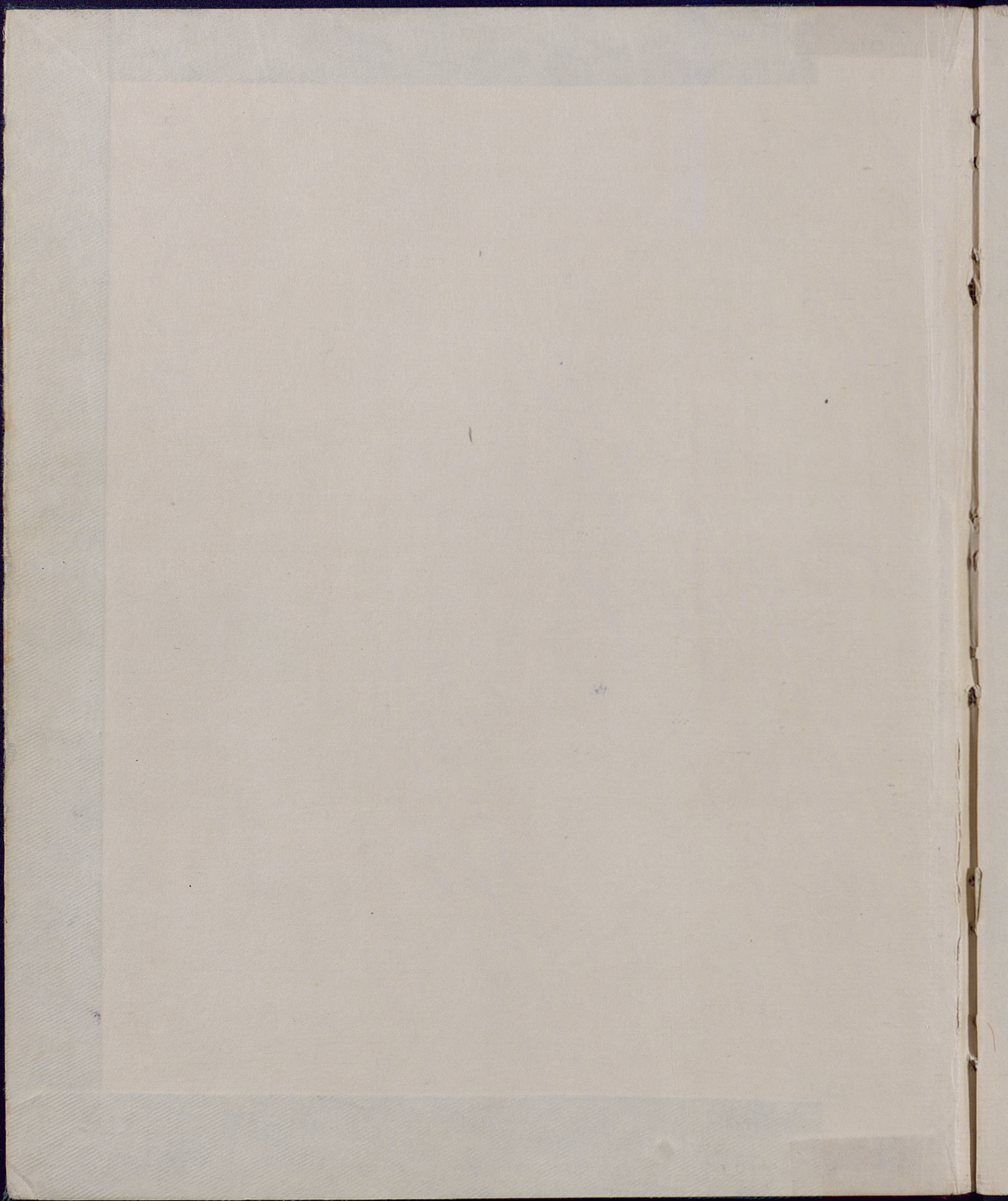
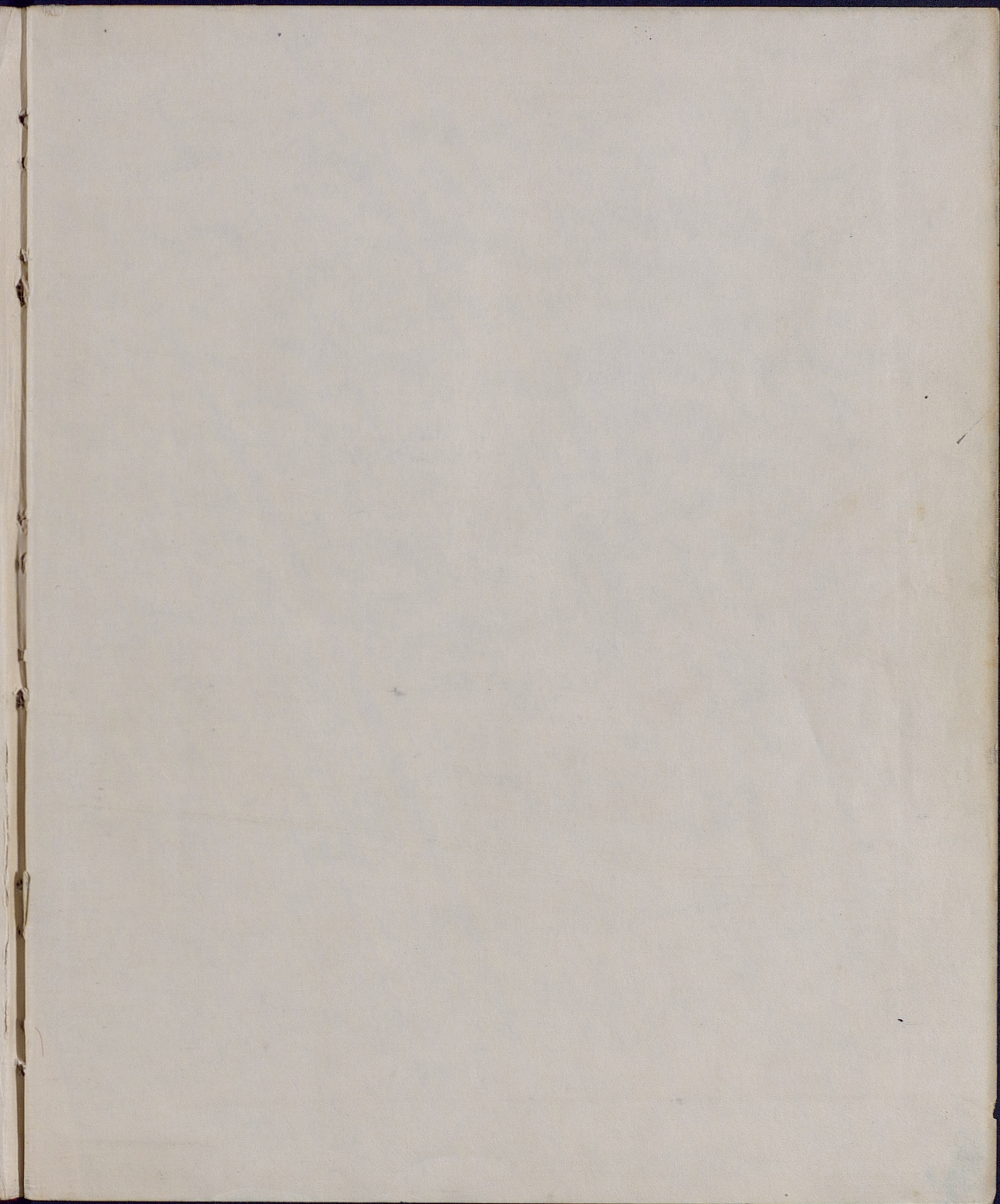


52/1938





1

W. S. J. W. W. W.
Passes over
Lophoceros

January 4 1938

I celebrated the Year of a Morning
 discussion with Wilson ^{-the book} ~~the book~~ ^{in the} ~~in the~~ ^{to talk}
 I give a talk on Richard Strauss & Richard
Wagner as manipulators of W.M.. A talk by
 a reformer asked me, how - a feature, col
lectures, plank, a kind, a conversion & good general
notion he was discussing ~~the~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ intention,
Depict of Richard Wagner as triple - the
absence of restraint & the presence of appetite - the
Manic Demanding to one, & Manic not
concentrate on the other. In his introductory talk,
~~(we had exchange of views)~~
~~a~~ ~~reference~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~book~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~fact~~ ~~that~~ ~~he~~ ~~had~~
viewed, let it be known to define
Richard Wagner as "every Richard Wagner
is it or not!" The time elapsed, the BBC
half minutes - for the discussion is clear &
and I am spending for some time & thought
on my open statement to them with which.
for a 12 years ago. But it is an admission
for me work: also the claiming of our thought
and decision statements, helps me to clear me
on my mind ^{as to} what exactly is the conclusion

an American Marxist (C. P. Scott) ^{works}

is a god who, of my civil servant -
was I was here for a night - she also was participant
of the Social - Comm - not interested in ^{the common}
indignat at its "suppression of individual
liberty". ~~The true way is -~~ ~~that is the way~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~top~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~
~~well to do~~ ~~classes~~ ~~an~~ ~~inlet~~ ~~in~~ ~~explaining~~ ~~this~~ ~~was~~
~~personally~~ ~~a~~ ~~result~~ ~~of~~ ~~many~~ ~~other~~ ~~causes~~ ~~and~~ ~~not~~ ~~of~~ ~~enforcement~~
of their obligation to serve the common good to the
extent of ^{earning} ~~their~~ ~~daily~~ ~~bread~~ ~~which~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~the~~ ~~case~~ ~~with~~
~~the~~ ~~middle~~ ~~classes~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~middle~~ ~~classes~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~the~~ ~~case~~ ~~with~~

They take their maintenance for granted: it never
occurs to them that some one has to pay for it,
by serving ~~the state as state~~ ~~as state~~ ~~as state~~ ~~as state~~.

Meanwhile the old values are distinctly out of
favour with the intellectual ~~class~~ ~~class~~ ~~class~~ ~~class~~ - right
or left. But owing to their old age they are
~~hardly~~ ~~troubled~~ ~~with~~ ~~brisk~~ ~~reform~~. We shall
end as we began, in a small group of
dissidents from the existing social order.

The Dufferin has led in the 19th century, but
was soon stultified, today it is in
dissolution - a very one (man) et on (and)
proclaims it! But ^{few} ~~man~~ ~~has~~ ~~any~~
vision of what to put in its place - if they refuse
to consider Communism. There is a queer hankering
on the approach to Communism.

here is the USA for the small part make -
 state manufacture a trade - and see
 it is strange absurd - out of date -
 Contrasted by all the facts in ~~the world~~
~~modern world~~. There is the Roosevelt,
 or the young liberal ~~liberal~~ ^{or Hitler} ~~protection~~ ^{Bellevue} ~~they~~ all
 alike - Democracy the big capitalism - violence
 it returns to the small independent capitalist
 employers, a cooperative workshop a peasant
 proprietor - as the ideal the aim of
 an ideal ~~the~~ ^{is} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~weakening~~ ^{weakening} system as
 dominated by the ~~small~~ ^{is} ~~international~~ ^{is} ~~financier~~.

What they hate is Communist control
 in the interest of the whole of the individual,
 guided by expert planning - they think
 it is inhuman - we think it is
super human - that is raising ~~the~~ ^{the} human
 race to a higher level of achievement,
 thought and action and, by it added, in
 the race reproduction.

Jan 12

An Argument in Myths by Eugene Lyons

(This preoccupation in picking up news items of the Soviet Union
is part of the vicious circle of a conspiracy, as people of the West assume - as
as by now)

is, because of its evident sincerity & literary style,
an effective popular indictment of Soviet Communism.

An outspoken Anarchist, brought up in a Russian/Czech
family in the East of New York, he became ^{news editor} a correspondent
in Moscow in 1927; (he was expelled to leave in 1934,

after committing some "incidents" - to the effect
of telephone to NY, about sabotaging this "news" to
to cause? That, at any rate, was the excuse. But as
a matter of fact - he had become wholly disillusioned.

Like some ^{Berenson and the like} other anarchists - political & ethical.

On returning to the USA he publishes Moscow Columns
and ^{was} a moderate critic: if one year later,

he publishes these 550 pages of virulent abuse,
one long series of repeated gossip, or rumour
sights, only one of which is hostile to Soviet -
Government. There is no description of the constitution, or of

the workings of the Soviet system: it is all treated
as a hideous Machiavelli: all slaughter house

not only of endless human camps, but of every

good aspect & secret fulfilment. The book ends with another
return, if not to religion, to a mystical

goodness in the Russian struggle. These last pages

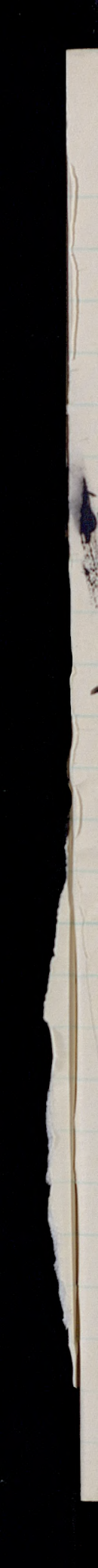
are eloquent, alike in their denunciation of S.C., &

their assertion of high tone perception - of a

complete absence of any kind of comprehension of

man of man. He ignores the compulsion
 exercised by the capitalist - to produce & he
 offers no alternative way of organizing
 production, distribution & exchange. Even by way
 of fact, reminds me of Malcolm Muggeridge
 in his attitude in life. He has no intellectual
 integrity, he indulges in libelling human nature.
 What he says is that all work was bad men &
 women, what he sees is that no man is to blame
 and men & women - for what he turns back to
 contemplates his own expectation to lead a good
 life. "It is because I am a ^{an} idealist, because I
 believe in God men" said Malcolm to me, and
 I left - so he - "let I demand riches, and he
 will reward me!" It is strange how people see
 God men a god, often outside. Seeing a Devil
 in "other people". One of course, if to stand point
 of perfection, we are all miserable human
 mental defectives. Somerset Maugham, shows
 the Somerset ^{Maugham} I have just read, says that
 is emphasizing ^{voluntarism} men & ideals in picking
 it out for derision. But he is even not delving
 into his own; he just accepts as facts the
 human race is an ugly & distorted business,
 & we have just got to put up with it & do the
 best we can.





How well I remember his glance at us when he met him at Welles in 1933, (8)
"Yes, an eye key of the Soviets" he said to say when we descended
to the Meliorist, on Jost's work to the person of the lady, partners
of Soviet Com.

The question is: How can we make ourselves
more better? This will not be done by libel by "the
other people." Perhaps Eugene Lyons & Meliorist might
in return "live by idealizing them," as you have
done: Soviet Communism: a new evolution! Have
we done it? We await the event, (at least 1951)
with some anxiety. Probably we shall not live
to see ^{here for} ~~whether~~ we are right & ^{that the} ~~truth~~ we are wrong,
in our estimate of planned production for Communist
consumption as a way of maximizing human
progress through curbing personal ^{advancement}
with Communist requirements. In so we know
whether it serves of man, or an illuminating nation,
will be as potent as the service of God in its
highest form. What will be the substance for prayer?

All these autobiographies I have recently read - those of
Alvan T. Huey, J. D. Brecht, & Samuel May Jr., led up
into a type of mysticism or idealism: Huey adopts
a mystical practice, Brecht a new view of time,
& Samuel May Jr. - by far the most incisive intellectual, and
at least self-decided, a simple set of the quality of
living kindness, as the hope of the human race. As he
is a pessimist - about the character of the human species,
then does not seem much protest of ~~the~~

This is the man

f. A story about the even the girl school in ^{Canada} USA.

As a ^{strong} contact Tawney (his wife) to be
back end of the last one of spiritual refinement &
intellectual distinction; scholar, saint, & public
servant. He a warm advocate of our work;
but - James to its ^{part} acceptance of the cruelty
of the liquidation of its presents in its course
of collecting ¹⁹²⁹⁻³³ apostles: he a apostle with our
regard to be morally independent & the

Constitutional tests, and he considers, were necessary
& inevitable of another civil war were
to be avoided. He is a practicing Christian,
& an advocate of Temperance & other church dignities,
and an interest ⁱⁿ of forces. His thesis is
that the Anglican Church should sever its connection
with the state, give up its honours, ^{and} become
a minority, ^{perhaps} itself, by being more exceptionally
pious spirits & personal devotion and living
He attributes efforts to its ~~past~~ present &
circumstances as the opponents of the state.

He is a loyal but-critical councillor of
the labor party, and a denouncer of the
acquisitive spirit embodied in the
Republic of wealth of society. It is
the acceptance of this method by
of propaganda

W. to 18' & 19' century

Church. Church, and as its underlying &
 accounts for its various disaffection as a
 dominant, new & to world of today. In the
 sense he is of air to protest against the
 Don Tenny, believe it to miraculous element
 - traditional Christianity, to refuse to
 to resort to - to view of Church to Severn?
 He takes the ^{essence} ~~essence~~, or Christen Day & S.
 he says (with me) but he is not a regular
 Church goes a mere preacher Christen.
 a objection to secularism - he refuses to
 listen to a broadest of D. M. M. in
 defense of the Church - faith: "I do like the best"
~~and~~ he showed a return with his work
 into the study. He has been true to
 convert his unbelief into his faith.
 Altogether, in his religious opinion, he remains
 a mystery to his free thinking friends.
 I imagine he would mention, the right of the
 individual, without sacrificing intellectual integrity,
 to accept a meaning for the universe, which
 appeals to his finest emotions, but which
 could not be proved to be true, of any
 scientific reasoning to observed facts.

July 23 Yesterday Dr. Cutler was entertained & distracted by the greetings of friends & relations

even
at
every
the
observed
from
me
through

The Speaker had a two column article of CRS to the States, a short one of H.S. Wells & two long letters of Harlan - 2 May 1880 - at

Delightful appearance: there were three Congresses of 1857-8 - for students, teachers & staff, an emblem on the hotel end of hall - all under a grand display of the left, of kindly remembrance of Wells Science. We finished up the day by an afternoon concert - at the Pavilion for the Boston district - a rather long and another testimony to the Wells. What amused me most was the

signing out of H.S. Wells & some other ~~of~~ friends, - of my capacity as a manager, or as H.S. called it, as a great body - "to gratitude I have ever met" which seem to me rather absurd, say

my internal comparison simplicity of life & successful with what most people consider deceit & deception of an ant-like life. What strikes the Wells is that their care is that we have had a precious good time of it - perhaps too good a time of it - but as our conception of a good time has included a regular & planned

working day - we have got more used to than us
Jesuit - most people disliking the sort of life,
especially to young people of today. Any way it is
very pleasant, even idyllic, to be admitted a
fellow. How no one is to worry for it.

