
APPENDIX

TO THE

FORTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT.

(1878.)

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APPENDIX.

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES OF DEATH in ENGLAND AND WALES, by W. FARR, Esq., C.B., M.D., F.R.S.

YEAR 1878.

SIR,

The following presents a summary view of the deaths from five classes of causes in the year 1878 :—

	Total deaths	Mortality to 1,000,000 persons living.
	539,872	21,721
CLASSES.		
I. Zymotic diseases	105,985	4278
II. Constitutional diseases	91,874	3708
III. Local diseases	244,010	9848
IV. Developmental diseases	74,975	3026
V. Violent deaths	18,847	761
Sudden deaths (cause not ascertained).	2,498	100
Causes not specified	1,683	—

There was a diminished mortality in the year 1877 from zymotic disease which had the effect of diminishing mortality generally: in 1878 the mortality from zymotic disease increased so that it was higher than it had been since 1875. The diseases of this class the most fatal in 1878 were diarrhoea (24,462), scarlet fever (18,842), whooping-cough (17,784), measles (7765), enteric fever (7652), croup (4061), diphtheria (3498), rheumatism (3420). The mortality from small-pox was lower than in 1877. Emetic disease was fatal to 2513 persons; syphilis is much more fatal than it was twenty years ago. Hydrophobia caused the deaths of 50 persons or 29 less than in 1877, in which year the deaths from this cause attained the highest number on record, 79. The deaths from hydrophobia ranged from 1 to 12 in the years 1862 to 1864, from 19 in 1865 to 56 in 1871, from 47 in 1875 to 79 in 1877, and in 1878 the number was 50. There were only 7 deaths from glanders. The total deaths from delirium tremens and intemperance were 792 in the year 1851, and 1116 in the year 1878.

Gout was fatal to 214 persons in 1851 and to 593 in 1878. Cancer was fatal to 5218 in 1851 and to 12,664 in 1878; the average annual mortality during the five years 1850-4 was 302 in one million living, in the five years 1870-4 it was 443, while in the year 1878 the rate was 512: thus the mortality from cancer has increased year by year since 1851. It is a malignant disease, slow in its progress but surely fatal. Tubercular disease killed 73,549 persons including 52,856 by phthisis.

Local diseases were the most fatal, causing the death of 244,010 persons, including 70,094 by diseases of the nervous system, 35,482 by diseases of the organs of circulation, and 95,784 by diseases of the respiratory system (of bronchitis 60,742 persons died; of pneumonia 24,763). Of diseases of the digestive organs 25,075 persons died, including 10,482 of hepatitis,

jaundice, and liver diseases. 10,559 persons died of urinary disease, including 4801 by nephria, 1057 by diabetes, to which the number has increased from 403 in 1851. By ovarian dropsy the deaths were 367, to which the deaths increased from 196 in 1851.

By premature births 12,002 infants died. The number of deaths by childbirth and metria were 3300, or 3.7 to 1000 children born alive. The number of deaths ascribed to old age was 27,483; to atrophy and debility 26,658.

The number of violent deaths in the aggregate was 18,847; including 16,694 through accident or negligence, of which 7070 were from fractures and contusions, 102 from gunshot wounds, 129 from cuts and stabs, 2617 from burns and scalds, 350 from poison, 3659 from drowning, 1759 from suffocation, and 1008 otherwise. Of the suicides, 109 were by gunshot wounds, 320 by cuts and stabs, 215 by poison, 369 by drowning, 606 by hanging, 145 by other means or means not specified. 374 deaths were by homicide; and 15 persons were executed, whereas the number in 1871 was only 4. The number of violent deaths in the aggregate to 1,000,000 persons living was 772 in 1863 and 761 in 1878. In the sixteen years 1863-78 the number of suicides to 1,000,000 persons living increased from 66 to 71; the number of homicides decreased from 20 to 15. The number of executions remains nearly stationary, viz., one in 1,000,000 persons living.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your very obedient Servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To
The Registrar General.

APPENDIX TABLES,

1878.

TABLE 1.—Causes of Death registered in England

CLASS.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864
	ALL CAUSES - -	395,396	407,135	421,097	437,905	425,703	390,506	419,815	449,656	440,781	422,721	435,114	436,566	473,337	495,531
	SPECIFIED CAUSES	382,868	394,357	407,752	425,645	413,359	379,828	409,719	440,922	432,476	414,060	427,360	429,000	465,874	487,732
	(CLASSES.)														
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	90,132	96,233	89,564	117,135	88,383	81,375	93,634	110,971	106,645	75,849	87,986	91,539	119,731	118,825
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	80,804	83,035	88,216	83,993	84,645	79,500	81,969	82,416	81,788	82,088	84,987	83,024	84,393	87,190
III.	LOCAL "	134,577	135,415	147,138	143,481	156,953	142,761	151,531	163,489	159,686	171,037	167,454	170,651	174,603	189,039
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	64,696	66,154	69,105	66,996	69,253	62,232	68,668	69,895	69,708	70,311	71,948	68,842	71,467	75,660
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,960	13,917	14,151	14,649	14,775	14,985	14,944	15,680	17,018
	(ORDERS.)														
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	86,309	92,305	85,515	112,612	83,726	77,270	89,296	106,278	101,699	71,304	83,324	86,881	114,538	113,051
	2. ENTHETIC "	867	889	874	1,236	1,190	1,069	1,147	1,195	1,273	1,252	1,355	1,449	1,578	1,793
	3. DIETIC "	1,651	1,676	1,857	1,980	2,087	1,688	1,905	2,112	2,301	2,206	2,095	2,149	2,456	2,810
	4. PARASITIC "	1,305	1,363	1,318	1,307	1,380	1,348	1,286	1,386	1,372	1,087	1,212	1,060	1,159	1,171
II.	1. DIATHETIC "	16,729	16,872	17,601	16,548	17,125	15,668	16,207	16,790	16,433	16,404	16,233	16,412	16,651	17,392
	2. TUBERCULAR "	64,075	66,163	70,615	67,145	67,520	63,832	65,762	65,626	65,355	65,684	68,754	66,612	67,742	69,798
III.	1. DISEAS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	49,351	50,246	51,509	51,485	52,365	50,084	51,619	53,961	54,531	55,577	55,625	55,692	57,428	59,627
	2. " ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	14,573	13,691	14,802	16,426	17,133	18,758	18,076	18,709	19,505	22,419
	3. " RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	48,759	47,400	56,436	52,484	63,820	52,973	58,378	65,516	59,853	68,408	64,310	67,565	67,280	75,376
	4. " DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	18,432	18,905	18,749	18,885	18,885	18,710	19,360	19,246	19,842	19,718	20,327	19,421	20,516	20,969
	5. " URINARY ORGANS -	3,172	3,438	3,652	3,770	4,042	4,227	4,202	4,683	4,736	4,990	5,222	5,328	5,578	6,104
	6. " ORGANS OF GENERATION -	958	877	960	1,014	1,042	1,039	1,069	1,148	1,199	1,118	1,129	1,227	1,219	1,294
	7. " ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	1,092	1,139	1,227	1,500	1,428	1,329	1,306	1,164	1,285	1,466	1,624	1,588	1,765	1,860
	8. " INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	996	893	865	855	798	708	795	1,345	1,107	1,002	1,141	1,121	1,312	1,390
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL DIS. OF CHILDREN	11,998	12,292	12,541	12,541	12,081	11,586	12,617	12,412	12,300	12,706	13,116	12,787	13,498	13,921
	2. " ADULTS -	2,368	2,373	2,383	2,125	2,024	1,932	2,042	2,114	2,314	2,233	2,168	2,198	2,508	2,607
	3. " OLD PEOPLE	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,442	27,373	26,780	27,268	29,498
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	24,350	25,113	25,051	25,864	25,434	24,783	27,162	26,860	27,990	26,930	29,291	27,077	28,193	29,634
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE * -							12,523	13,056	13,023	13,307	13,192	13,941	15,245	
	2. BATTLE * -							*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	3. HOMICIDE -	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,960	13,917	344	338	377	320	418	399	412
	4. SUICIDE -							1,275	1,248	1,365	1,347	1,317	1,319	1,340	
	5. EXECUTION † -							9	7	10	11	17	21	21	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403	3,096	2,821	2,894	2,697	2,778	3,008	3,321
	CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED -	9,070	9,187	9,327	8,267	8,205	7,204	6,693	5,638	5,484	5,767	5,057	4,788	4,955	4,478
I.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Small-pox - - -	6,997	7,320	3,151	2,808	2,525	2,277	3,936	6,460	3,848	2,749	1,320	1,628	5,964	7,684
	2 Measles - - -	9,370	5,846	4,895	9,277	7,354	7,124	5,969	9,271	9,548	9,557	9,055	9,800	11,349	8,233
	3 Scarlet Fever -	13,634	18,887	15,699	18,528	16,929	13,557	12,646	23,711	19,310	9,681	9,077	14,834	30,475	29,700
	4 Diphtheria † -							385	603	1,583	6,606	10,184	5,212	4,903	6,507
	5 Quinsy - - -	369	391	421	345	374	416	485	623	426	319	342	323	334	378
	6 Croup - - -	4,180	4,058	3,660	3,998	4,419	5,207	5,279	6,220	5,636	4,880	4,397	5,667	6,937	6,777
	7 Whooping-cough -	7,905	8,022	11,200	9,770	10,185	9,225	10,138	11,648	8,976	8,555	12,309	12,272	11,275	8,570
	8 Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - -	17,930	18,641	18,554	18,893	16,470	16,182	19,016	17,883	15,877	13,012	15,440	18,721	18,017	20,106
	Simple Continued Fever - - -														

NOTE.—For the causes of death in the 5 years 1838-42, and the 4 years 1847-50, see Table 7 in the Appendix to the Thirty-fourth Annual Report. The causes of death were not abstracted for the 4 years 1843-46.
 * Deaths from violence were not classified according to orders prior to 1858. All deaths from violence are classified to Order I. (Accident or Negligence), unless they are specially ascribed to homicide, suicide, or execution. Order 2, comprising violent deaths in battle, is inapplicable to the civil population.
 † The numbers of persons executed in the several years will not necessarily correspond with those returned for the same years in the "Criminal Returns," inasmuch as the executions therein recorded in each year are classed according to the dates of conviction, while the numbers in this Table are placed under the years in which the deaths are registered.

in each of the 28 Years 1851-1878.

CLASS.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	CAUSES OF DEATH.
	ALL CAUSES.	490,909	500,639	471,073	480,622	494,823	515,329	514,879	492,265	492,520	526,632	546,453	510,315	500,496	539,872	482,509	492,111	462,939	473,773	488,117	507,921	507,713	485,559	485,735	519,366	540,403	505,434	496,097	535,691	ALL CAUSES.
	SPECIFIED CAUSES.																													SPECIFIED CAUSES.
	(CLASSES.)																													(CLASSES.)
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	113,948	115,972	90,989	117,356	110,601	120,511	123,030	109,306	89,286	111,836	106,451	96,660	87,043	105,985	113,948	115,972	90,989	117,356	110,601	120,511	123,030	109,306	89,286	111,836	106,451	96,660	87,043	105,985	ZYMOTIC DISEAS.
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	88,504	89,907	89,423	85,340	86,730	88,766	87,072	86,280	85,726	84,119	89,860	87,521	88,352	91,874	88,504	89,907	89,423	85,340	86,730	88,766	87,072	86,280	85,726	84,119	89,860	87,521	88,352	91,874	CONSTITUTION. "
III.	LOCAL "	184,877	192,444	187,571	178,634	199,976	205,264	204,362	197,429	215,438	226,617	246,904	229,379	231,112	244,010	184,877	192,444	187,571	178,634	199,976	205,264	204,362	197,429	215,438	226,617	246,904	229,379	231,112	244,010	LOCAL "
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	77,806	76,873	78,090	75,475	74,313	76,787	76,256	75,287	78,089	78,874	78,299	73,495	71,906	74,975	77,806	76,873	78,090	75,475	74,313	76,787	76,256	75,287	78,089	78,874	78,299	73,495	71,906	74,975	DEVELOPMENT. "
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS.	17,374	16,915	16,866	16,968	16,497	16,693	16,993	17,257	17,246	17,920	18,889	18,379	17,684	18,847	17,374	16,915	16,866	16,968	16,497	16,693	16,993	17,257	17,246	17,920	18,889	18,379	17,684	18,847	VIOLENT DEATHS.
	(ORDERS.)																													(ORDERS.)
I.	1. MIASMATIC DIS.	107,650	110,059	84,985	111,106	104,670	114,468	117,093	103,478	88,332	105,118	99,113	89,647	79,640	97,881	107,650	110,059	84,985	111,106	104,670	114,468	117,093	103,478	88,332	105,118	99,113	89,647	79,640	97,881	1. MIASMATIC DIS.
	2. ENTHETIC "	1,914	1,893	1,909	2,101	2,108	2,084	2,056	2,127	2,109	2,290	2,476	2,436	2,513	2,610	1,914	1,893	1,909	2,101	2,108	2,084	2,056	2,127	2,109	2,290	2,476	2,436	2,513	2,610	2. ENTHETIC "
	3. DIETIC "	2,957	2,888	2,760	2,853	2,645	2,605	2,602	2,508	2,494	3,006	3,319	3,091	3,608	3,931	2,957														

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered

Table with columns for Class, CAUSES OF DEATH, and years 1851-1864. Rows include various diseases like Erysipelas, Puerperal Fever, Cholera, etc., grouped into orders.

* Classed with Erysipelas previous to 1855.

in England in each of the 28 Years 1851-1878.

Table with columns for years 1865-1878 and CAUSES OF DEATH. Rows include various diseases like Erysipelas, Syphilis, Gout, etc., grouped into orders.

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864
IV.	ORDER 5.														
	1 Nephritis - - -	183	197	237	205	244	269	268	265	284	245	306	273	335	390
	2 Ischuria - - -	100	106	109	118	120	83	97	118	103	96	102	104	143	126
	3 Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - -	477	570	641	776	793	954	983	1,105	1,258	1,390	1,448	1,541	1,700	1,793
	4 Diabetes - - -	403	402	412	436	448	433	482	514	480	536	537	574	551	665
	5 Calculus (Stone) - -	204	208	224	183	234	233	182	199	191	179	168	196	172	184
	6 Cystitis - - -	212	231	236	276	278	270	258	256	276	299	343	342	340	383
7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	1,593	1,724	1,793	1,776	1,925	1,985	1,932	2,226	2,144	2,245	2,318	2,298	2,337	2,563	
IV.	ORDER 6.														
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	196	178	217	220	208	211	237	239	277	244	235	230	255	259
2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	762	699	743	794	834	828	832	909	922	874	894	947	964	1,035	
IV.	ORDER 7.														
	1 Synovitis (Arthritis)	72	84	81	101	80	71	62	77	81	68	79	70	73	89
2 Joint Disease, &c. -	1,020	1,055	1,146	1,399	1,348	1,258	1,244	1,087	1,204	1,398	1,545	1,518	1,692	1,771	
IV.	ORDER 8.														
	1 Phlegmon - - -	481	365	309	239	255	126	165	711	466	413	454	409	530	550
	2 Ulcer - - -	317	296	351	353	273	289	300	332	334	332	401	387	435	463
3 Skin Disease, &c. -	198	232	205	238	265	293	330	302	277	257	286	325	347	377	
IV.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Premature Birth* - -	6,804†	7,018†	7,000†	7,228†	7,108†	6,926†	7,590†	7,307	7,432	7,642	7,610	7,706	8,121	8,339
	2 Cyanosis - - -	230	279	295	294	300	341	350	386	403	398	420	459	456	465
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	210	242	279	243	247	209	325	313	356	350	394	386	402	371
	4 Other Malformations	346	340	291	407	369	360	360	385	379	420	441	424	403	461
5 Teething - - -	4,408	4,413	4,676	4,369	4,057	3,660	3,992	4,021	3,730	3,896	4,251	3,812	4,116	4,285	
IV.	ORDER 2.														
	1 Paramenia - - -	87	98	115	70	124	111	91	51	56	47	59	61	75	75
2 Childbirth (see Metria)	2,281	2,275	2,268	2,055	1,900	1,821	1,951	2,063	2,258	2,186	2,109	2,137	2,433	2,532	
IV.	ORDER 3.														
	1 Old Age - - -	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,442	27,373	26,780	27,268	29,498
IV.	ORDER 4.														
	1 Atrophy and Debility*	24,350†	25,113†	25,051†	25,864†	25,434†	24,783†	27,162†	26,860	27,990	26,930	29,291	27,077	28,193	29,634
V.	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.) †														
	1 Fractures and Contusions - - -							5,159	5,482	5,417	5,539	5,397	5,852	6,500	
	2 Gunshot Wounds - - -							136	104	103	120	111	108	126	
	3 Cut, Stab - - -							80	75	81	41	54	82	115	
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -							3,125	2,978	3,166	3,053	2,767	2,766	2,987	
	5 Poison - - -							282	279	240	258	262	277	274	
	6 Drowning - - -							2,124	2,494	2,264	2,351	2,463	2,488	2,714	
	7 Suffocation - - -							903	952	1,061	1,014	1,219	1,147	1,245	
8 Otherwise - - -							714	692	691	881	919	1,221	1,234		
V.	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.)														
	1 Murder and Manslaughter - - -	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,960	13,917	344	338	377	320	418	399	412
V.	ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.)														
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -							60	54	59	59	54	56	65	
	2 Cut, Stab - - -							243	270	276	257	215	257	249	
	3 Poison - - -							119	112	156	122	123	121	154	
	4 Drowning - - -							197	208	219	225	204	245	205	
	5 Hanging - - -							570	540	569	592	611	562	564	
6 Otherwise - - -							86	64	86	92	105	78	103		
V.	ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.) †														
	1 Hanging - - -							9	7	10	11	17	21	21	
V.	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - -	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403	3,096	2,821	2,894	2,697	2,778	3,008	3,321
	Causes ill-defined or not specified - - -	9,070	9,187	9,327	8,267	8,205	7,204	6,693	5,638	5,484	5,767	5,057	4,788	4,955	4,478

* From 1851 to 1857, inclusive, premature birth and infantile debility were abstracted together. In order, therefore, to establish something like uniformity in the above Table, the numbers for these separate headings have been estimated from the proportions which the separate numbers bore to the sum of the two in subsequent years, when they were separately classified.
 † See note referring to classification of deaths from violence on page 228.

in England in each of the 28 Years 1851-1878.

