

TABLES. (Faint text at the top of the page, likely a title or header for the tables below.)

TABLE I			TABLE II			YEAR
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TABLES.

TABLE 1.—United Kingdom: Population of its several portions estimated of the Islands in the British Seas, and of the portions

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM. AREA 77,497,227 ACRES.			ENGLAND AND WALES. AREA 37,327,479 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1860	28,778,411	13,997,137	14,781,274	19,902,713	9,704,394	10,198,319
1861	28,977,133	14,086,431	14,890,702	20,119,314	9,801,152	10,318,162
1862	29,243,610	14,218,788	15,024,822	20,371,013	9,923,272	10,447,741
1863	29,470,969	14,329,606	15,141,363	20,625,855	10,046,909	10,578,946
1864	29,680,437	14,431,943	15,248,494	20,883,889	10,172,089	10,711,800
1865	29,925,177	14,552,746	15,372,431	21,145,151	10,298,826	10,846,325
1866	30,147,755	14,656,115	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,132	14,781,924	15,627,208	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,977	14,917,163	15,772,814	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,278	15,056,678	15,921,600	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,535	15,189,549	16,066,986	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,555,694	15,331,177	16,224,517	22,788,594	11,092,620	11,695,974
1872	31,874,183	15,485,219	16,388,964	23,086,495	11,242,495	11,854,000
1873	32,177,550	15,630,140	16,547,410	23,408,556	11,394,394	12,014,162
1874	32,501,517	15,788,489	16,713,028	23,724,834	11,548,346	12,176,488
1875	32,838,758	15,957,608	16,881,150	24,045,385	11,704,378	12,341,007
1876	33,199,994	16,138,194	17,061,800	24,370,267	11,862,519	12,507,748
1877	33,575,941	16,325,250	17,250,691	24,699,539	12,022,796	12,676,743
1878	33,943,773	16,508,370	17,435,403	25,033,259	12,185,238	12,848,021
1879	34,302,557	16,687,367	17,615,190	25,371,489	12,349,875	13,021,614
1880	34,622,930	16,844,178	17,778,752	25,714,288	12,516,737	13,197,551
1881	34,934,476	16,995,577	17,938,899	26,046,142	12,673,435	13,372,707
1882	35,206,617	17,122,482	18,084,135	26,334,942	12,808,460	13,526,482
1883	35,449,721	17,237,225	18,212,496	26,626,949	12,944,923	13,682,026
1884	35,724,231	17,367,248	18,356,983	26,922,192	13,082,837	13,839,355
1885	36,015,501	17,505,360	18,510,141	27,220,706	13,222,216	13,998,490
1886	36,313,582	17,646,573	18,667,009	27,522,532	13,363,079	14,159,453
1887	36,599,143	17,780,591	18,818,552	27,827,706	13,505,441	14,322,265
1888	36,881,271	17,912,256	18,969,015	28,136,258	13,649,314	14,486,944
1889	37,178,929	18,052,088	19,126,841	28,448,239	13,794,721	14,653,518
1890	37,484,764	18,196,143	19,288,621	28,763,673	13,941,671	14,822,002
1891	37,802,440	18,346,840	19,455,600	29,085,819	14,092,535	14,993,284
1892	38,134,110	18,504,779	19,629,331	29,421,392	14,252,190	15,169,202
1893	38,490,333	18,674,558	19,815,775	29,760,842	14,413,657	15,347,185
1894	38,859,067	18,851,843	20,007,224	30,104,201	14,576,948	15,527,253
1895	39,221,109	19,027,140	20,193,969	30,451,528	14,742,091	15,709,437
1896	39,599,072	19,209,015	20,390,057	30,802,858	14,909,104	15,893,754
1897	39,987,294	19,396,275	20,591,019	31,158,245	15,078,010	16,080,235
1898	40,380,792	19,586,134	20,794,658	31,517,725	15,248,823	16,268,902
1899	40,774,296	19,774,970	20,999,326	31,881,365	15,421,578	16,459,787
1900	41,154,646	19,956,716	21,197,930	32,249,187	15,596,283	16,652,904
1901	41,550,773	20,147,648	21,403,125	32,621,263	15,773,062	16,848,201
1902	41,961,199	20,347,886	21,613,313	32,997,626	15,952,154	17,045,472
1903	42,371,219	20,548,900	21,823,219	33,378,338	16,133,344	17,244,994
1904	42,793,272	20,753,466	22,039,806	33,763,434	16,316,647	17,446,787
1905	43,221,145	20,960,826	22,260,319	34,152,977	16,502,094	17,650,883
1906	43,661,092	21,172,539	22,488,553	34,547,016	16,689,707	17,857,309
1907	44,098,727	21,382,805	22,715,922	34,945,600	16,879,509	18,066,091
1908	44,546,822	21,600,381	22,946,441	35,348,780	17,071,524	18,277,256
1909	45,005,833	21,823,085	23,182,748	35,756,615	17,265,780	18,490,835

to the middle of each of the Years 1860-1909, exclusive of the Population of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service Abroad.

YEAR.	SCOTLAND.* AREA 19,459,155 ACRES.			IRELAND.* AREA 20,710,593 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1860	3,054,738	1,447,622	1,607,116	5,820,960	2,845,121	2,975,839
1861	3,069,404	1,453,496	1,615,908	5,788,415	2,831,783	2,956,632
1862	3,097,009	1,468,180	1,628,829	5,775,588	2,827,336	2,948,252
1863	3,126,879	1,483,008	1,643,871	5,718,235	2,799,689	2,918,546
1864	3,156,021	1,497,988	1,658,033	5,640,527	2,761,866	2,878,661
1865	3,185,437	1,513,120	1,672,317	5,594,589	2,740,800	2,853,789
1866	3,215,129	1,528,404	1,686,725	5,522,942	2,700,565	2,822,377
1867	3,245,098	1,543,843	1,701,255	5,486,509	2,681,015	2,805,494
1868	3,275,350	1,559,438	1,715,912	5,465,914	2,669,125	2,796,789
1869	3,305,885	1,575,190	1,730,695	5,449,094	2,659,713	2,789,381
1870	3,336,707	1,591,101	1,745,606	5,418,512	2,641,840	2,776,672
1871	3,368,921	1,607,775	1,761,146	5,398,179	2,630,782	2,767,397
1872	3,404,798	1,626,461	1,778,337	5,372,890	2,616,263	2,756,627
1873	3,441,056	1,645,361	1,795,695	5,327,938	2,590,385	2,737,553
1874	3,477,704	1,664,480	1,813,224	5,298,979	2,575,663	2,723,316
1875	3,514,744	1,683,821	1,830,923	5,278,629	2,569,409	2,709,220
1876	3,552,183	1,703,388	1,848,795	5,277,544	2,572,287	2,705,257
1877	3,590,022	1,723,180	1,866,842	5,286,330	2,579,274	2,707,106
1878	3,628,268	1,743,204	1,885,064	5,282,246	2,579,928	2,702,318
1879	3,665,443	1,762,787	1,902,656	5,265,625	2,574,705	2,690,920
1880	3,705,994	1,783,950	1,922,044	5,202,648	2,543,491	2,659,157
1881	3,742,564	1,802,923	1,939,641	5,145,770	2,519,219	2,626,551
1882	3,770,657	1,816,785	1,953,872	5,101,018	2,497,237	2,603,781
1883	3,798,961	1,830,754	1,968,207	5,023,811	2,461,548	2,562,263
1884	3,827,478	1,844,830	1,982,648	4,974,561	2,439,581	2,534,980
1885	3,856,207	1,859,016	1,997,191	4,938,588	2,424,128	2,514,460
1886	3,885,155	1,873,308	2,011,847	4,905,895	2,410,186	2,495,709
1887	3,914,318	1,887,711	2,026,607	4,857,119	2,387,439	2,469,680
1888	3,943,701	1,902,225	2,041,476	4,801,312	2,360,717	2,440,595
1889	3,973,305	1,916,851	2,056,454	4,757,385	2,340,516	2,416,869
1890	4,003,132	1,931,589	2,071,543	4,717,959	2,322,883	2,395,076
1891	4,036,245	1,948,183	2,088,062	4,680,376	2,306,122	2,374,254
1892	4,078,910	1,970,197	2,108,713	4,633,808	2,282,392	2,351,416
1893	4,122,029	1,992,461	2,129,568	4,607,462	2,268,440	2,339,022
1894	4,165,606	2,014,976	2,150,630	4,589,260	2,259,919	2,329,341
1895	4,209,645	2,037,746	2,171,899	4,559,936	2,247,303	2,312,633
1896	4,254,153	2,060,773	2,193,380	4,542,061	2,239,138	2,302,923
1897	4,299,132	2,084,060	2,215,072	4,529,917	2,234,205	2,295,712
1898	4,344,589	2,107,610	2,236,979	4,518,478	2,229,701	2,288,777
1899	4,390,530	2,131,427	2,259,103	4,502,401	2,221,965	2,280,436
1900	4,436,958	2,155,512	2,281,446	4,468,501	2,204,921	2,263,580
1901	4,483,880	2,179,870	2,304,010	4,445,630	2,194,716	2,250,914
1902	4,531,299	2,204,503	2,326,796	4,432,274	2,191,229	2,241,045
1903	4,579,223	2,229,414	2,349,809	4,413,658	2,185,242	2,228,416
1904	4,627,656	2,254,607	2,373,049	4,402,182	2,182,212	2,219,970
1905	4,676,603	2,280,085	2,396,518	4,391,565	2,178,647	2,212,918
1906	4,726,070	2,305,850	2,420,220	4,388,006	2,176,982	2,211,021
1907	4,776,063	2,331,907	2,444,156	4,377,064	2,171,389	2,205,675
1908	4,826,587	2,358,258	2,468,329	4,371,455	2,170,599	2,200,856
1909	4,877,948	2,384,907	2,492,741	4,371,570	2,172,398	2,199,172

* The Estimates of Population for Scotland and Ireland have been supplied by the Registrars-General for those parts of the United Kingdom.

TABLE 2.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Le- gitimate.	Ille- gitimate.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1860	170,156	684,048	349,799	334,249	640,355	43,693	422,721	215,238	207,483
1861	163,706	696,406	355,972	340,434	652,249	44,157	435,114	222,281	212,833
1862	164,030	712,684	363,534	349,150	667,462	45,222	436,566	222,622	213,944
1863	173,510	727,417	372,019	355,398	680,276	47,141	473,837	242,203	231,634
1864	180,387	740,275	377,719	362,556	692,827	47,448	495,531	253,619	241,912
1865	185,474	748,069	381,444	366,625	701,484	46,585	490,909	252,218	238,691
1866	187,776	753,870	384,955	368,915	708,369	45,501	500,689	256,402	244,287
1867	179,154	768,349	392,224	376,125	723,163	45,186	471,073	242,588	228,485
1868	176,962	786,858	400,383	386,475	740,520	46,338	480,622	247,107	233,515
1869	176,970	773,381	394,570	378,811	728,690	44,691	494,828	254,863	239,965
1870	181,655	792,787	404,305	388,482	748,050	44,737	515,329	265,586	249,743
1871	190,112	797,428	405,605	391,823	752,653	44,775	514,879	265,563	249,316
1872	201,267	825,907	421,307	404,600	781,141	44,766	492,265	255,135	237,130
1873	205,615	829,778	422,757	407,021	786,617	43,161	492,520	254,985	237,535
1874	202,010	854,656	435,179	419,777	811,853	43,103	526,632	272,178	254,454
1875	201,212	850,607	434,225	416,382	809,794	40,813	546,453	282,202	264,251
1876	201,874	887,968	452,278	435,690	846,374	41,594	510,315	265,076	245,239
1877	194,352	888,200	451,896	436,304	846,045	42,155	500,496	260,567	239,929
1878	190,054	891,906	455,048	436,858	849,806	42,100	539,872	278,772	261,100
1879	182,082	880,389	447,914	432,475	838,200	42,189	526,255	271,496	254,759
1880	191,965	881,643	448,709	432,934	839,101	42,542	528,624	273,442	255,182
1881	197,290	883,642	450,180	433,462	840,522	43,120	491,935	253,605	238,330
1882	204,405	889,014	452,752	436,262	845,859	43,155	516,654	265,767	250,887
1883	206,384	890,722	453,076	437,646	848,076	42,646	522,997	269,262	253,735
1884	204,301	906,750	462,481	444,269	864,083	42,667	530,828	273,522	257,306
1885	197,745	894,270	455,809	438,461	851,477	42,793	522,750	268,305	254,445
1886	196,071	903,760	460,368	443,392	860,922	42,838	537,276	275,874	261,402
1887	200,518	886,331	451,603	434,728	844,197	42,134	530,758	272,137	258,621
1888	203,821	879,868	447,172	432,696	839,138	40,730	510,971	263,294	247,677
1889	213,865	885,944	451,218	434,726	845,317	40,627	518,353	266,102	252,251
1890	223,028	869,937	442,070	427,867	831,525	38,412	562,248	290,448	271,800
1891	226,526	914,157	465,660	448,497	875,376	38,781	587,925	302,494	285,431
1892	227,135	897,957	456,622	441,335	860,376	37,581	559,684	286,062	273,622
1893	218,689	914,572	465,711	448,861	875,714	38,858	569,958	291,889	278,069
1894	226,449	890,289	453,016	437,273	851,946	38,343	498,827	256,015	242,812
1895	228,204	922,291	468,886	453,405	883,455	38,836	568,997	290,704	278,293
1896	242,764	915,331	465,660	449,671	876,602	38,729	526,727	270,575	256,152
1897	249,145	921,683	469,180	452,503	883,274	38,409	541,487	280,211	261,276
1898	255,379	923,165	468,920	454,245	884,832	38,333	552,141	283,981	268,160
1899	262,334	928,646	473,172	455,474	891,522	37,124	581,799	299,472	282,327
1900	257,480	927,062	471,044	456,018	890,248	36,814	587,830	303,823	284,007
1901	259,400	929,807	473,944	455,863	893,608	36,199	551,585	285,618	265,967
1902	261,750	940,509	479,144	461,365	903,835	36,674	535,538	277,216	258,322
1903	261,103	948,271	482,229	466,042	910,969	37,302	514,628	266,290	248,338
1904	257,856	945,389	481,322	464,067	907,715	37,674	549,784	283,206	266,578
1905	260,742	929,293	472,886	456,407	891,978	37,315	520,031	267,601	252,430
1906	270,036	935,081	476,939	458,142	897,691	37,390	531,281	274,233	257,048
1907	276,421	918,042	467,728	450,314	881,853	36,189	524,221	269,259	254,962
1908	264,940	940,383	478,410	461,973	902,852	37,531	520,456	268,714	251,742
1909	260,544	914,472	466,463	448,009	876,963	37,509	518,003	265,203	252,800

TABLE 3.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Crude Death-rates and Infantile Mortality, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES. Persons Married to 1000 Living.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.				
		Births to 1000 living.			Illegi- timate Births in 1000 Births.	Births of Males to 1000 Births of Females.	Deaths to 1000 living.			Deaths of Males to 1000 Deaths of Females, in equal Numbers Living.*	Deaths of Child- ren under one year to 1000 Births
		Total.	Legi- timate.	Illegi- timate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.		
1860	17.1	34.3	32.1	2.2	64	1047	21.2	22.1	20.3	1090	148
1861	16.3	34.6	32.4	2.2	63	1046	21.6	22.7	20.6	1099	153
1862	16.1	35.0	32.8	2.2	63	1041	21.4	22.4	20.5	1095	142
1863	16.8	35.3	33.0	2.3	65	1047	23.0	24.1	21.9	1101	149
1864	17.2	35.4	33.1	2.3	64	1042	23.7	24.9	22.5	1104	153
1865	17.5	35.4	33.2	2.2	62	1040	23.2	24.5	22.0	1113	160
1866	17.5	35.2	33.1	2.1	60	1043	23.4	24.6	22.2	1106	160
1867	16.5	35.4	33.3	2.1	59	1043	21.7	23.0	20.5	1118	153
1868	16.1	35.8	33.7	2.1	59	1036	21.8	23.1	20.7	1115	155
1869	15.9	34.8	32.8	2.0	58	1042	22.3	23.6	21.0	1119	156
1870	16.1	35.2	33.2	2.0	56	1041	22.9	24.2	21.6	1121	160
1871	16.7	35.0	33.0	2.0	56	1035	22.6	23.9	21.3	1123	158
1872	17.4	35.6	33.7	1.9	54	1041	21.3	22.6	19.9	1134	150
1873	17.6	35.4	33.6	1.8	52	1039	21.0	22.4	19.8	1132	149
1874	17.0	36.0	34.2	1.8	50	1037	22.2	23.6	20.9	1128	151
1875	16.7	35.4	33.7	1.7	48	1043	22.7	24.1	21.4	1126	158
1876	16.5	36.3	34.6	1.7	47	1038	20.9	22.3	19.6	1140	146
1877	15.7	36.0	34.3	1.7	47	1036	20.3	21.7	18.9	1145	136
1878	15.2	35.6	33.9	1.7	47	1042	21.6	22.9	20.3	1126	152
1879	14.4	34.7	33.0	1.7	48	1036	20.7	22.0	19.6	1124	135
1880	14.9	34.2	32.6	1.6	48	1036	20.5	21.8	19.3	1130	153
1881	15.1	33.9	32.2	1.7	49	1039	18.9	20.0	17.8	1123	130
1882	15.5	33.8	32.2	1.6	49	1038	19.6	20.7	18.5	1119	141
1883	15.5	33.5	31.9	1.6	48	1035	19.6	20.8	18.5	1122	137
1884	15.1	33.6	32.0	1.6	47	1041	19.7	20.8	18.5	1125	147
1885	14.5	32.9	31.3	1.6	48	1040	19.2	20.3	18.2	1116	138
1886	14.2	32.8	31.2	1.6	47	1038	19.5	20.6	18.5	1118	149
1887	14.4	31.9	30.4	1.5	48	1039	19.1	20.2	18.1	1116	145
1888	14.4	31.2	29.8	1.4	46	1033	18.1	19.2	17.0	1128	136
1889	15.0	31.1	29.7	1.4	46	1038	18.2	19.3	17.2	1121	144
1890	15.5	30.2	28.9	1.3	44	1033	19.5	20.8	18.3	1136	151
1891	15.6	31.4	30.1	1.3	42	1038	20.2	21.5	19.0	1128	149
1892	15.4	30.4	29.1	1.3	42	1035	19.0	20.0	18.0	1113	148
1893	14.7	30.7	29.4	1.3	42	1038	19.2	20.3	18.1	1118	159
1894	15.0	29.6	28.3	1.3	43	1036	16.6	17.6	15.6	1123	137
1895	15.0	30.3	29.0	1.3	42	1034	18.7	19.7	17.7	1113	161
1896	15.7	29.6	28.3	1.3	42	1036	17.1	18.1	16.1	1126	148
1897	16.0	29.6	28.4	1.2	42	1037	17.4	18.6	16.2	1143	156
1898	16.2	29.3	28.1	1.2	42	1032	17.5	18.6	16.5	1130	160
1899	16.5	29.1	27.9	1.2	40	1039	18.2	19.4	17.2	1132	163
1900	16.0	28.7	27.6	1.1	40	1033	18.2	19.5	17.1	1142	154
1901	15.9	28.5	27.4	1.1	39	1040	16.9	18.1	15.8	1147	151
1902	15.9	28.5	27.4	1.1	39	1039	16.2	17.4	15.2	1147	133
1903	15.6	28.4	27.3	1.1	39	1035	15.4	16.5	14.4	1146	132
1904	15.2	27.9	26.8	1.1	40	1037	16.2	17.3	15.2	1136	145
1905	15.3	27.2	26.1	1.1	40	1036	15.2	16.2	14.3	1134	128
1906	15.6	27.1	26.0	1.1	40	1041	15.4	16.4	14.4	1141	132
1907	15.8	26.3	25.3	1.0	39	1039	15.0	16.0	14.1	1130	118
1908	14.9	26.5	25.4	1.1	40	1036	14.7	15.7	13.7	1143	120
1909	14.6	25.6	24.6	1.0	41	1041	14.5	15.4	13.7	1123	109

* The figures in this column are based upon death-rates per million living.

TABLE 7.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	OF 1000 MARRIAGES.											
	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.					NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.			Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office.	
								Roman Catholics.	Registrar.	Other Christian Denominations. Authorized Person.		Quakers.
1860	0.1	122	638	25	22	807	193	46	79	0.4	1.8	66
1861	0.1	123	628	25	22	798	202	48	80	0.4	1.6	72
1862	0.1	119	627	24	21	791	209	45	84	0.4	1.8	78
1863	0.1	111	632	25	20	788	212	47	84	0.3	1.8	79
1864	0.1	110	629	24	19	782	218	48	87	0.3	1.9	81
1865	0.1	112	629	22	19	782	218	47	89	0.3	1.9	80
1866	0.1	108	630	23	17	778	222	48	91	0.3	1.6	81
1867	0.1	108	628	22	17	775	225	44	95	0.4	1.8	84
1868	0.1	103	627	23	16	769	231	42	97	0.4	1.7	90
1869	0.1	98	627	23	15	763	237	41	99	0.3	1.9	95
1870	0.1	94	634	22	10	760	240	41	99	0.3	2.0	98
1871	0.1	89	642	22	8	761	239	40	100	0.3	2.1	97
1872	0.1	85	645	21	6	757	243	42	100	0.2	2.1	99
1873	0.1	85	642	20	5	752	248	40	102	0.4	2.4	103
1874	0.1	87	637	19	4	747	253	40	105	0.2	2.3	105
1875	0.1	87	635	18	4	744	256	42	107	0.3	2.4	104
1876	0.2	87	630	18	3	738	262	42	110	0.3	2.3	107
1877	0.1	84	627	18	4	733	267	43	112	0.4	2.2	109
1878	0.1	82	623	18	3	726	274	42	113	0.3	2.7	116
1879	0.2	78	624	18	3	723	277	41	113	0.3	2.5	120
1880	0.2	73	623	18	3	717	283	43	111	0.3	2.4	126
1881	0.3	68	626	18	3	715	285	45	111	0.3	2.5	126
1882	0.4	65	631	17	2	715	285	45	111	0.3	2.5	126
1883	0.3	63	629	18	2	712	288	44	113	0.3	2.6	128
1884	0.3	60	628	17	2	707	293	43	116	0.3	2.9	131
1885	0.3	58	630	17	3	708	292	41	118	0.2	3.2	130
1886	0.2	56	632	17	2	707	293	42	117	0.2	3.4	130
1887	0.1	53	629	17	2	701	299	43	116	0.3	3.2	136
1888	0.1	51	632	16	2	701	299	42	116	0.3	3.9	137
1889	0.1	48	632	16	2	698	302	42	116	0.3	4.1	140
1890	0.1	47	637	15	2	701	299	43	115	0.3	4.0	137
1891	0.1	46	637	14	2	699	301	42	118	0.3	4.6	136
1892	0.1	45	637	14	2	698	302	40	118	0.3	4.6	139
1893	0.1	44	634	13	1	692	308	41	118	0.4	5.1	143
1894	0.1	41	630	13	2	686	314	42	119	0.3	5.0	148
1895	0.1	39	633	13	1	686	314	41	120	0.3	5.3	147
1896	0.1	38	637	11	1	687	313	41	120	0.4	5.2	146
1897	0.1	35	640	10	1	686	314	41	121	0.4	5.7	146
1898	0.1	34	641	9	1	685	315	40	121	0.4	5.7	148
1899	0.1	34	634	9	1	678	322	41	113	0.3	6.4	150
1900	0.1	34	629	8.0	0.9	672	328	40	106	0.3	6.5	153
1901	0.1	33	624	7.7	1.0	666	334	41	104	0.3	7.0	158
1902	0.1	33	620	7.2	0.7	661	339	41	101	0.3	7.4	163
1903	0.1	31	612	6.8	0.8	651	349	41	102	0.4	7.3	170
1904	0.2	30	604	7.0	0.7	642	358	41	101	0.3	7.0	179
1905	0.1	29	600	6.7	0.6	636	364	41	100	0.3	7.6	183
1906	0.1	28	596	6.6	0.6	631	369	42	97	0.3	8.3	188
1907	0.1	27	590	6.4	0.6	624	376	42	96	0.4	7.2	195
1908	0.1	27	582	5.9	0.6	616	384	41	95	0.4	6.6	204
1909	0.1	28	579	6.0	0.9	614	386	42	92	0.4	6.8	205

TABLE 8.—LONDON.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	OF 1000 MARRIAGES.											
	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.					NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.			Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office.	
								Roman Catholics.	Registrar.	Other Christian Denominations. Authorized Person.		Quakers.
1860	0.2	141	751	3.0	1.4	897	103	42	28	0.1	8.4	24
1861	0.2	138	747	3.1	1.4	890	110	46	29	0.2	7.7	27
1862	0.2	139	742	2.7	1.2	885	115	47	32	0.2	7.9	28
1863	0.3	128	752	3.0	1.4	885	115	48	30	0.1	8.5	27
1864	0.2	124	756	2.9	0.7	884	116	49	31	0.2	8.7	27
1865	0.3	129	760	2.8	0.6	893	107	43	30	—	7.9	26
1866	0.2	121	764	2.4	0.6	888	112	44	33	0.1	6.9	28
1867	0.3	123	760	2.7	0.8	887	113	39	35	0.1	6.9	32
1868	0.5	120	764	3.0	1.4	889	111	39	33	0.1	7.5	31
1869	0.4	114	762	3.0	1.1	881	119	35	35	0.1	7.9	41
1870	0.1	113	766	2.5	0.9	882	118	35	33	0.2	7.8	42
1871	0.1	106	772	1.9	0.6	881	119	35	33	0.1	8.4	42
1872	0.2	100	777	1.7	0.7	880	120	33	35	0.1	8.4	43
1873	0.2	99	772	1.2	1.0	873	127	34	36	0.3	10.0	47
1874	0.3	100	768	1.1	0.6	870	130	33	39	0.1	9.2	49
1875	0.3	97	772	1.4	0.6	871	129	32	39	0.1	9.4	43
1876	0.6	98	766	1.2	1.0	867	133	34	39	0.1	8.4	51
1877	0.4	97	760	1.3	0.6	859	141	35	40	0.2	8.6	57
1878	0.4	93	757	1.3	0.4	852	148	36	38	0.3	11.2	62
1879	0.5	88	756	0.7	0.2	845	155	36	39	0.2	9.9	70
1880	1.0	87	752	0.6	0.6	841	159	37	39	0.1	9.9	73
1881	1.2	82	753	0.7	0.5	837	163	37	40	0.3	10.5	75
1882	1.5	83	749	0.5	0.5	834	166	39	40	0.2	10.3	76
1883	1.2	79	746	0.8	0.4	827	173	36	41	0.1	10.4	85
1884	1.6	73	740	0.6	0.3	816	184	38	39	0.1	12.1	95
1885	1.4	73	740	0.5	0.6	816	184	37	41	0.1	13.3	93
1886	1.0	71	742	0.5	0.8	815	185	37	39	0.2	13.6	95
1887	0.4	65	734	1.5	0.4	801	199	38	42	0.2	13.5	105
1888	0.2	65	731	0.4	0.5	797	203	38	42	0.2	16.4	106
1889	0.3	58	729	0.3	0.6	788	212	38	44	0.3	16.7	113
1890	0.2	58	731	0.5	0.4	790	210	38	44	0.2	17.0	111
1891	0.4	57	722	0.5	0.7	781	219	37	43	0.3	19.3	119
1892	0.4	54	723	0.2	0.6	778	222	36	42	0.4	19.8	124
1893	0.4	48	719	0.4	0.4	768	232	38	41	0.4	21.2	131
1894	0.3	48	710	0.2	0.5	759	241	37	42	0.4	21.5	140
1895	0.6	45	707	0.4	0.6	754	246	36	44	0.3	21.5	144
1896	0.3	44	709	0.2	0.6	754	246	35	44	0.5	22.2	144
1897	0.2	40	704	0.3	0.6	745	255	36	42	0.4	24.3	152
1898	0.2	39	699	0.3	0.2	739	261	35	44	0.4	25.1	156
1899	0.3	40	689	0.2	0.3	730	270	35	43	0.2	28.5	160
1900	0.3	39	680	0.2	0.2	720	280	37	39	0.2	29.3	167
1901	0.5	37	672	0.2	0.2	710	290	37	38	0.2	32.2	176
1902	0.3	36	662	0.2	0.3	699	301	39	38	0.3	34.7	181
1903	0.4	33	652	0.2	0.2	686	314	40	39	0.3	34.4	192
1904	0.6	34	641	0.1	0.1	676	324	39	38	0.3	35.5	203
1905	0.5	31	632	0.2	0.1	664	336	39	38	0.2	38.4	210
1906	0.4	29	623	0.1	0.1	653	347	39	36	0.3	39.5	222
1907	0.3	30	610	0.1	0.1	641	359	39	35	0.3	36.3	238
1908	0.5	28	599	0.1	0.1	628	372	38	36	0.4	32.6	254
1909	0.5	29	594	0.3	0.1	624	376	40	36	0.3	34.0	254

TABLE 9.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—First Marriages, Re-Marriages, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
	FIRST MARRIAGES.		RE-MARRIAGES.		UNDER 21 YEARS.		SIGNED BY MARK.		
	Bachelors.	Spinsters.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
1860	861	910	139	90	63	194	255	362	170
1861	860	909	140	91	64	195	246	347	161
1862	863	910	137	90	65	198	237	332	153
1863	865	912	135	88	66	199	238	331	153
1864	862	909	138	91	66	201	233	324	147
1865	861	908	139	92	67	201	225	312	141
1866	861	906	139	94	67	200	216	300	134
1867	857	904	143	96	69	202	211	288	127
1868	860	906	140	94	72	210	201	278	119
1869	860	905	140	95	72	214	199	276	117
1870	864	904	136	96	75	216	198	273	116
1871	861	903	139	97	79	220	194	268	113
1872	863	901	137	99	80	223	194	263	111
1873	863	899	137	101	82	224	188	254	106
1874	863	898	137	102	84	227	179	242	98
1875	859	898	141	102	83	222	172	232	93
1876	859	897	141	103	83	220	163	221	86
1877	862	901	138	99	81	220	153	209	79
1878	864	902	136	98	78	216	146	198	73
1879	865	905	135	95	74	214	138	185	67
1880	869	905	131	95	73	215	140	186	68
1881	872	908	128	92	72	214	135	177	64
1882	875	912	125	88	76	220	132	171	62
1883	876	911	124	89	74	218	126	155	55
1884	874	911	126	89	73	213	117	142	48
1885	873	912	127	88	70	210	107	129	43
1886	876	914	124	86	67	206	96	115	37
1887	878	916	122	84	65	202	91	106	34
1888	881	917	119	83	63	199	83	97	29
1889	885	919	115	81	61	199	78	90	27
1890	885	919	115	81	60	195	72	83	24
1891	886	919	114	81	59	190	64	73	21
1892	884	918	116	82	59	187	56	66	19
1893	886	920	114	80	56	181	50	57	16
1894	889	923	111	77	55	181	46	54	14
1895	891	924	109	76	52	174	40	48	13
1896	897	927	103	73	53	174	37	43	11
1897	902	931	98	69	51	170	33	40	10
1898	905	932	95	68	51	168	31	36	10
1899	908	933	92	67	50	165	29	34	9
1900	906	932	94	68	51	163	28	32	9
1901	903	928	97	72	50	160	25	29	8
1902	909	932	91	68	47	154	23	26	7
1903	912	934	88	66	46	152	19	23	6
1904	916	937	84	63	46	153	18	21	5
1905	915	937	85	63	44	147	17	20	5
1906	917	938	83	62	43	146	15	19	5
1907	916	939	84	61	41	142	14	17	4
1908	914	936	86	64	40	140	13	15	4
1909	915	939	85	61	40	137	11	13	3

TABLE 10.—LONDON.—First Marriages, Re-Marriages, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
	FIRST MARRIAGES.		RE-MARRIAGES.		UNDER 21 YEARS.		SIGNED BY MARK.		
	Bachelors.	Spinsters.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
1860	858	903	142	97	34	137	112	186	63
1861	860	904	140	96	35	135	110	181	61
1862	864	910	136	90	34	139	105	175	58
1863	865	910	135	90	34	139	110	180	63
1864	862	908	138	92	33	143	109	174	59
1865	869	908	131	92	35	148	102	164	54
1866	863	905	137	95	35	143	98	151	49
1867	858	901	142	99	35	148	93	145	46
1868	861	904	139	96	36	153	91	142	43
1869	865	908	135	92	39	157	90	150	46
1870	865	903	135	97	39	150	88	145	43
1871	866	904	134	96	39	158	92	147	48
1872	863	904	137	96	41	160	88	139	43
1873	864	902	136	98	43	161	84	133	41
1874	861	900	139	100	46	166	81	131	39
1875	860	900	140	100	47	168	87	128	41
1876	861	899	139	101	49	172	81	118	37
1877	863	905	137	95	51	172	78	115	35
1878	864	902	136	98	51	175	75	110	34
1879	868	907	132	93	50	177	74	103	31
1880	871	910	129	90	52	181	71	103	30
1881	875	909	125	91	53	183	69	98	29
1882	871	912	129	88	55	189	68	96	29
1883	878	911	122	89	59	189	62	83	24
1884	873	913	127	87	55	191	63	80	25
1885	875	909	125	91	59	196	58	74	23
1886	878	913	122	87	58	193	52	70	22
1887	879	914	121	86	57	195	49	64	19
1888	883	917	117	83	52	190	47	58	17
1889	889	920	111	80	52	182	42	54	16
1890	887	917	113	83	52	183	42	56	16
1891	888	918	112	82	49	174	37	50	15
1892	889	916	111	84	52	177	36	49	16
1893	888	916	112	84	47	168	34	43	14
1894	890	917	110	83	47	168	30	42	11
1895	893	921	107	79	44	159	27	37	10
1896	897	922	103	78	49	161	25	32	9
1897	902	927	98	73	46	162	26	33	11
1898	908	930	92	70	48	163	25	32	11
1899	906	927	94	73	45	158	25	33	12
1900	904	925	96	75	45	155	25	32	12
1901	902	923	98	77	44	150	24	30	12
1902	910	929	90	71	40	140	24	30	13
1903	911	929	89	71	38	137	22	31	13
1904	917	931	83	69	37	139	18	26	10
1905	918	934	82	66	36	130	18	25	9
1906	917	935	83	65	35	129	17	25	9
1907	917	935	83	65	32	118	16	23	8
1908	913	932	87	68	29	113	13	19	6
1909	915	935	85	65	31	111	10	14	4

TABLE 11.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization in Counties, 1909.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	OF 1000 MARRIAGES.												
	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.			Quakers.	Jews.	Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office.
								Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Authorized persons.			
ENGLAND AND WALES	0.1	28	579	6.0	0.9	614	386	42	92	40	0.4	6.8	205
I.—LONDON.													
London	0.5	29	594	0.3	0.1	624	376	40	36	12	0.3	34.0	254
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	—	26	654	0.4	0.4	681	319	19	63	13	0.4	0.2	223
Kent	0.0	18	672	1.7	1.8	694	306	18	60	28	0.0	0.0	200
Sussex	—	32	673	0.7	2.6	708	292	20	82	10	0.0	0.1	180
Hampshire	—	25	619	3.7	1.6	649	351	24	83	14	—	1.1	229
Berkshire	—	23	694	0.5	3.5	721	279	16	51	22	0.5	—	190
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	—	25	633	0.6	0.1	659	341	21	54	16	0.1	1.0	249
Hertfordshire	—	24	713	—	2.9	740	260	7	86	21	—	—	146
Buckinghamshire	—	26	736	—	6.4	768	232	6	90	27	—	—	109
Oxfordshire	0.7	25	711	0.7	4.2	742	258	15	70	16	—	—	157
Northamptonshire	—	20	643	1.6	2.4	667	333	8	87	65	0.4	0.4	172
Huntingdonshire	—	33	739	—	—	772	228	—	109	20	—	—	99
Bedfordshire	—	14	668	2.2	3.7	688	312	4	124	45	0.7	—	138
Cambridgeshire	—	26	699	—	0.6	726	274	3	103	34	—	—	134
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	—	16	674	0.2	1.1	691	309	22	71	27	0.5	0.6	188
Suffolk	—	22	710	—	5.3	737	263	8	87	17	0.4	—	151
Norfolk	—	23	707	0.6	3.3	734	266	9	53	34	0.9	—	164
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	—	22	643	1.1	3.7	670	330	13	136	30	—	—	151
Dorsetshire	0.7	31	674	1.4	1.4	709	291	14	107	24	0.7	—	145
Devonshire	—	45	530	1.2	1.3	573	422	20	115	36	0.2	0.4	250
Cornwall	—	58	430	1.7	3.5	493	507	4	270	62	0.4	—	171
Somersetshire	—	39	639	2.4	3.3	684	316	8	146	32	0.6	—	129
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire	—	29	589	0.2	0.8	619	331	13	96	32	1.0	0.8	238
Herefordshire	1.4	61	682	—	5.5	750	250	10	86	8	1.4	—	145
Shropshire	—	39	653	1.2	2.5	696	304	16	109	18	—	—	161
Staffordshire	—	14	692	2.5	0.4	709	291	34	62	35	0.1	0.1	160
Worcestershire	—	22	693	0.8	0.3	716	284	24	45	36	0.5	—	178
Warwickshire	—	13	692	0.8	0.8	707	293	28	53	19	1.3	2.8	189
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire	—	15	616	0.9	2.6	635	365	20	94	48	—	0.3	203
Rutlandshire	—	14	798	—	—	812	188	—	87	—	—	—	101
Lincolnshire	—	28	665	0.7	1.9	696	304	8	85	69	—	1.2	141
Nottinghamshire	—	24	629	0.2	0.7	654	346	13	62	41	—	0.6	229
Derbyshire	—	27	605	3.8	1.5	637	363	27	117	56	—	—	163
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	—	42	576	2.7	0.2	621	379	62	102	73	—	—	142
Lancashire	—	34	515	21.3	0.0	570	430	106	110	68	0.2	5.6	140
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding	0.0	17	611	8.2	0.6	637	363	39	89	77	0.4	4.7	153
East Riding (with York)	—	32	623	0.8	0.5	656	344	36	58	60	0.3	5.6	184
North Riding	—	51	565	1.0	—	617	383	78	97	45	0.3	1.0	162
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	—	30	452	23.2	0.0	505	495	80	75	55	1.2	0.9	283
Northumberland	—	38	435	7.1	0.6	481	519	74	109	32	1.2	4.5	298
Cumberland	—	85	503	24.3	1.0	613	387	65	94	60	1.0	—	167
Westmorland	—	79	637	2.3	7.0	755	245	5	103	28	4.7	—	104
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire	—	28	384	3.4	1.7	417	583	26	227	23	—	0.7	306
Glamorganshire	—	26	247	2.8	0.1	276	724	40	182	35	0.1	3.7	463
Carmarthenshire	—	49	176	16.4	—	241	759	4	280	44	—	—	431
Pembrokeshire	—	74	325	7.7	1.5	408	592	14	234	54	—	—	290
Cardiganshire	—	102	119	18.1	—	239	761	2	327	26	—	—	406
Brecknockshire	—	53	266	4.8	—	324	676	15	518	5	—	2.4	136
Radnorshire	—	111	433	—	—	544	456	—	378	—	—	—	78
Montgomeryshire	—	45	296	10.6	—	352	648	5	350	26	—	—	267
Flintshire	—	13	424	10.4	—	447	553	31	379	8	—	—	135
Denbighshire	—	28	303	4.5	—	336	664	15	354	20	—	—	275
Merionethshire	—	40	128	3.0	—	171	829	—	545	37	—	—	247
Carnarvonshire	—	58	207	14.1	1.2	280	720	13	348	18	—	1.2	340
Anglesey	—	37	134	10.7	—	182	818	91	438	27	—	—	262

NOTE.—In this table 0.0 indicates that the number of marriages was too small to show a rate of 0.05 per 1000. When no marriage occurred — is inserted.

TABLE 12.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriage-rates, Proportions of Marriages of Minors, and of Signatures by Mark in Counties, 1899-1908, and 1909.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	IN 1000 MARRIAGES.										
	Persons Married to 1000 Living.		Under 21 Years.				Signed by Mark.				
	Average of Ten Years, 1899-1908.	1909.	Average of Ten Years, 1899-1908.		1909.		Average of Ten Years, 1899-1908.		1909.		
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
ENGLAND AND WALES	15.7	14.6	46	152	40	137	20	24	11	13	3
I.—LONDON.											
London	17.3	15.8	38	137	31	111	20	27	10	14	4
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
Surrey	14.0	12.9	29	111	23	92	12	8	7	5	1
Kent	14.1	12.4	34	148	24	117	16	13	8	8	1
Sussex	13.8	13.0	35	117	26	98	14	8	8	4	1
Hampshire	15.4	14.9	27	136	25	128	14	10	8	5	1
Berkshire	14.4	13.4	28	109	23	92	18	11	10	5	1
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
Middlesex	13.8	13.4	39	132	28	99	12	10	8	5	1
Hertfordshire	13.3	13.0	43	116	29	105	24	13	9	5	1
Buckinghamshire	14.0	13.7	45	132	38	113	19	12	11	5	2
Oxfordshire	14.3	15.5	35	100	27	90	22	12	7	6	—
Northamptonshire	14.4	13.2	55	147	42	118	20	18	11	11	—
Huntingdonshire	14.6	13.7	45	150	40	132	30	16	7	—	—
Bedfordshire	14.4	14.6	70	145	64	130	22	20	10	6	1
Cambridgeshire	14.2	15.0	48	144	34	126	34	20	25	12	3
IV.—EASTERN.											
Essex	13.8	13.0	39	154	29	122	18	15	8	8	2
Suffolk	14.0	14.2	42	144	34	125	30	14	17	5	1
Norfolk	14.1	13.8	48	144	35	134	29	16	22	11	4
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.											
Wiltshire	14.6	13.7	31	115	26	115	19	12	9	5	1
Dorsetshire	14.2	13.5	34	118	28	103	22	13	15	6	2
Devonshire	15.4	15.0	29	115	25	102	14	14	9	9	2
Cornwall	13.9	14.3	35	121	43	125	32	30	19	18	6
Somersetshire	13.8	13.8	37	108	36	98	25	16	11	8	2
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.											
Gloucestershire	15.3	13.8	38	115	31	95	21	19	10	8	1
Herefordshire	13.1	13.1	19	90	25	89	28	19	26	23	11
Shropshire	13.6	12.3	25	102	22	94	25	20	18	6	1
Staffordshire	15.0	14.0	66	188	59						

TABLE 13.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Birth-rates and Crude Death-rates in Counties, 1899-1908, and 1909.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Births to 1000 Living.		Illegitimate Births in 1000 Births.		Males Born to 1000 Females Born.		Deaths to 1000 Living.				Deaths of Children under one year to 1000 Births.	
	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.		1909.		Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.
							Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
ENGLAND AND WALES	27.8	25.6	4.0	4.1	103.8	104.1	16.1	14.5	15.4	13.7	13.8	10.9
I.—LONDON.												
London*	27.8	24.4	37	40	1037	1037	16.3	14.2	15.5	13.1	13.9	11.0
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.												
Surrey	24.4	23.6	37	39	1042	1051	13.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	10.7	8.0
Kent	24.5	21.5	40	41	1039	1019	14.2	12.0	12.5	11.6	11.7	8.1
Sussex	21.6	19.1	52	54	1039	1071	13.7	13.5	14.6	12.6	10.3	8.1
Hampshire	24.8	23.7	39	39	1044	1057	14.8	13.4	14.8	12.2	11.2	8.4
Berkshire	23.7	22.0	48	48	1029	1028	13.8	13.3	14.5	12.1	10.1	8.6
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.												
Middlesex	28.8	27.0	29	28	1040	1050	13.3	11.7	12.4	11.1	12.1	8.6
Hertfordshire	23.9	23.3	39	40	1028	1023	13.9	14.0	14.7	13.3	9.6	7.3
Buckinghamshire	25.1	22.9	41	40	1056	1056	13.8	12.8	13.4	12.3	9.8	7.4
Oxfordshire	23.4	23.0	53	53	1032	1077	14.6	14.8	16.6	13.3	9.7	8.7
Northamptonshire	24.7	20.6	42	45	1033	1028	13.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	11.2	8.9
Huntingdonshire	24.6	24.6	49	57	1011	980	15.1	14.2	15.2	13.3	9.8	8.4
Bedfordshire	23.7	22.4	48	47	1059	1032	14.1	13.9	14.6	13.3	11.0	8.5
Cambridgeshire	24.3	23.7	48	56	1050	1023	14.5	14.2	14.5	13.9	10.8	8.2
IV.—EASTERN.												
Essex	28.8	24.9	27	30	1041	1048	14.1	11.9	12.3	11.5	12.7	9.0
Suffolk	25.3	23.3	56	61	1048	1010	15.1	13.6	14.5	12.8	11.0	8.5
Norfolk	25.3	23.4	63	67	1040	1022	15.7	14.2	15.0	13.5	12.6	9.7
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.												
Wiltshire	24.8	23.3	41	40	1031	1105	14.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	9.0	7.4
Dorsetshire	23.0	21.2	40	38	1044	1055	14.0	13.1	13.4	12.9	9.2	7.9
Devonshire	23.1	21.6	39	41	1035	1040	15.7	14.3	14.9	13.8	11.9	9.5
Cornwall	22.8	21.3	49	46	1042	1032	15.5	14.9	15.3	14.5	11.5	9.9
Somersetshire	23.1	21.1	37	36	1036	1070	14.5	13.7	14.6	12.9	9.7	8.5
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.												
Gloucestershire	25.0	22.0	36	39	1041	1014	15.0	13.6	14.5	12.8	11.5	9.4
Herefordshire	23.0	21.5	64	64	1015	1057	15.4	14.7	15.7	13.7	9.8	9.1
Shropshire	25.5	23.6	62	60	1026	999	15.3	14.8	14.7	15.0	10.5	9.0
Staffordshire	32.2	28.7	39	41	1036	1031	17.1	15.7	16.6	14.8	15.2	13.1
Worcestershire	26.9	23.5	37	39	1035	1028	14.4	13.5	14.4	12.7	12.3	10.4
Warwickshire	30.0	27.4	31	30	1031	1047	17.1	15.4	16.4	14.6	15.1	11.8
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.												
Leicestershire	27.3	23.4	39	41	1027	1065	14.7	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.9	11.0
Rutlandshire	21.8	23.1	47	28	1029	1096	13.8	15.5	14.6	16.4	9.4	8.5
Lincolnshire	26.7	26.6	54	59	1039	1048	15.5	14.4	15.4	13.4	12.9	10.8
Nottinghamshire	30.9	30.3	49	49	1030	1024	16.5	15.3	15.7	14.9	15.5	12.6
Derbyshire	29.4	27.2	40	40	1038	1039	15.1	13.6	14.2	13.0	13.2	11.2
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.												
Cheshire	27.1	25.2	40	40	1039	1041	16.0	14.5	15.6	13.5	13.7	10.6
Lancashire	28.7	26.3	38	38	1034	1045	18.5	16.6	17.7	15.6	16.2	13.0
IX.—YORKSHIRE.												
West Riding	27.7	25.0	43	44	1032	1034	16.8	14.6	15.4	13.9	15.0	11.4
East Riding (with York)	28.7	26.7	51	55	1043	1055	16.7	14.1	15.2	13.0	14.7	10.4
North Riding	29.7	28.7	51	53	1053	1053	17.5	16.1	16.9	15.4	14.1	12.1
X.—NORTHERN.												
Durham	34.9	32.9	35	38	1038	1060	18.1	15.3	16.3	14.4	15.7	12.5
Northumberland	31.7	29.3	39	43	1039	1056	17.8	15.2	15.8	14.6	15.1	11.8
Cumberland	27.5	25.7	60	62	1056	1039	16.5	15.4	16.3	14.5	12.8	11.3
Westmorland	21.8	19.9	62	60	1075	1024	13.4	12.8	13.5	12.1	9.4	7.3
XI.—WELSH.												
Monmouthshire	34.8	36.1	28	28	1048	1058	17.6	15.5	16.3	14.6	14.3	10.3
Glamorganshire	34.5	35.0	26	27	1038	1032	17.5	15.7	16.5	14.8	15.9	12.1
Cardiganshire	29.5	31.1	37	37	1033	1041	17.1	16.5	17.1	15.8	13.7	12.7
Pembrokeshire	25.7	24.5	52	51	1055	935	16.3	16.0	16.6	15.5	11.4	10.0
Cardiganshire	21.1	19.9	64	59	1069	1008	18.4	18.0	17.9	18.1	11.9	11.0
Brecknockshire	28.2	25.9	41	41	1037	1077	17.2	16.6	17.7	15.4	12.0	10.0
Radnorshire	23.5	17.6	65	47	1123	1061	13.3	10.7	10.1	11.5	10.4	7.9
Montgomeryshire	24.1	22.0	73	81	1066	1024	16.1	14.7	16.0	13.4	10.2	8.8
Flintshire	28.6	29.0	41	44	1039	1062	16.8	15.6	15.8	15.4	10.8	8.1
Denbighshire	28.3	25.7	50	52	1058	1021	17.8	15.6	15.7	15.5	13.7	11.0
Merionethshire	24.6	19.5	71	82	1024	1008	16.8	14.5	14.3	14.7	13.0	9.0
Garnarvonshire	23.8	19.7	61	74	1066	1042	16.7	14.4	14.9	13.9	13.2	10.4
Anglesey	24.4	23.2	82	92	1068	1070	17.4	15.7	16.0	15.5	12.5	12.0

* See Note * to Table 30.

TABLE 14.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Sex and Age-constitution, 1860-1909.—Persons.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—PERSONS.												
	ALL AGES.†	AGES.											
		0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-wards.
1860	20.2	62.2	6.8	4.2	6.4	8.0	9.3	12.0	16.3	29.4	63.7	143.1	306.6
1861	20.5	66.9	6.8	4.3	6.7	8.2	9.4	11.8	16.1	28.8	61.0	138.0	290.5
1862	20.3	65.1	7.5	4.5	6.5	8.0	9.3	12.0	16.4	29.0	60.3	133.7	283.3
1863	21.7	72.7	10.1	5.1	6.6	8.3	9.6	12.4	16.5	29.3	60.0	133.7	297.8
1864	22.4	70.8	9.6	5.0	6.7	8.7	10.3	13.4	18.1	32.4	66.6	145.6	314.7
1865	22.0	70.1	7.9	4.7	6.6	8.8	10.4	13.4	18.5	31.7	64.2	144.3	307.9
1866	22.2	70.3	7.5	4.5	6.7	8.9	10.7	13.9	18.8	31.9	64.8	144.5	306.4
1867	20.6	64.5	6.3	3.9	6.2	8.0	9.7	12.7	17.3	30.4	63.6	145.2	304.4
1868	20.6	68.4	7.6	4.1	6.1	7.8	9.5	12.3	16.8	29.0	59.1	131.7	269.6
1869	21.0	67.8	8.0	4.3	5.9	7.6	9.6	12.6	17.5	30.3	63.5	141.5	289.3
1870	21.6	69.6	8.6	4.5	6.2	7.8	9.8	12.8	17.6	31.2	64.8	145.5	302.0
1871	21.4	67.0	7.9	4.4	6.5	8.7	10.4	13.3	17.9	31.1	63.7	138.8	290.4
1872	20.2	63.0	6.7	4.1	6.1	8.1	9.8	12.8	17.2	29.4	60.7	131.6	277.8
1873	20.0	61.4	5.8	3.6	5.4	7.1	9.0	12.5	17.6	31.0	66.1	142.0	311.8
1874	21.1	66.6	7.3	3.9	5.5	7.4	9.4	13.2	18.3	32.3	66.2	139.5	302.6
1875	21.6	66.5	6.6	3.8	5.6	7.4	9.5	13.6	19.1	34.2	69.8	156.0	343.2
1876	19.9	62.4	6.1	3.6	5.2	7.0	8.8	12.7	17.5	31.0	62.4	136.2	293.0
1877	19.4	58.8	5.8	3.6	5.0	6.7	8.6	12.5	17.4	31.0	63.2	136.5	304.4
1878	20.5	66.2	6.4	3.6	5.0	6.5	8.4	12.4	17.6	32.0	65.3	146.8	328.5
1879	19.9	58.1	6.0	3.3	4.8	6.2	8.3	12.3	18.1	33.6	70.0	158.3	342.9
1880	19.5	64.2	6.2	3.3	4.7	6.0	7.7	11.5	16.8	30.4	62.7	136.5	288.8
1881	18.2	52.3	5.7	3.2	4.6	6.0	8.1	11.9	17.0	30.8	62.7	134.5	275.2
1882	18.8	58.9	6.1	3.3	4.7	5.9	8.1	11.7	17.0				

TABLE 15.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1860-1909.*—Males.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—MALES												
	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-wards.
1860	20.9	67.3	6.8	4.1	6.1	8.2	9.0	12.4	17.8	31.5	67.3	151.2	314.9
1861	21.3	71.8	6.7	4.3	6.4	8.3	9.2	12.3	17.6	30.9	65.4	146.5	315.7
1862	21.1	69.8	7.7	4.4	6.2	8.2	9.2	12.4	18.1	31.3	63.3	139.9	296.7
1863	22.6	77.8	10.3	5.0	6.4	8.5	9.4	12.8	18.2	31.7	63.9	139.4	309.7
1864	23.4	75.8	9.8	4.9	6.5	9.1	10.3	14.3	20.1	35.2	70.3	151.4	334.4
1865	23.1	75.0	8.1	4.7	6.4	9.2	10.6	14.2	20.5	34.7	68.6	151.8	325.6
1866	23.1	74.9	7.8	4.6	6.5	9.2	10.9	14.7	20.9	34.7	68.9	150.6	323.5
1867	21.7	69.3	6.5	4.0	6.0	8.4	10.0	13.6	19.1	33.5	68.3	152.5	332.4
1868	21.6	72.8	7.8	4.2	5.9	8.0	9.7	13.2	18.9	31.9	63.8	139.1	282.4
1869	22.1	72.5	8.3	4.3	5.7	7.9	9.9	13.5	19.3	33.3	68.4	149.1	308.9
1870	22.7	75.0	8.9	4.5	5.9	8.0	10.1	13.8	19.6	33.9	69.6	152.1	320.7
1871	22.5	71.7	8.3	4.4	6.4	9.2	11.1	14.4	20.0	33.9	67.5	145.2	312.8
1872	21.4	67.6	7.0	4.1	6.0	8.7	10.3	14.0	19.4	32.5	65.5	140.3	292.0
1873	21.1	66.4	6.0	3.7	5.3	7.5	9.5	13.6	19.8	34.1	70.9	150.6	324.9
1874	22.2	71.8	7.4	3.9	5.3	7.5	9.6	14.3	20.9	35.8	71.4	146.4	322.8
1875	22.8	71.9	6.9	3.8	5.6	7.6	9.7	15.0	21.5	37.7	74.7	165.0	363.8
1876	21.1	67.6	6.3	3.5	5.3	7.3	9.3	13.8	19.9	34.3	67.2	145.8	302.6
1877	20.6	63.9	6.1	3.5	4.9	7.0	9.1	13.7	19.7	34.7	68.2	145.8	324.9
1878	21.7	71.2	6.6	3.6	4.9	6.8	8.8	13.6	20.0	35.1	69.5	154.8	353.9
1879	21.0	63.3	6.3	3.3	4.7	6.4	8.6	13.3	20.4	36.8	74.0	168.7	365.5
1880	20.6	69.2	6.4	3.3	4.5	6.1	7.9	12.5	19.1	33.7	68.1	145.8	310.9
1881	19.2	56.5	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.1	8.3	13.0	19.3	34.0	67.7	144.8	293.5
1882	19.8	63.4	6.3	3.2	4.6	5.9	8.2	12.6	19.0	33.8	66.2	139.3	287.1
1883	20.0	61.0	6.2	3.3	4.7	6.2	8.3	13.0	19.7	35.1	70.1	149.1	302.2
1884	20.0	64.9	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.0	8.0	12.7	19.4	33.5	68.3	142.2	290.1
1885	19.6	60.6	5.1	2.9	4.3	5.8	8.0	12.6	19.3	34.4	71.3	151.5	316.2
1886	20.0	64.5	4.8	2.8	4.3	5.7	7.6	12.1	19.2	34.7	72.8	153.4	339.1
1887	19.6	62.5	5.1	2.9	4.2	5.4	7.3	11.9	18.7	35.0	72.1	149.4	310.1
1888	18.8	57.7	4.7	2.7	4.0	5.4	7.1	11.7	19.0	34.4	71.6	144.5	304.7
1889	18.9	61.8	4.7	2.6	3.9	5.1	7.0	11.3	18.3	33.4	68.5	138.9	298.6
1890	20.6	63.0	5.0	2.8	4.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	21.7	38.6	75.3	153.3	316.5
1891	21.2	64.6	4.7	2.6	4.2	5.6	7.9	13.4	22.4	41.0	81.3	167.9	327.1
1892	19.8	62.4	4.7	2.6	4.0	5.2	7.1	12.1	19.8	36.6	75.7	154.6	305.4
1893	20.0	65.6	5.0	2.8	4.3	5.4	7.3	12.5	19.9	35.6	71.4	142.5	272.8
1894	17.4	56.1	4.2	2.3	3.8	5.0	6.5	10.8	17.3	31.4	62.8	127.6	243.6
1895	19.5	66.0	4.0	2.5	3.8	5.0	6.6	11.0	18.5	34.9	71.3	154.1	306.1
1896	18.0	61.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	4.8	6.2	10.6	17.3	31.6	63.0	128.6	251.9
1897	18.5	62.5	3.9	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.4	10.8	17.7	32.9	65.8	141.7	272.0
1898	18.5	63.4	3.8	2.2	3.5	4.8	6.3	10.7	17.6	33.2	66.4	140.3	282.6
1899	19.4	63.4	4.1	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.7	11.6	19.2	35.5	72.0	150.3	302.1
1900	19.5	61.6	4.2	2.3	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.7	19.9	37.1	74.2	153.7	304.3
1901	18.1	58.9	4.0	2.3	3.4	4.7	6.2	10.6	18.1	33.6	68.0	139.8	277.4
1902	17.4	53.7	3.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	6.2	10.5	18.0	33.6	67.8	138.4	274.7
1903	16.5	51.7	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.1	5.8	9.6	16.9	32.1	65.2	132.6	268.3
1904	17.3	56.1	3.5	2.0	3.1	4.2	5.7	9.6	17.0	33.0	68.3	139.4	300.3
1905	16.2	48.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.6	9.4	16.7	32.4	66.8	136.9	294.1
1906	16.4	49.3	3.4	2.0	3.0	3.9	5.6	9.5	16.8	33.2	68.7	136.9	319.5
1907	16.0	44.8	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.8	5.6	9.5	16.9	33.7	70.5	138.3	316.0
1908	15.7	44.5	3.2	1.9	2.7	3.7	5.4	9.1	16.4	33.0	70.3	137.8	303.7
1909	15.4	40.3	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.7	5.3	9.1	16.7	32.8	73.5	141.8	321.4

* See Note * to Table 14.
 † The death-rates in this column are based upon the age-constitution of the population as enumerated in 1901; they differ, therefore, in some cases from those in Table 3 and other tables.

TABLE 16.—ENGLAND AND WALES—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1860-1909.*—Females.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—FEMALES.													
	AGES.													
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-wards.	
1860	19.5	57.2	6.9	4.4	6.7	7.8	9.5	11.8	15.0	27.5	60.6	136.7	301.3	
1861	19.8	62.0	6.8	4.4	7.0	8.1	9.5	11.4	14.7	26.9	57.3	131.2	274.6	
1862	19.6	60.3	7.4	4.6	6.8	7.8	9.4	11.7	14.8	26.9	57.7	128.7	274.9	
1863	20.9	67.5	9.9	5.2	6.8	8.1	9.7	12.0	14.9	27.1	56.7	129.1	290.2	
1864	21.6	65.8	9.4	5.1	7.0	8.4	10.3	12.6	16.5	29.8	63.4	141.1	302.3	
1865	21.0	65.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.6	16.6	28.8	60.4	138.4	296.7	
1866	21.3	65.6	7.2	4.5	6.9	8.6	10.5	13.2	16.9	29.3	61.3	139.8	295.7	
1867	19.7	59.6	6.1	3.9	6.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	15.6	27.5	59.5	139.4	287.3	
1868	19.7	63.9	7.4	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.4	11.5	14.9	26.4	55.0	125.8	261.5	
1869	20.1	63.0	7.8	4.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	11.7	15.7	27.6	59.2	135.4	277.1	
1870	20.6	64.2	8.3	4.5	6.4	7.6	9.5	11.9	15.8	28.8	60.6	140.2	290.3	
1871	20.3	62.4	7.5	4.5	6.6	8.2	9.7	12.2	15.9	28.5	60.4	133.6	276.4	
1872	19.1	58.5	6.5	4.0	6.2	7.6	9.3	11.8	15.1	26.6	56.6	124.7	269.0	
1873	18.9	56.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.4	15.6	28.3	61.9	135.2	303.5	
1874	20.0	61.4	7.1	3.9	5.7	7.3	9.2	12.2	15.9	29.2	61.6	134.0	290.0	
1875	20.6	61.2	6.4	3.8	5.7	7.3	9.3	12.4	17.0	31.1	65.7	148.8	330.3	
1876	18.7	57.3	5.9	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.3	11.7	15.4	27.9	58.4	128.7	287.0	
1877	18.2	53.6	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	11.3	15.3	27.7	58.9	129.1	291.6	
1878	19.4	61.1	6.1	3.6	5.2	6.3	8.0	11.3	15.4	29.2	61.7	140.5	312.7	
1879	18.9	52.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	11.3	16.0	30.7	66.6	150.2	328.7	
1880	18.5	59.2	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.9	7.6	10.6	14.7	27.5	58.2	129.1	274.9	
1881	17.3	48.0	5.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	7.9	11.0	14.9	28.0	58.4	126.4	263.8	
1882	17.9	54.4	6.0	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.0	27.6	56.9	124.1	256.0	
1883	18.0	51.1	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.1	8.1	11.1	15.6	28.8	60.2	134.2	277.0	
1884	18.0	54.9	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.9	7.8	10.9	15.3	27.5	57.7	126.8	247.4	
1885	17.7	51.0	5.1	3.1	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.8	15.2	28.7	62.0	133.2	282.8	
1886	18.0	54.2	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.3	7.2	10.4	15.0	29.1	63.2	136.5	302.1	
1887	17.7	52.7	5.1	3.0	4.2	5.4	7.0	10.3	15.2	28.8	62.2	131.6	272.1	
1888	16.8	48.0	4.7	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.9	9.9	14.5	27.9	60.1	130.0	270.1	
1889	16.9	51.9	4.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	6.5	9.8	14.3	27.4	58.7	126.5	260.3	
1890	18.1	53.3	5.0	2.9	4.2	5.1	7.1	10.9	15.9	30.7	64.2	136.9	276.6	
1891	18.9	53.7	4.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	7.1	11.1	17.1	33.4	70.6	148.1	300.7	
1892	17.8	52.5	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.7	6.7	10.3	15.5	30.4	66.0	140.9	274.4	
1893	17.9	55.2	5.1	3.0	4.3	5.1	7.0	10.7	15.2	29.2	62.4	128.7	250.0	
1894	15.5	47.4	4.3	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.0	9.2	13.5	25.1	53.7	113.6	219.6	
1895	17.6	55.2	4.2	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.1	9.5	14.8	29.6	62.6	140.9	276.2	
1896	16.0	52.3	4.5	2.4	3.4	4.2	5.7	8.9	13.6	25.8	53.4	113.9	233.4	
1897	16.1	52.4	4.0	2.4	3.4	4.1	5.6	8.9	13.7	26.2	55.7	121.2	252.6	
1898	16.4	53.5	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.5	8.9	13.9	26.7	57.5	126.0	259.6	
1899	17.1	53.6	4.2	2.4	3.3	4.1	5.7	9.4	15.0	28.7	62.3	136.3	273.2	
1900	17.0	51.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	4								

TABLE 17.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates in Groups of Years, at Twelve Age-periods, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1838-1909.*—Males and Females.