Perhaps let it say this testimony to the Jesuit
So often happens it is a sort of religious rite to
renew those who will soon be gone: blessed thus.
What, I think, pleased me most was the letter ~~addressed~~
to some of the (Church) Left who had seen
attended - Hammond, Revins ^{2 Co.}
^{2 Reynes,}

~~Just~~ The Leftness of the welcome was emphasized
by the arrival of Mr. Mearns (the only other Diplomat who
noted ^{my words} on the Chinese Ambassador) yesterday afternoon for
a 5 hour ~~and~~ talk. They were both excellent spirits,
she had received her new company. The Soviet Ambassador
was distinctly complacent - he thought ~~that~~ that Japan
was slipping due to slope of an exhausting war; that
Italy was doing business in her occupation of Albania,
~~which produced a crisis, which was that was French~~
military, taking no settlers but absorbing soldiers &
that he had checked the French Power on the
Intervention Committee by delaying any settlement ^{in Spain} of
entire Bellegreat right. They could not afford

So the whole real of relations was unimportant

to send many men soldiers: that she ed 50% of
Belgium rights were granted, as he to transfer a
part of ^{such} ~~workshop~~ to France so that he ed blocked
to spend for parts & pieces to arrival of food & ~~materials~~.

[About China he ~~had~~ ^{reported} a long an intimate relation
with Eden (whom he like reports): Eden he virtually
asked him whether to Soviet Gov to cooperate with
it British intend to bring presence to be

Japan ~~to~~ ~~to~~ ~~Japan~~ - even to the extent of the entire
war ~~(?)~~ (It's been all supplying arms to China)

Merely ~~reported~~ ^{reported} that he had not consulted his Gov,
but speaking personally he demanded to taking any
action except within the degree of national or

interests of collective security to be applied West
as well as East. They has no financial interests

in China: they did not want to be involved in
war with Japan, unless it was part of
of a policy of collective security to be applied
everywhere. Even also asked to ~~strengthen~~

Shi attends to Geneva Conference on 27; L.
which merely a pass & ~~deliberate~~ ~~policy~~.

Merely a pass ^{to 40} ~~intention~~ that to Soviet front
was ~~being~~ ~~launched~~ isolation & tho' that
did not have to degree that with course
be intended - i.e. Collective security must

~~He is the~~

to Germany

He applies every day a notebook to West-
 well ^{to Zehn} to East. If it has been applied in
 Manchuria ¹⁹³³, then it has been in many
~~times~~ into Japan if it has been applied in
 to case of Germany then it has been less than
 1 to 1000. The very existence of the
 policy of ~~industrial~~ ^{industrial} war, at the present time
 has exhausted resources and this can explain
 the 17000 in China. She could not compare the
 state of China and she could not hold that she has
 got - the Chinese would have to remain to be ruled.
 He is busy preparing a lecture on Education
 in USSR for the students of Aberystwyth -
 a course in Sidney club - to look at present
 educational system in Britain. Mainly is the
 most important of all the Diplomat I have
 visited: he is an open & genial person and
 of Soviet Comm: I doubt whether he has
 as many underground agents in Germany - there
 are few hosts of German living in Exile & very few Soviet
 Russians - but he has more ^{personal} contacts with
 Democratic organization than any other Ambassador
 & more chance of attending meetings in London
 Soviet ^{the} the official Diplomatic circles do not welcome
 to meetings; their friends are among the ~~British~~.

(19)

The end of - Our partnership?

Jan 25th

The inevitable has come, one ^{of the partners} has fallen
on the way, the youngest - & the strongest - he may
~~die~~ live for a while - but we shall never march
together again in work & recreation - and I cannot
march alone.

On Monday, Pondsley saw 2 sparrows here.
His leg was supposed to be 2 miles & all
said well - tho' I had been startled earlier by his
tired & workworn look. Yesterday morning when I
knocked at his door at 8.30 his voice sounded
qually firm: when I returned for refilling my last bottle
work he was stammering, & had seemingly passed
his leg to get in - & then after he had gulped
his tea down, there was silence with a
twitching of the head. He insisted on getting up
for his lunch - Demolition. But when I joined
him he was again silent & when he tried to
answer me - his answer was difficult to understand.
But he seemed to have no pain - just not complete.
Pondsley's leg gave to the wood: it was a stroke,
no a stroke to ^{arteries} veins, on one side of the brain:
it might have been away - but
So then he is lying in the bed of the Smiths & is now
with a dog & a nurse & attention.

We will have care & love so long as I am strong
 enough to give it, & loneliness will not last long. ~~for~~
~~to be alone is a misfortune & a great disadvantage~~ for the one left
 is left: & I would rather be alone than that he should.
 If ~~only~~ ^{my} we could talk together - he tries every
 & when again & occasionally there will be a word 'Yes',
 or 'No' - or some slight indication of a word,
 but then silence - a painful expression of frustration:
 But he smiles & nods his head, when I touch
 his hand & I talk to him. Any way I ^{can} show
 love, letting him, taking him to me, & talking
 about past times; & saying 'We have written that
 book' etc. always makes him smile.

July 3rd

"I have been there before" ^{over} ~~for~~ fifty years ago, one morning
 in the autumn of ~~1885~~ ¹⁸⁸⁵ - I began a life of watching & a
 word one struck down by a stroke: the ~~rest~~ ^{rest} of
 watching helplessness of body & mind, of dealing with ~~the~~ ^{his} affairs
 left unfinished by an active ^{gain} ~~hand~~, of wrapping the
 doctor's drugs to the best advantage of a patient in need,
 & then knowing what is happen & to future to him or to ~~useless~~.
 But this time it pictures an easy one: instead of a
 large collection of words - it comes, a matter
 of union & interests of an individual capital ~~to~~
 to better life,

Today
 I am
 in the
 same
 plight.

July 5th

The broadcast went off well, my heart -
 being relieved by Edna Pura. When I heard the
 terms draft, which was a copy by Edna & Wilson
 Pura. I was shocked at the omission of that section,
 & the large share of the time which the introduction
 had secured - far more than was proposed - & longer
 with me - W.B.C. But ^{it} no one has been happy
 with the arrangement & ~~Edna~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{moment} when I listened -
 I am certain that Edna had done well, & to begin
 with a hostile question. In D. I reply all to the
 I spent ^{then 14 or 15} ~~as~~ of her time on my ideas. (I enter
 in my own group - Dept of in statement - & answer)
 All the poor persons, I prefer or others for their
 conduct will I think be impressed by the defense
 of intellectual liberty as the presence of
 opposition - or contrast with the usual example
 but I mean to obtain result.

Chadwick

is finding an outlet for her own ~~feelings~~ ^{ideas}
 She will succeed ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ exploring the cinema people
 is ~~more~~ ^{more} ~~difficult~~. What she will do is to visit
 the British ~~Commission~~ ^{Commission} Capitalist on the streets of
 Bristol England. We tend to learn her ~~man~~ ^{man}
 the Soviet Union, & Zepher's ~~successful~~ ^{successful} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~space~~ ^{space} of
 Communist, as the Soviet ~~Statesman~~ ^{Statesman} know it!
 Hence their reluctance to pull the chestnuts out
 of the fire, alone a ~~remained~~ ^{remained}. All they intend to do
 is to supply arms & leadership to the Chinese ~~armies~~
 and they are entitled to do according to the
 resolution passed by the ~~League~~ ^{League} of Nations a week ago.

It seems unlikely that I shall have the strength &
 talent to go on with our Partnership; and yet I
 must have some intellectual task, to keep my poor little brain
 clear of ~~perpetual~~ ^{perpetual} gloom ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~depression~~ ^{depression} in the early morning
 & then I wonder all alone why it comes & think
 it over. It is ~~happy~~ ^{happy} ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~before~~ ^{before} the catastrophe
 Prof Schuster wrote that they were arranging for another
 volume of Living Philosophies & would I send
 this a Postscript to my Conclusions giving any changes
 of ~~the~~ ^{the} outlook - I answer yes: but it will be my
turn turn Communist; is that right & that?
 They replied accepting it: they will let me know
 when it shall be ready. So I think I will

Singing ~~is~~ ^{of} the ~~admission~~ of the successful chimney ^{life} to the world.
 When one is about to quit to step it is coming
 to him the ~~affair~~ of a put-audience? Ah! yes!
 for human variety ~~is~~ in its most humbler
 form of the delight ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{itself}. Is it wrong or
 is it right? At least it ~~is~~ adds to
 the happiness of the human race: no one suffers
 from the ~~excessive~~ application of it as I see, but they
 are about to ~~suffer~~ depart.

July 12

Sidney is making a good recovery; his speech is coming
 back - he is practicing his riding; but it will be a long
 time, if ever, before he can live a normal life without a
 constant attendance. And this necessity of adding another
 member to the household will be ~~to~~ a source of worry to me.
 Can I find any one whom he will like, who will fit
 in with my girls' tastes & prejudices? We have had
 two - Jay & Nell - one an attentive, quiet Irish girl
 whom he likes, & to whom an able New Zealand, ready
 to make herself useful at home, but who is less
 soothing to the patient. Finally to Irish girl, if
 not objects, has it right, as to find corner to stay or
 for the two months. After that we may need quite
 a different sort of person for a permanent nurse. About

In Canada & the US the Indians were not slayed, but
 they were driven out. There seem no settled principle, either
 against Native rights "a nation stepping to infra", or
 against the suppression of such things by the superior race.
 The most amazing case of unorthodoxy, as to
 the natural right of self-governance inherent in the inhabitation
 of ^{any} territory, was seen in the controversy over the
 South African Republic. The Boer Boers based their
 system entirely against the Abolition of the
 right of the Boer to govern themselves; but they gave
 the nation the use of the whole population, ~~to show~~
 who were known to be not in respect to France
 & the Boer but almost opposed.

What is the alternative policy to the severe
 rule of insurrection, & the obvious rejection of the
 alternative, namely to put down rebellion, if civil
 war is not to be an evil? Is the "no-revolt"
 a wrong? ~~Is the Boer to be treated as a colony~~
 as should South Africa appear of - that is
 the existing Gov. of the rebels against the Gov.?
 There is of course the pure precedent of the Boer -
 to the use of force: but can the ^{the} appearance of a rebellion?
 Why should the existing Gov. be permitted to use force
 if there are doubt that the Gov. are not allowed
 to: There is also the ^{confederate} ~~rebel~~ rebel who supports an
 defiance of the Gov. to the Gov.; but what is the
 rebel being shot or imprisoned? To me it seems
 before they had successfully
 organized a rebellion
 and rising.

July 22

It is exactly a month this morning since some
~~some of~~ ~~Sadcock~~ showed signs of a stroke, of which I
 became slowly aware between the time he came into my
 room for his cup of tea, & finding him exhausted,
 in his armchair & to study, unable to express
 himself clearly. He is undoubtedly better: but
 he is disabled and downcast - he broods over
 his condition - wondering whether he will recover -
 would the Dr. Gray tell him he asks me, what
 exactly he is suffering from? I told him that it was
 an affection of the arteries - I thought it better
 to be fairly frank - but it has affected his speech
 but Gray thought he wd get back 90% of his
 strength, but we have to lead a quiet life - but I
 intend, in about 2 months time, to take him
 to Gallatin for a month & let us who probably
 have chosen an extra servant to look after us
 with in the year to come. He is the best of us, he
 spends most of his leisure hours in reading, news
 complaints. & is kindly & considerate to his nurse.
 Meanwhile I have settled down to a routine life;
 spending the morning dealing with correspondence, taking ^{one} ~~my~~
^{her} walks, reading the papers: a short rest after lunch &
 then work for 3 or 4 hours to the end of the

During the 3 or 4 hours we spend together, we take
 little turns in the lawn, read a talk, ^{to him} listen to
 music on the wireless in his bedroom; we are very
 very happy together, these hours are my anchorage,
 my home - the rest of my life is ~~the~~ lonely
 - especially the weeks when I am in the hospital ward
 when we have wandered together in the past 14 years -
 I have ^{as few acquaintances that} no friends in the neighbourhood - a relative
 & friend in London are hesitant to propose to
 come & see me knowing that Sirs cannot see a letter
 to them. On Thursday I leave him for the first
 time, & go to lunch with the ^{don't} father & set
 to F.S., & do some shopping; but I shall have
 had Philomena; & friends can come down
 & stay at the hotel & meals - If he can
~~comprehend~~ ^{so long as he can talk & hear} receive his speech, he may still enjoy
 his day by day existence - & he may even receive
 the Partridge - to him, says the one -
 it may be only in feeding out together - in
 loving companionship for spoken & unspoken.

When I saw Gallin & JBS in a flying visit to London
~~to see the staff~~, they were both on the side of Chamberlain.
 JBS became of his admiration for Mussolini &
 Gallin because he wants to keep out of war &
 maintaining his links contact with the USSR.

The romantic school of international politics - the advent.
 believes in the degree of realism - to Gilbert Murray,
 & Cecil - are out of the picture of world politics.
 The grand grand capitalists are in it as seen at the Brixton
 as an attempt to come to terms with the Berlin-Brown
 axis: whether Hitler & Mussolini will be easy
 enough to accept the proposal had I doubt, unless
 the only way is willing to head up Chamberlain &
 give credit - which if will not - it lost too
 much ^{but was} ~~was~~ Germany. Why I think is certain &
 I to Soviet Union will abandon world politics, (except
 supplies arms & volunteers - China), & concentrate
 still more heavily & increasing its internal wealth, its
~~economic~~ ^{unimpaired} political ~~and~~ ~~prestige~~ and cultural
 prestige - relying on the interests, strains, & strain
 of America & European capitalism to convert to
 over to Communism.

July 22

The debate on foreign policy in the French Chamber, was
 a substantial one - in form, De Gaulle against Churchill
 policy of a free world - ~~on the basis of a free world~~
 with 2 victors. Whether De Gaulle or there was
 no issue between the British - French Gov., De Gaulle
 respects with entire support of the Chamber, 1944 -
 French Gov. will maintain its moral ^{rights} ~~rights~~ parts, with
 the USSR & Czechoslovakia & other European countries,
 De Gaulle, & expects that British & ~~other~~ agreement.
 Also De Gaulle's ^{present} resignation has been approved in the
 USA, the very thought of an alliance with the Soviet
 Dictator has repelled the American sentiment in favor
 of democratic institutions, known within the
 American may be to do anything themselves to
 protect democracy in the continent. Is there more?
 Whether the insight regarding the danger of a Free World
 had declined to USSR, & having in Czechoslovakia
 & Austria & Hitler, as to cold reception of
 a to USSR will stop to rest of the Chamber's policy
 remains to be seen. ~~Also, there is the absence of~~
~~the spirit of the free world, in Europe -~~
~~It is better said than certain. One cannot~~
 check. The absorption of public interest in foreign affairs
 does not mean the social reform in France & Britain

(Laureate)

(Bulfinch)

Among them are citizens like (Yeoda) or the
 Great Officers who honestly hope to restore the old
 Soil. But Galbraith & Schelkoff ~~are~~ ^{are} ~~not~~
 a man who gave us 200,000,000 - who differs from
 Stalin & we are not permitted to carry on an agitation
 against ^{his policy} it to Paul or other men, in the country. The reckless
 villainy of all who differ from the policy of the governing
 class, the perpetual fear of innocent citizens of being wrongly
 accused & convicted is a terrible social disease. It must
 need strong nerves to be a Soviet-Diplomat even in a Democratic
 country - in a Soviet-Stat of must be almost intimate with
 intercourse with the rulers of the country, or even with our citizens,
 might be interpreted as insipid treachery to them or general. The
 poor millions what a life may must be leading!

[Mad 9. Contrast with the vision of the Soviet C.P. as a
 Vociferous ^{of leadership} - it is as we should call it - a 'governing class', the
 account given - "F. H. Spencer the Inspector General of his
 career, ^{whether as a} ~~as a~~ ^{assistant} pupil teacher ⁱⁿ elementary school,
 tested whether with us, examines for the high schoolships, ⁱⁿ ~~in~~ ^{front}
 of them? of schools & finally in some 4000 of them
 such ^{Shelton} ~~persons~~ a vociferous of vociferous of exceptional honesty,
 loyal & kindly help further, to the people & their representation,
 in his story there ~~is~~ ^{is} not only no scandalous misdeeds,
 but there is lively concern or even careful shirking
 of work - a few sketches, some many 700,000 words,
 but what an utter respect for the truth he has put there!





Nov 12

Sitting alone in an armchair by the fire, I listen
last night to the French news 8 o'clock, to English 9 o'clock
turns in Moscow. These and again was to find
Vine, these ^{with} English composed was the English:

Heller had accused Austria, was it fact of not to form
of the amazing ^{recess} happening. After that the British out-
last act of the Moscow line was an insight - then
^{separation} of these. What did the ^{so called} "watch trials" of a year off European
continent matter compared to the triumphal march of
Hitler's Third Reich to a German ^{democracy of capital} ~~the world~~

Europe - The big director that to give you was being
to present! A ~~director~~ come anti-climax was
the statement in the "last of the news" that Von Ribbentrop
had ~~been~~ been received by King &
lunched with Chamberlain, the very morning.
Eisen will smile ~~British~~ & hisish will
chuckle. But will the Capitalist political Democracy
accept - then defect? And what will
Mussolini & his Vatican ^{also feel} ~~say~~ about it?

Austria was the one country left - it was
Wholly neutral Catholic (except for the Socialists) ~~and other~~
~~the~~ ^{Part was} ~~has~~ has a considerable German minority
largely & center ^{Germany} ~~to~~? Will it Hitler bubble be
burst, before the political Democracy are helped humiliated?
Will it be left to the USSR to dishonor of the Third Reich?

copy enclosed abt

~~British~~

& their witness to the defeat of the Spanish and
 & their troops: It almost looks as if Charlema
 had gone to represent to French allies, if it
 means war with the John-Nick axis. He has not
 any to Anti-Communism, avowed & unavowed, but
 also to pacifists, whether in principle or form
^{on his side} ~~Concession~~. Meanwhile the same intention is showing
 to his own side with greater vigor, that it shows
 abt to former enemies of Austria & ^{about} ~~about~~ of the
 Vienna Society! All of which adds to my
 depression. Sidney, as usual, is more philosophical
 & has a certain: reads incessantly - mostly books -
 & believes he is a key to recovery & renewed
 activity - and is in consideration! [The ^{P.S. had 2} ~~en~~ ^{down}
 which I have seen ~~several~~ ^{several} ~~books~~ & ~~papers~~.