1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	CAUSES OF DEATH.
881	406	442	495	533	658	636	606	695	864	978	985	890	952	ORDER 5.
140	121	106	118	125	126	129	107	105	104	127	140	127	144	1 Nephritis.
1,860	2,039	2,203	2,076	2,496	2,616	2,651	2,911	3,157	3,342	3,841	4,100	4,763	4,801	2 Ischuria.
669	678	680	671	735	735	805	769	827	882	940	910	1,006	1,057	3 Bright's Disease (Nephria).
189	193	201	213	194	195	197	207	225	207	248	245	265	245	4 Diabetes.
325	393	381	463	432	415	437	473	541	531	639	620	628	638	5 Calculus (Stone).
2,710	2,791	2,920	2,836	2,804	2,758	2,773	2,779	2,976	2,999	3,122	2,892	2,635	2,647	6 Cystitis.
														7 Kidney Disease, &c.
209	218	247	222	234	224	194	200	207	168	343	327	355	367	ORDER 6.
1,032	1,023	1,069	1,036	1,049	1,074	1,027	1,081	1,071	1,123	1,072	961	1,045	1,096	1 Ovarian Dropsy.
														2 Uterus Disease, &c.
74	70	75	82	81	106	105	92	90	111	143	118	166	155	ORDER 7.
1,786	1,572	1,672	1,751	1,765	1,787	1,892	1,832	1,883	1,928	1,987	1,998	2,207	2,338	1 Synovitis (Arthrit.)
														2 Joint Disease, &c.
453	482	430	565	578	657	600	594	643	942	929	867	1,036	1,026	ORDER 8.
424	403	443	436	405	360	392	368	388	458	505	382	401	430	1 Phlegmon.
363	368	362	356	384	399	406	409	408	459	590	523	617	604	2 Ulcer.
														3 Skin Disease, &c.
8,791	8,943	8,990	8,757	8,666	9,195	9,650	10,334	10,186	10,527	11,685	11,446	11,618	12,002	ORDER 1.
483	514	481	547	532	596	570	571	566	573	698	732	844	879	1 Premature Birth.
377	413	391	411	460	435	390	452	486	458	547	628	653	636	2 Cyanosis.
438	471	504	474	462	449	458	452	439	465	561	494	594	642	3 Spina Bifida.
4,271	4,293	4,300	4,145	4,083	4,183	4,108	4,093	4,273	4,317	5,212	4,886	4,470	4,659	4 Other Malformations.
														5 Teething.
86	111	115	130	122	127	113	99	99	116	129	116	117	131	ORDER 2.
2,490	2,485	2,346	2,307	2,102	2,383	2,471	2,403	2,375	2,819	2,560	2,396	1,999	1,885	1 Paramenia.
														2 Childbirth (see Metria).
28,709	28,546	28,646	28,050	27,932	28,889	28,038	26,900	29,282	28,604	28,514	25,461	26,078	27,433	ORDER 3.
														1 Old Age.
32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654	29,954	30,530	30,458	29,933	30,333	30,995	28,393	27,286	25,533	26,658	ORDER 4.
														1 Atrophy & Debility.
6,843	6,661	6,596	6,508	6,303	6,447	6,837	6,974	7,221	7,374	7,610	7,280	7,317	7,070	ORDER 1.* (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)
112	131	124	118	105	130	102	74	112	98	83	95	90	102	1 Fractures and Contusions.
93	97	103	103	125	95	111	118							

TABLE 2.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1863-1878. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
	ALL CAUSES - - -	23053	23855	23387	23606	21983	22200	22626	22947	22622	21340	21087	22269	22822	21049	20389	21721
	(CLASSES.)																
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5887	5770	5489	5522	4288	5465	5095	5411	5448	4773	3850	4764	4473	4005	3559	4278
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	4150	4237	4261	4281	4215	3974	3996	3985	3856	3768	3696	3583	3775	3627	3613	3708
III.	LOCAL "	8584	9182	8903	9162	8840	8319	9212	9216	9049	8622	9288	9653	10373	9505	9450	9848
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	3513	3678	3746	3661	3680	3515	3423	3447	3377	3288	3365	3360	3290	3045	2940	3026
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS * -	772	826	835	807	795	790	760	745	752	754	744	763	793	762	723	761
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - -	147	162	153	173	165	187	140	143	140	135	144	146	118	105	104	100
	(ORDERS.)																
I.	1. Miasmatic Diseases -	5632	5489	5184	5241	4005	5174	4822	5139	5185	4518	3593	4478	4164	3714	3255	3951
	2. Enthetic " -	77	87	94	90	90	98	97	94	91	93	91	97	105	103	100	101
	3. Dietic " -	121	137	142	137	130	133	122	117	115	110	108	123	140	128	148	159
	4. Parasitic " -	57	57	69	54	63	60	54	61	57	52	58	61	64	60	56	67
II.	1. Diathetic " -	819	845	839	832	826	793	807	785	755	745	755	758	736	719	728	740
	2. Tubercular " -	3331	3392	3422	3449	3389	3181	3189	3200	3101	3023	2941	2825	3039	2908	2885	2968
III.	1. Diseases of Nervous System -	2824	2896	2902	2912	2845	2802	2835	2867	2765	2743	2838	2897	2950	2807	2761	2829
	2. " of Organs of Circulation -	959	1089	1072	1056	1074	1051	1147	1134	1161	1183	1227	1276	1366	1324	1404	1432
	3. " of Respiratory Organs -	3308	3663	3369	3678	3402	2939	3704	3690	3623	3205	3691	3860	4354	3731	3620	3906
	4. " of Digestive Organs -	1008	1017	1049	1004	990	1000	982	981	957	951	962	1019	1054	1019	1006	1012
	5. " of Urinary Organs -	274	297	302	315	327	320	337	337	338	343	368	380	416	410	421	426
	6. " of Organs of Generation -	60	63	60	59	62	58	59	58	55	56	55	55	59	53	57	59
	7. " of Organs of Locomotion -	87	90	90	78	82	86	85	85	88	84	85	87	89	88	97	101
	8. " of Integumentary System -	64	67	59	60	58	63	63	64	62	57	62	79	85	73	84	83
IV.	1. Dev. Dis. of Children	663	676	691	696	691	668	654	667	672	695	688	696	786	755	743	759
	2. " of Adults -	124	127	124	123	116	118	102	112	114	109	107	125	113	104	87	81
	3. " of Old People	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213	1287	1297	1242	1175	1263	1219	1198	1055	1066	1110
	4. Diseases of Nutrition	1386	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521	1380	1371	1349	1309	1307	1320	1193	1131	1044	1076
V.	1. Accident or Negligence*	685	741	747	719	714	693	669	658	669	671	661	677	710	671	639	674
	2. Battle*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	3. Homicide - - -	20	20	21	23	18	21	18	17	17	17	18	17	15	17	14	15
	4. Suicide - - -	66	64	67	64	62	70	73	70	66	66	65	68	67	73	69	71
	5. Execution - - -	1	1	*3	*6	*5	*5	*4	*3	*2	*4	*4	*8	1	1	*9	1
	CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED - - }	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

* See note referring to classification of deaths from violence on page 228.

† The deaths of which the cause was ill-defined or not specified have been distributed proportionally over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1863-78. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
I.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Small-pox - - -	293	373	309	144	118	96	72	118	1024	833	102	92	40	100	175	75
	2. Measles - - -	558	404	412	521	310	541	475	339	411	373	319	522	259	413	370	313
	3. Scarlet Fever - - -	1498	1443	852	556	580	1020	1275	1461	822	521	567	1062	861	700	591	760
	4. Diphtheria - - -	320	265	200	143	123	140	120	121	112	94	109	152	143	131	112	141
	5. Quinsy - - -	16	18	15	13	9	10	8	6	6	5	7	7	9	6	9	12
	6. Croup - - -	342	329	285	246	207	209	208	193	183	159	185	214	191	174	160	164
	7. Whooping-cough - -	554	416	416	751	559	430	505	534	459	603	414	442	600	437	464	718
	(Typhus Fever, - - -)																
	8. Enteric or Typhd. Fev. } (Simple Contd. Fever }	886	977	1109	1005	795	917	1197	148	122	81	71	75	63	49	47	39
	9. Erysipelas - - -	94	102	95	80	68	91	87	96	99	78	88	144	128	97	86	77
	10. Puerperal Fever (Metria)	57	72	64	57	50	56	54	67	65	61	75	132	105	72	59	57
	11. Carbuncle - - -	12	13	13	11	11	11	11	9	10	8	9	8	10	9	11	9
	12. Influenza - - -	45	39	29	31	29	14	32	28	15	12	11	10	19	8	8	8
	13. Dysentery - - -	52	49	52	52	45	52	40	37	35	36	31	29	31	26	24	26
	14. Diarrhoea - - -	735	798	1133	818	937	1338	918	1133	1069	969	940	904	1009	904	601	987
	15. Cholera - - -	40	45	62	685	43	70	32	48	38	35	32	25	23	25	13	25
	16. Ague - - -	7	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	5
	17. Remittent Fever - -	10	10	4	6	4	3	4	7	6	4	3	3	3	2	3	4
	18. Rheumatism - - -	107	124	122	111	106	117	127	125	121	107	108	136	170	151	146	138
	19. Other Zymotic Diseases	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	10	10	10	11
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Syphilis - - -	68	75	81	79	80	83	85	84	77	80	80	85	90	89	86	88
	2. Stricture of Urethra -	9	11	12	9	9	11	11	9	11	11	10	10	13	12	11	11
	3. Hydrophobia - - -	*2	*6	1	2	*5	*3	*8	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
	4. Glanders - - -	*2	*1	*2	*2	*2	*3	*1	*2	*2	*3	*1	*2	*4	*1	*2	*3
	ORDER 3.																
	1. Privation - - -	3	5	4	4	5	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	2	3
	2. Want of Breast Milk -	57	61	68	67	68	71	66	63	55	53	50	61	65	52	68	73
	3. Purpura and Scurvy -	20	19	20	22	22	22	19	21	24	23	21	19	22	26	31	38
	4. Alco-) a Del. Tremens holism) b Intemperance	23	29	29	23	17	20	20	15	16	14	16	21	21	19	17	14
		18	23	21	21	18	16	15	14	16	17	18	24	27	27	30	31
	ORDER 4.																
	1. Thrush - - -	47	49	60	46	55	52	47	54	50	45	50	53	54	52	47	57
	2. Worms, &c. - - -	10	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	10	8	9	10
II.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Gout - - -	12	15	17	17	18	18	21	21	20	20	20	23	25	25	27	24
	2. Dropsy - - -	365	359	364	349	334	293	292	261	241	225	218	200	159	149	145	140
	3. Cancer - - -	368	394	381	395	403	413	429	431	429	437	451	469	460	481	496	512
	4. Cancer Oris (Noma)	9	8	9	8	8	7	5	5	6	6	3	5	5	5	5	6
	5. Mortification - - -	65	69	68	63	63	62	60	67	59	57	63	61	67	59	55	58
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Scrofula - - -	161	151	143	138	138	129	131	122	117	113	119	117	130	128	143	142
	2. Tabes Mesenterica - -	289	289	323	304	324	322	305	310	297	299	296	294	362	322	319	351
	3. Phthisis - - -	2511	2578	2587	2653	2595	2395	2409	2435	2364	2297	2214	2104	2224	2145	2101	2134
	4. Hydrocephalus - - -	370	374	369	354	332	335	344	333	323	314	312	310	323	313	322	341
III.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Cephalitis - - -	190	195	202	197	199	207	214	222	213	221	230	246	287	281	283	301
	2. Apoplexy - - -	478	501	492	490	490	494	509	521</								

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1863-78. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878
	9. Stricture of Intestines -	14	14	13	15	13	13	12	13	14	13	13	15	16	19	17	
	10. Fistula -	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	
	11. Stomach Disease, &c. -	138	133	139	140	139	141	126	127	118	111	115	116	110	108	121	116
	12. Pancreas Disease, &c. -	1	5	1	8	8	5	4	6	1	6	4	1	4	4	2	3
	13. Hepatitis -	69	69	71	67	62	63	61	60	56	55	55	60	70	61	53	54
	14. Jaundice -	70	74	75	70	70	71	76	70	70	71	69	69	74	72	69	73
	15. Liver Disease, &c. -	239	249	280	269	261	255	260	253	260	266	265	265	305	295	296	297
	16. Spleen Disease, &c. -	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	5
	ORDER 5.																
	1. Nephritis -	16	19	18	19	21	23	25	30	28	26	30	37	41	41	36	38
	2. Ischuria -	7	6	7	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	6
	3. Bright's Dis. (Nephria) -	84	87	90	97	104	97	115	117	117	127	136	142	162	169	195	193
	4. Diabetes -	27	32	32	32	32	31	34	33	36	34	36	37	39	38	41	43
	5. Calculus (Stone) -	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	10	9	9	10	10	10	11
	6. Cystitis -	17	19	16	19	18	22	20	19	19	21	23	23	27	26	26	28
	7. Kidney Disease, &c. -	115	125	130	133	138	132	128	124	123	121	128	128	132	120	108	107
	ORDER 6.																
	1. Ovarian Dropsy -	13	13	10	10	12	10	11	10	9	9	9	7	14	14	15	15
	2. Uterus Disease, &c. -	47	50	50	49	50	48	48	48	46	47	46	48	45	39	42	44
	ORDER 7.																
	1. Synovitis (Arthritis) -	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	7	6
	2. Joint Disease, &c. -	83	86	86	75	78	82	81	80	84	80	81	82	83	83	90	95
	ORDER 8.																
	1. Phlegmon -	26	27	22	23	20	26	26	30	27	23	27	40	39	35	43	42
	2. Ulcer -	21	22	20	19	21	20	19	16	17	16	17	19	21	16	16	17
	3. Skin Disease, &c. -	17	18	17	18	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	20	25	22	25	24
IV.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Premature Birth -	399	405	423	426	423	409	399	413	428	451	440	448	491	475	474	484
	2. Cyanosis -	22	23	23	24	23	25	25	27	25	24	24	29	32	32	35	35
	3. Spina Bifida -	20	18	18	20	18	19	21	19	17	20	21	20	23	26	27	26
	4. Other Malformations -	20	22	21	22	24	22	21	20	20	20	19	20	21	20	24	26
	5. Teething -	202	208	206	204	203	193	188	188	182	179	184	184	219	202	183	188
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Paramenia -	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
	2. Childbirth (see Metria) -	120	123	120	118	111	107	93	107	109	105	108	120	108	99	82	76
	ORDER 3.																
	1. Old Age -	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213	1287	1297	1242	1175	1263	1219	1198	1055	1066	1110
	ORDER 4.																
	1. Atrophy and Debility -	1886	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521	1380	1371	1349	1309	1307	1320	1193	1131	1044	1076
V.	ORDER 1.*																
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE).																
	1. Fractures and Contusions -	288	316	330	317	310	303	291	289	303	307	312	314	321	302	299	285
	2. Gunshot Wounds -	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4
	3. Cut, Stab -	4	6	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	3	6	6	5	5	5	5
	4. Burns and Scalds -	186	145	131	121	123	119	117	116	116	96	98	109	109	102	90	106
	5. Poison -	14	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	10	13	13	12	13	14
	6. Drowning -	122	132	136	133	126	136	124	112	115	131	116	111	134	124	123	148
	7. Suffocation -	56	61	63	60	64	56	61	64	67	68	67	72	71	69	71	71
	8. Otherwise -	60	62	65	64	67	61	53	56	48	49	50	53	52	51	36	41
	ORDER 3.																
	(HOMICIDE.)																
	1. Murder and Manslaughter -	20	20	21	23	18	21	18	17	17	17	18	17	15	17	14	15
	ORDER 4.																
	(SUICIDE.)																
	1. Gunshot Wounds -	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	4
	2. Cut, Stab -	13	12	12	13	13	13	16	14	13	13	13	15	15	15	13	13
	3. Poison -	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	9
	4. Drowning -	12	10	11	10	11	14	13	14	14	15	14	12	14	16	15	15
	5. Hanging -	28	27	28	25	22	26	28	26	24	25	25	25	24	26	25	24
	6. Otherwise -	4	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	4	6	5	6
	ORDER 5.																
	(EXECUTION.)																
	1. Hanging -	1	1	3	6	5	5	4	3	2	4	4	8	1	1	9	1
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	147	162	153	173	165	137	140	143	140	135	144	146	118	105	104	100
	Causes ill-defined or not specified -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

* See note referring to classification of deaths from violence on page 228.

† The deaths of which the cause was ill-defined or not specified have been distributed proportionally over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 3.—Causes of Death in England in 1878. PROPORTIONAL NUMBERS DYING FROM EACH CLASS OF CAUSES, and from EACH CAUSE, to 1,000,000 DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers to 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers to 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers to 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.	
		10 Years 1868-77.	Year 1878.			10 Years 1868-77.	Year 1878.			10 Years 1868-77.	Year 1878.
	ALL CAUSES -	1,000,000	1,000,000								
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	212,895	196,929		12 Influenza -	718	362		ORDER 5.		
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	172,737	170,710		13 Dysentery -	1,549	1,191		1 Nephritis -	1,449	1,769
III.	LOCAL -	423,106	453,391		14 Diarrhea -	44,695	45,453		2 Ischuria -	240	268
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	150,666	139,310		15 Cholera -	1,547	1,169		3 Bright's Dis. (Nephria) -	6,325	8,920
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS*	34,618	35,019		16 Ague -	217	221		4 Diabetes -	1,641	1,964
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	5,978	4,641		17 Remittent Fever -	170	167		5 Calculus (Stone) -	432	492
	(ORDERS.)				18 Rheumatism -	5,970	6,355		6 Cystitis -	1,026	1,288
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	200,121	181,872		19 Other Zymotic Dis. -	295	487		7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	5,671	4,918
	2. ENTHETIC "	4,422	4,669		ORDER 2.				ORDER 6.		
	3. DIETIC "	5,897	7,304		1 Syphilis -	3,845	4,071		1 Ovarian Dropsy -	490	682
	4. PARASITIC "	2,655	3,084		2 Stricture of Urethra -	486	492		2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	2,093	2,036
	ORDER 3.				3 Hydrophobia -	83	93		ORDER 7.		
II.	1. DIATHETIC "	34,584	34,050		4 Glanders -	8	13		1 Synovitis (Arthritis) -	216	288
III.	2. TUBERCULAR "	138,153	136,660		ORDER 4.				2 Joint Disease, &c. -	3,777	4,344
	DISEASES OF--				1 Privation -	157	124		ORDER 8.		
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	128,997	130,241		2 Want of Breast-milk -	2,742	3,376		1 Phlegmon -	1,452	1,907
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	56,124	65,929		3 Purpura and Scurvy -	1,039	1,730		2 Uterus Disease, &c. -	812	799
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	166,120	179,833		4 Alcohol. { a Del						

TABLE 4.*—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1875, 1876, 1877, and 1878.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.	Year 1876.	Year 1877.	Year 1878.
	ALL CAUSES - -	22282.8	22299.3	22052.6	22248.7	22760.4	22053.0	22,822	21,049	20,389	21,721
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5038.7	5234.1	5039.2	4899.3	5171.8	4849.2	4473	4005	3559	4278
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „	4205.4	4598.6	4311.6	4194.0	4145.4	3777.6	3775	3627	3613	3708
III.	LOCAL „	8499.7	7644.6	8124.4	8676.6	8887.2	9165.6	10,373	9505	9450	9848
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „	3551.5	3653.8	3568.4	3563.0	3605.0	3307.4	3290	3045	2940	3026
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS †	761.3	746.2	741.6	769.6	797.4	751.6	793	762	723	761
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED.	165.4	207.2	178.2	146.2	153.6	141.6	118	105	104	100
	(ORDERS.)										
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	4789.4	5019.2	4807.2	4652.8	4885.2	4582.6	4164	3714	3255	3951
	2. ENTHETIC „	74.7	51.5	61.4	73.5	98.8	93.2	105	103	100	101
	3. DIETIC „	113.6	97.6	106.0	116.4	132.8	115.6	140	128	148	159
	4. PARASITIC „	61.0	65.8	64.6	56.6	60.0	57.8	64	60	56	67
II.	1. DIATHETIC „	842.5	943.6	863.6	826.4	819.4	759.6	736	719	728	740
	2. TUBERCULAR „	3362.9	3655.0	3448.0	3367.6	3326.0	3018.0	3039	2908	2885	2968
III.	DISEASES OF—										
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2807.9	2777.0	2758.0	2823.4	2859.2	2822.0	2950	2807	2761	2829
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.	949.7	700.0	803.6	968.6	1080.0	1196.2	1366	1324	1404	1432
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS.	3273.1	2769.0	3155.2	3409.2	3418.4	3613.8	4354	3731	3620	3906
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS	1005.3	1039.0	1005.0	1003.6	1005.0	974.0	1054	1019	1006	1012
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	272.3	190.6	227.0	270.6	320.2	353.2	416	410	421	426
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION.	57.0	52.4	57.4	59.6	59.6	55.8	59	53	57	59
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.	77.4	66.2	68.2	82.6	84.2	85.8	89	88	97	101
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.	57.0	50.4	50.0	59.0	60.6	64.8	85	73	84	83
IV.	1. DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN.	870.1	1335.0	995.4	656.4	680.0	683.6	786	755	743	759
	2. „ ADULTS -	116.3	128.0	108.0	116.6	115.6	113.4	113	104	87	81
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	1373.7	1493.8	1431.0	1386.2	1318.6	1239.2	1198	1055	1066	1110
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	1191.4	697.0	1084.0	1403.8	1490.8	1331.2	1193	1131	1044	1076
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE. †				683.0	709.5	667.0	710	671	639	674
	2. BATTLE † - - -				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	761.3	746.2	741.6	19.2	20.2	17.2	15	17	14	15
	4. SUICIDE - - -				66.6	67.2	67.0	67	73	69	71
	5. EXECUTION - - -				.8	.5	.4	1	1	.9	1
	CAUSES NOT CLASSIFIED OR DISTRIBUTED.	160.8	214.8	89.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The rates given in this Table for the various groups of years are the means of the calculated rates in the several years. Under some of the separate headings the means cannot be given for the entire period, as the classification in full detail has not been made during the whole 25 years. In a certain number of cases in each year the cause of death is not stated; in calculating the proportional numbers since 1858 these have been distributed rateably over all the specified causes in the Table.
 † See note referring to the classification of deaths from violence on page 228.
 ‡ Average in 10 years.

