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APPENDIX.

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LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in England, by William Farr, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., D.C.L.

YEAR 1860.

SIR,

I SUBMIT to you the results of the inquiry into the diseases of the

persons who died in England and Wales during the year 1860. Several of the deaths were investigated by the coroners, a large number

Several of the deaths were investigated by the coroners, a large number was returned by the qualified medical men of the country, others are given on the authority of persons in attendance or present at the death; and of 5767 no account is rendered. The latter numbers are distributed proportionally over the numbers of causes returned in the subsequent calculations.

This great inquest embraces 422,721 deaths.

I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

75,849 persons died of the class of epidemic, endemic, or contagious diseases; including all the maladies which, under unfavourable conditions, prevail periodically as pestilences, and were believed by the ancients to be manifestations of divine wrath.

These diseases are indeed often direct results of violations of natural laws by the communities which they infest; and, as they are to a consisiderable extent under control always demand attention

siderable extent under control, always demand attention.

The reduced rate of mortality, which is noticed in your Report, is chiefly referable to the decline in the number of deaths from scarlatina,

Table (1).— Deaths in ENGLAND and WALES from Scarlatina, Cynanche Maligna, and Diphtheria, for each of the Years 1855 to 1860.

YEAD	RS.		Total.	Scarlatina.	Cynanche Maligua, and Diphtheria.*	Cynanche Maligna.	Diphtheria.
1855	-	-	17,314	16,929	385	199	186
1856	-	-	14,160	13,557	603	374	229
1857	-	-	14,229	12,646	1.583	1,273	310
1858	-	-	30,317	23,711	6,606	1,770	4,836
1859	-	-	29,494	19,310	10,184	597	9,587
1860	-	-	14,893	9,305	5,583	376	5,212
Total	-	-	120,407	95,458	24,949	4,589	20,360

*Column 4 is the total of Columns 5 and 6.

Table (2).—Deaths in ENGLAND and WALES from Diphtheria and Cynanche Maligna, at different Ages, in each of the six Years 1855-60.

YEARS	s.	ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwds.
1855	-	385	56	52	47	45	33	233	84	17	20	8	7	8	7	1			
1856	-	603	44	62	81	54	57	298	175	65	33	8	11	6	4	3			
1857	-	1583	109	138	137	152	160	696	512	224	86	31	19	8	6		1		
1858	-	6606	552	741	692	695	635	3315	1897	686	361	134	80	56	42	26	7	2	
1859	-	10184	878	1122	1103	1116	1081	5300	2751	1091	536	213	122	69	50	37	11	4	
1860	-	5588	494	607	538	652	578	2869	1512	578	343	87	77	48	42	18	14	1	
Total -	-	24949	2133	2722	2598	2714	2544	12711	6931	2661	1379	481		195	151	85	33	6	-

diphtheria, and diarrhea. A decrease in the deaths from small-pox, typhus, erysipelas, and cholera also contributed to the favourable result. Thus in the two consecutive years 1859 and 1860 the deaths by scarlatina were 19,907 and 9681; by diphtheria 9587 and 5212; by diarrhea 18,331 and 9702. The decrease on these three diseases was 23,230 deaths.

In the year 1858 scarlatina destroyed 30,317 lives; in 1860, as given above, 9681. Fever prevails always epidemically in England, and is the most fatal to men and women in the prime of life. 19,016 lives were cut off by fever in 1857, since when it has slowly declined; the deaths in 1860 being still 13,012.

The ravages of these diseases will be diminished by the progress of public cleanliness, and notably by burying all excreta as manure in the earth; for zymotic disease is propagated by the diffusion through air and water of its infectious principles.

Ague and rheumatism are not now frequently fatal in this country, but they occasion an incalculable amount of suffering, disability, and

Table (3).—Deaths in ENGLAND and WALES from Scarlatina, at different Ages, in each of the six Years 1855-60.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55 —	65-	75-	85-	95 and
1855 -	16929	1131	2306	2700	2537	1957	10631	4523	1078	438	128	71	36	15	8	1	42	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
1856 -	13557	985	1930	2161	2085	1669	8830	3419	800	332	88	55	20	10	3	-2	1000	A T
1857 -	12646	855	1790	2032	1988	1462	8127	3252	766	321	104	40	23	7	3	3	15-1	-
1858 -	23711	1444	3468	3980	3638	2860	15390	6160	1325	557	159	69	33	10	6	2	-	-
1859 -	19310	1294	2824	3062	2992	2379	12551	4937	1050	469	174	80	26	12	7	4	-	-
i860 -	9305	636	1378	1499	1409	1146	6068	2329	477	287	77	37	19	7	4	1	-	
Total -	95458	6345.	13696	15434	14649	11473	61597	24620	5496	2404	730	352	157	61	31	10	10 TO	

TABLE (4).—PRICE of WHEAT, MEAT, and POTATOES in the Years 1852 to 1860.

(Prices in Shillings, Pence, and Vulgar Fractions of a Penny.)

*******		1	Average Pr	ices of	Average	Price of Whe	at per Quarte of England.	er in the Mark	et Towns
		at Leade	per lb. nhall and Markets.	Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at	Year.	Qu	arters ending	the last Day	of
		Beef.	Mutton.	Waterside Market, Southwark.		March.	June.	September.	December.
		d.	d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1852	-	41/8	47	91 0	40 10	40 10	40 10	41 2	40 5
1853	-	478	578	130 6	52 11	45 7	44 6	51 10	69 10
11854	-	51	578	119 0	72 5	79 6	78 4	63 10	68 0
1855	-	55	53	100 6	74 8	69 11	73 4	76 1	79 4
1856	-	538	53	85 6	69 2	72 4	68 8	72 3	63 4
1857	-	538	57/8	120 8	56 5	56 10	56 9	59 11	52 0
1858	-	51	51/2	120 0	44 3	46 5	44 1	44 7	41 9
1859	-	51	578	94 0	43 10	40 8	47 3	44 0	43 4
1860	12	5	6	132 6	53 3	44 5	52 8	59 1	56 9

(Prices in Florins and Mils, on the Decimal System.)

