

District 14.

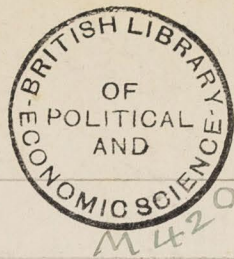
B 1997

Clergy.

Blk. XXIX.



From Charles Booth,  
9, Adelphi Terrace,  
Strand, London, W.C.  
District 14 - Book 29

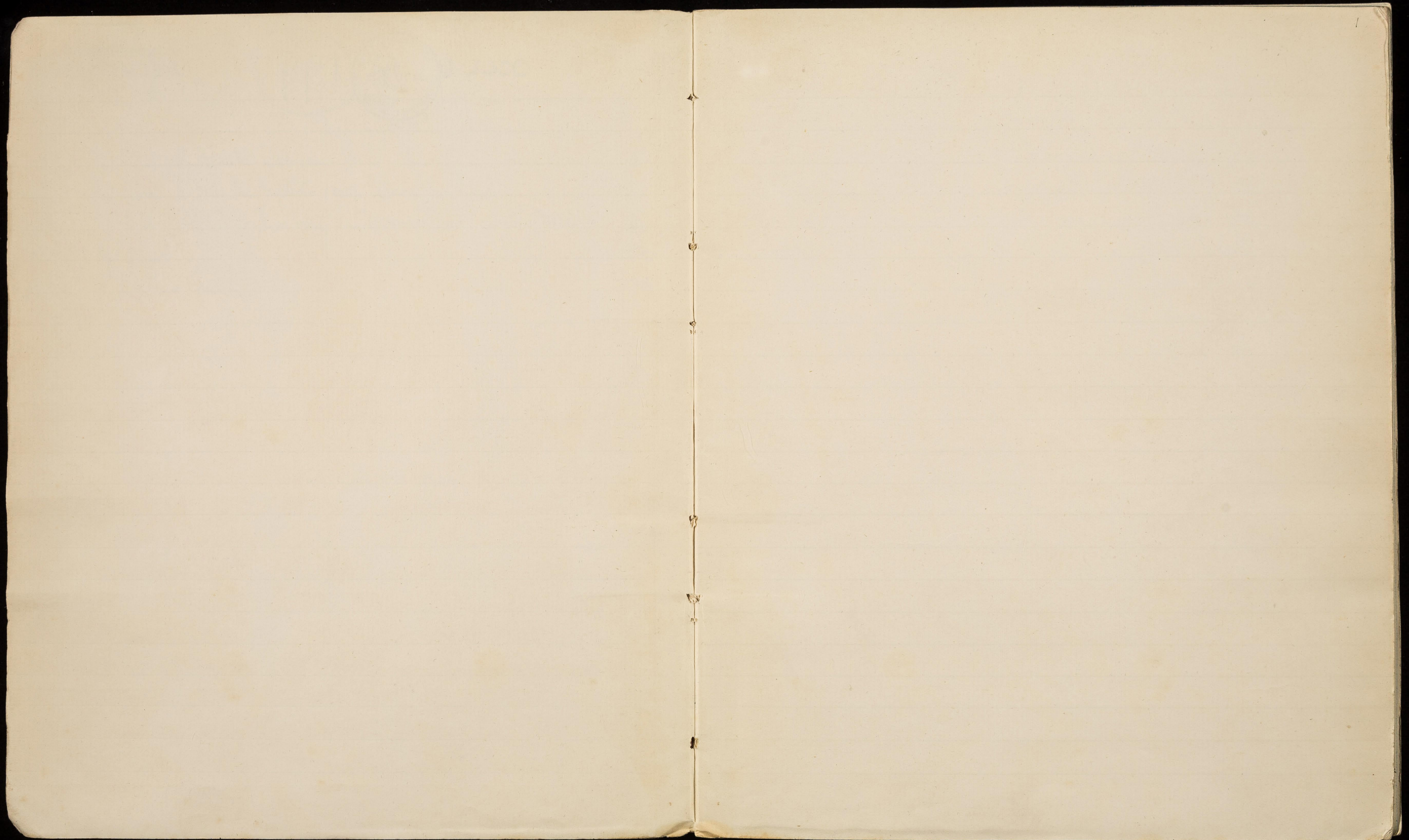


Sanders.	Rev. E. A. B.	St. Marks Walston		5
Worgan.	Rev. Alex.	St. John the Baptist	49. Marquess Road	29.
Lightfoot	Rev. J. A.	St. Stephens Cauxbury	The Vicarage New Cauxbury Tower	41.
Foxe.	Rev. J. Stuart			59.
Visit to		St. Matthews Church.		75.

COLL U

B 199











Mr Sanders the predecessor.

The parish - is rapidly declining

5.  
CP 2  
Interview with the Rev. E. A. B. Sanders  
Vicar of St. Marks, Dublin.

I knew Mr Sanders in Whitechapel, the Rectory of which he resigned, on the score of his wife's health, some 22 months ago. There, he was - in largely for administrative work. Now, he is confining himself mainly to parochial work, & his great success. He followed a man who had been at St. Marks for 25 years, who had got tired of the parish & of whom the parish was tired. In his day he had been a great preacher, but - being the conditions of the parish had changed, & instead of attracting crowds he had preached the church empty. Mr Sanders says, therefore that the position was exceptional; that no special credit is due to him for the improvement of the last 2 years, & that "anybody" could have reversed things. The fact - remains however that the improvement has been rather remarkable. Although Mr Sanders has only been there for something under 2 years, he has known the parish intimately for many years.

The population is from 181-19000. General character "poor but not very poor, with the exception of about 4000



on the W. side of the Kingdon Road, they are 'de-  
 cidedly poor + low class'. In the whole parish there  
 are perhaps only 2 or 3 streets with only one family per house,  
 as in the Ambrose Road the rents run up to about £70 a year.  
 In the road in which the <sup>(Coleridge Crescent)</sup> 'nice stylish'  
 houses, there are only 11 occupied by one family, whereas  
 10 years ago there was not a single house in the road  
 at all. The change indicated is going on by leaps +  
 bounds. Every new tenement outlet, + new houses are  
 open, as on the Rhoads side, hill to outlet, with 2  
 floors self-contained. The pre-war houses are rapidly  
 breaking down, + much property is changing hands. The  
 agent for the Tyson-Ambrose estate is Mr. Chester, 1 Great  
 Winchester St. City, + can give much information.

