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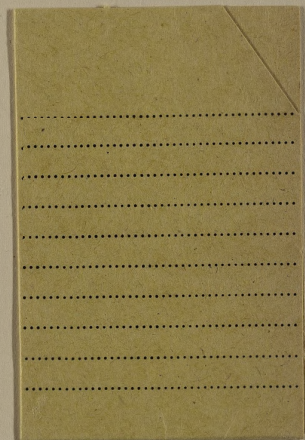
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FIFTY-EIGHTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

IN ENGLAND.

(1895.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable HENRY CHAPLIN, M.P.,
President of the Local Government Board, &c. &c.

(1895.)

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you the following report on the marriages, births, and deaths registered in England and Wales during the year 1895.

POPULATION.

The population of England and Wales, as enumerated on 6th April 1891, consisted of 29,002,525 persons. The natural increase, by excess of births over deaths, from the beginning of April 1891 to the middle of 1895 amounted to 1,501,825, and, if there had been neither emigration nor immigration, this would have raised the population to 30,504,350 at the latter date. In the absence of precise information regarding these disturbing causes the populations given in the Annual Reports are estimated on the assumption that the rate of increase which had prevailed in the intercensal period immediately preceding has since been maintained.

The census of London, which was taken in March 1896, afforded an opportunity of revising the estimates for the years 1891-95. Accordingly the populations for these years, which are shown in Table 1, and are used in the calculation of the marriage, birth, and death-rates in this Report, are estimated on the assumptions that the rate of increase in London was constant between 1891 and 1896, and that the rate of increase in the remainder of the country was constant between 1881 and 1895. The population of England and Wales, calculated in this way, amounted in the middle of the year 1895 to 30,383,047 persons, of whom 14,721,820 were males, and 15,661,227 females.

MARRIAGES.

The number of marriages registered in the year 1895 was 228,204, corresponding to a rate of 15.0 persons married per 1000 living, against 15.1 per 1000 in the previous year, and an average of 14.9 in the ten years 1885-94. The lowest marriage-rates in registration counties during 1895 were 11.1 in Rutlandshire, 11.3 in Middlesex, 12.1 in Cumberland, and 12.2 in Surrey, in Hertfordshire, and in Herefordshire; the highest

rates were 16·0 in South Wales and in Lancashire, 16·1 in Warwickshire and in the East Riding of Yorkshire, 16·2 in Nottinghamshire, and 17·2 in London. Most of these counties had occupied similar positions in the respective lists of low and high marriage-rates in the previous year, and also in the ten years 1885-94.

The slight fall in the marriage-rate, as compared with that of 1894, was accompanied by a rise of 4 per cent. in the value of British exports, a rise of one per cent. in the value of imports, and a rise of one per cent. in the average price of wheat per quarter. The amount, per head of the population of the United Kingdom, which was cleared at the Bankers' Clearing House was greater in 1895 than in either of the immediately preceding four years, and 18 per cent. greater than in 1894 (Table A).

TABLE A.—MARRIAGE-RATE, VALUE OF BRITISH EXPORTS and IMPORTS, PRICE of WHEAT, and amount cleared at the London Bankers' Clearing House, 1860-95.*

YEARS.	Marriage-rate.	Value per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.	Amount cleared at the Bankers' Clearing House per Head of Population.
		Exports of British Produce.	Imports.	Total Exports and Imports.		
Cols.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£
1860	17·1	4 14 5	7 6 4	13 0 8	53 3	—
1861	16·3	4 6 4	7 10 1	13 0 3	55 4	—
1862	16·1	4 4 10	7 14 4	13 8 0	55 5	—
1863	16·8	4 19 6	8 8 11	15 2 7	44 9	—
1864	17·2	5 8 1	9 5 3	16 8 7	40 2	—
1865	17·5	5 10 10	9 1 2	16 7 5	41 10	—
1866	17·5	6 5 4	9 15 11	17 14 5	49 11	—
1867	16·5	5 19 0	9 1 0	16 9 6	64 5	—
1868	16·1	5 17 1	9 12 1	17 0 6	63 9	158
1869	15·9	6 2 8	9 10 9	17 3 9	48 2	162
1870	16·1	6 7 8	9 14 1	17 10 3	46 10	174
1871	16·7	7 1 5	10 9 10	19 9 6	56 8	210
1872	17·4	8 0 10	11 2 7	21 0 0	57 0	255
1873	17·6	7 18 7	11 10 10	21 4 2	58 8	264
1874	17·0	7 7 5	11 7 9	20 11 0	55 8	249
1875	16·7	6 16 2	11 7 10	19 19 4	45 2	235
1876	16·5	6 0 11	11 6 1	19 0 10	46 2	203
1877	15·7	5 18 6	11 15 0	19 5 5	56 9	203
1878	15·2	5 13 8	10 17 5	18 2 1	46 5	200
1879	14·4	5 11 9	10 11 9	17 16 10	43 10	195
1880	14·9	6 8 11	11 17 8	20 3 3	44 4	222
1881	15·1	6 14 0	11 7 4	19 17 5	45 4	244
1882	15·5	6 17 2	11 14 7	20 8 10	45 1	236
1883	15·5	6 15 4	12 0 10	20 13 2	41 7	223
1884	15·1	6 10 6	10 18 4	19 4 1	35 8	215
1885	14·5	5 18 4	10 6 0	17 16 9	32 10	202
1886	14·2	5 17 2	9 12 8	17 0 10	31 0	214
1887	14·4	6 1 3	9 17 11	17 11 7	32 6	218
1888	14·4	6 7 2	10 10 2	18 12 1	31 10	247
1889	15·0	6 13 11	11 10 0	19 19 9	29 9	268
1890	15·5	7 0 7	11 4 5	19 19 7	31 11	271
1891	15·6	6 10 10	11 10 5	19 14 0	37 0	235
1892	15·4	5 19 2	11 2 5	18 15 6	30 3	220
1893	14·7	5 13 6	10 10 7	17 14 9	26 4	218
1894	15·1	5 11 3	10 10 7	17 11 9	22 10	211
1895	15·0	5 15 6	10 13 0	17 19 1	23 1	250

* The figures in the marriage-rate column are not strictly comparable with those in columns 2, 3, and 4, inasmuch as the former relate only to England and Wales, whilst the latter relate to the whole of the United Kingdom. The figures relating to exports and imports and to the price of wheat, and those showing the amount cleared at the London Bankers' Clearing House, are derived from the Board of Trade Statistical Abstracts.

Forms of Marriage.—Of the 228,204 marriages contracted in England and Wales in 1895, 156,469, or 686 per 1000, were celebrated according to the rites of the Established Church, and 71,735, or 314 per 1000, otherwise (Table 7). These proportions are exactly the same as those of the previous year, 1894. The proportion of marriages amongst Roman Catholics decreased from 42 to 41, and that among other Christian non-conforming bodies increased from 119 to 120, while the proportion of civil marriages declined from 148 to 147. Jewish marriages again showed a slight increase, from 5·0 to 5·3 per 1000; this further supports the opinion, expressed in the Fifty-fourth Annual Report, that the number of Jews in the country has increased during recent years.

First marriages; Re-marriages, &c.—Of each 1000 men married during the year 1895, 891 were bachelors and 109 widowers; of each 1000 women married, 924 were spinsters and 76 widows (Table 9). The proportions of both widowers and widows who re-married in 1895 were lower than those in 1894, which had been the lowest on record. The following figures show the progressive decline in the proportions of re-marriages which has been going on for several years:

	In 1000 Marriages.	
	Widowers.	Widows.
1871-75	138	100
1876-80	136	98
1881-85	126	89
1886-90	119	83
1891-95	113	79

The number of persons married in 1895 who were described in the marriage register as having been previously divorced, and who in the Tables are included among the bachelors and spinsters, was 262, of whom exactly half belonged to each sex. The total exceeded that in any of the preceding ten years, in which the numbers had ranged from 150 to 232. Of the 131 divorced men who married in 1895, 112 married spinsters, 12 married widows, and 7 married divorced women. Of the 131 divorced women who married in 1895, 93 married bachelors, 31 married widowers, and 7 married divorced men.

Ages at Marriage.—In regard to 5417, or 2·4 per cent., of the 228,204 marriages, the age of one or other of the contracting parties was omitted from the register. Of the remaining 222,787 couples, whose ages were stated, the mean ages were 28·42 years for men and 26·16 years for women. Among those whose ages were stated the mean age of the bachelors who married was 26·59, and of the spinsters 25·04 years; the mean age of the widowers who re-married was 44·28, and of the widows 40·46 years. In the Report for 1894 a decrease was noted in the mean age of each group as compared with the respective groups in 1893. The figures for 1895 show a further decrease in the mean age of the widows who re-married, but an increase in the mean ages of the other groups.

The following Table shows the mean ages at marriage in each of the years 1885-95 :—

TABLE B.—MEAN AGES at MARRIAGE.

Year.	Men.	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Women.	Spinsters.	Widows.
1885	28·15	26·08	43·64	25·86	24·58	40·01
1886	28·21	26·15	43·79	25·90	24·65	40·14
1887	28·21	26·21	43·71	25·92	24·67	40·29
1888	28·29	26·31	43·79	25·97	24·75	40·20
1889	28·23	26·30	43·98	25·95	24·74	40·36
1890	28·32	26·38	44·23	26·03	24·81	40·52
1891	28·37	26·44	44·30	26·08	24·87	40·43
1892	28·46	26·48	44·51	26·19	24·98	40·54
1893	28·51	26·55	44·61	26·23	25·04	40·64
1894	28·41	26·54	44·13	26·15	24·99	40·49
1895	28·42	26·59	44·28	26·16	25·04	40·46

It is worth remark that the changes in the mean age at marriage will be more correctly traced if the ages at which people marry for the first time, and the ages at which they re-marry, are considered separately. For example (assuming that the ages recorded in the marriage register are a fair sample of the ages of all who married), the mean age of all the men who married in 1895 was only ·01 of a year greater than the mean age of all the men who married in 1894; while the mean age of bachelors who married showed an increase of ·05 of a year, and that of widowers who re-married showed an increase of ·15 of a year in 1895. The seeming contradiction is explained by the proportional decrease of re-marriages already adverted to. Had the proportion of widowers in 1895 been 1 per 1000 marriages less than it actually was, the mean age of all men married would have been less in 1895 than in 1894, although the mean ages at first marriage and at re-marriage had both increased.

The proportions of marriages under age were the lowest since 1851 among males, and since 1852 among females, reaching 52 per 1000 marriages and 174 per 1000 marriages respectively. The proportions of marriages under age have shown a steady decline for several years past, as will be seen from the following figures :—

	Marriages under age in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
1871-75	82	223
1876-80	78	217
1881-85	73	215
1886-90	63	200
1891-95	56	183

The registration counties which showed the highest proportions of under-age marriages among men were Northamptonshire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, and Monmouthshire. All these counties excepting Cambridgeshire had also been similarly distinguished in one or both of the two previous years.

The registration counties which showed the highest proportions of under-age marriages among women in 1895 were Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, the West and East Ridings of Yorkshire, Durham, Northumberland, and Monmouthshire. All these counties had also shown high proportions in the previous year and in the ten years 1885-94.

Speaking generally, counties which had shown the lowest proportions of under-age marriages of either sex in 1885-94, also showed low proportions in 1895.

Signature in Marriage Register.—The men who signed the marriage register with marks instead of with their names were in the proportion of 40 per 1000, while the similarly illiterate women reached 48 per thousand. In 13 out of every 1000 marriages both bride and bridegroom signed with marks. In 1841-5 nearly one-third of the men and one-half of the women who were married signed by mark; in 1866-70 the proportions had fallen to 205 per 1000 for men and 283 per 1000 for women. The following table shows the progressive decrease since 1871 :—

	Signed by Mark in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
1871-75	185	252
1876-80	148	200
1881-85	123	155
1886-90	84	98
1891-95	51	60

The counties which showed the highest rates of illiteracy were : among men, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, Norfolk, Monmouthshire, and North Wales; and among women, Staffordshire, Durham, Monmouthshire, and South and North Wales. It is remarkable that in no less than 18 of the 22 registration counties which may be taken to represent the southern part of the country, the men are more illiterate than the women, while in nearly all the counties in the northern part of the country more women than men are illiterate. As between these two parts of the country, however, the amount of illiteracy is much greater for each sex in the northern than for either sex in the southern part, as is shown in the following table :—

	Illiterates in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
Southern counties (Divisions I.-V.)	35	32
Northern counties (Divisions VI.-XI.)	44	59

Buildings registered for the Solemnization of Marriages.—At the end of the year 1895 there were 15,199 churches or chapels belonging to the Established Church in which marriages could be solemnized, showing an increase of 33 upon the number at the end of 1894. There were also 11,600 buildings registered for marriages by rites other than those of the Established Church, showing an increase of 171 upon the number on the register at the end of the previous year. (Table 6.)

Certified Places of Worship.—The number of buildings certified in the course of the year for religious worship under the provisions of the Acts 15 & 16 Vict. c. 36. and 18 & 19 Vict. c. 81. and recorded in the official register was 524, while 2,124 buildings were removed from the register on proof of disuse; the number standing on the register at the end of the year was 26,687. A revision of the register was commenced in 1894, and at the end of 1895 had been completed for 239 registration districts. The result of this revision has been to remove from the register 2,258 out of 11,573 chapels which these 239 districts had contained. The revision will be continued until the disused places of worship in the whole of the 634 registration districts of England and Wales shall have been expunged.

BIRTHS.

The births registered during the year numbered 922,291, and were equal to a rate of 30.4 per 1000 persons living, or 0.8 below the average rate in the preceding ten years. The lowest county birth-rates were 24.3 in Sussex, 25.0 in Surrey, 25.4 in Westmorland, 25.5 in Huntingdonshire, 25.8 in Rutlandshire, and 25.9 in Devonshire. The counties with highest birth-rates were Derbyshire 33.0, Nottinghamshire 33.4, South Wales 34.9, Monmouthshire 35.0, Staffordshire 35.6, and Durham 35.8. (Table 11.)

Sex.—The births of males numbered 468,886, and the births of females 453,405, the former bearing to the latter the proportion of 1034 to 1000, against an average proportion of 1037 to 1000 in the preceding decennium. The excess of male over female births has shown a general tendency to decline ever since the year 1841 (*see* Table 3). In registration counties the lowest proportions of male to female births were 974 per 1000 in Cumberland, 981 in Oxfordshire, 988 in Derbyshire, 1005 in Buckinghamshire, 1010 in Berkshire and in Warwickshire, and 1011 in Middlesex. The highest proportions were 1066 in Wiltshire, in Cornwall, and in Westmorland, 1068 in Monmouthshire, 1072 in North Wales, 1083 in Dorsetshire, 1101 in Huntingdonshire, and 1188 in Rutlandshire.

Illegitimate Births.—The infants registered as born out of wedlock numbered 38,836; they were in the proportion of 42 per 1000 births, and corresponded with the proportion obtaining in 1891-2-3, which was the lowest then on record. In proportion to population the illegitimate births in 1895 were equal to 1.3 per 1000. (Table 3.) Amongst registration counties the lowest proportions of illegitimate to total births were 29 per 1000 in Middlesex and in Essex, 31 in Monmouthshire, 33 in South Wales, and 35 in Somersetshire and in Warwickshire; the highest proportions were 63 in Huntingdonshire, 64 in Norfolk, 65 in North Wales, 70 in Cumberland, 72 in Herefordshire, and 74 in Shropshire.

DEATHS.

The deaths registered during 1895 in England and Wales numbered 568,997, and were in the proportion of 18.7 per 1000 of the population. Although the rate showed an increase of 2.1 per 1000 upon the unprecedentedly low rate of 1894, it was slightly below the mean rate (18.9) of the ten preceding years 1885-94.

In registration counties the lowest death-rates in 1895 were 14.2 in Rutlandshire and in Westmorland, 14.3 in Middlesex, 14.6 in Surrey, 15.0 in Berkshire, 15.4 in Buckinghamshire, and 15.5 in Oxfordshire; the highest county rates being 19.7 in Northumberland, 19.9 in Durham and in North Wales, 20.2 in Staffordshire, 20.4 in South Wales, and 22.3 in Lancashire. (Table 11.)

Sex.—The 568,997 deaths registered in England and Wales included 290,704 of males and 278,293 of females. The death-rate among males was therefore equal to 19.7, and that among females to 17.8, per 1000 living of the corresponding sex. Out of equal numbers living there were 1111 deaths of males to 1000 deaths of females, against a mean proportion of 1121 in the ten years 1885-94. (Table 3.)

Ages.—The deaths at the several age-groups had all been lower in 1894 than in any other recent year. In 1895 the rates for both sexes at ages 5 to 10 showed further improvement, while at ages from 10 to 35 they remained nearly stationary, showing, however, a slight tendency to rise. Under 5 years of age the rates showed an increase of 17 per cent. for males, and of 16 per cent. for females, from the low rates of 1894. Both the rates in this age-group in 1895 exceeded the respective averages in 1881-86, 1886-90, and 1891-94, but were below the averages for any quinquennial period prior to 1881. At ages above 35 the rates for both sexes were higher than they had been in 1894, the excess increasing steadily towards the higher ages, and being in general greater among females than among males.

Infantile Mortality.—The proportion of deaths of infants under one year of age to registered births in 1895 was 161 per 1000, and exceeded by 15 per 1000 the mean rate in the preceding ten years. The rate was higher in 1895 than in any year since 1847, when it was equal to 164 per 1000. In registration counties the mortality of infants under one year of age ranged from 100 per 1000 births in Rutlandshire, 102 in Wiltshire, in Dorsetshire, and in Westmorland, 105 in Herefordshire, and 107 in Shropshire, to 174 in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 176 in Staffordshire, 178 in South Wales, 181 in Durham, 187 in the East Riding of Yorkshire, and 193 in Lancashire.

Urban and Rural Mortality.—The death-rates during 1895 in the districts taken to represent the urban and the rural portions of the country are given in Tables 28 and 29. The urban death-rate was equal to 19.5 per 1000, and the rural rate to 17.0 per 1000 of the respective populations. Both the urban and the rural rates were below their averages in the preceding ten years by 0.3 per 1000. The ratio in 1895 of urban to rural rates was 115 to 100, against an average ratio of 114 to 100 in the immediately preceding ten years.

REGISTERED CAUSES OF DEATH.

Changes of Classification.—In the year 1881 a new system of classification of causes of death, based on the nomenclature of diseases prepared by the Royal College of Physicians, was adopted in these Annual Reports. The change involved many important modifications of the Tables, and in arranging the details of Tables 17 to 22 of the present Report the figures published in the Reports prior to 1881 have been as far as practicable corrected so as to be, for the most part, comparable with the figures for subsequent years. There still remain, however a few instances in which no satisfactory adjustment has been practicable for the years 1875–80. In order to explain, as fully as possible, the apparent discrepancies between the old Tables and the new, the following expedient has been adopted. Every heading in Tables 17–22 which is affected by a change of classification is marked either with an asterisk or with a dagger, or with both. An asterisk denotes a change or changes in respect of which full correction has actually been carried out; a dagger denotes a change or changes in respect of which no correction, or only partial correction, has been practicable. All the headings thus affected are inserted in alphabetical order in a numbered list of diseases which was printed as an Appendix to Tables 17–22 in the Fifty-seventh Annual Report, and in which reference numbers have been employed indicating the several changes of classification.

The deaths registered in 1895 and in the ten years immediately preceding, when distributed to the several "classes" by their assigned causes, were equivalent to the rates shown in the following table:—

TABLE C.—ANNUAL RATES OF MORTALITY FROM THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF DISEASES, PER 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING.

Year.	All Causes.	Zymotic Diseases.	Parasitic Diseases.	Dietetic Diseases.	Constitutional Diseases.	Developmental Diseases.	Local Diseases.	Violence.	Ill-defined and not specified Causes.
1885 - - -	19,205	2,531	30	60	3,310	1,614	10,007	634	1,019
1886 - - -	19,522	2,679	36	61	3,370	1,638	10,040	634	1,064
1887 - - -	19,074	2,702	30	64	3,213	1,578	9,867	652	968
1888 - - -	18,112	2,133	25	63	3,166	1,569	9,643	622	891
1889 - - -	18,221	2,456	24	67	3,223	1,550	9,394	614	893
1890 - - -	19,548	2,541	24	81	3,374	1,611	10,364	653	900
1891 - - -	20,217	2,706	23	83	3,339	1,690	10,807	670	899
1892 - - -	18,982	2,785	21	79	3,168	1,624	9,801	651	853
1893 - - -	19,170	3,165	20	88	3,210	1,593	9,536	675	883
1894 - - -	16,594	2,257	15	71	3,015	1,462	8,427	638	709
Mean 1885–94	18,865	2,596	25	72	3,239	1,593	9,789	644	907
1895 - - -	18,727	2,322	17	79	3,169	1,678	9,433	680	849
Deaths 1895	568,997	85,720	530	2,387	96,328	51,000	286,605	20,665	25,762

Zymotic or Specific-Febrile Diseases.—The deaths registered in the year 1895 and ascribed to this class of disease numbered 85,720, and corresponded to a rate of 2822 per million of the population. With the single exception of the year 1893, when the rate was as high as 3165 per million, the rate in 1895 exceeded that recorded in any of the ten preceding years, during which it averaged 2596. This excess appears to have been mainly due to excessive diarrhoea fatality, and to a serious increase in the mortality attributed to influenza. (Table 18.)

Small-pox.—The deaths from small-pox in the year 1895 numbered 223, and were equal to a rate of 7 per million, showing a considerable further decline from the rates of the two preceding years, which had been 49 and 27 per million respectively. Of the 223 persons whose deaths were caused by small-pox 33, or 15 per cent., were certified to have been vaccinated, 61, or 27 per cent., were described as unvaccinated, whilst with respect to the remaining 129, or 58 per cent., no sufficient statement as to vaccination appeared in the certificates. In addition to the above, 86 deaths were attributed to chicken-pox, and 56 deaths to "effects of vaccination." So that, in the year 1895, the total number of deaths either certainly or possibly caused by variola, and of deaths alleged to have been caused by measures taken to prevent that disease, was 365, or 12 per million of the population.

Measles.—The deaths from measles were 11,491 in number, and corresponded to a rate of 378 per million, as compared with 454 per million, the average rate in the ten years 1885–94. The mortality from measles in London showed a decline from 757 per million in the preceding year to 614 in 1895, but this rate, nevertheless, considerably exceeded the rate in the rest of England and Wales, which was only 339 per million, although the latter exceeded by 10 per million the rate recorded in 1894. The death-rate from measles was below 100 per million in Oxfordshire, Huntingdonshire, Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Somersetshire, Gloucestershire, Shropshire, Rutlandshire, and the North Riding of Yorkshire. The highest rates were 534 in Northumberland, 553 in Devonshire, 604 in Essex, 614 in London, 693 in Lancashire, and 1110 in Cumberland.

Scarlet fever.—The deaths from scarlet fever numbered 4532, and were equal to a rate of 149 per million. This is the lowest rate on record, the nearest approaches to so low a rate having been 171 in the year 1891, 190 in 1892, and 167 in 1894. The mean rate in the ten years 1885–94 had been 220 per million. The year 1895 was the eleventh consecutive year in which the total deaths from scarlet fever in England and Wales have been fewer than 8000. Only one death from this disease was registered during 1895 either in Huntingdonshire or in Rutlandshire, and the rate was below 30 per million in Sussex, Hertfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, and Wiltshire; the highest county rates were 221 in Northumberland, 228 in Warwickshire, 231 in Staffordshire, 243 in the North Riding of Yorkshire, 246 in Lancashire, and 264 in Cumberland.

Of the 829 deaths from scarlet fever of London residents which, during 1895, were registered either in London or in the Metropolitan Asylum Hospitals situated outside London, 571, or 69 per cent., occurred in public institutions, against 69, 53, and 75 per cent. respectively in the three years immediately preceding. The reports of the Metropolitan Asylums Board show that the fatality among scarlet fever cases treated in their hospitals was equal to 5.45 per cent., showing a further decline from the rates recorded in recent years. In the ten preceding years 1885–94 the rate of fatality had averaged 8.06 per cent.

Enteric (Typhoid) Fever.—During the year under notice 5,326 deaths were attributed to enteric fever, being equal to a rate of 175 per million. Although this exceeded the low rate recorded in 1894, it was slightly

below the average rate in the preceding ten years, which had been 176 per million. Whilst the mortality in 1895 from enteric fever in England and Wales exceeded that of the previous year by ten per cent., it was chiefly in the Yorkshire, Northern, and Welsh registration divisions that the increase was most marked, for in these parts of the country the increase on the 1894 rates was equal to 28 per cent., whilst in the remainder of the country it was only 3 per cent. If a line be drawn across England from east to west, south of the counties of Lincoln, Leicester, Stafford, and Salop, it is found that, with the exceptions of Derbyshire, Cumberland, and Westmorland, in all the English counties north of this line the death-rate from enteric fever exceeded the general English rate; while, with the single exception of Essex, in every county south of the line the enteric fever death-rate was below this rate. In North Wales the rate was below the general English rate, while it showed an excess in South Wales and in Monmouthshire. The ten registration counties with the highest enteric fever death-rates in 1895 were South Wales 185, Cheshire 186, Essex and the West Riding of Yorkshire 202, Monmouthshire 204, Nottinghamshire 207, the East Riding of Yorkshire 230, Lancashire 269, Northumberland 280, the North Riding of Yorkshire 284, and Durham 423. Of these ten counties all, except three, namely, Cheshire, Monmouthshire, and the East Riding of Yorkshire, had shown the highest rates in the year 1894 also.

TABLE D.—MORTALITY FROM ENTERIC FEVER.

REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	Death-rate per Million living.						
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	5 Years 1890-4.	1895.
ENGLAND AND WALES	179	168	137	229	159	174	175
18 Districts	395	301	181	480	301	332	397
Guisborough	298	100	126	254	102	176	207
Middlesbrough	1,101	767	185	510	253	553	374
Darlington	426	343	60	401	200	286	279
Stockton	825	726	170	453	282	487	393
Hartlepool	370	105	117	214	167	198	217
Auckland	588	326	212	977	430	507	395
Lanchester	309	92	106	388	354	251	701
Durham	130	172	100	311	351	214	321
Easington	309	262	540	1,112	699	587	440
Houghton-le-Spring	266	396	339	1,163	640	564	651
Chester-le-Street	301	178	117	693	399	339	281
Sunderland	268	290	379	886	619	481	900
South Shields	298	184	193	496	209	277	268
Gateshead	435	229	112	286	187	248	240
Newcastle-on-Tyne*	167	147	79	121	157	134	227
Tynemouth*	236	413	118	336	281	277	476
Castle Ward	545	206	161	357	39	258	344
Morpeth	310	258	347	456	112	296	266

* The Newcastle Hospital for infectious diseases is situated in Tynemouth district; for the purposes of this table deaths from enteric fever of Newcastle residents have been transferred to Newcastle-on-Tyne district.

In the reports for the years 1890 to 1893 special mention was made of the prevalence of enteric fever in a group of 18 registration districts, comprising nearly the whole of Durham and the adjacent parts of Northumberland and Yorkshire. For several years past the mortality from enteric fever in this area taken as a whole has been greater than that in the remainder of the country; and the rate has sometimes been more than double that of England and Wales. In 1894, although the mortality stood at 301 per million, against 159 for England and Wales, and was very excessive in a few of the districts, there was a marked general decline. In 1895, however, the rate in the whole area rose to 397, against 175 for England and Wales, no less than 14 of the 18 districts showing an increase on the figures of the previous year. The death-rate in each of the districts in the years 1890-95 is shown in Table D. on the preceding page.

Diphtheria.—7,895 deaths were referred to diphtheria during the year 1895. These deaths were equal to a rate of 260 per million, showing a further decline from the rates of the two preceding years, which had been 318 and 292 respectively. With these two exceptions, however, the 1895 rate was higher than that in any year since 1864. The average rate in the ten years 1885-94 had been 202 per million. Taking diphtheria and "croup" together, the deaths in 1895 amounted to 9,542, or 314 per million persons living, against 389 and 350 per million in 1893 and 1894. In the year 1895 the rate of diphtheria mortality in 36 counties was lower than the mean rate in England and Wales; the nine counties with highest rates being Sussex 267, Buckinghamshire 274, Cheshire 277, Kent 308, North Wales 312, Warwickshire 326, Middlesex 334, London 536, and Essex 595. Of these nine counties, four were among the counties with highest rates in each of the two preceding years also. The rate in these nine counties was equal to 437 per million, while in the remaining 36 counties of England and Wales it did not exceed 179 per million.

Whooping-cough.—The deaths from whooping-cough numbered 9,594, and corresponded to a rate of 316 per million living; this rate is the lowest on record, the nearest approaches to so low a rate having been 342 in the year 1893, and 393 in the year 1883. The average rate in the ten years 1885-94 was 437 per million.

In ten counties the rate of mortality from this disease exceeded the general English rate. In Huntingdonshire, Cornwall, Worcestershire, Rutlandshire, and Durham the rates in 1895 severally exceeded the average rates in the ten preceding years.

Influenza.—The deaths referred to influenza, which had been 16,686, 15,737, 9,669, and 6,625 in the four preceding years, again rose to 12,880 in 1895, and were equal to a rate of 424 per million of the population. Dividing the country into three sections, as in previous reports, the highest mortality from influenza during 1895 was registered in London, where it was equal to 483 per million, the southern counties coming next with a rate of 473, whilst in the northern counties the rate was 385. Taking the year 1889 as a standard for comparison,* it appears that in the year 1895 there was an increase in the combined mortality from influenza and respiratory disease in the metropolitan area equal to 26.2 per cent., and in the southern counties equal to 27.4 per cent., whilst in the northern counties the excess was only 9.1 per cent.

* The year 1889 was adopted in the Fifty-fifth Annual Report, p. xv, as a standard for comparison, both because it may be regarded as a year of approximately normal mortality, and because it immediately preceded the first outbreak of influenza.

On reference to the last column of the subjoined Table (E.) it will be seen that during the six years, 1890-95, the excess has been greatest on the average in the southern group of counties, where it was 36 per cent. In the metropolitan area it was 31 per cent., and in the northern group 17 per cent. only.

TABLE E.—MORTALITY per Million living, attributed to INFLUENZA and DISEASES of the RESPIRATORY ORGANS, in the Seven Years 1889-95.

	Rate per Million living in each Year.							The rate in 1890-95 to that in 1889, the latter taken as 100.	
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.		Mean 1890-5.
London (Division I.) - -	3683	5059	5851	5062	4914	3507	4647	4840	131
Southern Counties (Divisions II.-V.)	2445	3168	3687	4160	2955	2794	3115	3313	136
Northern Counties (Divisions VI.-XI.)	3844	4819	5678	4516	4170	3496	4192	4479	117
England and Wales -	3425	4386	5139	4404	3982	3298	3950	4200	123

Diarrhœal diseases (diarrhœa, dysentery, and cholera) accounted for 27,392 deaths during the year 1895, these deaths being equal to a rate of 902 per million living, or not less than 44 per cent. in excess of the average rate in the ten years immediately preceding. In Herefordshire, Wiltshire, Rutlandshire, and Dorsetshire, the diarrhœa rates ranged from 243 to 305 per million; whilst they reached 1264 per million in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 1297 in Leicestershire, 1385 in Lancashire, and 1820 in the East Riding of Yorkshire.

Hydrophobia was the certified cause of death in 20 instances (17 males and 3 females) during the year. This is the largest number recorded in any year since 1889, when the deaths numbered 30. The deaths from this disease have rapidly increased in number within the last three years. Only 4 deaths had been attributed to it in the year 1893, in the year following the deaths had increased to 13, and in the year 1895 to 20. Of these 20 deaths, 8 occurred in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 7 in Lancashire, 3 in Cheshire, one in Durham, and one in Surrey.

Puerperal fever caused 1849 deaths, and other accidents of childbirth 2370. These 4219 deaths were equal to a mortality of 4.57 per 1000 births, and showed a further decline from the rates in the two preceding years, which had been 6.51 and 5.36 respectively.

Parasitic Diseases.—The deaths returned as due to parasitic diseases numbered 530, of which 397 were ascribed to "thrush," and the remainder to "other parasitic diseases," such as worms, hydatids, &c. With the single exception of the year 1894, the deaths from parasitic diseases were fewer in 1895 than in any previous year on record.

Dietetic Diseases.—The deaths referred to dietetic diseases numbered 2387, being equal to a rate of 79 per million living, and exceeding by 7 the mean rate in the ten years immediately preceding. The deaths directly ascribed to intemperance numbered 2045, and corresponded to a rate of 68 per million. This rate exceeded that of 1894, but was below the average rate in the three years preceding that year. (Tables 17-22.)

Constitutional Diseases.—The deaths referred to constitutional diseases in 1895 numbered 96,328, and corresponded to a rate of 3169 per million persons living, the average in the ten immediately previous years having been 3239. There was a still further increase in the mortality from cancer, which accounted for 22,945 deaths, or 755 per million of the population, which is the highest cancer death-rate on record. The deaths from phthisis numbered 42,490, and corresponded to a rate of 1398 per million. This is a slight increase on the rate of 1894, which is the lowest rate hitherto recorded. Diabetes accounted for 2265 deaths, and for a mortality equal to 75 per million of the population. This is the highest rate on record, the rates in the three years immediately preceding having been respectively 68, 70, and 68.

Developmental Diseases.—51,000 deaths, or 1678 per million of the population, were referred to developmental diseases in the course of the year under present notice. Old age accounted for 29,842 deaths, or 982 per million of the total population. Premature birth was returned as the cause of 17,508 deaths, or 18.98 per 1000 children born. This is the highest rate on record. With one exception, that of 1894, there has been a continuous increase in the mortality from premature birth ever since 1884. The mortality from congenital defects was equal to 3.96 per 1000 births. This rate, although slightly below that of 1894, nevertheless shows, in common with the rate from premature birth, a serious increase as compared with the average rates in recent previous quinquennial periods. (See Table F. on p. xviii.)

Local Diseases.—286,605 deaths were referred to local diseases during the year 1895. These deaths were equal to 50.4 per cent. of the deaths from all causes, and to 9433 per million persons living. Although this mortality considerably exceeded the very low rate of the year immediately preceding, it was, nevertheless, below the mean rate in the ten years 1885-94, which had been 9789 per million. (Table C.) The deaths from diseases of the respiratory system (exclusive of croup), numbered 105,501, and were equal to a rate of 3473 per million living, or 212 below the decennial average rate. Diseases of the nervous system, exclusive of convulsions, caused 47,744 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 1571 per million, which is 144 per million below the average. Diseases of the circulatory system caused 51,292 deaths, corresponding to a mortality of 1688 per million. This rate, although above the low rate of 1894, was considerably less than the average rate in the ten years, 1885-94. The deaths from diseases of the urinary system were 14,117 in number, and were equal to a rate of 466 per million of the population. With one exception, that of the year 1891, the rate in 1895 was higher than the rate in any of the ten preceding years, during which it averaged 448 per million.

