

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

C E N S U S

OF THE

C O L O N Y

OF THE

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1 8 6 5.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Excellency the Governor.
1866.

CAPE TOWN:
SAUL SOLOMON AND CO., STEAM PRINTING OFFICE, 50, ST. GEORGE'S STREET.
1866.

[G. 20-'66.]

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CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

CENSUS of the COLONY of the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1865.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Excellency the Governor.
1866.

MEMORANDUM.

Colonial Office, Cape Town : 15th August 1866.

The following tables exhibit the results of the Census taken in pursuance of the "Census Act 1864."

No Census, in the proper acceptation of the term, has been taken of this Colony before the present occasion. Up to the year 1856, statistical returns for the annual Blue-book were received at this office from the several civil commissioners, arranged under the heads of population, births, marriages, and deaths, distribution of lands and agricultural produce, and stock and animal productions.

A want of confidence in the accuracy of the information thus supplied, owing to the mode and instrumentality of its collection, together with the expenses attending it (which averaged £1,184 per annum), led to a discontinuance of the system in 1856. But the returns for Clanwilliam (including at that time Calvinia), Uitenhage (including Humansdorp and Alexandria), Fort Beaufort (including Stockenstrom), and Colesberg (including Middelburg and Hope Town), were generally more correct than those of other divisions; and the numbers derived from a Census of Cape Town executed by private agency in 1854 may be accepted as trustworthy.

Upon the whole, little reliance can be placed on these returns; but the general result in regard to population, will be seen in the following figures:

1823 ..	112,870	1840 ..	156,088
1824 ..	121,689	1841 ..	155,324
1825 ..	118,125	1842 ..	171,724
1826 ..	121,497	1843 ..	172,868
1827 ..	127,689	1844 ..	179,709
1828 ..	119,709	1845 ..	178,480
1829 ..	118,717	1846 ..	180,594
1830 ..	124,789	1847 ..	180,186
1831 ..	126,848	1848 ..	185,211
1832 ..	No Record	1849 ..	No Return
1833 ..	124,455	1850 ..	Ditto
1834 ..	153,328	1851 ..	297,113
1835 ..	154,250	1852 ..	238,571
1836 ..	152,240	1853 ..	241,404
1837 ..	142,865	1854 ..	283,388
1838 ..	153,887	1855 ..	267,973
1839 ..	149,719	1856 ..	267,096

In 1862, an Act was passed for taking a Census, to comprise the particulars indicated in the following schedules; and the cost was estimated at about £20,000:

[G. 20-'66.]

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CENSUS—1863.		Division or Town		Field-cornetcy or Ward		No. No.		REMARKS.						
House or Hut.	Names.	Sex.	Relationship.	Age.	Race.	Country of Birth.	Rank or Occupation.							
House	John Thomson Anne do. Henry do. Jane do. Emily do. Jan van Wyk. Dirk Stuurman. Miedje	M F M F F M M F	H W S D D V	European do. do. do. do. do. Hottentot Kafir....	England. Scotland. Colony .. do. do. Holland. Colony .. do.	Prop. Far. Mason .. do. do. Artist .. Ser. do.	Can read and write.	Can read only.	Cannot read.	Govt. Schools— Schools aided by Government. Mission. Other. 1	At School. Govt. Schools not aided by Government. Private. Mission. Day or other.	Deaf, Dumb, or Blind. Blind
Abbreviations:—M. Male F. Female H. Husband W. Wife		Wid. Widow or Widower S. Son D. Daughter V. Visitor		L. Lodger Prop. Proprietor Far. Farmer Ser. Servant		Ab. Absent on day of taking Census. The following special infirmities are to be noticed: Blind, Deaf, and Dumb.								

CENSUS.—1863. SCHEDULE B.

Division _____ Field-cornetcy _____ No. _____

Name of Property (if any).