The exodus of the well-to-do is largely to Stamford Hill &c.  
 The influx to the more rapid-rate <sup>consists of</sup> streets coming  
 from £50 to £100 a year, road-tenants &c. The general  
 decline of the district is rapid.

There are about 2000 fellows in the parish. Most are white-  
collared folk who have jobs on + have come to the district to  
 live + enjoy their wealth: many are 'breeders', mostly tailors.  
 They congregated largely 'Stangerly enough', round the church.

few.



No-increasing.

Staff.

Building -

The Bishop's Innings is close by. The income is however not increasing, diminishing rather, the tide having been directed to S. Hadley, Atterton. This partly explained by the refusal of local landlords to take fees or tenants.

Staff.

View.

- 3 Oristat Clergy.
- 1 Septuagint Reader.
- 1 Mission Woman.
- 1 Trained Nurse.
- 2 Lady Missionaries

Voluntary

- 1 — " —
- 1 Lay Reader.
- 22 Visitors (Lads).
- 73 Sunday School Teachers. (Leading 800 children in the 2 schools).

With other values, *Myrica aspidophylla* etc. I have my pen case full of another 100 or so.

Building:

Church. 1950. (All on ground floor. Church has larger front. space for any - biocase).



Lecture Hall - 500.

Mission House in John Campbell Road. A new thing. No lounge room. Used for all kinds of clubs, more meetings. Very bright to the "go home the kind thing".

Another Mission building contemplated, the Church Council have undertaken to raise £1200. This will be run as the Highgate School Mission (Lander's old school).

Services.

Regular Services:-

GENERAL SERVICES.	
Sunday: Morning at 11; Evening at 7; and on SAINTS' DAYS at 11 a.m. Wednesday evening at 7.30, and Friday at 11 a.m.	
<p><b>HOLY COMMUNION.</b></p> <p>Every Sunday, 8 a.m.; 1st Sunday in month at Morning Prayer; 3rd Sunday in month at Evening Prayer.</p>	<p><b>HOLY BAPTISM AND CHURCHING OF WOMEN.</b></p> <p>On Sunday at 4.15, and on Friday at 11. There is no charge whatever for Baptism; but at Churchings a thank-offering, however small, should be made, according to the direction in the Rubric.</p>
<p><b>MARRIAGES.</b></p> <p>All information as to publication of Banns, procuring of Licenses, Weddings, and Ringing of the Bells for Marriages or Funerals, may be obtained from the Clerk, Lecture Hall, Colvestone Crescent.</p>	<p>SITTINGS may be Rented at from 2s. 6d. a quarter and upwards, on application at the Library on Wednesdays from 3 to 5 p.m., or at the Vestry on the same day after the Evening Service.</p>

Attendance.

Congregation:- Morning Service 650. The remainder of the whole neighbourhood. Collection on special appeal, very good results.

Evening - - 1600. "A magnificent congregation" almost entirely freshmen. Surely the power was there, with about half the morning congregation. Clearly justly proud of his evening meeting.



JOSEPH HULL & CO.,  
Established Near Half a Century.

cause for thankfulness to those who have to see to the finances of the Parish.

A Mission Service, mainly intended for our poorer parishioners who do not attend the services at St. Mark's, was started on Sunday, September 19th, at 18, John Campbell Road, and will be continued throughout the winter months. The Service begins at 8.30 and lasts about three quarters of an hour. Will our readers make this Service known?

The Children's Service, which is held in the Lecture Hall Sunday mornings, at 11 o'clock, has proved to supply a much-felt want, and has been most successful in gathering our young people to the average number of some 150 members, but we would like to double this number. The singing we hope to improve, and, with a view to this end, we have formed a choir, which meets at 18, John Campbell Road, every Friday at 7 p.m., when we shall be glad of the help of any teachers or friends who are interested in work among the children.

We are asked by the Choirmaster to publish the following notice:—

There are vacancies for Soprano, Alto, Tenor and Bass voices in the Choir. Applications to be made to the Choirmaster (Mr. Vernon Taylor) in the vestry, Tuesday evenings at 7.30, or Friday evening at 9 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Moreton Phillips have kindly invited the Choirmen for October 11th, at 8 p.m., to a Social Evening at their residence. They are asked to bring their wives or lady friends.

On Sunday, September 12th, appeals were made from St. Mark's pulpit on behalf of the work among our sailors, in the morning for the Missions to Seamen and in the evening on behalf of the British and Foreign Sailors Society.

We are glad to be able to state that the collections were very fair; in the morning they amounted to £7 os. 8d., and in the evening to £6 15s. 7d. We are glad to have had an opportunity to hear something of the work amongst sailors, for it is a most important work and one that is not very often brought under our own notice. England may be said partly to owe her greatness to our sailors, and when we consider the dangers, the difficulties, and the distress they have at times to undergo, we feel it is our bounden duty to do our utmost on their behalf.

The next meeting of St. Mark's Communicants' Union will be held in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, October

Lecture Hall, Scripture Un- Competitions, Subscription, for providing

Oct. 4—Ma  
" 11—Bib  
" 18—Rec  
" 25—Mis  
Nov. 1—Mag

The Ladies' the Round Ve- tively, at 3 o'clock  
ance of any lac

The Ladies all are so famill- ber 6th, at 3 p.m.  
gation will be held on the fir- the Round Ves

As winter is much colder, o- the end of its s- stances we sha- our first season- teresting wind has kindly un- Lecture, entitle- is to take place ber 4th, at 8 p.m.  
mental and vo- particulars see N.B.—Please b

Talking abou- first Social Ev- 21st, in St. Ma- Tickets at 6d., the Lecture Ha- programme on

Several of t- parishioners ha- those cowardly

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## ST. MARK'S, DALSTON, PARISH MAGAZINE.

previous Saturday—if possible before 12 o'clock. There is an advantage in giving plants instead of cut flowers, because plants give pleasure to the sick people long after the flowers have passed away. Gifts for decoration of the Church should also be sent in before 12 on Saturday, 2nd, to the Lecture Hall.

