

## Order of the Star in the East.



NORTHERN PROVINCE.

HON. SEC. : MRS. A. C. DUCKWORTH. TEL. 18 BROMBOROUGH WOODLANDS, BROMBOROUGH,

NS BIRKENHEAD.

1 Jan : 6917

Greetings pro Christiana Duckunth

Let them that have spoken keep silence; and Shey shall understand the secret by which I Sover dark places, Saith the End.

To see the cud from afar is to cuter in, even now. Though ge remain in the desert with me. Jet shall je Tasta of the milk and the kner of my Promise.

· hearfeais Day 1917-

G. Lansburg 4 Bany grang 194 Dear Ser. I am sompelled to worke these few lines to you first of all to thank you for theman edifying arbiele in the flesald of seesofil & also in fine past I have always from 1907. had interest in all reasonable alad. nere such as C.C. Jabour Joferneer Deiterzen 9 Herald because I alway gof the truth these from y havialways been in sympathy with them at all times. I wish that the gift of writing in some of These papers years a giff I possessed. I should have contributed many times. they is one very earnest descie I have that the flesald would publish & it is evelable out of At Paul Enterprise. Why de nations Mar & How well Meletarism de forever Seatinged. This is an eye-opener to all I can

D.J. Thomas 1 Jan 1000 20295 which the stubborn thing's should you desere on Think et worthy of your interest I gover mination preverses le be send for firess , if you write & les me priver I can send or you can for a copy of salve There give you fill particulars Supplement to St. Paul Enterprise Vol 6 Aumber 40 St Paul, Ramsey County Tuesday April 25/1916) Name & address W. J. Abbott At Paul Enterprise Globe Building St Paul minnesota shall be pleased send you any further particulars. 1 Remain your Oblicher Servery ·PS. Schould like to have the pleasure of hearing you whenever you some near Pontypieda or District 2 & J.

296 Andrew Mc Farland. 35 Horence Street S. S. Glasgow. 2/1/14. Dear Editor. I do not think I could better introduce myself to you, than by wishing you a bright, prosperous, and happy New your. My purpose wrighting you, is to inform you that your fournal the "Hearld", has been the means of bringing at least one working man to his senses. I submit Inester I never was reactionary in politics, but your able articles have aroused me from a Rip Van Winkle, slumber. I um henceforth out for Prace, and Socialism. I find more of Christ und his teachings in your pages, than is found in papers devoted intirely to religious matter. blean fournalism, in this country is as scarce us chan Diplomacy in Europe. The great pluque of militaryism now infesting our land is without doubt, the greatest disaster that has ever befull civilised man, and it will be werhesting disgrace to our rulers if they fail un attempt to stay its disasterous effects on our people. However, I um with you in believing the day is not far distant, when we shall be liberated from the bondaye of militaryism, which is degrading our manhood, breaking the hearts of our womanhood, and blasting the hopes of our childhood. 19 elieve me to be yours in the movement Andrew M' Farlune.

George Sydney Arundale (1878 - 4945)

SEVASHRAMA, Adyar, Madras, S. January 31st. 1917.

Dear Mr. Lansbury,

Many thanks to yourself and to your wife for the charming little card of greeting. It is indeed necessary in these times of disturbance to lay stress on hope.

I am fortunate to receive regularly the "Herald," for it is the only paper which gives us any true insight into the condition of things in England. I am very glad that you are laying stress on the pension scandal, and also that you are showing up the treatment meted out to the conscientious objectors. As was to be expected the military spirit, which we are supposed to be crushing out elsewhere, is finding its way in its usual objectionable way into India. The people of this country are eager to offer their services voluntarily. They are eager to be responsible for the peace and safety of the land if the trained troops in the country are urgently needed elsewhere, but a deaf ear is being turned to their offers of service, and instead the very dangerous policy of arming every European is being contemplated. In other words, they want to introduce compulsory military service for Europeans in India, and I can imagine no more obvious expression of a want of trust in the people which would, however, never be official ly admitted. I have often written in our newspaper of the eagerness of the Indian youth to have the opportunity of serving the admirable Empire as the youth of every other Nation has; there is most

Annale

SEVASHRAMA, Adyar, 31)an. 1917 Madras, S.

material available, but want of trust ever stands in the way. If you have the opportunity, you should press the claims of the youth of India to have their voluntary share in the defence of the Empire, and you should draw prominent attention to the very dangerous policy of compulsorily arming Europeans in the country and thus showing openly a want of trust which is at the root of India's discontent. This is all part of the fact that there are large number of Europeans in this country who have not the slightest voice in the decision to which the Viceroy comes. We often hear the cry "No taxation without" representation. A more insistent cry at the present moment is "No compulsion without representation." It is at least to be said for the Military Service Acts in England that the vast majority of of those consocietation in India.

I often think of you and of all the magnificent work you are doing, and my loving wishes are ever with you.

Ever affectionately yous,

fingel. anndale

Wait Cherter 36, KINGS ROAD, Sewell LEYTONSTO

LEYTONSTONE, N.E.

Feb- 201

My Dear Genge

I was very pleased to

get your kind recollection of my but day & your good niches & three of Bessie.

The longer I live, the more

realize that love &

comradeship are annapl

the very gen thing that really matter in life. and looking back from the latest milestime

I cannot help feeling that my Ideals in this as in some many other things are mainly owing to the munavering quendship. This is one the thing which helps me to believe in the goodners of God in these terrible times. I hope that you will have many happy but days Hive to see the fulfillment I many of the promo

Yn have been working to realize. I that you will have shingth to keep on in you fight sales that for Mersie will have many Years Auppines together tin These wishes alle Inis with me With wigall the ford inshe merely Mait.



"Gt Wait Chester Servel 39, Bow ROAD,

Bow, London, E.