Stock.	Number on	1863.
Horses
Mules and asses
Cattle,—draught oxen
" other
Sheep, woolled
" Cape
Goats, Angora
" common
Pigs

Land under Cultivation.	Number of Morgen (where it can be stated) on the 31st March 1863.	No. of bushels sown in the year 1862.
Total extent of property
Number of morgen under cultivation, viz.:
Wheat
Barley
Rye
Oats
Maize
Peas, Beans, and Lentils
Tobacco
Potatoes and Gardens
Orchards and Orangeries
Vines
Do., number of stocks

Produce.

Produce of Property in the year ended 31st March 1863.
Wheat, bushels ..
Barley, do. ..
Rye, do. ..
Oats, do. ..
Oat Hay, 100 lbs. ..
Maize, bushels ..
Peas, Beans, and Lentils, bus. ..
Potatoes, bushels ..
Tobacco, 100 lbs. ..
Dried Fruits of all kinds, do. ..
Aloes, lbs. ..
Wine, leaguers ..
Brandy or Spirits, do. ..
Wool, lbs. ..

For financial reasons, this enactment was not carried into effect; and, in a subsequent session of Parliament, the Census Act 1864 was passed, which was put into operation in the early part of March in the following year. The information supplied by it is now presented.

This Act repeals the one of 1862, makes the mode and time of taking the Census dependent on the state of the finances of the Colony, and, with the view of diminishing the expenses of the measure, omits certain of the details and particulars required by the previous Act, and does not insist on the enumerators obtaining the information in only one day. It also introduces the agency of divisional councils and municipalities for the collection of information relating to their respective jurisdictions; but retains, as far as may be necessary or convenient, the forms of schedules prescribed by the Act of 1862.

The particulars omitted are those included under the columns "house or hut," "relationships," and "Government schools." "Schools aided by Government" were excluded from Schedule A; the distinction between "schools aided" and those "not aided" was ignored, as well as the distinction between "mission" and "other" schools. An inquiry was, moreover, introduced respecting idiots and lunatics. Schedule B was left intact.

The work of enumeration was assigned to the field-cornets, assisted when necessary, and acting under the direction of the civil commissioners; while, in the case of municipalities, missionary institutions, and native locations, the respective managing bodies and superintendents were requested to undertake the duty.

The time for completing the enumeration was limited to six days, commencing with Monday, the 6th March 1865: the information collected was to have reference to the previous Sunday.

About the middle of March, the returns began to arrive; they soon reached the entire number of about 1,000 volumes; and the operation of compiling their contents was commenced on the 20th March, under the superintendence of the clerk charged with the statistical business in this office, aided by assistants specially employed for the purpose. Their duties involved the scrutiny of nearly half a million of entries, spread over about 30,000 pages, as respects the population returns; and, as regards Schedule B, a deliberate comparison of the parts of each entry, so that no omission or contradiction should escape detection. The latter entries, although fewer in number, demanded more patience and discrimination, both from their nature, and from the circumstance that in numberless instances enumerators had not comprehended the true significance of the form used, or had been imperfectly instructed as to the mode of filling it up. Instances occurred in which whole series of volumes had to be sent back for completion of Schedule B. Nor was it always possible to deal with Schedule A without returning the volumes for revision, and thus disturbing the progress of tabulation. The compilation was finally concluded about the middle of February last, and the resulting tables were soon after committed to the press. Preliminary statements of the approximate numbers of the population, arranged according to fiscal divisions, and distinguishing sexes and races, were laid before Parliament in the course of last session; but from their partial character, and the imperfections incidental to their hurried preparation, errors necessarily crept in, which will be found corrected in the more complete results now put forth.

The abstracts derived from the returns furnished under the latter part of Schedule B may appear somewhat unsatisfactory, but not more so than may have been expected in taking a first Census of a thinly-peopled colony, in which prevails, in a perhaps more eminent degree, the feeling encountered in countries of more advanced civilization, that demands for statistical information necessarily precede measures for increased taxation. The experience now acquired has suggested the consideration whether, in any future

Census, it will not be more advisable that all [the enumerators be employed and paid directly by the Government, and be made directly responsible to it.

