

Table 1—(Continued) Foreign-born population of the several countries in the United States, by race and sex, 1900-1950

Year	White			Negro		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1900	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
1910	1,100,000	1,100,000	2,200,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	2,200,000
1920	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,400,000
1930	1,300,000	1,300,000	2,600,000	1,300,000	1,300,000	2,600,000
1940	1,400,000	1,400,000	2,800,000	1,400,000	1,400,000	2,800,000
1950	1,500,000	1,500,000	3,000,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	3,000,000

T A B L E S .

TABLE 1.—UNITED KINGDOM: POPULATION of its several PORTIONS ESTIMATED to the
in the BRITISH SEAS, and of the PORTIONS of

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM. AREA 76,457,356 ACRES.†			ENGLAND AND WALES. AREA 37,337,537 ACRES.‡		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1863	29,470,969	14,329,606	15,141,363	20,625,855	10,046,909	10,578,946
1864	29,680,439	14,431,944	15,248,495	20,883,889	10,172,089	10,711,800
1865	29,925,179	14,552,747	15,372,432	21,145,151	10,298,826	10,846,325
1866	30,147,756	14,656,116	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,135	14,781,925	15,627,210	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,980	14,917,164	15,772,816	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,282	15,056,680	15,921,602	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,540	15,189,552	16,066,988	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,555,699	15,331,182	16,224,517	22,788,594	11,092,620	11,695,974
1872	31,874,184	15,485,220	16,388,964	23,096,495	11,242,495	11,854,000
1873	32,177,551	15,630,140	16,547,411	23,408,556	11,394,394	12,014,162
1874	32,501,517	15,788,489	16,713,028	23,724,834	11,548,346	12,176,488
1875	32,838,758	15,957,608	16,881,150	24,045,385	11,704,378	12,341,007
1876	33,199,993	16,138,193	17,061,800	24,370,267	11,862,519	12,507,748
1877	33,575,940	16,325,250	17,250,690	24,699,539	12,022,796	12,676,743
1878	33,943,773	16,508,370	17,435,403	25,033,259	12,185,238	12,848,021
1879	34,304,037	16,688,039	17,615,998	25,371,489	12,349,875	13,021,614
1880	34,622,930	16,844,178	17,778,752	25,714,288	12,516,737	13,197,551
1881	34,934,476	16,995,578	17,938,898	26,046,142	12,673,435	13,372,707
1882	35,206,616	17,122,483	18,084,133	26,334,942	12,808,460	13,526,482
1883	35,449,721	17,237,226	18,212,495	26,626,949	12,944,923	13,682,026
1884	35,724,229	17,367,248	18,356,981	26,922,192	13,082,837	13,839,355
1885	36,015,501	17,505,359	18,510,142	27,220,706	13,222,216	13,998,490
1886	36,313,581	17,646,573	18,667,008	27,522,532	13,363,079	14,159,453
1887	36,599,143	17,780,591	18,818,552	27,827,706	13,505,441	14,322,265
1888	36,881,271	17,912,257	18,969,014	28,136,258	13,649,314	14,486,944
1889	37,178,928	18,052,088	19,126,840	28,448,239	13,794,721	14,653,518
1890	37,484,763	18,196,143	19,288,620	28,763,673	13,941,671	14,822,002
1891	37,802,440	18,346,840	19,455,600	29,085,819	14,092,535	14,993,284
1892	38,134,110	18,504,779	19,629,331	29,421,392	14,252,190	15,169,202
1893	38,490,333	18,674,558	19,815,775	29,760,842	14,413,657	15,347,185
1894	38,859,067	18,851,843	20,007,224	30,104,201	14,576,948	15,527,253
1895	39,221,109	19,027,140	20,193,969	30,451,528	14,742,091	15,709,437
1896	39,599,072	19,209,015	20,390,057	30,802,858	14,909,104	15,893,754
1897	39,987,294	19,396,275	20,591,019	31,158,245	15,078,010	16,080,235
1898	40,380,792	19,586,134	20,794,658	31,517,725	15,248,823	16,268,902
1899	40,774,296	19,774,970	20,999,326	31,881,365	15,421,578	16,459,787
1900	41,154,646	19,956,716	21,197,930	32,249,187	15,596,283	16,652,904
1901	41,538,211	20,142,628	21,395,583	32,612,022	15,769,412	16,842,610
1902	41,892,680	20,317,417	21,575,263	32,950,909	15,933,658	17,017,251
1903	42,246,591	20,492,494	21,754,097	33,293,321	16,099,612	17,193,709
1904	42,611,375	20,672,334	21,939,041	33,639,287	16,267,291	17,371,996
1905	42,980,788	20,853,456	22,127,332	33,988,844	16,436,707	17,552,137
1906	43,361,077	21,038,326	22,322,751	34,342,040	16,607,890	17,734,150
1907	43,737,834	21,221,125	22,516,709	34,698,905	16,780,848	17,918,057
1908	44,123,819	21,410,611	22,713,208	35,059,484	16,955,609	18,103,875
1909	44,519,454	21,604,581	22,914,873	35,423,805	17,132,182	18,291,623
1910	44,915,934	21,797,280	23,118,654	35,791,902	17,310,586	18,481,316
1911	45,298,573	21,983,102	23,315,471	36,163,833	17,490,847	18,672,986
1912	45,662,646	22,159,814	23,502,832	36,539,636	17,672,985	18,866,651

* The Estimates of Population for Scotland and Ireland have been supplied

† Land only to high water mark.

‡ Land and inland water.

§ Excluding inland water, tidal water, and foreshore.

|| Excluding larger rivers, lakes, and tideways.

MIDDLE of each of the YEARS 1863-1912, EXCLUSIVE of the POPULATION of the ISLANDS
the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SERVICE ABROAD.

