

District 8.

B(224)

— " —
St. Georges Isant to

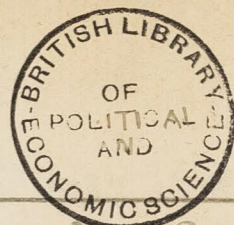
— " —
Moucoufornish (No. 1).

Bk.

XLV.

COLL U

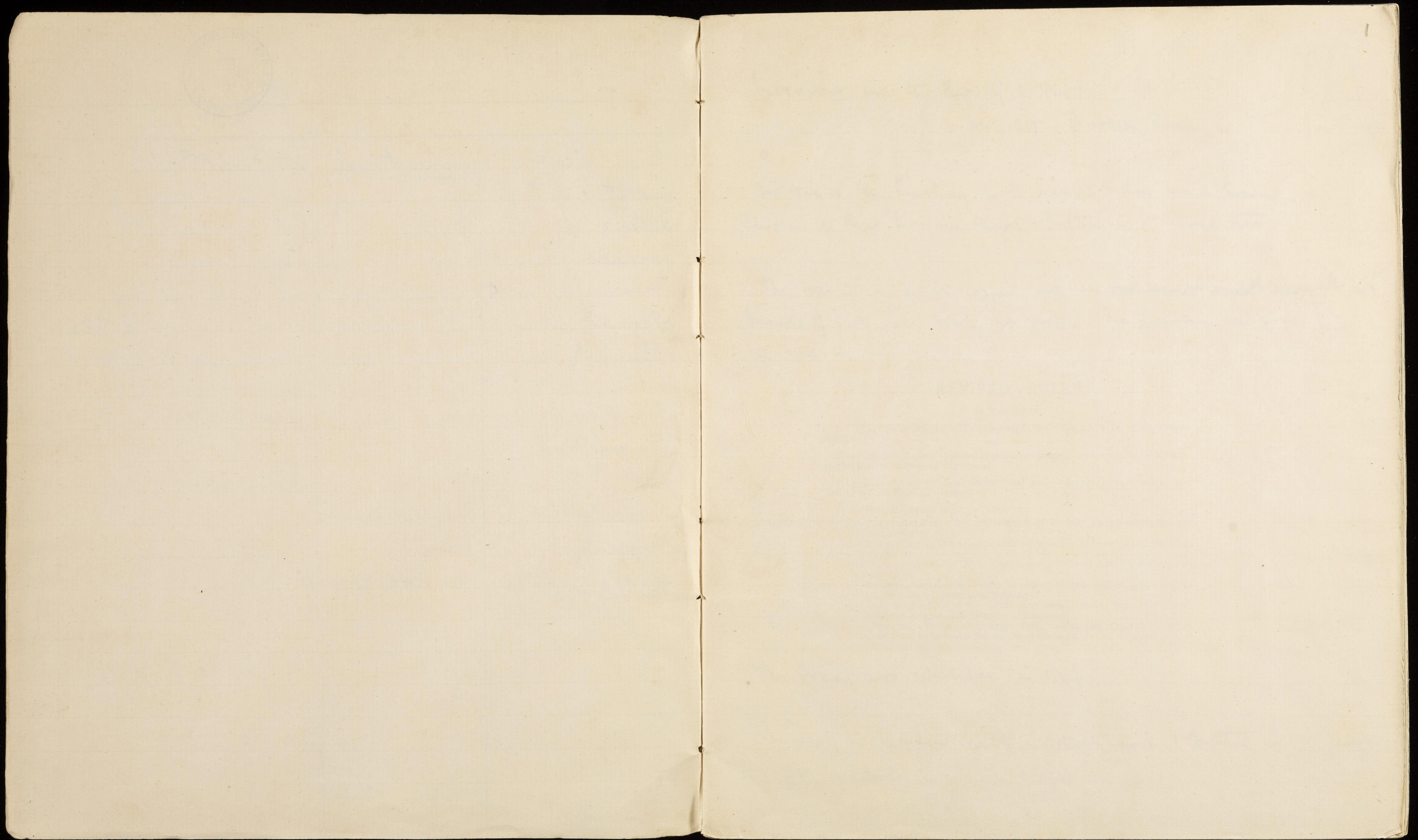
B 224



[i]

M420

Hill Rev. G. J.	Congregational	255. Burdett Road E.	3
Sackett " B.	Seamens' Christian Friend Society	14. Albert Square E.	19.
Hetcher " J. F.	Baptist	322. Commercial R. E.	39.
Garnado D.		Stepney Causeway.	53.
Bouch. Rev. Thos R.	Mariners' Friend Society "Seamens' Bkshl"	19. Old Gravel Lane	63
Howell - Miss W. J.	L. C. M. - Lou Lane	4 West Arbour St. Stepney	77
Waggett Miss E.	Cap. Muszain, Johnsons Court	9 Beconsfield R., Septon. E.	89
Borst, Miss M. R.	Mission to the Jews.	Wendell Square	99
Sommer, Rev. G. J.	Wesleyan German	72. East India Road	111
Thompson, Rev. P.			121
Brost, Rev. G.	Cong. Chapel	Old Grand Lane	137.
Palmer, Rev. G.	Wesleyan Lutheran		145
Malyon, Rev. G.	German		161
Medland Hall	See book XLVI A		



The Seamen's Christian Friend Soc.

St George's East parish.

Interview with the Rev. G. J. Hill
at 255 Burdett Road, E.

8
20

(2)

Jan 5. 98.

Mr Hill is the Secretary of the Seamen's Christian Friend Society, & Chaplain of their London Chapel & Institute in St George Street.

The Society is a big affair, with an income of over £2000 & branches of work at nearly 40 ports. The following are some of the rules:-

REVISED RULES.

I.—That the Society be still denominated the "Seamen's Christian Friend Society."

II.—That the Society shall be unsectarian in its constitution, comprehending all denominations of Christians.

III.—That the object of the Society shall be to improve the spiritual, moral, and social condition of Seamen.

IV.—That the means employed shall be:

- 1.—The establishment and maintenance of Bethels, Free Reading Rooms and Schools.
- 2.—The placing of Libraries on board Ships, for the use of Officers and Crews.
- 3.—The employment of Missionaries in the Port of London and on the sea coasts.
- 4.—Religious Services in Bethels, Boarding Houses, and on board Ships.
- 5.—Lectures and Temperance Meetings.
- 6.—The distribution of the Holy Scriptures, books, periodicals, and tracts in English and Foreign languages.
- 7.—Missionary Visitation of Ships and Homes, and any other means calculated to promote the welfare of Seamen.

The Society was established in 1846.

The work in London centres in the Chapel & Institute in St George Street (V. Hill).

Seamen are invited to make full use of these Buildings,

AND MAY ALWAYS RELY UPON

A HEARTY WELCOME.



"I was glad when they said unto me, Let us go into the House of the Lord."—Psalm cxxii. 1.

"Oh that men would praise the Lord for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men!"—Psalm cxvii. 10.

Established 1846. Rebuilt 1893.

THE COFFEE TAVERN is Open Daily (Sundays excepted) from 7 a.m.
(Refreshments Cheap and Good.)
READING ROOM & LIBRARY Open Daily (Sundays excepted) from 10 a.m.
Daily and Weekly Papers, Shipping Gazette, Games, and Writing Materials
provided. A room for Officers. Free Admission. P.T.O.

Much of the work is naturally done among a floating & seafaring population. But partly because old adherents settle down on shore & keep up a permanent connection with the chapel, & partly because it helps the society to have as solid a body of workers round them as possible;

Work undenominational.

Staff.

partly too, because the work lies at their hands to do, a considerable amount of ordinary mission work is carried on. Mr. Turner of St. George's charged them in fact with "day to day work" & wished them to give up the School as interfering with the appropriate sphere of work of the parish.

The work is carried on on the same lines as that of the London City Mission - neither Church nor chapel, but I fancy that it runs to Nonconformity.

In addition to Mr. Hill, the Chaplain, 4 Missionaries are employed. One of them is in charge of the Reading Room, he is on Sundays & other special times, & the other three always visit the ships in port, & the Sailors Homes & Boarding Houses.

The Caretaker helps in the Mission work on Sundays, & there is a Mission lady (paid) who takes special charge of a weekly service for men.

There are about 12 S.S. Teachers & 18 other voluntary workers. Mr. Hill considered that he had a very excellent body of volunteer workers & thought that on an average each put in "as good working time per week", say, at 8 hours, 240 hours per week in the aggregate =

Buildings at 2nd Street will be all stone & cement, 2nd floor
in stone & the lower part of James Mackintosh
& the upper part of the 2nd floor will be of wood.

Services etc.

At 11 a.m., 3 p.m., and 6.30 p.m.
THE AFTERNOON MEETINGS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY Mrs. G. J. HILL.

Sunday Schools - 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
Band of Hope - Thursdays at 6.15 p.m.

Mondays, 7 p.m. Sailors' Meeting, led by Miss MESSER.
,, 8.15 p.m. Christian Endeavour, led by Rev. G. J. HILL.

Tuesdays, 8 p.m. LIME-LIGHT LECTURES AND STORIES, by
Rev. G. J. HILL. *Well attended. Monthly*

Wednesdays, 8.15 p.m. Mutual Improvement and Bible Class.
Mr. W. A. BECKETT, Leader.

Thursdays, 8 p.m. Gospel Temperance Meeting.
Fridays, 8 p.m. Vocal & Instrumental Music, with Brief Address
by Rev. G. J. or Mrs. HILL, on "Heroes and
Am-10 cal Heroines, or the Stories of Wonderful Lives."

Saturdays, 8 p.m. Prayer Meeting and Address.
Half-hour Noon Meetings daily, at 12, led by Mr. W. J. CAIRNS.*

SEAMEN
And the Working Classes are Specially Invited.
A Book. A Seat. A Welcome.

HEARTY SINGING. NO COLLECTIONS.

DEUTSCHER EVANGELISCHER GOTTESDIENST, Jeden Sonntag
Nachmittags 1/2 5 Uhr. Abends, 7 Uhr. Wochen-Gottesdienst
Mittwoch Abends 7 Uhr.

GEO. REYNOLDS, Printer, 23, Stepney Green, E

All the buildings are in the Headquarters Block including a
large hall (hold 500); a lower hall (200) + Reading Room +
Library, class rooms etc.

Services etc.

SEAMEN'S CHRISTIAN FRIEND SOCIETY'S
SEAMEN'S CHAPEL AND INSTITUTE,
ST. GEORGE STREET (close to Neptune Street),
OPPOSITE LONDON DOCK WALL.

Chaplain - - - Rev. GEORGE JOHN HILL.

SERVICES ON SUNDAYS
At 11 a.m., 3 p.m., and 6.30 p.m.
THE AFTERNOON MEETINGS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY Mrs. G. J. HILL.

Sunday Schools - 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
Band of Hope - Thursdays at 6.15 p.m.

Mondays, 7 p.m. Sailors' Meeting, led by Miss MESSER.
,, 8.15 p.m. Christian Endeavour, led by Rev. G. J. HILL.
Tuesdays, 8 p.m. LIME-LIGHT LECTURES AND STORIES, by
Rev. G. J. HILL. *Well attended. Monthly*
Wednesdays, 8.15 p.m. Mutual Improvement and Bible Class. *Temperance.*
Mr. W. A. BECKETT, Leader.
Thursdays, 8 p.m. Gospel Temperance Meeting.
Fridays, 8 p.m. Vocal & Instrumental Music, with Brief Address
by Rev. G. J. or Mrs. HILL, on "Heroes and
Am-10 cal Heroines, or the Stories of Wonderful Lives."
Saturdays, 8 p.m. Prayer Meeting and Address.
Half-hour Noon Meetings daily, at 12, led by Mr. W. J. CAIRNS.*

SEAMEN
And the Working Classes are Specially Invited.
A Book. A Seat. A Welcome.

HEARTY SINGING. NO COLLECTIONS.

DEUTSCHER EVANGELISCHER GOTTESDIENST, Jeden Sonntag
Nachmittags 1/2 5 Uhr. Abends, 7 Uhr. Wochen-Gottesdienst
Mittwoch Abends 7 Uhr.

GEO. REYNOLDS, Printer, 23, Stepney Green, E

Sunday Morning - about 80.

.. - Evening .. - 200

About half the congregation
compose of those now
living on shore + their
wives & families.

Sunday afternⁿ at 3: about 25 men.

In the evening a German
Service is held simultaneously.

* Held in the Reading Room. Since
has been successful. Mr Cairns has been
a bit late in his day; was known
as "Drunkard Dick of Leith". Been
an abstainer for 18 years, + minister
in the work.

Gospel Pioneer Band. Open air services summer & winter. Works also among children, but not in a very helpful way. Arranges a big treat to Epping Forest. Permission of absence from school said to be got, after complaints had been made.

At the monthly celebration of the Lord's Supper about 50 are generally present, including a few Home Sailors who may happen to be ashore.

Sunday School: Morning - 40-50 come
afternoon. Over 100 come.

In addition to the missionaries' work a regular distribution of 500 Bibles is arranged for every Sunday.

No nursing arranged for, but a nurse wanted. "The people connected with the Chapel are very kind one to another."

No charity from the chapel, except occasionally in some case of exceptional need. But there is no fund & no doles, or free meals. The annual New Year's Tea Party (vide overleaf) is exceptional.

Communion.

S. School.

Visiting.

Nursing.

Charity.

SAILORS TAKE TEA.

FIFTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN RATCLIFF HIGHWAY.

("Daily Mail" Special.)

The fragrant and picturesque thoroughfare which runs from Upper East Smithfield to High-street, Shadwell, and which in the old time was known as Ratcliff Highway, is not quite what it was.

To give it a start on its way of reformation it has been re-christened St. George-street, and to further the good work of moral improvement the Seamen's Christian Friend Society is conducting a vigorous crusade among the sailormen of the locality.

At the society's handsome premises in St. George-street last night fully 200 bronzed and powerful men of the sea attended the Sailors' New Year's Festival which the good pastor, the Rev. George Hill, arranges annually for the men. Invitations had been issued to the members of the crews of the ships lying in the London docks and basins adjoining, and in response the men—each in

HIS BEST "GO-ASHORE" RIG,

and brushed up for the occasion—sat down to tea and cake in the reading room of the institute.

For once the menu contained neither lobsouse, dandyfunk, nor dog's body, and the omission was probably welcome. From the Surrey Commercial Dock came a large number of Swedes, Danes, Norwegians, and Finns, while almost every other nationality that contributes to the toilers of the sea was represented.