PERIOD.	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-wards.
DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.													
MALES.													
1838 to 1909	20·6	66·2	6·7	3·8	5·3	7·2	8·6	12·4	18·7	33·3	68·4	146·3	307·6
1841-50	22·2	71·2	9·2	5·1	7·1	9·5	9·9	12·9	18·2	31·8	67·5	148·3	312·3
1851-60	21·9	72·4	8·5	4·9	6·7	8·8	9·6	12·5	18·0	30·9	65·3	146·7	308·2
1861-70	22·3	73·5	8·2	4·5	6·2	8·5	9·9	13·5	19·3	33·1	67·1	147·2	315·0
1871-80	21·5	68·4	6·7	3·7	5·3	7·4	9·3	13·8	20·1	34·9	69·7	150·8	327·4
1881-90	19·7	61·6	5·3	3·0	4·3	5·7	7·8	12·4	19·4	34·7	70·5	146·6	305·8
1891-1900	19·2	62·7	4·3	2·4	3·8	5·1	6·8	11·5	18·9	34·9	70·4	146·1	286·8
1841-45	21·3	68·7	8·8	4·8	6·8	9·0	9·4	12·2	17·2	30·3	65·5	143·7	305·1
1846-50	23·1	73·8	9·5	5·4	7·3	10·0	10·5	13·6	19·2	33·2	69·5	153·0	319·5
1851-55	22·4	73·9	8·8	5·1	7·0	9·2	10·0	12·9	18·6	31·5	66·6	150·8	311·0
1856-60	21·4	71·5	8·3	4·6	6·4	8·4	9·2	12·2	17·4	30·4	64·3	142·6	305·4
1861-65	22·3	74·0	8·5	4·7	6·4	8·7	9·7	13·2	18·9	32·8	66·3	145·8	316·4
1866-70	22·2	72·9	7·9	4·3	6·0	8·3	10·1	13·8	19·6	33·5	67·8	148·7	313·6
1871-75	22·0	69·9	7·1	4·0	5·7	8·1	10·0	14·3	20·3	34·8	70·0	149·5	323·3
1876-80	21·0	67·0	6·3	3·4	4·9	6·7	8·7	13·4	19·8	34·9	69·4	152·2	331·6
1881-85	19·7	61·3	5·8	3·2	4·5	6·0	8·2	12·8	19·3	34·2	68·7	145·4	297·8
1886-90	19·6	61·9	4·9	2·8	4·1	5·5	7·4	12·0	19·4	35·2	72·1	147·9	313·8
1891-95	19·6	62·9	4·5	2·6	4·0	5·2	7·1	12·0	19·6	35·9	72·5	149·3	291·0
1896-1900	18·8	62·4	4·1	2·3	3·6	4·9	6·5	11·1	18·3	34·1	68·3	142·9	282·6
1901-05	17·1	53·8	3·6	2·1	3·2	4·3	5·9	9·9	17·3	32·9	67·2	137·4	283·0
FEMALES.													
1838 to 1909	18·8	56·5	6·5	3·9	5·6	6·7	8·3	11·1	15·1	27·9	59·7	132·2	281·5
1841-50	21·0	61·1	8·9	5·4	7·9	9·1	10·6	12·9	16·0	28·4	61·0	135·9	293·3
1851-60	20·6	62·7	8·4	5·1	7·4	8·5	9·9	12·2	15·2	27·0	58·7	134·5	288·9
1861-70	20·4	63·7	7·8	4·5	6·6	8·0	9·7	12·1	15·6	27·9	59·1	134·9	285·1
1871-80	19·3	58·3	6·2	3·7	5·5	6·8	8·6	11·6	15·6	28·7	61·0	135·4	296·4
1881-90	17·6	51·9	5·3	3·1	4·4	5·5	7·4	10·6	15·1	28·5	60·4	130·6	270·8
1891-1900	17·0	52·8	4·4	2·6	3·7	4·5	6·1	9·6	14·7	28·4	60·7	130·6	261·4
1841-45	20·1	58·6	8·6	5·2	7·7	8·6	9·9	12·2	15·1	27·2	59·1	131·8	288·6
1846-50	21·9	63·7	9·2	5·7	8·1	9·6	11·2	13·7	17·0	29·7	62·8	140·1	297·9
1851-55	21·0	63·8	8·5	5·3	7·8	8·9	10·3	12·6	15·8	27·8	59·6	137·1	292·0
1856-60	20·1	62·3	8·3	4·8	7·1	8·2	9·6	11·9	14·8	26·5	58·1	131·9	285·8
1861-65	20·6	64·1	8·3	4·8	6·9	8·2	9·8	12·1	15·5	27·9	59·1	133·7	287·7
1866-70	20·3	63·3	7·4	4·3	6·4	7·8	9·6	12·1	15·8	27·9	59·1	136·1	282·4
1871-75	19·8	60·0	6·6	4·0	5·9	7·4	9·2	12·0	15·9	28·7	61·2	135·3	283·8
1876-80	18·7	56·8	5·9	3·5	5·0	6·2	8·0	11·2	15·4	28·6	60·8	135·5	299·0
1881-85	17·8	51·9	5·7	3·3	4·7	5·9	7·9	11·0	15·2	28·1	59·0	128·9	265·4
1886-90	17·5	52·0	4·9	2·9	4·1	5·2	6·9	10·3	15·0	28·8	61·7	132·3	276·2
1891-95	17·5	52·8	4·6	2·8	4·0	4·8	6·6	10·2	15·2	29·5	63·1	134·4	264·2
1896-1900	16·5	52·7	4·2	2·4	3·3	4·1	5·6	9·1	14·3	27·4	58·4	126·8	258·5
1901-05	15·0	44·9	3·7	2·2	3·0	3·6	5·0	8·2	13·3	25·7	56·4	121·5	261·3

* See Note * to Table 14.

† The death-rates in this column are based upon the age-constitution of the population as enumerated in 1901; they differ, therefore, in some cases from those in Table 4.

TABLE 18.—ENGLAND AND WALES: Registration Counties.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1904-1908.—Males.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES*	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & up-wards.
ENGLAND AND WALES	16·3	48·6	3·4	2·0	2·9	3·9	5·6	9·4	16·8	33·1	69·0	137·9	306·8
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	17·3	51·3	3·4	2·0	2·8	3·5	5·5	10·7	19·4	35·7	72·8	142·6	322·9
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	14·2	35·9	2·7	1·7	2·3	3·6	5·5	9·7	15·9	30·4	65·3	130·1	294·6
Kent	13·4	36·2	2·8	1·9	2·9	3·8	5·4	8·5	13·8	25·6	56·4	124·7	280·3
Sussex	12·9	30·5	2·4	1·3	2·3	4·1	5·9	8·8	14·1	27·8	56·9	126·6	304·4
Hampshire	14·2	38·1	3·1	1·7	2·9	4·7	6·8	10·0	14·9	27·8	59·9	124·3	320·8
Berkshire	12·6	31·3	2·6	1·5	2·5	3·7	5·3	7·8	13·0	26·2	56·3	132·5	285·8
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	14·3	42·5	3·0	1·5	2·0	3·1	4·2	7·3	14·6	29·0	64·5	130·8	343·0
Hertfordshire	12·8	30·4	2·3	1·5	2·0	4·1	5·7	8·3	14·0	25·1	59·3	134·4	355·1
Buckinghamshire	12·2	30·5	2·8	1·5	2·5	3·7	4·4	7·8	12·6	24·8	55·8	126·4	279·0
Oxfordshire	12·6	29·7	2·5	1·8	3·0	4·3	5·3	7·4	13·2	25·8	57·9	133·1	348·0
Northamptonshire	12·4	31·8	2·6	1·6	2·7	3·7	4·6	7·0	11·7	25·1	56·8	129·7	384·9
Huntingdonshire	11·8	30·6	2·7	1·5	2·3	3·4	4·7	5·9	9·7	24·3	56·0	127·9	372·6
Bedfordshire	13·4	36·8	2·8	1·7	2·6	3·3	5·1	8·1	13·1	23·8	58·4	137·5	344·7
Cambridgeshire	12·9	36·4	3·1	1·6	2·5	4·2	4·4	7·3	12·0	25·0	58·2	120·6	307·8
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	13·7	40·7	2·9	1·5	2·5	3·5	4·6	7·3	13·5	27·3	58·3	124·9	281·1
Suffolk	12·9	34·0	2·6	1·6	2·7	4·5	5·8	7·6	12·4	24·7	53·3	129·2	313·1
Norfolk	13·3	39·4	2·8	1·6	2·7	4·1	5·4	7·4	12·2	23·5	53·3	122·3	326·9
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	12·1	28·7	2·6	1·6	2·4	3·5	4·9	6·8	12·3	26·8	56·7	128·9	287·6
Dorsetshire	12·2	27·8	2·4	1·9	2·7	4·6	5·4	7·6	13·5	24·7	56·4	127·5	291·2
Devonshire	14·4	39·1	3·0	2·0	3·3	4·7	6·3	9·4	15·3	27·5	56·9	123·4	287·6
Cornwall	14·0	34·9	2·8	1·7	3·1	4·9	6·6	9·6	16·0	27·2	60·4	122·1	286·3
Somersetshire	12·7	29·7	2·4	1·5	2·5	3·9	5·5	8·1	13·3	27·1	59·7	131·0	273·9
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire	14·3	37·5	2·9	1·9	2·7	4·3	5·7	8·8	15·3	29·7	62·8	130·4	323·5
Herefordshire	13·0	30·4	2·5	1·6	2·2	4·2	4·8	8·7	14·4	27·9	61·2	137·6	323·8
Shropshire	13·2	33·5	2·6	1·8	2·7	3·8	5·5	7·8	12·9	25·5	60·8	144·1	326·1
Staffordshire	17·3	54·1	3·5	1·9	2·5	3·6	5·2	9·3	17·5	34·6	74·6	149·4	299·5
Worcestershire	14·0	40·0	2·7	1·5	2·3	3·3	4·4	7·7	13·9	29·0	65·4	137·1	294·0
Warwickshire	17·5	54·6	3·7	2·0	2·6	3·5	5·9	10·4	18·5	34·9	69·7	140·8	311·4
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire	14·2	43·2	3·0	1·7	2·6	3·8	4·9	7·3	13·3	27·7	57·8	131·5	329·5
Rutlandshire	11·5	28·9	2·2	1·3	2·2	2·5	3·6	7·4	11·5	20·3	51·3	161·4	297·5
Lincolnshire	14·4	45·5	3·5	2·2	3·0	4·4	5·1	7·2	12·8	25·0	57·3	130·5	295·6
Nottinghamshire	16·4	55·9	3·2	2·0	2·7	3·8	5·1	7·9	14·7	30·4	65·0	143·0	302·7
Derbyshire	15·4	45·2	3·4	1·9	2·4	3·2	4·6	7·5	15·0	32·2	69·6	152·5	357·9
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	16·7	48·7	3·3	2·0	2·6	3·6	5·5	9·0	16·8	34·8	76·7	150·4	310·0
Lancashire	20·4	61·2	4·1	2·3	3·4	4·1	6·2	11·5	21·7	44·3	90·8	164·7	345·5
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding	18·0	54·1	3·8	2·2	3·1	3·7	5·1	9·0	17·4	38·0	82·9	164·3	331·3
East Riding (with													

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES: Registration Counties.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1904-1908.—Females.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & upwards.
ENGLAND AND WALES	14.3	40.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.7	7.7	13.0	25.5	57.6	124.0	284.3
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	14.4	43.1	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	4.1	8.0	13.9	25.6	55.5	119.7	293.6
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	12.0	28.4	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.5	4.0	6.7	11.7	22.4	52.6	117.9	290.5
Kent	11.7	28.6	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.1	4.0	6.6	11.0	20.7	46.7	113.1	263.1
Sussex	10.8	24.5	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.7	5.9	10.1	20.6	47.3	112.0	280.2
Hampshire .. .	12.0	29.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	4.4	6.5	11.3	20.7	48.8	113.2	282.5
Berkshire .. .	11.3	25.7	3.2	1.8	2.7	3.3	4.0	5.8	9.7	20.0	49.9	112.5	289.6
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex .. .	12.3	34.9	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	3.4	6.0	11.2	22.4	51.0	121.7	267.5
Hertfordshire ..	11.4	24.9	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	4.4	6.3	10.6	20.6	51.3	119.1	297.9
Buckinghamshire ..	10.8	24.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.3	3.4	5.4	9.3	18.8	48.9	116.5	332.5
Oxfordshire .. .	11.3	23.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.6	10.2	21.2	50.4	122.6	297.5
Northamptonshire..	11.0	24.4	2.8	1.9	3.0	3.2	4.1	5.8	9.7	19.7	47.4	114.2	295.6
Huntingdonshire ..	10.9	25.9	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.6	7.8	17.3	48.2	111.6	268.9
Bedfordshire.. .	11.6	27.2	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.9	6.1	10.0	19.0	52.9	122.9	301.4
Cambridgeshire ..	11.2	28.5	3.0	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.6	6.1	8.9	19.1	43.5	105.0	261.9
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	12.5	34.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.8	6.6	11.2	22.3	50.4	116.2	281.6
Suffolk	11.7	27.5	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.9	5.0	6.7	9.8	19.1	48.2	119.0	281.6
Norfolk	11.8	32.5	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.2	6.4	9.9	17.8	44.8	112.5	297.4
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	11.6	24.0	2.5	1.7	3.1	3.8	4.7	6.5	10.0	21.8	51.9	119.6	312.4
Dorsetshire .. .	11.2	24.2	2.9	1.7	2.8	3.2	4.2	6.4	9.6	21.6	47.9	112.3	284.3
Devonshire .. .	12.4	31.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.5	4.6	6.9	11.1	21.1	49.5	110.7	268.4
Cornwall	11.5	27.3	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.5	4.5	5.8	10.0	20.8	50.1	109.1	288.0
Somersetshire .. .	11.0	24.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	4.1	6.0	10.5	19.9	49.0	110.6	270.0
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire ..	12.4	31.0	2.7	1.8	2.7	3.2	4.2	7.0	11.5	22.8	52.5	116.6	267.8
Herefordshire ..	11.4	23.7	3.0	1.4	2.9	2.8	4.7	6.7	10.4	20.2	51.0	118.9	289.2
Shropshire	12.0	28.0	2.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	5.0	6.7	10.4	20.4	52.7	125.1	272.1
Staffordshire.. .	15.6	45.8	3.6	2.0	2.4	3.2	4.8	8.7	13.9	27.1	64.2	137.3	289.1
Worcestershire ..	12.4	32.3	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.9	6.9	11.4	22.4	52.1	125.3	269.8
Warwickshire .. .	15.1	45.9	3.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	4.5	8.3	14.2	26.1	57.0	125.1	291.4
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire ..	13.0	35.9	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.1	4.3	6.3	11.2	22.4	53.3	123.5	295.4
Rutlandshire.. .	10.7	24.5	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.3	4.1	5.1	6.2	21.2	47.4	129.6	335.1
Lincolnshire .. .	12.8	34.9	3.7	2.2	3.2	4.2	5.0	6.8	11.0	20.1	48.9	113.2	267.5
Nottinghamshire ..	15.1	45.9	3.5	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.9	7.7	13.1	25.8	56.0	136.4	300.7
Derbyshire	14.1	37.0	3.4	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.6	7.1	12.0	25.6	61.8	137.7	315.7
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	15.1	40.3	3.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	4.8	7.7	13.5	27.9	65.7	142.8	299.2
Lancashire	18.1	51.7	4.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	5.4	9.5	16.7	34.2	76.6	152.2	308.9
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding .. .	16.1	44.7	3.9	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.7	7.8	13.8	28.9	68.0	150.0	364.4
East Riding (with York)..	14.7	41.3	3.9	2.4	3.0	3.7	5.0	8.6	13.0	24.4	56.9	127.2	275.3
North Riding .. .	15.5	46.9	4.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.5	7.9	12.8	26.0	60.1	123.5	307.1
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	17.4	52.3	4.5	2.4	3.4	4.4	6.3	9.3	14.7	30.5	66.5	133.3	321.6
Northumberland ..	16.6	48.4	4.0	2.5	3.4	3.7	5.6	9.5	14.9	28.2	65.5	135.9	301.5
Cumberland .. .	15.0	38.3	3.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.8	8.7	13.0	27.7	65.1	135.9	282.5
Westmorland .. .	10.9	20.6	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	4.2	5.8	10.3	21.6	52.4	119.5	295.8
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire ..	16.4	48.0	3.1	2.1	3.3	4.3	6.0	9.3	15.5	30.9	64.8	119.2	224.7
Glamorganshire ..	16.8	50.2	3.3	2.4	3.3	4.3	6.2	9.8	14.7	31.0	65.4	125.9	213.1
Carmarthenshire ..	15.2	40.0	3.8	2.6	4.9	5.2	7.6	9.2	12.4	26.0	60.5	112.5	185.0
Pembrokeshire ..	13.5	28.2	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.6	6.2	7.7	11.5	25.6	62.4	111.9	275.3
Cardiganshire .. .	14.1	28.4	3.1	2.5	5.9	6.4	7.9	9.0	11.7	26.4	56.2	119.9	239.1
Brecknockshire ..	15.0	37.0	3.9	2.8	3.5	4.0	6.9	9.1	14.2	29.0	57.1	119.6	283.1
Radnorshire .. .	10.9	22.9	4.2	1.9	4.1	2.7	5.1	6.4	7.9	19.1	40.7	115.5	270.3
Montgomeryshire ..	12.2	22.9	2.7	1.8	3.3	4.4	6.4	7.1	11.2	21.2	56.0	125.1	282.0
Flintshire	14.3	35.8	3.5	1.7	3.4	4.3	6.4	9.6	11.4	24.5	63.7	135.0	319.9
Denbighshire .. .	15.5	38.9	3.8	2.0	3.1	4.8	6.5	9.6	13.3	27.8	66.5	128.4	296.7
Merionethshire ..	13.9	32.8	3.6	2.5	4.2	5.7	7.0	7.4	10.9	23.8	55.4	123.3	271.9
Carnarvonshire ..	13.7	33.1	3.9	2.6	3.3	4.6	6.1	7.6	11.8	23.8	59.4	113.9	238.3
Anglesey	14.4	34.3	3.4	2.1	4.7	4.5	7.4	7.0	14.8	26.1	59.0	113.7	242.2

* The death-rates in this column are based upon the age-constitution of the female population of England and Wales as enumerated in 1901.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES: Registration Counties.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1909.—Males.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & upwards.
ENGLAND AND WALES	15.4	40.3	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.7	5.3	9.1	16.7	32.8	73.5	141.8	321.4
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	16.3	41.8	3.3	1.9	2.7	3.3	5.2	10.0	19.4	35.8	78.9	153.0	356.3
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	13.9	29.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.4	5.5	9.3	15.1	32.6	74.3	144.7	300.4
Kent	11.9	25.1	2.8	1.7	2.4	3.2	4.9	8.3	14.0	25.4	59.4	122.4	308.0
Sussex	12.7	25.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	4.0	5.5	9.3	15.0	29.4	62.1	131.2	352.2
Hampshire	13.8	30.7	3.1	1.7	2.8	3.8	6.2	9.8	16.2	27.0	66.8	130.5	351.7
Berkshire	13.0	27.9	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	5.0	8.6	13.5	29.9	64.4	145.6	389.7
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	13.3	32.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.1	7.7	14.0	28.7	74.4	135.7	346.2
Hertfordshire ..	13.1	25.8	3.3	2.2	2.6	4.1	5.5	9.4	12.3	28.2	67.5	161.8	294.4
Buckinghamshire ..	11.4	23.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.7	5.2	6.0	11.9	24.4	62.8	149.4	320.9
Oxfordshire .. .	13.8	31.8	2.3	1.6	3.0	4.5	5.8	9.2	14.7	24.8	63.6	157.1	450.0
Northamptonshire..	11.9	24.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	4.5	6.9	13.1	27.5	60.2	125.9	349.4
Huntingdonshire ..	11.6	30.9	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.6	5.1	5.2	11.3	21.1	45.3	131.6	567.7
Bedfordshire.. .	12.9	30.1	3.3	1.2	2.9	3.7	5.3	7.3	13.1	23.9	64.2	145.1	378.9
Cambridgeshire ..	12.1	27.0	2.1	1.7	3.2	4.8	4.5	6.6	13.1	26.1	61.0	126.0	317.3
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	12.5	30.1	2.4	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.5	7.2	13.2	27.8	65.3	127.2	273.1
Suffolk	11.9	26.1	2.2	1.0	2.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	14.7	24.9	54.0	123.6	334.7
Norfolk	12.2	31.9	2.7	1.4	2.3	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.6	23.2	50.7	125.6	358.5
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	11.2	24.5	1.7	1.7	2.5	4.1	5.0	5.9	9.9	24.1	56.2	138.2	304.9
Dorsetshire .. .	11.7	24.4	3.1	1.4	2.4	4.9	5.5	7.5	10.6	27.4	58.3	121.1	227.1
Devonshire	13.2	31.9	2.6	1.5	3.1	4.5	6.2	8.2	15.0	26.9	57.2	121.2	315.5
Cornwall	13.4	30.8	3.3	1.0	2.2	4.7	5.4	10.9	14.5	26.7	64.9	117.9	324.3
Somersetshire .. .	12.5	27.5	2.1	1.6	2.4</								

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES: Registration Counties.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1909.*—Females.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES †	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & upwards.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	13.7	33.2	3.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.4	7.4	13.0	25.7	61.4	129.9	300.0
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	13.7	35.8	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.7	7.4	13.4	25.9	58.7	130.6	316.4
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	11.9	23.6	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.7	6.4	12.5	24.7	56.0	132.8	307.1
Kent	10.9	20.5	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.8	5.7	10.9	22.1	51.9	120.3	266.3
Sussex	11.2	19.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.3	6.5	10.6	22.5	55.3	137.5	351.3
Hampshire	11.4	24.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.1	4.3	6.4	10.3	21.7	50.3	123.2	263.9
Berkshire	10.7	22.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.6	5.5	9.6	21.3	50.8	124.8	315.9
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	11.7	27.0	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.5	5.8	10.4	24.3	55.4	124.1	298.3
Hertfordshire	11.6	20.3	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.3	6.3	9.1	22.6	61.1	136.1	326.8
Buckinghamshire	10.6	18.9	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.8	3.2	6.5	10.0	17.7	52.5	137.1	394.8
Oxfordshire	11.2	22.6	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.4	4.6	6.3	8.9	21.4	46.3	133.5	296.7
Northamptonshire	11.4	19.1	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	6.1	10.5	20.5	58.4	133.9	347.6
Huntingdonshire	10.0	23.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	15.7	43.9	108.0	254.9
Bedfordshire	11.8	21.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.3	5.9	10.6	20.9	54.1	135.2	407.6
Cambridgeshire	11.0	21.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.8	6.6	8.8	19.0	60.1	110.0	335.5
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	11.7	25.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	6.5	11.6	22.4	55.7	122.2	296.8
Suffolk	10.6	21.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	4.4	5.7	10.5	18.5	47.5	112.0	275.2
Norfolk	10.9	24.9	2.1	1.6	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.6	9.8	18.2	48.1	110.6	298.3
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	10.9	19.9	1.9	1.7	2.6	3.8	4.0	5.9	10.7	21.4	47.2	125.4	349.0
Dorsetshire	10.7	21.0	3.5	1.5	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.4	10.2	19.7	51.4	110.7	276.7
Devonshire	11.6	25.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.5	6.1	11.0	21.2	50.0	119.8	283.0
Cornwall	11.6	24.4	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.6	11.3	20.9	54.0	113.7	278.4
Somersetshire	10.6	19.8	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.8	9.9	19.5	55.4	109.2	297.8
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire	11.7	24.9	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.4	4.0	6.6	11.0	24.4	55.5	114.3	283.3
Herefordshire	11.0	22.5	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.3	5.5	14.0	19.2	52.9	115.7	321.8
Shropshire	12.7	27.0	3.2	1.6	2.7	3.3	4.9	7.7	11.3	22.0	65.2	127.3	259.4
Staffordshire	15.3	42.2	4.2	2.1	2.3	3.2	4.5	7.9	13.9	26.7	63.2	137.3	310.0
Worcestershire	12.4	31.1	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.0	5.4	12.7	21.9	56.2	125.0	281.0
Warwickshire	14.8	39.7	4.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	4.7	8.1	14.6	25.9	63.5	125.1	319.8
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire	12.9	30.2	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.3	6.6	11.2	26.1	58.5	138.9	304.1
Rutlandshire	12.5	21.2	1.9	2.1	1.2	7.7	3.4	6.3	9.2	20.3	66.2	173.2	416.7
Lincolnshire	11.8	28.7	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.2	5.2	6.2	10.6	20.4	46.8	110.5	245.1
Nottinghamshire	15.2	42.2	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.3	5.0	7.6	13.3	25.5	65.6	147.7	345.5
Derbyshire	13.6	33.3	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	4.3	7.8	11.8	24.8	58.5	135.6	368.8
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	14.3	30.4	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.8	4.4	7.3	12.3	27.9	72.2	162.0	323.6
Lancashire	17.5	42.7	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.4	5.2	9.2	17.0	34.9	82.8	163.9	354.6
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding	15.1	31.0	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.1	4.6	7.9	13.5	28.8	73.3	158.5	369.2
East Riding (with York).. .. .	12.7	30.6	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.6	7.4	12.4	24.4	54.2	117.0	267.4
North Riding	15.1	44.3	3.9	1.5	3.1	3.4	5.3	8.2	12.9	26.4	60.7	123.8	293.5
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	15.4	41.7	3.8	2.1	3.0	3.8	5.2	7.8	13.4	27.4	68.5	132.8	336.1
Northumberland	15.4	39.6	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.8	5.2	9.5	14.0	26.9	66.6	135.9	268.2
Cumberland	14.3	32.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.9	6.0	6.4	12.5	31.4	61.6	137.6	301.9
Westmorland	11.0	18.3	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	4.4	8.1	12.4	22.0	44.4	148.0	285.7
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire	14.7	36.4	3.7	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.2	10.4	15.2	25.5	56.3	127.5	255.2
Glamorganshire	15.9	40.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.9	5.9	9.6	16.6	29.9	70.9	120.9	230.6
Carmarthenshire	15.1	36.6	3.2	1.8	3.8	5.6	7.0	10.6	15.5	27.0	60.9	118.8	189.3
Pembrokeshire	13.7	28.9	4.9	2.4	4.4	4.9	5.8	7.3	12.9	24.2	64.6	115.5	259.8
Cardiganshire	14.0	24.7	2.5	2.2	6.3	5.4	8.3	8.9	15.0	21.9	68.6	123.1	196.2
Brecknockshire	14.0	29.7	3.3	2.2	2.6	4.9	8.1	8.6	9.9	25.8	68.1	115.6	292.3
Radnorshire	10.1	17.2	3.6	—	4.8	7.6	5.2	1.7	5.3	20.1	62.2	94.3	200.0
Montgomeryshire	11.0	19.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	4.1	4.6	8.0	10.9	20.0	55.8	105.9	256.6
Flintshire	13.9	25.3	3.0	1.8	2.9	5.8	5.9	8.8	14.8	28.3	65.8	135.9	250.0
Denbighshire	14.3	32.3	3.5	2.1	2.4	3.3	5.5	8.3	15.0	26.5	77.9	103.9	302.2
Merionethshire	12.8	21.9	4.2	2.8	4.3	3.9	6.6	8.9	9.9	22.6	64.1	129.0	181.8
Carnarvonshire	12.5	26.2	3.8	1.9	4.7	4.0	5.0	9.1	10.3	21.6	61.6	96.0	253.1
Anglesey	13.0	31.9	5.4	1.8	5.4	1.9	7.5	4.4	13.2	20.3	64.1	86.0	207.8

* The populations of the several counties, estimated to the middle of the year, are shown in Table 32. For the purposes of the above table these populations are distributed among the several groups of ages according to the proportions found to prevail at the Census of 1901.
 † The death-rates in this column are based upon the age-constitution of the female population of England and Wales as enumerated in 1901: they differ, therefore, from those in Table 13 and other tables.

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million Persons living, in Successive Quinquennia, 1871-1905.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	5 Years 1871-75.	5 Years 1876-80.	5 Years 1881-85.	5 Years 1886-90.	5 Years 1891-95.	5 Years 1896-1900.	5 Years 1901-05.
All Causes	21962.4	20791.0	19403.0	18894.6	18718.0	17685.4	16004.6
Small-pox	410.8	78.4	78.0	13.6	20.0	6.6	25.4
Measles	373.2	384.8	413.0	468.4	407.2	421.0	325.8
Scarlet Fever	758.6	679.6	435.8	240.6	182.2	134.6	125.8
Typhus	81.4	34.2	22.8	6.6	3.8	1.4	1.4
Pyrexia* (Origin uncertain).	140.2	69.2	34.2	16.6	8.0	4.2	2.4
Enteric Fever	373.8	277.2	216.0	179.2	173.6	174.8	112.6
Whooping-cough	498.6	527.0	458.6	443.6	397.8	358.6	300.4
Diphtheria	120.8	121.8	156.2	169.6	252.6	272.4	204.2
Croup	184.2	154.2	163.4	125.8	70.0	34.2	16.8
Diarrhoea, Dysentery, and Cholera.	1031.0	852.8	672.0	681.0	652.0	818.6	677.8
Malaria	8.4	7.8	11.4	6.4	4.0	3.2	2.6
Rabies, Hydrophobia	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Puerperal Septic Diseases and Child-birth.	194.2	142.0	165.0	142.6	167.8	137.6	120.0
Pneumonia	1025.4	999.4	1001.8	1130.6	1251.4	1202.6	1270.8
Erysipelas	105.6	80.8	82.8	54.2	47.8	35.2	35.8
Phthisis	2218.0	2039.8	1830.4	1635.4	1462.2	1322.6	1215.2
Alcoholism	37.6	42.4	48.2	56.0	67.8	85.8	78.2
Rheumatic Fever, Rheum. of Heart.	127.2		62.0	97.6	89.2	88.0	82.8
Chronic Rheumatism			77.0	34.8	33.0	31.6	28.6
Cancer	445.6	493.6	547.6	631.6	711.4	800.2	864.0
Diabetes Mellitus	35.8	40.4	51.4	62.4	69.2	81.0	89.2
Premature Birth	446.8	472.8	475.2	507.2	561.8	574.2	569.4
Congenital Defects	71.0	89.0	89.6	85.4	89.8	89.6	135.4
Epilepsy	115.4	114.8	111.8	106.6	94.4	85.6	88.2
Heart and Blood Vessels Diseases.	?	2474.6	2383.0	2581.2	2504.0	2417.0	2296.4
Bronchitis	2220.8	2377.4	2153.6	2136.0	2074.2	1563.0	1237.0
Cirrhosis of Liver	71.9	109.6	119.6	122.2	120.0	134.6	121.2
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria.	183.2	248.6	288.8	318.2	340.2	367.6	378.6
Old Age	1206.8	1072.2	1015.0	975.8	929.2	928.2	927.4

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1890-1909.—Persons.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	562248	587925	559684	569958	498827	568997	526727	541487	552141	581799	587830	551585	535538	514628	549784	520031	531281	524221	520456	518003
Small-pox { Vaccinated	4	3	55	150	153	33	45	6	107	4	7	141	821	123	75	23	—	2	—	5
{ Not Vaccinated	—	17	106	253	176	61	118	5	59	5	17	111	791	174	124	20	—	2	—	6
{ Doubtful	12	29	270	1054	491	129	378	14	87	165	61	104	852	463	308	73	20	6	12	10
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	43	43	58	59	50	56	42	36	26	34	25	17	22	26	28	26	29	12	13	11
Chicken-pox	95	91	123	127	108	86	151	103	116	124	127	115	123	116	104	93	106	120	93	94
Measles (Morbilli)	12614	12673	13553	11110	11757	11491	17618	12711	13220	9998	12710	9019	12930	9150	12306	11076	9444	12625	8011	12618
German Measles	77	51	78	45	52	30	56	44	40	37	37	58	31	39	35	38	25	47	22	39
Scarlet Fever	6974	4959	5618	6982	5032	4532	5476	4577	3548	3722	3844	4339	4875	4158	3770	3834	3475	3220	2827	3215
Typhus	151	137	85	137	115	58	71	49	47	29	29	37	61	69	37	38	9	24	13	15
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	3	11	7	9	7	7	2	2	3	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	4523	16686	15737	9669	6625	12880	3753	6088	10405	12417	16245	5666	7366	6322	5694	6953	6310	9257	10112	8992
Whooping-cough	13756	13612	13406	10176	12354	9594	13266	11431	10175	10129	11467	10205	9805	9522	11909	8709	8313	10255	9851	7182
Mumps	78	77	84	77	61	54	77	85	59	72	94	90	93	86	108	98	110	118	113	93
Diphtheria	5150	5036	6552	9466	8774	7895	8993	7654	7661	9295	9345	8898	7802	6077	5763	5456	6108	5732	5569	5235
Cerebro-spinal Fever	38	31	29	13	23	11	10	11	21	9	—	59	60	68	81	127	71	161	116	130
<i>Pyrexia</i> * (origin uncertain)	361	325	244	265	203	157	164	120	136	113	113	101	93	76	67	53	29	39	26	13
Enteric Fever	5146	4875	4037	6801	4781	5326	5125	4851	5708	6304	5591	5071	4149	3347	3153	3052	3169	2344	2651	2142
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	3	10	6	32	26	26	24	38	57	69	68	65	94	89	105	211	304	217	296	274
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea <i>Diarrhoea</i> (not otherwise defined)	17837	13962	15336	29721	10763	27392	17388	27051	30096	30971	23463	11864	4915	7742	16994	11573	18201	5070	10172	4863
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17946	8884	10357	12362	8534	11762	5138	7728	4941
Tetanus	39	47	45	32	28	30	28	26	29	24	66	311	254	310	298	216	296	233	246	250
Malaria	146	133	110	120	88	109	106	118	91	94	109	98	201	257	237	248	254	226	180	230
Rabies, Hydrophobia	8	7	6	4	13	20	8	6	2	—	—	—	112	69	106	79	70	68	56	80
Glanders	3	4	5	6	2	3	1	6	4	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	4	3	6	7	10	13	9	18	18	21	10	12	13	18	20	24	26	15	13	15
Syphilis	2056	1964	2041	2154	2011	2099	1832	1879	1801	1793	1842	1721	1693	1820	1834	1811	1718	1658	1702	1685
Gonorrhoea§	276	343	306	303	322	331	352	379	335	344	367	356	31	25	37	34	44	35	35	39

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1909, see pp. 296-313.
 † Called Food, Potomine-Poisoning previous to 1904. The increase since that date is partly due to the inclusion of deaths from diarrhoea in artificially fed children.
 § Includes deaths from Stricture of the Urethra previous to 1902. See also note to Other Diseases of Urinary System, p. 34.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	19547	20213	18971	19151	16570	18685	17053	17379	17518	18249	18228	16909	16230	15418	16239	15227	15378	15001	14683	14487
Small-pox { Vaccinated	0	0	2	5	5	1	1	0	3	0	0	4	25	4	2	1	—	0	—	0
{ Not Vaccinated	—	1	4	9	6	2	4	0	2	0	1	3	24	5	4	1	0	0	—	0
{ Doubtful	0	1	9	35	16	4	12	0	3	5	2	3	26	14	9	2	1	0	0	0
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chicken-pox	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Measles (Morbilli)	439	436	459	373	391	377	570	408	419	314	394	276	392	274	363	324	273	361	226	353
German Measles	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	242	170	190	235	167	149	177	147	113	117	119	133	148	125	111	112	101	92	80	90
Typhus	5	5	3	5	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	157	574	533	325	220	423	122	195	330	389	504	174	223	180	168	204	183	265	285	251
Whooping-cough	478	468	454	342	410	315	429	367	323	318	356	313	297	285	352	255	241	293	278	201
Mumps	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Diphtheria	179	173	222	318	291	259	291	246	243	292	290	2	2	2	2	4	2	5	3	4
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	0
<i>Pyrexia</i> * (origin uncertain)	13	11	8	9	7	5	5	4	4	4	4	155	126	100	93	89	92	67	75	60
Enteric Fever	179	168	137	220	159	175	166	156	181	198	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	364	149	232	502	339	527	145	287	136
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea <i>Diarrhoea</i> (not otherwise defined)	620	480	520	999	358	900	563	868	955	971	728	550	209	310	365	250	341	147	218	139
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	9	6	6	9	7	7	7
Tetanus	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	8	8	7	7	6	5	6
Malaria	5	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rabies, Hydrophobia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis	71	68	69	72	67	69	59	60	57	56	57	53	51	55	54	53	50	47	48	47
Gonorrhoea§	10	12	10	10	11	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	2016	2069	2439	3094	2257	1927	2123	1898	1767	1973	2017	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307	1225	1056	1030	1063
Puerperal Pyæmia												37	54	38	38	51	66	111	92	104
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens												74	95	87	94	103	102	84	83	72
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)												478	390	285	273	273	247	214	190	190
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	373	379	389	402	425	460	473	521	526
Pneumonia { Lobar ..	40373	42799	36891	38247	32577	35609	35405	34835	35462	39845	44300	2246	3475	3208	3891	4887	4991	5385	4818	6072
Broncho-Epidemic												15006	18608	17425	19445	18805	17276	21317	19034	19795
Not defined												94	10	7	—	4	6	6	4	11
Erysipelas	1375	1263	1474	1921	1353	1099	1101	1014	970	1227	1227	20067	24338	20085	20036	20671	19552	20259	17923	20230
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	532	478	529	669	567	521	573	577	508	655	735	1158	1280	1082	1206	1255	1206	1033	836	1013
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	485	470	545	606	488	518	554	586	563	640	693	258	351	362	364	403	439	442	416	369
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	42	54	52	78	44	66	36	53	45	38	43	171	233	200	157	210	194	162	144	121
Phagedæna	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	708	791	701	713	778	836	773	697	819
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	36	32	35	26	52	24	29	31	28
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	48366	46515	43323	43632	41641	42490	40251	41642	41335	42408	42987	7562	10480	13338	16386	16942	18384	19368	20192	20656
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)												33662	30191	26294	25465	22008	21362	20471	19307	17983
Tuberculous Meningitis	6889	7180	6691	6725	6345	6746	6475	6606	6681	6449	6395	5954	5961	6476	6389	6083	6104	5885	5868	5774
Tuberculous Peritonitis	7632	7301	7135	7867	5763	7389	6044	6255	6357	6294	5976	2933	2957	3521	3915	3603	3857	3532	3783	3522
Tabes Mesenterica	69	78	78	57	62	68	66	54	53	61	54	3195	2346	2062	1898	1397	1238	969	994	877
Lupus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	65	72	62	66	80	84	78	56	79
Tubercle of other Organs	5443	5911	5866	5518	5552	6084	5521	5438	5766	5508	5944	1146	1178	1468	1662	1648	1809	1709	1624	1868
General Tuberculosis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	4071	4048	4265	4315	3921	3954	4061	4231	3639
Scrofula	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	342	163	121	109	77	49	28	25	27
Parasitic Diseases	702	658	617	577	455	530	438	393	403	389	365	348	277	314	309	245	304	241	246	222
Starvation	52	71	61	71	53	50	33	41	46	43	41	18	26	28	30	21	26	21	15	22
Scurvy	21	20	20	18	23	34	20	34	26	34	44	31	30	44	44	48	51	41	50	47
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	2037	2055	1971	2174	1842	2045	2188	2397	2464	2871	3638	3131	2784	2550	2358	2211	2281	2201	1937	1671

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 30.)

TABLE 24 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	70	71	83	104	75	63	69	61	56	62	63	46	44	38	37	38	35	30	29	30	
Puerperal Pyæmia												1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens												2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)												15	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	5	
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	11	11	12	12	12	13	14	15	15	
Pneumonia { Lobar ..	1404	1471	1250	1285	1082	1169	1146	1118	1125	1250	1374	460	564	522	574	551	500	610	537	554	
Broncho-Epidemic												3	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	
Not defined												615	738	602	592	605	566	580	506	566	
Erysipelas	48	43	50	65	45	36	36	33	31	38	38	35	39	32	36	37	35	30	24	28	
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	18	16	18	22	19	17	19	19	16	21	23	5	7	6	5	6	5	4	3		
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	17	16	18	20	16	17	18	19	18	20	21	22	24	21	21	23	24	22	20	23	
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		
Phagedæna	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	3	5	4	6	6	6	6		
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	3	5	4	6	6	6	6		
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1682	1599	1468	1466	1383	1395	1303	1336	1311	1330	1333	232	318	415	484	496	532	554	570	578	
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)												1032	915	788	752	644	618	586	545	503	
Tuberculous Meningitis	240	247	227	226	211	222	210	212	212	202	198	183	181	194	188	179	177	168	165	162	
Tuberculous Peritonitis	265	251	242	264	191	243	196	201	202	197	185	90	90	105	116	105	112	101	107	98	
Tabes Mesenterica	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	98	71	62	56	41	36	28	28	23	
Lupus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Tubercle of other Organs	189	203	199	185	184	200	179	175	183	173	184	35	36	44	49	48	52	49	46	52	
General Tuberculosis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	125	123	128	127	115	114	116	119	102	
Scrofula	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Parasitic Diseases	24	23	21	19	15	17	14	13	13	12	11	11	8	9	9	7	9	7	7	6	
Starvation	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	
Scurvy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	70	71	67	73	61	67	71	77	78	90	113	96	84	76	70	65	66	63	55	47	

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?									
Industrial Poisoning:—												9	14	16	10	13	9	12	10	21
By Lead	116	131	123	133	131	142	125	127	133	103	114	101	83	90	87	78	74	92	105	91
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	4	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism ..	2418	2547	2523	3085	2646	2257	2677	2527	2415	2647	2787	2170	2146	1812	1788	2121	2219	2024	1805	1970
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>												615	629	570	586	354	333	415	363	357
Chronic Rheumatism	938	1067	1029	878	799	888	850	914	905	923	894	790	506	462	488	437	392	440	444	438
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i> ..	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	848	811	883	944	898	951	981	960	1088
<i>Gout</i>	604	653	600	619	565	606	579	570	522	559	504	521	489	466	500	415	461	450	416	401
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	19433	20117	20353	21135	21422	22945	23521	1485	1551	1706	1611	12693	13540	14813	15532	16079	17165	17610	18383	19513
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*								22958	23645	24619	25110	1676	1690	1739	1753	1787	1895	1847	1896	1974
Rickets	1124	1244	1321	1245	1230	1617	1233	1427	1396	1335	1293	1384	1369	1650	1822	1398	1377	1259	1189	1118
Purpura	294	378	316	361	369	361	334	340	374	332	320	302	298	305	293	260	250	302	293	312
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis ..												79	88	80	86	87	84	103	81	91
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	1389	1558	1549	1524	1620	1883	1840	1849	1824	1866	1872	1911	1842	1793	1843	1930	2050	2190	2175	2216
Diabetes Mellitus	1863	1930	2011	2082	2037	2265	2286	2426	2585	2718	2767	2964	2769	2844	3133	3174	3342	3360	3610	3698
Premature Birth	15208	16451	16577	17263	15837	17508	17384	17779	18352	18548	18479	18564	18909	19081	19627	18871	19061	18219	18671	18210
Congenital Hydrocephalus†																				
Other Congenital Defects‡	2382	2511	2656	2723	2785	2720	2710	2793	2750	2883	2992	4078	399	464	417	364	377	329	379	329
Injury at Birth	83	50	73	128	120	134	178	166	162	333	448	603	651	639	772	709	866	816	942	856
Atelectasis	757	922	939	986	969	1079	1235	1075	1147	1199	1225	1184	1255	1312	1327	1444	1458	1553	1597	1506
Want of Breast Milk	232	260	273	347	231	258	295	320	318	332	459	545	574	717	694	661	761	756	778	669
Teething	4542	4661	4242	4057	3553	4193	3721	3728	3542	3396	3601	3268	3208	3265	2975	2343	2175	2088	1983	1769

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."
 † Includes deaths of children under 6 months of age from "Hydrocephalus" for the year 1901 and subsequent years.
 ‡ Includes deaths of young children from Icterus for the year 1901 and subsequent years.

TABLE 24 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	—	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism ..	84	88	86	104	88	74	87	81	77	83	86	67	65	54	53	62	64	58	51	55
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>												19	19	17	17	10	10	12	10	10
Chronic Rheumatism	33	37	35	30	27	29	28	29	29	29	28	24	15	14	14	13	11	13	13	12
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i> ..	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	26	25	26	28	26	28	28	27	31
<i>Gout</i>	21	22	20	21	19	20	19	18	17	18	16	16	15	14	15	12	13	13	12	11
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	676	692	690	710	712	753	762	48	49	54	50	389	410	444	459	471	497	504	519	546
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*								737	750	772	779	51	51	54	52	52	55	53	53	55
Rickets	39	43	45	42	41	53	40	46	44	42	40	42	41	49	54	41	40	36	34	31
Purpura	10	13	11	12	12	12	11	11	12	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	7	9	8	9
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis ..												2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	48	54	53	51	54	62	60	59	58	59	58	59	56	54	54	57	59	63	61	62
Diabetes Mellitus	65	66	68	70	68	74	74	78	82	85	86	91	84	85	93	93	97	96	102	103
Premature Birth	529	566	562	580	526	575	563	571	582	582	573	569	573	572	580	553	552	521	527	509
Congenital Hydrocephalus*																				
Other Congenital Defects*	83	86	90	92	92	89	87	90	87	91	93	125	120	124	127	132	135	129	134	129
Injury at Birth	3	2	2	4	4	4	6	5	5	10	14	18	20	21	23	21	25	23	27	27
Atelectasis	26	32	32	33	32	35	40	35	36	38	38	36	38	39	39	42	42	44	45	42
Want of Breast Milk	8	9	9	12	8	8	10	10	10	10	14	17	17	21	20	19	22	22	22	19
Teething	158	160	144	136	118	138	120	120	112	107	112	100	97	98	88	69	63	60	56	49

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	9030	8455	7832	8108	6893	7561	7284	7429	7556	7555	7636	7073	6572	6341	6301	6034	5997	5429	5516	5344
Softening of Brain	3464	3275	3123	3023	2609	2748	2550	2489	2583	2546	2261	2161	2070	2174	2266	2182	2229	2279	2330	2128
General Paralysis of Insane	2666	2795	2678	2961	3024	3620	3379	3703	3582	3811	4182	2272	2257	2133	2380	2287	2340	2332	2217	2363
Insanity (not Puerperal)	106	134	109	127	122	126	124	144	151	172	168	1359	1726	1653	1926	2069	2152	2209	2168	2171
Chorea	3045	3054	2809	2811	2555	2826	2581	2528	2658	2746	2997	191	160	147	123	151	155	155	132	170
Epilepsy	21535	22222	20687	20856	18126	20484	18347	18384	18165	18019	18502	2883	3005	3052	2914	2898	2797	2800	2686	2814
Convulsions	653	802	711	604	493	600	520	512	502	435	436	17688	16554	15112	14707	12933	12528	11562	11504	10315
Laryngismus Stridulus	2001	2139	2037	2035	2080	2269	2070	2206	2250	2416	2412	463	439	435	398	364	305	315	343	270
Locomotor Ataxy	3597	3682	3393	3705	3122	3437	3108	2953	2895	2956	2342	409	483	502	514	550	562	584	583	619
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												2281	2056	2087	2193	2075	2075	1983	2118	2104
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												132	351	416	416	387	451	475	396	407
Brain Tumour (not Specific)												385	598	618	664	698	744	753	737	789
Other Diseases of Nervous System												4232	3806	3347	3647	3067	3079	2812	2577	2739
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	589	567	614	771	733	828	832	905	895	904	1030	934	914	1014	1058	1115	1142	1108	1033	1091
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	72	85	86	95	88	76	95	91	82	76	78	78	79	81	80	84	67	66	73	81
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	53	48	55	64	65	72	57	66	50	53	76	71	60	70	57	61	75	60	42	54
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	8356	9238	8772	9130	9315	10072	10220	10644	11059	12118	12882	12494	13003	13415	14557	14847	15470	16326	16363	17035
Pericarditis	636	668	608	662	607	527	550	554	535	604	623	636	438	422	416	455	429	481	432	410
Hypertrophy of Heart	280	341	300	255	218	256	213	197	206	247	241	210	273	247	251	222	236	224	266	220
Angina Pectoris	662	727	650	639	646	696	708	714	642	693	736	675	728	700	753	839	889	942	929	957
Dilatation of Heart	37114	38472	35798	34253	32568	36068	33034	34410	34287	36513	36382	2199	2603	2602	3025	3051	3127	3520	3355	3549
Fatty Degeneration of Heart												1942	2107	2063	2232	2268	2320	2483	2550	2493
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†												30066	29043	27451	28463	26634	26290	26992	25996	26254
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	25533	26412	25069	24497	22584	24527	23638	24371	24275	25249	25214	10734	12016	13396	14275	14763	15781	16543	17420	17938
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	823	750	810	855	851	849	840	879	889	899	875	13193	11783	10191	9908	8760	8830	8565	8169	8094
Aneurysm§	1433	1568	1408	1239	1281	1331	1187	1284	1257	1278	1443	967	1067	1037	1093	1086	1101	1140	1059	1167
Senile Gangrene	1052	1106	1076	1177	1149	1314	1369	1347	1394	1581	1700	1406	1393	1345	1403	1387	1418	1445	1456	1551
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)¶	148	164	169	170	125	135	153	148	161	180	194	586	511	418	444	412	445	516	473	472
Phlebitis	89	107	110	111	99	81	100	104	97	89	121	163	147	171	148	150	127	130	125	148
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	110	103	94	121	111	111	103	87	112
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†												1224	1329	1311	1671	1859	2238	2512	2547	3118

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 26.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Blood Vessels are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)." See also note to Hæmorrhage on p. 36.
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and from Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."
 § Since 1901, Aneurysm has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.

TABLE 24 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	314	291	265	272	229	248	236	238	240	237	237	217	199	190	186	177	174	155	156	149
Softening of Brain	120	113	106	102	87	90	83	80	82	80	70	66	63	65	67	64	65	65	66	60
General Paralysis of Insane	93	96	91	99	100	119	109	119	114	120	130	42	52	50	57	61	62	63	61	61
Insanity (not Puerperal)	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Chorea	106	105	95	94	85	93	84	81	84	86	93	88	91	91	86	85	81	80	76	79
Epilepsy	749	764	701	701	602	673	594	590	576	565	574	542	502	453	434	379	363	331	325	288
Convulsions	23	28	24	20	16	20	17	16	16	14	14	14	13	13	12	11	9	9	10	8
Laryngismus Stridulus	70	74	69	68	69	75	67	71	71	76	75	13	15	15	15	16	16	17	16	17
Locomotor Ataxy	125	127	115	124	104	113	101	95	92	93	73	70	62	63	65	61	60	57	60	59
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												4	11	12	12	11	13	14	11	11
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												12	18	19	20	20	22	22	21	22
Brain Tumour (not Specific)												130	115	100	108	90	89	80	73	77
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	20	19	21	26	24	27	27	29	28	28	32	29	28	30	31	33	33	32	29	31
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	290	318	297	307	309	331	331	342	351	380	399	383	394	402	430	435	448	467	462	476
Pericarditis	22	23	21	22	20	17	18	18	17	19	19	19	13	13	12	13	12	14	12	11
Hypertrophy of Heart	10	12	10	9	7	8	7	6	7	8	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	6	8	6
Angina Pectoris	23	25	22	21	21	23	23	23	20	22	23	21	22	21	22	25	26	27	26	27
Dilatation of Heart	1290	1323	1213	1151	1082	1184	1070	1104	1088	1145	1128	67	79	78	80	89	91	101	95	99
Fatty Degeneration of Heart												60	64	62	66	66	67	71	72	70
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†												922	880	823	841	780	761	772	733	734
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	890	908	850	823	750	805	765	782	770	792	782	329	364	401	422	432	457	473	491	502
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	29	26	27	29	28	28	27	28	28	28	27	404	357	305	293	256	245	230	230	226
Aneurysm§	50	54	48	42	43	44	38	41	40	40	45	30	32	31	32	32	32	33	30	33
Senile Gangrene	37	38	36	40	38	43	44	43	44	50	53	18	15	13	13	12	13	15	13	13
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)¶	5	6	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Phlebitis	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†												38	40	39	49	54	65			

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	1556	1402	1400	1651	1392	1372	1428	1284	1189	1323	1384	1409	1336	1104	1133	1067	1062	1112	966	991
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	3145	2638	2235	2102	1742	1647	1578	1099	863	1006	842	32	37	24	42	41	40	29	31	31
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	172	137	106	154	133	126	139	132	126	124	136	831	609	443	475	485	460	371	320	241
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	67104	75425	66858	56686	49356	59901	47417	46839	46621	51206	54580	62	36	44	46	57	61	43	38	28
Bronchitis	2554	3054	2882	2324	2150	2617	2130	2242	2354	2819	2615	2343	1586	1302	1615	1562	1533	1722	1670	1926
Emphysema, Asthma	1891	2005	1710	1837	1471	1537	1536	1493	1498	1645	1872	1655	1358	1299	1239	1389	1259	1322	1242	1403
Pleurisy	4847	5306	4629	4246	3691	4339	3857	3814	3553	3868	3816	3273	3084	2811	2918	2816	2699	2513	2607	2702
Fibroid Disease of Lung																				
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																				
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	1184	1153	1095	1388	1080	1215	1116	1015	1079	1075	1130	456	416	377	399	391	373	391	363	385
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Esophagus (not Spec.)*												609	580	429	589	558	555	514	512	563
Gastric Ulcer	4261	4280	4318	4953	4563	5227	5086	5314	5545	5902	6626	1542	1681	1667	1749	1747	1745	1775	1713	1728
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh																				
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	322	340	347	328	338	377	367	337	365	345	370	5515	4742	4636	4498	3989	3402	3267	3463	3258
Ulceration of Intestines†																				
Enteritis (not Epidemic)†	5165	5179	5633	8654	5946	10660	9756	13267	16214	19253	13078	5806	4188	4494	525	497	618	721	744	782
Gastro-enteritis												4106	2188	2682	3346	2728	3887	2450	3495	2900
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	1220	1256	1294	1395	1217	1312	1249	1304	1325	1479	1387	1244	1485	1729	1887	1946	2144	1969	2136	2276
Hernia†	2553	2684	2475	2683	2610	2791	2654	2794	2745	2816	2624	1369	1513	1414	1491	1547	1554	1536	1410	1501
Intestinal Obstruction												208	291	289	245	258	238	268	269	298
Other Diseases of Intestines§	2502	2594	2294	2575	2092	2172	2064	1975	1985	1994	1896	1532	1115	1004	966	843	845	697	713	615
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	3563	3641	3609	3584	3473	3591	3782	4134	4146	4532	4639	4308	4066	3916	3971	4008	3861	3903	3671	3529
Cirrhosis of Liver	4915	4734	4339	4434	3919	3971	3832	3587	3527	3519	3402	2867	2464	2316	2177	2085	2151	2021	1894	1962
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	1528	1462	1412	1547	1372	1032	953	975	815	664	639	603	434	508	511	398	295	382	427	457
Other Diseases of Digestive System*§																				

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Diseases of the Esophagus are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For the years 1901-3, deaths from Ulceration of Intestines are included under the heading "Enteritis (not Epidemic)."
 ‡ Since 1902, Hernia, when strangulated, has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.
 § For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Intestines are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 24 (cont).—ENGLAND AND WALES—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	54	48	47	55	46	45	46	41	38	41	43	43	40	33	33	31	31	32	27	28
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	109	91	76	71	58	54	51	35	27	32	26	25	18	13	14	14	13	11	9	7
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	2333	2593	2266	1905	1640	1967	1535	1503	1479	1606	1692	1365	1323	1112	1246	1139	1034	1208	1092	1142
Bronchitis	89	105	98	78	71	86	69	72	75	88	81	72	48	39	48	46	44	49	47	54
Emphysema, Asthma	66	69	58	62	49	50	50	48	48	52	58	51	41	39	37	40	36	38	35	39
Pleurisy	169	182	157	143	123	142	125	122	113	121	118	100	93	84	86	82	78	72	74	76
Fibroid Disease of Lung																				
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																				
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	41	40	37	47	36	40	36	33	34	34	35	14	13	11	12	11	11	11	10	11
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Esophagus (not Spec.)*												19	18	13	17	16	16	15	14	16
Gastric Ulcer	148	147	146	166	152	172	165	171	176	185	205	47	51	50	52	51	51	51	48	48
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh																				
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	11	12	12	11	11	12	12	11	12	11	11	169	144	139	132	117	98	93	98	91
Ulceration of Intestines†																				
Enteritis (not Epidemic)*	180	178	191	291	198	348	316	426	514	604	406	178	127	135	16	15	18	21	21	22
Gastro-enteritis												126	66	80	99	80	113	70	99	81
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis												38	45	52	56	57	62	56	60	64
Hernia†	42	43	44	47	40	43	40	42	42	46	43	42	46	42	44	45	45	44	40	42
Intestinal Obstruction	89	92	84	90	87	92	86	90	87	88	81	81	74	77	74	75	77	73	75	73
Other Diseases of Intestines‡												6	9	9	7	8	7	8	8	8
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	87	89	78	87	69	71	67	63	63	63	59	47	34	30	28	25	24	20	20	17
Cirrhosis of Liver	124	125	122	120	115	118	122	133	132	142	144	132	123	117	117	117	112	112	104	99
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	170	163	147	149	130	130	124	115	112	110	105	88	75	69	64	61	62	58	53	55
Other Diseases of Digestive System*§	54	50	48	52	46	34	31	31	26	21	20	18	13	15	15	12	9	11	12	13

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	98	93	94	101	75	69	60	73	58	53	45	73	57	46	48	56	53	50	39	55
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	223	244	284	255	271	286	274	286	316	310	334	348	357	357	353	391	400	380	397	425
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	174	163	174	237	195	215	230	245	295	312	322	458	431	441	462	480	483	527	549	609
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	169	138	146	154	153	172	194	181	197	206	209	168	168	191	195	196	228	174	218	248
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	2225	2437	2455	2528	2410	2557	2576	2788	2808	2918	3054	3035	2991	2951	3122	3153	3270	3435	3698	3836
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	7319	7529	7378	7590	7531	8251	8023	8234	8537	9203	9860	9676	9221	9468	10006	9622	10082	10442	10062	10504
Calculus (not Biliary)	251	237	230	241	245	241	223	272	269	245	249	244	249	217	262	249	264	278	235	241
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	2060	2171	2147	2117	2016	2298	2199	2335	2206	2321	2318	2353	2436	2493	2499	2469	2641	2441	2505	2442
Other Diseases of Urinary System†	1109	1204	1032	944	742	770	680	711	778	687	407	381	586	575	591	644	631	609	610	563
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	494	536	499	506	435	500	456	457	447	446	406	348	373	374	350	389	375	357	292	307
Other Diseases of Ovary	648	648	675	723	734	688	710	745	682	709	667	69	48	64	46	40	46	51	31	33
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	648	648	675	723	734	688	710	745	682	709	667	339	334	359	353	376	353	327	358	293
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	87	77	63	71	76	91	73	74	65	88	92	316	305	278	316	327	305	319	287	337
Disorders of Menstruation	258	232	197	178	151	155	141	152	149	149	146	76	58	56	36	42	39	50	36	33
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	185	228	255	161	160	180	215	191	187	179	218	152	148	152	141	151	143	102	83	85
Abortion, Miscarriage	87	105	77	83	76	65	77	74	59	74	73	70	79	62	66	66	68	70	57	42
Puerperal Mania	296	373	333	376	350	325	358	314	336	347	387	376	400	409	395	467	438	449	426	462
Puerperal Convulsions	700	778	806	803	780	710	701	694	660	691	614	699	637	678	580	619	618	608	560	574
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012	1087	1079	1015	1062	1146	1018	938	888	835	868	850	826	840	787
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	1012	1023	981	942	934	898	859	876	787	785	780	762	706	653	539	522	460	382	348	187
Caries, Necrosis	256	254	263	294	277	286	263	272	255	299	293	189	217	202	239	222	203	249	252	256
Arthritis, Periostitis	1015	898	682	524	492	514	425	418	353	373	294	349	286	284	276	315	391	254	263	301
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	548	538	555	575	562	571	502	560	540	534	564	474	397	407	426	440	462	485	436	430
Ulcer, Bed-sore	394	429	418	460	386	405	380	373	397	354	371	367	362	348	326	320	298	287	286	248
Eczema	106	123	105	135	122	146	161	142	147	157	188	165	147	191	198	265	244	223	249	214
Pemphigus	192	178	200	214	207	246	241	187	208	220	276	240	221	214	195	234	211	251	219	235
Other Diseases of the Skin																				

* Deaths from Cretinism and Myxœdema, which in the old Tables were included with "Other Constitutional Diseases," have been classed under this heading since 1901.
 † Since the year 1901, deaths from Stricture of the Urethra are included under this heading. See also note to Gonorrhœa, p. 24.

TABLE 24 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	8	8	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	10	11	12	11	11	12
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	6	6	6	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	7
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	7
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	78	84	83	85	80	84	83	89	89	92	95	93	91	88	92	92	95	98	104	108
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	254	259	250	255	250	271	260	264	271	289	306	297	279	284	295	282	292	299	284	294
Calculus (not Biliary)	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	8	7	7
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	72	75	73	71	67	75	71	75	70	73	72	72	74	75	74	72	76	70	71	68
Other Diseases of Urinary System*	38	41	35	32	25	25	22	23	25	22	13	12	18	17	17	19	18	17	17	16
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	17	18	17	17	14	16	15	15	14	14	13	11	11	11	10	11	11	10	8	9
Other Diseases of Ovary	23	22	23	24	24	23	23	24	22	22	21	10	10	11	10	11	10	9	10	8
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	23	22	23	24	24	23	23	24	22	22	21	10	10	11	10	11	10	9	10	8
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disorders of Menstruation	10	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	6	8	9	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	2
Abortion, Miscarriage	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Puerperal Mania	10	13	11	13	12	11	12	10	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	14	13	13	12	13
Puerperal Convulsions	24	27	27	27	26	23	23	22	21	22	19	21	19	20	17	18	18	17	16	16
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	34	42	44	48	38	33	35	35	32	33	36	31	28	27	25	25	25	24	24	22
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	35	35	33	32	31	29	28	28	25	25	24	23	21	20	16	15	13	11	10	5
Caries, Necrosis	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	8
Arthritis, Periostitis	35	31	23	18	16	17	14	13	11	12	9	11	9	9	8	9	11	7	7	8
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	19	18	19	19	19	19	16	18	17	17	17	15	12	12	13	13	13	14	12	12
Ulcer, Bed-sore	14	15	14	15	13	13	12	12	13	11	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7
Eczema	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	6	8	7	6	6	6
Pemphigus	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	6	7	7	9	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7
Other Diseases of the Skin																				

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	641	726	726	730	663	815	819	871	936	1086	1176	—	5	3	2	2	—	—	—	5
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	21434	21934	21303	22929	18281	22568	19745	20113	20355	20411	20372	19800	17708	17512	17546	16010	15900	14607	14920	13979
<i>Old Age</i>	28102	29417	27866	26528	24517	29842	26168	28618	28698	31477	31776	30243	30351	30090	32303	31459	33208	32918	32895	33975
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	513	458	401	385	324	348	303	278	324	360	348	223	171	164	121	121	82	125	75	64
<i>Tumour</i>	153	135	151	119	126	135	79	121	82	81	73	83	82	86	89	80	68	93	84	97
<i>Abscess</i>	568	533	562	553	441	413	405	403	372	357	346	332	329	332	280	235	272	293	378	266
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	145	123	127	161	157	135	131	107	108	114	118	28	56	43	35	36	32	35	35	33
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	437	394	402	348	285	301	317	204	199	212	244	175	177	142	45	30	24	19	15	19
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	2816	2694	2330	1922	1764	1990	1760	1931	1701	1621	1736	72	50	360	704	819	777	854	787	679
<i>Causes not specified</i>												1108	592	267	243	201	156	177	138	119
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>												1017	979	941	981	1113	1077	1084	1147	1367
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>												2690	2533	2469	2440	2424	2510	2546	2487	2259
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>												334	267	297	286	283	270	247	278	264
<i>Building Operations</i>												185	205	210	203	233	233	243	227	166
<i>Machinery</i>												216	263	258	250	219	238	245	227	213
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>												149	118	114	127	112	114	91	101	109
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>												2754	2479	2287	2383	2485	2606	2610	2650	2659
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>												515	495	458	520	510	539	545	550	557
<i>Drowning</i>												2764	2261	2516	2411	2502	2344	2255	2463	2190
<i>Suffocation</i>												1964	2039	1958	2084	1882	1877	1903	1826	1582
<i>Falls</i>												2810	2676	2549	2538	2386	2562	2730	2630	2610
<i>Weather Agencies</i>												437	237	197	284	281	304	154	234	196
<i>Otherwise or not stated</i>												1477	1244	1210	1220	1190	1154	1131	1204	1088
<i>Battle</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	16	4	6	2	—	3	1	2	1	—
<i>Homicide</i>	286	315	300	337	298	315	301	291	307	291	278	336	297	295	327	302	284	265	311	287
<i>Suicide</i>	2205	2483	2583	2599	2729	2797	2656	2792	2877	2844	2896	3121	3267	3511	3345	3545	3452	3533	3778	3577
<i>Execution</i>	16	14	16	16	18	10	20	7	10	15	14	15	22	25	18	17	8	10	12	19

* The figures for years prior to 1901 refer to deaths classed either to "Other Miasmatic Diseases" or to "Other Constitutional Diseases."
 † Deaths from Rupture of Blood Vessels are included under this heading for years prior to 1901, and under "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" since that date.