The collections will be on behalf of the Assistant Clergy and Workers' Fund.

On the following evening (Monday) the Festival will be continued by the Choir rendering selections from "The Creation" by Haydn. The preacher on this occasion will be the Rev. E. N. Coulthard, M.A., Vicar of St. James', Bermondsey. The collection will be devoted to the Choir Fund. We hope that our collections on the Sunday and Monday will be such as to give great cause for thankfulness to those who have to see to the finances of the Parish.

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The next meeting of St. Mark's Communicants' Union will be held in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, October

7th, at 7.30, when the Right Hon. and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of London will address the Meeting, we trust there will be a large attendance to welcome the Bishop.

Several communicants fail to receive notices of these meetings, will any such attend this meeting, and give their names and addresses to the Clergy that their names may be enrolled and that they may receive their cards of membership.

Monday, October 4th, the St. Mark's, Dalston, Band of Hope start their second session, when we hope to enrol a large number of new members.

Any children over seven may join by signing the pledge. Meetings will be held every Monday evening in the Lecture Hall, 6.30 to 7.30, doors open at 6 o'clock sharp. Scripture Union, Missionary, and Temperance Addresses, Competitions, Magic-Lanterns, Entertainments, Teas, etc. Subscription, 3d. a week, which is devoted to the fund for providing treats and paying necessary expenses.

### PROGRAMME FOR OCTOBER.

- Oct. 4—Magic-Lantern. Address by Rev. A. H. Swann.  
" 11—Bible Reading Union. Address by Vicar.  
" 18—Recitation Competition. Address by the Rev. G. R. Balleine (Curate of St. Mary, White-chapel).  
" 25—Missionary address by C.M.S. Delegate.  
Nov. 1—Magic-Lantern. Address by Rev. E. Sinker.

The Ladies' Bible Class will be resumed this month in the Round Vestry, on Friday, the 8th and 22nd respectively, at 3 o'clock. The Vicar will be glad of the attendance of any ladies for this short hour of Bible study.

The Ladies' Dorcas Society, with whose worthy object all are so familiar, recommence work on Wednesday, October 6th, at 3 p.m., when any lady members of our congregation will be gladly welcomed. These gatherings are held on the first and third Wednesdays in the month, in the Round Vestry, from 3 to 5 p.m.

As winter is coming on apace, and the water is getting much colder, our Swimming Club is naturally coming to the end of its season. Through many unforeseen circumstances we shall be unable to have Swimming Races this our first season, but in order that we may have an interesting wind up, the Rev. E. Sinker (our Captain) has kindly undertaken to give a Limelight Lantern Lecture, entitled "Round about Old Cambridge," which is to take place in the Lecture Hall on Thursday, November 4th, at 8 p.m. It will be interspersed with instrumental and vocal music. Popular prices. For further particulars see handbills and our next month's issue. N.B.—Please book the date.

Talking about Entertainments reminds us that our first Social Evening takes place on Thursday, October 21st, in St. Mark's Lecture Hall, Colverstone Crescent. Tickets at 6d., 1d., can be obtained from the Clerk at the Lecture Hall, or at 18, John Campbell Road. The programme on this evening will be a miscellaneous one.

Several of the members of our congregation and parishioners have been visited during the last month by those cowardly and heartless individuals who pay



## CALENDAR FOR OCTOBER, 1897.

OCTOBER.	ST. MARK'S CHURCH.	ST. MARK'S LECTURE HALL.	THE ROUND VESTRY.	THE VICARAGE. AND THE METROPOLITAN HOSP.	CLERGY VESTRY.	MISSION HOUSE. (18, John Campbell Rd.)
1 FRIDAY ...	11.0 a.m., Litany 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8.0 p.m., Choir Practice.	...	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
2 SATURDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 16th Sun. after Trinity. Harvest Festival.	7.45, Litany 8 a.m., Holy Communion. 11, Morning Prayer, Sermon, and Holy Communion. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3.15, Children's Service. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
4 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope.	...	...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
5 TUESDAY ...	...	...	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
6 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library Open. 8-9 p.m., Library Open.	3 p.m., Dorcas Meeting. 8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.	...	8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class.	...
7 THURSDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	...	3 p.m., Ladies' Bible Class.	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
9 SATURDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 17th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
11 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club.	...	...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
12 TUESDAY ...	...	...	6, Choir Boys' Practice ...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
13 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open. 8-9 p.m., Library open.	8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.	...	8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class.	...
14 THURSDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany 11.15 a.m., Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
16 SATURDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 18th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer, Sermon, and Holy Communion.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
18 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club 8, Temperance Meeting.	6.30, Choir Boys' Practice.	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
19 TUESDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open. 8-9 p.m., Library open.	3 p.m., Dorcas Meeting. 8.30, Pension Papers and General Business.	...	...	6, Mothers' Meeting.
21 THURSDAY ...	SOCIAL EVENING FOR	THE PEOPLE.	...	...	...	...
22 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany 11.15, Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	11.15, District Visitors' Meeting. 3 p.m., Ladies' Bible Class	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
23 SATURDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 19th Sun. after Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3.15, Children's Service. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School. 11 a.m., Children's Service. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class.	3, Young Men's Bible Class	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.
25 MONDAY ...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meeting 6.30, Band of Hope. 7.30, Girls' Club.	...	...	...	2.30, Mothers' Meetg.
26 TUESDAY ...	...	...	6, Choir Boys' Practice ...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	8, Girls' Bible Class, 61, Sandringham-road.	6, Mothers' Meeting.
27 WEDNESDAY ...	7.30, Evening Prayer and Sermon	3-5 p.m., Library open 8-9 p.m., Library open	8.30 p.m., Pension Papers and General Business.	...	8.30, Teachers' Preparation Class.	...
28 THURSDAY ... St. Simon and St. Jude's Day.	11 a.m., Morning Prayer.	...	...	...	...	...
29 FRIDAY ...	11 a.m., Litany 11.15, Holy Baptism. 8 p.m., Choir Practice.	7.30, Girls' Club	...	6-7, Visiting in Hospital.	...	7, S.S. Choir Practice.
30 SATURDAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 20th Sun. aft. Trinity.	8 a.m., Holy Communion 11, Morning Prayer, Litany, and Sermon. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 4.15 p.m., Holy Baptism and Churching of Women. 7, Evening Prayer and Sermon.	10 a.m., Sunday School 11 a.m., Children's Service. 3 p.m., Sunday School. 3 p.m., Young Women's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3 p.m., Class for Young Communicants. 5.15, Service and Sermon in Men's Ward. 5.45, Service and Sermon in Women's Ward	3 p.m., Young Men's Bible Class.	3, Young Women's Bible Class. 8.30, Mission Service.