With a view to illustrate the changes the Colony has undergone during the interval between 1856 and the present time, as far as the returns of the respective periods admit of comparison, the six tables hereunto appended have been prepared, as showing :

- A.—Comparison of the numbers of the population in 1856 and 1865, distinguishing white from coloured.
- B.—Comparison of the occupations in those years,—agricultural, manufacturing, and commercial.
- C.—Comparison of the numbers of live-stock.
- D.—Comparison of the land laid down for various purposes.
- E.—Comparison of the crops severally realized.
- F.—Comparison of the clips of wool.

R. SOUTHEY, Colonial Secretary.

TABLES REFERRED TO IN MEMORANDUM.

A.—POPULATION.					
	Whites.		Coloured.		
	1856	1865	1856	1865	
WESTERN DIVISIONS.					
Cape Town	a13,593	b13,847	a11,596	b13,518	
Robben Island ... ..	...	266	...	192	
Cape Division	6,249	9,748	7,521	10,493	
Stellenbosch	2,349	2,712	4,817	6,205	
Paarl	4,782	6,304	6,877	9,279	
Malmesbury	5,837	9,688	6,168	10,921	
Piketberg ... ..	...	...	...	...
Clanwilliam ... ..	...	...	...	...
Namaqualand	2,948	6,345	5,265	19,288	
Calvinia ... ..	...	...	...	...
Tulbagh	2,072	3,259	3,371	5,436	
Worcester	3,007	3,159	3,536	4,545	
Fraserburg ... ..	...	...	...	...
Victoria West	5,133	12,295	4,430	16,465	
Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...
Prince Albert ... ..	...	...	...	...
Caledon ... ..	...	...	...	...
Bredasdorp	3,250	6,537	7,407	7,532	
Robertson ... ..	...	...	...	...
Swellendam	9,500	14,472	8,215	12,312	
Riversdale ... ..	...	...	...	...
Mossel Bay ... ..	...	...	...	...
George ... ..	...	...	...	...
Oudtshoorn	10,350	14,716	8,794	14,766	
Knysna ... ..	...	...	...	...
Total	69,070	105,348	77,997	130,952	
EASTERN DIVISIONS.					
Humansdorp	6,700	9,604	7,761	16,420	
Uitenhage	3,625	9,062	1,489	9,226	
Port Elizabeth ... ..	...	...	...	...
Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)	...	...	...	...
Albany	6,133	9,612	6,517	11,519	
Bathurst ... ..	...	...	...	...
Peddie	981	2,137	11,147	24,951	
Victoria East ... ..	...	...	...	...
Stockenstrom	2,149	4,093	8,027	14,895	
Fort Beaufort	4,340	5,929	6,794	13,014	
Bedford	4,179	5,924	3,713	6,304	
Somerset ... ..	...	...	...	...
Cradock ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	...	...	...	...
Graaff-Reinet	5,627	9,685	6,626	14,040	
Murraysburg ... ..	...	...	...	...
Richmond	5,466	7,684	5,017	9,425	
Hope Town ... ..	...	...	...	...
Colesberg	5,592	8,864	9,379	23,138	
Albert	1,887	3,650	6,880	40,905	
Alival North ... ..	...	...	...	...
Queen's Town ... ..	...	...	...	...
Total	46,679	76,244	73,350	183,837	

a In the numbers returned for 1856, the classes were not distinguished in Cape Town. The ratios existing in 1865 have therefore been assumed for 1856.

b Including Green Point.

