



Booth, *Life and Labour* 1902-3.
Second Series. Vol. IV. Part II.

Chap. I: household service, etc.

B 159

Interviews
etc.



The Gentlemen's Servants' Mutual Aid Association, Limited,

32, CONNAUGHT STREET, HYDE PARK SQUARE, W.

AN AGENCY FOR THE HIGHEST CLASS OF SERVANTS

Manager and Secretary. - - - WILLIAM PIERCY.

Hours—10 a.m. to 4.30 p.m. Saturdays—10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

Under the distinguished Patronage of

His Grace the DUKE OF PORTLAND,

COUNTESS OF STANHOPE,

Rev. ALFRED GURNEY,

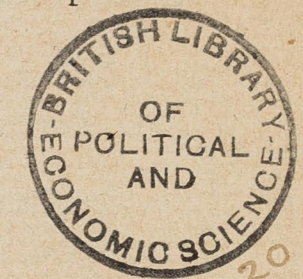
The Right Honble. the EARL OF WHARNCLIFFE,

The COUNTESS OF SELKIRK,

The DOWAGER COUNTESS OF IDDESLEIGH,

The DOWAGER COUNTESS OF WINCHELSEA,

LADY BATTERSEA, &c., &c.



Bankers:—LONDON AND COUNTY BANK, 1, Connaught Street, W.

Solicitor:—E. K. ROBINSON, Esq., 14, Hart St., Bloomsbury, W.C.

The Patrons and Patronesses of this Association beg to call your attention to the objects for which it has been established, and the mutual advantages it confers on Employers and Servants by placing them in direct communication.

THE primary object of this Association is to protect Employers from obtaining Servants (male or female) with bad or false characters; and to save them the unnecessary inconvenience of advertising and interviewing unsuitable persons, as the Directors of the Company make the most careful enquiries regarding the Character of all Servants seeking its advantages, many being personally known to one or other of the Directors, who, being practical Gentlemen's Servants themselves (still in service) have opportunities of knowing and being able to find good Servants.

The great need of such an association must be apparent to every employer who values a good servant, as it will tend to do away with the present unsatisfactory system of most Registry Offices; and the great success which has attended a somewhat similar institution established many years ago in Scotland, indicates that such an association will be largely taken advantage of in England.

Employers Membership Fee is £1 1s. per annum, in return for which the Association will do their best to provide as many Servants as may be required in any one year. Employers, who are non-members, can obtain Servants by paying a fee of 10/- for Upper, and, 5/- for Under Servants.

Ladies and Gentlemen confer a great benefit (by recommending good Servants) to the Association.

English and Foreign Cooks of both sexes, Butlers, Valets, Coachmen, Indoor Servants, Footmen, Pages, Ladies'-Maids, Housemaids, &c., &c., supplied on the shortest notice.

Waiters, Cooks, &c., provided for Wedding Breakfasts, Dinner Parties, Balls, and other special occasions, in any part of the Kingdom.

Orders by telegram can be immediately executed.

This Society is managed entirely by experienced Gentlemen's Servants, who know exactly the duties and the class Servant required. The Secretary, also has lived for years in Gentlemen's Service, he will wait on you by appointment, and on your explaining your requirements will send you 2 or 3 Servants to select from, whom he thinks will suit you.

Servants may be interviewed here.

Ladies residing in the country desiring a personal character with their Servants, if unable to come to London, can arrange with the Secretary to interview any lady on their behalf, an extra charge of 5/- and expenses incurred being made.

The Gentlemen's Servants' Mutual Aid Association, Limited,
32, CONNAUGHT STREET, HYDE PARK SQUARE, W.

*I beg to enclose herewith the sum of £1 1s., being
Membership Fee for One Year from date hereof, and hereby
authorize you to enrol my name on the books of the Association,
and to provide me with what Servants I may require during
one year.*

Signed

Address

Date

To
WILLIAM FIERCY,

Secretary.

HIGH-CLASS SERVANTS' AGENCY.

**The Gentlemen's Servants' Mutual Aid
Association, Limited.**

CAPITAL £1,000.

Incorporated under the Companies' Acts, 1862 to 1890.

Under the distinguished Patronage of
HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF PORTLAND,
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF WHARNCLIFFE,
THE COUNTESS OF SELKIRK,
THE COUNTESS OF STANHOPE,
LADY BATTERSEA,
THE DOWAGER COUNTESS OF IDDESLEIGH,
THE DOWAGER COUNTESS OF WINCHELSEA,
REV. ALFRED GURNEY, &c., &c., &c.

Bankers:

LONDON AND COUNTY BANKING COMPANY, LIMITED (Connaught
Street Branch).

Solicitor:

E. K. ROBINSON, Esq., 14, Hart St., Bloomsbury, W.C.

OFFICES: 32, Connaught Street, Hyde Park Square, W.

Hours—10 a.m. to 4.30 p.m. Saturdays—10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

Manager and Secretary:

WILLIAM PIERCY.