March 18th

A crisis is my little catastrophe. Poor Annie,
 who is suffering from a nervous collapse of over work & dislike
 of the nurse (who is not helpful & to her credit) ^{she} threatens
 to leave soon. Fortunately Sidney wants to get away
 to Gallipoli - he is tired of his life ^{here} on an island,
 & would like a new start. I get worried & wonder
 whether I shall last out. Then I turn philosopher,
 we shall ~~what~~ ^{what} us be dead & gone presently.
 So we ~~leave~~ ^{leave} about it, meanwhile to be as

March 1960

The profit motive ^{is} to defect its own aims by restricting
 production when it ceases to be profitable & cutting
 to control when a new speculation was ⁱⁿ market price.
 Would the exploitation of new countries led to wars
 between the capitalist countries, for the world space of
 to work, or for their parts, whether of lower value
 who could be even more easily exploited than their
 own people. One factor to reaction to eventual
 lack of capital, or a way of planning plants,
 led to ^{an} ^{virtual} acceptance of a system as the
 dominant form of enterprise, guided by a policy
 of a national minimum of capital resources - obtained
 by regulation of private services. We do not believe
 but the Capitalist system could not produce the plants
 required to give ^{the} national minimum of capital resources.
 When we use ^{right} ^{was} in referring to capital-
 based theory of value which led to a vision
 of workers control with no direction of expert-teams
 of a character of the present. The vindication of my
 theory of value the value crisis of when there is
 a correspondence between faculty (work of-hand & of mind)
 & effective demand for particular products has been a
 success of planned production for communal consumption
 in practice & to all. More have thought of
 this: but seem to still do! (note by the way by the

(51) - Revon: theory, transferring to emphasis on Demand as to some value, ~~and~~ leads
to the Sillis suggestion of Disfranchisement, in Disfranchisement of Money, free of
slight work).

This no type of social institutions was not handled -
clearly by the workers themselves: ~~by~~ it was handled
clearly by the C.P. - a vacation of leadership.

What is still in doubt is whether this vacation
of leadership, must necessarily be a governing class
that will develop all the vices of a governing class,
including ~~the~~ the disease of withdrawal & the persistence
of heretics as rebels. A class body of
individuals, copying other individuals is a
dangerous ^{instinct} ~~factor~~; unless it is placed under
~~the~~ ^{the} control of a Dandy class body, representing
the whole body of individuals, whose then conduct
is their outlook on life! This entails free thought
& free expression. How can this freedom be
obtained in a planned environment? How
can we combine the absence of restriction with
the universal presence of opportunity, who can only
be brought about by deliberate thought ~~consciousness~~
~~and~~ ~~action~~ & discipline action.

2. Whether a ^{vital} ~~revolution~~ ^{is inevitable} with all its horrors,
& its almost-certain counter-revolution, or whether
a counter-revolution, ^{viciously} suppressed, is another
matter - it depends on the habits of
the people concerned & their capacity for perceptual
change. We have ^{European} induced to believe,

Wrote up to Shady's suggestion let to C.P. the been
to see - it is also so long as to C.P. let
its own for business. How it is in what

into the ^{long established} position of the Trade Union ^(to clear out)

the Co. should move - Both of them representing the ^{market} ~~market~~
workers - It would be simpler to convert them

back to the principle of plan production for
consumption - what introducing the funds
~~desired~~ instead of a variation of ownership -

even if the workers were relieved to it the
with business. The scribbles review of Shady
has completely exhausted by way of time.

But I had to understand my mind!

The up now I want to it is. It must be at value ideas
in the ^{been copied} ~~market~~ ~~position~~ ideas to workers control, 2 for us

then let it depend on other ideas, but to social credit
system - with these social policies being helpful

along 2 prove the way of capital. Value

ideas in the technical content of production 2

consumption by so on to produce the right papers

2 enjoyed by all to participate in the

But this is not inconsistent with a free market

for freely produced commodities 2 services at all

those deemed necessary for the life & welfare of the people have been

produced by the general plan in the public welfare

March 28

Teas

An amusing incident, due to the dullness of an
 octopus in: About yesterday morning, ~~from the~~
~~she~~ listened to it for some time, & when I came
 along she does ~~to~~ "somebody called Canterbury
 want to speak to you" ~~the~~ as if
 Bishop she who, "It must be Carl Walsh" I said
 & took up the phone. At very polite civil voice,
 Oh, I thought I recognized that voice, and that
 he shall call me morning as he wanted to see W.
 W. was in a matter of some importance. Oh! certainly
 I would; I am afraid my husband is not strong enough
 to talk to you but I can do it. Then I will come
 at 12 as he said & run off.

Now it so happens that in my last ^{letter} chapter of Our
Parkway I had given ^{an} account of ^{the} Bishop of Stepney,
 & an interview with him & the B.C. to Sept 1903 and
 including to L.C.C. the Education Committee for ~~London~~.
 Also quite recently Barbara had told me that the
 "Religion" problem was coming up again in connection with
 the Central schools. So I concluded that it ^{was} ~~was~~ ^{coming}
 down to get us to interview with it before making
 on behalf of the Church. A news came I ~~thought~~ ^{thought} I to
 some "But can't help him, but I will be polite"
 So I went off to my work, & was back & relieved him at 12 o'clock.

Does he believe in the 'muddled' or not?

that I was close to the 'Catholic Church of England'!
~~But~~ I think to many the 'I can't put
understand his outlook' 'They will return
to religion' now show their last discovery of
the world, both to ethical & economic motivation
of modern life, has been 'stolen' is what he means
~~stolen~~ the 'not just' in those words. He was
most enthusiastic about our two volumes.

"I shall tell ^{the} Archbishop that I was mistaken
for his 'see his parting shot.' Don't tell him
why - my entry in the diary of 1903. ^{in which} I said
"he was so far" I retires. (I had quoted to L.
my ^{brief} opinion of the Bishop of Stepney as "more of a
~~political~~ politician - his 'point' 'who was so far'.
What the revolution Dew thought of it strange & complex
as this given hypothesis of h-⁵⁰⁰⁰ - present - telegraph.
is not likely to be recorded.

ordered by Schumann,
2 hours of it: it is compact with plenty
of material - but not brilliant.

April 15th

With an absurd amount of effort - I have tried
to Portulaca ^{the same volume of} ~~the same volume of~~ Living Philosophy (Sidney is, apparently
happy & helpful - he suffers no pain or discomfort -
always excepting getting very tired towards the end of the day;
he goes to bed fairly open seven o'clock supper,
washes up & to bed & reads for an hour or so &
then sleeps again. When I come in at 6.30^{am} he
greet me with smiles & kisses & wants to hear to what has
been going on since I have listed in to - The weather has
been glorious & the chorus of birds in the morning country.
The one thing, since the morning army airplanes
~~remind me of the evening~~ ^{many of the day & some of the night} ~~one of the evening~~ ^{are?} ~~are?~~ ^{Certainly}
our circumstances look nothing to be desired -
→ all that is in question is the worth whileness
in living when you are perpetually dead? Sidney,
I gather, thinks it is; I don't. I put that up
with it - so long as he is alive & wants my
Company etc.

*
Portulaca

Europe was broke out. No one knows. ⁷⁶ What's been
 clean to us lot of Germany, ^{in a great way} ~~then~~ the present
 régime to be success of Communism of the Soviet-
 Union is not by a rehabilitated Capitalism? "Just so"
 answer an idealistic Tories "It is only we want
 an alliance with Hitler Germany; then if we have to
 give her back her colonies, we accept her
 Dominion over the European continent. If the Germans
 are to accept Communism with their disciples offices
 the game will be up of the Anglo-Saxon people under Chamberlain
 Chamberlain does not say so, even to himself, but
 he ~~thinks~~ ^{thinks} it, & it is this ^{subliminal} ~~under~~ ^{conscious} consideration
 that is leading him, closer to danger to British Empire,
 to detect the expansionist intention of the
 Rome-Berlin-Tokyo axis.

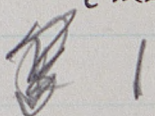
~~April~~
 April

(He fears the
 English Empire
 does not exist
 anymore!)

Little Arnold came over by boat to see the Old World
 German businessmen on his boat. He has left the Labor Party
 over Foreign Policy. His English is to be a League of Nations,
 & the hidden enemy is to Soviet Union, with its anti
 religion (he is from Moscow) and capital League. Chamberlain
 is of peace - his ^{leader} ~~leader~~. But the little man was hurt
 by his old friends in the Labor Party - British Labour
 when he dropped his ^{with him} ~~sympathies~~ ^{sympathies} & eyes

May 9th Earlham.

↳ To be first than words of an eye
↳ made no entry to book



Distinguishing

The days pass here automatically, instead ~~of~~
we are on the matter. My Dear Mother is enjoying the
chance of scene & diet; the Drives every other morning
in Leon Phillimon's car; the walks on the charming
esplanade toward Beach Wood, Mr. Urban so well;
the walks, the ~~leisure~~ even to see a mass of
order Mr. in tonight with us. He is, I think, a
little ^{more} ~~stung~~ ^{in his feet}: but his power of expression & speech
are still too superior for him to enjoy it for a
little of conversation with anyone but me & his house
we have been to understand him. Occasionally he
wonders where he will ever be back at his desk.

^{Deep Drows}
His ~~constant~~ ^{Deep Drows} ~~unselfishness~~ ^{unselfishness} & humility & kind
consideration of others, an even more striking an
one involves in the way of active life. He is always
thinking of how he can liberate me, to go on
with the Partnership with his friends. I consider him
by observing 14 he has. Both of us finished on
with a most satisfactory on the bank, ~~before~~ ^{before} ~~with~~
other help & giving words of encouragement, to go on
one to ~~the~~ ^{help} ~~get~~ ^{the} ~~help~~ ^{intellectual} ~~by~~ ^{sympathy}.
The only book in the apartment is...

one day, met down ⁱⁿ
 her ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{sender} ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~man~~ ^{member} ~~client~~ - as a
~~take~~ ~~of~~ ~~her~~ ~~hand~~ ~~whether~~
 to ~~Stewart~~ ~~Sutcliffe~~ ~~comes~~, ~~then~~ ~~I~~ ~~have~~ ~~seen~~,
 with ~~her~~ ~~very~~ ~~personally~~ ~~with~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~an~~ ~~only~~
~~her~~ ~~hand~~ ~~line~~ ~~with~~ ~~she~~. ~~By~~ ~~any~~ ~~she~~ ~~has~~ ~~personally~~:
 to ~~question~~ ~~that~~ ~~kind~~ ~~of~~ ~~personally~~ - ~~a~~ ~~letter~~ ~~of~~ ~~it~~
 sent ~~Sunday~~ ~~2~~ ~~my~~ ~~two~~ ~~mailed~~ ~~will~~ ~~be~~ ~~arrived~~
 in ~~a~~ ~~few~~ ~~weeks~~ ~~time~~.

(see page 1)

3

like the ^{very} young ~~one~~, taken to her custodian!
 it is to ~~middle~~ ~~age~~ ~~she~~ ~~suppose~~ ~~they~~ ~~do~~ ~~take~~
 to ~~her~~ ~~find~~ - ~~the~~ ~~year~~ ~~instating~~ ~~but~~ ~~they~~ ~~must~~
 call ~~a~~ ~~is~~ ~~to~~ ~~work~~ ~~in~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~not~~ ~~worth~~ ~~the~~
~~energy~~ ² ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~attempt~~ ~~to~~ ~~(revisely)~~ ~~alter~~ ~~the~~ ~~stamps~~
 Then ~~there~~ ~~appeared~~ ~~one~~ ~~one~~ ~~outlook~~ ~~into~~ ~~the~~ ~~inner~~
 circle of ~~Europe~~ ~~affairs~~ - ~~it~~ ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~for~~ ~~some~~ ~~time~~ ~~a~~ ~~few~~
 hours ~~talk~~ ~~before~~ ~~the~~ ~~begin~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~history~~ - ~~the~~ ~~USSR~~ ~~of~~
 Maskey has been seen, Winston Churchill, & ~~days~~ ~~from~~
 they are both here or are ~~either~~ ~~into~~ ~~the~~ ~~USSR~~
 with ~~jealous~~ ~~of~~ ~~Germany~~, ~~2~~ ~~July~~ ~~concern~~ ~~and~~ - ~~the~~
~~James~~ ~~in~~ ~~British~~ ~~Empire~~. ~~Maybe~~ ~~explains~~ ~~the~~ ~~sudden~~
 visit of ~~the~~ ~~leader~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~secretary~~ ~~General~~ ~~Henri~~ ~~to~~
~~Laura~~. ~~Vansittart~~ ~~to~~ ~~arrange~~ ~~it~~, ~~with~~ ~~the~~ ~~consent~~
 of ~~the~~ ~~Colonel~~: ~~Churchill~~ ~~saw~~ ^{Henri} ~~him~~, ~~probably~~ ~~a~~ ~~week~~ ~~or~~ ~~so~~
 to ~~see~~, ~~2~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~an~~ ~~important~~ ~~event~~ ~~of~~ ~~January~~

however Michael has vis met be to my friends
 [And now I have to turn to read into the papers
 To Conrad & Celyes - a book club - all the 4 is
 attempts American financial, ~~that~~ than he would
 to falling - before I try to continue the Partnership.
~~Here~~ ^{Why} I shall succeed in carrying on any
 intellectual production during the next few
 months - beyond ^{us} the papers - is more than
 doubtful - any way I must not rely solely
 it - I must take what comes, & be
 thankful for one luckily easy day.

When I listen ^{to} & read of the horrors that are going on
 in the world I wonder whether we are not losing up
 an infinite amount of the world's good work power
 producing anything worth having.

*see also thus did Austria: Dutet
 a vivid account of the German made the results
may 29 q to Dahl Schuschnigg
made a tragic mother
not many years ago
some of the best
we be lost to the war
clash between the two great powers

Farewell Austria of Schuschnigg
 a dying Austria is a notable but not because it was
 is a great man - such he is Decimus met - but because
 he occupied a key position & a key event - the death
 of Austria & the collapse of the Italy Roman Empire.
 Born in the mountain area, near the Elbe of Austria, a former
 Jesuit Society, pious catholic & accomplished political manipulator,
~~but~~ loyal to his convictions & kindly toward all men,
 his autobiography is attractive as well as historically important.

The Capitalist Democracies of France & Britain were
fools not to have allowed the Union to take place the
German - custom date ~~was~~ ^{still} within
the framework of ^{the} Christian Capitalist Democracy
of Western civilisation.

Yesterday, I dictated it to James before
I Completed a Copy; as this morning I intend
to ~~begin~~ ^{to} ~~re-write~~ ~~the~~ ~~paperlet~~ ~~over~~
- start out on Chapt IX of our Partnership.

May 31 A month ago,

When we visited ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~house~~ ~~of~~ ~~Dr~~ ~~Johnson~~, the halation I suffered
~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~circumstances~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~visit~~, I was puzzled by halation's
coldness & his refusal to look at us: he is usually
so on coming & personally acquaints. It is least with
personal acquaintances. In the Valley of the Helton mine
I was to explain ^{the chapter is} an revision collection of 4 volumes, an
"With-Daniel But" into their "blueprint of 48 volumes". To me ^{the} ~~the~~ ~~pages~~
~~chapter~~ ~~seems~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~one~~ ~~amusing~~ ~~quite~~ ~~harmless~~ ~~epicure~~;
Why, by the way, do people stand to learn circulation, when they don't to
picture? ~~some~~ ~~of~~ ~~them~~? The person's personage is half of the is not-customed.
~~concerns~~ [What disturbs me about this strange, out-of-the-way work,
is the horrid mixture of religious ^{and} ~~other~~ ^{studies} ~~studies~~ & continuum analogy
adventure; ^{and also the discussion in} ~~the~~ ~~book~~ ~~is~~ dict in body & mind; it-
might be a pathological record, except; but it is without
scientific content or purpose.

The Muggers are the last promises of Rosie's children. The Redwood
 Doves are charming as well as good performers; Pat &
 Ber Doves & their respective ones are common place but
 rather special city in & that enter various ones, the primary
 child - demand I suppose it is replaced by a
 Disney record. Rosie is in good terms with all her
 children: with her ^{old} sister & another temperamental -
 I think she likes Malcolm to best of her in law,
 & Richard's handsome record & well off ~~old~~ wife
 at best. Philis neither likes her mother in law, nor
 depends on her gifts: she spends her own circle of
 friends - she seldom comes to - nor does Richard
 it. I find her to most attractive of my sister children.
 It seems, I have neither to mention nor to sketch to
 entertain nephews & nieces in a way it is all but
 them. The only one who feels any tie to the old
 woman is Barbara Dike, who is of course, a
 disciple, a friend and an affectionate relative.
 The Sibley family, both family, John Country house &
 with an hour drive, are kindly neighbors, mostly
 Gen's left in her sympathies. Like Holt, a great
 niece is becoming, not a disciple - she is not interested
 in art, but ~~is~~ a dutiful relation whom we
 have taken ^{on} as paid account for 3 months - a perfect
 Chariffers with her mother car (25 c each living out)
 The Mayors - Bob & Robin - really like us & turns up

two or three times a year, with the scholarly Sir Isaac Anderson &
 to handsome Thackeray - pleasant - & genuine affable
 returns. What about - Staff the Captain & School?
 one comment on the best work of the school?
 Well: he is too big & long a specimen: if he was
 not my nephew ^{he neither likes nor dislikes} ~~he~~ ^{but} ~~he~~ ^{we} have certainly
 no influence on him - ^{but} we have a ~~strong~~ ^{strong} bond
 in our common association at the school - we find
 genuine admirers of the schoolmaster, & he perceives
 he is extreme left - ~~but~~ (he has never been to Sand-
^{grove} ~~grove~~ - ^{that} ~~that~~ ^{is} ~~is~~ ^{strongly} ~~strongly~~ ⁱⁿ ~~in~~ ^{France} ~~France~~)
 All the rest of my nephew - view an merely
 distant acquaintance - & would be the ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the}
 best of my sister's children.

June 5

One faithful friend & comrade (Dr. Dyer) & his family
 wife here for their annual visit. For twenty years they have lived &
 worked with us in connection with the school: first in the
 school at P. D. (then he met his wife) then in the school at
 the new station - He is the most exemplary of men; as a citizen,
 a lecturer, a founder, a friend, a colleague, a husband & a father.
 Exemplary is his life & work. If his work was made up of duty, then
 to be no wars, no frauds, no crime, no bad manners, no lack of
 culture of body - mind. Would there be music and literature? ~~And~~
 but there be more than a modern of science? I doubt it. If you add
 10% of genius to a work of duty it human race would
 be well nigh perfected.