	Mils.	Mils.	Flor.	mils.	F	lor.	mils.								
1852 -	17	20	45	50	20	42	20	42	20	42	20	58		20	21
1853 -	- 20	24	65	25	26	46	22	79	22	25	25	92		34	92
1854	- 23	24	59	50	36	21	39	75	39	17	31	92		34	0
1855 -	23.	24	50	25	37	33	34	96	36	67	38	4		39	67
1856 -	22	24	42	75	34	58	36	17	34	33	36	13	1	31	67
1857 -	22	24	60	33	28	21	28	42	28	38	29	96	1000	26	0
1858 -	22	23	60	00	22	13	23	21	22	04	22	29	1	20	88
1859 -	23	24	47	00	21	92	20	33	23	63	22	0	-15-	21	67
1860 -	22	25	66	25	26	63	22	21	26	33	29	54	1	28	38

secondary disease, which will disappear when the soil of England is effectively drained.

Of the enthetic diseases, syphilis is the most fatal, and the deaths ascribed to it rose from 554 in 1850 to 1067 in 1860. This is naturally one of the maladies of which it is difficult to get complete information;

Table (5).—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years 1851—1860.

lass.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860
	ALL CAUSES	395,396	407,135	421,097	437,905	425,703	390,506	419,815	449,656	440,781	422,72
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	383,841	395,401	408,805	426,919	414,228	380,667	410,217	440,922	432,476	414,06
F	(CLASSES.)	X30.2 0 43	CENTRAL PROPERTY.	1515 3 5	COS TO	der I a		PARTICIPATION OF THE PARTIES AND THE PARTIES A	Agriculture de la constitución d	Selection of the printers	- NO.
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES -	90,002	96,107	89,448	117,018	88,152	81,121	93,518	110,971	106,645	75,84
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "-	80,804	83,035	88,216	83,993	84,645	79,500	81,969	82,416	81,788	82,08
MII.	LOCAL " - DEVELOPMENTAL " -	135,680	136,585	148,307	144,872	158,176	143,966 62,178	152,249	163,489	159,686	171,03
v.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	64,696	13,520	13,729	66,996	14,065	13,902	68,629 13,852	69,895	69,708	70,31
		12,000	10,020	10,120	11,010	11,000	10,002	10,002	11,101	14,040	14,77
a.	(ORDERS.) 1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	86,309	92,305	85,515	112,612	83,737	77,278	89,299	106,278	101,699	71,30
	2. ENTHETIC	867	889	874	1,236	1,179	1,061	1,144	1,195	1,273	1,2
	9 Dynma'	1,651	1,676	1,857	1,980	2,087	1,688	1,905	2,112	2,301	2,20
Sec.	4. PARASITIC ,, -	1,175	1,237	1,202	1,190	1,149	1,094	1,170	1,386	1,372	1,08
77	1 11 11 11 11 11 11									100 CO 10	
II.	1. DIATHETIC ,, -	16,729	16,872	17,601	16,848	17,125	15,668	16,207	16,790	16,433	16,40
	2. IUBERCULAR ,,	64,075	66,163	70,615	67,145	67,520	63,832	65,762	65,626	65,355	65,68
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM	49,351	50,246	51,509	51,485	52,365	50,084	51,619	53,961	54,531	55,5
	2. ,, ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	14,552	13,672	14,784	16,426	17,133	18,7
	3. ,, RESPIRATORY ORGANS	48,759	47,400	56,436	52,484	63,742	52,908	58,320	65,516	59,853	68,4
	4. ,, DIGESTIVE ORGANS	18,562	19,031	18,865	19,002	18,746	18,617	19,153	19,246	19,842	19,7
	5. , URINARY OR-	3,172	3,438	3,652	3,770	3,978	4,150	4,129	4,683	4,736	4,9
	6. , ORGANS OF	0,1,2		0,002	0,110	12 10	2,200	1,120	1,000	1,100	1,0
	GENERATION - 7. ,, ORGANS OF	958	877	960	1,014	1,042	1,039	1,069	1,148	1,199	1,1
	LOCOMOTION - 8. INTEGUMEN-	1,092	1,139	1,227	1,500	1,428	1,329	1,306	1,164	1,285	1,4
	TARY SYSTEM -	1,969	1,937	1,918	2,129	2,323	2,167	1,869	1,345	1,107	1,0
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES 1. ,, OF CHILDREN	24,137	24,349	24,509	23,993	22,791	22,657	24,171	12,412	12,300	12,7
	2. " ADULTS -	2,368	2,373	2,383	2,125	1,961	1,878	2,003	2,114	2,314	2,2
	3. OLD PEOPLE	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,4
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	12,211	13,056	13,083	14,412	14,724	13,712	15,608	26,860	27,990	26,9
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLI-				+ 1						
	GENCE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12,523	13,056	12,9
-	3. Homicide	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	344	338	†
	4. SUICIDE	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,275	1,243	1,3
	5. EXECUTION !	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	7	1,0
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,065	13,902	13,852	**	*	a policy and a second
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED	2.450	2 501	But 1 18	10 10	12 134	31 13		0.000		1
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	3,458 8,097	3,591 8,143	4,018 8,274	3,993 6,993	4,139 7,336	3,474 6,365	3,403 6,195	3,096 5,638	2,821	2,8
		0,001	0,110	0,211	0,000	7,000	0,000	0,100	0,000	5,484	5,7
N.	ORDER 1. 1 Small-pox	c 007	7 200	0 1 41	0 000	0.505	0.077	0.000	0.100	0010	
	2 Mensles	6,997 9,370	7,320 5,846	3,151 4,895	2,808 9,277	2,525 7,354	2,277 7,124	3,936 5,969	6,460 9,271	3,848	9,5
1	3 Scarlatina	13,634	18,887	15,699	18,528	17,314	14,160	14,229	30,317	19,907	9,68
	5 Quinsy	369	391	421	345	§ 374	§ 416	485	623	9,587	5,2
Wast.	6 Croup 7 Whooping-cough	4,180 7,905	4,058 8,022	3,660	3,998 9,770	4,419 10,185	5,207 9,225	5,279 10,138	6,220	5,636	4,38
2.50	8 Typhus	17,930	18,641	18,554	18,893	16,470	16,182	19,016	17,883	8,976 15,877	8,5

† Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

The number of persons executed in the several years will not necessarily correspond with those in the same years of the "Criminal Returns," inasmuch as the executions recorded in each year in the latter are derived from the dates of conviction, while the numbers in this Table are classed under the years in which the deaths are registered.