YEAR.	SCOTLAND.* AREA 19,069,500 ACRES.§			IRELAND.* AREA 20,371,125 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1863	3,126,879	1,483,008	1,643,871	5,718,235	2,799,689	2,918,546
1864	3,156,023	1,497,989	1,658,034	5,640,527	2,761,866	2,878,661
1865	3,185,439	1,513,121	1,672,318	5,594,589	2,740,800	2,853,789
1866	3,215,130	1,528,405	1,686,725	5,522,942	2,700,565	2,822,377
1867	3,245,101	1,543,844	1,701,257	5,486,509	2,681,015	2,805,494
1868	3,275,353	1,559,439	1,715,914	5,465,914	2,669,125	2,796,789
1869	3,305,889	1,575,192	1,730,697	5,449,094	2,659,713	2,789,381
1870	3,336,712	1,591,104	1,745,608	5,418,512	2,641,840	2,776,672
1871	3,368,926	1,607,780	1,761,146	5,398,179	2,630,782	2,767,397
1872	3,404,799	1,626,462	1,778,337	5,372,890	2,616,263	2,756,627
1873	3,441,057	1,645,361	1,795,696	5,327,938	2,590,385	2,737,553
1874	3,477,704	1,664,480	1,813,224	5,298,979	2,575,663	2,723,316
1875	3,514,744	1,683,821	1,830,923	5,278,629	2,569,409	2,709,220
1876	3,552,182	1,703,387	1,848,795	5,277,544	2,572,287	2,705,257
1877	3,590,021	1,723,180	1,866,841	5,286,380	2,579,274	2,707,106
1878	3,628,268	1,743,204	1,885,064	5,282,246	2,579,928	2,702,318
1879	3,666,923	1,763,459	1,903,464	5,265,625	2,574,705	2,690,920
1880	3,705,994	1,783,950	1,922,044	5,202,648	2,543,491	2,659,157
1881	3,742,564	1,802,924	1,939,640	5,145,770	2,519,219	2,626,551
1882	3,770,656	1,816,786	1,953,870	5,101,018	2,497,237	2,603,781
1883	3,798,961	1,830,755	1,968,206	5,023,811	2,461,548	2,562,263
1884	3,827,476	1,844,830	1,982,646	4,974,561	2,439,581	2,534,980
1885	3,856,207	1,859,015	1,997,192	4,938,588	2,424,128	2,514,460
1886	3,885,154	1,873,308	2,011,846	4,905,895	2,410,186	2,495,709
1887	3,914,318	1,887,711	2,026,607	4,857,119	2,387,439	2,469,680
1888	3,943,701	1,902,226	2,041,475	4,801,312	2,360,717	2,440,595
1889	3,973,304	1,916,851	2,056,453	4,757,385	2,340,516	2,416,869
1890	4,003,131	1,931,589	2,071,542	4,717,959	2,322,883	2,395,076
1891	4,036,245	1,948,183	2,088,062	4,680,376	2,306,122	2,374,254
1892	4,078,910	1,970,197	2,108,713	4,633,808	2,282,392	2,351,416
1893	4,122,029	1,992,461	2,129,568	4,607,462	2,268,440	2,339,022
1894	4,165,606	2,014,976	2,150,630	4,589,260	2,259,919	2,329,341
1895	4,209,645	2,037,746	2,171,899	4,559,936	2,247,303	2,312,633
1896	4,254,153	2,060,773	2,193,380	4,542,061	2,239,138	2,302,923
1897	4,299,132	2,084,060	2,215,072	4,529,917	2,234,205	2,295,712
1898	4,344,589	2,107,610	2,236,979	4,518,478	2,229,701	2,288,777
1899	4,390,530	2,131,427	2,259,103	4,502,401	2,221,965	2,280,436
1900	4,436,958	2,155,512	2,281,446	4,468,501	2,204,921	2,263,580
1901	4,479,104	2,177,034	2,302,070	4,447,085	2,196,182	2,250,903
1902	4,507,220	2,190,198	2,317,022	4,434,551	2,193,561	2,240,990
1903	4,535,513	2,203,442	2,332,071	4,417,757	2,189,440	2,228,317
1904	4,563,985	2,216,767	2,347,218	4,408,103	2,188,276	2,219,827
1905	4,592,636	2,230,172	2,362,464	4,399,308	2,186,577	2,212,731
1906	4,621,466	2,243,658	2,377,808	4,397,571	2,186,778	2,210,793
1907	4,650,478	2,257,226	2,393,252	4,388,451	2,183,051	2,205,400
1908	4,679,671	2,270,875	2,408,796	4,384,664	2,184,127	2,200,537
1909	4,709,048	2,284,607	2,424,441	4,386,601	2,187,792	2,198,809
1910	4,738,611	2,298,423	2,440,188	4,385,421	2,188,271	2,197,150
1911	4,751,132	2,304,100	2,447,032	4,383,608	2,188,155	2,195,453
1912	4,738,300	2,297,400	2,440,900	4,384,710	2,189,429	2,195,281

by the Registrars-General for those parts of the United Kingdom.

TABLE 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of ENGLAND AND WALES and MAIN DIVISIONS in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912.