Sunday Schools -  
Parents motives in sending.

Communicants: E. 1845 . 119 (pre-Sanders).  
96 294  
97 395

Communicants were more than halved during the  
prev. 12 months. No vote was taken. Has formed a  
guild, + 711 have joined. The increase so pronounced  
that the Bishop of London, on his own suggestion, is coming  
down to address the members.

The number of the 2 Sunday Schools <sup>(800)</sup> have quadrupled  
in the 22 weeks. "But you can always get hold of the  
number if you visit." He does not attach importance to  
the get-there-or-far-away reason, but says that  
without any positive motive many parents who care nothing  
about church, don't object to their children going. Many tell  
him "I don't go to church myself" he replies "well,  
just not regular" <sup>and they are</sup> "But I like the kids to go to school".  
There is no active hostility to the church. This he emphasized.

For the religious meetings, tried official St. V. Calendar  
(p. 13.)



Education

Visiting - Home.

No proselytizing.

A record jubilee service.

The Mancos.

No Educational work, & a remarkable fact - there is no elementary school within the borders of the parish. But a Board School, "I am glad to say", is now being built.

Visiting is carried on by clergy & lay, & the district visitors. Object: to get to know the people. A record is kept, & are classed as regards religion - or irreligion. If families are known to be R. C. or Mancos, definitely they are left alone. "It is not my business to proselytize".

Since Mr Sanders came the whole parish has been visited at least once. They worked for the jubilee so that at the special service they were able to send a letter to every family (out-house). The whole parish kept its jubilee together, & the 2 Mancos brought their own people. Mr Johns the Warden, read the first lesson & Mr Pla the Congregationalist, the second. There was a special service at 4 p.m. & a record set for the parish. Hundreds were turned away.

As may be imagined Mr Sanders is on very friendly terms with the Mancos, & considers himself fortunate in his neighbors. Mr Johns he respects, as a man does every one & every thing. Mr Pla too he likes. He is "very inoffensive". The former



Salvation Army -

Cooking.

The most responsive class.

Nursing.

19  
has a very strong concern, but the Congregationalists are  
on their back legs. The great deacons has told him so, &  
the Vicar has his eye on the buildings.

The Salvation Army are nothing. He has his Parquet in the  
street, he has no following.

Mr. Sanders noticed the fact that 8 or more families had  
joined the church since the jubilee service, & asked if  
any services had been caused. He said no, although  
he had been crapped about it, & that it was an  
very well for him to invite the people to his church, he!!!

Other, in connection with the visiting & church work generally,  
when asked who was the most responsive he said the clerk class  
& the poor, not the wealthy. They show the same, & the actual  
increase in ~~total~~ numbers had been particularly among the very  
poor.

The nurse pays for 2000 to 2500 visits per year. A  
register has been started of all cases of sickness, & from Feb. 96  
to Sept. 97 there had been 435. Of these 44 had proved fatal.  
Nurse not allowed to visit confined cases. There



is no provided local complaint, but among women ulcer of the leg is a common malady. As a whole the district is healthy, Mr. Sanders is "another being" after white chapel, while his own health is also much better. [The Rectory at white chapel is built over the Metropolitan Railway, & the tower is white also. Mr. Sanders is fair, was largely made in by it].

The church has no endowments for charity, but has received about £25 a year from the Homeless Committee.

Poor fund = £70 or £80 a year, & via donations come to about £100. In all therefore they have about £125 to dispose.

They have a parish relief committee which works very carefully, & cooperates closely with the C.O.S. Relief is practically confined to sickness & old age, ~~and~~ for the latter often in part payment of pensions.

Apart from the church, no other centre in parish. The C.O.S. club cannot really cover the parish, as its area is too large. The Non-Cons are little, & St. Marks stands to them in the relation of the big brother.

Charity



Out-door relief.

Police.

Local drinking: forced licenses.

Prostitution.

Hackney Downs.

Crime.

Mortality.

Poor Law. The poor are in Out-door Relief which is recklessly given. It is "a great nuisance to us" & "one long for the poor air of Whitechapel".

The police are very straight, & they inspect a careful set of men. Has seen one constable drunk.

A lot of local drinking for sale, especially among women. The forced licenses are a curse. The grocer is often in collusion, & alcohol is put down as tea etc. He has this for a fact. Temperance agents are active, but their work is hindered a good deal.

No bad houses in the parish, but the walk from Dalston Junction to Hackney Downs Station one of the most disgusting in the whole of London. Hackney Downs resembles an abode of iniquity. Happily, lighted. The women live here towards Hoxton & Shoreditch.

No crime although one or two rather warm cases.

No and irregular cohabitation. Number of marriages largely



Thrift.

Housing.

No comparison with Whitechapel possible.

Attitude of qualified optimism.

21  
increased this year, due to popularity of church & property.

Subscription to Provident Soc. £200 or £300 a year. People come thru at times, & get 2% on deposits. Hull, local draper, has supplied trips for years. The parish takes in trade discount. Coal cut. Flourishing. Supplied at 3<sup>d</sup> (per cwt.?) below current price.

Crowding increasing. Some of the larger houses in Stable Lane occupied by 8 families.

Asked to compare present parish with Whitechapel. Said he couldn't. There was no difference. In Whitechapel nearly all Jews. Of the 5000 Non-Jews many were Irish R. Cs. The rest were either the residue of the Whitechapel ghetto prior to the expulsions.

As may be imagined his present experience is making him very hopeful, but his optimism is qualified, & the only conclusion he draws is that "if there is in a place a vigorous influence for good, down or downish, it checks the downward tendency."



Person.

Mr Sanders is a short stocky man of something over 40. Like his father he may be described as 'very intelligent', rather than as ~~an~~ intellectual. He looks a very + is probably ~~not~~ a rather determined man, of other practical judgment. He is a moderate churchman, evangelical in manner, & described himself to me as having no very lofty aspirations. He would appear to be directly placed in Hackney.