B.—OCCUPATION.						
	Agriculture.		Manufactures.		Commerce.	
	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.
WESTERN DIVISIONS.						
Cape Town	a46	b54	a2,573	b2,966	a2,218	b1,514
Robben Island ... ..	...	55	...	48	...	4
Cape Division	1,273	1,309	74	915	2,007	729
Stellenbosch	1,110	1,810	3	345	276	141
Paarl	2,145	2,434	9	655	182	254
Malmesbury	3,208	4,567	103	293	617	139
Piketberg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clanwilliam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namaqualand	307	5,435	19	550	5	181
Calvinia ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulbagh	2,010	2,813	132	476	773	191
Worcester ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraserburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria West	1,150	5,819	47	414	333	164
Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Albert ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caledon	685	2,231	4	379	109	142
Bredasdorp ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson	3,097	4,965	242	637	793	226
Swellendam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Riversdale ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mossel Bay ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
George	3,226	5,600	123	1,051	737	242
Oudtshoorn ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knysna ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	18,257	37,092	3,329	8,729	8,050	3,927
EASTERN DIVISIONS.						
Humansdorp	1,753	6,586	69	600	110	338
Uitenhage	220	294	9	947	560	846
Port Elizabeth ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albany	1,864	2,229	232	844	367	556
Bathurst	3,050	1,906	7	98	13	55
Peddie ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria East	124	2,747	...	408	...	157
Stockenstrom	1,188	3,665	65	252	446	145
Fort Beaufort	1,344	2,217	57	198	262	92
Bedford ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cradock ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graaff-Reinet	923	4,115	189	446	830	272
Murraysburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	1,032	4,467	27	226	113	197
Hope Town	2,833	7,075	59	250	297	126
Colesberg	1,096	2,281	20	208	97	176
Albert ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alival North ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen's Town ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	15,427	37,532	734	4,457	3,095	2,960

C.—STOCK.						
	Horses.		Mules and Asses.		Cattle.—Draught Oxen.	
	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.
WESTERN DIVISIONS.						
Cape Town ... ..	...	954	...	35	...	21
Robben Island ... ..	...	1	...	4	...	15
Cape Division	2,719	2,503	1,531	1,798	3,024	2,577
Stellenbosch	996	965	789	911	2,064	1,633
Paarl	2,170	2,421	1,355	1,443	5,209	2,638
Malmesbury	11,702	13,618	1,780	3,757	10,338	13,099
Piketberg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clanwilliam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namaqualand	11,253	18,332	93	1,599	8,672	20,129
Calvinia ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulbagh	7,645	8,405	509	926	9,800	8,118
Worcester ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frasersburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria West	11,363	27,464	169	1,513	6,460	16,577
Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Albert ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caledon	10,156	5,680	1,084	2,450	4,175	4,186
Bredasdorp ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swellendam	17,545	12,407	1,649	2,420	16,332	14,943
Riversdale ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mossel Bay ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
George	4,690	12,056	207	1,947	20,053	21,665
Oudshoorn ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knysna ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	80,239	104,806	9,116	18,803	86,127	105,601
EASTERN DIVISIONS.						
Humansdorp	3,144	9,060	52	1,091	17,039	37,302
Uitenhage ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Elizabeth	258	829	6	35	1,300	1,848
Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albany	1,530	4,405	...	237	9,012	14,425
Bathurst ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peddie	711	2,950	...	47	2,397	9,551
Victoria East ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stockenstrom	916	3,904	1	107	2,327	8,234
Fort Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bedford	3,966	8,691	37	207	7,695	12,864
Somerset	8,256	12,328	44	640	6,276	9,253
Cradock ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graaff-Reinet	8,758	17,002	379	1,743	7,933	12,485
Murraysburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	12,421	20,116	117	652	4,458	10,638
Hope Town	14,593	27,427	58	616	7,432	16,586
Colesberg	4,155	15,092	7	101	5,156	10,520
Albertyn ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albertyn North ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen's Town ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	58,708	121,804	701	5,476	71,025	143,706