31.3.17

my dear Wail I have such to theto. Thanks about Benaic hul the family are Stewards & Service will go a platform with me fil up early there will he a crush L'Ahrich. will hig tall In can tis me undald downy I havent z him by are all fail.

hops of have

·Rh

30200 Ernest Burge 4 Roman Bd (of the Adrah) Chellenham Marck 15- 1917 Dear Comrade Landbury For some time passed I have felt I must write to you, and I now take this opportunity to just thank you in a small thumble way for your work on behalf of the workers I do this to remined you That George Lausbury is well known by mame and the work you have done even in this pashionable town of theltenham, and we were hoping to see your dear old self some year or two ago, when we heard you were to speak on behaves of the women pere, but you did not come, and Contrade Frank Smith came in your stead, but one day we shall I hope se you pere, after this terrible War is over, which we hope will be soon. How Comerade, & have justread "Your Part in Poverty" if is very fine, & leat my copy to a Parson friend

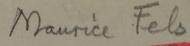
(303 Mar. chr7 delighted with it, that he has ordered onexdorgen of them and wice spread them round. Here never missed one "Herald" yet, and was most pleased to see that you intend to bring it out as a "Daily" once more. once more. May & suggest Contrade that you make up a combination with the Rabour, Leader" and V. L. etc, there is nothing between the Herald ARP. what & mian to say but very lette devides us, and of it was possible to combine with them, it Would & believe be successful etc. Well whatever you do Comude make every Mort to bridg the Deily Herald out as early as possible, and to conclude the best of thanks to . yourself and "Herald" & laff Beleise mie to remain yours praternally Ernest Burge

W. Dingwall man for any ange of Boy man for any all and the sport man for any ali and the sport of stand man for any ali and the sport of stand man for any ali and the sport of stand man for any ali and the sole of stand and sole of sole of the s Tuisia Having read your book I cannot restrain myself from writing you a line or two. I wit think that I have had another perform to your great big mart, Tis tim. Thave been preping white it for so long that I think I know all about it as the Doctors say my diagnosis is that there is not another heart like it. ) am proud also that you have inalund another stip in your many progress through live by becoming an Editar Inawan author. I do hope energ that your Brook will be widly read as . Thave no doubt it will your

name that wante for the dismhinited is some to till. while ) say this I think it is futile of you to try to caption the church the churchy in behave of the wanters yet it will do them no harm by giving them another thance. all of us will agree that your state the case in your forst four chapters me all know A now when it is so plandy written tim book form it will I am sure les a quat and to aur young propagandists. of the last Chapter your remedies I thinks June are moderation Aself & cant Su have were Winten' cauld object. Still lit me say that if they were achined or made possible of achimment the people of this Istes would be much better informed than they are now ignarance & apathy after all and

aporto is still rumpant. you who progranti all over The land addressing in mast Eases inthusiastic meetings may ful that the revolution is near at hand. but ) am sarry to say it sums as par off as it. did 25 years ago. The fact is that The warkers never have realised the poissbulity of a change from any quarter to take publies to thim is arant rat: being bein sold at the publical anchen room to often they dent want any. Inow the action of the Labour party has purther green them the gives, a lat of thing. may be changed after this cruel war is own. we are promised that from many quarties when our Bays come home helarous they will want to ranaw what they have been fighting for:

Spull. ) hope that will be true, may we live to see it's consumation I did not trouble you much at the machian Sale of Wark which I am my glad was a success mainly due to your presence Implunce. I had a letter today from mis Ellett saying she haid his machina a visit Afound them all well but wishing Amarging for John. I think a shame to kent him in any longer but it seems manro is moulers, me Douget is progressing says he had a had time, When I read some of the accounts of the cast and eschlosun Thought of your it sund to me trawing the district that it was too mar you. but I do hope nothing happened to you as has hanshing that this will find your all will xin good spirits for the Jutine. We have Tom mann here on funday. Bust wishes to all. all will have Jans praturnally wongwall



4305 Spruse CL Chilasrephie april 8197

Dear M. Lanebury,

of your bank, "Your Parts

of interest and mich it

Lod. Speed in its mesion

to help realize its ideals

you for sending me a copy

I wish to Thank

ni Ponerty! I have

read it with a great deal

in life. The back is now in the hands of a friend to whom I read a part. de and his infe desired to rear it Through . May were much impressed.

I opten think of you and

Mro. Lanchny, and always

with affection, and with

deep sympathy in your

efforts to remove the handicapo the mass of The people are under. He all Jerne look forward h. the ending of this dreadful was and hope the social life will develope more in acond met justice till Mollie's new quarters in new Jul keep her there must of the Time, and the do not see her as much as before. The is very busy and absorbed in her book

70 The actimities of the center she has astablished There have been constantly granging. She kups up physically very well. With all first makes I am from most Sincerely Marine Fels OF AND OF AND O NOMIC SCIE MHH9

P.Band L.A. Williams 308 118 Brynmais Ro Camaman aber dare 12.4.17 Mr Geo, Landburg Dear Comsade Kindly allow my life & myself to Ahank you from the bottom of our hearts, for the great service you are rendering to the C, C. at Wormwood Scrubs & else where. We read with yoy & delight in the Herald & the few other paper's that are voiceing our Great Cause, of how you go to cheer the heart's of those Boj's who are imprisoned for reproing to commit a crime, by joing to sing noside the Scrubs, I have also met a good few of the C, C. & who have taken work under the H. C. Scheme I shey all sesting to the good work you have & are doing on behalf of those Dear Boys. We have got a little boy there arselves He was sentenced on Feb 21 th to Iwelve months I went to the Scrubis on march 7th. He is my just past his eighteenth birthday but his convictions are deeply worted, he has been cradled in internationalism, & whatever Any may do to him, they will never make a

12:4.6917

Soldier of him. In all his letter's home, whilst he was allowed to write, he said he was determined not to work even whilst in Prison. Whilst agreeing with him, that that is the only topical way of opposing conscription, yet we feel that owing to his youth, & not a very strong boy as well, that it would be better for him to choose the road of least resistance, offcourse we agree with him that he should remain in prison & not take work under the . A. O. ocheme. But we have been told by these who have been through prison that if he refuse to work in prison that his punishment will be severe, & you can understand our anyiely about him, We get replies from the Governor regarding his health in the usual brief way, but nothing more than that, I are were wondering if we would be asking to much of you, knowing as we do of how hard you are working at present, if you could make enquiries at the prison if all's well with hime. His no & hame is as follows 3267 Hur. Ky. Oilliams Thanking you once more for what you have done for Humanity & Arusting you will see your way Clear to enquire about our darling Boy & Coblige your life long altriners HB&L.a. Williams

Anarymous ("ASoldier and a Democrat")

London, #. (310

May 8th 1917.