TABLE 4.* (continued.)—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1875, 1876, 1877, and 1878.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.	Year 1876.	Year 1877.	Year 1878.
I.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Small-pox - - -	250.0	279.0	199.0	190.6	147.8	433.8	40	100	175	75
	2 Measles - - -	428.2	406.0	412.0	478.2	451.8	392.8	259	413	370	313
	3 Scarlet Fever - - -				925.6	856.6	886.6	861	700	591	760
	4 Diphtheria - - -	1038.0	890.8	1103.6	264.2	145.2	117.6	143	131	112	141
	5 Quinsy - - -	16.1	22.4	24.2	16.6	11.0	6.2	9	6	9	12
	6 Croup - - -	240.6	225.2	281.0	279.4	230.6	186.8	191	174	160	164
	7 Whooping-cough - -	514.6	496.6	527.0	527.0	532.2	490.4	660	437	464	718
	{ Typhus Fever - - -						99.4	63	49	47	39
	{ Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - -	866.2	995.0	897.6	846.6	934.4	381.2	374	313	281	309
	{ Simple Continued Fever - - -						176.6	111	83	80	73
	9 Erysipelas - - -	97.7	111.6	104.6	87.0	84.2	101.0	128	97	86	77
	10 Puerperal Fev. (Metria)	59.9	54.0	55.2	54.2	56.2	80.0	105	72	59	57
	11 Carbuncle - - -	11.4	12.0	13.0	11.6	11.4	8.8	10	9	11	9
	12 Influenza - - -	53.6	86.6	94.2	45.0	27.0	15.2	19	8	8	8
	13 Dysentery - - -	67.2	120.6	77.2	56.6	48.2	33.6	31	26	24	26
	14 Diarrhœa - - -	890.6	867.4	838.6	704.6	1038.8	1003.6	1009	904	601	987
	15 Cholera - - -	119.7	305.8	45.0	33.8	178.4	35.6	23	25	13	25
	16 Ague - - -	7.2	9.2	9.6	7.2	5.4	4.8	5	4	5	5
	17 Remittent Fever - -	15.5	35.2	21.0	12.6	4.2	4.6	3	2	3	4
	18 Rheumatism - - -	109.6	101.8	104.4	106.0	116.6	119.4	170	151	146	138
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases	15.3	—	—	6.0	5.2	4.6	10	10	10	11
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Syphilis - - -	63.0	37.2	50.9	63.6	82.3	81.0	90	89	86	88
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	10.6	13.4	10.0	9.4	10.0	10.2	13	12	11	11
	3 Hydrophobia - - -	.9	.9	.4	.3	.9	1.8	2	2	3	2
	4 Glanders - - -	.4	—	.1	.2	.6	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Privation - - -	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	5	4	2	3
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	51.5	33.0	46.0	53.8	68.0	56.4	65	52	68	73
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	18.3	14.4	15.6	19.0	21.0	21.6	22	26	31	38
	4 Alcohol { a Del. Tremens	23.2	28.6	25.6	23.8	21.8	16.4	21	19	17	14
	{ b Intemperance	17.0	17.8	15.2	16.2	18.2	17.8	27	27	30	31
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Thrush - - -	55.5	65.8	61.4	48.0	52.0	50.4	54	52	47	57
	2 Worms, &c. - - -	16.8	—	3.2	8.6	8.0	7.4	10	8	9	10
II.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Gout - - -	15.6	12.4	13.2	13.4	18.2	20.8	25	25	27	24
	2 Dropsy - - -	385.1	549.4	450.8	370.0	326.4	229.0	159	149	145	140
	3 Cancer - - -	369.2	302.2	327.4	368.8	404.2	443.4	480	481	496	512
	4 Cancrum Oris (Noma)	7.2	6.0	9.0	8.4	7.4	5.0	5	5	5	6
	5 Mortification - - -	65.4	73.6	63.2	65.8	63.2	61.4	67	59	55	58
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Scrofula - - -	142.4	144.8	153.4	160.4	135.8	117.6	130	128	143	142
	2 Tabes Mesenterica -	282.6	264.8	261.4	272.2	315.6	299.2	362	322	319	351
	3 Phthisis - - -	2567.2	2811.2	2647.6	2566.4	2527.8	2282.8	2224	2145	2101	2134
	4 Hydrocephalus - - -	370.7	434.2	385.6	368.6	346.8	318.4	323	313	322	341

* See note to page 238.

† Average in 15 years.

‡ Average in 20 years.

TABLE 4*. (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquennial of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1875, 1876, 1877, and 1878.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.	Year 1876.	Year 1877.	Year 1878.
III.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Cephalitis - - -	198.5	199.0	180.6	182.8	203.8	226.4	287	281	283	301
	2 Apoplexy - - -	477.8	454.2	447.4	468.6	495.0	523.8	559	548	543	561
	3 Paralysis - - -	486.3	440.2	465.4	493.8	505.8	526.0	540	497	488	490
	4 Insanity - - -	30.0	29.2	23.8	28.0	30.4	38.6	42	39	62	74
	5 Chorea - - -	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.8	4	3	3	4
	6 Epilepsy - - -	114.5	105.8	115.4	122.8	114.6	114.0	124	118	120	119
	7 Convulsions - -	1265.8	1352.6	1311.2	1276.0	1247.4	1141.8	1095	1052	988	996
	8 Brain Disease, &c.	231.8	192.4	211.2	248.2	258.8	248.6	239	269	274	284
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Pericarditis - -	29.4	32.6	30.4	28.8	27.4	27.8	33	28	29	26
	2 Aneurism - - -	21.3	16.2	17.8	20.2	24.4	27.8	31	33	34	33
	3 Heart Disease, &c.	899.0	651.2	755.4	919.6	1028.2	1140.6	1302	1263	1341	1373
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Laryngitis - - -	68.0	59.0	69.0	70.0	66.2	75.6	91	80	76	76
	2 Bronchitis - - -	1596.5	1016.4	1358.6	1658.2	1839.2	2110.0	2651	2240	2208	2452
3 Pleurisy - - -	46.4	51.4	49.2	43.2	42.4	45.6	62	53	46	48	
4 Pneumonia - - -	1163.1	1239.0	1294.2	1199.2	1073.2	1010.2	1141	1015	969	999	
5 Asthma - - -	203.2	258.2	238.0	201.2	171.6	147.0	152	115	101	103	
6 Lung Disease, &c.	195.9	145.0	146.2	237.4	225.8	225.4	257	228	220	228	
ORDER 4.											
1 Gastritis - - -	38.2	37.2	42.6	39.8	35.8	35.8	43	42	38	40	
2 Enteritis - - -	162.1	209.0	174.6	157.2	141.8	128.2	133	129	119	133	
3 Peritonitis - - -	77.9	72.4	75.0	79.2	76.6	86.2	91	86	81	78	
4 Ascites - - -	35.4	39.6	39.4	36.6	33.4	28.0	22	22	20	18	
5 Ulceration of Intestines	45.6	50.8	45.8	43.0	42.8	45.4	52	51	51	50	
6 Hernia - - -	42.7	41.2	43.8	41.4	43.0	44.0	48	45	45	46	
7 Ileus - - -	59.1	63.8	60.2	57.4	56.4	57.6	65	64	67	64	
8 Intussusception - -	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.6	16.0	18	19	18	17	
9 Stricture of Intestines -	13.7	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.4	13.0	15	16	19	17	
10 Fistula - - -	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.8	4	5	4	4	
11 Stomach Disease, &c.	128.8	118.6	132.2	138.6	137.0	117.4	110	108	121	116	
12 Pancreas Disease, &c.	.7	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.4	.4	.2	.3	
13 Hepatitis - - -	69.7	83.6	75.2	67.8	64.8	57.2	70	61	53	54	
14 Jaundice - - -	69.9	69.6	69.6	68.0	72.4	69.8	74	72	69	73	
15 Liver Disease, &c.	238.8	215.2	210.2	237.6	265.1	265.9	305	295	296	297	
16 Spleen Disease, &c.	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	4	4	5	5	
ORDER 5.											
1 Nephritis - - -	18.3	11.0	14.0	15.2	21.2	30.2	41	41	36	38	
2 Ischuria - - -	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.0	5	6	5	6	
3 Bright's Disease (Nephria).	78.5	32.0	53.6	78.4	100.6	127.8	162	169	195	193	
4 Diabetes - - -	28.7	23.0	24.8	28.4	32.2	35.2	39	38	41	43	
5 Calculus (Stone) - -	10.0	12.0	11.0	8.8	9.2	9.2	10	10	10	11	
6 Cystitis - - -	16.8	13.0	14.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	27	26	26	28	
7 Kidney Disease, &c.	114.5	93.8	104.4	117.2	132.2	124.3	132	120	108	107	
ORDER 6.											
1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.8	10.6	8.8	14	14	15	15	
2 Uterus Disease, &c.	45.9	41.0	45.4	46.8	49.0	47.0	45	39	42	44	
ORDER 7.											
1 Synovitis (Arthritis) -	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	6	5	7	6	
2 Joint Disease, &c.	73.4	62.0	64.4	79.0	80.4	81.4	83	83	90	95	

* See note to page 238.

TABLE 4* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 20 Years 1850-74, and in each Quinquennial of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Years 1875, 1876, 1877, and 1878.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		25 Years 1850-74.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.	Year 1876.	Year 1877.	Year 1878.
	ORDER 8.										
	1 Phlegmon - - -	23.0	20.2	18.2	23.6	23.4	29.4	39	35	43	42
	2 Ulcer - - -	18.3	18.4	16.4	19.8	19.8	17.0	21	16	16	17
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	15.7	11.8	15.4	15.6	17.4	18.4	25	22	25	24
	ORDER 1.										
	1 Premature Birth - -	604.9	1043.6	737.0	392.0	416.0	436.0	491	475	474	484
2 Cyanosis - - -	20.7	14.0	18.6	21.8	24.0	25.0	29	32	35	35	
3 Spina Bifida - - -	17.4	13.2	16.0	19.0	19.2	19.4	23	26	27	26	
4 Other Malformations -	20.5	20.0	19.4	21.2	22.0	19.8	24	20	24	26	
5 Teething - - -	206.6	244.2	204.4	202.4	198.8	183.4	219	202	183	188	
ORDER 2.											
1 Paramenia - - -	4.3	5.4	3.0	3.2	5.2	4.6	5	5	5	5	
2 Childbirth (see Metria)	112.0	122.6	105.0	113.4	110.4	108.8	108	99	82	76	
ORDER 3.											
1 Old Age - - -	1373.7	1493.8	1431.0	1386.2	1318.6	1239.2	1198	1055	1066	1110	
ORDER 4.											
1 Atrophy and Debility -	1191.4	697.0	1034.0	1403.8	1490.8	1331.2	1193	1131	1044	1076	
V.	ORDER 1.										
(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)†											
1 Fractures and Contusions.				285.8	310.3	304.8	321	302	299	285	
2 Gunshot Wounds - -				5.6	5.4	4.4	3	4	4	4	
3 Cut, Stab - - -				3.8	5.0	4.6	6	5	5	5	
4 Burns and Scalds - -				146.8	122.2	107.0	109	102	90	106	
5 Poison - - -				13.0	12.8	11.4	13	12	13	14	
6 Drowning - - -				121.8	131.0	117.0	134	124	123	148	
7 Suffocation - - -				56.6	60.8	66.6	72	71	69	71	
8 Otherwise - - -				49.6	62.0	51.2	52	51	36	41	
ORDER 3.											
(HOMICIDE.)											
1 Murder and Manslaughter.	761.3	746.2	741.6	19.2	20.2	17.2	15	17	14	15	
ORDER 4.											
(SUICIDE.)											
1 Gunshot Wounds - -				3.0	3.4	3.0	3	3	4	4	
2 Cut, Stab - - -				12.6	13.4	13.6	15	15	13	13	
3 Poison - - -				6.6	6.4	6.2	7	7	7	9	
4 Drowning - - -				10.8	11.8	13.8	14	16	15	15	
5 Hanging - - -				29.0	25.8	24.8	24	26	25	24	
6 Otherwise - - -				4.6	6.4	5.6	4	6	5	6	
ORDER 5.											
(EXECUTION.)											
1 Hanging - - -				.8	.5	.4	1	1	.9	1	
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained).	165.4	207.2	178.2	146.2	153.6	141.6	118	105	104	100	
Causes not classified or distributed.	160.8	214.8	89.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

* See note to page 238. † See note referring to the classification of deaths from violence on page 238. ‡ Average in 10 years. N 920. Q

TABLE 5.—Causes of Death in England in the Year 1878, arranged in the order of their fatality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1878.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from Specified Causes.*	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1878.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from Specified Causes.*
Bronchitis - - - -	60,742	112,865	Phlegmon - - - -	1,026	1,907
Phthisis - - - -	52,856	98,211	Accident (not classed) - - -	1,008	1,873
Heart Disease - - -	34,087	63,244	Gastritis - - - -	995	1,849
Old Age - - - -	27,483	51,066	Typhus Fever - - - -	964	1,791
Atrophy and Debility - - -	26,658	49,533	Nephritis - - - -	952	1,769
Pneumonia - - - -	24,763	46,012	Purpura and Scurvy - - -	931	1,730
Convulsions - - - -	24,700	45,895	Cyanosis - - - -	879	1,633
Diarrhoea - - - -	24,462	45,453	Aneurism - - - -	811	1,507
Scarlet Fever - - - -	18,842	35,010	Intemperance - - - -	777	1,444
Whooping-cough - - - -	17,784	33,044	Cystitis - - - -	693	1,288
Apoplexy - - - -	13,911	25,848	Malformations - - - -	642	1,193
Cancer - - - -	12,664	23,531	Dysentery - - - -	641	1,191
Paralysis - - - -	12,138	22,553	Spina Bifida - - - -	636	1,182
Premature Birth - - - -	12,002	22,300	Pericarditis - - - -	634	1,178
Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	8,708	16,171	Cholera - - - -	629	1,169
Hydrocephalus - - - -	8,460	15,719	Hanging (Suicide) - - - -	606	1,126
Measles - - - -	7,765	14,428	Skin Disease - - - -	604	1,122
Enteric Fever - - - -	7,652	14,218	Gout - - - -	593	1,102
Cephalitis - - - -	7,449	13,841	Ascites - - - -	449	834
Liver Disease - - - -	7,316	13,594	Ulcer - - - -	430	799
Fractures and Contusions } (Accident) - - - -	7,070	13,135	Intussusception - - - -	426	792
Brain Disease - - - -	7,031	13,064	Stricture of Intestines - - -	422	784
Lung Disease - - - -	5,650	10,498	Murder and Manslaughter - -	374	695
Bright's Disease (Nephria) -	4,801	8,920	Drowning (Suicide) - - -	369	686
Teething - - - -	4,659	8,657	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	367	682
Croup - - - -	4,061	7,546	Poison (Accident) - - - -	350	650
Drowning (Accident) - - - -	3,659	6,799	Delirium Tremens - - - -	339	630
Scrofula - - - -	3,530	6,559	Cut, Stab (Suicide) - - - -	320	595
Diphtheria - - - -	3,498	6,500	Quinsy - - - -	294	546
Dropsy - - - -	3,475	6,457	Stricture of Urethra - - - -	265	492
Rheumatism - - - -	3,420	6,355	Calculus (Stone) - - - -	265	492
Enteritis - - - -	3,232	6,098	Zymotic Diseases (not classed)	262	487
Epilepsy - - - -	2,938	5,459	Worms - - - -	240	446
Stomach Disease - - - -	2,880	5,351	Carbuncle - - - -	226	420
Kidney Disease - - - -	2,647	4,918	Poison (Suicide) - - - -	215	399
Burns and Scalds (Accident) -	2,617	4,863	Influenza - - - -	195	362
Asthma - - - -	2,548	4,734	Synovitis (Arthritis) - - -	155	288
Sudden Deaths - - - -	2,498	4,641	Cancrum Oris (Noma) - - -	153	284
Joint Disease - - - -	2,338	4,344	Suicide (not classed) - - -	145	269
Syphilis - - - -	2,191	4,071	Ischuria - - - -	144	268
Peritonitis - - - -	1,924	3,575	Spleen Disease - - - -	135	251
Erysipelas - - - -	1,905	3,540	Paramenia - - - -	131	243
Laryngitis - - - -	1,893	3,517	Cut, Stab (Accident) - - -	129	240
Childbirth - - - -	1,885	3,503	Ague - - - -	119	221
Small-pox - - - -	1,856	3,449	Gunshot Wounds (Suicide) -	109	203
Insanity - - - -	1,839	3,417	Gunshot Wounds (Accident)	102	190
Want of Breast-milk - - - -	1,817	3,376	Fistula - - - -	96	178
Jaundice - - - -	1,816	3,374	Remittent Fever - - - -	90	167
Simple Continued Fever - - -	1,801	3,346	Chorea - - - -	88	164
Suffocation (Accident) - - -	1,759	3,268	Privation - - - -	67	124
Ileus - - - -	1,595	2,964	Hydrophobia - - - -	50	93
Mortification - - - -	1,440	2,676	Hanging (Execution) - - -	15	28
Thrush - - - -	1,420	2,638	Glanders - - - -	7	13
Puerperal Fever (Metria) - -	1,415	2,629	Pancreas Disease - - - -	7	13
Hepatitis - - - -	1,350	2,508			
Ulceration of Intestines - - -	1,235	2,295			
Pleurisy - - - -	1,138	2,207			
Hernia - - - -	1,147	2,131			
Uterus Disease - - - -	1,096	2,036			
Diabetes - - - -	1,037	1,964			

* The causes of 1,633 deaths registered in 1878 were either ill-defined or not specified.

TABLE 6.—ENGLAND. Death-rate per 1000 Persons Living, from certain Causes, in each of the Registration Counties in the Year 1878.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1878.*	ANNUAL DEATH-RATE PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING FROM CERTAIN DISEASES.											
		ALL CAUSES.	Seven Zymotic Diseases.	Cancer.	Phthisis.	Scrofula, Tabes Mesenterica, and Hydrocephalus.	Diseases of the Nervous System.	Diseases of Organs of Circulation.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Diseases of Digestive Organs.	Diseases of Urinary Organs.	Violent Deaths.	Other Causes.
ENGLAND - - - -	24,854,397	21.7	3.42	0.51	2.13	0.83	2.83	1.43	3.91	1.01	0.43	0.76	4.46
I.—LONDON - - - -	3,577,304	23.5	4.09	0.60	2.63	1.09	2.69	1.46	4.64	0.99	0.50	0.94	3.89
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
Surrey (extra-metrop.) - - -	465,077	16.0	1.67	0.47	1.83	0.68	2.60	1.30	2.59	0.90	0.41	0.52	3.03
Kent (extra-metrop.) - - -	697,332	17.7	1.94	0.55	1.85	0.68	2.38	1.38	2.92	0.96	0.45	0.64	3.91
Sussex - - - -	464,671	18.2	1.95	0.51	2.06	0.68	2.45	1.58	3.00	0.99	0.47	0.60	3.92
Hampshire - - - -	572,078	18.5	2.09	0.49	2.25	0.60	2.40	1.60	2.90	0.95	0.52	0.76	3.98
Berkshire - - - -	242,321	18.7	2.39	0.62	1.79	0.58	2.53	1.60	2.98	1.10	0.48	0.67	3.95
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
Middlesex (extra-met.) - - -	340,187	18.8	2.94	0.55	1.79	0.67	2.75	1.22	3.44	0.92	0.44	0.56	3.55
Hertfordshire - - - -	207,920	17.8	2.16	0.48	1.76	0.42	2.50	1.58	2.93	1.02	0.42	0.52	3.98
Buckinghamshire - - - -	160,794	18.0	2.13	0.43	1.44	0.58	2.46	1.24	2.86	1.02	0.40	0.50	4.97
Oxfordshire - - - -	183,514	19.1	1.91	0.51	1.79	0.66	2.50	1.53	3.13	1.17	0.55	0.69	4.67
Northamptonshire - - - -	261,259	20.6	2.97	0.63	1.92	0.64	2.83	1.39	3.31	0.95	0.40	0.79	4.79
Huntingdonshire - - - -	57,223	16.0	1.64	0.79	1.47	0.51	2.13	1.33	2.88	0.72	0.26	0.72	3.55
Bedfordshire - - - -	159,978	19.5	2.82	0.53	1.92	0.53	2.55	1.44	3.13	0.86	0.37	0.52	4.80
Cambridgeshire - - - -	199,323	18.2	2.02	0.69	1.78	0.68	2.14	1.42	2.53	0.91	0.46	0.54	5.02
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
Essex - - - -	490,925	19.2	2.85	0.54	1.89	0.82	2.51	1.39	3.11	0.85	0.38	0.65	4.19
Suffolk - - - -	355,748	18.9	2.02	0.70	2.02	0.68	2.20	1.48	2.79	0.99	0.40	0.61	5.05
Norfolk - - - -	432,629	20.2	2.19	0.65	2.00	0.59	2.46	1.53	2.84	0.95	0.40	0.49	6.12
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
Wiltshire - - - -	250,318	18.9	1.77	0.57	1.63	0.63	2.32	1.90	3.44	1.13	0.53	0.59	4.37
Dorsetshire - - - -	193,943	16.3	1.24	0.49	1.61	0.47	2.39	1.64	2.88	0.90	0.45	0.53	3.70
Devonshire - - - -	618,118	20.5	2.97	0.61	2.13	0.72	2.49	1.66	3.73	0.93	0.49	0.54	4.28
Cornwall - - - -	353,447	19.2	2.67	0.51	1.90	0.66	2.33	1.19	2.72	0.87	0.36	0.51	5.51
Somersetshire - - - -	496,746	19.1	1.97	0.55	1.62	0.65	2.54	1.73	3.59	1.10	0.41	0.65	4.28
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
Gloucestershire - - - -	523,998	19.6	2.18	0.58	1.79	0.70	2.59	1.44	3.69	0.86	0.42	0.68	4.65
Herefordshire - - - -	122,097	17.1	1.34	0.51	1.29	0.36	2.63	2.06	2.51	0.80	0.42	0.66	4.49
Shropshire - - - -	271,676	18.8	2.05	0.51	1.70	0.57	2.53	1.64	2.90	1.31	0.51	0.70	4.36
Staffordshire - - - -	964,661	23.3	4.67	0.45	1.59	0.75	2.93	1.24	4.19	0.97	0.36	0.78	5.37
Worcestershire - - - -	369,523	20.8	4.23	0.49	1.45	0.69	2.42	1.53	3.32	0.98	0.42	0.63	4.67
Warwickshire - - - -	685,329	23.2	4.86	0.49	2.03	0.67	2.66	1.35	4.07	0.97	0.47	0.89	4.70
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
Leicestershire - - - -	300,313	21.5	3.09	0.51	1.93	0.77	2.82	1.37	3.52	1.06	0.44	0.71	5.32
Rutlandshire - - - -	23,299	19.8	1.16	0.77	2.06	0.56	2.75	1.46	3.09	1.07	0.17	0.99	5.75
Lincolnshire - - - -	445,949	19.1	2.41	0.62	1.59	0.61	2.89	1.51	2.96	0.99	0.38	0.70	4.46
Nottinghamshire - - - -	379,947	21.9	2.93	0.54	2.03	1.00	3.02	1.40	3.77	0.89	0.34	0.74	5.20
Derbyshire - - - -	348,740	21.5	2.77	0.40	2.10	0.80	3.13	1.45	3.97	1.20	0.39	0.74	4.58
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
Cheshire - - - -	591,705	21.4	3.15	0.46	1.98	0.76	2.90	1.46	3.82	1.16	0.38	0.84	4.50
Lancashire - - - -	3,161,991	26.7	4.96	0.43	2.52	0.94	3.25	1.46	5.51	1.13	0.44	0.97	5.11
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding - - - -	2,129,208	23.1	4.06	0.43	2.21	0.96	3.33	1.30	4.33	0.98	0.39	0.63	4.45
East Riding with York - - -	332,391	22.5	3.50	0.52	2.17	0.80	3.48	1.68	3.17	1.03	0.39	0.77	5.00
North Riding - - - -	324,117	19.4	3.26	0.51	1.54	0.88	2.56	1.31	2.93	1.01	0.38	0.69	4.28
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
Durham - - - -	856,624	22.4	4.99	0.35	1.80	1.36	2.79	1.18	3.28	0.98	0.29	0.74	4.65
Northumberland - - - -	421,373	21.7	3.72	0.43	2.85	1.09	2.72	1.57	2.85	1.16	0.36	0.78	4.63
Cumberland - - - -	231,610	20.3	2.10	0.56	1.96	0.60	2.70	1.71	3.48	1.10	0.37	0.76	4.69
Westmorland - - - -	63,289	16.8	1.17	0.42	1.76	0.56	2.50	1.24	2.77	1.13	0.44	0.62	4.14
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
Monmouthshire - - - -	237,626	20.8	2.33	0.42	1.76	0.79	2.70	1.36	4.45	1.08	0.35	1.06	4.52
South Wales - - - -	329,131	21.6	2.74	0.43	2.71	0.70	3.14	1.15	3.93	0.85	0.41	0.83	4.67
North Wales - - - -	452,900	20.4	1.75	0.58	2.47	0.65	3.77	1.18	3.35	1.19	0.42	0.74	4.28