C.—STOCK (continued).									
Cattle.—Others.		Sheep.—Woolled.		Sheep.—Cape.		Goats.		Pigs.	
1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.
...	536	...	470	...	45	...	150	...	408
...	55	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	58
3,878	5,734	8,511	19,008	4,434	3,265	1,673	3,164	1,406	3,168
2,359	2,229	16,405	16,766	1,082	1,053	3,794	6,865	1,366	3,306
3,846	5,756	16,740	19,749	6,050	4,315	8,820	9,639	3,072	6,130
15,509	22,952	35,295	109,100	61,409	37,870	39,431	57,542	3,990	10,515
17,961	35,312	10,599	47,263	219,730	373,304	89,292	187,087	1,208	2,909
13,458	14,003	67,870	148,176	173,079	57,813	67,749	52,757	3,987	6,300
11,117	26,203	199,708	899,599	478,933	715,117	147,384	355,124	346	1,337
2,918	4,584	297,710	359,313	948	2,463	14,687	18,652	3,091	7,099
21,702	25,505	380,363	404,356	21,247	11,714	155,032	212,636	4,896	9,459
20,125	21,729	157,408	219,593	14,103	10,423	88,590	140,735	5,065	9,208
112,873	164,598	1,190,609	2,243,393	981,015	1,217,472	616,452	1,044,508	28,427	59,897
31,898	40,777	241,820	475,447	56,082	6,027	149,528	320,657	1,845	3,679
1,131	2,170	1,101	3,166	...	1,744	430	1,291	230	683
19,008	18,874	138,583	327,265	24	1,041	39,955	98,072	1,907	2,694
8,060	27,204	3,634	152,723	6,715	2,106	10,930	66,937	560	1,474
2,714	12,768	84,356	291,899	231	232	12,577	73,713	102	1,716
16,144	24,653	687,981	771,988	1,388	2,458	143,393	243,503	622	1,547
14,328	17,194	524,712	606,526	37,395	11,647	59,845	86,121	139	599
11,678	19,993	628,654	1,057,946	124,488	131,627	114,041	245,555	487	1,431
28,276	25,027	555,089	1,053,011	387,587	81,063	87,157	116,545	77	548
29,921	52,403	588,239	999,545	29,861	9,472	15,888	62,301	260	1,400
15,203	37,546	183,261	387,275	6,727	997	16,397	83,241	413	2,998
178,361	278,609	3,637,430	6,126,786	650,498	248,414	650,141	1,392,936	6,642	18,769

D.—CULTIVATION.								
	Extent Cultivated.		Wheat.		Barley and Rye.		Oats.	
	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.
	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.
WESTERN DIVISIONS.								
Cape Town ...	...	201	...	2	...	13	...	40
Robben Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Division ...	15,492	11,344	5,290	5,175	1,063	909	7,452	3,934
Stellenbosch ...	5,590	5,441	626	1,047	250	349	1,328	1,370
Paarl ...	11,954	5,584	2,702	1,562	554	285	2,762	1,020
Malmesbury ...	35,216	47,253	17,836	28,722	4,830	6,972	11,366	10,463
Piketberg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clanwilliam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namaqualand ...	10,177	11,304	5,291	6,362	2,517	2,862	1,879	1,529
Calvinia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulbagh ...	11,231	10,683	5,320	4,118	1,075	2,240	2,477	1,552
Worcester ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraserburg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria West ...	2,735	5,180	1,145	2,843	495	1,046	380	593
Beaufort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Albert ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caledon ...	14,061	12,122	7,065	6,366	1,255	1,489	4,454	3,317
Bredasdorp ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swellendam ...	17,717	17,786	4,903	7,232	2,187	3,954	5,991	3,131
Riversdale ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mossel Bay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George ...	13,352	17,444	6,042	9,386	1,092	2,186	2,526	2,359
Oudtshoorn ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knysna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	137,523	144,342	56,220	72,814	15,318	22,305	40,615	29,308
EASTERN DIVISIONS.								
Humansdorp ...	10,787	14,217	4,468	5,176	772	1,243	3,294	5,807
Uitenhage ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Elizabeth ...	551	1,176	106	53	39	49	341	933
Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albany ...	9,697	6,749	2,745	1,038	518	561	4,285	3,713
Bathurst ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peddie ...	12,327	8,564	708	716	318	344	1,736	976
Victoria East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stockenstrom ...	3,909	7,495	241	1,770	235	397	250	1,915
Fort Beaufort ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bedford ...	2,787	4,004	813	1,622	210	130	736	931
Somerset ...	3,676	2,301	1,821	1,115	233	219	454	456
Cradock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graaff-Reinet ...	4,813	5,196	1,796	2,369	501	683	1,083	1,097
Murraysburg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hope Town ...	2,418	3,488	1,117	1,984	182	384	363	474
Colesberg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albert ...	5,923	12,227	2,143	4,153	535	1,217	576	606
Aliwal North ...	3,725	7,933	1,730	2,748	232	296	451	847
Queen's Town ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	60,613	73,350	17,688	22,744	3,775	5,523	13,549	17,755