After tea the men were conducted to the hall above where, after a hymn had been heartily sung, there was a limelight story of "The Lighthouse Keeper" upon whom a yearning for rum brought horrible retribution. It is by that cheerful means and by the promotion of healthful thought and amusement that the society is doing golden work in the neighbourhood where until recently there was no kindly hand to guide the wandering footsteps of the poor old shellback.

Chatting to a representative of the "Daily Mail" afterwards, the Rev. Mr. Hill, in reply to a question as to whether the locality had improved much since

THE OLD ROARING DAYS

of the Highway, said:— Well, yes, it has improved, but certainly not to the extent that some newspaper writers appear to imagine. I have been living where we are now for fifty years, and I remember the time when it was a common sight to see knives reeking with blood and corpses of murdered men laid out in the boarding houses.

"Of course, steam has largely altered the character of the sailorman. In the old days he made long trips and he came home with a big pay-off. Now, on account of the short trips, he hasn't so much to spend, and so the tempters do not catch him so readily. But don't go away with the idea that all the old romance of the Highway is dead. Only the other day a ship's officer was drugged and robbed quite close to where we are now, and not long since a party of Scotch sailors was similarly dealt with not far off.

"Thank God, however, our work is prospering, and whereas not many years ago there was no one to give poor old Jack a help up, he has plenty of the right kind of friends now. Still, much remains to be done."

With this exception there are no free meals. They avoid the dollar system + a fund for fear of pauperizing, + last people shall come for these things + work for religion. Instead of giving things the best plan is to get people to give up the drinks, for that is the real difficulty.

As regards other religious agencies they go on the ~~same~~ assumption that there is work enough for everybody to do. In Turner's objection to the school

Policy as regards charity.

Religious agencies

General Questions

15
The recent remark of the new vicar at Down St. are however the only signs that they have been ever thought to check. The new vicar in question was one of their visitors, & asked who she was working for, remarking that she was not a vicar; "This is my parish & the souls in it are in my care". But, as Mr. H. said, this might as well be said, but in London it is nonsense.

Police - good & bad. They are always helpful when appealed to, but Mr. H. suspects many of them of taking bribes from & being too intimate with shady people, especially with loose women.

Prostitution vice. The greater diffusion of the shipping has taken many of the women lower down the river, but he notices a fresh influx whenever any ship is paid off in his neighborhood, as if they had been drafted up for the purpose.

Rothery & Wandering the chief forms of crime.

Drink is the overwhelming difficulty & is the chief source of poverty, quarrels, & wickedness. The old Ratcliff Highway Station was by no means entirely of the past, but he notes that nearly everything bad that happens is connected with drinking. As he tells the people - the fights all take place outside the pubs. "They don't take to wandering when they leave the chapel". He complains bitterly of the

business facilities offered for getting debts, & compare
the supply of pubs. in respectable streets with those in poor neigh-
bourhoods. Personally he believed that the good protection
against the temptations of life was that a man should be
"saved"; if you can't get that, the next best thing is
that a man should give up the drink.

He suspected the purity of much of the liquor sold in the
neighbourhood.

As regard housing, he had a poor opinion of the local
Peabody dwellings, suspecting the general influence of the
block system, & "not sure that the money could not
have been better employed".

Mr. Hain is a little man of 54, with a look of determina-
tion, & the air of a successful minister. You would mark
him as a teetotaler, but he is not valid. He has had many
terrible experiences on the mission, & shows the distress from the
crowded & vicious tenement of 45 years ^{down to the present} ago. Things are much better
but not right yet, as some people seem to think.

Mr. Hain is married, & his much helped in on his work by his wife
& family. He talks a bit, but during the process of his helpers rather than of
himself, & is probably the active head of a useful evangelist social centre.

Personal.

Rev. B. Sackett
Ebenezer Congregational Church

GLH
Jan 7/97

Christchurch parish.

1/8

19
M2

Rev. B. Sackett. Congregational Minister of Ebenezer
Chapel, Watney Street, St George's East. 14 Albert Square.

Met Mr Sackett at the Chapel, which stands at the
corner of Watney Street & Union passage, just where Devonshire
Street (Black in our Map) enters. The building is comparatively
new but the church was formed in 1785.

Mr Sackett is an old man, tall & probably
once a fine looking man but his 70 odd years
have induced a slight stoop. Now he looks
a grizzled veteran with a rough but kindly face.
In the evening the Sunday school children were
coming to a tea, and amongst the enjoyments after
was a Christmas tree (over 7ft high) laden with about
200 toys &c., whilst piled in a heap on the platform &
carefully covered with were a number of small garments
tied in small bundles, each bearing the name & age of a
child. These were for distribution after tea. Outside the
hall, whilst waiting for admission, ^(2.30 pm) I saw a number of
girls. One, a cripple was already dressed with clean face
& hands. Another dirty child had her short hair done up
in curl papers. She is getting ready for tonight, "Mister," said

Great Improvement in District.

District worked by Church

one, whilst a bleary-eyed woman, with the puffiness induced (probably) by a series of black eyes" inquired as she passed whether she might come in with the children.

During Mr Sackett's 18 years in the district, the neighbourhood has changed marvellously for the better: Old rookeries have been pulled down and splendid new buildings put up in their place. Where the "Highway" Board school now stands was an awful space known as Bluegate Fields. Dellow's Bldg also another improvement. Since our map was made; ~~Chancery~~ Winterton Street has been cleared & should now be dark blue - respectable but very poor. The thieves & prostitutes have gone to Station Place (black on map). The Albert Street area (the black patch south of Cable Street) is much improved. The Wesleyans work it vigorously from Paddy's Goose. The improvement is ~~a~~ moral ~~not~~ not demoral as all are as poor as ever - high rents etc the cause.

The district he works is the streets between Cannon Street Road & Sutton Street. Does not go north of Commercial Road altho' they get a few from that district as

Watney Street Sunday Market

Occupations of People.

Increase of Jews

Persons Employed

'Wycliffe' chapel (Rev Lissons) works there; nor do they go much south of Cable Street.

Most of the people attending the services come from this district. All are distinctly poor working class. The Watney Street Sunday market is a great drawback to them. At the morning service all the windows have to be kept closed however hot the weather may be. Shops begin to close at one o'clock and about 2 all are shut. Dinner is late, about 3 p.m. & many of the children come dinnerless to Sunday school in consequence.

Occupations of men mostly some branch of labour; very few mechanics. Dock labourers & so called C.D. Lab^{rs}. boot finishers &c. Many women doing trousers finishing & waistcoat work. Jews are increasing. They have acquired many houses in Blakesley Street & also many of the shops in Watney Street. Scarcely any of the shops close on Saturday however.

Pastor and a deaconess (Miss Ford) are the only paid workers. 6 Deacons. 22 Sunday school teachers & about 40 other workers. Paid a teacher for the Musical Drill class. A City Missionary, Mr W. A. Witley, 44 Cephas Street, Mill End. visits part of the district. Mr Sackett being his superintendent.

Buildings Used

Services

Chapel seat 650. Ebenezer Hall (300) + smaller hall (150), 2 vestries + caretaker's premises above the Hall.

ORDER OF SERVICES, &c.

Sunday.—Service—Morning	11.0
" Evening	6.45
" Mission ... in Ebenezer Hall.	8.15
Bible Class—Male	3.0
" Female	3.0
Sunday School—Morning	10.15
" Afternoon	3.0
Children's Service ... in Hall.	6.30
Prayer Meeting in Vestry (Y.P.S.C.E., &c.)	6.25
Open Air Meetings before and after Evening Service during the Summer months. in Watney St.	
Ordinance of Lord's Supper First Sunday Evening in the month.	
Monday.—Prayer Meeting	7.30
Tuesday.—Young People's Society of Christian Endeavour ... Junr. 7.0 Senr.	8.15
Wednesday.—Mother's Meeting	2.30
Minister in Vestry	6.30
Service	7.30
Psalmody Practice	8.30
Thursday.—Girls' Sewing Class	6.0
Elder Girls' Recreation Class	8.0
Friday.—Band of Hope	7.0
Violin Class	8.0
Miss Ford's Bible Class	8.15

Baptism 2nd Sunday and 3rd Wednesday of the month.
 Infants' Friend Society's Meetings, 4th Thursday in January, April, July, and October.

Philanthropic Work carried on all through the Year.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIETY OF CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOUR.

INAUGURATED FEBRUARY, 1894.

OFFICERS FOR 1897.

President: The PASTOR. Vice-President, Mrs. G. S. REANEY.
 Secretary: Miss KINGSTON, 361, Commercial Road, E.
 Treasurer: Rev. B. SACKETT, 14, Albert Square, E.

The Senior Society started with 25 members (14 active and 11 associate) it has now a membership of 46 (34 active, 9 honorary and 3 associate).
 The Junior Society starting somewhat later in November, 1894, with 11 members, has now 46 names on the books.
 The members of the Senior Society, in addition to helping in the various branches of Church Work, have an Open Air Mission, which is carried on during the summer months.

Morning congregation about 100, evening 250, and Mission Service in Hall about 150. All poor: get very poor to Mission service.

a Sunday School Report: "The past year has been one of encouraging success. Scholars on Books 323 Teachers on books 22. Attendance 250 Teachers 21." Mixed class. Some children very poor; other decently dressed.

Children's service, crammed. Have to turn children away. 150 in winter + 90 in summer. Conducted by L.C.M.
 — Prayer Meeting attendance about 40

Wednesday service about 40.

Membership 80.
 14 members. Some play in chapel on Sunday.
 Discontinued.

Spoke very highly of this society. If they undertake any work he is easy about it: knows it will be done.
 Distributed 600 tracts weekly in Watney Street on Sunday Morn.

Social Agencies

Church Membership Visitation

Mothers' Meeting has a membership of 170. Attendance about 100. Women come from the immediate neighbourhood. Food work amongst them. They are elevated by the influence of the meetings. Numbers have joined the church. Have clothing club (1st in 1/2 bonus) &

Girls Sewing Class (Thursday 6) has membership of 210 and attendance of about 150. Girls from 8 to 15 + 16. Learn to sew + cut out their own clothes. Club for purchase of clothes made, the girls being allowed to take the garments home when nearly paid for. This + mother meeting is worked by Mrs Sackett.

Elder Girls Recreation class (Thursday 8pm) has 80 members. paid teacher for musical drill. No distinctive dress as girls cannot afford it. Girls 11 years + upward. Also a Cycling Club - meets at Mrs S's house. Just over 100 church members.

Deaconess visits in neighbourhood. Women attending Mothers' Meeting + families represented in Girls Class + Sunday School. If spare time visits from house to house. L. C. M. also visits between Sutton + Anthony Streets. Mrs S. visits members of congregation + church but has not much time for this.

Nursing

Charitable Relief

PHILANTHROPIC FUND.

Secretary and Treasurer—The Pastor.

During the year, in addition to gifts of provisions, coals, blankets &c., 250 parcels of clothing have been distributed to needy families. In the summer fifty children were sent for a fortnight to the village of Eynsford, Kent, and 300 spent a day at Brighton. We have also been enabled to help the sick poor to the extent of 215 Hospital Letters. A vigorous Flower Mission is carried on during the summer, through the kindness of the Woodford Green Congregational Sunday School, and many other country friends, by which we are enabled to carry sunshine and joy into many a sick room.

We here tender our sincere thanks to the London Congregational Union Philanthropic Fund, and to our many friends for their generous help in this Branch of our work. Hospital letters and left-off clothing are of special value to us.

Deaconess will sit up with sick folk but in ordinary cases they would send for the District Nurse either to St Georges' East or Christ Church.

Do a good deal in old clothing: sent by friends and also from the Memorial Hall, Ebenezer being connected with the Congregational Mission movement (£1000 of Mr B's stipend + half the deaconess's salary being paid by the central body). Mr S. gives this away (at his house as he has a repugnance to doing it at the chapel). "Looks too much like buying the people". The parcels for the children were, he told me, made up at his house + brought round this morning (Sep. 19) I'm wretched give & paternal ad lib. Cases are visited by deaconess ~~or~~ herself. Would give to sick or out of work's but draw the line at want caused by drink. Would relieve a drunkard, if repentant. Refer other cases to parish: "Nothing else you can do!"
Sacramental fund for Church poor. £10.16. - in 1896
Sick fund (for sick poor - an old fund) 2. 2. "
Philanthropic fund. 19. - "
Flower Mission, day in the country etc - see margin.

INFANTS' FRIEND or MATERNAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1828.

Treasurer: Mrs. SHUTE, 10, Cannon Street Road, E.
Secretary, Mrs. SACKETT.

In a poor district like that of St. George's E., a Society of this kind is of immense value. It has been well sustained by the subscriptions and voluntary labour of the ladies associated with it. During the year 23 women have received help from the Society.

Other Religious Influences

Parochial Charities

Drink

Police

Crime

St George's is the most active church. Several curates and ladies.

Christ Church. Watney Street, also active. Many workers.

Rev Dunsdale - very earnest & gives a good deal away.

Both churches are very ritualistic.

Baptist Commercial Road (Rev J Fletcher) does a fair share of work. Work unitedly together.

Methodist Mission in Cable Street, very active. Several deaconesses.

There are a number of parochial charities for Christmas. Entirely managed by the clergy. We have to do the best we can."

Drink the curse of the neighbourhood. No place more cursed: main reason of poverty. Women drink a good deal: the Lord Nelson, (65 Watney St) is a women's house.

Police very attentive. Will help at any time.

Crime. A few thieves &c. in Station Place.

Marriage

Get very few outside marriages. Couples found living together etc. Marries them free of charge "just to help the poor." Roman Catholics (^{St Mary &} St Michael ~~St Augustine~~) marry a great many.

Has very few early marriages. Has always set his face against this & talks to the young people as he has opportunity.

Thrift

Not much thrift. Many belong to Sick Benefit Clubs and the children deposit money in the Savings Bank at the Board School. Mr S. had a Penny Bank but dropped it to strengthen the Bank at the day school (Chapman Street) (He is a school manager). Thinks the latter much better as the children are at the school every day & can deposit. It is doing well: They have an enormous number of entries from very poor children.

Board school Banks

Health

One of the most healthy localities in East London. An epidemic now & then but no fever. Sanitary arrangements are much better than formerly.

Talking of the conditions and prospects of the work.

Conditions & Prospects

Changing Population

Recruit from Sunday School mainly

Mr S. said that it needed a good deal of pluck & energy to keep on, owing to the changes of the population. Directly a person is benefitted, he moves away and they lose large numbers in this way. They go to Plaster Dpton, Forest Gate & Ilford. Now & then revisit: come to the Anniversary services etc. ~~Those~~

Those that go are usually the active workers. Majority write for their transfers, so that those leaving are not lost to the church. Realises that one is working for the universal church altho' one church is strained.