Mortality under one year of age is calculated throughout this Report upon the numbers of births in preference to the populations here given; and the estimated populations at ages 1-2 years must be used with caution owing to uncertainty in the statement of ages in the Census Returns.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards	
England and Wales	M	17,672,985	400,406	379,150	1,182,552	1,962,108	1,871,869	1,770,445	1,676,354	1,522,433	2,869,319	2,367,176	1,715,708	1,098,508	610,012	186,054	22,999	
	F	18,866,651	391,873	373,731	1,178,738	1,944,342	1,874,418	1,775,217	1,703,667	1,694,687	3,165,484	2,541,959	1,856,903	1,228,123	766,679	273,382	41,790	
London	M	2,124,277	49,142	44,995	140,198	234,335	215,717	198,818	193,068	190,834	363,254	293,658	213,803	131,526	68,178	18,845	2,241	
	F	2,395,477	48,294	44,589	139,981	232,864	217,727	202,977	212,400	237,838	432,417	333,156	240,908	153,583	92,601	33,491	5,515	
County Boroughs*	M	5,441,890	127,691	119,807	374,160	621,658	581,930	546,381	509,893	469,995	913,120	745,286	522,530	322,397	162,305	42,012	4,383	
	F	5,922,044	124,775	118,594	374,035	617,404	587,068	556,890	552,565	551,505	1,020,874	802,391	573,357	366,325	215,648	68,924	9,093	
Urban Districts*	M	6,163,967	140,023	133,688	415,174	688,885	660,135	620,041	586,498	535,898	1,015,415	834,332	585,821	369,171	200,383	60,095	7,293	
	F	6,610,014	137,355	131,621	413,958	682,934	660,882	623,569	605,649	594,903	1,113,939	895,487	642,282	422,225	261,735	92,463	13,946	
Rural Districts*	M	3,942,851	83,550	80,660	253,020	417,230	414,087	405,205	386,895	325,706	577,530	493,900	393,554	275,414	179,146	65,102	9,082	
	F	3,939,116	81,449	78,927	250,764	411,140	408,741	391,781	333,053	310,441	598,254	510,925	400,356	285,990	196,695	78,504	13,236	
Northern Counties	M	5,951,413	139,610	131,598	406,304	677,512	632,552	598,010	565,474	518,575	985,742	811,993	572,568	359,410	179,808	45,452	4,317	
	F	6,300,969	136,523	130,214	406,350	673,087	636,547	603,124	582,187	575,685	1,078,309	854,562	608,206	391,233	224,006	66,401	7,622	
Midland Counties	M	5,543,530	125,344	120,159	375,673	621,176	604,603	574,630	526,575	453,110	873,182	728,814	533,196	347,058	204,530	67,795	8,861	
	F	5,885,972	122,806	117,898	374,870	615,574	603,455	575,271	533,161	509,310	955,737	775,916	570,978	384,690	251,112	95,432	15,336	
Southern Counties (including London).	M	4,917,131	105,073	98,823	312,846	516,742	496,279	473,859	463,843	436,641	801,940	657,547	493,628	320,097	186,806	61,305	8,444	
	F	5,465,662	102,697	97,534	309,786	510,017	496,900	472,929	474,772	504,016	938,290	757,312	570,088	382,309	246,623	95,876	16,530	
Wales and Monmouth	M	1,260,911	30,379	28,570	87,729	146,678	138,435	123,946	120,462	114,107	208,455	168,822	116,316	71,943	38,868	11,502	1,377	
	F	1,214,048	29,847	28,085	87,732	145,664	137,516	123,893	113,547	105,676	193,148	154,169	107,631	69,891	44,938	15,673	2,302	
County Boroughs.	North*	M	2,922,032	69,597	65,053	202,873	337,523	312,456	293,891	272,940	252,665	492,442	406,044	280,962	171,356	81,853	18,324	1,576
		F	3,157,176	68,135	64,442	203,135	335,712	315,507	298,814	292,612	293,339	550,617	432,574	304,754	191,775	107,928	30,261	3,283
	Midlands	M	1,685,875	39,949	37,491	116,856	194,296	184,331	173,889	158,738	141,619	277,912	226,897	160,023	99,960	51,903	14,718	1,589
		F	1,841,412	38,907	37,106	117,511	193,524	185,606	177,292	176,826	172,591	311,952	242,990	174,353	112,097	67,607	23,378	3,196
	South	M	596,622	12,435	11,950	37,973	62,358	59,465	55,705	55,821	53,564	101,748	79,982	58,879	38,192	22,423	7,428	1,057
		F	690,442	12,260	11,701	36,982	60,943	60,170	57,084	60,029	63,213	119,345	97,017	73,817	50,406	33,062	13,028	2,328
	Wales	M	237,361	5,710	5,313	16,458	27,481	25,676	22,896	22,394	22,147	41,020	32,363	22,666	12,889	6,126	1,542	161
		F	233,014	5,473	5,345	16,407	27,225	25,785	23,700	23,098	22,362	38,960	29,810	20,433	12,047	7,051	2,257	286
Urban Districts	North*	M	2,169,512	50,045	47,347	145,235	242,627	228,394	217,333	205,949	191,255	361,620	297,120	209,274	132,292	65,530	16,610	1,508
		F	2,298,327	48,968	47,155	145,574	241,697	230,711	219,850	212,039	209,451	392,895	312,874	223,380	145,337	82,902	24,424	2,767
	Midlands*	M	2,217,898	50,947	49,213	154,533	254,693	246,707	230,504	208,151	180,906	359,388	299,341	208,218	130,642	73,247	23,074	3,027
		F	2,412,590	50,367	48,482	153,433	252,282	245,770	232,329	222,599	214,174	403,940	324,637	229,602	150,356	95,491	35,698	5,712
	South*	M	1,168,785	23,549	22,636	71,951	118,136	116,933	113,037	115,073	107,022	189,644	154,863	114,369	75,104	46,052	16,233	2,319
		F	1,327,190	22,759	21,833	71,156	115,748	116,554	112,461	117,385	120,650	224,966	185,659	141,086	96,662	64,989	26,381	4,649
	Wales*	M	607,772	15,482	14,492	43,455	73,429	68,101	59,167	57,325	56,715	104,763	83,008	53,960	31,133	15,554	4,178	439
		F	571,907	15,261	14,151	43,795	73,207	67,847	58,929	53,626	50,628	92,138	72,317	48,214	29,870	18,353	5,960	818
Rural Districts.	North*	M	859,869	19,968	19,198	58,196	97,362	91,702	86,786	86,585	74,655	131,680	108,829	82,332	55,762	32,425	10,518	1,233
		F	845,466	19,420	18,617	57,641	95,678	90,329	84,460	77,536	72,895	134,797	109,114	80,072	54,121	33,176	11,716	1,572
	Midlands*	M	1,639,757	34,448	33,455	104,284	172,187	173,563	170,237	159,686	130,585	235,884	202,576	164,955	116,456	79,380	30,003	4,245
		F	1,631,970	33,532	32,310	103,926	169,768	172,079	165,650	133,736	122,545	239,845	208,289	167,023	122,237	88,014	36,356	6,428
	South*	M	1,027,447	19,947	19,242	62,724	101,913	104,164	106,299	99,881	85,221	147,294	129,044	106,577	75,275	50,153	18,799	2,827
		F	1,052,553	19,384	19,411	61,667	100,462	102,449	100,407	84,958	82,315	161,562	141,480	114,277	81,658	55,971	22,976	4,038
	Wales*	M	415,778	9,187	8,765	27,816	45,768	44,658	41,883	40,743	35,245	62,672	53,451	39,690	27,921	17,188	5,782	777
		F	409,127	9,113	8,589	27,530	45,232	43,884	41,264	36,823	32,686	62,050	52,042	38,984	27,974	19,534	7,456	1,198