Sir, On March 31<sup>50</sup>, at the great Albert Hall meeting. Mr Bellomy and Mr Andeson, in firsy speeches that fully expressed the feelings of those who were present, reminded us that the Russian Revolution was not going to stop at the Russian frontier. They claimed that its political and social effect, most of all its effect on the war, were going to find an echo in the hearts of the British proletariat ; and Mr Bellamy, as you yourself, Sir, in the following issue of THE HERALD", declared that that clossal demonstration was the beginning of the Revolution in this country. A declaration that has its counterpart in eveny one of the scores of meetings that were held throughout these islands to welcome the victory of the Russian workingclass.

On May 5th, "THE HERALD" reported that Scottish Trade Union Congress had, by a decisive majority, voted a demand for peace by regotiations; and an article entitled long live the International" called for a Congress to express the rank and file sympathy with the watchwords of "No Annexation ; No Indemnities 5 Plebiscites of Subject Nationalities " that the Council of Workmen's and Soldiers" Deputies have adopted.

Finally, on May 6th - yesterday, Sir: perhaps that explains my enthusiasm - I was one of a second who felt an irresistible wave of enthusiasm sweep through us at the sight of the first proletanan May-Day for three years, with the Res Flag waving above our heads as of old. you know, everyone who was there knows, what was the uppermost thought in all our minds for the

moment. you stated it , as dis many other orators , in your speeches ; it found its mother mother in the blood red barmer "that we all saw, inscribed with the International device "Workers of All Countries, Unite ! "; it found the approval of the people in the cheers for Russia, for Liebknecht, for the German Social Democratic Minority, for Peace.

8 may egg (31).

Anonymous

These are three illustrations of what Labour thinks at the present moment : others would not be wanting , if it were necessary to bring them. But, Sir, it is unnecessary : we all know. What we do not know is how Labour is going to act; and I venture to say that I am expressing the mattine of more than one individual when I confess that that more than anything - and there are many things nowadays to haveass our peace of mind - is unsettling my conscious and unconscious-life. Let me remind your readers that Germany and France are not limiting their expressions of sympathy to words : The German Anall Denne is showing its temper by strikes, and the French Internationalist are at last gathering themselves together to resist the deadweight of a so-called majority party, knowing that their opponents majority lies only in Parliamentary and other Central Committees, not in that rank and - file of the proletanat which, according to today's news from France, they were consulting on the same day as we were demonstrating in Finsbury Park.

100 not for a moment suggest, Sir, that I am making any very original may remark when I say it is time for the leaves of British habour to tell us how to act : I am only asking for

information. I know that in "THE HERALD" of April 21st you yourself proposed that the industrial Tripic Alliance might organise a congress to vote for Peace on the basis of the Russian proclamation and that in the next week's issue Robert Williams definitely promised us a conference to support the Russian peace offer and to exchange delegations with the Council of Workmen's and Soldiers · Deputies. Are these ideas being put into practice? That is what I am sure all your readers would be glad to know. May I suggest, too, that the conference would have to be prepared to support its demands by something stronger than appeals to the Government. The bourgeois ruling classes in this country, ever since the thirties of last century, have not been used to see in the proletariat a nevolutionary class, ready, say, to go out in a General Strike (the nurser is out !) in defence of what it holds dear, as theme, at any rate, of the foreign working classes have done. Are the working men and working. women of great Britain prepared to undeceive them? With a common resolve, the first step would bring all into line. The other thing I wish to suggest is that this time at last the working class Members of Partiament should vote against the War Credits, as our herdic comrades on the continent have done. They should consider in doing this, not that They are making Themselves appear inconsistent and ridiculous, but simply that Eircumstances under which they would not go as far as to voto against them hitherto have now been radically altered, and new conditions demand new tactics.

Anonymous 8 May 4M - (312

Anonymous & May 1917

(313

And conditions are new; once again the Russian people have by the threat of the strong right hand - not by meetings - declared their unalterable decision to annex the tomitories and humiliate no ration; their Parliament, the habour Council, is demanding that the other Allies should concur in that decision; France is moving; an International Socialist Congress is called at Stockholm for the 15<sup>th</sup> of this month, (and let democrats remember that unless they act. and act soon, they will not even be allowed to have representatione thee, let alone 'report progress' by cable); and the Peace Memorial, with its hundred of thousands of signatures, is about to be presented to the Prime Minister. Let him see that these is more behind it than pen, ink and paper.

These is need, Sir : John Maclean is in prison, and I dave my name not sign on account of military law. Let me call myself a Soldier and a Democrat.

GH Lough Clerk to Poplar Br. of Enanting

45 Upper North Street, Poplar, E. 14 29: may 1917

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Dear Mr. Landbury,

I was sincerely grieved to hear this morning of M. Lanobury's sudden illness and the operation which he had undergone. Rease accept my sincere sympathy in what I amoure you must find a very anxious time. When you have an opportunity, I should be glad if you would kindly our wey my sympathy ti M. Lansbury and cornect wistres for his early recovery, in which I amoure every member of our staff would join with me.

with kind regards

yours encerely

Gulongh.



M449

W. Herbert Harford

THE HERALD



Every Saturday

One Penny

21 Tudor Street London E.C.

The National Labour Weekly

Telephone Central 5991

may 3014 Dear hour Laurbury We are all relieved to know that George is getting along well and it to with a Lalber leghter heart that we wish to convey we symbolity with En Y your family. You will realise better than anyone the affection a which he is held at the office. Dords are very poor things to use in these sort of culuntainers but all our thoughto nors are by his side typus. a con a le is able to be talked, tele hem ve send our love theit webes for a specify recovery. behalf of the staff Withanford

Recald Grace may 3rth 1914 Bessie (? Mrs, John) Ward Dear on Laushury The have all felt new and cons about for. a friend of mine who had attended the P. P. Convention told me the almost mbelevable news on Vinday I am more flad

and Lance sure that they do - for are miled indeed.