Violence.—17,543 deaths, or 578 per million of the population, were referred to accident or negligence during the year 1895. This rate was higher by 27 per million than the decennial average rate. The deaths attributed to suicide numbered 2,797, and were equal to a rate of 92 per million of the population, which is the highest rate on record. To homicide, 315 deaths were referred, the rate of mortality being equal to 10 per million. In 163 of these cases the coroner's verdict was murder; in 151 cases, manslaughter; and in 1 case justifiable homicide. There were 10 executions in the course of the year.

Ill-defined and Not-specified Causes.—The cause of death in 25,762 cases, or 4.5 per cent. of the total deaths, was so unsatisfactorily stated as to be useless for purposes of scientific classification. The number of such

TABLE F.—PREMATURE BIRTHS AND CONGENITAL DEFECTS.—DEATHS TO 1000 BIRTHS, 1861-95.

Year.	Premature Births.	Congenital Defects.
1861-65	11.19	1.76
1866-70	11.50	1.84
1871-75	12.60	1.85
1876-80	13.38	2.39
1881-85	14.18	3.23
1886-90	16.15	3.39
1891-95	18.42	3.87
1881	13.63	3.20
1882	13.99	3.31
1883	14.45	3.08
1884	14.42	3.15
1885	14.43	3.41
1886	15.09	3.33
1887	15.89	3.29
1888	15.98	3.45
1889	16.30	3.41
1890	17.48	3.46
1891	18.00	3.60
1892	18.46	3.83
1893	18.88	3.90
1894	17.79	4.04
1895	18.98	3.96

cases would have been larger but for the inquiries which have been sent out from this Office respecting deaths certified as due to dropsy, mortification, tumour, hæmorrhage, and other still more indefinite conditions. As a result of these inquiries, the deaths under the heading "Dropsy," which originally stood at 353, were reduced to 183; similarly the deaths from "Mortification" were reduced from 139 to 37, those from "Tumour" from 387 to 135, and those from "Hæmorrhage" from 208 to 135. Following the course adopted in previous years, inquiries were also made during the year 1895 respecting a large number of death-certificates, in which there was room for doubt whether the primary cause of death had been explicitly shown. Among the principal results of these inquiries was the transference of 670 cases from vague headings, such as tumour, or disease of the brain, liver, ovaries, uterus, &c., to cancer or malignant disease; of

152 cases, from such headings as pyæmia, peritonitis, pelvic cellulitis, &c., to puerperal fever; and of 91 cases, most of which had been originally described as from "tumour of the brain," to syphilis. With the view of ascertaining to what extent the mortality ascribed to cancer has been affected by the inclusion of all cases of "Sarcoma" under this heading, inquiries were also sent to medical men who had certified deaths as due to sarcoma (excepting, of course, where malignancy was either stated or implied). The result of these inquiries shows that, of 811 such deaths, only 13 are believed to have been caused by non-malignant tumours. Similar inquiries made in 1894 to determine the number of deaths from "polyuria" that had been returned as diabetes, also yielded negative results. The information thus obtained is useful as showing that, for the purpose of death statistics, no serious error arises from regarding all deaths from sarcoma as malignant, and all deaths attributed to diabetes as being really such. Further inquiries with respect to these two diseases have, therefore, been discontinued. Inquiries made in 1895 respecting deaths from "stricture of œsophagus" were abundantly justified by the information that, out of 156 cases, not fewer than 108 were due to malignant disease and 4 to syphilis. The total number of replies received in the year 1895 was 5255, of which 3015 contained information which led to the more accurate classification of death causes.

This system of inquiry has led in the course of years to a decrease in the use of certain vague and unscientific terms in certificates of death. In 1885, for example, 1001 letters respecting cases of "dropsy" elicited the information that 470 deaths were due to diseases of the circulatory, and 191 to diseases of the urinary, organs; in 1895 only 196 such letters were necessary, and the replies showed that 102 of the cases were due to circulatory, and 35 to urinary, disease. Another vague term which is happily disappearing from use is "typhoid pneumonia." In 1885, 78 inquiries respecting deaths thus certified resulted in the final classification of 46 of them to pneumonia, 29 to enteric fever, and 3 to other causes. In 1895 the total number was reduced to 16, in 7 of which the term was explained as signifying "pneumonia with typhoid symptoms," in 7 others as "enteric fever complicated by pneumonia," while in the remaining two it only indicated symptoms which had supervened in the course of other diseases. Equal improvement in certification since 1885 has not, however, marked all the subjects of inquiry. For example, 357 inquiries as to pyæmia, septicæmia, or "blood poisoning," were made in 1885, with the result that 59 cases were transferred to puerperal fever, 97 to other definite diseases, and 44 to the effects of violence, while 157 remained under the heading Pyæmia; in 1895, 292 similar inquiries were made, with the result that 52 cases were transferred to puerperal fever, 106 to other definite diseases, and 33 to the effects of violence, while 101 remained under the heading Pyæmia. The inquiries respecting peritonitis as a cause of death among women of child-bearing ages numbered 391 in 1885, varied between a minimum of 401 and a maximum of 558 in 1886-94, and fell to 398 in 1895. During the ten years 1885-94, 485 inquiries on the average with respect to this condition were made annually, with the result that 103 cases per annum were transferred to puerperal fever, and 140 to other definite causes, while 242, or almost exactly one-half, remained as peritonitis. The 398 inquiries in 1895 yielded 70 cases of puerperal fever, and 164 of other definite causes of death, while 164, or 41 per cent., remained as peritonitis.

A summary of 19,472 inquiries sent out in the first half of the current decennium, and of the replies thereto, has been prepared and is shown in Table G. In 12,307, or nearly two-thirds, of these cases, the classification of the cause of death was altered as a result of the inquiry. On examination of the Table it will be seen that there are very few cases in which the number of such alterations falls below half the number of inquiries sent. The value of this system of inquiry is evidenced by the frequent

appearance of certain zymotic diseases, of syphilis, of intemperance, and of cancer, in the column showing the final classification of the deaths.

TABLE G.—SUMMARY of INQUIRIES as to IMPERFECTLY SPECIFIED CAUSES of DEATH in the FIVE YEARS 1891-95.

Subject of Inquiry.	No. of Replies received.	No. of Cases in which the Classification was corrected.	Some of the principal Headings to which the Deaths were transferred as a result of Inquiry.
Pyæmia, Septicæmia, Blood Poisoning, &c.	1,716	1,072	Measles 2, Scarlet Fever 12, Whooping Cough 1, Diphtheria 8, Enteric Fever 5, Continued Fever 2, Vaccination 15, Venereal Diseases 50, Puerperal Fever 295, Intemperance 10, Cancer 10, Tubercular Diseases 31, Dis. of Organs of Locomotion 64, Dis. of Integumentary System 62, Violence 286.
Peritonitis	2,391	1,240	Puerperal Fever 493, Scarlet Fever 2, Influenza 32, Continued Fever 1, Enteric Fever 17, Venereal Dis. 26, Intemperance 13, Tabes Mesenterica 89, Definite Dis. of Digestive System 302, Dis. of Organs of Generation 154, Accidents of Childbirth 23, Violence 30.
Metritis	94	65	Puerperal Fever 57, Syphilis 1.
Pelvic Cellulitis	140	85	Puerperal Fever 38, Accidents of Childbirth 34, Venereal Dis. 2, Hydatid Dis. 1.
Convulsions over 10 years of age.	297	275	Scarlet Fever 1, Intemperance 5, Epilepsy 101, Uræmia 53, Puerperal Convulsions 42.
Hæmorrhage	377	332	Intemperance 3, Cancer 24, Phthisis 12, Purpura Hæmorrhagica 17, Dis. of Circulatory System 33, Dis. of Digestive System 51, Dis. of Organs of Generation 37, Accidents of Childbirth 80, Naval Hæmorrhage 29.
"Tumour" (organ stated, but no statement as to malignancy).	4,279	2,319	Cancer 1623, Syphilis 334, Tubercular Meningitis 260.
"Tumour" (no statement as to organ affected or as to malignancy).	1,585	1,263	Cancer 920, Syphilis 11, Aneurism 19, Ovarian Dis. 96, Dis. of Uterus 66.
Sarcoma* (provisionally classed to Cancer).	811	13	13 returned as "non-malignant," and classed to organ affected.
Glioma† (provisionally classed to Cancer).	48	11	11 returned as "non-malignant," and classed to organ affected.
Stricture of Œsophagus*	156	113	Cancer 108, Syphilis 4, Drinking Ammonia 1.
Dropsy	1,037	941	Scarlet Fever 10, Syphilis 8, Intemperance 18, Dis. of Circulatory System 556, Bright's Dis. 202, Dis. of Liver 39.
Membranous Laryngitis* (provisionally classed to Diphtheria).	98	35	Laryngitis 19, Croup 15.
Typhoid Pneumonia (provisionally classed to Pneumonia).	151	85	Enteric Fever 77, Intemperance 1.
Pyrexia, Hyperpyrexia ‡	57	45	Scarlet Fever 9, Enteric Fever 3, Influenza 7, Puerperal Fever 2, Intemperance 3.
Hæmoptysis, with Dis. of the Respiratory System § (provisionally classed to Phthisis).	321	221	Syphilis 1, Intemperance 7, Dis. of Circulatory System 22, Bronchitis 102, Pneumonia 42, Other Dis. of Respiratory System 37.

* For the year 1895 only.

† For the years 1893-95 only.

‡ For the years 1892-95 only.

§ For the years 1894 and 1895.

Subject of Inquiry.	No. of Replies received.	No. of Cases in which the Classification was corrected.	Some of the principal Headings to which the Deaths were transferred as a result of Inquiry.
Abscess of Lung* (provisionally classed to Phthisis).	84	52	Measles 1, Intemperance 3, Pneumonia 33, Other Dis. of Respiratory System 11.
Tabes (provisionally classed to Atrophy).	79	50	Tabes Mesenterica 43.
"Diabetes" ||	705	11	Dis. of Urinary System (Polyuria) 3, Violence 3, Other Definite Causes 5.
Lardaceous and Amyloid Diseases † (no statement as to organ or part affected).	58	50	Syphilis 4, Dis. of Liver 21, Dis. of Organs of Locomotion 6.
Syncope, Heart Failure §	611	516	Diphtheria 2, Enteric Fever 4, Syphilis 2, Intemperance 50, Dis. of Nervous System 18, Valvular Dis. of Heart 67, Other Definite Dis. of Circulatory System 242, Dis. of Respiratory System 26, Violence 7.
Dyspepsia §	181	107	Want of Breast Milk 37, Intemperance 9, Cancer 6, Definite Dis. of Digestive System 42.
Tympanites ‡	13	9	Cancer 1, Tubercular Dis. 1, Definite Dis. of Digestive System 4.
Fracture	867	813	Mines and Quarries 56, Vehicles and Railways 73, Falls 631, Other Definite Forms of Accident 54.
Other Forms of Violence	787	645	Mines and Quarries 70, Vehicles and Railways 83, Falls 230, Weapons and Implements 58, Other Definite Forms of Accident 182, Suicide 1.
Tetanus	166	142	Idiopathic Tetanus 67, Syphilis 2, Machinery 4, Weapons and Implements 14, Falls 4, Other Definite Forms of Violence 23.
Operation	197	181	Measles 1, Diphtheria 4, Venereal Dis. 5, Tubercular Dis. 23, Cancer 46, Congenital Defects 11, Dis. of Organs of Generation 28, Violence 11.
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus (ages 10-55).	628	475	Scarlet Fever 1, Enteric Fever 2, Influenza 11, Syphilis 16, Intemperance 39, Cancer 15, Tubercular Dis. 78, General Paralysis of Insane 50, Other Dis. of Nervous System 55, Dis. of Respiratory System 34, Dis. of Digestive System 36.
Gangrene or Mortification	621	571	Scarlet Fever 1, Diphtheria 1, Venereal Dis. 8, Intemperance 13, Gout 5, Senile Gangrene 158, Other Dis. of Circulatory System 217, Violence 75.
"Natural Causes" ‡	61	52	Continued Fever 1, Syphilis 1, Gout 1, Premature Birth 3, Old Age 9, Atrophy, Debility 10, Dis. of Nervous System 7, Dis. of Circulatory System 4.
Other Causes and Conditions	858	528	Small Pox 1, Measles 3, Scarlet Fever 4, Typhus 1, Whooping Cough 4, Diphtheria 8, Continued Fever 2, Enteric Fever 17, Venereal Dis. 26, Intemperance 18, Cancer 26, Tubercular Dis. 22.
Total	19,472	12,307	

* For the year 1895 only.

‡ For the years 1892-95 only.

§ For the years 1894 and 1895.

|| For the year 1894 only.

Among the 858 miscellaneous causes and conditions in the last heading of Table G., the terms atrophy of thyroid gland, cachexia, congenital disease, congenital skin disease, constitutional disease, septic disease, pustules, sloughing soft palate, specific roseola, surgical fever, V. erythema, visceral degeneration, and "wasting" were found to have been used as euphemisms denoting syphilis; abdominal disease, bowel disease, cachexia, disease of breast, disease of face, enlarged glands, "exhaustion," organic disease, suppurating glands, and throat disease as synonyms for cancer; while alcoholism had been variously disguised as "delirium," degeneration of organs, diseased viscera, dysphagia, inflammation of mucous membranes, "mania," organic pseudo general paralysis, toxic palsy, and toxic insanity.

Table H. shows the results in another way. The numbers of deaths which would originally have appeared under certain headings are shown, in relation both with the numbers added to or subtracted from those headings as a result of inquiry, and with the numbers as they appear in the Annual Reports after correction. The figures show an addition of 8.4 per cent. to puerperal fever, 4.5 per cent. to venereal diseases, 2.6 per cent. to cancer, and 2.0 per cent. to intemperance, and a reduction of 65 per cent. from tumour, 46 per cent. from dropsy, 39 per cent. from pyæmia, and 32 per cent. from hæmorrhage.

TABLE H.—Some of the PRINCIPAL HEADINGS affected by the MEDICAL INQUIRIES, in the FIVE YEARS 1891-95.

Heading.	No. of Deaths before Correction for Medical Inquiries.	No. of Deaths added or subtracted.	Total Deaths after Correction.
Scarlet Fever - - -	27,082	+ 41	27,123
Enteric Fever - - -	25,711	+ 109	25,820
Venereal Diseases - - -	11,366	+ 508	11,874
Pyæmia, Septicæmia - - -	2,724	- 1,059	1,665
Puerperal Fever - - -	10,483	+ 885	11,368
Intemperance - - -	9,895	+ 193	10,088
Cancer - - -	103,319	+ 2,653	105,972
Tabes Mesenterica - - -	35,282	+ 172	35,454
Tubercular Meningitis - - -	33,423	+ 264	33,687
Phthisis (1894 and 1895 only) - - -	84,331	- 204	84,127
Insanity - - -	15,009	+ 69	15,078
Epilepsy - - -	13,941	+ 114	14,055
Valvular Dis. of Heart - - -	46,403	+ 124	46,527
Syncope (1894 and 1895 only) - - -	3,908	- 512	3,396
Senile Gangrene - - -	6,665	+ 163	6,828
Other Dis. of Circulatory System - - -	185,271	+ 1,124	186,395
Dyspepsia (1895 only) - - -	464	- 102	362
Diseases of Stomach - - -	21,416	+ 214	21,630
Peritonitis (Females only) - - -	6,268	- 1,237	5,031
Diseases of Liver - - -	39,961	+ 148	40,109
Other Dis. of Digestive System - - -	89,204	+ 341	89,545
Bright's Disease - - -	38,054	+ 225	38,279
Dis. of Organs of Generation - - -	6,935	+ 300	7,235
Dis. of Parturition - - -	13,393	+ 164	13,557
Dropsy - - -	2,043	- 941	1,102
Mortification - - -	787	- 569	218
Tumour - - -	1,927	- 1,261	666
Hæmorrhage - - -	1,035	- 332	703
"Not specified" - - -	10,866	- 166	10,700

Certification of Causes of Death.—Of the 568,997 deaths registered during the year 1895, the causes of 521,663 or 91.68 per cent. were certified by registered medical practitioners, and the causes of 34,161 or 6.00 per cent. by coroners after inquest, while the causes of the remaining 13,173 deaths or 2.32 per cent. were not certified. The 13,173 uncertified cases included the deaths of infants who had been attended only by midwives, and those of persons who had been attended by unregistered practitioners, as well as those of persons who had received no medical attendance of any kind. In registration counties the proportions per cent. of uncertified deaths ranged from 0.71 in London, 0.88 in Wiltshire, 0.91 in Monmouthshire, and 1.10 in Middlesex, to 4.13 in Warwickshire, 4.28 in Dorsetshire, 4.46 in Kent, 4.58 in Huntingdonshire, 4.78 in North Wales, and 5.88 in Herefordshire. The proportions of uncertified deaths differ widely at various ages, as is shown by the following figures:—

Age.	Uncertified Deaths.	
	Number.	In every 100 Deaths.
Under 3 months - - -	4,390	6.27
3 months—1 year - - -	1,945	2.49
1—5 - - -	1,189	1.66
5—15 - - -	309	1.38
15—35 - - -	469	0.85
35—55 - - -	1,168	1.44
55 and upwards - - -	3,703	1.94
ALL AGES - - -	13,173	2.32

Thus 4,390 or just one third of the uncertified deaths were deaths of infants under three months of age, and these 4,390 deaths were 6.27 per cent., or about one in sixteen of all the deaths under three months of age. The proportion of uncertified deaths falls abruptly to 2.49 per cent. at three months and under one year of age, and then more steadily to its minimum (0.85 per cent.) at 15-35 years of age, after which it gradually rises as age advances.

In London and in Middlesex, less than 2.5 per cent. of the deaths of infants under three months old were uncertified; but in eight counties the proportions were over 10 per cent., reaching 10.02 in Gloucestershire, 11.68 in Norfolk, 11.92 in Shropshire, 12.09 in Dorsetshire, 13.31 in Bedfordshire, 13.89 in Huntingdonshire, 16.90 in North Wales, and 19.69 in Herefordshire. It may be remarked that the proportion of illegitimate to total births is high in most of these eight counties; in all of them, however, and notably in Dorsetshire, Shropshire, and Herefordshire, the mortality of infants under one year of age is below that prevailing in the country as a whole.

TABLE J.—UNCERTIFIED DEATHS IN COUNTIES, 1881-95.

	Average Percentage of Uncertified Deaths to Total Deaths.			Ratio of 1891-95 to 1881-85, the latter being taken as 100.*
	Five Years 1881-85.	Five Years 1886-90.	Five Years 1891-95.	
ENGLAND AND WALES	3.8	3.1	2.5	67
London	1.2	1.0	0.9	74
Surrey	1.6	1.3	1.3	79
Kent	4.3	4.3	4.1	96
Sussex	2.0	1.7	1.8	91
Hampshire	1.8	1.7	1.7	90
Berkshire	1.8	2.5	2.7	151
Middlesex	1.3	0.8	0.8	66
Hertfordshire	3.4	2.4	2.7	82
Buckinghamshire	2.1	1.7	2.0	95
Oxfordshire	2.8	2.8	2.2	80
Northamptonshire	3.1	3.0	3.1	100
Huntingdonshire	5.2	5.5	4.7	91
Bedfordshire	4.5	4.1	3.2	71
Cambridgeshire	3.3	2.4	2.5	76
Essex	3.2	3.5	3.6	112
Suffolk	3.3	2.9	2.9	87
Norfolk	4.5	3.2	2.7	61
Wiltshire	0.9	1.1	1.0	119
Dorsetshire	5.3	4.2	4.0	75
Devonshire	2.7	2.1	1.9	71
Cornwall	6.6	4.4	2.9	44
Somersetshire	2.9	2.1	1.5	54
Gloucestershire	3.7	3.4	2.7	72
Herefordshire	6.3	5.3	5.2	84
Shropshire	5.3	4.0	3.4	63
Staffordshire	4.4	3.9	3.2	74
Worcestershire	3.2	2.5	3.0	94
Warwickshire	2.7	3.0	4.0	152
Leicestershire	2.7	2.4	2.8	104
Rutlandshire	2.7	2.4	2.2	79
Lincolnshire	4.4	3.3	2.7	61
Nottinghamshire	3.4	3.2	2.6	77
Derbyshire	4.6	4.4	3.6	78
Cheshire	3.2	2.8	1.8	55
Lancashire	4.2	3.4	2.8	68
West Riding	5.5	4.2	2.9	53
East Riding (with York)	3.5	2.8	2.7	78
North Riding	3.4	2.3	2.1	60
Durham	6.6	5.1	3.9	59
Northumberland	3.8	3.0	1.9	51
Cumberland	6.0	3.9	2.7	45
Westmorland	5.3	4.5	4.6	86
Monmouthshire	2.2	1.9	1.0	46
South Wales	9.5	6.3	3.9	41
North Wales	10.9	7.9	5.5	50

* The ratio is based on the averages of the respective quinquennia calculated to two places of decimals.

Table J shows, for three successive quinquennial periods, the percentage of uncertified deaths to total deaths, in each registration county in England and Wales. From the last column in this table it appears that in 39 of the counties the proportion of uncertified deaths has decreased in 1891-95 as compared with 1881-85. In Northamptonshire the proportion has remained nearly constant throughout the three quinquennia, whilst in five counties, namely, Berkshire, Essex, Wiltshire, Warwickshire, and Leicestershire, the proportion has increased. The great increase in the proportion of uncertified deaths registered in the county of Warwickshire is due to the fact that in Birmingham, which contains a large share of the population of the county, the proportion of uncertified deaths was nearly doubled in the year 1892, and in the four years 1892-95 it averaged 5.0 per cent. of the total deaths, against an average of 2.7 per cent. in the four preceding years. This great increase of uncertified deaths is sufficiently accounted for by a practically equivalent decrease in the number of inquests.

OFFENCES AGAINST THE REGISTRATION ACTS.

In 1895, 13 persons, on prosecution by order of the Registrar-General, were convicted of different offences against the Registration Acts, as under:—

For giving false information for registration	7
For making and giving a false certificate of cause of death	1
For making and giving a false certificate of birth	1
For making false certificates or declarations of still-birth	3
For burying without authority and without notice to the Registrar	1
	<hr/>
	13

PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION.

The names in the alphabetical indexes of births, deaths, and marriages recorded in the national registers of England and Wales were increased in the year 1895 by 1,947,696, this addition raising the aggregate number of names in the indexes, which at the end of 1895 embraced a period of 58½ years, to 90,843,167.

SEARCHES AND CERTIFICATES.

Besides the certified copies of the registers of births, deaths, and marriages kept in England and Wales pursuant to the Registration Acts of 1836 and 1874, a large number of other registers and records are deposited in the custody of the Registrar-General under statutory and other arrangements. A list of all these various registers and records will be found on pages xxix-xxxii of this report; and searches may be made in any of them and certificates granted of entries found, on payment of the prescribed fees.

During the 52 weeks ending 28th December 1895 the total number of searches was 53,289, and certificates were issued to the number of 35,727: the total amount received in fees for searches and certificates was 7,200*l.* 12*s.* 6*d.*

The greater part of these searches and certificates related to the births, deaths, and marriages registered in England and Wales under the Registration Acts of 1836 and 1874; but 543 searches and 258 certificates were granted in respect of the 7,000 volumes of non-parochial registers and records deposited with the Registrar-General under the provisions of the Non-Parochial Registers Acts of 1840 and 1858; and 175 searches and

17 certificates had reference to various miscellaneous registers (home and foreign) which from time to time have been deposited with the Registrar-General for safe custody, but have no statutory authority.

The following comparison will show the extent to which the registers and records at the General Register Office are being increasingly referred to by the public for legal evidence of births, deaths, and marriages occurring not only in England and Wales, but also on board ship and amongst British subjects abroad.

Years.	Total Searches.	General Searches.	Certificates Issued.	Amount Received.
1866 (complete year) - - -	12,135	2	10,017	£ s. d. 1,860 15 6
1875 (52 weeks) - - -	26,357	28	20,282	3,881 2 0
1885 (52 weeks) - - -	36,380	34	27,682	5,311 11 0
1895 (52 weeks) - - -	53,289	74	35,727	7,200 12 6

The general searches are included with the total searches in the foregoing statement: their increase is remarkable. A "general search" costs 1*l.*, and it carries the right of the searcher to examine the indexes during any number of successive hours not exceeding six, without being required to specify the object of the search, that is to say, without being limited to any particular name or date. These general searches are chiefly required by lawyers, but not a few of them are taken up by private individuals, either for purely literary purposes or with the hope of tracing connexion with families or property. Their increase is accounted for by the constant growth of the material available for investigation.

The large collection of non-parochial registers and records in this Office extends generally over a period ranging from the middle of the seventeenth century down to the passing of the Registration Acts in 1836; but some of the Records of the Society of Friends go back as far as 1578, and those of the foreign Protestant churches in England in some few cases to 1567. The following statement shows that searches in these records are decreasing, as the period to which they relate recedes into the distant past.

Years.	Searches.	Certificates.
1866	1153	862
1875	928	642
1885	712	517
1895	543	258

In addition to the applications for searches made personally in the search room of this Office daily, every morning's post brings letters from inquirers, not only in the provinces, but on the continent and in distant parts of the world. Ten thousand two hundred and sixty-five of such letters were received during 1895, as compared with 6700 in 1887.

In a large proportion of these cases the inquiry is of so vague a character, or the information given so insufficient, that the applicants have to be communicated with before any search can be undertaken, but in the end the object of the great majority of them is attained. A correspondence of this nature imposes a very heavy and increasing burden upon the Department, which is under no statutory obligation whatever to attend to any but *personal* applicants; these latter are increasing daily, and they have the

first claim upon the assistance of the search-room attendants in making their searches in the indexes and afterwards in the inspection of the entries required to be seen.

The wholly disproportionate amount of time involved in making a search from the commonly defective particulars given in a letter makes it more and more difficult to cope with a large and growing correspondence without seriously inconveniencing the public who attend personally at this Office.

MORTALITY IN THE ARMY.*

The average strength of the Army at home and abroad in 1895 was 220,309, and the deaths were 1839, the rate of mortality thus being 8·3 per 1000, against 8·3 and 8·5 in the preceding two years. The mortality in the Army abroad was 12·0 per 1000, against an average of 12·3 per 1000 in the three years 1892-94; while that in the Army at home was 4·6 per 1000, against an average of 4·8 per 1000 in the same three years. (Table 33.)

MORTALITY IN THE NAVY.†

The average force afloat in 1895 was 67,960. The deaths were 449, being in the proportion of 6·61 per 1000 of the strength. Of the 449 deaths, 313 were due to disease, and 136 to violence; the death-rate from disease was therefore 4·61 per 1000, and that from violence 2·00 per 1000. Of the 136 deaths from violence, 96 resulted from drowning, 2 from heatstroke, 27 from other accidental causes, and 11 from suicide.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

Marine Register Book.—In accordance with the Births and Deaths Registration Act of 1874 and the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894, Commanding Officers of Ships trading to or from British Ports are required, under penalty, to transmit returns of all births and deaths occurring on board their ships to the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen, who furnishes certified copies of such returns to the Registrars-General of England, Scotland, and Ireland. Similar returns are furnished by persons having charge of Her Majesty's Ships directly to the Registrars-General of Births and Deaths. These returns of births and deaths at sea constitute the "Marine Register Book." So far as can be judged by the entries, which are not always very precise, the births in the year 1895 included 22, and the deaths 1087, persons of English origin, while 8 and 116 others respectively were indefinitely described as of "British" origin.

Mercantile Marine.—The Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen reports that the number of masters and seamen afloat during the year 1895 in vessels belonging to the mercantile marine of the United Kingdom (including the islands in the British seas), and registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts, was 240,486, being 28 more than in the preceding year. The reported deaths numbered 3579, showing a rate of 14·8 per 1000 of the strength. This rate was 1·1 per 1000 above the mean rate in the five years 1890-94. (Table 35.)

Among *passengers* on board merchant vessels at sea 60 births and 365 deaths were reported in 1895; the births were 5, and the deaths 31, above the numbers recorded in the preceding year. (Table 36.)

* Based upon returns furnished by the Commander-in-Chief.

† Based upon returns furnished by the Director-General of the Medical Department of the Navy.

INTERNATIONAL VITAL STATISTICS.

In Tables 43-60 will be found international statistics concerning the marriages, births, and deaths in most of the European States.

A comparison of the figures in these tables shows that the mortality in Austria, the German Empire, Prussia, the Netherlands, and Italy, was practically the same in 1895 as it had been in 1894; whilst the death-rates in Denmark, in Norway, in Hungary, and in Switzerland showed a decrease, and in France and in Belgium an increase.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful Servant,

BRYDGES P. HENNIKER,

General Register Office, Somerset House,
10th December, 1896.

Registrar-General.

REGISTERS AND RECORDS

OF WHICH

THE ORIGINALS OR CERTIFIED COPIES ARE DEPOSITED IN THE
CUSTODY OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL,

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE, SOMERSET HOUSE, LONDON, W.C.

Searches and Certificates are granted between the hours of 10 and 4 daily (except on Sundays, Christmas Day, and Good Friday), on payment of the Statutory Fees.

A "General Search" means a Search in the Indexes during any number of successive hours not exceeding six, without stating the object of the Search; and a "Particular Search" means a Search in the Indexes over any period not exceeding five years, for any given Entry. (37 & 38 Vict. c. 88. s. 42.)

The Statutory Fees (6 & 7 Will. 4. c. 86. s. 37) are:—

	£	s.	d.
For a General Search	-	-	1 0 0
" Particular Search	-	-	0 1 0
" Certified Copy	-	-	0 2 6
Inland Revenue Stamp	-	-	0 0 1

I.—REGISTERS AND RECORDS OF WHICH CERTIFIED COPIES
UNDER SEAL ARE ISSUED PURSUANT TO VARIOUS ACTS OF
PARLIAMENT.

By the Act 6 & 7 Will. 4. c. 86. sec. 38, every Certificate sealed or stamped with the Seal of the General Register Office is to be received as evidence of the Birth, Death, or Marriage to which the same relates, without any further or other proof of the Entry.

1. Registers made pursuant to Registration Acts 1836-74:

- (a.) REGISTERS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS registered in ENGLAND and WALES on and after 1st July 1837.
- (b.) REGISTERS OF MARRIAGES registered in ENGLAND and WALES on and after 1st July 1837, after Solemnization in Churches of the Church of England, in Registered Roman Catholic and Dissenting Places of Worship, and in District Register Offices; also amongst Quakers and Jews.

The General Indexes of Births, Deaths, and Marriages are completed about Nine to Twelve Months after the Dates of Registration. Unindexed Registers which are in the Office may, however, be searched under special conditions.

2. Register of Births and Deaths at Sea. ("Marine Register Book.")

- (a.) Certificates of BIRTHS of ENGLISH CHILDREN and of DEATHS of ENGLISH SUBJECTS on board BRITISH VESSELS, sent to the Registrar-General by Captains, Commanding Officers, or Masters, from 1st July 1837 to 31st December 1874 (6 & 7 Will. 4. c. 86. ss. 21 and 26).
- (b.) Returns of BIRTHS AND DEATHS on board BRITISH VESSELS, and also on board other than British Vessels carrying passengers to or from any Port in the United Kingdom, received by the Registrar-General from the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen since 1st January 1875 (37 & 38 Vict. c. 88. s. 37; 57 & 58 Vict. c. 60. ss. 254 and 339).
- (c.) Returns of BIRTHS AND DEATHS on board H.M. SHIPS since 1st July 1837 (6 & 7 Will. 4. c. 86. ss. 21 and 26; 37 and 38 Vict. c. 88. s. 37).

These Returns relate chiefly to persons of English Nationality, but they include also Entries relating to Persons of other than English, Scotch, or Irish Nationality.

3. Non-Parochial Registers and Records:

- (a.) Registers and Records of Births and Baptisms, Deaths and Burials, and (in some few instances only) of Marriages, kept by the GENERAL BODIES and CONGREGATIONS of NONCONFORMISTS in ENGLAND and WALES. This is a large series of Records, and extends from 1642 to 1858.

- (b.) Register kept at DR. WILLIAMS' LIBRARY, Red Cross Street, consisting of (1) a Register of Births relating to Protestant Dissenters of the Three Denominations throughout the country, commenced in 1742 and continued up to 31st December 1837; (2) Seventeen Registers of Births, Baptisms, and Burials, deposited in Dr. Williams' Library by the representatives of deceased Ministers of Congregations in London, Kingston-on-Thames, Chalfont-St.-Giles, Hinckley, Romsey, Northampton, and Mortlake, and extending from 1698 to 1833.
- (c.) Register of Births and Baptisms kept by the WESLEYAN METHODISTS (independently of their Congregational Registers) at their METROPOLITAN REGISTRY in Paternoster Row. *This Registry was established in 1818, but the entries date back to 1808 and extend down to 1838.*
- (d.) Registers of Births, Marriages, and Burials, kept by the SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS) throughout England and Wales. *These records extend over the years 1640 to 1837, but in a few exceptional cases the dates go back to 1578 and onwards to 1840.*
- (e.) Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, Deaths and Burials kept by FRENCH and other FOREIGN PROTESTANT CHURCHES in England from 1567 to 1857.
- (f.) Registers kept at GREENWICH HOSPITAL, of Marriages between 1724 and 1754, of Baptisms between 1720 and 1856, and of Burials between 1705 and 1857.
- (g.) Registers kept at CHELSEA HOSPITAL, of Marriages between 1691 and 1765, of Baptisms between 1691 and 1812, and of Burials between 1692 and 1856.
- (h.) Registers kept at the FOUNDLING HOSPITAL, of Marriages in 1754, of Baptisms between 1741 and 1838, and of Burials between 1741 and 1759.
- (i.) Registers of Burials kept at BUNHILL FIELDS BURIAL GROUND from 1713 to 1854.
- (k.) Registers of Burials kept at CEMETERIES at Liverpool, Leeds, Ecclesall, and Walworth from 1819 to 1838.

By the Acts 3 & 4 Vict. c. 92, and 21 Vict. c. 25, Extracts from these Registers stamped with the Seal of the General Register Office, are receivable in evidence in all civil cases. When Searches are required to be made, the description of Register and the Locality and the Name of the Chapel should be given.

4. Army Returns:—

- (a.) REGIMENTAL REGISTERS:—
1. Original Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and (in a few instances only) of Deaths, kept in various Regiments of Her Majesty's Land Forces (Officers, Soldiers, and their Families) AT HOME and on FOREIGN STATIONS, from 1790 down to a recent date.
 2. Certified Copies of Registers of Births, Deaths, and Marriages kept in Regiments of Her Majesty's Land Forces (Officers, Soldiers, and their Families) serving OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM since the passing of the Army Registration Act of 1879.