TABLE 24 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	22	25	25	25	22	27	27	28	30	34	36	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	0
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	745	754	722	770	607	741	639	646	646	640	632	607	537	525	518	469	460	418	421	391
<i>Old Age</i>	978	1007	942	892	817	988	846	918	910	984	983	931	923	902	959	922	957	945	926	948
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	17	16	14	13	11	11	10	9	10	11	11	7	5	5	4	4	2	4	2	2
<i>Tumour</i>	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	3
<i>Abscess</i>	20	18	19	19	15	14	13	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	7	8	8	11	7
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	15	13	14	12	9	10	10	7	6	7	8	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	0	1
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	97	93	79	65	59	65	57	62	54	51	54	11	21	25	23	25	23	20	19	18
<i>Causes not specified</i>												34	18	8	7	6	5	5	4	3
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>												31	30	28	29	33	31	31	32	38
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>												82	77	74	72	71	73	73	70	63
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>												10	8	9	8	8	7	7	8	7
<i>Building Operations</i>												6	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	5
<i>Machinery</i>												7	8	8	7	6	7	7	6	6
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>												5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>												84	75	69	70	73	75	75	75	74
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>												16	15	14	15	16	16	16	16	16
<i>Drowning</i>												85	69	75	71	73	68	65	69	61
<i>Suffocation</i>												60	62	59	62	55	54	54	52	44
<i>Falls</i>												86	81	76	75	70	74	78	74	73
<i>Weather Agencies</i>												13	7	6	8	7	9	4	7	5
<i>Otherwise or not stated</i>												45	38	36	36	35	33	32	34	30
<i>Battle</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
<i>Homicide</i>	10	11	10	11	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	10	9	9	10	9	8	8	8	8
<i>Suicide</i>	77	85	88	87	91	92	86	90	91	89	90	96	99	105	99	104	100	101	107	100
<i>Execution</i>	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 25.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1890-1909.—Males.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	290448	302494	288062	291889	256015	290704	270575	280211	283981	299472	303823	285618	277216	266290	283206	267601	274233	269259	268714	265203
Small-pox { Vaccinated	4	2	32	99	80	24	27	5	62	4	4	78	525	98	56	13	—	2	—	4
{ Not Vaccinated	—	8	59	140	84	33	62	3	35	3	7	61	401	109	76	7	1	—	—	4
{ Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	8	18	166	643	301	67	196	9	44	96	39	62	513	297	180	43	8	3	7	10
Chicken-pox	22	21	30	34	26	29	23	21	9	23	11	6	11	11	17	11	12	7	4	4
Measles (Morbilli)	55	53	70	71	66	42	88	57	67	71	69	57	61	57	55	52	67	68	43	52
German Measles	6516	6509	6907	5771	6107	5858	8993	6533	6783	5094	6506	4765	6633	4704	6313	5623	4748	6578	4135	6466
Scarlet Fever	38	24	41	19	30	14	31	18	22	14	14	30	15	19	19	18	14	25	11	21
Typhus	3481	2495	2799	3430	2452	2238	2749	2296	1808	1864	1951	2188	2469	2121	1895	1917	1793	1644	1401	1662
Plague	80	74	48	71	58	28	36	26	27	17	14	21	37	33	20	19	5	13	8	11
Relapsing Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	2	4	7	2	2	4	2	1	1	—	4	10	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Whooping-cough	2415	8621	7673	4808	3233	6173	1912	3085	5010	6085	7683	2912	3642	3067	2782	3387	3124	4431	4842	4300
Mumps	6166	6051	6005	4515	5547	4275	5859	5234	4495	4622	5157	4573	4474	4334	5260	3954	3717	4501	4339	3137
Diphtheria	39	40	44	49	35	26	41	40	31	42	42	44	51	44	50	52	53	54	49	45
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2469	2365	3156	4652	4198	3851	4436	3764	3724	4453	4612	4374	3741	2947	2825	2626	2933	2785	2729	2521
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	25	10	13	10	7	9	8	4	7	15	8	29	40	29	43	71	34	101	67	63
Enteric Fever	172	146	121	128	103	77	82	50	69	50	54	50	41	33	30	23	10	19	10	8
{ Asiatic Cholera	2769	2603	2194	3611	2701	2870	2935	2681	3205	3561	3272	2925	2396	1929	1837	1750	1840	1373	1617	1270
{ Diarrhoea due to Food†	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea..	?	9	2	16	14	17	12	20	26	37	30	35	51	54	58	111	173	125	159	152
{ Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	9337	7360	8116	15620	5639	14405	9211	14244	15762	16178	12367	6261	2651	4183	8991	6279	9620	2751	5443	2618
{ Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9586	4723	5424	6558	4523	6156	2790	4173	2628
{ Tetanus	32	29	37	23	22	21	22	15	17	17	52	174	145	177	171	121	150	124	139	115
{ Malaria	88	80	78	64	63	74	78	102	63	82	92	44	151	187	192	188	200	176	139	167
{ Rabies, Hydrophobia	4	6	5	3	11	17	7	6	1	—	—	88	99	60	95	71	55	62	49	69
{ Glanders	3	4	4	6	1	3	1	6	4	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	3	1	5	6	7	11	8	16	16	16	10	4	5	6	4	5	1	4	7	4
Syphilis	1049	1042	1108	1190	1066	1126	980	1046	1007	972	990	956	935	986	1009	1002	937	952	939	968
Gonorrhoea‡	272	333	299	291	316	321	343	368	326	334	354	350	20	12	25	18	24	16	10	18

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1909, see pp. 296-312.

† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

‡ Called Food, Ptomaine-Poisoning previous to 1904. The increase since that date is partly due to the inclusion of deaths from diarrhoea in artificially fed children.

§ Includes deaths from Stricture of the Urethra previous to 1902. See also note to "Other Diseases of Urinary System," p. 48.

TABLE 26.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	20833	21465	20017	20251	17560	19719	18099	18584	18623	19419	19480	18108	17378	16506	17309	16216	16431	15952	15697	15360
Small-pox { Vaccinated	0	0	2	7	5	2	2	0	4	0	0	5	33	6	3	1	—	0	—	0
{ Not Vaccinated	—	1	4	10	6	2	4	0	2	0	0	4	25	7	5	0	0	0	0	1
{ Doubtful	1	1	12	45	21	5	13	1	3	6	3	4	32	18	11	3	1	0	0	0
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Chicken-pox	4	4	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3
Measles (Morbilli)	467	462	483	400	419	397	602	433	445	330	417	302	416	292	386	341	284	390	242	374
German Measles	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	250	177	196	238	168	152	184	152	119	121	125	139	155	131	116	116	107	97	82	96
Typhus	6	5	3	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	173	612	537	334	222	419	128	205	329	395	493	185	228	190	170	205	187	263	283	249
Whooping-cough	442	429	420	313	381	290	392	347	295	300	331	290	280	269	321	240	223	267	253	182
Mumps	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Diphtheria	177	168	221	323	288	261	297	250	244	289	296	277	235	183	173	159	176	165	159	146
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	3	4	2	6	4	4
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	12	10	8	9	7	5	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Enteric Fever	199	185	154	251	185	195	196	178	210	231	210	185	150	120	112	106	110	81	94	74
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Diarrhoea due to Food*	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	7	10	7	9	9
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea..	670	522	568	1084	387	977	616	945	1034	1049	793	397	166	259	550	380	576	103	318	152
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	608	296	336	401	274	369	165	244	152
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	12	12	11	12	10	8	10
Tetanus	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Malaria	6	6	5	4	4	5	5	7	4	5	6	6	6	4	6	4	3	4	3	—
Rabies, Hydrophobia	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syphilis	75	74	78	83	73	76	66	69	66	63	63	61	59	61	62	61	56	56	55	56
Gonorrhoea*	20	24	21</																	

TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infective Endocarditis*	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	173	190	180	203	208	230	212	251	253
Lobar												1437	2184	2017	2345	2982	3117	3341	3030	3719
Broncho-												8022	9974	9269	10345	10022	9057	11237	10270	10349
Epidemic												54	7	3	—	3	4	2	3	9
Not defined												12110	14361	11706	11529	12061	11448	11833	10368	11657
Pneumonia	24133	25332	21231	22103	18605	20327	20330	20163	20134	23044	26147	607	663	561	622	646	642	541	443	523
Erysipelas	707	644	767	1025	706	564	570	501	516	624	646	152	205	196	204	221	235	273	251	210
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	320	289	303	387	357	316	379	367	302	412	463	113	142	140	101	135	113	93	84	81
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	282	297	328	343	303	302	305	353	331	387	403	410	453	412	456	511	471	471	436	494
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	25	28	24	35	20	34	20	16	25	17	16	24	18	19	14	27	11	19	10	14
Phagedæna	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	99	36	55	78	104	130	136	131	151
Other Infective Processes																				
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	26049	25090	23223	23600	22755	23027	22166	23046	23037	23906	24491	4333	6267	8293	9701	9981	10804	11299	11756	12111
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)												19121	16954	14729	14149	12245	11841	11348	10667	9825
Tuberculous Meningitis	3823	3992	3734	3663	3385	3691	3483	3522	3608	3452	3412	3134	3084	3406	3359	3187	3117	3090	3057	2955
Tuberculous Peritonitis	4113	3897	3753	4116	3005	3910	3198	3355	3344	3335	3164	1475	1477	1788	1994	1798	1925	1787	1924	1833
Tabes Mesenterica	29	18	25	19	24	14	21	16	16	19	19	1764	1311	1150	1064	784	660	531	554	488
Lupus	2870	3123	3025	2926	2993	3294	2984	2939	3109	2959	3249	24	16	18	28	23	22	28	18	23
Tubercle of other Organs												666	663	842	957	935	1022	957	978	1060
General Tuberculosis												2187	2116	2173	2253	2015	2033	2117	2209	1908
Scrofula												177	70	65	47	37	25	9	19	13
Parasitic Diseases	370	356	307	277	233	272	236	198	200	209	188	175	142	165	164	143	176	139	130	120
Starvation	29	39	35	37	28	24	19	25	23	28	24	11	16	19	17	17	14	15	11	11
Scurvy	14	10	13	14	12	20	9	20	17	23	18	15	15	22	21	21	26	21	25	26
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	1308	1327	1231	1334	1109	1237	1364	1460	1500	1735	2063	1778	1673	1475	1396	1297	1341	1328	1112	998

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 44.)

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infective Endocarditis*	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	11	12	11	12	13	14	13	15	15
Lobar												91	137	125	143	181	187	198	177	215
Broncho-												509	625	575	632	607	543	666	600	599
Epidemic												3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not defined												768	900	726	705	731	686	701	606	675
Pneumonia	1731	1798	1486	1533	1276	1379	1360	1337	1320	1494	1676	38	42	35	38	39	38	32	26	30
Erysipelas	51	46	54	71	48	38	38	33	34	40	41	10	13	12	12	13	14	16	15	12
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	23	21	21	27	24	21	25	24	20	27	30	7	9	9	6	8	7	6	5	5
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	20	21	23	24	21	20	20	23	22	25	26	26	28	26	28	28	31	28	25	29
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Phagedæna	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	6	2	3	5	6	8	8	8	9
Other Infective Processes																				
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1868	1780	1625	1637	1561	1562	1483	1528	1511	1550	1570	275	393	514	593	605	647	669	687	701
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)												1212	1063	913	865	742	709	672	623	569
Tuberculous Meningitis	274	283	261	254	232	250	233	234	237	224	219	199	193	211	205	194	187	183	178	171
Tuberculous Peritonitis	295	277	263	286	206	265	214	223	219	216	203	94	93	111	122	109	115	106	112	106
Tabes Mesenterica	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	112	82	71	65	48	40	31	32	28
Lupus	206	222	212	203	205	223	200	195	204	192	208	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Tubercle of other Organs												42	42	52	58	57	61	57	57	61
General Tuberculosis												139	133	135	138	122	122	125	120	111
Scrofula												11	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
Parasitic Diseases	27	25	21	19	16	18	16	13	13	14	12	11	9	10	10	9	11	8	8	7
Starvation	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scurvy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	94	94	86	93	76	84	91	97	98	113	132	113	105	91	85	79	80	79	65	58

* See note to Table 25.

TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	3	3	9	6	4	5	5	3	8
Industrial Poisoning :-																				
By Lead	86	105	102	105	102	115	101	102	112	91	105	96	80	88	83	76	70	89	102	88
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	4	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	1215	1278	1306	1546	1280	1102	1317	1266	1195	1302	1430	1108	1091	875	894	1016	1090	967	871	961
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>												302	278	239	240	158	137	181	156	149
Chronic Rheumatism	377	494	454	408	359	368	348	395	405	405	392	335	198	205	222	165	146	172	195	167
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	290	289	273	275	253	259	299	245	295
Gout	479	521	487	482	428	494	461	462	421	428	383	416	386	364	405	326	366	362	333	320
Carcinoma*												4746	5071	5743	6128	6423	6963	6895	7476	7794
Sarcoma							773	802	883	790	790	846	843	929	893	949	987	1034	1054	1073
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*	7137	7294	7547	7908	8077	8628	9216	8800	9130	9454	9685	5299	5184	5127	5065	5098	5307	5270	5371	5396
Rickets	653	714	728	710	713	950	689	797	803	750	730	820	780	987	1076	791	778	707	697	664
Purpura												148	140	150	129	130	110	145	148	159
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	155	211	172	190	188	191	177	164	186	177	168	49	59	49	59	47	46	57	57	58
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	471	558	583	553	629	668	691	699	717	705	758	768	792	761	786	840	894	1004	968	997
Diabetes Mellitus	1076	1082	1142	1169	1166	1262	1243	1303	1437	1448	1455	1565	1462	1409	1612	1708	1736	1738	1842	1898
Premature Birth	8489	9125	9344	9673	8990	9858	9739	10020	10393	10400	10316	10445	10661	10804	11097	10422	10767	10206	10553	10207
Congenital Hydrocephalus†												252	270	252	245	211	179	223	203	
Other Congenital Defects‡	1308	1368	1412	1469	1540	1422	1459	1522	1550	1564	1604	2253	2277	2327	2391	2493	2579	2547	2661	2517
Injury at Birth	49	29	42	76	68	76	94	93	85	196	254	382	389	413	464	418	521	485	585	566
Atelectasis	434	547	544	593	562	599	717	616	662	701	726	695	769	750	753	880	856	915	916	874
Want of Breast Milk	137	144	149	185	135	136	167	178	175	180	246	317	326	414	383	379	439	434	447	384
Teething	2462	2554	2351	2197	1959	2313	1976	2072	1904	1845	1979	1750	1775	1802	1593	1288	1201	1169	1078	994

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."
 † Includes deaths of children under 6 months of age from "Hydrocephalus" for the year 1901 and subsequent years.
 ‡ Includes deaths of young children from Icterus for the year 1901 and subsequent years.

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial Poisoning :-																				
By Lead	6	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	5
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	0	—	—	—	—	0	—	—
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	87	91	91	107	88	75	88	84	78	84	92	70	68	54	55	62	65	57	51	56
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>												19	17	15	15	10	8	11	9	9
Chronic Rheumatism	27	35	32	28	25	25	23	26	27	26	25	21	12	13	14	10	9	10	11	10
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	18	18	17	17	15	15	18	15	17
Gout	34	37	34	33	29	34	31	31	28	28	25	26	24	23	25	20	22	21	19	19
Carcinoma*												301	318	356	375	389	417	408	437	451
Sarcoma							51	53	57	51	51	54	53	58	55	58	59	61	62	62
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*	512	518	528	549	554	585	617	584	599	613	621	336	325	318	310	309	318	312	314	313
Rickets	47	51	51	49	49	64	46	53	53	49	47	52	49	61	66	48	47	42	41	38
Purpura												9	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	9
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	11	15	12	13	13	13	12	11	12	11	11	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	34	40	41	38	43	45	46	46	47	46	49	49	50	47	48	51	54	59	57	58
Diabetes Mellitus	77	77	80	81	80	86	83	86	94	94	93	99	92	87	99	104	104	103	108	110
Premature Birth	609	648	654	671	617	668	651	665	682	674	661	662	668	670	678	632	645	605	616	591
Congenital Hydrocephalus*												16	17	15	15	13	11	13	12	
Other Congenital Defects*	94	97	99	102	105	96	98	101	101	102	103	143	143	144	146	151	155	151	155	146
Injury at Birth	4	2	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	13	16	24	24	26	28	25	31	29	34	33
Atelectasis	31	39	38	41	39	41	48	41	43	45	47	44	48	46	46	50	51	54	54	51
Want of Breast Milk	10	10	10	13	9	9	11	12	11	12	16	20	20	26	23	23	26	26	26	22
Teething	177	181	165	152	134	157	132	137	125	120	127	111	111	112	97	78	72	69	63	58

* See note to Table 25.

TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	4962	4574	4172	4265	3594	4020	3900	4026	4035	4176	4105	3782	3528	3378	3404	3233	3301	2880	3016	2902
Softening of Brain	1909	1757	1730	1624	1417	1460	1372	1309	1345	1358	1189	1129	1118	1165	1209	1094	1156	1158	1183	1105
General Paralysis of Insane	1630	1671	1638	1757	1893	2290	2137	2264	2278	2435	2528	1728	1681	1584	1802	1738	1772	1775	1713	1817
Insanity (not Puerperal)	26	36	32	39	30	35	40	33	38	40	43	607	781	715	866	888	952	960	941	995
Chorea	1553	1563	1458	1446	1302	1439	1308	1336	1347	1371	1546	1533	1593	1598	1567	1496	1482	1458	1382	1472
Epilepsy	12091	12726	11705	11579	10245	11536	10234	10445	10304	10044	10388	9863	9427	8649	8419	7377	7101	6545	6568	5890
Convulsions	411	515	450	351	310	362	312	319	330	281	261	286	266	248	220	222	180	191	231	150
Laryngismus Stridulus	1142	1227	1195	1196	1230	1320	1221	1291	1293	1472	1472	341	409	418	411	448	463	461	477	496
Locomotor Ataxy												1268	1096	1139	1205	1115	1113	1030	1110	1156
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												46	128	112	125	103	128	140	132	126
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												198	324	352	330	357	383	383	371	392
Brain Tumour (not Specific)	1883	1913	1746	1876	1580	1704	1608	1525	1435	1460	1176	2206	1924	1631	1797	1516	1568	1382	1291	1368
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	336	316	349	447	389	494	456	511	486	496	589	491	483	564	618	624	648	601	578	647
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	43	47	50	50	44	35	51	48	42	44	37	42	49	36	49	41	41	27	38	40
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	37	21	32	38	33	39	30	42	32	29	48	45	36	42	27	29	38	26	23	33
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	3851	4232	3991	4243	4400	4659	4759	5078	5122	5639	5937	5724	6052	6164	6683	6816	7176	7454	7611	7799
Pericarditis	362	363	346	379	355	279	296	349	318	332	369	337	231	219	226	230	237	273	237	224
Hypertrophy of Heart	153	193	172	145	120	137	126	113	104	140	138	121	164	155	149	137	152	149	181	135
Angina Pectoris	420	455	424	402	403	448	449	481	419	452	481	450	480	463	504	532	576	612	617	629
Dilatation of Heart												1027	1276	1294	1430	1478	1551	1742	1670	1771
Fatty Degeneration of Heart	17450	17767	16857	15992	15404	16649	15584	16320	16109	17221	17204	874	960	950	990	1037	1045	1124	1133	1069
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†												14151	13803	13140	13315	12461	12639	12911	12469	12462
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	11869	12115	11459	11247	10335	11234	10752	11171	11083	11414	11629	4837	5521	5954	6487	6644	7007	7403	7891	7999
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	659	565	630	657	660	654	642	688	707	723	697	6037	5349	4606	4375	3980	3949	3847	3696	3609
Aneurysm§	793	851	805	708	681	730	618	681	677	690	750	773	842	854	869	898	882	941	867	946
Senile Gangrene	418	495	426	471	452	548	544	527	548	603	693	748	717	710	746	788	788	783	804	845
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)‡	60	65	65	71	49	51	67	58	58	63	87	61	48	60	57	59	45	46	40	55
Phlebitis	35	35	32	33	35	28	31	32	33	31	39	35	30	28	44	32	24	33	20	33
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	776	817	798	1057	1167	1372	1530	1604	1975
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†																				

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 40.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Blood Vessels are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)"; see also note to Hemorrhage on p. 50.
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and from Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."
 § Since 1901, Aneurysm has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	356	325	292	296	247	273	261	267	265	271	263	240	221	209	208	196	198	171	176	168
Softening of Brain	137	125	121	113	97	99	92	87	88	88	76	72	70	72	73	66	69	69	69	64
General Paralysis of Insane	117	119	115	122	130	155	143	150	149	158	162	110	105	98	110	105	106	105	100	105
Insanity (not Puerperal)	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Chorea	111	111	102	100	89	98	87	89	88	89	99	97	100	99	95	91	89	86	81	85
Epilepsy	867	903	819	803	703	783	685	693	676	651	666	625	591	536	515	447	425	388	384	341
Convulsions	29	37	31	24	21	25	21	21	22	18	17	18	17	15	13	13	11	11	13	9
Laryngismus Stridulus	82	87	84	83	84	90	82	86	85	95	94	22	26	26	25	27	28	27	28	29
Locomotor Ataxy												80	69	71	73	68	67	61	65	67
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												3	8	7	8	6	8	8	8	7
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												13	20	22	20	22	23	23	22	23
Brain Tumour (not Specific)	135	136	122	130	108	116	108	101	94	95	75	140	121	101	110	92	94	82	75	79
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	24	22	24	31	27	34	31	34	32	32	38	31	30	35	38	38	39	36	34	37
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	276	300	279	294	302	316	318	337	336	366	381	363	379	382	408	413	430	442	445	452
Pericarditis	26	26	24	26	24	19	20	23	21	22	24	21	14	14	14	14	16	14	14	13
Hypertrophy of Heart	11	14	12	10	8	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	10	10	9	8	9	9	11	8
Angina Pectoris	30	32	30	28	28	30	30	32	27	29	31	29	30	29	31	32	35	36	36	36
Dilatation of Heart												65	80	80	87	90	93	103	98	103
Fatty Degeneration of Heart	1252	1261	1180	1110	1057	1129	1042	1082	1056	1117	1103	55	60	59	61	63	63	67	66	62
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)*												897	865	814	814	755	757	765	728	722
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism*	852	860	802	780	709	762	719	741	727	740	746	307	346	369	396	403	420	439	461	463
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	47	40	44	46	45	44	43	46	46	47	45	383	335	285	267	241	237	228	216	209
Aneurysm*	57	60	56	49	47	50	41	45	44	45	48	49	53	53	53	54	53	56	51	55
Senile Gangrene	30	35	30	33	31	37	36	35	36	39	44	16	14	11	11	10	11	14	11	12
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)*	4	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	3
Phlebitis	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	49	51	49	65	71	82	91	94	114
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels*																				

TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	838	765	766	884	758	742	803	694	677	752	732	722	690	613	624	579	578	633	512	566
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	1760	1392	1217	1153	939	891	834	598	469	553	465	447	348	236	259	260	259	196	167	130
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	102	80	102	87	79	59	79	72	80	77	82	37	17	20	29	28	40	22	24	15
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	33686	37802	33071	27735	24656	29274	23569	23306	22970	25095	26717	21812	21341	18481	20578	18961	17429	20423	18859	19404
Emphysema, Asthma	1507	1752	1672	1406	1263	1553	1287	1385	1392	1628	1569	1380	914	782	957	906	920	1041	985	1089
Pleurisy	1158	1213	1033	1101	879	880	918	905	861	983	1136	958	758	747	696	827	738	733	709	815
Fibroid Disease of Lung	2660	2880	2490	2311	2028	2401	2108	2144	1958	2191	2149	476	507	467	413	411	408	490	415	420
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..												1698	1627	1520	1548	1465	1417	1297	1345	1361
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	582	566	556	725	560	620	579	505	583	548	602	232	227	216	208	191	207	206	200	221
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Spec.)*	1892	1899	1872	2219	2015	2284	2200	2415	2492	2537	2930	323	324	227	306	273	279	254	236	295
Gastric Ulcer	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	475	514	529	552	613	667	655	674	688
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592
Ulceration of Intestines†	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592
Enteritis (not Epidemic)†	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592
Gastro-enteritis	2587	2653	2906	4592	3111	5639	5091	7032	8483	10086	7017	3109	2188	2367	306	276	353	477	462	485
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	2587	2653	2906	4592	3111	5639	5091	7032	8483	10086	7017	2192	1179	1397	1806	1478	2082	1337	1877	1567
Hernia‡	582	566	556	725	560	620	579	505	583	548	602	736	901	1016	1124	1096	1287	1161	1236	1279
Intestinal Obstruction	582	566	556	725	560	620	579	505	583	548	602	633	694	639	665	708	738	702	652	695
Other Diseases of Intestines§	1291	1331	1215	1339	1291	1378	1333	1425	1381	1381	1287	1305	1197	1297	1270	1263	1336	1314	1301	1355
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	1162	1163	1089	1181	966	1060	1020	992	1016	984	905	111	154	155	137	131	128	131	149	147
Cirrhosis of Liver	2002	2089	2029	2007	1983	1962	2092	2283	2318	2574	2527	726	506	450	435	383	391	308	345	282
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	2341	2299	2071	2159	1826	1871	1786	1701	1664	1687	1599	1335	1110	984	906	866	882	850	746	825
Other Diseases of Digestive System*§	812	773	763	817	719	575	497	492	386	324	333	316	198	263	272	189	151	186	210	217

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Diseases of the Oesophagus are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For the years 1901-3, deaths from Ulceration of Intestines are included under the heading "Enteritis (not Epidemic)."
 ‡ Since 1902, Hernia, when strangulated, has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.
 § For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Intestines are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	60	54	54	61	52	50	54	46	44	49	47	46	43	38	38	35	35	38	30	33
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	126	99	85	80	64	60	56	40	31	36	30	28	22	15	16	16	16	12	10	8
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	7	6	7	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	2416	2682	2314	1924	1691	1986	1577	1546	1506	1627	1713	1383	1338	1146	1258	1149	1044	1210	1102	1124
Emphysema, Asthma	108	124	117	98	87	105	86	92	91	106	101	87	57	48	58	55	55	62	58	63
Pleurisy	83	86	72	76	60	60	61	60	56	64	73	61	48	46	43	50	44	43	41	47
Fibroid Disease of Lung	191	204	174	160	139	163	141	142	128	142	138	30	32	29	25	24	24	29	24	24
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..	191	204	174	160	139	163	141	142	128	142	138	108	102	94	95	89	85	77	79	79
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	42	40	39	50	38	42	39	33	38	36	39	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	13
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Spec.)*	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	20	20	14	19	17	17	15	14	17
Gastric Ulcer	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	30	32	33	34	37	40	39	39	40
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	169	144	139	132	117	100	94	95	92
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	169	144	139	132	117	100	94	95	92
Ulceration of Intestines*	11	12	12	11	12	12	13	12	13	12	11	197	137	147	19	17	21	28	27	28
Enteritis (not Epidemic)*	11	12	12	11	12	12	13	12	13	12	11	197	137	147	19	17	21	28	27	28
Gastro-enteritis	186	188	204	319	213	383	341	467	556	654	450	139	74	87	110	90	125	79	110	91
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	186	188	204	319	213	383	341	467	556	654	450	139	74	87	110	90	125	79	110	91
Hernia*§	42	43	43	47	43	42	39	42	40	44	43	47	56	63	69	66	77	69	72	74
Intestinal Obstruction	42	43	43	47	43	42	39	42	40	44	43	40	44	40	41	43	44	42	38	40
Other Diseases of Intestines*	93	94	85	93	89	93	89	95	91	90	83	83	75	80	78	77	80	78	76	78
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	93	94	85	93	89	93	89	95	91	90	83	83	75	80	78	77	80	78	76	78
Cirrhosis of Liver	144	148	142	139	136	133	140	151	152	167	162	7	10	10	8	8	8	8	9	9
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	168	163	145	150	125	127	119	113	109	109	103	46	32	28	27	23	23	18	20	16
Other Diseases of Digestive System*§	58	55	53	57	49	39	33	33	25	21	21	151	144	136	135	131	127	123	120	119

* See note to Table 25.

TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	49	48	47	49	34	31	25	35	26	29	24	39	25	21	23	20	27	21	22	24
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	145	146	167	149	166	179	166	168	211	192	196	198	223	214	210	242	240	227	241	258
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	32	31	34	24	29	30	34	40	40	33	37	64	61	64	63	68	62	72	93	74
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules.. .. .	97	55	72	69	79	74	85	76	92	99	93	81	81	93	92	74	116	83	97	109
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	1215	1393	1411	1448	1318	1428	1356	1528	1547	1555	1724	1746	1619	1567	1664	1680	1716	1844	1975	1974
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	4049	4067	3993	4126	4107	4379	4324	4451	4568	4930	5374	5235	5013	5074	5465	5207	5498	5573	5374	5627
Calculus (not Biliary)	205	176	164	186	192	176	170	211	197	188	174	185	182	156	176	177	187	198	161	155
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	1847	1951	1907	1881	1763	2044	1963	2116	1995	2111	2075	2131	2201	2268	2258	2237	2403	2203	2256	2203
Other Diseases of Urinary System†	721	756	652	625	479	496	453	451	496	458	287	229	459	445	451	496	480	470	486	430
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Ovary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of Menstruation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	96	93	95	114	90	100	78	93	91	85	102	77	67	48	73	53	62	48	41	50
Abortion, Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caries, Necrosis	600	555	576	518	531	498	470	527	448	445	434	418	408	364	305	283	262	205	198	106
Arthritis, Periostitis	140	137	150	149	163	167	151	171	153	162	175	107	137	119	133	133	111	139	164	154
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	554	497	327	264	246	246	217	203	170	189	146	185	149	155	162	178	205	149	147	174
Ulcer, Bed-sore	196	173	177	216	194	199	194	181	174	173	192	160	132	153	136	140	157	144	129	152
Eczema	240	249	230	255	238	217	217	226	220	201	221	194	218	211	192	190	195	164	169	141
Pemphigus	57	64	61	68	64	78	82	69	78	83	100	96	81	98	104	140	134	123	135	113
Other Diseases of the Skin	83	84	100	102	89	128	125	104	108	108	142	130	108	103	92	119	110	129	111	111

* Deaths from Cretinism and Myxœdema, which in the old Tables were included with "Other Constitutional Diseases," have been classed under this heading since 1901.
 † Since the year 1901, deaths from Stricture of the Urethra are included under this heading. See also note to Gonorrhœa, p. 38.

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	10	10	12	10	11	12	11	11	14	12	13	13	14	13	13	15	14	13	14	15
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	7	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	4	7	5	6	6
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	87	99	99	100	90	97	91	101	101	101	111	111	101	97	102	102	103	109	115	114
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	290	289	279	286	282	297	289	295	300	320	345	332	314	315	334	316	330	330	314	326
Calculus (not Biliary)	15	12	11	13	13	12	11	14	13	12	11	12	11	10	11	11	11	12	9	9
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	132	138	133	131	121	139	131	140	131	137	133	135	138	141	138	136	144	131	132	128
Other Diseases of Urinary System*	52	54	46	43	33	34	30	30	33	30	18	15	29	28	28	30	29	28	28	25
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Ovary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of Menstruation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	7	7	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3
Abortion, Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caries, Necrosis	43	39	40	36	36	34	31	35	29	29	28	27	26	23	19	17	16	12	12	6
Arthritis, Periostitis	10	10	10	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	11	7	9	7	8	8	7	8	10	9
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	40	35	23	18	17	17	15	13	11	12	9	12	9	10	10	11	12	9	9	10
Ulcer, Bed-sore	14	12	12	15	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	10	8	10	8	8	9	9	8	9
Eczema	17	18	16	18	16	15	15	15	14	13	14	12	14	13	12	12	12	10	10	8
Pemphigus	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	8	7	8	7
Other Diseases of the Skin	6	6	7	7	6	9	8	7	7	7	9	8	7	6	6	7	7	8	6	6

* See note to Table 25.

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TABLE 25 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	227	263	249	275	242	296	292	293	331	365	421	—	4	3	2	2	—	—	—	3
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	11431	12073	11718	12601	9994	12555	10940	11079	11263	11303	11383	11095	9889	9791	9761	9090	8902	8340	8460	7872
<i>Old Age</i>	12059	12487	11813	11188	10414	12845	11130	12260	12148	13522	13815	13117	13031	12979	13848	13441	14210	13917	14058	14497
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	183	188	143	147	126	120	117	111	139	139	125	85	74	69	48	44	36	60	36	23
<i>Tumour</i>	53	56	61	45	48	61	30	44	29	25	25	25	29	36	39	26	28	33	32	41
<i>Abscess</i>	271	261	268	276	209	228	206	206	183	172	177	173	182	184	162	129	140	151	208	137
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	83	78	71	86	99	80	85	69	60	74	63	16	31	29	20	19	17	16	19	16
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	243	253	230	197	164	158	190	121	109	129	134	114	94	89	25	18	16	11	4	8
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	1648	1552	1341	1087	1002	1102	992	1131	948	935	948	49	24	205	406	457	468	461	421	386
<i>Causes not specified</i>												672	336	146	152	129	96	111	88	71
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries.. .. .												1016	979	940	981	1113	1075	1084	1147	1367
Vehicles and Horses												2308	2209	2139	2103	2069	2133	2197	2131	1913
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)												332	266	294	286	280	268	246	275	263
Building Operations												185	205	210	203	233	233	243	227	166
Machinery												204	251	245	242	204	227	237	217	205
Weapons and Implements												131	109	103	109	104	103	79	91	99
Burns and Scalds												1224	1022	995	1014	1035	1079	1103	1067	1088
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours												305	334	290	324	312	341	329	362	368
Drowning												2358	1871	2109	2020	2069	1970	1888	2063	1793
Suffocation												1026	1089	1022	1112	1027	984	1039	936	822
Falls												1507	1504	1378	1380	1280	1372	1460	1392	1339
Weather Agencies												300	171	163	200	163	215	127	176	144
Otherwise or not stated												1145	938	911	928	940	866	863	924	816
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	16	4	6	2	—	3	1	2	1	—
Homicide	160	158	153	185	162	165	154	159	162	143	139	161	131	137	176	133	140	139	152	132
Suicide	1635	1863	1907	1940	2052	2071	1979	2090	2166	2121	2166	2318	2460	2640	2523	2683	2655	2632	2844	2683
Execution	16	13	16	16	17	10	19	7	10	14	12	15	22	23	17	17	8	9	12	19

* The figures for years prior to 1901 refer to deaths classed either to "Other Miasmatic Diseases" or to "Other Constitutional Diseases."
 † Deaths from Rupture of Blood Vessels are included under this heading for years prior to 1901, and under "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" since that date.

TABLE 26 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Males.

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CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	16	19	17	19	17	20	20	19	22	24	27	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	0
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	820	857	820	874	686	852	732	735	739	733	730	703	620	607	597	551	533	494	494	456
<i>Old Age</i>	865	883	832	781	719	874	748	814	798	873	879	829	822	805	840	813	853	823	821	838
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	13	13	10	10	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	5	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	1
<i>Tumour</i>	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Abscess</i>	19	19	19	19	14	15	14	14	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	8	8	9	12	8
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	6	6	5	6	7	5	6	5	4	5	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	17	18	16	14	11	11	13	8	7	8	9	7	6	6	2	1	1	1	0	0
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	119	110	94	75	69	75	66	75	62	61	61	43	25	28	27	28	28	25	23	22
<i>Causes not specified</i>												43	21	9	9	8	6	7	5	4
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries.. .. .												64	61	58	60	67	64	64	67	79
Vehicles and Horses												146	138	133	129	125	128	130	124	111
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)												21	17	18	17	17	16	15	16	15
Building Operations												12	13	13	12	14	14	14	13	10
Machinery												13	16	15	15	12	14	14	13	12
Weapons and Implements												8	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	6
Burns and Scalds												78	64	62	62	63	65	65	62	63
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours												19	21	18	20	19	20	19	21	21
Drowning												149	117	131	123	125	118	112	121	104
Suffocation												65	68	63	68	62	59	62	55	48
Falls												96	94	85	84	78	82	86	81	78
Weather Agencies												19	11	10	12	10	13	8	10	8
Otherwise or not stated												73	59	56	57	57	52	51	54	47
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	1	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—
Homicide	11	11	11	13	11	11	10	11	11	9	9	10	8	8	11	8	8	8	9	8
Suicide	117	132	133	135	141	140	132	139	142	138	139	147	154	164	154	163	159	156	166	155
Execution	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1

* See note to Table 25.

TABLE 27.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1890-1909.—Females.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	271800	285431	273622	278069	242812	278293	256152	261276	268160	282327	284007	265967	258322	248338	266578	252430	257048	254962	251742	252800
Small-pox { Vaccinated	—	1	23	51	73	9	18	1	45	—	3	63	296	25	19	10	—	—	—	1
{ Not Vaccinated	—	9	47	113	92	28	56	2	24	2	10	50	390	65	48	13	—	—	—	2
{ Doubtful	4	11	104	411	190	62	182	5	43	69	22	42	339	166	128	30	12	3	5	—
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	21	22	28	25	24	27	19	15	17	11	14	11	11	15	11	15	17	5	9	7
Chicken-pox	40	38	53	56	42	44	63	46	49	53	58	58	62	59	49	41	39	52	50	42
Measles (Morbilli)	6098	6164	6646	5339	5650	5633	8625	6178	6437	4904	6204	4254	6297	4446	5993	5453	4696	6047	3876	6152
German Measles	39	27	37	26	22	16	25	26	18	23	23	28	16	20	16	20	11	22	11	18
Scarlet Fever	3493	2464	2819	3552	2580	2294	2727	2281	1740	1858	1893	2151	2406	2037	1875	1917	1682	1576	1426	1553
Typhus	71	63	37	66	57	30	35	23	20	12	15	16	24	36	17	19	4	11	5	4
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	1	7	—	7	5	3	—	1	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	2108	8065	8064	4861	3392	6707	1841	3003	5395	6332	8562	2754	3724	3255	2912	3566	3186	4826	5270	4692
Whooping-cough	7590	7561	7401	5661	6807	5319	7407	6197	5680	5507	6310	5632	5331	5188	6649	4755	4596	5754	5512	4045
Mumps	39	37	40	28	26	28	36	45	28	30	52	46	42	42	58	46	57	64	64	48
Diphtheria	2681	2671	3396	4814	4576	4044	4557	3890	3937	4842	4733	4524	4061	3130	2938	2830	3175	2947	2840	2714
Cerebro-spinal Fever	13	21	16	3	16	14	3	6	4	6	1	30	20	39	38	56	37	60	49	67
<i>Pyrexia</i> * (origin uncertain)	189	179	123	137	100	80	82	70	67	63	59	51	52	43	37	30	19	20	16	5
Enteric Fever	2377	2272	1843	3190	2080	2456	2190	2170	2503	2743	2319	2146	1753	1418	1316	1302	1329	971	1034	872
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	1	1	4	16	12	9	12	18	31	32	38	30	43	35	47	100	131	92	137	122
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea	8500	6602	7220	14101	5124	12987	8177	12807	14334	14793	11096	5603	2264	3559	8003	5294	8581	2319	4729	2245
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8360	4161	4933	5804	4011	5606	2348	3555	2313
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	109	133	127	95	146	109	107	135
Tetanus	7	18	8	9	6	9	6	11	12	7	14	13	50	70	65	60	54	50	41	63
Malaria	58	53	32	56	25	35	28	16	23	12	17	10	13	9	11	8	15	6	7	11
Rabies, Hydrophobia	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis	1007	922	933	964	945	973	852	833	794	821	852	765	758	834	825	809	781	706	763	717
Gonorrhoea	4	10	7	12	6	10	9	11	9	10	13	6	11	13	12	16	20	19	25	21

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1909, see pp. 297-313.

† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

‡ Called Food, Ptomaine-Poisoning previous to 1904. The increase since that date is partly due to the inclusion of deaths from diarrhoea in artificially fed children.

TABLE 28.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

Note.—The list of diseases was revised and certain changes of classification were made in 1901 (see Annual Report for 1901, pages xxxviii-xxxix). Many of these and subsequent changes are explained in footnotes. The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ALL CAUSES	18338	19037	17989	18119	15638	17715	16072	16248	16483	17153	17055	15786	15155	14401	15238	14301	14395	14113	13736	13672
Small-pox { Vaccinated	—	0	2	3	5	1	1	0	3	—	0	4	17	1	1	1	—	—	—	0
{ Not Vaccinated	—	1	3	7	6	2	4	0	1	0	1	3	23	4	3	1	—	0	—	0
{ Doubtful	0	1	7	27	12	4	11	0	3	4	1	2	20	10	7	2	1	0	0	0
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2
Chicken-pox	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
Measles (Morbilli)	411	411	437	348	364	359	541	384	396	298	373	252	369	258	343	309	263	335	211	333
German Measles	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	236	164	185	231	166	146	171	142	107	113	114	128	141	118	107	109	94	87	78	84
Typhus	5	4	2	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	0	0	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	142	538	530	317	218	427	116	187	332	385	514	163	218	189	166	202	178	267	288	254
Whooping-cough	512	504	487	369	438	339	465	385	349	335	379	334	313	301	380	269	257	318	301	219
Mumps	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
Diphtheria	181	178	223	314	295	257	286	242	242	294	284	269	238	182	168	160	178	163	155	147
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	0
<i>Pyrexia</i> * (origin uncertain)	13	12	8	9	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0
Enteric Fever	160	152	121	208	134	156	137	135	154	167	139	127	103	82	75	74	74	54	56	47
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food*	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	6	7	5	7	7
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhoea	573	440	475	919	330	827	513	796	881	899	666	333	133	206	457	300	481	128	258	121
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	244	286	332	227	313	130	194	125
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	8	7	5	8	6	6	7
Tetanus	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Malaria	4	4	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rabies, Hydrophobia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis	68	61	61	63	61	62	53	52	49	50	51	45	44	48	47	46	44	39	42	39
Gonorrhoea	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	2016	2069	2439	3094	2257	1927	2123	1898	1767	1973	2017	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307	1225	1056	1030	1063
Puerperal Pyæmia												37	54	38	38	51	66	111	92	104
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens												74	95	87	94	103	102	84	83	72
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)												478	390	285	273	273	247	214	190	190
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	200	189	209	199	217	230	261	270	273
Lobar	16235	17467	15660	16144	13972	15282	15075	14672	15328	16801	18153	809	1291	1191	1546	1905	1874	2044	1788	2353
Broncho-												6984	8634	8156	9100	8783	8219	10080	8764	9446
Epidemic												40	3	4	—	1	2	4	1	2
Not defined												7957	9977	8379	8507	8610	8104	8426	7555	8573
Erysipelas	668	619	707	896	647	535	531	513	454	603	581	551	617	521	584	609	564	492	393	490
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	212	189	226	282	210	205	194	210	206	243	272	106	146	166	160	182	204	169	165	159
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	203	173	217	263	185	216	249	233	232	253	290	58	91	60	56	75	81	69	60	40
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)												298	338	289	257	310	325	302	261	325
Phagedæna												17	26	28	43	24	32	16	37	20
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	113	75	114	52	94	91	77	67	91
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	22317	21425	20100	20032	18886	19463	18085	18596	18298	18502	18496	3229	4213	5545	6685	6961	7580	8069	8436	8545
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)	3066	3188	2957	3062	2960	3055	2992	3084	3073	2997	2983	14541	13237	11565	11316	9763	9521	9123	8640	8158
Tuberculous Meningitis												2820	2877	3070	3030	2896	2987	2795	2811	2819
Tuberculous Peritonitis												1458	1480	1733	1921	1805	1932	1745	1859	1689
<i>Tabes Mesenterica</i>												1431	1035	912	834	613	578	438	440	389
Lupus												40	60	53	38	38	54	45	38	35
Tubercle of other Organs												41	56	44	38	57	62	50	38	56
General Tuberculosis												480	515	626	705	713	787	752	646	808
<i>Scrofula</i>												1884	1932	2092	2062	1906	1921	1944	2022	1731
<i>Scrofula</i>												165	93	56	62	40	24	19	6	14
Parasitic Diseases												332	302	310	300	222	258	202	195	203
Starvation	23	32	26	34	25	26	14	16	23	15	17	7	10	9	13	4	12	6	4	11
Scurvy	7	10	7	4	11	14	11	14	9	11	28	16	15	22	23	27	25	20	25	21
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	729	728	740	840	733	808	824	937	964	1136	1575	1353	1111	1075	962	914	940	873	825	673

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 58.)

TABLE 28 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.											
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Septic Intoxication	136	138	160	202	145	123	133	118	109	120	121	88	86	73	71	74	69	58	56	57											
Puerperal Pyæmia												2	3	2	2	3	4	5	5	4											
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens												4	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	4											
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)												28	23	17	16	15	14	12	10	10											
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	12	11	12	11	12	13	14	15	15											
Lobar	1095	1165	1030	1052	900	973	946	912	942	1021	1090	48	76	69	88	108	105	113	98	127											
Broncho-												415	507	473	520	498	460	558	478	511											
Epidemic												2	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0											
Not defined												472	585	486	486	488	454	466	412	464											
Erysipelas	45	41	46	58	42	34	33	32	28	37	35	33	36	30	33	35	32	27	21	26											
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	14	13	15	18	14	13	12	13	13	15	16	6	9	10	9	10	11	9	9	9											
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)												3	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	2											
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)												14	12	14	17	12	14	16	14	15	17	18	18	20	17	15	18	17	14	18	
Phagedæna	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	7	4	7	3	5	5	4	4	5											
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1506	1429	1321	1305	1216	1239	1135	1156	1125	1124	1111	192	247	322	382	394	424	447	460	462											
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)	207	213	194	200	191	194	188	192	189	182	179	863	777	671	647	553	533	505	471	441											
Tuberculous Meningitis												167	168	179	174	164	167	155	154	153											
Tuberculous Peritonitis												87	87	100	110	102	108	97	101	91											
<i>Tabes Mesenterica</i>												85	61	53	48	35	32	24	24	21											
Lupus												2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3											
Tubercle of other Organs												28	30	36	40	40	44	42	35	44											
General Tuberculosis												112	113	121	118	108	108	110	110	94											
<i>Scrofula</i>												10	5	3	4	2	1	1	0	1											
Parasitic Diseases												22	20	20	20	14	16	13	12	12	11	11	10	8	9	8	6	7	6	6	6
Starvation												2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Scurvy	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1											
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	50	49	49	55	47	51	52	58	59	69	95	80	65	62	55	52	53	48	45	36											

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	30	26	21	28	29	27	24	25	21	12	9	6	11	7	4	9	4	7	7	13
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	5	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	3
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	1203	1269	1217	1539	1366	1155	1360	1261	1220	1345	1357	1062	1055	937	894	1105	1129	1057	934	1009
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>	561	573	575	470	440	520	502	519	500	518	502	313	351	331	346	196	196	234	207	208
Chronic Rheumatism	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	455	308	257	266	272	246	268	249	271
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	125	132	113	137	137	112	118	108	101	131	121	558	522	610	669	645	692	682	715	793
<i>Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	105	103	102	95	89	95	88	83	81
Carcinoma*	12296	12823	12806	13227	13345	14317	14305	?	?	?	?	7947	8469	9070	9404	9656	10202	10715	10907	11719
Sarcoma	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	712	749	823	821	830	847	860	860	838	908	813	842	901
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*	14158	14515	15165	15425	14158	14515	15165	14158	14515	15165	15425	7819	7458	7360	7332	7257	7301	7018	7067	7170
Rickets	471	530	593	535	517	667	544	630	593	585	563	564	589	663	746	607	599	552	492	454
Purpura	139	167	144	171	181	170	157	176	188	155	152	154	158	155	164	130	140	157	145	153
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	30	29	31	27	40	38	46	24	33
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	918	1000	966	971	991	1215	1149	1150	1107	1161	1114	1143	1050	1032	1057	1090	1156	1186	1207	1219
Diabetes Mellitus	787	848	869	913	871	1003	1043	1123	1148	1270	1312	1399	1307	1435	1521	1466	1606	1622	1768	1800
Premature Birth	6719	7326	7233	7590	6847	7650	7645	7759	7959	8148	8163	8119	8248	8277	8530	8449	8294	8013	8118	8003
Congenital Hydrocephalus†	1074	1143	1244	1254	1245	1298	1251	1271	1200	1319	1388	1825	147	194	165	119	166	150	156	126
Other Congenital Defects‡	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Injury at Birth	34	21	31	52	52	58	84	73	77	137	194	221	262	276	308	291	345	331	357	390
Atelectasis	323	375	395	393	407	480	518	459	485	498	499	489	486	562	574	614	602	638	681	632
Want of Breast Milk	95	116	124	162	96	122	128	142	143	152	213	228	248	303	311	282	322	322	331	285
Teething	2080	2107	1891	1860	1594	1880	1745	1656	1638	1551	1622	1518	1433	1463	1382	1055	974	919	905	775

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."
 † Includes deaths of children under 6 months of age from "Hydrocephalus" for the year 1901 and subsequent years.
 ‡ Includes deaths of young children from Icterus for the year 1901 and subsequent years.

TABLE 28 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Arsenic and other Poisons	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	81	85	80	100	88	74	85	78	75	82	81	63	62	54	51	63	63	59	51	55
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>	38	38	38	31	28	33	31	32	31	31	30	19	21	19	20	11	11	13	11	11
Chronic Rheumatism	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	27	18	15	15	15	14	15	14	15
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	8	9	7	9	9	7	7	7	6	8	7	33	31	35	38	37	39	37	39	43
<i>Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4
Carcinoma*	830	855	842	862	859	911	898	?	?	?	?	472	497	526	538	547	572	593	595	634
Sarcoma	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	44	46	50	49	49	50	50	49	47	51	45	46	49
Cancer, Malignant Dis. (not otherwise defined)*	880	880	880	880	880	880	880	880	892	921	926	464	438	427	419	411	409	388	386	388
Rickets	32	35	39	35	33	42	34	39	36	36	34	33	35	38	43	34	34	31	27	25
Purpura	9	11	9	11	12	11	10	11	12	9	9	9	9	9	7	7	8	9	8	8
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	62	67	64	63	64	77	72	72	68	71	67	68	62	60	60	62	65	66	66	66
Diabetes Mellitus	53	57	57	59	56	64	65	70	71	77	79	83	77	83	87	83	90	90	96	97
Premature Birth	453	489	476	495	441	487	480	483	489	495	490	482	484	480	488	479	465	444	443	433
Congenital Hydrocephalus*	73	76	82	81	80	83	79	79	74	80	84	108	9	11	9	7	9	8	9	7
Other Congenital Defects*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Injury at Birth	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	8	12	13	15	16	18	16	19	18	19	21
Atelectasis	22	25	26	26	26	31	33	29	30	30	30	29	29	33	33	35	34	35	37	34
Want of Breast Milk	6	8	8	11	6	8	8	9	9	9	13	14	15	18	18	18	18	18	18	15
Teething	140	141	124	121	103	120	109	103	101	94	97	90	84	85	79	60	55	51	49	42

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	4068	3881	3660	3843	3299	3541	3384	3403	3521	3379	3531	3291	3044	2963	2897	2801	2696	2549	2500	2442
Softening of Brain	1555	1518	1393	1399	1192	1288	1178	1180	1238	1188	1072	1082	952	1009	1057	1088	1073	1121	1147	1023
General Paralysis of Insane	1036	1124	1040	1204	1131	1330	1242	1439	1304	1376	1654	544	576	549	578	549	568	557	504	546
Insanity (not Puerperal)	80	98	77	88	92	91	84	111	113	132	125	134	105	106	90	115	118	117	91	132
Chorea	1492	1491	1351	1365	1253	1387	1273	1192	1311	1375	1451	1350	1412	1454	1357	1402	1315	1342	1304	1342
Epilepsy	9444	9496	8982	9277	7881	8948	8113	7939	7861	7975	8114	7825	7127	6463	6288	5556	5427	5017	4936	4425
Convulsions	242	287	261	253	183	238	208	193	172	154	175	182	173	187	178	142	125	124	112	120
Laryngismus Stridulus	859	912	842	839	850	949	849	915	957	944	940	68	74	84	103	102	99	123	106	123
Locomotor Ataxy	1714	1769	1650	1829	1542	1733	1500	1428	1460	1496	1166	1013	960	948	988	960	962	953	1008	948
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												86	223	304	291	284	323	335	264	281
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												187	274	266	334	341	361	370	366	377
Brain Tumour (not Specific)												2026	1882	1716	1850	1551	1511	1430	1286	1371
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	253	251	265	324	344	334	376	394	409	408	441	443	431	450	440	491	494	507	455	444
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	29	38	36	45	44	41	44	43	40	32	41	36	30	45	31	43	26	39	35	41
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	16	27	23	26	32	33	27	24	18	24	28	26	24	28	30	32	37	34	19	21
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	4505	5006	4781	4887	4915	5413	5461	5566	5937	6479	6945	6770	6951	7251	7874	8031	8294	8872	8752	9236
Pericarditis	274	305	262	283	252	248	254	205	217	272	254	299	207	203	190	225	192	208	195	186
Hypertrophy of Heart	127	148	128	110	98	119	87	84	102	107	103	89	109	92	102	85	84	75	85	85
Angina Pectoris	242	272	226	237	243	248	259	233	223	246	255	225	248	237	249	307	313	330	312	328
Dilatation of Heart	19664	20705	18941	18261	17164	19419	17450	18090	18178	19292	19178	1172	1327	1308	1595	1573	1676	1778	1685	1778
Fatty Degeneration of Heart												1068	1147	1113	1242	1231	1275	1359	1417	1424
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†												15915	15240	14311	15148	14173	13651	14081	13527	13792
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	13714	14297	13610	13250	12249	13293	12886	13200	13192	13835	13585	5897	6495	7442	7788	8119	8774	9140	9529	9939
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia												7156	6434	5585	5533	4780	4881	4718	4473	4485
Aneurysm§	174	185	180	198	191	195	198	191	182	176	178	194	225	183	224	188	219	199	192	221
Senile Gangrene	640	717	603	531	600	601	569	603	580	588	693	658	676	635	657	619	630	662	652	706
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)¶	634	611	650	706	697	766	825	820	846	978	1007	329	280	233	270	241	258	285	281	269
Phlebitis	88	99	104	99	76	84	86	90	103	117	107	102	99	111	91	91	82	84	85	93
Varicose Veins	54	72	78	78	64	53	69	72	64	58	82	75	73	66	77	79	87	70	67	79
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	448	512	513	614	692	866	982	943	1143

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 54.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Blood Vessels are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)"; see also note to Hæmorrhage on p. 64.
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and from Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."
 § Since 1901, Aneurysm has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.

TABLE 28 (cont).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	274	259	241	250	212	225	212	212	216	205	212	195	179	172	166	159	151	141	136	132
Softening of Brain	105	101	92	91	77	82	74	73	76	72	64	61	56	59	60	62	60	62	63	55
General Paralysis of Insane	70	75	68	78	73	85	78	89	80	84	99	32	34	32	33	31	32	31	27	30
Insanity (not Puerperal)	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	8	8	8	45	55	54	61	67	67	69	67	64
Chorea	101	99	89	89	81	88	80	74	81	84	87	80	83	84	78	79	74	74	71	73
Epilepsy	637	633	591	604	508	570	509	494	483	485	487	464	418	375	359	315	304	278	269	239
Convulsions	16	19	17	16	12	15	13	12	11	9	11	11	10	11	10	8	7	7	6	6
Laryngismus Stridulus	58	61	55	55	55	60	53	57	59	57	56	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	6	7
Locomotor Ataxy	115	118	108	119	99	110	94	89	90	91	70	60	56	55	56	54	54	53	55	51
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord												5	13	18	17	16	18	19	14	15
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis												11	16	15	19	19	20	20	20	20
Brain Tumour (not Specific)												120	110	100	106	88	85	79	70	74
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	17	17	17	21	22	21	24	25	25	25	26	26	25	26	25	28	28	28	25	24
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	304	334	314	318	317	345	343	346	365	394	417	402	408	420	450	455	464	491	478	499
Pericarditis	18	20	17	18	16	16	16	13	13	17	15	18	12	12	11	13	11	12	11	10
Hypertrophy of Heart	9	10	8	7	6	8	5	5	6	7	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	5
Angina Pectoris	16	18	15	15	16	16	16	14	14	15	15	13	15	14	14	17	18	18	17	18
Dilatation of Heart	1326	1381	1245	1190	1105	1236	1095	1125	1117	1172	1152	70	78	76	91	89	88	98	92	96
Fatty Degeneration of Heart												63	67	65	71	70	71	75	77	77
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†												945	894	830	866	803	764	779	738	746
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism* } 927	954	895	863	789	846	809	821	811	841	816	350	381	432	445	460	492	506	520	538	
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia											425	377	324	316	271	274	261	244	243	
Aneurysm*	12	12	12	13	12	12	12	11	11	11	12	12	13	11	13	11	12	11	10	12
Senile Gangrene	43	48	40	35	39	38	36	37	36	36	42	39	40	37	38	35	35	37	36	38
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)* .. 43	41	43	46	45	49	52	51	52	59	60	20	20	16	14	15	14	14	16	15	15
Phlebitis	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Varicose Veins	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	27	30	30	35	39	49	54	51	62

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	718	637	634	767	634	630	625	590	512	571	652	687	646	491	509	488	484	479	454	425
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic) ..	1385	1246	1018	949	803	756	744	501	394	453	377	13	16	11	17	20	15	11	16	14
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous) ..	70	57	64	67	54	67	60	60	46	47	54	384	266	207	216	205	201	175	153	111
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	33418	37623	33787	28951	24700	30627	23848	23533	23651	26111	27863	22723	22304	18650	21610	19954	18285	21781	19843	21414
Bronchitis	1047	1302	1210	918	887	1064	843	857	962	1191	1046	963	672	520	658	656	613	681	685	837
Emphysema, Asthma	733	792	677	736	592	657	618	588	637	662	736	697	600	552	543	542	521	589	533	588
Pleurisy	2187	2426	2139	1935	1663	1938	1749	1670	1595	1677	1667	180	177	146	178	146	121	166	164	163
Fibroid Disease of Lung												1575	1457	1291	1370	1351	1282	1216	1262	1341
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																				
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	602	587	539	663	520	595	537	510	496	527	528	224	189	161	191	200	166	185	163	164
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Spec.)*												286	256	202	283	285	276	260	276	268
Gastric Ulcer	2369	2381	2446	2734	2548	2943	2886	2899	3053	3365	3696	1067	1167	1138	1197	1134	1078	1120	1039	1040
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh												2854	2449	2382	2347	2061	1738	1675	1833	1666
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant) ..	172	168	172	165	170	199	168	154	172	164	199	2697	2000	2127	2110	1900	255	275	239	206
Ulceration of Intestines†	2578	2526	2727	4062	2835	4961	4665	6235	7731	9167	6061	1914	1009	1285	1540	1250	1805	1113	1618	1333
Enteritis (not Epidemic)†												508	584	713	763	850	857	808	900	997
Gastro-enteritis	638	657	686	719	596	686	663	677	708	805	710	736	819	775	826	839	816	834	758	806
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	1262	1353	1260	1344	1319	1413	1321	1369	1364	1435	1337	1342	1248	1277	1240	1314	1309	1249	1352	1262
Hernia‡	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	97	137	134	108	127	110	137	120	151
Intestinal Obstruction	1340	1431	1205	1394	1126	1112	1044	983	969	1010	991	806	609	554	531	460	454	389	368	333
Other Diseases of Intestines§	1561	1552	1580	1577	1490	1629	1690	1851	1828	1958	2112	1933	1770	1720	1764	1842	1744	1833	1611	1481
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	2574	2435	2268	2275	2093	2100	2046	1886	1863	1832	1803	1532	1354	1332	1271	1219	1269	1171	1148	1137
Cirrhosis of Liver	716	689	649	730	653	457	456	483	429	340	306	287	236	245	239	209	144	196	217	240
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder ..																				
Other Diseases of Digestive System*§ ..																				

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Diseases of the Oesophagus are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For the years 1901-3, deaths from Ulceration of Intestines are included under the heading "Enteritis (not Epidemic)."
 ‡ Since 1902, Hernia, when strangulated, has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.
 § For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other Diseases of Intestines are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 28 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Laryngitis	48	42	42	50	41	40	39	37	31	35	39	41	38	28	29	28	27	27	25	23
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic) ..	93	83	67	62	52	48	47	31	24	28	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous) ..	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	2255	2509	2221	1886	1591	1950	1496	1463	1454	1586	1673	1349	1308	1081	1235	1130	1024	1206	1083	1158
Bronchitis	71	87	80	60	57	68	53	53	59	72	63	57	39	30	38	37	34	38	37	45
Emphysema, Asthma	49	53	45	48	38	42	39	37	39	40	44	41	35	32	31	31	29	33	29	32
Pleurisy	148	162	141	126	107	123	110	104	98	102	100	11	10	8	10	8	7	9	9	9
Fibroid Disease of Lung												93	85	75	78	77	72	67	69	73
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																				
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	40	39	35	43	33	38	34	32	30	32	32	13	11	9	11	11	9	10	9	9
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Spec.)*												17	15	12	16	16	15	14	15	14
Gastric Ulcer	160	159	161	178	164	187	181	180	188	204	222	63	68	66	68	64	60	62	57	56
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh												169	144	138	134	117	97	93	100	90
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant) ..	12	11	11	11	11	13	11	10	11	10	12	160	117	123	13	13	15	14	15	16
Ulceration of Intestines*	175	169	180	264	183	315	292	387	475	557	364	114	59	75	88	71	101	62	88	72
Enteritis (not Epidemic)*												30	34	41	44	48	48	45	49	54
Gastro-enteritis	43	44	45	47	38	44	42	42	44	49	43	44	48	45	47	48	46	46	41	44
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	85	90	83	88	85	90	83	85	84	87	80	80	73	74	71	74	73	69	74	68
Hernia*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	8	8	7	6	6	8	7	8
Intestinal Obstruction	90	95	79	91	73	71	66	61	60	61	60	48	36	32	30	26	25	22	20	18
Other Diseases of Intestines*	105	104	104	103	96	104	106	115	112	119	127	115	104	100	101	104	98	101	88	80
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	174	162	149	148	135	134	128	117	115	111	108	91	79	77	73	69	71	65	63	61
Cirrhosis of Liver	48	46	43	48	42	29	29	30	26	21	18	17	14	14	14	12	8	11	12	13
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder ..																				
Other Diseases of Digestive System* ..																				