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of aggregate URBAN AREAS (U) and of RURAL AREAS (R) in ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912.

Mortality under one year of age is calculated throughout this Report upon the numbers of births in preference to the populations here given; and the estimated populations at ages 1-2 years must be used with caution owing to uncertainty in the statement of ages in the Census Returns.

Anglesey	U	M	9,001	165	159	611	935	1,047	919	810	675	1,291	1,253	909	650	373	123	16
		F	10,012	175	164	557	896	957	945	931	737	1,598	1,326	1,083	754	532	207	46
	R	M	15,612	288	290	968	1,546	1,610	1,727	1,507	1,114	2,003	1,830	1,676	1,312	875	356	56
		F	16,346	281	267	932	1,480	1,529	1,511	1,372	1,231	2,326	2,112	1,858	1,391	1,035	420	81
Bedfordshire	U	M	55,699	1,172	1,120	3,538	5,830	5,663	5,719	5,769	5,050	9,089	7,233	5,216	3,381	2,001	662	86
		F	64,030	1,156	1,135	3,489	5,780	5,530	5,868	6,227	6,302	10,703	8,514	6,601	4,371	2,918	1,039	177
	R	M	38,970	782	734	2,467	3,983	3,995	4,109	3,729	3,125	5,384	4,657	3,968	2,888	2,185	834	113
		F	38,919	723	721	2,199	3,643	3,839	3,857	3,048	2,718	5,507	4,938	4,245	3,407	2,559	995	163
Berkshire	U	M	27,510	562	528	1,611	2,701	2,648	2,682	2,622	2,538	4,213	3,524	2,807	1,925	1,289	476	85
		F	30,364	528	480	1,569	2,577	2,532	2,536	2,754	2,630	5,037	4,031	3,368	2,394	1,663	714	128
	R	M	67,781	1,374	1,281	4,151	6,806	6,708	7,209	6,976	4,967	9,786	8,635	7,109	4,955	3,182	1,274	174
		F	69,413	1,303	1,281	4,184	6,768	6,895	6,629	5,539	5,389	10,661	9,301	7,517	5,363	3,605	1,500	246

* Population adjusted to be comparable with the births and deaths shown in this Report, changes in area having occurred during the year.