The Gentlemen's Servants' Mutual Aid Association,
Limited.

The only Company of its kind in England or elsewhere.

Directors:

HENRY EVANS, *Chairman*, 15, Hyde Park Gardens.

R. BUCKINGHAM, 6, Weymouth Mews, Portland Place, W.

WALTER LARNER, 42, Belgrave Square, S.W.

W. MARSH, 17, Upper Grosvenor Street, W.

POWERS MAWBY, 3, South Place, Knightsbridge, S.W.

EDWARD ROBERTS, 29, Hyde Park Garden Mews.

THOMAS SIMS, 7, Chesterfield Gardens, W.

"LEADING FEATURES" OF THE COMPANY.

This Association has been formed with the especial object of bringing Employers and Servants into direct communication, without the most heavy expense, and delay, connected with most Registry Offices.

At the present time, Servants, as a class, have no properly organised Society to protect their interest, notwithstanding the good results shown by similar Associations connected with various trades and professions, and this fact alone is a strong proof that something of the kind is needed for their ultimate welfare and success.

There is no doubt but that there is a much felt want for an Association of this kind, and by joining it Servants will unite in assisting and materially benefiting each other permanently.

The Cordial Co-operation of all Members is earnestly

requested by the Directors, in recommending the Association to their fellow Servants, and in bringing it to the notice of their employers.

The Directors being Gentlemen's Servants themselves, beg to draw Special Attention to the Shares of the Company, and look forward to all Servants who care to encourage thrift and the investment of small savings availing themselves of this opportunity so directly affecting their own interest.

All Servants by taking up Shares in this, and interesting themselves in pushing the business of the Company, by sending Servants out of place that can be confidently recommended, also by informing the Secretary of any vacant situations they may know of will benefit themselves and Servants generally.

It is intended that the Shares in this Company be taken up by Servants exclusively.

The Capital of the Company is £1,000, in Shares of £1 each, of which 10/- has been called up.

The Fees for obtaining situations to Servants are, for Wages up to £20, 2/6; from £20 to £30, 2d. in the £; and over £30, 3d. in the £.

The most Select and Reliable Office for obtaining a Situation.

6th March, 1895.

Mensevants. Points to which attention might be drawn.

1. Never promoted in same house
2. Vets out of work exc in London season
3. Butlers become public house keepers
or lodging house keepers
4. Failures, probably the most de-
graded of all failures, ^{ultimately} sink to
sandwich boards.
5. Decline of mensevants.
Their place taken by a. Foreigners
b. Tips & clothes. c. females.

Female servants.

1. Social relations are rather satisfactory
2. ~~Some mention of the system of en-
gagement & giving of characters.~~
3. ~~Tips~~

Reasons for paying tips on servants fully.

1. Comparison with other nations
2. Sure to be much read.
3. Posterity.

Waitresses.

Nov: '95

Miss C. M. Goughs Secy of Restaurant
Dept. N.W.C.A., 170, Roper Row, John St.
Blombury.

Aerated Bread Comfy's girls
start at lowest rung of ladder &
are gradually promoted to be manager-
esses. They are taken on at
1/5 or 1/6 years of age, & start at
8/- a week, rising to 10/- or 12/-
as waitresses, & can go up to
25/- or 30/- when in charge of
depts. They work not more than
70 hours a week. They have
their caps & aprons washed for them,
have a fortnight's holiday, & receive
full or part wages when ill.
Some food is given to those &
the rest is supplied on a c/w.

3

operative basis, the girls clubbing together for this purpose. The meal is cooked by the depot cook & all service found, so that a good dinner only costs each girl about $3\frac{1}{2}$ -.

On getting married a girl receives a present & a wedding cake from the firm.

No tips are allowed, but customers may put anything into a box at the door, & this is shared.

The A. B. Co. is one of the best firms.

The worst firms with Temperance restaurants pay 10/- to 12/- a week, & give no extras of any kind. The girls must pay for the washing of their caps, aprons & cuffs, wh. covers

to 1/6 or 1/9 a-wk. The hours
of work at these firms are 12
or 13 per day.

Sybil's girls used to be paid
by commission & tips, but this has
now been changed & tips abolished.
This firm had a bad reputation.
Lockhart is a good firm.
Very reasonable hours, fair wages,
& the girls well looked after.

In railway restaurants waitresses
pick up a good deal in tips.
One girl who was present said
she had for waitress at a
railway restaurant, at 5/- a wk.
but she made double this amount
in gratuities, so that her earnings
were about 15/- Commercial
travellers were among her most
liberal clients.

X

5
The number of girls employed in restaurants is largely increasing. They are taking the place of men in all the first-class establishments.

From Interview in Pace Mall Gazette
Nov. '95.

Waitresses as a class are
rather overworked & very underpaid.

A. B. Co. girls average about
14/- a week & must live at
home. Certificate of respectability
& good character required.

Lyon's girls average about 14/-
under the commission & tip system.
From this there was a deduction of
1/9 for washing, 1/4 for uniform &
about 6/- for fines.