* The populations of these counties have been estimated to the middle of 1873 on the assumption that the rate of increase or decrease that prevailed between the two census enumerations in 1861 and 1871 was maintained up to the middle of 1873. The county totals have been adjusted in order to cast to the estimated total population of England and Wales.

TABLE 7.—Deaths from Scarlet Fever in each of the Counties of England in the Year 1878, and in each of the 10 preceding Years 1868-1877.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		DEATHS FROM SCARLET FEVER. (See Note.)											Average Number in the 10 Years 1868-77.	1878
		1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877			
ENGLAND.		21,912	27,641	32,543	18,567	11,922	13,144	24,922	20,469	16,893	14,456	20,246.9	18,842	
I.—LONDON		2,916	5,841	6,040	1,902	918	645	2,648	3,677	2,308	1,580	2,847.5	1,808	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.														
1	Surrey (extra-metropol.)	276	351	523	220	81	36	57	205	142	65	195.6	60	
2	Kent (extra-metropol.)	399	333	965	597	141	70	158	423	259	255	360.0	77	
3	Sussex	135	237	495	275	132	29	20	53	172	91	163.9	55	
4	Hampshire	250	594	708	323	82	28	68	162	974	170	335.9	104	
5	Berkshire	103	361	291	115	29	3	26	77	92	161	125.8	109	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
6	Middlesex (extra-metro.)	183	227	471	156	31	24	52	145	126	136	155.1	162	
7	Hertfordshire	54	59	222	208	64	10	57	58	60	23	81.5	40	
8	Buckinghamshire	55	208	289	174	78	10	57	49	43	14	97.7	21	
9	Oxfordshire	90	83	233	204	62	58	16	13	31	160	95.0	70	
10	Northamptonshire	59	101	573	226	88	27	65	111	214	71	153.5	94	
11	Huntingdonshire	7	10	3	54	13	2	35	33	12	6	17.5	12	
12	Bedfordshire	63	32	151	148	98	15	66	171	96	34	87.4	46	
13	Cambridgeshire	55	59	165	121	31	10	22	59	99	33	65.4	27	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.														
14	Essex	162	322	679	444	126	38	120	337	135	140	250.3	145	
15	Suffolk	140	79	167	337	96	31	114	145	81	55	124.5	88	
16	Norfolk	360	242	520	356	47	100	364	179	139	153	246.0	98	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.														
17	Wiltshire	53	85	234	183	143	79	19	67	119	250	123.2	58	
18	Dorsetshire	64	86	284	137	55	28	165	80	33	66	99.8	14	
19	Devonshire	60	155	646	415	106	76	72	279	199	560	256.8	174	
20	Devonshire	254	161	587	392	161	45	50	164	416	413	264.3	191	
21	Cornwall	55	154	534	422	172	104	173	269	569	223	267.5	31	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
22	Gloucestershire	113	399	1,456	320	85	50	75	530	684	269	398.1	99	
23	Herefordshire	21	148	210	49	9	18	25	35	161	63	73.9	26	
24	Shropshire	142	182	181	158	237	144	119	53	72	208	149.6	135	
25	Staffordshire	943	1,198	1,064	1,146	1,039	1,106	649	432	538	1,450	956.5	1,639	
26	Worcestershire	463	697	344	152	140	223	303	103	232	338	299.5	697	
27	Warwickshire	967	652	564	267	492	749	1,270	406	336	349	605.2	1,242	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.														
28	Leicestershire	54	95	388	274	51	69	92	395	400	95	191.3	43	
29	Rutlandshire	8	7	52	54	13	-	-	17	10	5	16.6	2	
30	Lincolnshire	107	241	508	335	157	253	529	325	176	99	273.0	173	
31	Nottinghamshire	257	721	534	144	58	53	385	634	359	110	325.5	219	
32	Derbyshire	543	658	385	244	119	315	368	446	204	109	339.1	264	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.														
33	Cheshire	775	544	460	553	463	261	536	664	596	430	528.2	427	
34	Lancashire	4,445	4,690	3,702	2,743	2,887	3,640	6,404	3,084	2,603	2,349	3,654.7	4,545	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.														
35	West Riding	1,676	2,870	3,718	1,878	1,080	1,652	3,779	2,808	1,733	1,493	2,268.7	2,752	
36	East Riding (with York)	307	505	493	157	72	82	263	458	113	126	257.6	88	
37	North Riding	219	468	360	140	54	24	256	227	298	202	224.8	235	
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.														
38	Durham	2,678	1,512	983	802	684	942	1,942	891	659	890	1,198.3	1,582	
39	Northumberland	1,082	594	254	150	249	893	943	251	212	206	483.4	510	
40	Cumberland	359	125	182	263	367	132	501	276	35	18	225.8	34	
41	Westmorland	65	20	20	14	8	11	45	43	6	10	24.2	10	
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.														
42	Monmouthshire	138	251	335	206	119	107	221	211	197	247	203.2	152	
43	South Wales	285	804	1,370	838	538	565	1,388	932	594	439	775.3	319	
44	North Wales	472	480	200	271	247	387	405	492	356	292	360.2	145	

NOTE.—The deaths from diphtheria were separately classified throughout the whole of these 11 years.

TABLE 8.—Deaths in England from Fever, at several groups of Ages, in each of the 17 Years 1862-78.

AGES.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
ALL AGES	18,721	18,017	20,106	23,034	21,104	16,862	19,701	18,390	17,910	15,790	14,020	13,553	13,735	13,063	10,746	9,987	10,417
Under 5 Years	3787	3823	3800	4023	3654	3224	3600	3396	3388	2991	2594	2544	2458	2411	1951	1729	1869
5—	2232	2344	2399	2625	2594	2192	2348	2253	2218	1930	1837	1805	1697	1653	1304	1340	1389
10—	1500	1416	1558	1887	1852	1504	1748	1625	1572	1465	1406	1362	1231	1180	1065	1020	998
15—	3092	2797	3075	3801	3588	3095	3611	3224	3129	2911	2875	2722	2748	2561	2221	2033	2205
25—	1923	1858	2291	2731	2382	1815	2372	2140	1997	1840	1567	1639	1720	1617	1388	1298	1372
35—	1761	1686	2133	2588	2237	1548	1880	1731	1649	1403	1161	1120	1254	1250	965	900	909
45—	1511	1456	1823	2155	1928	1290	1584	1539	1480	1240	1003	926	1043	928	747	684	687
55—	1437	1290	1562	1700	1514	1075	1303	1260	1237	995	820	744	825	771	618	499	504
65—	1026	911	1027	1057	947	803	894	892	911	760	536	514	559	511	361	337	354
75 & upwards	447	436	435	467	408	316	361	330	329	255	221	177	200	181	131	147	130

TABLE 9.—Deaths from Fever—Typhus, Enteric or Typhoid, and Simple Continued Fever—in England to 10,000 Persons living, and Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths, in the 29 Years 1850-78.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths registered.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*	Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths.
1850	15,374	8.66	43
1851	17,930	10.15	46
1852	18,641	10.41	47
1853	18,554	10.25	45
1854	18,893	10.28	44
1855	16,470	8.89	39
1856	16,182	8.60	42
1857	19,016	9.97	46
1858	17,883	9.28	40
1859	15,877	8.14	36
1860	13,012	6.63	31
1861	15,440	7.76	36
1862	18,721	9.31	43
1863	18,017	8.86	38
1864	20,106	9.77	41
1865	23,034	11.09	47
1866	21,104	10.05	43
1867	16,862	7.95	36
1868	19,701	9.17	41
1869	18,390	8.46	37
1870	17,910	8.04	35
1871	15,790	6.99	31
1872	14,020	6.12	29
1873	13,553	5.85	28
1874	13,735	5.86	26
1875	13,063	5.48	24
1876	10,746	4.45	21
1877	9,987	4.08	20
1878	10,417	4.21	19
Mean Rate } in 29 Years }	16,498	8.10	36

* The mortality from Fever here given includes a proportion of the mortality from causes ill-defined or not specified.

TABLE 10.—Deaths in each of the Counties of England from Fever (Typhus, Enteric or Typhoid, and Simple Continued) in the Year 1878 and in 10 previous Years.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	DEATHS FROM FEVER.											Average Number in the Ten Years 1868-77.	1878.
	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878		
ENGLAND.	19,701	18,389	17,910	15,790	14,020	13,553	13,735	13,063	10,746	9,987	14,689.4	10,417	
I.—LONDON	2,468	2,400	2,018	1,691	1,303	1,510	1,523	1,217	1,130	1,252	1,651.7	1,381	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
1 Surrey (extra-metropolitan)	177	150	184	165	112	80	104	187	120	123	140.2	79	
2 Kent (extra-metropolitan)	453	422	445	314	283	271	241	273	188	206	309.6	194	
3 Sussex	177	186	162	134	138	145	157	142	106	93	144.0	119	
4 Hampshire	403	360	371	313	299	270	260	250	197	202	292.5	213	
5 Berkshire	130	131	173	87	98	85	68	97	66	65	100.0	72	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6 Middlesex (extra-metropol.)	112	144	144	104	108	130	91	106	94	88	112.1	94	
7 Hertfordshire	139	145	168	142	88	80	77	67	59	47	101.2	62	
8 Buckinghamshire	95	94	92	118	74	53	57	55	49	53	74.0	49	
9 Oxfordshire	104	105	132	112	66	99	63	79	49	46	85.5	44	
10 Northamptonshire	159	176	178	167	203	127	135	113	103	115	147.6	110	
11 Huntingdonshire	43	53	35	31	25	37	25	39	23	12	32.8	12	
12 Bedfordshire	152	112	139	73	77	61	70	54	41	44	82.3	47	
13 Cambridgeshire	97	118	113	115	88	108	64	93	45	51	89.2	54	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14 Essex	315	259	221	198	202	182	209	163	149	123	202.1	151	
15 Suffolk	173	187	189	192	143	152	137	126	86	81	146.6	96	
16 Norfolk	299	240	267	230	231	225	158	191	126	134	210.1	112	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17 Wiltshire	163	111	96	111	116	69	106	94	61	62	98.9	65	
18 Dorsetshire	81	119	113	88	72	79	52	54	47	31	73.6	42	
19 Devonshire	492	386	458	396	411	326	278	257	256	221	348.1	232	
20 Cornwall	301	280	332	243	186	187	224	167	147	145	221.2	105	
21 Somersetshire	301	253	317	315	222	247	188	162	175	166	234.6	153	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22 Gloucestershire	326	306	306	239	239	206	166	208	187	203	238.6	170	
23 Herefordshire	56	83	79	56	46	65	47	41	23	23	53.7	18	
24 Shropshire	184	176	141	116	98	84	103	110	93	94	119.9	86	
25 Staffordshire	908	825	685	608	632	637	552	639	426	374	628.6	395	
26 Worcestershire	257	225	192	166	127	147	145	117	126	120	162.2	145	
27 Warwickshire	469	434	446	372	361	372	336	345	272	226	363.3	242	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28 Leicestershire	214	190	180	232	197	141	147	150	114	70	163.5	93	
29 Rutlandshire	20	18	14	5	9	15	9	21	10	9	13.0	7	
30 Lincolnshire	277	309	263	214	202	198	190	202	158	155	216.8	136	
31 Nottinghamshire	286	303	396	402	341	270	248	290	171	133	284.0	154	
32 Derbyshire	283	293	282	242	243	203	214	232	156	116	226.4	137	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33 Cheshire	449	400	378	281	259	278	298	334	261	258	319.6	244	
34 Lancashire	3,896	3,400	3,149	2,937	2,231	2,026	2,454	2,384	2,290	1,864	2,663.1	2,028	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35 West Riding	2,034	1,905	2,164	1,854	1,939	1,581	1,381	1,488	1,237	1,092	1,667.0	1,045	
36 East Riding (with York)	303	211	253	219	323	224	277	229	152	117	230.8	122	
37 North Riding	220	185	195	190	184	188	189	170	140	124	178.5	177	
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38 Durham	833	872	835	934	745	909	1,056	816	515	543	805.8	556	
39 Northumberland	471	349	341	293	271	265	317	306	190	182	298.5	243	
40 Cumberland	149	218	181	108	105	152	258	147	89	86	149.3	91	
41 Westmorland	15	18	27	49	46	29	32	27	18	15	27.6	17	
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42 Monmouthshire	172	271	202	157	128	190	157	118	98	134	162.7	82	
43 South Wales	699	586	582	555	549	659	664	524	491	517	582.6	526	
44 North Wales	346	381	272	222	200	191	203	184	189	172	236.0	147	

TABLE 11.—Deaths referred to Privation in the 11 Years 1868-78, distinguishing LOCALITIES, SEXES, and AGES.

LOCALITIES.	DEATHS IN EACH OF THE 11 REGISTRATION DIVISIONS.																						Average Number in the 10 Years 1868-77.		1878.	
	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
England and Wales	61	35	30	22	51	34	59	34	37	27	45	26	47	26	67	41	47	50	28	24	47.2	31.9	41	26		
DIVISIONS.																										
I. LONDON	29	15	6	9	20	8	22	13	11	8	10	11	14	4	21	20	19	18	4	5	15.6	11.1	4	8		
II. SOUTH EASTERN	5	2	5	1	6	1	5	3	2	4	1	2	2	4	1	5	3	3	3	3	4.1	1.7	1	-		
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	-	3	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1.8	1.1	4	3		
IV. EASTERN	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	.5	1.5	1	-		
V. SOUTH WESTERN	3	2	1	1	2	-	4	3	1	2	-	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	-	-	2.3	1.5	2	-		
VI. WEST MIDLAND	7	2	1	1	4	5	3	1	-	3	3	2	3	3	5	1	2	5	3	3	3.1	2.6	4	3		
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	2	1	3	2	4	4	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	4	-	2	1	3	2	2.6	1.4	7	1		
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	10	8	6	2	8	9	10	7	9	6	11	7	10	5	11	8	10	8	4	4	8.9	6.4	13	4		
IX. YORK	3	2	2	2	4	-	5	2	4	1	4	2	1	-	6	1	3	1	6	1	3.8	1.2	3	3		
X. NORTHERN	-	-	3	-	1	4	3	2	1	1	5	-	9	3	2	3	1	8	3	4	2.8	2.5	2	3		
XI. WELSH	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	-	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	-	1.7	.9	-	1		
All Ages	61	35	30	22	51	34	59	34	37	27	45	26	47	26	67	41	47	50	28	24	47.2	31.9	41	26		
Under 1 Year	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	.4	.5	-	-		
1-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	.4	.5	1	1		
2-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	.2	.2	1	-		
3-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	1		
4-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	.1	.2	1	-		
Under 5 Years	-	5	4	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	3	1	1	1.3	1.6	3	2		
5-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	1.1	.9	1	-		
10-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	.4	.4	-	-		
15-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.4	.3	1	-		
20-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	.8	.9	-	-		
25-	-	2	2	1	2	4	3	7	5	1	2	-	3	2	2	3	4	4	-	3	2.4	2.6	1	2		
35-	-	10	5	7	2	9	5	14	4	4	6	5	3	7	3	9	10	9	9							

TABLE 12.—Deaths in England in 1878 of Women after Childbearing classed to various Diseases, and not referred either to Childbirth or to Metria in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwards.
TOTAL - - - -	1241	47	193	538	449	14
CLASS I.						
Small-pox - - - -	29	1	8	12	8	-
Measles - - - -	9	1	2	5	1	-
Scarlet Fever - - - -	55	2	13	32	7	1
Diphtheria - - - -	7	1	-	6	-	-
Quinsy - - - -	3	-	1	-	2	-
Whooping-cough - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Typhus Fever - - - -	9	-	-	6	3	-
Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - - -	70	4	17	30	18	1
Simple Continued Fever - - - -	8	1	2	3	2	-
Erysipelas - - - -	13	-	3	5	4	1
Influenza - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Dysentery - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	37	2	9	14	12	-
Cholera - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ague - - - -	4	-	-	2	1	1
Remittent Fever - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-
Rheumatism - - - -	23	-	3	11	9	-
Syphilis - - - -	3	-	1	2	-	-
Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Intemperance - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Hydatid - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
CLASS II.						
Gout - - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-
Dropsy - - - -	22	-	6	7	7	2
Cancer - - - -	10	-	-	1	9	-
Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	168	4	32	80	50	2
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	10	3	2	4	1	-
Apoplexy - - - -	27	2	6	9	10	-
Paralysis - - - -	11	-	1	6	4	-
Insanity - - - -	6	-	-	4	2	-
Epilepsy - - - -	23	4	1	13	5	-
Brain Disease - - - -	4	-	-	2	2	-
Pericarditis - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Heart Disease - - - -	219	6	20	88	103	2
Laryngitis - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-
Bronchitis - - - -	90	1	11	33	43	2
Pleurisy - - - -	15	1	1	8	5	-
Pneumonia - - - -	145	3	25	61	55	1
Asthma - - - -	6	1	1	2	2	-
Lung Disease - - - -	25	3	4	12	6	-
Gastritis - - - -	6	-	3	1	2	-
Enteritis - - - -	14	1	-	6	6	1
Peritonitis - - - -	4	-	-	1	3	-
Ascites - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Ulceration of Intestines - - - -	8	-	1	4	3	-
Hernia - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Ileus - - - -	6	-	-	2	4	-
Intussusception - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Stricture of Intestines - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	9	1	3	1	4	-
Hepatitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - - -	6	-	-	3	3	-
Liver Disease - - - -	13	-	1	6	6	-
Nephritis - - - -	4	1	-	1	2	-
Ishuria - - - -	3	-	1	-	2	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - - -	63	1	11	23	23	-
Cystitis - - - -	3	1	-	2	-	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	12	2	1	5	4	-
Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Joint Disease - - - -	3	-	1	2	-	-
CLASS V.						
Fractures and Contusions } (Accidental) - - - -	5	-	-	2	3	-
Otherwise (Accidental) - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Manslaughter - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Poison (Suicide) - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 13.—Deaths in England in 1878 of Women who were returned as pregnant, referred to various Diseases in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwds.
TOTAL - - - -	51	3	8	20	19	1
CLASS I.						
Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Rheumatism - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Cancer - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Apoplexy - - - -	3	-	-	3	-	-
Paralysis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Chorea - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - - -	2	1	1	-	-	-
Heart Disease - - - -	7	-	-	2	5	-
Bronchitis - - - -	2	1	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia - - - -	2	1	-	1	1	-
Lung Disease - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Enteritis - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	3	-	-	1	2	-
Nephritis - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - - -	8	-	1	3	3	1
Cystitis - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-
CLASS IV.						
Atrophy and Debility - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
CLASS V.						
Fractures and Contusions } (Accidental) - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Poison (Accidental) - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Murder and Manslaughter - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 14.—Deaths in England of Women referred to Childbirth in each of the 32 Years 1847-78.