10 A

We can't spare and fet mele.

Jun Cincerely Bescie hand

Then I can say to hear this onomiel that you have come thingh so well. may fun seenery hearapid as fun illness was sudden. Weshall be lookup andiously & see fun face once more althe office. of mentore mittes fin feniae presure as much as I do

34 Mrs. Wm. G.F. Carendial-Bentinck (20. Ruth St. Maur) 31 TELEPHONE (20. Ruth St. Maur) 31 2620 1917 1917 78, HARLEY STREET, Den Mr. Lambury I cannot say how formy? am & m you an so ile ? has no idea of The his? gund my Arrald. This is a more de Arm time & bile,? de at man joliticney, I men a account of the brankful Summer and I think you may som pull round wough

POLITICAL LAND to be and enjoy yourself right. away Simewhan amongs this and flow, when I than your family. will kup de jegen and httm. from you the you dealops . good wholesom burgs 2 selfing and achieve the find of ansidering only your an phasen til net King. This is sound andrie from a had friend - tak it. Thematic I am shath concerned about you. In That Mentinck

SMITH SQUARE S.W. 320

21 May igny

Victoria 4637

Dear mas Lansbury

Sir Francis Meynell

Now that your most froming ansciety is so happily over, you can berhalos bear to have letters telling of his friends' grief at your

husband's illuers. It has

been a great blow to us

all; and we shall not feel ourselves a fain - 9

am sure ? speak for everyone at the Iterald, as well as for uspell and my wife until he is back at his sand work again, with his wonderful instination It must be hard to be the wife of a man living his life not for heriself or his family but for the world, but al least - it means that you have the sympathy and the brazers of thousands of helple at a time like this.

I had to say so much les than I felt in the Note in this week's Herald that I cannot help rending rou This line to say that we love him, and long for her prenence again,

Tous

Francis hernell

man 31 1917

Frank Smith

Telephone : 2181 Gerrard.

Hon. Organising Director : E. OWEN GREENING, F.R.H.S.

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> Hon. Secretary : JOHN GORMAN.

Superintendent and Instructor : GERALD W. BUTCHER.

Bankers : BROWN, SHIPLEY & Co., 123, PALL MALL, S.W.

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THE VACANT LAND CULTIVATION SOCIETY,

14, BUCKINGHAM STREET,

STRAND, LONDON, W.C.

may 31. 17

Vear acd Boy

This is only to emphasise what I am sure you already feel. how much me are all in heart-Sympathy nut you and yours over -this trying time you are having. Your enforced absance from the fighting line is only making us all feel what a torver of strengthe you have been, and are, to the only cause that really matters. H. hui jues make even one bucke ups to try & make up for the loss of

You presence,

and will mucase their love and derotion when, in our Fasher's forstime zon come back tous the better for your enforced rest. Be sure me me ever thinking f, Thay in pryou au the time. Don't wormy about anything all will be. hell Everyours haute W-Geohausbury

323 Cards apparently sent to G.L. after his operation towards end May 1917 (n. Brassey) 323 Hould you like he to Come forday S? John Scurr, Countess De La Warr , 1, Robert Street, Adelphi, W.C. Honorison - La WARR, 153, Row Road; Bow, E. Tel. 4.033 East. Jel. 777 Regent. SAND HILL, WINSLOW, BUCKS. with best wishes Joryour spendy recovery. Se glas you are going on well -323 We do so hope you will so on be Miss Evelyn Sharp. much beller Barbara & really M. Ayrton Gould .-16. John Greet. 27 Chancery Boothard Rowwe. W.C. 2 54, St. Mary's Mansions, Paddington, w. 323 323 Regent 779. 323 Frank Smith, Major D. Graham Pole, 10, Cliffords Inn, London, E.C. 12th (Service ) Batt Royal Societies Club Northumberland Fusiliers. 323 with love from Barbara Villiers

324 E. Sylvia Pankhurst ? June [ 1917 Deartur Landrung, I was glad to get your letter and Thear Journ are getting on well. I was auty when your letter came. Those you will som be about again 3 hear you liked the Jupice buying Expedition. me Crosland Taylor in Chester wrote no that she wanted by et up a counterbaby week - demonstration as a set of to the patriotic me. MD Drake is foing down there and we have got these bills printed there to her own words. the wettrought gotoing Something of the kind in our part of the world but I am agaid the it will cost something for their farls and teas and we have been taking ourelies

we ought 9 our financial screbargs money. So unless a special donation showed come for it I am afraid at can't do it though the women are rather Reen about it. I was wondering whether you know anyone who would help toget the woman up back and pay for their teas. minuce thought low hight. We thought we could take the Jame white as the patriotic Caly procession and perhops citier call an the House of Commons or Lord Khondha is as well we might have smetting a little more pointed than And Crosland taylors Cills. I you don't want to be bothered with popaganda -never mind. I expect you ought not to Think of anything Jerious at all. get well soon anjway. Best withes sinceres. 5. Wia Paul Church

S. Gestrube Ford teather bottage, 335 Bengal Rd. 35 Winton, sh. Bournemoult June 2 nd , / 17. Dear Mrs. Lansbury, although a stranger to you and Mr. Lanshing personally, I feel I must write just a few words to tell you what a household word his name is in our home, and how deaply we sympathise with you and him in his illness, and in your grief and anxiety about it. No one I know, among public men or women, follows more closely in the footsteps of the Master. He is to us here just what my dear friend Mr. Stead used to be : a living picture of geous Christ, no man has been so true a friend to the woman's cause; and none has been so ready to help anybody and everybody, from broken- down soldiers to hard-working journalists

God bless him, and you with and in him, and in all your work for bhrist's Kingdom on earth! My sister and I have both taken him in prayer to the Good Physician and dlnighty Healer; who, as we know by personal experience works this healing miracles still Be of good courage! The love and prayers of many surround you both continually and "the prayer of faith ; shall save the sick. Ilease do not trouble to deknowledge this ; I know how hard it is to write to anybody let alone to everybody, at such a time. And everybody who knows you and your husband will be writing, or calling, to say what I am saying - how we need him, and prize him, and pray for him and you grs. in all sympathy, S. Gertrade Foil



MINISTRY OF LABOUR, Montagu House, Whitehall, London, **S.**W.