Now they are paid a fixed
wage of 10/-, & in a few cases
get 12/6 or 15/- (? without deductions)

It is impossible for waitresses to

live independently on their wages?
16/- is the lowest sum or who
they can support themselves, allowing
say -

5/- for lodgings in suburbs

2/6 for bus fares

3/- for washing & uniforms

5/6 for food, etc

Usually the girls live at home
or are assisted by relatives or
friends.

Miss Ormer's report to Labour Commission. 8

Barmaids

Hours in public houses were given as follows by different witnesses:

Witness	No.	hrs	per week	
"	9	104	—	
"	13	90	—	} in different situations
"	"	96	—	
"	"	70	—	
"	6	94	—	
"	5	100	—	
"	17	97	—	
"	8	96 to 105	—	

In theatre & music hall bars hours vary from 30 to 40 per week. Begin about 7pm. & go on till 12 or 1, and railway bars hours are

put at 70 to 80 per week.
Sometimes the girls work in sets in large fairway bars. One set come on at 7 a.m. & leave at 9.30 p.m., having out of this meal times & about 2½ hrs rest. The other set begins at 11.30 & goes on to 11 p.m., with meal times & 1 hr. rest.

Stoves in temperance restaurants are shorter chiefly because there is no Sunday work.

A. B. Co. & similar restaurants are open from 8 to 8 usually. A. B. Co. has a double shift system, & so reduces hours to 56 a week whatever it can be managed.

Specimen of Bernard's day
in a public house:-

go into bar at 7 am, principally
to dust up. Breakfast at 7.30, &
then have 1/2 hr. allowed to dress,
returning to bar at 8.30. Lunch
at 10.30; dinner at 1. 2 1/2 hours
rest in afternoon. Tea at 5,
supper at 8. Finish at 12.30 or
a few minutes after.

On Sundays she is in the
bar from 12.45 till 3 & 6 till
11.

She has one Sunday & one
weekday a month off, & a
week's holiday in summer.

Taking notes of restaurants of
various classes, the following is a
summary of evidence as to houses:-

Hours.	Licensed horses	Temperance horses.
Under 50 -	20	18
50-60 -	45	50
60-70 -	262	10
70-80 -	99	-
80-90 -	59	-
90-100 -	19	-
Over 100 -	5	-
	<hr/> 509	<hr/> 78

A standard of 10 hours a day is now being generally aimed at, & has been in many cases adopted.

Wages.

Every variety of custom prevails, from ^{wages with} full board & lodging to bare wages (as in theatre bars)

12

Large refreshment contractors
mostly pay 10/- with board &
lodging for barmaids, rising to
15/- for first barmaids or
manageresses. In large stations
manageresses get from 20/- to
38/-

A railway company who does
its own catering pays 9/-, 10/- & 11/-
to barmaids & 18/-, 20/- & 30/-
to manageresses.

A.B. Co. girls serve 1 month
without wages, & then get 8/-
for first 6 mos., 9/- for next
6 mos., & 10/- after a year
of service. The most capable
become counter assistants at 12/-
to 23/- or depot keepers at 23/-
to 28/-

Sick pay & medical attendance

are given, & in case of death a grant of £3 to £5 is given to the relatives.

The Compny has over 70 depots.

The following is a summary of evidence in regard to rates of wages:-

Per week.	With board & lodging	Partial board or none
Not exceeding 8/-	102	26
Over 8/- to 10/-	182	30
" 10/- to 15/-	33	24
" 15/- to 20/-	11	14
" 20/- -	5	1
	<hr/> 333	<hr/> 95

Tips are a considerable item, & in the case of waitresses often largely exceed wages.

428

Training.

Witness "No. 8" started as bar-
maid at a public house when 16.
She gave a month free & then
got 5/- a week. She was only
in the bar part of her time, &
did a good deal of housework
as well.

Time of Notice to leave
varies, but is most frequently
one week. Sometimes it is a
month, & sometimes nothing at all.

Mar 5. 96

Mr. Shelton, London & Provincial
Hotel & Restaurant Union.

This is purely an employment
registry for hotel & restaurant
servants. Employers pay an annual
subscription of £1.1, or a fee
of 5/- for being supplied with a
card or 3/- for any other servant.

Employees subscribe 10/- or 5/-
according to their position, or pay
a fee of 2/6 for a single place.

The Union places about 1500
servants in a year, & keeps a
very good record of characters,
remuneration, &c.

The employment has been
greatly cut up by foreigners, who
make better servants than Englishmen,
besides accepting smaller wages & more

at all.

Foreign waiters are smarter, cleaner & more civil than English ones, & are vesting them from the business.

There is also a dearth of young English waiters, scullery boys, &c. youths will not enter the trade, & so in a few years it will be entirely in foreign hands & the English waiter become extinct.