Most of their ~~new~~ members come from the Sunday School. They pass from Sunday School to Bible Class & thence to the Christian Endeavour Society & the Church. The adult population is a poser. Have tried all ways to reach them but with little success. Can get them in for lantern Lectures but this is the only way. They come & enjoy the services but do not attend regularly.

Mr Sackett and his people evidently work hard and are successful so far as the children are concerned

concerned but so far as attendance at chapel is concerned the influence upon the adult population is small. The cause seems to be holding its position but it is questionable whether ~~the~~ any other man could take the place of Mr S. who has undoubtedly a strong personal influence.

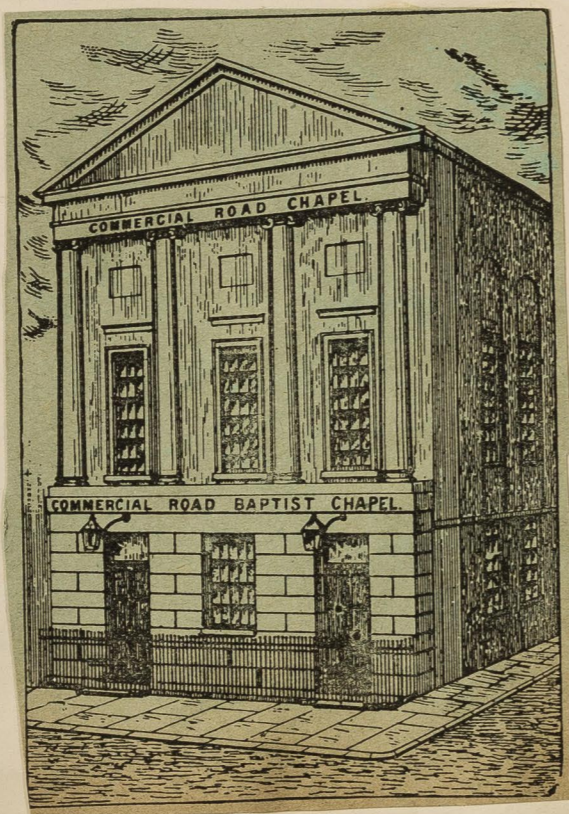
We should see Mr Carnegie, the missionary in charge of the British & Foreign Sailors' Institute, Mercer St. He has been 35 yrs. in St George & can speak of the old Highway &c.

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE FOR 1896.

	Receipts.	Expenditure.
Sacramental Fund	11 14 5 ³ / ₄	11 10 6
Sick Fund	1 9 0	2 2 0
Incidental Fund	153 7 2 ¹ / ₄	154 6 1
Mothers' Meeting and Girls' Sewing Class ...	75 19 0 ¹ / ₂	73 8 4 ¹ / ₂
Philanthropic Fund.....	16 10 8	19 16 6
Sunday School	45 3 7 ³ / ₄	46 16 5 ¹ / ₄
Band of Hope	2 15 9 ¹ / ₂	1 13 7 ¹ / ₂
Infants' Friend Society	3 11 9	3 13 0 ¹ / ₂
Christian Endeavour Society	13 5 5	10 1 4 ¹ / ₂
Deaconess Account	5 0 0	11 10 0
Elder Girls' Recreation Class	0 0 0	6 0 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance from 1895	328 16 11 ³ / ₄	340 17 11 ¹ / ₄
Balance to 1896.....	37 0 7 ¹ / ₄	24 19 7 ³ / ₄
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£365 17 7	£365 17 7

Rev. J. Fletcher
Commercial Road Baptist Church

G.A.



Christchurch parish.

Rev. J. Fletcher, ^{1/4} 322 Commercial Road, E.
Minister of Commercial Road Baptist Church.
(Corner of Hungerford Street).

Mr Fletcher is a fair man of about 50, with a fine head of hair and ~~white~~ beard just beginning to turn grey. Pleasant face and voice. Has been settled here 24 years and is Secretary of the London Baptist Assⁿ + President of the local Free Church Council. Gave me a copy of the Church Manual for 1897, from which the cuttings in following report are taken.

District around The congregation is drawn from around the church; some from St George's + Wapping + also from the streets on the north of Corn^t Road, some coming from Bow Road. The bulk come from the east of the chapel.

Ministers only paid agent. 8 deacons, Tract distribution etc. About 20 workers beside the Sunday School teacher - 21.

Chapel seating 629. with schoolroom on top. Have week night services in chapel. Vestries + 3 class rooms

Services held

~~XLVI. 201. where the
congregation was counted
as 15 in the morning.~~

~~See visit!~~
A mistake this
Church was well
filled. It was the
near Commercial Street
that was empty.

Social Agencies

Sunday. 11 + 6.30. Congregation consists of working class, tradesmen, clerks. Mainly respectable people. About 350 in morning + 500 in evening.

Sunday School.

9.45am + 2.30 PM.

The number of Teachers on the books is 21. Morning attendance, 8; afternoon, 18. Scholars on the books, 190. Of these 47 are members of the Church, 8 having joined during the year. 67 are above the age of 15. Average attendance: morning, 51; afternoon, 141.

Mostly children of congregation. Not poorly dressed. Thinks the poorly dressed children go to Ebenezer Chapel. The children sort themselves + do not care to mix. ~~poorly~~

Tuesday 8. Prayer Meeting.

Thursday 8. Service.

Mothers Meeting (Tu. 2.30) About 50 mothers come. Poor women from neighbourhood but a "worthy respectable lot". Thinks there is a lot of overlapping in this work. Some belong to other meetings. Bank in connection - no interest $\frac{1}{2}$ in $\frac{1}{4}$. Majority of these women never come to chapel. Report mentions an annual excursion (Bristol Woods) + an annual tea in December given to these women.

Band of Hope (Wed. Juniors 7pm Senior 8pm). Junior society 56 members. Like the Sunday school this society reports loss owing to removals.

Young People Society of C. E. (Friday 8 pm.). Has 59 members "an increase of 6 over last year for which we are very grateful". This Society gives a Christmas breakfast to poor children (130) & holds a prayer meeting on Sunday after school time.

Cricket Club in connection with S. School: also a Library which issued 855 books during 9 months. International Bible Reading Assⁿ: 145 members.

Tract Society visits from house to house, mainly however the streets to the north & east of the chapel. They have had to give up some of the streets owing to the influx of Jews. This would reduce the number of fertile families to half a dozen in some streets. Friendly Society also visit in connection with relief & Mrs F. visits congregation.

No arrangements for nursing

Relief given would amount to about £70 a year. Always visit every case before relieving.

The Friendly Society (supported by subsⁿ 1^d per week) visits & relieves afflicted poor. 21 cases were relieved in 1896

Visitation

Nursing

Charitable Relief

the amount of relief being £16. Dorcas & Maternal Society (19 members) makes & distributes garments & ~~gives~~ lends "useful articles" in time of need. Expenses for year £4.16.8.

Other Religious Agencies

Christ Church has a Mission in Planet Street. This church & St Augustines have a number of workers. Both are 'high'. Rev Peter Thompson (Wesleyan East End Mission) has a lot of sisters visiting in the neighbourhood.

Charringtons (Great Assembly Hall) affects them in Com^d Road. Mr F. thinks that this & similar missions attract the floating christian population: people who but for these missions would be in the churches. He has noticed of late years ~~that~~ the absence of this class. He knows most of his congregation. When he goes down the aisle on Sunday after the service, to greet the people passing out, there would not be 20 he did not know.

Co-operation of Churches

The Free Church Council is mapping out the districts for the churches. Comparatively new & only just organising itself. Mr F. is chairman.

At present the only co-operation is for the administration of

Charity Organisation Society

Prostitution

of special funds such as the Princess of Wales Dinner or the Mansion House Fund. On such occasions a Committee including all ministers is formed by the Chairman of the Guardians.

Of the C.O.S. Mr F. has not a high opinion. Clumsy, narrow & wretched in its ideas. The Stepney branch has seldom taken up a case he has sent. When they do, such elaborate inquiries are made. If a comma is wrong they will send some stupid individual to inquire into it. It takes as much bother over 2/6 a week as we should about 10/- . Quoted two cases: one of a woman who they got into Mr Archibald Brown's houses & allowed 2/6 a week, the C.O.S. funding the other 2/6. They wanted her to go into the Sick Asylum, although there was a nurse in the houses & because she would not they cut off her allowance. Stepney somewhat better now, he thinks.

Of the general questions, Mr F. did not care to speak freely.

In Hungerford Street, there are some prostitutes. I think they came from some of the houses that were cleared by Mr Charrington. (Hungerford St adjoins the chapel)

Housing

Rents rising

As to housing rents are being forced up rapidly, mainly by the Jews, who will pay sums of money to get the keys of a house. In Little Chapsman Street the houses are 15/- a week & one of his members, whose house had just been done up told him that she expected the rent would be put up to 18/-. Mr F. pays £40 for his house and is under notice to leave in September unless he pays £45 a year. ^(322 Commercial Rd) Agent is a Jew & says he can get it.

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

This Summary represents the amounts raised during the year by the Church and institutions connected therewith. Balances from previous year, dividends, and sums voted from one account to another, are omitted.

	£	s.	d.
Band of Hope (Senior)	1	8	10
Band of Hope (Junior)	12	19	4½
Baptist Union Annuity Fund	5	1	0
Book Fund	6	3	1
Chapel Anniversary	6	8	2
Choir	2	4	9
Christmas Sale	41	0	7
Dorcas Society	5	17	2
Foreign Missions	30	18	3
Friendly Society	12	5	6
Home Missions	6	7	7
Hospital Sunday Fund	4	14	7
Library	0	1	0
London Baptist Association	7	10	10
Mothers' Meeting	15	11	7
Pastor's Anniversary	12	13	7
Poor Fund	34	12	6
Sunday School	48	11	1½
Tract Society	7	10	2
Weekly Offerings	258	14	3
Y.P.S.C.E. (excluding Missions)	10	16	2
Zenana Work	9	6	0
Total	£540	16	1

This church like most in the district is feeling the effect of the changing population. Old supporters going & their places being taken by Jews or non-church goers. One effect here has been to make them careful in financial matters. The income in 1896 amounted to £540. & they are raising a reserve fund, which now amounts to £78 to meet any extra expenses such as repairs to the fabric etc.

The transfer of members & departure of their families affects most branches of the work & in the manual several references are made to it. In this way they lost 27 members in 1896. and Mr Fletcher expects that these

these

These losses will continue & does not expect any of those who are able to go to remain. "I sometimes tell my young people "I would rather do anything ^{else} for you than marry you."

The opening paragraphs of his pastoral letter ~~go~~ are an index to the man & his work:

MY DEAR FRIENDS,

From remarks which ministerial and other friends make on anniversary occasions, I discover that a pastorate of twenty-three years is deemed a long one. But if you begin soon enough, and keep young all the time, it doesn't seem so very long after all. At least that is how I feel, and the impression is so vivid that when friends congratulate me on a pastorate extending over so long a period, I always feel as if they were congratulating the wrong man.

Still, if we must reckon this as my twenty-third anniversary at Commercial Road, let me say with profound thankfulness that this year has, in an unusual degree, made me marvel at the goodness of God. The changes have been as sudden and great as if the good ship of the Church had encountered a cyclone, and that we have come so well out of it is due to the unwonted grace and blessing given us from above. Family after family have gone from us, some to settle in churches elsewhere, and others to live at a distance, which whilst it does not cut off their sympathy, nevertheless robs us largely of their presence, takes them from our list of active workers, and transfers their children to other places. These removals have tried us very much, and as far as the Sunday School is concerned they have had a disastrous effect at any rate for the time being. A

x a decrease of 56
Scholars on the books.

Altogether Mr Fletcher is one of the brightest characters I have met. A cheery cultured man, carrying his years very lightly and working steadily amid depressing circumstances.

②

Interview with Dr. Damardo at Stearns Causeway
18 Jan. 1898.

Dr. Damardo in promising the interview mentioned that he wished to speak to me as to what I had said in my first volume about the danger lest such work as his should be counted on & finally stand convicted as the cause of misery. - so I was prepared for an attack. I was however very kindly received & it was only gradually that he brought the conversation round to the point he desired to make & finally he merely expressed a hope that if I should come to the subject again I might be able to modify this expression (which he had certainly taken pains to remove) as he said, it had done them harm.

He began by referring to the words "Save the boy" which I had used as regards his work. - in place of "Save the Child" as they have as many girls as boys & in addition very large numbers of quite young children 3/5^{ths} of the whole I think he said. having 220 or 230 children or boarding out.

2

He refers to & gave me a copy of the 1896 Report which is more than usually full of figures giving the details of the work in the past as well as present - & in this much pains is taken to show that great care is taken to avoid the dangers to which I referred - he also gave me a copy of a special rejoinder written at the time & sent me (he says) - I did not think I had received it but it is 8 years ago & I may have forgotten.

It is at any rate clear that he is alive to these difficulties & avoiding them so far as possible by what he calls guarding the door. What he claims is that while no destitute child is refused at the "open door", none that are not destitute are admitted - & he defines destitution as having neither means nor relatives who are able to support. That is an apparently destitute child will be admitted temporarily but not adopted till after strict inquiry into all the circumstances. An exception is made in cases of "moral danger" chiefly as relates to girls. & this I find it was plainly shown

3

in the Convention, that these principles are capable of a good deal of elasticity & are in effect worked partly according to Dr. Barnard's own judgment - the stringency being partly regulated according to the supply of children & the room they have for them - or the funds at their disposal. Dr. Barnard says that he has grown more strict of late which a comparison between number of applications & number of admissions seems to bear out.

My impression had been, & still is, that he has taken plenty of respectable children who are not destitute but whose mother (being a widow) can with difficulty keep I told him I knew of such cases & that people in considering how to help the poor women say "Dr. Barnard will take one" - To this he replied I know they say it but when they come they find it can't be done. [Dr. B. is very deaf at times & I do not think he heard me say that I remembered a case in which the child was in his home]

4

He makes some appearance as to Cheam who may be sent to Canada & do not long remain on his hands - & uses this as a check, for mothers shrink from agreeing to it - It is in fact a kind of test of necessity if not of destitution [I remember a case of this too - where ~~some~~ ^{some} children left entirely orphaned refused to let a ~~brother~~ ^{young brother} go, taking him back to the home they had made]

He spoke a good deal about the Canadian Emigration. Children if suitable are readily received & do extremely well. but he has had to fight against popular feeling & prejudice aroused he said by the reckless action of some other agencies by which he says children ^{& adults too I think} were sent out without consideration or preparation.