There are also some Originals of these Certified Copies, but they are incomplete.

(b.) CHAPLAINS' RETURNS:—

1. Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, Deaths, and Burials kept by Army Chaplains at STATIONS ABROAD. *This series of Returns, dating from 1796, was closed in 1880, on the Army Registration Act of 1879 coming into operation.*
2. Original Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials kept by Army Chaplains in the IONIAN ISLANDS between 1816 and 1864.
3. Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials kept by Army Chaplains in the IONIAN ISLANDS, the KINGDOM OF NAPLES, and ELSEWHERE, between 1809 and 1863. *These Registers relate to both Military and Civilians, the former being mostly also included in the Original Registers above referred to (No. 2).*
4. Register of Baptisms and Marriages at ST. JEAN DE LUZ and TOULOUSE (France) in 1813-14, and of a Marriage at VERA (Spain) in 1813.
5. Register of Births, Baptisms, and Marriages at ANTWERP and other places in DUTCH BRABANT in 1810-15.
6. Register of Births and Baptisms in or near VALENCIENNES (France) in 1809-18, and of two Marriages in 1817.
7. Register of Baptisms, Births, Burials and Marriages at OSTEND, MARTINIQUE, and TRINIDAD in 1812-16.

8. Register of Baptisms, Marriages and Burials in GUADALOUPE and NORTH AMERICA, 1813-15.

Certified Copies of all the above-mentioned Army Returns, whether relating to periods prior to the Army Registration Act of 1879 (42 & 43 Vict. c. 8.) coming into operation, or subsequently thereto, are given under Seal in pursuance of Section 3 of that Act. Regulations for putting the Act in force were issued by Army General Order on 1st January 1881.

5. British Subjects Abroad:—

- (a.) Registers of Marriages of British Subjects in Foreign Countries, solemnized since July 1849, by BRITISH CONSULS or other MARRIAGE OFFICERS, under the provisions of 12 & 13 Vict. c. 68. and 55 & 56 Vict. c. 23. (1892). These are Certified Copies, but there are also some duplicate Original Registers.
- (b.) Register of Marriages solemnized in a Chapel belonging to the RUSSIA COMPANY at MOSCOW between 1826 and 1858 (21 & 22 Vict. c. 46.).
- (c.) Register of Marriages solemnized in the British Chapel at LISBON between 1822 and 1859 (22 & 23 Vict. c. 64.).
- (d.) Register of Marriages solemnized in the Chapel at MORRE VELHO, in Brazil between 1851 and 1867 (30 & 31 Vict. c. 93.).

6. India:—

- (a.) Registers of Marriages in INDIA solemnized since 1st January 1852, in the presence of Registrars and Licensed Ministers (14 & 15 Vict. c. 40. and Indian Act, No. 15 of 1872).

These Registers refer to such Marriages as the Governor-General in Council considers desirable that evidence thereof should be transmitted to England.

Marriages solemnized by Clergymen of the Church of England are not included in these Returns. Certificates of Baptisms, Burials and Marriages of all European British Subjects in India, dating from 1698, can be obtained at the India Office, Charles Street, Westminster, S.W.

7. Ionian Islands:—

- (a.) Registers of Marriages of BRITISH SUBJECTS solemnized between 1861 and 1864, under the provisions of 23 & 24 Vict. c. 86. *That Act was repealed in 1864 (27 & 28 Vict. c. 77.), on the relinquishment of the Protectorate by Great Britain.*

See also under ARMY RETURNS.

8. Certified Places of Worship:—

- (a.) Register of Buildings Certified to the Registrar-General as Places of Meeting for Religious Worship, under the provisions of 15 & 16 Vict. c. 36. and 18 & 19 Vict. c. 81.

II.—REGISTERS AND RECORDS DEPOSITED WITH THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR SAFE CUSTODY, BUT HAVING NO STATUTORY AUTHORITY, AND WHEREOF CERTIFIED COPIES ARE NOT GIVEN UNDER SEAL BUT ARE AUTHENTICATED BY SIGNATURE ONLY.

1. "The Fleet Registers."—REGISTERS AND RECORDS OF BAPTISMS AND MARRIAGES PERFORMED AT THE UNDER-MENTIONED PLACES:—

- (a.) FLEET PRISON (1674-1756). Marriages and Baptisms.
- (b.) THE MINT and KING'S BENCH PRISON (1713-1735). Marriages and Baptisms.
- (c.) MAY FAIR CHAPEL (1728-1754). Marriages. [Three additional volumes of these Registers are in the Church of St. George, Hanover Square; they contain Marriages from February 1735 to March 1754, and Baptisms from 1740 to 1753.]

These Records were transferred from the Bishop of London's Registry under the provisions of 3 & 4 Vict. c. 92. s. 20.

2. Miscellaneous Home Registers and Records:—

- (a.) REGISTERS OF BAPTISMS, BURIALS, and MARRIAGES not included in the Report of either of the Non-Parochial Registers Commissions, but which have from time to time since the passing of the Act 21 & 22 Vict. c. 25., been received at the General Register Office.

- (b.) Records of Births, Baptisms, Marriages and Deaths kept at the CHAPELS ROYAL, ST. JAMES'S, WHITEHALL, and WINDSOR, between 1647 and 1709. *These were transferred from the Bishop of London's Registry, under the provisions of 3 & 4 Vict. c. 92. s. 20.*
- (c.) Licences for Marriages received from the CHAPEL ROYAL, WHITEHALL (1687-1807).
- (d.) Registers of Baptisms and Burials received from GREENWICH HOSPITAL (1848 to 1864).
- (e.) Registers of Births and Baptisms received from the BRITISH LYING-IN HOSPITAL, ENDELL STREET (1749-1868).
- (f.) Register of Births received from LUNDY ISLAND. Eleven entries only (1865-1869).

3. Her Majesty's Ships:—

- (a.) Register of MARRIAGES of British Subjects performed on board Her Majesty's ships by Captains or Chaplains thereof. *Entries ranging from 1842 to 1879 were received from the Bishop of London's Registry, pursuant to directions given by the Admiralty in February 1880; they consist partly of signed documents, and partly of extracts from Ships' Logs. A few similar Returns were forwarded direct to the Registrar-General between 1880 and 1889.*

4. Miscellaneous Foreign Registers and Records:—

- (a.) Registers of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, Deaths and Burials (1809-1853) of British Subjects in FOREIGN COUNTRIES reported by BRITISH CONSULS and CHAPLAINS prior to Act (12 & 13 Vict. c. 68.) and Foreign Office Ordinance of 1849; and some informal Records subsequent thereto.
- (b.) Certified Copies of Registers of Births and Deaths of British Subjects in FOREIGN COUNTRIES, kept by BRITISH CONSULS since 7th November 1849, and at BRITISH LEGATIONS since 19th July 1859, in accordance with Instructional Circulars issued from the Foreign Office. There are also a few duplicate Original Registers relating to the foregoing.
- (c.) Registers of Births recorded by BRITISH OFFICIALS ABROAD and certain FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS from 1831.
- (d.) Registers of Marriages solemnized by BRITISH OFFICIALS ABROAD, and a few from certain FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, from 1826.
- (e.) Registers of Deaths of British Subjects in FOREIGN COUNTRIES recorded by various FOREIGN AUTHORITIES since 1800, and received through the Foreign Office. *These Returns are for the most part in the vernacular, and relate principally to Deaths registered by Officials of the Governments of those Countries in which the Code Napoléon forms the basis of the Common Law.*
- (f.) Registers of Births, Baptisms, Deaths, Burials and Marriages from some ENGLISH CHURCHES ABROAD.

5. Ionian Islands:—

- (a.) Registers of BIRTHS and BAPTISMS from 1835-1855, Registers of BURIALS from 1836-1855, and MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES from 1818-1859. *These Returns include both Military and Civilians, but the Military are also included in the "Army Returns."*
- (b.) Registers of BIRTHS and DEATHS from 1862 to 1864, kept in pursuance of a Proclamation issued by the Lord High Commissioner, dated 15th March 1862.

These Documents were received into the Public Record Office from the Colonial Office in 1864, and were transferred to the Registrar-General's custody by direction of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, in July, 1870.

N.B.—It must be remembered with reference to the Records in the foregoing List that the outside dates over which they extend are given, and that in many cases the facts for the intermediate periods are more or less incomplete or wanting.

REMARKS ON THE METEOROLOGY OF THE YEAR 1895.*

BY JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The following remarks, both with regard to atmospheric pressure and temperature, are based on observations made near London, but they may be taken as having a general application.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The readings of the barometer were generally below their averages from January 1st to the 27th, being particularly so from January 13th to the 16th, the mean daily deficiency for these 4 days being 0.85 in.; and for the 27 days ending January 27th was 0.26 in.; from January 28th to February 23rd it was generally above, the mean daily excess being 0.18 in.; from February 24th to March 13th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.27 in.; from March 14th to the 18th, it was above, the mean daily excess being 0.27 in.; from March 19th to the 31st it was below, being particularly so from March 25th to the 30th, the mean daily deficiency for these 6 days being 0.75 in.; and for the 13 days ending March 31st was 0.44 in.; from April 1st to the 15th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being 0.08 in.; from April 16th to the 27th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.20 in.; from April 28th to May 15th it was above its average, being particularly so on the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th of May, the mean daily excess for these 3 days being 0.58 in.; and for the 18 days ending May 15th was 0.30 in.; from May 16th to the 22nd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.17 in.; from May 23rd to June 26th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being 0.15 in.; from June 27th to July 2nd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.22 in.; from July 3rd to the 9th it was above, the mean daily excess was 0.17 in.; from July 10th to August 13th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.18 in.; from August 14th to September 1st it was generally above, the mean daily excess being 0.10 in.; from September 2nd to the 11th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency was 0.06 in.; from September 12th to the 30th it was above, the mean daily excess being 0.26 in.; from October 1st to the 10th it was below, being as much as 0.59 in. and 0.63 in. below, on the 8th and 9th respectively, the mean daily deficiency for the 10 days being 0.30 in.; from October 11th to the 21st, it was above, being particularly so on October 17th and 18th, when it was as much as 0.62 in. and 0.63 in. respectively above the average, the mean daily excess for the 11 days ending October 21st being 0.33 in.; from October 22nd to November 16th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being 0.18 in.; from November 17th to December 4th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being 0.13 in.; and from December 5th to the 31st it was generally below its average, being as much as 0.74 in. and 0.80 in. below, on the 15th and 16th respectively, the mean daily deficiency being 0.24 in.

The highest reading of the barometer at the height of 159 feet above the sea was 30.440 ins. on May 2nd; and the lowest was 28.720 ins. on March 28th. The yearly range was 1.720 in.

Temperature.—The temperature of the air was below its average from January 1st to the 13th, being as much as 10.3 and 10.7 below on the 10th and 11th respectively, the mean daily deficiency for the 13 days being 5.9; from January 14th to the 20th, it was above, the mean daily excess being 3.4; from January 21st to March 9th, the weather was bitterly

* For Meteorological Tables, see pp. cii-cvii.

cold and the temperature constantly below its average, being particularly so from February 5th to the 14th, the mean daily deficiency for these 10 days being $16^{\circ}6$; and on several other days during this period it was as much as 12° and 13° below the average. The mean daily deficiency for the 48 days ending March 9th was $6^{\circ}8$; from March 10th to the 28th it was above, the mean daily excess being $4^{\circ}3$; from March 29th to April 7th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $4^{\circ}2$; from April 8th to May 15th it was generally above, being particularly so on the 12th, 13th, and 14th of May, when it was as much as $13^{\circ}7$, $15^{\circ}3$, and $12^{\circ}1$ respectively above its average; the mean daily excess for the 38 days being $3^{\circ}9$; from May 16th to the 25th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $4^{\circ}1$; from May 26th to June 11th it was generally above, being particularly so on May 30th and June 9th, when it was as much as $13^{\circ}8$ and $11^{\circ}5$ respectively above the average, the mean daily excess for the 17 days ending June 11th being $3^{\circ}9$; from June 12th to the 19th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $1^{\circ}8$; from June 20th to July 11th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $3^{\circ}0$; from July 12th to August 15th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $1^{\circ}5$; from August 16th to September 11th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $4^{\circ}3$; from September 12th to the 21st it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $0^{\circ}6$; from September 22nd to October 1st it was above, being particularly so from September 24th to the 29th, the mean daily excess for these 6 days being $12^{\circ}9$; and for the 10 days ending October 1st was $10^{\circ}3$; from October 2nd to November 3rd it was generally below, being particularly so from October 24th to the 30th, the mean daily deficiency for these 7 days being $10^{\circ}8$; and for the 33 days ending November 3rd, was $3^{\circ}8$; from November 4th to December 18th it was generally above, being as much as $10^{\circ}5$, $10^{\circ}7$, $13^{\circ}0$, and $11^{\circ}9$ above its average on November 6th, 7th, and 16th and December 5th respectively, the mean daily excess for the 45 days ending December 18th being $3^{\circ}4$; from December 19th to the 28th it was below, the mean daily deficiency was $3^{\circ}8$; and from December 28th to the 31st it was above, being $13^{\circ}1$ in excess of the average on the 30th, the mean daily excess for the 3 days being $10^{\circ}0$.

The highest temperatures of the air were at Cambridge $88^{\circ}3$; at the Royal Observatory $87^{\circ}3$; and at Salisbury $87^{\circ}0$; and the lowest were at Hereford — $1^{\circ}6$; at Halifax — $1^{\circ}0$; and at Carlisle $0^{\circ}5$.

Rainfall.—The fall of rain was below its average in each of the months of January, February, and March; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was 3.27 ins., or 1.68 in. below the average. The fall of rain was also below its average in each of the months of April, May, and June; the total fall in these three months at Greenwich was 1.91 ins., or 3.79 ins. below the average. The fall of rain was above its average in July, and below in both August and September; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was 6.46 ins., or 0.83 in. below the average. The fall of rain was below its average in October, and above in both November and December; the total fall in these three months at Greenwich was 8.09 ins., or 0.97 in. above the average.

The heaviest falls of rain at our stations were at Stonyhurst 42.46 ins., at Bath 41.09 ins., and at Truro 40.56 ins.

The least falls were at the Royal Observatory 19.73 ins., at Somerleyton 20.41 ins., and at Nottingham 20.75 ins.

The greatest number of days of rain were at Stonyhurst 198, and at Halifax and Carlisle 191.

The least number of days of rain were at Barnet 119, at Camden Square 137, and at Wolverhampton 138.

Thunderstorms occurred on 61 days at the different stations; of these 13 were in August, 9 in June, 8 in July, 7 in May, 6 in September, 4 in both November and December, 3 in each of the months of January, April, and October, and one in March.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 66 days; of these 14 were in August, 12 in July, 11 in June, 8 in May, 5 in both April and October, 4 in March, 3 in November, 2 in January, and one in both September and December.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 49 days; of these 7 were in October, 6 in December, 5 in each of the months of May, July, and September, 4 in each of the months of January, April, August, and November, 3 in June, and 2 in March.

Solar halos were seen on 74 days; of these 11 were in May, 10 in July, 9 in June, 8 in both March and August, 6 in October, 5 in both September and December, 4 in April, 3 in both February and November, and 2 in January.

Lunar halos were seen on 40 nights; of these 6 were in each of the months of February, April, May, and October, 5 in both March and December, and 2 in each of the months of January, September, and November.

Aurora Borealis were seen on 9 nights; of these 3 were in February, 2 in both March and April, and one in both November and December.

Snow fell on 89 days; of these 30 were in January, 22 in February, 12 in December, 10 in March, 8 in October, 4 in April, 2 in May, and one in November.

Hail fell on 85 days; of these 17 were in January, 16 in October, 10 in March, 9 in December, 7 in November, 5 in each of the months of April, June, July, and August, 4 in May, and 2 in February.

Fog prevailed on 151 days; of these 23 were in September, 19 in January, 18 in February, 17 in December, 16 in November, 15 in both March and October, 8 in both April and May, 7 in August, 3 in June, and 2 in July.

TABLE 2.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1846-95.

Table with columns for Year, Marriages, Births (Total, Males, Females, Legitimate, Illegitimate), and Deaths (Persons, Males, Females). Rows range from 1846 to 1895.

TABLE 3.—ENGLAND.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Death-rates, 1846-95.

Table with columns for Year, Marriages (Persons Married to 1000 Living), Births (to 1000 living, Illegitimate Births in 1000 Births, Births of Males to 1000 Births of Females), and Deaths (to 1000 living, Deaths of Males to 1000 Deaths of Females in equal Numbers Living). Rows range from 1846 to 1895.

TABLE 15.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Age-periods in Groups of Years, 1838-95.*—Males and Females.

Table with columns for Period, All Ages, and age groups (0- to 85+), and rows for Males and Females across various years from 1838-95.

* See Note to Table 13.

TABLE 16.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages in Registration Counties, 1895.

Table with columns for Registration County, All Ages, and age groups (0- to 85+), and rows for various counties including ENGLAND, I.-LONDON, II.-SOUTH EASTERN, III.-SOUTH MIDLAND, IV.-EASTERN, V.-SOUTH WESTERN, VI.-WEST MIDLAND, VII.-NORTH MIDLAND, VIII.-NORTH WESTERN, IX.-YORK, X.-NORTHERN, and XI.-WELSH.

TABLE 17 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries																920	945	1129	1122	1007
Vehicles and Horses																2512	2474	2398	2400	2387
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																150	177	216	219	255
Building Operations																151	167	195	199	203
Machinery																220	228	265	233	241
Weapons and Implements																234	248	233	151	126
Burns and Scalds	16176	15615	16694	15275	15187	15829	15350	15755	15312	14939	14860	15518	14908	15025	16263	2250	2369	2351	2191	2852
Poison, Poisonous Vapours																544	514	597	588	598
Drowning																2708	2637	2747	2589	2797
Suffocation																2264	2166	2140	2081	2319
Falls																2583	2417	2499	2401	2553
Weather Agencies																285	244	407	184	395
Otherwise or not stated																1867	1757	1947	1770	1810
Homicide																				
Homicide	412	347	374	310	310	365	363	322	326	309	311	352	301	290	286	315	300	337	298	315
Suicide																				
Suicide	1770	1699	1764	2035	1979	1955	1965	1962	2043	2007	2254	2234	2308	2170	2205	2483	2583	2599	2729	2797
Execution																				
Execution	21	23	15	15	14	11	11	14	14	13	19	21	17	12	16	14	16	16	18	10
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy*	2921	2747	2609	2357	2131	1882	1852	1848	866	418	336	325	319	257	271	271	248	210	190	183
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition*	28157	26585	27835	25781	27886	22699	23318	24329	24937	22131	24146	21879	20741	21311	21434	21934	21303	22929	18281	22568
Mortification*†	660	634	588	631	628	564	485	273	190	152	68	93	53	31	59	56	53	33	39	37
Tumour }†						353	351	357	384	318	359	192	124	140	153	135	151	119	126	135
Abscess }†	415	291	324	259	269	636	656	644	707	658	645	671	573	573	568	533	562	553	441	413
Hæmorrhage†						159	182	181	143	186	144	175	105	125	145	123	127	161	157	135
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained)	2537	2543	2498	2656	2269	370	373	418	509	486	438	464	403	377	437	394	402	348	285	301
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes*	1958	1610	1400	1329	1115	3562	3260	3778	3529	3288	3147	3166	2814	2652	2816	2694	2330	1922	1764	1990

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

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TABLE 18 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries																32	32	38	37	33
Vehicles and Horses																86	84	81	80	79
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																5	6	7	7	8
Building Operations																5	6	7	7	7
Machinery																8	8	9	8	8
Weapons and Implements																8	8	8	5	4
Burns and Scalds	662	632	667	602	589	608	583	592	567	549	540	558	528	528	565	77	80	79	73	94
Poison, Poisonous Vapours																19	17	20	20	20
Drowning																93	89	92	86	92
Suffocation																78	73	72	69	76
Falls																89	82	84	80	84
Weather Agencies																10	8	14	6	13
Otherwise or not stated																64	60	65	59	60
Homicide																				
Homicide	17	14	15	12	12	14	14	12	12	11	11	13	11	10	10	11	10	11	10	10
Suicide																				
Suicide	72	69	70	80	77	75	75	74	76	74	82	80	82	76	77	85	88	87	91	92
Execution																				
Execution	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy*	120	111	104	93	83	72	70	69	32	15	12	12	11	9	9	9	8	7	6	6
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition*	1152	1076	1112	1016	1081	871	885	914	924	813	877	786	735	749	745	754	722	771	608	743
Mortification*†	27	26	23	25	24	22	18	10	7	6	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Tumour }†						14	13	13	14	12	13	7	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Abscess }†	17	12	13	10	10	24	25	24	26	24	23	24	20	20	20	18	19	19	15	14
Hæmorrhage†						6	7	7	5	7	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained)	104	103	100	105	88	14	14	16	19	18	16	17	14	13	15	14	14	12	9	10
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes*	81	68	51	51	38	139	128	146	134	122	115	109	99	93	97	92	79	64	63	67

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p.

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TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis - - - -	566	525	586	658	656	637	619	681	674	687	653	703	845	755	874	1044	1090	1102	1052	1152
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria - - - -	2343	2692	2731	2845	2737	2838	3062	3386	3449	3554	3709	3762	3761	3854	4049	4067	3993	4126	4107	4379
Uræmia - - - - -	207	171	232	243	248	243	256	237	268	258	258	232	246	249	267	285	258	279	207	224
Suppression of Urine - - - - -	92	85	89	91	86	85	94	102	89	93	97	72	80	75	74	64	63	67	59	52
Calculus - - - - -	209	206	223	198	194	186	202	197	180	165	213	206	204	183	205	176	164	186	192	176
Hæmaturia - - - - -	127	100	122	122	125	111	131	107	111	117	104	98	99	80	95	99	76	70	71	69
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate* - - - -	1401	1367	1486	1532	1516	1636	1576	1856	1819	1888	1855	1821	1852	1892	1847	1951	1907	1881	1763	2044
Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System* - - - - }	833	799	656	654	618	573	654	856	880	782	751	797	683	646	626	657	576	555	408	427
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease* - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina** - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of Menstruation* - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pelvic Abscess - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perineal Abscess - - - - -	16	36	34	30	27	32	21	33	33	41	22	43	43	34	23	24	22	37	25	17
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.* - - - -	27	26	64	69	71	68	92	57	78	91	73	57	72	54	73	69	73	77	65	83
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Mania - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Convulsions - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Placenta Prævia, Flooding - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth* - - - - }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis* - - - - -	493	579	605	600	594	595	588	709	642	663	687	609	584	623	600	555	576	518	531	498
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis - - - - -	68	96	103	104	95	97	104	115	82	124	123	110	144	126	140	137	150	149	163	167
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion* - - - - }	852	889	901	896	859	695	676	761	672	664	623	719	649	615	554	497	327	264	246	246
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle - - - - -	152	177	164	165	162	116	113	129	104	116	116	120	110	99	102	119	102	94	78	99
Phlegmon, Cellulitis* - - - - -	182	245	252	213	230	112	121	126	170	181	156	141	165	139	180	178	226	249	225	203
Lupus - - - - -	35	29	33	29	29	21	29	30	29	27	19	20	27	23	29	18	25	19	24	14
Ulcer, Bed sore* - - - - -	180	192	227	213	208	236	207	228	213	205	202	231	208	195	196	173	177	216	194	199
Eczema - - - - -	160	207	190	183	190	183	221	215	242	243	227	192	226	226	240	249	230	255	288	217
Pemphigus - - - - -	31	26	31	27	27	34	47	41	32	37	54	64	60	40	57	64	61	68	64	78
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System* - - - - }	115	146	149	116	115	118	99	108	135	110	99	95	106	76	83	84	100	102	89	128

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

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TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis - - - - -	48	44	48	53	52	50	48	53	51	52	49	52	62	55	63	74	77	76	72	78
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria - - - -	197	224	224	230	218	224	239	262	263	260	278	279	275	279	290	289	280	286	282	297
Uræmia - - - - -	17	14	19	20	20	19	20	18	20	20	19	17	18	18	19	20	18	19	14	15
Suppression of Urine - - - - -	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	4
Calculus - - - - -	18	17	18	16	15	15	16	15	14	12	16	15	15	13	15	12	11	13	13	12
Hæmaturia - - - - -	11	8	10	10	10	9	10	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	5	5	5	5
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate* - - - -	118	114	122	124	121	129	123	143	139	143	139	135	135	137	132	138	134	131	121	139
Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System* - - - - }	70	66	54	53	49	45	51	66	67	59	56	59	50	47	45	47	40	39	28	29
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease* - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina** - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of Menstruation* - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pelvic Abscess - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perineal Abscess - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.* - - - -	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
	2	2	5	6	6	5	7	4	6	7	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	6
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Mania - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Convulsions - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Placenta Prævia, Flooding - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth* - - - - }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis* - - - - -	41	48	50	49	47	47	46	55	49	50	51	45	43	45	43	39	40	36	36	34
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis - - - - -	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	6	9	9	8	11	9	10	10	11	10	11	11
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion* - - - - }	72	74	74	73	68	55	53	59	51	50	47	53	47	45	40	35	23	18	17	17
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle - - - - -	13	15	13	13	13	9	9	10	8	9	9	9	8	7	7	8	7	7	5	7
Phlegmon, Cellulitis* - - - - -	15	20	21	17	18	9	9	10	13	14	12	10	12	10	13	13	16	17	15	14
Lupus - - - - -	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
Ulcer, Bed sore* - - - - -	15	16	19	17	17	19	16	18	16	16	15	17	15	14	14	12	12	15	13	14
Eczema - - - - -	13	17	16	15	15	14	17	17	18	18	17	14	17	16	17	18	16	18	10	15
Pemphigus - - - - -	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	5
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System* - - - - }	10	12	12	9	9	9	8	8	10	8	7	7	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	9

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

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TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - - -																919	944	1128	1121	1007
Vehicles and Horses - - - -																2186	2149	2102	2111	2065
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not } Drowning) - - - - - }																149	175	215	219	248
Building Operations - - - -																151	167	195	199	203
Machinery - - - - -																209	213	248	220	230
Weapons and Implements - - - -	12123	11605	12147	11167	11241	11539	11406	11583	11208	10807	10812	11103	10546	10790	11600	186	190	187	134	118
Burns and Scalds - - - - -																1048	1069	1061	1005	1209
Poison, Poisonous Vapours - - - -																378	340	400	399	389
Drowning - - - - -																2273	2231	2343	2172	2384
Suffocation - - - - -																1161	1180	1119	1106	1236
Falls - - - - -																1603	1451	1410	1386	1365
Weather Agencies - - - - -																219	179	318	147	294
Otherwise or not stated - - - -																1317	1222	1357	1228	1272
Homicide - - - - -	235	205	206	168	168	199	214	188	178	172	181	181	155	159	160	158	153	185	162	165
Suicide - - - - -	1312	1311	1299	1519	1496	1476	1446	1445	1550	1529	1694	1675	1732	1626	1635	1863	1907	1940	2052	2071
Execution - - - - -	21	23	14	12	14	11	11	13	11	13	18	20	17	12	16	13	16	16	17	10
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	1257	1145	1087	942	860	734	763	729	365	156	136	130	120	90	101	109	96	84	72	68
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	14881	14104	14647	13569	14693	12196	12478	12974	13325	11888	13109	11802	11325	11608	11431	12073	11718	12601	9994	12555
Mortification*† - - - - -	387	352	315	350	353	308	270	154	100	76	33	46	24	13	29	23	22	16	16	16
Tumour } † - - - - -						112	122	111	115	90	119	75	38	42	53	56	61	45	48	61
Abscess } † - - - - -	213	147	140	120	125	325	305	316	363	332	327	350	288	266	271	261	268	276	209	228
Hæmorrhage† - - - - -						89	112	109	81	116	85	101	63	73	83	78	71	86	99	80
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	1462	1435	1466	1543	1359	237	245	253	307	301	260	266	244	222	243	253	230	197	164	158
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	1053	876	774	727	609	1984	1834	2141	1989	1885	1777	1808	1587	1481	1648	1552	1341	1087	1002	1102

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - - -																65	66	78	77	68
Vehicles and Horses - - - -																155	150	146	145	140
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not } Drowning) - - - - - }																11	12	15	15	17
Building Operations - - - -																11	12	14	14	14
Machinery - - - - -																15	15	17	15	16
Weapons and Implements - - - -	1019	965	997	904	896	910	891	895	854	817	809	822	771	782	832	13	13	13	9	8
Burns and Scalds - - - - -																74	75	74	69	82
Poison, Poisonous Vapours - - - -																27	24	28	27	26
Drowning - - - - -																161	156	163	149	162
Suffocation - - - - -																83	83	78	76	84
Falls - - - - -																114	102	98	95	93
Weather Agencies - - - - -																16	13	22	10	20
Otherwise or not stated - - - -																93	86	94	84	86
Homicide - - - - -	20	17	17	14	13	16	17	15	14	13	14	13	11	12	11	11	11	13	11	11
Suicide - - - - -	110	109	107	123	119	117	113	112	118	116	127	124	127	118	117	132	133	135	141	141
Execution - - - - -	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	106	95	89	76	69	58	60	56	28	12	10	10	9	7	7	8	7	6	5	5
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	1251	1173	1202	1099	1171	962	975	1002	1016	899	981	874	828	841	820	855	820	875	686	853
Mortification*† - - - - -	33	29	26	28	28	24	21	12	8	6	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Tumour } † - - - - -	18	12	11	10	10	9	10	9	9	7	9	6	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
Abscess } † - - - - -						26	24	24	28	25	24	26	21	19	19	19	19	19	14	15
Hæmorrhage† - - - - -						7	9	8	6	9	6	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	5
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	123	119	120	125	108	19	19	20	23	23	19	20	18	16	17	18	16	14	11	11
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	84	75	66	55	43	155	139	161	152	141	130	138	112	109	119	109	94	75	82	71

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.														
ALL CAUSES	245239	239929	261100	254759	255182	238330	250887	253735	257306	254445	261402	258621	247677	252251	271800	285431	273622	278069	242812	278293														
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																																		
Small-pox* { Vaccinated	1103	1839	878	253	309	292	73	34	207	237	7	19	36	2	-	1	23	51	73	9														
Unvaccinated																					480	137	67	255	362	22	54	110	1	9	47	113	92	28
No Statement																					653	349	317	549	611	62	128	266	5	4	11	104	411	190	62
Chickenpox	55	55	52	45	37	76	58	44	57	58	37	38	52	46	40	38	53	56	42	44														
Measles†	4867	4360	3796	4507	6016	3607	6083	4457	5493	7099	5923	8108	4688	7016	6098	6164	6646	5339	5650	5633														
Epidemic Rose Rash†						35	58	53	46	51	41	92	60	65	39	27	37	26	22	16														
Scarlet Fever	8277	7051	9250	8465	8563	7130	6828	6260	5359	3145	2987	3960	3160	3345	3493	2464	2819	3552	2580	2294														
Typhus*	551	498	434	229	265	272	441	402	171	132	105	101	73	59	71	63	37	66	57	30														
Relapsing Fever	13	13	14	12	12	9	9	9	6	5	4	6	4	2	1	7	7	7	5	3														
Influenza	100	103	94	145	86	49	47	60	35	72	41	44	43	26	2108	8065	8064	4861	3392	6707														
Whooping-cough	5723	6178	9751	6948	7578	6032	8361	5616	6288	7287	7042	6323	6709	6603	7590	7561	7401	5661	6807	5319														
Mumps	34	23	27	31	34	54	43	36	23	36	26	40	39	29	39	37	40	28	26	28														
Diphtheria	1691	1476	1806	1628	1537	1641	2125	2239	2675	2342	2180	2327	2551	2922	2681	2671	3396	4814	4576	4044														
Cerebro-spinal Fever	16	23	26	18	21	20	19	13	17	12	18	7	9	11	13	21	16	3	16	14														
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*†	982	976	939	738	740	585	520	499	410	357	323	252	228	231	189	179	123	137	100	80														
Enteric Fever†	3822	3431	3921	2940	3424	2732	2863	2958	3085	2269	2390	2484	2224	2413	2377	2272	1843	3190	2000	2456														
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	13	6	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	8	5	2	6														
DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																																		
Cholera	266	126	273	87	340	143	150	171	338	144	248	205	111	155	169	134	173	584	113	371														
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	10708	7219	11976	5460	14306	6860	8218	7720	12740	6329	11812	9517	6082	8701	8331	6468	7047	13517	5011	12616														
MALARIAL DISEASES.																																		
Remittent Fever†	19	36	42	29	32	130	124	106	79	67	64	46	42	37	39	19	12	22	11	13														
Ague	41	65	54	46	39	51	38	45	32	32	34	31	26	29	19	34	20	34	14	22														
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																																		
Hydrophobia	8*	18	15	6	5	10	4	3	7	17	2	2	4	8	4	1	1	1	2	3														
Glanders	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-														
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	4	5	7	6	3	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2														
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	10	13	16	20	20	33	32	24	25	24	26	20	25	31	21	22	28	25	24	27														
VENEREAL DISEASES.																																		
Syphilis*	1005	1026	1065	976	1033	998	1069	1133	1106	1035	1063	969	943	984	1007	922	933	964	945	973														
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	8	9	2	4	10	7	12	6	10														
SEPTIC DISEASES.																																		
Phagedæna*†	-	-	-	-	-	35	41	42	46	37	25	20	38	30	17	26	28	43	24	32														
Erysipelas*	1083	960	884	834	971	1067	1155	1002	1006	938	719	934	775	614	668	619	707	896	647	535														
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	255	295	292	313	324	289	251	228	274	244	175	143	192	146	179	157	174	191	153	145														
Puerperal Fever	1746	1444	1415	1464	1659	2287	2564	2616	2468	2420	2078	2450	2386	1852	1956	1973	2356	3023	2167	1849														