These foreigners have usually served an apprenticeship in their own country, & come here to learn the English language & methods, often going back when they have sufficiently acquired these. They are usually comfortably supplied with pocket money which

17
here, & so are able to forego
ordinary wages.

Chefs. - French chefs are
giving place to Italian. The
very high salaries of former days
no longer prevail. £300 a year
is quite exceptional now, & £200
to £250 is the general maximum.
English cooks will get from £2
to £3.

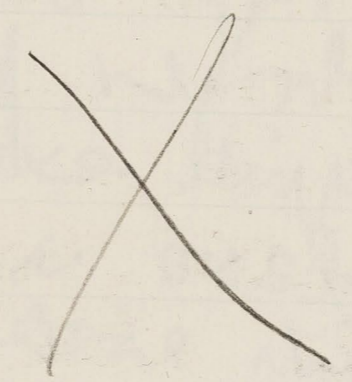
Best class of writers 25/- to
30/-

Organization. - There is
hardly any real trade organization.
The City Cooks & Carvers Socy
is the only real approach to one of
wh. he knows, & even with them
no standard wage is ~~set~~ always

enforced.

The City Waiters Union is a benefit club only, largely helped by contributions from wealthy City men.

The various foreign societies are generally a combination of social club & employment registry, with sometimes a benefit fund attached. In none of them is there any attempt to promote standard conditions of employment.



[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page]

Feltham & Mayfield Industrial Schools

Scale of Salaries & Allowances of Subordinate Officers & Servants 31st December 1892.

	Commencing	Increase per	Maximum
	Salary per week	week each year	Salary per week
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
(a) (1) <u>Chief Officers</u>	2. - -	2. 6	2. 10 -
(2) <u>Discipline Officers</u>			
(a) Chief Inspector	2 - -	- 1 -	2. 5 -
†(a) First Class Officers	1. 12. -	- 1 -	1. 16 -
(a) Second Class Officers	1. 7 -	- 1 -	1. 11 -
(a) Third class Officers	1. 2 -	- 1 -	1. 6 -
(3) <u>Schoolmasters</u>			
†(a) Schoolmasters	1 - 15 -	- 1 -	1 - 19 -
(a) Ass ^{ts} " "	1 - 10 -	- 1 -	1 - 14 -
(4) <u>Trade Masters</u>			
(b) Engineer	1. 15. 0	. 1. 0	1. 19. 0
Trade Masters	1. 12. 0	. 1. 0	1. 16. 0
Mat maker	1. 7. 0	-	-
Brushmaker & Basket maker	1. 6. 0	-	-

Continued over

	Commencing Salary per week	Increase per cent each year	Maximum Salary per week
(5) <u>Farm.</u>	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£ s. d.
Farm Bailiff	1. 8. 0	1. 0	1. 14. 0
First Class F. Labourer	1. 1. 0	- 9	1. 4. 0
Second — " — "	1. 1. 0	- 9	1. 0. 0
(6) <u>Miscellaneous.</u>			
Laundryman	1. 6. 0	1. 0	1. 14. 0
Night Watchman & Porter	1. 2. 0	1. 0	1. 6. 0
(6) Infirmary Nurse	1. 2. 0	1. 0	1. 6. 0
Seamstress	1. 2. 0	1. 0	1. 6. 0
Laundry Woman	1. 2. 0	1. 0	1. 6. 0

- (a) Allowed also unfurnished lodgings, coals, gas, & medical attendances
- (b) Allowed also unfurnished lodgings coal gas & medical attendance
- (c) Allowed also unfurnished lodgings, vegetables, milk, coals, gas & medical attendance.

Extra Allowances

	£	s	d
Chorusmaster	-	5	- per week
Bandmaster	-	2	6 - " -
Boatswain	-	2	6 - " -
Orill Instructor	-	2	6 " -
First Assistant Boatswain	-	2	- " -
Second " " "	-	2	- " -
Officer in Charge of North Budge	-	5	- " -
" " " South " -	-	2	- " -
" " " Chapel	-	2	6 " -
Cook for extra duty	-	5	0 " -
Lodging allowance for Officers entitled to Quarters & for whom Quarters are not provided ... 1 st Class	-	6	0 " -
do do 2 nd " -	-	8	6 " -
do do 3 rd " -	-	7	6 " -
Assistant Tailor	-	2	0 " -
Assistant Shoemaker	-	2	0 " -
Schoolmaster for instructing V Standard	-	5	0 " -

In addition to the pay of the rank

Over

Extra allowances Cont

	£. s. d	
Government allowance for Trained Schoolmasters	20. 0. 0 per week.	In addition to the pay of rank.
Government allowance for untrained Schoolmasters	15. 0. 0 — " —	
Officers wanted to receive compensation in lieu of Furniture	2. 4. 8 — " —	

Surrey County Asylum.