YEARS.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM			DEATHS OF MOTHERS TO 1,000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.
		METRIA AND CHILDBIRTH.	METRIA.	ACCIDENTS OF CHILDBIRTH.	
1847 - - -	539,965	3226	784	2442	6.0
1848 - - -	563,059	3445	1365	2080	6.1
1849 - - -	578,159	3339	1165	2174	5.8
1850 - - -	593,422	3252	1113	2139	5.5
1851 - - -	615,865	3290	1009	2281	5.3
1852 - - -	624,012	3247	972	2275	5.2
1853 - - -	612,391	3063	795	2268	5.0
1854 - - -	634,405	3009	954	2055	4.7
1855 - - -	635,043	2979	1079	1900	4.7
1856 - - -	657,453	2888	1067	1821	4.4
1857 - - -	663,071	2787	836	1951	4.2
1858 - - -	655,481	3131	1068	2063	4.8
1859 - - -	689,881	3496	1238	2258	5.1
1860 - - -	684,048	3173	987	2186	4.6
1861 - - -	696,406	2995	886	2109	4.3
1862 - - -	712,684	3077	940	2137	4.3
1863 - - -	727,417	3588	1155	2433	4.9
1864 - - -	740,275	4016	1484	2532	5.4
1865 - - -	748,069	3823	1333	2490	5.1
1866 - - -	753,870	3682	1197	2485	4.9
1867 - - -	768,349	3412	1066	2346	4.4
1868 - - -	786,858	3503	1196	2307	4.5
1869 - - -	773,381	3283	1181	2102	4.2
1870 - - -	792,787	3875	1492	2383	4.9
1871 - - -	797,428	3935	1464	2471	4.9
1872 - - -	825,907	3803	1400	2403	4.6
1873 - - -	829,778	4115	1740	2375	5.0
1874 - - -	854,956	5927	3108	2819	6.9
1875 - - -	850,607	5064	2504	2560	6.0
1876 - - -	887,968	4142	1746	2396	4.7
1877 - - -	888,200	3443	1444	1999	3.9
1878 - - -	891,838	3300	1415	1885	3.7
32 years 1847-78 -	23,073,033	113,308	41,183	72,125	4.9

TABLE 15.—Births registered, Deaths referred to Childbirth, and Mortality of Mothers per 1000 Children born alive, in each of the Counties of England in the Year 1878.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS referred to			DEATHS OF MOTHERS, TO 1000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE, from		
			Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.
	ENGLAND - - -	891,838	3,300	1,415	1,885	3.70	1.59	2.11
	I.—LONDON - - -	129,765	383	195	188	2.95	1.50	1.45
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey (extra-metropol.) - -	13,328	56	32	24	4.20	2.40	1.80
2	Kent (extra-metropol.) - -	22,587	80	35	45	3.54	1.55	1.99
3	Sussex - - - - -	14,169	47	28	19	3.32	1.98	1.34
4	Hampshire - - - -	17,809	71	29	42	3.99	1.63	2.36
5	Berkshire - - - -	7,643	21	10	11	2.75	1.31	1.44
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
6	Middlesex (extra-metro.) - -	10,862	47	25	22	4.33	2.30	2.08
7	Hertfordshire - - - -	6,353	19	10	9	2.99	1.57	1.42
8	Buckinghamshire - - - -	5,068	24	10	14	4.74	1.97	2.77
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	5,730	24	9	15	4.19	1.57	2.62
10	Northamptonshire - - - -	9,375	36	13	23	3.84	1.39	2.45
11	Huntingdonshire - - - -	1,718	3	-	3	1.75	-	1.75
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	5,085	17	9	8	3.34	1.77	1.57
13	Cambridgeshire - - - -	6,011	21	6	15	3.49	1.00	2.49
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.							
14	Essex - - - - -	17,447	57	20	37	3.27	1.15	2.12
15	Suffolk - - - - -	11,342	43	16	27	3.79	1.41	2.38
16	Norfolk - - - - -	13,599	57	24	33	4.19	1.76	2.43
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	7,903	28	5	23	3.54	0.63	2.91
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	5,608	22	6	16	3.92	1.07	2.85
19	Devonshire - - - -	18,217	71	27	44	3.90	1.48	2.42
20	Cornwall - - - - -	9,723	32	12	20	3.29	1.23	2.06
21	Somersetshire - - - -	15,228	51	20	31	3.35	1.31	2.04
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	Gloucestershire - - - -	16,792	68	25	43	4.05	1.49	2.56
23	Herefordshire - - - -	3,519	13	8	5	3.69	2.27	1.42
24	Shropshire - - - - -	3,279	31	19	12	3.74	2.29	1.45
25	Staffordshire - - - -	39,738	158	62	96	3.98	1.56	2.42
26	Worcestershire - - - -	12,796	42	16	26	3.28	1.25	2.03
27	Warwickshire - - - -	27,021	81	35	46	3.00	1.30	1.70
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	Leicestershire - - - -	12,031	35	12	23	2.91	1.00	1.91
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	744	1	-	1	1.34	-	1.34
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	15,182	43	13	30	2.83	0.86	1.97
31	Nottinghamshire - - - -	15,562	57	20	37	3.66	1.29	2.37
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	14,323	57	15	42	3.98	1.05	2.93
	VIII.—NORTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	Cheshire - - - - -	20,923	84	34	50	4.01	1.62	2.39
34	Lancashire - - - - -	129,885	515	238	277	3.97	1.83	2.14
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	West Riding - - - - -	81,200	346	152	194	4.26	1.87	2.39
36	East Riding (with York) - -	12,739	35	12	23	2.75	0.94	1.81
37	North Riding - - - -	11,868	35	15	20	2.95	1.26	1.69
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	Durham - - - - -	35,114	129	54	75	3.67	1.54	2.13
39	Northumberland - - - -	15,638	63	32	31	4.03	2.05	1.98
40	Cumberland - - - - -	8,650	28	14	14	3.24	1.62	1.62
41	Westmorland - - - - -	2,074	9	3	6	4.34	1.45	2.89
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	8,695	42	11	31	4.83	1.27	3.56
43	South Wales - - - - -	29,960	140	58	82	4.67	1.94	2.73
44	North Wales - - - - -	14,635	78	26	52	3.37	1.79	3.58

TABLE 16.—Deaths of 50 Persons (35 Males and 15 Females) referred to Hydrophobia in England in the Year 1878.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	SEX.	OCCUPATION.	ALL AGES.	AGES.										
						0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.	
						3	12	4	6	5	7	7	3	2	1	
				TOTAL - -	50	3	12	4	6	5	7	7	3	2	1	
1	Marylebone - -	9 April	Female	Baker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
1	Islington - -	1 Dec.	Female	Daughter, Architect -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	St. Geo.-in-the-East	10 Mar.	Female	Daughter, Shipwright	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	St. Olave - -	1 Oct.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Lambeth - -	10 June	Female	Daughter, Livery Stbl. Keeper.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Malling - -	22 Dec.	Male	Son, Coal Merchant -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Dover - -	31 Dec. 1877	Female	Domestic Servant -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2	Rye - -	11 Oct.	Male	Sawyer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Winchester - -	5 Sept.	Male	Son, Labourer - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Alton - -	19 Jan.	Male	Son, Labourer - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Hartley Wintney	29 Mar.	Male	Gardener - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Brentford - -	30 June	Male	Pot Boy - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Hertford - -	26 Oct.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3	Cambridge - -	16 Aug.	Male	Groom - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
3	" - -	11 Dec.	Male	Painter - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Ongar - -	1 Aug.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
4	Sudbury - -	19 Oct.	Female	Daughter, Labourer -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Melksham - -	11 July	Male	Carpenter - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Bath - -	15 April	Male	Letter Carrier - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Solihull - -	5 Oct.	Female	Daughter, Gardener -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
7	Melton Mowbray	27 Feb.	Male	Brickmaker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	Stockport - -	1 Jan.	Male	Son, Painter - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Macclesfield - -	6 Dec.	Male	Son, Brickmaker - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Northwich - -	19 Jan.	Female	Widow, Stonemason	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	Nantwich - -	5 Jan.	Male	Son, Labourer - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	26 May	Male	Son, Clergyman - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Birkenhead - -	5 Dec.	Male	Blacksmith - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
8	Liverpool - -	11 April	Male	Joiner's Apprentice -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Bolton - -	13 Jan.	Male	Carter - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	5 Nov.	Male	Mechanic - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	Bury - -	2 May	Male	Chemical Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
8	Chorlton - -	30 Aug.	Male	Son, Butcher - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Salford - -	12 Aug.	Male	Furnaceman - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	15 Oct.	Male	Coach-smith's Striker	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	*Manchester - -	17 June	Male	Son, Labourer - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	16 April	Female	Drawing-frame Tenter	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	9 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
8	" - -	1 Nov.	Female	Wife, Iron-planer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
8	" - -	8 Dec.	Male	Gamekeeper - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
8	Ashton-undr.-Lyne	25 Nov.	Male	Licensed Victualler -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
8	Oldham - -	6 June	Female	Daughter, Labourer -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Haslingden - -	7 June	Male	Gasfitter - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
8	Fylde - -	1 Mar.	Male	Gas Stoker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Halifax - -	2 Sept.	Male	Son, Engine Tenter -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Bradford - -	16 April	Male	Son, Hair-dresser -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Hull - -	27 April	Female	Daughter, China and Glass Merchant.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	" - -	7 Aug.	Male	Son, Labourer - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	*" - -	10 July	Female	Daughter, Stonemason	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Houghtn.-le-Spring	29 Mar.	Female	Wife, Drainer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
10	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	17 Sept.	Female	Daughter, Mason - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	

* Hydrophobia in these cases resulted from the bite of a cat.

TABLE 17.—Deaths by Lightning and the Annual Rate to Ten Millions of Persons living in England, and in each of the 11 Divisions during the 8 Years 1871-78.

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	TOTAL in the 8 Years 1871-78.	ANNUAL RATE in 8 Years 1871-78, to Ten Millions living.	ANNUAL RATE in 10 Years 1861-70 to Ten Millions living.
	28	46	21	25	17	19	12	24			
ENGLAND - -	28	46	21	25	17	19	12	24	192	10.09	6.50
DIVISION I.	1	1	4	1	-	-	1	1	8	2.92	.33
II.	5	2	3	3	1	2	1	5	22	11.94	4.48
III.	6	9	1	2	1	1	1	-	21	17.45	8.03
IV.	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	2	11	11.01	13.55
V.	1	2	-	-	2	5	-	1	11	7.24	3.23
VI.	2	5	4	3	3	-	1	5	23	10.15	7.35
VII.	6	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	21	18.05	19.29
VIII.	4	3	4	3	2	5	1	4	26	9.09	4.11
IX.	2	7	2	3	2	-	4	3	23	11.25	9.97
X.	1	5	3	2	2	-	1	1	15	12.26	5.46
XI.	-	4	1	-	1	3	1	1	11	9.34	6.62

TABLE 18.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the Years 1877-78.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	SEX.	OCCUPATION.	ALL AGES.	AGES.										
						0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.	
		1877		TOTAL - -	12	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	3	-	-	
2	Hartley Wintney	22 Nov.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
3	Woodstock - -	16 Aug.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
4	Woodbridge - -	29 Mar.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Atherstone - -	9 May	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
7	Chapel-en-le-Frith	7 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	Bolton - - -	5 July	Male	Coal Miner - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
9	Skipton - - -	16 May	Male	Hawker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
9	Huddersfield - -	8 Aug.	Male	Joiner - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Sheffield - - -	7 July	Female	Wife of Coal Miner	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
9	Aysgarth - - -	15 Oct.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Houghton-le-Spring.	16 Aug.	Female	Widow of Coal Miner	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
11	Bangor - - -	10 May	Male	Quarry Labourer - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1878		TOTAL - -	24	-	2	4	2	1	5	2	3	4	1	
1	Woolwich - - -	29 Aug.	Female	Wife of Gardener - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
2	Croydon - - -	13 Aug.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
2	Dartford - - -	24 Aug.	Female	Wife, Bricklayers Lab	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Blean - - -	31 Aug.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2	East Grinstead - -	23 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
2	Abingdon - - -	23 Aug.	Male	Bricklayer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
4	Braintree - - -	12 Aug.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
4	Depwade - - -	12 Aug.	Female	Wife, Agricultural Lab.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
5	Liskeard - - -	3 Aug.	Male	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
6	Cheltenham - - -	10 Aug.	Male	Carter - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Newcastle-under-Lyme.	24 July	Female	Wife of Chair Mender	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
6	Leek - - -	31 Aug.	Male	Labourer - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Atherstone - - -	6 Aug.	Male	Miner - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Bourn - - -	30 Aug.	Male	Son, Agric. Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Runcorn - - -	6 Aug.	Male	Gardener - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
8	Northwich - - -	24 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
8	Ormskirk - - -	27 June	Male	Son of Farmer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Burnley - - -	7 Aug.	Male	Son of Labourer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Skirlaugh - - -	14 May	Male	Son of Farmer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Scarborough - - -	30 Aug.	Male	Accountant - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
9	Thirsk - - -	16 Aug.	Male	Son of Farmer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Darlington - - -	20 Mar.	Male	Shoemaker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
11	Cardigan - - -	20 July	Male	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	

TABLE 19.*—Deaths in 20 large English Towns in the 52 Weeks ending 28th December 1878. (Estimated aggregate population in middle of 1878, 7,269,976; viz., 3,577,304 in London, and 3,692,672 in the 19 other Towns.)

BOROUGHES, &c. (Municipal Boundaries for all except LONDON.)	DEATHS from ALL CAUSES.	The DEATHS registered in the 52 Weeks included												Inquest Cases.	In Public Institutions.
		Deaths of		Deaths from											
		Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 60 Years and upwards.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Fever.	Diarrhoea.	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	In Public Institutions.		
In 20 Towns - -	175,174	46,377	33,087	1433	2986	6290	989	7458	3081	9609	6247	10446	25833		
LONDON - - -	83695	21176	16991	1416	1510	1792	558	4446	1361	3651	3310	5587	15381		
BRIGHTON - - -	2191	539	616	-	23	8	6	83	16	108	67	88	324		
PORTSMOUTH - -	2450	638	547	-	47	16	3	99	92	137	50	128	254		
NORWICH - - -	2077	596	631	2	9	11	11	117	24	128	38	107	177		
PLYMOUTH - - -	1858	451	396	-	73	37	29	150	31	81	44	106	111		
BRISTOL - - -	4409	1164	1119	-	51	36	8	66	90	189	141	288	632		
WOLVERHAMPTON -	1724	487	372	-	9	40	5	96	26	97	56	74	288		
BIRMINGHAM - -	9751	2764	1548	5	51	993	81	444	144	675	384	673	1194		
LEICESTER - - -	2519	972	483	-	41	8	5	79	32	300	67	172	258		
NOTTINGHAM - -	3451	1002	810	-	47	73	6	83	62	197	98	218	351		
LIVERPOOL - - -	15584	3970	2139	3	444	947	88	422	359	979	695	785	2223		
MANCHESTER - -	10014	2404	1684	1	169	346	39	224	137	520	343	832	1723		
SALFORD - - -	4336	1324	616	1	75	185	19	133	116	340	116	207	411		
OLDHAM - - -	2759	711	386	1	116	238	25	83	38	92	61	84	163		
BRADFORD - - -	4144	1166	654	1	51	156	20	148	71	190	98	166	295		
LEEDS - - -	7244	2247	1229	-	95	253	15	267	123	624	178	348	555		
SHEFFIELD - - -	7208	1921	1101	1	61	724	33	202	125	458	154	202	600		
HULL - - -	3471	1107	697	1	4	20	6	57	94	415	118	138	336		
SUNDERLAND - -	2866	854	462	1	94	185	14	175	53	196	85	114	203		
NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE -	3423	884	606	-	16	222	18	84	87	232	144	179	354		

TABLE 20.*—Analysis of the Mortality in 20 large English Towns in the 52 Weeks ending 28th December 1878.

BOROUGHES, &c.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per 1000 living at all Ages.			DEATHS under 1 Year, to 1000 Births Registered.	ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per 1000 living.		PER-CENTAGE, TO TOTAL DEATHS, OF DEATHS REGISTERED	
	ALL CAUSES.	SEVEN ZYMOVIC DISEASES.	VIOLENCE.		Aged 1 to 60 Years.	Aged 60 Years and upwards.	From Certificate of the Coroner. (Inquests.)	In large Public Institutions.
In 20 Towns - -	24.2	4.4	0.86	172	14.5	77.3	6.0	14.7
LONDON - - -	23.5	4.1	0.93	164	14.1	76.6	6.7	18.4
BRIGHTON - - -	21.2	2.4	0.65	176	11.2	76.4	4.0	14.8
PORTSMOUTH - -	19.0	3.1	0.39	150	10.7	72.0	5.2	10.4
NORWICH - - -	24.6	3.6	0.45	211	11.5	77.3	5.2	8.5
PLYMOUTH - - -	25.3	5.5	0.60	193	15.5	65.1	5.7	6.0
BRISTOL - - -	21.4	2.1	0.69	160	11.5	77.4	5.4	14.3
WOLVERHAMPTON -	23.3	3.7	0.76	173	12.8	88.3	4.3	16.7
BIRMINGHAM - -	25.5	6.3	1.01	173	15.5	80.2	6.9	12.2
LEICESTER - - -	20.8	3.8	0.55	204	9.7	63.6	6.8	10.2
NOTTINGHAM - -	21.0	2.8	0.60	170	11.1	67.4	6.3	10.2
LIVERPOOL - - -	29.4	6.1	1.31	193	19.4	84.8	5.0	14.3
MANCHESTER - -	27.9	4.0	0.95	175	18.0	92.5	8.3	17.2
SALFORD - - -	25.6	5.1	0.68	185	15.4	73.1	4.8	9.5
OLDHAM - - -	25.8	5.5	0.57	174	16.9	70.0	3.0	5.9
BRADFORD - - -	22.5	3.5	0.53	177	13.7	73.1	4.0	7.1
LEEDS - - -	23.8	4.5	0.59	188	13.6	77.0	4.8	7.7
SHEFFIELD - - -	25.0	5.6	0.53	176	15.8	82.1	2.8	8.3
HULL - - -	24.3	4.2	0.83	184	12.9	77.0	4.0	9.7
SUNDERLAND - -	25.6	6.4	0.76	184	15.2	73.4	4.0	7.1
NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE -	23.8	4.6	1.00	161	14.7	77.2	5.2	10.3

* These Tables are reprinted from the Registrar General's "Annual Summary" for 1878.