Character of population

2 Fur trimming G.H.D.

Probably

14/8

CP (2)

Interview with the Rev Alex Morgan, of St John the Baptist  
Islington - at 49 Marquess Road on 19 Oct. C.N.

Mr Morgan is a youngish man, a very agreeable  
personality. He worked for 3 years in Upper Holloway &  
has been 4½ years here. When he came the church  
was almost in ruins & without a congregation, he has  
repaired it & it is now fairly well filled.  
The district is going down. He lived at first in Islington  
road - buying his wife there, as houses fell in they were  
let to 3 families & the whole of the red district, Old Kent  
Rd, Islington Rd & Oakley Rd are now mixed with working  
class - while poverty has increased Norfolk road to the north  
& Elmour road to the South. In the poor parts there is  
a good deal of home industry. Artificial flower making, fur  
pulling & mantle making. Sometimes the whole family work  
together. Some men are small employers of women & girls  
but on the whole the men go elsewhere for work. Citywards  
mostly. The better class are clerks & there are artisans &  
labourers of all kinds. The influx has been largely from the  
poor district south of New North Road - The exodus to Leytonstone



Who are touched.

Workers.

Buildings

Services

Social agencies

Mr Morgan

Mr Morgan thinks it quite possible that for both those who come & those who go the move may in many cases be upward - but the district is poorer

He comes in contact, by visiting, with most of the population (8500 people) but the great <sup>majority</sup> never go to church at all. Are indifferent - agnostic or careless. This applies to young & old. but the children largely go to Sunday school. His congregation is drawn largely from the young people & from them he draws his Sunday school teachers &

Besides himself there is a curate - a city missionary & 2 Bible women - who are paid. Unpaid there are 40 Sunday school teachers

Besides the church, there is a small hired mission room & plans are made & plans prompt & part of cost of building collected for a larger mission hall which will have a gymnasium in the basement & be used partly for clubs & social purposes. It will be in Essex road at the corner of James St. or near there

The Sunday services are at 8.11. & 7. with classes & children's services in the afternoon. one thing or another. He has fully 300 in the morning & fully 600 in the evening. (I think he said the church held 750)

Pending the building of the mission hall. there is not much in the way of social agencies. There is a mothers meeting of course & I think there are cricket club. & in a small way



Educator

Visiting

Nurses

Charity

The Sunday school is held in Ecclesbourne No. 100 School. They have 500 children on the books. The teachers are clerics, shop women & mostly drawn from the Parish. He did not know what I meant by the Donkey system. He is satisfied with his teachers & holds a teachers' preparation class weekly with an average attendance of about 75.

The visiting is systematic & they try to visit every one - dividing the district. The missionary takes the poorer streets. He was a coachman & took to the work part in spare time & is now paid by the City Missionary Society. But this parish contributes £40. or about 2/3<sup>rd</sup> of his pay & he works under Mr Morgan - brings his book once a week. I saw the book which was beautifully kept with an account of the cases & visited. Besides the visiting tracts & magazines are distributed.

They have no parish nurse & one is needed. The women have had a nurse in place of one of the Bible women if he comes have afforded it. They try to hear of & visit the sick, but do not always succeed. The North End Association send nurses when applied to.

Mr Morgan gives less & less. His predecessor had given away food largely & no food came of it. They have now reduced the gifts to coal at Christmas for the most part.



Other Religious Agencies

Mr Morgan

35

The Baptists whose church is in Baxter St. are active & do good work. They draw their congregation from a large area but work amongst the poor round about & give away a good deal. much more, he says, than he does. I did not gather that they exactly cooperate with his mission, but the party seems friendly.

The Presbyterians in South Gate Road. are nearly dead at present. The minister found he had no vocation & has gone to Manitoba farming instead. The pulpit is at present filled by supplies.

Police are on good terms with the people & too good terms with the Publican. He admitted the difficulty of the question but thought more might be done to stop the supply of drink to those who have already had too much.

Drink. Mr Morgan is a teetotaler but not bigoted. He however regards the traffic with horror & the shame felt as to being seen entering a public house as very salutary. He would rather look the other way than push a man into brags, it out. He is shocked at respectable women going & being willing to send their children. Took a strong view as to the children believing that for them to go familiarised them with evil. I put the other side



He admitted that the time of temptation was when as young men they began to have money to spend. We did not discuss the drink question at large very much - but he said that Temperance work was slack - that the Beer houses in the back streets were the worst. In many cases there were back doors of communication from the garden.

Prostitution - little if any. Not much loose morality so far as he knew. Keeping company commenced very early & was often maintained for years. Crime not noticeable.

Marriage often early - not particularly because of "pressing reasons". Such cases occurred as often later in life.

Thrift - Most are in clubs of some kind. The saving is usually for spending rather than keeping. There is a savings bank, which is used. His mother meeting organizes saving for future expenditure. When men fall out of work they are quick to want. Yet there seems to be plenty of money to spend. He thought that more than 5% out of 25% went in drink. It was quick work saving money if drink was abjured for a while. A lot went in dress. The shop girls do it very cheaply but are wonderfully well turned out - Any body who cared to make the effort could make themselves decent for church.

Health not very good. Scarlet fever the worst trouble.

Sanitary attempts active. but housing unsatisfactory.



Mr Morgan strikes me as a very genuine simple earnest minded man. Working for the good of his people. I should suppose that he is helped by a good wife. He took a broad view of every subject we discussed. I think he deserves success & probably succeeds as much as any one.



Parish.

Staff.

Building.

41

CP 41  
②

Interview with the Rev. A. Light-foot  
Vicar of St. Stephen, Cannonbury,  
on The Vicarage, New Cannonbury Tower (see 14. 97).

(Literature: Parish Year Book 1896; Monthly Review, Dec. 1899. (4 pp.))

Mr. Light-foot has been Vicar for nearly 4 years. His  
Parish is a very mixed one, about a mile to the North-East  
of it being occupied by a well-to-do set of business  
people; about two miles by a respectable low educated  
class (mainly clerks); & about 3 miles by working-class &  
poor - carmen, cabmen, costers &c.  
There is no local industry.