He puts his case very well always but one feels that there is another side & that he is an eager rather than a candid man - not a humbug at all - nor a self deceived man but one who would ~~not~~ not be too particular in the weapons used.

❖ UNITED ❖

Christian Evidence Brigade.

Founder and Leader - - Mr. EDWARD BAKER, C.E.S.
President - - - - - Mr. S. E. BURROW.

.....The FIRST.....

Annual = Meeting

Of the above Society will be held in the GREAT HALL of the

EDINBURGH CASTLE,

RHODESWELL ROAD, LIMEHOUSE, E.,

ON MONDAY, JANUARY 31st, at 8 p.m.

CHAIRMAN—

Dr. T. J. BARNARDO

F.R.C.S.E.

ADDRESSES will be given by

- REV. Z. B. WOFFENDALE.
- MR. S. E. BURROW.
- MR. CHAS. SEAICH.
- MR. EDWARD BAKER.

Soloists - Miss JESSIE SHEEN & Mr. MILES MOLE.

ADMISSION FREE.

COLLECTION in aid of the Funds of the Brigade.

YOUNG MEN are earnestly invited to attend the Christian Evidence Class held every THURSDAY EVENING, at 8 p.m., in the LECTURE HALL at the EDINBURGH CASTLE.

W. R. TRUSCOTT, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer.

T. WILSON BOOTH, Trade Union Printer, 43, White Horse Lane, Mile End, E.

See Annual Report in Box.

Rev^d. Tho^s R. Couch
Seamen's Bethel, Old Gravel Lane.

GR
26/1/98

Objects of Society

Buildings Used

St. Peter's parish.

8/33 (2) PD
Interview with Rev^d Tho^s R. Couch. Supt Chaplain
of the Mariners' Friend Society. Seen at the
Seamen's Bethel, 19 Old Gravel Lane. E.

Mr Couch is a middle aged man: keen,
sharp featured and business like. Has been
working here for several years. Very methodical.
Keeps statistical account of all meetings,
attendance etc.

The Society has been in existence nearly
50 years and has branches at Hull, Leith,
Dundee, Wothun, Eastbourne & on the Irish Coast.

Mr C. gave me a copy of the 49th Annual
Report, from which I take the following:

"The objects of the Society are to promote the Spiritual and tem-
poral welfare of the Seamen, Fishermen, Dock Labourers, and
others engaged in the Mercantile Marine and Coast Guard
Services, by preaching the Gospel of Jesus Christ on board
ship, in the Docks, Bethels, Mission Halls, in the open air, and
other places.

To circulate copies of the Word of God, Gospel Tracts, and
religious literature in general.

To give lodging and food to destitute seamen.

The Bethel is the headquarter of the Institution.
& the centre from which the London work is carried
on. The house (19 Old Gravel Lane) contains office, Book & Tract

Depot

Persons Employed

Visitation

The People

65
The upper portion is used as caretaker's residence, whilst at the back, covering the garden of two houses is the Mission Hall, seating 250. The cellars below the house have been enlarged to form kitchen for cooking the free meals.

Beside Mr Couch, they have a missionary (Mr Thompson) visiting in docks and seamen's lodginghouses. Acts partly as colporteur & partly as evangelist. About 12 to 15 voluntary workers constantly engaged. The Report contains the names of all members, who also assist.

Visitation of the Sailors is the primary work of the missionary. He visits the London & St Katherine Docks, East & West India, Millwall & Victoria Docks. At each of the 3 last 3, a local visitor also works. House to house visitation is also carried on in the immediate vicinity, Pennington Street &c as far as Dellow Street. About 150 houses a week.

Mr C. describes the people as a poor labouring class with a mixture of the vicious element, especially in Pennington Street & streets off it. This however is not so bad as in former years, the change of being due

67

to the changes in the ~~market~~ trade of the port. Vessels returning from long voyages now come to the lower docks & the seamen being discharged there, these people have lost their prey. Very few of the people go to any place of worship, except once a year to the watchnight service & nearly all go to some such meeting. At his last meeting, he had two policemen outside the door & stood at the door himself to break the rush when the door was opened. This he did by catching a man by the throat, & holding him back. They all knew him. ^{Some fear his knowledge of them & their doings.} At this reception they seldom only come when in difficulties. Several of them have been in the Sunday school as children. On the other hand, some who came from these streets & passed thro' the school are now in good positions.

Sunday. 10.30. Free Breakfast. About 70 or 80 every week. Distressed seamen labourers & the lowest kind of people. Generally a few foreigners, negroes etc. Barnum & Bailey sent ~~here~~ an agent here & engaged a dozen blacks for their show one Sunday morning. Tickets distributed by Missionary, dock police & friends.



Services to

Services &c (cont^d)

Charitable Relief

69
About 120 attend the gospel service after breakfast.
Sunday School (afternoon) About 40 attendance. From neighbouring streets.

" 6 pm Gospel Service in kitchen of St George's Chambers
About 120 men present. five illustrated papers.

7 pm Gospel Service. Average 35 to 40.

Tuesday. Childrens Mtg. Gospel + Temperance. 120 average.

Wed. 3 pm. Mothers Mtg. 130 on books. Attendance varies from 16 to 60. Average 40. Mainly dock labourers wives, Clubs - clothing &c.

[Apropos of this meeting, Mr C observed " We reverse all the recognised rules. Our morning service is the largest & poorest, Our Mother's Meeting is the most respectable meeting we have"]

Wed. Gospel Service. Various. About 12.

Friday. ~~Work~~ Gospel Meeting. Small.

Saturday. Gospel Temperance. 20 to 120 according to programme. Average about 60.

Gives tickets: never money. Showed me printed books of tickets. One was tickets for food (4^d) for persons having a home or lodging; another for food (4^d) was for use at a coffee house, as man being able to obtain a good meal in return for the ticket; the third kind was

Other Religious Influences

71
kind was for a night's lodging at St George's Chambers⁽¹⁶³⁾

The amount is comparatively small. Report gives £ 12. 3. 3 + for free meals £ 19. 17. Beside these amounts appearing in report Mr C. administers about £ 50 a year given him by friends - the Magistrate at Abchurch Square sent him £ 10 etc.

Want would be sufficient qualification for the small tickets. Anything beyond would depend on circumstances + prospect of permanent benefit. If a landsman, probably would not spend 2/- as it would most likely be a chronic case. On the other hand, he would feed, clothe + lodge a distressed sailor, as he would be sure to be able to get him a ship.

St Peters is the greatest power in the district. Have almost unlimited financial resources and a large number of workers. Make a very large distribution of goods.

Father Beckley (Wapping), amongst the Irish + "You know their clamourers"

Wesleyan (East End Mission).

Summary of Work

From the Report I take the following.

SUMMARY.	
Gospel Services held	1202
Attended by	46450
Temperance and other Meetings	140
Attended by	4930
Visits paid to ships and Seamen's Lodging-houses	6068
Bibles and Bound Books distributed	863
Parcels of Books and Tracts and Sailors' Book Bags supplied	329
Lending Libraries in circulation, 72; containing over 1,750 volumes	
Tracts distributed	293630
Free Meals given	3826
Cases relieved	649
Free Lodgings provided	556

This Summary only includes those meetings of which statistical return have been supplied. Some of our most earnest workers never give statistical returns.

It refers to the Society as a whole but shows the work that is done in London. The Balance sheet shows expenditure for London, all items for country being so stated:

Balance Sheet

Dr. MARINERS' FRIEND SOCIETY.—Balance Sheet for the Year ended 30th April, 1897. *London*

1896.		1897.	
Dr.	£ s. d.	Cr.	£ s. d.
April 30 To Balance at Bankers at this date	7 4 7	April 30 By Rent, Rates, and Taxes	84 16 2
1897.		Coals	0 18 4
April 30 „ Donations and Subscriptions	855 19 9	Repairs and Cleaning	18 12 3
„ Proceeds of Sale of Goods at Mothers' Meetings	14 12 9	Stationery, Printing & Advertisements	41 17 2
„ Proceeds of Sale Bibles, Books, and Tracts	0 6 10	Postage	17 3 5
„ Rent Received for Hire of Rooms	27 6 6	Carriage of Parcels, Books, Tracts, &c.	7 17 7
„ Subscriptions received towards cost of Summer Excursion	2 3 6	Travelling Expenses and Boat Hire	65 8 5
„ Grants of Bibles, Books, Tracts, &c., as per Contra	143 19 6	Cost of Collection of Donations and Subscriptions	41 9 0
		Relief	12 3 3
		Free Meals for the Poor	19 17 9
		Cost of Summer Excursion	4 14 9
		Remuneration of Chaplain and Missionaries	292 5 2
		Tea and Workers Meetings	4 11 0
		Expenses of South Coast Mission	9 11 3
		Accountants' Fee	2 12 6
		Bankers' Charges	4 2 0
		Cost of South Wales Mission	3 0 0
		Expenses of Hull Branch Mission	98 0 5
		Remuneration of East Coast Missionaries	157 10 0
		Goods Purchased for Sale at Mothers' Meetings	18 10 2
		Bibles, Books, Tracts, &c.	0 11 2
		Grants of Bibles, Books, Tracts, &c., as per Contra	143 19 6
		Balance at Bankers at this date	2 2 2
	£1051 13 5		£1051 13 5

LIABILITIES, 30th April 1897.		£ s. d.
Rent, Rates, Taxes, &c., London		208 14 1
Printing, Stationery, &c.		35 17 0
Hull Branch Mission		15 10 0
South Wales Branch		8 5 0
		£268 6 1
Less Balance at Bankers		2 2 2
		£266 3 11

We have carefully examined and compared the Vouchers and Receipts relating to the above account, with the Books and Accounts of the Society and hereby certify the same to be correct.

JOHN W. BELL, Accountant.
WM. R. MUMFORD,
WILLIAM HENRY CRICK, } Auditors.

17th May, 1897.

Influence of the Mission

75
As to the results of the work Mr B. is satisfied. That important results have been attained. The change at the Docks has injured & impoverished the district by taking away the better class of sailors. The loss of money has caused moral improvement in many ~~cases~~; the abolition of the dancing house has also done good but Mr C. thinks that the greatest cause of all has been the influence of the gospel. He illustrated this by his own power over some of these people. ^{"I know them and"} "They know I know them"

Mainly an attempt to help seamen this work has spread in other directions, partly owing to the removal of the seamen I think. Still its agents follow them. As a local influence it is not powerful altho' it may be the only place to which any of the Pennington St folk go.

Mr W. J. Howell
London City Missionary

The District

The Man

The People

GA
Jan 31/98

St Paul's parish.

Interview with

Mr W. J. Howell. L. C. M. of Love Lane Mission,
Shadwell. seen at his residence: 4 West Abchurch Lane, E.C. 4

11
M 2

Mr Howells district is between Cable Street & the
Frames and is bounded on the west by King David
Lane & east by Love Lane. It includes the dismal
piles of dwellings known as Juniper Street and
Glamis Road and a block of Peabody Dwellings.

Mr H. has been 10 years on the ground. He is a
big man with a massive head, & wavy hair & beard
that reminded me of Mr Morris. Looks about 50 but may
be younger - he was evidently suffering from some
disease that made it painful for him to sit still & he
was continually shifting his position. Earnest and
intelligent, but somewhat untidy in his dress.

The people are rather better than those east or west
of his district and there is no extreme poverty.
If the people cannot pay the rent in the dwellings, they
have to go. Most of the men's work is connected
with the waterside: also some labourers working
in the city and a few poor old folk kept by their children.

Visitation

Building used

Services held

Social Agencies

79
Visits the district consecutively. Has about 800 families to visit and goes through the district 5 or 6 times in the year. Each time finds many new faces. Had tried to make a register but gave it up. Would have to be constantly making a new one.

Mission Hall holds 300 "nicely crowded".
Smaller Hall (100) 2 other rooms & caretaker's apartments.

Sunday, Morn^t. Children's Service.

School. On Books. Average attendance
morning 160, afternoon 300. Teachers 31.

" 7^{pm} Service Varies 120 to 280. Average about 140.

7. Children's Service in small hall.

Bible classes on Sunday and Thursday.

Social Agencies include 2 mothers meetings with clothing and coal clubs and a Pence bank; two Bands of Hope - not able to insist on the $\frac{1}{2}$ a week subscription but if they ^{members} pay 3^d a quarter they are entitled to the quarterly tea. Girls Sewing Class; Free Library - a hobby of Mrs H's. He picks up the books cheaply at stalls etc. Finds they like story books best. Has Dickens's Scott &c
Further details see Report on next page

1896.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

LONDON CITY MISSION

Station • and • Schools,

LOVE LANE, SHADWELL.

ESTABLISHED DECEMBER, 1861.

THE SCHOOL IS AFFILIATED WITH THE
RAGGED SCHOOL UNION.

Local Superintendent of the Mission:
F. C. MILLS, ESQ., J.P.

Treasurer & Hon. Sec.:
Mr. G. WADE, 30, Schubert Road, Putney.

Missionary:
Mr. W. J. HOWELL, 4, West Arbour Street, Stepney, E.

Trustees:
Mr. T. PALMER. Mr. R. WEBSTER.
Mr. G. WADE. Mr. T. S. WOOLFE.

Local Committee.
F. C. Mills, Esq., J.P.
Mr. James Dunn. Mr. T. Clothier.
Mr. J. Sills. Mr. J. Morris.
Mr. H. Barratt. Mr. R. Williams.
Mr. W. Dunford, *Corresponding Secretary.*

REPORT FOR 1896.

*Read at Annual Meeting, February 23rd, 1897,
Chairman, F. C. Mills, Esq., J.P.*

Nearly 36 years ago Joseph Hoare, Esq., laid the foundation stone of the large Hall, thus giving us these convenient premises, that are so useful to the neighbourhood and necessary for our work. Year after year we issue an Annual Report and Balance Sheet, and it is useful to remind ourselves and friends that the good work still goes on, and what was so well begun continues to prosper.

The London City Mission Committee (through their agent) quietly day by day throughout the year carry on their work of faith, and during 1896 the Missionary has been as well known on the district as any one. Evidence of our influence for good is constantly forthcoming; the constant removal of families also make it far-reaching. During the year many people came under the sound of the Gospel, and the Hall was often very full. Our various agencies were very useful to adults and children. Our chief work was visitation of the people in their homes, the teaching of hundreds of children in Sunday School, and the proclamation of the Gospel of the grace of God in our large and small Meetings.