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Mortality from Seven Zymotic Diseases in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from SEVEN ZYMOTIC DISEASES in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
	TWENTY TOWNS -	41719	31529	26318	30060	29540	28176	24818	31846	4·64
London - - - -	19455	12699	11385	11230	13411	12565	12292	14734	4·07	4·13
Brighton - - - -	360	317	173	240	236	222	198	244	2·93	2·36
Portsmouth - - -	364	827	316	439	374	806	344	394	4·09	3·05
Norwich - - - -	519	609	177	168	354	242	240	302	4·27	3·58
Plymouth - - - -	389	392	162	338	171	220	215	401	3·84	5·47
Bristol - - - - -	645	675	516	414	970	751	695	440	3·95	2·14
Wolverhampton - -	517	437	343	274	236	281	341	273	4·88	3·69
Birmingham - - -	1863	1924	2045	2650	2108	1326	1550	2392	5·27	6·27
Leicester - - - -	566	768	519	410	676	557	349	465	5·41	3·84
Nottingham - - - -	478	450	269	300	468	332	184	468	3·94	2·84
Liverpool - - - -	5630	2849	2014	4267	2325	2924	2488	3242	6·63	6·11
Manchester - - - -	2411	2027	2128	1944	1623	1870	1500	1436	5·51	4·00
Salford - - - - -	1016	659	790	865	982	1173	781	869	6·20	5·12
Oldham - - - - -	312	806	296	400	362	363	307	593	4·54	5·54
Bradford - - - - -	674	768	519	892	937	647	433	637	4·56	3·45
Leeds - - - - -	1411	1665	1629	1762	1298	1311	836	1377	5·33	4·53
Sheffield - - - - -	1850	1728	1263	1566	1287	1302	938	1604	5·72	5·56
Hull - - - - -	522	814	501	690	828	485	415	597	4·79	4·19
Sunderland - - - -	1535	527	342	467	405	443	361	718	5·37	6·41
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	1202	588	931	744	489	356	351	659	4·87	4·57

TABLE 22.—Deaths and Mortality from Small-pox in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from SMALL-POX in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
	TWENTY TOWNS -	13348	5521	505	870	427	1700	3041	1433	·51
London - - - - -	7876	1781	115	56	75	735	2544	1416	·53	·40
Brighton - - - - -	64	4	—	1	—	1	10	—	·17	—
Portsmouth - - - -	39	508	48	2	—	1	1	—	·65	—
Norwich - - - - -	245	317	1	—	—	2	—	2	·88	·02
Plymouth - - - - -	58	208	2	2	1	—	1	—	·49	—
Bristol - - - - -	45	209	9	26	70	24	—	—	·26	—
Wolverhampton - - -	284	180	2	1	—	—	—	—	·85	—
Birmingham - - - -	61	298	122	639	175	—	8	5	·46	·01
Leicester - - - - -	11	313	2	—	—	—	1	—	·41	—
Nottingham - - - - -	144	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	·50	—
Liverpool - - - - -	1919	50	10	30	29	386	299	3	·73	·01
Manchester - - - - -	267	75	20	10	17	190	49	1	·24	·00
Salford - - - - -	227	41	4	4	32	347	93	1	·69	·01
Oldham - - - - -	52	26	1	1	3	7	24	1	·20	·01
Bradford - - - - -	5	32	21	60	3	1	4	1	·11	·01
Leeds - - - - -	43	268	112	34	20	4	3	—	·23	—
Sheffield - - - - -	406	601	5	1	—	1	2	1	·52	—
Hull - - - - -	57	216	26	3	2	—	1	1	·31	·01
Sunderland - - - - -	850	54	1	—	—	—	—	1	1·15	·01
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	695	135	4	—	—	1	1	—	·82	—

TABLE 23.—Deaths and Mortality from Measles in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from MEASLES in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
	TWENTY TOWNS -	3604	3135	3908	3617	2631	4031	3763	2986	·51
London - - - - -	1431	1680	2195	1655	1427	1741	2347	1510	·51	·42
Brighton - - - - -	21	47	6	58	2	56	2	23	·31	·22
Portsmouth - - - -	38	52	16	55	64	127	12	47	·42	·36
Norwich - - - - -	1	57	8	6	18	12	29	9	·24	·11
Plymouth - - - - -	104	22	9	136	1	108	4	73	·69	1·00
Bristol - - - - -	61	58	109	66	107	75	135	51	·48	·25
Wolverhampton - - -	26	12	3	49	2	38	9	9	·28	·12
Birmingham - - - -	400	44	123	134	138	87	305	51	·46	·13
Leicester - - - - -	30	28	60	24	45	47	36	41	·37	·34
Nottingham - - - - -	16	2	33	19	75	35	16	47	·28	·29
Liverpool - - - - -	473	478	348	444	117	688	197	444	·73	·84
Manchester - - - - -	305	113	354	226	209	220	223	169	·61	·47
Salford - - - - -	160	23	236	138	138	145	137	75	·86	·44
Oldham - - - - -	57	37	8	84	34	55	11	116	·51	1·08
Bradford - - - - -	8	190	11	137	22	135	19	51	·48	·28
Leeds - - - - -	99	123	48	185	107	178	122	95	·48	·31
Sheffield - - - - -	159	77	192	75	42	170	99	61	·42	·21
Hull - - - - -	88	13	40	50	31	45	40	4	·30	·03
Sunderland - - - - -	58	50	33	60	5	43	1	94	·31	·84
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	69	24	76	16	47	26	19	16	·28	·11

TABLE 24.—Deaths and Mortality from Scarlet Fever in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from SCARLET FEVER in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
	TWENTY TOWNS -	4398	3374	3881	8416	7378	5536	3792	6290	·90
London - - - - -	1896	904	652	2662	3651	2297	1576	1792	·73	·50
Brighton - - - - -	82	75	6	3	18	64	28	8	·55	·08
Portsmouth - - - - -	30	5	11	35	47	447	39	16	·75	·12
Norwich - - - - -	43	18	5	2	34	59	80	11	·63	·13
Plymouth - - - - -	28	10	1	9	14	14	48	37	·32	·50
Bristol - - - - -	173	23	39	22	457	284	45	36	1·19	·17
Wolverhampton - - -	23	70	124	34	26	59	224	40	1·07	·54
Birmingham - - - -	127	409	586	741	271	204	234	993	1·01	2·60
Leicester - - - - -	112	5	6	23	172	168	33	8	·96	·07
Nottingham - - - - -	28	5	11	49	159	74	19	73	·63	·44
Liverpool - - - - -	630	222	215	1911	468	251	225	947	1·29	1·78
Manchester - - - - -	260	357	545	495	325	343	366	346	1·04	·96
Salford - - - - -	60	78	127	156	251	178	119	185	·93	1·09
Oldham - - - - -	35	525	120	72	68	110	56	238	1·49	2·22
Bradford - - - - -	144	81	47	288	459	143	106	156	1·18	·85
Leeds - - - - -	108	146	628	664	231	320	151	253	1·17	·83
Sheffield - - - - -	325	189	228	672	312	278	209	724	1·41	2·51
Hull - - - - -	65	29	36	184	279	58	31	20	·97	·14
Sunderland - - - - -	190	114	28	136	60	134	134	185	1·02	1·65
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	39	109	466	258	76	51	69	222	1·06	1·54

TABLE 25.—Deaths and Mortality from Diphtheria in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM DIPHTHERIA in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
TWENTY TOWNS -	672	579	616	716	840	633	642	989	·10	·14
London - - - -	313	255	306	365	546	359	317	558	·10	·16
Brighton - - - -	9	10	4	19	9	8	5	6	·12	·06
Portsmouth - - -	10	19	15	24	18	10	4	3	·12	·02
Norwich - - - -	13	3	2	8	3	9	7	11	·09	·13
Plymouth - - - -	22	18	4	6	3	4	17	29	·14	·40
Bristol - - - -	19	16	20	14	13	11	5	8	·08	·04
Wolverhampton - -	4	3	7	6	6	12	2	5	·11	·07
Birmingham - - -	76	82	100	73	55	53	53	81	·19	·21
Leicester - - - -	6	3	14	8	8	11	10	5	·09	·04
Nottingham - - - -	4	—	—	9	2	1	2	6	·04	·04
Liverpool - - - -	74	69	50	54	27	27	54	88	·10	·17
Manchester - - - -	11	19	11	11	43	23	33	39	·07	·11
Salford - - - -	12	11	8	14	25	10	13	19	·09	·11
Oldham - - - -	8	4	1	12	11	2	15	25	·08	·23
Bradford - - - -	19	15	3	3	11	20	17	20	·09	·11
Leeds - - - -	24	10	22	29	23	21	17	15	·08	·05
Sheffield - - - -	16	18	15	21	12	20	34	33	·08	·11
Hull - - - -	2	7	7	12	7	10	13	6	·07	·04
Sunderland - - - -	16	9	16	14	8	7	14	14	·14	·12
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	14	8	11	14	10	10	10	18	·08	·12

TABLE 26.—Deaths and Mortality from Whooping-cough in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM WHOOPING-COUGH in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
TWENTY TOWNS -	4411	5860	4097	4065	5933	4591	4750	7458	·71	1·03
London - - - -	2299	3249	2689	1861	3232	2739	1780	4446	·73	1·25
Brighton - - - -	8	25	42	50	79	11	53	83	·45	·80
Portsmouth - - - -	66	16	17	105	7	52	69	99	·39	·77
Norwich - - - -	38	48	20	17	144	6	8	117	·50	1·39
Plymouth - - - -	49	20	35	61	52	18	29	150	·61	2·05
Bristol - - - -	59	128	92	43	101	49	245	66	·53	·32
Wolverhampton - -	56	47	29	37	58	36	23	96	·56	1·30
Birmingham - - -	313	263	177	248	432	195	361	444	·79	1·16
Leicester - - - -	22	43	62	43	88	29	63	79	·47	·65
Nottingham - - - -	7	32	25	24	34	40	41	83	·31	·50
Liverpool - - - -	519	591	166	516	365	490	735	422	·94	·79
Manchester - - - -	212	460	157	319	305	280	345	224	·88	·62
Salford - - - -	113	171	49	133	142	155	102	133	·88	·78
Oldham - - - -	28	60	20	96	57	18	115	83	·66	·78
Bradford - - - -	112	82	112	68	108	65	126	148	·58	·80
Leeds - - - -	147	216	109	143	217	119	216	267	·62	·87
Sheffield - - - -	176	164	159	132	181	134	233	202	·62	·70
Hull - - - -	26	100	43	49	134	61	62	57	·47	·40
Sunderland - - - -	72	82	58	16	134	53	61	175	·65	1·56
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	89	63	36	104	63	41	83	84	·54	·58

TABLE 27.—Deaths and Mortality from Fever in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM FEVER in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
TWENTY TOWNS -	4959	3895	3393	3882	3620	3150	2977	3081	·60	·43
London - - - -	1746	1340	1549	1554	1282	1176	1249	1361	·45	·38
Brighton - - - -	33	25	31	33	25	14	20	16	·29	·15
Portsmouth - - - -	75	121	100	105	100	70	87	92	·79	·71
Norwich - - - -	39	55	61	34	44	29	39	24	·57	·28
Plymouth - - - -	33	49	37	38	34	36	40	31	·53	·42
Bristol - - - -	116	83	106	84	94	89	133	90	·54	·44
Wolverhampton - -	54	33	83	46	37	25	20	26	·64	·35
Birmingham - - -	184	188	205	199	196	140	145	144	·53	·38
Leicester - - - -	76	70	63	56	63	42	24	32	·54	·26
Nottingham - - - -	106	77	70	59	73	43	32	62	·79	·38
Liverpool - - - -	888	441	314	433	477	388	373	359	1·05	·68
Manchester - - - -	377	243	288	215	208	243	167	137	·78	·38
Salford - - - -	85	86	88	124	111	75	110	116	·73	·68
Oldham - - - -	36	48	41	45	86	71	26	38	·53	·36
Bradford - - - -	134	133	128	106	81	73	60	71	·73	·38
Leeds - - - -	331	295	210	205	140	177	110	123	·84	·40
Sheffield - - - -	221	242	238	190	322	248	168	125	·97	·43
Hull - - - -	105	171	122	170	108	76	57	94	·90	·66
Sunderland - - - -	221	106	53	70	46	61	66	53	·84	·47
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	99	84	111	116	93	74	46	87	·71	·60

TABLE 28.—Deaths and Mortality from Diarrhoea in 20 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM DIARRHOEA in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.								Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.	
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	8 Years 1870-77.	1878.
TWENTY TOWNS -	10327	9165	9413	8494	8711	8535	5853	9609	1·31	1·32
London - - - -	3894	3490	3879	3077	3198	3518	2479	3651	1·02	1·02
Brighton - - - -	143	131	84	76	103	68	80	108	1·04	1·05
Portsmouth - - - -	106	106	109	113	138	99	132	137	·97	1·07
Norwich - - - -	140	111	80	101	111	125	77	128	1·36	1·52
Plymouth - - - -	95	65	74	86	66	40	76	81	1·06	1·10
Bristol - - - -	172	153	141	159	128	219	127	189	·87	·92
Wolverhampton - -	70	92	95	101	107	111	63	97	1·37	1·31
Birmingham - - -	702	640	732	616	841	647	444	675	1·83	1·78
Leicester - - - -	309	306	312	256	300	260	182	300	2·57	2·48
Nottingham - - - -	173	129	130	140	125	139	74	197	1·39	1·19
Liverpool - - - -	1127	998	911	879	842	694	605	979	1·79	1·84
Manchester - - - -	979	755	753	668	516	566	317	520	1·89	1·46
Salford - - - -	359	249	278	296	283	263	207	340	2·02	2·01
Oldham - - - -	96	106	105	90	103	100	60	92	1·07	·86
Bradford - - - -	252	235	197	230	253	210	101	190	1·39	1·02
Leeds - - - -	659	602	500	502	560	492	217	624	1·91	2·07
Sheffield - - - -	547	437	426	475	418	451	193	458	1·70	1·60
Hull - - - -	179	278	227	222	267	235	211	415	1·77	2·91
Sunderland - - - -	123	112	153	171	152	145	85	196	1·26	1·76
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	197	165	227	236	200	153	123	232	1·33	1·62

TABLE 29.—Proportional Mortality of Children under One Year of Age from different Causes, to 1000 BIRTHS, in England, in Scotland, and in 15 large English Towns, 1873-8.*

BOROUGH, &c.	Years.	ANNUAL DEATHS of CHILDREN under One Year of Age to 1000 BIRTHS.												
		ALL CAUSES.	Total Eleven Causes.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Teething.	Diarrhoea.	Convulsions.	Lung Diseases.	Tubercular Diseases.	Atrophy and Debility.	Premature Birth.	Suffocation.
ENGLAND	{ 1873-7 1878	148 152	127.1 130.8	2.3 2.0	1.2 1.2	5.7 8.5	2.8 2.7	15.7 18.1	24.0 21.9	26.4 28.7	9.7 10.1	25.0 22.6	12.9 13.5	1.4 1.5
SCOTLAND	{ 1870-4 1875	125 132	94.2 101.7	2.3 1.8	2.0 2.8	5.9 7.8	3.2 3.3	7.4 9.1	5.6 5.8	25.2 28.1	10.7 10.7	30.7 30.5	1.2 1.8	
Portsmouth	{ 1873-7 1878	141 154	127.1 139.0	3.0 1.7	1.2 0.7	6.6 9.2	3.2 2.4	28.6 31.2	18.9 18.4	24.3 25.5	13.2 17.5	19.5 18.9	7.7 12.3	0.9 1.2
London	{ 1873-7 1878	156 165	131.5 138.1	3.2 2.5	1.0 0.7	7.8 13.7	3.4 3.1	19.0 19.1	18.0 16.8	31.5 33.8	13.7 14.5	19.4 18.4	10.6 11.6	3.9 3.9
Wolverhampton	{ 1873-7 1878	164 173	138.8 141.0	2.3 1.1	2.5 0.7	5.5 14.2	1.5 2.8	21.3 19.9	28.1 24.9	30.8 33.0	9.5 8.5	25.4 18.2	11.2 17.0	0.7 0.7
Sunderland	{ 1873-7 1878	157 183	137.2 162.0	1.4 4.7	1.0 3.7	6.7 13.1	2.3 2.6	18.0 26.5	26.8 22.2	23.5 25.6	5.2 6.0	36.6 37.7	15.2 17.7	0.5 2.2
Oldham	{ 1873-7 1878	175 176	146.1 149.7	2.7 6.4	1.6 3.9	6.9 6.4	3.8 3.4	14.5 14.9	27.3 33.7	36.6 33.3	10.5 12.5	27.7 24.0	14.5 11.2	0.0 0.0
Norwich	{ 1873-7 1878	176 210	152.9 178.1	1.0 0.4	0.6 0.0	6.3 18.3	2.3 2.1	27.9 31.6	20.3 14.4	20.3 29.9	8.1 16.2	56.1 49.7	10.0 15.5	0.0 0.0
Salford	{ 1873-7 1878	180 185	148.6 158.2	5.9 2.4	1.6 1.8	5.5 5.4	2.9 0.4	27.0 33.8	23.1 29.2	29.1 36.2	13.9 10.9	28.0 29.2	10.9 8.9	0.7 ?
Sheffield	{ 1873-7 1878	171 176	145.3 153.9	2.1 1.0	2.3 3.2	6.4 5.8	4.1 3.6	25.8 27.3	32.0 32.9	34.0 34.5	8.5 10.7	17.2 20.3	12.3 14.0	0.6 0.6
Birmingham	{ 1873-7 1878	177 173	151.3 147.5	2.3 0.4	1.9 3.1	7.2 11.3	1.8 2.7	30.3 29.3	13.3 13.7	29.1 27.4	7.6 8.3	36.1 29.6	12.8 13.9	8.9 7.8
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	{ 1873-7 1878	178 162	151.9 139.5	1.6 0.9	2.0 1.8	5.2 5.3	2.9 3.8	21.1 24.3	32.9 19.0	23.9 23.2	12.8 10.0	34.6 32.4	12.3 13.7	2.6 5.1
Manchester	{ 1873-7 1878	182 170	145.3 133.5	2.8 2.0	1.7 1.7	6.7 5.7	2.8 2.6	25.3 24.0	25.2 25.1	30.0 29.1	7.2 3.3	31.3 27.9	11.6 11.0	0.7 1.1
Nottingham	{ 1873-7 1878	186 184	171.6 166.8	2.7 2.0	1.4 1.7	5.2 6.0	3.9 4.6	29.7 26.0	28.3 26.4	24.6 30.6	13.9 17.2	44.2 35.6	16.5 16.0	1.2 0.7
Leeds	{ 1873-7 1878	190 189	155.0 153.9	2.4 1.3	2.1 1.1	5.6 8.6	3.1 2.9	27.2 35.1	25.5 15.7	31.7 31.4	9.7 9.6	30.3 28.8	16.3 17.6	1.1 1.8
Leicester	{ 1873-7 1878	208 205	192.2 184.6	2.7 1.5	1.2 0.2	5.5 5.6	3.3 1.0	47.7 53.4	28.0 23.9	22.6 23.9	11.1 10.9	51.1 47.9	17.8 16.3	1.2 ?
Liverpool	{ 1873-7 1878	210 193	183.3 172.5	6.3 4.4	3.4 2.4	10.8 6.4	1.7 2.5	27.4 30.8	27.1 21.4	39.1 37.1	12.2 10.2	36.4 37.3	10.7 11.6	8.2 8.4

* The results for the eleven causes in these large towns (excepting London) are deduced from returns supplied by the Medical Officers of Health. As far as practicable differences in nomenclature have been adjusted.

TABLE 30.—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1878, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	ALL CAUSES	539,872	273,772	261,100	III-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.			
	SPECIFIED CAUSES	535,691	276,402	259,289		<i>Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.</i>			
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A.	65,088	31,214	33,874	1.	Diseases of the Pericardium	30841	14845	15996
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B.	88,709	43,214	45,495	2.	Endocardium	191	100	91
III.	LOCAL DISEASES	293,478	153,454	140,024	3.	Muscular Structure of the Heart	3947	2028	1919
IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASES	66,143	32,911	33,232		<i>Diseases of the Blood Vessels.</i>			
V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE)	1,116	779	337	1.	Diseases of the Arteries	1273	776	497
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS)	18,458	13,443	5,012	2.	Veins	246	67	179
VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS	106	-	106	III-6	DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.			
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES	63	30	33	1.	Diseases of the Bronchial Glands	64	30	34
IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS	257	135	122	III-7	DISEASES OF THE DUCTLESS GLANDS.			
X.	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, HANGING (EXECUTION), & OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED	2,273	1,219	1054	1.	Diseases of the Thyroid Gland	95	17	78
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED	2,498	1,466	1,032	3.	Supra-Renal Capsules	120	58	62
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED, INCLUDING ABSCESS AND TUMOUR	1,633	904	779	III-8	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.			
III.	ARRANGEMENT OF LOCAL DISEASES.				1.	Diseases of the Respiratory System not strictly local	4061	2198	1863
1.	DIS. OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM	79781	42972	36809	3.	Larynx	1043	537	506
2.	EYE	41	16	25	4.	Trachea & Bronchi	62746	31832	30914
3.	EAR	267	151	116	5.	Lung	30888	17518	13370
4.	NOSE	110	45	65	6.	Pleura	1245	727	518
5.	CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	36498	17816	18682	III-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.			
6.	ABSORBENT	64	30	34	1.	Diseases of the Lips	29	18	11
7.	DUCTLESS GLANDS	215	75	140	2.	Mouth	1904	974	930
8.	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	99983	52812	47171	4.	Diseases, Malformations, & Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, and Alveoli	4659	2592	2067
9.	DIGESTIVE	57554	29695	27859	12.	Diseases of the Tongue	8	3	5
10.	URINARY	9685	6428	3257	13.	Fauces and Palate	663	362	301
11.	GENERATIVE	3182	64	3118	14.	Pharynx	38	22	16
12.	FEMALE BREAST	3	-	3	15.	Oesophagus	4	2	2
14.	ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION	2871	1612	1259	16.	Stomach	3747	1769	1978
15.	CELLULAR TISSUE	442	252	190	17.	Intestines	33220	17326	15894
16.	CUTANEOUS SYSTEM	2782	1486	1296	18.	Rectum and Anus	285	167	118
II. 1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.				19.	Liver	10315	5305	5010
1.	Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes	35793	19145	16648	20.	Hepatic Ducts and Gall Bladder	167	52	115
2.	Spinal Cord and its Membranes	1324	680	644	22.	Pancreas	7	3	4
3.	Nerves	12028	6052	5976	23.	Spleen	135	81	54
4.	Functional Diseases of the Nervous System	28792	16182	12610	24.	Peritoneum	2373	1019	1354
5.	Disorders of the Intellect	1844	913	931	III-10	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.			
II. 2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.				1.	Diseases of the Kidney	7462	4417	3045
1.	Diseases of the Conjunctiva	39	16	23	2.	Bladder	1272	1060	212
4.	Iris	-	-	-	3.	Prostate Gland	649	649	-
5.	Choroid and Retina	2	-	2	4.	Gonorrhoea and its complications	3	3	-
7.	Lens and its Capsule	-	-	-	5.	Diseases of the Urethra	299	299	-
8.	General Affections of the Eye	-	-	-	III-11	DISEASES OF THE GENERATIVE SYSTEM.			
III-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.					<i>Male Organs of Generation.</i>			
7.	Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)	267	151	116	3.	Diseases of the Cord	-	-	-
III-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.				4.	Tunica Vaginalis	10	10	-
1.	Diseases of the Nose	110	45	65	5.	Testicle	9	9	-
					6.	Other Diseases (Uterus)	45	45	-
						<i>Female Organs of Generation in the Unimpregnated State.</i>			
					1.	Diseases of the Ovary	367	-	367
					3.	Broad Ligament	-	-	-
					4.	Uterus	838	-	838
					7.	Functional Diseases	112	-	112
						<i>Affections connected with Pregnancy.</i>			
					13.	Disorders of the Generative System	164	-	164
					14.	Affections connected with Parturition	316	-	316
					15.	consequent on Parturition	1321	-	1321
					III-12	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE BREAST.			
					1.	Diseases of the Female Breast	3	-	3