Staff: Vicar + one Curate.

Voluntary workers: about 30 District Lady Visitors.

21 male Sunday School Teachers

39 Lady " "

3 male class Teachers.

Grave total probably equals about 150.

Building: Church - holds 1200.

2 Church Rooms - each 300.



Attendant.

Remembrance of different class.

Smaller rooms + Church House #

#. occupied by larger used for Club, Penny  
Bank etc.

Attendance: Church Sunday Morning - about 300 } - probably within the  
Evening 450 } mark.

East Communicant - 120

No Communicants were accounted kept.

The Morning Congregation chiefly seat-holders. There are  
two free seats in the gallery + these are always better filled  
in the evening, when a poorer class come. The evening congregation  
is probably made up of about 200 of these + 150 of the seat-holders.

The "Lighthouse" has no doubt - but that it is the better class  
who respond best to religious appeal. The poor are very difficult  
to reach, + of those who attend work are women. Prolonged  
sleep on Sunday morning is one good explanation of the  
absence + indifference of working-men, who, though friendly, are apa-  
thetic. But none are so hopeless ~~as~~ as the casual class.

The Church is called Evangelical. They are just going  
to have a supplied choir. Only two families have raised



any objection one on the gallman over so "the father  
of the congregation", & another his close-friend.

The following is a list of the services, Sermons, Social Agass etc.

GENERAL NOTICES

SERVICES. Sunday, 8 & 11 a.m.; 3.30 & 7 p.m.; Wednesday,  
7.30 p.m.; Friday and Saints' Days, 11.30 a.m.; and  
Festivals as announced

*Sittings to be let on application to the Churchwardens.  
The Galleries of the Church are free.*

HOLY COMMUNION. Every Sunday, 8 a.m.; 1st S. in month,  
11 a.m.; 3rd S. 7 p.m.; 3rd Friday, 11.30. a.m. Festivals as  
announced. *Communion of Sick at any time upon notice given.*

HOLY BAPTISM AND CHURCHINGS. Sunday, 4.15 p.m.;  
Wednesday, 6.50 p.m.; Friday and Saints' Days, &c.,  
12 noon. Special times (for which a fee is charged) by notice.

No fees for Baptisms or Churchings, but an Offering should  
be made.

HOLY MATRIMONY. Notice of Banns should be left at the  
Church House, River Street. MARRIAGES, on week days,  
between 8 a.m. and 3 p.m.; Sundays 9.45. a.m.

*Residents in St. Stephen's Parish desiring to be married in the Church  
of England should have Banns published at the Church.*

DEVOTIONAL MEETING: Lower Church Room, Friday, 7.45 p.m.

COMMUNICANTS' UNION: Church Room, Monthly, Friday before  
1st S., 7.45 p.m.

GLEANERS' UNION: Church Room, Monthly, Friday before  
2nd S., 8 p.m.

"PRYOR BOLTON" *Musical and Literary Society*, Thursday, 8 p.m.



BIBLE CLASSES, &c., as follows for:—

- (i.) *Young Men*, Church House, River Street, Sunday, 3.30 p.m.
- (ii.) *Youths*, Library, Sunday, 3 p.m.
- (iii.) *Young Women*, in Girls' Class-room, Sunday, 3.15 p.m.
- (iv.) *Men & Women*, (all over 17) in Church, Sunday, 3.30 p.m.
- (v.) *Mothers*, Church-room, Tuesday, 3.30 p.m.
- (vi.) *Blind Men*, Church-room, Wednesday, 11.30 a.m.
- (vii.) *Blind Women*, Church-room, Wednesday, 2.30 p.m.

SUNDAY SCHOOLS, &c., as follows for:—

- (i.) *Boys*, Lower Church-room, at 10 a.m., and 3 p.m.
- (ii.) *Girls*, Upper Church-room, at 10 a.m., and 3 p.m.
- (iii.) *Infants (Boys)*, Lower Class-room, 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
- (iv.) *Infants (Girls)*, Upper Class-room, 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
- (v.) *Scatcholders' Children (Girls)*, Vicarage at 3.15 p.m.
- (vi.) *Bible Reading Union*, 4th Tuesday in month, 7 p.m.
- (vii.) *Teachers' Preparation Class*, Ch-Room, Friday (ex. before 2nd & 8) 8.30.
- (viii.) *Teachers' Devotional Meeting*, Upper Ch-room, 3rd & in month, 4 p.m.
- (ix.) *Teachers' Business Meeting*, Church-room, as needed.
- (x.) *Libraries* in connection with Schools and Bible Classes, &c, Sun. 2.30 p.m.
- (xi.) *An Employment Register for Boys and Girls* is kept.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES:—

- (1.) Every Sunday Morning in Boys' School-room, at 11.
- (2.) Every Sunday Evening in the Boys' School Room, at 6.30.
- (3.) Afternoon of Second Sunday in month, in Church, at 3.30.

"THE FIVE CHARITIES." Meetings, &c., as follows for:

- (i.) (a) *District Visitors' Church-house*, Monday, after 2nd ~~2~~ 12, noon.
- (b) *Committee of Help*, Church-house every Monday, 11.30 a.m.
- (ii.) *Dorcas Society*, (Feb. to Oct.) Lower Ch-room, on Monday, 11.30 a.m.
- (iii.) *Coal Club*, (March to Nov.) " " Tuesday, 2.30 p.m.
- (iv) *Needlework Society*, (Sept. to June.) " " Tuesday, 2.30 p.m.
- (v.) (a) *Maternal Society*, apply before 11 a.m. at the Vicarage.
- (b) *Mothers' Meeting*, Church-room, Tuesday, 2.30 p.m. — 110 Members.

WORKING PARTIES for Home and Foreign Missions, as follows:

- (1.) *C.M.S.*, 2nd Friday, 3.30 p.m., at Suffolk Villa, Compton Road.
- (2.) *South American Missionary Society*, last Sat. 5 p.m., 34, Alwyne Road.
- (3.) *Daybreak Workers' Union* meets as announced.
- (4.) *Home Missions*, 1st. Monday, 3 p.m., at the Vicarage.