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.														
ALL CAUSES	19553	18927	20322	19564	19283	17822	18548	18345	18542	18177	18461	18057	17050	17214	18338	19040	18003	18145	15670	17770														
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																																		
Small-pox* { Vaccinated	88	145	68	19	23	22	5	2	15	17	0	1	2	0	-	0	2	3	5	1														
Unvaccinated																					36	10	5	18	26	2	4	8	0	1	3	7	6	2
No Statement																					49	26	23	40	44	4	9	18	0	0	1	7	27	12
Chickenpox	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3														
Measles†	388	344	295	346	455	270	450	326	390	507	418	566	323	479	411	411	437	348	365	360														
Epidemic Rose Rash†						3	4	4	3	4	3	6	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1														
Scarlet Fever	660	556	720	650	647	533	505	453	386	225	211	276	218	228	236	164	185	232	167	146														
Typhus*	44	39	34	18	20	20	33	29	12	9	7	7	5	4	5	4	2	4	4	2														
Relapsing Fever	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0														
Influenza	8	8	7	11	6	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	2	142	538	532	318	219	428														
Whooping-cough	456	487	759	534	573	451	618	410	453	521	497	441	402	451	512	504	487	369	439	340														
Mumps	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2														
Diphtheria	135	116	141	125	110	123	157	164	193	167	154	162	176	199	181	178	223	314	295	258														
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1														
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*†	78	77	73	57	56	44	38	36	30	26	23	18	16	16	13	12	8	9	6	5														
Enteric Fever†	305	271	305	226	259	204	212	216	222	162	169	173	153	165	160	152	121	208	134	157														
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	1	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0														
DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																																		
Cholera	21	10	21	7	26	11	11	12	24	10	18	14	8	11	11	9	11	38	7	24														
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	854	570	932	419	1081	513	608	564	918	452	834	664	419	594	562	431	464	882	323	806														
MALARIAL DISEASES.																																		
Remittent Fever†	2	3	3	2	2	10	9	8	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1														
Ague	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1														
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																																		
Hydrophobia	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0														
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0														
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0														
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2														
VENEREAL DISEASES.																																		
Syphilis*	80	81	83	75	78	75	79	83	80	74	75	68	65	67	68	62	61	63	61	62														
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1														
SEPTIC DISEASES.																																		
Phagedæna*†	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2														
Erysipelas*	86	76	69	64	73	80	85	73	72	67	51	65	53	42	45	41	47	58	42	34														
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	20	23	23	24	24	22	19	17	20	17	12	10	13	10	12	10	11	12	10	9														

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	557	505	678	436	574	399	319	404	395	305	383	289	249	247	250	234	230	221	162	180
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	1	6	4	2	2	5	3	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	-	2	1	-	4
Hydatid Diseases - - -	18	24	31	29	39	28	23	28	29	25	34	24	29	28	29	26	27	35	20	35
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	94	109	88	90	90	73	100	71	77	51	68	64	65	62	50	42	51	43	40	39
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	235	292	306	287	319	204	199	207	139	116	115	133	146	134	118	148	150	196	121	148
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	4	2	9	4	5	7	10	7	10	7	4	11	14
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - -	247	255	288	266	269	347	400	354	379	388	459	471	472	511	661	645	683	782	672	743
{ Delirium Tremens - - - - -	56	42	49	48	44	44	41	43	47	54	50	57	50	57	68	83	57	58	61	65
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	781	748	677	660	918	1167	1216	1118	1333	1419	1248	1330	1332	1126	1203	1269	1217	1539	1366	1155
Rheumatism**† - - - - -	1018	982	1031	1027	723	468	520	544	455	450	485	551	515	482	561	573	575	470	440	520
Gout† - - - - -	148	152	153	167	162	86	99	118	112	122	101	129	120	107	125	132	113	137	137	112
Rickets - - - - -	115	152	223	223	259	204	232	239	282	262	331	282	341	428	471	530	593	535	517	667
Cancer**† - - - - -	7784	8066	8389	8540	8742	8931	9372	9647	9852	10065	10489	10851	11222	11763	12296	12823	12806	13227	13345	14317
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	3670	3639	4112	3558	4484	3437	3791	3590	3919	3151	3849	3261	3115	3620	3519	3404	3382	3751	2758	3479
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus† - - - - -	3167	3273	3493	3416	3656	3060	2989	3079	3131	3086	3120	2907	3021	2997	3066	3188	2957	3062	2960	3055
Phthisis - - - - -	25332	25188	25913	24849	23870	23202	23781	24587	24049	23379	22830	21598	20743	21027	22317	21425	20100	20032	18886	19463
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	1258	1394	1400	1402	1548	1805	1916	2079	2229	2022	2260	2298	2383	2480	2573	2788	2841	2592	2559	2790
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis**†	156	153	142	143	131	138	183	158	166	150	138	138	149	176	139	167	144	171	181	170
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	336	469	467	543	589	604	681	668	657	688	809	841	961	901	918	1000	966	971	991	1215
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	328	343	388	403	435	468	520	531	589	628	656	731	703	774	787	848	869	913	871	1003
Other and Undefined Constitutional Diseases**†	-	-	3	3	-	182	208	224	234	252	290	306	313	359	413	456	469	450	419	513
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	4998	5075	5204	5174	5415	5334	5539	5558	5736	5574	6028	6182	6120	6330	6719	7326	7233	7590	6847	7650
Atelectasis† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	289	291	246	223	292	273	291	370	300	323	375	395	393	407	480
Cyanosis - - - - -	323	357	371	436	443	411	420	402	377	476	433	365	392	414	413	391	488	417	441	445
Spina Bifida - - - - -	352	364	343	328	333	367	351	324	344	372	312	346	356	323	309	342	342	345	352	379
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	55	74	45	61	70	50	62	65	98	74	56	51	41	64	44	61	56	53	66	63
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - -	46	66	76	71	76	84	81	89	73	80	90	79	99	93	75	93	88	112	102	121
Other Congenital Defects* - - -	102	116	122	92	127	116	124	92	117	121	146	117	178	142	178	174	197	261	205	229
Old Age - - - - -	14591	14826	15419	16453	14415	14668	14547	16036	15165	15828	16161	15283	15464	15364	16043	16930	16053	15340	14103	16997

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	44	40	53	33	43	30	24	30	28	22	27	20	17	17	17	16	15	14	10	11
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
Hydatid Disease - - - - -	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	7	9	7	7	7	5	7	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	19	23	24	22	24	15	15	15	10	8	8	9	10	9	8	10	10	13	8	10
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - -	20	20	22	20	20	26	30	26	27	28	32	33	32	35	45	43	45	51	43	47
{ Delirium Tremens - - - - -	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	4	4
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	62	59	53	51	69	87	90	82	96	101	88	93	92	77	81	85	80	100	88	74
Rheumatism**† - - - - -	81	77	80	79	55	35	38	40	33	32	34	38	35	33	38	38	38	31	28	33
Gout† - - - - -	12	12	12	13	12	6	7	9	8	9	7	9	8	7	8	9	7	9	9	7
Rickets - - - - -	9	12	17	17	20	15	17	17	20	19	23	20	23	29	32	35	39	35	33	43
Cancer**† - - - - -	621	636	653	656	661	668	693	705	710	719	741	758	773	803	830	855	843	863	861	914
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	292	287	320	273	339	257	280	262	282	225	272	228	214	247	237	227	223	245	178	222
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus† - - - - -	253	258	272	262	276	229	221	225	226	220	220	203	208	205	207	213	195	200	191	195
Phthisis - - - - -	2020	1987	2017	1908	1804	1735	1758	1797	1733	1670	1612	1508	1428	1435	1506	1429	1322	1307	1217	1243
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	100	110	109	108	117	135	142	152	161	144	160	160	164	169	174	186	187	169	165	178
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis**†	12	12	11	11	10	10	14	12	11	11	10	10	10	12	9	11	9	11	12	11
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	27	37	36	42	45	45	50	49	47	49	57	59	66	61	62	67	64	63	64	78
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	26	27	30	31	33	35	38	39	42	45	46	51	48	53	53	57	57	60	56	64
Other and Undefined Constitutional Diseases**†	-	-	0	0	-	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	22	25	28	30	31	29	27	33
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	399	400	405	397	409	399	409	406	413	398	426	432	421	452	453	489	476	495	442	488
Atelectasis† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	18	16	21	19	20	25	20	22	25	26	26	26	31
Cyanosis - - - - -	26	28	29	33	33	31	31	29	27	34	31	25	27	28	28	26	32	27	28	29
Spina Bifida - - - - -	28	29	27	25	25	27	26	24	25	27	22	24	25	23	21	23	23	23	23	24
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - -	4	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	6	7	7	8
Other Congenital Defects* - - -	8	9	9	7	10	9	9	7	8	9	10	8	12	10	12	12	13	17	13	15
Old Age - - - - -	1163	1170	1200	1264	1089	1097	1075	1172	1093	1131	1141	1067	1065	1048	1082	1129	1055	1001	910	1087

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes*†	2784	2878	3154	3093	3436	3363	3777	3822	3888	3899	4340	4076	4025	3982	4068	3881	3660	3843	3299	3541
Apoplexy†	6688	6867	7115	7301	7414	7148	7186	7638	7894	8149	8473	8552	8733	8647	9051	9627	9299	9174	8725	9325
Softening of Brain	1171	1244	1382	1440	1408	1408	1371	1356	1433	1492	1497	1565	1448	1495	1555	1518	1393	1399	1192	1288
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis*†	5839	5855	5976	6254	5739	5307	5316	5397	5057	5006	5103	4840	4859	4563	4663	4670	4311	4076	3524	3968
Paralysis Agitans*	42	49	51	66	49	95	56	61	78	102	91	56	87	100	122	134	130	100	113	157
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	512	747	924	926	872	970	870	1234	1159	1119	928	1030	1023	1008	1036	1124	1040	1204	1131	1330
Chorea	57	66	65	80	62	78	81	84	79	106	71	78	81	70	80	98	77	88	92	91
Epilepsy*	1300	1362	1413	1421	1300	1394	1322	1471	1494	1486	1499	1480	1416	1421	1492	1491	1351	1365	1253	1387
Convulsions	11018	10449	10704	10214	10250	9678	10174	9874	10046	9540	9981	9490	9125	9308	9444	9496	8982	9277	7881	8948
Laryngismus Stridulus	211	286	315	316	274	246	253	310	290	251	261	262	267	239	242	287	261	253	183	238
Idiopathic Tetanus†	12	10	3	8	8	13	10	10	13	11	10	13	15	16	7	18	8	9	6	9
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord*†	301	281	301	313	369	593	639	629	709	744	845	778	822	803	859	912	842	839	850	949
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System*†	1446	1437	1555	1503	1418	1821	1909	2142	2104	2011	1943	2080	2097	1801	1592	1635	1520	1729	1429	1576
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhœa	58	102	116	106	115	156	198	168	163	193	195	184	218	204	253	251	265	324	344	334
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	21	24	34	34	27	35	29	43	42	29	44	54	36	43	29	38	36	45	44	41
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	21	19	25	25	28	30	26	24	30	28	34	42	25	31	16	27	23	26	32	33
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease*†	139	129	113	128	147	2780	2895	3083	3326	3712	3770	3901	4014	4078	4505	5006	4781	4887	4915	5413
Pericarditis*	187	203	173	206	174	190	199	207	215	225	228	228	227	176	274	305	262	283	252	248
Hypertrophy of Heart	224	231	256	229	196	172	164	185	174	164	148	141	157	144	127	148	128	110	98	119
Angina Pectoris	160	154	183	213	187	197	231	233	246	245	199	246	264	256	242	272	226	237	243	248
Syncope	828	1072	1087	1212	1162	678	676	706	928	761	819	1051	896	922	1250	1301	943	770	700	830
Aneurism	181	187	193	178	183	173	191	167	191	216	194	170	180	195	174	185	180	198	191	195
Senile Gangrene	266	220	279	308	246	307	308	491	503	607	657	629	612	611	640	717	603	531	600	601
Embolism, Thrombosis	160	249	304	391	382	382	411	437	438	516	548	605	672	665	604	578	619	689	674	745
Phlebitis	57	55	70	66	64	71	76	70	89	90	69	94	75	74	88	99	104	99	76	84
Varicose Veins*	37	40	47	67	55	55	66	56	57	65	50	55	52	68	54	72	78	79	64	53
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System*†	14466	15292	15823	17006	15229	13352	13750	14798	15005	16740	17106	17817	17815	17539	18414	19404	17998	17491	16464	18589

* See note * p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

‡ Exclusive of cases in which "Tetanus" was stated to be the result of injury.

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TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes*†	222	227	245	238	260	252	279	279	280	279	307	285	277	272	274	259	241	251	213	226
Apoplexy†	533	542	554	561	560	535	531	559	569	582	598	597	601	591	612	642	612	599	563	595
Softening of Brain	93	98	108	111	106	105	101	99	103	107	106	109	100	102	105	101	92	91	77	82
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis*†	465	462	465	480	434	397	393	394	364	358	360	338	335	311	315	312	284	266	227	253
Paralysis Agitans*	3	4	4	5	4	7	4	4	6	7	6	4	6	7	8	9	9	7	7	10
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	41	59	72	71	66	73	64	90	84	80	66	72	70	69	70	75	68	79	73	85
Chorea	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	8	5	5	6	5	5	7	5	6	6	6
Epilepsy*	104	107	110	109	98	104	98	108	108	106	106	103	97	97	101	99	89	89	81	89
Convulsions	879	824	833	784	775	724	752	722	724	681	705	663	623	635	637	633	591	605	509	571
Laryngismus Stridulus	17	23	25	24	21	18	19	23	21	18	18	18	18	16	16	19	17	17	12	15
Idiopathic Tetanus†	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord*†	24	22	23	24	28	44	47	46	51	53	60	54	57	55	58	61	55	55	55	61
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System*†	115	113	121	115	107	136	141	157	152	144	137	145	144	123	107	109	100	113	92	101
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SYSTEM.																				
Otitis, Otorrhœa	5	8	9	8	9	12	15	12	12	14	14	13	15	14	17	17	17	21	22	21
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease*†	11	10	9	10	11	208	214	225	240	265	266	272	276	278	304	334	315	319	317	346
Pericarditis*	15	16	13	16	13	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	12	18	20	17	18	16	16
Hypertrophy of Heart	18	18	20	18	15	13	12	14	13	12	10	10	11	10	9	10	8	7	6	8
Angina Pectoris	13	12	14	16	14	15	17	17	18	18	14	17	18	17	16	18	15	16	16	16
Syncope	66	85	85	93	88	51	50	52	67	54	58	73	62	63	84	87	62	50	45	53
Aneurism	14	15	15	14	14	13	14	12	14	15	14	13	12	13	12	12	12	13	12	13
Senile Gangrene	21	17	22	24	19	23	23	36	30	43	40	44	42	42	43	48	40	38	39	38
Embolism, Thrombosis	13	20	24	30	29	29	30	32	32	37	39	42	40	45	41	39	41	45	43	48
Phlebitis	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	5
Varicose Veins*	3	3	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	3
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System*†	1153	1206	1232	1306	1151	998	1017	1082	1081	1196	1208	1209	1226	1197	1242	1294	1184	1142	1063	1187

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

‡ See note on preceding page.

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TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis* - - - - -	548	449	491	463	426	520	660	685	750	737	692	765	780	664	718	637	634	767	634	630
Croup - - - - -	1942	1810	1863	1642	1666	1698	2165	2127	2166	1957	1678	1887	1661	1513	1385	1246	1018	949	803	756
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	20	9	15	28	20	100	105	104	96	66	71	79	84	70	70	57	64	67	54	67
Emphysema, Asthma - - - - -	1120	989	1057	1197	857	1101	996	1069	956	1076	1000	1026	1002	876	1047	1302	1210	918	887	1064
Bronchitis - - - - -	26156	26182	30079	35824	28322	27496	28535	28926	25965	30181	30957	29575	28466	27824	33418	37623	33787	28951	24700	30627
Pneumonia - - - - -	10407	10024	10632	11453	10560	9897	11068	11813	11059	12384	12005	13166	12729	12428	16235	17467	15660	16144	13972	15282
Pleurisy - - - - -	527	424	494	592	520	549	571	653	628	739	598	676	628	528	733	792	677	786	592	657
Other and undefined Diseases of } Respiratory System**	2349	2376	2516	2670	2502	1963	1981	2212	2172	2441	2335	2293	2124	1953	2187	2426	2139	1935	1663	1938
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)**	231	231	257	236	265	188	234	227	297	253	258	284	251	308	242	259	243	337	247	301
Dentition - - - - -	2192	2010	2067	1864	1871	2072	2042	2112	2215	2065	2203	1880	1831	1956	2080	2107	1891	1860	1594	1880
Sore-throat, Quinsy* - - - - -	84	122	155	144	186	279	318	327	354	309	287	334	263	290	360	328	296	326	273	294
Dyspepsia* - - - - -	147	189	190	190	231	215	250	240	278	231	266	295	219	279	295	280	281	325	305	160
Hæmatemesis* - - - - -	148	144	137	137	145	135	151	189	170	162	160	137	145	150	148	130	116	129	102	124
Melæna - - - - -	71	71	49	76	60	58	67	69	79	75	77	85	73	60	50	56	59	64	47	57
Diseases of Stomach**	560	530	549	571	590	1352	1368	1316	1485	1490	1874	1874	1792	1896	2221	2251	2330	2605	2446	2819
Enteritis* - - - - -	1349	1233	1380	1258	1515	1369	1450	1471	1621	1476	1927	1848	1749	2227	2578	2526	2727	4062	2835	4961
Ulceration of Intestine†	656	625	619	604	649	199	199	387	373	339	286	225	187	246	172	168	172	165	170	199
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	781	824	790	889	919	874	897	917	914	979	976	1003	1030	1059	1024	1107	1014	1073	1108	1125
Stricture or Strangulation of } Intestine†	189	200	196	211	229	120	118	119	104	107	121	107	86	118	83	69	65	76	54	97
Intussusception of Intestine - -	198	197	190	197	200	186	194	184	181	210	210	166	191	204	155	177	181	195	157	191
Hernia - - - - -	549	529	582	573	581	560	547	551	585	557	599	612	601	676	638	657	686	719	596	686
Fistula - - - - -	45	38	26	31	29	18	20	36	41	36	40	27	24	37	23	27	28	19	21	23
Peritonitis - - - - -	1221	1101	1064	1129	1216	1158	1066	1260	1295	1255	1254	1205	1216	1256	1340	1431	1205	1394	1126	1112
Ascites - - - - -	346	301	290	278	280	266	287	257	226	225	223	174	152	152	160	108	106	112	80	113
Gallstones - - - - -	82	104	115	120	133	156	147	138	141	160	148	205	194	194	224	179	197	212	298	335
Cirrhosis of Liver - - - - -	1076	1180	1185	1202	1231	1319	1323	1357	1508	1477	1531	1455	1454	1505	1561	1552	1580	1577	1490	1629
Other Diseases of Liver* - - - -	3900	3652	3825	3510	3441	3209	3359	3206	3077	3054	3004	2815	2536	2535	2350	2256	2071	2063	1795	1765
Other and undefined Diseases of } Digestive System**	1000	1111	1106	959	1035	539	569	481	362	276	282	310	407	339	348	326	281	322	280	217
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Spleen - - - - -	42	67	54	60	77	59	57	68	65	69	59	46	44	60	49	45	47	52	41	38
Diseases of Lymphatic System*	7	12	34	31	26	87	104	50	76	65	76	74	103	104	78	98	117	106	105	107
Diseases of Thyroid Body - - - -	55	62	78	68	67	70	88	80	92	97	100	112	109	126	142	132	140	213	166	185
Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules -	49	41	62	62	55	53	74	79	77	79	66	77	77	75	72	83	74	85	74	98

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis* - - - - -	44	35	38	36	32	39	49	50	54	53	49	53	50	45	48	42	42	50	41	40
Croup - - - - -	155	143	145	126	126	127	160	155	156	140	119	132	114	103	93	83	67	62	52	48
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	2	1	1	2	2	7	8	8	7	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4
Emphysema, Asthma - - - - -	80	78	82	92	65	82	74	78	69	77	71	72	69	60	71	87	80	60	57	68
Bronchitis - - - - -	2085	2005	2341	2751	2140	2056	2110	2114	1871	2156	2186	2065	1960	1899	2255	2510	2223	1800	1594	1956
Pneumonia - - - - -	830	791	828	880	798	740	818	803	797	885	848	919	876	848	1095	1165	1030	1053	902	976
Pleurisy - - - - -	42	33	38	45	39	42	42	48	45	53	42	47	43	36	49	53	45	48	38	42
Other and undefined Diseases of } Respiratory System**	187	187	196	205	189	147	146	162	157	174	165	160	146	133	148	162	141	126	107	124
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)**	18	18	20	18	20	14	17	17	21	18	18	20	17	21	16	17	16	22	16	19
Dentition - - - - -	175	159	161	143	141	155	151	154	160	148	156	131	126	133	140	141	124	121	103	120
Sore-throat, Quinsy* - - - - -	7	10	12	11	14	21	24	24	26	22	20	23	18	20	24	22	19	21	18	19
Dyspepsia* - - - - -	12	15	15	15	17	16	18	18	20	17	19	21	15	19	20	19	18	21	20	10
Hæmatemesis* - - - - -	12	11	11	11	11	10	11	14	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	8	8	7	8
Melæna - - - - -	6	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	4
Diseases of Stomach**	45	42	43	44	45	101	101	96	107	106	132	131	123	129	150	150	154	171	158	180
Enteritis* - - - - -	108	97	107	97	114	102	107	108	117	105	136	129	120	152	175	168	180	266	183	317
Ulceration of Intestine†	52	49	48	46	49	15	15	28	27	24	20	16	13	17	12	11	11	11	11	13
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	62	65	61	68	69	65	66	67	66	70	69	70	71	72	69	74	67	70	72	72
Stricture or Strangulation of } Intestine†	15	16	15	16	17	9	9	9	7	8	9	7	6	8	6	5	4	5	3	6
Intussusception of Intestine - -	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	15	15	12	13	14	10	12	12	13	10	12
Hernia - - - - -	44	42	45	44	44	42	40	40	42	40	42	43	41	40	43	44	45	47	38	44
Fistula - - - - -	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Peritonitis - - - - -	97	87	83	87	92	87	79	92	93	90	89	84	84	86	90	95	79	91	73	71
Ascites - - - - -	28	24	23	21	21	20	21	19	16	16	16	12	10	10	11	7	7	7	5	7
Gallstones - - - - -	7	8	9	9	10	12	11	10	10	11	10	14	13	13	15	12	13	14	10	21
Cirrhosis of Liver - - - - -	86	93	92	92	93	99	98	99	109	106	108	102	100	103	105	104	104	103	90	104
Other Diseases of Liver* - - - -	311	288	298	270	260	2														

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	419	365	366	485	460	456	484	538	503	539	540	528	598	621	752	756	771	810	850	908
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	1757	2071	2070	2217	2105	2265	2427	2814	2848	2984	3130	3086	3180	3215	3270	3462	3385	3464	3424	3872
Uræmia	111	136	146	172	191	204	207	204	205	205	242	197	241	248	222	241	241	231	209	190
Suppression of Urine	48	42	55	42	40	45	54	78	50	42	63	47	42	37	36	47	32	39	33	31
Calculus	33	39	42	39	35	49	52	52	46	49	47	49	55	59	46	61	66	55	53	65
Hæmaturia	30	41	36	42	20	34	51	40	50	36	41	46	38	24	29	32	24	32	24	23
Diseases of Bladder and Prostate*	150	145	170	159	175	220	196	232	201	206	252	221	221	231	213	220	240	236	253	254
Other and undefined Diseases of Urinary System*	561	412	372	411	379	338	339	566	551	481	439	535	422	363	359	416	356	287	239	251
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	400	451	466	343	384	591	542	572	598	567	589	600	558	498	494	536	499	506	435	500
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*†	787	833	835	900	743	701	647	669	683	700	680	678	614	617	648	648	675	723	734	688
Disorders of Menstruation*	97	90	112	104	84	98	98	91	94	73	63	85	84	81	87	77	63	71	76	91
Pelvic Abscess	53	45	61	62	62	115	106	99	175	154	158	164	165	155	159	135	101	64	61	55
Perineal Abscess	3	7	3	7	6	2	2	6	3	6	1	8	11	7	3	4	1	—	—	—
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	139	126	152	107	82	168	169	83	96	104	107	80	88	88	185	228	255	161	160	180
Puerperal Mania	132	92	99	89	83	100	109	101	114	97	71	84	70	87	87	105	77	83	76	65
Puerperal Convulsions	387	359	351	382	381	391	407	329	352	412	335	336	362	313	296	373	333	376	350	325
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	851	706	698	703	721	763	743	794	762	852	774	738	763	726	700	778	806	803	780	710
Phlegmasia Dolens	90	105	74	69	68	76	77	85	112	114	82	71	71	57	60	96	83	71	90	78
Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth*	797	611	511	526	498	442	455	500	443	450	430	401	420	462	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	364	415	451	406	379	396	419	418	452	439	454	446	423	449	412	468	405	424	403	400
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	50	70	52	62	59	64	66	94	70	105	101	74	102	87	116	117	113	145	114	119
Other and undefined Diseases of Organs of Locomotion*	657	660	753	694	694	563	578	614	558	518	545	576	489	496	461	401	355	260	246	268
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	67	86	62	83	73	68	48	58	50	64	48	52	41	61	59	56	67	55	40	47
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	132	199	190	167	153	68	99	106	116	105	110	114	145	95	144	117	150	208	145	169
Lupus	48	32	37	48	39	42	35	42	45	36	54	55	53	47	40	60	53	38	38	54
Ulcer, Bedsore*	340	352	374	361	339	326	332	380	359	336	389	374	371	349	352	365	378	359	368	372
Eczema	103	136	154	125	140	128	155	144	164	152	183	159	146	162	154	180	188	205	148	188
Pemphigus	28	21	23	29	32	28	50	34	43	34	35	32	46	61	49	59	44	67	58	68
Other and undefined Diseases of Integumentary System*	129	136	125	110	102	107	106	115	116	101	116	106	88	108	109	94	100	112	118	118

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	33	29	28	37	35	34	36	39	36	39	38	37	41	42	51	50	51	53	55	58
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	140	163	161	170	159	169	179	206	205	213	221	215	219	219	221	231	223	220	221	247
Uræmia	9	11	11	13	14	15	15	15	15	15	17	14	17	17	15	16	16	15	13	12
Suppression of Urine	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2
Calculus	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4
Hæmaturia	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate*	12	11	13	12	13	16	14	17	14	15	18	15	15	16	14	15	16	15	16	16
Other and undefined Diseases of Urinary System*	45	33	29	32	29	25	25	41	40	34	31	37	29	25	24	28	23	19	15	16
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	32	36	36	26	29	44	40	42	43	41	42	42	38	34	33	36	33	33	28	32
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*†	63	66	65	69	56	52	48	49	49	50	48	47	42	42	44	43	44	47	47	44
Disorders of Menstruation*	8	7	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	5	4	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	5	6
Pelvic Abscess	4	4	5	5	5	9	8	7	13	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	7	4	4	4
Perineal Abscess	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	11	10	12	8	6	13	12	6	7	7	8	6	6	6	12	15	17	10	10	11
Puerperal Mania	11	7	8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	5	5	5	4
Puerperal Convulsions	31	28	27	29	29	29	30	24	25	29	24	23	25	21	20	25	22	25	23	21
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	68	56	54	54	54	57	55	58	55	61	55	52	53	50	47	52	53	52	50	45
Phlegmasia Dolens	7	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	6	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	6	5
Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth*	64	48	40	40	38	33	34	37	32	32	30	28	29	32	66	82	85	94	74	65
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	29	33	35	31	29	30	31	31	33	31	32	31	29	31	28	31	27	28	26	26
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	7	5	8	7	5	7	6	8	8	7	9	7	8
Other and undefined Diseases of Organs of Locomotion*	52	52	59	53	52	42	43	45	40	37	38	40	34	34	31	27	23	17	16	17
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	5	7	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	11	16	15	13	12	5	7	8	8	8	8	8	10	6	10	8	10	14	9	11
Lupus	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	3
Ulcer, Bedsore*	27	28	29	28	26	24	25	28	26	24	27	26	26	24	24	24	25	23	24	24
Eczema	8	11	12	10	11	10	11	11	12	11	13	11	10	11	10	12	12	13	10	12
Pemphigus	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4
Other and undefined Diseases of Integumentary System*	10	11	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	8	8

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -																1	1	1	1	-
Vehicles and Horses - - -																326	325	296	289	322
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - - - -																1	2	1	-	7
Building Operations - - -																-	-	-	-	-
Machinery - - - - -																11	15	17	13	11
Weapons and Implements - - -																48	58	46	17	8
Burns and Scalds - - - -	4053	4010	4547	4108	3946	4290	3944	4172	4104	4132	4048	4415	4362	4235	4663	1202	1300	1290	1186	1643
Poison, Poisonous Vapours - - -																166	174	197	189	209
Drowning - - - - -																435	406	404	417	413
Suffocation - - - - -																1103	986	1021	975	1083
Falls - - - - -																980	966	1089	1015	1188
Weather Agencies - - - -																66	65	89	37	101
Otherwise or not stated - - -																550	535	590	542	538
Homicide - - - - -	177	142	168	142	142	166	149	134	148	137	130	171	146	131	126	157	147	152	136	150
Suicide - - - - -	458	388	465	516	483	479	519	517	493	478	560	559	576	544	570	620	676	659	677	726
Execution - - - - -	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	1664	1602	1522	1415	1271	1148	1089	1119	501	262	200	195	199	167	170	162	152	126	118	115
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	13276	12481	13188	12212	13193	10503	10840	11355	11612	10243	11037	10077	9416	9703	10003	9861	9585	10328	8287	10013
Mortification*† - - - -	273	282	273	281	275	256	215	119	90	76	35	47	29	18	30	33	31	17	23	21
Tumour } - - - - -	202	144	184	139	144	241	229	246	269	228	240	117	86	98	100	79	90	74	78	74
Abscess } - - - - -						311	351	328	344	326	318	321	285	307	297	272	294	277	232	185
Hæmorrhage† - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	70	70	72	62	70	59	74	42	52	62	45	56	75	58	55
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertain- ed) - - - - -	1075	1108	1032	1113	910	133	128	165	202	185	178	198	159	155	194	141	172	151	121	143
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	905	734	626	602	506	1578	1426	1637	1540	1403	1370	1358	1227	1171	1168	1142	989	835	762	888

* See note *, p. lii.

† See note †, p. lii.

I XXXVI

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1876-95.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -																0	0	0	0	-
Vehicles and Horses - - -																22	21	19	19	21
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - - - -																0	0	0	-	0
Building Operations - - -																-	-	-	-	-
Machinery - - - - -																1	1	1	1	1
Weapons and Implements - - -																3	4	3	1	1
Burns and Scalds - - - -	323	316	354	315	298	321	292	305	296	295	286	308	302	289	315	80	86	84	77	105
Poison, Poisonous Vapours - - -																11	11	13	12	13
Drowning - - - - -																29	27	26	27	26
Suffocation - - - - -																74	65	67	63	69
Falls - - - - -																65	64	71	66	76
Weather Agencies - - - -																4	4	6	2	6
Otherwise or not stated - - -																37	35	39	35	34
Homicide - - - - -	14	11	13	11	11	12	11	10	11	10	9	12	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	20
Suicide - - - - -	37	31	36	40	36	36	38	38	36	34	40	39	40	37	38	41	44	43	44	46
Execution - - - - -	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	133	126	118	100	96	86	81	82	36	10	14	14	14	11	11	11	10	8	8	7
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	1059	985	1026	938	997	786	801	830	837	732	780	704	648	662	675	656	631	674	535	639
Mortification*† - - - -	22	22	21	22	21	19	16	9	6	5	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Tumour } - - - - -	16	11	14	11	11	18	17	18	19	16	17	8	6	7	7	5	6	5	5	5
Abscess } - - - - -						23	26	24	25	23	22	22	20	21	20	18	19	18	15	12
Hæmorrhage† - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	4
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertain- ed) - - - - -	86	87	80	85	69	10	9	12	15	13	13	14	11	11	13	9	11	10	8	9
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	69	60	52	49	37	117	109	118	112	94	102	101	84	79	80	76	65	54	52	54

* For note *, see page lii.

† For note †, see page lii.