June 15th I started on chapters 18 to the beginning of last week, & then could finish reading to
April 1909. The thing has. I think I study all = of band well up to 1903
being open to read. If I get on it to present vol

"I shall have finished the chapter ~~and~~ of the end of August,
& Chapter 19 of James. How this next year I can begin
Vol II of Our Partnership - The Eclipse of the West* will
be to open chapter. But this is being allowed
to be useful before the event! * On consideration I
will take of "The eclipse of ^{July 1980} Galvani" to be better.

June 25th

In these hectic days of tragic world events, I seldom read widely, but
out of the mass called to Sirrup's reading, two have interested
me: The Imperial Crisis: Shambhu & The Russian Cause
& Louis Brandeis. They are both sociological; one deals with
the ^{concerns} Indian; both are savagely critical of the capitalist
system of the Western world, its struggle & degenerate
ethos; equal hatred to Christianity, with its complacent
hypocrisy & its dying superstitions. Wallon ^{the} Wallon is set
& alcohol, which with certain socialists is the inevitable
result of the lack of communal ^{code of conduct} consistency. Hence
there is an undercurrent of sympathy with communism,
with revolution — a further glance towards the
USSR as the law of humanity;
"Between two worlds: one dead"
"One powerless to be born"
in the

criticism of Chamberlains' ^{Foreign} policy ^{in a recent speech}
~~Review~~ Winston Churchill, ^{in a recent speech} ~~in a recent speech~~
 the ^{National} Government - equal ^{to} ^{the} National
 Government. ^{at 11.30} The P.M. 2 min - ^{the} ^{colleague}
 was ^{sent} ^{to} British Empire to save the
 Capitalist ^{control} of the world's wealth - ^{70c}
 At 11.30 ^{the} ^{next} ^{morning} ^{at} 11.30 ^{we} ^{will} ^{not} ^{have}
 acquired ^{the} ^{control} of British ship & ^{the}
 air ^{lines} ^{to} ^{the} ^{British} ^{Empire} has to
 go ^{away} - so on ^{the} ^{ground} I am ^{not} ^{merely}
ⁱⁿ ^{agreement} ^{with} ^{our} ^{present} ^{government} ^{as} ^{our}
^{the} ^{Foreign} ^{Secretary} ^{Mr} ^{Churchill} ^{is} ^{the} ^{Duchess} ^{of} ^{Arbuthnot}
^{has} ^{to} ^{be} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{control} ^{of} ^{Chamberlain's}
^{has} ^{to} ^{be} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{control} ^{of} ^{our}
^{imperial} ^{interests}, ^{and} ^{to} ^{support} ^{the} ^{French}
^{South} ^{Pacific} ^{islands} ^{and} ^{some} ^{of} ^{them} ^{to} ^{sympathy} ^{with}
^{Switzerland}

June 28th

Eden Tower & her husband Postans - one Professor
 of English history & her husband at Oxford & Cambridge - the woman being
 the ^{elder} ^{of} ^{ten} ^{years} - here for a night. Two ^{young} ^{men}
 cultivated ^{academic} ^{persons}, with whom I talked ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{evening} - ^{some}
 listening & adding, now & again, a word or two. Postans,
 the son of an official & small landowner in Devonshire;

Came to Egypt as a ^{School} ^{in 1913} ^{of 1913} ^{but before} ^{to St. Val} ^{in the context of}
 return this century, ^{and} ^{White Army} ^(Dem. ind.)
^{and} ^{after} ^{to} ^{the} ^{British} ^{Service} ^{power}, ^{escape}
 to Egypt in 1921, ^{father} ^(part of) ^{conflict} ^{of} ^{the} ^{British}
 front) ^{managed} ^{to} ^{take} ^{his} ^{Department} ^{of} ^{Education} ^{as}
 associated ^{with} ^{the} ^{University} ^{of} ^{Alexandria} ^{then} ^{to} ^{Editor}
 of ^{the} ^{Journal} ^{of} ^{Education} ⁱⁿ ¹⁹²¹; ^{he} ^{was} ^{appointed} ^{this} ^{year}
 Consul in Sudan to Clegham, ~~and~~
 Altogether a model of Victorian respect
 a academic career, ending up in an ideal marriage
 of intellectual companionship, minus matings for procreation!
 He is a remarkable ^{scholar} ~~teacher~~, teacher & talker, very
 popular with his ^{colleagues} ^{students} - with the usual conception of
 liberal ^{liberal} ^{education} ^{of} ^{restricted} ^{to} ^{the} ^{intellectual} ^{to} ^{be}
 enclosed with a ^{subject} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{human} ^{and} ^{social} ⁱⁿ ^{personal}
 habits, ^{pleasant} ⁱⁿ ^{man} ^{with} ^{considerable} ^{intellectual} ^{gifts} - linguistic
 as expected - and he it added, witty &
 companionable. He is anti Soviet - ^{to} ^{be} ^{loving}
 less so? - believe in the ^{middle} ^{way} ^{of} ^{Communist}
 ownership of ^{key} ^{industries} - ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by} ^{the} ^{State} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by}
 profit making, ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by} ^{the} ^{State} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by}
 on both sides it find come out in a moment of
ⁱⁿ ^{all} ^{of} ^{the} ^{ways} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by} ^{the} ^{State} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by}
^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by} ^{the} ^{State} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by}
^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by} ^{the} ^{State} ^{to} ^{be} ^{run} ^{by}
 Planned Production to curbing corruption - I talk

~~Upon being in Sunday morning in the beautiful rock garden, with
two of the best Cambridge students~~

Dear: But I enjoyed his talk & Ellen's
charm. A visit - with Helen Hill - to the very trees
of Betty Balfour's home on Friday, & ^{after} ~~another~~ ^{a good} visit to Percy

~~Christie's garden at the ^{perfect} ~~house~~ ^{place}, in ~~the~~ ^{many} ~~morning~~,
a Schiller on Monday, ^{mom} ~~and~~ ^{at least} ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~with~~ ~~us~~;~~

an excellent plant walk - w. Sidney also enjoyed
to talk with the Professor & with ^a ~~the~~ ^{Professor's}

~~Professor's~~. If it were not for the world
tragedies in Spain & China ^{summer} ~~and~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~USA~~ - not to

mention the mine upsets, the alcohol & ~~the~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~shameless~~ ^{the} ~~prop~~ ^{of} ~~our~~ ^{our} ~~country~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~rising~~ ^{of} ~~unemployment~~ ^{our} ~~and~~ ^{the} ~~rising~~ ^{of} ~~unemployment~~

the peaceful happy old age in the relatively peaceful
& contented little island - ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~benefit~~ ^{the} ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~benefiting~~

of the rich & not peaceful ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~superior~~ ^{the} ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~modern~~ ^{the} ~~world~~. How many Jews ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~all~~

will remain - 80? Any way it will last our
life time.

^{They 2?}
~~we~~ ^{we} ~~spent~~ ^{spent} ~~Sunday~~ ^{Sunday ~~morning~~ ^{morning} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~my~~ ^{my} ~~indiv~~ ^{indiv} ~~idual~~ ^{idual} ~~neglect~~ ^{neglect} ~~(at~~ ^{(at} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~Trapp~~ ^{Trapp} ~~)~~ ⁾.}

~~was~~ ^{was} ~~through~~ ^{through} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~beautiful~~ ^{beautiful} ~~rock~~ ^{rock} ~~garden~~ ^{garden}, ~~escorted~~ ^{escorted} ~~by~~ ^{by} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~best~~ ^{best} ~~tricked~~ ^{tricked}
Brookings, her nephew & her, & another pleasant young Cambridge
woman - with students ^{was} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~Trapp~~ ^{Trapp}.

June 30

That's a long way to Sunday, wandering in literature
 Sunday, Chaff says the Secoago (as the Chinese call
 the ~~all~~ ^{the} ~~mountains~~ ^{mountains} who have survived to 3 sea 210.) Actally ?
~~current~~ ~~little~~ ~~value~~ ~~to~~ ~~take~~ ~~first~~ ~~time~~ ~~price~~ ~~\$-115!~~
 3 were left & one was Niney. ^{first} who held the
 banner, was in the big house with the ~~Cherokee~~ ^{Cherokee} terms, living
 to age & Sambel Seni Wether le - one a little later -
 allied by the Devils Moon - a maple to her Devils,
 suffering & another's land Wether le - being left in cloud
 up room & Seni phys exercis. I chats with Alfred & Carl
Martin & Walter - oh she saw so her Wether. Then on to hobby,
 then I was to the Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
Charles Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 he is to be insure with insure with insure with insure with insure with insure with
 in the Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 of Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
Palmer le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 a tall Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 old - to be Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 He was Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 to Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 of Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 1892 - 1916. Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 had Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le
 were Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le Wether le

July 3

An odd assortment of judgments to the home of the eye
 known to the court of the last - then says - First to American People -
 known, former of the American College at Boston then he returns to
 a copy, how at college of Sicut: speaks his vacation taking time to
 to have sent to get back - Sunday, May 27th, today he is on his way
 to the West. He has not visited for 8 yrs. Tall, thin, pale with
 plain features & kindly expression - he is a model musician of American culture
 of his knowledge by his. He is much left in spirit, has turned into
 world & is appreciative but - also critical of Boston & U.S.
 knows reputation of the work of 1800, is as pleasant as the sound of
 his appearance; thin, an elegant & through, modest in appearance,
 & without a touch of bitterness or cynicism - but there he is
 the ^{fringe} ~~border~~ ^{line} & not the center of the center: it is he who
 lives & works.

As a contrast - ^{Bellevue} ~~Bellevue~~, to learn the French College
 & his ^{lovely} ~~lovely~~ daughter speaks some here here on Sunday, why I would like
 meet this. I had now & then his autographs & believe he
 would. He is to let end of intricate refined & culture
~~then~~ ^{but} ~~dedicate~~ to the solution of the handwriting, which is ^{possibly} ~~possibly~~
 or else. He is in them a contrast: but death to ^{possibly} ~~possibly~~ of the
^{complexity} ~~complexity~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~the ^{work} ~~work~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{his} ~~his~~ ^{art} ~~art~~~~

I doubt whether he has the hard stuff of a musical
leader. "Between two worlds, one dead one proceeds to his
 work" is a question which he recognized but did not
 answer. He believes into persons that a world judge can

* A Sursum's Choice by a French Musical Museum ^{from a cycle}
^{account} of his ^{with} ~~with~~ ^{the} ~~the ^{work} ~~work~~~~

2

be born, is a fed-bird born, largely owing to the teaching
 of Ghanshi - whose power as a saint & missionary
 he admits & admires - but whose economic purposes
 he discerns as demeritic remnants of the past. He is
 in Cavines let to freedom of the individual, as manifested
 in the presence of appointment to live to give life, cannot be
 secured without the expression of the permanent services & their
 individual independence for economic consumption & without
 the profit making motive. Today the Indian people are too primitive
 for Social-Communism. But they have been raised and are
 by internal conditions of their life and by the higher
 attributes of their life by their own & their sympathy
 with their own people.

The only Christian Missionaries who have succeeded
 in India are the Jesuits, who settled in South India
 centuries ago & converted large sections of the natives,
 mostly Untouchables. When he was in India
 the Jesuit Fathers visited him & were to ascertain
 what - was the attitude of a Nationalist Indian
 to the R.C. Church. The Protestant Missionaries
 are nearly part of the British Civil class -
 and have little or no influence except on the local.
 which brings me to one last visitor
 Father McNeely.

3
 Once Prin of Worcester Domain monastery, near
 Loughras, today head of St Dominic Order in Egham (?)
 Father Macella is an old acquaintance who admires you
 work & spirit, hopes for my conversion owing to
 one ~~subject~~ ^{subject} at St Dominic's school for their no school,
 & my sympathy with the RC faith as the most sublime
 & spirit expression of the traditional Christian religion
 & code of conduct. He is a typical Irishman, & his
 ready wit, and unscrupulous use of romantic ideas
 & fictitious analogies, ~~which~~ ^{manifests} ~~with~~ ^{most} his tongue in his
 cheek. And yet he is a saint & an ascetic, a fervent
 Seelan after communion with the spirit of ^{at work, it work} ~~refinement~~, and
 a Jesuitical judgment of his faith. "If he were not
 a saintlike priest & fervent missionary, he might be a successful
 'Comedian of the Crown'." was Lola's summary of an
 guest after dwelling to a few to guide the Catholicism of 1880.

[My country & my People by Lin Yutang had impressed me, so I
 found the The Importance of Living by the same author. A learned,
 witty & charming exposé of the Chinese philosophy of the
 Chinese people for time immemorial. To this conception of the meaning of
 life Lin Yutang synthesizes his continued allegories. There is wisdom &
 beauty in some of its sayings. There is no regard for science, no understanding
 but it is only by a careful knowledge that man can determine the place of life,
 still less ~~of~~ ^{as a whole} ~~of~~ ^{showing again} ~~of~~ ^{of} common consciousness - repeated by the desire to perfect
 of human race - is even the comfort & advantage of your own people.
 The true philosopher who is always the persecuted is a Man
 (according to him)

of the Federal Reserve Dept. as started in 1913, and of the U.S. Bank
 as a private medium - and has been running since 1913. It
is also a leading contributor to the U.S. Bank
also started in 1913. and will have today
a circulation of 25,000 and is perhaps the most
influential of the private weeklies. It is pleased
to hold our children so well in its hands.
Of them to do it takes the premier place.

July 11th

Persons in the line of Education, the work of an able
and enthusiastic supporter of crime (in the most difficult of all
communities in the U.S.) but of a convivial mind. What can
possibly be done to do it is not clear. What if you would do
nothing at all to do it is not clear.
First is the idea of the individual responsibility of each man for
himself and his family the idea of the state is different
to the idea of crime, even an education for the
scampster who "brings it off" is to be of every
city. As then to convict positions - to Victim
of the crime - the guiltless and helpless attitude.
It is common to preclude all crime and
Shade and crime are made it pleas to do it
Can be eliminated the absence of any plan

mental environment for the mass of the people & of
 any code of public spirit & conduct, of any
criminal consciousness is also implied. There is not
 a single mention of religion, of the law, of a
 God that is to be feared, but there was
 no religion & no traditional code of conduct in the
 U.S.A. And yet there is always insisting
 "let the men sharpen their intellect, & accomplish their
 history but - the leading of no crime": but a
 very extension of boundaries apart from moral
guidance has actually increased crime -

"I shall say that certain education of the people
 itself could be a tremendous crime deterrent,
 but - education of the young set - it is
 giving children more knowledge without proper
 directed guidance - can be a crime aid -"

He does not solve the question of what is proper
guidance: he does not see what it - needs
 solution! His only remedy is the sincerity of the
 criminal & his character. No coddling / misuse
 "we begin with instincts" which if allowed to follow their
 natural bent will later be called criminal. Discipline
 to child" he tells the parent.
 "Crime being filthy of mind, it must be fought

could as you fight folk of other countries
{ boy killing, those who escape it, by
separating it, making it - lodge some, cutting
it & then the freedom of - it should be
be regard with utter revulsion. Such a
hunt is to beat insurance of temptation 41

It would be not to remotely - nation let the
pleasure of appalling & led to good life, & is
the lust so useful as the pendulum of
to wild his life. Common - curiousness -
to be limited & to obey him to punish that
be - men, not to pleasure an event that
will encourage it is good in man. I wonder
how far his new departs of law enforced - he
actually excludes a even division to perpetuate
high crime rate & to USA. This situation and

vague & unconvincing. The book is made of the
life stories of perpetrators crimes "one out
of every 25" of the population is a criminal, fault
of a some infraction of the law, greater the degree
violence or breach of the ordinance".

"heredity, instinct of time clinging... the city some press -
& convictions has very as strong with no more business
& no more concern about his associates, unless a show,
has helpless upward, then before the also some

unably.
increase intent - yet among the ruling bourgeoisie
intellectuals ^{But the} workers - represents 1/2 to 2/3 of the
Corporate Movers are ~~not yet affected~~ ^{moving} ~~to the 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100~~

1939

need - general elections to put the Soviet interest
it is pretty dead; whilst this is safety
intention in Moscow. This is all to make suspicious

or even
a line
developed
for
large
sections
of
the
people

Seeing that the Capitalist system is failing to
create plenty, ^{or even} rather a political democracy of
USA & Europe or a few states - Germany, Italy
& Japan - that the USSR is elsewhere to
be standing ahead in the ^{total} output & ^{disruption} ~~equilibrium~~
of commerce & services. I am inclined to think it
is largely a subversion ^{of} ~~of~~ the material
basis of the Soviet Union, but I don't think the well to do
classes here looking at it or studying its insidious
they take refuge in the "horror" of the truth
is the hope that these incarnate rules, mean but
the system is not working & will not survive.
~~It is an alternative to the Capitalist system of
the world. Probably it will be put in a satisfactory
way to shake the growing classes of ^{Capitalist} ~~the~~ countries
from this insidious & to be restricted in it.~~

Miscellaneous thoughts & (all day)

was that attractive Bush family & their medical friends
 & the Dan Paulsen - the nearest approach to a delightful
 Jaeger to the aged Welles - spent some pie hours -
 reporting a turn ^{alliance with} towards USSR among conservative
 politicians in Disputes about Austria - ^{Also on the other side} the
 paralysis of Transient Home, owing to its anti-communist
 anger - also led to them opening pages of the
 1910 diary as my ~~main~~ task ~~then~~ coming morning.

July 28th

Rose about Down here for a few hours: very cautious
 about its events & Moscow Day it ~~is~~ ^{2 1/2 years} he has lived
 them almost-continuously. But he leaves impression that the
~~discovery~~ ^{revelation} of the trials especially to last one, held 1938
~~indicated~~ ^{revealed} an immense ramifications of counter-Revolution
 plot, among it all TB Stokholm into Yagoda the chief
 villain - Yagoda most of the leading conspirators - like Bukharin
 Radek, Schestakov, were genuine counter-revolutionaries -
 they really did think that it critical year 1929-33 shall
 utter failure of its economic policy of collectivization & ^{model} ^{depression} & ^{murder}
 But Yagoda was moved by sheer ^{model} ^{depression} & ^{murder}
 Gorki, because of a sort of love affair with Gorki's daughter -
 Other men involved (Yagoda) - financial industrialists

The effect of it trials was disorganizing - The Machine
 (Gorki) was, & some places shatter - ^{The far part was} ^{the most affected}
 The young men put in help plan was loyer but ^{was a 70%} ^{shock}

a. shall have gift of £150. But yr-kind
 feeling^{to} has left us ⁱⁿ Turin so. So we
 invite tea duo here for a couple of nights,
 just to show their friendliness under ^{these} painful
 circumstances. There is a hopeful mood
 & some ridiculous optimism about
 changes of emperor - & there is Doohan &
 the reports that USSR is not of the new,
^{new} ~~new~~ wants to know about it. The trials
 have led to this indifference ^{at} ~~to~~
 for partly because of the horror of continual arrests
 & executions - but more because the ordinary
 consciousness & common sense man has ceased to fear
 the USSR as a pattern to be followed - Soviet
 Comm has become "out of bounds" in exactly
 the same way as Fascism - they are all varieties
 of the same type of ~~madness~~ temporary madness
 brought about by the great war. What the Turins
 think themselves about it, I do not know: I imagine
 they are against it - but do not like to say
 so. To us, their relations with USSR, her brothers &
 her sisters, have ceased to exist: both of
 the Turins say that they don't wish to visit the USSR,
 but they would like to return to their beloved ⁱⁿ ~~country~~ ^{country} if
 it were possible, which retains their freedom of ~~spirit~~

Turin
 has a special
 opinion
 about
 Dimitroff
 & the
 Turins
 are ~~not~~

irrelevant to it ^{looks} ~~as~~ ^{as they are} ~~too~~ obvious ^{enjoying} life
- I was even ^{amused} ~~surprised~~ that if we were in town
"then all two persons called Turin who would
come at a moment's notice" - ~~a suggestion~~
~~would ~~be~~ ~~made~~ ~~which~~ ~~took~~ ~~me~~ ~~aback~~?~~

an affair I stared at him in sheer astonishment;
- which of shows how ~~very~~ difficultly we regard
them, & they regard themselves. The Russian &
English temperaments are strongly in competition.