GUILD OF ST. STEPHEN, for Instruction, Temperance and Thrift:

- (1) *Senior Branch*, Open Meeting, Church-room, Tuesday, (October to April) 8.15 p.m. ————— 70 members.
- (2) *Junior Branch*, Members' Meeting, Ch-room, Tuesday, (September to May) 7 p.m. ————— 200 —

MEN'S SERVICE: Church, last Sunday of month, 3.30 p.m.

GYMNASIUM: Upper Church-room, Monday and Wednesday, 8 p.m., (Junior—5.30 p.m.)

YOUTHS' INSTITUTE: Meeting Church House, Monday and Saturday, 7 to 9.30 p.m. ————— 20 members (Ages 14-18)

PENNY BANK: Church House, Tuesday, 8 p.m. ————— 180 subscribers.

MISSION SERVICE: Lower Church-room, Sunday, 8 to 9 p.m. Open-air in Summer, Sunday, Tuesday, and Thursday 8 p.m.

*p<sup>o</sup> the Men's Club. Met on Mondays; 24 members, mostly belonging to the Men's Bible class. Outside as well as in, the Club is really a "fishing net" for the Men & the Church.*



Education.

Visiting.

\* See Form p. 57

Nursing.

No educational work as such, is carried on.

The main object of the visiting is to keep the people in touch with the church; to make friends with them; & to see that they receive assistance as occasion may arise.

Fortnightly visiting is aimed at, and among the poorer, not in about  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the parish, this is attained. In the better off part of the parish the district visiting is simply parish magazine distribution, but even at the rest the main object is the spiritual welfare of the people. Visitors & clergy have the same ends in view, the chief difference is in the "competency" of those who undertake the work. Naturally the clergy are the best agents. The curate does little else, & covers the parish perhaps once a year, giving the sick the first claim on his time, & filling up visit house to house.

The vicar goes first to sick-houses & sick & gives as much time as he can to regular parochial visiting.

There is no parish nurse, but they get official help, as wanted, from the North London Nursing Association (413 Holloway Road).







members of which are renewed by cooptation. So the maintenance of the present state of things is fairly well assured.

On the general questions Mr Lightfoot gave the following opinions:-

Local Sanitary Administration satisfactory.

Out-door Relief satisfactory. Not maladministered except sometimes given to too old people, who could not really properly look after themselves.

Police satisfactory.

A good deal of drinking. No general opinion on Women drinking privately, but knows of two cases of well-to-do people (ladies) among his own seat-holders.

No criminal quarter, but there was recently, & perhaps is now, a gang of housebreakers living in a respectable house in Canonbury Square. Known to the police, & under their surveillance.

Has few marriages at his own church, but thinks the moral relationships of parish fairly good.

Health good.

No excessive crowding, but a certain number of one roomed tenements.



Personal.

Mr. Lightfoot's work has nothing very distinctive about it, but the man himself is very delicately fashioned both in physique & in temperament. There is a kind of feminine spirituality about him that would probably make him win people's affection but make the stronger of them want to take care of him, rather than be stirred or be greatly influenced by him. Working-men could hardly be expected either to understand or appreciate him. They would be more likely to feel that he would break in their hands. One felt that he ought to be a vicar in Bournemouth or Torquay rather than in North London.

When I asked him about his main objective in dealing with people, his first answer was that he would try to make them win souls. But when I asked the question with reference to those not ready to be set this task, he said that he would attempt "a criticism of life in the light of revelation"; would speak of the responsibility of life & of a coming judgment; would try to make the man a "believer", which every one must be whose life is to be "sanctified". This would be his goal - the "sanctification" of the individual life, & he was sure to say less & mean other things, because he himself seemed to live in the vision of sanctity, without in the least offending. He was a man of about 35.



# St. Stephen's, Canonbury.

District No. M

The next meeting of Visitors will be held on Tuesday at noon in the Church House. *If you cannot* be present, please fill in and return this Paper to the Vicar.

Sick Persons:—

X Persons to be visited by the Clergy:—

T.O.



New Comers into the District :—

Remarks :—

( Signed ) .....

Please distribute the *Records* before the meeting,  
or return to the Church House.



Character of population.

Oct. 26<sup>th</sup>

14  
7  
CD (2)  
Interview with Mr J. Stuart Fox, St. Paul's,  
Canonbury.

Mr Fox is a man probably of 50 with a brown wig, and face clean shaven but for a rather sparse moustache; a hooked almost Jewish looking nose; altogether a very unclerical face.

The parish contains about 5000 of whom from 4000 to 5000 are working class. These are all in the district east of Essex Road and Newington Green Road. The poorest streets are Dorset St. and Mildmay Avenue; the latter used to have a very bad reputation, and it was said not to be safe to go there at night, but now outwardly at all events it is quite respectable. The bulk of the inhabitants in the poorer streets are carmen, with a fair number of casual labourers. The rest of the parish taken in nearly all the best roads in Canonbury which is still entirely middle class, but rapidly declining, a lower middle class coming. A



Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

Very large number of the houses are taken as lodging houses, the lodgers being nearly all young men employed in the city. The houses not lodging houses are largely occupied by Jews who come in increasing numbers.

The population as a whole is so migratory that it is almost impossible to know anyone.

One Curate, Scripture Reader.  
About 20 District Visitors.

Church, Schools, Vestry Hall.

See Over.

The accommodation is about 1400; congregation in morning 800; in evening 1200. The church is rather a favourite church and the congregation comes from a wide area. Mr Fox used about the same words as Mr Knapp on this point: "in London our churches are congregational not parochial; I doubt if six members of the congregation know what the boards of the parish



## St. Paul's Church, Canonbury.

*Vicar—*

REV. J. STUART-FOX, 55, Marquess Road, N.

*Curate—*

REV. T. HOPE STEEN, M.A., 46, Beresford Road, N.

*Hon. Diocesan Reader—*

MR. C. E. CESAR, 10, Grange Road, N.

*Churchwardens—*

MR. T. M. NORMAN, 35, Canonbury Park North.  
MR. F. J. MINASI, 18, Alwyne Place, Canonbury.

*Sidesmen—*

MESSRS. ANDREWS, BIDLAKE, CESAR, COOKE, COSSOR, GILBERT,  
HUNT, JACKSON, JOHNSON, A. PONTIFEX, POWER, G. SCHEIDEL,  
THORNTON and WALLIS.