2nd June 1917.

Telephone No.:

Dear Miss Lansbury,

Thank you for your letter of 31st May informing me of the illness of Mr. George Lansbury. Please accept and convey to him my sympathy. I trust that he will have a rapid recovery and will before long be able to resume his seat on the National Mission Sub Committee.

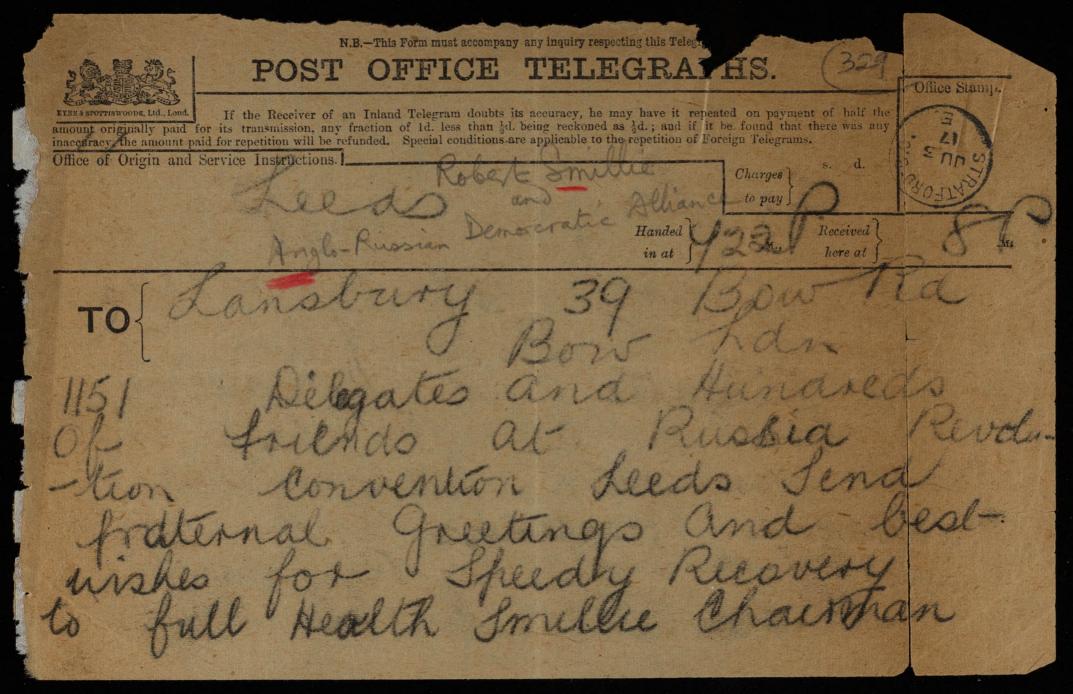
Sur John Hope Simpson (1868-

Yours faithfully,

Hore Amipon

Miss W. Lansbury, Secretary, The Herald, 21, Tudor Street, London, E.C.

Mrs. F.T. Swanwick 328 n. Helena Maria Sickerk; 2-6-1917 1864 - 1939) Dear les doursbury loe mined zon yesterday at the Adult Suffage Commil & we shall mins zon horribly to - amoun at Leeds . We are unlusky to have 200 lait up. for will know shat effectionate concern we feel for un & how we shall all hope soon to have you with us again -Very hilly vous Hur Swamer Me.



Chales Edwin Summer Lecas Station (1867? - 1925) Lecas Station Sunday afternion \$16/17 2/6/17 Vear George We have just left the languance. at was a quat success all the september were carried practically unamannely. The conformed was one of the groatest we have ever attanded your letter was love & received with great enthusiasm I Mit turned up but did not stay . hel left the White to Capture Tupper & Bevan we adjourned over lunch with the second resolution state under discourses. after banch Tom Mann sumply tou them to press.

330

We thought we would take this off fortunity of perhaps brong the first to lat you how things went. we know what a great drappointment at has been to you to be away . but still the moment wie not stop. we are drapply consumed about you & hope & trist that you will make a speedy recovery. don't lat anything weren you take things quit.

heart worker from C.E. Sumner R. Palmer Clonma R Sutone Samuel March 8 march Athanno Joe Banks.

Telephone: Holborn 5880.

# NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR ADULT SUFFRAGE

(Votes for all Men and Women)

27 CHANCERY LANE, LONDON, E.C.

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Mr. WILLIAM ARCHER. Mr. J. L. GARVIN.

Miss MARY MACARTHUR.

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Chairman: Mr. HENRY W. NEVINSON.

Hon. Treasurer: MIS. PETHICK LAWRENCE.

#### June 4th 1917.

Dear Mr. Lansbury,

The members of the Council were very sorry indeed to hear at our meeting last Friday of your illness. They felt what a great loss it was not to have you at the meeting and that your help and advice would be greatly missed at the present critical time. I was instructed to express to you their regret at your illness, and their sincere wish for your speedy recovery.

Yours sincerely,

K. D. Country

Honorary Secretary.

Mr. G. Lansbury.

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Telephone: Museum 1429. Telegrams: Despard, Museum, 1429 London. VOTES FOR WOMEN. Colours: Green, Gold and White. Weekly Paper "The Vote" 1d.

### WOMEN'S FREEDOM LEAGUE

OBJECTS: To secure for Women the Parliamentary Vote as it is or may be granted to men; to use the power thus obtained to establish equality of rights and opportunities between the sexes, and to promote the Social and Industrial well-being of the community.