Staff & Emoluments
On 31st December 1892

Officers & Sub-Officers

	£	s.	d.
* Medical Superintendent	975	0	0
o Chaplain	275	0	0
Senior Assistant Medical Officer	225	0	0
Junior " " " "	150	0	0
+ Clerk to Visitors	120	0	0
Steward	240	0	0
# Clerk	175	0	0
# Storekeeper	106	0	0
#± Matron	120	0	0
## Assistant Matron	50	0	0
± Assistant Matron	40	0	0
o Head Male Attendant	101	4	0

Officers Sub Officers Crew

	E.	s.	d.
++ Deputy Head Male Attendant	50	0	0
+ Profusers	132	0	0
+ Assistant Clerk	80	0	0
+ Stores Clerk	80	0	0
+ Stores Clerk	70	0	0
	£ 3019. 4. 0		

* House, Light, Fuel, Washing + Garden Produce.

S House, Fuel, Light + Washing

+ Neither Board or Lodging

± House + Light

++ Board, Lodging, Washing + Uniform

o House, Light, Fuel, Washing + Uniform

Note: Those without asterisks have Board, Lodging + Washing

Servants Male

No		Yearly	Weekly	£	s	d
1	1 st Class Attendant			42	0	0
4	1 st Class Attendants	40 £		160	0	0
1	" " "	37 £		37	0	0
3	1 st " Night "	40 £		120	0	0
1	" " Attendant (French)			39	0	0
				38	0	0
				40	0	0
1	" " (Shoemaker)			40	0	0
1	" " (Basket & Mat Maker)			42	0	0
1	Tailor		38/-	78	0	0
+ 1	(Mattress Maker)		21/-	52	12	0
+ 1	Printer & Bookbinder		27/-	70	4	0
1	Attendant (Bandmaster)			37	0	0
1	2 nd Class Attendant (Bakers Assistant)			35	0	0
1	" " (Scullery Floor Kitchen)			32	0	0
3	" " "	34 £		102	0	0
1	" " "	33 £		33	0	0
6	" " "	32 £		192	0	0
1	" " "	31 £		31	0	0

Servants Wages Contd

No.		Yearly	Weekly	£	s	d
5	2 nd Class Attendants	30£	131. 2/6	222	16	0
1	" " (Organist)	-		150	0	0
6	" " "	29£		174	0	0
18	" " "	28£		504	0	0
1	Ball Porter			39	0	0
†	1 Store Porter		24/-	62	8	0
†	1 " "		21/-	54	12	0
†	1 Butcher		33/-	85	16	0
†	1 Baker		35/-	91	0	0
†	1 Laundryman		27/-	70	4	0
†	1 Upholsterer		32/-	83	4	0
×	1 Leading Mechanic		33/-	85	16	0
×	1 Fitter		28/-	72	16	0
†	2 Sweeps		28/-	145	12	0
×	1 Gasman		30/-	78	0	0
†	1 Assistant Gasman		24/6	64	13	0
†	1 Joiner		32/-	83	4	0
†	1 Assistant Joiner		31/-	80	12	0

Servants Male Cont

	No.		Wage	Yearly
+	1	Bricklayer	31/-	318 13 0
+	1	— " —	31/-	80 12 0
+	1	Plumber	32/-	83 4 0
+	1	Painter	32/-	83 4 0
+	1	— " —	30/-	78 0 0
+	1	Wheelwright	30/-	78 0 0
+	1	Stoker	25/-	65 0 0
+	1	— " —	25/-	65 0 0
+	1	— " —	22/-	54 4 0
+	1	Bricklayers Labourer & Sweep	25/-	65 0 0
+	1	Bricklayers Labourer	25/-	52 0 0
	1	Farm Bailiff Wife		84 6 0
	1	Charge of Dairy Farm	25/-	52 0 0
	1	Gardener & Wife		94 6 0
+	1	Plantman	25/-	65 0 0
+	1	Cowman	25/-	52 0 0
+	1	Farm Labourer	19/-	49 8 0

Servants Male Cont

	No		Weekly	Yearly
o	1	Carter	18/-	4375. 17. 0
+	1	Carman	18/-	46. 16. 0
+	1	Under Carter	18/-	46. 16. 0
+	1	Under Carman	17/-	44. 4. 0
+	to	9 Outdoor + 1 Civil Attendant	18/-	468. 0. 0
Grand Total				5028. 9. 0

- + Have neither Board nor Lodging
- * House Light + Fuel
- o House + Fuel

Note These without asterisks have Board, Lodging + Washing.
 All Attendants have two suits of uniform.
 Married Attendants are allowed 3/- per week in lieu of Lodging

Servants Female

No		Yearly Salary each	£. s. d.
1	1st Class Nurse		30.0.0
2	" " "	£25.0.0	50.0.0
1	" Nurse		23.0.0
3	" Nurses	£22.	66.0.0
2	" " "	£21	42.0.0
2	" Night Nurses	£21	42.0.0
6	" " " "	£20	120.0.0
1	Nurse Charge Cottage Hospital		20.0.0
1	" Sewing Mistress		28.0.0
1	2 nd Class Nurses		22.0.0
4	" " "	£19	133.0.0
2	" " "	£18	36.0.0
3	" " "	£14.	51.0.0
23	" " "	£16	368.0.0
9	3 rd " " "	£12	108.0.0
1	2 nd Class Nurse Charge Dining Hall (F.W)		16.0.0
1	Cook		30.0.0