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	49	45	47	52	41	38	35	38	32	24	21	34	32	25	25	36	26	29	17	31
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	78	98	117	106	105	107	108	118	105	118	138	150	134	143	143	149	160	153	156	167
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	142	132	140	213	166	185	196	205	255	279	285	394	370	377	399	412	421	455	456	535
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	72	83	74	85	74	98	109	105	105	107	116	87	87	98	103	122	112	91	121	139
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	1010	1044	1044	1080	1092	1129	1220	1260	1261	1363	1330	1289	1372	1384	1458	1473	1554	1591	1723	1862
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	3270	3462	3385	3464	3424	3872	3699	3733	3969	4273	4486	4441	4208	4394	4541	4415	4584	4869	4688	4877
Calculus (not Biliary)	46	61	66	55	53	65	53	61	72	57	75	59	67	61	86	72	77	80	74	86
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	213	220	240	236	253	254	236	219	211	210	243	222	235	225	241	232	238	238	249	239
Other Diseases of Urinary System	388	448	380	319	263	274	227	260	282	229	120	152	127	130	140	148	151	139	124	133
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	494	536	499	506	435	500	456	457	447	446	406	348	373	374	350	389	375	357	292	307
Other Diseases of Ovary	69	48	64	46	40	46	46	48	48	40	40	339	334	359	353	376	353	327	358	293
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	648	648	675	723	734	688	710	745	682	709	667	316	305	278	316	327	305	319	287	337
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	87	77	63	71	76	91	73	74	65	88	92	76	58	56	36	42	39	50	36	33
Disorders of Menstruation	162	139	102	64	61	55	63	59	58	64	44	19	16	6	14	20	18	10	14	12
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	185	228	255	161	160	180	215	191	187	179	218	152	148	152	141	151	143	102	83	85
Abortion, Miscarriage	87	105	77	83	76	65	77	74	59	74	73	70	79	62	62	66	68	70	57	42
Puerperal Mania	296	373	333	376	350	325	358	314	386	347	387	376	400	409	395	467	438	449	426	462
Puerperal Convulsions	700	778	806	803	780	710	701	694	660	691	614	699	637	678	580	619	618	608	560	574
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012	1087	1079	1015	1062	1146	1018	938	888	835	868	850	826	840	787
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	412	468	405	424	403	400	339	349	339	340	346	344	298	289	234	239	198	177	150	81
Caries, Necrosis	116	117	113	145	114	119	112	101	102	137	118	82	80	83	106	89	92	110	88	102
Arthritis, Periostitis	461	401	355	260	246	268	208	215	183	184	148	164	137	129	114	137	186	105	116	127
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	352	365	378	359	368	372	308	379	366	361	372	314	265	254	290	300	305	341	307	278
Ulcer, Bed-sore	154	180	188	205	148	188	163	147	177	153	150	173	144	137	134	130	103	123	117	107
Eczema	49	59	44	67	58	68	79	73	69	74	88	69	66	93	94	125	110	100	114	101
Pemphigus	109	94	100	112	118	118	116	83	100	112	184	110	113	111	103	115	101	122	108	124
Other Diseases of the Skin																				

* Deaths from Cretinism and Myxœdema, which in the old Tables were included with "Other Constitutional Diseases," have been classed under this heading since 1901.

TABLE 28 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Diseases of Spleen	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	3	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	9
Diseases of Thyroid Body*	10	9	9	14	11	12	12	13	16	17	17	23	22	22	23	23	24	25	25	29
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	7	6	7	7	5	5	6	6	7	6	5	7	8
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	68	70	69	70	70	72	77	78	78	83	80	77	80	80	83	83	87	88	94	101
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	221	231	223	226	221	246	232	235	244	260	269	264	247	255	260	250	257	270	256	264
Calculus (not Biliary)	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	14	15	16	15	16	16	15	14	13	13	15	13	14	13	14	13	13	13	14	13
Other Diseases of Urinary System	26	30	25	21	17	17	14	16	17	14	7	9	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	33	36	33	33	28	32	29	28	27	27	24	21	22	22	20	22	21	20	16	17
Other Diseases of Ovary	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	2
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	44	43	44	47	47	44	45	46	42	43	40	20	20	21	20	21	20	18	20	16
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	6	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
Disorders of Menstruation	11	9	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	12	15	17	10	10	11	13	12	11	11	13	9	9	9	8	9	8	6	5	5
Abortion, Miscarriage	6	7	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2
Puerperal Mania	20	25	22	24	23	21	22	20	24	21	23	22	23	24	23	26	25	25	23	25
Puerperal Convulsions	47	52	53	52	50	45	44	43	41	42	37	41	37	39	33	35	35	34	31	31
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	66	82	84	93	74	64	68	67	62	65	69	60	55	51	48	49	48	46	46	43
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	28	31	27	28	26	25	24	22	21	21	21	20	17	17	13	14	11	10	8	4
Caries, Necrosis	8	8	7	9	7	8	7	6	6	8	7	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	6
Arthritis, Periostitis	31	27	23	17	16	17	13	13	11	11	9	10	8	7	7	8	10	6	6	7
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	24	24	25	23	24	24	19	24	22	22	22	19	16	15	17	17	17	19	17	15
Ulcer, Bed-sore	10	12	12	13	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	10	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	6
Eczema	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	7	6	6	6	5
Pemphigus	7	6	7	7	8	8	7	5	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7
Other Diseases of the Skin																				

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	414	463	477	455	421	519	527	578	605	721	755	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	10003	9861	9585	10328	8287	10013	8805	9034	9092	9108	8989	8705	7819	7721	7785	6920	6998	6267	6460	6107
<i>Old Age</i>	16043	16930	16053	15340	14103	16997	15038	16358	16550	17955	17961	17126	17320	17111	18455	18018	18998	19001	18837	19478
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	330	270	258	238	198	228	186	167	185	221	223	138	97	95	73	77	46	65	39	41
<i>Tumour</i>	100	79	90	74	78	74	49	77	53	56	48	58	53	50	50	54	40	60	52	56
<i>Abscess</i>	297	272	294	277	232	185	199	197	189	185	169	159	147	148	128	106	132	142	170	129
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	62	45	56	75	58	55	46	38	48	40	55	12	25	14	15	17	15	19	16	17
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	194	141	172	151	121	143	127	83	90	83	110	61	83	53	20	12	8	8	11	11
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	1168	1142	989	835	762	888	768	800	753	686	788	436	256	121	91	72	60	66	50	48
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>												1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>												382	324	330	337	355	377	349	356	346
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>												2	1	3	—	3	2	1	3	1
<i>Building Operations</i>												—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Machinery</i>												12	12	13	8	15	11	8	10	8
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>												18	9	11	18	8	11	12	10	10
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>												1530	1457	1292	1369	1450	1527	1507	1583	1571
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>	4510	4727	4652	4788	4452	5308	4930	5045	4971	5360	5013	210	161	168	196	198	198	216	188	189
<i>Drowning</i>												406	390	407	391	433	374	367	400	397
<i>Suffocation</i>												938	950	936	972	855	893	864	890	760
<i>Falls</i>												1303	1172	1171	1158	1106	1190	1270	1238	1271
<i>Weather Agencies</i>												137	66	34	84	68	89	27	58	52
<i>Otherwise or not stated</i>												332	306	299	292	250	288	268	280	272
<i>Battle</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Homicide</i>	126	157	147	152	136	150	147	132	145	148	139	175	166	158	151	169	144	126	159	155
<i>Suicide</i>	570	620	676	659	677	726	677	702	711	723	730	803	807	871	822	862	797	901	934	894
<i>Execution</i>	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—

* The figures for years prior to 1901 refer to deaths classed either to "Other Miasmatic Diseases" or to "Other Constitutional Diseases."
 † Deaths from Rupture of Blood Vessels are included under this heading for years prior to 1901, and under "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" since that date.

TABLE 28 (cont.).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1890-1909.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.*	28	31	31	30	27	33	33	36	37	44	45	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	675	658	630	673	534	637	552	562	559	553	540	517	459	448	445	392	392	347	352	330
<i>Old Age</i>	1082	1126	1059	1004	904	1078	944	1020	1018	1089	1082	1019	1018	988	1055	1023	1064	1049	1029	1047
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	22	18	17	16	13	15	12	10	11	13	13	8	6	6	4	4	3	4	2	2
<i>Tumour</i>	7	5	6	5	5	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<i>Abscess</i>	20	18	19	18	15	12	12	12	12	11	10	9	9	9	7	6	7	8	9	7
<i>Hæmorrhage†</i>	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	13	9	11	10	8	9	8	5	6	5	7	4	5	3	1	1	0	0	1	1
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	80	76	65	54	49	57	48	50	46	42	47	26	15	7	5	4	3	4	3	3
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>												0	—	0	—	—	0	—	—	—
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>												23	19	19	19	20	21	19	19	19
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>												0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Building Operations</i>												—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Machinery</i>												1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>												1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>	305	316	305	312	287	338	309	314	306	327	300	91	85	75	78	82	86	83	86	85
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>												12	9	10	11	11	11	12	10	10
<i>Drowning</i>												24	23	24	22	25	21	20	22	21
<i>Suffocation</i>												56	56	54	56	48	50	48	49	41
<i>Falls</i>												77	69	68	66	63	67	70	68	69
<i>Weather Agencies</i>												8	4	2	5	4	5	1	3	3
<i>Otherwise or not stated</i>												20	18	17	17	14	16	15	15	15
<i>Battle</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Homicide</i>	9	10	10	10	9	10	9	8	9	9	8	10	10	9	9	10	8	7	9	8
<i>Suicide</i>	38	41	44	43	44	46	42	44	44	44	44	48	47	51	47	49	45	50	51	48
<i>Execution</i>	—	0	—	—	0	—	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	—	—

* See note to Table 27.

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from the Principal Epidemic Diseases and Infantile Mortality, 1860-1909.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyrexia.* (Origin uncertain.)	Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and Cholera.		
1838-42 (5 years.)	576	539	797	504	1053	298	152				
1847-50 (4 years.)	292	403	884	480	1246	1710	154				
1851-60	222	412	982	505	913	1088	154				
1861-70	162	443	971	530	886	1076	154				
1871-80	245	379	187	513	326	942	149				
1881-90	46	441	338	451	198	677	142				
1891-1900	13	414	158	378	174	735	154				
1860	136	479	485	261	652	560	148				
1861	64	450	461	225	612	1044	153				
1862	78	481	728	241	602	622	142				
1863	286	481	1478	315	547	814	149				
1864	384	550	1418	281	960	877	153				
1865	301	405	837	196	1089	1225	160				
1866	139	511	548	140	738	1525	160				
1867	114	304	567	120	986	1325	145				
1868	91	528	996	419	778	1003	153				
1869	67	484	1244	137	895	1473	165				
1870	113	335	1446	117	388	987	160				
1871	1012	408	815	111	193	1208	160				
1872	821	368	615	93	147	987	164				
1873	98	516	562	108	371	1132	158				
1874	88	517	1478	150	376	1030	150				
1875	35	257	1050	437	374	944	149				
1876	99	408	851	584	371	948	151				
1877	173	366	691	432	371	1051	158				
1878	74	310	585	480	309	1071	146				
1879	21	310	753	440	279	942	136				
1880	25	478	694	503	36	632	152				
1881	119	478	675	530	21	1028	135				
1882	50	280	548	415	291	1202	153				
1883	36	483	521	579	212	570	130				
1884	82	475	475	393	229	666	141				
1885	419	419	402	425	228	613	137				
1886	103	533	233	481	236	1008	147				
1887	11	436	164	481	175	503	138				
1888	11	436	218	470	184	918	149				
1889	19	602	282	404	172	744	145				
1890	37	347	171	436	185	463	136				
1891	1	518	189	430	176	660	144				
1892	0	439	242	478	179	620	151				
1893	2	436	170	468	168	520	149				
1894	15	459	190	454	137	520	148				
1895	49	373	222	464	137	520	148				
1896	27	391	318	342	229	1000	133				
1897	7	377	167	410	159	359	132				
1898	17	377	149	315	175	901	141				
1899	0	570	259	315	175	901	141				
1900	8	408	177	429	166	564	148				
1901	5	408	147	367	166	869	156				
1902	8	414	113	323	181	957	160				
1903	5	314	117	318	198	957	163				
1904	3	394	119	356	173	730	154				
1905	10	276	133	313	155	926	151				
1906	75	392	148	297	126	429	133				
1907	23	274	125	285	100	554	145				
1908	15	285	111	255	93	879	145				
1909	4	363	111	255	89	601	132				
1910	1	273	101	241	92	886	132				
1911	0	361	82	278	67	305	118				
1912	0	226	80	278	75	520	120				
1913	0	353	90	201	60	290	109				

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 30.—LONDON.—Crude Annual Death-rates from the Principal Epidemic Diseases and Infantile Mortality, 1860-1909.

NOTE.—The boundaries of the Administrative and Registration Counties of London were made co-extensive in 1901. Previous to that year the figures in the table relate to the Registration County and as constituted to periods of 52 or 53 weeks. The figures refer to calendar years up to 1884, and subsequently to periods of 52 or 53 weeks.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyrexia.† (Origin uncertain.)	Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and Cholera.		
1838-40 (3 years.)	1065	695	1108	804	1339	294	157				
1841-50	402	623	863	867	979	1489	157				
1851-60	280	530	1017	877	886	1544	155				
1861-70	276	576	1133	832	904	1284	162				
1871-80	457	510	600	815	244	987	158				
1881-90	142	636	333	691	186	753	152				
1891-1900	9	582	187	499	136	752	159				
1860	323	752	726	174	744	553	153				
1861	77	377	846	239	1260	1033	155				
1862	128	816	1221	255	758	880	143				
1863	128	816	1221	255	758	880	143				
1864	687	562	1706	275	749	913	151				
1865	185	942	1097	207	819	1071	169				
1866	214	431	727	144	980	1307	171				
1867	457	730	622	152	973	2923	172				
1868	436	370	470	145	738	1070	159				
1869	190	625	929	158	745	1412	166				
1870	87	458	1839	107	1187	1169	170				
1871	302	450	1875	104	607	1258	164				
1872	2422	437	582	105	701	824	148				
1873	537	505	276	80	979	575	151				
1874	34	637	191	95	777	701	146				
1875	17	490	773	122	799	701	146				
1876	13	404	1056	167	920	1029	156				
1877	297	483	651	109	771	897	167				
1878	710	664	439	88	505	697	146				
1879	388	411	495	155	1227	1001	144				
1880	121	657	717	155	791	524	164				
1881	125	402	820	144	930	1024	158				
1882	619	663	553	172	516	824	148				
1883	111	605	519	222	1212	575	151				
1884	35	626	514	244	410	701	146				
1885	313	576	362	244	799	701	146				
1886	332	576	176	224	799	1029	156				
1887	5	518	176	624	624	669	148				
1888	5	518	176	624	624	669	148				
1889	2	587	354	207	707	929	158				
1890	0	539	293	310	730	530	146				
1891	0	539	293	310	730	530	146				
1892	1	773	203	376	423	647	141				
1893	2	428	137	316	682	646	162				
1894	2	796	274	436	882	575	154				
1895	43	386	369	581	881	586	154				
1896	21	758	221	541	799	586	154				
1897	13	601	189	483	408	408	143				
1898	2	601	189	483	408	408	143				
1899	0	822	209	593	338	817	165				
1900	4	434	176	652	652	711	160				
1901	0	688	130	414	484	922	158				
1902	0	478	89	383	383	976	166				
1903	1	429	80	432	432	833	167				
1904	51	431	129	293	354	785	159				
1905	282	507	120	249	403	880	148				
1906	3	445	78	161	354	531	140				
1907	5	487	79	156	322	636	130				
1908	2	365	113	318	280	1025	145				
1909	0	405	113	147	260	949	130				
1910	0	380	136	165	376	818	131				
1911	0	313	112	149	202	632	116				
1912	0	482	79	126	258	327	108				

TABLE 31.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—MALES.
 Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Males.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyæmia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tubes Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
ENGLAND & WALES.	17,265,786	15,360	1	374	96	1	249	182	146	0	74	320	701	569	171	106	28	174	326	101	65	1,490	1,124	—	766	7,796
I.—LONDON.																										
London	2,281,151	15457	—	541	82	—	241	242	135	1	43	377	1246	437	206	94	21	188	991	142	59	1748	1211	—	722	6730
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																										
Surrey	396,818	13338	—	209	53	—	285	181	136	—	13	214	743	451	154	55	13	179	922	154	48	1363	751	—	665	7249
Kent	519,065	12467	—	83	40	—	235	83	129	—	53	179	663	489	135	73	19	166	886	79	65	873	797	—	688	6719
Sussex	295,468	14614	—	68	51	—	523	152	139	—	54	152	700	711	132	61	17	149	1232	88	61	1127	812	—	677	7703
Hampshire .. .	412,167	14759	—	209	56	—	218	126	199	—	97	184	1031	485	160	85	15	148	1034	104	51	1012	883	—	660	8002
Berkshire .. .	144,780	14505	—	214	48	—	387	35	186	—	35	152	656	359	186	83	7	104	981	76	48	905	870	—	760	8413
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																										
Middlesex .. .	483,148	12474	—	360	126	—	246	188	180	—	39	327	666	441	153	75	4	132	699	95	77	1323	909	—	517	5847
Hertfordshire ..	124,533	14711	—	185	32	—	265	96	104	—	24	104	988	361	265	88	8	104	1052	88	72	1213	1205	—	610	7847
Buckinghamshire	89,066	13383	—	67	56	—	730	34	124	—	—	135	494	292	79	45	11	67	932	—	56	775	853	—	629	8004
Oxfordshire .. .	86,692	16622	—	335	46	—	265	115	92	—	12	185	600	738	115	69	12	138	1188	92	58	992	1396	—	900	9274
Northamptonshire	189,707	12751	—	264	26	—	343	53	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntingdonshire..	21,490	15170	—	140	186	—	140	140	—	—	37	184	448	601	163	42	16	179	991	121	58	785	849	—	622	6874
Bedfordshire .. .	88,390	14573	—	556	35	—	255	35	116	—	23	174	463	741	150	23	—	197	1007	93	58	949	1123	—	729	7846
Cambridgeshire ..	99,981	14453	—	70	90	—	350	80	150	—	50	100	550	380	80	70	—	170	1290	80	40	730	860	—	730	8573
IV.—EASTERN.																										
Essex	651,572	12263	—	330	97	—	229	279	130	—	28	282	660	433	153	72	18	152	649	87	48	1071	971	—	502	6072
Suffolk	180,672	14457	—	133	28	—	188	100	94	—	33	111	426	769	116	61	22	177	1013	89	44	952	863	—	780	8458
Norfolk	227,974	14962	—	272	31	—	272	154	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	31	737	1066	—	750	8785

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
 † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 32.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—FEMALES.
 Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Females.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyæmia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tubes Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
ENGLAND & WALES.	18,490,935	13672	0	333	34	0	254	219	147	0	47	260	462	441	153	91	21	142	1071	76	66	1102	1158	183	320	7042
I.—LONDON.																										
London	2,552,787	13067	—	438	63	—	241	275	119	—	20	283	608	312	172	64	13	148	1123	107	53	1280	1310	143	378	5917
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																										
Surrey	447,202	12019	—	212	60	—	429	143	107	—	11	159	499	329	96	58	11	81	1116	98	42	912	921	130	309	6296
Kent	531,618	11642	—	83	38	—	288	105	150	—	51	186	525	346	132	87	13	120	1131	68	51	702	890	105	213	6358
Sussex	361,286	12638	—	33	36	—	520	127	136	—	30	108	393	426	94	69	11	161	1359	78	39	858	1016	127	288	6729
Hampshire .. .	448,425	12238	—	176	38	—	225	167	187	—	67	152	504	417	116	49	16	134	1015	56	74	691	874	165	285	6830
Berkshire .. .	154,971	12125	—	168	13	—	445	39	155	—	19	181	478	329	103	77	—	123	1297	110	32	665	1020	123	200	6548
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																										
Middlesex .. .	544,189	11121	—	336	116	—	272	228	173	—	20	268	379	311	149	63	11	37	976	62	61	987	871	130	277	5329
Hertfordshire ..	137,023	13275	—	161	22	—	270	197	139	—	22	66	642	321	88	22	7	102	1248	29	44	927	1299	117	234	7318
Buckinghamshire	93,773	12328	—	43	21	—	576	85	160	—	11	75	256	245	64	32	—	192	1120	43	32	800	1152	149	192	7069
Oxfordshire .. .	99,006	13282	—	222	10	—	354	131	51	—	10	131	465	505	192	40	20	101	1374	71	81	788	939	182	273	7342
Northamptonshire	196,421	12178	—	143	15	—	311	46	117	—	51	122	351	519	183	51	15	132	1202	61	56	718	1140	107	214	3624
Huntingdonshire..	22,737	13326	—	220	220	—	220	88	44	—	—	—	396	528	88	88	—	132	1144	44	—	484	1275	88	352	7871
Bedfordshire .. .	93,467	13334	—	467	10	—	366	61	112	—	20	102	427	427	71	102	10	132	1259	30	41	880	1249	162	162	7444
Cambridgeshire ..	106,224	13914	—	19	56	—	461	113	151	—	38	235	546	395	104	47	9	104	1563	28	19	584	838	104	301	8199
IV.—EASTERN.																										
Essex	671,628	11515	—	314	73	—	235	323	109	—	25	217	399	381	156	70	13	107	916	58	68	896	1072	115	270	5693
Suffolk	191,278	12793	—	99	42	—	220	99	84	—	21	125	340	559	110	84	—	214	1276	63	47	648	805	94	209	7654
Norfolk	250,163	13547	—	232	28	—	266	224	116	—	36	164	376	456	104	92	8	100	1391	60	40	572	1007	140	204	7901

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
 † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 31 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—MALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Males.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tubes Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																										
Wiltshire	136,647	13121	—	95	22	—	212	95	73	—	7	146	315	615	80	29	44	168	820	95	59	732	746	—	673	8095
Dorsetshire	104,189	13370	—	134	134	—	365	67	144	—	106	211	480	451	77	96	10	125	835	77	48	845	912	—	691	7562
Devonshire	328,297	14910	3	161	27	—	247	146	134	—	97	286	667	506	116	97	12	189	905	119	64	1109	1057	—	771	8197
Cornwall	150,022	15344	—	107	27	—	220	140	67	—	40	227	740	673	107	87	7	173	1040	73	47	1107	833	—	840	8789
Somersetshire	220,948	14555	9	68	18	—	231	91	136	—	32	217	480	498	81	68	23	145	996	77	68	1113	887	—	584	8733
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																										
Gloucestershire	321,769	14538	19	258	28	—	174	146	134	—	44	239	702	553	59	16	131	889	118	37	1193	1007	—	721	7915	
Herefordshire	54,055	15669	—	241	37	—	592	166	74	—	55	130	721	277	92	37	—	277	1258	74	37	925	1036	—	592	9048
Shropshire	130,891	14699	—	53	138	8	435	252	115	—	15	222	504	512	107	99	15	99	902	84	46	1146	833	—	672	8442
Staffordshire	686,320	16002	—	721	109	—	252	322	163	—	108	459	627	511	159	147	31	185	651	66	71	1590	1514	—	761	8155
Worcestershire	270,283	14433	—	629	92	—	300	118	129	—	37	248	499	485	144	118	30	126	773	96	48	1254	1151	—	640	7516
Warwickshire	485,218	16351	—	697	150	—	235	229	159	—	58	396	515	948	136	105	21	128	760	134	64	1533	1232	—	752	8099
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																										
Leicestershire	238,765	13683	—	276	71	—	276	172	105	—	38	297	528	540	209	80	29	126	758	126	80	1122	988	—	611	7251
Rutlandshire	9,923	14613	—	101	—	—	705	—	101	—	—	—	302	504	101	202	—	—	1310	101	101	1209	705	—	1008	8163
Lincolnshire	254,126	15410	—	98	16	—	279	189	209	—	110	248	394	602	157	94	24	216	956	67	83	1129	992	—	748	8799
Nottinghamshire	332,013	15653	—	488	39	—	211	223	130	—	81	491	560	431	181	93	24	163	774	105	51	1479	1142	—	744	8243
Derbyshire	268,194	14176	—	403	89	—	201	157	194	4	52	239	403	548	145	119	15	89	690	108	56	1212	1022	—	785	7647
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																										
Cheshire	404,494	15555	2	225	173	—	262	84	141	—	79	282	544	623	146	158	67	185	801	101	67	1738	1075	—	764	8038
Lancashire	2,338,469	17670	—	538	210	3	222	186	178	1	135	433	780	734	186	140	39	195	716	95	80	2112	1509	—	818	8360

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
 † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 32 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—FEMALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Females.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tubes Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																										
Wiltshire	137,858	12984	—	145	44	—	305	203	138	—	22	131	297	392	94	65	22	109	1211	29	44	653	994	145	268	7673
Dorsetshire	104,906	12878	—	38	200	—	315	57	191	—	29	86	486	429	86	57	10	153	1115	76	38	734	810	133	229	7606
Devonshire	366,652	13809	—	180	22	—	300	109	123	3	35	270	535	398	115	68	8	142	1249	76	52	835	1118	134	245	7792
Cornwall	171,457	14458	—	99	35	—	192	157	87	—	41	192	455	449	82	105	6	216	1400	76	52	881	817	187	204	8725
Somersetshire	258,110	12936	—	27	8	—	244	120	159	—	15	143	461	325	77	62	4	70	1189	81	35	798	860	163	267	7828
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																										
Gloucestershire	372,073	12836	8	220	40	—	196	110	137	—	22	194	492	312	148	75	13	129	1212	67	46	847	1048	183	250	7087
Herefordshire	57,968	13714	—	121	52	—	328	242	52	—	17	155	552	466	104	86	17	121	1363	69	52	638	966	86	328	7899
Shropshire	133,074	14984	—	30	143	—	488	255	195	—	53	173	428	481	188	60	15	128	1420	120	60	1052	1037	210	248	8200
Staffordshire	696,125	14849	—	731	125	—	246	404	161	—	53	379	415	415	149	131	24	136	895	76	42	1248	1366	194	368	7291
Worcestershire	300,117	12685	—	533	90	—	300	147	130	—	33	177	363	413	103	90	10	107	1056	97	53	983	1090	147	237	6526
Warwickshire	516,104	14577	—	707	143	—	231	231	182	2	29	322	341	583	122	72	9	107	1025	81	64	1250	1254	161	380	7221
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																										
Leicestershire	258,026	12731	—	376	74	—	236	174	89	—	23	248	469	469	159	136	16	159	969	89	58	791	1097	174	271	6654
Rutlandshire	9,985	16425	—	200	—	—	1402	200	100	—	—	100	501	200	—	—	—	100	1102	100	100	1703	1502	100	401	8614
Lincolnshire	264,691	13351	—	60	23	—	314	200	223	—	60	162	355	472	144	83	19	179	1213	42	76	752	986	155	302	7540
Nottinghamshire	346,169	14894	—	494	29	—	182	231	136	—	64	413	511	407	136	95	40	124	945	64	95	1309	1222	274	338	7785
Derbyshire	273,701	13036	—	354	51	—	183	216	248	—	22	216	395	457	146	113	18	113	950	66	77	906	1060	219	314	6912
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																										
Cheshire	443,726	13545	—	214	152	—	290	103	143	—	60	225	345	443	145	94	51	154	1047	82	71	1186	1130	178	314	7118
Lancashire	2,536,437	15576	—	473	179	1	217	223	155	0	91	356	481	529	171	109	22	161	975	74	93	1508	1582	217	405	7554

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
 † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 31 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—MALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Males.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																									
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tuberculous Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																											
West Riding	1,481,609	15430	—	310	75	1	217	137	130	—	121	333	649	568	180	123	37	199	761	84	62	1554	1189	—	763	7937	
East Riding (with York) .. .	246,357	15173	8	223	49	—	154	146	195	—	53	373	491	747	146	97	4	130	771	114	81	1169	990	—	930	8302	
North Riding .. .	193,756	16856	—	366	36	—	186	418	145	—	114	356	501	516	284	155	21	243	790	88	67	2323	970	—	857	8415	
X.—NORTHERN.																											
Durham .. .	681,259	16254	—	506	110	—	188	188	170	—	106	398	339	608	216	188	66	214	575	63	59	1612	1130	—	1092	8426	
Northumberland .. .	346,915	15799	—	332	95	—	153	213	164	—	78	271	574	700	303	141	43	205	816	78	55	1291	922	—	853	8512	
Cumberland .. .	130,572	16275	—	498	69	8	214	138	161	—	31	168	482	528	214	130	69	230	850	107	77	1677	927	—	774	8923	
Westmorland .. .	29,299	13482	—	63	34	—	478	—	—	—	34	63	512	478	102	68	—	205	785	68	34	1365	819	—	751	7613	
XI.—WELSH.																											
Monmouthshire .. .	181,046	16344	—	431	138	—	315	122	127	—	77	204	403	458	116	33	61	127	519	116	133	2165	1171	—	1127	8501	
Glamorganshire .. .	521,216	16527	4	255	102	—	276	284	130	4	58	528	576	572	171	92	58	146	587	94	79	1955	1115	—	1301	8140	
Carmarthenshire .. .	62,236	17128	—	—	96	—	273	209	225	—	161	209	578	739	386	145	—	225	643	61	112	1767	884	—	900	9512	
Pembrokeshire .. .	40,199	16568	—	473	75	—	124	75	124	—	50	124	473	672	174	224	25	299	896	100	149	1020	771	—	970	9750	
Cardiganshire .. .	35,777	17944	—	28	—	—	363	84	168	—	28	224	1258	839	252	112	—	—	335	1006	56	84	867	922	—	727	10591
Brecknockshire .. .	27,277	17707	—	—	73	—	587	220	73	—	110	37	513	697	110	37	37	257	843	73	147	2273	1210	—	917	9493	
Radnorshire .. .	12,660	10111	—	—	—	—	474	—	474	—	—	79	395	395	158	79	—	79	474	79	79	474	948	—	474	5450	
Montgomeryshire .. .	30,160	16015	—	33	66	—	531	265	—	—	99	99	597	597	99	166	—	199	862	166	33	1492	1160	—	531	9020	
Flintshire .. .	31,908	15764	—	31	157	—	533	31	345	—	157	94	470	878	94	125	—	94	721	125	31	1348	878	—	1066	8586	
Denbighshire .. .	68,642	15676	—	539	87	—	452	44	204	—	29	175	350	510	233	131	44	175	1093	87	102	1471	1049	—	641	8260	
Merionethshire .. .	31,555	14293	—	32	222	—	158	95	63	—	—	95	475	697	317	127	32	222	1268	158	63	982	697	—	507	8083	
Carnarvonshire .. .	70,652	14946	—	241	85	—	212	127	127	—	113	113	609	906	184	113	71	241	1217	127	71	1090	637	—	665	7997	
Anglesey .. .	17,383	15988	—	—	—	—	288	—	115	—	58	—	460	460	173	115	—	115	1323	58	58	633	575	—	633	10924	

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 32 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.—FEMALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1909.* (Females.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																									
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia,† origin uncertain.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis. Tuberculous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not otherwise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tuberculous Mesenterica.	All other Tuberculous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																											
West Riding .. .	1,569,447	13865	—	294	65	1	234	192	143	1	73	270	415	410	163	109	30	153	1064	75	75	1157	1160	225	322	7234	
East Riding (with York) .. .	256,603	13005	—	160	19	—	171	171	191	—	43	312	378	514	125	94	12	133	1005	58	90	830	1048	183	460	7098	
North Riding .. .	200,844	15410	—	314	55	—	194	597	204	—	60	344	498	493	184	70	45	149	1175	110	119	1444	986	199	334	7836	
X.—NORTHERN.																											
Durham .. .	665,831	14417	—	461	90	—	135	284	176	—	86	335	398	662	263	192	56	173	773	74	63	1138	1047	233	311	7557	
Northumberland .. .	342,479	14643	—	257	93	—	96	257	161	—	35	239	450	660	269	140	61	175	940	70	79	1247	829	239	310	8033	
Cumberland .. .	139,093	14515	—	424	86	—	237	180	72	—	—	158	367	489	187	158	72	187	1330	58	58	935	927	201	266	8123	
Westmorland .. .	34,190	12138	—	—	—	—	702	58	117	—	29	58	380	439	117	29	29	58	1170	58	29	818	731	117	351	6818	
XI.—WELSH.																											
Monmouthshire .. .	173,024	14576	—	341	139	6	272	185	254	—	35	251	416	439	168	52	35	98	746	58	104	1676	977	301	277	7749	
Glamorganshire .. .	497,562	14790	—	205	98	—	197	380	181	—	46	464	525	531	135	78	44	149	876	42	98	1304	1011	374	334	7718	
Carmarthenshire .. .	67,320	15850	—	—	74	—	233	119	178	—	59	178	758	758	297	119	15	208	1055	45	89	1248	1025	342	297	8748	
Pembrokeshire .. .	43,321	15483	—	623	69	—	115	208	208	—	92	139	577	739	162	46	—	162	1385	46	46	646	923	115	369	8819	
Cardiganshire .. .	44,617	18065	—	22	—	—	336	90	134	—	112	134	1255	874	224	202	—	247	1793	90	67	695	1300	179	336	9975	
Brecknockshire .. .	27,084	15397	—	—	37	—	222	295	111	—	148	—	480	775	258	148	—	37	923	37	111	1403	1182	295	480	8455	
Radnorshire .. .	10,362	11434	—	—	—	—	290	—	290	—	—	193	386	772	193	97	—	—	579	—	—	579	772	290	290	6753	
Montgomeryshire .. .	31,562	13434	—	63	—	—	190	32	32	—	32	32	475	380	95	158	—	285	1426	63	63	919	1109	190	190	7700	
Flintshire .. .	30,981	15364	—	194	97	—	516	32	226	—	—	—	291	549	97	97	—	97	1420	32	194	1001	968	191	258	9004	
Denbighshire .. .	68,412	15480	—	482	58	—	365	88	161	—	44	322	336	526	88	132	15	146	1242	29	58	1111	1199	424	364	8303	
Merionethshire .. .	32,977	14677	—	—	364	—	212	152	91	—	—	61	607	667	152	152	—	182	1577	—	—	849	728	243	364	8276	
Carnarvonshire .. .	77,525	13879	—	116	52	—	335	258	103	—	129	206	490	980	113	258	13	219	1225	77	52	748	593	258	206	7445	
Anglesey .. .	18,224	15474	—	55	—	—	219	—	274	—	55	55	604	823	165	165	—	55	1646	110	55	878	604	110	219	9382	

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1909 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 33.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Death-rates to a Million Persons from Puerperal Septic Diseases and Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy and

NOTE.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each County.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.									
	Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria.		Whooping-cough.	
	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.
ENGLAND & WALES.	14	0	320	353	114	90	210	146	299	201
I.—LONDON.										
London*	3	—	425	486	92	72	219	126	342	259
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
Surrey	5	—	174	211	45	57	163	121	226	161
Kent	190	4	165	83	52	39	195	140	223	94
Sussex	1	—	110	49	27	43	178	137	180	139
Hampshire	2	—	197	192	41	46	228	193	223	148
Berkshire	4	—	147	190	40	30	175	170	207	37
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
Middlesex	39	—	271	348	149	121	225	176	285	209
Hertfordshire	3	—	139	172	50	27	125	122	204	149
Buckinghamshire	3	—	143	55	48	38	219	142	211	60
Oxfordshire	11	—	119	275	53	27	108	70	198	124
Northamptonshire	3	—	138	202	94	21	108	106	238	49
Huntingdonshire	4	—	90	181	44	203	132	23	230	113
Bedfordshire	3	—	157	509	29	22	198	114	214	49
Cambridgeshire	9	—	153	44	54	73	125	150	226	97
IV.—EASTERN.										
Essex	30	—	308	322	85	85	293	119	331	304
Suffolk	3	—	155	116	31	35	129	89	251	99
Norfolk	1	—	186	251	63	29	189	86	276	190
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
Wiltshire	1	—	143	120	59	33	131	106	162	149
Dorsetshire	—	—	110	86	45	167	152	167	152	62
Devonshire	1	1	233	171	59	24	115	128	221	127
Cornwall	0	—	121	103	39	31	93	78	252	149
Somersetshire	0	4	172	46	43	13	157	148	175	106
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
Gloucestershire	2	13	270	238	72	35	204	135	234	127
Herefordshire	1	—	114	179	41	45	154	62	198	205
Shropshire	2	—	162	42	54	140	125	155	232	254
Staffordshire	3	—	371	726	171	117	265	162	331	363
Worcestershire	1	—	219	579	105	91	127	130	236	133
Warwickshire	3	—	316	702	149	147	201	171	376	261
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
Leicestershire	9	—	220	328	98	72	291	97	254	173
Rutlandshire	—	—	59	151	54	—	137	100	123	100
Lincolnshire	3	—	163	79	95	19	189	216	255	195
Nottinghamshire	5	—	363	491	105	34	162	133	314	227
Derbyshire	6	—	261	378	122	70	167	221	234	186
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
Cheshire	11	1	293	219	125	162	172	142	299	94
Lancashire	12	—	471	504	204	194	221	166	356	205
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
West Riding	13	—	394	302	152	70	241	137	296	165
East Riding (with York)	44	4	349	191	75	34	207	193	290	159
North Riding	2	—	338	340	98	46	233	175	272	509
X.—NORTHERN.										
Durham	12	—	407	484	159	100	194	173	388	235
Northumberland	13	—	292	294	138	96	175	162	373	235
Cumberland	4	—	323	460	99	78	139	115	323	159
Westmorland	5	—	83	32	73	16	82	63	172	32
XI.—WELSH.										
Monmouthshire	2	—	426	337	123	138	342	189	372	153
Glamorganshire	8	2	444	231	140	100	420	155	389	331
Carmarthenshire	—	—	216	—	129	85	267	201	238	162
Pembrokeshire	1	—	104	551	54	72	196	168	198	144
Cardiganshire	—	—	84	25	73	—	180	149	166	87
Brecknockshire	8	—	146	—	94	55	346	92	274	258
Radnorshire	10	—	98	—	69	—	261	391	173	—
Montgomeryshire	2	—	78	49	24	32	65	16	212	146
Flintshire	2	—	229	111	101	127	231	286	246	32
Denbighshire	5	—	252	511	101	73	195	182	352	66
Merionethshire	—	—	138	15	51	294	188	77	218	124
Carnarvonshire	4	—	107	175	48	67	118	115	238	196
Anglesey	—	—	134	28	14	—	137	197	234	—

* See Note * to Table 30.

living from the Principal Epidemic Diseases, and from Phthisis; and Deaths Childbirth to 1000 Births, in Registration Counties, 1899-1908, and 1909.

NOTE.—Correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.										TO 1000 BIRTHS.	
	Fever.					Diarrhoea (including Dysentery).	Phthisis.		Puerperal Septic Diseases and Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth.		REGISTRATION COUNTY.	
	Typhus.	Enteric.	Pyrexia† (Origin uncertain.)	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.		Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.	Ten Years 1899 to 1908.	1909.		
ENGLAND & WALES.	1	0	117	60	2	0	679	290	1214	1081	4'22	3'70
I.—LONDON.												
London*	0	—	92	31	1	0	738	327	1539	1281	3'11	3'10
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.												
Surrey	0	—	49	12	2	—	466	185	1085	1000	3'31	2'91
Kent	—	—	122	54	1	—	522	183	1131	1010	3'40	2'48
Sussex	0	—	63	41	1	—	364	128	1180	1086	3'79	3'66
Hampshire	0	—	130	81	3	—	498	167	1320	1206	3'31	3'64
Berkshire	—	—	47	27	1	—	344	167	975	907	4'12	2'88
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.												
Middlesex	0	—	78	29	1	—	771	296	1012	886	3'11	2'56
Hertfordshire	—	—	58	23	—	—	365	81	1078	1147	3'58	2'63
Buckinghamshire	—	—	58	5	1	5	285	104	883	640	3'39	3'31
Oxfordshire	1	—	36	11	1	—	250	156	958	1142	3'67	4'22
Northamptonshire	—	—	82	44	1	—	371	153	1026	958	3'62	2'64
Huntingdonshire	—	—	61	—	—	—	326	113	996	882	2'56	1'84
Bedfordshire	—	—	48	22	1	—	454	135	1036	1017	3'37	3'87
Cambridgeshire	1	—	71	44	2	5	317	170	1044	936	3'67	2'25
IV.—EASTERN.												
Essex	0	—	126	26	2	—	852	249	1017	934	3'18	2'34
Suffolk	—	—	79	27	1	—	287	118	1136	1043	3'75	2'08
Norfolk	—	—	104	29	2	—	479	209	1012	964	3'78	3'13
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.												
Wiltshire	—	—	43	15	2	—	219	138	908	809	4'52	3'13
Dorsetshire	—	—	55	67	1	—	218	148	965	923	3'79	3'16
Devonshire	0	1	96	65	1	1	390	278	1209	1046	4'34	3'27
Cornwall	0	—	61	40	3	—	271	208	1235	1142	4'62	4'68
Somersetshire	0	4	42	23	1	—	233	177	958	875	3'90	4'15
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.												
Gloucestershire	0	—	62	32	1	—	375	215	1090	1013	4'03	4'46
Herefordshire	—	—	23	36	—	—	171	143	953	1009	4'36	2'08
Shropshire	—	4	40	34	1	—	214	197	972	962	3'53	4'50
Staffordshire	0	—	145	80	2	—	847	419	1020	983	4'35	3'40
Worcestershire	0	—	79	35	1	—	425	210	927	875	3'99	3'29
Warwickshire	0	—	133	43	1	1	965	358	1267	1185	3'98	3'03
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.												
Leicestershire	—	—	81	30	1	—	681	272	1065	1000	3'66	3'87
Rutlandshire	—	—	59	—	—	—	156	50	722	753	3'54	2'13
Lincolnshire	0	—	146	85	3	—	518	204	992	910	4'15	2'97
Nottinghamshire	0	—	173	72	2	—	827	451	1046	954	4'44	4'62
Derbyshire	0	—	107	37	1	2	526	227	903	901	4'54	4'07
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.												
Cheshire	1	—	117	69	4	—	648	252	1092	968	4'95	3'73
Lancashire	6	2	166	112	4	1	1010	393	1399	1252	4'99	4'30
IX.—YORKSHIRE.												
West Riding	0	1	155	96	1	0	789	301	1173	1016	4'97	4'64
East Riding (with York)	—	—	145	48	3	—	984					

TABLE 34.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Both Sexes.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths									
	Under 1 day.	1 day and under 1 week.	Weeks.			Months.				
			1—	2—	3—	Under 1 month.	1—	2—	3—	4—
I. COM. INFECTION DIS...	—	—	0'00	0'04	0'07	0'11	0'36	0'36	0'33	0'32
II. DIARRHEAL DIS.	—	0'04	0'18	0'28	0'30	0'80	1'47	1'63	1'50	1'47
III. WASTING DIS. ..	10'14	10'68	3'82	3'16	2'08	29'88	4'30	2'35	1'46	1'02
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'04	0'06	0'20	0'32	0'34	0'44
V. MISCELLAN. DIS...	1'41	2'46	1'69	1'84	1'50	8'90	5'26	4'12	3'44	3'18
ALL CAUSES ..	11'55	13'18	5'70	5'33	3'99	39'75	11'59	8'78	7'07	6'43
I. { Small-pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'00
Chicken-pox ..	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'00	0'01
Measles ..	—	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'03	0'05
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'01
Diphtheria, Croup	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'01
Whooping-cough	—	—	—	0'03	0'05	0'08	0'32	0'34	0'29	0'24
II. { Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis..	—	0'02	0'06	0'07	0'06	0'21	0'34	0'34	0'31	0'29
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh. Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'04	0'07	0'08	0'20	0'29	0'29	0'27	0'26
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh. Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'08	0'08	0'07	0'06	0'04
Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'00	0'06	0'11	0'14	0'31	0'76	0'93	0'86	0'88
III. { Premature Birth	7'41	5'45	1'85	1'48	0'93	18'12	1'24	0'33	0'11	0'05
Congenital Defects.	1'18	2'05	0'86	0'49	0'29	4'87	0'63	0'31	0'17	0'15
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	—	0'03	0'05	0'05	0'04	0'17	0'17	0'12	0'09	0'06
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	1'55	2'15	1'06	1'14	0'82	6'72	2'26	1'59	1'09	0'76
IV. { Tuberculous Meningitis.	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'03	0'05	0'08	0'13
Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tuberculous Mesenterica.	—	—	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'12	0'18	0'18	0'20
Other Tuberculous Diseases.	—	—	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'05	0'09	0'08	0'11
Syphilis ..	0'01	0'05	0'07	0'08	0'09	0'30	0'30	0'23	0'13	0'07
Erysipelas ..	—	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'06	0'05	0'03	0'02	0'02
Rickets ..	—	0'00	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02
Injury at Birth ..	0'63	0'33	0'05	0'01	0'01	1'03	0'01	0'00	—	—
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	—	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'01	0'07	0'08	0'10	0'14	0'16
Convulsions ..	0'34	1'57	0'85	0'65	0'48	3'89	1'54	1'01	0'83	0'68
V. { Laryngitis ..	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01
Bronchitis ..	0'00	0'05	0'17	0'31	0'30	0'83	1'23	0'99	0'72	0'68
Pneumonia ..	0'00	0'05	0'10	0'14	0'17	0'46	0'78	0'78	0'76	0'87
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	—	0'02	0'06	0'08	0'07	0'23	0'26	0'25	0'20	0'17
Suffocation ..	0'08	0'18	0'05	0'09	0'09	0'49	0'35	0'26	0'18	0'10
Other Causes ..	0'35	0'19	0'30	0'43	0'25	1'52	0'64	0'45	0'43	0'40

Mortality under 5 Years of Age, 1909.

to 1000 Births.											Deaths per 1000 Survivors.				Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.	
Months.											Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.		4 years.
5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—	12—	13—	14—	15—						
0'42	0'54	0'74	0'85	0'93	0'97	1'04	6'97	10'14	5'20	3'68	2'75	5'81				
1'23	1'02	0'89	0'81	0'72	0'56	0'54	12'64	2'59	0'49	0'21	0'14	3'51				
0'71	0'52	0'40	0'32	0'30	0'23	0'20	41'69	0'91	0'18	0'09	0'04	9'57				
0'41	0'38	0'36	0'40	0'39	0'35	0'35	4'00	3'22	1'83	1'19	0'98	2'31				
2'93	2'89	2'76	2'72	2'58	2'35	2'30	43'43	16'44	6'59	3'91	2'88	15'58				
5'70	5'35	5'15	5'10	4'92	4'46	4'43	108'73	33'30	14'29	9'08	6'79	36'78				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'00	—	—	—	—	0'00				
0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'05	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'02				
0'10	0'19	0'33	0'43	0'53	0'57	0'63	2'92	6'23	2'68	1'39	0'88	2'85				
0'00	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'12	0'41	0'61	0'67	0'58	0'46				
0'02	0'03	0'03	0'04	0'05	0'04	0'07	0'82	0'82	0'89	1'03	0'93	0'78				
0'29	0'30	0'35	0'35	0'34	0'34	0'32	3'56	2'66	1'01	0'58	0'35	1'70				
0'26	0'18	0'15	0'16	0'13	0'09	0'09	2'55	0'49	0'12	0'05	0'04	0'71				
0'19	0'17	0'12	0'13	0'11	0'09	0'07	2'19	0'40	0'09	0'04	0'03	0'60				
0'04	0'05	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'02	0'51	0'07	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'13				
0'74	0'62	0'60	0'50	0'46	0'37	0'36	7'39	1'63	0'27	0'11	0'06	2'07				
0'02	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	19'91	—	—	—	—	4'46				
0'11	0'08	0'07	0'06	0'06	0'05	0'04	6'80	0'20	0'06	0'05	0'03	1'54				
0'04	0'03	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'73	0'00	—	—	—	0'16				
0'54	0'39	0'30	0'24	0'21	0'18	0'16	14'45	0'71	0'12	0'04	0'01	3'41				
0'15	0'13	0'15	0'16	0'18	0'14	0'14	1'35	1'33	0'88	0'55	0'46	0'93				
0'17	0'15	0'11	0'14	0'11	0'11	0'09	1'59	0'90	0'39	0'22	0'18	0'60				
0'09	0'10	0'10	0'10	0'10	0'10	0'12	1'06	0'99	0'56	0'42	0'34	0'69				
0'06	0'04	0'03	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'01	1'22	0'09	0'03	0'00	0'00	0'30				
0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'23	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'06				
0'04	0'05	0'04	0'08	0'06	0'06	0'08	0'47	0'55	0'18	0'06	0'03	0'27				
—	—	—	—	—	0'00	—	1'04	—	—	0'00	—	0'23				
0'20	0'16	0'17	0'17	0'16	0'13	0'13	1'67	1'07	0'57	0'33	0'28	0'82				
0'46	0'36	0'31	0'24	0'22	0'20	0'16	9'90	0'97	0'29	0'16	0'05	2'51				
0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'17	0'23	0'17	0'16	0'13	0'17				
0'65	0'61	0'59	0'61	0'57	0'46	0'45	8'39	2'62	0'72	0'28	0'16	2'63				
0'86	1'01	0'98	1'10	1'03	1'01	1'03	10'67	7'68	2'70	1'37	0'83	4'87				
0'12	0'11	0'08	0'06	0'06	0'04	0'03	1'61	0'21	0'09	0'05	0'04	0'44				
0'07	0'04	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	1'56	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'36				
0'45	0'49	0'50	0'39	0'45	0'40	0'38	6'50	2'97	1'82	1'48	1'36	2'92				

TABLE 35.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Males.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths									
	Under 1 day.	1 day and under 1 week.	Weeks.			Months.				
			1—	2—	3—	Under 1 month.	1—	2—	3—	4—
I. COM. INFECTION DIS...	—	—	0'01	0'04	0'04	0'09	0'36	0'37	0'33	0'31
II. DIARRHOEAL DIS.	—	0'05	0'22	0'32	0'38	0'97	1'68	1'82	1'69	1'62
III. WASTING DIS. ..	11'50	11'73	4'23	3'49	2'39	33'34	4'68	2'59	1'51	1'08
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	—	0'00	0'01	0'03	0'03	0'07	0'25	0'39	0'37	0'47
V. MISCELLAN. DIS...	1'47	2'95	1'92	2'07	1'73	10'14	6'09	4'64	3'89	3'62
ALL CAUSES ..	12'97	14'73	6'39	5'95	4'57	44'61	13'06	9'81	7'79	7'10
I. Small-pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox ..	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	—	0'01	0'00	0'01
Measles	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'03	0'05
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'01
Diphtheria, Croup	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'02
Whooping-cough	—	—	—	0'03	0'04	0'07	0'31	0'34	0'29	0'22
II. Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis..	—	0'03	0'08	0'08	0'09	0'28	0'39	0'39	0'36	0'31
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh.	—	0'01	0'05	0'08	0'11	0'25	0'35	0'36	0'29	0'29
Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'03	0'09	0'08	0'07	0'06	0'06
III. Premature Birth	8'46	6'95	2'01	1'60	1'04	20'06	1'26	0'34	0'10	0'05
Congenital Defects.	1'30	2'30	0'96	0'54	0'31	5'41	0'65	0'33	0'17	0'16
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	—	0'02	0'05	0'07	0'06	0'20	0'20	0'13	0'11	0'07
IV. Tuberculous Meningitis.	—	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'04	0'06	0'08	0'13
Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tuberculous Mesenterica.	—	—	0'00	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'15	0'23	0'21	0'22
Other Tuberculous Diseases.	—	—	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'06	0'10	0'08	0'12
V. Syphilis	0'01	0'05	0'09	0'09	0'10	0'34	0'34	0'23	0'14	0'07
Erysipelas ..	—	0'00	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'06	0'06	0'03	0'01	0'02
Rickets	—	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'03	0'03
Injury at Birth ..	0'71	0'41	0'06	0'02	0'00	1'20	0'01	0'00	—	—
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	—	0'02	0'03	0'03	0'01	0'09	0'11	0'12	0'18	0'18
Convulsions ..	0'36	1'87	0'99	0'74	0'57	4'53	1'81	1'11	0'94	0'74
Laryngitis	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'00	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01
Bronchitis	—	0'06	0'18	0'35	0'33	0'92	1'42	1'15	0'83	0'77
Pneumonia	0'00	0'05	0'11	0'16	0'18	0'50	0'87	0'92	0'87	1'03
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	—	0'02	0'08	0'10	0'09	0'29	0'35	0'30	0'22	0'20
Suffocation ..	0'07	0'21	0'05	0'08	0'09	0'50	0'33	0'24	0'16	0'12
Other Causes ..	0'32	0'26	0'31	0'48	0'34	1'71	0'76	0'52	0'50	0'45

Mortality under 5 Years of Age, 1909.

to 1000 Births.											Deaths per 1000 Survivors.				Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.
Months.										Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	
5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—									
0'37	0'52	0'75	0'83	0'96	0'99	1'03	6'91	10'05	5'14	3'44	2'67	5'77			
1'38	1'07	0'98	0'94	0'77	0'55	0'57	14'04	2'73	0'48	0'23	0'14	3'92			
0'75	0'55	0'44	0'31	0'31	0'23	0'22	46'01	0'91	0'19	0'09	0'05	10'79			
0'49	0'42	0'42	0'44	0'45	0'39	0'38	4'54	3'35	1'99	1'16	0'97	2'50			
3'22	3'26	3'06	3'01	2'81	2'47	2'40	48'61	17'32	7'14	4'02	2'96	17'36			
6'21	5'82	5'65	5'53	5'30	4'63	4'60	120'11	34'36	14'94	8'94	6'79	40'34			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
0'00	0'01	0'02	0'00	—	0'01	0'00	0'06	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'02			
0'08	0'20	0'34	0'47	0'57	0'60	0'63	3'04	6'53	2'69	1'36	0'84	2'96			
0'00	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'02	0'15	0'46	0'65	0'64	0'61	0'49			
0'02	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'05	0'05	0'07	0'35	0'82	0'93	1'03	0'95	0'80			
0'27	0'26	0'33	0'30	0'32	0'29	0'31	3'31	2'22	0'86	0'40	0'26	1'50			
0'32	0'21	0'16	0'20	0'15	0'09	0'09	2'95	0'52	0'13	0'05	0'04	0'82			
0'19	0'17	0'12	0'15	0'11	0'09	0'10	2'47	0'44	0'07	0'06	0'03	0'68			
0'04	0'04	0'03	0'03	0'02	0'02	0'03	0'57	0'08	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'15			
0'83	0'65	0'67	0'56	0'49	0'35	0'35	8'05	1'69	0'27	0'11	0'06	2'27			
0'02	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'00	21'88	—	—	—	—	5'01			
0'11	0'08	0'09	0'05	0'08	0'05	0'05	7'23	0'22	0'06	0'05	0'04	1'73			
0'05	0'03	0'02	0'01	0'01	—	0'00	0'83	0'00	—	—	—	0'19			
0'57	0'42	0'32	0'24	0'22	0'17	0'17	16'07	0'69	0'13	0'04	0'01	3'86			
0'18	0'14	0'18	0'18	0'18	0'15	0'17	1'50	1'34	0'90	0'53	0'44	0'97			
0'21	0'17	0'12	0'16	0'15	0'14	0'09	1'89	0'97	0'45	0'22	0'18	0'79			
0'10	0'11	0'12	0'10	0'12	0'10	0'12	1'15	1'04	0'64	0'41	0'35	0'74			
0'06	0'05	0'04	0'03	0'01	0'02	0'01	1'34	0'10	0'03	0'00	—	0'33			
0'00	0'01	0'01	0'00	—	0'02	0'00	0'22	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'06			
0'04	0'06	0'06	0'10	0'08	0'07	0'09	0'58	0'63	0'22	0'07	0'04	0'32			
—	—	—	—	—	0'00	—	1'21	—	—	0'00	—	0'28			
0'22	0'17	0'22	0'18	0'18	0'14	0'14	1'93	1'17	0'62	0'31	0'30	0'91			
0'50	0'42	0'36	0'27	0'23	0'23	0'15	11'29	0'98	0'30	0'14	0'04	2'88			
0'01	0'02	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'19	0'27	0'20	0'18	0'15	0'20			
0'70	0'68	0'64	0'66	0'63	0'45	0'48	9'33	2'68	0'80	0'26	0'17	2'92			
0'96	1'13	1'11	1'24	1'12	1'08	1'09	11'92	8'12	2'76	1'40	0'86	5'34			
0'13	0'12	0'07	0'05	0'07	0'04	0'02	1'86	0'19	0'10	0'05	0'03	0'50			
0'08	0'03	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'00	1'53	0'04	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'37			
0'52	0'57	0'51	0'43	0'45	0'39	0'40	7'21	3'13	2'08	1'60	1'37	3'25			

TABLE 36.—ENGLAND AND WALES, Females.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths									
	Under 1 day.	1 day and under 1 week.	Weeks.			Months.				
			1—	2—	3—	Under 1 month.	1—	2—	3—	4—
I. COM. INFECTION DIS...	—	—	0'00	0'02	0'07	0'09	0'36	0'37	0'32	0'32
II. DIARRHOEAL DIS.	—	0'01	0'14	0'23	0'22	0'60	1'25	1'41	1'30	1'31
III. WASTING DIS. ..	8'72	9'56	3'39	2'79	1'75	26'21	3'86	2'12	1'44	0'97
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'04	0'06	0'15	0'25	0'31	0'38
V. MISCELLAN. DIS...	1'35	1'99	1'44	1'65	1'31	7'74	4'46	3'56	2'95	2'75
ALL CAUSES ..	10'07	11'56	4'98	4'70	3'39	34'70	10'08	7'71	6'32	5'73
I. { Small-pox.. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'00
{ Chicken-pox ..	—	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	—	0'00
{ Measles	—	—	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'01	0'04	0'05
{ Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	0'00	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	—	0'00
{ Diphtheria, Croup	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01
{ Whooping-cough	—	—	—	0'02	0'06	0'08	0'33	0'35	0'28	0'26
II. { Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis..	—	0'01	0'05	0'05	0'04	0'15	0'28	0'29	0'26	0'26
{ Gastro-intestinal Catarrh.	—	0'00	0'04	0'05	0'04	0'13	0'23	0'22	0'25	0'23
{ Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'00	0'04	0'10	0'12	0'26	0'66	0'84	0'73	0'79
III. { Premature Birth	6'32	5'93	1'69	1'35	0'80	16'09	1'22	0'33	0'13	0'04
{ Congenital Defects.	1'05	1'79	0'76	0'43	0'27	4'30	0'59	0'29	0'17	0'15
{ Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	—	0'03	0'04	0'03	0'03	0'13	0'12	0'12	0'08	0'06
IV. { Tuberculous Meningitis.	—	—	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'05	0'07	0'12
{ Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tuberculous Mesenterica.	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'03	0'09	0'12	0'16	0'16
{ Other Tuberculous Diseases.	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'08	0'08	0'10
{ Syphilis	0'02	0'06	0'05	0'07	0'07	0'27	0'25	0'22	0'11	0'07
{ Erysipelas ..	—	—	0'00	0'03	0'03	0'06	0'05	0'02	0'02	0'02
{ Rickets	—	0'00	—	0'00	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02
{ Injury at Birth ..	0'56	0'24	0'04	0'01	0'01	0'86	0'01	0'00	—	—
{ Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	—	0'00	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'05	0'06	0'08	0'09	0'14
{ Convulsions ..	0'31	1'25	0'71	0'56	0'39	3'22	1'27	0'91	0'71	0'62
V. { Laryngitis.. ..	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'02	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'00
{ Bronchitis.. ..	0'01	0'05	0'15	0'26	0'26	0'73	1'04	0'83	0'61	0'58
{ Pneumonia	0'00	0'04	0'09	0'13	0'15	0'41	0'68	0'63	0'65	0'70
{ Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	—	0'01	0'04	0'07	0'05	0'17	0'17	0'21	0'18	0'14
{ Suffocation ..	0'08	0'16	0'05	0'10	0'09	0'48	0'36	0'28	0'20	0'09
{ Other Causes ..	0'37	0'17	0'28	0'40	0'25	1'47	0'56	0'37	0'35	0'37

Mortality under 5 Years of Age, 1909.

to 1000 Births.											Deaths per 1000 Survivors.				Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.	
Months.											Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.		4 years.
5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—	12—	13—	14—	15—						
0'44	0'54	0'74	0'85	0'94	0'99	1'06	7'02	10'23	5'29	3'91	2'79	5'85				
1'08	0'96	0'83	0'68	0'68	0'58	0'52	11'20	2'46	0'51	0'20	0'16	3'11				
0'69	0'49	0'36	0'33	0'27	0'24	0'20	37'18	0'91	0'16	0'08	0'04	8'37				
0'35	0'35	0'32	0'36	0'32	0'28	0'31	3'44	3'06	1'67	1'23	0'99	2'10				
2'60	2'52	2'39	2'43	2'31	2'18	2'15	38'04	15'57	6'00	3'80	2'82	13'81				
5'16	4'86	4'64	4'65	4'52	4'27	4'24	96'88	32'23	13'63	9'22	6'80	33'24				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'00	—	—	—	—	0'00				
0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'01	—	—	0'04	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'02				
0'11	0'17	0'33	0'39	0'50	0'54	0'63	2'80	5'93	2'67	1'42	0'92	2'75				
0'00	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'09	0'35	0'58	0'70	0'54	0'43				
0'01	0'02	0'03	0'04	0'05	0'04	0'06	0'28	0'82	0'86	1'02	0'90	0'75				
0'31	0'33	0'37	0'40	0'37	0'39	0'34	3'31	3'10	1'17	0'76	0'43	1'90				
0'20	0'15	0'14	0'11	0'11	0'09	0'09	2'13	0'45	0'10	0'06	0'05	0'60				
0'19	0'16	0'13	0'10	0'11	0'10	0'05	1'90	0'36	0'11	0'03	0'04	0'52				
0'03	0'05	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'02	0'46	0'07	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'12				
0'66	0'60	0'54	0'45	0'44	0'38	0'36	6'71	1'58	0'28	0'10	0'06	1'87				
0'02	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	17'86	—	—	—	—	3'91				
0'12	0'07	0'05	0'06	0'05	0'04	0'04	5'93	0'18	0'05	0'05	0'03	1'36				
0'04	0'04	0'02	0'02	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'64	—	—	—	—	0'14				
0'51	0'37	0'28	0'25	0'21	0'19	0'16	12'75	0'73	0'11	0'03	0'01	2'96				
0'13	0'13	0'12	0'16	0'16	0'12	0'10	1'19	1'31	0'86	0'58	0'48	0'89				
0'14	0'13	0'10	0'11	0'08	0'07	0'09	1'28	0'82	0'34	0'21	0'18	0'58				
0'08	0'09	0'10	0'09	0'08	0'09	0'12	0'97	0'93	0'47	0'44	0'33	0'63				
0'07	0'03	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'01	0'01	1'11	0'08	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'26				
0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'25	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'06				
0'03	0'05	0'03	0'05	0'04	0'04	0'07	0'37	0'46	0'15	0'04	0'03	0'21				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'87	—	—	—	—	0'19				
0'16	0'15	0'14	0'16	0'14	0'12	0'12	1'41	0'97	0'52	0'35	0'27	0'72				
0'42	0'31	0'26	0'20	0'21	0'17	0'16	8'46	0'97	0'28	0'18	0'06	2'14				
0'01	0'00	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'03	0'02	0'14	0'18	0'15	0'14	0'10	0'14				
0'60	0'54	0'53	0'55	0'50	0'47	0'43	7'41	2'57	0'63	0'29	0'15	2'34				
0'77	0'89	0'85	0'93	0'94	0'94	0'97	9'36	7'24	2'63	1'34	0'80	4'40				
0'11	0'11	0'08	0'07	0'04	0'04	0'03	1'35	0'23	0'08	0'06	0'04	0'37				
0'06	0'04	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'01	1'59	0'02	0'01	0'00	—	0'35				
0'35	0'39	0'42	0'40	0'39	0'33	0'32	5'72	2'83	1'51	1'38	1'37	2'63				