President: Mrs. C. Despard. Hon. Treasurer: Dr. E. Knight. Hon. Organising Secretary: Miss Eunice Murray." Political and Militant Organiser: Miss C. Nina Boyle. Secretary: Miss F. A. Underwood. Auditor: Mrs. Ayres Purdie. Bank: London & South Western.

**OFFICES** :

### 144 HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON, W.C.

4th June, 191 7.

Dear Mrs. Lansbury,

At the meeting of the National Executive Committee of the Women's Freedom League last Saturday a resolution was passed unanimously expressing the Committee's deepest sympathy with Mr. Lansbury in his serious illness, and the most earnest wish of every one of us for his speedy recovery to health and strength. When Mr. Lansbury is will enough, will you very kindly give him this message? The Committee also asked me to send you their warmest sympathy in the grave anxiety you are experiencing through Mr. Lanebury's illness. He is such a friend to us all that we have been most deeply concerned at the seriousness of his condition, and we wholeheartedly hope that the later news of the good progress he has been making will be continued, so that we shall have the pleasure of seeing and hearing him again before very long.

> I am, Yours very sincerely,

Horenese a. Underwood.

Ellyn Shap 27 Chancerry Lane

Telephone Holborn 5724 W.C. 2. 16 John Street Bedford Row W.C.

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Jun 5 : 1917:

brav The dansbury.

Isaw Mr Nevinson

This afternoon, + although still

very ill + still in constant-

pain, he is much more himself

and they say he will get

better more though it will

be à long businers I an

apaid. He asked after you

+ was pleased al - your tunking of him. It is

SH LIB OF n POLITICAL u AND NOMIC SO dreadful jor us all, but-much worse for you + him, to be lard by al- such a moment. But what a time to look forward to when you are both well again + The Revo. - lution has got on y so many weeks, + we are so mung weeks nearer Peace! Very best-wishes from Jours sver Welyn Sharp

Rev. Henry J. Kilcak 334 June . 6 . 17 They dear daar bury Le War Venscon, Committee have asked he as chaiman to express their deep sympathy with you in your illues + then best writer for you speed convalerceace. To that I join my A foot writer, I wod. have some ap ngdelly tree you, but have

Muyq MIG SOL thought it know to kiep away entre you are stranger. I an 10 thackfar to have food user of pour propen from the Laurbury. Got blen for · Gener alerays Asurg. /. Kitcat. Second is fearfully excela, as their afternoon for 2 how he saw a Branch attioned plane under repair on the flats, + then sand . h for oft.

#### FROM F. W. PETHICK LAWRENCE.

87, Clement's Inn, W.C. 2.

6th June, 1917.

Dear Lansbury,

Entrance 3 & 4; Clement's linn. Entrance 3 & 4; 1314 Holborn.

Telegrams: Petiliawro-Estrand London.

I am awfully sorry to hear that you are laid up and will not be well for some little time.

I rang up the "Herald" office and told them I would like to come and see you, but they said you were so overwhelmed with visitors at present that I had better leave it for a little while. I shall make another enquiry later on in the month.

Both my wife and I were at Leeds and enjoyed the Convention enormously. It was splendid to see such unanimity and enthusiasm. I am sending a little subscription along for it to the "Herald" office.

Please do not think of answering this letter.

I remain,

Yours ever,

Fur Pettinh Lawrence.

Geo. Lansbury Esq., Nursing Home, Fitzroy House, Fitzroy Square, W. 1.

Gogdon Crosse

28 Mayaret St, Ni

June 7/17

(33/0

My dear Lansbury, I need not tell you ? vias delighted to see you on Monday, and especially to boking white so well & strong considering what you have been strough - I have not been again because I stought perhaps it was better not to botten you with visits till you are really stronger - and I am glad to see by todays Herald that you are making good propers. If you able to receive visitors before you leave fitzion Square - I mean when you are pretty strong again, so that we can have a lit of a chat - I shall be delighted to come - that is to say if you care to see me fra ht stan for

feel up to it - no controvers y / course Controversy seemed a very petty streak thing. when I fast read the news of your illness. In spite of differences I should like you to realest the love spatitude I feel & shall always feel for the privilege of a friendships stal is not more than ten years old.

Well, if you care to see me, neat well or any time, I are still at fitz og. Square, I will soon try & come at any steke time that suits you if you will get some me to send a note round here, a ring up Central 13820,

All jord urstes ps affectionately

ghone



OF OF AND W M449 M449 M449 AND M449 7. June 1917 my dear friend 2 colleague, after the rush and the wonder of Leede, Tam taking a few days risk with my friend In Harvey in the heart of the coming and my thoughts are going to you with great affection and a much coment desire that you may presulty come nek to us in the fulness of health and stength. Tshall be at the above address mutil the hid of rest week and of any one about you can find time to send me a line as the how you are, I will be a great relief and comfort to me. Ince hel tell you on stalwart fliced, that you are wanted very badly miderd. Others no doubt, while have told you about the Seed S Conference So Taced not trouble you with any account of A. Twill merely give you his a word on two the migrasion it make upon myself. Thad before felt the

string pull of an undercurrent that is making for heact and open and nghtions dealing now. af Ikeds That toen mare Stringly than before withis the almost fritiful any of the worker's for action . and that has mifressed the with a sense of response blits Defor These who desire the new workd, there lics a termendons hoponsibility for if this offer turn ty a lost it may be very long tefore tany sort of action will be possible! at the Same time 7 any full of hope for 9 believe a road to action is ofering and before as. Ido hope he may next again Som. Thepe also and comestly intreak that you will sive you for body (in have to consider the sarments I which if has been Subjected, before you take with the love and greetings of an old comrade Minami Gives praternally & affectands C.Dushard