I XXXVII

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates, from various Causes, to a Million Persons living, in Groups of Years, 1861-95.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	5 Years 1861-65.	5 Years 1866-70.	5 Years 1871-75.	5 Years 1876-80.	5 Years 1881-85.	5 Years 1886-90.	5 Years 1891-95.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	22582·0	22424·6	21962·4	20791·0	19403·0	18894·6	18737·8
Small-pox - - - -	218·6	104·8	410·8	78·4	78·0	13·6	20·0
Measles - - - -	456·6	428·4	373·2	384·8	413·0	468·4	407·8
Scarlet Fever - - - -	982·4	959·8	758·6	679·6	435·8	240·6	182·4
Typhus - - - -	921·8	849·8	81·4	34·2	22·8	6·6	3·8
Enteric Fever - - - -			373·8	277·2	216·0	179·2	173·6
Simple and Ill-defined Fever			140·2	69·2	34·2	16·6	8·0
Whooping-cough - - - -			515·8	545·0	498·6	527·0	458·6	443·6	398·4
Diphtheria - - - -	247·6	126·8	120·8	121·8	156·2	169·6	253·0
Other Miasmatic Diseases - - - -	46·0	39·6	25·4	18·2	17·0	45·6	425·0
Cholera - - - -	42·4	172·4	30·6	20·4	16·2	14·0	21·4
Diarrhoea, Dysentery - - - -	874·0	1062·8	1000·4	832·4	655·8	667·0	630·4
Malarial Diseases - - - -	16·2	10·0	8·4	7·4	11·2	6·4	3·8
Hydrophobia - - - -	0·4	0·8	2·0	1·8	1·2	0·6	0·2
Other Zoogenous Diseases - - - -	0·6	1·0	1·2	1·8	2·6	2·2	1·8
Venereal Diseases - - - -	77·6	90·8	92·6	95·6	93·2	83·6	79·6
Erysipelas - - - -	87·4	82·4	105·6	80·8	82·8	54·2	47·8
Puerperal Fever - - - -	56·0	55·6	86·6	61·6	92·6	76·4	76·6
Other Septic Diseases - - - -	? 8·3	14·6	20·8	23·8	23·0	14·4	13·2
Thrush - - - -	50·0	49·8	49·8	48·0	29·4	22·0	14·6
Other Parasitic Diseases - - - -	8·6	7·6	7·0	9·2	7·2	5·8	4·6
Intemperance - - - -	41·6	35·4	37·6	42·2	48·2	56·0	68·0
Other Dietetic Diseases - - - -	30·4	26·6	21·2	25·0	15·4	11·4	12·0
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart - - - -	108·2	115·0	127·2	139·0	97·6	89·2	88·0
Rheumatism - - - -					34·8	33·0	31·6
Cancer - - - -	367·8	403·8	445·6	493·6	547·6	631·6	712·2
Phthisis - - - -	2526·6	2447·8	2218·0	2039·8	1830·4	1635·4	1463·6
Other Tubercular and Scrofulous } Diseases - - - -	784·4	752·4	722·6	777·0	710·4	686·8	659·8
Diabetes Mellitus - - - -								29·2	31·8	35·8	40·4	51·4	62·4	69·4
Other Constitutional Diseases - - - -	51·2	63·8	59·6	86·8	107·8	130·8	156·0

* The figures for certain diseases prior to 1881 cannot be shown, and for other diseases the figures are only approximate. For table of changes of classification, see the Registrar-General's Report for 1894, pp. lxxiv-lxxix.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates, from various Causes to a Million Persons living, in Groups of Years, 1861-95.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	5 Years 1861-65.	5 Years 1866-70.	5 Years 1871-75.	5 Years 1876-80.	5 Years 1881-85.	5 Years 1886-90.	5 Years 1891-95.
Premature Birth - - - -	392·4	406·0	446·8	472·8	475·2	507·2	562·4
Atelectasis - - - -	?	?	?	?	23·6	26·0	33·0
Congenital Malformations - - - -	61·6	64·8	65·6	84·4	84·6	80·2	85·0
Old Age - - - -	1832·8	1275·8	1206·8	1072·2	1014·0	975·8	929·0
Convulsions - - - -	1258·0	1204·0	1111·2	971·4	848·0	770·0	688·4
Diseases of Nervous System - - - -	1546·0	1605·2	1715·8	1803·2	1807·6	1779·2	1600·0
Diseases of Organs of Special Sense - - - -	8·0	8·6	7·6	13·4	19·8	22·8	28·4
Diseases of Circulatory System - - - -	996·6	1095·8	1256·8	1415·2	1467·4	1685·8	1676·8
Croup - - - -	237·6	203·0	184·2	151·2	163·4	125·8	70·0
Diseases of Respiratory System - - - -	3320·6	3394·2	3685·4	3755·8	3549·4	3639·6	3677·4
Dentition - - - -	201·0	191·4	187·8	179·0	177·0	158·2	139·2
Diseases of Liver, Ascites - - - -	416·0	417·6	427·8	423·6	372·0	324·8	269·6
Other Diseases of Digestive System - - - -	603·0	566·0	558·6	571·6	568·6	616·2	707·0
Diseases of Spleen - - - -	3·3	4·0	3·8	5·0	4·6	4·2	2·6
Diseases of Lymphatic System - - - -	?	?	?	?	7·0	7·8	9·0
Diseases of other Ductless Glands - - - -	1·8	3·8	4·4	7·6	8·8	10·8	11·8
Diseases of Urinary System - - - -	246·2	286·8	326·4	374·8	422·2	446·6	453·0
Diseases of Organs of Generation - - - -	62·0	62·8	59·6	58·6	60·2	55·0	48·6
Diseases of Parturition - - - -	113·4	106·0	107·6	79·6	72·8	66·0	91·4
Diseases of Organs of Locomotion - - - -	106·4	98·2	101·6	107·8	94·2	86·2	62·4
Diseases of Integumentary System - - - -	72·5	65·8	66·0	74·8	64·2	62·6	64·4
Accident and Negligence - - - -	689·6	677·8	670·6	630·4	579·8	543·8	563·6
Homicide - - - -	19·4	19·0	16·6	14·0	12·6	11·0	10·4
Suicide - - - -	65·2	66·4	66·0	73·6	74·8	79·4	88·6
Execution - - - -	0·8	0·4	0·4	1·0	0·4	0·8	0·4
Ill-defined and not specified } Causes - - - -	2207·6	2117·6	1829·6	1383·6	1140·6	943·2	838·8

* See note on preceding page.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases and Infant Mortality, 1847-95.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	
Cols. :-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1838-42 (5 years.)	576	539	797		504	1053			254	44	152
1847-50 (4 years.)	292	403	884		480	1246			900	810	154 (8 years.)
1851-60	222	412	982		505	913			918	170	154
1861-70	162	443	971	187	530	886			968	107	154
1871-80	245	379	719	121	513	58	326	105	916	26	149
1881-90	46	441	338	163	451	15	198	25	661	15	142
1847	246	507	857		540	1807			865	46	164
1848	397	395	1178		394	1266			787	110	154
1849	264	311	747		548	1044			1189	3033	160
1850	262	398	753		437	865			760	50	146
1851	389	521	758		440	997			941	63	154
1852	401	320	1035		440	1022			1117	76	158
1853	171	266	853		609	1008			874	240	160
1854	151	498	995		525	1015			1181	1080	157
1855	131	391	894	20	541	875			754	44	154
1856	116	373	705	32	483	847			793	40	144
1857	202	310	652	82	526	988			1189	60	156
1858	329	476	1212	339	598	918			787	35	158
1859	193	485	976	517	456	806			1001	45	153
1860	136	479	485	261	429	652			544	16	148
1861	64	450	451	225	612	767			1002	42	153
1862	78	481	728	241	602	919			597	25	142
1863	286	550	1478	315	547	874			775	39	149
1864	364	397	1418	261	409	960			832	45	153
1865	301	405	837	196	409	1089			1164	61	160
1866	139	511	546	140	736	986			853	672	160
1867	114	304	567	120	548	778			960	43	153
1868	91	528	996	137	419	895			1405	68	155
1869	67	464	1244	117	493	193	390	239	935	32	156
1870	113	335	1446	120	529	147	388	233	1161	47	160
1871	1012	408	815	111	455	121	371	186	1094	38	158
1872	821	368	515	93	596	80	377	145	995	35	150
1873	98	316	562	108	411	70	376	132	962	32	149
1874	88	517	1050	150	437	74	374	130	923	25	151
1875	35	257	851	142	594	62	371	108	1028	23	158
1876	99	408	691	129	432	48	309	81	917	25	146
1877	173	366	585	111	460	45	279	78	619	13	136
1878	74	310	753	140	710	36	306	71	1003	25	152
1879	21	362	694	120	503	21	231	58	452	8	135
1880	25	478	675	109	530	21	261	58	1171	31	153
1881	119	280	548	121	415	21	212	44	558	12	130
1882	50	483	521	152	579	36	229	39	653	13	141
1883	36	350	475	158	393	33	228	36	598	15	137
1884	83	419	402	186	425	12	236	23	978	30	147
1885	104	533	233	164	481	12	175	24	492	11	138
1886	10	436	218	149	470	9	184	22	899	19	149
1887	18	602	282	160	404	8	185	18	727	17	145
1888	36	347	226	171	436	6	172	15	455	8	136
1889	1	518	235	189	430	5	176	15	648	12	144
1890	1	439	242	179	478	5	179	13	606	14	151
1891	2	436	171	173	468	5	168	11	469	11	149
1892	15	460	190	222	455	3	137	8	505	15	148
1893	49	374	235	318	342	5	229	9	954	45	159
1894	27	391	167	292	411	4	159	7	350	8	137
1895	7	378	149	260	316	2	175	5	874	28	161

TABLE 25.—LONDON.*—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases, and Infant Mortality, 1846-95.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING, FROM THE PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	
Cols. :-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1838-40 (3 years.)	1065	695	1108		804	1339			274	21	—
1841-50	402	623	863		867	979			782	688	157
1851-60	280	530	1017		877	886			1030	514	155
1861-70	276	576	1133	179	882	904			1040	243	162
1871-80	457	510	600	122	815	55	244	75	949	38	158
1881-90	145	636	335	259	693	8	189	18	748	23	152
1846	122	355	441		966	873			1096	108	157
1847	427	795	640		715	1474			1020	52	166
1848	724	511	2131		729	1647			1004	291	158
1849	229	506	943		1030	1125			1683	6196	169
1850	215	422	503		675	875			894	55	140
1851	448	547	541		921	1000			1161	90	154
1852	478	246	1061		648	901			1037	67	151
1853	86	398	820		1084	1064			1077	359	153
1854	277	563	1389		999	1125			1328	4239	164
1855	408	345	1025		957	966			860	58	152
1856	204	569	700		805	1045			929	58	150
1857	59	509	607		959	833			1251	81	156
1858	90	884	1561		1010	716			828	49	160
1859	425	488	1277	234	639	675			1289	71	150
1860	323	752	726	174	744	531			535	18	153
1861	77	377	846	239	1260	656			973	60	155
1862	128	816	1221	255	758	1284			643	37	143
1863	687	562	1706	275	749	988			858	55	151
1864	185	942	1097	207	819	1278			1018	53	169
1865	214	431	727	144	980	1074			1242	65	171
1866	457	730	622	152	973	884			1033	1840	172
1867	436	370	470	145	738	708			992	78	159
1868	190	625	929	158	745	786			1309	103	166
1869	87	458	1839	107	1187	225	337	194	1100	69	170
1870	302	450	1875	104	607	147	303	177	1184	74	164
1871	2422	487	582	105	701	118			267	133	1214
1872	537	505	276	80	979	52			242	97	1078
1873	34	637	191	95	777	82			269	96	1171
1874	17	490	773	122	545	91			256	98	934
1875	13	404	1056	167	920	37			235	78	944
1876	207	485	651	109	771	45			217	57	1010
1877	710	664	439	88	505	44			251	54	673
1878	338	411	495	155	1227	41			283	54	967
1879	121	667	717	155	791	19			229	43	510
1880	125	402	820	144	930	20			186	35	989
1881	619	663	553	172	516	24			254	35	799
1882	111	605	519	222	1212	14			252	25	555
1883	35	626	514	244	410	14			247	26	680
1884	313	575	362	241	799	8			234	20	988
1885	357	731	181	227	624	7			150	20	684
1886	6	519	172	212	714	3			154	18	994
1887	2	716	356	235	723	5			151	11	936
1888	2	590	295	319	728	2			169	9	537
1889	—	558	190	391	432	4			130	10	650
1890	1	773	206	331	768	2			146	9	658
1891	2	428	142	340	680	3			132	10	577
1892	10	799	273	461	587	3			102	5	598
1893	48	384	370	761	541	1			161	5	797
1894	20	759	223	624	483	1			147	3	402
1895	13	614	189	535	346	1			143	2	825

* For the purposes of this table LONDON includes, for recent years, the Strand Union Workhouse at

TABLE 26.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1895.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1895.*	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM																									
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	Cancer.	Tabes Mesenterica.	Phthisis.	Other Tubercular and Scrofulous Diseases.	Diseases of Nervous System.	Diseases of Circulatory System.	Diseases of Respiratory System.	Diseases of Digestive System.	Diseases of Urinary System.	Diseases of Organs of Generation.	Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Violence.	Other Causes.	
ENGLAND - - - -	30383047	18727	7	378	149	260	316	2	175	5	874	28	755	243	1398	422	2245	1688	3527	1205	466	48	61	78	680	3718	
I.—LONDON.																											
London† - - - -	4,381,119	19539	3	614	168	536	346	1	144	2	823	16	846	294	1776	518	1794	1552	4163	1153	514	61	53	50	783	3329	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																											
Surrey - - - - -	625,883	14557	-	117	30	225	216	-	89	3	380	6	788	150	1211	356	2039	1519	2488	908	444	43	53	42	537	2913	
Kent - - - - -	849,847	15746	73	244	55	308	254	2	82	4	617	18	864	172	1233	382	1810	1591	2452	1025	407	40	33	51	566	3463	
Sussex - - - - -	581,260	15750	3	134	26	267	220	-	71	2	490	5	886	162	1345	413	1822	1708	2555	919	485	60	41	52	538	3546	
Hampshire - - -	707,871	16483	-	155	54	138	230	-	143	11	725	23	770	202	1478	349	1887	1810	2580	996	500	48	48	65	555	3716	
Berkshire - - -	277,163	15006	-	166	58	184	209	-	51	-	357	4	945	119	1014	364	1894	1779	2259	952	501	32	69	58	491	3500	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																											
Middlesex - - -	683,647	14319	-	246	263	334	177	1	130	9	668	44	613	193	1080	354	1755	1180	2522	927	364	35	45	47	462	2870	
Hertfordshire -	220,418	16691	18	200	27	154	277	-	100	-	467	27	812	86	1248	363	2364	1937	2554	985	431	23	36	82	594	3906	
Buckinghamshire	167,956	15403	-	125	66	274	173	6	89	-	435	-	768	89	1006	196	1756	1625	2626	1197	441	48	54	60	476	3893	
Oxfordshire - -	190,629	15491	-	5	52	257	210	-	73	-	425	10	787	121	1018	289	1868	1847	2612	892	567	42	58	73	435	3850	
Northamptonshire	321,758	15841	-	155	109	124	196	-	124	-	693	22	733	168	1153	379	2042	1576	2272	970	426	34	81	44	528	4012	
Huntingdonshire	49,000	17388	61	41	20	61	388	-	41	-	429	-	1327	122	1102	347	2204	1388	2337	776	408	61	61	82	612	5020	
Bedfordshire -	170,920	15692	23	234	53	94	252	6	135	-	509	-	743	181	1188	351	2065	1667	2288	948	333	29	41	59	497	3996	
Cambridgeshire	198,052	16425	-	136	10	106	172	-	71	-	566	15	1040	207	1429	318	1833	1878	2560	949	434	45	30	35	566	4025	
IV.—EASTERN.																											
Essex - - - - -	870,747	16902	13	604	118	595	233	1	202	2	788	45	643	209	1178	389	2112	1387	2966	1089	347	20	41	57	489	3374	
Suffolk - - - -	357,222	17516	-	384	28	244	316	-	92	3	798	8	857	176	1400	353	1878	1646	2662	941	409	64	50	92	616	4514	
Norfolk - - - -	465,359	17440	2	120	92	180	301	-	148	2	795	15	978	138	1163	340	2076	1751	2312	988	458	43	45	75	567	4851	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																											
Wiltshire - - -	257,517	15902	-	66	19	109	190	-	70	-	249	16	757	171	1153	295	1980	2291	2811	982	548	31	27	78	559	3500	
Dorsetshire - -	190,373	16315	-	84	37	210	95	-	105	-	305	-	762	121	1150	294	1912	2143	2994	1019	468	26	21	58	578	3933	
Devonshire - -	647,285	17847	-	553	79	165	230	-	122	5	332	11	887	167	1390	400	2186	1931	3187	1103	488	48	39	79	587	3858	
Cornwall - - -	314,681	19299	-	296	165	165	582	-	76	3	528	19	931	191	1341	315	2444	1875	2965	1138	502	67	41	108	626	4921	
Somersetshire -	517,334	16053	-	43	70	126	251	-	77	2	327	6	881	126	1075	354	1958	2034	2751	1067	489	27	44	50	578	3767	

* The Population of London has been estimated to the middle of 1895 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1896; the populations of the other counties from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1881 and 1891.
 † See note to Table 25.

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TABLE 26 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1895.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1895.*	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM																									
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	Cancer.	Tabes Mesenterica.	Phthisis.	Other Tubercular and Scrofulous Diseases.	Diseases of Nervous System.	Diseases of Circulatory System.	Diseases of Respiratory System.	Diseases of Digestive System.	Diseases of Urinary System.	Diseases of Organs of Generation.	Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Violence.	Other Causes.	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																											
Gloucestershire	558,239	17589	7	79	59	129	315	-	73	2	505	2	905	125	1202	373	2368	1954	3396	1034	523	34	36	73	625	3770	
Herefordshire -	111,220	18054	-	117	135	153	162	-	72	-	234	9	1043	54	1079	234	2365	2320	3075	1034	530	54	63	63	773	4485	
Shropshire - -	249,716	16927	-	52	84	144	224	-	72	-	312	8	989	144	1105	240	2078	2455	1109	557	40	24	72	689	3970		
Staffordshire -	1,150,341	20176	3	404	231	251	283	-	183	3	1151	21	602	288	1153	341	2454	1551	4016	1459	444	34	61	85	782	4376	
Worcestershire	439,702	17266	-	105	139	166	457	-	143	2	560	16	773	227	1083	405	1915	1785	3050	1189	459	45	57	64	566	4060	
Warwickshire -	832,511	19217	17	208	228	326	352	-	126	4	1017	22	781	221	1422	374	2126	1690	3600	1333	447	67	53	74	718	4011	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																											
Leicestershire	403,343	17127	5	203	87	196	312	-	183	2	1299	7	774	213	1004	325	2169	1597	2648	1123	414	30	40	55	550	3891	
Rutlandshire -	21,717	14182	-	92	46	46	414	-	-	-	276	-	691	230	507	322	1474	1888	2440	921	599	46	-	92	414	3684	
Lincolnshire -	468,204	17153	4	145	83	176	271	2	182	4	901	73	874	184	1238	342	2401	1681	2437	1010	421	45	21	83	611	3974	
Nottinghamshire	535,625	18011	2	103	155	106	217	2	207	2	1186	43	782	271	1169	392	2082	1596	3118	1215	437	56	77	67	622	4104	
Derbyshire - -	452,676	17595	31	305	128	148	199	2	133	2	945	13	643	303	1120	369	2432	1725	3046	1215	415	27	60	97	683	3554	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																											
Cheshire - - -	741,282	19103	4	424	216	277	262	1	186	4	836	23	691	263	1817	430	2407	1789	3652	1269	416	47	107	109	718	3656	
Lancashire - -	4,169,619	22316	12	693	246	201	484	9	269	11	1329	56	631	333	1599	465	2562	1686	4954	1505	509	53	89	98	806	3716	
IX.—YORK.																											
West Riding - -	2,582,372	19342	10	335	154	164	259	-	202	8	1212	52	716	276	1408	486	2561	1679	3793	1298	447	53	71	86	629	3443	
East Riding (with York)	416,496	19532	-	103	132	142	226	-	230	10	1774	46	915	259	1811	403	2718	1712	3037	1112	459	77	46	84	694	4042	
North Riding -	362,532	17381	-	33	243	130	262	-	284	8	896	74	715	251	1117	389	2281	1650	2896	1051	414	25	41	58	646	3917	
X.—NORTHERN.																											
Durham - - - -	1,093,029	19922																									

TABLE 27.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases, from Phthisis, from Puerperal Fever and Childbirth, in

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.													
	Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria.		Fever.					
									Typhus.		Enteric.		Simple and Ill-defined.	
	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.
ENGLAND.	26	7	454	378	220	149	202	260	6	2	176	175	14	5
I.—LONDON.														
London*	25	3	625	614	229	168	389	536	3	1	144	144	10	2
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.														
Surrey	17	—	294	117	67	30	275	225	1	—	94	89	9	3
Kent	121	73	258	244	77	55	252	308	2	2	138	82	11	4
Sussex	12	—	224	134	62	26	285	267	2	—	140	71	6	2
Hampshire	9	—	293	155	80	54	206	138	5	—	176	143	18	11
Berkshire	8	—	273	166	84	58	196	184	2	—	95	51	8	—
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.														
Middlesex	20	—	376	246	187	263	302	334	2	1	143	130	9	9
Hertfordshire	7	18	292	200	75	27	229	154	2	—	78	100	7	—
Buckinghamshire	7	—	339	125	92	66	200	274	5	6	119	89	9	—
Oxfordshire	8	—	300	5	66	52	160	257	1	—	77	73	10	—
Northamptonshire	8	—	417	155	154	109	129	124	1	—	154	124	9	—
Huntingdonshire	2	61	199	41	96	20	179	61	2	—	108	41	23	—
Bedfordshire	4	23	276	234	151	53	180	94	1	6	78	135	8	—
Cambridgeshire	3	—	203	136	83	10	247	106	3	—	136	71	9	—
IV.—EASTERN.														
Essex	128	13	393	604	148	118	354	595	2	1	175	202	9	2
Suffolk	6	—	205	384	65	28	223	244	3	—	108	92	11	8
Norfolk	4	—	195	120	100	92	196	180	3	—	203	148	11	2
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.														
Wiltshire	2	—	228	66	84	19	187	109	0	—	70	70	6	—
Dorsetshire	6	—	210	84	81	37	160	210	1	—	93	105	14	—
Devonshire	5	—	342	553	197	79	151	165	3	—	155	122	14	5
Cornwall	2	—	265	296	155	165	174	165	2	—	136	76	21	3
Somersetshire	15	—	342	43	101	70	134	126	2	—	83	77	8	2
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.														
Gloucestershire	32	7	379	79	175	59	131	129	1	—	107	73	8	2
Herefordshire	9	—	204	117	101	135	130	153	—	—	56	72	10	—
Shropshire	6	—	200	52	119	84	165	144	4	—	119	72	4	—
Staffordshire	27	3	564	404	183	231	93	251	4	—	180	183	12	3
Worcestershire	9	—	359	105	99	139	124	166	3	—	134	143	17	2
Warwickshire	36	17	450	208	151	228	135	326	3	—	136	126	13	4
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.														
Leicestershire	10	5	409	203	205	87	171	196	2	—	203	183	4	2
Rutlandshire	—	—	147	92	85	46	122	46	4	—	59	—	5	—
Lincolnshire	19	4	173	145	132	83	152	176	2	2	186	182	11	4
Nottinghamshire	12	2	374	103	210	155	109	106	2	2	265	207	10	2
Derbyshire	33	31	397	305	201	128	125	148	1	2	158	133	11	2
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.														
Cheshire	13	4	457	424	201	216	154	277	11	1	213	186	14	4
Lancashire	21	12	670	693	380	246	185	201	19	9	254	269	21	11
IX.—YORK.														
West Riding	62	10	474	335	344	154	119	164	5	—	198	202	21	8
East Riding (with York)	17	—	324	103	150	132	91	142	2	—	227	230	16	10
North Riding	20	—	289	33	172	243	118	130	5	—	252	284	24	8
X.—NORTHERN.														
Durham	21	1	566	217	302	193	127	170	21	5	282	423	29	13
Northumberland	4	—	493	534	209	221	144	187	10	2	198	230	28	13
Cumberland	5	—	485	1110	158	264	101	121	14	4	95	70	12	7
Westmorland	5	—	166	389	88	120	139	75	—	—	102	135	9	—
XI.—WELSH.														
Monmouthshire	15	14	582	255	323	61	219	160	3	—	167	204	16	7
South Wales	6	—	470	452	395	105	135	257	6	—	229	185	14	3
North Wales	4	4	215	117	165	58	144	312	5	2	129	157	14	2

* See note to Table 25.

from Diseases of Circulatory, Respiratory (excluding Croup), and Urinary Systems, and Registration Counties, 1885-94, and 1895.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.														To 1000 BIRTHS.	
	Whooping-cough.		Diarrhoea.		Phthisis.		Circulatory Diseases.		Respiratory Diseases (excluding Croup).		Urinary Diseases.		Puerperal Fever and Accidents of Childbirth.			
	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.	Ten Years 1885 to 1894.	1895.		
ENGLAND.	437	316	611	874	1587	1398	1674	1688	3685	3473	448	466	5'05	4'57		
I.—LONDON.																
London*	628	346	682	823	1930	1776	1567	1552	4258	4132	519	514	4'08	3'36		
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																
Surrey	342	216	359	380	1454	1211	1599	1519	2469	2454	418	444	4'45	3'77		
Kent	341	254	437	617	1412	1233	1678	1591	2614	2419	438	407	4'23	3'14		
Sussex	313	220	370	490	1527	1345	1684	1708	2512	2514	458	485	4'27	3'83		
Hampshire	315	230	416	725	1694	1478	1783	1810	2747	2543	463	500	4'35	4'20		
Berkshire	276	209	353	357	1326	1014	1882	1779	2747	2227	440	501	4'04	4'82		
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																
Middlesex	472	177	610	668	1266	1080	1330	1180	2821	2484	371	364	4'14	3'37		
Hertfordshire	323	277	393	467	1327	1248	1985	1937	2704	2522	458	431	4'29	4'45		
Buckinghamshire	336	173	342	435	1170	1006	1745	1625	2790	2584	450	441	4'39	4'19		
Oxfordshire	264	210	327	425	1284	1018	1869	1847	2758	2575	474	567	4'26	4'98		
Northamptonshire	388	196	472	693	1301	1153	1625	1576	2872	2238	367	426	4'87	4'11		
Huntingdonshire	273	388	319	429	1423	1102	1560	1388	2792	2817	386	408	3'14	5'61		
Bedfordshire	381	252	490	509	1321	1188	1698	1667	2716	2241	431	333	4'32	3'74		
Cambridgeshire	386	172	372	566	1496	1429	1781	1878	2624	2545	477	434	4'22	2'40		
IV.—EASTERN.																
Essex	507	233	564	788	1317	1178	1465	1387	2999	2911	346	347	4'09	3'22		
Suffolk	394	316	370	798	1504	1400	1761	1646	2751	2620	437	409	3'94	5'02		
Norfolk	379	301	504	795	1355	1163	1748	1751	2705	2293	424	458	4'67	4'19		
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																
Wiltshire	229	190	228	249	1279	1163	2178	2291	3079	2780	545	548	4'57	3'91		
Dorsetshire	230	95	237	305	1277	1150	2039	2143	2357	2978	465	468	4'40	2'99		
Devonshire	390	230	368	352	1579	1390	1999	1931	3412	3145	486	488	4'59	4'53		
Cornwall	481	582	385	528	1574	1341	1782	1875	3163	2940	435	502	5'32	5'41		
Somersetshire	316	251	286	327	1238	1075	2065	2034	3116	2730	471	489	4'72	3'43		
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																
Gloucestershire	365	315	376	505	1412	1202	1969	1954	3338	3362	512	523	5'24	3'94		

TABLE 28.—ENGLAND. Death-rates in Town* and Country Districts, 1851-95.

Table with columns: YEAR, Persons to a Square Mile in England and Wales, ANNUAL DEATHS to 1000 Persons living in (England and Wales, Town* Districts, Country Districts), Deaths in Town Districts to 100 Deaths in Country Districts in equal Numbers living.

* For names of the Districts and Sub-districts taken to represent the Town Districts of England and Wales from 1851 to 1880, see Registrar-General's Forty-third Annual Report, page cv. For description of the Districts taken for 1881-95, see note to Table 29 below.

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND. Town and Country Districts.—Annual Death-rates in each Quarter of the Eleven Years, 1885-95.

Table with columns: Area in Acres, ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of 1895, Quarter ending, ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per 1000 in each Quarter of the Years (1885-1895), Mean of Ten Years, 1885-94.

* For the years prior to 1894 the Town Districts consisted of the 33 great towns; 67 other large town districts (represented approximately by registration districts or sub-districts); and all other registration sub-districts, three-fourths of the population of which, as enumerated in 1881, resided within the boundaries of Urban Districts existing in 1886.

TABLE 30.—ENGLAND. Names on the Registers, Searches, and Fees received, at the General Register Office, 1846-95.

Table with columns: YEAR, NAMES ON THE REGISTERS AT THE END OF EACH YEAR (PERSONS MARRIED, BIRTHS, DEATHS, TOTAL), SEARCHES IN THE REGISTERS, INCLUDING NON-PAROCHIAL (NUMBER, AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR SEARCHES AND FOR CERTIFICATES).

* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks, except those marked †, which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 31.—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. Area and Population; and Births and Deaths, 1874-95.

YEAR.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
Area in Acres	193,647		145,325		28,717		19,605	
ENUMERATED POPULATION.								
1861	143,447		52,469		55,613		35,365	
1871	144,638		54,042		56,627		33,969	
1881	141,260		53,553		52,445		35,257	
1891	147,842		55,608		54,518		37,716	
—	Births.*		Deaths.		Births.		Deaths.	
1874	3,603	2,932	1,518	1,040	1,346	1,081	739	811
1875	3,457	3,387	1,488	1,368	1,311	1,299	653	780
1876	3,297	2,691	1,434	1,058	1,110	947	753	686
1877	3,446	3,077	1,439	1,129	1,283	1,316	724	632
1878	3,455	2,845	1,437	1,174	1,285	1,062	733	609
1879	3,624	2,999	1,569	1,122	1,312	1,099	743	778
1880	3,740	3,050	1,539	1,180	1,415	1,147	786	723
1881	3,490	2,653	1,398	1,051	1,363	1,000	729	602
1882	3,581	2,748	1,474	1,017	1,418	1,110	689	621
1883	3,493	3,001	1,392	1,172	1,376	1,129	725	700
1884	3,613	3,024	1,448	1,129	1,471	1,166	699	729
1885	3,562	2,921	1,439	1,074	1,369	1,179	754	668
1886	3,778	2,960	1,574	1,096	1,464	1,145	740	719
1887	3,739	2,674	1,515	1,133	1,453	973	766	568
1888	3,810	2,663	1,564	1,078	1,523	1,025	723	560
1889	3,791	2,687	1,578	1,010	1,415	1,039	798	638
1890	3,607	3,040	1,458	1,159	1,375	1,156	774	725
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	732	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696

NOTE.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Government Secretary of Guernsey.

* The figures in this column include the baptisms in Guernsey and adjacent Islands, the numbers of births not being available.

TABLE 32.—UNITED KINGDOM. Emigration, 1876-95.

(From Returns issued by the Board of Trade.)

YEAR.	TOTAL.	NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.					DESTINATION OF EMIGRANTS OF ENGLISH ORIGIN.			
		ENG-LISH.	SCOTCH.	IRISH.	FO-REIGN-ERS.	NOT DISTIN-GUISHED.	NORTH AMERI-CAN COLO-NIES.	UNITED STATES.	AUS-TRALIAN COLONIES AND NEW ZEALAND.	ALL OTHER PLACES.
1876	138,222	73,396	10,097	25,976	25,584	3,169	6,227	34,612	20,582	11,975
1877	119,971	63,711	8,653	22,831	21,289	3,487	6,009	28,074	19,485	10,143
1878	147,663	72,323	11,087	29,492	31,697	3,064	7,957	32,099	23,055	9,212
1879	217,163	104,275	18,703	41,296	49,480	3,409	13,965	52,402	26,366	11,542
1880	332,294	111,845	22,056	93,641	100,369	4,333	13,541	69,081	15,176	14,047
1881	392,514	139,976	26,826	76,200	144,381	5,131	17,164	90,527	15,704	16,581
1882	413,288	162,992	32,242	84,132	130,029	3,893	27,763	94,599	24,345	16,235
1883	397,157	183,236	31,139	105,743	73,260	3,779	27,995	93,392	50,201	11,648
1884	303,901	147,660	21,953	72,566	57,733	3,989	23,463	83,324	30,967	9,906
1885	264,385	126,260	21,367	60,017	53,733	2,958	14,817	73,789	28,380	9,274
1886	330,801	146,301	25,323	61,276	94,370	3,531	18,886	83,066	33,764	10,585
1887	396,494	168,221	34,365	78,901	108,572	6,435	24,611	107,069	25,085	11,456
1888	398,494	170,822	35,873	73,233	113,230	5,336	26,711	103,674	24,743	15,694
1889	342,641	163,518	25,354	64,923	83,466	5,330	22,417	93,307	23,103	24,691
1890	315,980	139,979	20,653	57,484	94,515	3,349	18,395	86,442	15,989	19,153
1891	334,543	137,881	22,190	58,436	112,275	3,761	17,881	87,551	14,549	17,870
1892	321,397	133,815	23,325	52,902	107,351	4,004	19,937	84,667	12,188	17,023
1893	307,633	134,045	22,637	52,132	95,123	3,696	21,411	83,293	9,025	20,316
1894	226,827	99,590	14,432	42,008	67,032	3,765	15,558	54,253	9,251	20,528
1895	271,772	112,538	18,294	54,949	82,818	3,773	14,099	61,211	9,328	27,900

TABLE 33.—ARMY. Strength and Mortality, 1867-95.

(Regiments on passage out and home are included with the Number Abroad.)

YEAR.	STRENGTH.			DEATHS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.
1867	200,335	87,607	112,728	3,234	950	2,284	16.1	10.8	20.3
1868	196,900	89,633	107,267	2,804	1,088	1,716	14.2	12.1	16.0
1869	186,668	86,278	100,390	3,250	903	2,347	17.4	10.5	23.4
1870	180,444	89,670	90,774	2,638	1,029	1,609	14.6	11.5	17.7
1871	192,665	105,757	86,908	2,327	1,005	1,322	12.1	9.5	15.2
1872	192,007	104,154	87,853	2,649	940	1,709	13.8	9.0	19.5
1873	188,379	100,583	87,796	2,139	931	1,208	11.4	9.3	13.8
1874	186,389	97,635	88,754	2,136	1,007	1,129	11.5	10.3	12.7
1875	184,669	97,193	87,476	2,269	1,061	1,208	12.3	10.9	13.8
1876	184,433	97,146	87,287	2,102	930	1,172	11.4	9.6	13.4
1877	190,502	101,904	88,598	1,801	856	945	9.5	8.4	10.7
1878	200,758	109,201	91,557	2,249	778	1,471	11.2	7.1	16.1
1879	191,290	88,215	103,075	4,239	796	3,443	22.2	9.0	33.4
1880	188,986	91,887	97,099	3,333	756	2,577	17.6	8.2	26.5
1881	188,798	91,946	96,852	2,650	844	1,806	14.0	9.2	18.6
1882	189,229	94,295	94,934	2,224	806	1,418	11.8	8.5	14.9
1883	181,971	90,071	91,900	1,783	672	1,111	9.8	7.5	12.1
1884	183,004	89,994	93,010	1,611	523	1,088	8.8	5.8	11.7
1885	198,064	91,579	106,485	2,730	735	1,995	13.8	8.0	18.7
1886	203,805	98,057	105,748	2,813	703	2,110	13.8	7.2	20.0
1887	209,574	106,767	102,807	2,006	568	1,438	9.6	5.3	14.0
1888	211,105	106,913	104,192	2,041	731	1,310	9.7	6.8	12.6
1889	210,298	105,956	104,342	1,961	525	1,436	9.3	5.0	13.8
1890	209,221	105,668	103,553	1,813	631	1,182	8.7	6.0	11.4
1891	209,699	104,860	104,839	1,869	562	1,307	8.9	5.4	12.5
1892	213,540	106,115	107,425	1,950	502	1,448	9.1	4.7	13.5
1893	217,279	106,074	111,205	1,803	586	1,217	8.3	5.5	10.9
1894	219,121	105,749	113,372	1,871	447	1,424	8.5	4.2	12.6
1895	220,309	107,636	112,673	1,839	491	1,348	8.3	4.6	12.0

TABLE 34.—ROYAL NAVY. Mortality in the Service Afloat, 1853-95.

(From Statistical Reports on the Health of the Navy.)

YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.			YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.		From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.
1853	25.8	22.0	3.8	1877	7.1	5.0	2.1
1859	16.7	11.8	4.9	1878	14.4	5.3	9.1
1860	14.7	11.1	3.6	1879	8.6	6.2	2.4
1861	15.0	11.5	3.5	1880	12.6	4.6	8.0
1862	15.3	9.6	5.7	1881	10.9	5.3	5.6
1863	11.3	7.6	3.7	1882	9.5	6.9	2.6
1864	14.0	9.0	5.0	1883	5.9	4.1	1.8
1865	11.3	8.1	3.2	1884	9.0	5.8	3.2
1866	10.2	7.9	2.3	1885	7.0	4.7	2.3
1867	11.5	8.4	3.1	1886	6.9	5.1	1.8
1868	8.9	6.5	2.4	1887	8.3	4.9	3.4
1869	9.9	7.3	2.6	1888	5.7	3.9	1.8
1870	19.6	6.7	12.9	1889	5.3	3.8	1.5
1871	8.5	6.3	2.2	1890	8.5	4.1	4.4
1872	8.2	5.6	2.6	1891	6.2	4.7	1.5
1873	8.3	6.0	2.3	1892	5.6	4.4	1.2
1874	9.4	6.7	2.7	1893	11.3	4.1	7.2
1875	8.8	6.9	1.9	1894	5.8	4.1	1.7
1876	9.2	6.0	3.2	1895	6.6	4.6	2.0

TABLE 35.—**MERCHANT SERVICE. Number and Mortality of Seamen employed in Vessels registered in the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, and Channel Islands, under the Merchant Shipping Act, reported to the Registrar-General of Seamen.**
(Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen.)

YEAR.	No. of PERSONS EMPLOYED.	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.	DEATH-RATE per 1000.	YEAR.	No. of PERSONS EMPLOYED.	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.	DEATH-RATE per 1000.
1861	171,957	3,580	20·8	1879	193,548	3,692	19·0
1862	173,863	3,620	20·8	1880	192,972	4,100	21·2
1863	184,727	3,380	18·3	1881	192,903	4,464	23·1
1864	195,756	3,893	19·9	1882	195,937	4,659	23·8
1865	197,643	4,600	23·3	1883	200,727	4,451	22·2
1866	196,371	4,866	25·8	1884	199,654	3,757	18·8
1867	196,340	5,283	26·9	1885	198,781	3,286	16·5
1868	197,502	5,237	26·6	1886	204,470	3,546	17·3
1869	195,490	4,832	24·7	1887	220,263	3,384	15·4
1870	195,962	4,523	23·1	1888	223,673	3,114	13·9
1871	199,738	4,338	21·7	1889	230,263	3,018	13·1
1872	203,720	4,123	20·2	1890	236,103	3,305	14·0
1873	202,239	5,393	26·6	1891	240,480	3,263	13·6
1874	203,606	4,602	22·6	1892	241,735	3,452	14·3
1875	199,667	4,076	20·4	1893	240,974	3,172	13·1
1876	198,638	4,151	20·9	1894	240,458	3,266	13·5
1877	196,562	4,181	21·3	1895	240,486	3,579	14·8
1878	193,585	3,870	19·8				

NOTE.—Up to and including 1886 masters were excluded from the above employment and mortality figures; the latter of which contain some cases of men who died in colonial vessels and fishing vessels not registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts, whose crews are not included in the employment column. Since 1886 masters are included in both columns, and the employment and mortality figures relate only to persons employed in vessels registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, belonging to the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, and Channel Islands. Deaths occurring in the United Kingdom after the seamen have been discharged from their ships, and on vessels employed exclusively in rivers and inland navigation, and on yachts, are not included.

TABLE 36.—**MERCHANT SERVICE. Births and Deaths at Sea among Passengers (British Subjects), reported to the Registrar-General of Seamen.**
(Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen.)

YEAR.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1861	218	110	108	403	282	121
1862	294	146	148	491	343	148
1863	344	159	185	694	463	231
1864	380	203	177	685	475	210
1865	412	210	202	938	623	315
1866	415	213	202	1,237	874	363
1867	339	162	177	752	538	214
1868	272	147	125	666	470	196
1869	258	134	124	553	369	184
1870	315	169	146	800	536	264
1871	208	106	102	445	299	146
1872	289	142	147	548	372	176
1873	309	145	164	1,207	765	442
1874	510	244	266	1,744	1,015	729
1875	357	184	173	786	510	276
1876	364	181	183	738	464	274
1877	287	148	139	646	428	218
1878	291	150	141	613	408	205
1879	344	184	160	776	526	250
1880	208	104	104	421	267	154
1881	169	84	85	612	415	197
1882	266	131	135	678	492	186
1883	430	228	202	941	607	334
1884	264	132	132	799	528	271
1885	141	62	79	598	439	159
1886	172	88	84	515	351	164
1887	144	73	71	870	544	326
1888	129	64	65	447	300	147
1889	128	70	58	484	353	131
1890	108	65	43	515	362	153
1891	87	36	51	386	279	107
1892	77	41	36	412	293	119
1893	78	44	34	420	304	116
1894	55	35	20	334	232	102
1895	60	36	24	365	283	82

NOTE.—Natives of British India are not included in these columns.

TABLE 37.—**ENGLAND. Prices and Pauperism, 1846-95.**

Year.	CONSOLS* (for Money).	WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales. †	MEAT. Price per lb. at the Metropolitan Cattle Market (sinking the Offal). ‡						Average Price of SEABORNE COAL per Ton in the London Market. §	PAUPERISM. Average Number, to 1000 Persons living, in receipt of Poor Law Relief. ||			In-door Paupers to 1000 in Receipt of Out-door Relief.
			BEEF.			MUTTON.				Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	
	£ s. d.	s. d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s. d.					
1846	92 11 3	54 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1847	84 7 6	69 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1848	87 5 0	50 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1849	94 5 0	44 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	62·0	7·6	54·4	140	
1850	96 15 0	40 3	3½	—	4½	—	—	5½	56·7	6·9	49·8	139	
1851	97 7 6	38 6	3½	—	5	—	—	5½	52·4	6·4	46·0	138	
1852	100 3 9	40 10	3½	—	5	—	—	5½	50·3	6·1	44·2	138	
1853	97 14 1	53 3	4	—	5½	—	—	7	48·2	6·0	42·2	142	
1854	91 15 8	72 5	4½	—	6½	—	—	7	46·4	6·0	40·4	138	
1855	90 7 2	74 8	4½	—	6	—	—	6½	47·7	6·5	41·2	156	
1856	92 18 9	69 2	4	—	6½	—	—	6½	48·2	6·6	41·6	158	
1857	91 16 3	56 4	4	—	6½	—	—	7	44·6	6·3	38·3	165	
1858	96 19 5	44 2	4	—	6½	—	—	6½	44·7	6·2	38·5	160	
1859	95 0 0	43 9	4	—	6½	—	—	7	41·5	5·6	35·9	157	
1860	93 19 8	53 3	4	—	6	—	—	7½	40·1	5·6	34·5	161	
1861	92 0 8	55 4	4	—	6	—	—	7½	41·9	6·1	35·8	170	
1862	93 8 9	55 5	4	—	6	—	—	6½	46·7	6·4	40·3	160	
1863	92 17 10	44 9	4	—	6	—	—	7	48·0	6·3	41·7	151	
1864	90 6 3	40 2	4	—	6	—	—	7	43·8	6·1	37·7	161	
1865	89 11 7	41 10	4	—	7	—	—	8	41·9	6·0	35·9	168	
1866	87 16 11	49 11	4	—	7	—	—	8	40·5	6·1	34·4	176	
1867	93 1 3	64 5	4	—	6	—	—	7	42·5	6·4	36·1	178	
1868	93 19 5	63 9	4	—	6	—	—	6	43·6	6·8	36·8	183	
1869	93 2 2	48 2	4	—	7	—	—	7	43·4	6·7	36·7	183	
1870	92 13 2	46 10	4	—	7	—	—	7½	43·5	6·6	36·9	180	
1871	92 18 5	56 8	5	—	7	—	—	8	41·6	6·3	35·3	179	
1872	92 10 8	57 0	5	—	7	—	—	8	36·9	6·0	30·9	192	
1873	92 14 8	58 8	5	—	8	—	—	9	33·9	5·9	28·0	210	
1874	92 12 6	55 8	5	—	8	—	—	8	31·5	5·8	25·7	225	
1875	93 15 11	45 2	5	—	8	—	—	9½	29·7	5·6	24·1	233	
1876	95 5 8	46 2	5½	—	8	—	—	9½	27·5	5·7	21·8	260	
1877	95 10 0	56 9	4	—	8	—	—	9	17 5	27·0	6·0	21·0	
1878	95 5 0	46 5	4	—	8	—	—	9	16 4	27·3	6·2	21·1	
1879	97 12 10	43 10	4	—	4	—	—	8	15 11	29·0	6·5	22·5	
1880	98 10 8	44 4	4	—	7	—	—	8	14 10	28·4	6·7	21·7	
1881	100 2 6	45 4	4	—	7	—	—	9	16 0	28·2	6·8	21·4	
1882	100 17 10	45 1	4	—	8	—	—	9	15 10	27·2	6·7	20·5	
1883	101 8 2	41 7	5	—	8	—	—	9	16 10	26·7	6·6	20·1	
1884	101 4 8	35 8	4	—	7	—	—	8	15 5	26·0	6·6	19·4	
1885	99 4 8	32 10	3	—	6	—	—	7	15 5	26·0	6·6	19·4	
1886	100 17 10	31 0	3	—	6	—	—	8	14 9	26·6	6·6	20·0	
1887	101 16 2	32 6	3	—	6	—	—	7	14 10	26·2	6·6	19·6	
1888	101 0 0	31 10	3	—	5	—	—	7	14 10	26·0	6·6	19·4	
1889	98 0 9	29 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 6	25·0	6·4	18·6	
1890	96 10 0	31 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 7	23·8	6·2	17·6	
1891	95 14 8	37 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 3	22·8	6·0	16·8	
1892	96 13 6	30 3	4	—	6½	—	—	7½	17 7	22·7	6·1	16·6	
1893	98 7 4	26 4	4	—	6½	—	—	7	19 0	23·2	6·4	16·8	
1894	101 1 5	22 10	3	—	5½	—	—	7½	16 1	23·4	6·5	16·9	
1895	106 3 8	23 1	4	—	6	—	—	8	14 7	24·3	6·6	17·7	

* The prices of Consols for the years 1846-52 relate to the 12 months beginning 1st April; from 1853 onwards the prices relate to calendar years. For the years 1846-88 the prices relate to stock bearing 3 per cent. interest, for 1889-95 to stock bearing 2½ per cent.
 † From the Board of Trade Statistical Abstract.
 ‡ The Registrar-General is unable to give precise information as to the price of meat for the years 1889-91.
 § The prices of coal are furnished by the Mineral Statistics Department of the Home Office.
 || Derived from Returns, published by the Local Government Board, of the number of persons in receipt of Relief on the last day of each week.

TABLE 38.—Meteorological Elements, Greenwich,

Table with 9 columns: YEAR, Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles, Departure from Average of 47 Years, Fall of Rain in Inches, Departure from Average of 47 Years, Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation = 100), Departure from Average of 47 Years, Mean TEMPERATURE of the AIR, and Departure from Average of 47 Years. Rows range from 1849 to 1895, plus an 'Average in 47 Years' row.

* Approximated to the results of Robinson's Anemometer by reductions from Whewell's up to 1859.

TABLE 39.—Meteorological Elements for different Parallels

Table with 12 columns: PARALLEL of LATITUDE, &c., Mean Elastic Force of Vapour, Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air, Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation, Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation = 100), Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air, Mean estimated Strength, Relative Proportion of Wind (N, E, S, W), Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10), Mean Number of Days it fell, Mean Amount collected, and PARALLEL of LATITUDE, &c. Rows include Guernsey and various latitude ranges.

1849-95. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Table with 10 columns: MEAN TEMPERATURES of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of (March, June, Sept., Dec.), Departure from Average of 47 Years, and YEAR. Rows range from 1849 to 1895, plus an 'Average in 47 Years' row.

of Latitude, 1895. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Table with 12 columns: Mean Elastic Force of Vapour, Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air, Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation, Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation = 100), Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air, Mean estimated Strength, Relative Proportion of Wind (N, E, S, W), Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10), Mean Number of Days it fell, Mean Amount collected, and PARALLEL of LATITUDE, &c. Rows include Guernsey and various latitude ranges.

TABLE 40.—Quarterly Meteorological

Compiled by JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., from Tables

	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.							
	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 124 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.						
									Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.				
1895.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	
YEAR	- 49.3	+0.7	-0.1	45.9	-0.5	42.3	-1.2	16.2	+0.4	*284	-*009	3.2	-0.2	
Winter Quarter—	35.2	-3.7	-4.6	33.3	-4.6	29.5	-5.7	11.8	0.0	*167	-*039	2.0	-0.5	
Spring do.	55.1	+2.8	+2.2	50.1	+1.0	45.5	+0.2	20.9	+0.8	*308	-*001	3.4	-0.1	
Summer do.	62.3	+2.7	+2.2	57.6	+1.3	53.4	+0.4	20.7	+1.0	*409	+*005	4.5	-0.1	
Autumn do.	44.7	+1.0	+0.4	42.8	+0.3	40.7	+0.2	11.5	-0.3	*255	-*001	2.9	-0.2	

In this table + and - respectively signify that the number in the preceding column is

TABLE 41.—Monthly Meteorological

By JAMES

1895. MONTH.	Mean Reading of the Barometer.	Temperature of the Air.							Departure from Average of 124 years (1771-1894).	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.
		Highest by Day.	Lowest by Night.	Range in Month.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean for the Month.		
January -	in. 29.518	o 53.3	o 20.3	o 33.5	o 37.7	o 29.5	o 8.2	o 33.8	o -2.9	o 29.2
February -	29.910	45.0	6.9	38.1	35.2	22.8	12.4	28.9	-9.9	22.1
March -	29.565	63.0	25.3	37.7	51.1	36.4	14.7	42.8	+1.7	37.3
April -	29.735	67.7	31.4	33.3	57.2	40.7	16.5	47.8	+1.7	42.2
May -	29.907	86.2	37.8	45.4	67.5	45.5	22.0	56.0	+3.5	45.5
June -	29.895	84.3	42.2	42.1	74.1	50.0	24.1	61.4	+3.1	48.7
July -	29.710	83.8	49.2	34.6	72.3	54.2	18.6	62.6	+1.0	51.7
August -	29.748	82.2	45.7	36.5	73.0	53.7	19.3	62.2	+1.3	54.5
September -	29.977	87.3	41.2	46.1	75.4	51.3	24.1	62.2	+5.7	54.0
October -	29.671	75.8	27.4	48.4	54.2	39.6	14.6	46.5	-3.0	41.7
November -	29.716	64.0	32.5	31.5	52.6	41.5	11.1	47.3	+4.8	43.6
December -	29.626	56.0	25.5	30.5	44.3	35.6	8.7	40.2	+1.2	36.7
Means -	29.748	70.8	32.1	38.6	57.9	41.7	16.2	49.3	+0.7	42.3

Elements, Greenwich, 1895.

furnished to the Registrar-General by the Astronomer Royal.

	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.					1895. YEAR.
	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Amount.	Diff. from Average of 80 Years.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
									At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 54 Years.	Sums.	Sums.	o	o				
78	- 4	29.748	-*026	541	0	19.73	-5.33	88	130	147	6.9	59.1		
81	- 3	29.664	-*109	553	+4	3.27	-1.63	53	33	2	6.9	42.5	Winter Quarter.	
71	- 7	29.846	+*064	537	-1	1.91	-3.79	6	43	42	25.3	54.3	Spring do.	
73	- 5	29.812	+*019	528	-2	6.46	-0.83	0	7	85	30.8	59.1	Summer do.	
87	- 3	29.671	-*079	545	-2	8.00	+0.97	27	47	18	20.0	50.1	Autumn do.	

above or below the average to the amount of the quantities to which these signs are affixed.

Elements, Greenwich, 1895.

GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity. Saturation = 100.	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Relative Proportion of Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		1895. MONTH.
					N.	E.	S.	W.		Number of Days on which measured.	Amount collected.	
in. *161	grs. 1.9	grs. 0.3	86	555	13	5	7	6	6.9	19	1.62	January.
*118	1.4	0.5	74	568	10	11	3	4	5.8	4	0.22	February.
*223	2.6	0.6	83	545	4	2	16	9	6.5	19	1.43	March.
*269	3.1	0.7	92	543	7	4	11	8	6.8	12	1.25	April.
*305	3.4	1.6	67	537	14	9	5	3	4.2	6	0.45	May.
*344	3.8	2.2	63	531	10	5	6	9	5.7	8	0.21	June.
*384	4.2	2.1	68	526	4	2	14	11	6.3	16	3.39	July.
*425	4.7	1.6	76	527	1	2	15	13	5.2	15	2.14	August.
*418	4.6	1.6	75	531	6	10	7	7	2.6	5	0.93	September.
*264	3.1	0.6	85	543	6	6	7	12	6.5	15	2.69	October.
*284	3.2	0.5	88	543	2	9	10	9	7.3	20	2.89	November.
*218	2.5	0.4	88	549	5	7	6	13	7.6	19	2.51	December.
*284	3.2	1.1	78	541	82	72	107	104	5.9 Mean	158 Sum	19.73 Sum	Means.

TABLE 42.—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological Elements from Observations

NAME OF STATION.	Elevation in feet above the Sea Level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature	
			Mean.	Mean Monthly Range.	Highest Reading in the Year.	Lowest Reading in the Year.	Difference or Extreme Range.	Mean of all highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.
Guernsey - - - -	275	49 27 N.	29.721	1.002	83.3	21.8	61.5	57.2	46.6	10.6	51.1	46.8
Truro - - - - -	43	50 17	29.597	1.078	83.0	16.0	67.0	57.9	48.1	14.7	49.8	43.5
Osborne - - - -	172	50 45	29.588	1.060	85.4	15.9	69.5	57.7	42.5	15.2	49.1	46.0
Salisbury - - - -	186	51 4	29.655	1.095	87.0	4.0	83.0	59.2	37.0	22.2	47.8	42.8
Barnstaple - - - -	43	51 5	29.589	1.065	81.5	14.0	67.5	55.7	42.6	13.1	48.6	43.5
Bath - - - - -	596	51 15	29.629	1.083	82.4	7.0	75.4	55.1	40.8	14.3	47.1	41.0
Croydon - - - -	185	51 22	29.629	1.079	85.5	0.7	84.8	57.2	40.4	16.8	48.0	42.0
Whitchurch - - - -	150	51 29	29.681	..	..	..	56.9	40.5	16.4	..	47.9	43.4
Royal Observatory - - - -	159	51 29	29.636	1.101	87.3	6.9	80.4	57.9	41.7	16.2	49.3	42.8
Camden Square - - - -	123	51 32	29.650	1.093	86.2	7.3	78.9	57.9	41.8	16.1	49.1	41.8
Barnet - - - - -	212	51 38	29.665	1.080	86.8	1.0	85.8	58.0	37.6	20.4	50.0	41.6
Oxford - - - - -	212	51 46	29.635	1.119	88.2	7.5	75.7	56.1	41.3	14.8	48.6	41.8
Royston - - - - -	301	52 2	29.715	1.100	85.9	3.5	82.4	57.6	40.1	17.5	47.8	42.1
Hereford - - - - -	291	52 2	29.645	1.167	82.7	-1.6	84.3	55.6	39.1	16.5	46.8	40.5
Cambridge - - - -	40	52 13	29.575	1.129	88.3	3.8	84.5	58.2	40.5	17.7	48.3	44.1
Coventry - - - - -	300	52 24	29.619	1.091	82.0	5.0	77.0	55.9	39.8	16.1	47.0	40.5
Lowestoft - - - -	89	52 29	29.617	1.131	77.0	12.0	65.0	54.0	41.4	12.6	47.4	42.8
Somerleyton - - - -	50	52 31	29.658	1.128	78.8	5.0	73.8	54.5	40.7	13.7	46.9	41.8
Wolverhampton - - - -	500	52 37	29.652	1.084	81.8	4.1	77.7	54.2	38.7	15.5	45.6	40.4
Nottingham - - - -	215	52 57	29.624	1.110	83.7	2.0	81.7	55.3	40.3	15.0	47.0	40.1
Llandudno - - - - -	100	53 20	29.603	1.121	84.0	17.5	66.5	54.4	43.8	10.6	48.5	41.8
Liverpool - - - - -	197	53 24	29.621	1.193	80.2	11.6	68.6	53.4	42.7	10.7	47.2	40.9
Halifax - - - - -	580	53 42	29.669	..	82.4	-1.0	83.4	53.5	39.0	14.5	45.3	39.8
Halifax Pub. Lib. - - - -	625	53 43	29.646	1.157	78.7	3.0	75.7	51.7	40.1	11.6	45.2	38.7
Hull - - - - -	6	53 45	29.650	1.144	82.0	5.0	77.0	55.5	39.3	16.1	..	..
Bradford - - - - -	364	53 48	29.618	1.169	75.0	9.4	65.6	52.6	43.2	9.4	47.1	40.6
Leeds - - - - -	145	53 48	29.552	1.170	82.0	9.0	73.0	54.9	42.3	12.6	47.7	40.4
Stonyhurst - - - - -	363	53 51	29.625	1.288	83.2	8.0	75.2	55.4	39.0	16.4	46.2	40.3
Carlisle - - - - -	114	53 53	29.578	1.220	82.2	0.5	81.7	55.5	33.1	17.3	46.5	41.3

at several Stations in the Year 1895. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Monthly Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity (Saturation=100).	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean estimated Strength.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10).	Number of Days on which measured.	Rain. Amount collected.	NAME OF STATION.
						Relative Proportion of							
						N.	E.	S.	W.				
.319	grs. 3.6	gr. 0.8	82	grs. 539	1.0	6	9	7	8	5.3	189	37.79	Guernsey.
.292	3.3	0.9	79	543	1.2	7	7	8	8	4.5	182	40.56	Truro.
.330	3.7	0.5	89	541	0.4	7	7	8	9	5.5	155	27.72	Osborne.
.290	3.3	0.7	84	543	1.1	9	6	6	10	5.9	175	23.72	Salisbury.
.295	3.4	0.8	84	544	1.2	4	8	9	10	5.4	170	33.40	Barnstaple.
.274	3.0	0.8	80	535	1.0	9	4	6	11	5.4	157	41.09	Bath.
.280	3.2	0.8	80	542	1.1	7	6	7	10	6.4	140	21.29	Croydon.
.298	3.4	0.7	85	544	1.0	..	..	..	..	5.8	157	24.67	Whitchurch.
.236	3.2	1.1	78	541	1.5	..	..	..	..	6.0	138	19.73	Royal Observatory.
.279	3.2	1.1	78	543	..	14	4	4	8	5.8	137	21.47	Camden Square.
.282	3.2	0.8	82	543	0.4	6	8	5	12	5.9	119	23.24	Barnet.
.279	3.1	1.0	78	541	1.4	7	6	9	9	6.5	144	23.96	Oxford.
.283	3.5	0.9	81	541	..	7	5	8	11	6.1	146	23.03	Royston.
.263	3.1	0.9	80	541	1.3	6	5	9	10	6.7	180	26.95	Hereford.
.303	3.5	0.7	87	544	1.2	7	5	9	9	5.9	161	22.41	Cambridge.
.261	2.9	1.0	83	541	1.5	7	6	9	8	5.5	163	23.98	Coventry.
.282	3.2	0.8	83	544	1.9	..	..	..	..	5.9	154	23.12	Lowestoft.
.273	3.1	0.7	82	545	1.1	7	6	8	9	5.9	153	20.41	Somerleyton.
.239	3.0	0.8	82	539	..	7	6	10	7	7.6	188	22.55	Wolverhampton.
.259	3.9	1.0	78	542	0.5	7	5	5	14	7.1	187	20.75	Nottingham.
.278	3.0	0.9	79	543	1.2	7	6	4	14	5.5	186	29.92	Llandudno.
.263	3.0	0.7	79	543	1.4	5	8	8	10	5.8	183	26.22	Liverpool.
.258	2.9	0.7	81	539	0.5	5	7	7	12	6.8	191	37.81	Halifax.
.246	2.8	0.8	79	536	0.5	7	6	5	13	7.3	145	36.87	Halifax Pub. Lib.
..	..	..	..	..	1.3	6	6	8	10	5.9	175	29.29	Hull.
.264	3.2	0.9	78	539	0.3	7	6	6	11	6.9	151	30.49	Bradford.
.261	2.9	1.0	76	541	1.1	9	8	7	9	5.1	181	30.44	Leeds.
.261	3.0	0.8	81	540	0.4	7	6	5	13	7.2	198	42.46	Stonyhurst.
.276	3.2	0.7	83	545	1.4	6	6	5	14	7.0	191	32.34	Carlisle.

INTERNATIONAL VITAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 43.—Births and Deaths per 1000 of the Population, in the UNITED KINGDOM and in OTHER EUROPEAN STATES.

(Tabulated from returns furnished by the authorities of the various States.)

Main table with columns for Year and 16 European countries (United Kingdom, England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Austria, Hungary, Switzerland, German Empire, Prussia, The Netherlands, Belgium, France, Italy). Rows show Births per 1000 living and Deaths per 1000 living for each year from 1871 to 1895, including averages for 1871-90.

NOTE.—Explanations of the causes of excessive rates of mortality in different years will be found in the following Tables relating to the several European States.

TABLE 44.—UNITED KINGDOM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-95.

Main table with columns for Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Persons Married, Births (Exclusive of Still-born), Deaths, Persons Married, Births, and Deaths. Rows show data for each year from 1864 to 1895.

* Census year.

TABLE 45.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-95.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	20,883,889	180,387	360,774	740,275	495,531	17·2	35·4	23·7
1865	21,145,151	185,474	370,948	748,069	490,909	17·5	35·4	23·2
1866	21,409,684	187,776	375,552	753,870	500,689	17·5	35·2	23·4
1867	21,677,525	179,154	358,308	768,349	471,073	16·5	35·4	21·7
1868	21,948,718	176,962	353,924	786,858	480,622	16·1	35·8	21·8
1869	22,223,299	176,970	353,940	773,381	494,828	15·9	34·8	22·3
1870	22,501,316	181,655	363,310	792,787	515,329	16·1	35·2	22·9
1871*	22,788,594	190,112	380,224	797,428	514,879	16·7	35·0	22·6
1872	23,096,495	201,267	402,534	825,907	492,265	17·4	35·6	21·3
1873	23,408,556	205,615	411,230	829,778	492,520	17·6	35·4	21·0
1874	23,724,834	202,010	404,020	854,956	526,632	17·0	36·0	22·2
1875	24,045,385	201,212	402,424	850,607	546,453	16·7	35·4	22·7
1876	24,370,267	201,874	403,748	887,968	510,315	16·5	36·3	20·9
1877	24,699,539	194,352	388,704	888,200	500,496	15·7	36·0	20·3
1878	25,033,259	190,054	380,108	891,906	539,872	15·2	35·6	21·6
1879	25,371,489	182,082	364,164	880,389	526,255	14·4	34·7	20·7
1880	25,714,288	191,965	383,930	881,643	528,624	14·9	34·2	20·5
1881*	26,046,142	197,290	394,580	853,642	491,935	15·1	33·9	18·9
1882	26,334,942	204,405	408,810	889,014	516,654	15·5	33·8	19·6
1883	26,626,949	206,384	412,768	890,722	522,997	15·5	33·5	19·6
1884	26,922,192	204,301	408,602	906,750	530,828	15·1	33·6	19·7
1885	27,220,706	197,745	395,490	894,270	522,750	14·5	32·9	19·2
1886	27,522,532	196,071	392,142	903,760	537,276	14·2	32·8	19·5
1887	27,827,706	200,518	401,036	886,331	530,758	14·4	31·9	19·1
1888	28,136,258	203,821	407,642	879,868	510,971	14·4	31·2	18·1
1889	28,448,239	213,865	427,730	885,944	518,353	15·0	31·1	18·2
1890	28,763,673	223,028	446,056	869,937	562,248	15·5	30·2	19·5
1891*	29,081,962	226,526	453,052	914,157	587,925	15·6	31·4	20·2
1892	29,401,898	227,135	454,270	897,957	559,684	15·4	30·5	19·0
1893	29,725,358	218,689	437,378	914,572	569,958	14·7	30·8	19·2
1894	30,052,397	226,449	452,898	890,289	498,827	15·1	29·6	16·6
1895	30,383,047	228,204	456,408	922,291	568,997	15·0	30·4	18·7

* Census year.

TABLE 46.—SCOTLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-95.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for Scotland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	3,156,021	22,725	45,450	112,333	74,416	14·4	35·6	23·6
1865	3,185,437	23,611	47,222	113,070	70,891	14·8	35·5	22·3
1866	3,215,129	23,688	47,376	113,667	71,348	14·7	35·4	22·2
1867	3,245,098	22,618	45,236	114,044	69,067	13·9	35·1	21·3
1868	3,275,350	21,855	43,710	115,514	69,416	13·3	35·3	21·2
1869	3,305,885	22,144	44,288	113,354	75,875	13·4	34·3	23·0
1870	3,336,707	23,854	47,708	115,390	74,165	14·3	34·6	22·2
1871*	3,368,921	24,019	48,038	116,123	74,712	14·3	34·5	22·2
1872	3,404,798	25,641	51,282	118,765	75,794	15·1	34·9	22·3
1873	3,441,056	26,748	53,496	119,700	76,946	15·5	34·8	22·4
1874	3,477,704	26,390	52,780	123,711	80,720	15·2	35·6	23·2
1875	3,514,744	25,974	51,948	123,578	81,767	14·8	35·2	23·3
1876	3,552,183	26,579	53,158	126,534	74,129	15·0	35·6	20·9
1877	3,590,022	25,817	51,634	126,822	73,937	14·4	35·3	20·6
1878	3,628,268	24,358	48,716	126,773	76,793	13·4	34·9	21·2
1879	3,665,443	23,519	47,038	125,730	73,347	12·8	34·3	20·0
1880	3,705,994	24,505	49,010	124,570	75,803	13·2	33·6	20·5
1881*	3,742,564	26,004	52,008	126,171	72,325	13·9	33·7	19·3
1882	3,770,657	26,596	53,192	126,158	72,989	14·1	33·5	19·4
1883	3,798,961	26,869	53,738	124,458	76,891	14·1	32·8	20·2
1884	3,827,478	26,106	52,212	129,157	75,168	13·6	33·7	19·6
1885	3,856,307	25,304	50,608	126,100	74,607	13·1	32·7	19·3
1886	3,885,155	24,515	49,030	127,890	73,640	12·6	32·9	18·9
1887	3,914,318	24,876	49,752	124,418	74,546	12·7	31·7	19·0
1888	3,943,701	25,305	50,610	123,269	71,174	12·8	31·3	18·0
1889	3,973,305	26,344	52,688	122,783	73,238	13·3	30·9	18·4
1890	4,003,132	27,469	54,938	121,526	79,004	13·7	30·4	19·7
1891*	4,033,180	27,969	55,938	125,986	83,573	13·9	31·2	20·7
1892	4,063,452	28,670	57,340	125,043	75,545	14·1	30·8	18·6
1893	4,093,959	27,145	54,290	127,110	79,670	13·3	31·0	19·5
1894	4,124,691	27,604	55,208	124,367	71,113	13·4	30·2	17·2
1895	4,155,654	28,380	56,760	126,455	81,865	13·7	30·4	19·7

* Census year.

TABLE 47.—IRELAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-95.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for Ireland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	5,640,527	27,406	54,812	136,414	93,144	9·6	2 4·0	16·4
1865	5,594,589	30,802	61,604	144,970	93,154	10·9	25·7	16·5
1866	5,522,942	30,121	60,242	146,090	93,027	10·8	26·2	16·7
1867	5,486,509	29,742	59,484	144,388	93,503	10·7	26·0	16·8
1868	5,465,914	27,699	55,398	146,051	86,185	10·0	26·8	15·8
1869	5,440,094	27,277	54,554	145,659	89,593	10·0	26·7	16·4
1870	5,418,512	28,667	57,334	149,846	90,462	10·6	27·7	16·7
1871*	5,398,179	28,960	57,920	151,355	88,348	10·7	28·1	16·4
1872	5,372,890	26,943	53,886	149,278	97,294	10·0	27·8	18·1
1873	5,327,938	25,730	51,460	144,377	97,537	9·6	27·1	18·3
1874	5,298,979	24,481	48,962	141,268	91,961	9·2	26·6	17·3
1875	5,278,629	24,037	48,074	138,320	98,114	9·1	26·1	18·5
1876	5,277,544	26,388	52,776	140,469	92,324	9·9	26·4	17·3
1877	5,286,380	24,722	49,444	139,659	93,543	9·3	26·2	17·5
1878	5,282,246	25,284	50,568	134,117	99,629	9·5	25·1	18·6
1879	5,265,625	23,254	46,508	135,328	105,089	8·7	25·2	19·6
1880	5,202,648	20,363	40,726	128,086	102,906	7·8	24·7	19·8
1881*	5,145,770	21,826	43,652	125,847	90,035	8·5	24·5	17·5
1882	5,101,018	22,029	44,058	122,648	88,500	8·6	24·0	17·3
1883	5,023,811	21,368	42,736	118,163	96,228	8·5	23·5	19·2
1884	4,974,561	22,585	45,170	118,876	87,154	9·1	23·9	17·5
1885	4,938,588	21,177	42,354	115,951	90,712	8·6	23·5	18·4
1886	4,905,895	20,594	41,188	113,927	87,292	8·4	23·2	17·8
1887	4,857,119	20,945	41,890	112,400	88,585	8·6	23·1	18·2
1888	4,801,312	20,060	40,120	109,557	85,892	8·4	22·8	17·9
1889	4,757,385	21,521	43,042	107,841	82,908	9·0	22·7	17·4
1890	4,717,959	20,990	41,980	105,254	85,850	8·9	22·3	18·2
1891*	4,681,248	21,475	42,950	108,116	85,999	9·2	23·1	18·4
1892	4,638,169	21,530	43,060	104,234	90,044	9·3	22·5	19·4
1893	4,615,312	21,714	43,428	106,082	82,821	9·4	23·0	17·9
1894	4,600,599	21,602	43,204	105,354	83,528	9·4	22·9	18·2
1895	4,574,764	23,120	46,240	106,113	84,395	10·1	23·2	18·4

* Census year.

TABLE 48.—DENMARK (the Kingdom properly so called). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1861-95.