§ The cases of angina membranacea which would now be put to diphtheria were formerly classed under the same head as scarlatina, but were distinguished in the notes.

and it is not improbable that the increase, rather apparent than real, is accounted for by improvements in the medical returns.

68 deaths are ascribed to privation, 1002 to the want of breast-milk, 361 to purpura and scurvy, 457 to delirium tremens (generally the effects of drunkenness), and 318 to direct intemperance. The indirect deaths from the want of proper food and from the excesses in drinking, greatly exceeding these numbers, are returned under the diseases to which they give rise.

Worms and other parasitic diseases, so rare now, and so common in the middle ages, were the causes of 167 deaths.

Table (5).—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years 1851—1860—continued.

		1	851_	1860—	continu	ed.			a secretific		
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860
STORY OF THE STORY	9 Erysipelas	1,998 1,009 161 2,152 2,185 14,728 1,132 167 607 1,785	2,075 972 233 1,359 2,756 17,617 1,381 151 666 1,930	1,813 792 252 1,789 1,891 14,192 4,419 183 709 1,895	1,937 954 300 1,061 1,943 20,052 20,097 192 646 1,811	2,256 1,079 255 3,568 1,437 12,770 837 149 575 2,170	2,153 1,067 253 1,029 1,335 13,815 762 124 162 2,007	1,576 836 252 1,393 1,698 21,189 1,150 195 270 1,688	2,026 1,068 246 1,794 1,478 13,853 673 207 569 1,942	1,954 1,238 236 1,112 1,379 18,331 887 233 400 2,124	1,665 987 247 1,130 1,156 9,702 327 203 314 1,998
12.65 2.16 2.16 2.16 2.16 2.16 2.16 2.16 2.16	ORDER 2. 1 Syphilis 2 Stricture of Urethra - 3 Hydrophobia 4 Glanders	598 244 25	623 251 15 Hereto	622 241 11 fore class	964 256 16 sed with	947 218 14 Erysipe	879 177 5	957 184 3	1,006 186 2 1	1,089 177 4 3	1,067 178 3 4
型制度等于 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以 可以	ORDER 3. 1 Privation – – 2 Want of Breast-milk – 3 Purpura and Scurvy – 4 Alcoholism $\begin{cases} a \operatorname{Del.Trem.} \\ b \operatorname{Intemp.} \end{cases}$	58 553 248 503 289	54 593 234 487 308	78 632 266 508 373	87 742 282 551 318	91 850 324 536 286	69 704 227 451 237	52 829 246 484 294	62 997 341 424 288	52 1,017 342 545 345	68 1,002 361 457 318
	ORDER 4. 1 Thrush 2 Worms, &c	1,175	1,237 Heretofo			1,149 Disease of	1,094 Stomacl	1,170	1,236 150	1,217 155	920 167
11.	ORDER 1. 1 Gout	214 9,878 5,218 95 1,329	218 9,788 5,477 98 1,291	217 10,302 5,663 100 1,319	246 9,396 5,826 136 1,244	287 9,362 6,016 178 1,282	260 8,213 5,859 164 1,172	223 8,452 6,201 198 1,133	245 8,758 6,433 161 1,193	238 8,119 6,676 159 1,241	268 7,823 6,827 122 1,364
1000	ORDER 2. 1 Scrofula 2 Tabes Mesenterica 3 Phthisis 4 Hydrocephalus	2,592 4,510 49,166 7,807	2,580 4,700 50,594 8,289	2,727 4,965 54,918 8,005	2,613 5,638 51,284 7,610	2,985 4,762 52,290 7,483	2,831 4,752 48,950 7,299	2,781 5,380 50,106 7,495	3,004 5,017 50,442 7,163	2,995 4,982 50,149 7,229	2,860 4,680 51,024 7,120
ın.	ORDER 1. 1 Cephalitis	3,628 7,946 7,587 542 77 1,760 24,592 3,219	3,686 7,896 7,911 535 73 1,935 24,558 3,652	3,618 8,496 8,378 472 67 2,120 24,798 3,560	3,752 8,366 8,353 541 48 2,052 24,579 3,794	3,466 8,645 8,905 494 69 2,136 24,917 3,733	3,414 8,278 8,197 370 59 2,096 23,946 3,424	3,392 8,378 8,714 403 44 2,193 24,532 3,963	3,463 8,629 8,980 535 53 2,359 25,488 4,454	3,451 8,631 9,189 446 55 2,219 25,954 4,586	3,518 9,181 9,752 536 66 2,454 25,205 4,865
	ORDER 2. 1 Pericarditis 2 Aneurism 3 Heart Disease, &c	563 289 10,965	589 266 11,662	561 315 12,864	594 308 12,586	588 312 13,652	531 338 12,803	573 326 13,885	586 350 15,490	616 371 16,146	575 368 17,8° 5
150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	ORDER 3. 1 Laryngitis 2 Bronchitis 3 Pleurisy 4 Pneumonia 5 Asthma 6 Lung Disease, &c	939 17,294 984 22,001 4,896 2,645	1,083 17,073 945 21,421 4,309 2,569	1,097 22,391 855 24,098 5,143 2,852	1,145 20,062 955 23,523 4,271 2,528	1,155 27,182 1,153 26,052 5,454 2,746	1,294 21,528 886 22,653 4,103 2,444	1,359 25,588 870 23,457 4,339 2,707	1,439 29,093 846 26,486 4,513 3,139	1,319 25,998 916 24,514 4,224 2,882	1,166 32,347 882 25,264 4,325 4,424
22.00 mm	ORDER 4. 1 Gastritis	721 3,854 1,250 684 856 708 1,107 268 240 121 2,235 8 1,453 1,252 3,709 66	685 3,901 1,304 698 976 688 250 291 94 2,159 5 1,594 1,281 3,948 74	676 3,659 1,269 7,53 1,022 779 1,147 244 241 104 2,000 9 1,520 1,239 4,139 64	755 3,614 1,432 748 911 828 1,224 258 257 117 2,018 13 1,500 1,264 3,992 71	810 3,225 1,388 836 876 874 1,188 243 233 62,362 51,446 1,300 3,820 54	816 3,234 1,310 760 946 848 1,190 280 242 73 2,357 12 1,487 1,446 3,615 51	816 3,412 1,411 750 893 814 1,133 254 278 9 2,438 15 1,444 1,443 3,881 73	789 3,309 1,466 665 860 766 1,107 239 264 116 2,750 11 1,353 1,203 4,285 63	827 3,416 1,555 766 776 762 1,139 271 289 99 2,698 22 1,488 1,255 4,417 62	704 3,154 1,551 750 847 817 1,170 245 301 115 2,866 12 1,329 1,262 4,531 64

II. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

These diseases affect the tissues of the body generally. 82,088 deaths were occasioned by them, including the diathetic order, taking cancer as its type, and the tubercular order, of which phthis is the representative. The annual rate of mortality was 4:182 in 1000; of which :836 was the

Table (5).—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the Ten Years 1851—1860—continued.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860
	ORDER 5. 1 Nephritis	183 100 477 403 204 212 1,593	197 106 570 402 208 231 1,724	237 109 641 412 224 236 1,793	205 118 776 436 183 276 1,776	244 120 793 448 234 278 1,861	269 83 954 433 233 270 1,908	268 97 983 482 182 258 1,859	265 118 1,105 514 199 256 2,226	284 103 1,258 480 191 276 2,144	245 96 1,390 536 179 299 2,245
	ORDER 6. 1 Ovarian Dropsy 2 Uterus, &c. Disease -	196 762	178 699	217 743	220 794	208 834	211 828	237 832	239 909	277 922	244 874
	ORDER 7. 1 Arthritis 2 Joint Disease, &c	72 1,020	84 1,055	81 1,146	101 1,399	80 1,348	71 1,258	62 1,244	77 1,087	81 1,204	68 1,398
	ORDER 8. 1 Phlegmon 2 Ulcer 3 Skin Disease, &c	1,454 317 198	1,409 296 232	1,362 351 205	1,513 358 258	1,780 278 265	1,585 289 293	1,239 300 330	711 332 302	466 364 277	413 332 257
ıv.	ORDER 1, 1 Premature Birth 2 Cyanosis 3 Spina Bifida 4 Other Malformations - 5 Teething	18,943 230 210 346 4,408	19,075 279 242 340 4,413	18,968 295 279 291 4,676	18,680 294 243 407 4,369	17,818 300 247 369 4,057	17,997 341 299 360 3,660	19,144 350 325 360 3,992	7,307 386 313 385 4,021	7,432 403 356 379 3,730	7,642 398 350 420 3,896
	ORDER 2. 1 Paramenia 2 Childbirth (see Metria) -	87 2,281	98 2,275	115 2,268	70 2,055	61 1,900	57 1,821	52 1,951	2,063	56 2,258	47 2,186
	ORDER 3.	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,442
	ORDER 4. 1 Atrophy and Debility † -	12,211	13,056	13,083	14,412	14,724	13,712	15,608	26,860	27,990	26,930
V.	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT or NEGLIGENCE.) 1 Fractures and Contusions 2 Gunshot	*****	**	****	** **	*****	**	** ** ** ** ** **	5,159 136 80 3,125 282 2,124 903 714	5,482 104 75 2,978 279 2,494 952 692	5,417 103 81 3,166 240 2,264 1,061 659
	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.) 1 Murder and Manslaughter ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.)	1851-	-57, the	of the Ta Violent, ORDER n the nex	Deaths	are not	disting	uished	344	338	377
	1 Gunshot Wounds 2 Cut, Stab 3 Poison 4 Drowning 5 Hanging 6 Otherwise	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * *	* * * * *	* * * *	* * * * * *	* * * * * *	60 243 119 197 570 86	54 270 112 208 540 64	59 276 156 219 569 86
	ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.) 1 Hanging	*	*	*	*	*	*	* [9	7	10
	Violent Deaths (not classed)	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,065	13,902	13,852		198	32
	Sudden Deaths (Cause un- ascertained)	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403	3,096	2,821	2,894
	Cause not specified or ill-	8,097	8,143	8,274	6,993	7,336	6,365	6,195	5,638	5,484	5,767

[†] Up to the year 1857 cases of so called "debility" and "premature birth" were classed together; when the new classification was introduced "premature birth" was kept apart, and "debility" and "atrophy" were thrown into one line. This accounts for the changes in the table numbers.

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result of diathetic disease, 3.346 of the tubercular maladies. Of cancer, &c. 6,827 died, including 14 cases of the rare disease melanosis, 80 of fungus hæmatodes, 37 of lupus, and 8 of polypus.