336 OF RADIO Coates Hansen OF RADIO Red Cottage, MUNThorpe, S.O. NOMIC 30161 MU49 MU49 MU49 MU49 MU10 MU tections waiting for a return Frometting like one's normal Strengthe Come to an end. flen the barth never seemed 20 bright and wonderful Dear Bessie as during the early days of We are ever 20 pleases one's return to it, when one To hear that george to Can once more potter along getting on no well as the lanes and fields and ponille. A hospital is broad high ways. a delary place for actively Tell your impatients melmed persons. The days husband to be patient. are long and the highly and give him the enclosed are simply centuries! Cheque from no to durde dife acenis to have atopped up as he thinks beach for the various buts of and yet it goes rolling work he wants to forward\_ on and one becomes coming Anche as perfing anderenflin towards the Levels Convention Conscions of every little lik of a thing the has neglected to do. 12mb the and what not ' We

merely stipulate that on no account much our have be mentioned as the giver of this dam Minoney. Ak can. announce to the critical public that two good friends trave green ham pones to wave the farry wand of gift bestowing to the extent Z # 25. and its may make the time pars more quickly as he lies on his back timking of all the reckless

methods of expenditure The receiver of the anlescription will udulge in - for d've never Ruown any reformers (except perhaps my rely !!) Subo could realize that a subscription of more them about 5/- had an end . They always blorom forth with wild schemes for the muchate prang up of the millening if they see even a golden doverign in a collection. love. Let us know again how george is . With loving greeting hoer. marrow

THE LIMIT PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO., LTD.

William Patrick Rzan (). (q42) The perald

TELEPHONE CENTRAL 5991

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EVERY SATURDAY.

(The National Labour Weekly)

21, TUDOR STREET, LONDON, E.C.

June 11, 1917

Dear Lansbury,

I need handly say that I am delighted to hear of your good progress, and trust that very michaly you will be write yourself again. The news just a bestright ago was sloggering - not often in my life have & belt so upoet and angions, though I had avery hope men with your constitution and fine spice you would come bravely and speedily known the whole orderal. I did not write in the earlier days, as I knowly you anght will to be warried by letters, and anyway it were hard to enteress all that was in my mind. I am asked about you everythere - Bracksford is one of reveral which rend kinder withe and greatings. walford beloch, this morning, is

another. at home they were inherer en. carned, and then relieved and 70,000, or er B. I make mary ready program. In the opsice here, with all the retoristility. things go smoothly and howking; such is the bine co. sperative spirit of all concerned. It simply could not be better. Some Teatures subbered carl week through the heads claims - suich 7 course bare parament is and scotting holis come rather late. We had corefuely worked our thirty, and , considered the mobe up brom every side, but and briends antican the shace but heads La porte a so, and duro had to be a ne. arrangement. It could not be helped. We kept over a rhort noté, desired la Mohan williams, about Labour men and obsice, as we know In did in know about it. There was he wopency about it. Things are easied this week. with all good withe and kinder regard, Sincerez your! w. Ryon. M449

CECL: say 12 June 1917

#### The Plunder of the Poor.

The proposal made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and tentatively endorsed by Arthur Henderson, to tax wages, has created a good deal of discussion. Apparently this will come up for settlement whenever a Chancellor of the Exchequer, Liberal or Tory, deems the time ripe.

We are told that it is necessary for every person in society to bear his share of responsibility for the maintenance of society. This is all very well, but another condition takes precedence of this, and that is that society should be bound together by the bonds of mutual interest and that all these deside be in such directions as would secure muity and justice the inheritance and right of every member. At present the masses are not merely denied the elementary right of a full existence, but even the meagre subsistence they are able to secure, is relatively more heavily taxed than the luxuries of the rich.

A family, the head of which is able to pay the super-tx, is in a more comfortable position than the sweated seamstress, who, buying her tes at 1/2 a round, pays 8d of this as tax to th state, or the bricklayer's labourers who is compelled to pay the forman Insurance tax of 6d a week, and 50% more for his beer, whos wife is obliged also to pay 8d a pound is the luxury of drinkingtes.

If the question of taxation is to be settled equitably some discretion must be used as to the sort of things to be taxs. The of taxing notion thatxaxta an incomespecause they are large is absu. 1? GL. [say 12 June 15:7]

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#### Page 2.

Either a person has a right to his income or he has not. If he has no right to it, the same way of dealing with him is to prevent him from btaining it. This can only be accomplished by the determination of the people that industry shall be organized in a different fashion from at present.

In the meantime however, taxes have to be raised. We suggest to the workers that instead of submitting, without a protest to thexekains sort of taxation at present being placed upon their shoulders, they should demand that the whole natural resources of the country should be used for the payment of the cost of the war, and in fact, for the payment of all necessary revenue.

Some day, whatever form of government, or whatever organisation of industry there may be, a shall all realise much clearer than at present, that the higher value of one piece of land over another, especially in the way of minerals, must be put into the common stock, to be used for the benefit of the whole mation. At this time when our men are fighting for England, it would be as well to emphasize the fact by taking, for the benefit of all, all the natural resources.

For the present the workers will pay the whole of the tax, that is quite certain. They will continue doing so, until they understand that this can be much more easily paid by using all those thin s provided by nature for the use of all, instead of leaving these things as now, in the hands and under the control of a few. The disaster which occurred in Sheemess Harbour a week ago, in which nearly 1000 lives were lost, is but an incident in the terrible warfare now being waged in Europe. The public mind of the hugin ning of the was shocked and dismayed for an instant when it first heard the bar, news, but now those of us who remain at home, are going about our daily tasks in the usual way, as though nothing untoward were happening every day.

31949 ? G.L. [sey 12 June 1917]

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Sir John French, in another of his splendid Dispatches, Acais at length of the heroism and devotion to duty of the Army under his command, lavishing praise in a generous and unstinted fashion upon officers; and privates, territorial regiments and regulars alike.

Those of us pursue our ordinary course of life have time, in a small way to realise what it all means. But the ominous sentences in which Sir John Trench tells us that our casualties were of course very heavy, conveys in a slight degree, the truth that the slaughter going on is of a terrible character, and that the 900 men lost in the Bulwark, is but a drop in the ocean, compared with the tens of thousands who will come no more either from the fields of Flanders or the snow clad hills and valleys of Poland.