TABLE 37.—URBAN COUNTIES, Both Sexes.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths									
	Under 1 Day.	1 day and under 1 week.	Weeks.			Months.				
			1—	2—	3—	Under 1 month.	1—	2—	3—	4—
I. COM. INFECTIONAL DIS. ..	—	—	0'00	0'03	0'05	0'08	0'32	0'37	0'35	0'35
II. DIARRHOEAL DIS. .	—	0'04	0'20	0'30	0'33	0'87	1'65	1'85	1'86	1'73
III. WASTING DIS. ..	10'00	10'71	3'87	3'14	2'14	29'86	4'47	2'55	1'57	1'14
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'04	0'06	0'23	0'34	0'39	0'48
V. MISCELLAN. DIS. ..	1'45	2'61	1'77	1'96	1'66	9'45	5'75	4'41	3'83	3'46
ALL CAUSES ..	11'45	13'36	5'85	5'44	4'22	40'32	12'42	9'52	8'00	7'16
I. { Small-pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox ..	—	—	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'01	—	0'01
Measles ..	—	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'04	0'05
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	0'00	0'00	—	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'01
Diphtheria, Croup	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'02
Whooping-cough	—	—	—	0'02	0'04	0'06	0'28	0'32	0'30	0'26
II. { Enteritis, including Ulcer. Intest. Gastro-enteritis ..	—	0'02	0'07	0'08	0'06	0'23	0'37	0'38	0'39	0'35
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh. Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'05	0'08	0'08	0'22	0'31	0'32	0'32	0'27
Gastro-intestinal Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'03	0'09	0'10	0'08	0'07	0'05
Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'00	0'06	0'11	0'16	0'33	0'87	1'07	1'08	1'06
III. { Premature Birth	7'45	6'57	1'88	1'49	0'93	18'32	1'29	0'37	0'10	0'05
Congenital Defects.	1'18	2'10	0'88	0'48	0'33	4'97	0'66	0'35	0'17	0'18
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	—	0'03	0'06	0'07	0'04	0'20	0'17	0'15	0'11	0'07
Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	1'37	2'01	1'05	1'10	0'84	6'37	2'35	1'68	1'19	0'84
IV. { Tuberculous Meningitis.	—	—	—	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'03	0'06	0'08	0'14
Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tuberc. Mesenterica.	—	—	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'03	0'15	0'17	0'21	0'21
Other Tuberculous Diseases.	—	—	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'02	0'05	0'11	0'10	0'13
Syphilis ..	0'02	0'06	0'10	0'10	0'11	0'39	0'35	0'28	0'16	0'07
Erysipelas ..	—	0'00	0'01	0'03	0'03	0'07	0'07	0'03	0'02	0'03
Rickets ..	—	—	—	—	0'00	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'03	0'03
Injury at Birth ..	0'61	0'34	0'05	0'02	0'01	1'03	0'02	—	—	—
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	—	0'01	0'03	0'03	0'02	0'09	0'08	0'12	0'16	0'20
Convulsions ..	0'35	1'67	0'90	0'67	0'52	4'11	1'67	1'02	0'91	0'68
V. { Laryngitis ..	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	—	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'00
Bronchitis ..	0'01	0'06	0'16	0'31	0'31	0'85	1'31	1'02	0'80	0'74
Pneumonia ..	0'00	0'06	0'11	0'13	0'20	0'50	0'84	0'89	0'88	0'99
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	—	0'02	0'07	0'10	0'08	0'27	0'29	0'28	0'24	0'20
Suffocation ..	0'08	0'17	0'06	0'11	0'12	0'54	0'42	0'32	0'22	0'12
Other Causes ..	0'38	0'21	0'28	0'46	0'26	1'59	0'68	0'43	0'40	0'40

Mortality under 5 Years of Age, 1909.

to 1000 Births.											Deaths per 1000 Survivors.				Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.	
Months.											Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.		4 years.
5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—	12—	13—	14—	15—						
0'46	0'60	0'86	1'05	1'12	1'17	1'23	7'96	12'52	6'55	4'41	3'10	7'08				
1'47	1'20	1'09	1'00	0'89	0'68	0'67	14'96	3'21	0'61	0'25	0'16	4'30				
0'76	0'56	0'41	0'38	0'33	0'26	0'23	42'52	1'03	0'19	0'10	0'04	10'07				
0'46	0'44	0'43	0'43	0'41	0'36	0'40	4'43	3'49	2'08	1'35	1'06	2'60				
3'24	3'24	3'00	3'11	2'88	2'73	2'62	47'72	19'33	7'74	4'42	3'19	17'85				
6'39	6'04	5'79	5'97	5'63	5'20	5'15	117'59	39'58	17'17	10'53	7'55	41'90				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
0'00	0'01	0'02	0'00	0'01	0'00	0'00	0'06	0'03	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'03				
0'13	0'23	0'40	0'56	0'64	0'70	0'77	3'59	7'91	3'47	1'71	1'08	3'64				
0'00	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'02	0'15	0'53	0'81	0'84	0'71	0'59				
0'02	0'03	0'04	0'05	0'06	0'05	0'09	0'39	1'00	1'04	1'16	0'89	0'88				
0'31	0'32	0'38	0'42	0'39	0'38	0'35	3'77	3'05	1'22	0'69	0'41	1'94				
0'30	0'20	0'19	0'19	0'15	0'10	0'10	2'95	0'57	0'14	0'06	0'05	0'85				
0'24	0'18	0'13	0'15	0'14	0'11	0'09	2'48	0'48	0'10	0'05	0'03	0'70				
0'04	0'04	0'02	0'03	0'02	0'01	0'02	0'57	0'08	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'15				
0'89	0'78	0'75	0'63	0'58	0'46	0'46	8'96	2'08	0'36	0'13	0'07	2'60				
0'02	0'01	0'00	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'00	20'18	—	—	—	—	4'65				
0'10	0'08	0'07	0'06	0'07	0'05	0'04	6'80	0'19	0'05	0'05	0'03	1'63				
0'04	0'03	0'01	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'32	—	—	—	—	0'19				
0'60	0'44	0'33	0'29	0'24	0'20	0'19	14'72	0'84	0'14	0'05	0'01	3'60				
0'17	0'17	0'17	0'17	0'17	0'14	0'17	1'48	1'42	0'99	0'61	0'48	1'03				
0'19	0'15	0'13	0'15	0'13	0'11	0'09	1'72	0'96	0'41	0'23	0'18	0'75				
0'10	0'12	0'13	0'11	0'11	0'11	0'14	1'23	1'11	0'68	0'51	0'40	0'82				
0'07	0'04	0'03	0'04	0'02	0'02	0'01	1'48	0'12	0'04	0'00	—	0'37				
0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'29	0'02	0'02	0'01	0'00	0'08				
0'04	0'06	0'04	0'08	0'07	0'07	0'07	0'51	0'60	0'21	0'05	0'04	0'30				
—	—	—	—	—	0'00	—	1'05	—	—	—	—	0'24				
0'24	0'20	0'20	0'19	0'19	0'16	0'15	1'98	1'27	0'65	0'33	0'30	0'96				
0'49	0'39	0'31	0'22	0'23	0'23	0'17	10'43	1'07	0'29	0'15	0'06	2'72				
0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'03	0'17	0'24	0'19	0'16	0'12	0'18				
0'73	0'68	0'66	0'70	0'61	0'50	0'52	9'12	2'93	0'80	0'29	0'16	2'94				
1'01	1'12	1'13	1'28	1'19	1'26	1'24	12'33	9'44	3'38	1'63	0'96	5'91				
0'14	0'12	0'09	0'06	0'06	0'05	0'03	1'83	0'23	0'10	0'05	0'04	0'50				
0'08	0'04	0'03	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'01	1'84	0'04	0'01	0'01	0'00	0'44				
0'42	0'57	0'48	0'49	0'46	0'39	0'38	6'69	3'37	2'05	1'73	1'51	3'21				

TABLE 38.—RURAL COUNTIES. Both Sexes.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths									
	Under 1 day.	1 day and under 1 week.	Weeks.			Months.				
			1—	2—	3—	Under 1 month.	1—	2—	3—	4—
I. COM. INFECTION DIS...	—	—	0'04	0'04	0'07	0'15	0'36	0'38	0'36	0'36
II. DIARRHEAL DIS...	—	0'03	0'13	0'19	0'22	0'57	1'12	1'24	0'89	0'82
III. WASTING DIS. ..	9'84	11'70	3'38	2'95	2'14	30'01	4'31	2'33	1'43	0'85
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	—	—	0'01	0'01	0'05	0'07	0'11	0'24	0'24	0'35
V. MISCELLAN. DIS. ..	1'23	2'37	1'58	1'63	1'29	8'10	4'58	3'92	3'03	2'74
ALL CAUSES ..	11'07	14'10	5'14	4'82	3'77	38'90	10'48	8'11	5'95	5'12
I. Small-pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox ..	—	—	0'01	0'02	—	0'03	—	—	—	—
Measles	—	—	0'01	—	0'01	0'02	—	0'01	0'03	0'03
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	0'01	—	—	0'01	0'03	—	—	0'01
Diphtheria, Croup	—	—	0'01	0'01	—	0'02	—	0'01	—	—
Whooping-cough	—	—	—	0'01	0'06	0'07	0'33	0'36	0'33	0'32
II. Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis..	—	0'02	0'02	0'02	0'05	0'11	0'28	0'26	0'17	0'20
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh, Diarrhoea (other forms).	—	0'01	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'09	0'04	0'06	0'02	0'03
III. Premature Birth	6'92	6'99	1'46	1'23	0'94	17'54	1'17	0'30	0'17	0'06
Congenital Defects.	1'00	1'90	0'76	0'53	0'22	4'41	0'72	0'41	0'19	0'10
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	—	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'04	0'12	0'11	0'10	0'03	0'10
IV. Tuberculous Meningitis, Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tabes Mesenterica, Other Tuberculous Diseases.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'02	0'05	0'06	0'06
Syphilis	—	0'03	0'03	0'06	0'06	0'18	0'18	0'16	0'02	0'04
Erysipelas ..	—	—	—	0'02	0'02	0'04	0'02	0'02	0'01	—
Rickets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'01	0'01	—
Injury at Birth ..	0'60	0'26	0'03	0'01	—	0'90	—	—	—	—
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	—	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'04	0'06	0'09	0'09	0'09
V. Convulsions ..	0'36	1'64	0'83	0'61	0'44	3'88	1'53	1'13	0'95	0'70
Laryngitis ..	—	0'02	—	—	0'01	0'03	—	0'01	0'01	0'01
Bronchitis ..	—	0'03	0'21	0'24	0'21	0'69	0'98	0'92	0'58	0'48
Pneumonia ..	—	0'01	0'08	0'18	0'12	0'39	0'61	0'65	0'54	0'69
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	—	0'03	0'03	0'09	0'08	0'23	0'20	0'32	0'19	0'18
Suffocation ..	0'05	0'11	0'03	0'06	0'05	0'30	0'17	0'12	0'07	0'07
Other Causes ..	0'22	0'23	0'33	0'35	0'29	1'42	0'83	0'49	0'56	0'48

Mortality under 5 Years of Age, 1909.

to 1000 Births.											Deaths per 1000 Survivors.				Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.	
Months.											Under 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.		4 years.
5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—	12—	13—	14—	15—						
0'36	0'35	0'47	0'48	0'60	0'41	0'40	4'68	4'60	1'90	1'98	1'83	3'01				
0'79	0'56	0'48	0'45	0'41	0'30	0'20	7'83	1'27	0'22	0'16	0'08	2'02				
0'66	0'51	0'40	0'20	0'24	0'16	0'21	41'31	0'64	0'09	0'05	0'09	9'04				
0'37	0'28	0'29	0'28	0'29	0'25	0'22	2'99	2'24	1'03	0'55	0'72	1'53				
2'30	2'36	2'38	2'19	1'98	1'60	1'67	36'85	11'37	4'24	2'83	2'34	11'95				
4'48	4'06	4'02	3'60	3'52	2'72	2'70	93'66	20'12	7'48	5'57	5'06	27'55				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
0'01	0'01	—	—	—	—	—	0'05	—	—	0'01	—	0'01				
0'05	0'10	0'12	0'17	0'26	0'17	0'20	1'16	2'15	0'66	0'63	0'41	1'00				
—	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'02	—	0'01	0'12	0'15	0'23	0'29	0'28	0'21				
0'01	0'03	0'01	0'03	0'02	0'02	—	0'15	0'46	0'41	0'71	0'88	0'51				
0'29	0'20	0'33	0'26	0'30	0'22	0'19	3'20	1'84	0'60	0'34	0'26	1'28				
0'17	0'09	0'12	0'08	0'10	0'09	0'07	1'74	0'27	0'03	0'04	0'01	0'44				
0'13	0'17	0'10	0'13	0'12	0'03	0'02	1'78	0'29	0'08	0'04	0'05	0'47				
0'03	0'08	0'02	0'01	—	—	—	0'38	0'04	—	—	—	0'09				
0'46	0'22	0'24	0'23	0'19	0'18	0'11	3'93	0'67	0'11	0'08	0'02	1'02				
—	0'03	0'02	—	—	—	0'01	19'30	—	—	—	—	4'14				
0'13	0'11	0'08	0'04	0'07	0'04	0'06	6'36	0'19	0'06	0'03	0'09	1'44				
0'03	0'05	0'03	0'01	—	—	0'01	0'59	—	—	—	—	0'13				
0'50	0'32	0'27	0'15	0'17	0'12	0'13	15'06	0'45	0'03	0'02	—	3'33				
0'14	0'08	0'15	0'15	0'15	0'12	0'08	1'06	0'87	0'54	0'30	0'36	0'63				
0'16	0'11	0'05	0'07	0'08	0'03	0'06	1'08	0'59	0'24	0'08	0'11	0'43				
0'07	0'09	0'09	0'06	0'06	0'10	0'08	0'85	0'78	0'25	0'17	0'25	0'47				
0'08	0'03	0'02	—	0'01	0'01	—	0'73	0'07	0'01	—	—	0'17				
0'01	—	—	—	—	0'02	—	0'12	0'02	—	—	—	0'03				
0'03	0'05	0'03	0'06	0'06	0'06	0'10	0'41	0'61	0'11	0'05	—	0'24				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0'90	—	—	0'01	—	0'20				
0'08	0'09	0'09	0'11	0'14	0'08	0'08	1'94	0'60	0'27	0'27	0'23	0'49				
0'42	0'40	0'42	0'32	0'18	0'20	0'13	10'26	0'79	0'30	0'14	0'04	2'45				
0'01	0'02	0'02	0'03	—	0'02	0'02	0'18	0'13	0'14	0'13	0'17	0'15				
0'48	0'40	0'44	0'47	0'49	0'29	0'29	6'51	1'93	0'49	0'23	0'15	1'94				
0'55	0'81	0'75	0'75	0'64	0'57	0'72	7'67	4'51	1'21	0'78	0'54	3'02				
0'06	0'09	0'06	0'09	0'05	0'01	0'03	1'51	0'16	—	0'06	0'04	0'38				
0'04	0'02	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'01	0'02	0'85	0'02	—	—	—	0'19				
0'54	0'45	0'54	0'35	0'40	0'33	0'28	6'67	2'53	1'71	1'16	1'17	2'69				

TABLE 39.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Both Sexes. Mortality of Infants and Young Children,* Average 1904-1908 and 1909.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths to 1000 Births.								Death-rate per 1000 living under 5 years of age.	
	Under 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Under 1 year.			
	1904-08.	1909.	1904-08.	1909.	1904-08.	1909.	1904-08.	1909.	1904-08.	1909.
I. COM. INFECTION DIS.	1.15	0.83	1.45	1.07	5.55	5.07	8.15	6.97	6.41	5.81
II. DIARRHOEAL DIS.	6.13	3.90	7.85	4.20	8.93	4.54	22.91	12.64	6.64	3.51
III. WASTING DIS. ..	37.88	36.53	3.56	3.19	2.02	1.97	43.46	41.69	10.53	9.57
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	0.80	0.58	1.57	1.19	2.71	2.23	5.08	4.00	2.77	2.31
V. MISCELLAN. DIS. ..	20.74	18.28	10.95	9.55	17.58	15.60	49.27	43.43	18.19	15.58
ALL CAUSES ..	66.70	60.12	25.38	19.20	36.79	29.41	128.87	108.73	44.54	36.78
I. Small-pox ..	0.01	—	0.01	0.00	0.00	—	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00
Chicken-pox ..	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02
Measles ..	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.18	2.32	2.68	2.55	2.92	2.52	2.85
Scarlet Fever ..	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.52	0.46
Diphtheria, Croup	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.27	0.26	0.34	0.32	0.93	0.78
Whooping-cough	1.03	0.74	1.20	0.82	2.80	2.00	5.03	3.56	2.41	1.70
II. Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis Diarrhoea (other forms).	6.13	3.90	7.85	4.20	8.93	4.54	22.91	12.64	6.64	3.51
III. Premature Birth	19.96	19.69	0.23	0.18	0.04	0.04	20.23	19.91	4.78	4.46
Congenital Defects.	5.69	5.81	0.43	0.43	0.32	0.36	6.44	6.60	1.59	1.54
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	11.77	10.57	2.67	2.39	1.56	1.49	16.00	14.45	3.97	3.41
IV. Tuberculous Meningitis, Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tabes Mesenterica, Other Tuberculous Diseases.	0.13	0.09	0.39	0.36	1.00	0.90	1.52	1.35	1.03	0.93
Syphilis ..	0.83	0.83	0.30	0.26	0.15	0.13	1.28	1.22	0.32	0.30
Erysipelas ..	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.27	0.23	0.07	0.06
Rickets ..	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.41	0.37	0.57	0.47	0.35	0.27
Injury at Birth ..	0.88	1.04	0.00	—	—	0.00	0.88	1.04	0.21	0.23
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	0.30	0.25	0.55	0.50	1.13	0.92	1.98	1.67	0.97	0.82
Convulsions ..	7.71	6.44	2.40	1.97	1.81	1.49	11.92	9.90	3.18	2.51
V. Laryngitis ..	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.17
Bronchitis ..	3.61	3.05	2.54	2.05	3.83	3.29	9.98	8.39	3.30	2.63
Pneumonia ..	2.23	2.02	2.60	2.49	6.43	6.16	11.26	10.67	5.28	4.87
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	0.82	0.74	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.38	1.82	1.61	0.52	0.44
Suffocation ..	1.26	1.10	0.43	0.35	0.15	0.11	1.84	1.56	0.45	0.36
Other Causes ..	2.85	2.61	1.36	1.28	3.08	2.61	7.29	6.50	3.35	2.92

* The divisions of the first year of life are limited to three in this table because the deaths in the several weeks and months of the first year were not abstracted separately previous to 1905.

TABLE 40.—Mortality of Illegitimate as compared with Legitimate Infants under One Year of Age, 1909.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths among Illegitimate Infants to 1000 Illegitimate Births, and among Legitimate Infants to 1000 Legitimate Births.									
	England and Wales.						Urban Counties.		Rural Counties.	
	Both Sexes.		Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.		Both Sexes.	
	Illegitimate.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Legitimate.
I. COM. INFECTION DIS.	8.08	6.92	7.01	6.91	9.19	6.93	9.49	7.89	4.50	4.67
II. DIARRHOEAL DIS.	28.61	11.97	29.36	13.37	27.81	10.49	34.47	14.18	16.20	7.34
III. WASTING DIS. ..	82.44	39.95	91.96	44.05	72.40	35.68	89.95	40.61	67.34	39.82
IV. TUBERC. DIS. ..	7.84	3.83	9.41	4.34	6.19	3.32	9.74	4.22	3.78	2.95
V. MISCELLAN. DIS. ..	84.21	41.68	90.70	46.78	77.39	36.38	90.05	46.01	65.36	35.26
ALL CAUSES ..	211.18	104.35	228.44	115.45	192.98	92.80	233.70	112.91	157.18	90.04
I. Small-pox ..	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox ..	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.05	—	0.05
Measles ..	3.65	2.89	3.27	3.03	4.05	2.75	4.52	3.55	1.44	1.14
Scarlet Fever ..	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.15	—	0.12
Diphtheria, Croup	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.35	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.39	0.18	0.14
Whooping-cough	3.95	3.54	3.12	3.32	4.82	3.77	4.32	3.75	2.88	3.22
II. Enteritis, including Ulcer, Intest. Gastro-enteritis ..	5.71	2.42	6.08	2.82	5.31	2.00	6.71	2.80	3.06	1.66
Gastro-intestinal Diarrhoea (other forms).	1.09	0.49	0.99	0.55	1.20	0.42	1.29	0.54	0.72	0.36
III. Premature Birth	33.41	19.34	36.32	21.26	30.34	17.33	36.76	19.52	26.47	18.89
Congenital Defects.	8.53	6.51	9.87	7.12	7.12	5.88	8.54	6.73	5.94	6.38
Want of Breast Milk, Starvation, Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus.	2.51	0.66	3.01	0.74	1.97	0.58	2.78	0.74	1.98	0.51
IV. Tuberculous Meningitis, Tuberculous Peritonitis, Tabes Mesenterica, Other Tuberculous Diseases.	1.63	1.33	2.29	1.47	0.93	1.20	2.19	1.45	0.90	1.07
Syphilis ..	8.64	6.91	9.61	0.98	7.61	0.83	10.18	1.13	2.88	0.61
Erysipelas ..	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.18	0.11
Rickets ..	1.07	0.45	1.14	0.55	0.99	0.34	1.14	0.48	0.72	0.39
Injury at Birth ..	3.15	0.95	3.27	1.12	3.01	0.78	3.08	0.97	2.16	0.83
Meningitis (not Tuberculous).	2.08	1.66	2.18	1.92	1.97	1.38	2.63	1.95	1.08	1.04
Convulsions ..	19.28	9.50	20.99	10.88	17.47	8.07	18.53	10.10	20.71	9.67
V. Laryngitis ..	0.13	0.17	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.18	0.18
Bronchitis ..	13.28	8.18	14.08	9.13	12.43	7.20	15.05	8.88	8.82	6.37
Pneumonia ..	16.00	10.44	17.56	11.68	14.35	9.15	18.23	12.09	9.36	7.58
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh.	3.39	1.54	3.90	1.77	2.85	1.29	3.18	1.77	2.52	1.46
Suffocation ..	3.57	1.47	3.58	1.44	3.56	1.51	3.87	1.76	2.88	0.74
Other Causes ..	13.41	6.18	14.03	6.89	12.83	5.44	13.81	6.42	13.87	6.28

TABLE 41.—Mortality of Illegitimate as compared with

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths among to 1000			
	Under 1 Week.	Weeks.		
		1—	2—	3—
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
<i>Illegitimate.</i>				
I. Common Infectious Diseases	—	—	0'03	0'05
II. Diarrhoeal Diseases	0'05	0'48	0'67	0'53
III. Wasting Diseases	32'02	7'41	6'51	4'08
IV. Tuberculous Diseases	—	0'03	0'02	0'03
V. Miscellaneous Diseases	10'84	2'80	3'51	2'61
ALL CAUSES { Illegitimate ..	42'91	10'72	10'74	7'30
{ Legitimate ..	23'97	5'48	5'10	3'85
<i>Illegitimate.</i>				
I. Common Infectious Diseases	—	—	—	0'05
II. Diarrhoeal Diseases	0'10	0'62	0'94	0'73
III. Wasting Diseases	36'21	8'68	7'48	4'78
IV. Tuberculous Diseases	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous Diseases	11'39	3'27	4'00	3'12
ALL CAUSES { Illegitimate ..	47'70	12'57	12'42	8'68
{ Legitimate ..	26'84	6'12	5'67	4'39
<i>Illegitimate.</i>				
I. Common Infectious Diseases	—	—	0'05	0'06
II. Diarrhoeal Diseases	—	0'33	0'38	0'33
III. Wasting Diseases	27'59	6'08	5'48	3'34
IV. Tuberculous Diseases	—	0'05	0'05	0'06
V. Miscellaneous Diseases	10'26	2'30	3'02	2'07
ALL CAUSES { Illegitimate ..	37'85	8'76	8'98	5'86
{ Legitimate ..	20'97	4'81	4'51	3'29
URBAN COUNTIES.				
<i>Illegitimate.</i>				
I. Common Infectious Diseases	—	—	—	0'09
II. Diarrhoeal Diseases	0'09	0'30	0'60	0'55
III. Wasting Diseases	33'07	7'85	6'90	4'37
IV. Tuberculous Diseases	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous Diseases	11'14	3'32	3'33	2'94
ALL CAUSES { Illegitimate ..	44'30	11'47	10'83	7'95
{ Legitimate ..	24'04	5'62	5'22	4'07
RURAL COUNTIES.				
<i>Illegitimate.</i>				
I. Common Infectious Diseases	—	—	0'18	—
II. Diarrhoeal Diseases	—	0'72	0'72	0'72
III. Wasting Diseases	31'34	6'30	5'76	3'60
IV. Tuberculous Diseases	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous Diseases	9'91	2'52	3'42	1'98
ALL CAUSES { Illegitimate ..	41'25	9'54	10'08	6'30
{ Legitimate ..	24'26	4'89	4'52	3'62

Legitimate Infants under One Year of Age, 1909.

Illegitimate Infants to 1000 Illegitimate Births, and among Legitimate Infants Legitimate Births.												
Under 1 Month.	Months.											Total under 1 Year.
	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	7—	8—	9—	10—	11—	
0'08	0'32	0'43	0'35	0'43	0'48	0'77	0'85	0'80	1'41	1'12	1'04	8'08
1'73	4'11	4'11	3'57	2'96	3'04	2'37	1'87	1'68	1'09	0'99	1'09	28'61
50'02	11'15	7'01	4'53	3'04	1'76	1'44	0'96	0'93	0'72	0'48	0'40	82'44
0'08	0'67	0'82	0'75	1'06	0'67	0'77	0'59	0'75	0'72	0'48	0'48	7'84
19'76	10'36	8'72	7'38	6'85	6'13	5'63	4'05	4'74	4'03	3'38	3'18	84'21
71'67	26'61	21'09	16'58	14'34	12'08	10'98	8'32	8'90	7'97	6'45	6'19	211'18
38'40	10'96	8'25	6'66	6'09	5'42	5'11	5'02	4'93	4'79	4'37	4'35	104'35
0'05	0'36	0'36	0'47	0'47	0'42	0'62	0'57	0'68	1'13	0'94	0'94	7'01
2'39	4'47	4'21	3'69	3'38	3'43	1'87	1'61	1'45	0'99	0'88	0'99	29'36
57'15	12'47	7'79	4'52	3'07	1'71	1'61	0'94	0'88	0'78	0'62	0'42	91'96
—	1'04	0'99	0'68	1'20	0'62	0'88	0'78	1'04	0'94	0'62	0'62	9'41
21'78	10'49	10'03	8'41	7'57	6'55	5'46	4'31	4'78	4'26	3'69	3'37	90'70
81'37	28'83	23'38	17'77	15'69	12'73	10'44	8'21	8'83	8'10	6'75	6'34	228'44
43'02	12'38	9'23	7'36	6'73	5'93	5'62	5'54	5'39	5'18	4'54	4'53	115'45
0'11	0'27	0'49	0'22	0'38	0'55	0'93	1'15	0'93	1'70	1'31	1'15	9'19
1'04	3'72	3'99	3'45	2'52	2'63	2'90	2'14	1'92	1'20	1'10	1'20	27'81
42'49	9'74	6'19	4'55	3'01	1'81	1'26	0'99	0'99	0'66	0'33	0'38	72'40
0'16	0'27	0'66	0'82	0'94	0'71	0'66	0'38	0'44	0'49	0'33	0'33	6'19
17'65	10'26	7'35	6'30	6'07	5'69	5'80	3'77	4'70	3'78	3'06	2'96	77'39
61'45	24'26	18'68	15'34	12'92	11'39	11'55	8'43	8'98	7'83	6'13	6'02	192'98
33'58	9'49	7'25	5'94	5'42	4'89	4'57	4'48	4'46	4'37	4'19	4'16	92'80
0'09	0'30	0'35	0'30	0'40	0'84	0'89	0'94	0'99	1'95	1'04	1'40	9'49
1'54	5'25	4'92	4'62	3'53	3'68	2'68	2'19	1'94	1'24	1'34	1'54	34'47
52'19	12'42	8'15	5'41	3'68	1'94	1'84	1'04	1'29	0'94	0'65	0'40	89'95
—	1'10	0'94	0'94	1'49	0'70	0'89	0'70	0'89	0'94	0'45	0'70	9'74
20'73	10'68	8'98	8'00	6'45	6'80	5'97	4'57	4'92	4'62	4'22	4'11	90'05
74'55	29'75	23'34	19'27	15'55	13'96	12'27	9'44	10'03	9'69	7'70	8'15	233'70
38'95	11'72	8'96	7'55	6'82	6'09	5'79	5'64	5'80	5'46	5'10	5'03	112'91
0'18	0'36	0'54	0'36	0'36	—	0'18	0'18	0'54	0'54	0'72	0'54	4'50
2'16	2'16	2'88	0'90	0'72	1'98	1'08	1'98	1'08	0'36	0'54	0'36	16'20
47'00	6'66	4'86	1'98	2'16	1'44	1'08	0'72	0'72	0'36	0'18	0'18	67'34
—	—	0'54	0'54	0'36	0'36	0'90	0'18	—	—	0'54	0'18	3'78
17'83	8'83	7'74	4'86	5'04	4'50	5'22	2'52	3'78	2'16	1'62	1'26	65'36
67'17	18'01	16'56	8'64	8'64	8'28	8'46	5'58	6'30	3'42	3'60	2'52	157'18
37'29	10'05	7'63	5'80	4'92	4'26	3'81	3'93	3'45	3'52	2'67	2'71	90'04

TABLE 42.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Infantile Mortality from Several Causes in Registration Counties, 1909.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Deaths under One Year to 1,000 Births.									
	All Causes.	Measles.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoeal Diseases.	Wasting Diseases.	Tuberculous Diseases.	Meningitis and Convulsions.	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia.	Other Causes.
ENGLAND AND WALES..	109	3	4	13	42	4	12	8	11	12
I.—LONDON.										
London*	110	4	5	16	39	5	7	7	13	14
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
Surrey	80	2	3	10	30	2	6	5	10	12
Kent	81	0	2	8	34	3	7	7	7	13
Sussex	81	0	4	7	38	3	6	5	8	10
Hampshire	84	2	3	8	36	2	8	6	7	12
Berkshire	85	2	1	8	40	3	7	6	6	13
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
Middlesex	86	3	3	11	32	3	6	7	9	12
Hertfordshire	73	1	2	4	34	3	8	5	8	8
Buckinghamshire	74	0	1	6	40	1	6	4	5	11
Oxfordshire	87	3	3	8	38	2	7	8	6	12
Northamptonshire	89	2	1	8	42	3	11	7	6	9
Huntingdonshire	84	1	3	5	42	2	3	12	8	8
Bedfordshire	85	4	1	6	41	2	8	7	5	11
Cambridgeshire	82	0	2	6	46	3	8	6	4	7
IV.—EASTERN.										
Essex	90	3	5	11	37	3	6	7	7	11
Suffolk	85	1	2	5	45	3	6	6	5	12
Norfolk	97	3	3	8	45	4	9	7	7	11
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
Wiltshire	74	1	4	5	35	2	6	5	6	10
Dorsetshire	79	1	2	6	33	3	10	7	8	9
Devonshire	95	2	3	13	37	3	9	7	8	13
Cornwall	99	1	4	12	43	2	11	4	8	14
Somersetshire	85	1	3	9	38	3	6	7	7	11
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
Gloucestershire	94	2	3	12	38	3	9	6	9	12
Herefordshire	91	1	5	6	40	4	14	6	5	10
Shropshire	90	0	5	9	37	3	10	5	9	12
Staffordshire	131	5	6	16	49	5	14	13	11	12
Worcestershire	104	5	2	11	42	4	8	9	10	13
Warwickshire	118	5	4	15	48	3	10	8	10	15
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
Leicestershire	110	3	4	15	42	4	12	8	8	14
Rutlandshire	85	2	4	—	26	—	20	9	15	9
Lincolnshire	108	1	4	9	46	4	12	9	10	13
Nottinghamshire	126	3	3	18	51	3	13	8	14	13
Derbyshire	112	4	4	12	45	4	15	10	9	9
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
Cheshire	106	2	2	11	39	6	13	9	10	14
Lancashire	130	4	3	16	44	5	14	11	15	18
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
West Riding	114	2	3	13	42	5	14	9	11	15
East Riding (with York)	104	1	3	13	42	3	13	8	9	12
North Riding	121	2	8	13	48	4	14	9	11	12
X.—NORTHERN.										
Durham	125	3	3	11	51	5	17	11	11	13
Northumberland	118	2	3	11	45	5	19	10	11	12
Cumberland	113	4	3	12	46	6	12	8	9	13
Westmorland	73	1	1	5	24	4	9	7	10	12
XI.—WELSH.										
Monmouthshire	103	2	2	12	37	2	18	7	12	11
Glamorganshire	121	2	5	16	41	4	21	8	11	13
Carmarthenshire	127	—	4	9	50	4	28	6	10	16
Pembrokeshire	100	2	3	9	44	2	19	5	8	8
Cardiganshire	110	—	1	8	44	3	25	4	6	19
Brecknockshire	100	—	6	4	33	4	15	5	21	12
Radnorshire	79	—	—	—	44	5	10	10	2	8
Montgomeryshire	88	—	3	4	41	3	15	6	7	9
Flintshire	81	1	1	8	29	2	15	8	7	10
Denbighshire	110	3	1	10	44	5	17	10	10	18
Merionethshire	90	—	2	6	31	3	17	3	10	18
Carnarvonshire	104	2	4	9	28	5	28	6	10	12
Anglesey	120	—	—	8	62	—	28	1	7	14

* See Note * to Table 30.

TABLE 43.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Mortality among Children aged 0-5 Years, from Several Causes, in Registration Counties, 1909.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Deaths under 5 Years of Age to 1,000 Living.									
	All Causes.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoeal Diseases.	Tuberculous Diseases.	Meningitis and Convulsions.	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia.
ENGLAND AND WALES..	36'78	2'85	0'46	0'78	1'70	3'51	2'31	3'33	2'63	4'87
I.—LONDON.										
London	38'80	4'24	0'38	0'83	2'30	4'25	2'86	1'89	2'09	5'89
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
Surrey	26'59	1'77	0'28	0'51	1'57	2'59	1'50	1'89	1'56	3'81
Kent	22'80	0'68	0'16	0'57	0'85	2'16	1'53	1'82	1'78	2'54
Sussex	22'34	0'33	0'22	0'61	1'37	1'44	1'41	1'32	1'38	3'18
Hampshire	27'35	1'61	0'23	0'88	1'38	2'20	1'62	2'35	1'77	3'08
Berkshire	24'97	1'71	0'09	0'66	0'35	1'90	1'55	1'87	1'74	2'60
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
Middlesex	29'93	2'67	0'62	0'95	1'69	3'02	2'01	1'72	2'07	3'89
Hertfordshire	23'05	1'30	0'11	0'43	1'26	1'19	1'69	2'09	1'62	2'95
Buckinghamshire	21'30	0'44	0'15	0'44	0'54	1'62	0'74	1'57	1'33	2'26
Oxfordshire	27'15	2'36	0'05	0'31	1'18	2'20	1'43	2'00	2'31	2'61
Northamptonshire	21'67	1'39	0'07	0'53	0'42	1'66	1'30	2'50	1'53	1'81
Huntingdonshire	26'96	1'46	0'42	—	1'05	1'25	1'05	1'05	3'14	3'34
Bedfordshire	27'02	3'95	0'05	0'62	0'46	1'59	1'18	2'46	2'10	2'31
Cambridgeshire	24'26	0'27	0'27	0'50	0'90	1'93	1'17	2'07	1'94	1'85
IV.—EASTERN.										
Essex	27'73	2'35	0'40	0'58	2'36	2'69	1'78	1'63	2'01	3'22
Suffolk	23'80	0'81	0'10	0'31	0'86	1'43	1'36	1'91	1'77	2'34
Norfolk	28'37	2'15	0'15	0'25	1'69	1'96	1'75	2'24	2'11	2'47
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
Wiltshire	22'23	0'92	0'16	0'33	1'31	1'25	0'99	1'94	1'54	2'43
Dorsetshire	22'75	0'78	0'83	0'55	0'55	1'38	1'43	2'53	1'75	3'04
Devonshire	28'75	1'66	0'11	0'65	1'18	3'07	1'42	2'71	2'18	3'39
Cornwall	27'60	0'76	0'18	0'27	1'39	2'82	1'36	2'76	1'43	3'15
Somersetshire	23'68	0'36	0'08	0'68	0'96	2'33	1'12	1'70	1'84	2'89
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
Gloucestershire	27'20	1'95	0'18	0'74	1'10	2'80	1'86	2'18	1'57	3'30
Herefordshire	25'71	1'17	0'25	0'33	1'93	1'59	1'34	3'18	1'51	2'43
Shropshire	27'01	0'27	0'51	0'64	2'20	2'37	1'39	2'61	1'59	3'35
Staffordshire	46'43	5'26	0'54	0'82	2'74	4'49	2'60	4'05	3'85	5'76
Worcestershire	34'13	4'58	0'55	0'49	1'09	3'30	1'89	2'27	2'58	4'33
Warwickshire	43'51	5'40	0'74	0'83	2'10	4'32	1'85	3'17	2'84	5'23
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
Leicestershire	32'42	2'57	0'31	0'60	1'44	3'36	2'35	3'14	2'43	3'27
Rutlandshire	21'31	1'49	—	0'99	—	—	—	4'96	1'98	3'47
Lincolnshire	33'78	0'66	0'07	0'71	1'67	2'45	2'10	3'56	2'78	3'87
Nottinghamshire	45'13	3'72	0'16	0'55	1'86	5'34	2'46	4'06	2'73	6'50
Derbyshire	36'53	2'79	0'26	0'79	1'52	3'05	2'16	4'57	3'00	4'34
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
Cheshire	34'63	1'79	0'76	0'67	0'79	2'99	2'99	3'75	2'59	4'41
Lancashire	47'60	4'13	1'06	1'03	1'73	4'85	2'87	4'32	3'71	7'05
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
West Riding	37'77	2'45	0'32	0'75	1'41	3'65	2'87	4'04	2'93	5'05
East Riding (with York)	33'80	1'53	0'19	1'01	1'33	3'61	1'58	3'86	2'60	3'98
North Riding	46'89	2'61	0'17	1'03	4'22	3'96	3'36	4'59	3'23	6'55
X.—NORTHERN.										
Durham	46'31	3'38	0'47	0'97	1'70	3'59	3'29	5'23	4'07	5'58
Northumberland	42'66	2'17	0'48	0'95	1'82	3'35	3'17	5'86	3'50	5'47
Cumberland	36'72	3'77	0'45	0'58	1'31	3'13	2'97	3'20	2'59	3'61
Westmorland	20'12	0'15	0'15	0'31	0'31	1'24	1'70	2'17	1'86	3'41
XI.—WELSH.										
Monmouthshire	42'17	2'83	0'76	1'04	1'10	3'97	1'55	5'55	2'57	7'38
Glamorganshire	45'52	1'85	0'56	0'91	2'44	5'08	2'18	6'44	2'89	6'39
Carmarthenshire	44'13	—	0'60	1'54	1'41	2'75	2'75	8'04	2'84	4'75
Pembrokeshire	33'65	3'95	0'44	0'55	1'21	2'30	1'32	4'49	1'86	3'18
Cardiganshire	27'98	—	—	0'64	0'90	1'54	1'93	5'65	1'28	2'05
Brecknockshire	32'04	—	0'16	0'32	2'23	1'12	2'71	4'14	1'59	7'97
Radnorshire	17'44	—	—	1'55	—	—	1'55	1'55	2'33	1'16
Montgomeryshire	22'77	0'30								

TABLE 44.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes to a Million Deaths from All Causes, 1909.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.
ALL CAUSES	1,000,000	Rickets	2158	Intestinal Obstruction ..	5052
Small-pox	41	Purpura	602	Other Dis. of Intestines ..	575
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination.	21	Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis.	176	Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	1187
Chicken-pox	181	Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	4278	Cirrhosis of Liver	6813
Measles (Morbilli) ..	24359	Diabetes Mellitus	7139	Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder.	3788
German Measles	75	Premature Birth	35154	Other Diseases of Digestive System.	882
Scarlet Fever	6207	Congenital Hydrocephalus	639	Diseases of Spleen	106
Typhus	29	Other Congenital Defects	8882	Other Diseases of Lymphatic System.	820
Plague	—	Injury at Birth	1846	Diseases of Thyroid Body	1176
Relapsing Fever	—	Atelectasis	2907	Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules.	479
Influenza	17359	Want of Breast Milk ..	1291	Acute Nephritis, Uræmia..	7405
Whooping-cough	13865	Teething	3415	Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria.	20278
Mumps	180	Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain.	10317	Calculus (not Biliary) ..	464
Diphtheria	10106	Softening of Brain	4108	Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate.	4714
Cerebro-spinal Fever ..	251	General Paralysis of Insane.	4562	Other Diseases of Urinary System.	1087
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	25	Insanity (not Puerperal)..	4191	Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant).	593
Enteric Fever	4135	Chorea	328	Other Diseases of Ovary ..	64
Asiatic Cholera	2	Epilepsy	5432	Uterine Tumour (not Malignant).	566
Diarrhœa due to Food† ..	529	Convulsions	19913	Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina.	650
Infective Enteritis, Epidemic Diarrhœa.	9388	Laryngismus Stridulus ..	521	Disorders of Menstruation	64
Diarrhœa (not oth. defined)	9538	Locomotor Ataxy	1195	Other Dis. of Generative and Mammary Organs.	120
Dysentery	483	Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord.	4062	Abortion, Miscarriage ..	164
Tetanus	444	Neuritis, Peripheral, Polyneuritis.	786	Puerperal Mania	81
Malaria	154	Brain Tumour (not Specific)	1485	Puerperal Convulsions ..	892
Rabies, Hydrophobia ..	—	Other Diseases of Nervous System.	5288	Placenta Prævia, Flooding	1108
Glanders	8	Otitis, Mastoid Disease ..	2106	Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth.	1519
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)..	29	Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose.	156	Caries, Necrosis	361
Syphilis	3253	Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye.	104	Arthritis, Periostitis ..	494
Gonorrhœa	75	Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective).	32886	Other Diseases of Locomotor System.	581
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Sept. Intoxication.	2052	Pericarditis	791	Ulcer, Bedsore	830
Puerperal Pyæmia	201	Hypertrophy of Heart ..	425	Eczema	479
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens ..	139	Angina Pectoris	1847	Pemphigus	413
Puerperal Fever (not oth. defined).	367	Dilatation of Heart	6851	Other Diseases of the Skin.	454
Infective Endocarditis ..	1015	Fatty Degeneration of Heart.	4813	Other Specified Diseases ..	10
Lobar	11722	Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified).	50683	Atrophy, Debility	26986
Broncho-	38214	Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism.	34629	Old Age	65588
Epidemic	21	Apoplexy, Hemiplegia ..	15625	Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca ..	124
Not defined	39054	Aneurysm	2253	Tumour	187
Erysipelas	1956	Senile Gangrene	2994	Abscess	513
Septicæmia, Sept. Intox. (not Puerperal).	712	Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral).	911	Hæmorrhage	64
Pyæmia (not Puerperal) ..	234	Phlebitis	286	Sudden Death* (Cause unascertained).	37
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax).	1581	Varicose Veins	216	Other ill-defined causes ..	1270
Phagedæna	54	Other Diseases of Blood Vessels.	6019	Causes not specified	230
Other Infective Processes	467	Laryngitis	1913	In Mines and Quarries	2639
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberc. Phthisis).	39876	Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic).	60	Vehicles and Horses ..	4361
Phthisis (not other. defined)	34716	Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous).	465	Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning).	510
Tuberculous Meningitis ..	11147	Bronchitis	78799	Building Operations ..	320
Tuberculous Peritonitis ..	6799	Emphysema, Asthma	3718	Machinery	411
Tabes Mesenterica	1693	Pleurisy	2708	Weapons and Implements.	210
Lupus	153	Fibroid Disease of Lung ..	1125	Burns and Scalds	5133
Tubercle of other Organs..	3606	Other Diseases of Respiratory System.	5216	Poisons, Poisonous Vapours.	1075
General Tuberculosis	7025	Tonsillitis, Quinsy	743	Drowning	4228
Scrofula	52	Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, (Esophagus (not Specific)).	1087	Suffocation	3054
Parasitic Diseases	429	Gastric Ulcer	3336	Falls	5039
Starvation	42	Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh..	6290	Weather Agencies	378
Scurvy	91	Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant).	884	Otherwise, or not stated	2100
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens.	3226	Ulceration of Intestines ..	1510	Battle	—
Opium, Morphia Habit ..	41	Enteritis (not Epidemic)..	7158	Homicide	554
Industrial Poisoning:—	—	Gastro-enteritis	5598	Suicide	6905
By Lead	176	Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	4394	Execution	37
Phosphorus	—	Hernia	2898		
Arsenic and other Poisons.	2				
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism.	3803				
Rheumatism of Heart	689				
Chronic Rheumatism	846				
Rheumatoid Arthritis, Rheumatic Gout.	2100				
Gout	774				
Carcinoma	37670				
Sarcoma	3811				
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined).	24259				

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901. † Called Food, Ptomaine-Poisoning previous to 1904.

TABLE 45.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Names on the Registers, Searches, and Fees received, at the General Register Office, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	NAMES ON THE REGISTERS AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.				SEARCHES IN THE REGISTERS, INCLUDING NON-PAROCHIAL.	
	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	TOTAL.	NUMBER.*	AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR SEARCHES AND FOR CERTIFICATES.*
1860	6,759,210	13,583,166	9,170,243	29,512,619	7,085	£ s. d. 1,031 18 0
1861	7,086,622	14,279,572	9,605,357	30,971,551	7,484	1,099 1 6
1862	7,414,632	14,992,256	10,041,923	32,448,861	8,522	1,250 12 0
1863	7,761,702	15,719,673	10,515,760	33,997,135	8,825†	1,280 17 6†
1864	8,122,476	16,459,948	11,011,291	35,593,715	9,607	1,371 18 6
1865	8,493,424	17,208,017	11,502,200	37,203,641	10,182	1,487 12 0
1866	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,889	38,833,752	12,135	1,860 15 6
1867	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	12,343	1,906 16 6
1868	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	12,913†	2,031 11 0†
1869	9,935,148	20,290,475	13,449,412	43,675,035	14,260	2,247 7 6
1870	10,298,458	21,083,262	13,964,741	45,346,461	16,170	2,456 19 6
1871	10,678,632	21,880,690	14,479,620	47,038,992	17,910	2,705 7 0
1872	11,081,216	22,706,597	14,971,885	48,759,698	18,970	2,867 5 6
1873	11,492,446	23,536,375	15,464,405	50,493,226	20,941†	3,142 9 6†
1874	11,896,466	24,391,331	15,991,037	52,278,834	22,354	3,364 7 0
1875	12,298,890	25,241,938	16,537,490	54,078,318	26,356	3,879 15 6
1876	12,702,638	26,129,906	17,047,805	55,880,349	27,590	4,109 15 6
1877	13,091,342	27,018,106	17,548,301	57,657,749	27,721	4,211 13 6
1878	13,471,450	27,910,012	18,088,173	59,469,635	28,540	4,313 8 6
1879	13,835,614	28,790,401	18,614,428	61,240,443	29,690†	4,517 15 0†
1880	14,219,544	29,672,044	19,143,052	63,034,640	31,308	4,695 3 0
1881	14,614,124	30,555,686	19,634,987	64,804,797	32,305	4,976 12 6
1882	15,022,934	31,444,700	20,151,641	66,619,275	33,597	5,170 15 0
1883	15,435,702	32,335,422	20,674,638	68,445,762	34,810	5,356 0 0
1884	15,844,304	33,242,172	21,205,466	70,291,942	34,843†	5,177 15 0†
1885	16,239,794	34,136,442	21,728,216	72,104,452	36,450	5,317 13 6
1886	16,631,936	35,040,202	22,265,492	73,937,630	36,079	5,168 16 0
1887	17,032,972	35,926,533	22,796,250	75,755,755	37,750	5,347 5 0
1888	17,440,614	36,806,401	23,307,221	77,554,236	40,477	5,808 0 6
1889	17,868,344	37,692,345	23,825,574	79,386,263	41,002	5,884 2 6
1890	18,314,400	38,562,282	24,387,822	81,264,504	43,874†	6,178 4 0†
1891	18,767,452	39,476,439	24,975,747	83,219,638	46,500	6,458 10 6
1892	19,221,722	40,374,396	25,535,431	85,131,549	50,942	6,921 15 0
1893	19,659,100	41,288,968	26,105,339	87,053,457	50,626	6,845 6 6
1894	20,111,998	42,179,257	26,604,216	88,895,471	54,255	7,166 3 6
1895	20,568,406	43,101,548	27,173,213	90,843,167	53,289	7,200 12 6
1896	21,053,934	44,016,879	27,699,940	92,770,753	57,444†	7,600 0 6†
1897	21,552,224	44,938,562	28,241,427	94,732,213	58,664	7,686 8 6
1898	22,062,982	45,861,727	28,793,568	96,718,277	63,825	8,450 19 6
1899	22,587,650	46,790,373	29,375,367	98,753,390	57,670	8,551 19 6
1900	23,102,610	47,717,435	29,963,197	100,783,242	57,895	8,658 9 6
1901	23,621,410	48,647,242	30,514,782	102,783,434	58,445	8,645 10 0
1902	24,144,910	49,587,751	31,050,320	104,782,981	61,437†	9,177 15 0†
1903	24,667,116	50,536,022	31,564,948	106,768,086	63,519	9,437 9 6
1904	25,182,828	51,481,411	32,114,732	108,778,971	62,270	9,274 12 0
1905	25,704,312	52,410,704	32,634,763	110,749,779	65,142	9,611 9 0
1906	26,244,388	53,345,785	33,166,044	112,756,217	64,340	9,458 6 0
1907	26,797,230	54,263,827	33,690,265	114,751,322	69,249	10,194 9 0
1908	27,327,110	55,204,210	34,210,721	116,742,041	72,370†	10,550 8 0†
1909	27,848,198	56,118,682	34,728,724	118,695,604	73,543	10,588 8 0

* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks except those marked †, which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 46.—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. Area and Population; and Births and Deaths, 1885-1909.

YEAR.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
Area in Acres }	193,408		145,325		28,717		19,366	
ENUMERATED POPULATION.								
1881	141,260		53,558		52,445		35,257	
1891	147,842		55,608		54,518		37,716	
1901	150,370		54,752		52,576		43,042	
—	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.*	Deaths.
1885	3,562	2,921	1,439	1,074	1,369	1,179	754	668
1886	3,778	2,980	1,574	1,096	1,464	1,145	740	719
1887	3,739	2,674	1,515	1,133	1,458	973	766	568
1888	3,810	2,663	1,564	1,078	1,523	1,025	723	560
1889	3,791	2,687	1,578	1,010	1,415	1,039	798	638
1890	3,607	3,040	1,458	1,159	1,375	1,156	774	725
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	782	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696
1896	3,538	2,602	1,437	1,073	1,307	998	794	531
1897	3,716	2,819	1,445	1,099	1,331	1,016	940	704
1898	3,585	2,760	1,400	1,008	1,259	1,020	926	732
1899	3,650	2,881	1,473	1,130	1,261	1,054	916	697
1900	3,375	2,894	1,376	1,143	1,151	1,054	848	697
1901	3,145	2,556	1,204	1,033	1,139	869	802	654
1902	3,239	2,466	1,256	979	1,137	864	896	623
1903	3,134	2,466	1,190	948	1,097	933	847	585
1904	3,536	2,649	1,227	1,027	1,068	903	1,241	719
1905	3,419	2,530	1,139	998	1,066	856	1,214	676
1906	3,310	2,397	1,123	894	1,007	878	1,180	625
1907	3,197	2,499	1,073	893	980	917	1,144	689
1908	3,162	2,391	1,044	901	1,039	815	1,079	675
1909	3,161	2,457	1,036	970	1,046	868	1,079	619

NOTE.—The above numbers of births and deaths have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Lieutenant-Governor of Guernsey and its Dependencies.
 * Up to and including the year 1895 the figures in this column refer to the number of Baptisms.

TABLE 47.—BALANCE inward or outward on Passenger Movement into and out of the United Kingdom, 1895-1909.

YEAR.	BALANCE OUTWARD ON MOVEMENT TO AND FROM NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.				BALANCE INWARD ON MOVEMENT TO AND FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. (ALL NATIONALITIES).*	NET BALANCE OUTWARD ON TOTAL MOVEMENT TO AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES. (ALL NATIONALITIES).*
	OF BRITISH NATIONALITY.	FOREIGNERS.	NATIONALITY NOT DISTINGUISHED.	TOTAL.		
1895	75,763	18,015	2,320	96,098	28,503	67,595
1896	60,183	19,506	2,350	82,039	38,956	43,083
1897	51,239	4,938	1,989	58,166	17,850	40,316
1898	49,396	14,189	2,240	65,825	29,897	35,928
1899	46,116	30,444	2,025	78,585	56,660	21,925
1900	71,188	50,041	1,585	122,814	79,433	43,381
1901	72,016	63,618	1,923	137,557	88,712	48,845
1902	101,547	112,132	2,226	215,905	137,313	78,592
1903	147,036	99,149	3,136	249,321	114,540	134,781
1904	126,854	82,182	2,945	211,981	84,389	127,592
1905	139,365	110,514	4,590	254,469	107,733	146,736
1906	194,671	133,878	977†	327,572	134,199	193,373
1907	235,092	109,857	3,633†	341,316	113,385	227,931
1908	91,156	47,667†	—	43,489	24,267†	67,756
1909	139,693	73,360	—	213,053	94,263	118,790

* Prior to 1st January, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given above for the years 1895 to 1907 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† Balance inward.

‡ Balance outward.

TABLE 48.—ARMY. Strength and Mortality, 1870-1909. (Regiments on Passage Out and Home are included with the Number Abroad.)

YEAR.	STRENGTH.			DEATHS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.
1870 ..	180,444	89,670	90,774	2,638	1,029	1,609	14.6	11.5	17.7
1871 ..	192,665	105,757	86,908	2,327	1,005	1,322	12.1	9.5	15.2
1872 ..	192,007	104,154	87,853	2,649	940	1,709	13.8	9.0	19.5
1873 ..	188,379	100,583	87,796	2,139	931	1,208	11.4	9.3	13.8
1874 ..	186,389	97,635	88,754	2,136	1,007	1,129	11.5	10.3	12.7
1875 ..	184,669	97,193	87,476	2,269	1,061	1,208	12.3	10.9	13.8
1876 ..	184,433	97,146	87,287	2,102	930	1,172	11.4	9.6	13.4
1877 ..	190,502	101,904	88,598	1,801	856	945	9.5	8.4	10.7
1878 ..	200,758	109,201	91,557	2,249	778	1,471	11.2	7.1	16.1
1879 ..	191,290	88,215	103,075	4,239	796	3,443	22.2	9.0	33.4
1880 ..	188,986	91,887	97,099	3,333	756	2,577	17.6	8.2	26.5
1881 ..	188,798	91,946	96,852	2,650	844	1,806	14.0	9.2	18.6
1882 ..	189,229	94,295	94,934	2,224	806	1,418	11.8	8.5	14.9
1883 ..	181,971	90,071	91,900	1,783	672	1,111	9.8	7.5	12.1
1884 ..	183,004	89,994	93,010	1,811	523	1,288	8.8	5.8	11.7
1885 ..	198,064	91,579	106,485	2,730	735	1,995	13.8	8.0	18.7
1886 ..	203,805	98,057	105,748	2,813	703	2,110	13.8	7.2	20.0
1887 ..	209,574	106,767	102,807	2,006	568	1,438	9.6	5.3	14.0
1888 ..	211,105	106,913	104,192	2,041	731	1,310	9.7	6.8	12.6
1889 ..	210,298	105,956	104,342	1,961	525	1,436	9.3	5.0	13.8
1890 ..	209,221	105,668	103,553	1,813	631	1,182	8.7	6.0	11.4
1891 ..	209,699	104,860	104,839	1,869	562	1,307	8.9	5.4	12.5
1892 ..	213,540	106,115	107,425	1,950	502	1,448	9.1	4.7	13.5
1893 ..	217,279	106,074	111,205	1,803	586	1,217	8.3	5.5	10.9
1894 ..	219,121	105,749	113,372	1,871	447	1,424	8.5	4.2	12.6
1895 ..	220,309	107,636	112,673	1,839	491	1,348	8.3	4.6	12.0
1896 ..	220,742	106,408	114,334	1,862	431	1,431	8.4	4.1	12.5
1897 ..	219,283	102,155	117,128	2,188	403	1,785	10.0	3.9	15.2
1898 ..	225,027	102,202	122,825	2,699	452	2,247	12.0	4.4	18.3
1899 ..	238,739	107,504	131,235	2,516	486	2,030	10.5	4.5	15.5
1900 ..	383,037	117,041	265,996	10,554	958	9,596	27.6	8.2	36.1
1901 ..	412,949	126,797	286,152	6,237	780	5,457	15.1	6.2	19.1
1902 ..	379,048	126,992	252,056	4,029	625	3,404	10.6	4.9	13.5
1903 ..	295,589	137,755	157,834	2,067	703	1,364	7.0	5.1	8.6
1904 ..	283,691	134,345	149,346	1,715	444	1,271	6.0	3.3	8.5
1905 ..	274,158	132,141	142,017	1,526	385	1,141	5.6	2.9	8.0
1906 ..	263,834	129,421	134,413	1,445	399	1,046	5.5	3.1	7.8
1907 ..	249,890	123,668	126,222	1,186	382	804	4.7	3.1	6.4
1908 ..	247,277	124,422	122,855	1,178	329	849	4.8	2.6	6.9
1909 ..	252,105	130,098	122,007	985	400	585	3.9	3.1	4.8

TABLE 49.—ROYAL NAVY. Mortality in the Service Afloat, 1870-1909. (From the Statistical Reports of the Health of the Navy.)

YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.			YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.		From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.
1870 ..	19.6	6.7	12.9	1890 ..	8.54	4.14	4.40
1871 ..	8.5	6.3	2.2	1891 ..	6.17	4.68	1.49
1872 ..	8.2	5.6	2.6	1892 ..	5.58	4.50	1.08
1873 ..	8.3	6.0	2.3	1893 ..	11.29	4.07	7.21
1874 ..	9.4	6.7	2.7	1894 ..	5.76	4.05	1.71
1875 ..	8.8	6.9	1.9	1895 ..	8.60	4.64	1.95
1876 ..	9.24	5.99	3.24	1896 ..	5.28	3.81	1.47
1877 ..	7.05	4.91	2.13	1897 ..	5.23	3.78	1.45
1878 ..	14.41	5.32	9.09	1898 ..	4.91	3.56	1.35
1879 ..	8.58	6.23	2.34	1899 ..	5.41	3.87	1.53
1880 ..	12.57	4.62	7.95	1900 ..	7.27	4.96	2.30
1881 ..	10.94	5.27	5.67	1901 ..	5.34	3.38	1.96
1882 ..	9.49	6.87	2.62	1902 ..	5.92	3.51	2.40
1883 ..	5.88	4.05	1.82	1903 ..	4.19	2.79	1.40
1884 ..	9.00	5.83	3.16	1904 ..	4.45	3.14	1.31
1885 ..	7.04	4.77	2.27	1905 ..	3.90	2.74	1.15
1886 ..	6.88	5.04	1.83	1906 ..	3.68	2.48	1.20
1887 ..	8.32	4.89	3.42	1907 ..	3.35	2.26	1.09
1888 ..	5.71	3.95	1.75	1908 ..	3.37	2.07	1.30
1889 ..	5.33	3.87	1.45	1909 ..	3.21	2.28	0.92

TABLE 50.—MERCHANT SERVICE. Number and Mortality of Masters and Seamen employed in Sea-going Vessels (excluding Fishing Vessels and Yachts) registered in the United Kingdom and the Isle of Man, under the Merchant Shipping Act, reported to the Board of Trade during each of the Years ending 30th June, 1890-1891 to 1908-1909.

(Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Marine Department of the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	No. of MASTERS and SEAMEN EMPLOYED.*	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.				DEATH-RATE per 1000.			
		From All Causes.	From Disease, &c.†	From Wreck or Casualty.‡	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.	From All Causes.	From Disease, &c.†	From Wreck or Casualty.‡	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.
Deaths in Sailing Vessels.									
1890-1891	65,792	1,526	352	805	369	23.2	5.4	12.2	5.6
1891-1892	63,357	1,561	455	750	356	24.6	7.2	11.8	5.6
1892-1893	63,618	1,248	392	541	315	19.6	6.2	8.5	5.0
1893-1894	61,327	1,244	374	613	357	21.9	6.1	10.0	5.8
1894-1895	58,537	1,400	484	594	322	23.9	8.3	10.1	5.5
1895-1896	56,095	1,370	410	637	323	24.4	7.3	11.4	5.8
1896-1897	53,267	965	285	413	267	18.1	5.4	7.8	5.0
1897-1898	49,858	781	295	255	231	15.7	5.9	5.1	4.6
1898-1899	46,553	896	271	430	195	19.2	5.8	9.2	4.2
1899-1900	43,356	754	256	307	191	17.4	5.9	7.1	4.4
1900-1901	41,151	894	215	474	205	21.7	5.2	11.5	5.0
1901-1902	38,400	686	207	294	185	17.9	5.4	7.7	4.8
1902-1903	36,406	588	217	196	175	16.2	6.0	5.4	4.8
1903-1904	34,748	652	175	300	177	18.8	5.0	8.6	5.1
1904-1905	32,466	599	166	283	150	18.5	5.1	8.7	4.6
1905-1906	30,204	576	146	287	143	19.1	4.8	9.5	4.7
1906-1907	28,142	386	103	152	131	13.7	3.7	5.4	4.7
1907-1908	25,821	462	105	226	131	17.9	4.1	8.8	5.1
1908-1909	23,478	399	107	214	78	17.0	4.6	9.1	3.3
Deaths in Steam Vessels.									
1890-1891	148,635	1,513	690	403	420	10.2	4.6	2.7	2.8
1891-1892	154,890	1,759	951	354	454	11.4	6.1	2.3	2.9
1892-1893	155,942	1,430	667	429	334	9.2	4.3	2.8	2.1
1893-1894	156,990	1,799	747	607	445	11.5	4.8	3.9	2.8
1894-1895	159,257	1,538	733	363	442	9.7	4.6	2.3	2.8
1895-1896	162,129	1,697	761	517	419	10.5	4.7	3.2	2.6
1896-1897	165,966	1,668	717	486	465	10.1	4.3	2.9	2.8
1897-1898	168,158	1,412	759	234	419	8.4	4.5	1.4	2.5
1898-1899	172,830	1,061	843	651	467	11.3	4.9	3.8	2.7
1899-1900	177,751	1,981	1,043	462	476	11.1	5.9	2.6	2.7
1900-1901	183,394	1,887	1,052	370	465	10.3	5.7	2.0	2.5
1901-1902	187,043	1,939	1,022	481	436	10.4	5.5	2.6	2.3
1902-1903	193,755	1,797	1,024	305	468	9.3	5.3	1.6	2.4
1903-1904	198,734	1,600	1,015	181	404	8.1	5.1	0.9	2.0
1904-1905	202,111	1,704	993	327	384	8.4	4.9	1.6	1.9
1905-1906	207,607	1,909	1,128	287	494	9.2	5.4	1.4	2.4
1906-1907	214,828	1,924	1,141	347	436	9.0	5.3	1.6	2.0
1907-1908	221,092	1,850	1,208	181	461	8.4	5.5	0.8	2.1
1908-1909	219,711	1,744	1,048	273	423	7.9	4.8	1.2	1.9
Total.									
1890-1891	214,427	3,039	1,042	1,208	789	14.2	4.9	5.6	3.7
1891-1892	218,247	3,320	1,406	1,104	810	15.2	6.4	5.1	3.7
1892-1893	219,560	2,678	1,059	970	649	12.2	4.8	4.4	3.0
1893-1894	218,317	3,143	1,121	1,220	802	14.4	5.1	5.6	3.7
1894-1895	217,794	2,938	1,217	957	764	13.5	5.6	4.4	3.5
1895-1896	218,224	3,067	1,171	1,154	742	14.1	5.4	5.3	3.4
1896-1897	219,233	2,633	1,002	899	732	12.0	4.3	4.1	3.3
1897-1898	218,016	2,193	1,054	489	650	10.1	4.8	2.2	3.0
1898-1899	219,383	2,857	1,114	1,081	662	13.0	5.1	4.9	3.0
1899-1900	221,107	2,735	1,299	769	667	12.4	5.9	3.5	3.0
1900-1901	224,545	2,781	1,267	844	670	12.4	5.6	3.8	3.0
1901-1902	225,443	2,625	1,229	775	621	11.6	5.5	3.4	2.8
1902-1903	230,161	2,385	1,241	501	643	10.4	5.4	2.2	2.8
1903-1904	233,482	2,252	1,190	481	581	9.6	5.1	2.1	2.5
1904-1905	234,577	2,303	1,159	610	534	9.8	4.9	2.6	2.3
1905-1906	237,811	2,485	1,274	574	637	10.4	5.4	2.4	2.7
1906-1907	242,970	2,310	1,244	499	567	9.5	5.1	2.1	2.3
1907-1908	246,913	2,312	1,313	407	592	9.4	5.3	1.6	2.4
1908-1909	243,189	2,143	1,155	487	501	8.8	4.7	2.0	2.1

* The figures relating to employment are made up for the year ending in December, and are compared with the deaths in the year ending in the following June.
 † These figures include cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, missing at sea, and a few cases where the causes of the deaths were unknown.
 ‡ These figures include only deaths resulting from casualties to ships.

TABLE 51.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Prices and Pauperism, 1860-1909.