Table (6).—ENGLAND. Causes of Death in 1860. Proportional Numbers dying from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause.

	and Tract s	1	860	2 10	sarevittele kenglig	1	860	1	0.03.2003.0002	18	860
Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.	Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.	Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.	Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths.
I. II. IV. V.	ALL CAUSES (CLASSES.) ZYMOTIC DISEASES CONSTITUTIONAL,, LOCAL ,, DEVELOPMENTAL,, VIOLENT DEATHS,	91 10	1,000,000 181,912 196,875 410,203 168,630 35,439		12 Influenza	58 59 494 17 10 16 102 6 	2,710 2,778 23,269 784 487 753 4,792 264 2,559 427 7		Order 5. 1 Nephritis 2 Ischuria 3 Nephria 4 Diabetes 6 Cystitis 7 Kidney Disease, &c Corder of the control of	12 5 71 27 9 15 115 ——————————————————————————————	588 230 3,334 1,286 429 717 5,384
1.	(ORDERS.) 1. MIASMATIC DISEASES 2. ENTHETIC ,, - 3. DIETIC ,, - 4. PARASITIC ,, -	3,633 63 112 55	171,011 3,003 5,291 2,607		ORDER 3. 1 Privation 2 Want of Breast-milk 3 Purpura and Scurvy 4 Alcohol. \{aDel.Trem	3 52 18 23 16	163 2,403 866 1,096 763		ORDER 7. 1 Arthritis 2 Joint Disease, &c ORDER 8. 1 Phlegmon 2 Ulcer 3 Skin Disease, &c	3 72 21 17 13	163 3,353 991 796 616
II.	1. DIATHETIC " - 2. TUBERCULAR " - DISEASES OF 1. NERVOUS SYSTEM - 2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION	836 3,346 2,831 956	39,342 157,533 133,293 44,987	и.	ORDER 4. 1 Thrush 2 Worms, &c ORDER 1. 1 Gout 2 Dropsy 3 Cancer	46 9 14 399 348	2,206 401 643 18,762 16,373	IV.	ORDER 1. 1 Premature Birth - 2 Cyanosis 3 Spina Bifida 4 Other Malformations 5 Teething	390 20 18 21 198	18,328 955 839 1,007 9,344
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS	3,484 1,004 254 57	164,065 47,290 11,968 2,681		4 Noma	146 238 2,599 363	6,859 11,224 122,374 17,076		ORDER 2. 1 Paramenia 2 Childbirth(see Metria) ORDER 3. 1 Old Age ORDER 4. 1 Atrophy and Debility	1,449	113 5,243 68,213 64,588
17.	7. ORGANS OF LOCO-MOTION	75 51 647 114	3,516 2,403 30,473 5,356	III.	ORDER 1, 1 Cephalitis 2 Apoplexy 3 Paralysis 4 Insanity 5 Chorea 6 Epilepsy 7 Convulsions	179 468 497 27 3 125 1,284	8,437 22,019 23,389 1,286 158 5,886 60,450	v.	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OF NEGLIGENCE.) 1 Fractures and Contusions 2 Gunshot 3 Cut, Stab	277 5 4	12,992 247 194
v.	3. ,, OLD PEOPLE 4. DIS. OF NUTRITION - 1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE 2. BATTLE	1,449 1,372 662 *	68,213 64,588 31,158 *		8 Brain Disease, &c ORDER 2. 1 Pericarditis 2 Aneurism 3 Heart Disease, &c ORDER 3.	248 29 19 908	1,379 882 42,726		4 Burns and Scalds - 5 Poison 6 Drowning 7 Suffocation 8 Otherwise	161 12 115 54 34	7,593 576 5,430 2,545 1,581
	3. HOMICIDE	19 70 ·5	904 3,276 24 77	The second second second	1 Laryngitis 2 Bronchitis 3 Pleurisy 4 Pneumonia 5 Asthma 6 Lung Disease, &c Order 4.	59 1,648 45 1,287 220 225	2,796 77,579 2,115 60,592 10,373 10,610	*	(HOMICIDE.) 1 Murder and Manslaughter ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.) 1 Gunshot Wounds -	19	904
1.	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE	147 140 487 493 265	6,941 6,593 22,921 23,218 12,500	2 2	1 Gastritis	36 161 79 38 43 42 60 12	1,688 7,564 3,720 1,799 2,031 1,959 2,806 588	optalu	2 Cut, Stab 3 Poison 4 Drowning 5 Hanging 6 Otherwise Care 5. (Execution.)	14 8 11 30 4	362 374 525 1,367 206
	5 Quinsy	16 223 436 663 85 50 13	765 10,505 20,518 31,207 3,993 2,367 592	4 S	9 Stricture of Intest 10 Fistula 11 Stomach Disease, &c. 12 Pancreas Disease, &c. 13 Hepatitis 14 Juundice 15 Liver Disease, &c 16 Spleen Disease, &c	15 6 146 *6 68 64 231 3	722 276 6,874 29 3,187 3,027 10,867 153	2 40 2 40 3 40	Other Violent Deaths (not classed) Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained)	2 147	24 77 6,941

^{*} Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omittel, as inapplicable to the civil population.

Phthisis, the most fatal of all the diseases which afflict humanity, destroyed 51,024 lives; 2.599 in 1000 living, and more than 12 per cent. of the deaths. 520 of these deaths were by hæmoptysis (335 males, 185 females), and 15 by pneumo-thorax, that is by perforation of the membrane covering the lungs. The deaths by this complication of phthisis in the six years were 30, 22, 17, 23, 19, and 15; the fluctuation was thus within narrow limits.

III. Local Diseases.

We come now to inflammation and its consequences, as well as other affections of particular organs. The class includes 171,037 deaths; or 41 per cent. of the total number.