Female Servants Civil

No		Yearly salary each.	£ . s . d
		B. Form:	£1185. 0. 0
1	Cook (F10) Kitchen		23. 0. 0
1	Head Launderess.		30. 0. 0
1	Laundry Maid		22. 0. 0
1	——"——		20. 0. 0
1	——"——		17. 0. 0
5	——"——	f16	80. 0. 0
1	Housemaid		19. 0. 0
1	——"——		17. 0. 0
1	——"——		16. 0. 0
1	Kitchen Ward		18. 0. 0
1	——"——		16. 0. 0
1	General Servant (Farm)		20. 0. 0
Grand Total		f	<u>1483. 0. 0</u>

All have Board & Lodging [uniforms
 Nurses & others except General Servants have two suits of

City of London Lunatic Asylum
Officers Servants for 1892

	£	s	d
+ Medical Superintendent	600	0	0
Chaplain	250	0	0
+ Assistant Medical Officer	120	0	0
xx Clerk Steward	200	0	0
‡ Stewards	80	0	0
† Housekeeper	55	0	0
Clerk to the Visiting Committee	150	0	0
	£1455.0.0		
x With house coals, gas washing & garden produce			
† With Board lodging & washing			
xx With Partial Board			
‡ With Board when on duty			
§ With Board lodging washing & uniforms			

Servants Male

	No		Yearly Salary	
S	1	Head Attendant	₹ 50	₹ 50.0.0
S	1	Charge — " —	₹ 40	40.0.0
S	1	— " — " —	₹ 38	38.0.0
S	1	— " — " —	₹ 34	34.0.0
S	3	— " — " —	₹ 32	96.0.0
S	1	— " — " —	₹ 31	31.0.0
"	1	Attendant	₹ 27	27.0.0
"	2	— " —	₹ 26	52.0.0
"	5	— " —	₹ 25	125.0.0
"	1	Organist Attendant	₹ 36	36.0.0
"	1	Upholsterer — " —	₹ 31	31.0.0
"	1	Tailor — " —	₹ 35	35.0.0
"	1	Shoemaker — " —	₹ 32	32.0.0
"	1	Hall Porter	₹ 30	30.0.0
SS	1	Night Attendant	27/- per wkr	70.4.0
"	1	— " —	25/- —	65.0.0
"	1	Engineer	35/- —	91.0.0

Servants Male Crew

No		Weekly Salary	Yearly \$
	Bot Forward.		£883. 4. 0
1	Stoker	32/6	84. 0. 0
1	Smith	30/-	78. 0. 0
	1 Store Porter	25/-	65. 0. 0
	1 Carpenter	31/6	81. 18. 0
#±	1 Baker	25/-	65. 0. 0
++	1 Farm Bailiff Gardener	30/-	78. 0. 0
30			£1335. 2. 0

- S With Board Lodging, Washing + Uniform
- SS With Uniform
- #I With Dinner when on duty
- || With lodgings coal + gas
- ++ With lodgings + vegetables

Servants Female.

	No.		Y.S.	Yearly Salary
S	1	Head Nurse		£40.00
"	1	Night —" —		24.00
"	1	—" — —" —		20.00
"	3	Charge —" —	£25	75.00
"	2	—" — —" —	£24	48.00
"	1	—" — —" —		22.00
"	1	Nurse		23.00
"	4	—" —	£19	76.00
"	4	—" —	£17.	68.00
"	1	Seamstress		24.00
"	1	Head Laundress.		30.00
"	1	Under —" —		19.00
"	1	—" — —" —		16.00
"	1	—" — —" —		14.00
"	1	Cook.		28.00
"	1	Kitchen Maid		18.00
"		BT Forward		£545.00

Servants Females Cost

	No.		Salary
		Bl. Forward	£ 545 . 0 . 0
£	1	Scully Maid	14 . 0 . 0
£	1	Housemaid	15 . 0 . 0
	24		£ 574 . 0 . 0

With Board Washing Lodging + Uniform

7	Officers	£ 1455 . 0 . 0
30	Males	1335 . 2 . 0
27	Females	574 . 0 . 0
64		£ 3364 . 2 . 0

Houses for Working Girls.