This is war a grim tracedy, to measure which is almost beyond the wit of man. So far I have only written of the actual onclupicd. loss of life, But another terrible factor is entering in. One of the members of the Army Medical Corps, writing to the Times the other day, tells us that typhoid and typhus have appeared, and that very effective measures must be undertaken at once if these terrible diseases are to be arrested in their progress, not only through the Army but throughout the civil population of Belgium. To understand what this means it is necessary to be on the spot, dealing with it at close quarters.

Page 4 %.

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?GL. [say 12 Jonne 1917]

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In addition to these evils of actual warfare, there remains the burden of weariness, and the heartsick hope deferred of the sthewe women, the relations and friends of the men in the firing line == home. Suffering is not to be deplored in itself, for it is well known that without the discipline occasioned by sorrow, humanity would be but a poor thing indeed. At the same time however, this overwhelming mass of suffering which comes to but a part of the community is something which calls to all of us for sympathy and comfort.

We can admire, as indeed we all do, the splendid spirit which animates the men both in the North Sea and on the Continent. We can admire the stoical fortitude of the tens of thousands of women at home, and in a small way we can all, share in that. The best way in which we can do this is by giving to h e soldier's wife to his parents and his children, that friendly sympathy which only comes when people teally suffer together. We can share their sorrows and their hopes, by taking advantage of every opportunity to be with them and to say the right thing and perform the right deed, in the best possible spirit.

The silly talk concerning the supposed drunkenness of the wiv s of soldiers can best be dissipated by our taking good care that so far as it s humanly possible, no dependent of a soldier or sailor shall be left without a friend.

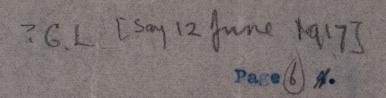
## ?G.L. [Say 12 June 1917 Page (5/7.

On the material side of things, Parliament has An adjourned, Le leaving unsettled, and in confusion, the question of pay and pensions for the Army and Navy. In a leisurely way Mr Lloyd George and his Committee are proceeding to investigate the subject, which needs no investigation, the settlement of which is being left to a Committee of people, MAXX among whom is no single one actually conversant with the conditions to be dealt with.

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It is to be su posed that the nation would desire to do the best possible for the dependents of those of whom Sir John French speaks in such glowing terms. The men who are preventing this feeling from being put into practical effect are those cheeseparing economists who manage our aftairs. These men claim and reosive each year salaries ranging from \$400 to \$5,000. They talk glibly of the sacrifices of patriotism, bid the toilers join the colours, impose upon others the burden of taxation, but for themselves are content to draw their salaries and at the same time hasgle as to whether the wives of soldiers shall receive 7/6 a week for her maintenance or 10/-. It is to the stemal shame and disgrace of the British Parliament that in this time of crisis, when the very existence of the nation is at stake, it should have closed its doors, gone on holidey, and left this question insettled.

Surely the great Labour Movement which has held its Conferand ences, its great demonstrations, passed its resolutions, will not weary in well doing, but will continue to send its imperative demand for every dependent of a man who loses his life during the present war, shall be provided at a standard of comfort not less than fl a week for adults and 5/- for children. Coupled with



this must be the further demand that "dependents" shall include . fathers and mothers, widows and orphans, and unmarried mothers. This demand is small enough in all conscience. In addition a contract must be given by those in authority that those men who return disabled shall be provided for, and those who return ablebodied for whom the labour market has no room.

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Wait Chester Sewell 14th, June

1917

Mr. George Lansbury, 16, Fitzroy Square, W.O.

Dear George,

the the the

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C

I am afraid I gave you the wrong Regiment yesterday of Bert's yesterday, His correct deal matter is as follows:-

> Lee/Cpl. H. W. Sewell, 39244. B. Co., 25th, Middlesex Regiment, HONG KONG.

I hope you were not disturbed by the swful Raid yesterday. I am thankful to say that as far as I can gather none of our friends suffered.

With all Good Wishes.

Yours sincerely.

Alfred A. Watts Bow, E. 3, (348 (2. 1928) 15 June /17 they dear feorge I am real plad you're going on all right. I refrained from writing, as the tip was Jan were to have absolute quier, & I knew Jan family o others would be able to tell for all I may have to say. and the great thing was that The were to get well - properly well - I as speedily as possible, wasn't it? Thanks very much for giving me the portraity of going to heads. It was great. There was a five feeling about the whole show, I felt all a the ting le all day. and then we talked about it all the way home. If it entenned an old crock like me, also is by temperament- inclines to Cork on some of these gatherings with a rather cool & detached an, for may afree it was good. The uncasure fits success is seen in the way it is being attacked & belittled, & the apportion it is meeting with. The great thing is for in to Fet to work, I I keen the Prov. Corn. is up I doing. Locally I think we must "fet a with it - " I

was ust at last E.C. of L.R.C., but shall

rection to be at the heleg. meeting, I shall see how we shape for action. I am not going to cod myself the people are with us - yet, but it is possibly to do though the The couldn't before. The B.S.P. meetings are pring fine. I myself spike aver at Sait St. , Walwirth, last Sunday & had a fire meeting - 7/6 collection I they had taken an estre 2 doz. "Calls" (6 doz.) A sold out. This is real, bullaps, very much, but it Coulding have been done a little while ap. Indeed When I was then last. There was a big recruiting meeting on the state I we had to efface ourselves. Highbury Comer, too, has a rare do last Standay, Nor \$2 collection ! It's all a lecano abour Raman Acre. I prott us being allowed to To thereis. I think R. Williams deals pring with it in their week's "Herald." Certain Things had happened is Connection with the visit of which I will tell Tan when I see Im) which make are or two I us suile grindy when we heard they were stopped, although it means, herhaps, an ucan Firchild being stopped also for going. Do you of the Herald hum that for Burg, see of Bas Herald League, has gone under? The of my daughters lold The. Well, loo-ra-loo, shall be july place to see Jors, I as that will wear you're well. as be all Wats