*Lay Representatives at the Ruri-Decanal Conference—*

THE CHURCHWARDENS and MESSRS. PONTIFEX and POWER.

*Auditors—*MESSRS. ANDREWS, JOHNSON, A. PONTIFEX and WALLIS.

*Organist—*MR. W. L. R. McCLUER, 52, Aberdeen Road, Highbury.

*Clerk—*

MR. E. J. WHITE, 8, St. Paul's Pl. | MR. J. PETTER, 40, St. Paul's Rd.

*Scripture Reader—*

*Verger—*MR. REDDY, School House, Dorset Street.

**Divine Service.**

Sunday Morning ... at 11 o'clock. | Sunday Evening ... at 7 o'clock.  
Sunday Afternoon... at 3.30 ,, | Thursday ,, ... at 7.30 ,,  
Special Address to Children, First Sunday in month at 3.30 p.m.  
Special Sermon for Young People, Last Sunday in month 7.0 p.m.

**Holy Communion.**

First, Third and Fifth Sundays in the month at Morning Service.  
Second and Fourth Sundays in the month, at 8 a.m.  
Second Sunday in the month, at Evening Service.  
Last Sunday in the month, at Afternoon Service.

**Baptisms and Churchings.**

First Sunday in the month, at 4.30 p.m., and every Thursday  
Evening at 7 o'clock.  
At other times by special arrangement.

T. O.







are." The congregation is almost entirely middle class, and there are more men than in most churches (I gather that Mr Fox is a popular preacher). Mr Fox has practically given over the working of the poor part of the parish to his curate, who has a mission service in Dorset St, which now and then passes on a few to the church. But as a whole the working classes stand entirely aloof, and Mr Fox is of opinion that the Church should "take the bull by the horns and simplify the church services". This might not be possible in a parish like this where there is a large middle class congregation, but there is no reason why it should not be done in any working class district. Many of the women of the working class Mr Fox thinks to be willing and anxious to go to church, but what with husband and children they really have not time on Sunday, so that unless the husband is a Christian man it is practically impossible for the wife to attend church.

In the middle class church going is falling off



Social Hygiene.

67  
greatly, and this Mr Fox attributes largely to the bicycle. I suggested that probably the Sunday cyclists were drawn from a class who in any case would not be in church. "No" said Mr Fox, "many of them are, I would say religious people, or they would care more for Sabbath observance, but people who have been drawn away from religious observance. I have known several instances of Sunday School teachers."

Such social work as there is is only in the Dorset St. District. Here there is a Mother's Meeting of an unusually active character apparently with clothing, banking, boot, coal, and Market Club attached.

\*\* We are greatly encouraged by the numbers coming to the meetings, and are very glad of this opportunity of giving the Gospel Message to them, as we know well that it is the only time more than half of them ever come under the sound of the Gospel of God's Grace; it being almost impossible for them to get to the House of God on a Sunday, as the husband and family are all at home and expect to find the mother there as well. The contributions to the various clubs for the year amount to £111 os. 1d. or with the excursion to £131 3s. 1d., being £27 8s. 4d. more than last year. The numbers attending the Infant Toy classes are larger than before, and we should be very grateful for any old toys, etc., to amuse the little ones. The latest feature in connection with this meeting is the formation of a Bible Club, and we are glad to say many of the women are availing themselves of this opportunity of buying Bibles for their children. The following ladies—Mrs. Andrews, Mrs. Minasi, Miss Sawyer, the Misses Scheidel, Miss Reynolds, and Miss Atkin—still continue their valued help, and all manifest deep interest in their portion of the work and the welfare of the women.



Education.

Visiting.

News.

There is a gymnasium for men and boys open two nights a week run in conjunction with a prayer meeting, also a Band of Hope.

Day School with about 470 children  
Sunday School about 600, with 75 teachers, all middle class members of the congregation.

The poor part is very thoroughly visited by the district visitors, and Mr Fox visits as much as possible in Canonbury, but he has ~~it~~ almost given up the Jews as a bad job, though I notice that among the numerous missionary societies in which he and his congregation take an interest there is a "St Paul's auxiliary branch" of the Society for promoting Christianity among the Jews, and that for their object they last year raised £42.3.3.

Send to the Holloway News or the Midway  
Deconers, both of which have most efficient  
workers.



Charitable Relief.

Other religious influences

Mr Fox

Relief is given through the Vicarage in tickets to the amount of about £70 a year; another £21 goes in the Dorcas and Maternity Society and of £41 spent on the Soup Kitchen about half is from subscriptions.

Though they do not work with the C. O. S. owing to the slowness of its methods they are very strict in the administration of relief; a large part of it goes to old people who are starving on inadequate out-relief.

The only non-un. place in the parish is the Hancock Chapel, which draws a rich middle class congregation. The Baptists are doing good work in the Dorset St. District.

Mr Fox is a rather insensible person and I cannot make up my mind about him. He has a pleasant friendly manner, but he struck me as rather insincere. The chief interest of him and his congregation is evidently Missionary work; last year they raised £41 for the British and Foreign



Gift Society: £42 for the Jews: £62 for the Church Pastoral Aid: £225 for the Church Missionary Society; £27 for the General Missionary Society: £5 for the Society's Band.

In addition there is a St. Paul's branch of the Church Missionary Society - Gleasons' Union for prayer and work the "Obed-Union" to unite in one fellowship all who labour at home and abroad in connection with the C.M.S.: all who pray for its missions: all who are interested in the cause it represents, viz - the evangelisation of the world: all who desire to take in any way a personal share in its work of preaching the Gospel to the heathen and Mohammedan nations". There is also a C.M.S. Lay Workers' Union "to obtain systematic information about missionary work especially in C.M.S. fields and to interest others in the evangelisation of the world". The following is from Mr Fox's annual letter:-

I would most thankfully note the increasing interest manifested in Foreign Mission Work, evidenced by the monthly special meeting for prayer, and largely increased gifts, and it will be our earnest prayer, I am sure, that we shall continue to increase and abound yet more and more in this grace. It is abundantly certain that the more we sympathize with the work so dear to the Lord's heart, a reflex blessing will fall upon us, and our families, and our church.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page of an open notebook. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

*[The right page of the notebook is blank, showing only the horizontal ruling lines.]*