D.—CULTIVATION (continued).											
Maize.		Peas, Beans, &c.		Tobacco.		Potatoes and Gardens.		Orchards and Orangeries.		Vines.	
1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.	1856.	1865.
Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.
...	1	...	8	...	...	...	67	...	5	...	65
...
13	22	89	19	60	1	496	732	536	132	493	420
64	157	105	229	...	7	321	522	624	231	2,272	1,529
49	85	50	104	...	6	159	94	948	280	4,730	2,148
29	108	76	315	17	33	69	172	681	113	312	355
38	58	60	136	38	40	48	99	152	74	154	144
153	128	294	340	14	26	266	362	740	1,184	892	733
47	52	58	52	87	10	110	159	262	205	151	220
10	130	126	204	...	72	72	165	883	202	196	177
295	342	452	974	148	189	2,240	707	880	549	621	707
950	812	432	742	413	379	345	569	863	360	689	651
1,648	1,895	1,742	3,123	777	763	4,126	3,648	6,569	3,335	10,510	7,149
1,200	1,256	68	181	61	46	348	269	399	169	177	70
23	51	12	27	...	...	10	61	20	2	...	...
1,492	1,109	128	33	...	2	166	236	362	52	1	5
8,171	6,315	49	42	...	7	1,276	130	69	27	...	7
252	2,543	30	216	944	76	109	293	1,654	268	194	17
456	1,042	63	53	5	9	109	118	323	77	72	22
154	106	107	60	10	4	168	179	480	105	249	57
388	272	84	91	9	2	167	293	479	202	306	187
44	183	127	47	...	1	162	177	275	180	148	58
1,267	5,453	176	60	22	11	425	436	610	244	169	47
913	3,458	114	217	4	13	191	228	80	102	30	24
14,360	21,788	958	1,027	1,055	171	3,131	2,421	4,751	1,427	1,346	494