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of aggregate URBAN AREAS (U) and of RURAL AREAS (R) in ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, &c.—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.	
Brecknockshire ...	U	M	8,733	193	192	543	928	900	852	867	726	1,373	1,235	854	556	323	107	12
		F	8,920	166	168	601	935	945	869	840	846	1,397	1,136	813	565	384	162	28
	R	M	22,013	456	502	1,480	2,438	2,393	2,116	2,055	1,881	3,508	2,889	2,131	1,425	836	289	52
		F	20,293	505	445	1,433	2,383	2,221	2,058	1,910	1,698	3,046	2,550	1,845	1,278	894	345	65
Buckinghamshire...	U	M	39,344	818	805	2,530	4,153	4,229	4,124	4,054	3,008	6,254	5,190	3,715	2,504	1,527	507	79
		F	42,041	809	760	2,429	3,998	4,145	3,989	3,830	3,564	6,732	5,781	4,221	2,898	2,022	743	118
	R	M	69,417	1,422	1,336	4,266	7,024	7,412	7,119	6,397	5,321	10,077	9,036	7,216	5,014	3,363	1,272	166
		F	71,729	1,278	1,298	4,271	6,847	7,207	6,988	5,539	5,345	10,953	9,699	7,802	5,609	3,901	1,572	267
Cambridgeshire ...	U*	M	25,153	505	489	1,497	2,491	2,497	2,446	2,511	2,156	3,816	3,440	2,577	1,827	1,010	336	46
		F	30,261	486	519	1,448	2,453	2,389	2,564	3,064	2,954	4,921	4,189	3,176	2,326	1,512	606	107
	R*	M	37,052	709	730	2,172	3,611	3,771	3,743	3,496	2,873	5,058	4,515	3,862	2,958	2,246	816	103
		F	36,923	704	689	2,167	3,560	3,837	3,708	2,706	2,460	5,044	4,729	3,934	3,123	2,533	1,068	221
Cardiganshire ...	U	M	6,937	130	120	392	642	664	661	699	591	955	904	755	527	401	124	14
		F	9,454	122	114	405	641	704	746	939	946	1,516	1,300	1,082	760	582	200	38
	R	M	19,986	321	298	1,127	1,746	1,995	2,097	2,153	1,575	2,416	2,246	2,166	1,798	1,252	464	78
		F	23,343	335	375	1,097	1,807	1,940	2,026	1,972	1,799	3,242	2,974	2,661	2,211	1,765	814	132
Carmarthenshire ...	U*	M	33,570	732	738	2,186	3,656	3,401	3,079	3,455	3,244	5,817	4,597	3,107	1,876	1,024	291	23
		F	32,785	744	688	2,179	3,611	3,465	3,034	3,192	3,105	5,311	4,230	3,069	1,932	1,292	484	60
	R*	M	48,516	1,143	1,064	3,209	5,416	5,180	4,677	5,329	4,471	7,560	5,965	4,357	3,044	1,794	639	84
		F	48,856	1,130	1,031	3,305	5,466	5,113	4,912	4,661	4,275	7,462	5,872	4,445	3,277	2,317	912	144
Carnarvonshire ...	U	M	26,364	500	467	1,540	2,507	2,734	2,585	2,375	2,003	4,062	3,675	2,795	2,042	1,194	354	38
		F	32,071	506	466	1,669	2,641	2,714	2,724	2,881	2,898	5,449	4,547	3,449	2,499	1,622	578	69
	R	M	32,881	647	588	1,986	3,221	3,334	3,330	3,020	2,441	4,707	4,398	3,578	2,616	1,628	527	81
		F	33,647	641	552	1,966	3,159	3,330	3,224	2,546	2,259	5,068	4,610	3,733	2,815	2,027	742	134
Cheshire ...	U	M	235,345	5,043	4,921	15,204	25,168	24,208	23,363	21,957	20,291	39,378	33,275	23,449	14,313	7,495	2,222	226
		F	265,940	5,029	4,798	15,446	25,273	24,581	23,671	23,785	24,690	47,264	38,240	26,894	17,512	10,421	3,230	379
	R	M	91,446	1,934	1,736	5,692	9,362	9,283	9,100	9,424	7,957	14,378	12,137	9,050	5,796	3,613	1,207	139
		F	94,455	1,812	1,727	5,470	9,009	9,153	8,927	8,725	8,542	16,132	13,098	9,338	6,033	3,963	1,363	172
Cornwall ...	U	M	65,322	1,278	1,262	3,970	6,510	6,527	6,405	6,972	5,755	9,485	8,034	6,821	4,528	3,005	1,138	142
		F	79,920	1,245	1,236	3,993	6,474	6,514	6,484	7,197	7,239	12,426	10,743	9,058	6,474	4,861	2,068	382
	R	M	86,514	1,721	1,657	5,392	8,770	8,901	9,049	9,151	7,072	11,350	10,352	9,218	6,461	4,325	1,600	265