The deaths by apoplexy and paralysis increased in the year; so did deaths by diseases of the heart. Bronchitis prevailed and was fatal to the

TABLE (7).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH in the Year 1860, arranged in the order

Mobile Men Michel	,estini	OI IVI	ortanty.	2011/2012	10年15年
CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1860.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1860.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.
Phthisis Bronchitis	51,024 32,347 28,442 26,930 25,264 25,205	122,374 77,579 68,213 64,588 60,592 60,450	Uterus Disease, &c Ulceration of Intestines - Hernia Ascites Gastritis	874 847 817 750 704	2,096 2,031 1,959 1,779 1,688
Heart Disease	17,815 13,012 9,752 9,702	60,450 42,726 31,207 23,389 23,269	Otherwise (Accident) Pericarditis Hanging (Suicide) Diabetes Insanity	659 575 569 536 536	1,581 1,379 1,365 1,286 1,286
Scarlatina	9,681 9,557 9,181 8,555 7,823	22,921 22,019 20,518 18,762	Delirium Tremens Other Malformations Phlegmon Cyanosis Murder and Manslaughter -	457 420 413 398 377	1,096 1,007 991 955 904
Premature Birth Hydrocephalus	7,642 7,120 6,827 5,417	18,328 17,076 16,373 12,992 12,500	Aneurism	368 361 350 332 327	882 866 839 796 784
Brain Disease Tabes Mesenterica Liver Disease, &c Lung Disease Croup	4,865 4,680 4,531 4,424	11,668 11,224 10,867 10,610	Cholera	319 318 314 301 299	765 763 753 722 717
Croup	4,380 4,325 3,896 3,518 3,173 3,166	10,505 10,373 9,344 8,437 7,610 7,593	Cut, Stab (Suicide)	276 268 257 247 245	662 643 616 592 588
Enteritis Sudden Deaths (Cause unas-certained) Stomach Disease & C	3,154 2,894 2,866	7,564 6,941 6,874	Poison (Accident) Drowning (Suicide) Ague	245 244 240 219 203	588 585 576 525 487
Scrofula	2,860 2,749 2,454 2,264 2,245 1,998 1,665	6,859 6,593 5,886 5,430 5,384 4,792 3,993	Stone	179 178 167 156 122 115	429 427 401 374 293 276
Peritonitis – – – Joint Disease, &c. – – Nephria – – – – Mortification	1,551 1,398 1,390 1,364	3,720 3,353 3,334 3,271	Fistula Other Zymotic Diseases - Gunshot (Accident) - Ischuria Otherwise (Suicide)	110 103 96 86	264 247 230 206
Peritonitis	1,329 1,262 1,170 1,166 1,156 1,130	3,187 3,027 2,806 2,796 2,773 2,710	Cut, Stab (Accident) Privation	47	194 163 163 158 153 142 113
Syphilis Suffocation (Accident) Want of Breast Milk Thrush Pleurisy	1,067 1,061 1,002 920 882	2,559 2,545 2,403 2,206 2,115	Other Violent Deaths Pancreas Disease, &c Hanging (Execution) Glanders Hydrophobia	12 10	77 29 24 10 7

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unusual number of 32,347, pneumonia to 25,264 persons. Thus, 68,408 persons died by diseases of the respiratory organs, or 8555 in excess of the deaths by that order of diseases in the previous year. Joint diseases were fatal to more than the average number of people.

IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

70,311 deaths were referred to the four orders of this class; and 28,442 were specifically said to be by old age. That is, less than 7 per cent. of the total deaths were so classed.

The deaths by child-birth were 3173, including 987 by metria (childbirth fever); so, as will be seen by the annexed Table, 46 mothers died to 10,000 children born.

V. VIOLENT DEATHS.

The violent deaths amounted to 14,775; so 7.53 in 10,000 of the people die by violence, or 1 in 1328 living thus terminates his existence; and 35 deaths in 1000, or 1 in 28 is a violent death. 10 were executions, 377 were returned as homicides by coroners juries, 1365 were suicides, and 12,991 were deaths by accident or negligence; 32 violent deaths were not classified. Of the accidental deaths 5417 were deaths by fractures and contusions; and the deaths (3166) by fire exceeded the deaths by water returned (2264); but if we add a due proportion of British subjects drowned abroad, and not registered, the deaths by water will probably execed those by fire.

The murders and manslaughters are still imperfectly returned. Suicide is most frequently committed by hanging; but many of the suicides by drowning are undoubtedly classed under accidental death, from the want of information. The suicides ascertained are 7 in 100,000 of the population; 1 in 14,286.

MALES AND FEMALES.

The difference in the liability of the two sexes to diseases is due in some cases to structure, in others to occupation, in others to dress, in others to passion, and in others to causes which are at present inappreciable.

The zymotic deaths are in the aggregate nearly equal in males and females; diphtheria, whooping-cough, and metria destroying most females; small-pox, croup, carbuncle, diarrhea, ague, and rheumatism most males. Metria is the consequence of child-bearing; and males are probably

TABLE (8).—DEATHS of WOMEN in CHILDBIRTH in the Fourteen Years 1847-60.

			Nun	nber of Deaths	from	Deaths of	
YE	ARS.		Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	Mothers to 10,000 Children born alive.	
1847	-	-	3226	784	2442	60	
1848	-	-	3445	1365	2080	61	
1849	-	-	3339	1165	2174	58	
1850	-	82	3252	1113	2139	55	
1851	-	-	3290	1009	2281	53	
1852	-	-	3247	972	2275	52	
1853	-	-	3063	795	2268	50	
1854	-	-	3009	954	2055	47	
1855	-	-	2979	1079	1900	47	
1856	-	-	2888	1067	1821	44	
1857	-	-	2787	836	1951	42	
1858	-	-	3131	1068	2063	48	
1859	-	-	3496	1238	2258	51	
1860	-	-	3173	987	2186	46	
14 years 1847-60 -			44,325	14,432	29,893	51	

more exposed than females to the poisons of ague and rheumatism, but it is difficult to assign any reason for the fact that while 3760 boys under 5 years of age died of whooping-cough, 4436 girls died of the same disease at the same ages.

Syphilis is equally fatal to males (543) and to females (524). If we take adults of 15 and upwards, 154 deaths of females are from this cause. and 87 deaths of males; but the 178 deaths of males—there having been no deaths of females from stricture of the urethra, a common consequence of gonorrhea-more than redress the inequality.

The 3 deaths of males from hydrophobia, and 4 from glanders, may be traced to the greater exposure of males to their causes.