With us every act of thought & emotion is measured,
limited, subordinated or added up: with them, ^{feelings are} ~~embraced~~,
soaring up and tumbling down, with no
settled scale of values. ~~The heterogeneous~~ ~~papers of~~
~~the great spaces of~~ ~~the~~ ~~order~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~sublimity~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~idea~~

^{certainly} They [^] do not have a notion of leadership, with a definite code
& code of conduct. We English are rooted in
Conventions, & should be all taken for granted,
without questioning them - but is why we have no
class war - perhaps the means slow down
- ^{violently} ~~changing~~ ~~words?~~ or perhaps, then our

formal class prejudices but a change in the structure
of both & form is inevitable, they will insist but they
always wants it, & will stand, in a slow & measured way
~~to~~ to bring it about by mutual consent.
As the old political Democracy.

like my old friend; he cleared up some of my difficulties & I like the
 man, who his loyalty to his relationships (even to W. Marx & Luchins);
 & his strange energetic but cold ~~and~~ intellect. He clears up some
 even if he narrows them & isolates them from the main streams of
 human activities. His one little man is Harold Heine, who he says
 has poisoned the students' minds about him; whom I dislike - he dislikes
 & whom he regards he dislikes. He is not the only one who was very
 remarkable when he came on the staff of U.S.F. now they have
 had left. The program such as Hayek (the austro-economist)
 been the most deluged. (This admission to Hayek is significant because
 it is this economist who takes the extreme view that the
 only way of restoring mankind is to decrease wages & social services so
 as to increase profits of every man & deprive man) Because assets
 are to be put into the hands of a few men & superior to the rest of the
 world he gave me no honor. Among the students, even some cultured
 & better mannered to the students of U.S.F. Those of his own college
 (Chicago) welcomed him as a father & a friend; when he came to
 their meeting they all rose & greeted him ^{respectfully even affectionately}. Elspeth Marx is his housewife
 & she is a constant visitor; she is also hostess of a party his only home.
 So all is well with Berenson. But I doubt the value of his
 courses & his efforts: these results are two discourses which are an intelligent
 use of processes which lead up to the results, representative of his
 historical work. In Berenson's concept of economic science;
 there is no place for the study of ~~economic~~ social institutions,
 their constitution & evolution; the rise, growth, transformation
 & decline & drop-off; still less is there any aspects of psychology
 in its relation to economics.

It was not the whole called a religion based on obtain my this,
 as to the problems of life? Is it not this need or faculty
 wh. separates him to other animals? Is it not
 justified by the fact that he has visions wh. he
 cannot exhibit? hypothesis ^{wh. has within himself}
 may disappear? As to the work is to let one
 of Depress's agitations - a black ball to human
 activities & endeavors. ^{The unpleasant} How is any sense aesthetic
 souls, who have to dream to enjoy themselves,
 turn to to an in-china philosophy of passive pleasure.
 for the culture man - wh. ends in misery to the
 multitude.

Aug 24 ¹⁹¹² ~~the first of the 1000 papers~~
 I shall spend some months in amateur ~~collecting~~
 the material for ^{of this} The Far East -
 1st of Vol 6 of Our Partnership 1892-1912. If I live
 another ten years I may publish it - especially if I see
 a need of income. Whether I get Vol 6 1912-1932
 started in uncertainty - it is incomplete but I shall let it
 complete - Some firm member of ^{the} Yenching U of Staff of S. E.
 may edit it issues & letters for it period - a the day
 may be read by conservative students & authors of the period of
 history - Any way I have a book or books cent 14

made with
to listen to the
topic new to
credulous

Sept 7th

I had a curious experience of dreamland. I had been very
 was a perfect to Pat Sloan's book etc. I had promised to ^{do one} ~~do one~~ he
 been too exhausted to think about it - I was dead tired ~~with~~ ^{with}
 talking & finishing to chapters. The result was a night ^{of} ~~of~~
 frustrating ^{dreams} ~~in one night~~ - I had promised to give an hour's lecture
 in a great hall, with steps to rising ^{about} ~~at~~ a historical character.
 But the day of the lecture, I became aware that I know nothing about
 what this was - I only know his name. Name an you made words
 of their frustration: I was not ^{the right} ~~the right~~ ^{part} ~~part~~ of my way to the
 lecture hall - I was not sure what I should do when I stood before the
 audience. I woke up to see a witness of his dream, in a violent
 perspiration with a racing heart & ^{physical & mental} ~~mental~~ - I thought
 I was very ill. But ^{new} ~~new~~ my belief of the ^{of} ~~of~~ the
 & equate. To my surprise when I finally came ^{next} ~~next~~ ^{to} ~~to~~ this,
 I dictated with ease the few hours was required in
 her by an: very slightly corrected. Apparently the night ^{was} ~~was~~
 had unlocked my mind? Any way all my mental
 & physical discomfort even to some of ^{hard} ~~hard~~ ⁱⁿ ~~in ^{effort} ~~effort~~
 I shook the ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{night} ~~night~~ in Sidney's face, for him to see
 & exclaimed "I have done it!"~~

The following day I had Beck: a tall good looking young officer
of the L.A. who has been reading One Partman's young & went to
help him to write a history of the war usually to be made - he is
enthusiastic about ^{the fight} and does a pretty homey talk with
He is going to the Pacific Base. If he is as able as he is attractive
in looks, speech, & manner - a contrast to Peetman, he will
go far. But I do not trust his ability. The chapter of the
book he set ^{me to the Pacific} me ^{was} completed but not written in ~~any~~
~~particular~~ particularly well arranged. The result of the
visit was exhaustive, but I felt I had helped these two ^{whom}
men in their way - which is comforting.

Wednesday, Sept 20th 4. a. m.

For ^{last} ~~the~~ days & nights, since ever since Helen could ^{speak}
begin to ^{hear} a sinister impression of Chamberlain's flight to Hitler's
feet, we have been living ^{with} a nightmare of ^{new} ~~new~~ ^{news} ~~news~~: I try to
take my own little morsel of the horror & humiliate of the situation,
with the repetition "After all we are not responsible & never have been;
Why should we continue to be more Lushes on, just as our Lushes
lead on to the horror of history?" But ... Cyril & the Darling child,
the creation of the British & the Soviet of Venus & Isis, better & more to
last than your lot to our ~~and~~ same political democracy in Central Europe, with
fossil in commit & eminently well-kept. How ^{has} ~~has~~ ^{been} ~~been~~ ⁱⁿ
in the course of these days, without any cessation, ~~of the fight~~
with us going,

Thurs Sept 20th 3.30 a.m.

A sleepless night after listening to 9.40 news.

The letter expresses acceptance of the Gide Secret of the British
^{of an agreed position}
 friends plan, in the condition that the Powers undertake to defend
 the other existing frontiers as well as the new boundary line
 Germany. Archibald Sinclair, Winston Churchill & Anthony
 Eden solemnly guarantee of the Disarmament ^{result} ~~of the~~ ~~of the~~ ~~of the~~
 of the secret policy. These include a German plan to Czechoslovakia,
 the treaty of Poland & Hungary, which will take part in a
 violent sign of treaties of Germany. What an atmosphere
 for Chamberlain's sense of flight to Hitler's feet "if the
 weather permits" A fair to view of the conference was called
 not Delcacho; it has to tone, & emphasis on partial view,
 if not of mind indignity of warm Disarmament. It is
 strange that no minister of government supporting has been heard
 on unless? The inner circle which we are told, & very much
 is always meant - Chamberlain, Simon Halifax & Bernard
^(among the British states who are)
 Wood. ^{reference} all infirmities to the public. The
 French affair policy of Mr. De Gaulle is completely out of control
^{Democracy}
 in reports of ~~De Gaulle~~. We shall be at war in a few days, in a
 few days in public hours, according to the prevailing temper
 & tactics of a tiny group of mediocre men - a shameful
 piece in a world war. How can Mr. De Gaulle & his
 ensure the safety of what is left of Czechoslovakia & Poland
 to this plan? It looks like ~~the~~ unless Chamberlain
^{confronts}
~~confronts~~ to the demands of Poland & Hungary; which mean to
 virtual extinction of a self-governing Czechoslovakia.

Oct 1. 3.30 a.m.

At 8.30 yesterday morning, I heard via Paris Radio
 that the Peace has been signed at the hands of Hitler, Mussolini,
 Chamberlain & ~~Stalin~~ ^{Hopkins}. A sense of profound relief; it is
 consciousness of defeat for us was evident on the radio — what
 was the greatest? I think to sense of relief. But in any
 time Oh dear! The wild enthusiasm of the reception of the
 two Prime ministers in London & Paris proved that we
 do not want to make 2 the women & to start. Chamberlain showed
 courage & will power in taking the decisive steps to ~~the~~ ^{the}
 a four-power pact with Hitler & Mussolini, excluding the USSR,
 in defence of socialist people's democracy, the the the
 liberalism with its hitherto fact & a degree of nationalism
 & collective security — not to mention the little group of
 British Imperialists who see disaster & thus are ready to
 with its aggression Paris & Stalin & the the the
 Chamberlain's decision to gratitude of the Crown, to the the
 Archbishops for his anti-communism, he will get it from
 the bulk of the middle class of Great Britain because he has
 saved the p. War. How could it be otherwise when we recall
 the 1st results, national & international of the 1st War. Moreover
 however unrepentant Hitler's nationalism may be, so far as
 the question of war is concerned, the German the the
 of the 3 million German into the country they had always wanted,
~~and~~ which had been included in the the the the the
 the best of the way out. All for some to Victory of the

force

truly express, & it allied ^{reputation of} French
 Govt. of their self-reflecting products of Civil Strife
 & their retreat to the Franco-Swiss Tech, is a terrible
 sign of weakness: it leads to Sulphur Pithel Demerol.
 It means the Demerol of Schmeier & Sumpf. Through
 the threat of brute force. Taken with the acquiescence of the
 two great Democratic Powers & Holy, help to France, ^{Spain}
 and ^{at} ^{of} ^{France's} ^{best} ^{interests} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{world} ^{it} ^{with}
 & heavy ^{of} ^{hand}, with its ^{studies} ^{for} ^a ^{people} ^{of} ^{her}
 - ^{France's} ^{affairs}.
conquest of Algeria & others

Hasings out to
A new ^{soul} Philosophy

Called German Socialism interested me because just before the War I
 had studied his by work in Modern Capitalism - so far as
 I remember it was the first professional comment to describe Modern
Capitalism - its bad side & to hint, without being himself a socialist,
 that it was decadent? But ~~on the one~~ - more especially British
Capitalism which was being rapidly outdistanced by German
 & American Capitalism - it was even inferior to French Capitalism.
 Then after the War he appeared at Times Club Corner - a big
 unimpressed man, impetuous in manner & cynical in mood;
 I chaffed him about his dependence of the British Union men;
 had he not in the war? He admitted that he had been misled by
 the saying "the weak end of the stick" - as a sign of decadence.

In this book he explains & defends it very, very, very:

he calls to state; he prizes the power & efficiency of
 the Unified State with a religion of its own: the State
 is in fact an enlarged family, the Father being the
 Father & the people God. (He is always making clear
 the existence of a Supreme Supreme power - he even suggests
 that he will describe this in a later volume in another volume)
 He denounces Marxists & Russian Bolsheviks - And
 yet, in spite of this abject abuse of it USSR, he
 ends the book by forecasting the end of the firmness
 of the State of Planned Production for Communist consumption - ~~then~~
~~they~~ and even ^{State} intimates, that in Massachusetts, has this Supreme
 social order has implants.

"The suggestions I have given above, will, I hope, be
 sufficient to enable us to find the road to a thoughtful planned
 economy. That this road has been entered upon in many countries,
 and by no means least in Germany, during the most recent period,
 there can be no doubt. We have countless, promising beginnings
 for a planned economy. What is still lacking (except in
 Russia), is the unified plan and, along with it, the fundamental
 knowledge necessary to further pursue the way of a planned
 economy. As long as this unified plan and this fundamental
 knowledge is lacking, there is, in fact, no Socialism, whatever
 you may call it. Let us hope that this last step - or if you
 will, the first decisive step - will be taken by us very soon."

[This suggests a period of severe economic crisis, whether it be
 that of Germany, France, Germany, or Italy, having taken the last
 step in the Soviet system will not proceed to introduce the State in
 the next decades for Communist consumption like its predecessors or all
 profit making.]

Oct-12

6. Another book that has interested me is The Lewis Mumford
The Culture of Cities - a handsome volume, lavishly illustrated, the result
of 8 years work of a highly cultured man. Inspired by Paul Follen,
then the ordinary admin - (I fear to which did not take account
the odd little sect - ^{his doubtlessly} ~~the~~ who seemed to us a fanciful fanatic)
he looks to regional surveys & planning as to the growth
of civilization - he has little or no knowledge of social institutions
as apart from the physical environment produced by different types
of cities. But the 7 chapters describing the ~~history of~~
different developments of urban life to the last 1000 years are
full of ~~valuable~~ ^{vital} information ~~and~~ suggestive reasoning
& significant conclusions - especially the chapters on the
Medieval Town, the Renaissance & the demands by
religion, The Court Town as Capital, & especially the one
on The Industrial Revolution of the 18th Century - based on
the unfortunate empire. Here it is

53. "In so far as there was any conscious political regulation of the
growth and development of cities during the paleotechnic period it
was done in accord with the postulates of utilitarianism. The most
fundamental of these postulates was a notion that the utilitarians
had taken over, in apparent innocence, from the theologians: the
notion that a divine providence ruled over economic activity and
ensured, so long as man did not presumptuously interfere, the
maximum good through the dispersed and unregulated efforts of every
individual. Another way of putting it is that they regarded
industry as an internally self-regulating system that achieved a
harmonious balance through the individual pursuit of pecuniary gain.
The non-theological name for this pre-ordained harmony was
laissez-faire. The protestant's right of private judgment became
the systematic calculus of society."

Observed with the field's notion of Regional Planning
 Manifest has no conception of the total economic
 structure & culture. He is lying about the total
 kind of planning for the common good in all the other
 regions for the world. He only means to ³⁸⁵⁻⁴lessen
 the ³⁸⁵⁻⁴inclusion, ³⁸⁵⁻⁴inclusion he has to refer to the
 entire ³⁸⁵⁻⁴community. This is his ³⁸⁵⁻⁴conclusion ³⁸⁵⁻⁴in ³⁸⁵⁻⁴the ³⁸⁵⁻⁴region.

1. ³⁸⁵⁻⁴What is needed for political life is not mere factual knowledge:
 for this by itself is inert: what is needed are those esthetic
 and mythic impulses which open up new activities and carve out new
 forms for construction and contemplation.....Once this more
 realistic type of education becomes universal, instead of being
 pieced into the more conventional system, we will create a whole
 generation that will look upon every aspect of the region, the
 community, and their personal lives as subject to the same processes:
 exploration, scientific observation, imaginative reconstruction,
 and finally, transformation by art, by technical improvement, and
 by personal discipline. Instead of an external doctrinal unity,
 imposed by propaganda or authoritarian prescription, such a
 community will have a unity of background and a unity of approach
 that will not need external threats in order to preserve the
 necessary state of inner cohesion. , Science has given us the
 building stones of an orderly world. We need the further
 utilization of science, through the regional survey, regional
 exploration, and regional reconstruction if we are to increase the
 area of political rationality and human control. Visual
 synthesis provides a foundation for unified creative activity."

Oct 22

Home to Hastings, Sunday to believe I have won fully
change - at Hotel food did not suit my sensitive intestines.
I sometimes wonder whether I shall hold out, as a Jeweler
attended on another "C. G. & infus" - I hope so.

Saw much of Rose & her children - In her old age
she is lovable; she stints herself to temper half her £1200
to her husband & her children - Lady Grace says he wants to
live in Egypt. She would have £2000 by way of income tax & then
could no longer afford to go abroad in search of beauty.

He paid her money away as to Muggidge with her 4
children - Melchior finding to make a decent husband.
They both came to see us - they dislike us, they say
"they hate rich or successful people". Melchior gave me
the gift of a novel he had been writing which he
presented upon to accept - a clever but disappointing
description of a Newmarket wife falling in love with a
boy, seducing him; she dies as the result of a miscarriage
or rather an abortion - her agony made even by seeing
her boy with a girl. I tried to be appreciative - it was
a very clever pathological study: but observed "Could you
not find some one to describe whom you respect &
admire?" - just as a contrast to your deplorable
characterization of - person you dislike." He did not respond.
He writes reviews - prints pamphlets - for the Daily
Telegraph & another for Times & this, but they are

at
Carr

Joshua had up. I think Mrs. Melville has become
a new like and for a few years to form a
defensive war - to save Cyril's studies.

Oct 29

"The Despair of old age" and Mrs. Russell
says she is suffering from - is my present state of mind
- a mixture of physical discomfort - & mental depression.
To add to the misery of the crisis brought about by the
triumph of Hitler's Germany & the subjugation of Austria
& Czechoslovakia to his cruel regime, comes the successful
crack of the new world to 7 years' barbarism over
at ^{at} ~~the~~ ^{country} of content. It seems to me from such a state to expect
much every day. How this Palestine. How I have the
unworthy consideration that the present treatment was the
attempt to put in force the Balfour promise of a Jewish
home has now moved to the rightness of Sidney's policy
(refers to the Balfour Plan) of strictly limiting Jewish immigration
- which brings me to a great visitor who came
of yesterday - a certain Parker Vice of Goshen.