(Supplied by the Director of the Statistical Bureau of Denmark.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1st February.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	1,625,200	12,097	24,194	51,616	29,947	14·9	31·8	18·4
1862	1,642,200	12,044	24,088	50,942	30,200	14·7	31·0	18·4
1863	1,659,400	12,456	24,912	51,701	30,333	15·0	31·1	18·3
1864	1,676,700	9,466	18,932	50,797	39,100†	11·3	30·3	23·3†
1865	1,694,300	15,056	30,112	53,218	39,266	17·8	31·4	23·2
1866	1,712,000	14,354	28,708	55,141	35,707	16·8	32·2	20·9
1867	1,729,900	13,225	26,450	52,700	34,533	15·3	30·5	20·0
1868	1,748,000	12,769	25,538	54,490	33,816	14·6	31·2	19·3
1869	1,766,300	12,971	25,942	52,109	33,781	14·7	29·5	19·1
1870*	1,784,741	13,184	26,268	54,420	34,091	14·7	30·5	19·1
1871	1,802,400	13,207	26,414	54,396	35,075	14·6	30·2	19·5
1872	1,820,200	13,627	27,254	55,221	33,433	15·0	30·3	18·4
1873	1,838,100	14,903	29,806	56,571	34,250	16·2	30·8	18·6
1874	1,856,300	15,260	30,520	57,278	37,046	16·4	30·9	20·0
1875	1,874,600	15,915	31,830	59,749	39,423	17·0	31·9	21·0
1876	1,893,100	16,180	32,360	61,788	37,365	17·1	32·6	19·7
1877	1,911,800	15,428	30,856	60,850	35,806	16·1	31·8	18·7
1878	1,930,700	14,295	28,590	61,290	35,792	14·8	31·7	18·5
1879	1,949,800	14,287	28,574	62,455	38,531	14·7	32·0	19·8
1880*	1,969,039	14,959	29,918	62,612	40,237	15·2	31·8	20·4
1881	1,988,500	15,529	31,058	64,145	36,471	15·6	32·3	18·3
1882	2,008,100	15,496	30,992	65,070	38,738	15·4	32·4	19·3
1883	2,028,000	15,642	31,284	64,474	37,403	15·4	31·8	18·4
1884	2,048,000	15,970	31,940	68,340	37,597	15·6	33·4	18·4
1885	2,068,200	15,645	31,290	67,463	36,999	15·1	32·6	17·9
1886	2,088,600	14,834	29,668	68,080	38,094	14·2	32·6	18·2
1887	2,109,200	14,726	29,452	67,417	38,645	14·0	32·0	18·3
1888	2,130,100	15,091	30,182	67,428	41,869	14·2	31·7	19·7
1889	2,151,000	15,233	30,466	67,325	40,004	14·2	31·3	18·6
1890*	2,172,380	14,975	29,950	66,376	41,377	13·8	30·6	19·0
1891	2,193,800	14,941	29,882	67,937	43,954	13·6	31·0	20·0
1892	2,215,500	15,039	30,078	65,468	43,079	13·6	29·5	19·4
1893	2,237,400	15,739	31,473	68,530	42,295	14·1	30·6	18·9
1894	2,259,500	15,687	31,374	68,300	39,508	13·9	30·2	17·5
1895	2,281,800	16,147	32,294	68,871	38,573	14·2	30·2	16·9

NOTE.—An addition of territory containing a population of about 8000 was made in 1884, and the facts relating thereto are included in this Table from 1881.

* Census year.
† War raged in the year 1864.

TABLE 49.—NORWAY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1871-95.

(Supplied by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1871	1,746,800	11,610	23,220	51,080	29,567	13·3	29·2	16·9
1872	1,757,100	12,302	24,604	52,271	29,172	14·0	29·7	16·6
1873	1,770,000	12,822	25,644	52,981	29,828	14·5	29·9	16·9
1874	1,787,100	13,713	27,426	54,928	32,452	15·3	30·7	18·2
1875*	1,807,800	14,177	28,354	56,358	33,964	15·7	31·2	18·8
1876	1,829,200	14,049	28,098	58,230	34,356	15·4	31·8	18·0
1877	1,852,500	14,022	28,044	58,855	31,354	15·1	31·8	16·9
1878	1,878,200	13,681	27,362	58,408	29,582	14·6	31·1	15·8
1879	1,903,600	12,550	25,700	60,917	28,616	13·5	32·0	15·0
1880	1,921,000	12,751	25,502	58,923	30,556	13·3	30·7	15·9
1881	1,925,900	12,316	24,632	58,342	32,427	12·8	30·0	16·3
1882	1,924,500	12,374	25,748	59,375	35,325	13·4	30·9	18·4
1883	1,925,000	12,710	25,420	59,498	32,834	13·2	30·9	17·1
1884	1,934,000	13,247	26,494	60,025	31,730	13·7	31·0	16·4
1885	1,952,000	13,024	26,048	61,052	32,111	13·3	31·3	16·5
1886	1,966,000	12,819	25,638	60,716	31,566	13·0	30·9	16·1
1887	1,979,000	12,491	24,982	60,908	31,675	12·5	30·8	16·0
1888	1,987,000	12,154	24,303	61,277	33,645	12·2	30·8	16·9
1889	1,992,000	12,416	24,832	59,183	34,704	12·5	29·7	17·4
1890*	1,985,000	12,922	25,844	60,108	35,492	13·0	30·3	17·9
1891	1,995,000	13,179	26,358	61,721	34,856	13·2	30·9	17·5
1892	2,005,000	12,742	25,484	59,430	35,769	12·7	29·6	17·8
1893	2,015,000	12,974	25,948	61,918	32,915	12·9	30·7	16·3
1894	2,030,000	12,966	25,932	60,450	34,355	12·8	29·3	16·9
1895	2,054,000	13,300	26,600	62,700	32,100	12·9	30·5	15·6

* Census year.

TABLE 50.—SWEDEN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1851-95.

(Supplied by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau of Sweden.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1851	3,490,594	25,750	51,500	111,065	72,506	14.7	31.7	20.7
1852	3,523,523	24,150	48,300	108,305	80,090	13.7	30.7	22.7
1853	3,551,863	25,596	51,192	111,407	84,047	14.4	31.4	23.7
1854	3,585,720	27,585	55,170	120,107	70,846	15.4	33.5	19.8
1855*	3,624,568	27,253	54,506	115,072	77,734	15.0	31.7	21.4
1856	3,656,999	27,221	54,442	115,082	79,618	14.9	31.5	21.8
1857	3,680,205	28,531	57,062	119,349	101,491	15.5	32.4	27.6
1858	3,710,921	30,092	60,184	129,039	80,498	16.2	34.8	21.7
1859	3,760,987	31,125	62,250	131,605	75,720	16.6	35.0	20.1
1860*	3,823,732	29,839	59,678	133,162	67,502	15.6	34.8	17.7
1861	3,883,534	28,272	56,544	126,634	71,829	14.5	32.6	18.5
1862	3,941,619	27,825	55,650	131,584	84,350	14.1	33.4	21.4
1863	3,994,232	29,013	58,026	134,279	77,227	14.5	33.6	19.3
1864	4,046,313	28,248	56,496	136,004	81,937	14.0	33.6	20.2
1865	4,092,101	28,944	57,888	134,281	79,216	14.1	32.8	19.4
1866	4,137,409	27,797	55,594	136,989	82,666	13.4	33.1	20.0
1867	4,178,179	25,440	50,880	128,832	82,072	12.2	30.8	19.6
1868	4,184,381	22,833	45,666	114,955	87,807	10.9	27.5	21.0
1869	4,165,919	23,503	47,006	117,677	92,775	11.3	28.2	22.3
1870*	4,163,641	25,072	50,144	119,838	82,449	12.0	28.8	19.8
1871	4,186,351	27,187	54,374	127,333	72,046	13.0	30.4	17.2
1872	4,227,295	29,470	58,940	126,983	68,802	13.9	30.0	16.3
1873	4,274,192	31,257	62,514	131,643	73,525	14.6	30.8	17.2
1874	4,319,766	31,422	62,844	133,249	87,760	14.5	30.9	20.3
1875	4,362,425	30,762	61,524	135,958	88,439	14.1	31.2	20.3
1876	4,406,502	31,184	62,368	135,890	86,334	14.2	30.8	19.6
1877	4,457,127	30,674	61,348	133,476	83,175	13.7	31.1	18.7
1878	4,508,203	29,151	58,302	134,464	81,418	12.9	29.8	18.1
1879	4,555,332	28,635	57,270	139,043	77,152	12.6	30.5	16.9
1880*	4,572,285	28,919	57,838	134,262	82,753	12.6	29.4	18.1
1881	4,568,956	23,301	46,602	132,304	80,800	12.4	29.1	17.7
1882	4,575,680	28,967	57,934	134,300	79,406	12.7	29.4	17.4
1883	4,591,355	29,440	58,898	132,875	79,457	12.9	28.9	17.3
1884	4,624,022	30,200	60,400	138,745	81,077	13.1	30.0	17.5
1885	4,663,609	30,911	61,822	137,308	82,781	13.3	29.4	17.8
1886	4,699,979	30,133	60,266	139,382	78,045	12.8	29.8	16.6
1887	4,726,045	29,517	59,034	140,169	76,227	12.5	29.7	16.1
1888	4,741,579	28,075	56,150	136,451	75,331	11.8	28.8	16.0
1889	4,761,333	28,478	56,956	132,069	76,124	12.0	27.7	16.0
1890*	4,779,695	28,611	57,222	133,597	81,324	12.0	28.0	17.1
1891	4,793,866	27,940	55,880	135,516	80,603	11.7	28.3	16.8
1892	4,804,808	27,338	54,676	129,622	85,394	11.4	27.0	17.9
1893	4,815,508	27,219	54,438	131,729	81,027	11.3	27.4	16.8
1894	4,843,667	27,351	55,702	131,409	79,444	11.5	27.1	16.4
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

TABLE 51.—AUSTRIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-95.

(Furnished by the President of the Statistical Central Commission of Austria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	17,980,005	137,621	275,242	665,994	570,885	15.3	37.4	32.0
1854	18,034,250	124,258	248,516	654,267	622,695	13.8	36.5	34.8
1855	17,846,451	115,223	230,446	577,177	787,649	12.8	32.5	44.4
1856	17,980,409	115,733	291,466	637,353	541,416	16.4	36.3	30.2
1857*	18,224,500	150,852	301,704	713,693	510,052	16.6	40.1	28.1
1858	18,422,639	155,073	310,146	729,666	532,920	16.9	39.5	28.8
1859	18,637,537	130,656	261,312	753,880	540,475	14.1	40.4	29.0
1860	18,351,777	158,340	316,680	715,606	502,809	16.9	37.9	26.6
1861	18,998,027	151,440	302,880	708,209	563,402	16.0	37.2	29.6
1862	19,163,152	168,684	337,368	726,474	562,792	17.6	37.9	29.3
1863	19,369,559	162,958	325,916	781,445	576,481	16.9	40.3	30.0
1864	19,575,687	160,740	321,480	789,827	585,142	16.5	40.3	30.0
1865	19,721,712	153,492	306,984	746,445	598,363	15.6	37.8	30.3
1866	19,638,324	128,051	256,102	746,507	804,338†	13.0	37.9	40.9†
1867	19,816,250	191,661	383,322	726,538	580,055	19.4	36.6	29.2
1868	20,004,726	182,940	365,880	758,591	571,553	18.3	37.9	28.5
1869*	20,217,531	208,787	417,574	795,360	533,995	20.7	39.3	23.9
1870	20,422,348	199,083	398,166	808,281	598,581	19.6	39.6	29.3
1871	20,601,251	194,591	389,182	801,515	616,729	18.9	38.9	29.9
1872	20,730,493	192,406	384,812	810,147	677,022	18.6	39.1	32.7
1873	20,742,490	194,815	389,630	828,030	811,150†	18.7	39.9	39.1†
1874	20,904,337	189,017	378,034	829,709	662,229	18.1	39.7	31.7
1875	21,107,719	180,349	360,698	842,303	634,088	17.2	39.9	30.0
1876	21,321,909	176,148	352,296	853,436	634,363	16.6	40.0	29.8
1877	21,470,054	161,337	322,674	830,776	677,748	15.1	38.7	31.6
1878	21,614,761	164,233	328,466	833,251	683,661	15.2	38.6	31.6
1879	21,812,930	169,088	338,176	855,593	652,491	15.5	39.2	29.9
1880*	21,981,321	167,200	334,400	827,980	654,258	15.2	38.0	29.8
1881	22,116,378	176,016	352,032	833,476	676,515	15.9	37.7	30.6
1882	22,280,546	183,378	366,756	873,522	686,951	16.5	39.1	30.3
1883	22,439,637	176,016	352,032	858,832	677,337	15.7	38.2	30.1
1884	22,629,031	179,171	353,342	873,321	666,523	15.9	38.7	29.4
1885	22,777,797	175,233	350,466	860,663	639,493	15.4	37.6	30.1
1886	22,952,897	180,191	360,382	876,063	678,453	15.7	38.0	29.4
1887	23,147,639	182,083	364,176	889,478	672,302	15.3	38.2	28.0
1888	23,328,594	185,991	371,982	889,901	686,573	16.0	37.9	29.2
1889	23,557,704	177,771	355,542	898,350	646,787	15.1	37.9	27.3
1890*	23,707,906	173,906	337,812	868,935	690,342	15.1	36.7	29.4
1891	23,932,790	186,418	372,836	919,593	673,315	15.6	37.0	28.2
1892	24,106,481	187,707	376,414	871,273	693,421	15.6	36.2	28.3
1893	24,350,327	193,235	386,470	923,420	660,081	15.9	37.9	27.2
1894	24,549,193	194,233	388,463	901,398	632,805	15.8	36.7	27.8
1895	24,784,549	200,168	401,336	936,543	681,294	16.2	38.6	27.6

NOTE.—The figures in this table refer exclusively to the civil population.
* Census year.
† The excessive mortality in 1866 was due to cholera and the war.
‡ Cholera caused the deaths of 107,007 persons in 1873.

TABLE 52.—HUNGARY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1876-95.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Hungary.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1876	15,217,000	154,305	308,610	704,856	545,570	20.0	45.8	35.4
1877	15,378,000	143,980	287,960	669,816	522,485	18.5	43.2	36.3
1878	15,717,000	147,014	294,028	665,392	577,104	18.9	42.8	37.1
1879	15,570,000	162,188	324,376	713,584	556,605	20.8	45.7	35.6
1880*	15,697,000	144,123	288,246	672,352	523,788	18.3	42.8	37.1
1881	15,797,000	157,733	315,466	676,891	512,350	19.9	42.9	34.3
1882	15,914,000	163,859	327,678	696,682	500,857	20.6	43.8	35.2
1883	16,064,000	167,609	335,218	718,908	515,604	20.9	44.8	32.1
1884	16,268,000	167,404	334,808	741,206	503,575	20.6	45.6	31.0
1885	16,472,000	165,169	330,338	737,358	523,656	20.0	44.8	31.8
1886	16,676,000	160,674	321,348	759,865	526,728	19.8	45.6	31.6
1887	16,861,000	151,511	303,022	744,737	569,380	17.9	44.2	33.8
1888	17,081,000	158,881	317,762	745,867	545,169	18.7	43.8	32.0
1889	17,283,000	140,524	281,048	753,312	518,462	16.3	43.7	29.9
1890*	17,404,000	142,568	285,176	701,504	563,609	16.4	40.3	32.4
1891	17,544,000	150,825	301,650	742,416	581,263	17.2	42.3	33.1
1892	17,672,000	162,702	325,404	712,008	613,765	18.4	40.3	35.0
1893	17,828,000	166,511	333,022	758,222	554,941	18.6	42.5	31.1
1894	18,021,000	166,075	312,150	744,995	547,194	18.4	41.3	30.4
1895	18,229,000	163,929	307,858	756,843	538,766	16.8	41.5	29.6

* Census year.

TABLE 53.—SWITZERLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1871-95.

(Compiled from the Reports issued by the Federal Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1871	2,634,349	19,514	39,028	77,633	74,002	14.6	29.1	27.8
1872	2,638,530	21,212	42,424	80,329	59,758	15.8	30.0	22.3
1873	2,698,397	20,649	41,298	80,572	61,676	15.3	29.9	22.9
1874	2,721,542	22,655	45,310	83,051	60,845	16.6	30.5	22.4
1875	2,733,980	24,629	49,258	87,579	66,113	18.0	32.0	24.2
1876	2,748,930	22,376	44,752	90,786	66,819	16.3	33.0	24.3
1877	2,764,930	21,871	43,742	89,244	65,353	15.8	32.3	23.6
1878	2,780,563	20,590	41,180	87,833	65,311	14.8	31.6	23.5
1879	2,801,767	19,450	38,900	86,180	63,651	13.9	30.8	22.7
1880*	2,827,572	19,413	38,826	84,165	62,223	13.7	29.8	22.0
1881	2,835,820	19,425	38,850	85,142	63,979	13.7	30.0	22.6
1882	2,836,831	19,414	38,828	82,089	62,849	13.7	29.1	22.2
1883	2,848,445	19,696	39,392	81,974	58,733	13.8	28.8	20.6
1884	2,861,238	19,898	39,796	81,571	58,301	13.9	28.5	20.4
1885	2,874,038	20,105	40,210	80,349	61,548	14.0	28.0	21.4
1886	2,886,832	20,080	40,160	80,763	60,061	13.9	28.0	20.3
1887	2,899,626	20,646	41,292	81,287	58,939	14.2	28.0	20.3
1888*	2,912,420	20,706	41,412	81,098	58,229	14.2	27.8	20.0
1889	2,925,214	20,591	41,382	81,176	59,715	14.2	27.8	20.4
1890	2,938,009	20,836	41,672	78,548	61,805	14.2	26.7	21.0
1891	2,959,711	21,264	42,528	83,596	61,183	14.4	28.2	20.7
1892	2,976,682	21,884	43,768	83,125	57,178	14.7	27.9	19.2
1893	2,994,088	21,881	43,768	84,897	61,059	14.6	28.4	20.4
1894	3,011,869	22,188	44,376	84,142	61,885	14.7	27.9	20.5
1895	3,029,925	22,682	45,364	84,973	59,747	15.0	28.0	19.7

* Census year.

TABLE 54.—GERMAN EMPIRE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1872-95.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of the German Empire.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1872	41,185,000	423,900	847,800	1,626,037	1,194,732	20.6	39.5	29.0
1873	41,532,000	416,049	832,098	1,648,117	1,174,293	20.0	39.7	28.3
1874	41,983,000	400,282	800,564	1,683,440	1,122,396	19.1	40.1	26.7
1875*	42,510,000	386,746	778,492	1,724,412	1,172,393	18.2	40.6	27.6
1876	43,057,000	366,930	733,860	1,761,046	1,134,452	17.0	40.9	26.3
1877	43,908,000	347,792	695,584	1,744,659	1,152,023	16.0	40.0	26.4
1878	44,127,000	340,016	680,032	1,714,433	1,157,960	15.4	38.9	26.2
1879	44,639,000	335,113	670,226	1,735,871	1,143,773	15.0	38.9	25.6
1880*	45,093,000	337,342	674,684	1,696,175	1,173,205	15.0	37.6	26.0
1881	45,426,000	338,909	677,818	1,682,149	1,156,391	14.9	37.0	25.5
1882	45,717,000	350,457	700,914	1,702,348	1,176,853	15.3	37.2	25.7
1883	46,014,000	352,999	705,998	1,683,699	1,190,002	15.3	36.6	25.9
1884	46,324,000	362,596	725,192	1,725,583	1,203,500	15.7	37.2	26.0
1885*	46,705,000	363,619	737,238	1,729,927	1,199,742	15.8	37.0	25.7
1886	47,132,000	372,326	744,652	1,746,133	1,233,737	15.8	37.0	26.2
1887	47,628,000	370,659	741,318	1,757,079	1,151,924	15.6	36.9	24.2
1888	48,166,000	376,654	753,308	1,761,407	1,142,826	15.6	36.6	23.7
1889	48,715,000	389,339	778,678	1,772,570	1,153,087	16.0	36.4	23.7
1890*	49,239,000	395,356	790,712	1,759,253	1,199,006	16.1	35.7	24.4
1891	49,751,000	399,398	798,796	1,840,172	1,164,421	16.1	37.0	23.4
1892	50,234,000	398,775	797,550	1,795,971	1,211,402	15.9	35.8	24.1
1893	50,710,000	401,234	802,468	1,865,715	1,248,201	15.8	36.8	24.6
1894	51,301,000	408,066	816,132	1,841,206	1,144,331	15.9	35.9	22.3
1895*	51,970,000	414,218	828,436	1,877,378	1,151,488	15.9	36.1	22.2

* Census year.

TABLE 55.—PRUSSIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1861-95.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Prussia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861*	18,394,861	146,992	293,984	693,001	467,612	16.0	37.7	25.4
1862	18,629,026	157,118	314,236	692,406	457,736	16.9	37.2	24.6
1863	18,875,966	163,704	327,408	745,247	492,068	17.3	39.5	26.1
1864*	19,134,883	165,590	331,180	759,007	503,281†	17.3	39.7	26.3†
1865	19,363,435	176,236	352,472	761,343	530,157	18.2	39.3	27.4
1866	19,487,770	151,769	303,518	765,351	664,905†	15.6	39.3	24.1†
1867*	23,877,134	222,466	444,932	884,512	614,212	18.6	37.0	25.7
1868	24,066,759	212,958	425,916	887,847	658,733	17.7	36.9	27.4
1869	24,260,862	216,914	433,828	919,130	632,050	17.9	37.9	26.1
1870	24,484,786	181,539	363,078	938,588	655,963†	14.8	38.3	27.2†
1871*	24,630,440	196,330	392,660	833,388	709,301†	15.9	33.8	28.3†
1872	24,750,637	255,886	511,772	984,454	725,963	20.7	39.8	29.3
1873	24,948,408	255,327	506,654	989,309	699,675†	20.3	39.6	28.0†
1874	25,219,818	245,224	490,448	1,013,606	632,221	19.4	40.2	25.9
1875*	25,549,935	231,331	462,662	1,042,212	679,902	18.1	40.8	26.6
1876	25,950,148	221,727	443,454	1,056,799	660,416	17.1	40.7	25.4
1877	26,305,317	210,357	420,714	1,048,688	672,408	16.0	39.9	25.6
1878	26,634,797	207,716	415,432	1,032,140	686,315	15.6	38.7	25.8
1879	26,952,742	206,752	413,504	1,051,925	686,619	15.3	39.0	24.7
1880*	27,205,339	208,456	416,912	1,023,118	692,932	15.3	37.8	25.5
1881	27,381,382	209,586	419,172	1,013,004	682,371	15.3	37.0	24.9
1882	27,556,624	217,239	434,478	1,036,201	700,345	15.8	37.6	25.4
1883	27,740,418	220,748	441,496	1,028,909	711,385	15.9	37.1	25.6
1884	27,947,407	225,939	451,878	1,051,227	718,243	16.2	37.6	25.7
1885*	28,203,323	230,707	461,414	1,064,748	717,034	16.4	37.8	25.4
1886	28,484,191	231,588	463,176	1,074,554	742,908	16.3	37.7	26.1
1887	28,790,042	229,989	459,988	1,085,249	686,329	16.0	37.7	23.8
1888	29,137,429	233,421	466,842	1,091,432	665,570	16.0	37.4	22.8
1889	29,493,056	240,996	481,992	1,094,721	682,897	16.3	37.1	23.2
1890*	29,825,633	244,657	489,314	1,092,388	717,299	16.4	36.6	24.0
1891	30,178,770	245,906	491,812	1,138,425	689,571	16.3	37.7	22.8
1892	30,558,921	245,447	490,894	1,106,674	714,781	16.1	36.2	23.4
1893	30,937,372	248,348	496,696	1,156,443	746,624	16.1	37.4	24.1
1894	31,317,423	250,960	501,920	1,143,197	679,877	16.0	36.5	21.7
1895*	31,696,974	253,729	507,458	1,167,927	689,629	16.0	36.8	21.8

NOTE.—Prussia includes Schleswig-Holstein, Hanover, Hesse-Nassau, and Frankfurt-on

TABLE 56.—THE NETHERLANDS. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-95.

(Compiled from the Annuaire Statistique des Pays Bas.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	3,154,730	24,487	48,974	104,297	77,415	15.5	33.1	24.5
1854	3,180,790	23,855	47,710	104,244	76,475	15.0	32.8	24.0
1855	3,207,065	23,367	46,734	102,815	90,202	14.6	32.1	28.1
1856	3,233,843	24,509	49,018	106,008	76,145	15.2	32.8	23.5
1857	3,267,053	25,950	51,900	113,426	87,625	15.9	34.7	26.8
1858	3,292,793	26,342	52,684	106,846	91,925	16.0	32.4	27.9
1859*	3,306,173	27,007	54,014	115,569	103,067†	16.3	35.0	31.2†
1860	3,322,699	27,103	54,216	105,847	82,545	16.3	31.9	24.8
1861	3,354,731	27,172	54,344	118,681	85,133	16.2	35.4	25.4
1862	3,391,692	26,541	53,082	112,768	80,822	15.7	33.2	23.8
1863	3,431,888	28,419	56,838	124,753	82,064	16.6	36.4	23.9
1864	3,472,645	29,154	58,308	123,795	87,766	16.8	35.7	25.3
1865	3,510,486	29,306	59,612	126,794	91,074	17.0	36.1	25.9
1866	3,540,841	29,620	59,240	125,253	101,854†	16.7	35.4	28.8†
1867	3,572,495	29,935	59,870	126,504	84,767	16.8	35.4	23.7
1868	3,610,442	27,680	55,360	126,059	89,944	15.3	34.9	24.9
1869*	3,606,219	27,796	55,592	123,789	82,553	15.4	34.3	22.9
1870	3,601,143	28,632	57,264	129,907	93,066	15.9	36.1	25.8
1871	3,627,361	28,991	57,932	128,305	106,978†	16.0	35.4	29.5†
1872	3,655,969	30,189	60,378	131,664	94,594	16.5	36.0	25.9
1873	3,695,331	31,671	63,342	133,796	89,287	17.1	36.2	24.2
1874	3,741,632	31,353	62,706	136,072	85,069	16.8	36.4	22.7
1875	3,788,395	31,553	63,106	138,469	96,834	16.7	36.6	25.6
1876	3,837,491	31,699	63,398	142,210	90,187	16.5	37.1	23.5
1877	3,895,124	31,470	62,940	142,618	86,289	16.2	36.6	22.2
1878	3,953,339	30,710	61,420	142,746	90,739	15.5	36.1	23.0
1879*	4,009,448	30,655	61,310	147,014	90,024	15.3	36.7	22.5
1880	4,048,801	30,349	60,698	143,855	95,282	15.0	35.5	23.5
1881	4,087,334	29,849	59,698	142,969	87,726	14.6	35.0	21.5
1882	4,143,524	29,371	59,142	146,454	85,950	14.3	35.3	20.7
1883	4,199,018	29,815	59,630	144,102	91,656	14.2	34.3	21.3
1884	4,251,669	30,528	61,056	148,480	94,413	14.4	34.9	22.2
1885	4,307,142	29,894	59,788	148,023	90,204	13.9	34.4	21.0
1886	4,363,434	30,298	60,596	150,351	95,239	13.9	34.6	21.3
1887	4,420,864	30,924	61,848	149,157	87,093	14.0	33.7	19.7
1888	4,478,401	30,862	61,724	151,094	91,241	13.8	33.7	20.4
1889*	4,527,264	31,494	62,988	160,529	91,125	13.9	33.2	20.1
1890	4,537,990	32,304	64,608	149,329	93,246	14.2	32.9	20.5
1891	4,593,155	32,707	65,414	154,687	94,844	14.2	33.7	20.7
1892	4,645,660	33,330	66,660	148,714	97,530	14.4	33.0	21.0
1893	4,701,243	34,311	68,622	159,005	90,372	14.6	33.3	19.2
1894	4,764,279	34,383	68,766	154,722	87,979	14.4	32.7	18.5
1895	4,827,549	35,598	71,193	158,130	90,007	14.7	32.8	18.6

* Census year.
 † Cholera prevailed in 1859 and 1866, and caused 3,878 and 19,686 deaths respectively; small-pox caused 5,787 deaths in 1871.

TABLE 57.—BELGIUM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-95.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Belgium.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, at the end of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	4,548,507	30,636	61,272	127,728	100,333	13.5	28.1	22.1
1854	4,585,096	29,485	58,970	131,837	103,266	12.9	28.3	22.5
1855	4,607,066	29,815	59,630	125,955	112,716	12.9	27.3	24.5
1856*	4,529,461	32,926	65,852	134,137	97,395	14.5	29.6	21.5
1857	4,577,236	37,292	74,584	143,291	103,458	16.3	31.3	22.6
1858	4,623,197	38,237	76,474	145,074	107,910	16.5	31.4	23.3
1859	4,671,226	36,941	73,882	149,812	111,650	15.8	32.1	23.9
1860	4,731,996	35,112	70,224	144,668	92,871	14.8	30.6	19.6
1861	4,782,255	33,802	67,604	147,253	106,381	14.1	30.3	22.2
1862	4,836,566	34,146	68,292	145,568	100,124	14.1	30.1	20.7
1863	4,893,021	35,813	71,626	155,564	107,959	14.6	31.3	22.1
1864	4,940,570	36,959	73,918	155,872	115,948	15.0	31.5	23.5
1865	4,984,351	37,671	75,342	156,323	122,341	15.1	31.4	24.5
1866*	4,927,833	37,733	75,466	153,010	151,116†	15.7	32.7	31.3†
1867	4,997,794	38,244	76,488	157,149	105,576	15.6	32.1	21.6
1868	4,961,644	36,271	72,542	156,134	107,556	14.6	31.5	21.7
1869	5,021,336	37,134	74,268	158,687	109,607	14.8	31.6	21.8
1870	5,087,826	35,233	70,466	164,572	118,359	13.9	32.3	23.3
1871	5,113,680	37,533	75,076	158,760	145,746†	14.7	31.0	28.5†
1872	5,175,037	40,084	80,168	167,377	120,129	15.5	32.3	23.2
1873	5,253,794	40,598	81,196	170,708	112,873	15.5	32.5	21.5
1874	5,336,634	40,323	80,656	173,973	109,595	15.1	32.6	20.5
1875	5,402,938	39,050	78,100	175,552	122,480	14.5	32.5	22.7
1876*	5,336,185	38,228	76,456	176,915	116,787	14.3	33.2	21.9
1877	5,412,731	36,964	73,928	175,077	114,269	13.7	32.3	21.1
1878	5,476,939	36,669	73,338	172,730	117,721	13.4	31.5	21.5
1879	5,536,354	37,421	74,842	174,641	121,060	13.5	31.5	21.9
1880*	5,520,009	38,926	77,852	171,864	123,323	14.1	31.1	22.3
1881	5,585,346	39,487	78,974	175,411	117,007	14.1	31.4	20.9
1882	5,655,197	39,214	78,428	176,345	114,298	13.9	31.2	20.2
1883	5,720,307	38,666	77,332	174,484	119,196	13.5	30.5	20.3
1884	5,784,958	39,205	78,410	176,721	121,070	13.5	30.5	20.9
1885	5,853,273	39,910	79,820	175,043	117,775	13.6	29.9	20.1
1886	5,909,975	39,642	79,284	175,091	124,904	13.4	29.6	21.1
1887	5,974,743	42,491	84,982	175,466	115,296	14.2	29.4	19.3
1888	6,030,043	42,427	84,854	175,586	121,097	14.2	29.1	20.1
1889	6,093,793	43,759	87,513	177,542	119,726	14.5	29.5	19.1
1890*	6,069,321	44,596	89,192	176,595	126,545	14.5	28.7	20.6
1891	6,126,444	45,449	90,898	181,917	128,786	14.3	29.6	21.0
1892	6,195,355	47,209	94,418	177,485	133,693	15.4	28.9	21.3
1893	6,262,272	47,065	94,130	183,062	125,530	15.2	29.5	20.3
1894	6,341,953	47,735	95,470	181,466	118,213	15.1	29.0	18.6
1895	6,410,733	49,712	99,424	183,015	125,143	15.5	28.5	19.5

* Census year.

† Cholera prevailed in 1866, and small-pox in 1871.

TABLE 58.—FRANCE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-95.

(Supplied by the Director of the Statistical Bureau of France.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	36,108,206	280,609	561,218	936,967	795,607	15.5	25.9	22.0
1854	36,249,566	270,696	541,392	923,461	992,779	14.9	25.5	27.4
1855	36,180,248	283,335	566,670	902,336	937,942	15.7	24.9	25.9
1856*	36,139,364	284,401	568,802	952,116	837,082	15.7	26.3	23.2
1857	36,268,793	295,510	591,020	940,709	858,785	16.3	25.9	23.7
1858	36,350,717	307,053	614,112	939,343	874,186	16.9	26.7	24.0
1859	36,445,874	298,417	596,834	1,017,896	979,333	16.4	27.9	26.9
1860	36,484,487	288,936	577,872	956,875	781,635	15.8	26.2	21.4
1861*	37,336,313	305,203	610,406	1,005,078	866,597	16.3	26.9	23.2
1862	37,517,752	303,514	607,028	995,107	812,978	16.2	26.5	21.7
1863	37,699,941	301,376	602,752	1,012,794	846,917	16.0	26.9	22.5
1864	37,865,818	299,579	599,153	1,005,880	830,330	15.8	26.6	22.7
1865	38,011,368	299,242	598,484	1,005,753	921,867†	15.7	26.5	24.3†
1866*	38,067,064	303,634	607,268	1,006,258	884,573†	16.0	26.4	23.2†
1867	38,188,749	300,333	600,636	1,007,755	866,887	15.7	26.4	22.7
1868	38,329,617	301,225	602,450	984,140	922,038	15.7	25.7	24.1
1869	38,855,178	303,482	606,964	948,526	864,320	16.5	25.7	23.5
1870	38,985,212	223,705	447,410	943,515	1,046,909†	12.1	25.5	28.3†
1871	38,544,067	262,476	524,952	826,121	1,271,010†	14.4	22.6	34.8†
1872*	38,102,921	352,754	705,508	966,000	793,064	19.5	26.3	22.0
1873	38,281,335	321,238	642,476	946,354	844,588	17.7	26.1	23.3
1874	38,459,749	303,113	606,226	954,652	781,709	16.6	26.2	21.4
1875	38,638,163	300,427	600,854	950,975	845,062	16.4	26.0	23.1
1876*	38,905,788	291,366	582,732	966,682	834,074	15.8	26.2	22.6
1877	37,043,410	279,094	558,188	944,576	801,954	15.1	25.5	21.6
1878	37,146,585	279,892	559,784	937,211	839,036	15.1	25.2	22.6
1879	37,365,544	282,776	565,552	936,529	839,882	15.1	25.0	22.5
1880	37,518,796	273,046	558,092	920,177	858,237	14.9	24.5	22.3
1881*	37,672,948	282,079	564,158	937,057	828,823	15.0	24.9	22.0
1882	37,769,000	281,060	562,120	935,566	838,539	14.8	24.8	22.2
1883	37,866,000	284,519	569,038	937,944	841,141	15.0	24.8	22.2
1884	37,949,000	289,555	579,110	937,758	858,784	15.3	24.8	22.2
1885	38,128,000	283,170	566,340	924,558	836,897	14.9	24.2	21.9
1886*	38,218,903	283,208	566,416	912,838	860,222	14.8	25.9	22.5
1887	38,320,000	277,060	554,120	899,333	842,797	14.5	23.5	22.0
1888	38,390,000	276,848	553,696	882,639	837,967	14.4	23.1	21.8
1889	38,460,000	272,934	545,863	880,579	794,933	14.2	23.0	20.5
1890	38,430,000	269,332	538,664	838,059	876,505	14.0	21.8	22.6
1891*	38,343,000	285,458	570,916	806,377	876,882	15.0	22.6	22.6
1892	38,343,000	290,319	580,638	855,347	875,888	15.2	22.1	22.6
1893	38,143,000	287,294	574,588	874,672	867,526	15.0	22.9	22.8
1894	38,133,385	286,662	573,324	855,338	815,620	15.0	22.4	21.2
1895	38,133,385	282,913	565,826	834,173	851,936	14.3	21.9	22.3

NOTE.—The population in the four years 1862-65 and in the years 1867-69 is estimated by means of the average annual rate of increase observed between the two enumerations of 1861 and 1866. The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.