YEAR.	AVERAGE PRICES.										PAUPERISM.			
	CONSOLS* (for Money) per £100 stock.	WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales.†	MEAT. Price per lb. at the Metropolitan Cattle Market (sinking the Offal).‡						Average Price of SEABORNE COAL per Ton in the London Market.§	Average Number, to 1000 Persons living, in receipt of Poor Law Relief.¶			In-door Paupers to 1000 in receipt of out-door Relief.	
			BEEF.			MUTTON.				Total.	In-door.	Out-door.		
	£ s. d.	s. d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s. d.					
1860	93 19 8	53 3	4	—	6 5	5	—	7 1	—	40.1	5.6	34.5	161	
1861	92 0 8	55 4	4	—	6 4	5	—	7 2	—	41.9	6.1	35.8	170	
1862	93 8 9	55 5	4	—	6 6	5	—	6 6	—	46.7	6.4	40.3	160	
1863	92 17 10	44 9	4	—	6 6	4	—	7 7	—	48.0	6.3	41.7	151	
1864	90 6 3	40 2	4	—	6 6	5	—	7 7	—	43.8	6.1	37.7	161	
1865	89 11 7	41 10	4	—	7	5	—	8 2	—	41.9	6.0	35.9	168	
1866	87 16 11	49 11	4	—	7	5	—	8	—	40.5	6.1	34.4	176	
1867	93 1 3	64 5	4	—	6 4	5	—	7 7	—	42.5	6.4	36.1	178	
1868	93 19 5	63 9	4	—	6 6	4	—	6 6	—	43.6	6.8	36.8	183	
1869	93 2 2	48 2	4	—	7 7	5	—	7 7	—	43.4	6.7	36.7	183	
1870	92 13 2	46 10	4	—	7 7	5	—	7 7	—	43.5	6.6	36.9	180	
1871	92 18 5	56 8	5	—	7 7	5	—	8 2	—	41.6	6.3	35.3	179	
1872	92 10 8	57 0	5	—	6 6	6	—	8 2	—	36.9	6.0	30.9	192	
1873	92 14 8	55 8	5	—	8 8	6	—	9 9	31 0	33.9	5.9	28.0	210	
1874	92 12 6	55 8	5	—	8 8	5	—	8 8	23 8	31.5	5.8	25.7	225	
1875	93 15 11	45 2	5	—	8 8	5	—	9 9	21 8	29.7	5.6	24.1	233	
1876	95 5 8	46 2	5	—	8 8	5	—	9 9	19 1	27.5	5.7	21.8	260	
1877	95 10 0	56 9	4	—	8 8	4	—	9 9	17 5	27.0	6.0	21.0	283	
1878	95 5 0	46 5	4	—	8 8	4	—	9 9	16 4	27.3	6.2	21.1	293	
1879	97 12 10	43 10	4	—	7 7	4	—	8 8	15 11	29.0	6.5	22.5	290	
1880	98 10 8	44 4	4	—	7 7	4	—	8 8	14 10	28.4	6.7	21.7	310	
1881	100 2 6	45 4	4	—	7 7	5	—	9 9	16 0	28.2	6.8	21.4	318	
1882	100 17 10	45 1	4	—	8 8	5	—	9 9	15 10	27.2	6.7	20.5	325	
1883	101 8 2	41 7	5	—	8 8	5	—	9 9	16 10	26.7	6.6	20.1	331	
1884	101 4 8	35 8	4	—	7 7	4	—	8 8	15 5	26.0	6.6	19.4	333	
1885	99 4 8	32 10	3	—	6 6	4	—	7 7	15 5	26.0	6.6	19.4	338	
1886	100 17 10	31 0	3	—	6 6	4	—	8 8	14 9	26.6	6.6	20.0	328	
1887	101 16 2	32 6	3	—	5 5	3	—	7 7	14 10	26.2	6.6	19.6	336	
1888	101 0 0	31 10	3	—	5 5	3	—	7 7	14 10	26.0	6.6	19.4	337	
1889	98 0 9	29 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 6	25.0	6.4	18.6	345	
1890	96 10 0	31 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 7	23.8	6.2	17.6	350	
1891	95 14 8	37 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 3	22.8	6.0	16.8	360	
1892	96 13 6	30 3	4	—	6 6	7	—	8 8	17 7	22.7	6.1	16.6	370	
1893	98 7 4	26 4	4	—	6 6	5	—	7 7	19 0	23.2	6.4	16.8	378	
1894	101 1 5	22 10	4	—	6 6	5	—	8 8	16 1	23.3	6.5	16.8	386	
1895	106 3 3	23 1	4	—	6 6	5	—	8 8	14 7	24.2	6.6	17.6	376	
1896	110 5 7	26 2	3	—	6 6	4	—	8 8	14 4	23.3	6.5	16.8	385	
1897	1													

TABLE 52.—Meteorological Elements.

YEAR.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation =100).	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	%	%	°	°
1860	1676	- 265	32.0	+ 7.9	84	+ 3	47.0	- 2.4
1861	1666	- 275	20.8	- 3.3	84	+ 3	49.4	0.0
1862	1680	- 261	26.2	+ 2.1	84	+ 3	49.5	+ 0.1
1863	1775	- 166	20.0	- 4.1	80	- 1	50.3	+ 0.9
1864	1597	- 344	16.7	- 7.4	78	- 3	48.5	- 0.9
1865	1553	- 388	29.0	+ 4.9	80	- 1	50.3	+ 0.9
1866	1917	- 24	30.7	+ 6.6	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.4
1867	1981	+ 40	28.4	+ 4.3	82	+ 1	48.6	- 0.8
1868	2029	+ 88	25.2	+ 1.1	78	- 3	51.5	+ 2.1
1869	2043	+ 102	24.0	- 0.1	81	0	49.5	+ 0.1
1870	1872	- 69	18.5	- 5.6	79	- 2	48.7	- 0.7
1871	1749	- 192	22.3	- 1.8	81	0	48.7	- 0.7
1872	1998	+ 57	30.0	+ 5.9	82	+ 1	50.7	+ 1.3
1873	1940	- 1	23.4	- 0.7	82	+ 1	48.9	- 0.5
1874	1915	- 26	20.0	- 4.1	82	+ 1	49.3	- 0.1
1875	1942	+ 1	28.2	+ 4.1	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.2
1876	2036	+ 95	24.2	+ 0.1	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.7
1877	2184	+ 243	26.9	+ 2.8	79	- 2	49.4	0.0
1878	1880	- 61	29.2	+ 5.1	81	0	49.6	+ 0.2
1879	1873	- 68	31.3	+ 7.2	83	+ 2	46.2	- 3.2
1880	1928	- 13	29.8	+ 5.7	84	+ 3	49.4	0.0
1881	2030	+ 89	25.2	+ 1.1	81	0	48.7	- 0.7
1882	2151	+ 210	25.2	+ 1.1	84	+ 3	49.7	+ 0.3
1883	2058	+ 117	21.9	- 2.2	82	+ 1	49.4	0.0
1884	2034	+ 93	18.1	- 6.0	80	- 1	50.7	+ 1.3
1885	2008	+ 67	24.0	- 0.1	81	0	48.6	- 0.8
1886	1962	+ 21	24.2	+ 0.1	81	0	48.7	- 0.7
1887	1927	- 14	19.9	- 4.2	79	- 2	47.8	- 1.6
1888	2049	+ 108	27.5	+ 3.4	82	+ 1	47.7	- 1.7
1889	1934	- 7	23.3	- 0.8	83	+ 2	48.8	- 0.6
1890	1946	+ 5	21.9	- 2.2	81	0	48.6	- 0.8
1891	1945	+ 4	25.1	+ 1.0	82	+ 1	48.4	- 1.0
1892	1863	- 78	22.3	- 1.8	80	- 1	48.1	- 1.3
1893	1909	- 32	20.1	- 4.0	76	- 5	51.1	+ 1.7
1894	2019	+ 78	26.9	+ 2.8	81	0	49.9	+ 0.5
1895	1951	+ 10	19.7	- 4.4	78	- 3	49.3	- 0.1
1896	1932	- 9	22.4	- 1.7	79	- 2	50.2	+ 0.8
1897	2033	+ 92	22.1	- 2.0	79	- 2	50.3	+ 0.9
1898	1956	+ 15	18.9	- 5.2	78	- 3	51.3	+ 1.9
1899	1911	- 30	22.3	- 1.8	77	- 4	50.6	+ 1.2
1900	2050	+ 109	23.2	- 0.9	79	- 2	50.4	+ 1.0
1901	1970	+ 29	20.3	- 3.8	78	- 3	49.2	- 0.2
1902	1933	- 8	19.3	- 4.8	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.2
1903	2226	+ 285	35.5	+11.4	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.7
1904	1913	- 28	20.7	- 3.4	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.4
1905	2063	+ 122	23.0	- 1.1	81	0	49.9	+ 0.5
1906	2093	+ 152	24.7	+ 0.6	79	- 2	50.7	+ 1.3
1907	1977	+ 36	22.3	- 1.8	81	0	49.7	+ 0.3
1908	1932	- 9	23.8	- 0.3	83	+ 2	50.1	+ 0.7
1909	2041	+ 100	25.7	+ 1.6	83	+ 2	48.9	- 0.5
Average in 50 Years.	1941	—	24.1	—	81	—	49.4	—

Greenwich, 1860-1909.

MEAN TEMPERATURE of the AIR in the Quarters ended the last day of								YEAR.
March.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	June.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Sept.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Dec.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	
°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	
38.8	- 1.1	50.5	- 2.5	56.2	- 4.2	42.6	- 1.7	1860
39.9	0.0	51.8	- 1.2	60.4	0.0	45.5	+ 1.2	1861
41.0	+ 1.1	53.3	+ 0.3	58.8	- 1.6	45.0	+ 0.7	1862
42.6	+ 2.7	53.1	+ 0.1	58.8	- 1.6	46.8	+ 2.5	1863
37.9	- 2.0	53.1	+ 0.1	59.4	- 1.0	43.7	- 0.6	1864
36.5	- 3.4	56.2	+ 3.2	62.5	+ 2.1	46.0	+ 1.7	1865
41.2	+ 1.3	53.0	0.0	58.9	- 1.5	46.2	+ 1.9	1866
38.9	- 1.0	53.5	+ 0.5	59.7	- 0.7	42.5	- 1.8	1867
41.4	+ 1.5	55.8	+ 2.8	63.9	+ 3.5	45.1	+ 0.8	1868
41.3	+ 1.4	52.0	- 1.0	61.4	+ 1.0	43.3	- 1.0	1869
38.0	- 1.9	54.4	+ 1.4	60.7	+ 0.3	41.6	- 2.7	1870
40.2	+ 0.3	51.5	- 1.5	61.3	+ 0.9	41.8	- 2.5	1871
43.6	+ 3.7	52.8	- 0.2	61.1	+ 0.7	45.3	+ 1.0	1872
39.4	- 0.5	51.8	- 1.2	60.3	- 0.1	44.2	- 0.1	1873
41.4	+ 1.5	52.8	- 0.2	60.9	+ 0.5	42.3	- 2.0	1874
39.5	- 0.4	53.4	+ 0.4	60.7	+ 0.3	43.1	- 1.2	1875
39.5	- 0.4	51.7	- 1.3	61.8	+ 1.4	47.0	+ 2.7	1876
42.3	+ 2.4	51.9	- 1.1	58.5	- 1.9	45.0	+ 0.7	1877
41.5	+ 1.6	54.6	+ 1.6	60.8	+ 0.4	41.6	- 2.7	1878
37.1	- 2.8	49.5	- 3.5	58.1	- 2.3	39.9	- 4.4	1879
39.8	- 0.1	52.4	- 0.6	61.4	+ 1.0	44.0	- 0.3	1880
37.3	- 2.6	52.9	- 0.1	60.0	- 0.4	44.6	+ 0.3	1881
42.3	+ 2.4	53.0	0.0	58.1	- 2.3	44.7	+ 0.4	1882
40.0	+ 0.1	53.0	0.0	59.5	- 0.9	44.9	+ 0.6	1883
43.4	+ 3.5	52.5	- 0.5	62.7	+ 2.3	44.1	- 0.2	1884
40.3	+ 0.4	52.4	- 0.6	59.1	- 1.3	42.8	- 1.5	1885
36.5	- 3.4	52.5	- 0.5	61.2	+ 0.8	44.6	+ 0.3	1886
37.3	- 2.6	51.6	- 1.4	61.0	+ 0.6	41.3	- 3.0	1887
36.9	- 3.0	51.6	- 1.4	57.6	- 2.8	44.6	+ 0.3	1888
38.2	- 1.7	54.5	+ 1.5	58.9	- 1.5	43.5	- 0.8	1889
41.4	+ 1.5	52.8	- 0.2	58.4	- 2.0	40.8	- 3.5	1890
37.6	- 2.3	51.6	- 1.4	59.3	- 1.1	45.0	+ 0.7	1891
37.5	- 2.4	53.4	+ 0.4	59.2	- 1.2	42.3	- 2.0	1892
40.9	+ 1.0	57.0	+ 4.0	61.9	+ 1.5	44.6	+ 0.3	1893
41.4	+ 1.5	53.3	+ 0.3	58.6	- 1.8	46.4	+ 2.1	1894
35.2	- 4.7	55.1	+ 2.1	62.3	+ 1.9	44.7	+ 0.4	1895
42.2	+ 2.3	55.6	+ 2.6	60.4	0.0	42.4	- 1.9	1896
41.1	+ 1.2	53.1	+ 0.1	60.9	+ 0.5	46.0	+ 1.7	1897
41.5	+ 1.6	52.4	- 0.6	62.7	+ 2.3	48.5	+ 4.2	1898
41.8	+ 1.9	52.8	- 0.2	63.0	+ 2.6	44.7	+ 0.4	1899
39.2	- 0.7	52.8	- 0.2	61.8	+ 1.4	47.6	+ 3.3	1900
37.8	- 2.1	53.4	+ 0.4	61.7	+ 1.3	43.9	- 0.4	1901
40.5	+ 0.6	51.0	- 2.0	59.6	- 0.8	45.2	+ 0.9	1902
43.9	+ 4.0	51.2	- 1.8	60.0	- 0.4	45.2	+ 0.9	1903
39.5	- 0.4	53.8	+ 0.8	61.5	+ 1.1	44.3	0.0	1904
41.9	+ 2.0	53.8	+ 0.8	61.7	+ 1.3	42.2	- 2.1	1905
41.1	+ 1.2	52.8	- 0.2	63.2	+ 2.8	45.8	+ 1.5	1906
40.0	+ 0.1	52.9	- 0.1	60.1	- 0.3	45.8	+ 1.5	1907
39.5	- 0.4	53.8	+ 0.8	60.3	- 0.1	46.6	+ 2.3	1908
38.4	- 1.5	52.5	- 0.5	59.7	- 0.7	44.8	+ 0.5	1909
39.9	—	53.0	—	60.4	—	44.3	—	{ Average in 50 Years.

TABLE 53.—Quarterly Meteorological

Winter Spring Summer Autumn	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.	Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.				
	Mean of Maximum and Minimum.	Diff. from Average of 130 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.						
1909.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	in.	in.	grs.	gr.
YEAR	48.9	+ 0.2	- 0.5	45.5	- 1.0	42.7	- 0.8	15.2	- 0.6	.285	- .008	3.2	- 0.2	
Winter Quarter	38.4	- 0.5	- 1.4	35.8	- 2.0	33.4	- 1.8	11.1	- 0.7	.194	- .013	2.2	- 0.2	
Spring do.	52.5	+ 0.1	- 0.4	47.8	- 1.3	43.7	- 1.5	20.1	+ 0.2	.288	- .018	3.3	- 0.1	
Summer do.	59.7	- 0.1	- 0.7	55.3	- 1.2	52.4	- 0.6	17.8	- 1.9	.396	- .006	4.4	- 0.2	
Autumn do.	44.8	+ 1.1	+ 0.4	42.8	+ 0.2	41.1	+ 0.5	11.7	0.0	.263	+ .006	2.9	- 0.2	

In this table + and - respectively signify that the number in the preceding column is

Elements, Greenwich, 1909.

Degree of Humidity.	Reading of Barometer, reduced to 32° F.	Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.	Readings of Thermometer on Grass.								
					Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.				
Mean (Saturation = 100).	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Amount.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn	
%	%	ins.	in.	grs.	grs.	Sums.	Sums.	o	o	1909.			
83	+ 1	29.776	- .001	544	+ 2	25.72	+ 0.92	148	118	99	10.7	56.6	YEAR.
86	+ 2	29.770	- .004	555	+ 3	4.48	- 0.46	65	19	6	10.7	44.3	Winter Quarter
75	- 2	29.848	+ .063	541	+ 3	6.55	+ 0.94	39	32	20	17.1	52.0	Spring do.
81	+ 4	29.819	+ .023	533	+ 3	7.44	+ 0.27	2	35	55	29.4	56.5	Summer do.
89	0	29.668	- .085	546	- 1	7.25	+ 0.17	42	32	18	11.5	56.6	Autumn do.

above or below the average to the amount of the quantities to which the signs are affixed.

TABLE 54.—Monthly Meteorological Elements at Greenwich, 1909.

1909.	Barometer. Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.* (Bar. 159 ft. above M.S.L.)	Air Temperature.								Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.		
		Mean of		Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.†	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.				Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 3 ft. 2 in. depth.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.†	Per cent of Possible.
		A Maxi- mum.	B Mini- mum.			Maxi- mum.	Day of Month.	Mini- mum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.					
January	ins. 29'991	° 43'0	° 34'0	° 38'5	° +0'1	° 50	11, 15	° 21	28	° 35'0	° 1'5	ins. '200	% 88	° —	° 43'3	hrs. 61	hrs. +20	% 23
February	29'965	43'5	30'9	37'2	-2'6	56	4	19	23	35'6	1'8	'176	84	—	40'8	91	+34	33
March	29'355	45'5	33'8	39'6	-2'9	62	29	14	5	38'8	1'6	'205	87	—	39'8	75	-24	21
April	29'818	60'6	38'6	49'6	+1'5	71	11	29	2	48'6	4'2	'248	73	—	45'8	250	+103	60
May	29'934	64'8	41'7	53'2	-0'6	84	22	33	16	53'5	5'3	'280	69	—	50'7	326	+140	68
June	29'792	62'4	47'2	54'8	-5'5	74	19	38	11	53'5	2'7	'336	82	—	54'7	107	-90	22
July	29'763	70'1	52'5	61'3	-2'4	78	18	46	1	60'0	4'1	'395	77	—	58'2	179	-57	30
August	29'832	72'9	52'5	62'7	-0'2	86	12	45	31	61'3	3'7	'425	79	—	61'2	228	+18	50
September	29'862	62'8	47'5	55'2	-3'0	71	6	37	2	54'5	2'1	'367	87	—	58'2	106	-49	28
October	29'646	59'5	45'6	52'5	+2'1	68	4	28	30	52'4	1'9	'344	88	—	55'9	91	-4	27
November	29'849	47'2	36'2	41'7	-1'7	57	6	28	25	40'7	1'4	'225	89	—	48'3	78	+30	29
December	29'510	45'2	35'0	40'1	+0'5	54	28	22	21	39'9	1'3	'221	90	—	44'1	50	+17	21
Year	29'776	56'5	41'3	48'9	-1'2	—	—	—	—	48'1	2'6	'285	83	—	50'1	1,642	+140	37

* The hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time.
 † The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 65 years for Rain and Temperature, and 10 years for Sunshine.
 Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force 4-7), the number of observations of calm, and the number of days of gale (force 8 and above) are given in the table.

TABLE 54—(continued).

1909.	Cloud. Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10.)	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of								Wind. Number of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*									
		Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.†	Most in a day.		Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky‡	Overcast.‡	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Force (0-12).		Direction.							
				Amount.	Day of Month.									Moderate and Strong Wind. Force (4-7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.
January	7'5	ins. 0'77	ins. -1'11	ins. 0'26	15	12	2	1	2	2	17	11	0	12	7	4	8	4	1	2	9	20	7
February	6'0	0'63	-0'85	0'19	28	9	6	0	0	5	12	5	0	9	3	7	11	7	7	2	5	9	5
March	8'3	3'08	+1'56	0'51	6	22	10	1	0	1	19	1	0	7	2	9	6	3	8	13	12	4	5
April	4'9	1'64	+0'07	0'41	19	16	0	2	2	10	9	0	0	8	2	2	5	8	5	7	21	8	2
May	4'6	1'24	-0'68	0'66	25	10	1	0	0	6	6	0	0	6	2	6	9	11	4	6	17	4	3
June	8'2	3'67	+1'63	1'08	24	16	0	0	1	0	16	0	0	3	4	15	11	4	2	4	10	3	7
July	7'1	3'16	+0'76	0'81	27	18	0	1	3	1	14	0	0	6	0	8	1	0	1	4	27	13	8
August	5'1	1'80	-0'54	0'47	24	11	0	0	2	8	10	0	0	2	5	7	4	4	3	4	20	8	7
September	6'3	2'48	+0'33	0'40	13	17	0	0	1	2	9	5	0	2	4	13	10	7	4	4	9	5	4
October	6'6	4'06	+1'28	0'66	26	19	0	0	0	4	12	3	0	13	2	5	3	1	1	15	27	6	2
November	6'0	0'79	-1'43	0'41	29	14	2	0	0	4	9	16	0	6	8	10	10	3	1	3	12	7	6
December	7'8	2'40	+0'57	0'33	4	22	4	0	0	1	20	9	1	13	2	2	5	7	3	8	22	9	4
Year	6'6	25'72	+1'60	—	—	186	25	5	11	44	153	50	1	87	41	88	83	59	40	72	191	96	60

‡ A day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky" if the average of the estimates of the fraction of sky covered by cloud at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. is less than '2, and as an "overcast" day if the average is greater than '8. Record is also kept of the days persistently cloudless and days persistently overcast from midnight to midnight. The number of such days for the period January to December, 1909, are:—clear sky, 0, 3, 0, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0; and overcast, 1, 2, 1, 0, 0, 4, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2.

TABLE 55.—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

Table with columns for Station, Barometer, Air Temperature (Mean of, Absolute Maximum and Minimum, Difference from Normal), Hygrometer (Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m.), Earth Temperature (At 1 foot depth, At 4 feet depth), Bright Sunshine (Total Observed, Difference from Normal, Per cent. of Possible).

† 3 feet.

‡ See note on p. 108.

Statements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1909.

Table with columns for Station, Rain and other forms of Precipitation (Total Fall, Difference from Normal, Amount, Day of Month), Weather (Number of days of Precipitation, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Clear Sky, Overcast, Fog, Wind force 8 and above), Wind (No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m., 1 p.m., 6 p.m., or 9 p.m.; Force (0-12); Direction).

The sunshine entered to Portsmouth is registered at Southsea.

TABLE 55 (continued).—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

1909.	Station.	Height of Barometer Cistern above M.S.L.	Barometer.		Air Temperature.				Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.				
			Mean Pressure, at 32° F., at Level and Latitude of Station.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.	Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.	At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.	Per cent. of Possible.	
7. ENGLAND, S.W.:-																			
(a) South Wales.																			
(b) England, S.W.																			
	Llangammarch Wells.	585	29.302	53.5	37.2	45.4	-2.4	81	Aug. 7	Mar. 4	45.9	2.1	.272	85	47.8	48.6	1,355	-	31
	PEMBROKE	150	29.760	53.4	44.5	49.0	-0.9	77	Aug. 12	Feb. 14	48.0	1.8	.298	87	-	-	1,845	+203	42
	Culston	229	-	55.3	43.0	49.2	-0.7	83	Aug. 7	Mar. 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,614	-	37
	PORTLAND BILL	23	29.912	53.7	46.2	50.0	-1.0	76	Aug. 9	Mar. 4	49.3	1.7	.318	88	-	-	-	-	-
	Plymouth*	116	29.849	56.5	44.3	50.4	-0.5	83	Aug. 8	Mar. 5	50.3	2.6	.314	84	51.3	-	1,864	+214	42
	Falmouth*	183	29.786	54.9	45.9	50.4	-0.6	77	Aug. 14	Feb. 13	50.1	2.8	.302	82	-	-	1,975	+209	45
	Woolacombe	79	29.843	55.0	45.8	50.4	-1.8	81	Aug. 15	Mar. 5	50.2	2.8	.301	81	-	-	1,820	+194	41
	District Value..	-	-	54.6	42.6	48.4	-1.1	89	-	-	-	-	-	49.7	49.6	1,699	+133	38	
8. ENGLISH CHAN.:-																			
	SCILLY	20	29.937	55.7	48.3	52.0	-0.3	72	Aug. 15	Feb. 28	50.2	2.6	.306	83	-	-	1,934	+123	44
	JERSEY	36	29.948	57.1	45.3	51.2	-0.9	83	Aug. 15	Jan. 29	49.8	2.3	.308	83	-	-	1,999	+72	45
	Guernsey (Brooklyn).	311	29.652	55.8	46.4	51.1	-0.7	80	Aug. 15	Feb. 27	50.6	2.9	.308	81	52.2	-	1,971	+65	45
	District Value..	-	-	56.6	46.8	51.6	-0.5	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,974	+70	45	

NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL TABLES.

Hours of Observation.—The hours of observation are indicated by the type in which the names of stations are printed. Clarendon, normal climatological stations, 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.; **BLACK CAPITALS**, telegraphic reporting, normal climatological stations, 7 a.m., 1 p.m., 9 p.m. Roman, telegraphic reporting stations, 7 a.m., 6 p.m.; *Italics*, auxiliary climatological stations, 9 a.m. only (Ventnor, 9 a.m. and 6 p.m.). At stations marked * an additional observation is taken, at 3 p.m. in the case of stations printed in clarendon type, and at 1 p.m. in the case of stations printed in Roman type. These additional observations are used in preparing the wind summaries, and in computing the number of days of overcast or clear sky. At telegraphic reporting stations (black capitals or Roman type), the results given under "hygrometer" and "cloud" are based on the morning observations only. At Lincoln and Wakefield the hygrometrical results are based on the 9 a.m. observations only.

Barometer.—The correction for latitude has not been applied. The values are for station level. They are the means of readings at 9 a.m. only, or 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or 7 a.m., 1 p.m., 9 p.m., or 7 a.m. and 6 p.m., as the case may be.

Rainfall.—The amounts are for the 24 hours commencing at the time of morning observation.

Weather Phenomena.—The number of days of Rain, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Fog and Gale are counted irrespective of the hours at which the phenomena occur. Except in the case of rainfall (see above) the day is the civil day. A day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky," if the mean of the estimates of the "amount of cloud" at the fixed hours of observation is less than 2, and as an "overcast" day if the mean is greater than 8.

Elements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1909.

Cloud (0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of								Wind. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m., 1 p.m., 6 p.m., or 9 p.m.										
	Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.	Most in a day.	Day of Month.	Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky. (See Note on p. 108.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 108.)	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	
Mean of Observations amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.																				
7.7	47.9	-	1.36	Dec. 2	224	20	7	6	44	237	14	0	55	88	34	44	17	3	27	18	90	44	
6.6	33.1	-2.0	1.85	Sept. 28	202	11	10	3	27	88	43	16	556	14	121	159	67	108	120	221	147	138	
-	36.8	+2.2	1.36	Oct. 15	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.9	27.0	-	2.10	Dec. 16	170	6	0	6	41	83	24	21	565	15	88	162	100	66	78	211	214	161	
5.7	35.2	-0.7	1.78	July 27	181	10	6	4	68	123	18	?	?	230	148	81	91	46	97	154	114	134	
5.2	37.3	-8.1	1.75	Dec. 21	194	8	17	4	65	93	3	0	261	148	194	73	52	70	80	189	146	143	
5.5	34.8	+2.8	3.13	Sept. 28	194	13	11	6	79	111	8	1	215	24	44	152	68	62	25	154	58	143	
5.9	37.6	-1.3	3.13	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.1	27.0	-6.6	0.92	Dec. 2	182	0	2	2	0	138	21	6	602	0	162	111	100	72	108	169	217	156	
6.4	31.7	-2.5	1.44	June 3	204	16	23	9	45	105	27	14	528	2	47	145	132	103	60	144	259	203	
5.7	34.0	-3.6	1.44	June 3	186	13	10	5	50	95	25	30	250	56	59	128	36	57	65	99	126	104	
6.5	30.4	-2.5	1.44	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Wind Summaries.—The results given under wind direction, and the number of observations of calms and of fresh or strong wind, are based on the observations at fixed hours (see above). At Falmouth, Kew and Stonyhurst the wind observations are based on the records of a standard Robinson anemometer (factor 2.2). (At Plymouth and Southport the equivalent values are obtained from a Dines Pressure Tube Anemometer.) Velocities of between 13 and 38 miles in the hour have been entered as "fresh or strong winds," velocities of 39 miles in the hour, or above, as gales.

Averages.—The averages used are—Temperature and Rainfall for the 35 years 1871-1905; Bright Sunshine for the 25 years 1881-1905. The values are published in Appendix III. to the Weekly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office for 1906.

Royal Observatory, Greenwich.—The averages for Temperature and Rainfall, with which the current values are compared, are for the 65 years 1841-1905. The averages for sunshine are for the period 1897-1906. The earth temperatures are taken at a depth of 3 ft. 2 ins. The daily rainfall amounts are those for the 24 hours comprising the civil day.

Mean Values for Districts.—The yearly mean values for districts for temperature, rainfall and sunshine are computed from the data for those stations which are included in the Weekly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office. The selection of stations is not identical with that included in this Report. The district values, as quoted, are comparable with the statistics published in previous issues of the Weekly Weather Report of which a Summary is in course of preparation. The averages with which the current district values are compared are for the 25 years 1881-1905. The district values for amount of cloud and earth temperatures are taken from the Monthly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office.

TABLE 56.—INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS.—Males and Females at Twelve Groups of Ages in a Million Persons at All Ages.

	AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH.											
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	NEW SOUTH WALES.	VICTORIA.	QUEENSLAND.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA.	WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	TASMANIA.	NEW ZEALAND.	DENMARK.	SWEDEN.
CENSUS YEAR	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1900.
Persons All Ages	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Under 5 years	114,262	119,191	99,290	117,093	109,865	124,440	110,526	112,288	120,974	112,338	124,559	114,695
5—	107,209	110,182	101,122	122,444	118,655	126,249	125,117	96,386	127,694	110,954	110,228	106,652
10—	102,735	104,944	103,080	119,113	111,566	115,847	120,771	80,517	122,545	110,292	103,787	103,061
15—	99,796	101,973	106,035	104,003	98,734	93,945	110,779	70,263	106,978	109,761	96,695	94,464
20—	95,946	96,886	99,625	93,802	90,087	92,967	94,265	103,843	95,144	107,615	84,231	82,861
25—	161,579	155,226	147,266	155,954	160,730	162,555	147,094	253,318	149,791	162,421	136,873	127,912
35—	122,849	117,021	108,276	126,987	133,836	130,328	121,878	162,260	123,026	109,295	114,127	116,635
45—	89,222	86,166	92,730	75,455	68,171	73,474	79,012	67,900	69,749	78,340	91,504	93,286
55—	59,741	60,010	78,768	47,188	49,760	47,189	49,362	33,472	42,528	57,581	69,113	76,750
65—	33,080	33,747	42,823	25,980	41,674	20,226	28,916	14,349	26,937	32,058	44,458	55,859
75 years and upwards	13,581	14,654	20,985	8,386	13,324	5,426	12,280	3,693	13,781	8,517	21,939	27,825
Age not stated	—	—	—	3,595	3,598	7,354	—	1,711	853	828	2,486	—
Males All Ages	483,543	486,070	493,413	524,199	502,674	556,549	508,604	613,038	519,635	525,407	487,213	487,971
Under 5 years	57,039	60,008	50,424	59,197	55,610	62,842	55,874	56,706	62,050	57,361	62,686	58,344
5—	53,462	55,748	51,232	62,054	59,976	64,109	62,757	48,288	64,705	56,054	55,634	54,209
10—	51,370	53,283	52,533	60,113	56,095	58,496	61,205	40,761	61,742	55,777	52,422	52,142
15—	49,420	51,509	52,705	51,892	49,025	47,983	55,176	38,496	54,431	54,944	48,484	48,223
20—	45,273	47,045	48,735	46,026	42,114	50,067	45,893	64,310	47,897	53,313	40,917	41,967
25—	76,425	74,298	71,967	80,250	76,667	93,462	73,677	166,556	79,421	84,120	65,203	62,187
35—	59,394	56,202	52,436	71,677	69,790	81,201	64,489	114,939	66,879	59,388	54,053	54,779
45—	42,924	41,180	43,616	43,501	35,365	46,554	43,574	47,104	38,017	44,708	43,940	43,721
55—	27,913	27,085	37,946	26,857	25,247	29,473	25,725	22,148	21,597	34,313	32,729	35,248
65—	14,691	14,152	21,598	15,333	23,192	12,675	14,214	9,738	14,002	20,069	20,516	25,273
75 years and upwards	5,632	5,550	10,226	4,624	7,459	3,092	6,020	2,531	8,198	4,801	9,347	11,878
Age not stated	—	—	—	2,675	2,134	6,595	—	1,461	696	559	1,282	—
Females All Ages	516,457	513,930	506,582	475,801	497,326	443,451	491,396	386,962	480,365	474,593	512,787	512,029
Under 5 years	57,223	59,183	48,866	57,896	54,255	61,598	54,652	55,582	58,924	54,977	61,873	56,351
5—	53,747	54,434	49,890	60,390	58,679	62,140	62,360	48,098	62,989	54,900	54,594	52,443
10—	51,365	51,681	50,547	59,000	55,471	57,351	59,566	39,756	60,803	54,515	51,365	50,919
15—	50,376	50,464	53,330	52,111	49,709	45,962	55,603	31,767	52,547	54,817	48,211	46,241
20—	50,673	49,841	50,890	47,776	47,973	42,900	48,372	39,533	47,247	54,302	43,314	40,894
25—	85,154	80,928	75,299	75,704	84,063	69,093	73,417	86,762	70,370	78,301	71,070	65,725
35—	63,455	60,819	55,840	64,046	61,065	49,127	57,389	56,147	49,907	49,907	60,074	61,856
45—	46,298	44,986	49,114	31,954	32,806	26,920	35,438	20,796	31,732	33,632	47,564	49,565
55—	31,828	32,915	40,822	20,331	24,513	17,716	23,637	11,324	20,931	23,268	36,384	41,502
65—	18,389	19,585	21,225	10,647	18,482	7,551	14,702	4,611	12,935	11,989	23,942	30,586
75 years and upwards	7,949	9,104	10,759	3,762	5,865	2,334	6,260	1,162	5,583	3,716	12,592	15,947
Age not stated	—	—	—	920	1,464	759	—	250	157	269	1,204	—

TABLE 56—continued.—INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS.—Males and Females at Twelve Groups of Ages in a Million Persons at All Ages.

	RUSSIA (EUROPEAN).	FINLAND.	GERMAN EMPIRE.	PRUSSIA.	AUSTRIA.	HUNGARY.	BULGARIA.	THE NETHERLANDS.	BELGIUM.	FRANCE.	SWITZERLAND.	SPAIN.	ITALY.
	1897.	1900.	1900.	1900.	1900.	1900.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1900.	1900.	1901.
Persons All Ages	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Under 5 years	161,215	129,898	130,753	133,830	130,537	133,866	145,739	129,852	117,061	93,190	114,082	116,089	126,866
5—	121,757	110,077	113,651	116,105	111,250	115,940	131,263	112,937	103,349	83,757	101,576	113,513	109,863
10—	112,418	105,430	103,579	105,641	102,301	106,155	124,898	105,419	96,686	84,126	94,538	105,272	104,437
15—	101,189	97,042	94,367	94,300	95,358	100,702	109,594	95,315	96,329	85,161	95,165	93,720	92,988
20—	83,477	87,518	90,468	88,688	87,381	80,733	71,772	87,470	90,522	82,753	90,725	83,530	81,559
25—	138,705	139,544	149,389	147,697	143,751	135,319	123,777	142,001	154,383	150,795	154,385	145,188	131,225
35—	111,339	115,479	115,980	116,533	118,838	122,325	98,639	109,778	119,008	133,934	123,450	123,035	115,862
45—	80,943	94,050	87,802	86,649	91,865	94,499	78,038	86,834	88,528	112,582	91,642	101,890	98,595
55—	56,466	68,609	65,217	62,839	68,951	66,155	64,845	70,316	72,244	91,652	76,145	74,653	76,858
65—	29,822	38,106	35,530	34,373	36,444	32,785	33,548	42,006	43,233	58,411	43,191	37,812	44,702
75 years and upwards	12,331	14,247	13,264	13,149	13,324	11,444	17,726	18,050	18,656	23,639	15,101	14,187	17,000
Age not stated	338	—	—	196	—	77	161	22	1	—	—	1,111	45
Males All Ages	489,599	494,765	492,082	492,318	491,485	497,656	509,995	493,835	496,722	491,977	490,741	488,015	497,385
Under 5 years	75,236	65,622	65,602	67,253	65,297	67,100	73,692	65,517	58,871	46,566	57,133	58,609	64,709
5—	60,389	55,376	56,894	58,259	55,976	57,992	65,921	56,752	51,807	41,830	50,857	57,250	55,882
10—	55,988	53,057	51,908	53,117	50,788	53,050	63,693	53,091	48,505	42,180	47,318	53,060	52,832
15—	48,484	48,985	47,300	47,496	46,626	49,332	55,652	47,772	48,376	42,487	48,008	40,528	46,065
20—	40,378	44,076	45,057	43,675	43,315	39,560	36,555	43,027	45,514	40,685	44,506	39,490	40,269
25—	67,095	69,907	74,282	73,386	70,525	66,462	61,410	69,020	77,444	74,886	77,050	69,888	63,722
35—	54,761	57,244	57,087	57,331	58,547	61,688	50,835	54,301	59,305	66,652	60,295	59,377	56,953
45—	39,151	45,616	41,958	41,465	44,516	47,406	39,516	42,737	43,463	54,924	43,624	48,665	48,477
55—	27,463	32,149	30,234	29,057	32,903	33,235	35,288	34,053	34,917	44,244	35,257	35,839	37,860
65—	14,339	16,981	15,991	15,446	16,952	16,237	18,295	19,509	20,339	27,241	19,803	18,190	22,126
75 years and upwards	6,132	5,752	5,769	5,725	6,040	5,550	9,046	8,046	8,180	10,282	6,890	6,540	8,472
Age not stated	173	—	—	108	—	44	92	10	1	—	—	579	18
Females All Ages	510,401	505,235	507,918	507,682	508,515	502,344	490,005	506,165	503,278	508,023	509,259	511,985	502,615
Under 5 years	75,979	64,276	65,151	66,577	65,240	66,766	72,047	64,335	58,190	46,624	56,949	57,480	62,157
5—	61,368	54,701	56,757	57,846	55,274	57,948	65,342	56,185	51,542	41,927	50,719	56,263	53,981
10—	56,420	52,373	51,671	52,524	51,513	53,105	61,205	52,328	48,181	41,946	47,220		

TABLE 57.—Births and Deaths per 1000 of the Population, in the UNITED KINGDOM and in certain COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1881-1909.
(Tabulated from returns furnished by the authorities of the various States.)

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH.						NEW ZEALAND.	PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.	CEYLON.	JAMAICA.	DENMARK.	NORWAY.	SWEDEN.
					NEW SOUTH WALES.	VICTORIA.	QUEENS-LAND.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA.	WESTERN AUSTRALIA.	TASMANIA.							
1881	32.5	33.9	33.7	24.5	37.9	31.2	37.2	38.6	33.9	33.4	37.9	21.2	27.1	36.7	32.2	30.6	29.1
1882	32.3	33.8	33.5	24.0	37.2	30.1	35.9	38.0	35.8	33.8	37.3	22.1	26.7	35.7	32.3	31.1	29.4
1883	32.0	33.5	32.8	23.5	37.3	30.3	36.9	38.0	33.9	34.8	36.3	22.3	29.6	41.5	31.8	31.2	28.9
1884	32.2	33.6	33.7	23.9	38.4	30.9	35.8	39.0	33.8	36.5	35.9	23.1	31.3	36.1	33.3	31.3	30.0
1885	31.6	32.9	32.7	23.5	37.8	31.3	36.7	39.0	35.2	36.2	34.3	23.5	28.1	37.8	32.5	31.6	29.4
1886	31.5	32.8	32.9	23.2	37.4	31.3	37.8	36.8	39.2	35.5	33.1	22.0	27.1	36.1	32.4	31.2	29.8
1887	30.7	31.9	31.7	23.1	37.1	32.5	38.1	35.5	37.9	35.4	32.1	21.7	32.7	34.7	31.7	31.2	29.7
1888	30.1	31.2	31.3	22.8	37.2	32.7	37.8	34.4	35.9	34.8	31.2	21.8	31.8	39.1	31.5	31.2	28.8
1889	30.0	31.1	30.9	22.7	35.0	33.3	36.3	33.5	37.1	33.9	30.2	22.6	27.7	35.3	31.2	30.1	27.7
1890	29.2	30.2	30.4	22.3	35.4	33.6	37.2	33.3	34.7	33.5	29.4	22.0	31.9	38.4	30.5	30.3	28.0
1891	30.4	31.4	31.2	23.1	34.5	33.6	36.4	33.9	35.0	33.4	29.0	22.4	31.9	38.3	31.0	30.9	28.3
1892	29.5	30.4	30.7	22.5	34.0	32.5	35.8	32.6	33.1	32.7	27.8	19.5	30.2	37.3	29.6	29.6	27.0
1893	29.8	30.7	30.8	23.0	33.5	31.2	33.7	32.0	34.2	34.5	27.5	19.7	31.3	40.6	30.8	30.6	27.4
1894	28.8	29.6	29.9	23.0	31.7	29.1	31.9	30.8	28.3	31.9	27.3	19.1	33.2	37.2	30.4	29.6	27.1
1895	29.4	30.3	30.0	23.3	31.0	28.5	32.9	30.7	26.3	31.0	26.8	18.8	31.8	38.8	30.3	30.5	27.5
1896	29.0	29.6	30.4	23.7	28.7	27.2	30.1	29.0	22.7	29.2	26.3	20.6	32.0	38.5	30.5	30.2	27.2
1897	28.9	29.6	30.0	23.5	28.9	26.5	29.9	27.7	25.8	28.9	26.0	20.8	37.7	39.8	29.8	29.9	26.7
1898	28.7	29.3	30.1	23.3	27.6	25.5	28.3	25.8	29.4	27.5	25.7	20.2	38.8	38.1	30.2	30.1	27.1
1899	28.5	29.1	29.8	23.1	27.3	26.1	27.3	26.7	30.7	27.4	25.1	19.2	38.5	42.2	29.7	30.7	26.4
1900	28.2	28.7	29.6	22.7	27.4	25.8	30.2	25.8	30.8	28.1	25.6	19.6	38.6	35.7	29.7	29.9	27.0
1901	28.0	28.5	29.5	22.7	27.7	25.7	28.3	25.4	36.4	28.4	26.3	20.7	37.5	40.9	29.7	29.6	27.0
1902	28.0	28.5	29.2	23.0	27.1	25.1	27.7	24.8	30.3	28.9	25.9	21.3	38.5	39.3	29.2	29.0	26.5
1903	27.9	28.4	29.2	23.1	25.3	24.5	24.6	23.4	30.3	28.6	26.6	21.7	40.0	39.9	28.7	28.8	25.7
1904	27.5	27.9	28.7	23.6	26.7	24.6	27.1	24.9	30.3	29.6	26.9	22.3	38.5	36.1	28.9	28.1	25.8
1905	26.9	27.2	28.1	23.4	26.7	24.8	25.9	23.8	30.3	29.3	27.2	23.0	38.7	38.8	28.4	27.4	25.7
1906	26.8	27.1	27.9	23.6	27.0	25.1	26.3	23.7	30.0	29.5	27.1	22.9	35.7	38.1	28.5	26.7	25.7
1907	26.0	26.3	27.0	23.2	27.1	25.2	26.9	23.9	29.2	29.6	27.3	23.3	32.8	35.0	28.3	26.3	25.5
1908	26.3	26.5	27.2	23.3	26.8	24.6	26.7	24.7	28.9	30.8	27.4	24.9	40.1	37.6	28.3	26.2	25.7
1909	25.5	25.6	26.4	23.5	26.9	24.6	27.2	24.7	27.7	29.9	27.3	—	36.7	37.8	28.0	26.1	25.6
DEATHS PER																	
1881	18.7	18.9	19.3	17.5	15.1	14.2	15.0	14.5	13.6	14.8	11.1	11.9	27.2	26.0	18.3	17.0	17.7
1882	19.3	19.6	19.4	17.3	16.1	15.3	18.0	15.4	14.1	16.0	11.2	11.3	19.7	20.4	19.2	18.5	17.4
1883	19.6	19.6	20.2	19.2	14.6	14.3	18.8	15.1	17.9	17.4	11.4	10.9	19.3	23.0	18.4	17.2	17.3
1884	19.4	19.7	19.6	17.5	16.1	14.5	23.0	15.8	21.9	15.9	10.4	11.3	22.3	22.7	18.3	16.6	17.5
1885	19.1	19.2	19.3	18.4	16.5	15.0	19.6	12.9	17.6	15.9	10.6	11.5	29.1	22.6	17.8	16.6	17.8
1886	19.2	19.5	18.9	17.8	15.1	15.2	16.8	14.0	21.6	15.1	10.5	11.0	23.7	23.3	18.1	16.2	16.6
1887	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.2	13.4	15.7	14.6	12.9	17.1	16.1	10.3	11.1	24.0	24.2	18.2	16.2	16.1
1888	18.1	18.1	18.0	17.9	13.9	15.4	14.7	12.3	15.9	14.8	9.4	11.0	26.4	22.3	19.5	17.2	16.0
1889	18.1	18.2	18.4	17.4	13.9	17.8	15.4	11.4	14.2	15.0	9.4	10.9	28.5	22.2	18.5	17.6	16.0
1890	19.4	19.5	19.7	18.2	12.9	16.1	13.6	12.6	12.0	14.7	9.7	11.1	23.0	25.1	19.0	17.9	17.1
1891	20.0	20.2	20.7	18.4	14.3	16.2	12.8	13.3	17.0	15.0	10.3	11.3	28.7	22.7	20.0	17.5	16.8
1892	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.4	12.2	13.6	12.7	11.5	16.7	13.6	10.1	10.8	27.5	20.9	19.5	17.8	17.9
1893	19.0	19.2	19.3	18.0	13.3	14.1	13.3	13.5	15.3	13.7	10.2	10.6	29.6	22.1	19.0	16.3	16.8
1894	16.8	16.6	17.1	18.2	12.4	13.1	12.1	11.8	14.4	12.7	10.2	10.3	27.9	21.0	17.6	16.8	16.4
1895	18.7	18.7	19.4	18.5	11.9	13.2	11.4	11.4	17.8	11.7	9.9	10.2	27.6	22.7	16.9	15.5	15.2
1896	16.9	17.1	16.6	16.7	12.5	13.3	12.1	11.7	16.5	12.0	9.1	11.0	25.3	22.1	15.7	15.1	15.6
1897	17.6	17.4	18.4	18.5	11.1	12.8	11.3	11.5	17.0	12.0	9.1	11.7	23.7	23.0	16.6	15.3	15.4
1898	17.7	17.5	18.0	18.2	12.7	15.8	12.7	13.5	16.1	14.2	9.8	11.1	26.6	21.0	15.5	15.2	15.1
1899	18.2	18.2	18.1	17.7	11.9	14.0	12.1	12.5	13.8	12.9	10.2	12.0	30.6	22.8	17.3	16.7	17.7
1900	18.4	18.2	18.5	19.6	11.2	12.7	11.7	10.7	12.7	11.0	9.4	12.3	28.7	21.6	16.8	15.8	16.8
1901	17.1	16.9	17.9	17.8	11.7	13.2	11.9	11.1	13.4	10.4	9.8	13.0	27.6	21.9	15.8	14.9	16.1
1902	16.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	11.9	13.3	12.1	11.8	13.7	10.8	10.5	12.1	27.5	19.8	14.6	13.8	15.4
1903	15.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	11.6	12.9	12.4	10.7	12.6	11.9	10.4	12.9	25.9	24.6	14.7	14.8	15.1
1904	16.5	16.2	16.9	18.1	10.6	11.9	10.1	10.2	11.9	11.0	9.5	13.4	24.9	24.7	14.1	14.3	15.3
1905	15.5	15.2	15.9	17.1	10.1	12.1	10.5	10.1	10.8	10.1	9.3	13.5	27.7	21.9	15.0	14.8	15.6
1906	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	9.9	12.4	9.6	10.3	11.9	11.2	9.3	14.1	34.3	26.2	13.5	13.6	14.4
1907	15.4	15.0	16.2	17.7	10.6	11.7	10.4	9.7	11.1	11.2	10.9	14.3	30.1	28.3	14.2	14.2	14.6
1908	15.1	14.7	16.1	17.6	10.1	12.5	10.2	9.7	10.7	11.7	9.5	13.9	29.4	22.4	14.5	14.3	14.9
1909	14.8	14.5	15.3	17.2	9.6	11.2	9.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.2	—	30.3	21.7	13.1	13.5	13.7

KINGDOM and in certain COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1881-1909.
(the authorities of the various States.)

YEAR.	RUSSIA (EUROPEAN).	FINLAND.	GERMAN EMPIRE.	PRUSSIA.	AUSTRIA.	HUNGARY.	ROUMANIA.	BULGARIA.	SERVIA.	THE NETHERLANDS.	BELGIUM.	FRANCE.	SWITZERLAND.	SPAIN.	ITALY.	JAPAN.	CHILL.	YEAR.
1882	50.4	36.3	37.2	37.6	38.9	43.8	40.4	36.5	44.4	35.3	31.6	24.8	28.9	36.2	37.1	24.9	41.9	1882
1883	49.8	35.9	36.6	37.1	38.1	44.8	42.8	38.3	47.0	34.3	30.8	24.8	28.5	35.6	37.2	26.8	42.7	1883
1884	49.0	36.1	37.2	37.6	38.6	45.6	41.4	38.2	47.6	34.9	30.9	24.7	28.3	36.7	39.0	25.8	40.3	1884
1885	48.4	34.2	37.0	37.8	37.7	44.8	43.1	37.3	46.6	34.4	30.3	24.3	27.7	36.3	38.6	26.9	25.8	1885
1886	46.5	35.3	37.0	37.7	38.1	45.6	42.2	32.3	42.0	34.6	29.9	23.9	27.8	36.7	37.0	27.3	32.0	1886
1887	47.5	36.2	36.9	37.7	38.3	44.2	41.0	38.2	46.3	33.7	29.7	23.5	27.9	36.1	38.9	27.1	33.0	1887
1888	49.9	34.9	36.6	37.5	38.1	43.8	42.4	37.5	45.7	33.7	29.4	23.1	27.7	36.4	37.5	29.6	35.4	1888
1889	48.8	33.4	36.4	37.1	38.1	43.7	40.6	36.5	44.1	33.2	29.4	23.0	27.6	36.4	38.3	30.2	38.0	1889
1890	48.2	32.7	35.7	36.6	36.5	40.3	38.5	34.9	40									

TABLE 58.—UNITED KINGDOM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	34,934,476	490,240	1,135,660	654,295	14.0	32.5	18.7	124
1882	35,206,617	506,060	1,137,320	678,143	14.4	32.3	19.3	133
1883	35,449,721	509,242	1,133,343	696,116	14.4	32.0	19.6	131
1884	35,724,231	505,984	1,154,782	693,150	14.1	32.2	19.4	138
1885	36,015,501	488,452	1,136,321	688,069	13.6	31.6	19.1	131
1886	36,313,582	482,360	1,145,577	698,208	13.3	31.5	19.2	140
1887	36,599,143	492,678	1,123,149	693,889	13.5	30.7	19.0	137
1888	36,881,271	498,372	1,112,694	668,037	13.5	30.1	18.1	130
1889	37,178,929	523,460	1,116,568	674,499	14.1	30.0	18.1	136
1890	37,484,764	542,974	1,096,717	727,102	14.5	29.2	19.4	143
1891*	37,802,440	551,940	1,148,259	757,497	14.6	30.4	20.0	141
1892	38,134,110	554,670	1,127,234	725,273	14.5	29.5	19.0	140
1893	38,490,333	535,096	1,147,764	732,449	13.9	29.8	19.0	151
1894	38,859,067	551,310	1,120,010	653,468	14.2	28.8	16.8	131
1895	39,221,109	559,492	1,154,898	735,244	14.3	29.4	18.7	152
1896	39,599,072	592,178	1,152,144	673,104	15.0	29.0	16.9	139
1897	39,987,294	606,172	1,157,224	704,470	15.2	28.9	17.6	150
1898	40,380,792	620,142	1,159,483	712,942	15.4	28.7	17.7	153
1899	40,774,296	635,246	1,163,279	741,091	15.6	28.5	18.2	154
1900	41,154,646	622,508	1,159,922	757,732	15.1	28.2	18.4	147
1901*	41,550,773	626,702	1,162,975	710,811	15.1	28.0	17.1	144
1902	41,961,199	633,224	1,174,639	691,155	15.1	28.0	16.5	128
1903	42,371,219	632,892	1,183,627	667,988	14.9	27.9	15.8	127
1904	42,793,272	626,176	1,181,803	707,278	14.6	27.5	16.5	139
1905	43,221,145	630,180	1,163,535	669,638	14.6	26.9	15.5	124
1906	43,661,092	651,634	1,170,622	681,343	14.9	26.8	15.6	127
1907	44,098,727	664,456	1,148,624	678,851	15.1	26.0	15.4	114
1908	44,546,822	638,580	1,173,784	675,185	14.3	26.3	15.1	118
1909†	45,005,833	626,572	1,145,813	667,570	13.9	25.5	14.8	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	3,189	8,714	17,192	4,292	13,808	7,346	18,037	—	65,307	17,365
1882	1,449	15,518	16,545	5,338	18,199	8,084	21,272	—	66,985	17,995
1883	984	11,759	15,750	5,204	15,480	7,929	19,620	—	69,229	18,646
1884	2,249	13,323	13,506	6,204	15,821	8,123	31,114	—	67,323	19,255
1885	2,870	17,244	8,446	5,455	16,699	6,370	16,683	—	66,806	19,658
1886	301	12,978	7,894	5,017	16,037	6,588	28,667	—	66,525	20,585
1887	537	19,670	10,011	5,629	15,849	6,730	24,490	—	62,682	21,553
1888	1,032	13,125	7,959	6,134	15,268	6,254	15,659	—	61,104	21,959
1889	31	17,254	7,856	6,694	15,974	6,774	22,142	—	61,787	23,431
1890	16	15,849	8,032	6,514	18,288	6,778	20,644	—	66,202	24,006
1891	56	14,688	6,003	6,147	17,329	6,533	17,115	—	63,914	24,983
1892	442	17,016	6,908	7,645	16,352	5,395	17,988	—	60,136	25,289
1893	1,526	15,831	8,271	10,869	13,371	8,652	34,723	—	60,422	26,231
1894	1,021	13,763	6,465	10,328	16,148	6,266	13,210	—	58,375	26,725
1895	416	13,855	5,904	8,944	12,589	6,816	31,506	—	59,946	28,234
1896	547	19,649	6,897	9,987	16,276	6,503	20,538	—	56,195	28,971
1897	38	15,837	5,815	8,562	16,159	6,504	31,133	—	58,590	30,290
1898	255	15,826	4,782	8,695	14,239	7,806	34,534	—	58,103	31,306
1899	176	13,129	4,758	10,371	13,011	7,997	35,935	—	59,163	32,551
1900	139	15,175	4,743	10,478	13,968	7,004	26,929	—	60,362	32,941
1901	636	11,133	5,139	10,013	14,079	6,617	34,117	—	57,549	34,042
1902	2,545	15,394	5,585	8,885	12,572	5,314	16,352	—	56,643	34,444
1903	841	10,969	4,775	7,092	12,530	4,379	20,905	—	56,321	35,935
1904	708	14,340	4,251	6,743	15,865	4,029	32,471	—	58,422	36,657
1905	125	13,547	4,215	6,418	11,533	3,927	23,078	—	54,540	37,644
1906	22	11,277	3,854	7,258	10,605	3,963	33,655	—	55,170	39,653
1907	12	14,362	3,552	6,689	13,549	3,073	12,523	—	55,082	39,634
1908	18	11,372	3,280	6,636	12,940	3,271	20,865	—	54,089	40,642
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year. † The figures for the year 1909 are provisional. † See note † to England and Wales on next page.

TABLE 59.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	26,046,142	394,580	883,642	491,935	15.1	33.9	18.9	130
1882	26,334,942	408,810	889,014	516,654	15.5	33.8	19.6	141
1883	26,626,949	412,768	890,722	522,997	15.5	33.5	19.6	137
1884	26,922,192	408,602	906,750	530,828	15.1	33.6	19.7	147
1885	27,220,706	395,490	894,270	522,750	14.5	32.9	19.2	138
1886	27,522,532	392,142	903,760	537,276	14.2	32.8	19.5	149
1887	27,827,706	401,036	886,331	530,758	14.4	31.9	19.1	145
1888	28,136,258	407,642	879,868	510,971	14.4	31.2	18.1	136
1889	28,448,239	427,730	885,944	518,353	15.0	31.1	18.2	144
1890	28,763,673	456,056	869,937	562,248	15.5	30.2	19.5	151
1891*	29,085,819	453,052	914,157	587,925	15.6	31.4	20.2	149
1892	29,421,392	454,270	897,957	559,684	15.4	30.4	19.0	148
1893	29,760,842	437,378	914,572	569,958	14.7	30.7	19.2	159
1894	30,104,201	452,898	890,289	498,827	15.0	29.6	16.6	137
1895	30,451,528	456,408	922,291	568,997	15.0	30.3	18.7	161
1896	30,802,858	485,528	915,331	526,727	15.7	29.6	17.1	148
1897	31,158,245	498,290	921,683	541,487	16.0	29.6	17.4	156
1898	31,517,725	510,758	923,165	552,141	16.2	29.3	17.5	160
1899	31,881,365	524,668	928,646	581,799	16.5	29.1	18.2	163
1900	32,249,187	514,960	927,062	587,830	16.0	28.7	18.2	154
1901*	32,621,263	518,800	929,807	551,585	15.9	28.5	16.9	151
1902	32,997,626	523,500	940,509	535,538	15.9	28.5	16.2	133
1903	33,378,338	522,206	948,271	514,628	15.6	28.4	15.4	132
1904	33,763,434	515,712	945,389	549,784	15.2	27.9	16.2	145
1905	34,152,977	521,484	929,293	520,031	15.3	27.2	15.2	128
1906	34,547,016	540,076	935,081	531,281	15.6	27.1	15.4	132
1907	34,945,600	552,842	918,042	524,221	15.8	26.3	15.0	118
1908	35,348,780	529,880	940,383	520,456	14.9	26.5	14.7	120
1909	35,756,615	521,088	914,472	518,003	14.6	25.6	14.5	109

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.†	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	3,098	7,300	14,275	3,153	10,830	5,529	14,855	—	47,541	13,542
1882	1,317	12,711	13,732	3,992	15,259	6,036	17,544	—	48,715	14,057
1883	957	9,329	12,649	4,218	10,471	6,078	16,328	—	50,053	14,614
1884	2,234	11,324	10,863	5,020	11,476	6,380	27,225	—	49,325	15,198
1885	2,827	14,495	6,355	4,471	13,106	4,765	13,709	—	48,175	15,560
1886	275	12,013	5,986	4,098	12,936	5,061	25,286	—	47,872	16,243
1887	506	16,765	7,859	4,443	11,251	5,155	20,709	—	44,935	17,113
1888	1,026	9,784	6,378	4,815	12,287	4,848	13,068	—	44,248	17,506
1889	23	14,732	6,698	5,368	12,225	5,011	18,769	—	44,738	18,654
1890	16	12,614	6,974	5,150	13,756	5,146	17,840	—	48,366	19,433
1891	49	12,673	4,959	5,036	13,612	4,875	13,972	—	46,515	20,117
1892	431	13,553	5,618	6,552	13,406	4,037	15,342	—	43,323	20,353
1893	1,457	11,110	6,982	9,466	10,176	6,801	29,753	—	43,632	21,135
1894	820	11,757	5,032	8,774	12,354	4,781	10,789	—	41,641	21,422
1895	223	11,491	4,532	7,895	9,594	5,326	27,418	—	42,490	22,945
1896	541	17,618	5,476	8,993	13,266	5,125	17,412	—	40,251	23,521
1897	25	12,711	4,577	7,654	11,431	4,851	27,089	—	41,642	24,443
1898	253	13,220	3,548	7,661	10,175	5,708	30,153	—	41,335	25,196
1899	174	9,998	3,722	9,295	10,129	6,30				

TABLE 60.—SCOTLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Scotland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	3,742,564	52,008	126,171	72,325	13.9	33.7	19.3	112
1882	3,770,657	53,192	126,158	72,989	14.1	33.5	19.4	118
1883	3,798,961	53,738	124,458	76,891	14.1	32.8	20.2	119
1884	3,827,478	52,212	129,157	76,168	13.6	33.7	19.6	118
1885	3,856,207	50,608	126,100	74,607	13.1	32.7	19.3	120
1886	3,885,155	49,030	127,890	73,640	12.6	32.9	18.9	116
1887	3,914,318	49,752	124,418	74,546	12.7	31.7	19.0	122
1888	3,943,701	50,610	123,269	71,174	12.8	31.3	18.0	113
1889	3,973,305	52,688	122,783	73,238	13.3	30.9	18.4	121
1890	4,003,132	54,938	121,526	79,004	13.7	30.4	19.7	131
1891*	4,036,245	55,938	125,986	83,573	13.9	31.2	20.7	128
1892	4,078,910	57,340	125,043	75,545	14.1	30.7	18.5	117
1893	4,122,029	54,290	127,110	79,670	13.2	30.8	19.3	136
1894	4,165,606	55,208	124,367	71,113	13.3	29.9	17.1	117
1895	4,209,645	56,844	126,494	81,852	13.5	30.0	19.4	133
1896	4,254,153	60,540	129,172	70,677	14.2	30.4	16.6	115
1897	4,299,132	62,100	128,877	79,144	14.4	30.0	18.4	138
1898	4,344,589	64,224	130,861	78,397	14.8	30.1	18.0	134
1899	4,390,530	65,956	130,733	79,593	15.0	29.8	18.1	131
1900	4,436,958	64,888	131,401	82,296	14.6	29.6	18.5	128
1901*	4,483,880	62,774	132,192	80,107	14.0	29.5	17.9	129
1902	4,531,299	63,826	132,267	77,941	14.1	29.2	17.2	113
1903	4,579,223	64,702	133,525	76,002	14.1	29.2	16.6	118
1904	4,627,656	64,542	132,603	77,981	13.9	28.7	16.9	123
1905	4,676,603	62,540	131,410	74,536	13.4	28.1	15.9	116
1906	4,726,070	66,284	132,005	75,635	14.0	27.9	16.0	115
1907	4,776,063	66,596	128,840	77,296	13.9	27.0	16.2	110
1908	4,826,587	63,212	131,362	77,838	13.1	27.2	16.1	121
1909†	4,877,648	60,184	128,582	74,594	12.3	26.4	15.3	—

The Total Deaths include :-

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	19	1,012	1,573	816	1,620	1,004	1,617	—	7,739	1,914
1882	3	1,289	1,583	961	2,108	1,204	2,123	—	8,012	2,056
1883	11	1,629	1,336	747	2,968	998	1,728	—	8,401	2,037
1884	14	1,440	1,266	830	2,511	1,050	2,277	—	7,915	2,110
1885	39	1,426	944	688	2,157	889	1,688	—	7,922	2,173
1886	24	681	1,058	583	1,882	755	1,900	—	7,959	2,313
1887	17	1,598	1,179	805	3,212	835	1,926	—	7,418	2,373
1888	3	1,406	732	872	1,722	665	1,338	—	7,044	2,450
1889	8	1,948	701	968	2,268	795	1,891	—	7,098	2,643
1890	—	2,509	739	1,018	3,039	777	1,642	—	7,660	2,428
1891	—	1,775	736	830	2,437	799	1,770	—	7,361	2,703
1892	11	2,280	871	807	1,792	644	1,367	—	6,765	2,715
1893	68	3,639	832	992	2,026	932	2,763	—	6,921	2,316
1894	129	791	834	1,173	2,552	702	1,263	—	7,108	2,928
1895	47	2,063	782	744	1,948	730	2,379	—	7,688	2,993
1896	2	1,515	669	671	1,970	662	1,563	—	6,893	3,013
1897	10	2,056	716	569	2,877	655	2,203	—	7,200	3,212
1898	2	2,290	909	661	2,476	814	2,363	—	7,090	3,453
1899	1	1,599	831	697	1,894	803	2,592	—	7,275	3,572
1900	53	1,825	654	771	1,812	644	1,626	—	7,299	3,503
1901*	278	1,655	595	739	2,751	717	2,239	—	6,776	3,662
1902	80	1,388	524	662	1,765	552	1,075	—	6,572	3,711
1903	41	1,133	407	640	1,946	552	1,312	—	6,630	3,798
1904	185	1,512	277	663	2,405	410	1,394	—	6,738	3,920
1905	4	1,662	211	657	2,243	373	1,226	—	6,374	4,132
1906	1	1,445	230	801	1,363	400	1,417	—	6,491	4,509
1907	1	1,153	233	674	2,485	367	798	—	6,415	4,551
1908	6	2,503	331	695	2,144	282	1,224	—	6,079	4,611
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† The figures for the year 1909 are provisional.