~~He~~ He came in front of his ~~historical~~ historical work
also the work of the Church to social reform 1760-1874
- for a Thesis to get his M.A. at Manchester when he has
graduated after serving as a young officer in the 1st War.
He had been Rector of Jerusalem for seven years.

of Zimm's ^{meat} ^{with} ^{independent} ^{study} ^{of} ^{the} ^{points}

He was quite Zimmist: The Russian Jews established by
 Rothschild in Russia as pious followers of Jewish
 a faithful upholders of the Old Testament - the founders
 of the movement - an admirable institution - men without offense.
 But the Polish & other Jews who had invaded Palestine
 seem to me men more hopeful when referring to law
 & other things - they seem ^(to attempt) ^{to} ^{work} ^{to} ^{live} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{land}. Palestine was not
 prosperous - ~~and~~ financially it was dependent on the
 wealthy nations who had financed the immigration. The
 culture of the cities had been ruined. In short the
 movement was impractical - a Jewish State could not
 be actually established within the Arab country. For the
 rest Polish was a High Culture, a pleasant personality,
 & the advances of the Hebrews (history with a then
 method of social study. He was considered in politics
 at least he had been - he opposed Agnes & men.
 What he liked is an scheme of reform was the
 exception of Voluntary down as substitutes is
highly organic municipal administration ^{of} ^{the} ^{cities}.

5th "Mick" home. - a lecture in evening, as a
 light machine flat in the town, with a woman coming
 in once a week. Unpleasant at 80 p (91
 we can't change our social habits, as I know,
 to see some completely out of life ~~at~~ ^{and} the Disruption
 myself, given our Parliamentary unimpaired. Shall I
 succeed in doing so? If I do not: who will take
 care of my beloved? What is the position in which we

Nov. 10th

A week of worry, enjoyment, & work - ends on the whole
 a comfortable conclusion. On Nov. 2nd - the day after
 the domestic upset, I was due in London to lunch with
 Carr Saunders's wife ~~at~~ to L.S. & to fix up what
 you should be named after Susan - Bea - Willa -
 & that to the Sunday - Adorn - a remarkably calm, pleasant
 & attractive young unmarried man - really it set off
 the very position. Incidentally I saw other friends than
 them in the Barbican for the family party on the 2nd
 day: 80 MPs turned up - all most kind to them
 & I talked incessantly all afternoon & also
 in the two evenings, with one or other of them. So far as
 ideas ^{have} & sympathy are concerned, they are ~~at~~ at Silas
 & Sevens, from city complements with Chamberlain's policy,
 (hadn't Kennedy's) through do fashion independent structure
 & from with the Empire - Local Whither - to emerge at the

Barbara Potts
and Thomas

28/11/03

anti-Soviet combination ~~reflected in the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~press~~ ~~cut~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~gov~~ ~~is~~ ~~large~~ ~~growing~~ ~~the~~ ~~one~~ ~~universal~~ ~~feeling~~,
being a sort of distracted nervousness - a scared
after personal seeing for self or children. On
the last evening, I slipped, & chatted with Fulton before
coming out to show. During the morning I was wray
up by Maistry - he wanted to see me & I met him
anyway in the car with - the time out to be at

in
celebration
of

to F.S. He offers me the report of the Report on
the USSR ~~to be published in the~~ ~~annual~~
of Soviet reports: for publication in ~~English~~ ~~in the~~ ~~annual~~
of World I with an introduction to it? It is present
crisis of was not convinced for him to do so.

He was so insistent that I gave way, & I went on to
Lunch with the Shaws with two other guests - a celebration
of ~~Sutro~~ ~~2~~ ~~talks~~ ~~in~~ ~~evening~~; returns here & has 48
hours conceiving this introduction - with Sidney looking
on anxiously - Too much for a tired man!

However, I did it. And now lead to
Our Partnership. Meanwhile the domestic scene has
quieted down: 'Suffice it to say is the evil
there' - Uncertainty about the future is the
order of the day, for all of us - Young & old.

Here are the letters which are meant to read - from
Lloyd at Our Partnership, p. Charlotte about the children of Lindy & p.
Meady about the introduction. Certainly the RSI are kindly used
Meady's objection to the report & measuring is amazing - the report

in slide transcript & 4/11/03
of 10/11/03

Dec. 13th

The sinister madness of the Nazi persecution of the Jews, on a scale, & with a public, unprecedented & world history has turned to USA from its isolation & also magnificent creation of a trust for British Germany close to existing colonies to the Hitler's Germany. The Pope too is up & arms; ^{Some} ~~the~~ Nazi authorities declare that the Jews have been disposed of the Roman Church will become its next victim of their insensate hate. There seems to be something indecent & Chamberlain friendlier to Hitler ^{at Munich} ~~at~~ the P.M.'s refusal to tell us that whether or not he is prepared to discuss, ~~with~~ ^{with} Hitler, the transfer of mandated territories back to Germany, is raising Conservative M.P.'s out of their complacency. Also Deland & Bennett are having a hard time in France. How far the ordinary man or woman shares these doubts & fears & indignations - will become apparent in the next G. elections. At present it looks like increasing the disunity of the British cabinet shaking the present ^{administration} ~~administration~~, which really strengthen the hold of the Labour opposition. The real matter at hand - such there is - likely to be more & more - is on the need for increased armaments. ~~We shall not be able to afford~~: The main question will be: Who is to pay for this? Curiously relief of having escaped war will be secured by greedy concern to ^{avoid} ~~escape~~ the cost of ^{the necessary} ~~the~~ ^{national} ~~the~~ defence. The Roman Race has become ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~most~~ ^{the} ridiculous in its internal discord & mutual slaughter. Oh! Where Oh! Where to go

Program ^{we} all believe: half century ago ~~at~~
^{most of us} continue to believe in it to the point where Sidney says he
 'still believes in it; the new civilization will prevail &
~~at any rate to bring the West-~~
~~South~~ ^{will} be achieved before the end of the
 Century. ~~And my own share in it is to see it.~~
~~My conclusion is to ~~write~~ of it by ~~my~~ ~~one~~ ~~by~~ ~~one~~~~
 The one question which haunts my consciousness,
 the answer to which I look for in every book &
 every newspaper is What is happening? to U.S.A. ~~There~~
 is scanty evidence which reaches the lower West,
 I infer at so far as the workers & peasants
 are concerned there is far more comfort, security & success
 of success than ever before; the land is probably tilled
 and the young people very well. But let among the brackets
 - the managers, the specialists, the office workers, the
 kinds of the technical well-to-do, the palace officials, colony of the
 leaders of the C.P. there is suspicion, insecurity,
 and even ^{some} sabotage & active disloyalty, together with
 corruption, corruption & shifting of responsibility & work
 - which causes continuous concern among
 the governing circle which centers in Stalin - hatted
 Stalin has deliberately stayed in the bad road as
 if it is the group who figure in the internal struggle -
 Molotov & L'dronoff taking to front-places
 When will the governing people become stabilized &
 the job, a sum of the successes being ^{many} ~~at~~ the thousands?

b4e

Nov 19

There is no further mention of USIA in
Bruce Lockhart's lively account of his recent tour through
Europe in search of hidden riches of a shadow ~~type~~ ^{type} ~~the~~
the ^{he found} testimony of a high official in Czech Foreign Office
at Prague in March 1938 ^{as to} the sound state of affairs
in Soviet Russia. (Guns or Butter p. 264-5)

~~GUNS OR BUTTER: Bruce Lockhart
page 264/5. Quotes Czech ^{official} Foreign Office, whom he saw
in March, 1938.~~

"He was not perturbed by the Moscow trials, nor was his faith shattered by the crude elimination of the Bolshevik Old Guard. He regarded these purges as inevitable and desirable. He saw in them a proof of the growing strength of nationalism in Russia.

15/

"What he did rely on was the new generation which knew nothing of the outside world, but which was strong and conscious of its power. The fundamental and lasting effect of the Russian revolution had been not the establishment of a new political system, but the transformation of the old, slow witted, "Mujik" into a smart, clever shrew young man, who was already more air-minded than most western Europeans. Nor was my Czech friend worried by any doubts regarding the efficiency of an army whose commanding officers can never be certain whether they are going to be promoted, or executed. Russia had men enough, there were scores of good officers to take the place of the traitors."

Elsewhere in his book Bruce Lockhart is contemptuous of the Soviet Russia's value as an ally (I think he has been refused a visa to visit the U.S.S.R.)

Nov. 25

Yesterday I finished Chapter 18 The Pioneer and the Prophet
 - put it off to C. in the city. Today I shall clean up all the
 before books & pamphlets used in writing of it. Tomorrow I shall
 start reading the diary etc for the final chapter of Vol. II
 1892-1894 - The Far East. I plan to finish the book as
 far as the ~~main~~ ^{main} months change of scene April-May 1939.
 Then if I still have "my eyesight", my hearing as a remnant
 of my wits" I will start on Vol. II 1912-1932 ~~with~~ ^{beginning} with a
 chapter on The Eclipse of the Values 1912-14 & end every
 with a Epilogue in South America: Has it been a success
 or has it been a failure? Perhaps neither one nor the other
 but a process of development; gradual spreading to
 different degrees in various varieties to other countries; Superficial
 Western Civilization as W.C. did measure freedom
 with us living by divine right, its universal church,
 its feudal lords & serfs, its chivalry towns & guilds &
 its tribal wars. The new civilization will be based
 on Science, implemented by the mutual interests of
 the individual & the community, to build up a good life
 for them over a future generation of the human race, whether
 through the ~~best~~ ^{best} ~~best~~ ^{best} more selective breeding, or the by a
 more perfect environment. So I still believe.

What
 will be
 sought
 after
 by
 mankind
 along with
 the
 conquest
 of
 knowledge
 & science
 etc.

Progress!
 War between countries will be outlawed by an
 international world state; there will be extensive
 association & continuous cooperation with the scientists
 & spirits of the various countries. Will this be a world religion?
 of science.

Dec 2^o

Completed into 1500 words of diary entries
 mostly - & W's head etc, I had to re-consider the scheme for
~~the volume~~ ^{the volume}. On looking through this mass of material
 it was clear that these diary entries were either not-worth
 printing, or they must all be included so as to give
 the total impression made in a week, of their
 strange land through which they had passed; I connected by
 ancient-civilizations unknown to us. There was much
 on Tom Pico to Guyana etc. This material
 had nothing in common with the subject matter of ~~the~~
~~the~~ ^{the} research. In the U.S. & Australia we
 not only spoke to some language but we had to some
 culture as to individuals: indeed to America & Australia
 social institutions were very variations of one another; but
^{in fact} ~~in fact~~ speaking from the same roots - they were the
 same species, grown up in other continents - a few
 cases more peculiar. ~~the other of these was really to be understood it~~
~~the other~~ ^{the other} more highly developed; ~~as was~~
 But - Japan, China, to India, then Burma -
 finally India the language & literature were unknown to us,
 the ~~the~~ ^{the} laws & customs - the religion, ~~see~~ the manner & customs,
 belongs to ancient-civilization and he had not studied,
 as ~~all~~ ~~what~~ ~~was~~ ~~in~~ ~~fact~~ ~~of~~ ~~India~~ ~~for~~ ~~centuries~~
 So I decided to have the series united & merely add
 introductory paragraphs & notes, ~~it~~ ^{it} to be published, ~~as~~
~~at~~ ^{at} ~~all~~ ^{all} - in a separate volume. I also decided the ~~the~~ ^{the}

new chapters that provide valuable info - some go on
to ~~have~~ have; 2nd have the more up to date
1892-9 & 1899-1912. respectively. So that's that.

Dec 6th

The last few days we have had Adams & his society
of the L.S. of 9, Howard, a Canadian resident student
& finally the Robinsons for a week or so. Adams, is an
ideal addition, harmonizes with the new Darton, but
learned to be professorial - a question but he is right below
- at least a little. He can very critical of the USSR
refusal to take refugees - he ~~has~~ had a clear view of
Stalin's attitude, and gives a right of way to
refugees to persecution in other lands. - which is true.
I suggest to the whole committee were probably against the
final vote of the USSR pending my report and in referring to
some ^{They might be & had been divided into spies & others as well} ~~my~~ ~~view~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~other~~ ~~view~~,
he thought all the evidence since ~~his~~ ~~view~~ ~~was~~ ~~in~~ ~~fact~~ ~~proved~~
of the ~~fact~~ absolute rejection of the Trials - but that this fact ^{is}
proved by their own discreditable & disloyal or a just scale
in the USSR - making her an untrustworthy ally. The Robinsons,
own to the charming wife who played a part in her cells
very far more equal to I had presumed. Robinson said
that the reaction against the USSR among the trials has been
very strong, especially among the Latvian students & staff
whom I met a few. He himself was an exponent

and they dined + Ballou + myself before the
 arrival of the other guests. They had been invited to
 the Commanche dinner, at the hotel, and had accepted.
 The health of the guests was indeed the present,
 of a student here: he stepped out all the distinguished ^{guest}
~~person~~ present - even to objectionable H. Wilson -
 Chamberlain's personal address of Munich for ^{honorary} mention,
 but under the Excelsior to Serv-Ambassador,
 the very diplomat present - in a meeting conference
 a delicate insult - which says he is here,
 & to the H.S. office! I think this is the first
 a man stepping out of the hotel of the student. But
 I suspect it was more or less an attempt to remedy
 the mistake of asking to Serv-Ambassador, unless they
 had other means of the Diplomatic circle - a very
 stupid incident. But it is typical of the
 manner implicit happenings at a Serv-Ambassador
 had that up with us to show the meetings
 have been matter-of-fact basis old-t. The
 says that the Diplomatic circle has ceased to
 exist: the various diplomats being taken over
 by students according to their creed. Certainly
 the meetings have a very large experience
 among left ^{was} ~~was~~ persons. Probably to German
 Ambassadors here has an "backwater" - a student
 assistance to the H. from Serv-Ambassadors
 in the Clerical Dept.

Dec. 14

Thru two hours I handed at the S. of B. Baalman's house, looking at the Thule looking into the history of these things to the Queen; Shepherd at the back; a London at the end of Sunday - must be Spanish Columbus his wife - daughter.

At the school I met ^{among them} a clever young Greek resident student who wants to visit me at her this in on the East-End Jews. She was the daughter of Steinberg, a Russian Social revolutionary, who was Minister of Justice in Lenin's first government, but was afterwards dismissed & came to London in 1923 when since then she has exhibited ^{critic} (many, incoherent) of the left. Her daughter, pretty & pleasant, submitted to me an essay on America & its virtues which I returned with her own observations of her brother & other analogies which ^{are given to} the virtues non-compulsory. As the state of Soviet Russia exists we cannot decide what happens in a country in the then was no case of outward expression of law - we can do nothing but accept what we think happens - an assertion which will be shown ^{but you described that} ~~but~~ on the other 2 sides of that in each direction.

"Genre" was a very success finding by the people houses & common language. The play has come at the best for an occasion: it relieves the terrible tension that we all feel deep from affairs by laughing at our own concerns. Mrs. Dalloway is well-conceived & magnificently acted: so is Anna Karenina on the B.B. from records - he has with the certainty of the child, & he always gets to better of to get ~~nothing~~ the heat of Mrs. Dalloway.

Moscow Broadcasts in English.

169A

Memorandum.

It is very difficult to criticise broadcasting unless you know for whom it is intended. It may easily be that the present Moscow broadcasts in English are exactly suited for the Americans and Englishmen who are engaged in the USSR, or for Russians who want to learn English. But for English listeners there is the consideration that far-off broadcasting, with its inevitable atmospheric interruptions, is unsuited for certain sounds - for instance music. The present broadcasts always include a musical interval. When this consists of choral singing the effect is agonising. When it consists of instrumental music - mostly on records - though not so discordant as voices, it has little value compared to the concerts which are available for the English listeners in English or French broadcasting. Thus twenty minutes of the Moscow broadcast is almost impossible to listen to; it is so distressing to the ear.

The second defect is the use of women as broadcasters. We have tried them in Great Britain and they have been tried in France and at other continental broadcasting stations. So far as Great Britain is concerned we do not employ women as transmitters, even as announcers. In France they employ them to announce what is going to happen, but not otherwise. (Of course, in both Great Britain and France distinguished women who are known to be good broadcasters and have something to say on their own account, are invited to give specialised talks. This defect in women's voices is particularly obvious when the woman

is a foreigner, talks with an accent, and tends to clip her words. One of the Moscow women has a pleasant voice and an agreeable accent; the other one is very distressing; and both alike are ineffective. It is a great relief to British listeners to the Moscow broadcasts when a man appears on the scene.

Now with regard to the substance of the broadcasts. Today it consists almost exclusively of translations of articles or reports out of "Pravda" or "Izvestia". It may be that this interests Englishmen and American residents in the USSR who cannot read these papers in Russian. But translated into English the style of these articles is hopelessly bad. Apparently the Russians like names and phrases repeated over and over again, the women transmitters attempting, with each repetition, to make the statement more emphatic. Moreover, the articles in "Pravda" and "Izvestia" seem to us unduly tiresome in the way that exactly the same event or conclusion is repeated in slightly different language, and frequently language which, with its abundance of adjectives, abusive or flattering, may suit the Russian but does not suit the English listener. Some of the facts and events dealt with in these long-winded articles are interesting; and if the details could be taken out of the articles and all the irrelevant observations omitted, they would no doubt interest the English listener. For example, there was, a night or two ago, a long description of the funeral of a noted airman, which lasted for about half an hour. The actual events of that funeral, the fact that Stalin and other great personages took part in it, would have been interesting; but the perpetual repetition of the glory of this

gentleman, and of his idolisation by the Soviet people, was extraordinarily boresome and I think gave a wrong impression.

Finally, the English listener would like more news. All that is given is ten minutes at the end of the broadcast - sometimes not even that - and this news relates largely to French and English political happenings: there are even translations from British and French papers - all of which we English people have already heard. There are facts about Spain, but few that we have not already heard. The news about the Far East is more interesting to us, as we hear very little in our own papers about Japan and China. But what we should really like to hear is news about the USSR, and what is happening in all the different republics, or in the plants and factories. There ought to be at least a score of different happenings given, one after the other, without wasting words, especially in abusive adjectives or praise of some hero. Speeches by Stalin and other great personages would also be welcome, but do let us have speeches nearer the time than 1936 and 1937!

To sum up, the programme seems to have been made according to strict instructions not to depart from the material supplied by "Pravda" and "Izvestia", and to repeat every single word that appears in articles in these papers. The two women transmitters seem to be obeying their instructions in a mechanical way. This was not the case when the broadcasting was carried out by two men who apparently arranged the broadcasts, and called in to help them all sorts of persons, whether Soviet citizens or

foreign visitors. They also answered questions, and answered them very intelligently, and conducted discussions in an informal fashion on particular subjects. The plain truth is that broadcasting requires a special technique of its own. Above all it requires personality in the speaker, and it ought to be of the nature of clever conversation or the provision of news in short sentences. A series of talks or discussions by distinguished persons about current events would be very welcome.