VISITATION

is continued from Love Lane on the east to King David Lane on the west, Cable Street on the north to the river Thames on the south; within these boundaries there is work for several. The Missionary of this district tries to visit 700 families, of which there are 200 in Peabody Square, and about 300 in Juniper Street and Glamis Road. Constant removals is a difficulty in this work. The access to and friendliness of the people is an encouragement and help. If people in large numbers will not come out to places of worship, most of them will give us the privilege when convenient of making their house a place where we can publish the word. The attention, thoughtfulness, earnest desires expressed, and the silent

tear seen to fall, are tokens that the word spoken is a word in season. The Missionary tries to be a friend to all, and is most willing to go to those who need him most. At the door, in the room, in the public street, the Missionary tries to be a messenger of mercy; a friend to warn, comfort, or advise; whilst he recollects the word of God is the instrumental means whereby mercy is proclaimed, warning given, or consolation imparted.

Whilst we thus see that our spiritual work is the most important, we also recognise the necessity of instructing as many as we can in temperance, thrift, industry, and other virtues. In this we have been successful, as our Pence Bank, Clothing and Coal Clubs testify.

SUNDAY EVENING SERVICES.

This is one of the results of our visitation. Our gatherings are often large. During the first four months of the year we were especially gratified by the numbers present. People come and go, we give them a hearty welcome, they pass on, some lost in the great mass, some turn up and tell us they are attending or working in some place where they can enjoy the privileges of a Christian Church. On some occasions we have been greatly encouraged. At Quarterly Services of Sunday School, Anniversary Services, and Special Mission Services, when the people gathered, and an earnest desire to hear was shown. The Missionary, some of his brethren, and other friends, have helped in ministering to the people. Miss Johnson, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Lockyer and String Band and Choir, helped us to a successful Sunday School Anniversary, and the friendliness shown to others by the Christian friends that attend the services has been very helpful indeed all the year.

At the same time as the Adult Service we have also had a Children's Service in small hall.

OUR SUNDAY SCHOOL.

Visitors to the School are surprised at the number we accommodate on Sunday afternoon; and friends who visit schools on Sunday morning say ours is one of the best they know of. Small Hall, Large Hall, gallery, and

Handwritten notes on the right margin:
9 26
2 7
f 26
120
280
390
2 146

two class rooms are well occupied, especially in the afternoon. Our average morning attendance for 1896 was 160; for the afternoon it was 300. Our school has suffered through old and valued teachers leaving us; we lost seven during the year, and it was difficult for a time to get fresh helpers and to go on with a reduced staff. Up till now we have had four come forward, two out of the school and two out of the congregation, to supply the place of the seven left. Scarce any of our workers come from outside, in almost every case they are the fruit of the Mission.

This School is affiliated to the Sunday School Union and the Ragged School Union; the latter especially is a great help to us. We have eight young people who are candidates for faithful service prizes, and in every case have been gratified at receiving from employers certificates of character for 1896. We again this year, as last, thank the Council of the R.S.U. for their incentive and encouragement to our senior scholars.

We have still 31 teachers, Mr. W. Dunford is our Secretary, and the Missionary is Superintendent.

We distributed for regular attendance and good behaviour, 26 Bibles and 134 other books, on Dec. 8th, 1896. We are thankful for this special feature of our work, and hope it may be said of all the workers "They brought young children to Jesus."

PRAYER MEETINGS AND BIBLE CLASSES.

Our Bible Classes are held Sunday Afternoon and Thursday Evening. The Young Men's Bible Class is conducted by Mr. Skeet, who kindly filled a vacancy caused by the former teacher removing further away from our School. Miss Besant continues to conduct our Young Women's Class with great success; often she has 20 or 30 present. When the two Bible Classes have had united meetings we have counted 48 young people in the room. The Missionary conducts a Bible Class on Thursday Evenings, when the International Lesson is taken, teachers and other adults attend this Class. Our Prayer Meetings are held in connection with Thursday Class or after Sunday Evening Service.

MOTHERS' MEETINGS

Are held Tuesday Afternoon and Tuesday Evening. We had 159 on the roll for 1896. A Gospel address is given by the Missionary at every meeting. Before the address members save money for clothing, coal and other things, in this way about £150 was saved and spent last year. These meetings are popular and useful, and one good feature is several come for praise, prayer, and meditation only, thus showing that spiritual good is sought. Miss Beckley and Mrs. Howell still render us their kind and constant help.

*Nearly all
the women
come from
the district
poor working
women.*

THE GIRLS' SEWING CLASS

Held on Monday Evening, is well attended. The girls make many articles of clothing for themselves and useful articles needed in the home. Our young friends also made some articles that were sold for the benefit of our work. The Missionary's wife and daughter carry on this work very successfully, and children and parents appreciate it.

OUR TEMPERANCE WORK.

This is always going on, directly or indirectly. Many families are suffering through a sad social custom, supported by the people, *i.e.* the use of intoxicating liquor. Most of our Sunday School Scholars are teetotalers, also our teachers. We have a good Junior and Senior Band of Hope, with weekly instructive and social meetings for both. The members of our Senior Band of Hope are very united, and by the aid of their good Secretary, Mr. Howe, manage to do without a conductor. The Junior Band of Hope is conducted by Miss E. Howell and the Missionary. To many of our meetings we invite the public, and try to spread the principles of total abstinence. Our boy Phoenix Lodge still meets every Thursday. There is a need for this work; many alas in Shadwell, as elsewhere, are slaves to strong drink.

OUR FREE LIBRARY

is still attractive to many. We have added several books to our stock, several are worn out, but altogether we have

*W. H. B.
W. H. B.
W. H. B.
W. H. B.*

about 500 books fit to lend. Mr. F. Howe still gives time on Wednesday Evening to this work, and we think many have had a good companion in some good book, who otherwise might have gone outside the home, and spent their time less profitably.

MISSION OF THE LANTERN.

We have used our Dissolving View apparatus on several occasions, and both children and adults have been taught precious truths by means of readings and lectures illustrated by beautiful pictures. Many a life has been brightened by means of this. On many a dark winter's night we have been transported to beautiful scenery in sunny climes, and what is better have been reminded of spiritual truths and the Great Source of good.

OUR FLOWER MISSION.

A. Kerr, Esq., and friends at Leytonstone, sent us 160 potted flowers, which we distributed in Shadwell. We held our usual Flower Service in July. Many of our friends have kept their plants for three and four years; others, not favourably situated have seen them droop and die, but even they were glad to have their lives cheered by a plant for a few months. Several adults and children exhibited plants early in August, in the Rectory Ground of St. George-in-the-East, and some few gained prizes.

TEA MEETINGS.

Band of Hope, Quarterly, Sunday School Annual, Mothers' Meeting Annual, and Bible Class and Senior Band of Hope Teas have been enjoyed as usual. One of the most enjoyable Tea Meetings held was one when about 200 young women, former scholars in Broad Street Board School, and many who have passed through our Sunday School had their reunion, and met their teachers once again. It was inspiring to all to hear many young women say they were still associated with the Church of Christ.

SUMMER EXCURSIONS.

Our District and Sunday School Excursion at the end of

July was favoured with fine weather, and we enjoyed our visit to Ashstead so much that we hope to go again. The members of the Senior Band of Hope went to the same place, but the workers' Excursion was to High Beech. We owe these happy days to the many kind friends who so liberally sent us the funds.

In addition we were privileged to provide free dinners of soup and bread three days in each week for twelve weeks. Miss Jolly and F. C. Mills, Esq., provided the funds, Mrs. Berry and Miss Henderson kindly gave their services in distributing the food. The thanks of poor children and adults were hearty.

We have also in connection with the Mission a Cricket Club, a String Band, and a Fife and Drum Band. Our thanks are due to Mr. Lockyer, Mr. Morris and others for assisting us in interesting so many young people in instrumental music.

This work can only be carried on by the united efforts of Christian women and men. It would also materially suffer if our friends did not continue to send us their gifts of money. It is gratifying to record that our people gave out of their little to the extent of £27 during 1896, and it is also a cause of thankfulness that whilst some of our friends have reduced the amount of their subscriptions, others have increased theirs; and we can thank them and the good providence of God that we are not in debt.

We present this unvarnished statement to our friends, feeling sure they will see that the work is so good that it must commend itself to their prayerful and practical help.

Charitable Relief

Drink

Poor Law Administrators

Other Religious Agencies

"Don't profess to do anything in that line" but **does** a fair amount notwithstanding. Gives 200 to 300 dinners three days a week (Tu, Wed & Th) from January to March mostly to children the tickets being distributed by the Board school teachers. Funds are supplied by a lady. Also acts as almoner for Mr F.C. Mills J.P. 38 Albert Sq. who is his supt.

(We ought to see Mr Mills. He has a Working Ladies Club, 27 Broad St.)

Drink is the great trouble. Don't know where they get the money but they do get it. Very few lecturers - they move out.

Very hard to get out relief. Policy now is to drive them into the house.

St Paul's Shadwell is parish church. Do very little. Small congregation. Neither church or ministers are popular. Wesleyans (Stepney Temple & St George's Branch) are a good influence in the neighbourhood but the attraction is very much thro' tea meetings.

Housing

General Notes

The Outward Movement

85-

Rents are moderate. The Peabody Bldg the cheapest in London (also the oldest block) 3 rooms from 4/6. Juniper Street 2 rooms 5/6; 3 rooms 6/6.

Mr H. thinks the work is on a decline. They are fighting a battle with poverty. District is becoming poorer. Used to have some artisans - all have gone now. Respectable people will not come out to a service unless they have decent clothes. Some will not come at all but can be brought to meetings by a tea or something of that sort. He does not get them in on that ground but tries to get them to support the place. Collected £27. at the services last year.

The people attending the services grow in self respect & then they want to move out - the young men especially. They get into the post office or telegraph & then want to move to the suburbs - "and I should do the same". As an example of this outward movement he said that he went to speak at the anniversary of another missionary at Leytonstone and found 30 who were workers at Love Lane there.

As to the results of the work, most of the teachers

were boys & girls who had grown up in the Mission. Some of the young people joined local churches. Others drift away & "we know nothing of them. They do as father does". Some of the young men have been captured by the P. S. A's. Several of his former lads now attend the Edinboro' Castle & Stepney Meeting house.

Miss E. Waggett
'Gap' Mission

GLA
7.12/98.

St Mark's parish.

Miss E. Waggett. ⁷/₁₀ Beaconsfield Road, Leyton. 89
112

Miss W. is the district visitor connected with "The Gap" Ragged School & Mission, Johnson's Court, Leman Street. She is a dark, active little woman with threads of grey appearing here & there in a rather fine head of hair. Ready witted, rather voluble but sensible and full of sympathy with the poor people amongst whom she works. I met her at the Mission immediately after a children's dinner. She had a poor woman there, a victim of the drink craze, whom she was trying to get into the S.A. home for inebriates and meanwhile was keeping as a willing prisoner at the Hall during the day and at the ^{S.A.} women's shelter at night. One of the woman's daughters she had got a situation for in the country about 4 years ago & a letter showed that she was doing well. Miss W. has been working here 20 years: ~~as~~ a voluntary worker until 4 years ago, when her change of residence led her to resign, upon which a lady offered to maintain her & an offer which was accepted.

The mission was started in Lower Walk in 1860 by a L. C. Missionary & removed here to the 'Gap' in 1862.

Building Used

Services & Meetings

The building is the property of Little Alle St Baptist Chapel & is used by them for Sunday School purposes, the Mission renting it for Sunday evenings and weekdays ^{except} _{Wed.} It is a poor little place holding about 200. Small room off used as a classroom.

~~Sun~~

Sunday 6.45. Children's Service 60 to 70 poor respectable children. Come from Peabody & Catherine ^{St.}
8.15 Adult Service. Small. not more than 7 or 8.

Monday 6 - Mother's Bible Reading
Sewing Bank
Library

Tuesday. 2.30-4 - Mothers' Meeting, 60 on books. 20 or 30 attending

~~Wed.~~ Singing practice followed by recreation Games, sewing etc.

Thursday. Children's service conducted by young women from New Court Congregational Chapel.
Girls' Meeting.

Friday. Meeting for Big Boys. Has been discontinued owing to lack of Teachers

Most of these meetings depend upon Miss W. & 6 lady teachers.

Charitable Relief

"The leaving shop"

Miss W. visits daily - mostly in the district S.E. & S.W. of the Hall. Cable Street etc. Says the crowding in Cable Street neighbourhood is very great, due largely to the action of the Jews, who buy up house property & let to their co-religionists. Houses are let in room - 3/- a room. The houses in Rupert Street and Lambeth Street are now passing into Jewish hands, one result is an improvement of character.


People move about a good deal: are now going to Stepney & Bow as there is no place for them here.

Gives relief in the form of bread, coal & grocery tickets. Cases where man is out of work or sick or poor women, who keep their children decent. In 1896 spent £22.17.6. Also gives clothing and supplies boots for children cheaply. Dinners are also given on 2 ~~even~~ days a week (Wed & Th) to about 80 children. Come from the elementary school - Cable Street and Backchurch Lane district. See Report next page.

The great bugbear of Miss W's is a little leaving shop in Glasshouse Street. It is at the corner

of a small terrace of houses. ~~From~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

When talking about the drunken woman & her daughters (see page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess of Newcastle tried very hard to get the girls now at service away - she is Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not very amicable interview. How the girl remained at her place; & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a second daughter whom she could place out, ~~this was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

THE GAP	
Ragged School & Mission,	
JOHNSON'S COURT,	
Peman Street, Whitechapel, E.	
	
REPORT & BALANCE SHEET	
DECEMBER 31st, 1896.	
Treasurer:	
MR. J. K. PITT, 143, Minories, E.C.	
Hon. Sec.:	
MR. E. GUPPY, 6, Aldermanbury, E.C.	
Superintendent:	District Visitor:
MR. H. CASTER, 39, Gt. Marylebone St., Portland Place, W.	MISS E. WAGGETT, 9, Beaconsfield Road, Leyton.

Miss W. is no doubt well ~~known~~ known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

of a small terrace of houses. ~~Door~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

When talking about the drunken woman & (see page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, ~~This was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

REPORT.

In a previous Report we gave our readers a brief outline of our Mission, locally known as "THE GAP," from its commencement on May 6th, 1860; since which time a small band of voluntary workers have been patiently and prayerfully plodding on. Our aim night by night has been to bring a little sunshine into the lives of those living in that poor neighbourhood, and by a word of sympathy and a helping hand, to lead parent and child into a personal and living touch with their Saviour.