		F	97,105	1,620	1,674	5,455	8,749	8,947	9,046	8,472	7,634	13,939	12,548	10,988	7,976	5,904	2,432	470
Cumberland ...	U*	M	80,074	1,927	1,809	5,437	9,173	9,074	8,878	7,845	6,910	12,180	9,609	7,476	5,310	2,800	746	73
		F	85,436	1,803	1,736	5,505	9,044	8,791	8,827	8,292	7,442	13,917	10,527	8,243	5,637	3,474	1,092	150
	R*	M	49,599	974	966	3,033	4,973	5,005	5,106	5,389	4,171	6,863	6,089	5,060	3,789	2,265	793	96
		F	50,480	988	1,002	3,049	5,039	4,898	4,832	4,948	4,256	7,628	6,409	5,172	3,812	2,457	891	138
Denbighshire ...	U	M	22,866	467	418	1,408	2,293	2,323	2,181	2,068	1,863	3,706	3,229	2,386	1,612	902	272	31
		F	26,785	476	429	1,342	2,247	2,333	2,357	2,377	2,355	4,532	3,870	2,880	1,981	1,351	448	54
	R	M	50,168	1,109	994	3,403	5,506	5,575	5,334	5,074	4,258	7,416	6,459	4,772	3,150	1,987	587	50
		F	46,712	1,110	1,086	3,366	5,562	5,480	5,045	3,913	3,369	6,981	6,166	4,376	3,024	1,989	702	105
Derbyshire ...	U	M	145,623	3,677	3,507	10,392	17,576	16,305	15,124	14,142	12,698	24,187	18,804	12,963	8,215	4,308	1,181	120
		F	146,976	3,577	3,448	10,331	17,356	16,359	15,273	13,962	13,155	24,231	18,645	13,099	8,366	4,767	1,572	191
	R	M	142,340	3,539	3,337	10,209	17,085	16,223	14,924	14,406	12,181	22,487	17,924	12,826	8,313	4,470	1,361	140
		F	135,027	3,344	3,274	10,266	16,884	16,105	14,380	11,789	10,946	21,241	16,938	12,071	7,871	4,878	1,681	243
Devonshire ...	U	M	103,877	2,002	1,827	5,927	9,756	9,666	9,823	10,550	8,723	15,609	13,490	10,977	7,721	5,239	2,027	296
		F	129,303	1,873	1,818	5,806	9,497	9,909	10,060	11,208	11,972	21,126	17,984	15,193	10,728	7,658	3,353	615
	R	M	111,884	1,984	1,980	6,519	10,483	10,837	11,133	11,233	9,447	15,573	14,009	12,123	8,552	5,863	2,272	359
		F	114,968	1,972	2,079	6,262	10,313	10,674	10,868	9,838	9,184	17,179	15,113	12,651	9,295	6,582	2,778	493
Dorsetshire ...	U	M	60,213	1,079	992	3,290	5,361	5,373	5,091	6,175	6,710	11,463	7,876	5,487	3,562	2,203	798	114
		F	60,603	1,046	1,061	3,261	5,368	5,299	5,071	5,561	5,719	10,111	8,149	6,478	4,332	3,008	1,259	248
	R	M	52,070	968	964	3,123	5,055	5,292	5,464	5,044	4,180	7,011	6,482	5,553	4,034	2,728	1,081	146
		F	53,188	939	962	3,061	4,962	5,201	5,145	4,104	3,968	7,556	7,007	6,066	4,428	3,175	1,340	236
Durham ...	U	M	273,416	7,455	7,049	21,087	35,591	31,360	28,347	26,532	24,297	44,307	34,478	23,395	15,367	7,762	1,815	165
		F	264,767	7,356	6,835	20,949	35,140	31,973	28,510	25,609	23,897	42,413	31,951	21,699	13,496	7,575	2,237	267
	R	M	212,683	6,022	5,617	16,521	28,160	25,243	22,977	21,455	19,088	32,231	25,723	18,087	11,779	6,085	1,703	152
		F	199,692	5,763	5,484	16,767	28,014	24,889	22,288	19,355	17,540	30,586	23,825	15,863	9,856	5,536	1,735	205
Ely, Isle of ...	U	M	18,214	362	347	1,183	1,892	1,904	1,775	1,699	1,366	2,775	2,376	1,764	1,353	941	310	59
		F	18,775	374	362	1,093	1,829	1,754	1,748	1,737	1,564	2,779	2,371	1,881	1,393	1,148	479	92
	R	M	17,439	359	351	1,133	1,843	1,848	1,749	1,649	1,444	2,568	2,093	1,686	1,254	912	340	53
		F	16,020	386	365	1,079	1,830	1,763	1,607	1,334	1,235	2,281	1,961	1,460	1,241	898	348	62
Essex ...	U*	M	399,253	8,890	8,755	28,437	46,082	45,848	43,357	36,811	32,223	63,626	55,920	37,762	21,831	11,762	3,560	471
		F	430,912	8,800	8,554	27,860	45,214	45,656	43,107	39,508	36,552	72,171	60,576	40,899	25,204	15,595	5,530	900
	R*	M	1															