In conclusion, I admit that this criticism may not hold good assuming that the policy of the Soviet government is to make the broadcasts wholly unobjectionable to the British governing class. It may be worth while to keep the custom of broadcasting in the English language, without making the broadcasts in any way offensive to those who object to Soviet Communism. That means that these broadcasts will not be listened to. The most complete method of making the Moscow broadcasts wholly unobjectionable would be to broadcast a series of concerts, and then no one would listen-in.*

This is a message from Sidney and Beatrice Webb, authors of The History of Trade Unionism and Industrial Democracy.

Fellow workers: for 50 years we have studied social institutions. Because of these studies we have become convinced socialists. We sympathise with you in the terrible suffering you are passing through. Keep up your courage for the fight. The German race is one of the most gifted in the world: it is supreme in the application of science to industry: it is distinguished in science and philosophy, in music and poetry. Unfortunately the agony of the Great War and the cruelty of the Versailles Treaty seems to have led to a severe attack of political paralysis. But we are confident that Hitler's brutal tyranny is rousing the German people from their torpor. The new generation will demand a new social order giving freedom and security.

In some ways the Germans have an easier task than those of us who live in a stabilised capitalist political democracy, with a long-established and able governing class. Hitler's Germany, like Tzarist Russia, is a rotten structure. When the crisis comes, either through financial bankruptcy or war, it will fall to pieces. Be ready to rise against it and establish a classless society. In this new civilisation there will be neither landlords nor capitalists. Each individual, whether man or woman, infant or aged person, will enjoy a secure and sufficient livelihood, on condition that he contributes according to his ability to the welfare of the community in which he lives. We have a fervent faith in the success of your persistent and heroic endeavour to destroy what is evil and create what is good.

Here is ^{my} ~~the~~ memorandum of the broadcast by me & other friends
I don't suppose my criticism will be taken seriously even if -
Records #2 notes: Safety first, is the paralyzing cry of the OL/Trade
Stalinist - Uniformity must be maintained: Harmless here
entails worthless here. 2 ends in death.

Dec 24

A white hot glowing issue: The one bright spot in the world situation is the outspoken contempt of American statesmen & the American Press for the Hitler's Germany & their helplessness towards the Spanish Republic. Just as to me as the Chinese resistance to Japan is to me. Actively Chamberlain's policy of "appeasement" is proving a tragic absurdity - the aggressor states, far from being satisfied are every day more outrageous in their demands and war seems inevitable. It looks ^{in Germany} as if Germany & Japan dare not stand still: they must conquer or disintegrate. Hitherto they have conquered? What a terrible cost to them in life. How weak is the spirit ^{of resistance to evil} the relief rich Capitalist & the Dominion of the British & French & above all the USA? How far is the WIR situation? Are the little independent states of Europe prepared to fight Germany when it begins her invasion on Christmas Eve? These are questions which I think ~~must~~ ^{will} be answered by actions not by words, our 1929. Which spells war between the great Powers, the are satisfied, & the great Powers who want more territory in the today - not tomorrow.

Barmine

A Soviet Diplomat (Alexander Barmine) has been useful but defective writing; "Another evidence of the internal weakness of the USSR" the enemy will say.

Barmine is 45 years old, a clear but malodorous man, living alternately with a Jewish wife and another woman.

During the civil war he was a useful - but a dead dog - to the side of the Whites in the C.P.; ^{then left to be a spy} after the victory of the Bolsheviks, he became a diplomat, serving mostly in the East. He was seldom in Moscow & saw little of the people & leaders. He first - I suppose, then hated Stalin.

The only person he ^{after the death of Lenin} trusted for whom he expressed any confidence is Trotsky. ~~He was the Ambassador~~ He decided the

internal direction of the Party during a crucial year (1925-32).

This ^{policy} is almost beyond comparison with the first of the trials - it gives a picture, not only of execution, but of the horror of it - the execution of the Guards - whom he loved & admired. Well - finally decided his to abscond, ^{after the} Chairs Stalin

joined the Diplomatic Service in 1927-38 - used all his funds were used to a "Diplomat".

This evidence as to the internal state of the USSR is a curious one. The collector carries out, into the hands of Stalin, ~~has~~ has succeeded in procuring a class of wealthy persons (millionaires) who are Stalin's ministers - whom the tyrant is going to hold down the production of the cities. It is then persons who

(He dismissed the Red Army as "non-existent".)

is apt to turn to a dead revolution, who find himself
 an audience to a capital & money, into a
 revolution; he is less a life force & comfort in high
 society - mostly, has interested the complete. But
 then he came to the complete dead & Reason; he had
 duty to see & power in Egypt. Also he was a
 member of the great divisions set to several systems.

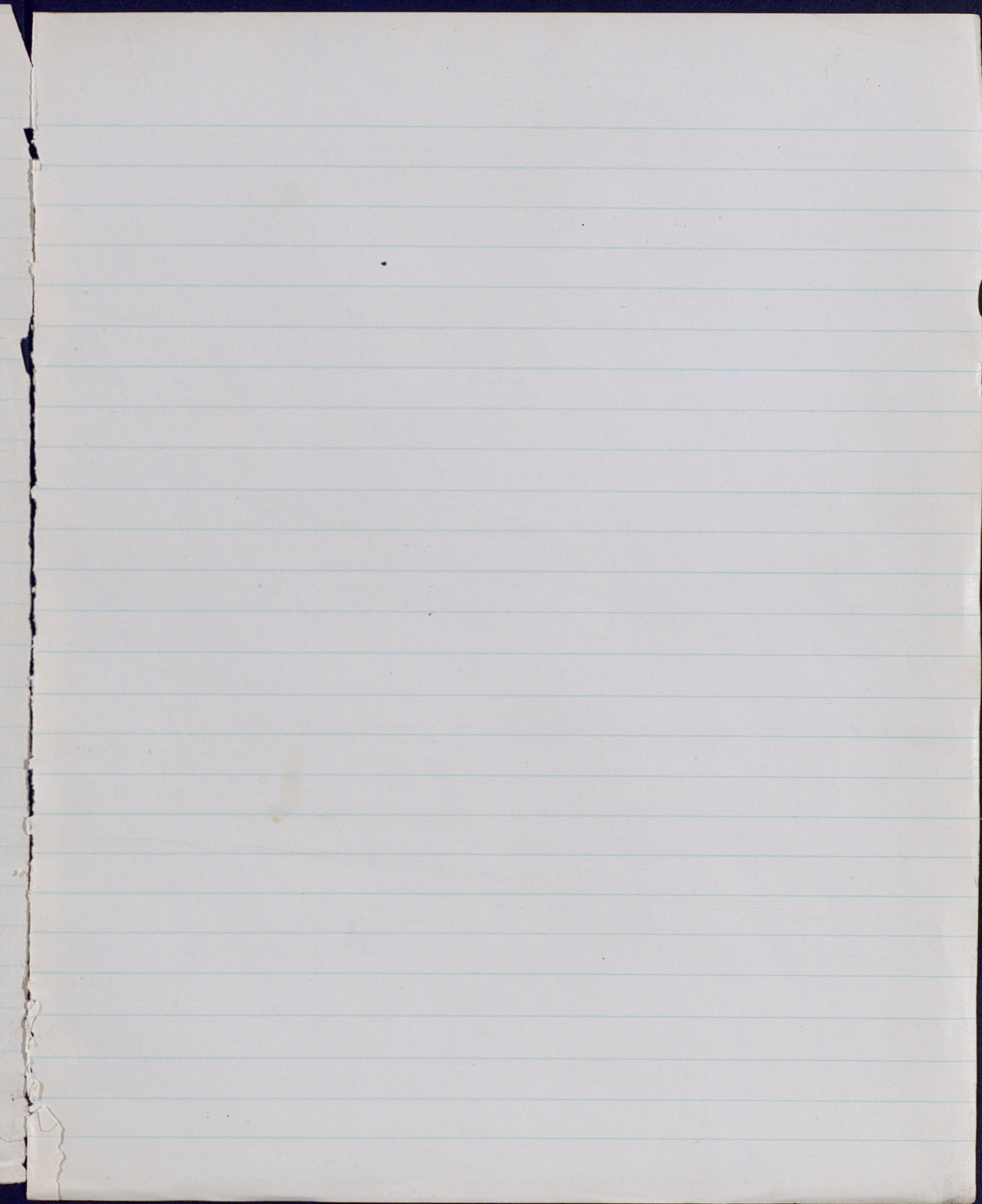
It is usually to be the Barman, to be on being
 under demand, express no opinion - his chief
 good is to. He speaks as a sensitive & cultured
 man in his way of speaking; But he knows nothing about
 social conditions, just a point; & very little about
 the every day condition of the individuals of the world.
 Also he has no respect for evidence; he makes it
 person have been executed when I have an idea of
 Lanning's daughter's social habits. (The first time
 she visited) Lanning told me to the day, let her see
 what is Paris ~~into~~ some way to man with comes as
 to Embassy with to Social Proc. Barman asked if
 Chedden has been able to to her & a slave;
 when we can & know 1932 & evidence of her
 might close to find open Chedden on her way
 on to the flats is to Court of the police & houses, to
 her right the way being is only by being a
 person with respect. But energy - which is
 energy she has been a spirit in a working world

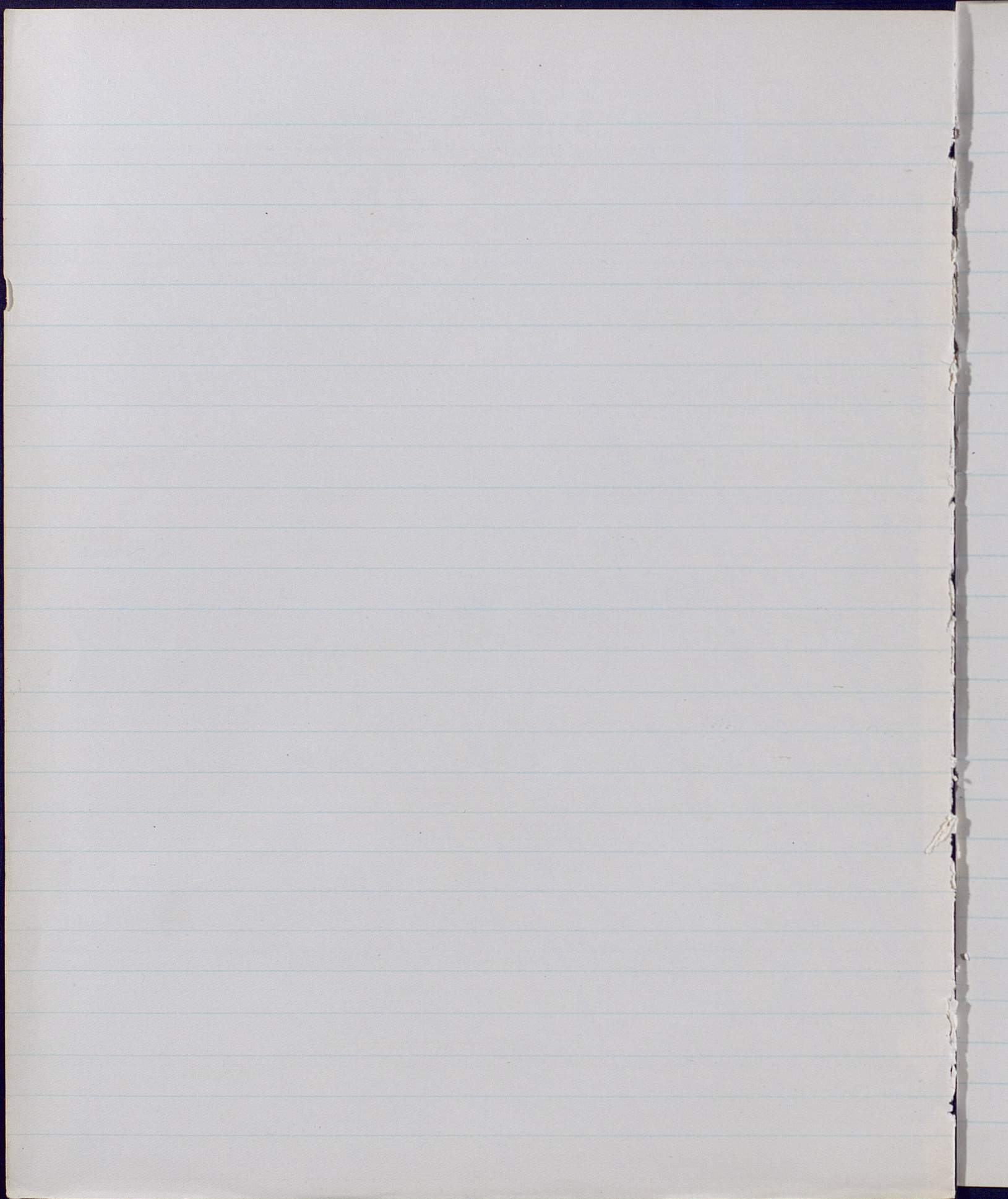
Two Year Tea 1938.

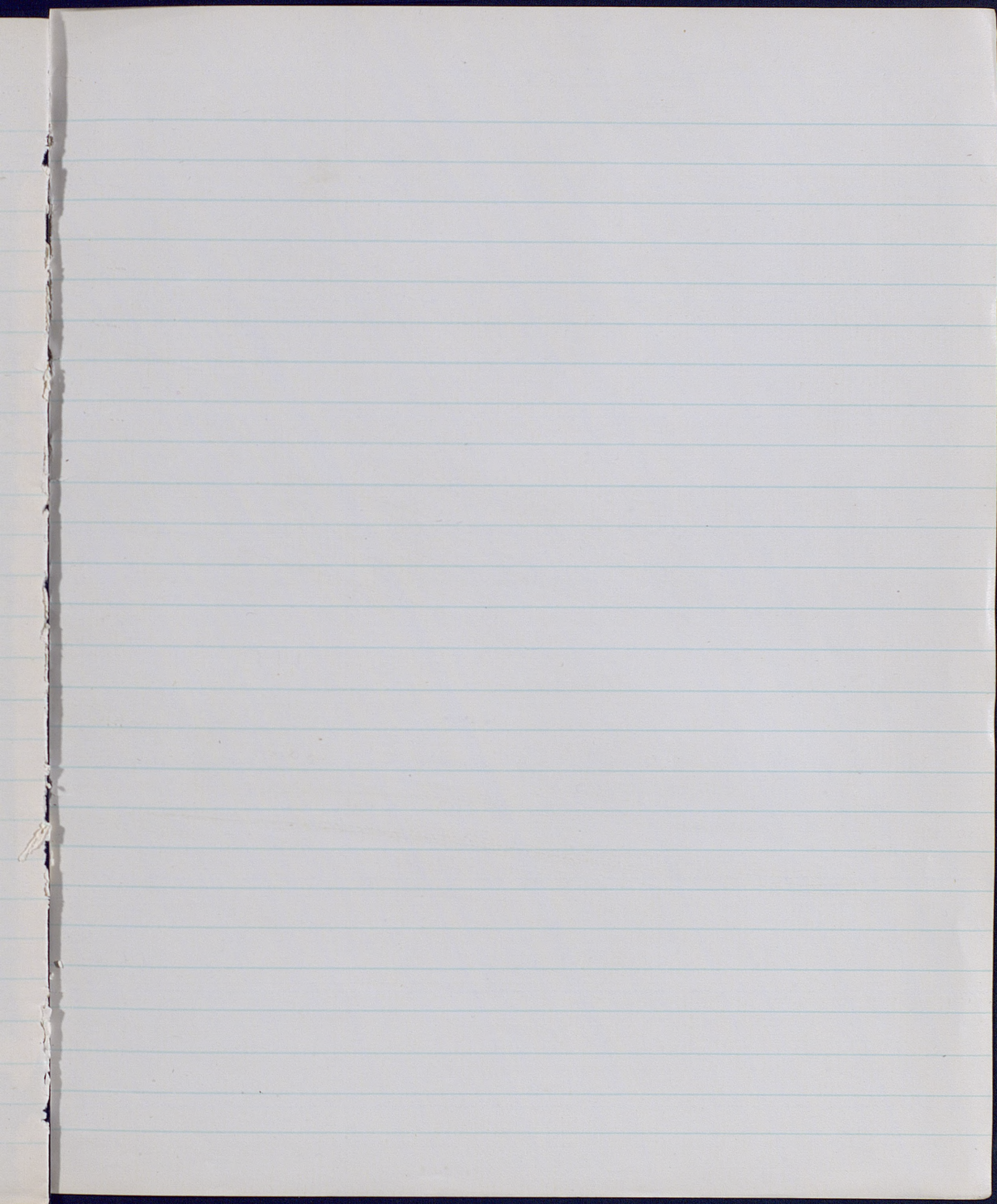
The Dean of Culinary & his attractive head we've met,
 mind you - the himself (has been his Secretary, 7th St)
^{to include us}
 we met the former American playwright of the
 South - the same dear thing, then after that we
 were in his car. Cultural her affair, she is
 dignified & pleasant, & her amazing needs, of experience
 & adventure life - to USIA entitled her to be
 an ^{letter she has been in Chicago to her study & work.} ~~international person~~ to she is probably coming to
 to visit our museum, I will review a record of her
 "evidence" all to state of system: to USIA.*