During the last four years we have had a permanent District Visitor, and thus house to house visitation has been daily carried on. This has brought to our notice much distress and poverty, which has taxed our

Miss W. is no doubt well ~~known~~ known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

of a small terrace of houses, ~~down~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

When talking about the drunken woman & (see page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, ~~This was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

4	5
<p>strength and pockets to the utmost, in order to relieve some pressing need either of rent, medicine, food, clothing, or even funeral expenses.</p> <p>A typical request from one of our little children will show one of the many calls we have:—Running to our Lady Visitor, she cried with bated breath, "Please, teacher, mother says the baby is dead, and will you send her a bed-gown to lay it out—got no money to buy any,—and can you give me a ticket for the Christmas Tree,—and can my brother come with the same?"</p> <p>Much distress of this kind has had to be relieved, and our great difficulty has been how to maintain the general expenses of our Mission and yet meet the demands of these extreme cases. While friends have come to our help in this Relief work, many of our best supporters in the past have left us through removal, and our general fund has suffered thereby.</p> <p>Our readers will understand that the one branch of helpfulness cannot be maintained at the expense of another, consequently, as will be seen by the Balance</p>	<p>Sheet, there was a large amount due to the Treasurer at the close of the year. This has made us very anxious as to the possibility of continuing the work, but after so many years labour we feel we must make every effort to prevent it being brought to a stand-still. As a result, at our last Committee meeting, it was decided to have printed, Collecting Cards, for weekly Subscriptions of one penny, and the Secretary will be glad to supply as many as our friends can conveniently circulate, feeling sure that much might be added to the general fund in that way.</p> <p>To all our kind friends who have given us encouragement by their practical support and sympathy, we would express our warmest gratitude.</p> <p>We are also deeply indebted to the—</p> <p>"Ragged School Union," per Mr. Kirk:</p> <p>For the usual annual Grants.</p> <p>For assisting us in sending many little ones for a fortnight's holiday to the country or sea-side.</p>

Miss W. is no doubt well ~~known~~ known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

of a small Terrace of houses, ~~down~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

6

Mr. and Mrs. Peat:

For the Parents' Annual Outing on July 8th to Enfield Lodge, where they were sumptuously regaled and entertained, and a most enjoyable day spent.

Also for providing a Christmas Tea for same.

Lady Harcourt:

For expenses of Brakes to Enfield.

"Pearson's Weekly" Fresh Air Fund, in conjunction with the "Ragged School Union":

For the privilege of sending our Children for "a day in the country," free of charge.

"London Schools' Dinner Association":

For providing 2331 Free Meals during the severe weather.

"The London Needlework Guild," per the Hon. Mrs. Halford and Lady Harcourt:

Bundles of Clothing.

"Children's Aid Society," per Mr. Kirk:

Clothing.

7

"Santa Claus Society," per Mr. Stevens:

For 25 Parcels of Toys and Garments for distribution on Christmas Eve.

The Friends at 41, Old Street, E.C., per Miss Phillips:

For a Day's Excursion to Hampstead Heath, in August, for the senior Girls.

For providing Articles for our Annual Christmas Tree.

Also for their kindly interest in the work from time to time.

Mr. Saul and Friends:

For providing for the third season a Christmas Dinner to several Families who otherwise would have gone without.

We are indeed thankful that so much has been accomplished through the blessing of God, and we would go forward, asking you to unite with us in praying that the Divine favour may still rest upon us; that even more may be done to bring happiness to our children, brightness to their homes, and glory to our Heavenly Father.

When talking about the drunken woman & (see page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, ~~this was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

Miss W. is no doubt well ~~known~~ known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

of a small terrace of houses, ~~down~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

When talking about the drunken woman & (see page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, ~~This was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

8
SUBSCRIPTIONS & DONATIONS, 1895-6.

Annual Subscriptions.

	£	s.	d.
Ragged School Union	24	0	0
Mr. J. K. Pitt	2	2	0
Mr. J. D. Teall... ..	2	2	0
	<hr/>		
	£28	4	0

Donations to General Fund.

	£	s.	d.
Miss Russell	0	15	0
Mrs. Hawes	0	7	0
Mr. R. G. Saul	0	5	0
Mr. G. W. Watkins	0	4	6
Mr. J. G. Teall—Sunday Box	0	13	0
Per Messrs. Ling & Co.—Card	0	10	0
„ H. C.—Card	3	0	0
„ Sale of Cards	1	7	1
„ Part Payment, Hymn Books... ..	0	6	0
Anonymous	3	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£10	7	7

9
Subscriptions and Donations—continued.

Holiday and Excursion Fund.

	£	s.	d.
Per Mrs. Stiff—Card	3	4	6
„ The Misses Phillips... ..	0	5	0
„ W. H. S.—Excursion	0	2	0
„ A Friend do.	0	3	0
„ Anonymous do.	3	0	0
„ J. C. G. do.	0	1	6
„ H. C.—Card	2	6	2
„ Part Payment by Children	8	18	0
	<hr/>		
	£18	0	2

Miss W. is no doubt well known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

When talking about the drunken woman & (See page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, This was Bu. Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

of a small terrace of houses, ~~from~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

RELIEF ACCOUNT, 1896.	
Dr.	Cr.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Lady Harcourt ...	By Gifts of Bread, Coals, Medicine, Clothing, and small sums given in pressing needs ...
Mrs. Peat 6 12 0
Mr. Fieger ...	10
Miss Russell ...	
Miss J. Russell ...	
Miss Emmington ...	
Mrs. Kent ...	
Sale of Clothes ...	
<i>Omitted in last Report, 1895.</i>	
Lady Harcourt ...	
Do. Christmas Gift ...	
Mrs. Russell ...	
Mrs. Kent ...	
Sale of Clothes ...	
	£6 12 0

MOTHERS' EXCURSION, 1896.	
Dr.	Cr.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Lady Harcourt ...	To Mr. Finch for Brakes
Mr. T. Pitt ...	4 5 0
Part Payment, Mothers	
	£4 5 0

MOTHERS' SEWING MEETING.	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Received from Mothers	By Material as per Invoices
17 11 2½	17 5 8½
	In hand ...
	0 5 6
£17 11 2½	£17 11 2½

Miss W. is no doubt well known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

When talking about the drunken woman & (See page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a man whom she could place out, ~~this was~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

of a small terrace of houses, ~~from~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

BOOT CLUB.		12	
Dr.	£ s. d.	Ct.	£ s. d.
To Sales to Parents	10 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	By Purchase from R.S.U.	10 6 10
Stock in hand	0 6 3 $\frac{1}{2}$		
	£10 6 10		£10 6 10

The foregoing Accounts have been examined by us, and found correct.

W. J. BAKER,
A. W. SHINGLER, } Auditors.

March 4th, 1897.

13

BALANCE SHEET

From January 1st, 1893, to December 31st, 1896.

RECEIPTS.		£ s. d.	
1893. Jan. 1.	To Balance in hands of Treasurer	1	10 0
1896. Dec. 31.	.. Annual Subscriptions	59	14 6
	.. Donations—General Fund	30	2 8
	.. Do. Holiday	38	12 5
	.. Do. Free Meals & Robin Dinner	62	16 6
	.. Do. Relief	21	19 6
	.. Do. Parents' Outing and Tea	25	0 1
	.. Balance due to Treasurer	238	5 8
		10	10 10
		£250	6 6

EXPENDITURE.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
1896. Dec. 31.	By Rent, Gas, and Repairs	78	3 3		
	.. Hymn Book Printing, &c.	5	12 0		
	.. Annual Prizes			14	0 4
	.. Entertainments & Excursion			64	1 10
	.. Free Meals & Robin Dinner			40	12 0
	.. Country Holidays			22	17 6
	.. Relief			24	19 7
	.. Parents' Outing and Tea			250	6 6
				£250	6 6

The above account has been examined by us, and found correct.

March 4th, 1897. W. J. BAKER,
A. W. SHINGLER, } Auditors.

Miss W. is no doubt well known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

of a small terrace of houses. ~~From~~ and simply has the door open. Women take bundles of clothing, clean or dirty, on which small sums (3^d or 4^d) are lent. Miss W. says ~~by~~ only for drinking purposes. No tickets were issued but Miss W. thinks they now give a card.

When talking about the drunken woman & (See page) Miss W. mentioned that the Duchess tried very hard to get the girl now at service an Irish - & Miss W. & the Duchess had a not amicable interview. How the girl remained at & Miss W. told the Duchess that there was a see whom she could place out, This ~~how~~ But the Duchess's interest was centred on the one in service & she would not take up the other case.

<p style="text-align: center;">14</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OPERATIONS.</p> <hr style="width: 10%; margin: auto;"/> <p>SUNDAY, 6-45. Children's Class Teaching.</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">" 8-15. Adult Service.</p> <p>MONDAY, 8. Penny Bank. Library.</p> <p>TUESDAY, 2-30-4. Mothers' Meeting.</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">" 7-30. { Singing Practice and Recreation. Occasional Entertainments.</p> <p>THURSDAY, 7-30. Children's Special Service. (With the kind assistance of Mr. Hudson of the Children's Service Bureau.)</p> <p>FRIDAY, 6. Mothers' Bible Class.</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">" 7. Girls' Sewing Class.</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">" 9. Youths' Social Meeting.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DAILY VISITATION. BOOT CLUB.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">COUNTRY HOLIDAYS. CLOTHING DISTRIBUTION.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BREAD AND COAL TICKETS. FREE MEALS.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">15</p> <p style="text-align: center;">WAYS OF HELPING.</p> <hr style="width: 10%; margin: auto;"/> <p>By taking a Class of Children on Sunday evenings or assisting in Adult Service.</p> <p>By taking Collecting Cards, or distributing the same to friends for the General Fund, or for the "Children's Holiday Fund."</p> <p>NOTE.—For every 6/- collected one child can be sent for a fortnight either into the country or to the sea-side.</p> <p>By procuring for us Hospital Letters, which are much needed; also Coal, Grocery, or Bread Tickets.</p> <p>By sending us Parcels of Left off Clothing of all descriptions, especially Boots, both for Children and adults, for which we have a great demand. Also old toys or books for our Library.</p> <p>By giving Magic Lantern Entertainments, or Service, of Song.</p> <p>By calling in at the Mothers' Meetings on Tuesday afternoons, and reading or speaking to the mothers.</p> <p>We should also be glad if any friend would come forward to organize and carry on a Band of Hope.</p>
---	---

Miss W. is no doubt well ~~known~~ known & popular amongst the women & children with whom she works but her methods would be utterly repugnant to the C. O. S. order of minds.

Other Religious Influences

The other religious influences were mentioned incidentally.

When speaking of her mother's meetings, Miss W said that a short time ago some of the old women attending the meeting came to her with tears in their eyes. The lady taking the meetings at St Pauls, which they also attended, insisted on them ~~not~~ choosing one only. They ~~were~~ chose St Pauls as they received 4/- a week for from that source.

Miss W. had not been to the Old Mahogany Bar until some of her women pressed her to go with them. She went & was surprised to find only about 20 people altho' there was a band of music etc.

Feb. 12th.

St George's East parish.

99

Intenue with Mr and Mrs Dorset and
a man with a Black Beard, Mission to the Jews,
held close by.

Mr Dorset had sent us a Postcard asking
us to call on Saturday afternoon from 3.30 to 5-
when he "should find a room full and be able to
talk after."

I arrived at 4.30 and hearing impassioned
talking within knocked at the door: it was opened
by a matronly looking Jewess in an apron, who
proved to be Mrs Dorset. I showed her the Post-
card and was shown in and placed in a chair
at the top of the room next a strange looking
individual with a Black Beard: he is the most
important person in this story but as I never
learnt his name I must for the future refer
to him as B. B.

The room into which I was ushered was
a small one, and was as Mrs Dorset had claimed
full with 25 Jews and 5 Jews. At the
upper end sat B. B., Mr Dorset and another man

who was acting as Chairman. On his ~~leg~~ legs
 was a German addressing the Jews in Yiddish. He
 had apparently been speaking for some time, but he
 continued for another 15-20 minutes, very fluently
 and with a good deal of posture; with the exception
 of two out of five Jews in the front row, all
 seemed to hear ~~of~~ him with complete apathy ~~and~~
 mingled with unconcealed signs of boredom; but
 the two mentioned were evidently following the speaker
 closely and ~~at~~ constantly nodded their heads
 apparently in consent to his arguments. The German
 gentleman having finished P.P. was asked to say
 a few words: now I have no wish to throw any
 doubt on P.P.'s sincerity: indeed what I heard
 subsequently goes strongly to prove it; but he is
 without any exception the most absolutely grotesque
 person I have ever met. Oh for the pen of a
 Dickens to give me a remote conception of his
 voice, his appearance, his manner, his features.
 He spoke in English, with a voice of the most
 incredibly disagreeable timbre, something between a
 ruck and a conch, but much more astounding

than his voice was his accent - which ~~was~~
 if reproduced on the stage would be described as
 an absurd burlesque of the vilest type of modern
 Cockney speech: 'Holy God' became 'Oh Land' etc.
 This voice and accent combined with gestures and
 movements of an unparalleled awkwardness produced
 an effect so grotesque that it was with the utmost
 difficulty I could control huge peals of laughter,
 and had any friend been present to catch my
 eye the result would have been disastrous. P.P.'s
 matter was of the usual street preaching type,
 but at a lower level than I have ever heard
 before, "throw yourself on the blood of Jesus
 who is the King of Venus, the King of Mars, the
 King of Mercury, the King of Jupiter, the King of
 the Earth" etc. "I've got a presentiment that Jesus
 is coming very soon, and then those who are
 chosen will be taken up to Heaven like Elijah without
 death" etc, etc. He spoke for about 10 minutes;
 luckily I think the Jews did not understand him,
 and merely looked profoundly bored. At the end
 of P.P.'s address he Christmas sang a hymn in

English - one of ~~the~~ Moody and Sankey's
 "I am trusting, I am trusting, sweetly trusting in
 his blood". The Jews had no hymn books, and
 showed no signs of being able to follow. The
 proceedings then closed with a prayer in Yiddish from
 Mr Dowl, and the audience trooped out
 leaving me with Mr and Mrs Dowl and D. D.
 Supposing Mr Dowl to be the head of the
 concern I first approached him to find however
 that his English was almost unintelligible. Mrs
 Dowl then came to the rescue and I gathered
 from her ~~the~~ and from D. D. who was brought in
 to the conversation - (but he was so deaf that he
 could scarcely hear a word I said to him) -
 that the mission was started 26 years ago by
 D. D. who told me that he had converted these
 dear people" (Mrs and Mr Dowl). Mrs Dowl
 told me that she "had loved her Saviour for 22
 years" while Mr Dowl had loved his for 26
 years. Meetings of some sort are held daily,
 in all about 8 a week. Mrs Dowl asked as
 to conversions said that all those in the front

rows at the meeting, were really ~~converted~~ converts though I gathered that owing to persecution they were not professing Christians: "the persecution is terrible" said Mrs. D. "I have been through it and know what it is." Asked if they came of their own accord Mrs. D. said "I visit among them." A.D. "They are very poor I suppose." Mrs. D. "Yes very poor." A.D. "Do you have to give them relief at all?" Mrs. D. "What God sends us he give them." D. D. who up to this point had been almost silent - broke in about here and told me that owing to business difficulties - (he is in the cabinet trade) - he was unable to support the mission any longer and had just arranged to transfer it to the Mildmay Mission to the Jews: he said further that "he saw a great movement ~~at~~ among the Jews: their hearts were being touched." "Yes" said Mrs. D. "they are beginning to understand that the Christians want to save their souls." D. D. then proceeded to tell me ~~of~~ of the great deeds of ~~the~~ Mrs. and Mrs. D. Mrs. D. especially has "converted thousands." Finally

the last thing D. D. said to me was "You may report that they are coming over in thousands."