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of aggregate URBAN AREAS (U) and of RURAL AREAS (R) in ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, &c.—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.	
Glamorganshire ...	U	M	295,892	8,094	7,498	21,866	37,458	33,685	28,495	27,504	28,467	53,485	41,379	25,569	12,956	5,527	1,257	110
		F	261,040	7,944	7,421	22,229	37,594	33,752	28,320	24,525	23,346	42,164	32,471	19,762	11,129	6,028	1,741	208
	R	M	110,595	2,777	2,691	8,265	13,733	12,514	10,772	10,224	10,219	18,922	15,104	9,287	5,775	3,022	917	106
		F	103,435	2,789	2,574	8,204	13,567	12,435	10,716	9,816	9,069	16,946	12,936	8,214	5,367	3,178	1,056	135
Gloucestershire ...	U	M	44,512	881	850	2,658	4,389	4,574	4,618	4,646	3,457	6,371	5,797	4,427	3,218	2,171	733	111
		F	55,909	853	828	2,698	4,379	4,551	4,766	5,762	5,250	8,695	7,435	6,020	4,326	3,138	1,345	242
	R	M	112,304	2,249	2,194	7,149	11,592	12,201	11,975	10,795	8,780	15,385	13,956	11,672	8,248	5,467	1,960	273
		F	117,292	2,186	2,188	7,043	11,417	12,022	11,843	9,800	8,861	16,753	15,121	12,687	9,167	6,522	2,658	441
Herefordshire ...	U	M	18,689	364	336	1,172	1,872	1,823	1,973	1,719	1,441	2,784	2,434	1,978	1,393	890	336	46
		F	21,348	377	349	1,134	1,860	1,911	1,874	2,071	1,873	3,327	2,782	2,278	1,576	1,204	498	94
	R	M	36,475	707	714	2,256	3,677	3,835	3,869	3,348	2,505	4,418	4,634	3,999	3,047	2,231	791	121
		F	37,776	729	689	2,285	3,703	3,786	3,820	3,126	2,723	5,066	4,839	4,041	3,041	2,470	991	170
Hertfordshire ...	U	M	93,517	1,919	1,911	5,953	9,783	10,063	10,101	8,780	7,384	14,733	12,744	8,899	6,005	3,639	1,210	176
		F	105,034	1,943	1,841	5,991	9,775	9,847	9,594	9,503	9,518	17,508	14,487	10,452	7,367	4,739	1,880	364
	R	M	58,414	1,153	1,125	3,527	5,805	5,811	6,038	5,682	4,995	8,992	7,606	5,904	4,093	2,509	861	118
		F	61,319	1,030	1,094	3,543	5,667	5,816	5,785	5,076	5,127	9,971	8,300	6,404	4,676	3,146	1,148	203
Huntingdonshire ...	U	M	11,491	220	227	769	1,216	1,283	1,271	1,093	878	1,655	1,483	1,135	727	537	190	23
		F	12,317	274	218	771	1,263	1,321	1,275	1,111	971	1,718	1,557	1,248	870	652	280	51
	R	M	16,147	332	317	955	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,545	1,199	2,242	1,933	1,731	1,242	968	375	63
		F	15,814	272	307	1,011	1,590	1,636	1,574	1,219	1,011	2,175	1,976	1,731	1,309	1,076	436	81
Kent ...	U*	M	341,174	7,020	6,680	21,598	35,298	35,866	34,065	32,679	30,985	56,547	45,451	32,273	20,816	12,461	4,177	556
		F	376,491	6,788	6,504	21,577	34,869	35,569	33,996	33,298	33,648	63,679	52,154	38,440	25,924	17,077	6,679	1,158
	R*	M	158,773	3,079	2,998	9,804	15,881	16,747	17,250	15,109	12,132	22,561	19,549	16,278	11,724	8,059	3,006	477
		F	155,746	2,990	2,984	9,676	15,650	16,179	15,912	12,441	11,752	23,445	20,756	16,564	11,568	7,710	3,223	546
Lancashire ...	U*	M	719,755	15,392	14,840	46,083	76,315	73,345	71,455	69,714	64,921	122,161	101,399	71,701	43,384	20,306	4,696	358
		F	783,300	15,171	14,967	46,226	76,364	74,273	72,465	73,140	73,097	137,796	110,765	79,202	50,403	27,630	7,434	731
	R	M	119,852	2,408	2,426	7,396	12,225	11,900	11,543	11,710	10,414	18,967	16,147	12,504	8,287	4,744	1,279	132
		F	123,111	2,409	2,245	7,351	12,005	11,558	11,233	11,167	10,970	20,786	17,084	12,732	8,759	5,059	1,596	162
Leicestershire ...	U*	M	48,474	1,094	1,072	3,246	5,412	5,198	5,056	4,676	4,081	7,926	6,241	4,546	3,066	1,676	527	69
		F	51,526	1,108	1,021	3,252	5,381	5,333	5,166	5,050	4,896	8,535	6,615	4,790	3,112	1,857	677	114
	R*	M	75,454	1,601	1,671	4,889	8,161	7,957	7,930	7,426	6,161	11,429	9,290	7,253	5,109	3,246	1,301	191
		F	76,978	1,645	1,588	4,826	8,059	8,090	7,704	6,766	6,261	12,230	9,740	7,345	5,313	3,689	1,568	213
Lincolnshire, Holland.	U	M	17,957	412	398	1,200	2,010	1,871	1,765	1,639	1,331	2,701	2,309	1,725	1,308	906	337	55
		F	19,646	411	403	1,177	1,991	1,847	1,836	1,803	1,715	3,027	2,471	1,873	1,434	1,109	443	97
	R	M	23,376	511	535	1,565	2,611	2,558	2,320	2,190	1,852	3,388	2,813	2,113	1,733	1,258	475	65
		F	22,564	569	455	1,557	2,581	2,353	2,311	1,940	1,667	3,247	2,749	2,076	1,707	1,301	540	92
Lincolnshire, Kesteven.	U	M	21,843	464	458	1,363	2,285	2,180	1,974	1,953	1,813	3,778	2,942	2,144	1,476	915	341	42
		F	22,852	441	471	1,412	2,324	2,173	2,142	2,035	1,909	3,820	2,943	2,236	1,606	1,136	445	83
	R	M	34,309	757	647	2,148	3,552	3,433	3,384	3,433	2,712	4,899	4,063	3,589	2,579	1,852	725	88
		F	33,295	683	635	2,053	3,371	3,390	3,350	2,746	2,412	4,657	4,217	3,457	2,677	2,007	855	156
Lincolnshire, Lindsey.	U	M	48,051	1,135	1,117	3,323	5,575	5,068	4,562	4,273	4,101	8,142	6,268	4,628	2,990	1,781	584	79
		F	50,711	1,132	1,123	3,364	5,619	5,090	4,757	4,510	4,382	8,455	6,574	4,803	3,272	2,219	892	138
	R	M	72,887	1,578	1,543	4,586	7,707	7,547	7,051	6,819	5,804	10,369	8,833	7,471	5,525	3,980	1,553	228
		F	70,341	1,544	1,433	4,589	7,566	7,389	6,937	6,036	5,293	10,280	8,681	7,058	5,166	3,938	1,695	302
Merionethshire ...	U	M	9,311	167	156	510	833	940	998	840	712	1,364	1,213	967	807	492	136	9
		F	10,573	179	177	530	886	954	1,035	821	775	1,644	1,466	1,189	919	659	199	26
	R	M	12,223	208	202	670	1,080	1,185	1,226	1,168	989	1,635	1,604	1,349	1,055	673	232	27
		F	13,023	212	204	698	1,114	1,245	1,266	1,155	928	1,925	1,739	1,430	1,033	806	330	52
Middlesex ...	U	M	522,521	12,430	11,995	38,390	62,815	59,307	51,750	45,641	41,011	90,173	75,016	49,156	28,293	14,602	4,200	557
		F	598,602	12,344	11,899	37,877	62,120	58,965	52,948	52,653	54,866	109,085	85,280	56,757	35,464	21,370	7,854	1,240
	R	M	23,339	525	513	1,658	2,696	2,789	2,773	1,860	1,638	3,567	3,170	2,184	1,382	967	269	44
		F	26,232	558	482	1,620	2,660	2,763	2,678	2,216	2,236	4,465	3,557	2,492	1,610	1,069	405	81
Monmouthshire ...	U*	M	147,551	3,998	3,772	11,409	19,179	17,275	14,409	14,118	14,234	25,456	19,574	12,092	6,968	3,279	874	93
		F	128,453	3,936	3,558	11,202	18,696	16,942	14,053	12,290	11,077	20,355	15,148	9,657	5,752	3,312	1,037	134
	R*	M	23,699	474	517	1,604	2,595	2,451	2,359	2,170	1,796	3,458	3,117	2,446	1,787	1,097	365	58
		F	23,081	480	431	1,461	2,372	2,468	2,414	2,153	1,815	3,435	2,995	2,208	1,624	1,086	446	65
Montgomeryshire ...	U	M	8,986	175	159	572	906	962	929	861	654	1,237	1,157	982	628	474	174	22
		F	10,027	170	178	512	860	945	919	943	873	1,509	1,310	1,090	744	574	230	30
	R	M	17,173	357	334	1,109	1,800	1,773	1,791	1,700	1,305	2,181	2,012	1,761	1,417	1,004	397	32
		F	16,728	325	354	1,040	1,719	1,681	1,773	1,561	1,236	2,292	2,039	1,755	1,250	979	377	66
Norfolk ...	U	M	28,820	589	583	1,852	3,021	2,987	3,092	2,679	2,234	4,109	3,644	3,007	2,068	1,358	527	91
		F	32,474	601	559	1,828	2,988	2,985	3,054	3,213	2,657	4,983	4,133	3,337	2,430	1,701	847	146
	R	M	131,396															