TABLE 30. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1878, CLASSIFIED according to Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON

No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III.-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.				III.-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—continued.			
1.	Diseases of the Bones - - -	776	437	339	-cont.	2. Diseases of the Spinal Cord and its Membranes.			
2.	" " Joints - - -	1723	954	769	75.	Inflammation (Myelitis) - - -	499	285	
3.	" " Spine - - -	372	221	151	77.	Tabes Dorsalis - - -	636	293	
III.-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.				80.	Spina Bifida - - -	189	102	
1.	Diseases of the Cellular Tissue - -	412	252	190		3. Diseases of the Nerves.			
III.-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.				84.	Paralysis - - -	12028	6052	
1.	Cutaneous System - - -	2772	1480	1292		4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.			
2.	Parasitic Diseases of the Skin - -	10	6	4	90.	Tetanus (Idiopathic) - - -	21	18	
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A.				91.	Hydrophobia - - -	50	35	
1.	Small-pox - - -	1856	978	878	92.	Infantile Convulsions - - -	24700	13996	
2.	Cow-pox - - -	39	23	16	93.	Epilepsy - - -	2918	1505	
3.	Chicken-pox - - -	106	54	52	96.	Laryngismus Stridulus - - -	850	535	
4.	Measles - - -	7765	3969	3796	97.	Shaking Palsy - - -	110	59	
5.	Scarlet Fever - - -	18842	9592	9250	98.	Chorea - - -	88	23	
6.	Dengue - - -	1	1		99.	Hysteria - - -	20		
7.	Typhus Fever - - -	906	472	434	100.	Catalepsy - - -	3	1	
8.	Cerebro-spinal Fever * - - -	58	32	26	101.	Neuralgia - - -	32	10	
9.	Enteric Fever - - -	7632	3731	3921		5. Disorders of the Intellect.			
10.	Relapsing Fever - - -	25	11	14	105.	Mania - - -	1657	824	
11.	Simple Continued Fever - - -	1776	837	939	106.	Melancholia - - -	176	85	
13.	Yellow Fever - - -	1	1			Grief - - -			
15.	Ague - - -	119	65	54		Fright - - -	11	4	
16.	Remittent Fever - - -	90	48	42		Rage - - -			
17.	Simple Cholera - - -	629	356	273	III.-2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.			
18.	Malignant Cholera - - -	3290	1583	1707	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva.				
19.	Diphtheria - - -	17784	8033	9751	111.	Ophthalmia - - -	39	16	
20.	Whooping-cough - - -	69	42	27		4. Diseases of the Iris.			
21.	Mumps - - -	195	101	94	136.	Iritis - - -			
22.	Influenza - - -	3	3			5. Diseases of the Choroid and Retina.			
23.	Glanders - - -	4	3	1	146.	Amaurosis - - -	2		
24.	Farcy - - -	7	7			7. Diseases of the Lens and its Capsule.			
26.	Malignant Pustule - - -	14	7	7	152.	Cataract - - -			
30.	Erysipelas, including Necrosis -	1870	986	884		8. General Affections of the Eye.			
31.	Pyæmia - - -	577	285	292	156.	Glaucoma - - -			
32.	Puerperal Fever - - -	1415		1415	III.-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.			
33.	Other Zymotic Diseases - - -	2	1	1	Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)	267	151		
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B.				III.-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.			
34.	Acute Rheumatism - - -				213.	Epistaxis - - -	69	35	
36.	Synovial Rheumatism - - -				215.	Polypus Nasi - - -	41	10	
37.	Muscular Rheumatism - - -	1994	963	1031	III.-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.			
38.	Chronic Rheumatism - - -				DISEASES OF THE HEART AND ITS MEMBRANES.				
39.	Acute Gout - - -				1. Diseases of the Pericardium.				
40.	Chronic Gout - - -				Heart - - -	30353	14582	15	
41.	Gouty Synovitis - - -				219.	Pericarditis - - -	396	223	
	Ulcer of Groin - - -	6	1	5	222.	Dropsy (Hydropericardium) - - -	92	40	
43.	Syphilis { a. Primary Syphilis - - -	2182	1122	1060		2. Diseases of the Endocardium.			
	b. Secondary " - - -				224.	Endocarditis - - -	191	100	
	c. Hereditary " - - -					3. Diseases of the Muscular Structure of the Heart.			
	Cancer - - -	12435	4129	8356	227.	Carditis - - -	47	25	
44.	Cancer { b. Medullary Cancer - - -	32	13	19	229.	Hypertrophy - - -	522	276	
	c. Epithelial Cancer - - -	6	6		241.	Cyanosis - - -	879	508	
	d. Melanotic Cancer - - -	30	16	14	242.	Angina Pectoris - - -	467	284	
46.	Lupus - - -				243.	Syncope - - -	2022	985	
47.	Rodent Ulcer - - -	70	33	37					
49.	Scrofula { Phthisis Pulmonalis - - -	3088	1691	1397					
	Hæmoptysis - - -	50666	25478	25188					
	Tabes Mesenterica - - -	2133	1432	701					
	Tubercular Peritonitis - - -	8251	4380	3871					
50.	Rickets - - -	452	211	241					
51.	Cretinism - - -	514	291	223					
52.	Diabetes - - -	6	3	3					
53.	Purpura - - -	1057	669	388					
54.	Scurvy - - -	316	174	142					
55.	Anæmia - - -	774	326	448					
56.	Chlorosis - - -	19		19					
57.	General Dropsy - - -	2609	1087	1522					
III.-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.								
	Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
	Diseases of the Brain - - -	3221	1717	1504					
60.	Meningitis (Cephalitis) - - -	6950	3796	3154					
61.	Softening of the Brain - - -	3251	1869	1382					
65.	Apoplexy - - -	13911	6796	7115					
67.	Hydrocephalus - - -	8460	4967	3493					

* Death; so returned are classed as typhus fever.

TABLE 30. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1878, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III.-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.				III.-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.			
-cont.	DISEASES OF THE BLOOD VESSELS.				-cont.	14. Diseases of the Pharynx.			
	1. Diseases of the Arteries.				431.	Pharyngitis - - -	38	22	16
248.	Occlusion: Embolism - - -	462	158	304		16. Diseases of the Oesophagus.			
250.	Aneurism - - -	811	618	193	443.	Oesophagitis - - -	4	2	2
	2. Diseases of the Veins.					17. Diseases of the Stomach.			
260.	Phlebitis - - -	120	59	70	449.	Gastritis - - -	995	446	549
261.	Phlegmasia Dolens - - -	74		74	451.	Hæmatemesis - - -	366	229	137
266.	Varicose Veins - - -	52	17	35	460.	Dyspepsia - - -	331	154	177
III.-6	DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.				462.	Pyrosis - - -	16	3	13
	1. Diseases of the Bronchial Glands.				463.	Vomiting - - -			
271.	Inflammation of Glands (Adenitis) -	64	30	34		Stomach Disease, &c. - - -	2039	937	1102
III.-7	DISEASES OF DUCTLESS GLANDS.					18. Diseases of the Intestines.			
	1. Diseases of the Thyroid Gland.				464.	Enteritis - - -	2901	1521	1380
280.	Goitre (Bronchocele) - - -	95	17	78	466.	Dysentery - - -	641	342	299
	3. Diseases of the Supra Renal Capsules.				467.	Ulceration - - -	980	487	493
286.	Addison's Disease - - -	120	58	62	468.	Perforation - - -	255	129	126
III.-8	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.				471.	Fistula - - -	96	70	26
	1. Diseases of the Respiratory System not strictly local.				473.	Melæna - - -	128	79	49
288.	Croup - - -	4061	2198	1863	476.	Obstruction - - -	1411	686	725
	3. Diseases of the Larynx.				477.	Stricture (of Intestines) - - -	422	226	196
293.	Laryngitis - - -	1014	523	491	478.	Intussusception - - -	426	236	190
296.	Edema of the Glottis - - -	29	14	15	479.	Ileus - - -	184	119	65
	4. Diseases of the Trachea and Bronchi.				480.	Hernia, exclusive of: Umbilical - - -	405	243	162
306.	Bronchitis - - -	60742	30663	30079		Inguinal - - -	149	37	112
314.	Asthma - - -	2004	1169	835		Serotal - - -	153	121	32
	5. Diseases of the Lung.					Congenital - - -	15	15	
315.	Pneumonia - - -	24763	14131	10632		Femoral - - -	30	26	4
318.	Congestion of Lungs - - -	3586	1872	1714		Operation for Hernia - - -	183	22	161
319.	Pulmonary Extravasation - - -	80	43	37	483.	Parasitic (Worms) - - -	212	101	111
322.	Emphysema - - -	543	321	222	484.	Diarrhœa - - -	167	81	86
329.	Grinders' Asthma - - -	1	1				24462	12785	11677
	Lung Disease - - -	1915	1150	765		19. Diseases of the Rectum and Anus.			
	6. Diseases of the Pleura.				489.	Pelvic Abscess - - -	61		61
331.	Pleurisy (including Diaphragmitis) -	975	551	424	491.	Hæmorrhoids (Piles) - - -	29	17	12
333.	Empyema - - -	213	143	70	497.	Malignant Growths: Anus Imperforatus - - -	195	150	45
336.	Pneumothorax - - -	57	33	24		20. Diseases of the Liver.			
III.-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.				501.	Hepatitis - - -	1350	654	696
	1. Diseases of the Lips.				506.	Cirrhosis - - -	2838	1653	1185
347.	Malignant Growths (a.) Hare Lip - -	29	18	11	513.	Jaundice - - -	1649	854	795
	2. Diseases of the Mouth.					Liver Disease, &c. - - -	4478	2144	2334
348.	Stomatitis - - -	331	172	159		21. Diseases of the Hepatic Ducts and Gall Bladder.			
350.	Thrush - - -	1420	742	678	520.	Gallstones - - -	167	52	115
353.	Cancerum Oris (Noma) - - -	153	60	93		22. Diseases of the Pancreas.			
	4. Diseases, Malformations, and Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, and Alveoli.					Pancreas Disease - - -	7	3	4
365.	Teething - - -	4659	2592	2067		23. Diseases of the Spleen.			
	12. Diseases of the Tongue.					Spleen Disease - - -	135	81	54
412.	Glossitis - - -	8	3	5		24. Diseases of the Peritoneum.			
	13. Diseases of the Fauces and Palate.				531.	Peritonitis - - -	1924	860	1064
	Cleft Palate - - -	161	96	65	532.	Ascites - - -	449	159	290
422.	Quinsy - - -	294	157	137	III.-10	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.			
423.	Tonsillitis - - -	208	109	99		1. Diseases of the Kidney.			
424.	Sloughing Sore Throat (Cynanche Maligna) - - -				538.	Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - -	4801	2731	2070
						Nephritis - - -	952	586	366
					553.	Hæmaturia Renalis (including Uræmia) - - -	536	354	182
					554.	Suppression of Urine (Ischuria) - - -	144	89	55

TABLE 30. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1878, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III-10 -cont.	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM—continued.				III-12	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE BREAST.			
	3. Diseases of the Prostate Gland.				730. Abscess of Breast - - - -	3	-	-	-
	Prostatic Disease - - - -	649	649	-					
	4. Gonorrhœa and its Complications.				III-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.			
	585. Gonorrhœa - - - -	3	3	-	1. Diseases of Bones.				
	587. Phimosis - - - -	-	-	-	755. Ostitis - - - -	19	13	6	
	588. Paraphimosis - - - -	-	-	-	a. Periostitis - - - -	44	30	14	
	5. Diseases of the Urethra.				759. Caries - - - -	440	235	205	
	596. Stricture of Urethra - - - -	265	265	-	760. Necrosis - - - -	244	149	95	
	598. Urinary Abscess (of Perinæum) - -	34	34	-	761. Mollities Ossium - - - -	22	5	17	
					Fragilitas Ossium - - - -	3	1	2	
III-11	DISEASES OF THE GENERATIVE SYSTEM.				765. Non-malignant Tumours:	4	4	-	
	DISEASES OF THE MALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.				a. Exostosis - - - -	-	-	-	
	3. Diseases of the Cord.				2. Diseases of Joints.				
	613. Varicocele - - - -	-	-	-	768. Acute Synovitis (Arthritis) - - - -	92	60	32	
	4. Diseases of the Tunica Vaginalis.				769. Chronic Synovitis - - - -	6	3	3	
	617. Hydrocele - - - -	8	8	-	771. Abscess (White Swelling) - - - -	1625	891	734	
	618. Hæmatocele - - - -	2	2	-	3. Diseases of the Spine.				
	5. Diseases of the Testicle.				785. Psoas, Lumbar, and other Abscesses	372	221	151	
	620. Orchitis - - - -	9	9	-	III-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.			
	628. Spermatorrhœa - - - -	-	-	-	818. Inflammation:				
	6. Other Diseases.				Phlegmon - - - -	442	252	190	
	Uterus Disease - - - -	45	45	-	III-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.			
	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE ORGANS OF GENERATION IN THE UNIM-PREGNATED STATE.				1. Cutaneous System.				
	1. Diseases of the Ovary.				827. Erythema - - - -	61	33	28	
	637. Encysted Dropsy - - - -	367	-	367	830. Urticaria - - - -	4	2	2	
	3. Diseases of the Broad Ligament.				835. Lichen - - - -	-	-	-	
	653. Hæmatocele (operation for) - - -	-	-	-	838. Psoriasis - - - -	34	18	16	
	4. Diseases of the Uterus including the Cervix.				Lepra - - - -	1	1	1	
	655. Inflammation of Uterus - - - -	85	-	85	840. Miliaria - - - -	4	2	2	
	Uterus Disease - - - -	753	-	753	841. Herpes - - - -	17	11	6	
	7. Functional Diseases of the Female Organs of Generation.				842. Pemphigus and Pompholyx - - - -	54	31	23	
	693. Dysmenorrhœa (Paramenia) - - -	50	-	50	843. Eczema - - - -	344	190	154	
	694. Menorrhagia - - - -	62	-	62	844. Impetigo - - - -	22	13	9	
	AFFECTIONS CONNECTED WITH PREGNANCY.				845. Rupia - - - -	7	5	2	
	13. Disorders of the Generative System.				846. Ecthyma - - - -	11	6	5	
	703. Abortion - - - -	60	-	60	848. Sycosis - - - -	-	-	-	
	704. Premature Labour - - - -	92	-	92	850. Ichthyosis - - - -	4	1	3	
	705. Extra-uterine Gestation - - - -	12	-	12	859. Ulcer - - - -	430	177	253	
	14. Affections connected with Parturition.				861. Boil - - - -	2	1	1	
	708. Mechanical obstacle to the action of the Uterus, viz., Distorted or Contracted Pelvis - - - -	16	-	16	862. Carbuncle - - - -	224	163	61	
	709. Hæmorrhage from Placenta Prævia	231	-	231	865. Whitlow - - - -	7	5	2	
	710. Rupture or Laceration of the Uterus	25	-	25	866. Gangrene (Mortification):	588	315	273	
	713. " " Perinæum	-	-	-	a. Senile Gangrene - - - -	681	402	279	
	714. Retention of the Placenta - - - -	44	-	44	b. Bedsore - - - -	171	50	121	
	15. Affections consequent on Parturition.				869. Elephantiasis - - - -	20	10	10	
	717. Post-partum Hæmorrhage - - - -	467	-	467	Skin Disease - - - -	86	45	41	
	726. Puerperal Mania - - - -	99	-	99	2. Parasitic Diseases of the Skin.				
	727. Puerperal Convulsions - - - -	351	-	351	889. Tinea Porrigo - - - -	9	5	4	
	Childbirth - - - -	404	-	404	894. Scabies - - - -	1	1	-	
					IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASES.			
					903. Premature Birth - - - -	12002	6798	5204	
					904. Old Age - - - -	27483	12064	15419	
					905. Debility - - - -	26658	14049	12609	
					V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE).			
					938. Alcohol (Intemperance) - - - -	777	489	288	
					a. Delirium Tremens - - - -	389	290	49	

TABLE 30. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1878, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS).				IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.			
	GENERAL INJURIES.					Malformations - - - -	257	135	122
	<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>					Nævus on Neck - - - -	-	-	-
	1. Fractures and Contusions - - - -	7070	5717	1353	X.	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, HANGING (EXECUTION), AND OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.			
	2. Gunshot - - - -	102	89	13		HOMICIDE.			
	3. Cut, Stab - - - -	129	96	33		Murder and Manslaughter - - - -	374	206	168
	4. Burns and Scalds - - - -	2617	1437	1180		EXECUTION.			
	992. Blister - - - -	-	-	-		Hanging - - - -	15	14	1
	5. Poison - - - -	350	234	116		996. Privation - - - -	67	41	26
	6. Drowning - - - -	3659	2833	826		Want of Breast Milk - - - -	640	360	280
	7. Suffocation - - - -	1759	1002	757		Inanition of Infancy - - - -	1177	598	579
	8. Otherwise - - - -	1008	739	269		SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - - - -	2498	1466	1032
	<i>Suicide.</i>					CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED - - - -	1400	774	626
	1. Gunshot Wounds - - - -	109	107	2		Abscess, Tumour - - - -	283	180	153
	2. Cut, Stab - - - -	320	264	56	VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS.			
	3. Poison - - - -	215	116	99		Cataract (Operation) - - - -	-	-	-
	4. Drowning - - - -	369	209	160		Ovariectomy - - - -	99	-	99
	5. Hanging - - - -	606	488	118		Cæsarean Section - - - -	7	-	7
	6. Otherwise - - - -	145	115	30		Instrumental Delivery - - - -	-	-	-
						Craniotomy - - - -	-	-	-
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES.					CLASS B. STERELMINTHA.			
	Tænia (Tape Worm) - - - -	4	2	2		Tænia (Tape Worm) - - - -	4	2	2
	Hydatid - - - -	59	28	31		Hydatid - - - -	59	28	31

INDEX OF DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each REGISTRATION DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report. The alphabetical arrangement places compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and *not* under A.]

In consequence of numerous alterations (amalgamations of districts and formations of new districts) since the numerical arrangement, 1 to 623, was adopted in the Abstracts for the year 1847, the districts were re-numbered consecutively from 1 to 627 in the Abstracts for the year 1871.*

For names of Towns, such as *Leamington, Torquay, &c.*, which are not found in this "Index of Districts," see the "Index of Sub-districts" (page 269) and "Index of certain Towns" (page 279).

A

Aberayron, 600.
Abergavenny, 579.
Aberystwith, 601.
Abingdon, 114.
Alcester, 398.
Alderbury (Salisbury), 254.
Alnwick, 560.
Alresford, 104.
Alston, 565.
Alton, 105.
Altrincham, 447.
Alverstokey, 88.
Amersham, 139.
Amesbury, 253.
Ampthill, 172.
Andover, 109.
Anglesey, 627.
Ashborne, 440.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 407.
Ashton-under-Lyne, 468.
Acton, 388.
Atcham (Shrewsbury) 351.
Atherstone, 390.
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INDEX OF SUB-DISTRICTS.

[This alphabetical arrangement places the Registration Sub-Districts (or Registrars' Districts) having compound names in the order indicated by the usual pronunciation of those names; thus, East Grinstead will be found under the letter E, and not under G; St. James under the letter S, and not as "James, St." The number against each Sub-District, in the third column, refers to its numerical place in the Tables of Abstracts; thus, Abbey Holme (570; 2) is the 2d Sub-District of the Wigton District, No. 570.]