Jan to Dec 1894

Wages of		£.	s.	d.
Superintendent at Victoria House		40.	0.	0.
" Gordon	"	65.	0.	0.
" Morley	"	43.	6.	8.
" Woodford	"	65.	0.	0.
" Garfield	"	70.	0.	0.
" Norfolk	"	34.	6.	8.
" Hyde	"	60.	0.	0.
" Lincoln	"	60.	0.	0.
" Donkey	"	60.	0.	0.
Ch Swiss W.S. Institute		40.	0.	0.
361				
10 Superintendents		537.	13.	4

Metropolitan Convalescent
Home Jan to Dec 1892

Salaries & Wages of

	Watson or James £ s d	Childrens Branch £ s d
Chaplain	125.0.0	
Medical Officers	73.6.0	34.1.4
Lady Superintendent	100.0.0	72.7.3
Servants	405.16.2	140.14.2
	£ 704.6.2	247.2.9

39

Gentlemen's Servants Mutual aid
Association Ltd.

Manager Secy - W Piercy
32 Connaught St. Hyde Park Square W

A limited Company under very
swell patronage, the directors being
gentlemen's servants.

The primary object is to protect employers
from obtaining servants with bad or false
characters, to secure to employers good
servants, to servants good places.

Employers pay £1.1. a year, or 10/- for
an upper & 5/- for an under servant.

Servants are not charged. They have a fund
placed at their disposal by private liberality,
for helping genuine cases of distress amongst
servants.

40

International Hotel Employees Society
Interview with Mr. Bodem, Secy

This society was founded at Geneva in 1877 & has now 90 branches in 17 different countries. There is a branch in nearly every large town in the country of the continent, & several thousands of members. The London branch has 1200 members, & high positions in most of the principal hotels here are held by members.

The Society was established to form a home for the man in whatever country they might be, to find them employment & look after them both in sickness & health.

The subscription is 2/- a month, & for this the members have free

use of the club house, can have
board & lodging at small cost, are
found situated at a small fee
to cover office expenses, & are entitled
to sick benefit on the following
scale:-

- For first 5 years membership - 2/-
a day for 6 mos. in the year.
- 5 to 10 years membership - 3/- a day
- over 10 — — — — 5/- — —

There is also a benevolent fund, main-
tained by the proceeds of entertain-
ments, from which grants & loans
are made to distressed members.

A scheme of superannuation has lately
been inaugurated.

The majority of the members
are German, but there are also
English & many other nationalities

represented.

Candidates for admission must have had at least 2 years training, & produce apprenticeship papers to this effect, or they cannot be admitted.

The Society is managed by 3 Committees - an administration committee, wh. looks after the affairs of the movement as a whole; a sections or branch committee, & a club house committee. All these are elected by the popular vote of the members.

The headquarters of the Socy are changed every 5 years. At present they are in Dresden.

Rates of Remuneration, (See Lib
of a writer in Echo about 3

months ago.

For youths employed in the kitchens
etc. of restaurants the pay is
on \$1- a wk, with board, lodging &
washing, as best terms of remunera-
tion in all cases where they have
the placing of them.

Waiters are employed on very
varying conditions. The only kind
of the case (Gottis) in which the
waiters pay a percentage on their
takeup (6- in the £), this system
being deprecated as against the
employers interests, but in many cases
they get no salary & have to pay
for the assistance of boys, for
breakups, etc.

Training. - In this lies the
superiority of the foreign waiter.

44

A German must serve an apprenticeship & be thoroughly trained in the work. He is taught to be clean, sweet & obliging. The English worker, on the other hand, picks up his knowledge anyhow.

There is a great demand abroad for workers who can speak English, wh. is why so many foreign workers come here to learn the language. Some return when they have done this, but a great many stay here, preferring the greater freedom of this country.

The Society has connections with it in Germany a Fachschule (technical school) at wh. modern languages are taught, as well as the whole hotel business.

45

German Hotel Employees Society
84 Charlotte St.

This is the English branch of a large German Socy, established for similar purposes to the "International" society, but not nearly so wide in its ramifications.

German Hotel Employees
36 Clipstone St.

also a branch of a German Socy - a smaller affair of a similar character.

Union Helvetia
 Swiss Socy of Hotel Employes
 107 Charlotta St., W.
 Also an employment & benefit socy,
 with social club attached.

27

Italian Hotel & Restaurant Employees
Society, 28 Fetter Lane St., Soho.
Founded 1886. About 300
members - Italian cooks & waiters
resident in London.

Objects are to assist members
in obtaining employment, & to provide
for them in sickness or old
age.

monthly The entrance fee is 5/- & the
subscription varies according to age
on admission:-

Between 15 & 25 -	1/- a month
- " - 25 & 35 -	1/6 - " -
- " - 35 & 45 -	2/- - " -

In addition, each member pays an annual
subscription of 1/- In sickness 1/1/-
per Benefit. - When unable to work,
either thro' sickness or infirmity,
members are entitled in each year

to 14/- per week for 3 mos.
or 7/- per week for a further
3 mos.

49

National Socy for Prevention of
Cruelty to children.

Official staff.

15 inspectors, paid an average of
35/- per week, with uniform.

Hours 9.30 a.m. till work
is done - usually 6 or 7 p.m.

Annual holiday of 14 days.