Of gout 212 men and 56 women die. Gout is not always the consequence of over-feeding; but the excesses in eating and drinking of men at public dinners, and elsewhere, sufficiently account for this excess of mortality by gout, representing a still greater excess of sufferings from the same malady. Delirium tremens killed 407 men, 50 women; intemperance 212 men and 106 women; and this is quite in conformity with what is shown above on the comparative temperance of English women.

Women have a greater disposition to dropsy than men; and while 2100 men died of cancer, 4727 women died of this disease. The frequent seat of the disease in the uterus and in the breasts explains the difference.

Women are also more subject to consumption than men. Table (9) shows the deaths at several ages.

The excess of the deaths of young girls of the age 15-20 is 1142 annually. These sad deaths may be partly the result of organization; but many of them are also partly referable to tight-lacing, to thin shoes, to close rooms, and to the want of exercise in the open air. Young women of 20-40 are also exposed to the same causes, and to others incidental to their condition.

Scrofula, tabes mesenterica, hydrocephalus, cephalitis, convulsions, and epilepsy, or the acute diseases of the brain generally, are the most fatal to males; but chorea (St. Vitus's dance) killed 26 males, 40 females.

Aneurism was fatal to 265 males, 103 females. The large arteries. weakened by deposits, are sometimes ruptured by violent exertions, which men make more frequently than women. Asthma, emphysema, strictly from enlarged or ruptured air-cells, is also more fatal to males than to females. The greater frequency of pneumonia and bronchitis in male than in female children under five years of age is one of the causes of the excess in the mortality of boys; but it cannot at present be explained by differences of structure; neither can the excess in the deaths of males by pneumonia at more advanced ages. The men are, however, more exposed than women to cold weather.

The diseases of the digestive organs, and notably peritonitis and ascites, are the most fatal to women. The peritonitis of the registers is probably in many cases the result of child-bearing, under which it should properly be returned.

Table (9).—Deaths from Phthisis, in the Year 1860, of Males and Females of the Ages 15-55.

		Ages.								
	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-55					
Men	2158	3380	5555	4498	3113					
Women	3300	4057	7065	4824	2687					
Excess of Women	1142	677	1510	326	-426					

XXIII.

The diseases of the kidneys and bladder, including stone, are more than twice as fatal to males as to females. This is partly due to the differences of the urethra in the sexes; but the excess of the deaths of men by diabetes shows that this explanation alone is insufficient. 154 males and 25 females died of the painful stone in the bladder; 346 men and 190 women of diabetes.

The diseases of the organs of generation were fatal to 40 men and to 1078 women; including in the latter case 244 deaths by ovarian dropsy.

It is not stated in all cases of this kind, nor in cases of stone, how frequently operations have been performed.

Phlegmon is most common in males, ulcer in females.

4328 boys and 3314 girls, born prematurely, died. More boys than girls die of malformations; the evolution of the male is more elaborate and is more frequently left incomplete in the male than in the female. Spina bifida from the unclosed fissure in the back of the spine is most frequent in females, and may be explained probably by the transcendental anatomist.

The failure in the development of strength and nutritive power is more frequent in males—of whom the deaths of 14,170 were ascribed to atrophy and debility—than in females (12,756).

Paramenia, and the diseases incidental to child-bearing, are of course only fatal to women.

10,667 males and 4109 females died violent deaths. Men are exposed to greater dangers in their daily life than women, and probably more than half the violent deaths of both sexes may be prevented by care and vigilance on their own part, and on the part of their employers.

Of the deaths by accidental fractures and contusions, 4552 males and 865 females died; of those by accidental drownings, 1908 males and 356 females died.

Burns and scalds are more fatal to females than to males in the aggregate; but in the first years of infancy, when the dresses of both sexes are equally combustible, the boys are more frequently burnt and scalded than the girls, who are cautious. From the age of 5 to 10 twice as many girls as boys are burnt; from 10 to 15 the number and the difference diminish; at 15 and up to 45 the exposure of men to fire in coal-mines and works destroys so many of their lives, that the deaths outnumber those by crinoline and other combustible articles of dress; after the age of 55 the old women who are now burnt to death far exceeds the number of those of which we read in the cruel times when they were burnt as witches. By lightning and poison more men than women are killed. While 375 unhappy women committed suicide, 990 men committed the same rash act, by gun-shot and other wounds, by poison, drowning, hanging, and other means.

Twelve persons were killed by lightning in the year; and nine were males, three were females. Their employments were out of doors. The deaths by lightning in the four years ending in 1860 were 18, 26, 17, 12; and the numbers represent the periodical disturbances of the electric

TABLE (10).—DEATHS from BURNS and SCALDS in the Year 1860.

Age.	Under 1	1-	2—	3—	4-	5—	10—	15-	20—	25-	35—	45—	55-	65-	75-	85—	95	All ages.
Males -	62	238	229	202	138	193	63	55	58	97	76	45	25	21	23	4	-	1529
Females	57	206	162	182	159	382	89	49	22	28	35	50	41	65	85	24	1	1637

tension of the atmosphere. Of 73 deaths by lightning, one only was a young child; 18 were 25-35, 10 were 35-45, 10 were 45-55, 8 were 55-65, and 4 were 65 years of age and upwards.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
WILLIAM FARR.

0____

The Registrar-General.