What to make of the whole thing I don't quite know. I am prejudicially inclined to think that Sam and Mrs D. who I fancy live on the work are not genuine. They both look as shrewd and sharp as possible and it is almost incredible that they ~~it~~ could have been converted by such a creature as D. D. whom I must put down as a semi-lunatic fanatic.

Christchurch Parish

7/18

CP (2) III

Interview with the Rev. J. J. Sommet, Head of the German Wesleyan Circuit in London, at 72 East India Rd, E.

There are four chapels in the Circuit, which is the only one in England. None are large, but that at Commercial Road is the most important. The people are mostly men & are people mechanics, & canvas-gilds, the last especially in Bloomsbury. Cannig Lane is the power-cable.

Mr. Sommet is the only paid minister. There are 12 voluntary local preachers. Mr. Sommet is under the jurisdiction of the (English) Wesleyan Conference, but is not ~~not~~ ^{not} over by the German body. As there is no other German Circuit in England ~~removal~~ ^{removal} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~near~~ ^{near} a return to Germany. Mr. S. has been four years in England.

Chapel.	Attendance.	Average Attendance Sunday M ^g E ^g	Worshippers	Sunday School Teachers.	Sunday School Attendance.
Commercial Road.	600	40-50 50-80	103	7	60
Cannig Lane.	80		20		
Fulham.	150	35-40 50	48	6	45-50
Bloomsbury.	200	- 50-90	57	2	15-20
			228		

Distances to go & the fact that so many children speak English were

Constitution.

The Circuit: various particulars.

As mentioned on explaining the main size of the Sunday School.

As nearly as the cases here are "mission bands" + some cross little else.

The meeting at Wellclose Square is on Thursday, the 7th. The room is hired. (V. plan).

Visiting is carried by the class leaders as far as possible by the minister. They only appear to read notices, but there is a good deal of tract-distribution.

Relief, given by the Poor Board, amounts to about £15. None of the money is raised at Commercial Road except in Canning Lane. As regards the church is a whole there are few very poor. Mr. Somner emphasized the fact that if a man arranges himself with the chapel, he generally keeps his head above water. There are many destitute Germans in London but they are no-Christians. Hearty seems to suppose even the poorest from want.

Mr. S. mentioned the changing character of the congregations. Some come for a time, & learn the language + return home, while others

Work among Jews.

Visiting.

Relief.

Mobility.

English freedom & German espionage.

Opinion on London police.

Prostitution

for or - Africa or the U.S.A. As a rule however Germans who have been away from Germany for some time, don't care about going back. One is conscious in England of a free air, there is the conscription. But the freedom is the great thing. "In Germany when I go back, I shall have to give an account of particulars & proofs of marriage etc." "Here you come & take a house & there you are. You say what you like & write what you like." But - in Germany! However it is to have advantage: professional thieves for instance, are almost impossible.

Having discussed the German police system, I asked him his opinion of the London one. "I think", he said "that they are very good guides, but I have not very much confidence in them in other ways". He had lost his own wallet in Aldgate, & the same thing had happened to about 12 of his fellow-countrymen. Leading him to suspect collusion with, or fear of, the delinquents.

Most of the German women on the streets here, he thought, were servants, the exact same that there is - the same cause. Most of the German prostitutes are from East, the French West. In the East a girl may have ^{still} more than they live, but things are much better. Most are in the neighbourhood of Ratisse Highway.

German girls or servants.

Drinking.

Personal

As regards the German servant, it is said that in England work was perhaps lighter, & wages were nominally not double of the German rate. But expenses were heavier on the side.

Drinking is not so great a difficulty with the Germans as with the English. One & a half pints was found in the distillate of the former for English beer.

Men: The houses in Little Alie St. & Goulton St. are German Lutheran.

Mr. Lomax is a man of 38. Married. Short beard & whiskers. Quiet manner. Kind face. He seems to have a great deal of culture & force of character - just a lonely man & of great nicety. He was living in a very lonely way.

Plan für die Gottesdienste
 der
deutschen wesleyanischen Methodisten
 in
London.

Vom 5. Februar 1898 bis 28. April 1898.

Pastor:

Rev. J. J. Sommer, 72, East India Rd. Poplar E.

Lokalprediger.

- G. Hiller, 21, Station Road, Manor Park, E.
- G. Leidig, 48, Broadway, Deptford, S. E.
- A. Göbel, 280, Battersea Park Road, S. W.
- C. Kaiser, 29, Emmett Str., Poplar, E.
- C. Heilemann, 96 Falcon Rd. Clapham Junction S. W.
- W. Romeiser, 581, Commercial Road, E.
- W. Höflin, 175, Clarence Road Clapton N.E.
- W. Kratz, 17, Swale Str. Poplar, E.
- E. Schür, 337, Commercial Road, E.

Auf Probe.

- H. Göbel, 243, Lower Road Rotherhithe.

Führer von Gebetsstunden.

- L. Schenk, 9, Penny Fields, Poplar, E.
- J. Rothe, 11, Clancarty Road Fulham S.W.
- J. Thaiss, 1, St. Mark Street, Goodmannsfields E.
- F. Borst, 36, Wellelose Square, E.

Und der Geist und die Braut sprechen: Komm!
Und wer es höret, der spreche: Komm! Und wen
dürstet, der komme und wer da will, der nehme
das Wasser des Lebens umsonst. Offb. 22, 17.

40-50
50-80
35-40
60
50-90

	Tages- zeiten.	F e b r u a r.				M ä r z.				A p r i l.				
		13	20	27	6	13	20	27	3	Karfreitag	10	17	24	
Kirche in Commercial Road, E. bei Watney Street	11	Kaiser	Sommer M	Höfstin	Sommer Ch	Romeiser	Sommer P	Sommer L	Hiller S	Kraß	Sommer	Sommer	Romeiser	Sommer
	6.30	Sommer A	H. Göbel M	Sommer	Heilemann Ch	Sommer A	H. Göbel P	Schür	Sommer S	Sommer A		Kaiser	Sommer	Höfstin
	8	Schür	Sommer	H. Göbel	Schür	Sommer MV	Kaiser	Hiller	Sommer				Romeiser	Schür
	Mittwoch Gebetsstunde Samstag " " Sonntag	7 9												
Canning Town, E. Star Lane, Barking Road	11	Sommer A	Romeiser M	Kraß	Hiller Ch	Sommer	Romeiser P	H. Göbel	Sommer S	Romeiser	Hiller	Schür	Heilemann	Romeiser
	6.30	Hiller	Schür M	Heilemann	Kaiser Ch	Schür	Höfstin P	Heilemann	Kaiser S	Höfstin		Kraß	H. Göbel	Sommer A
Mittwoch	7.30	Kraß	Kaiser	Sommer	Romeiser	Kraß	Sommer	Schür	Hiller			Sommer	Kaiser	Romeiser
Fulham, S. W. Eustace Road, North End Road	11	Kraß	Heilemann M	Sommer A	Romeiser Ch	Hiller	Heilemann P	Kaiser	Schür S	Sommer	Romeiser	Höfstin	Sommer A	Hiller
	6.30	Höfstin	Kaiser M	Schür	Höfstin Ch	Kraß	Sommer P	Höfstin	H. Göbel S	Heilemann		H. Göbel	Kaiser	Schür
Donnerstag	7	Romeiser	Sommer	Heilemann	Sommer	H. Göbel	Sommer	Heilemann	Sommer			Schür	Sommer	H. Göbel
Bloomsbury, W. C. Schweizer-Kirche, Endell Str.	6.30	Heilemann	Sommer M	Romeiser	Sommer Ch	Höfstin	Kaiser	Sommer S	Kraß P	H. Göbel		Sommer A	Hiller	Romeiser
Wellclose Square E. Donnerstag	8	Thaß	Romeiser	Schür	Vorst	Hiller	Kraß	Kaiser	Romeiser			Thaß	Schür	Vorst
Seemanns-Mission West India Dock Rd 7. Straßen-Predigt Berner Street.	3 5.30	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.		M.-B.	M.-B.	M.-B.

Erläuterungen: A: heil. Abendmahl. L: Liebesfest. MV: Geschäftsversammlung des Missionsvereins. Sl: Sonntags-Schule-Versammlung. U: Unterhaltungsabend.

Kollekten: P: Predigtamt. M: Innere Mission. S: Schulfond. Ch: Kapellenfond.

Jahresfest für Innere Mission am 14. Febr. Thee Abends 6 Uhr. Jahresfest der Gemeinde am Ohermontag. Thee Abends 6 Uhr. Jahresfest der Kapelle in Fulham am 28. Febr. Thee Abends 6 Uhr.

Im Fall ein Bruder seine Bestimmung nicht einhalten kann, wird er ersucht, einen Stellvertreter zu schicken aus der Zahl derer, die auf dem Plan stehen.
Die Bau-Verwalter (Trustees) tragen im Namen der Gemeinden die gesetzliche Verantwortlichkeit für das Eigentum und für die gemieteten Plätze derselben.

Alles, was mit dem Wohl des Bezirks im Ganzen (Prediger, Eigentum und Finanzen) in Verbindung steht, ist das Geschäft des Bezirks-Verwalters.
Was mit dem geistlichen und zeitlichen Wohl einer Gemeinde zu thun hat, liegt den Gemeinde-Verwaltern derselben ob. Sie sind verantwortlich für die Bekanntmachungen von der Kanzel.

Die Gemeinde-Verwalter haben die nötigen Bekanntmachungen schriftlich zur Kanzel zu bringen damit dieselben von dem Prediger ausgegeben werden. - Was die Lokalitäten und Gebäude, sowie die Interessen der Bauverwalter angeht, ist Aufgabe der betreffenden Kapellen-Verwalter. Was die Armensache betrifft, gehört in das Amt der resp. Armen-Verwalter.

Klassversammlungen.

Klassführer	Wöchentliche Zusammenk.	Tageszeit.	Blie-der.	Auf Probe	Vierteljähr. Bef. d. Ped.
Böhler Kirche					
G. Leidig	Sonntag	10.—	15		27. Febr.
O. Herwig	Sonntag	10.—	4	1	27. Febr.
L. Schenk	Sonntag	5.30	20		20. Febr.
Schw. A. Huber	Sonntag	5.30	23	1	20. Febr.
Schw. L. Schenk	Sonntag	5.30	12		20. Febr.
Schw. Sommer	Mittwoch	7.—	15		23. Febr.
H. Göbel	Sonntag	5.30	14		6. März.
Canning Town.					
Ch. Kaiser	Sonntag	5.—	20		6. Febr.
Fulham.					
J. Rothe	Sonntag	10.	15		20. Febr.
J. Rothe	Sonntag	5.30	15	1	13. März.
(Jugendklasse)	Sonntag	5.30	10		20. Febr.
A. Göbel	Sonntag	5.30	10		20. Febr.
Chr. Heilemann	Donnerst.	6.—	8		3. März.
Bloomsbury.					
W. Romeiser	Sonntag	5.30	57	4	27. Febr.

227. 4

Beamte.

Bezirks-Verwalter: G. Leidig und A. Göbel.
Schriftführer der Viertelj.-Vers.: C. Heilemann.

Commercial Road.

Schatzmeister f. d. Bau-Verwaltung: W. Romeiser.
Gemeinde-Verwalter: G. Hiller und C. Langendorf, 611, Commercial Road E.
Kapellen-Verwalter: J. Thais, 1. St Mark Street, Goodmansfields E; Stuff, 72 Amersham Vale New Cross S. E.
Armen-Verwalter: L. Schent, J. Menzler und L. Triebel 114 Leman Str. E.
Vize-Präs. d. Miss.-Vereins: G. Hiller.
Superint. d. Sonntagschule: L. Schent.

Canning Town.

Schatzmeister für d. Bauverw. C. Schür.
Gem.-Verw.: C. Kaiser, 29, Emmet Str., Poplar E.
Kapellen-Verwalter: W. Kraß, 17 Swale Str. Poplar E.
Kuhlmann, 129, Star Lane, Barking Road, Canning Town E.
Superint. d. Sonntagschule: W. Kraß, 17, Swale Street Poplar E.
Armenverwalter: J. Versch.
Vize-Präs. des Missions-Vereins C. Kaiser.

Fulham.

Schatzmeister für die Bau-Verw.: C. Heilemann.
Gemeinde-Verwalter: J. Rothe. A. Göbel.
Kapellen-Verwalter: Joh. Bumann, 72, Langford Rd. Fulham, S. W.
Armen-Verwalter: C. Krüll, Uverdale Rd 41 Fulham.
Vize-Präs. d. Miss.-Vereins: C. Heilemann.
Superint. der Sonntagschule: Fr. Gießler, 143, Greyhound Rd. Fulham W.

Bloomsbury.

Gemeinde-Verwalter: W. Romeiser.
Kapellen-Verwalter: R. Jung, St. Pancras Rd. N. W.
Vize-Präsident d. Miss.-Vereins: W. Romeiser.
Armenverwalter: R. Jung. [South Hackney.
Superint. der S.-Schule: G. Herwig 60 Lauriston Rd.
Missionskomite.
Aeußere Mission: R. Langendorf, Schatzm. L. Schent, Sekretär.
Innere Mission: G. Hiller, Schatzm., J. Thais, Secr.

8/21

CD (2)

Interview with the Rev. Peter Thompson at No 2
Portland St, next door to Stephen Temple of the
Wesleyan Mission - 8 Feb 1878.

Mr Thompson has nothing of the "minister" in
his appearance but might do for a pair of the
Traw Tuck order. A very stout man with a great
jolly bearded face & an extremely hearty jovial
manner. He is well advanced into middle age
& turning grey but evidently vigorous.

He has been 12 years at this work having
been given a free hand & the 3 years rule being
abandoned. Previously he had been Circuit Super-
intendent at Red Hill & elsewhere.