TABLE 61.—IRELAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ireland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	5,145,770	43,652	125,847	90,035	8.5	24.5	17.5	91
1882	5,101,018	44,053	122,648	88,500	8.6	24.0	17.3	95
1883	5,023,811	42,736	118,163	96,228	8.5	23.5	19.2	98
1884	4,974,561	45,170	118,875	87,154	9.1	23.9	17.5	92
1885	4,938,588	42,354	115,951	90,712	8.6	23.5	18.4	95
1886	4,905,895	41,188	113,927	87,292	8.4	23.2	17.8	94
1887	4,857,119	41,890	112,400	88,585	8.6	23.1	18.2	95
1888	4,801,312	40,120	109,557	85,892	8.4	22.8	17.9	97
1889	4,757,385	43,042	107,841	82,908	9.0	22.7	17.4	94
1890	4,717,959	41,980	105,254	85,850	8.9	22.3	18.2	95
1891*	4,680,376	42,950	108,116	85,999	9.2	23.1	18.4	95
1892	4,633,808	43,060	104,234	90,044	9.3	22.5	19.4	105
1893	4,607,462	43,428	106,082	82,821	9.4	23.0	18.0	102
1894	4,589,260	43,204	105,354	83,528	9.4	23.0	18.2	102
1895	4,559,936	46,240	106,113	84,395	10.1	23.3	18.5	104
1896	4,542,061	46,110	107,641	75,700	10.2	23.7	16.7	95
1897	4,529,817	45,782	106,664	83,839	10.1	23.5	18.5	109
1898	4,518,478	45,160	105,457	82,404	10.0	23.3	18.2	110
1899	4,502,401	44,622	103,900	79,699	9.9	23.1	17.7	108
1900	4,468,501	42,660	101,459	87,606	9.5	22.7	19.6	109
1901*	4,445,630	45,128	100,976	79,119	10.2	22.7	17.8	101
1902	4,432,274	45,898	101,863	77,676	10.4	23.0	17.5	100
1903	4,413,658	45,984	101,831	77,358	10.4	23.1	17.5	96
1904	4,402,182	45,922	103,811	79,513	10.4	23.6	18.1	100
1905	4,391,565	46,156	102,832	75,071	10.5	23.4	17.1	95
1906	4,388,006	45,324	103,536	74,427	10.3	23.6	17.0	93
1907	4,377,064	45,018	101,742	77,334	10.3	23.2	17.7	92
1908	4,371,455	45,468	102,039	76,891	10.4	23.3	17.6	97
1909	4,371,570	45,300	102,759	74,973	10.4	23.5	17.2	92

The Total Deaths include :-

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	72	402	1,344	323	1,358	813	1,565	—	10,027	1,909
1882	129	1,518	1,230	385	832	844	1,605	—	10,258	1,882
1883	16	801	1,765	239	2,041	853	1,564	—	10,775	1,995
1884	1	559	1,377	354	1,334	693	1,612	—	10,583	1,947
1885	4	1,323	1,147	296	1,436	716	1,286	—	10,709	1,925
1886	2	284	850	336	1,219	772	1,481	—	10,694	2,029
1887	14	1,307	973	381	1,386	740	1,855	—	10,329	2,067
1888	3	1,935	849	447	1,259	741	1,253	—	9,812	2,003
1889	—	574	457	358	1,481	968	1,482	—	9,951	2,134
1890	—	726	319	346	1,493	855	1,162	—	10,176	2,145
1891	7	240	308	281	1,280	859	1,373	—	10,038	2,163
1892	—	1,183	419	286	1,154	714	1,279	—	10,048	2,221
1893	1	1,082	457	411	1,169	919	2,207	—	9,869	2,280
1894	72	1,215	599	381	1,242	783	1,158	—	9,626	2,375
1895	146	301	590	305	1,047	760	1,709	—	9,768	2,296
1896	4	516	752	323	1,040	716	1,563	—	9,051	2,437
1897	3	1,070	522	339	1,851	998	1,841	—	9,748	2,635
1898	—	316	325	373	1,588	1,284	2,013	—	9,678	2,657
1899	1	1,532	205	379	988	890	2,303	—	9,480	2,654
1900	1	640	245	362	689	769	1,772	—	10,076	2,717
1901*	2	459	205	376	1,123	829	1,692	—	9,549	2,893
1902	1	1,076	186	421	1,002	613	1,130	—	9,400	2,861
1903	40	686	210	375	1,062	480	1,095	—	9,559	3,048
1904	16	522	204	317	1,551	466	1,318	—	9,333	3,055
1905	5	809	170	305	581	502	1,318	—	9,216	3,291
1906	—	338	149	349	929	394	1,675	—	8,933	3,481
1907	1	584								

TABLE 62.—NEW SOUTH WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, New South Wales.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	765,015	12,568	28,993	11,536	16.4	37.9	15.1	115
1882	798,540	13,896	29,702	12,816	17.4	37.2	16.1	131
1883	833,155	14,810	31,281	12,249	17.7	37.3	14.6	115
1884	883,145	14,964	33,946	14,220	16.9	38.4	16.1	126
1885	927,275	15,236	35,043	15,282	16.4	37.8	16.5	131
1886	969,455	15,622	36,284	14,587	16.1	37.4	15.1	128
1887	1,004,835	15,180	37,236	13,448	15.1	37.1	13.4	106
1888	1,035,705	15,688	38,525	14,408	15.1	37.2	13.9	111
1889	1,066,450	15,060	37,295	14,796	14.1	35.0	13.9	125
1890	1,101,840	15,752	38,960	14,218	14.3	35.4	12.9	105
1891*	1,142,025	16,914	39,458	16,236	14.8	34.5	14.3	119
1892	1,176,990	16,044	40,041	14,410	13.6	34.0	12.2	106
1893	1,203,170	15,498	40,342	16,022	12.9	33.5	13.3	115
1894	1,226,900	15,332	38,951	15,170	12.5	31.7	12.4	109
1895	1,250,760	16,060	38,774	14,914	12.8	31.0	11.9	106
1896	1,270,620	16,990	36,506	15,839	13.4	28.7	12.5	122
1897	1,290,375	17,626	37,247	14,264	13.7	28.9	11.1	102
1898	1,312,455	17,776	36,222	16,661	13.5	27.6	12.7	122
1899	1,333,605	18,550	36,461	15,901	13.9	27.3	11.9	119
1900	1,354,335	19,992	37,146	15,118	14.8	27.4	11.2	103
1901*	1,367,851	21,076	37,875	16,021	15.4	27.7	11.7	104
1902	1,395,299	20,972	37,835	16,646	15.0	27.1	11.9	110
1903	1,419,734	19,518	35,966	16,497	13.7	25.3	11.6	110
1904	1,446,535	20,844	38,667	15,360	14.4	26.7	10.6	82
1905	1,478,703	21,940	39,501	14,978	14.8	26.7	10.1	81
1906	1,514,390	23,102	40,948	14,975	15.3	27.0	9.9	75
1907	1,554,783	24,378	42,195	16,410	15.7	27.1	10.6	89
1908	1,588,550	25,284	42,525	16,090	15.9	26.8	10.1	76
1909	1,624,487	26,096	43,769	15,840	16.1	26.9	9.6	74

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery †	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	17	88	35	132	156	266	1,202	—	866	216
1882	23	10	39	175	109	450	1,432	—	917	215
1883	—	47	46	235	52	397	1,240	—	941	215
1884	3	45	229	165	201	516	1,584	—	1,003	233
1885	2	10	127	298	114	503	1,661	—	1,078	267
1886	—	6	88	140	244	591	1,310	—	1,051	333
1887	13	52	74	217	205	427	1,205	—	977	354
1888	2	218	111	240	35	434	1,331	—	1,045	404
1889	—	13	64	288	241	549	1,615	—	1,025	393
1890	—	7	67	440	254	306	1,092	—	1,029	392
1891	—	10	40	433	261	269	1,258	—	1,053	516
1892	1	2	69	334	225	328	1,266	—	1,018	510
1893	—	730	181	422	180	221	1,519	—	1,069	489
1894	1	143	111	355	225	329	1,385	—	1,042	516
1895	—	2	59	209	266	286	1,391	—	1,016	556
1896	—	4	48	168	100	509	1,939	—	1,038	627
1897	—	3	79	143	13	327	1,517	—	974	693
1898	1	510	83	169	241	367	1,803	—	1,104	714
1899	—	209	25	60	487	347	1,538	—	1,078	761
1900	—	10	9	63	106	398	1,622	—	1,056	765
1901	3	37	16	131	259	291	1,517	—	1,134	847
1902	1	107	61	74	261	276	1,926	—	1,123	869
1903	—	16	87	134	186	475	2,174	—	1,235	930
1904	—	21	50	156	147	249	1,329	—	1,156	954
1905	—	29	21	102	5	239	1,298	—	1,037	965
1906	—	17	42	100	10	271	1,542	—	1,007	1,027
1907	—	90	26	133	594	189	1,460	—	961	1,085
1908	—	32	40	123	58	307	1,549	—	1,008	1,058
1909	—	11	30	166	17	288	1,486	—	1,040	1,166

* Census year.

† Including enteritis and cholera infantum.

TABLE 63.—VICTORIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Government Statist, Victoria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	868,942	11,792	27,145	12,302	13.6	31.2	14.2	115
1882	889,720	12,618	26,747	13,634	14.2	30.1	15.3	139
1883	910,130	13,542	27,541	13,006	14.9	30.3	14.3	114
1884	932,630	14,436	28,850	13,505	15.5	30.9	14.5	114
1885	956,880	14,790	29,975	14,364	15.5	31.3	15.0	126
1886	984,860	15,474	30,824	14,952	15.7	31.3	15.2	127
1887	1,016,750	15,536	33,043	16,005	15.3	32.5	15.7	130
1888	1,054,080	17,892	34,503	16,237	17.0	32.7	15.4	127
1889	1,090,350	18,338	36,359	19,392	16.9	33.3	17.8	153
1890	1,118,500	18,374	37,578	18,012	16.4	33.6	16.1	117
1891*	1,146,930	17,560	38,505	18,631	15.3	33.6	16.2	126
1892	1,163,360	15,446	37,831	15,851	13.3	32.5	13.6	107
1893	1,172,380	14,008	36,552	16,508	11.9	31.2	14.1	117
1894	1,179,230	14,058	34,258	15,430	11.9	29.1	13.1	104
1895	1,184,120	14,362	33,706	15,636	12.1	28.5	13.2	102
1896	1,183,115	15,250	32,178	15,714	12.9	27.2	13.3	110
1897	1,181,495	15,136	31,310	15,126	12.8	26.5	12.8	103
1898	1,182,885	15,240	30,172	18,695	12.9	25.5	15.8	134
1899	1,186,265	16,280	31,008	16,578	13.7	26.1	14.0	111
1900	1,193,338	16,616	30,779	15,215	13.9	25.8	12.7	95
1901*	1,204,045	16,812	31,008	15,904	13.9	25.7	13.2	103
1902	1,211,170	16,954	30,461	16,177	14.0	25.1	13.3	109
1903	1,208,880	15,210	29,569	15,595	12.6	24.5	12.9	106
1904	1,207,537	16,420	29,763	14,393	13.6	24.6	11.9	78
1905	1,212,517	17,548	30,107	14,676	14.5	24.8	12.1	83
1906	1,227,072	17,860	30,844	15,237	14.6	25.1	12.4	93
1907	1,246,860	19,150	31,369	14,542	15.4	25.2	11.7	73
1908	1,265,223	18,668	31,101	15,767	14.8	24.6	12.5	86
1909	1,283,961	18,862	31,549	14,436	14.7	24.6	11.2	71

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	62	86	114	167	351	786	—	1,199	351
1882	2	15	89	122	109	472	1,150	—	1,274	373
1883	—	7	59	131	48	661	1,024	—	1,212	450
1884	3	233	34	162	209	456	721	—	1,359	446
1885	2	69	14	152	168	424	942	—	1,384	445
1886	—	20	14	121	209	523	1,021	—	1,375	496
1887	—	78	4	199	129	630	1,071	—	1,557	527
1888	1	30	21	301	21	539	926	—	1,528	521
1889	—	19	41	652	234	906	1,183	—	1,571	629
1890	—	1	68	864	98	610	717	—	1,631	626
1891	—	4	26	402	168	352	738	—	1,483	699
1892	—	1	26	287	179	300	644	—	1,581	684
1893	—	659	21	141	117	258	598	—	1,572	734
1894	—	32	67	184	262	380	487	—	1,548	744
1895	—	—	32	145	125	281	451	—	1,567	760
1896	—	3	44	137	77	315	503	—	1,428	789
1897	—	7	87	263	11	269	452	—	1,375	774
1898	—	671	42	212	61	555	699	—	1,520	864
1899	—	34	15	141	297	344	462	—	1,339	842
1900	—	112	6	155	52	237	388	—	1,387	817
1901	—	50	2	147	186	185	398	—	1,416	882
1902	—	50	15	104	187	197	398	—	1,412	852
1903	—	21	46	100	110	254	421	—	1,341	920
1904	—	—	23	190	46	190	210	—	1,342	893
1905	—	79	10	80	20	121	193	—	1,235	953
1906	—	7	4	50	247	162	212	—	1,213	926
1907	—	41	2	86	123	89	895†	—	1,195	992
1908	—	20	21	93	67	173	1,343†	—	1,209	1,005
1909	—	4	42	81	169	132	993†	—	1,087	1,030

* Census year.

† Including enteritis and cholera infantum.

TABLE 64.—QUEENSLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Queensland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	221,011	3,406	8,220	3,320	15.4	37.2	15.0	112
1882	237,611	4,068	8,518	4,274	17.1	35.9	18.0	140
1883	267,865	4,784	9,890	5,041	17.9	36.9	18.8	133
1884	298,694	5,322	10,679	6,861	17.8	35.8	23.0	147
1885	318,415	5,684	11,672	6,235	17.9	36.7	19.6	149
1886*	332,510	5,570	12,582	5,575	16.8	37.8	16.8	126
1887	354,777	5,828	13,513	5,166	16.4	38.1	14.6	113
1888	377,201	6,508	14,247	5,529	17.3	37.8	14.7	121
1889	397,061	6,246	14,401	6,132	15.7	36.3	15.4	136
1890	414,716	6,390	15,407	5,638	15.4	37.2	13.6	101
1891*	404,772	5,810	14,715	5,170	14.3	36.4	12.8	101
1892	415,813	5,548	14,903	5,266	13.3	35.8	12.7	107
1893	426,798	5,048	14,394	5,695	11.8	33.7	13.3	113
1894	438,727	5,004	13,977	5,298	11.4	31.9	12.1	98
1895	452,852	5,642	14,874	5,152	12.5	32.9	11.4	91
1896	466,364	5,646	14,017	5,645	12.1	30.1	12.1	105
1897	478,440	5,788	14,313	5,423	12.1	29.9	11.3	95
1898	492,602	5,944	13,933	6,243	12.1	28.3	12.7	111
1899	508,864	6,898	13,899	6,144	13.6	27.3	12.1	109
1900	490,325	6,742	14,801	5,747	13.8	30.2	11.7	98
1901*	505,695	6,682	14,303	6,007	13.2	28.3	11.9	102
1902	513,612	6,486	14,216	6,204	12.6	27.7	12.1	100
1903	512,690	5,866	12,621	6,346	11.4	24.6	12.4	120
1904	519,178	6,156	14,082	5,250	11.9	27.1	10.1	76
1905	525,728	6,346	13,626	5,503	12.1	25.9	10.5	76
1906	532,783	7,176	14,019	5,095	13.5	26.3	9.6	75
1907	541,204	8,210	14,542	5,599	15.2	26.9	10.4	77
1908	555,171	8,018	14,828	5,680	14.4	26.7	10.2	70
1909	571,044	9,084	15,554	5,530	15.9	27.2	9.7	72

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (Including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	3	1	28	10	73	439	—	292	65
1882	—	32	12	29	54	150	585	—	404	54
1883	—	59	5	39	71	238	697	—	471	70
1884	—	6	8	41	21	542	1,377	—	572	94
1885	—	2	3	87	28	289	673	—	593	53
1886	—	1	7	98	62	304	551	16	494	92
1887	—	—	1	94	60	137	480	—	441	81
1888	—	3	3	86	73	163	553	—	492	88
1889	—	—	1	90	83	232	653	—	470	130
1890	—	—	61	162	28	103	468	—	515	117
1891	—	—	26	157	17	106	457	2	501	134
1892	—	1	2	107	73	124	422	—	423	130
1893	—	186	2	106	128	109	478	—	476	121
1894	—	113	—	114	35	102	323	—	446	157
1895	—	2	1	67	128	72	338	—	420	189
1896	—	—	1	31	65	130	375	—	444	183
1897	—	—	—	42	42	183	355	—	418	187
1898	—	133	87	70	146	149	324	—	421	229
1899	—	116	59	82	128	149	295	—	407	243
1900	—	7	11	48	73	136	318	—	427	229
1901	—	—	—	41	84	148	356	—	427	278
1902	—	4	3	28	21	133	308	—	458	285
1903	—	44	13	58	30	189	348	—	402	252
1904	—	5	11	42	85	91	133	—	410	297
1905	—	1	1	40	10	95	118	—	397	351
1906	—	5	1	39	8	88	134	—	361	292
1907	—	20	—	54	121	84	448†	—	347	353
1908	—	39	—	26	37	108	547†	—	349	337
1909	—	7	1	49	37	88	504†	—	341	341

* Census year.

† Including enteritis.

TABLE 65.—SOUTH AUSTRALIA (excluding the NORTHERN TERRITORY). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, South Australia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION (exclusive of Aborigines).	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	277,670	4,616	10,708	4,012	17.3	38.6	14.5	—
1882	285,115	5,060	10,844	4,393	17.7	38.0	15.4	—
1883	293,937	5,078	11,173	4,435	17.3	38.0	15.1	—
1884	303,426	5,110	11,847	4,789	16.8	39.0	15.8	—
1885	308,648	4,894	12,046	3,987	15.9	39.0	12.9	113
1886	303,561	3,952	11,177	4,234	13.0	36.8	14.0	126
1887	305,247	3,954	10,831	3,944	13.0	35.5	12.9	111
1888	305,510	4,168	10,510	3,759	13.6	34.4	12.3	96
1889	308,078	4,124	10,318	3,501	13.4	33.5	11.4	94
1890	311,500	4,470	10,364	3,923	14.3	33.3	12.6	97
1891*	316,560	4,630	10,737	4,211	14.6	33.9	13.3	91
1892	323,746	4,238	10,544	3,711	13.1	32.6	11.5	97
1893	333,852	4,220	10,683	4,520	12.6	32.0	13.5	117
1894	339,907	4,188	10,476	4,001	12.3	30.8	11.8	94
1895	343,381	4,096	10,537	3,921	11.9	30.7	11.4	95
1896	344,810	4,366	10,012	4,038	12.7	29.0	11.7	101
1897	344,313	3,898	9,535	3,973	11.3	27.7	11.5	109
1898	346,854	4,428	8,945	4,675	12.8	25.8	13.5	140
1899	351,658	4,530	9,397	4,406	12.9	26.7	12.5	112
1900	354,268	4,610	9,143	3,774	13.0	25.8	10.7	100
1901*	357,556	4,608	9,079	3,974	12.9	25.4	11.1	100
1902	359,968	4,752	8,927	4,236	13.2	24.8	11.8	94
1903	361,724	4,520	8,475	3,873	12.5	23.4	10.7	97
1904	365,536	5,052	9,100	3,719	13.8	24.9	10.2	70
1905	370,791	5,188	8,832	3,761	14.0	23.8	10.1	73
1906	376,335	5,358	8,921	3,872	14.2	23.7	10.3	76
1907	384,255	6,140	9,209	3,736	15.9	23.9	9.7	66
1908	394,536	6,224	9,756	3,834	15.8	24.7	9.7	70
1909	407,377	6,550	10,064	3,782	16.1	24.7	9.3	61

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (Including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	72	50	123	27	85	344	—	274	91
1882	—	11	34	166	43	146	457	—	341	89
1883	—	12	24	157	128	135	456	—	313	86
1884	—	139	29	196	53	134	422	—	323	109
1885	—	6	4	188	90	132	315	—	307	100
1886	—	3	13	117	93	93	307	—	339	104
1887	—	2	7	87	30	143	335	—	353	110
1888	—	1	3	179	9	108	202	—	365	116
1889	—	1	1	143	2	128	284	—	289	133
1890	—	1	3	231	129	94	164	—	294	129
1891	—	—	4	223	42	73	182	—	329	156
1892	—	—	2	139	12	83	209	—	307	148
1893	—	261	5	130	121	62	249	—	340	171
1894	—	28	35	113	60	80	201	—	356	162
1895	—	2	10	53	44	71	192	—	335	166
1896	—	—	4	25	17	93	244	—	308	186
1897	—	—	7	34	—	106	233	—	308	185
1898	—	54	15	52	112	145	294	—	317	184
1899	—	27	16	49	106	111	192	—	312	203
1900	—	2	5	38	29	57	205	—	299	210
1901	—	5	1	22	51	72	196	—	302	216
1902	—	235	—	35	36	89	150	—	292	267
1903	—	5	19	25	60	57	160	—	296	261
1904	—	—	10	22	25	32	100	—	289	226
1905	—	—	8	14	6	41	107	—	279	249
1906	—	1	12	16	16	48	102	—	307	279
1907	—	5	5	14	73	39	227†	—	293	270
1908	—	14	—	11	18	38	302†	—	352	270
1909	—	1	—	18	20	38	252†	—	320	310

* Census year.

† Including enteritis.

TABLE 66.—WESTERN AUSTRALIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Western Australia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	29,516	394	1,001	402	13.3	33.9	13.6	—
1882	30,390	430	1,089	430	14.1	35.8	14.1	—
1883	31,233	434	1,058	560	13.9	33.9	17.9	—
1884	32,329	460	1,094	707	14.2	33.8	21.9	—
1885	34,072	512	1,200	600	15.0	35.2	17.6	—
1886	37,385	594	1,466	806	15.9	39.2	21.6	155
1887	41,036	632	1,556	702	15.4	37.9	17.1	157
1888	42,312	608	1,518	673	14.4	35.9	15.9	124
1889	42,918	600	1,594	611	14.0	37.1	14.2	88
1890	44,994	556	1,561	540	12.4	34.7	12.0	90
1891*	51,009	826	1,786	869	16.2	35.0	17.0	120
1892	55,847	824	1,848	931	14.7	33.1	16.7	141
1893	61,690	784	2,112	945	12.7	34.2	15.3	118
1894	75,055	964	2,123	1,081	12.8	28.3	14.4	126
1895	90,148	1,266	2,373	1,604	14.0	26.3	17.8	143
1896	122,696	2,154	2,782	2,020	17.6	22.7	16.5	184
1897	155,563	3,318	4,021	2,643	21.3	25.8	17.0	183
1898	168,999	3,348	4,968	2,716	19.8	29.4	16.1	166
1899	168,528	3,342	5,174	2,324	19.8	30.7	13.8	140
1900	176,905	3,562	5,454	2,240	20.1	30.8	12.7	126
1901*	188,313	3,642	5,718	2,519	19.3	30.4	13.4	129
1902	205,755	4,048	6,232	2,823	19.7	30.3	13.7	142
1903	221,278	4,128	6,699	2,788	18.7	30.3	12.6	141
1904	236,516	4,176	7,176	2,817	17.7	30.3	11.9	113
1905	250,207	4,246	7,582	2,709	17.0	30.3	10.8	104
1906	259,811	4,522	7,800	3,084	17.4	30.0	11.9	110
1907	263,749	4,228	7,711	2,924	16.0	29.2	11.1	98
1908	268,347	4,024	7,754	2,882	15.0	28.9	10.7	85
1909	274,755	3,996	7,601	2,706	14.5	27.7	9.9	78

The Total Deaths include :—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	15	12	17	—	26	6
1882	—	—	—	1	—	8	25	—	21	9
1883	—	30	—	21	—	10	20	—	25	10
1884	—	95	—	5	1	10	28	—	36	10
1885	—	4	—	1	3	22	14	—	29	17
1886	—	—	—	5	61	14	53	—	27	15
1887	—	—	—	4	4	21	58	—	46	17
1888	—	—	—	3	—	8	63	—	42	18
1889	—	—	—	4	—	13	45	—	39	20
1890	—	—	—	3	—	3	25	—	43	15
1891	—	—	—	3	19	19	35	—	49	20
1892	—	—	—	7	13	55	67	—	47	16
1893	7	21	—	8	—	23	48	—	44	19
1894	—	6	—	8	4	73	62	—	53	22
1895	—	—	1	12	21	325	101	—	57	25
1896	—	—	—	9	9	400	129	—	83	30
1897	—	1	—	26	3	407	150	—	87	51
1898	—	34	—	34	8	296	227	—	113	55
1899	—	5	1	7	29	148	145	—	114	60
1900	—	1	—	3	31	123	111	—	137	52
1901	—	45	1	10	13	120	101	—	151	83
1902	—	19	—	8	23	181	142	—	146	85
1903	—	3	—	18	42	132	96	—	144	92
1904	—	1	—	35	17	87	95	—	198	105
1905	—	1	—	35	1	107	74	—	162	127
1906	—	5	—	59	11	128	93	—	213	154
1907	—	6	—	64	103	123	341†	—	206	131
1908	—	27	—	106	20	75	304†	—	193	140
1909	1	9	—	75	3	83	281†	—	188	182

* Census year.

† Diarrhoea and enteritis.

TABLE 67.—TASMANIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Tasmania.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	117,314	1,712	3,918	1,733	14.6	33.4	14.8	103
1882	119,474	1,938	4,043	1,909	16.2	33.8	16.0	104
1883	122,242	2,240	4,259	2,122	18.3	34.8	17.4	124
1884	125,352	2,006	4,578	1,990	16.0	36.5	15.9	100
1885	128,160	2,108	4,637	2,036	16.4	36.2	15.9	113
1886	130,442	1,970	4,627	1,976	15.1	35.5	15.1	105
1887	133,802	1,878	4,736	2,161	14.0	35.4	16.1	101
1888	137,167	1,902	4,777	2,036	13.9	34.8	14.8	96
1889	140,262	1,934	4,757	2,098	13.8	33.9	15.0	106
1890	143,734	1,908	4,813	2,118	13.3	33.5	14.7	106
1891*	148,955	1,976	4,971	2,234	13.3	33.4	15.0	95
1892	151,727	1,990	4,965	2,069	13.1	32.7	13.6	99
1893	151,241	1,696	5,216	2,071	11.2	34.5	13.7	105
1894	152,286	1,694	4,852	1,938	11.1	31.9	12.7	90
1895	154,426	1,692	4,790	1,811	11.0	31.0	11.7	82
1896	157,702	1,928	4,603	1,890	12.2	29.2	12.0	89
1897	162,108	2,104	4,684	1,940	13.0	28.9	12.0	88
1898	166,559	2,194	4,580	2,356	13.2	27.5	14.2	116
1899	170,659	2,294	4,674	2,202	13.4	27.4	12.9	116
1900	172,775	2,664	4,864	1,902	15.4	28.1	11.0	80
1901*	173,679	2,676	4,930	1,805	15.4	28.4	10.4	89
1902	175,922	2,626	5,085	1,904	14.9	28.9	10.8	79
1903	177,547	2,688	5,080	2,105	15.1	28.6	11.9	111
1904	178,826	2,700	5,292	1,969	15.1	29.6	11.0	91
1905	179,259	2,730	5,257	1,815	15.2	29.3	10.1	80
1906	180,634	2,796	5,333	2,018	15.5	29.5	11.2	91
1907	178,296	2,322	5,291	2,001	15.8	29.6	11.2	82
1908	181,742	2,362	5,614	2,129	15.7	30.8	11.7	75
1909	184,163	2,994	5,506	1,843	16.3	29.9	10.0	65

The Total Deaths include :—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	20	12	22	11	50	61	—	145	65
1886	—	—	—	23	16	30	115	—	145	60
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	12	27	47	108	—	145	57
1889	11	—	—	35	13	112	157	—	154	67
1890	—	—	—	43	—	80	100	—	116	68
1891	—	—	—	43	8	113	123	—	121	70
1892	—	—	—	49	41	49	117	—	138	79
1893	—	—	3	21	7	82	61	1	134	68
1894	—	—	—	69	2	46	92	—	129	69
1895	—	35	1	50	43	23	74	—	137	79
1896	—	14	—	44	5	33	69	—	142	80
1897	—	—	—	24	22	46	57	—	116	75
1898	—	1	—	14	10	45	48	—	113	95
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

TABLE 68.—NEW ZEALAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, New Zealand.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	493,482	6,554	18,732	5,491	13.3	37.9	11.1	92
1882	509,309	7,200	19,009	5,701	14.1	37.3	11.2	88
1883	529,292	7,224	19,202	6,061	13.6	36.3	11.4	104
1884	552,590	7,600	19,846	5,740	13.7	35.9	10.4	79
1885	573,362	7,626	19,693	6,081	13.3	34.3	10.6	89
1886*	582,117	6,976	19,299	6,135	12.0	33.1	10.5	98
1887	596,374	7,126	19,135	6,137	11.9	32.1	10.3	94
1888	605,371	7,234	18,902	5,708	11.9	31.2	9.4	72
1889	611,716	7,264	18,457	5,772	11.9	30.2	9.4	79
1890	620,780	7,594	18,278	5,994	12.2	29.4	9.7	79
1891*	629,793	7,610	18,273	6,518	12.1	29.0	10.3	91
1892	642,245	8,004	17,876	6,459	12.5	27.8	10.1	89
1893	661,349	8,230	18,187	6,767	12.4	27.5	10.2	88
1894	679,196	8,356	18,528	6,918	12.3	27.3	10.2	81
1895	692,417	8,220	18,546	6,863	11.9	26.8	9.9	88
1896*	706,846	9,686	18,612	6,432	13.7	26.3	9.1	77
1897	721,609	9,856	18,737	6,595	13.7	26.0	9.1	72
1898	736,260	10,182	18,955	7,244	13.8	25.7	9.8	80
1899	749,984	10,922	18,835	7,680	14.6	25.1	10.2	96
1900	763,594	11,720	19,546	7,200	15.3	25.6	9.4	75
1901*	777,968	12,190	20,491	7,634	15.7	26.3	9.8	71
1902	797,793	12,788	20,655	8,375	16.0	25.9	10.5	83
1903	820,217	13,496	21,829	8,528	16.5	26.6	10.4	81
1904	845,022	13,966	22,766	8,087	16.5	26.9	9.5	71
1905	870,000	14,400	23,682	8,061	16.6	27.2	9.3	68
1906*	895,594	15,184	24,252	8,339	17.0	27.1	9.3	62
1907	919,105	16,384	25,094	10,066	18.0	27.3	10.9	89
1908	945,063	16,678	25,940	9,043	18.0	27.4	9.5	68
1909	971,784	16,188	26,524	8,959	16.7	27.3	9.2	62

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	113	104	83	20	124	436	—	468	134
1882	—	86	153	142	68	110	327	—	438	147
1883	—	15	26	84	246	157	509	—	500	158
1884	—	31	17	112	167	104	208	—	498	191
1885	—	1	12	104	91	118	399	—	514	177
1886	—	54	7	78	132	123	455	—	500	214
1887	—	30	18	92	138	158	475	—	534	238
1888	—	6	21	143	72	130	214	—	476	263
1889	—	3	19	113	19	118	355	—	499	260
1890	—	1	31	116	82	145	290	—	520	295
1891	—	1	24	86	242	119	319	—	495	295
1892	—	—	4	195	115	134	329	—	524	307
1893	—	525	1	128	55	97	193	—	545	332
1894	—	14	5	92	190	115	207	—	576	408
1895	—	—	6	76	150	94	232	—	553	383
1896	—	1	4	74	24	124	334	—	523	389
1897	—	1	2	49	2	106	257	—	566	395
1898	—	57	2	45	6	120	275	—	597	471
1899	—	137	—	58	123	93	298	—	593	468
1900	—	9	10	63	90	68	199	—	577	430
1901	—	7	17	44	9	95	139	—	596	515
1902	—	134	39	54	83	53	275	—	617	536
1903	1	143	131	23	204	61	184	—	570	582
1904	—	10	13	27	35	73	193	—	598	571
1905	—	8	10	35	3	45	128	—	496	566
1906	—	12	18	35	26	48	97	—	556	623
1907	—	101	25	55	307	53	314	—	612	674
1908	—	19	60	35	42	90	198	—	607	657
1909	—	26	26	64	41	55	102	—	588	711

* Census year.

TABLE 69.—DOMINION OF CANADA—PROVINCE OF ONTARIO. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Deputy Registrar-General of Ontario.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.†
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	1,923,610†	26,212	40,714	22,821	13.6	21.2	11.9	—
1882		26,898	42,429	21,800	14.0	22.1	11.3	—
1883		28,554	42,981	21,049	14.8	22.3	10.9	—
1884		27,292	44,504	21,702	14.2	23.1	11.3	—
1885		27,350	45,228	22,105	14.2	23.5	11.5	—
1886	2,115,971	27,690	46,458	23,184	13.1	22.0	11.0	—
1887	2,115,971	28,920	45,904	23,414	13.7	21.7	11.1	—
1888	2,148,971	29,102	46,953	23,734	13.5	21.8	11.0	—
1889	2,148,971	29,760	48,538	23,329	13.8	22.6	10.9	—
1890	2,161,971	28,926	47,433	24,013	13.4	22.0	11.1	—
1891*	2,122,716	28,378	47,472	24,013	13.4	22.4	11.3	—
1892	2,146,020	28,964	41,947	23,120	13.5	19.5	10.8	—
1893	2,167,460	28,950	42,686	22,903	13.4	19.7	10.6	—
1894	2,189,116	28,682	41,899	22,538	13.1	19.1	10.3	—
1895	2,211,101	27,974	41,474	22,461	12.7	18.8	10.2	—
1896	2,263,492	29,808	46,680	24,857	13.2	20.6	11.0	—
1897	2,257,378	30,586	46,888	26,508	13.5	20.8	11.7	—
1898	2,279,929	30,750	46,067	25,409	13.5	20.2	11.1	—
1899	2,302,705	33,028	44,286	27,747	14.3	19.2	12.0	125
1900	2,325,712	34,214	45,549	28,543	14.7	19.6	12.3	138
1901*	2,184,144	36,070	45,281	28,500	16.5	20.7	13.0	121
1902	2,205,965	36,144	46,973	26,713	16.4	21.3	12.1	104
1903	2,198,692	39,660	47,709	28,399	18.0	21.7	12.9	115
1904	2,203,968	39,578	49,158	29,600	18.0	22.3	13.4	107
1905	2,208,364	40,852	50,808	29,748	18.5	23.0	13.5	121
1906	2,214,116	39,692	50,621	31,244	17.9	22.9	14.1	137
1907	2,220,430	43,830	51,838	31,756	19.7	23.3	14.3	121
1908	2,226,860	42,116	55,338	30,947	18.9	24.9	13.9	124
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	5	148	470	1,704	270	616	1,084	—	2,446	313
1882	15	75	543	1,708	183	555	649	—	2,591	397
1883	4	177	405	1,076	123	469	593	—	2,687	403
1884	63	81	332	929	154	492	653	—	2,506	422
1885	30	78	314	1,282	192	462	529	—	2,499	463
1886	19	149	260	1,833	205	388	716	—	2,573	440
1887	—	169	116	1,716	124	569	834	—	2,566	614
1888	—	128	132	1,450	187	529	934	—	2,551	635
1889	—	141	159	1,101	225	565	1,192	—	2,417	714
1890	—	186	151	893	190	545	978	—	2,503	685
1891	—	79	216	952	102	744	911	—	2,379	402
1892	—	117	240	890	145	445	917	—	2,592	410
1893	?	?	?	942	?	?	?	—	2,552	?
1894	?	?	454	1,075	?	?	?	—	2,379	?
1895	?	?	?	942	?	588	?	—	2,472	?
1896	—	136	99	932	187	552	?	—	2,922	?
1897	—	80	169	976	169	355	1,511	—	3,164	927
1898	—	115	222	634	126	405	1,773	—	3,291	975
1899	7	40	246	599	124	452	1,561	—	3,405	1,041
1900	11	143	170	738	185	682	2,299	—	3,484	1,055
1901	7	181	268	772	166	500	1,267	—	3,243	1,094
1902	7	143	346	676	204	392	1,050	—	2,694	1,048
1903	21	55	580	687	204	391	1,337	—	2,723	1,156
1904	3	50	163	608	109	482	1,127	—	2,877	1,253
1905	3	63	72	503	181	446	1,835	—	2,667	1,224
1906	4	128	64	423	240	891	2,075	—	2,911	1,411
1907	4	166	102	380	214	520	1,298	—	2,530	1,329
1908	2	38	163	450	246	662	1,753	—	2,511	1,348
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† Census population.

‡ The infantile mortality rates in previous Reports were inclusive of stillbirths, which are now, for the first time, excluded.

NOTE.—A ? denotes that the figures are not available for the whole Province.

TABLE 70.—CEYLON. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ceylon.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS OF CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.†	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.†	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	2,755,558	24,174	74,794	75,012	9.4	27.1	27.2	170
1882	2,773,389	26,428	74,042	54,672	10.3	26.7	19.7	138
1883	2,781,711	31,780	82,240	53,680	12.3	29.6	19.3	136
1884	2,793,689	27,540	87,407	62,398	10.6	31.3	22.3	157
1885	2,815,166	21,446	79,234	81,908	8.2	28.1	29.1	189
1886	2,830,359	40,428	76,836	67,041	15.4	27.1	23.7	152
1887	2,855,216	34,342	93,223	68,496	13.0	32.7	24.0	152
1888	2,901,262	29,276	92,289	76,724	10.9	31.8	26.4	167
1889	2,938,977	25,582	81,465	83,845	9.4	27.7	28.5	174
1890	2,980,245	30,216	95,106	68,600	10.9	31.9	23.0	145
1891*	3,021,579	29,474	96,493	86,643	10.5	31.9	23.7	170
1892	3,068,405	33,366	93,233	84,937	11.7	30.2	27.5	162
1893	3,121,093	34,654	97,800	92,422	11.9	31.3	29.6	177
1894	3,144,561	45,566	104,301	87,784	15.4	33.2	27.9	165
1895	3,193,821	61,382	101,480	88,301	20.4	31.8	27.6	169
1896	3,240,501	39,358	103,854	81,893	12.8	32.0	25.3	158
1897	3,315,768	43,638	125,019	78,538	14.0	37.7	23.7	140
1898	3,395,519	48,508	131,620	90,256	15.3	38.8	26.6	169
1899	3,429,745	64,988	132,190	104,983	20.1	38.5	30.6	197
1900	3,520,574	56,384	136,051	100,873	17.2	38.6	28.7	178
1901*	3,582,697	47,472	134,252	98,813	14.2	37.5	27.6	170
1902	3,629,988	55,632	141,893	99,680	16.4	38.5	27.5	173
1903	3,703,615	47,068	148,027	96,084	13.7	40.0	25.9	164
1904	3,767,826	43,894	145,253	93,940	12.5	38.5	24.9	174
1905	3,901,471	42,376	150,785	108,160	11.7	38.7	27.7	176
1906	3,968,541	36,010	141,847	136,271	9.7	35.7	34.3	198
1907	3,971,340	37,966	130,403	119,377	10.3	32.8	30.1	186
1908	4,008,742	42,104	160,713	117,982	11.3	40.1	29.4	183
1909	4,056,002	40,242	148,891	122,969	10.7	36.7	30.3	202

The Total Deaths† include:—

YEAR	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	237	610	—	227	88	—	11,636	991	1,717	69
1882	320	78	—	208	52	—	8,624	857	1,756	84
1883	335	5	—	201	88	—	8,125	800	1,817	97
1884	347	41	—	118	69	—	8,495	812	2,010	99
1885	726	50	—	239	64	—	11,819	1,294	1,949	83
1886	462	166	—	159	103	—	10,792	893	1,936	85
1887	89	170	—	145	67	—	9,808	933	1,885	92
1888	145	184	—	147	239	2,768	12,747	1,331	2,010	117
1889	97	235	—	130	102	2,990	11,826	2,563	1,977	141
1890	88	287	—	178	38	2,854	8,495	1,872	2,104	171
1891	452	574	—	152	51	3,398	11,529	3,398	2,233	139
1892	69	390	—	105	69	3,140	18,108	2,833	2,373	187
1893	37	254	—	153	65	3,628	22,396	645	2,575	235
1894	3	188	—	13	107	3,644	22,408	530	2,512	196
1895	5	372	—	7	50	4,042	22,291	589	2,445	207
1896	21	384	—	11	53	3,943	20,019	428	2,873	128
1897	25	563	—	6	61	3,603	18,886	104	2,782	177
1898	13	292	—	15	43	4,638	19,975	302	2,839	175
1899	96	188	—	14	65	5,262	21,201	—	3,167	191
1900	41	123	—	15	111	5,437	22,058	217	3,217	233
1901	80	207	—	8	53	4,902	23,954	52	3,390	213
1902	35	194	—	11	40	5,477	21,551	139	3,297	219
1903	6	158	—	18	63	5,243	19,880	6	3,383	212
1904	2	64	—	16	34	4,739	17,804	4	3,488	190
1905	112	211	—	8	167	6,025	22,867	1	3,733	207
1906	72	296	—	10	66	9,440	33,448	204	4,153	182
1907	27	89	—	8	34	7,729	27,606	77	4,096	148
1908	303	102	—	17	108	8,240	20,681	33	4,039	169
1909	82	232	—	22	82	9,665	22,297	8	4,195	158

* Census year.
 † Registration of marriages is not compulsory in Ceylon, except among the Kandyan Sinhalese. The figures in these columns relate to persons whose marriages were registered.
 ‡ The Registrar-General, Ceylon, states that "too much reliance should not be placed on the figures given under Causes of Death, as, in the large majority of cases outside the towns the cause of death is not medically certified, and registration is made in the vernacular languages, and by registrars who possess no medical qualifications."

TABLE 71.—JAMAICA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Jamaica.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS OF CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	580,804	4,356	21,340	15,125	7.4	36.7	26.0	173
1882	588,718	4,736	20,749	11,874	8.0	35.7	20.4	141
1883	594,023	5,738	24,132	13,397	9.6	41.5	23.0	153
1884	591,819	5,906	21,402	13,484	9.9	36.1	22.7	165
1885	596,383	5,990	22,558	13,500	10.0	37.8	22.6	159
1886	603,354	4,780	21,831	14,060	7.9	36.1	23.3	154
1887	603,500	5,326	20,964	14,641	8.8	34.7	24.2	170
1888	613,376	6,706	24,025	13,696	10.9	39.1	22.3	162
1889	624,105	6,446	22,044	13,874	10.3	35.3	22.2	175
1890	634,930	7,120	24,507	16,040	11.2	38.4	25.1	188
1891*	645,829	6,810	24,744	14,711	10.5	38.3	22.7	175
1892	655,595	6,698	24,475	13,717	10.2	37.3	20.9	165
1893	667,554	7,468	27,365	14,885	11.1	40.6	22.1	168
1894	678,786	7,258	25,298	14,321	10.6	37.2	21.0	168
1895	690,667	6,484	26,842	15,716	9.3	38.8	22.7	178
1896	701,181	6,052	27,064	15,535	8.6	38.5	22.1	176
1897	713,384	5,322	28,447	16,474	7.4	39.8	23.0	177
1898	725,033	6,724	27,648	15,290	9.2	38.1	21.0	176
1899	740,171	7,534	31,259	16,880	10.1	42.2	22.8	170
1900	751,588	6,442	26,869	16,243	8.5	35.7	21.6	174
1901	763,545	6,404	31,268	16,756	8.3	40.9	21.9	163
1902	778,120	7,202	30,605	15,413	9.2	39.3	19.8	162
1903	794,053	7,162	31,687	19,593	9.0	39.9	24.6	187
1904	802,609	5,760	29,025	19,863	7.1	36.1	24.7	193
1905	814,800	6,232	31,618	17,871	7.6	38.8	21.9	165
1906	827,744	11,014	31,547	21,723	13.2	38.1	26.2	197
1907	834,012	12,502	29,210	23,672	14.8	35.0	28.3	223
1908	843,648	7,052	31,785	18,928	8.3	37.6	22.4	175
1909	856,785	7,086	32,402	18,636	8.2	37.8	21.7	174

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	1	15	7	17	341	47	1,658	—	1,071	57
1882	—	4	1	23	4	30	636	—	1,005	43
1883	1	114	—	21	—	29	868	—	1,083	65
1884	—	109	1	35	—	22	800	—	1,097	66
1885	—	6	—	20	1	31	816	—	979	64
1886	187	1	—	12	1	38	883	—	1,043	65
1887	672	2	—	21	1	41	885	—	958	61
1888	25	5	—	9	1	54	727	—	935	73
1889	—	67	—	9	65	49	825	—	1,032	70
1890	—	175	1	3	1,924	48	726	—	1,064	80
1891	—	22	—	9	7	53	976	—	1,085	91
1892	—	2	1	6	—	42	846	—	1,050	88
1893	—	1	—	13	13	49	912	—	1,040	96
1894	—	—	1	10	202	57	763	—	1,102	102
1895	—	9	—	16	326	75	914	—	1,182	115
1896	—	121	—	14	495	89	868	—	1,191	113
1897	—	19	—	12	311	117	808	—	1,168	97
1898	—	4	—	9	138	65	623	—	1,156	108
1899	—	23	—	14	25	90	661	—	1,187	129
1900	—	128	—	12	—	55	703	—	1,204	124
1901	—	33	—	7	2	71	766	—	1,148	118
1902	—	3	—	2	—	96	599	—	1,149	109
1903	—	—	1	3	292	89	1,482	—	1,232	125
1904	—	3	1	4	1,546	131	934	—	1,308	128
1905	—	—	—	12	40	69	733	—	1,240	153
1906	—	97	—	6	5	86	793	—	1,328	141
1907	—	150	1	4	2	223	1,327	—	1,451	126
1908	—	2	—	4	—	243	781	—	1,317	136
1909	—	—	—	5	—	244	820	—	1,232	157

NOTE.—The figures in the table for the years 1881-1889 relate to the 12 months ended 30th September in each of those years; those for 1890 and subsequent years to the 12 months ended 31st March of the following year.

* Census year.

TABLE 74.—SWEDEN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Sweden.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,568,956	56,602	132,804	80,800	12.4	29.1	17.7	113
1882	4,575,680	57,934	134,300	79,406	12.7	29.4	17.4	125
1883	4,591,355	58,898	132,875	79,487	12.9	28.9	17.3	116
1884	4,624,022	60,400	138,745	81,077	13.1	30.0	17.5	113
1885	4,663,609	61,822	137,308	82,781	13.3	29.4	17.8	114
1886	4,699,979	60,266	139,882	78,045	12.8	29.8	16.6	111
1887	4,726,045	59,034	140,169	76,227	12.5	29.7	16.1	103
1888	4,741,579	56,150	136,451	75,831	11.8	28.8	16.0	100
1889	4,761,333	56,956	132,069	76,124	12.0	27.7	16.0	107
1890*	4,779,695	57,222	133,597	81,824	12.0	28.0	17.1	103
1891	4,793,866	55,880	135,516	80,603	11.7	28.3	16.8	108
1892	4,804,808	54,676	129,622	85,894	11.4	27.0	17.9	109
1893	4,815,508	54,438	131,729	81,027	11.3	27.4	16.8	101
1894	4,848,667	55,702	131,409	79,444	11.5	27.1	16.4	101
1895	4,896,221	57,456	134,599	74,368	11.7	27.5	15.2	95
1896	4,940,914	53,752	134,308	77,259	11.9	27.2	15.6	103
1897	4,986,100	60,442	132,999	76,552	12.1	26.7	15.4	99
1898	5,036,275	61,800	136,523	75,949	12.3	27.1	15.1	91
1899	5,080,160	63,420	133,882	89,678	12.5	26.4	17.7	112
1900*	5,116,922	62,956	138,139	86,146	12.3	27.0	16.8	99
1901	5,155,835	62,556	139,370	82,772	12.1	27.0	16.1	103
1902	5,186,990	61,792	137,364	79,722	11.9	26.5	15.4	86
1903	5,210,022	60,176	133,896	78,610	11.6	25.7	15.1	93
1904	5,241,051	61,366	134,952	80,152	11.7	25.8	15.3	84
1905	5,277,848	61,776	135,409	82,443	11.7	25.7	15.6	88
1906	5,315,970	65,166	136,620	76,366	12.3	25.7	14.4	81
1907	5,357,384	66,502	136,795	78,149	12.4	25.5	14.6	77
1908	5,403,657	66,168	138,874	80,568	12.2	25.7	14.9	85
1909†	5,453,021	65,000	139,400	74,600	11.9	25.6	13.7	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.†	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.‡	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).§
1881	299	1,097	1,905	4,708	815	1,143	1,545	—	—	—
1882	159	1,721	1,364	4,423	1,044	1,325	3,206	—	—	—
1883	125	1,253	2,721	4,287	481	1,320	1,765	—	—	—
1884	58	321	3,305	3,490	726	1,398	1,962	—	—	—
1885	4	538	3,811	2,576	1,257	1,078	1,428	—	—	—
1886	2	445	3,326	2,333	1,116	1,220	2,091	—	—	—
1887	5	1,280	2,160	2,945	579	1,055	1,620	—	—	—
1888	9	1,383	1,259	2,102	700	879	1,378	—	—	—
1889	2	417	1,345	2,174	725	1,193	1,970	—	—	—
1890	2	733	2,382	2,796	1,003	1,068	1,374	—	—	—
1891	2	1,770	1,658	2,382	922	1,109	1,615	—	—	—
1892	4	422	1,587	2,704	956	1,022	1,338	—	—	—
1893	25	159	1,657	3,804	841	950	1,486	1	—	—
1894	21	302	1,115	3,582	874	905	1,386	5	—	—
1895	—	463	788	2,220	577	761	1,462	—	—	—
1896	2	665	654	1,871	1,109	809	1,675	—	—	—
1897	1	620	415	1,701	1,038	752	1,508	—	—	—
1898	1	324	271	1,881	1,047	710	1,288	—	—	—
1899	1	786	414	2,974	1,092	803	1,785	—	—	—
1900	2	459	426	2,610	626	704	1,598	—	—	—
1901	—	378	485	2,617	884	647	2,005	—	—	—
1902	1	638	436	1,754	1,084	539	985	—	—	—
1903	2	807	352	1,382	953	275	863	—	—	—
1904	1	173	437	1,346	885	266	878	—	—	—
1905	3	142	624	1,710	765	517	1,085	—	—	—
1906	—	198	387	1,146	881	334	932	—	—	—
1907	—	440	221	834	630	339	746	—	—	—
1908	1	490	252	643	962	478	917	—	—	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year. † The figures for the year 1909 are provisional. ‡ Including Brain Fever and acute polio-myelitis. § The deaths from these diseases are not tabulated for the whole of Sweden.

TABLE 75.—RUSSIA, EUROPEAN (50 Governments, excluding Finland and the Provinces of the Vistula and of the Caucasus). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Central Statistical Committee, Ministry of the Interior.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	—	1,462,542	3,679,694	2,560,483	18.8	47.8	33.2	252
1882	—	1,437,864	3,926,661	3,076,262	18.4	50.4	39.5	301
1883	—	1,470,126	3,884,964	2,881,430	18.8	49.8	36.9	284
1884	—	1,386,608	4,007,858	2,674,065	17.0	49.0	32.7	248
1885	81,725,185†	1,366,588	3,957,528	2,833,108	16.8	48.4	34.7	270
1886	85,395,209†	1,364,076	3,972,797	2,661,898	16.0	46.5	31.2	248
1887	—	1,467,098	4,062,606	2,757,722	17.2	47.5	32.2	256
1888	—	1,616,520	4,268,601	2,760,971	18.8	49.9	32.3	250
1889	—	1,485,364	4,232,577	2,991,608	17.2	48.8	34.5	275
1890	—	1,436,550	4,227,915	3,130,996	16.4	48.2	35.7	289
1891	—	1,494,302	4,372,419	3,095,552	16.6	48.8	34.6	274
1892	—	1,567,778	4,033,402	3,596,585	18.4	47.2	42.1	307
1893	—	1,575,054	4,298,323	3,028,300	17.2	47.0	33.1	252
1894	—	1,696,766	4,391,658	3,062,022	18.8	48.7	34.0	265
1895	—	1,685,262	4,539,176	3,213,841	18.4	49.4	35.0	280
1896	—	1,619,694	4,634,809	3,063,047	17.4	49.7	32.8	274
1897*	94,494,853	1,714,742	4,692,621	2,976,453	18.2	49.5	31.4	260
1898	—	1,651,204	4,625,558	3,156,303	17.4	48.7	33.2	279
1899	97,143,469	1,796,404	4,764,678	3,013,114	18.4	49.0	31.0	240
1900	98,379,841	1,746,036	4,853,804	3,055,030	17.6	49.4	31.1	252
1901	100,172,597	1,724,816	4,801,190	3,218,501	17.2	47.9	32.1	272
1902	101,634,686	1,755,818	4,993,248	3,204,333	17.2	49.1	31.5	260
1903	103,423,601	1,838,164	4,978,305	3,103,213	17.8	48.1	30.0	256
1904	105,650,900†	1,602,624	5,118,663	3,149,958	15.2	48.4	29.8	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year. † Estimated to the 1st January.

TABLE 76.—FINLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Central Statistical Bureau, Finland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,071,712	28,566	72,436	51,744	13.8	35.0	25.0	186
1882	2,097,972	31,856	76,053	46,821	15.2	36.3	22.3	164
1883	2,129,848	33,092	76,378	44,291	15.5	35.9	20.8	149
1884	2,163,471	33,170	78,147	45,204	15.3	36.1	20.9	148
1885	2,194,532	31,956	75,129	48,261	14.6	34.2	22.0	162
1886	2,223,545	32,496	78,576	49,514	14.6	35.3	22.2	157
1887	2,258,356	34,358	81,724	42,875	15.2	36.2	19.0	132
1888	2,296,159	33,496	80,172	45,417	14.6	34.9	19.8	146
1889	2,330,940	32,198	77,881	45,679	13.8	33.4	19.6	142
1890*	2,380,469	33,770	77,860	46,479	14.2	32.7	19.5	142
1891	2,396,814	33,144	82,128	50,715	13.8	34.3	21.2	145
1892	2,423,580	29,650	76,433	57,486	12.2	31.5	23.7	170
1893	2,445,668	23,190	73,030	51,002	11.5	29.9	20.9	143
1894	2,472,341	32,226	76,206	47,467	13.0	30.8	19.2	140
1895	2,506,452	36,512	81,783	44,482	14.6	32.6	17.7	129
1896	2,543,583	38,378	81,656	47,061	15.1	32.1	18.5	143
1897	2,580,820	39,826	82,330	45,233	15.4	31.9	17.5	133
1898	2,622,679	41,222	89,106	45,751	15.7	34.0	17.4	128
1899	2,663,871	39,078	88,358	53,042	14.7	33.2	19.9	137
1900*	2,697,490	36,590	86,339	57,915	13.6	32.0	21.5	153
1901	2,728,757	37,070	88,637	56,223	13.6	32.5	20.6	145
1902	2,762,985	35,016	87,082	50,999	12.7	31.5	18.5	129
1903	2,798,658	35,308	85,120	49,992	12.6	30.4	17.9	127
1904	2,836,668	37,292	90,253	50,227	13.1	31.8	17.7	120
1905	2,874,563	37,264	87,841	52,773	13.0	30.6	18.4	135
1906	2,912,972	39,874	91,401	50,857	13.6	31.4	17.5	119
1907	2,954,330	40,532	92,457	53,028	13.7	31.3	17.9	112
1908	2,993,826	40,182	92,146	55,305	13.4	30.8	18.5	125
1909	3,036,087	38,836	95,005	50,577	12.8	31.3	16.7	111

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Whooping Cough.†	Enteric Fever.†	Diarrhea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).§
1881	8,057	2,336	—	—	—	5,049	1,759	—	5,725	—
1882	4,137	1,412	—	—	—	4,911	1,727	—	5,082	—
1883	784	3,642	—	—	—	4,507	1,484	—	5,351	—
1884	321	4,179	—	—	—	4,570	1,480	—	5,568	—
1885	279	5,256	—	—	—	4,402	1,522	—	5,467	—
1886	266	5,696	—	—	—	4,516	1,725	—	5,802	—
1887	180	1,767	—	—	—	4,444	1,192	—	5,561	—
1888	99	1,048	—	—	—	4,885	1,808	2	6,120	—
1889	130	1,425	—	—	—	4,800	2,825	—	5,801	—
1890	90	2,933	—	—	—	4,985	1,642	2	6,279	—
1891	105	5,702	—	—	—	4,780	1,738	—	6,137	—
1892	790	7,576	—	—	—	5,540	1,489	3	6,777	—
1893	876	3,890	—	—	—	5,333	1,588	13	6,336	—
1894	255	3,287	—	—	—	4,703	1,403	29	6,383	—
1895	72	1,479	—	—	—	4,505	1,413	4	6,335	—
1896	56	1,692	—	—	—	4,836	1,766	—	6,765	—
1897	52	1,797	—	—	—	4,063	1,779	—	6,620	—
1898	77	2,414	—	—	—	4,016	1,707	—	6,687	—
1899	83	5,126	—	—	—	4,360	1,766	—	7,530	—
1900	49	6,282	—	—	—	4,939	2,176	—	8,011	—
1901	103	4,900	—	—	—	4,723	4,441	—	7,720	—
1902	72	3,283	—	—	—	4,479	1,557	—	8,090	—
1903	35	2,632	—	—	—	3,857	2,330	—	8,044	—
1904	36	1,398	—	—	—	4,202	1,573	—	8,490	—
1905	18	1,222	—	—	—	4,348	2,366	—	8,445	—
1906	29	2,253	—	—	—	4,579	1,816	—	7,858	—
1907	23	3,251	—	—	—	4,642	1,436	5	8,295	—
1908	24	2,773	—	—	—	5,254	2,380	5	8,713	—
1909	61	2,043	—	—	—	4,029	1,822	8	7,941	—

* Census year.

† The deaths from diphtheria and croup are included under enteric fever.

‡ The deaths from whooping cough are included under pulmonary tuberculosis.

§ The deaths from the several forms of malignant disease are not available.

TABLE 77.—GERMAN EMPIRE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Presidents of the Statistical Department, German Empire, and of the Imperial Health Office, Berlin.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	45,425,887	677,818	1,682,149	1,156,391	14.9	37.0	25.5	—
1882	45,716,815	700,914	1,702,348	1,176,853	15.3	37.2	25.7	—
1883	46,013,927	705,998	1,683,699	1,190,002	15.3	36.6	25.9	—
1884	46,334,474	725,192	1,725,583	1,203,500	15.7	37.2	26.0	—
1885*	46,704,503	737,238	1,729,927	1,199,742	15.8	37.0	25.7	—
1886	47,131,981	744,652	1,746,133	1,233,737	15.8	37.0	26.2	—
1887	47,627,738	741,318	1,757,079	1,151,924	15.6	36.9	24.2	—
1888	48,165,671	753,308	1,761,407	1,142,826	15.6	36.6	23.7	—
1889	48,715,494	778,678	1,772,570	1,153,087	16.0	36.4	23.7	—
1890*	49,239,445	790,712	1,759,253	1,199,006	16.1	35.7	24.4	—
1891	49,762,266	798,796	1,840,172	1,164,421	16.1	37.0	23.4	—
1892	50,266,216	797,550	1,795,971	1,211,402	15.9	35.7	24.1	—
1893	50,756,521	802,468	1,865,715	1,248,201	15.8	36.8	24.6	—
1894	51,339,492	816,132	1,841,205	1,144,331	15.9	35.9	22.3	—
1895*	52,001,060	828,436	1,877,278	1,151,488	15.9	36.1	22.1	—
1896	52,753,455	864,214	1,914,749	1,098,966	16.4	36.3	20.8	—
1897	53,569,271	895,540	1,926,690	1,142,056	16.7	36.0	21.3	—
1898	54,406,277	917,754	1,964,731	1,117,860	16.9	36.1	20.5	—
1899	55,248,225	943,038	1,980,304	1,185,197	17.1	35.8	21.5	—
1900*	56,045,886	952,982	1,996,139	1,236,382	17.0	35.6	22.1	—
1901	56,861,612	936,658	2,032,313	1,174,489	16.5	35.7	20.7	207
1902	57,709,213	914,416	2,024,735	1,122,492	15.9	35.1	19.5	183
1903	58,575,463	926,300	1,983,078	1,170,905	15.8	33.9	20.0	204
1904	59,430,283	955,644	2,025,847	1,163,183	16.1	34.1	19.6	166
1905*	60,285,103	971,812	1,987,153	1,194,314	16.1	33.0	19.8	205
1906	61,139,923	997,980	2,022,477	1,112,202	16.3	33.1	18.2	185
1907	61,994,743	1,007,928	1,999,933	1,117,309	16.3	32.3	18.0	178
1908	62,849,563	1,001,340	2,015,052	1,135,490	15.9	32.1	18.1	178
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Small-pox.	Measles (including Röteln).	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma, Sarcoma, and New Growths).
1892	47,125,446	105	14,614	10,437	55,746	18,766	8,230	151,309	8,937	113,720	28,745
1893	47,625,932	151	13,555	13,575	75,322	19,713	7,392	149,927	360	115,641	30,013
1894	48,259,077	84	16,130	8,884	63,162	21,428	6,314	138,996	479	113,971	31,137
1895	48,818,672	27	9,536	8,538	37,527	17,063	6,129	171,016	1	112,087	32,071
1896	49,356,136	10	13,462	8,142	31,503	19,495	5,587	132,025	—	107,103	33,620
1897	49,893,600	5	10,793	6,720	25,788	21,056	5,771	162,269	—	107,089	34,584
1898	50,431,064	16	12,728	9,031	23,642	18,004	5,081	158,997	—	100,544	35,504
1899	51,843,158	25	12,794	13,369	23,816	19,015	5,756	161,771	—	104,698	38,209
1900	52,624,706	49	12,317	13,169	20,477	18,445	5,894	182,330	—	108,827	37,946
1901	53,406,252	52	16,334	13,351	21,142	19,766	5,691	163,435	—	103,154	39,917
1902	54,187,799	12	14,085	12,949	17,457	18,754	3,769	123,037	—	101,730	40,613
1903	54,969,346	18	14,979	14,851	18,707	16,797	4,028	138,876	—	102,972	42,535
1904	55,433,571	25	12,389	12,651	18,982	17,753	4,115	154,823	—	106,709	46,723
1905	56,413,982	27	9,421	9,351	16,967	18,856	3,750	147,605	77	106,552	48,078
1906†	61,139,923	47	13,340	9,974	14,692	17,948	3,478	132,417	—	98,152	49,127
1907†	61,994,743	63	11,330	11,151	14,089	12,830	3,012	113,219	—	97,555	50,930
1908	62,849,563	65	10,612	10,852	14,958	16,388	2,979	119,601	1	95,402	51,948
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† The causes of death for the whole of the German Empire are not available for years prior to 1906. The deaths in this table for the years 1892-1903 relate to ten of the federated states, representing 94 per cent. of the total population of the German Empire, and those for 1904 and 1905 to 23 states.

‡ The deaths from measles, whooping cough, and cancer for the years 1906 and 1907 are incomplete.