* Census year.

† Cholera prevailed in 1863-66, and war raged in 1870 and 1871.

TABLE 59.—SPAIN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1861-95.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, beginning of each year.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	15,673,481	130,731	261,462	624,096	417,764	16.7	39.8	26.7
1862	15,867,326	128,696	257,392	615,919	430,663	16.2	38.8	27.1
1863	16,043,725	124,176	248,352	606,800	461,661	15.5	37.3	28.8
1864	16,180,205	126,303	252,606	629,546	499,486	15.6	38.9	30.9
1865	16,302,170	128,917	257,834	622,050	538,580	15.8	38.2	33.0
1866	16,378,503	131,981	263,962	618,981	463,684	16.1	37.8	28.3
1867	16,526,516	118,409	236,818	624,212	487,151	14.3	37.8	29.5
1868	16,656,961	111,687	223,374	579,663	548,690	13.4	34.8	32.9
1869	16,682,463	137,120	274,240	602,287	550,560	16.4	36.1	33.0
1870	16,728,589	103,807	207,614	598,347	512,249	12.4	35.8	30.6
1871-77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	16,684,345	117,693	235,386	608,682	509,598	14.2	36.6	30.6
1879	16,733,429	110,724	221,448	609,222	512,093	13.2	33.4	30.6
1880	16,890,568	104,214	208,428	606,436	503,243	12.4	36.0	30.2
1881	16,928,751	107,841	215,682	638,238	512,701	12.7	37.7	30.3
1882	17,054,289	102,727	205,451	625,601	535,570	12.0	36.7	31.4
1883	17,144,319	107,983	215,966	617,023	567,653	12.6	36.0	33.1
1884	17,193,689	115,470	230,940	637,052	535,256	13.4	37.1	31.1
1885	—	110,235	220,470	628,985	656,697	—	—	—
1886	—	110,837	221,774	639,667	511,230	—	—	—
1887*	17,565,632	96,313	192,626	633,243	574,485	11.0	26.1	32.7
1888	—	98,918	197,836	641,404	531,354	—	—	—
1889	—	138,229	276,458	647,441	545,182	—	—	—
1890	—	141,839	283,678	615,549	577,512	—	—	—
1891	—	156,591	313,183	635,307	568,054	—	—	—
1892	—	151,962	303,924	647,808	558,296	—	—	—
1893	—	141,187	282,374	645,105	541,313	—	—	—
1894	—	141,933	283,866	632,707	556,355	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—Statistics for the 7 years 1871-77 were not issued owing to the disturbed state of the country. The decline in registered marriages in 1870 is believed to be due to the introduction of civil registration, which occurred in that year.

* Census year.

TABLE 60.—ITALY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1866-95.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Italy.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in each Year. (See Note.)	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1866	25,119,111	142,024	284,048	980,200	733,190	11.3	39.0	29.2
1867	25,288,178	170,456	340,912	927,396	866,865	13.5	36.7	34.3
1868	25,437,246	182,743	365,486	900,416	777,224	14.4	35.4	30.5
1869	25,626,314	205,287	410,574	952,134	713,832	16.0	37.2	27.9
1870	25,795,382	188,986	377,972	951,495	773,169	14.7	36.9	30.0
1871*	25,964,450	192,839	385,678	960,020	778,798	14.9	37.0	30.0
1872	26,967,001	202,361	404,722	1,020,882	827,498	15.0	37.9	30.7
1873	27,132,848	214,906	429,812	985,188	813,973	15.8	36.3	30.0
1874	27,298,695	207,997	415,994	951,658	827,253	15.2	34.9	30.3
1875	27,464,542	230,486	460,972	1,035,377	843,161	16.8	37.7	30.7
1876	27,630,389	225,453	450,906	1,083,721	796,420	16.4	39.2	28.8
1877	27,796,236	214,972	429,944	1,029,037	787,817	15.5	37.0	28.3
1878	27,962,084	199,835	399,770	1,012,475	813,550	14.3	36.2	29.1
1879	28,127,932	213,096	426,192	1,064,153	836,682	15.2	37.8	29.8
1880	28,293,780	196,738	393,476	957,900	869,993	13.9	33.9	30.8
1881*	28,459,628	230,143	460,286	1,081,125	784,181	16.2	38.0	27.6
1882	28,648,381	224,041	448,082	1,061,094	787,326	15.6	37.0	27.5
1883	28,837,134	231,945	463,890	1,071,452	794,196	16.1	37.2	27.5
1884	29,025,887	239,513	479,026	1,130,741	780,361	16.5	39.0	26.9
1885	29,214,640	233,931	467,862	1,125,970	787,217	16.0	38.5	27.0
1886	29,403,393	233,310	466,620	1,086,960	844,608	15.9	37.0	28.7
1887	29,592,146	235,629	471,258	1,152,906	828,992	15.9	39.0	28.0
1888	29,780,900	236,883	473,763	1,119,563	820,481	15.9	37.6	27.6
1889	29,969,654	230,451	460,902	1,149,197	768,068	15.4	38.4	25.6
1890	30,158,408	221,972	443,944	1,083,103	795,911	14.7	35.9	26.4
1891	30,347,291	227,656	455,312	1,132,139	795,327	15.0	37.3	26.2
1892	30,535,848	228,572	457,144	1,110,373	802,779	15.0	36.3	26.3
1893	30,724,897	228,103	456,206	1,126,293	776,713	14.8	36.7	25.3
1894	30,913,663	231,581	463,162	1,102,935	776,372	15.0	35.7	25.1
1895	31,102,333	228,152	456,304	1,092,102	783,818	14.7	35.1	25.2

NOTE.—The numbers for Rome were first included with those for the Kingdom of Italy in 1872. The population figures given for census years show the numbers enumerated on 31st December in each of those years; whereas for the end of each of the other years the population is estimated on the assumption that the rate of increase which prevailed in the last inter-censal period has since been maintained.

* Census year.

TABLE 61.—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 Aug.	Spitalfields (<i>part of</i>)	WHITECHAPEL - Mile End New Town.	17 2	WHITECHAPEL - Spitalfields	17 1	3,990	By order of Registrar-General.
"	Whitechapel (<i>part of</i>)	WHITECHAPEL - Mile End New Town.	17 2	WHITECHAPEL - Whitechapel Church.	17 3	2,615	"
1 July	Headley	EPSOM - Epsom	30 2	EPSOM - Leatherhead	30 3	415	"
1 June	Shalford (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary civil parish.	HAMBLEDON - Cranley	34 2	GUILDFORD - Guildford	32 4	76	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Charlwood (<i>part of</i>), added to Newdigate civil parish.	REIGATE - Horley	36 2	DORKING - Capel	35 1	6	"
"	Bletchingley (<i>part of</i>), added to Nutfield civil parish.	GODSTONE - Godstone	37 1	REIGATE - Horley	36 2	25	"
"	Horne (<i>part of</i>), added to Horley civil parish.					45	"
1 Feb.	Gillingham (<i>part of</i>), added to Chatham civil parish.	MEDWAY - Gillingham	46 2	MEDWAY - Rochester and Chatham.	46 1	949	By order of Registrar-General.
1 July	Leigh (<i>part of</i>), added to Hildenborough civil parish.	SEVENOAKS - Penshurst	48 3	TUNBRIDGE - Tunbridge	49 2	223	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Nackington (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Bredin civil parish.	BRIDGE - Chartham	56 1	CANTERBURY - Canterbury	57 1	45	
"	Fordwich (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Northgate civil parish.					Nil.	
"	Bekesbourne (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Paul civil parish.					5	
"	Patricbourne (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Paul civil parish.	BRIDGE - Barham	56 2	CANTERBURY - Canterbury	57 1	16	
"	Littlebourn (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Martin civil parish.					Nil.	
"	Sturry (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Northgate civil parish.					Nil.	
"	Hackington (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Northgate civil parish.	BLEAN - Sturry	53 1	CANTERBURY - Canterbury	57 1	122	
1 July	Minster (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Westgate-on-Sea.					183	
"	Acol (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Westgate-on-Sea.	THANET - Minster	62 1	THANET - Margate	62 2	137	By order of Registrar-General.

NOTE.—The entries are arranged in the numerical order of the Registration Districts from which areas have been transferred.

Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 June	Bexhill (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Bulverhithe civil parish.	BATTLE - Bexhill	69 1	HASTINGS - St. Mary-in-the-Castle.	68 3	Nil.	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Oct.	Willingdon (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Norway.	EASTBOURNE - Westham	70 1	EASTBOURNE - Eastbourne	70 2	691	By order of Registrar-General.
1 July	Frant (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Tunbridge Rural.	TICEHURST - Frant	72 4	TUNBRIDGE - Tunbridge Wells	49 1	211	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Milton (<i>part of</i>), added to Christchurch East civil parish.	LYMINGTON - Milford	92 2	CHRISTCHURCH - Christchurch	93 1	403	"
1 July	Bournemouth (<i>part of</i>) Winton	CHRISTCHURCH - Christchurch	93 1	CHRISTCHURCH - Bournemouth (New sub-district.)	93 2	{37,781 4,493}	By order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Bramshott (<i>part of</i>), added to Rogate civil parish.	PETERSFIELD - Petersfield	104 1	MIDHURST - Harting	85 3	11	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Eastrop (<i>part of</i>), added to Rotherwick civil parish.	BASINGSTOKE - Basingstoke	108 1	HARTLEY WINTNEY - Hartley Wintney	107 3	Nil	"
1 Sept.	Greenham (<i>part of</i>), added to Newbury civil parish.	NEWBURY - Thatcham	112 1	NEWBURY - Newbury	112 2	1,752	By order of Registrar-General.
1 July	Newtown	NEWBURY - Newbury	112 2	KINGSCLERE - Highclere	111 1	221	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Sept.	Sandleford Enborne Hampstead Marshall	NEWBURY - Newbury	112 2	NEWBURY - Speen	112 3	{30 442 219}	By order of Registrar-General.
"	Speen (<i>part of</i>), added to Newbury civil parish.	NEWBURY - Speen	112 3	NEWBURY - Newbury	112 2	2,148	"
1 June	North Hincsey (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Thomas civil parish. South Hincsey (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Aldate civil parish.	ABINGDON - Fyfield	115 1	OXFORD - Oxford	150 1	{Nil 1,011}	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Thorpe	WINDSOR - Egham	123 1	CHERTSEY - Chertsey	31 2	549	"
1 Feb.	Heston (<i>part of</i>), added to Norwood civil parish.	BRENTFORD - Isleworth	126 1	UXBRIDGE - Hayes	125 3	269	"
1 Nov.	Acton (<i>part of</i>), added to Willesden civil parish.	BRENTFORD - Acton	126 5	HENDON - Willesden	127 3	Nil	"
"	Willesden (<i>part of</i>), added to Acton civil parish.	HENDON - Willesden	127 3	BRENTFORD - Acton	126 5	Nil	"

NOTE.—The entries are arranged in the numerical order of the Registration Districts from which areas have been transferred.

Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Population.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895.							
1 June	Enfield (<i>part of</i>), added to Monken Hadley civil parish.	EDMONTON Enfield	129 4	BARNET Barnet	128 2	267	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Oct.	Chalfont St. Peter (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Gerrard's Cross.	AMERSHAM Chalfont	140 4	ETON Iver	141 1	354	"
1 Oct.	Upton - cum - Chalvey (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Gerrard's Cross.	ETON Eton	141 2	ETON Iver	141 1	16	By order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Hanslope (<i>part of</i>), added to Hartwell civil parish.	NEWPORT PAG- NELL. Olney	145 3	POTTERS PURY Potterspurty	158 1	Nil	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Remenham	HENLEY Henley	147 1	WOKINGHAM Wargrave	120 2	546	"
"	Marston (<i>part of</i>), added to Holywell civil parish.	HEADINGTON St. Clement	149 2	OXFORD Oxford	150 1	Nil	"
"	Woolvercot (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Giles' civil parish.	WOODSTOCK Woodstock	152 2	HEADINGTON St. Clement	149 2	"	"
"	Woolvercot (<i>part of</i>), added to Binsey civil parish.	WOODSTOCK Woodstock	152 2	ABINGDON Fyfield	115 1	5	"
1 Nov.	Ivinghoe (<i>part of</i>), added to Nettleden civil parish.	LEIGHTON BUZ- ZARD. Ivinghoe	175 3	BERKHAMPSTEAD Berkhampstead	139 1	91 191	"
1 June	Bramford (<i>part of</i>), added to Whitton-with-Thurlston civil parish.	BOSMERE Needham Market.	211 2	IPSWICH Ipswich Western	213 1	38 230	"
"	Bramford (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Matthew civil parish.					23	"
"	Sproughton (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Stoke civil parish.	SAMFORD Capel St. Mary	212 1	IPSWICH Ipswich Western	213 1	35	"
"	Belstead (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary Stoke civil parish.	SAMFORD Holbrook	212 2	IPSWICH Ipswich Western	213 1	"	"
"	Whitton - with - Thurlstone (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Whitton.	IPSWICH Ipswich Western	213 1	BOSMERE Needham Market.	211 2	143	"

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Population.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895.							
1 June	Westerfield (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Westerfield.	IPSWICH Ipswich Western	213 1	WOODBIDGE Carlford	214 1	83	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Rushmere (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Rushmere.	WOODBIDGE Carlford	214 1	IPSWICH Ipswich Eastern	213 2	252	"
1 Nov.	Norwich (<i>part of</i>)	NORWICH Coslany (entire sub-district).	225 1	NORWICH East Wymer	225 2	15,778	By order of Registrar-General.
1 July	The Registration District of ALDERBURY (No. 254) was re-named Salisbury				-	-	"
1 June	Almer	BLANDFORD Milton Abbas	260 1	WIMBORNE Wimborne	261 2	133	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Chettle Farnham	WIMBORNE Cranborne	261 1	BLANDFORD Blandford	260 2	121 301	"
1 Feb.	Abbotsbury (<i>part of</i>), added to Puncknowle civil parish.	WEYMOUTH Abbotsbury	264 4	BRIDPORT BurtonBradstock	268 1	39	"
1 June	Marston Magna Rimpton	SHERBORNE Sherborne	266 2	YEOVIL Yeovil	310 4	272 257	"
"	Misterton	BEAMINGSTER Netherbury	267 2	CHARD Crewkerne	309 4	677	"
1 Feb.	Litton Cheney (<i>part of</i>), added to Longbrey civil parish.	BRIDPORT BurtonBradstock	268 1	DORCHESTER Maiden Newton	265 3	49	"
1 July	Burton Bradstock (<i>part of</i>), added to Bridport civil parish.	BRIDPORT BurtonBradstock.	268 1	BRIDPORT Bridport	268 2	165 121	By order of Registrar-General.
"	Walditch (<i>part of</i>), added to Bridport civil parish.					67	"
"	Bradpole (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Bradpole, and	BRIDPORT Bridport	268 2	BRIDPORT BurtonBradstock	268 1	774 3	"
"	Bradpole (<i>part of</i>), added to Bothenhampton civil parish.						
"	Allington (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Allington.	BRIDPORT Bridport	268 2	BRIDPORT Whitchurch Canonicorum.	268 3	281	"
"	Symondsburry (<i>part of</i>), added to Bridport civil parish.	BRIDPORT Whitchurch Canonicorum.	268 3	BRIDPORT Bridport	268 2	136	"

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Population.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 Jan.	Ugborough (part of), added to Ivybridge civil parish.	TOTNES - Ugborough	- - - 274 6	PLYMPTON ST. MARY. Yealmpton	- - - 276 1	142	L. G. Acts.
19 April	The sub-district of Broadwoodwidge in Holsworthy Registration District (No. 288) was re-named Ashwater.						By order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Yarcombe	CHARD - Combe St. Nicholas.	- - - 309 2	HONITON - Honiton	- - - 270 1	647	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Buckhorne Weston	} WINCANTON - Milborne Port	- - - 311 2	SHAFESBURY - Gillingham	- - - 258 3	491	" "
"	Kington Magna					427	
1 Feb.	The sub-district of Oldland, in the Keynsham Registration District (No. 318), was re-named "Kingswood."						By order of Registrar-General.
"	Saltford	} KEYNSHAM - Newton (entire sub-district).	- - - 318 3	KEYNSHAM - Keynsham	- - - 318 3	405	"
	Corston					369	
	Newton, St. Loe					392	
	Priston					213	
	Stanton Prior					95	
	Marksbury					234	
	Compton Dando					324	
	Burnett					68	
1 May	Kelston	} KEYNSHAM - Bitton	- - - 318 1	KEYNSHAM - Keynsham	- - - 318 3	188	"
	North Stoke						
1 Oct.	Hanham (part of), added to Kingswood civil parish.	KEYNSHAM - Bitton	- - - 318 1	KEYNSHAM - Kingswood	- - - 318 2	1,238	
"	Oldland (part of), created the new civil parish of Oldland.	KEYNSHAM - Oldland (re-named Kingswood).	- - - 318 2	KEYNSHAM - Bitton	- - - 318 1	1,838	"
1 Feb.	Standish (part of), added to Randwick civil parish.	WHEATENHURST - Haresfield	- - - 328 1	STROUD - Stonehouse	- - - 329 1	Nil	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Aug.	Tupsley	} HEREFORD - Fownhope	- - - 339 2	HEREFORD - Hereford City	- - - 339 4	1,121	By order of Registrar-General.
	The Vineyard								8
1 July	Lower Sapey	BROMYAD - Brockhampton	- - - 341 3	MARTLEY - Martley	- - - 378 1	201	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 April	Cardington	} CHURCH STREETTON. Wall (entire sub-district).	- - - 346 2	CHURCH STREETTON. Church Stretton	- - - 346 1	565	By order of Registrar-General.
	Hope Bowdler					156	
	Eaton					391	
	Rushbury					550	
	Easthorpe					99	
	Shipton					142	

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Population.	Authority.		
		From which taken.		To which transferred.					
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.				
1895. 1 Oct.	Alberbury with Cardeston. Ford	} ATCHAM - Alberbury (entire sub-district).	- - - 351 4	ATCHAM - Westbury	- - - 351 3	832	By order of Registrar-General.		
	Wollaston								356
	Bauseley								306
	Criggon			157					
1 July	Trentham (part of), added to Newcastle-under-Lyme civil parish, and	} STONE - Trentham	- - - 360 3	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME. Newcastle-under-Lyme.	- - - 361 2	27	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.		
	Trentham (part of), added to Keele civil parish.								34
"	Chilcote	TAMWORTH - Tamworth	- - - 368 1	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH. Hartshorn	- - - 406 2	105	"		
1 June	Westrill and Starmore	RUGBY - Crick	- - - 393 2	LUTTERWORTH - Lutterworth	- - - 400 1	22	"		
1 Nov.	Wootton Waven (part of), added to Tanworth civil parish.	STRATFORD-ON-AVON. Wootton Waven.	- - - 396 3	SOLIHULL - Tanworth	- - - 394 3	105	"		
1 May	Oldberrow	} ALCESTER - Studley (entire sub-district).	- - - 397 1	ALCESTER - Feckenham	- - - 397 2	73	By order of Registrar-General.		
	Merton Baggot					74			
	Spernal					70			
	Studley					2,566			
	Ipsley					635			
	Upper Ipsley					2,130			
	Sambourn					487			
1 June	Wigston Parva	LUTTERWORTH - Lutterworth	- - - 400 1	HINCKLEY - Burbage	- - - 404 1	47	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.		
"	Welford	LUTTERWORTH - Lutterworth	- - - 400 1	MARKET HARBOROUGH. Market Harborough.	- - - 401 1	882	"		
"	Slawston	UPPINGHAM - Great Easton	- - - 412 2	MARKET HARBOROUGH. Market Harborough.	- - - 401 1	152	"		
1 July	Leake (part of), created the new civil parish of New Leake.	BOSTON - Bennington	- - - 417 2	SPILSBY - Stickney	- - - 422 1	576	"		
"	Dogdyke	BOSTON - Swineshead	- - - 417 5	SLEAFORD - Billingham	- - - 418 1	192	"		
1 April	East Retford (part of)	EAST RETFORD - Claborough	- - - 427 2	EAST RETFORD - East Retford	- - - 427 3	125	By order of Registrar-General.		

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu- lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 Nov.	Pinxton (<i>part of</i>), added to Kirkby-in-Ashfield civil parish.	MANSFIELD - Blackwell -	429 3	BASFORD - Greasley -	430 1	7	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Kirkby-in-Ashfield (<i>part of</i>), added to Pinxton civil parish.	BASFORD - Greasley -	430 1	MANSFIELD - Blackwell -	429 3	61	"
1 July	Carlton (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary civil parish.	BASFORD - Carlton -	430 6	NOTTINGHAM - Nottingham North-east.	431 3	287	"
"	West Bridgford (<i>part of</i>), added to St. Mary civil parish.	BASFORD - Carlton -	430 6	NOTTINGHAM - Nottingham South-east.	431 4	Nil	"
"	Lenton (<i>part of</i>), added to South Wilford civil parish.	NOTTINGHAM - Nottingham South-west.	431 1	BASFORD - Wilford -	430 7	Nil	"
1 Sept.	Hurdsfield (<i>part of</i>), added to Macclesfield civil parish.	MACCLESFIELD - Bollington -	444 2	MACCLESFIELD - East Macclesfield.	444 4	3,282	By order of Registrar-General.
1 July	Latchford Without Grappenhall Thelwall	WARRINGTON - Latchford -	459 5	RUNCORN - Budworth -	446 1	440 984 770	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Leigh (<i>part of</i>)	LEIGH - Atherton -	460 4	LEIGH - Westleigh (re-named Leigh).	460 3	2,174	By order of Registrar-General.
1 April	Tonge-with-Haulgh (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Haulgh.	BOLTON - Tonge (formerly Tonge-with-Haulgh).	461 5	BOLTON - Great Bolton	461 10	5,300	"
1 July	Tottington Lower End (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Haslingden.	BURY - Walmersley -	462 3	HASLINGDEN - Edenfield (re-named Haslingden).	471 3	Nil	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Hopwood (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Middleton.	BURY - Heywood -	462 5	OLDHAM - Middleton -	469 4	684	"
"	Hopwood (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Castleton-by-Rochdale.	BURY - Heywood -	462 5	ROCHDALE - Castleton Further.	470 2	99	"
"	Great Heaton (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Middleton.	PRESTWICH - Prestwich -	467 5	OLDHAM - Middleton -	469 4	312 540	"
"	Little Heaton (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Middleton.	PRESTWICH - Prestwich -	467 5	OLDHAM - Middleton -	469 4	540	"
"	Droylsden (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Clayton.	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE - Audenshaw -	468 3	PRESTWICH - Newton -	467 1	3,328	"

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu- lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 July	Thornham (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Castleton-by-Rochdale.	OLDHAM - Royton -	469 5	ROCHDALE - Castleton Further.	470 2	681	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"	Castleton (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Heywood.	ROCHDALE - Castleton Further.	470 2	BURY - Heywood -	462 5	2,350	"
"	Spotland (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Bacup.	ROCHDALE - Whitworth -	470 9	HASLINGDEN - Newchurch (re-named Bacup).	471 2	9,428	"
"	Spotland (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Whitworth.	ROCHDALE - Whitworth (entire sub-district).	470 9	ROCHDALE - Wuerdle (re-named Whitworth and Wardle).	470 7	18,600	By Order of Registrar-General.
"	Haslingden Registration District (No. 471), which consisted of five registration sub-districts, was re-divided into four sub-districts, corresponding in area with and bearing the same names as the municipal boroughs and civil parishes of Bacup, Rawtenstall, Haslingden, and Accrington.						"
"	Tottington Higher End (<i>part of</i>), created part of the new civil parish of Ramsbottom.	HASLINGDEN - Edenfield (re-named Haslingden).	471 3	BURY - Holcombe (re-named Ramsbottom).	462 1	3,003	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 June	Cliviger (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Cornholme.	BURNLEY - Burnley -	472 1	TODMORDEN - Todmorden -	493 2	385	"
1 Oct.	Hapton (<i>part of</i>), added to Dunnoekshaw civil parish.	BURNLEY - Padiham -	472 2	BURNLEY - Burnley -	472 1	383	By order of Registrar-General.
1 Jan.	Great and Little Marsden (<i>part of</i>), created the new civil parish of Brierfield.	BURNLEY - Colne -	472 3	BURNLEY - Nelson -	472 4	5,888 22,700	"
1 Dec.	Little Harwood, added to Blackburn civil parish.	BLACKBURN - Harwood -	474 2	BLACKBURN - Blackburn Northern.	474 4	1,190	"
1 July	East Tanfield Howgrave Sutton Howgrave West Tanfield	RIPON - Wath -	487 3	BEDALE - Masham -	537 2	54 48 81 521	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Nov.	Nunwick-with-Howgrave (<i>part of</i>), added to Howgrave civil parish.	RIPON - Wath -	487 3	BEDALE - Masham -	537 2	Nil	"
"	Nunwick-with-Howgrave (<i>part of</i>), added to Sutton Howgrave civil parish.	RIPON - Wath -	487 3	BEDALE - Masham -	537 2	Nil	"

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 July	Ellenthorpe - - -					59	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
	Kirby Hill - - -					125	
	Langthorpe - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN. Boroughbridge	488	THIRSK - - -	529	329	
	Norton-le-Clay - - -					1		91
	Thornton Bridge -					55	
"	Skelton - - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN Boroughbridge	488	RIFON - - -	487	281	"
"	Helperby - - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN Boroughbridge	488	EASINGWOLD - - -	528	565	"
"				Easingwold - - -	2		
1 Nov.	Humberton - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN. Boroughbridge	488	THIRSK - - -	529	78	"
	Milby - - - -						
1 July	Tollerton - - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN. Whixley	488	EASINGWOLD - - -	528	491	"
	Youlton - - - -							2	39
"	Shipton - - - -	GREAT OUSEBURN Poppleton	488	EASINGWOLD - - -	528	442	"
"				Easingwold - - -	2		
"	Saddleworth (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Mossley.	SADDLEWORTH - Delph	494	ASHTON-UNDER- LYNE.	468	1,537	"
"				Hartshead - - -	7		
"	Saddleworth (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Mossley.	SADDLEWORTH - Upper Mill	494	ASHTON-UNDER- LYNE.	468	2,687	"
"				Hartshead - - -	7		
1 June	Sowerby (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Mytholmroyd.	HALIFAX - - -	496	TODMORDEN - - -	493	1,658	"
"		Sowerby - - -	7	Hebden Bridge -	1		
"	Midgley (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Mytholmroyd.	HALIFAX - - -	496	TODMORDEN - - -	493	598	"
"		Luddenden - - -	8	Hebden Bridge -	1		
"	Clayton (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Queensbury.	NORTH BIERLEY Thornton	497 5	HALIFAX - - -	496	2,777	"
"			4	Northowram - -	10		
1 July	Ardsley West (part of), added to Morley civil parish.	WAKEFIELD - - -	503	DEWSBURY - - -	502	363	"
"		Ardsley - - -	7	Morley - - - -	1		
"	Hunshel (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Stocksbridge.	WORTLEY - - -	507	WORTLEY - - -	507	1,094	By order of Registrar-General.
"		Penistone - - -	3	Bradfield - - -	6		
"	Beighton - - - -	ROTHERHAM - - -	510	CHESTERFIELD - -	489	2,852	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"		Beighton (re-named Aston).	1	Eckington - - -	4		

NOTE.—The entries are arranged in the numerical order of the Registration Districts from which areas have been transferred.

Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895. 1 July	Benningbrough - -	YORK Skelton	516 1	EASINGWOLD - - -	528	61	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
	Overton - - - -			Easingwold - - -	2			49
1 Nov.	Knedlington (part of), added to Newland civil parish.	HOWDEN - - -	518	SELBY - - - -	514	Nil	"
"		Howden - - -	3	Carlton - - - -	1		
1 July	Brandesburton (part of), added to Leven civil parish.	SKIRLAUGH - - -	523	BEVERLEY - - -	519	34	"
"		Brandesburton	5	Leven - - - -	4		
1 Aug.	Skelton - - - -					6,382	By order of Registrar-General.
	Stanghow - - - -	GUISBOROUGH - Marske	533 3	GUISBOROUGH - -	533	1,077	
	Upleatham - - -			Skelton - - - -	2	281	
"	Saltburn-by-the-Sea -			(New sub-district.)		2,232	
1 Nov.	Linthorpe (part of) added to Stockton-on- Tees civil parish.	MIDDLESBROUGH Middlesbrough	534	STOCKTON - - -	543	3	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
"			1	Stockton - - -	1		
"	Kelloe - - - -					976	By order of Registrar-General.
"	Thornley - - - -					2,070	
"	Wingate - - - -					4,463	
"	Castle Eden - - -					1,257	
"	Hutton Henry - - -	EASINGTON - - -	550 1	EASINGTON - - -	550	3,151	
"	Sheraton-with-Hulam -			Easington - - -	1	Wingate - - - -		1	173
"	Monk Hesledon - - -			(New sub-district.)		3,819	
"	Easington - - - -					1,262	
"	Shotton - - - -					1,975	
"	Nesbitt - - - -					11	
"	Haswell - - - -					6,276	
"	Hawthorn - - - -					330	
"	Coldhesledon - - -					682	
"	East Murton - - -					5,052	
"	Dalton-le-Dale - - -	EASINGTON - - -	550 1	EASINGTON - - -	550	134	
"	Dawdon - - - -			Dawdon - - - -	2	(New sub-district.)		9,044
"	Seaham - - - -					4,798	
"	Seaton and Slingley -					228	
"	Burdon - - - -					125	
1 June	Warcop - - - -	EAST WARD - - -	577	EAST WARD - - -	577	652	"
"		Kirkby Stephen	2	Appleby - - - -	1		
11 Feb.	Welsh Bicknor - - -	MONMOUTH - - -	581	MONMOUTH - - -	581	135	"
"		Dingestow - - -	2	Coleford - - - -	1		
"		(Sub-district abolished.)					

NOTE.—The entries are arranged in the numerical order of the Registration Districts from which areas have been transferred.

Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.	
		From which taken.		To which transferred.				
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.			
1895.	Whitchurch - - -					684	By order of Registrar-General.	
	Ganarew - - -					143		
	Welsh Newton - -					207		
	11 Feb.	Llanrothal - - -	MONMOUTH - Dingestow - (Sub-district abolished.)	581	MONMOUTH -	581		152
		Garway - - -		2	Monmouth -	2		408
		Skenfrith - - -						501
		St. Maughans - -						166
Rockfield - - -					221			
"	Llangattock, vibon Avel					475	"	
	Llanvihangelystern Llewern.					159		
	Llantilio Crossenny -					640		
	Penrose - - -	MONMOUTH - Dingestow - (Sub-district abolished.)	581	MONMOUTH -	581	276		
	Tregare - - -		2	Trelleck -	3	262		
	Dingestow - - -					189		
	Parc. Grace Dieu - -					16		
1 July	Llanfoist (part of)	ABERGAVENNY - Blaenavon -	582	ABERGAVENNY -	582	38		
	Llanover (part of)		4	Abergavenny -	3	83		
"	Aberystroth (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Blaenavon.	BEDWELTY - Aberystroth -	583 1	ABERGAVENNY - Blaenavon -	582 4	75	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.	
"	Trevethin-with-Pontypool (part of), created part of the new civil parish of Blaenavon.	PONTYPOOL - Pontypool -	584 1	ABERGAVENNY - Blaenavon -	582 4	1,515	"	
"	Llanvedw - - -	NEWPORT - - Saint Woollos -	585 3	CARDIFF - - Whitchurch -	586 1	275	"	
"	Rhydgwern - - -	NEWPORT - - Mynyddyslwyn	585 4	CARDIFF - - Whitchurch -	586 1	275	"	
"	Saint Mellons - -	CARDIFF - - Cardiff - -	586 2	NEWPORT - - St. Woollos -	585 3	650 540	"	
"	Rumney - - -							
1 June	Llanfabon (part of), added to Merthyr Tydfil civil parish.	PONTYPRIDD - Eglwysilan -	587 1	MERTHYR TYDFIL - Lower Merthyr Tydfil.	588 2	924	"	
"	Aberdare (part of), added to Llanwonno civil parish.	MERTHYR TYDFIL - Aberdare -	588 4	PONTYPRIDD - Llanwonno -	587 2	2,486	"	

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Table 61 (continued).—ENGLAND. Changes in the Constitution of Registration Districts and Sub-districts during the Year 1895.

Date when change came into operation.	Name of Parish.	DISTRICT and Sub-district.				Popu-lation.	Authority.
		From which taken.		To which transferred.			
		Name.	No.	Name.	No.		
1895.	Kidwelly St. Mary (part of), added to Llangendeirne civil parish.					63	By L. G. Acts and by order of Registrar-General.
1 Nov.	Kidwelly St. Mary (part of), added to Llandefilog civil parish.	LLANELLY - Pembrey -	594 3	CARMARTHEN - Llangendeirne -	597 1	25	
	Kidwelly St. Mary (part of), added to St. Ismael civil parish.						
"	Shocklach Church -	WREXHAM - Holt -	618 1	CHESTER - - Tattenhall -	450 1	158	"
"	Shocklach Oviatt -						
1 July	Mallwyd (part of), created the new civil parish of Caereinion Fechan.	DOLGELLY - - Talylyn -	624 1	MACHYNLLETH - Darowen -	613 3	121	"
1 Jan.	Amlwch (part of), added to Llanerchymedd civil parish.	ANGLESEY - - Amlwch -	630 2	ANGLESEY - - Llandyfrydog (re-named Llanfechell).	630 3	685	By order of Registrar-General.
"	Llandyfrydog - -	ANGLESEY - - Llandyfrydog (re-named Llanfechell).	630 3	ANGLESEY - - Amlwch -	630 2	482	"
"	Bodewryd - - -						

NOTE.—The entries are arranged in the numerical order of the Registration Districts from which areas have been transferred. The Local Government Acts referred to in the last column are those of 1888 and 1894, which affect the boundaries of Registration Districts.