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
A			B					
Abbey	Bath	317; 3	Ardleigh	Tendring	194; 5	Barton	Glanford Brigg	426; 3
Abbey Holme	Wigton	570; 2	Ardley	Wakefield	502; 7	Baschurch	Ellesmere	354; 4
Abbots Bromley	Uttoxeter	387; 2	Ardwick	Chorlton	465; 2	Basford	Basford	431; 3
Abbotsbury	Weymouth	264; 4	Arkholme	Lunesdale	480; 4	Basingstoke	Basingstoke	107; 1
Abbots Langley	Watford	136; 4	Arncliffe	Settle	483; 5	Bassingham	Newark	435; 2
Aberdare	Merthyr Tydfil	585; 4	Arundel	Basford	431; 5	Bathwick	Bath	317; 7
Aberdaron	Pwllheli	623; 3	Ashborne	East Preston	81; 3	Battle	Dewsbury	501; 2
Aberford	Tadcaster	514; 1	Ashburton	(Worthing).		Battersea	Wandsworth	24; 2
Abergavenny	Abergavenny	579; 3	Ashby-de-la-Zouch	Ashborne	440; 3	Battle	Battle	68; 3
Abergele	St. Asaph	617; 2	Ashford	Newton Abbot	273; 4	Battlefield	Atcham	351; 6
Abergwessin	Builth	603; 1	Ashover	Ashby-de-la-Zouch	407; 3	Bawdeswell	Mitford	233; 3
Aberystwith	Bedwelty	580; 1	Ashton-in-Mar	West Ashford	53; 2	Beaconsfield	Doncaster	510; 5
Abingdon	Aberystwith	601; 2	Ashton-under-Lyne	Clifton	321; 2	Beaminster	Amersham	139; 5
Abthorpe	Abingdon	114; 2	Ashton Town	Chesterfield	441; 1	Beaminster	Beaminster	267; 4
Accrington	Towcester	156; 1	Askrigg	Wigan	459; 7	Beccles	Bangor	625; 1
Acton	Haslingden	471; 5	Aslackby	Ashton-under-Lyne	468; 2	Beckley	Wangford	217; 2
Addingham	Brentford	125; 5	Aspull	Ashton-under-Lyne		Bedale	Rye	66; 2
Alberbury	Skipton	484; 6	Aston Clinton	Aysgarth	537; 1	Bedford and Cardington	Bedford	170; 6
Albrighton	Atcham	351; 4	Aswarby	Bourn	415; 2	Bedford and Kempston	Bedford	170; 5
Albury	Shiffnal	349; 1	Atherstone	Wigan	459; 2	Bedlington	Morpeth	559; 2
Alcester	Guildford	31; 3	Atherstone	Aylesbury	142; 3	Bedminster	Bedminster	319; 1
Aldbrough	Alcester	398; 2	Atherstone	Sleaford	419; 5	Begelly	Narberth	594; 6
Aldbrough	Richmond (Yrks.)	539; 4	Attercliffe	Atcham	359; 7	Beighton	Rotherham	509; 1
Aldeburgh	Skirlaugh	522; 3	Attleborough	Atherstone	390; 1	Belford	Rotherham	509; 1
Aldeby	Plomesgate	215; 4	Audenshaw	Leigh	461; 4	Belford	Bromsgrove	385; 2
Alderbury	Loddon	223; 1	Audley	Sheffield	508; 6	Belford	Belford	561; 1
Alderley	Alderbury	254; 1	Aughton	Wayland	232; 1	Bellingham	St. George Hanover-sq.	3; 3
Aldgate	Macclesfield	446; 8	Axbridge	Ashton-under-Lyne	468; 3	Belper	Bellingham	558; 1
Aldington	Whitechapel	16; 6	Axminster	Newcastle-under-Lyme	362; 3	Bennington	Belper	439; 3
Aldridge	East Ashford	54; 1	Axminster	Ormskirk	458; 2	Bennington	Boston	418; 2
Alford	Walsall	373; 4	Axminster	Axbridge	315; 4	Bennington	Newark	435; 4
Alfreton	Spilsby	423; 5	Barrow	Axminster	269; 2	Bentham	Settle	483; 1
Allendale	Belper	439; 5	Barton	Darlington	540; 2	Bere Regis	Wareham	263; 4
Allerton	Hexham	556; 3	Barton	Darlington	540; 2	Berkeley	Wareham	263; 4
Allhallows, Barking	Pickering	530; 4	Barton	Aylesbury	142; 2	Berkhamstead	Thornbury	323; 3
All Saints	London City	13; 8	Barton	Aylesford	46; 1	Berkhamstead	Berkhamstead	138; 1
All Saints	Birmingham	387; 6	Barton	Malling	46; 1	Berwick Street	Berwick Street	4; 2
All Saints	Hastings	67; 2	Barton			Berwick-upon-Tweed	Berwick	562; 2
All Saints	Maldon	193; 3	Barton			Bettwsycoed	Llanrwst	618; 2
All Saints	Newcastle-on-Tyne	553; 4	Barton			Beverley	Beverley	518; 2
All Saints	Northampton	159; 2	Barton			Bewdley	Kidderminster	377; 5
All Souls	Marylebone	5; 1	Barton			Bexhill	Battle	68; 1
Almondsbury	Huddersfield	494; 6	Barton			Bexley	Dartford	41; 1
Almondsbury	Thornbury	323; 1	Barton			Bibury	Northleach	332; 1
Alnwick	Alnwick	560; 2	Barton			Bicester	Bicester	150; 2
Alphington	St. Thomas	271; 8	Barton			Bickerstaffe	Ormskirk	458; 1
Alresford	Alresford	104; 2	Barton			Bideford	Bideford	287; 1
Alston	Alston	565; 1	Barton			Bideford	Alcester	398; 4
Alston	Preston	476; 6	Barton			Biggleswade	Biggleswade	171; 2
Altarnon	Launceston	291; 1	Barton			Billesdon	Billesdon	403; 1
Alton	Alton	105; 1	Barton			Billinghay	Sleaford	419; 1
Alton	Cheadle	366; 1	Barton			Billingham	Blackburn	474; 1
Altrincham	Altrincham	447; 2	Barton			Bilston	Wolverhampton	372; 7
Alverthorpe	Alverthorpe	88; 1	Barton			Binbrook	Louth	424; 3
Alverthorpe	Wakefield	502; 6	Barton			Bingham	Bingham	436; 1
Ambleside	Kendal	576; 1	Barton			Bingley	Keighley	491; 1
Amersham	Amersham	139; 3	Barton			Binstead	Alton	105; 2
Amesbury	Amesbury	253; 2	Barton			Birkenhead	Birkenhead	454; 1
Amlwch	Anglesey	627; 4	Barton			Birtle	Bury	463; 4
Amphill	Amphill	172; 2	Barton			Bishop Auckland	Auckland	543; 1
Amroth	Narberth	594; 3	Barton			Bishops Castle	Clun	345; 2
Amwell	Holborn	12; 5	Barton			Bishops Cleeve	Bromyard	341; 2
Ancoats	Manchester	467; 1	Barton			Bishops Lydeard	Taunton	306; 5
Andover	Andover	109; 3	Barton			Bishops Tawton	Barnstaple	285; 6
Anston	Worksop	429; 3	Barton			Bishopstone	Wilton	255; 2
Antony	St. Germans	292; 1	Barton			Bishop Stortford	Bishop Stortford	130; 3
Appleby	East Ward	574; 1	Barton			Bishops Waltham	Droxford	101; 1
Appleton Roebuck	Tadcaster	514; 3	Barton			Bisley	Stroud	329; 3
Appleton-upon-Wisk	Northallerton	584; 1	Barton			Bitton	Keynsham	318; 1
			Barton			Blackawton	Kingsbridge	275; 1
			Barton			Blackburn	Blackburn	474; 4

Table with 6 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various districts and their corresponding numbers.

Table with 6 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various districts and their corresponding numbers, including a section labeled 'E'.

Table with 3 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. and 3 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Includes entries for F, G, H, and various districts like Goole, Hartington, etc.

Table with 3 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. and 3 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Includes entries for I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z and various districts like Wakefield, Kenninghall, etc.

Table with columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. (repeated three times). Lists various districts and their corresponding numbers, including entries like Llanidan, Llanllechid, Llanon, etc.

N

M

Table with columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. (repeated three times). Lists various districts and their corresponding numbers, including entries like North Meols, Northowram, North Petherwin, etc.

O

P

Q

R

S

Table with 6 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various sub-districts and districts with their corresponding numbers.

Table with 6 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various sub-districts and districts with their corresponding numbers, including a section for 'T' and 'U'.

SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.	SUB-DISTRICT.	DISTRICT.	No.
West Sheffield	Sheffield	508; 1	Wimbledon	Kingston	38; 1	Wootton Bassett	Cricklade	242; 1
West Sunderland	Sunderland	550; 4	Wimborne	Wimborne	261; 3	Wootton Wawen	Stratford-on-Avon	397; 5
West Worcester	Worcester	380; 1	Wincanton	Wincanton	311; 3	Worfield	Bridgnorth	348; 3
West Wycombe	Wycombe	141; 3	Winchester	Winchester	100; 3	Workington	Cockermouth	571; 3
West Wymer	Norwich	225; 5	Windsor	Windsor	122; 2	Worksop	Worksop	429; 1
Wetheral	Carlisle	539; 1	Wing	Leighton Buzzard	174; 2	Worlington	Mildenhall	207; 1
Wetherby	Wetherby	489; 1	Wingham	Eastry	62; 2	Worsbrough	Barnsley	505; 4
Weymouth	Weymouth	264; 2	Winkleigh	Torrington	286; 2	Worsley	Barton-upon-Irwell	464; 1
Whalley	Clitheroe	473; 5	Winlaton	Gateshead	552; 4	Worth	East Grinstead	73; 3
Wheatley	Headington	148; 1	Winslow	Winslow	143; 1	Worthing	East Preston	81; 1
Whickham	Gateshead	552; 3	Winterbourne	Amesbury	253; 3	Worthing	(Worthing)	
Whitby	Whitby	531; 2	Winterton	Glanford Brigg	426; 2	Worthis	Winchester	100; 2
Whitchurch	Cardiff	533; 1	Winwick	Warrington	460; 2	Wortley	Bramley	499; 3
Whitchurch	Whitchurch (Hants)	108; 1	Wirksworth	Belper	439; 6	Wortley	Wortley	506; 4
Whitchurch	Whitchurch (Salop)	356; 1	Wisbech	Wisbech	184; 2	Wotton-under-Edge	Dursley	324; 1
Whitchurch	Bridport	268; 3	Witchampton	Wimborne	261; 2	Wragby	Horncastle	422; 1
Whitchurch	Whitechapel	16; 4	Witham	Witham	197; 2	Wray	Lunesdale	480; 2
Whitechapel North	Whitechapel	16; 3	Witheridge	South Molton	284; 1	Wrenbury	Nantwich	451; 4
Whitecross Street	Holborn	12; 10	Withern	Louth	424; 1	Wrexham	Wrexham	615; 3
Whitehaven	Whitehaven	872; 2	Withyham	East Grinstead	73; 1	Writtle	Chelmsford	191; 3
Whitford	Holywell	614; 1	Witley	Hambleton	33; 1	Wrotham	Malling	46; 3
Whitkirk	Hunslet	497; 2	Witley	Martley	379; 2	Wuerdle	Rochdale	470; 8
Whitley	Pontefract	503; 2	Witney	Witney	152; 3	Wyburnbury	Nantwich	451; 1
Whitmore	Newcastle-under-Lyme	362; 1	Witton	Blackburn	474; 7	Wye	East Ashford	54; 3
Whitstable	Blean	57; 3	Wiveliscombe	Wellington (Somerset)	305; 1	Wyke	Westhampnett	82; 2
Whittlesey	Whittlesey	183; 1	Wivenhoe	Lexden	196; 1	Wymondham	Forehoe	226; 2
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Whitworth	Rochdale	470; 10	Woking	Guildford	31; 1			
Whixley	Great Ouseburn	487; 2	Wokingham	Wokingham	119; 1			
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Wigan	Wigan	459; 3	Wolverhampton Eastern	Wolverhampton	372; 5			
Wiggenhall	Downham	238; 1	Wolverhampton Western	Wolverhampton	372; 4			
Wigston	Blaby	404; 1	Wolverley	Kidderminster	377; 2			
Wigton	Wigton	570; 1	Wombourne	Wolverhampton	372; 3			
Wilford	Basford	431; 7	Wombridge	Wellington (Salop)	358; 3			
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Wilton	Wilton	255; 1	Woolwich Arsenal	Woolwich	28; 3			
			Woolwich Dockyard	Woolwich	28; 2			

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Yapton	Westhampnett	82; 4
Yarkhill	Ledbury	337; 2
Yarmouth	Yarmouth	219; 2
Yarmouth Northern	Yarmouth	219; 1
Yarmouth Southern	Yarmouth	219; 1
Yatton	Bedminster	319; 3
Yeadon	Wharfedale	490; 4
Yealmpton	Plympton St. Mary	276; 1
Yeovil	Yeovil	310; 4
Yetminster	Sherborne	266; 1
Yoxall	Lichfield	370; 2
Yspsyty	Llanrwst	618; 3
Ystradvalltey	Neath	587; 3
Ystradyfodwg	Pontypridd	584; 3

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TOWNS of which the NAMES differ from those of the DISTRICT and SUB-DISTRICT in which they are respectively situated.

NAME OF TOWN.	SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRAR'S DISTRICT.	SUB-DISTRICT.	Number of District and Sub-district.
Aberavon	Neath	Margam	587; 1
Abersychan	Pontypool	Pontypool	581; 1
Aldershot	Farnham	Frimley	32; 1
Bacup	Haslingden	Newchurch	471; 1
	Rochdale	Whitworth	470; 10
Balsall	Kings Norton	Kings Norton	386; 1
Bedworth	Foleshill	Foleshill	392; 1
Blackpool	Fylde	Poulton-le-Fylde	477; 3
Bognor	Westhampnett	South Bersted	82; 3
Bootle cum Linacre	West Derby	Walton	456; 4
Brandon	Thetford	Methwold	240; 1
Brierley Hill	Stourbridge	Kingswinford	376; 3
Chatham	Medway	Rochester and Gillingham	45; 1, 2
Church (Lanc.)	Blackburn	Oswaldtwisle	474; 5
Claycross	Chesterfield	Ashover	441; 1
Crewe	Nantwich	Wyburnbury	451; 1
Dawlish	Newton Abbot	Teignmouth	273; 1
Dereham	Mitford	East Dereham	233; 4
Devonport	East Stonehouse	Comprises the whole of the	278; 1
	Stoke Damerel	Sub-districts	279; 1-4
Droylesden	Ashton-under-Lyne	Audenshaw	468; 3
Fleetwood	Fylde	Poulton-le-Fylde	477; 3
Godmanchester	Huntingdon	Huntingdon	167; 4
Gorton	Chorlton	Ardwick	465; 2
Gosport	Alverstoke	Alverstoke	88; 1
Great Malvern	Upton-on-Severn	Hanley Castle	381; 1
Guiseley	Wharfedale	Yeadon	490; 4
Heckmondwike	Dewsbury	Liversedge	501; 4
Hounslow	Brentford	Isleworth	125; 1
Ince in Makerfield	Wigan	Hindley	459; 4
Ironbridge	Madeley	Madeley	350; 2
Jarrow	South Shields	South Shields	551; 2
Llandudno	Conway	Creuddyn	626; 2
Llanidloes	Newtown	Llanidloes, Upper and Lower	611; 1, 2
Maidenhead	Cookham	Bray and Cookham	120; 1, 2
Melcombe Regis	Weymouth	Upway and Weymouth	264; 1, 2
Mossley	Ashton-under-Lyne	Hartshead	468; 7, 9
		Stayley	
		Delph	
	Saddleworth	Upper Mill	493; 1, 2

NAME OF TOWN.	SUPERINTENDENT REGISTRAR'S DISTRICT.	SUB-DISTRICT.	Number of District and Sub-district.
New Brighton . .	Birkenhead . .	Wallasey	454 ; 3
Openshaw	Chorlton	Ardwick	465 ; 2
Redditch	Bromsgrove . .	Tardebigg	385 ; 3
	Alcester	Studley	398 ; 1
Seaham Harbour .	Easington	Easington	547 ; 1
Sheerness	Sheppey	Minster	60 ; 1
Shrewsbury	Atcham	St. Mary and St. Chad .	351 ; 8, 9
Sidmouth	Honiton	Ottery St. Mary	270 ; 2
Slough	Eton	Eton and Burnham . . .	140 ; 2, 3
Smethwick	Kings Norton . .	Harborne	386 ; 3
Southport	Ormskirk	North Meols	458 ; 5
Southwold	Blything	Wenhaston	216 ; 3
Stalybridge	Ashton-under-Lyne	Dukinfield and Hartshead .	468 ; 6, 7
Staveley	Chesterfield . . .	Eckington	441 ; 4
Swinton and Pen- dlebury	Barton-upon-Irwell	Worsley	464 ; 1
	Salford	Pendleton	466 ; 1
Tyldesley	Leigh	Atherton	461 ; 4
Ventnor	Isle of Wight . .	Godshill	90 ; 4
Welshpool	Forde (Mont- gomery)	Montgomery and Pool . .	612 ; 1, 3
	Llanfyllin	Llansaintffraid	613 ; 2
Weston-super-Mare	Axbridge	Banwell	315 ; 3
Widnes	Prescot	Farnworth	457 ; 4

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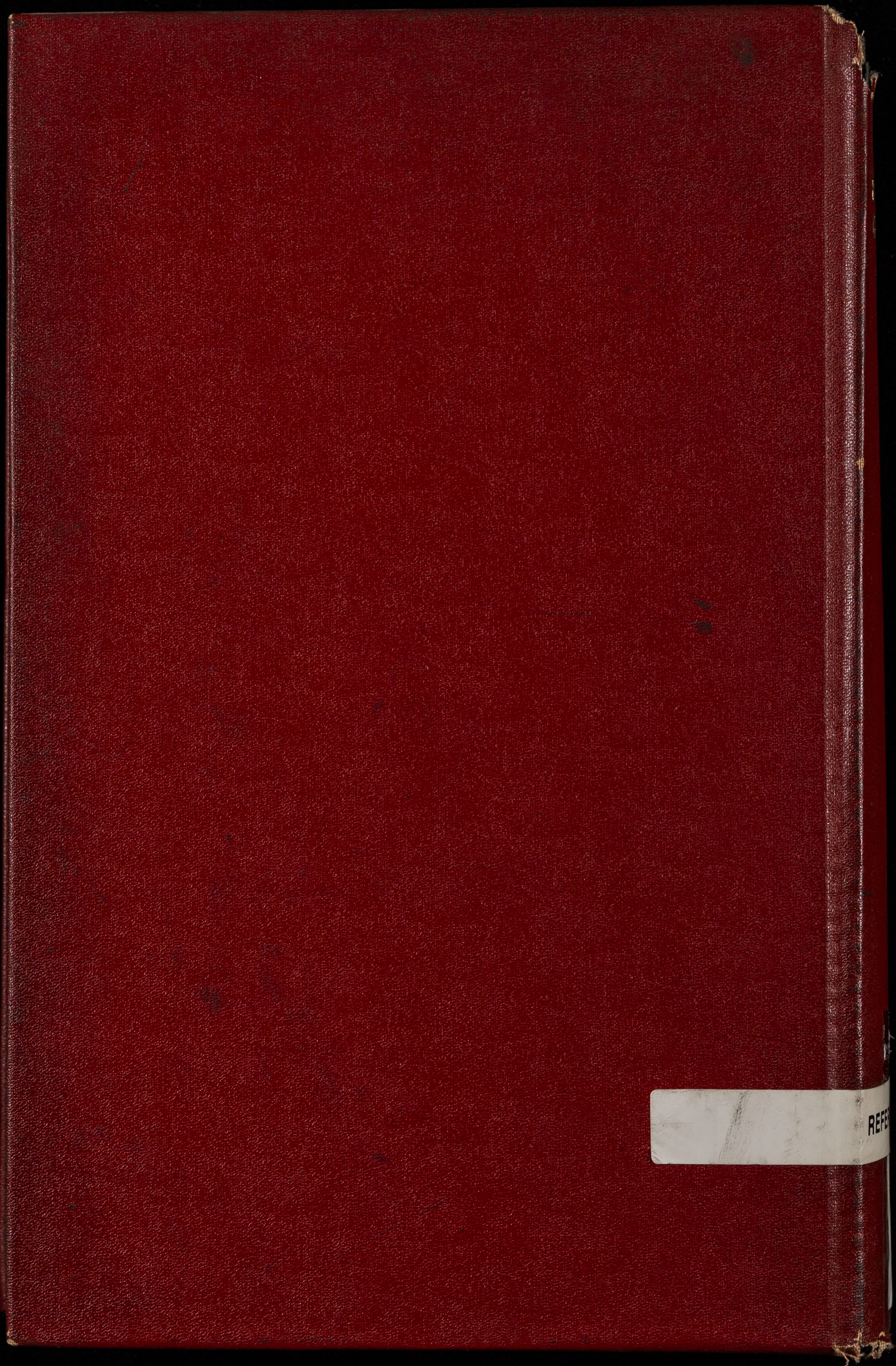
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