TABLE 78.—PRUSSIA (including Heligoland since 1891). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the President of the Statistical Department, Prussia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	27,382,662	419,172	1,013,266	682,415	15.3	37.0	24.9	199
1882	27,560,419	434,478	1,036,507	700,389	15.8	37.6	25.4	208
1883	27,746,488	441,496	1,029,187	711,437	15.9	37.1	25.6	211
1884	27,955,360	451,878	1,051,505	718,283	16.2	37.6	25.7	213
1885*	28,207,721	461,414	1,065,001	717,089	16.4	37.8	25.4	204
1886	28,484,191	463,176	1,074,801	742,955	16.3	37.7	26.1	225
1887	28,790,042	459,998	1,085,490	686,369	16.0	37.7	23.8	199
1888	29,137,429	466,842	1,091,661	665,617	16.0	37.5	22.8	198
1889	29,493,056	481,992	1,094,903	682,954	16.3	37.1	23.2	207
1890*	29,825,633	489,314	1,092,539	717,335	16.4	36.6	24.1	210
1891	30,165,866	491,812	1,138,533	689,602	16.3	37.7	22.9	201
1892	30,501,468	490,894	1,106,786	714,815	16.1	36.3	23.4	211
1893	30,830,253	496,696	1,156,578	746,665	16.1	37.5	24.2	206
1894	31,222,040	501,920	1,143,329	679,929	16.1	36.6	21.8	196
1895*	31,666,802	507,458	1,168,230	689,794	16.0	36.9	21.8	212
1896	32,160,484	529,644	1,185,500	666,795	16.5	36.9	20.7	191
1897	32,683,961	549,386	1,194,083	683,034	16.8	36.5	20.9	205
1898	33,207,438	560,788	1,219,582	665,144	16.9	36.7	20.0	193
1899	33,730,915	574,816	1,225,695	720,697	17.0	36.3	21.4	204
1900*	34,254,392	586,128	1,235,924	745,541	17.1	36.1	21.8	213
1901	34,801,607	577,134	1,260,573	713,792	16.6	36.2	20.5	200
1902	35,365,770	563,064	1,255,928	677,426	16.0	35.5	19.2	172
1903	35,929,933	570,768	1,235,387	708,033	15.9	34.4	19.7	194
1904	36,494,096	589,464	1,264,734	702,257	16.2	34.7	19.2	185
1905*	37,058,259	599,976	1,241,869	726,862	16.2	33.5	19.6	193
1906	37,622,422	619,844	1,269,775	673,761	16.4	33.8	17.9	177
1907	38,186,585	626,078	1,259,804	681,064	16.4	33.0	17.8	168
1908	38,750,748	622,262	1,269,544	694,126	16.1	32.8	17.9	173
1909	39,306,793	615,808	1,249,040	667,782	15.7	31.8	17.0	164

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles (including Röteln).	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Tuberculosis.‡	Cancer (including Carcinoma, Sarcoma, and New Growths).
1881	990	8,433	17,180	39,850	13,855	15,487	23,599	—	84,363	8,525
1882	1,007	9,887	16,484	49,855	15,655	13,914	25,574	—	85,359	8,778
1883	547	10,371	13,187	45,890	14,714	12,804	27,809	—	88,837	9,383
1884	413	13,435	16,573	49,702	14,622	12,657	31,745	—	87,756	9,865
1885	395	16,042	17,750	53,342	13,620	9,782	25,621	—	88,056	10,108
1886	143	19,326	12,301	55,033	15,152	8,972	35,078	—	88,283	10,919
1887	148	11,470	8,311	50,597	14,555	7,670	27,213	—	84,124	10,981
1888	84	8,248	6,891	38,519	14,470	6,795	26,770	—	84,109	11,906
1889	159	9,380	7,749	40,814	13,416	7,106	38,119	—	82,529	12,819
1890	36	12,150	8,670	43,497	17,299	6,121	32,607	—	84,086	12,904
1891	36	6,110	4,918	36,160	13,498	6,019	35,799	—	80,151	13,487
1892	91	10,606	6,267	40,201	13,929	6,243	43,563	866	76,161	15,122
1893	136	8,751	9,956	55,401	15,272	5,303	43,743	289	76,977	15,740
1894	77	9,706	6,779	46,026	14,755	4,772	36,411	478	74,656	16,480
1895*	24	6,184	7,067	28,717	12,329	4,697	54,784	—	73,752	16,850
1896	7	10,116	6,892	24,251	14,846	4,328	37,931	—	70,373	17,643
1897	5	6,814	5,471	20,077	15,142	4,308	51,280	—	70,380	18,315
1898	12	9,040	7,708	18,147	12,748	3,729	49,082	—	65,560	18,695
1899	25	9,752	12,136	18,593	13,351	4,416	57,610	—	68,408	20,911
1900	46	6,803	12,039	16,138	13,313	4,631	64,017	—	70,602	20,430
1901	47	1,744	11,831	16,809	13,990	4,420	62,962	—	67,445	21,488
1902	13	10,080	11,134	14,175	13,284	2,846	36,756	—	66,726	21,876
1903	14	9,702	12,427	14,914	11,663	2,874	56,859	—	70,049	23,420
1904	17	7,367	10,202	14,162	12,051	2,867	68,128	—	69,326	25,050
1905*	10	6,292	7,446	12,005	13,327	2,730	80,286	77	70,323	25,704
1906	30	9,107	7,770	10,025	11,749	2,419	70,322	—	64,459	26,498
1907	23	6,925	8,484	9,307	8,827	2,168	58,898	—	65,054	28,034
1908	61	7,379	8,482	9,797	10,672	2,065	65,860	1	63,320	28,531
1909	18	6,657	8,455	9,832	9,875	1,911	58,864	9	60,871	29,429

* Census year.
† The deaths from diarrhoea for the years 1881-1902 relate to children under 15 years of age.
‡ Deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis were not separately tabulated for the entire period.

TABLE 79.—AUSTRIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the President of the Statistical Central Commission, Austria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	22,209,173	353,966	833,476	676,515	15.9	37.5	30.5	—
1882	22,458,476	366,756	873,522	686,951	16.3	38.9	30.6	—
1883	22,522,423	352,032	858,832	677,337	15.6	38.1	30.1	—
1884	22,696,370	358,342	878,321	666,523	15.8	38.6	29.4	—
1885	22,865,317	351,084	861,391	691,229	15.4	37.7	30.2	—
1886	23,027,423	361,046	876,851	679,994	15.7	38.1	29.5	—
1887	23,212,423	364,854	890,186	673,878	15.7	38.3	29.0	—
1888	23,399,791	372,546	890,663	688,122	15.9	38.1	29.4	—
1889	23,604,923	356,260	899,168	648,224	15.1	38.1	27.5	—
1890*	23,795,266	358,446	869,703	697,935	15.1	36.5	29.3	—
1891	23,996,119	373,516	920,306	674,683	15.6	38.3	28.1	—
1892	24,163,944	375,970	872,098	694,746	15.6	36.1	28.7	—
1893	24,340,142	387,116	924,298	661,533	15.9	38.0	27.2	—
1894	24,537,039	388,952	902,159	683,944	15.9	36.8	27.9	—
1895	24,731,121	399,522	941,184	682,899	16.2	38.1	27.6	238
1896	24,961,694	396,922	948,419	657,011	15.9	38.0	26.3	235
1897	25,212,994	407,686	944,764	646,019	16.2	37.5	25.6	220
1898	25,462,769	399,322	923,241	635,115	15.7	36.3	24.9	228
1899	25,714,019	427,502	960,205	658,269	16.6	37.3	25.6	219
1900*	25,975,976	428,428	967,939	658,680	16.5	37.3	25.3	226
1901	26,291,190	427,514	961,501	631,377	16.3	36.6	24.0	210
1902	26,572,015	413,154	984,240	656,400	15.5	37.0	24.7	218
1903	26,841,221	418,270	943,953	638,092	15.6	35.2	23.8	211
1904	27,106,432	420,292	961,430	642,333	15.5	35.5	23.7	219
1905	27,337,991	425,854	921,764	684,537	15.6	33.7	25.0	216
1906	27,581,146	434,634	961,258	619,063	15.8	34.9	22.4	209
1907	27,862,590	419,028	942,169	629,913	15.0	33.8	22.6	204
1908†	28,129,961	427,340	941,375	627,771	15.2	33.5	22.3	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	18,019	10,812	14,608	36,648	23,698	18,712	33,326	—	84,533	9,364
1882	21,154	9,573	16,906	38,769	24,242	17,561	40,937	—	84,329	9,545
1883	13,310	9,903	13,340	31,066	23,957	15,342	37,616	—	90,249	9,991
1884	11,521	11,953	12,503	28,588	27,695	14,774	36,766	—	88,608	10,364
1885	13,212	11,479	12,410	29,490	24,785	16,384	40,713	—	92,164	10,877
1886	8,794	14,209	12,147	31,666	20,977	15,890	42,581	—	91,555	11,122
1887	9,591	14,073	15,737	35,512	21,792	14,807	41,855	—	85,616	11,086
1888	14,138	12,627	14,571	32,532	20,561	14,049	42,807	—	89,599	11,587
1889	12,358	8,990	10,453	28,845	23,156	11,531	43,208	—	84,583	12,175
1890	5,935	15,182	12,158	28,414	27,274	11,099	46,317	—	93,364	12,525
1891	6,838	11,816	13,749	28,888	20,654	10,543	43,362	—	86,657	13,027
1892	6,087	8,941	13,790	28,412	17,178	13,637	59,774	—	88,043	13,774
1893	5,821	7,503	12,695	28,531	15,429	11,123	45,398	—	83,885	14,352
1894	2,512	14,228	12,287	32,578	14,621	9,207	50,114	—	88,539	14,912
1895*	1,164	8,577	13,547	29,874	19,016	8,901	7,942	459	91,663	15,757
1896	897	7,928	16,341	27,401	18,208	7,851	4,066	19	88,278	16,410
1897	1,450	9,229	14,316	23,347	12,956	7,382	4,834	—	86,278	17,109
1898	2,521	13								

TABLE 80.—HUNGARY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Office, Kingdom of Hungary.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	15,797,000	315,466	676,891	542,880	19.9	42.9	34.4	—
1882	15,919,000	327,678	696,682	561,579	20.6	43.8	35.3	—
1883	16,064,000	335,312	718,908	516,468	20.9	44.8	32.2	—
1884	16,265,000	335,056	741,206	504,473	20.6	45.6	31.0	—
1885	16,472,000	330,598	737,358	524,619	20.1	44.8	31.8	—
1886	16,676,000	321,586	759,865	527,961	19.3	45.6	31.7	—
1887	16,861,000	303,248	744,737	569,380	18.0	44.2	33.8	—
1888	17,031,000	317,762	745,867	545,169	18.7	43.8	32.0	—
1889	17,233,000	281,226	753,312	513,467	16.3	43.7	29.9	—
1890*	17,404,000	285,366	701,504	563,609	16.4	40.3	32.4	—
1891	17,536,168	301,650	742,416	581,263	17.2	42.3	33.1	255
1892	17,647,293	325,414	712,608	618,765	18.4	40.4	35.1	274
1893	17,779,476	333,022	758,222	554,941	18.8	42.6	31.2	239
1894	17,963,599	332,150	744,995	547,194	18.6	41.5	30.5	244
1895	18,155,843	307,862	758,302	538,768	17.0	41.8	29.7	240
1896	18,355,347	294,954	742,936	530,368	16.2	40.5	28.9	226
1897	18,554,494	302,338	748,064	528,967	16.4	40.3	28.5	222
1898	18,738,579	312,416	706,833	524,390	16.8	37.7	28.0	222
1899	18,927,595	341,652	743,272	514,334	18.2	39.3	27.2	206
1900*	19,144,142	339,374	752,718	515,234	17.8	39.3	26.9	219
1901	19,366,180	340,632	731,721	491,804	17.6	37.8	25.4	205
1902	19,585,304	338,058	759,739	528,058	17.2	38.8	27.0	216
1903	19,789,127	320,442	725,239	515,928	16.2	36.7	26.1	212
1904	19,999,589	364,340	740,799	495,836	18.2	37.0	24.8	195
1905	20,185,201	341,120	720,532	560,921	16.8	35.7	27.8	230
1906	20,362,913	353,652	733,953	504,790	17.4	36.0	24.8	205
1907	20,571,946	402,862	740,867	518,614	19.6	36.0	25.2	208
1908	20,786,278	377,296	755,888	516,128	18.2	36.3	24.8	199
1909	21,014,281	357,770	776,395	526,798	17.0	37.0	25.1	212

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Group.	Whooping Cough.	Etiotic Fever.	Infective Enteritis, Infantile Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Tuberculosis.‡	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).‡
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	1,506	5,182	8,645	14,007	15,069	7,255	9,486	—	59,860	4,975
1898	1,656	9,111	11,666	14,005	12,433	8,224	11,876	—	68,511	5,458
1899	1,363	10,950	12,258	12,552	8,968	6,782	8,675	—	73,323	5,267
1900	815	7,327	9,658	9,941	7,616	6,193	8,573	—	72,467	7,021
1901	841	7,983	11,486	9,227	7,028	5,538	6,019	—	70,731	6,941
1902	322	10,103	14,135	9,038	12,817	5,338	6,834	—	75,145	7,461
1903	249	6,965	16,318	10,740	9,500	5,554	6,542	—	76,637	7,742
1904	445	5,969	14,467	9,013	5,360	5,089	5,461	—	77,923	8,112
1905	457	8,816	9,100	8,132	6,650	6,499	7,337	—	89,120	8,110
1906	232	9,894	8,829	7,150	8,103	5,509	6,073	—	78,225	8,229
1907	146	8,569	11,758	7,166	8,807	5,440	5,615	—	79,018	8,635
1908	121	9,299	13,598	9,288	6,369	5,058	4,571	—	76,940	9,022
1909	101	8,163	10,654	9,212	7,044	6,336	6,997	—	75,954	9,175

* Census year.

† Infective enteritis relates to deaths certified by physician-coroners.

‡ The deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis being incomparable, those from tuberculosis have been substituted.

TABLE 81.—ROUMANIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Roumania.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION to the end of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,622,674	84,134	192,004	123,390	18.2	41.5	26.7	177
1882	4,687,722	88,484	189,220	132,411	18.8	40.4	28.2	199
1883	4,776,193	94,412	204,301	124,069	19.8	42.8	26.0	175
1884	4,862,037	81,096	201,413	123,808	16.6	41.4	25.5	178
1885	4,960,043	79,172	213,581	123,814	16.0	43.1	25.0	180
1886	5,046,363	77,976	212,820	134,739	15.4	42.2	26.7	183
1887	5,108,406	77,922	209,573	155,769	15.2	41.0	30.5	193
1888	5,177,629	76,672	219,658	158,674	14.8	42.4	30.6	199
1889	5,256,221	82,244	213,222	142,869	15.6	40.6	27.2	191
1890	5,318,341	77,288	204,667	150,786	14.6	38.5	28.4	211
1891	5,392,576	88,534	228,283	162,287	16.6	42.3	30.1	210
1892	5,424,517	83,514	211,679	187,977	15.4	39.0	34.7	243
1893	5,485,739	81,054	222,115	169,132	14.8	40.5	30.8	217
1894	5,544,706	99,072	226,605	175,877	17.8	40.9	31.7	227
1895	5,635,434	82,934	238,191	155,702	14.8	42.3	27.6	201
1896	5,709,959	94,648	232,428	166,142	16.6	40.7	29.1	230
1897	5,795,235	83,216	248,845	171,808	14.4	42.9	29.6	216
1898	5,863,037	87,522	215,029	155,358	15.0	36.7	26.5	222
1899*	5,956,690	100,289	250,450	163,881	16.8	42.0	27.5	198
1900	6,045,389	80,814	234,843	146,144	13.4	38.8	24.2	191
1901	6,125,742	87,500	240,704	160,351	14.2	39.3	26.2	—
1902	6,195,798	110,908	241,884	171,828	18.0	39.0	27.7	—
1903	6,292,032	109,576	252,242	156,008	17.4	40.1	24.8	—
1904	6,392,273	103,624	256,177	155,936	16.2	40.1	24.4	—
1905	6,480,300	102,382	247,959	159,932	15.8	38.6	25.0	—
1906	6,585,572	133,726	262,438	157,204	20.6	40.5	24.3	—
1907	6,684,265	140,526	274,487	175,794	21.3	41.7	26.7	—
1908	6,771,722	122,998	272,850	185,393	18.4	40.8	27.7	—
1909	6,865,739	126,424	282,342	188,325	18.7	41.7	27.8	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Group.	Whooping Cough.	Etiotic Fever.	Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).‡
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	1,046	323	550	1,366	183	—	101	—	—	—
1887	1,471	1,291	1,088	1,093	332	—	611	—	—	—
1888	2,662	268	1,574	656	190	—	378	—	—	—
1889	885	352	446	304	189	—	109	—	—	—
1890	236	1,055	295	1,236	199	—	185	—	—	—
1891	241	360	713	1,128	776	1,363	283	—	—	—
1892	308	402	829	1,077	808	1,056	384	—	—	—
1893	239	875	1,620	907	613	734	200	872	—	—
1894	26	2,568	3,638	1,187	495	629	1,527	—	—	—
1895	638	729	2,080	1,092	488	573	284	—	—	—
1896	2,813	391	1,773	1,339	623	407	349	—	—	—
1897	1,512	452	889	2,297	1,178	972	97	—	—	—
1898	99	2,026	728	1,928	1,482	712	260	—	—	—
1899	63	1,954	2,101	1,814	706	819	685	—	—	—
1900	2	307	2,263	1,251	925	496	275	—	—	—
1901	1	1,176	3,036	1,293	600	671	716	—	—	—
1902	14	2,854	4,189	981	1,425	628	728	—	—	—
1903	2	2,028	3,760	829	1,358	914	1,085	—	—	—
1904	18	1,671	2,099	631	618	813	972	—	—	—
1905	—	319	1,152	477	1,013	932	1,369	—	—	—
1906	2	224	1,309	441	1,290	1,027	632	—	—	—
1907	—	1,433	2,362	376	1,102	1,160	591	—	—	—
1908	—	1,662	5,260	303	2,360	1,400	494	—	—	—
1909	1	705	7,392	358	1,081	1,982	503	—	—	—

* Census year.

† Deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis and cancer are not separately tabulated for the whole of the Kingdom of Roumania.

TABLE 82.—BULGARIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, Bulgaria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	2,020,633	40,534	67,591	32,287	20.0	33.5	16.3	69
1882	2,046,303	39,590	74,612	38,854	19.4	36.5	19.0	106
1883	2,072,299	40,690	79,278	40,673	19.6	38.3	19.6	75
1884	2,098,627	36,542	80,257	35,787	17.4	38.2	17.1	78
1885	2,125,289	27,880	79,344	35,183	13.2	37.3	16.6	75
1886	2,152,289	39,192	69,714	41,044	18.2	32.3	19.1	105
1887	2,179,632	40,178	83,179	39,396	18.4	38.2	18.1	78
1888*	3,169,671	52,444	118,826	57,278	16.6	37.5	18.1	92
1889	3,200,485	50,806	116,918	58,893	15.8	36.5	18.4	92
1890	3,231,599	58,846	112,772	67,854	18.2	34.9	21.0	108
1891	3,263,016	59,316	126,924	86,817	18.2	38.9	26.6	121
1892	3,294,737	55,106	117,883	103,550	16.8	35.8	31.4	144
1893*	3,336,276	43,934	116,319	91,329	13.2	34.9	27.5	147
1894	3,387,995	53,280	127,516	92,037	15.8	37.6	27.2	142
1895	3,440,517	62,460	138,338	90,210	18.2	40.2	26.2	144
1896	3,493,852	58,398	143,255	84,076	16.8	41.0	24.1	134
1897	3,548,014	58,454	149,631	90,134	16.4	42.2	25.4	147
1898	3,603,017	56,464	141,046	82,725	15.6	39.1	23.0	143
1899	3,658,872	64,154	148,172	90,324	17.6	40.5	24.7	158
1900*	3,715,593	61,322	156,962	83,667	16.6	42.2	22.5	131
1901	3,772,444	65,638	141,373	87,239	17.9	37.5	23.1	143
1902	3,829,402	72,082	148,719	91,093	18.8	38.8	23.8	143
1903	3,887,219	73,368	159,164	88,314	18.8	40.9	22.7	154
1904	3,945,911	82,236	167,263	83,731	22.6	42.4	21.2	142
1905*	4,005,488	86,482	174,189	87,304	21.6	43.5	21.8	159
1906	4,065,965	77,540	178,989	90,870	19.1	44.0	22.3	154
1907	4,127,361	81,700	180,059	92,193	19.8	43.6	22.3	154
1908	4,189,684	74,096	169,328	101,807	17.7	40.4	24.3	170
1909	4,252,861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881										
1882										
1883										
1884										
1885										
1886										
1887										
1888										
1889										
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1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908										
1909										

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of Bulgaria.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1881-1887 relate to North Bulgaria only, those for 1888 and subsequent years include Eastern Roumelia.
* Census year.

TABLE 83.—SERVIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the State Statistical Bureau, Servia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	1,764,844	41,864	80,678	43,645	23.7	45.7	24.7	149
1882	1,806,967	44,016	80,274	41,648	24.3	44.4	23.0	150
1883	1,855,352	44,194	87,151	42,263	23.8	47.0	22.8	145
1884	1,901,736	40,740	90,441	47,552	21.4	47.6	25.0	166
1885*	1,946,354	34,214	90,627	52,313	17.6	46.6	26.9	174
1886	1,977,224	46,652	83,091	58,525	23.6	42.0	29.6	192
1887	2,026,958	45,110	93,911	50,481	22.3	46.3	24.9	156
1888	2,077,427	45,474	94,865	50,700	21.9	45.7	24.4	140
1889	2,123,362	43,506	93,724	54,093	20.5	44.1	25.5	155
1890*	2,161,961	43,110	87,020	54,723	19.9	40.2	25.3	145
1891	2,191,908	46,392	98,538	58,149	20.2	45.0	26.5	167
1892	2,211,606	42,036	93,833	74,135	19.0	42.4	33.5	196
1893	2,240,270	47,358	95,232	66,588	21.1	42.5	29.7	175
1894	2,272,992	49,926	96,488	63,766	22.0	42.4	28.0	163
1895*	2,312,484	41,198	101,676	62,184	17.8	44.0	26.9	158
1896	2,345,837	41,682	96,752	63,399	17.8	41.2	27.0	167
1897	2,384,205	42,314	101,605	63,237	17.7	42.6	26.5	167
1898	2,413,694	45,042	84,789	55,300	18.7	35.1	22.9	161
1899	2,450,392	48,912	96,246	59,548	20.0	39.3	24.3	152
1900*	2,492,882	62,406	104,772	58,034	25.0	42.0	23.3	150
1901	2,535,956	42,060	96,348	53,274	16.6	38.0	21.0	145
1902	2,576,517	53,036	98,000	57,439	20.6	38.0	22.3	151
1903	2,621,576	49,002	105,553	60,494	19.0	40.9	23.5	151
1904	2,671,505	61,098	106,259	56,330	22.9	39.8	21.1	135
1905*	2,688,747	53,216	100,242	65,276	19.8	37.3	24.4	165
1906	2,735,147	55,956	112,973	65,851	20.4	41.3	24.0	144
1907	2,784,036	59,130	111,340	62,451	21.2	40.0	22.8	147
1908	2,821,015	51,780	103,903	66,924	18.4	36.8	23.7	158
1909	2,847,891	53,282	110,226	83,350	18.7	36.5	29.3	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Group.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	1,773	—	—	—	—	—	2,483	—	—	—
1889	1,986	—	—	—	—	4,307	1,439	—	—	—
1890	1,916	—	—	—	—	5,486	1,726	—	—	—
1891	?	—	—	—	—	3,169	2,345	—	—	—
1892	2,184	2,341	6,511	7,691	4,367	5,437	5,626	—	121	—
1893	3,516	2,411	7,221	4,344	3,708	3,285	6,505	—	140	—
1894	4,233	1,304	9,934	4,227	3,232	1,576	5,482	—	156	—
1895	2,865	612	11,653	5,643	2,678	1,505	5,055	—	128	—
1896	5,567	386	11,572	5,174	2,471	1,654	5,109	—	154	—
1897	1,548	306	7,663	5,741	3,412	2,833	5,413	—	167	—
1898	2,693	420	3,401	5,745	2,726	1,358	5,228	—	178	—
1899	4,203	1,953	4,241	5,019	2,638	1,454	5,811	—	233	—
1900	1,343	2,074	3,194	5,703	2,351	1,922	6,396	—	235	—
1901	799	1,799	1,937	3,913	2,432	1,677	6,166	—	230	—
1902	1,654	2,635	1,875	5,214	2,179	1,460	6,843	—	248	—
1903	3,148	2,593	1,992	7,544	1,834	1,685	7,276	—	238	—
1904	1,067	2,498	1,366	4,642	1,964	1,798	7,400	—	275	—
1905	2,607	3,418	1,433	4,408	435	2,066	8,940	—	279	—
1906	4,778	4,696	1,415	4,166	451	2,263	7,861	—	290	—
1907	996	3,974	1,142	4,986	367	1,739	8,143	—	371	—
1908	1,722	3,987	915	5,856	371	2,177	8,799	—	355	—
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

TABLE 84.—THE NETHERLANDS. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Netherlands Central Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED. †	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED. †	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,087,334	59,698	142,969	87,726	14.6	35.0	21.5	182
1882	4,143,524	59,142	146,454	85,950	14.2	35.3	20.7	175
1883	4,199,018	59,630	144,102	91,656	14.2	34.3	21.8	187
1884	4,251,669	61,056	148,480	94,413	14.4	34.9	22.2	194
1885	4,307,142	59,788	148,028	90,304	13.8	34.4	21.0	169
1886	4,363,434	60,596	150,851	95,239	13.8	34.6	21.8	192
1887	4,420,864	61,848	149,157	87,093	14.0	33.7	19.7	162
1888	4,478,401	61,724	151,094	91,241	13.8	33.7	20.4	173
1889*	4,527,264	62,988	150,529	91,135	14.0	33.2	20.1	177
1890	4,537,990	64,608	149,329	93,246	14.0	32.9	20.5	171
1891	4,593,155	65,414	154,687	94,844	14.2	33.7	20.7	169
1892	4,645,660	66,660	148,714	97,530	14.4	32.0	21.0	174
1893	4,701,243	68,622	159,005	90,372	14.6	32.9	19.2	164
1894	4,764,279	68,940	154,722	87,970	14.4	32.7	18.5	152
1895	4,827,549	71,196	158,130	90,007	14.8	32.8	18.6	167
1896	4,894,055	72,980	160,247	84,291	15.0	32.7	17.2	148
1897	4,966,431	73,592	161,441	83,856	14.8	32.5	16.9	148
1898	5,039,418	73,626	160,765	85,813	14.6	31.9	17.0	156
1899*	5,107,098	75,980	163,289	87,319	14.8	32.0	17.1	149
1900	5,159,347	78,838	162,611	92,043	15.2	31.5	17.8	155
1901	5,221,180	80,522	168,380	89,967	15.4	32.3	17.2	149
1902	5,305,207	79,889	168,728	86,248	15.2	31.8	16.3	130
1903	5,389,082	79,415	170,108	83,933	14.9	31.6	15.6	135
1904	5,470,301	80,530	171,495	87,128	14.7	31.4	15.9	137
1905	5,550,690	80,766	170,767	85,016	14.6	30.8	15.3	131
1906	5,631,824	83,739	170,952	83,259	14.9	30.4	14.8	127
1907	5,709,755	85,912	171,510	83,356	15.0	30.0	14.6	112
1908	5,786,231	83,066	171,861	86,936	14.4	29.7	15.0	125
1909	5,861,813	82,548	170,766	80,283	14.1	29.1	13.7	99

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Group).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever. †	Diarrhoea and Dysentery. ‡	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis. §	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma). †
1881	75	874	400	240	1,626	877	1,756	—	7,991	2,353
1882	153	784	275	314	1,633	813	1,674	—	8,163	2,421
1883	673	1,012	259	554	1,196	765	1,883	—	8,547	2,436
1884	62	2,193	1,017	703	994	764	2,119	—	8,645	2,621
1885	31	657	1,286	718	1,955	571	1,312	—	8,533	2,841
1886	72	2,035	844	814	1,326	670	2,733	—	8,594	2,925
1887	18	1,541	428	689	973	568	1,677	—	7,845	2,987
1888	1	1,655	188	535	1,864	556	1,778	—	8,335	3,111
1889	10	1,620	98	658	1,273	622	2,075	—	8,804	3,411
1890	1	1,526	77	671	1,276	579	1,633	—	8,865	3,332
1891	10	1,361	74	684	1,649	631	1,689	—	8,979	3,648
1892	49	1,200	246	665	1,488	711	1,240	193	8,906	3,712
1893	190	795	233	934	1,521	566	1,743	113	8,647	3,798
1894	625	737	128	903	1,269	496	1,232	53	9,010	3,859
1895	79	538	166	603	1,535	518	1,321	—	8,897	4,122
1896	34	1,171	202	617	1,477	481	1,368	—	8,429	4,329
1897	1	538	162	543	1,094	447	711	—	8,631	4,487
1898	7	838	106	474	1,357	507	554	—	8,027	4,685
1899	—	405	206	439	1,488	583	588	—	7,937	4,900
1900	6	1,326	152	428	1,180	544	423	—	8,451	4,733
1901	7	2,741	101	631	1,211	474	9,227	—	7,171	4,894
1902	5	2,430	128	540	1,053	454	5,980	—	7,028	5,040
1903	22	1,223	132	484	860	457	7,874	—	7,117	5,331
1904	11	2,399	175	485	1,409	485	8,444	1	7,081	5,356
1905	13	1,182	191	445	1,226	461	7,682	—	7,533	5,618
1906	6	1,400	155	357	1,002	453	7,333	—	7,531	5,673
1907	6	1,477	269	352	1,035	372	5,149	—	7,403	5,813
1908	1	1,576	302	365	1,325	363	7,443	—	6,917	5,947
1909	—	968	177	338	1,002	317	5,034	18	7,186	6,012

* Census year.

† The figures for 1902 and subsequent years are exclusive of foreigners.

‡ Including Typhus.

§ The deaths in this column for 1901 and subsequent years include those of children under two years of age from gastro-enteritis.

¶ The deaths in this column for 1881-1886 include those from diabetes.

TABLE 85.—BELGIUM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director-General of the Statistical Department, Belgium.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION to the end of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	5,585,846	78,974	175,411	117,007	14.3	31.8	21.2	155
1882	5,655,197	78,428	176,345	114,298	14.0	31.6	20.5	151
1883	5,720,807	77,332	174,434	119,196	13.7	30.8	21.1	154
1884	5,784,958	78,410	176,721	121,070	13.6	30.9	21.2	168
1885	5,853,278	79,820	175,043	117,775	13.8	30.3	20.4	150
1886	5,909,975	79,284	175,091	124,904	13.5	29.9	21.3	178
1887	5,974,743	84,982	175,466	115,296	14.4	29.7	19.3	145
1888	6,030,043	84,854	175,586	121,097	14.2	29.4	20.3	165
1889	6,093,798	87,518	177,542	119,726	14.5	29.4	19.8	160
1890*	6,069,321	89,192	176,595	126,545	14.6	29.0	20.8	166
1891	6,136,444	90,898	181,917	128,786	15.0	30.0	21.2	162
1892	6,195,355	94,418	177,485	133,693	15.4	28.9	21.8	169
1893	6,262,272	94,130	183,062	125,530	15.2	29.5	20.3	165
1894	6,341,958	95,470	181,466	118,213	15.0	29.0	18.6	152
1895	6,410,783	99,424	183,015	125,148	15.5	28.5	19.5	172
1896	6,495,886	105,170	188,533	113,748	16.2	29.0	17.5	142
1897	6,586,593	108,396	190,987	113,586	16.5	29.0	17.2	149
1898	6,669,732	110,888	190,921	117,457	16.6	28.6	17.6	160
1899	6,744,532	111,530	194,268	126,963	16.5	28.8	18.8	167
1900*	6,693,548	115,422	193,789	129,046	17.2	28.9	19.3	172
1901	6,799,999	114,262	200,077	116,077	17.4	29.4	17.2	142
1902	6,896,079	112,314	195,871	119,330	16.2	28.4	17.3	144
1903	6,985,219	109,892	192,301	118,675	15.7	27.5	17.0	155
1904	7,074,910	113,480	191,721	119,506	16.0	27.1	16.9	152
1905	7,160,547	113,358	187,437	118,343	15.8	26.1	16.5	146
1906	7,238,622	116,776	186,271	118,884	16.1	25.7	16.4	153
1907	7,317,561	117,320	185,138	115,347	16.0	25.3	15.7	132
1908	7,386,444	115,128	183,834	121,964	15.6	24.9	16.5	147
1909	7,451,903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis. †	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma). †
1881	2,721	2,936	1,895	4,016	4,081	3,818	7,836	76	17,305	—
1882	1,570	3,048	1,712	4,184	3,953	3,120	7,925	85	16,844	—
1883	1,796	2,944	1,381	4,244	3,823	3,523	8,322	56	17,523	—
1884	1,355	2,622	1,476	4,898	4,267	3,164	10,139	97	17,334	—
1885	1,636	3,253	1,383	5,092	3,195	2,509	7,807	46	17,098	—
1886	1,213	2,653	1,211	5,425	4,318	2,784	10,502	58	17,085	—
1887	610	3,233	1,082	3,998	3,453	2,177	7,624	29	16,128	—
1888	865	2,936	964	3,586	3,366	2,287	7,833	30	11,324	—
1889	1,212	4,336	859	3,279	3,661	2,195	7,457	27	10,829	—
1890	636	4,187	1,064	3,433	4,166	2,491	7,756	30	10,859	—
1891	1,300	4,196	954	3,297	3,848	2,521	7,437	36	11,408	—
1892	2,528	4,319	871	3,130	3,205	2,508	8,305	981	10,491	—
1893	2,103	4,137	847	3,331	3,487	2,150	7,503	452	9,982	—
1894	537	2,766	816	3,237	3,071	1,775	6,678	1,228	7,478	—
1895	298	3,535	1,159	2,383	3,782	1,843	9,064	41	9,698	—
1896	130	3,134	1,003	1,982	3,290	1,584	6,852	27	9,524	—
1897	140	2,083	1,019	1,734	2,809	1,598	8,333	56	9,359	—
1898	158	2,364	1,726	1,682	2,734	1,491	9,696	84	9,311	—
1899	257	3,188	2,095	1,769	3,633	1,682	9,077	32	9,818	—
1900	193	2,610	1,360	1,828	3,459	1,702	9,738	37	9,117	—
1901	260	2,036	1,409	1,750	2,365	1,508	8,471	26	9,186	—
1902	652	3,305	992	1,817	2,651	1,228	7,405	17	9,077	—
1903	1,630	2,309	698	1,393	2,					

TABLE 86.—FRANCE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, France.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	37,590,000	564,158	937,057	828,828	15'0	24'9	22'0	165
1882	37,730,000	562,120	935,566	833,539	14'9	24'8	22'2	165
1883	37,860,000	569,038	937,944	841,141	15'0	24'8	22'2	165
1884	38,010,000	579,110	937,758	853,784	15'2	24'7	22'6	177
1885	38,110,000	566,340	924,558	836,897	14'9	24'3	22'0	162
1886*	38,230,000	566,416	912,838	860,222	14'8	23'9	22'5	173
1887	38,260,000	554,120	899,333	842,797	14'5	23'5	22'0	161
1888	38,290,000	553,696	882,639	837,867	14'4	23'1	21'9	165
1889	38,370,000	545,806	880,453	794,933	14'2	23'0	20'7	155
1890	38,380,000	538,664	838,059	876,505	14'0	21'8	22'8	176
1891*	38,350,000	570,916	866,377	876,882	14'9	22'6	22'9	161
1892	38,360,000	580,638	855,847	875,888	15'1	22'3	22'8	181
1893	38,380,000	574,538	874,672	867,526	14'9	22'8	22'5	173
1894	38,420,000	573,324	855,388	815,620	14'9	22'3	21'2	158
1895	38,460,000	575,830	834,173	851,986	14'7	21'7	22'2	180
1896*	38,520,000	580,302	865,586	771,886	15'1	22'5	20'0	148
1897	38,680,000	582,924	859,107	751,019	15'1	22'2	19'4	152
1898	38,800,000	574,358	843,933	810,073	14'8	21'8	20'9	169
1899	38,900,000	591,504	847,627	816,233	15'3	21'9	21'1	163
1900	38,900,000	598,168	827,297	853,285	15'5	21'4	21'9	161
1901*	38,980,000	606,938	857,274	784,876	15'6	22'0	20'1	142
1902	39,055,000	589,572	845,378	761,434	15'1	21'7	19'5	135
1903	39,124,000	591,992	826,712	753,606	15'1	21'1	19'2	137
1904	39,190,000	597,442	818,229	761,203	15'2	20'9	19'4	144
1905	39,222,000	605,246	807,291	770,171	15'4	20'6	19'6	136
1906*	39,270,000	612,974	806,847	780,196	15'6	20'6	19'9	143
1907†	39,222,000	629,512	773,645	793,537	16'0	19'7	20'2	135
1908†	39,267,000	631,856	791,712	745,271	16'1	20'2	19'0	—
1909†	39,282,000	615,902	769,969	756,545	15'7	19'6	19'3	—

The Total Deaths in Towns‡ with populations exceeding 5,000 persons include:—

YEAR.	Popu-lation of Towns.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whoop-ing Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dys-entery.§	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmon-ary Tuberc-ulosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1889	11,521,260	2,136	3,894	695	6,988	2,054	5,362	20,786	—	29,516	?
1890	—	1,537	7,196	731	6,850	2,317	5,133	23,023	1	33,192	?
1891*	12,223,548	1,897	3,813	713	6,373	1,933	4,546	21,844	—	32,074	?
1892	—	1,699	2,705	647	6,018	1,573	5,130	26,562	—	31,080	10,761
1893	—	1,336	4,662	801	6,231	1,741	4,512	23,523	—	31,025	11,442
1894	—	1,155	3,056	647	4,774	1,633	3,870	19,618	—	31,418	11,607
1895	—	1,082	2,095	675	2,263	1,660	3,367	24,420	—	33,076	11,955
1896*	12,869,412	1,076	3,290	744	2,207	1,432	2,989	19,240	—	32,751	12,212
1897	—	190	2,831	412	1,550	1,259	3,182	21,996	—	31,316	12,631
1898	—	105	2,828	541	1,588	1,581	3,400	25,798	—	31,980	12,789
1899	—	670	3,046	796	1,775	1,775	4,501	23,409	—	33,282	13,161
1900	—	1,783	2,521	574	1,800	1,105	4,210	23,173	—	34,357	13,392
1901*	13,771,440	1,017	1,937	550	2,269	1,504	2,868	16,757	—	37,160	12,385
1902	—	2,553	2,317	511	2,191	1,837	2,727	15,779	—	37,483	12,463
1903	—	2,350	2,163	496	1,578	1,254	2,773	15,706	—	37,512	12,912
1904	—	735	2,055	410	1,264	1,247	2,650	18,368	2	37,613	13,312
1905	—	292	1,783	308	1,161	1,053	2,168	14,916	—	37,642	13,793
1906*	39,270,000	631	3,754	907	3,314	3,492	5,453	41,699	2	71,496	27,306
1907†	39,222,000	2,679	3,763	1,623	3,637	3,534	5,133	30,698	—	74,746	29,284
1908	39,267,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	39,282,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.

* Census year.

† The figures for the years 1907-9 are provisional.

‡ The figures relate to 567 towns for the years 1889-1895, to 584 towns for the years 1896-1900, to 616 towns for the years 1901-5, and to the whole of France for the years 1906 and 1907.

§ For the year 1901 and subsequent years, the deaths in this column relate to children under 2 years of age.

TABLE 87.—SWITZERLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Federal Statistical Bureau, Switzerland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,852,463	38,850	85,142	63,979	13'6	29'8	22'4	187
1882	2,863,367	38,828	82,689	62,849	13'6	28'9	21'9	172
1883	2,874,271	39,392	81,974	58,733	13'7	28'5	20'4	164
1884	2,885,175	39,796	81,571	58,301	13'8	28'3	20'2	161
1885	2,896,079	40,210	80,349	61,548	13'9	27'7	21'3	173
1886	2,906,983	40,160	80,763	60,061	13'8	27'8	20'7	164
1887	2,917,887	41,292	81,287	58,939	14'2	27'9	20'2	162
1888*	2,928,791	41,412	81,098	58,229	14'1	27'7	19'9	153
1889	2,939,695	41,382	81,176	59,715	14'1	27'6	20'3	159
1890	2,950,599	41,672	78,548	61,805	14'1	26'6	20'9	157
1891	2,965,053	42,528	82,596	61,183	14'3	28'2	20'6	163
1892	3,002,263	43,768	83,125	57,178	14'6	27'7	19'0	150
1893	3,039,472	43,768	84,897	61,059	14'4	27'9	20'1	152
1894	3,076,682	44,376	84,142	61,885	14'4	27'3	20'1	153
1895	3,113,891	45,364	84,973	59,747	14'6	27'3	19'2	159
1896	3,151,101	47,568	88,428	56,096	15'1	28'1	17'8	132
1897	3,188,310	49,908	90,078	56,399	15'7	28'3	17'7	141
1898	3,225,520	50,228	91,793	58,914	15'6	28'5	18'3	155
1899	3,262,729	50,824	94,472	57,591	15'6	29'0	17'7	136
1900*	3,299,939	51,074	94,316	63,606	15'5	28'6	19'3	150
1901	3,328,842	50,756	97,028	60,018	15'2	29'1	18'0	137
1902	3,357,907	50,256	96,481	57,702	14'9	28'7	17'2	132
1903	3,391,645	50,566	93,824	59,626	14'9	27'7	17'6	133
1904	3,427,627	51,006	94,867	60,859	14'9	27'7	17'8	140
1905	3,454,754	52,538	94,653	61,800	15'2	27'4	17'9	129
1906	3,491,163	54,596	95,595	59,204	15'6	27'4	17'0	127
1907	3,524,529	55,320	94,508	59,252	15'6	26'8	16'8	121
1908	3,554,672	55,268	96,245	57,697	15'6	27'1	16'2	108
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whoop-ing Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dys-entery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmon-ary Tuberc-ulosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	167	537	278	2,246	861	1,067	4,012	—	5,665	2,866
1882	22	250	316	2,313	918	866	3,151	—	5,982	2,874
1883	24	220	243	1,504	441	665	3,155	—	6,089	2,941
1884	64	157	247	1,705	607	1,008	3,600	1	5,904	3,042
1885	426	390	150	1,468	643	599	3,348	—	6,413	3,134
1886	182	341	99	1,100	987	531	3,108	—	6,420	3,294
1887	14	451	163	975	366	445	3,527	—	5,836	3,276
1888	17	249	270	818	499	450	2,791	—	6,204	3,389
1889	3	470	429	1,070	734	481	3,073	—	6,165	3,354
1890	32	481	400	990	586	441	3,000	—	6,639	3,405
1891	26	594	533	1,337	724	349	3,498	—	6,141	3,528
1892	35	316	211	1,135	562	345	3,616	—	5,785	3,706
1893	15	870	138	1,599	377	380	3,832	—	5,756	3,653
1894	51	473	58	1,930	694	302	3,184	—	6,222	3,802
1895	1	185	62	999	581	305	4,094	—	6,377	3,923
1896	8	423	89	848	511	288	2,776	—	6,051	3,916
1897	1	272	47	760	476	261	3,921	—	6,106	4,088
1898	2	354	34	994	445	308	5,011	—	5,984	4,125
1899	3	264	38	1,106	601	269	3,780	—	5,823	4,130
1900	30	809	34	981	695	220	4,150	—	6,692	4,285
1901	37	829	71	1,052	846	240	3,767	—	6,241	4,271
1902	2	456	73	726	512	207	3,936	—	6,280	4,258
1903	4	545	162	540	561	169	3,812	—	6,381	4,447
1904	4	821	279	607	836	265	4,252	—	6,452	4,464
1905	36	657	312	668	654	174	3,350	—	6,630	4,555
1906	14	569	153	516	649	167	3,930	—	6,407	4,593
1907	8	613	140	528	433	176	2,995	—	6,063	4,414
1908	2	226	147	565	489	135	2,580	—	6,150	4,669
1909	—	—								

TABLE 88.—SPAIN (including the Balearic, Canary Islands and Ceuta). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director-General Instituto Geografico y Estadistico.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	16,951,100	215,708	629,582	511,810	12.7	37.1	30.2	189
1882	17,043,500	205,796	616,901	534,793	12.1	36.2	31.4	192
1883	17,136,300	212,322	610,559	559,500	12.4	35.6	32.6	204
1884	17,229,800	227,984	631,694	526,434	13.2	36.7	30.5	186
1885	17,323,500	220,470	628,932	657,664	12.7	36.3	38.0	192
1886	17,417,800	221,220	638,548	509,480	12.7	36.7	29.3	175
1887*	17,512,700	191,820	632,174	573,490	11.0	36.1	32.7	199
1888	17,599,500	197,436	640,592	529,021	11.2	36.4	30.1	184
1889	17,678,100	275,090	643,433	538,044	15.6	36.4	30.4	—
1890	17,757,100	231,142	610,417	570,181	15.8	34.4	32.1	—
1891	17,836,400	312,380	629,854	557,995	17.5	35.3	31.3	—
1892	17,916,000	302,534	641,731	547,604	16.9	35.8	30.6	—
1893	17,996,000	281,736	640,324	534,721	15.7	35.6	29.7	—
1894	18,076,400	282,338	628,382	540,579	15.6	34.8	30.3	—
1895	18,157,100	279,912	636,130	527,192	15.4	35.0	29.0	—
1896	18,238,200	265,290	654,796	539,145	14.5	35.9	29.6	—
1897	18,319,700	257,360	625,304	520,210	14.0	34.1	28.4	—
1898	18,401,500	250,818	612,343	518,795	13.6	33.3	28.2	—
1899	18,483,700	312,226	632,588	533,109	16.9	34.2	28.8	—
1900*	18,566,200	322,402	627,848	536,716	17.4	33.8	28.9	204
1901	18,668,000	315,624	650,649	517,578	16.9	34.8	27.7	186
1902	18,812,000	327,834	666,687	488,289	17.4	35.4	26.0	181
1903	18,997,000	308,978	685,265	470,387	16.3	36.1	24.8	162
1904	19,173,000	290,916	649,878	486,889	15.2	33.9	25.4	173
1905	19,333,000	273,794	670,651	491,369	14.2	34.7	25.4	161
1906	19,486,000	276,988	650,385	499,018	14.2	33.4	25.6	173
1907†	19,639,000	272,646	646,374	472,012	13.9	32.9	24.0	—
1908†	19,794,000	282,092	657,699	460,959	14.3	33.2	23.3	—
1909†	19,945,000	253,992	650,487	466,639	13.0	32.6	23.4	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.†	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Group.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	6,497	12,010	1,237	8,489	4,750	11,426§	75,080	17	23,026	7,294
1901	5,250	18,463	1,140	6,299	3,889	9,594	70,757	17	28,649	7,912
1902	5,590	10,746	1,184	5,247	4,236	8,587	69,836	—	27,983	8,117
1903	4,699	9,989	1,011	4,751	4,551	8,184	70,658	2	27,096	8,315
1904	2,859	9,770	978	3,823	4,559	8,397	78,057	9	28,523	8,825
1905	2,740	13,763	1,046	3,524	4,386	7,158	72,071	1	26,827	8,719
1906	4,342	8,699	1,399	3,390	4,434	8,068	84,331¶	—	27,502	9,113
1907†	3,256	6,837	2,351	3,630	3,406	6,832	62,775¶	—	27,017	9,211
1908†	2,802	7,188	2,201	3,932	4,837	6,319	69,456¶	1	26,651	9,947
1909†	3,965	7,735	1,735	4,263	3,537	5,367	62,580¶	—	24,762	9,914

* Census year. † The figures for the years 1907-09 are provisional. ‡ Including Chicken-pox. § Including Typhus. ¶ Excluding Dysentery.

TABLE 89.—ITALY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Italy.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in each Year. (See Note.)	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	28,459,628	460,286	1,081,125	784,181	16.2	38.0	27.6	—
1882	28,563,773	448,082	1,061,094	787,326	15.7	37.1	27.6	—
1883	28,773,790	463,890	1,071,452	794,196	16.1	37.2	27.6	—
1884	28,984,382	479,026	1,130,741	780,361	16.5	39.0	26.9	—
1885	29,194,398	467,862	1,125,970	787,217	16.0	38.6	27.0	—
1886	29,404,414	466,620	1,086,960	844,603	15.9	37.0	28.7	—
1887	29,614,430	471,258	1,152,906	828,992	15.9	38.9	28.0	—
1888	29,825,022	473,766	1,119,563	820,431	15.9	37.5	27.5	—
1889	30,035,038	460,902	1,149,197	768,068	15.3	38.3	25.6	—
1890	30,245,054	443,944	1,083,103	795,911	14.7	35.8	26.3	192
1891	30,455,070	455,312	1,132,139	795,327	15.0	37.2	26.1	188
1892	30,665,662	457,144	1,110,573	802,779	14.9	36.2	26.2	184
1893	30,875,678	456,266	1,126,296	776,713	14.8	36.5	25.2	180
1894	31,085,694	463,162	1,102,935	776,372	14.9	35.5	25.0	184
1895	31,295,710	456,304	1,092,102	783,813	14.6	34.9	25.0	187
1896	31,506,302	445,206	1,095,505	758,129	14.1	34.8	24.1	177
1897	31,716,318	458,082	1,101,848	695,602	14.4	34.7	21.9	165
1898	31,926,334	439,194	1,070,074	732,265	13.8	33.5	22.9	169
1899	32,136,350	471,330	1,088,558	703,393	14.7	33.9	21.9	156
1900	32,346,366	465,262	1,067,376	768,917	14.4	33.0	23.8	172
1901*	32,475,253	469,638	1,057,763	715,036	14.5	32.6	22.0	165
1902	32,744,743	475,026	1,093,074	727,181	14.5	33.4	22.2	175
1903	32,921,317	474,422	1,042,090	736,311	14.4	31.7	22.4	168
1904	33,139,697	495,616	1,085,431	698,604	15.0	32.8	21.1	164
1905	33,362,167	511,746	1,084,518	730,340	15.3	32.5	21.9	166
1906	33,541,094	521,560	1,070,978	696,875	15.5	31.9	20.8	160
1907	33,776,087	520,208	1,062,333	700,333	15.4	31.5	20.7	155
1908	34,129,304	566,320	1,138,813	770,054†	16.6	33.4	22.6†	153
1909	34,417,527	530,526	1,113,984	737,221	15.4	32.4	21.4	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Group.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1887	16,249	23,768	14,631	26,206	11,140	27,800	99,475	8,150	39,123	12,631
1888	18,110	20,961	9,050	25,683	7,633	23,869	98,799	—	41,423	12,625
1889	13,416	13,800	6,444	19,915	12,275	23,071	98,223	—	42,756	12,923
1890	7,017	14,396	7,344	15,059	13,090	20,118	99,438	—	41,183	12,917
1891	2,910	19,551	7,294	16,747	8,983	19,207	106,788	—	39,514	13,094
1892	1,453	12,399	7,890	16,634	7,594	15,619	103,898	—	39,715	13,069
1893	2,638	12,953	6,596	17,783	6,847	15,065	103,640	3,040	38,380	13,234
1894	2,606	9,001	4,511	15,585	8,261	13,639	101,314	20	40,169	13,841
1895	2,998	11,322	3,814	11,466	8,678	15,590	114,362	—	41,624	15,089
1896	2,033	11,499	3,234	9,236	6,660	16,397	108,719	—	41,069	15,482
1897	1,003	6,156	3,907	8,881	7,938	15,557	99,852	—	38,670	15,967
1898	420	5,429	4,492	7,808	7,420	17,412	112,259	—	38,335	16,330
1899	214	7,433	4,487	6,893	7,886	14,963	95,101	—	39,807	16,680
1900	316	8,827	1,483	5,790	6,565	15,060	115,190	—	41,733	16,873
1901	3,296	5,562	1,185	5,444	6,916	11,748	98,617	—	38,512	17,141
1902	2,413	9,961	1,338	4,514	7,202	11,358	111,570	—	35,722	17,634
1903	6,049	7,283	1,991	4,064	6,521	11,671	108,712	—	36,924	17,774
1904	3,093	5,332	1,611	4,519	5,958	12,239	104,592	—	39,152	18,860
1905	482	6,738	1,689	4,255	5,767	10,896	115,564	—	40,349	19,348
1906	169	9,726	2,724	4,253	6,165	9,424	108,868	—	40,899	20,653
1907	451	8,184	2,940	5,634	6,142	8,614	97,195	—	41,968	20,668
1908	559	11,740	3,464	5,921	5,545	9,287	94,950	—	41,587	21,828
1909	788	11,042	2,704	5,785	5,213	9,731	104,909	—	42,092	21,868

NOTE.—The population figures given for census years show the numbers enumerated on 31st December in 1881 and on 10th February, 1901; for the years 1881-1901 the population is estimated on the assumption that the

TABLE 90.—JAPAN, Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by the Director of the General Statistical Bureau, Japan.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION to the end of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	36,700,118	—	941,343	686,064	—	25.6	18.7	92
1882	37,017,302	—	922,715	668,342	—	24.9	18.1	93
1883	37,451,764	674,912	1,004,989	676,369	18.0	26.8	18.1	90
1884	37,868,987	575,684	975,252	705,126	15.2	25.8	18.6	102
1885	38,151,217	518,994	1,024,574	886,824	13.6	26.9	23.2	141
1886	38,507,177	630,622	1,050,617	938,343	16.4	27.3	21.4	95
1887	39,069,691	668,298	1,058,137	753,456	17.1	27.1	19.3	106
1888	39,607,234	660,492	1,172,729	752,834	16.7	29.6	19.0	110
1889	40,072,020	680,890	1,209,910	808,680	17.0	30.2	20.2	135
1890	40,453,461	650,282	1,145,374	823,718	16.1	28.3	20.4	133
1891	40,718,677	651,302	1,086,775	853,139	16.0	26.7	21.0	141
1892	41,089,940	698,978	1,207,034	886,988	17.0	29.4	21.6	150
1893	41,388,313	716,778	1,178,428	937,644	17.3	28.5	22.7	158
1894	41,813,215	722,638	1,208,983	840,768	17.3	28.9	20.1	144
1895	42,270,620	731,266	1,246,427	852,422	17.3	29.5	20.2	141
1896	42,708,264	1,003,554	1,282,178	912,822	23.5	30.0	21.4	149
1897	43,228,863	730,414	1,334,125	876,837	16.9	30.9	20.3	151
1898	43,763,355	942,596	1,369,638	894,524	21.5	31.3	20.4	154
1899	44,260,642	594,856	1,388,185	934,566	13.4	31.4	21.1	154
1900	44,815,980	693,180	1,421,919	914,557	15.4	31.7	20.4	155
1901	45,437,032	757,274	1,487,477	928,578	16.6	32.7	20.4	151
1902	46,022,476	788,756	1,513,090	962,097	17.1	32.9	20.9	161
1903	46,732,876	742,374	1,493,547	933,834	15.9	32.0	20.0	157
1904	47,215,630	798,436	1,444,307	999,621	16.9	30.6	21.2	151
1905	47,674,460	702,520	1,457,039	1,044,855	14.7	30.6	22.0	151
1906	48,450,900	706,548	1,399,203	961,550	14.6	28.9	19.8	153
1907	49,092,000	867,054	1,621,973	1,024,286	17.7	33.0	20.9	151
1908	49,318,300	923,880	1,672,627	1,038,110	18.7	33.9	21.0	157
1909	49,905,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	453	—	—	1,110	—	5,866	1,837	6,197	—	—
1882	197	—	—	1,079	—	4,954	1,300	33,784	—	—
1883	295	—	—	1,231	—	5,043	5,066	434	—	—
1884	410	—	—	1,266	—	5,699	5,989	415	—	—
1885	3,299	—	—	1,439	—	6,483	10,627	9,310	—	—
1886	18,676	—	—	1,465	—	13,807	6,839	108,405	36,138	—
1887	9,967	—	—	1,429	—	9,813	4,257	654	36,367	—
1888	853	—	—	1,450	—	9,211	6,576	460	39,687	—
1889	328	—	—	1,495	—	8,623	5,970	431	42,452	—
1890	25	—	—	1,438	—	8,464	8,706	35,227	46,025	—
1891	721	—	—	1,974	—	9,614	11,208	1,760	54,505	—
1892	8,409	—	—	2,531	—	8,529	16,844	497	57,292	—
1893	11,852	—	—	3,205	—	8,183	41,282	364	57,798	—
1894	3,342	—	—	2,903	—	8,054	38,094	314	52,888	—
1895	268	—	—	3,025	—	8,401	12,959	40,154	58,992	—
1896	3,388	—	—	3,296	—	9,174	22,356	908	62,790	—
1897	12,276	—	3	5,579	—	5,870	23,189	488	65,597	—
1898	362	—	7	6,453	—	5,697	22,392	374	72,708	—
1899	233	2,558	7	7,481	1,334	6,761	89,390	2	55,938	19,382
1900	7	1,740	13	6,017	1,456	5,549	69,209	—	59,525	20,334
1901	7	3,643	6	4,937	1,450	5,882	67,047	—	62,002	22,149
1902	24	3,348	17	4,519	1,868	5,239	63,662	8,164	65,993	24,598
1903	25	850	3	4,271	2,117	4,585	57,579	140	67,722	25,550
1904	154	1,434	15	3,846	2,533	5,100	60,351	51	69,107	?
1905	70	4,129	18	3,881	2,773	6,291	72,742	34	76,061	26,668
1906	99	2,351	36	4,215	3,215	6,338	65,337	29	75,469	27,863
1907	211	2,107	70	4,256	3,289	5,974	74,721	1,702	75,544	28,451
1908	4,274	2,742	126	5,038	4,044	5,824	76,311	297	76,589	30,440
1909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 91.—CHILE, Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1909.

(Furnished by Oficina Central de Estadística, Santiago.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.*	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,199,180	31,978	101,635	62,866	15.4	46.2	28.6	—
1882	2,237,949	33,756	93,902	65,425	15.0	41.9	29.2	—
1883	2,266,426	34,518	96,688	61,283	15.2	42.7	27.0	—
1884	2,482,185	35,746	99,994	58,909	14.4	40.3	23.8	—
1885	2,527,320	11,262	66,247	77,388	4.4	25.8	30.6	308
1886	2,545,803	14,138	82,569	82,491	5.6	32.0	32.4	240
1887	2,564,285	16,326	85,267	95,336	6.4	33.0	37.1	219
1888	2,582,768	19,334	91,337	96,488	7.4	35.4	37.3	268
1889	2,601,250	23,602	100,698	84,741	9.0	38.0	32.5	288
1890	2,619,733	21,908	98,538	95,547	8.4	37.6	36.2	306
1891	2,638,215	13,706	79,235	89,422	5.0	34.3	34.0	412
1892	2,656,698	25,790	103,065	97,004	9.4	38.3	35.5	334
1893	2,675,180	27,568	103,082	88,775	10.2	37.7	33.1	331
1894	2,693,663	29,452	108,724	88,157	10.8	39.5	32.7	313
1895	2,983,359	29,562	110,158	81,682	9.8	36.2	27.3	292
1896	3,008,569	33,944	106,638	88,095	11.2	34.6	29.2	304
1897	3,049,352	26,908	109,057	85,956	8.8	34.8	23.1	344
1898	3,082,178	27,842	104,536	81,419	9.0	33.1	26.4	329
1899	3,110,085	27,006	106,787	83,778	8.6	33.5	26.9	337
1900	3,128,095	26,662	110,697	104,312	8.4	34.6	33.3	349
1901	3,146,577	34,940	115,745	108,199	11.0	35.9	34.3	366
1902	3,173,783	33,502	115,813	86,107	10.6	35.7	27.1	366
1903	3,206,043	31,824	115,524	86,378	9.8	34.0	26.9	263
1904	3,238,764	32,590	116,950	93,254	10.1	35.4	28.8	—
1905	3,400,924	34,416	119,441	110,258	10.1	35.1	32.3	—
1906	3,187,741	37,506	117,032	104,890	11.4	36.6	32.9	328
1907	3,254,451	42,572	126,104	96,449	13.0	38.6	29.6	297
1908	3,302,204	42,974	129,733	104,226	13.0	39.3	31.6	320
1909	3,329,030	39,274	129,333	104,707	11.8	38.8	31.5	—

The Total Deaths† include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	2,286	2,370	9	445	1,153	244	4,375	—	5,636	329
1886	4,841	2,485	6	757	653	236	2,532	—	5,622	239
1887	1,374	461	16	413	329	224	4,047	13,568	6,513	367
1888	1,119	1,791	—	460	1,483	255	3,160	8,622	5,530	437
1889	929	3,781	119	439	1,024	819	3,248	60	6,680	468
1890	6,754	3,217	72	428	1,603	846	3,471	—	5,996	475
1891	6,012	2,556	137	692	1,381	922	2,742	—	6,863	464
1892	4,062	1,151	260	777	666	861	2,011	—	7,077	457
1893	3,803	872	72	1,122	1,979	1,164	2,139	—	7,698	455
1894	2,337	1,138	60	2,667	2,847	687	1,559	—	7,714	546
1895	2,048	852	40	2,425	2,689	859	1,159	—	6,677	426
1896	946	1,535	78	3,124	2,604	882	1,388	—	6,521	554
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	445	131	2	830	1,534	1,437	3,346	—	7,859	894
1904	1,739	—	4	463	1,514	1,207	2,455	—	9,035	1,253
1905	8,906	2,602	208	481	2,038	2,961	2,401	—	6,859	972
1906	3,335	2,388	64	428	3,012	5,690	2,173	—	8,651	1,190
1907	858	174	54	275	2,479	4,360	2,417	—	7,636	1,233
1908	421	1,472	42	226	2,207	3,777	3,385	—	8,561	1,483
1909	3,172	1,038	94	362	2,228	5				

TABLE 92.—UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (REGISTRATION AREA).
Population and Deaths, 1900-1909.

(Furnished by Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics, Bureau of the Census, U.S.A.)

NOTE.—The following Table embodies the Mortality Statistics collected and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census since 1900 from those States and Cities whose registration laws are considered to be efficient by the Bureau. The Registration Area for the years 1900-05 includes the States of Connecticut, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont; the States of California, Colorado, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota were added in 1906, those of Washington and Wisconsin in 1908 and Ohio in 1909.

Year.	Estimated Population to 1st June of each year.		The Registration Area includes:—		Deaths, excluding Still-births.	Death-rate per 1,000 persons living.
	Total United States (Continental).	Total Registration Area.	States.	Cities (not included in preceding column).		
1900	75,994,575	30,765,618	10	134	539,939	17.6
1901	77,292,021	31,292,130	10	126	518,207	16.6
1902	78,589,669	31,908,655	10	125	508,640	15.9
1903	79,922,397	32,536,989	10	125	524,415	16.1
1904	81,261,856	33,135,453	10	124	551,354	16.6
1905	82,574,195	33,757,811	10	124	545,533	16.2
1906	83,941,510	40,996,317	15	78	658,105	16.1
1907	85,532,761	41,758,037	15	77	687,034	16.5
1908	86,874,990	45,028,767	17	75	691,574	15.4
1909	88,262,446	48,776,893	18	55	732,538	15.0

The Total Deaths include:—										
Year.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Enteritis under 2 years.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1900	611	3,865	3,135	13,314	3,719	11,044	33,479	—	55,504	19,381
1901	1,085	2,287	4,113	10,667	3,051	10,127	28,523	—	54,735	20,171
1902	2,111	3,033	4,041	9,859	3,854	10,980	26,903	—	52,079	20,847
1903	1,382	3,221	3,991	10,363	5,171	11,149	26,697	—	53,910	22,325
1904	709	3,659	3,610	9,444	2,183	10,557	30,315	—	58,763	23,395
1905	308	2,557	2,284	8,039	3,599	9,479	33,032	—	56,770	24,330
1906	95	5,087	3,227	10,793	6,324	13,160	42,581	—	65,341	29,020
1907	74	4,302	4,309	10,154	4,856	12,670	41,563	—	66,374	30,514
1908	92	4,611	5,577	10,052	4,969	11,375	44,521	—	67,376	33,465
1909	79	4,860	5,781	10,358	4,906	10,722	44,648	—	70,040	37,562