Have a mutual sick fund.

Interview with a Carver at a City
 Restaurant. Feb: 3. 1890.
 (Revised - 1896)

He is also qualified to act as a 2^d Mill
 Cook. Is a member of the Cooks & Cutters
 Trade Society known as the Social Jew,
 which has about 150 members & is confined
 entirely to the City. It has been established
 30 years & its members are nearly
 all middle aged or elderly men. It
 is very secret & quiet in its operations
 & rarely makes a new member, the
 test being a severe one. Strict inquiries
 are made as to an applicant's character,
 the character of the house at which he is
 employed. He must have been in one
 situation for at least 3 years, & be in
 regular employment at the time of
 nomination. His name is submitted
 to a general meeting & if there is any

objection either to him or to the house
 at which he works, his nomination fee
 of 1/- is returned. The subscription is 8^d.
 a week, 2^d of which covers the ordinary
 working expenses, whilst the funds
 from the remaining 6^d together with
 the proceeds of a benevolent fund go
 towards the funeral expenses of a
 deceased member or members wife
 or are spent in loans or in relieving
 special cases of distress, &c. As the Society
 may from time to time determine.
 The surplus (except a small reserve) is
 divided amongst the members at times.
 The rates of pay which the Society
 considers fair are. For cooks £ 3 a
 week & 8 hours a day; for carvers 2/6 to
 5/- a day & 3 hours a day, but the tip
 system is so prevalent so affects
 actual earnings that it is impossible

52
to enforce any stated wage, & no attempt is made to do so. The only exception to this is that men who temporarily fill the place of another are not expected to work for a lower wage, than the regular man was receiving, & are likely to be taboed should they be known to do so. There is no regular out of work pay & there is rarely more than one or two names on the books. The scheme being to keep all at work through the agency of the individual members. It is the strict duty of every member, on leaving his place whether permanent or temporary even if only absenting himself for a day - to report the fact immediately to the Society, which then sends to the place the man whose name is on the list books, & who is bound to go. If he does not

like the place, however, he can leave next day & declare on the books again when another man is sent. In this way houses are kept always on the Society's register, & they rarely lose one. Several they have had for 20 years. The system suits the men, well all round, those who want a little holiday or who are ill can have their place kept warm for them while away, whilst another set of men who do not like constant work & will not take a regular berth are content to fill up these temporary vacancies, eking out a living as well by special jobs - banquets &c. The system also suits the employers as in case a man is absent from any cause they are sure of promptly filling his place.

The "black coats" (waiters) have a

separate society about 800 strong.
The cooks & cutters is the "white coats"
society.

In some cases cutters get no wages, but are entirely dependent on the tips of the waiter's customers or the waiter for whom he carves. These tips are generally faithfully rendered, as a carver can make it unpleasant for the waiter who refuses. This is worked by means of the regular customers, most of whom have their peculiar tastes as to quality, degree of cooking, tenderness &c. of the point whilst others are always in a great hurry. For the fulfilment of these idiosyncrasies of the customer the waiter is of course dependent on the carver, & any peculiarity of a customer's appearance is quickly

seized upon as a means of understanding between waiter & carver. Thus the waiter will tell the carver that the order given is for "Barnacles", "Big Moustache", "Washer" etc, & the properly squared carver then cuts to the particular taste of "Barnacles" or his fellow diners.

City Waiters Provident & Pension Socy.

Founded 1867 by waiters principally engaged at the corporation of City Companies Banquets & City Tavern. (The typical "Robert's of Punch").

Objects - to provide for sickness, distress & old age.

Contributions of members.

To Sick & burial fund:

- Age 18 to 25 - 2/2 per month.
- 25 to 30 - 2/4 - " -
- 30 to 35 - 2/8 - " -

Entrance fees - 3/6 under 30; 5/- 30 to 35.

To pension fund:-

1/4/- per annum.

Benefits.

Sick pay - 14/- for 26 weeks; 7/- for following 26 weeks.

Death of member - £12

" member's wife - £6.

If a member more than 5 years, sick pay increases to 16/- or 8/- & burial to £14 or £7.

Medical attendance & medicine are provided.

Small pensions are given to members over 60 years of age if partially incapacitated, & to those permanently incapacitated if below that age.

The Society holds an annual festival which is well supported by wealthy City

men. Last year £300 was
subscribed at this festival.

The membership is about
200; invested funds £3000.

spends
1 cent

Perseverance Society of Cooks.
Acession from the City Cooks
& enters about 10 years ago.
A small, select soey, confined
to cooks.

Subscription 1/4 a month

gives funeral benefits, & spends
part of funds in obtaining
bunks by advertising, &
making a small travelling
allowance (5/- week) to out-
of-work members.

City of West End Corks &
Cairns.

61

A new Society, about 60
members, mostly cutlers.
Subscription £ a month.

Founded to obtain employment
for its members.

May fire heavily those who
do not give satisfaction to their
employers.