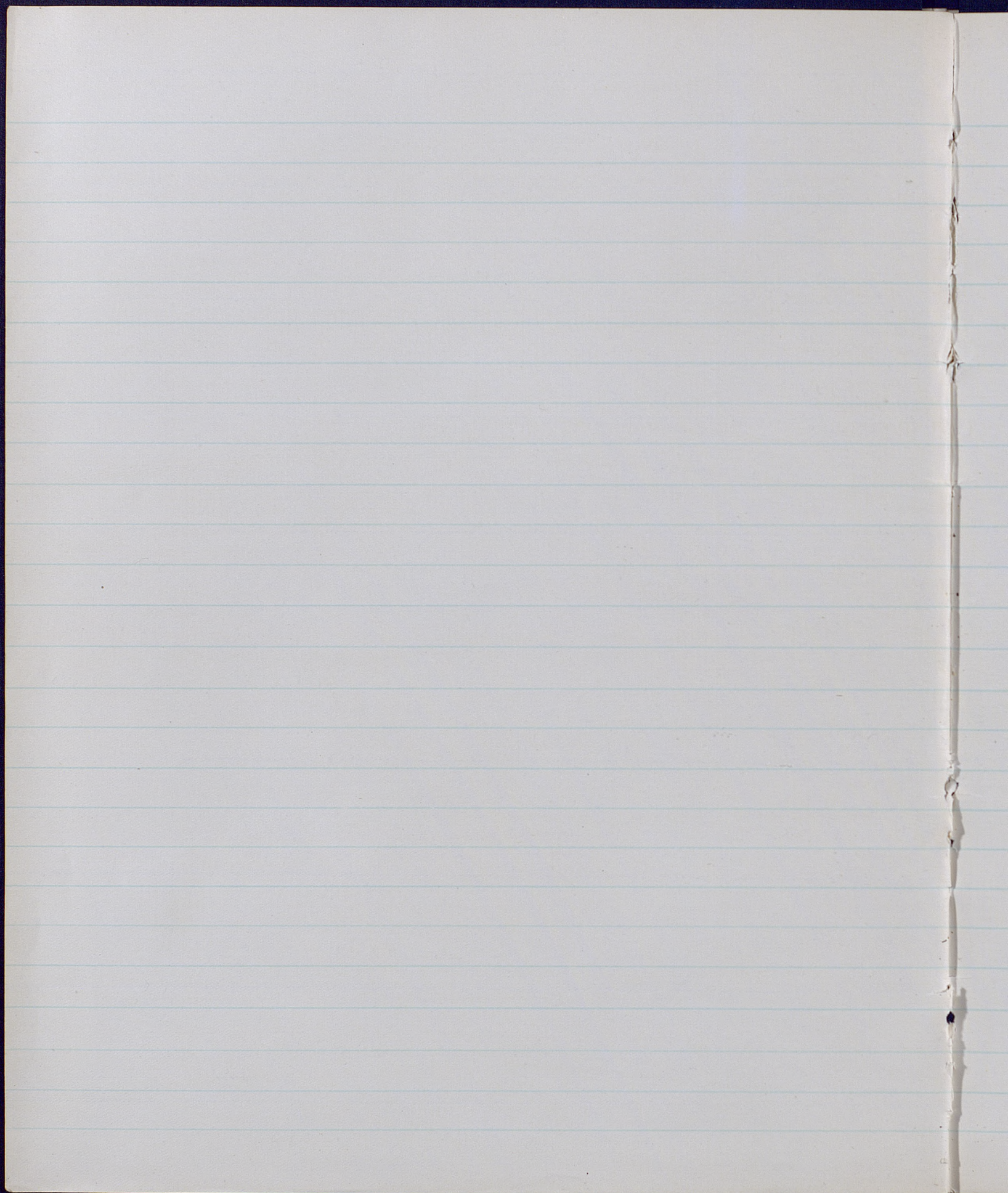
See former page

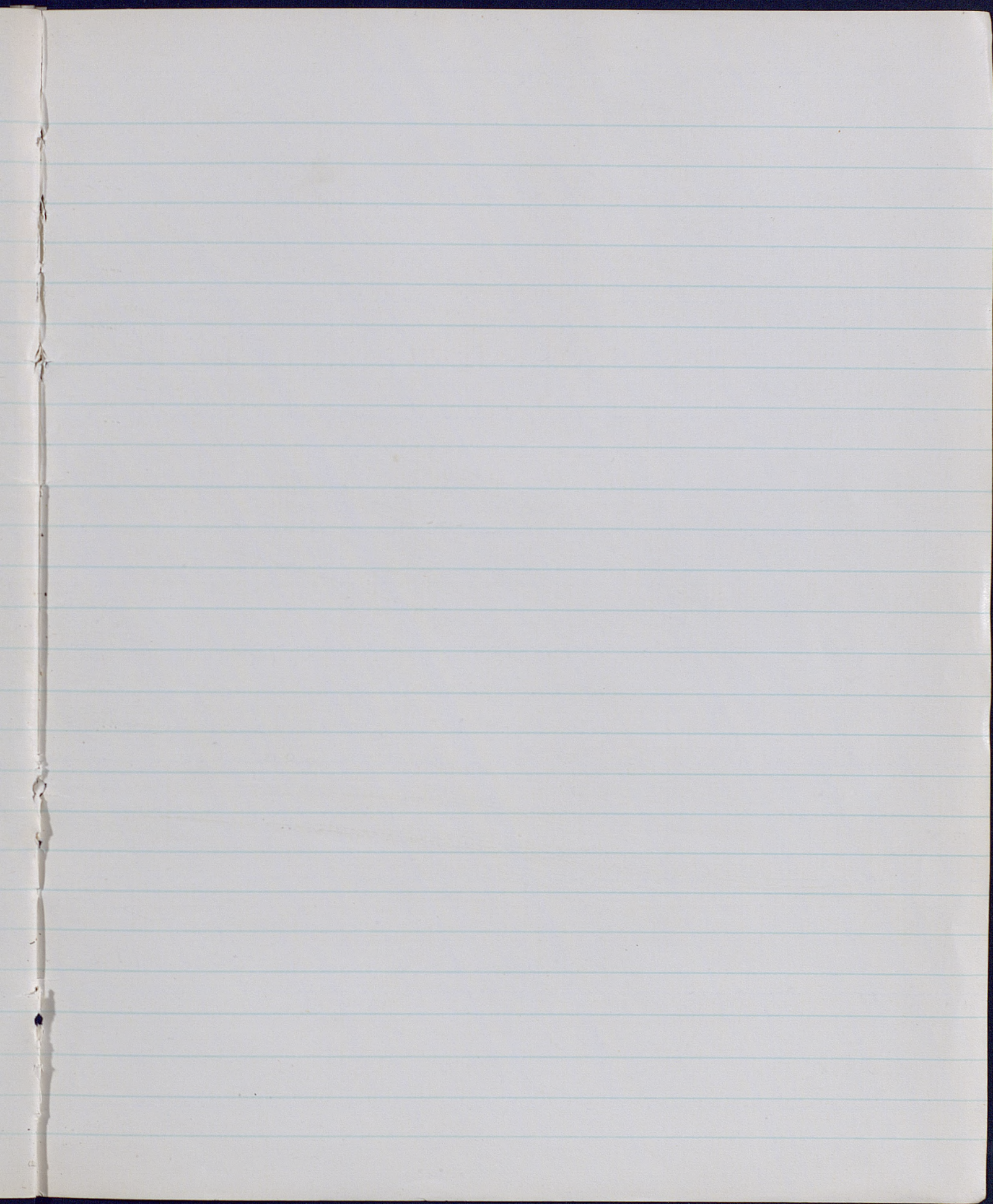
As they had in 1928, it is a history of Federal Archives
 and ~~last~~ - it is your my document feeling in one of
 (pretend) let One Parkhurst has served the 'in a
 lower level of activity'. He is no longer an actor,
 he is still to be seen in company - in body,
 mind. He is happy & suffers no pain; he no longer
 has nothing but needs; he is interested & excited with
 a new report & scholarly books histories & biographies.
 The name of Potter in site was given; I have with credit
 the fact of One Parkhurst - The Place at ^{Harvard} ~~Harvard~~
 truly finish one kind of one in Feb: 1898 - 1912 & ?
 an new of - out in the Fall under Two - to be a only
 volume of study? But due to last few days I he

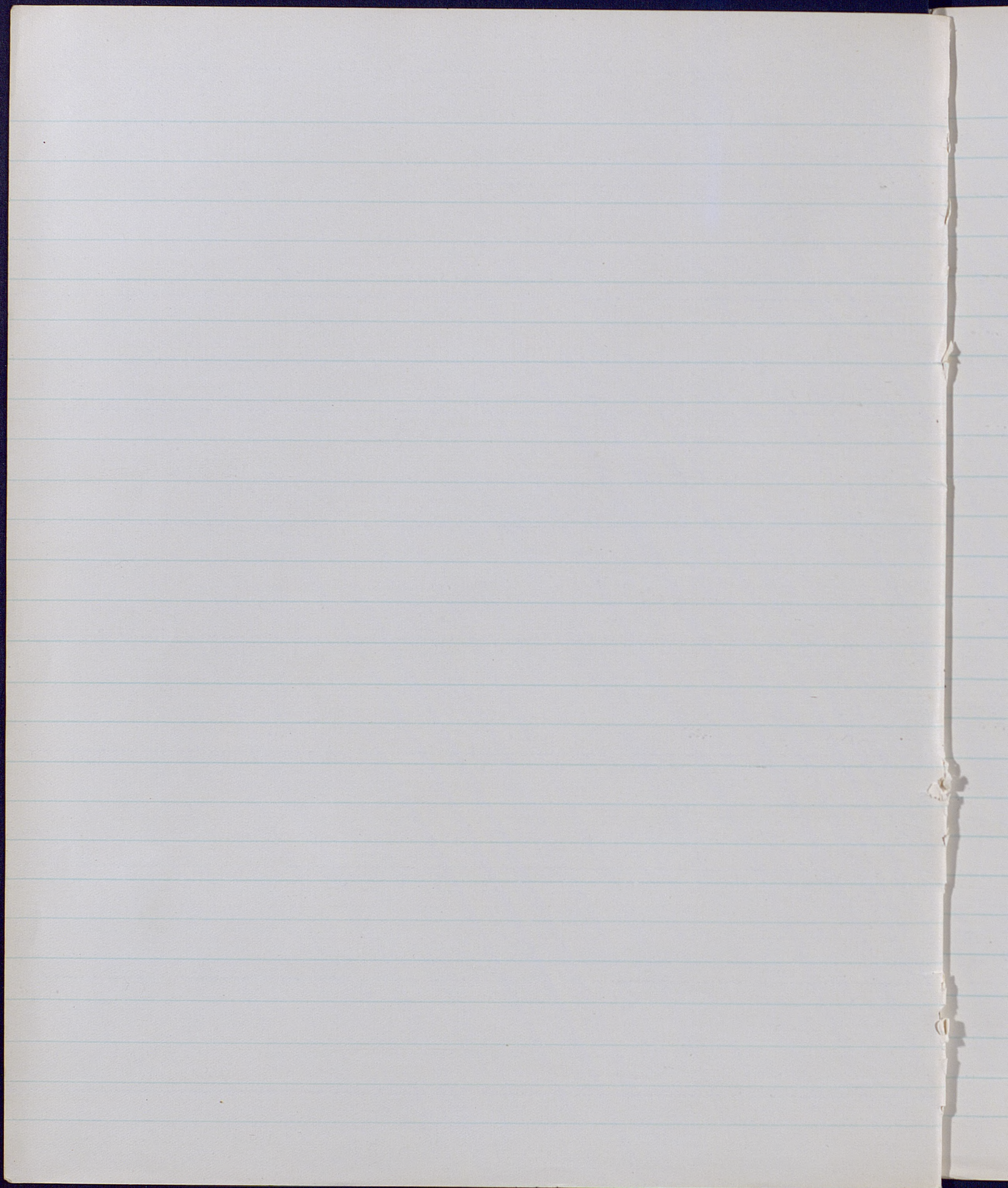


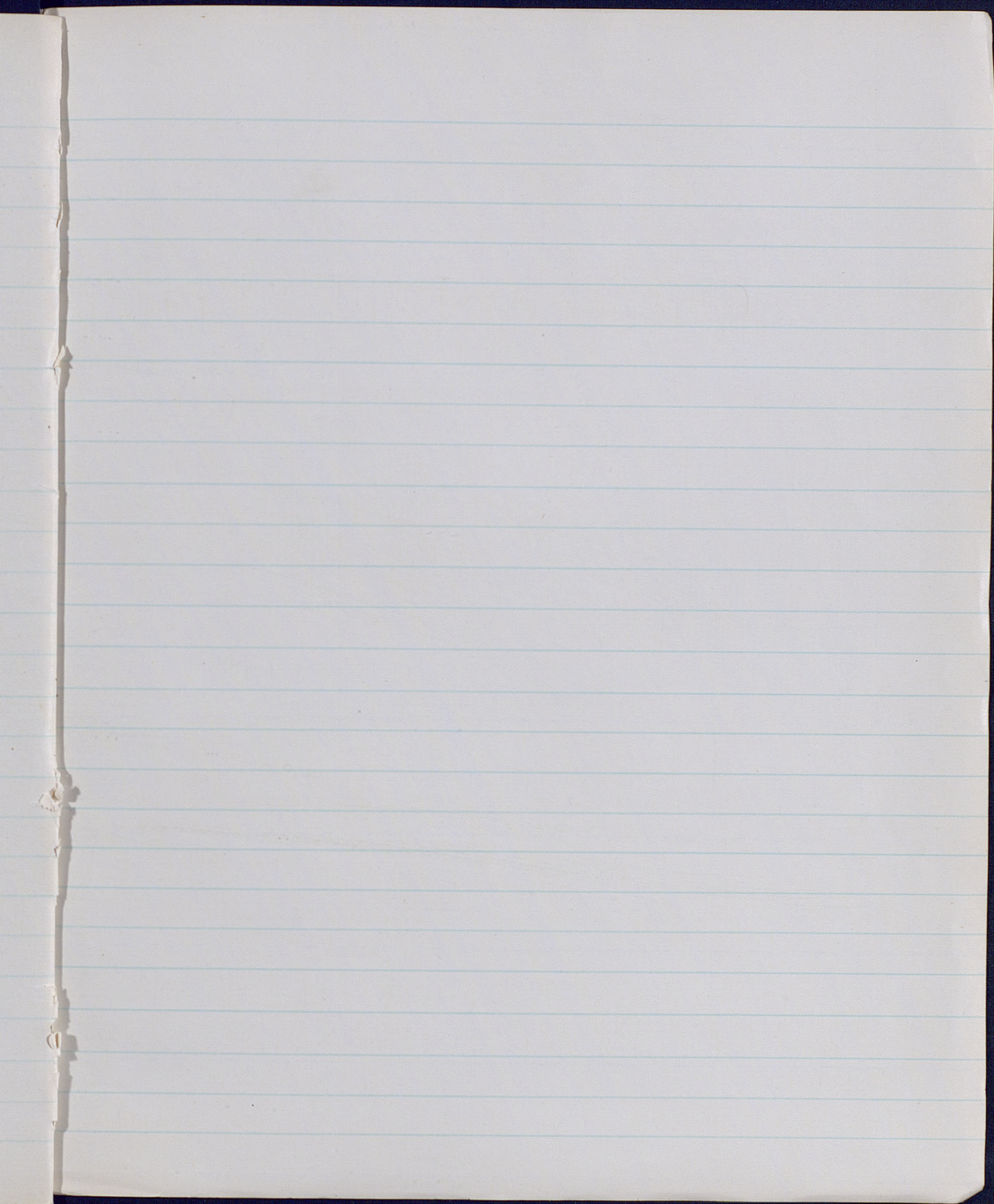


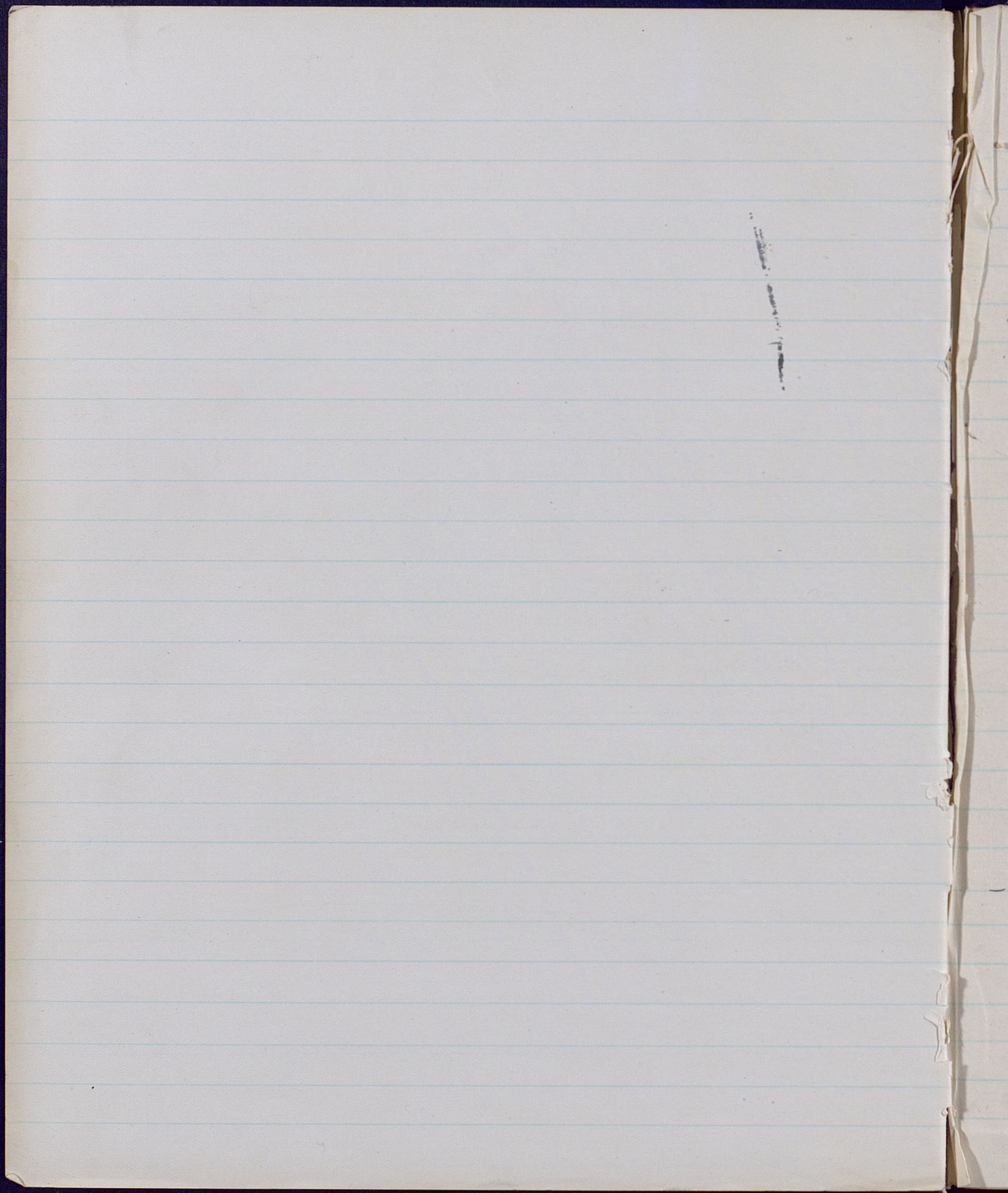












passive was improved to show the direct effect of
 BPC + some others - I do not know - it seems
 as if it were - I am told to Helen - I find
 them - also in all typical places.

It is clear that Chomuleu's head - not the head
 but some more are kept to be used in a
 museum such as that of civilization at home, and
 to be open to the public.