E.—PRODUCE.										
	Wheat.		Barley and Rye.		Oats.		Oat Hay.		Maize.	
	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	100lbs.	100lbs.	Bushels.	Bushels.
WESTERN DIVISIONS.										
Cape Town ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	432	...	...
Robben Island ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Division	59,712	53,279	42,747	20,528	30,234	11,312	77,983½	62,038	246	360
Stellenbosch	8,970	11,763	4,043	6,566	11,739	8,422	9,440	20,884½	2,529	4,350
Paarl	30,561	34,684	9,855	10,031	60,774	31,570	6,793½	10,774	1,609	2,814
Malmesbury	211,204	294,224	88,500	119,488	239,702	208,255	3,728	33,420	200	786
Piketberg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clanwilliam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namaqualand	63,418	120,486	39,180	54,042	22,089	16,821	2,311½	10,015½	213	657
Calvinia ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tulbagh	77,992	66,632	57,552	61,758	33,597	31,924	11,649½	19,316½	1,120	3,472
Worcester ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraserburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria West	25,212	53,563	8,636	16,662	723	820	4,898½	16,184½	1,082	1,038
Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Albert ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caledon	93,288	103,724	30,102	36,929	37,029	59,202	32,960	18,335	1,243	2,800
Bredasdorp ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robertson ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swellendam	76,990	106,001	45,226	57,589	85,612	19,554	42,342½	51,717½	4,280	6,697
Riversdale ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mossel Bay ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George	89,656	230,767	16,919	24,312	127,958	12,126	34,132½	57,510½	21,312	24,097
Oudshoorn ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knysna ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	737,003	1,075,121	342,760	407,905	649,457	399,945	226,239	300,134	33,834	47,069
EASTERN DIVISIONS.										
Hunmanskop	51,423	78,016	10,558	16,559	55,298	6,207	27,464	81,919½	9,249	28,739
Uitenhage ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Elizabeth	377	257	151	503	23	262	3,662	22,174	16	230
Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albany	26,675	17,685	6,192	9,270	1,568,412	2,966	65,279½	45,109½	10,079	8,491
Bathurst ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peddie	14,250	5,565	4,809	3,227	5,580	120	30,958½	9,293	87,894	92,091
Victoria East ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stockenström	1,615	7,593	2,167	3,254	77	2,564	4,830½	6,559½	2,479	30,041
Fort Beaufort ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bedford	12,777	18,843	3,204	1,620	14,994	788	7,660	11,267½	4,415	25,114
Somerset	27,779	26,969	3,573	2,058	360	36	2,980½	6,656	1,443	966
Cradock ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graaff-Reinet	40,557	68,144	13,249	19,547	2,094	2,537	42,372½	31,236½	5,278	9,486
Murraysburg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hope Town	29,067	40,436	5,064	6,403	9,863	16,891	2,927½	11,038½	5,070	1,970
Colesberg	33,811	31,351	5,867	10,649	1,737	507	4,983½	5,215½	15,855	48,662
Albert	18,939	19,895	2,613	1,337	882	455	3,498	7,655	17,031	31,848
Alwal North ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen's Town ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	257,270	314,754	57,447	74,427	1,659,320	33,333	196,617	238,124	158,809	277,638

E.—PRODUCE (continued).											
Peas, Beans, &c.		Potatoes.		Dried Fruits.		Aloes.		Wine.		Brandy.	
1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865	1856	1865
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pipes.	Pipes.	Pipes.	Pipes.
...	...	...	459	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	1
...
434	276	21,738	34,921	...	804	...	...	1,416	1,563	65	108
1,247	2,388	21,231	40,234	4,950	12,600	7	...	9,008	11,055	454	737
1,197	1,674	3,264	5,410	389,960	871,033	...	...	17,341	15,411	1,341	936
877	1,906	738	2,675	9,071	55,514	...	...	1,376	1,220	114	120
618	1,228	72	734	12,568	55,310	...	...	72	215	93	78
2,136	3,998	2,729	8,445	335,674	807,310	...	...	1,945	1,891	321	371
715	730	1,536	2,022	3,899	128,205	300	500	256	312	358	253
1,501	2,669	2,062	2,295	59,166	84,922	...	...	538	569	53	62
7,325	8,913	20,262	24,393	360,785	536,054	73,257	147,536	981	2,308	1,067	848
6,230	6,619	25,679	15,073	102,970	331,877	69,100	109,247	349	254	1,155	629
22,280	30,399	99,311	140,982	1,279,043	3,555,544	142,664	257,283	33,282	34,798	5,021	4,164
764	2,304	13,229	6,326	6,870	19,410	25,300	40,200	84	13	116	39
15	53	7	543	...	...	330	5,000	...	...	...	...
312	198	41,631	6,329	...	2,475	...	...	...	...	...	...
659	148	63,510	2,291	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...
410	1,325	2,396	5,268	13,669	20,987	...	...	...	...	...	271
325	617	1,748	1,974	4,200	17,310	...	825	23	11	13	4
804	2,535	1,947	2,122	13,552	4,929	...	...	122	13	54	11
1,209	922	3,709	7,214	93,202	145,108	350	100	659	231	286	205
918	315	1,816	3,626	2,891	110,304	...	...	...	207	...	25
389	272	3,624	6,855	16,636	109,643	...	...	11	1	6	2
1,404	1,147	3,579	5,523	1,280	27,667	...	...	...	1	...	2
7,209	9,836	137,196	48,071	152,300	353,583	25,980	46,125	899	477	475	559