Table (11).—Deaths by Lightning in each of the Four Years 1857—60.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.		SEX.		Ages.									
DIVI		DATE.		OCCUPATION.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and
22255566677778	Hungerford -	1857. 16 June	Male -	Labourer										1
	Hungerford -	16 June	Male	Labourer	-	-	-		-	1	-	_	1 -	38
	South Stoneham Sturminster -	13 Aug. 19 June	Female Male -	Widow Labourer	-	-	-	-	-	-	ī	-	1	
	Pewsey	6 July	Male -	Labourer	-	-	-		-	1			=	
	Truro Tewkesbury -	5 July 30 June	Male -	Labourer	_	1 -	-	-	-	-	1-1-1	ī	-	ı
	Lichfield	6 Sept. 2 July	Male -	Labourer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		1	
	Penkridge - Barrow-on-Soar	13 Aug.	Male -	Labourer	_	-		1	- 1		-		1	
	Barrow on-Soar Gainsboro' -	13 Aug.	Male -	Labourer	-	-	-		1	-	-	-	-	
	Boston	7 Aug. 13 Aug.	Male -	Labourer	-	-	-	11111	-	1	1 3	-	-	ı
	Ormskirk - Sunderland -	8 Aug. 5 July	Male -	Butcher	-	ī	-	-	1	-	-	=	-	
	Cockermouth -	4 Sept.	Male -	Shoemaker	-	-	-		-	-	1	-	-	ı
	Wrexham - Newtown -	14 May	Female	Daughter of Joiner -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		ı
	Newtown -	14 May	Male -	Agricultural Labour, r	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	1	ı
	HartleyWintney	1858. 3 April	Male -	Labourer	_	_					1			1
	Potterspury -	18 June	Female		-		-	-	1	1	-	-	-	ı
	St. Neots Chesterton -	16 May 12 June	Male -	Miller Labourer	-			-	-	1	-	1	-	ı
	Blything Elham	16 May	Male -	Labourer	-	-		- - 1	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Ware	14 Aug. 13 Aug.	Male -	Labourer	-	1 =	1111	1	-	-	-	1	-	ı
	Hatfield	12 Aug.	Male -	Labourer		-		1	-	-	-	-	1111	l
	Sturminster - Bedford	14 May 11 Aug.	Male -	Labourer	-				-	-	=	1	-	ı
	Bideford	8 July	Female		-	-	-	_	-	-	1			ı
	Wheatenhurst - Bakewell	22 May 12 Aug.	Male -	Carter	-	1 =	-	11111	1 -	-	-	111111	1	d
	Stroud	12 Aug. 12 June	Male -	Labourer	-	=	-	_	1	-		_		
B	Macclesfield - Madeley	3 June 8 June	Male -	Railway Labourer -	-	-	=	1	-	1	-	-	111	1
B	Bradford	3 June 3 June 12 June 16 June 8 July 17 June 8 July	Male -		-	1	-	-	-	-		-	-	ı
100	Meriden Leeds	16 June	Male -	Farm Labourer	-	-		-	_	-	1 -	1	111111	1
I	Atherstone - Goole	8 July	Male -	Farm Labourer -	-	-	-	-	_	1	-		-	1
	Clun	8 July	Male - Female	Farmer Dau. of Rag Collector	-	-	ī	1 -	-	1	-	1.1.1.1	-	1
i	Tadcaster - Wortley		Male -	Woodman Miner	-	-	-	1	-	-	_		-	ı
	Penrith	12 Aug. 14 May	Male -	Farmer	-	-	_	-	-	1	-	-		ı
	Carnaryon -	12 June	Male -	Quarryman	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Wandsworth -	1859. 26 June	Male -	Domestic Servant -	_					1				1
	Ely Thingoe	26 June 30 May 30 May	Maie -	Labourer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	1	1
	Rochdale	7 June	Male -	Agricultural Labourer Labourer	-	-	-	_	-	-	- - 1	-	- 1	ı
-	West Derby - Haslingden -	18 July	Female Female	Daughter of Farmer - Wife of Weaver -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		-	1
	Wortley	20 July	Male -	Quarryman	-	1-1-1	-	-	1 1	1		_	-	ı
	Wortley Easingwold - Todmorden - Todmorden -	7 June 18 July 18 July 20 July 19 July 8 Mar.	Male -	Agricultural Labourer Carter	-	-	1 1	-	-	000=0	1111111	11111	1111111	1
	Todmorden -	o June	Male -	Warehouseman -	-	=	-	1	-	1 -	-	-	_	ı
	Bradford	6 June	Female Female	Daughter of Comber -	1		-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	1
	Alnwick Holywell	6 June 1 Dec.	Male -	Wife of Comber - Collier	-	-	_	-	1	-		- 1	-	l
	Chepstow -	30 May 23 July	Male -	Baptist Minister - Labourer	-		-	-		1	-	1	=	ı
L	Chenstow -	23 July 23 July	Male -	Son of a Labourer -	-	-	1	-	-	-	_	-	-	۱
	Liebing Tyuni		Male -	Comer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
3 3 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 7 8 9 9	Thame	1860. 29 June	Male -	Labourer	-	-	1	-1	-	_	_	-		1
	Kettering Hitchin	16 June 19 July	Male -	Labourer Agricultural Labourer	-	-	5	1	-	-		-	-	1
	Eton	19 July 28 July	Male -	Labourer	-	-	-	-	-	1	1 -	-	=	ı
	Truro – –	20 June 19 Dec.	Male - Female	AgriculturalLabourer Wife of Labourer -	-	-	-	-	-	1		- 1	-	1
	Cheadle	20 June	Male -	Farmer	-	-	-	-	-	-	ī	-	-	1
1	Holbeach	21 June 21 June	Male -	Watchmaker Labourer	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	
	Warrington - Hunslet	20 June 19 July	Female Male -	Labourer Wife of Labourer - Engine Feeder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	i	-	1
			Trait -	Tugine reeder		-	-	Service Services	-	1	-	-		1
	Beverley	19 July	Female	••••	-	-	1	_	-	-			1	餇

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the Number of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and not under A, as Ashford, East.]

Aberayron, 596. Abergavenny, 578. Aberystwith, 597. Abingdon, 123. Alcester, 405. Alderbury, 263. Alnwick, 559. Alresford, 113. Alston, 564. Alton, 114. Altrincham, 454. Alverstoke, 97. Amersham, 148. Amesbury, 262. Ampthill, 181. Andover, 118. Anglesey, 623. Ashborne, 447. Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 414. Ashton-under-Lyne, 474. Askrigg, 537. Aston, 395. Atcham, 359. Atherstone, 397. Auckland, 542. Axbridge, 324. Axminster, 279. Aylesbury, 151. Aylsham, 232.

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^{*}Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "Abstract of Marriages," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.

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