He began at St Georges Chapel Cable St where
in former times there had been a rich congregation
of business men & I suppose that as they migrated
the Chapel was left stranded. Hence Mr Thompson's
mission.

The growth of the work has been very remarkable
There are now 6 distinct centres in various parts
of the East End of each of which it may be necessary
to give some account. Mr Thompson's own headquarters

St George's parish.

123
2
are at the Stepney Centre but his heart & work
are mostly given still to St. George's.

The entire staff consists (besides himself)
of 3 ministers & 4 evangelists (or missionaries)
2 nurses & a doctor - all these being paid -
20 Resident ladies some being paid & some
not - or only partly paid - but all giving their
whole time - & 20 young men who give constant
evening work

At St. George's Chapel Mr S. Carroll Myers is
minister. Here there is a medical mission
& there about half the ladies are engaged
in visiting & caring for the people. It may
be desirable to see Mr Myers & will certainly
be desirable to visit the Chapel & premises
where there is accommodation for about 1000
children in the large hall & rooms. There are
of course Sunday schools, but the special effort
is that of collecting the rough & ragged children
on week day evenings for a religious service

3

regular attendance - or frequent attendance
 being rewarded by occasional teas & treats.
 out of the mass of children who come to these
 services an attempt is made to form classes
 & when the children get a little bit decent
 they are if possible got to the Sunday School.
 The object is to humanize them - raise the
 standard of cleanliness &c. Mr Thompson
 claims that much has been done in this
 direction. A great change has been made
 mainly by the work of the Board Schools (of
 which as a school manager) he spoke most
 highly. His mission takes hold of children
 who evade the Board Schools as much as
 possible. For Elder Children & young men
 & young women they have Clubs - there is
 a large mothers meeting with the usual
 Coal & Clothing Clubs worked it seemed on
 sound lines. For the "fathers" nothing in par-
 -ticular is done beyond the Mission Services which
 I suppose they do not attend. All the branches

4

agree pretty much in these general features
 working up from rough children as a basis to
 the formation of a regular church of workers
 & communicants. these "members" number
 in all 1700. Each place has also its
 special points. At St George's selected cases
 of poor women are provided with needle
 work - paid to make up saleable garments
 for which the material is bought wholesale
 & the cutting out & superintendence given by
 volunteer ladies from the West End. The
 garments are sold each winter at 25%
 off the cost & permission to buy is accorded
 a privilege. The rates paid for the work are
 considerably above "sweating" level.

Paddy's Goose is a Mission Hall and
 Coffee Palace - Here Mr H Fremuth is in charge
 & Mr Thompson thinks we ought to see him
 The Coffee palaces - there is another at ~~St George's~~ ^{welchog square}
 are used in connection with relief - tickets for

S^t Dunstan's parish.

S^t Dunstan's ---

S^t George's East ---

5
Coffee & beer given "reading inquiry"

At Stepping Temple the Rev John Howard is in charge (it is underlined as a man we might see). Here there is a Lecture Hall, Guild Room & Library. Under Mr Howard works Mr W G. Sighton - evangelist. I suppose the regular services are well attended here - but I have no particulars.

Lycett Chapel - or "the Lycett" as they call it - is also a large building. It is in the Mile End Road. & the Rev W H Nowles is minister.

The Old Mahogany Bar is a mission hall & Coffee Palace in Wellclose Square of which Mr Bolton Smart has charge. & here as at S. George's they have a medical mission - Boys Brigade & Gas Club &c.

There is also an Iron Mission Room at Wapping to which Mr Chester - a business man - gives 2 or 3 evenings a week & Sundays

6
There is in addition a girls training home at Blackheath.

We shall probably find that the work divides into two parts - that done at S. George's Wapping & Whitechapel - on the one hand - & that at the Stepney Temple & the Lyceum on the other - but undoubtedly more information will be needed.

Mr Thompson gave me a complete set of his annual reports - 12 in all - which will no doubt repay study.

As a basis of his work there is a good deal of "relief" given - & "pending inquiry" it seems to be freely given but inquiry follows & according to Mr Thompson great care is taken - he himself or some one specially appointed by him being responsible for all that is done.

7

He approves of it as far as he can work with the C.O.S. but cannot himself be so closely limited. To refuse to assist because of a bad past would be to abandon his work which is to seek out & raise the fallen. & he claims must succeed.

I have forgotten to mention the out door services which are regularly undertaken - on a great scale at stated times & places. All combine in this work to which Mr Thompson attaches great importance. It is maintained summer & winter - but of course in winter the services are very short & so it is mostly marching on the other hand in summer the usual house service is at times protracted if a good crowd has been assembled & seem to like it. They can always sing more hymns & one of their number will stand up & tell what his life was & is - how he was saved by the Grace of God.

§

Music is made a great deal of
of the mission has a Choir master who
trains & teaches the various Chorus.

Mr Thompson's attitude is very
hopeful - no doubt his work has been
a success - his appeals for money have
been largely responded to not only by
the Wesleyans but by a wider public
& if it is true that the Lord loves a
cheerful giver it is also true that the
giver likes a fairly cheerful account
of the cause to which he contributes.

Of course they are always in need of
money - but the greater difficulty lately
has sprung from illness amongst their
workers & consequent disintegration -
It being impossible readily to replace -
- The work done is so personal.

St Peter's parish.

8
23

157
②

Interview the Rev George Booth, of the Congregational Chapel,
Old Grand Lane, E., at 42 Costwood Rd, Clapton. Feb. 9. 98.

Mr Booth has been at Old Grand Lane for 3 years, having
taken up the work when it had dwindled to almost nothing. He professes
himself as ~~being~~ very fond of the people & the work, &
some success seems to have attended his efforts. But the first
impression of the man is rather unfavorable, his sermon a far
cry from Father Wainright's more at St Peter's to the lodgings of the
rather compressed young parson on the very outskirts of London.
When we asked, did he think himself there, for work in St George's?
He answered that he had previously lived near Victoria Park with
his mother, who left for Blackpool about 3 months ago. Booth
is praising her as "he is all she has & she is all I have"
& this touch of affection & sympathy was perhaps the best point
in the interview. But it seemed a pity that he had begun his
work toward Blackpool 3 months ago; ~~and~~ it would have
been better to travel via St George's, without making the journey at Clapton.

Mr Booth claims that there are 32 voluntary workers, of whom 18
are S. School teachers. The work that the other do cannot be
nearly so high, but assisting to, & doubtless some would help

workers.

with the m-dow to other series.

Chapel - holding done 4:00. It was here that Mr. Deane, the father of J.W. Deane L.C.C. he was minister done ten years ago.

The morning service on Sunday is for children. Average done 80.

Afternoon - Sunday school: Register 180; Average 140.

Evening: Open air 6:15. A useful meeting ground for the Gospel mission service at 6:45. Average attendance ^{at 6:45} 100. Three years ago there were 6.

Members - (Communicants) 30.

Something got on every evening: Band of Hope - 60 members; Mothers meeting 25-30. etc.

Visiting of a systematic character appears to be relegated to the local London City Missionary, who cooperates with the Mission. Mr. D. got done to Mr. George Fisher, the land air is getting to be more and more among the people.

For the sick nothing is arranged, excepting a little help. Perhaps done £13-£15 is given away freely, mostly to the sick. Done is

Building.

Attendance.

P. School.

Visiting.

Charity.

On 12/10/18

was clear that although little was given it was hardly
He captured their own such things into the least quantity of
St. Peter's, & changed their ^{vile} library of the order - & directed kind.
After if they made any attempt to win back the Mission children
he described their procedure by saying that when they found
that children were not attending at St. Peter's they simply said ^{to the point} that
if they came - you must have coats &c. as 'keros'. Having changed
St. Peter's into library he appeared to feel that he was judging his
Condemnation, so asked that they were very devoted & did "a
magnificent work of a kind". "Of what kind?" "Papering", &
when I remarked on his use of the word 'magnificent' I tried failed
to get any other kind of answer. In his heart - he probably respects
their devotion but he naturally resents their exclusiveness & their over-
dedication. And he has, it appears, been attacked by them. Meeting Father
— (the father - the name) one day in the house of his own confessor
he was informed as Mr. Dorte from "round the corner". Mr. B. however
soon heard, that ~~the~~ he was, & left, whereupon the following con-
versation took place: "Surely Mr. — you are not with the Mission?" "No — 'no
casually". Father — "But it is the way to hell. If I
were here I don't if abolition would be possible, it is hard enough
for you. Mr. Dorte is not in the Apostolic Succession". Mr. B.
claims that many ~~and~~ ^{and} will come to him. They keep to St. Peter's, who

from being of any kind, he really is - secure the house of fish. [I
report ^{all} this as being a true ^{or at any rate complete} indication of McPhee's procedure, he is
indicating the state of mind of McPhee's minister working in the
neighborhood of the church]

Mr. Booth has been in London for 10 years - at Newport, Aylesford,
etc. The St. George's mission is under the Congregational Union - London
Mission Bureau, of which Mr. Booth is head. Mr. B. has practically a
free hand, he reports monthly to Mr. Felt. Medland Hall is under
the direct charge of Mr. Felt.

Mr. Booth is a young man - perhaps 30 - of an ordinary type -

Relation to the Congregational Union -

Personal history -

St. George's East parish.

8
20

Interview with the Rev. Palmer at 83 Adelaide Rd, N.W.

CP ②

Feb. 14. 98.

Mr Palmer is Chaplain to the British Norwegian Legation + Rector of the British + Norwegian Congregation in London. Over the latter his vocation is rather nominal. There is a Norwegian pastor for the sailors in port, of whom it is estimated that 12000 come each year. About 7000 British sailors do come.

Mr Palmer's church is in Prince's Sq. St. George's, + belongs to the Swedish Evangelical Lutheran Church (like the German Lutheran). He is appointed by the King, who holds the title for the gift.

Mr Palmer estimates that there are about 2000 British residents in London - (4-500 sailors in port, who are highly skilled men; Quakers; clerks; a few merchants etc.) + about 1000 resident-Norwegians of whom a considerable number are cabinet-makers.

He works alone, + I did not gather that there was any other paid person. "There ought to be two rectors to cover all the work." (I did not have to try to have a systematic interview, + take no notes.)

The congregation averages about 60. No Sunday School.
distanced to people, too many children speak English.

In Sweden ~~the~~ the basis of registration is largely done by the
church. It is however. The church register is of about 1000 people,
+ one of these at one time or another have said to communicate. An
advantage of this system is that we have no bigamy as you have here.

No social agencies. Visiting "as I can". Poor people so
scattered, + I have much visiting to do.

The poor are splendidly looked after. Church charity costs
perhaps \$100. In addition there is the Scandinavian fund.
(including Danel among its recipients) raising perhaps \$100 a year. The
Committee meets in the Chapel Reading Room.

The most destitute class are those of people returning from
the West. They come back in cattle-boats, + an endeavor is
always made to induce them to go back to their own country +
neighborhood.

a considerable number of the Swedes + Norwegians - ^{language} English they learn,
+ a great many marry English. The latter desire to baptize themselves.
But - otherwise for the most part - they keep to their own.

Mr Palmer is a man of about 50, married, living comfortably in the Adelaide Room. Apparently rather well educated - distinguished in demeanor. Rather tall. Closely shaven. Looks like a very superior Maori. An interesting man.

Interview with the Rev. G. Mactygold, Minister of the
German Lutheran Church in Little Alice Street, on the 21st. Feb. 21. 98.

Mr. Mactygold's church, like the German Catholic Church in
Union Street is to a great extent detached, in its connexion,
from the neighbourhood in which it is situated. ~~It~~ Al-
though like the R.C. Church it draws a congregation from a
wide area, & children in the same way come from considerable
distances to its schools, it is not like ~~the~~ Father Vane's church, the
only one of its kind in London. There are some 4 or 5 churches
about the Metropolitan area. They are locally independent in
government, but Mr. Mactygold, I believe like the other pastors, is
a minister of the ^{Evangelical} German Lutheran Church. He has been elected
by his own people & if he wishes the appointment is for life.

The German Church in Finsbury Street belongs to the Reformed
German Church. Asked if the German Church in the Commercial
Road was one of his, he replied no "It is only a
Methodist chapel" with a touch of sarcasm worthy of a Danish
Boyan.

His congregation is a very mixed one, merchants, working class, &
the middle class. ^{and non-respectable} They come from far & near, & as a body are
fairly stationary. Return to the fatherland not all seem to be

Congregation -

a source of disturbance - the madrigal work. On the contrary the cause seems to be rather flourishing, + numbers are going up.

There is no other paid officer of the church.

The church dates from 1716 + occupies two floors. It is an old fashioned looking place, with pews, + various memorial tablets with marks of personal traditions. One of the pews ~~is said to~~ taught the Queen of France, + as a girl she is said to have visited the church. There are schools for boys, girls, + infants.

During 1899 there were 82 services on Sunday giving an average attendance of 190 1/2. In the summer the evening services are suspended, the attractions of the country + of evening walks being preferred to. When the evening services begin, the morning attendance is affected, + it is not yet seen to be a general practice for people to come twice.

Holy Communion is celebrated monthly + during the year there were 649 communicants. Perhaps 80-90 may be said to communicate regularly.

Children are a great asset + a good many come who cannot afford to take them. But "there is plenty of room" + they are welcome.

Buildings -

Attendance of

Fun club etc.

Nursing.

Charity.

Day Schools.

Sunday Schools.

Trades.

There is a sick club, but the people are so scattered that social work is a difficulty & little is done. It is the same in visiting.

The pastor is collecting funds so that he can employ a German nurse, he so far has only £100 or for £150 but he wants.

There is a good deal of charitable work & "directly & indirectly" his masterly was responsible for the distribution of £776 during 1897. Most of this came however on his recommendation from the Soc. for Foreigners in Distress. From this source £237 was in stipends & £539 in smaller (2/- & 2/-) regular allowances. The congregation raises about £29 & he himself from friends etc. about £100.

There are 275 children in the bands, nearly all German, but with a few English. Instruction is half in English & half in German & thus both languages are thoroughly mastered.

The attendance at the Sunday School is 200. There are 6 teachers.

Mr. M. does not touch the funds. He is not an Anti-Sanctifyer but if they come for baptism he led them on to a Mission, if for religion - then our Board. He dislikes in present accept to prodigal & thinks that a lot of money is just wasted in the work. He himself suggests no annoyance from

the Jews, & ~~was~~ to never hear of any complaints.

Mr. Macgregor is a keen, round-faced, clean shaven, rather
lively little man of perhaps 45 - long, caplike, prosperous-looking,
but not, I must think, over zealous in his postural duties.

Personal.

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the left page]