F.—WOOL.					
	Wool.			Wool.	
	1856.	1865.		1856.	1865.
	Pounds.	Pounds.		Pounds.	Pounds.
WESTERN DIVISIONS.			EASTERN DIVISIONS.		
Cape Town ... ..	...	...	Humansdorp	337,495	993,319
Robben Island... ..	...	...	Uitenhage	900	3,633
Cape Division	19,566	39,958	Port Elizabeth... ..		
Stellenbosch	16,277	31,719	Alexandria (included in Uitenhage)		
Paarl	21,712	38,644	Albany	582,299	638,991
Malmesbury	59,546	221,005	Bathurst	50,290	342,825
Piketberg					
Clanwilliam	1,000	75,683	Victoria East	76,546	440,861
Namaqualand					
Calvinia					
Tulbagh	103,886	364,687	Fort Beaufort	772,523	1,552,722
Worcester					
Fraserburg	615,059	2,471,564	Somerset	826,870	1,277,787
Victoria West					
Beaufort					
Prince Albert	427,281	712,049	Middelburg (included in Colesberg)	1,282,168	3,014,559
Caledon... ..					
Bredasdorp					
Robertson					
Swellendam	500,409	648,388	Graaff-Reinet	1,068,843	3,077,001
Riversdale					
Mossel Bay	203,257	413,499	Murraysburg	1,018,700	2,008,488
George					
Oudtshoorn					
Knysna			Richmond	240,335	537,654
			Hope Town		
			Colesberg		
			Albert		
			Aliwal North		
			Queen's Town		
Total	1,967,993	5,017,196	Total	6,256,969	13,887,840

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ERRATA.

Page 5.	Tulbagh	For "Tulbagh Waterfall" read "Tulbagh and Waterfall."
" 15.	Oudtshoorn	" "1 Female Lunatics" read "2 Female Lunatics."
" 84.	Children under 16 at School...	" "1,334" read "1,338"
	Children under 16 not at School	" "1,369" " "1,365"
	Residue of Population	" "478" " "474"
	" " " " " "	" "453" " "455"
	Total	" "7,618" " "7,614"
	" " " " " "	" "7,500" " "7,504"
	" " " " " "	" "6,427" " "6,431"
	" " " " " "	" "6,912" " "6,908"
" 90.	Wine Farmers	" "45" " "46"
	Children under 16 not at School	" "558" " "557"
	" " " " " "	" "661" " "662"
	Residue of Population	" "110" " "111"
	" " " " " "	" "145" " "144"
" 101.	Children under 16 at School...	" "1,001" " "220"
" 104.	The figures opposite to "Translators" to stand opposite to "Teachers."	
	The figures opposite to "Professional" to stand opposite to "Translators."	
" 109.	Wood-cutters	For "29 ... 6 ..." read "80 ... 72 2"
	Wool-washers	" "51 ... 66 ..." " "..."
" 110.	Children under 16 at School	" "155" " "154"
	" " " " " "	" "154" " "155"
	" " " not at School	" "470" " "471"
	" " " " " "	" "489" " "488"
	Residue of Population	" "1,256" " "1,257 ₁ "
	" " " " " "	" "1,142" " "1,141"
	" " " " " "	" "2,775" " "2,774"
	" " " " " "	" "2,703" " "2,704"
" 116.	Hatters	" "1" " "..."
" 126.	The figures opposite to "Livery-stable-keepers" to stand opposite to "Merchants."	
" 156.	Cape Town—For "194 300" read "194 ..."	

I.—SEX AND RACE.