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of aggregate URBAN AREAS (U) and of RURAL AREAS (R) in ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, &c.—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.	
Northumberland ...	U*	M	137,560	3,689	3,368	10,279	17,336	15,871	13,945	13,364	12,092	22,536	17,859	12,028	7,510	3,891	1,020	108
		F	134,456	3,499	3,348	10,229	17,076	15,697	13,917	12,592	12,083	21,998	17,036	11,349	7,090	4,128	1,332	158
	R*	M	53,272	1,088	1,146	3,475	5,709	5,489	5,093	5,233	4,560	8,152	6,783	5,392	3,671	2,315	769	106
		F	55,025	1,113	1,055	3,382	5,550	5,460	5,100	5,164	4,916	9,014	7,349	5,370	3,832	2,304	851	115
Nottinghamshire ...	U	M	110,649	2,957	2,791	8,266	14,014	12,905	11,614	10,513	9,406	18,455	14,484	9,475	5,858	2,919	896	110
		F	112,027	2,777	2,757	8,365	13,899	12,831	11,691	10,978	10,233	18,644	14,022	9,230	5,824	3,373	1,168	134
	R	M	65,294	1,532	1,462	4,240	7,234	6,790	6,453	6,465	5,613	9,716	7,945	6,474	4,535	2,837	1,074	158
		F	65,425	1,495	1,367	4,353	7,215	7,004	6,528	5,932	5,313	9,931	8,153	6,441	4,486	3,022	1,207	193
Oxfordshire ...	U	M	17,402	382	351	1,023	1,756	1,863	1,720	1,588	1,362	2,554	2,205	1,787	1,249	900	370	48
		F	19,116	388	305	1,013	1,656	1,778	1,773	1,908	1,660	2,893	2,478	1,979	1,405	1,033	469	84
	R	M	50,060	994	950	3,032	4,976	5,092	5,219	4,978	4,064	6,827	5,844	5,292	3,912	2,660	1,051	145
		F	50,627	1,016	962	3,037	5,015	5,044	5,077	3,955	3,562	7,110	6,488	5,587	4,234	3,020	1,281	254
Pembrokeshire ...	U	M	18,934	429	363	1,162	1,954	1,965	1,917	1,914	1,876	2,995	2,261	1,788	1,210	754	254	46
		F	20,081	397	383	1,177	1,957	1,973	1,910	1,850	1,833	3,202	2,602	2,033	1,348	963	345	65
	R	M	24,772	553	529	1,576	2,658	2,637	2,547	2,645	2,019	3,342	2,917	2,421	1,842	1,240	422	82
		F	26,447	506	507	1,576	2,589	2,509	2,444	2,427	2,248	3,884	3,153	2,846	2,068	1,565	610	104
Peterborough, Soke of.	U	M	16,131	340	293	984	1,617	1,581	1,602	1,493	1,283	2,567	2,158	1,712	1,214	638	237	29
		F	17,801	286	299	969	1,554	1,631	1,699	1,720	1,575	2,794	2,376	1,839	1,362	834	360	57
	R	M	5,738	136	117	385	638	564	562	536	472	831	666	593	446	291	118	21
		F	5,524	103	94	321	518	570	570	464	385	754	694	609	467	321	136	36
Radnorshire ...	U	M	2,730	63	54	160	277	277	268	233	217	442	357	267	199	136	48	9
		F	3,154	43	31	161	235	257	244	339	321	554	436	334	230	139	55	10
	R	M	8,541	170	165	488	823	869	850	817	685	1,135	1,090	855	716	492	186	23
		F	8,073	177	150	506	833	832	825	763	656	1,144	1,021	767	613	419	166	34
Rutlandshire ...	U	M	1,876	42	30	127	199	178	205	184	126	303	232	207	148	68	23	3
		F	1,841	42	33	105	180	176	150	179	159	278	260	218	121	76	33	11
	R	M	8,499	179	166	518	863	788	867	1,111	625	1,123	1,034	905	567	425	157	34
		F	8,214	131	146	498	775	837	767	686	634	1,171	1,091	871	627	498	219	38
Shropshire ...	U	M	53,568	1,121	1,078	3,433	5,632	5,704	5,600	5,144	4,309	7,991	6,993	5,273	3,670	2,347	813	92
		F	56,517	1,109	1,049	3,454	5,612	5,779	5,573	5,075	4,461	8,403	7,415	5,821	4,063	2,984	1,158	173
	R	M	68,686	1,392	1,408	4,378	7,178	7,152	7,035	6,669	5,301	9,498	8,591	7,107	5,025	3,600	1,359	171
		F	68,400	1,380	1,271	4,368	7,019	7,321	6,979	5,876	5,115	9,477	8,760	6,960	5,078	3,924	1,598	293

Somersetshire ...	U	M	72,135	1,425	1,363	4,335	7,123	7,360	7,920	7,479	5,901	10,713	9,253	7,186	4,855	3,049	1,106	190
		F	87,089	1,402	1,332	4,386	7,120	7,415	7,698	8,467	8,228	14,011	11,710	9,126	6,480	4,588	1,890	356
	R	M	112,762	2,229	2,196	6,917	11,342	11,849	11,885	11,034	8,862	15,336	13,821	11,818	8,611	5,781	2,094	329
		F	119,496	2,196	2,152	6,879	11,227	11,515	11,353	9,701	9,261	17,586	15,522	12,851	9,844	7,014	3,032	590
Southampton ...	U*	M	111,542	2,325	2,216	6,737	11,278	9,956	9,221	13,436	15,936	19,669	13,097	8,829	5,578	3,243	1,152	147
		F	98,150	2,239	2,082	6,459	10,780	9,735	8,921	8,099	8,605	17,000	13,292	9,605	6,066	4,117	1,657	273
	R*	M	119,269	2,384	2,251	7,232	11,867	11,639	11,324	12,106	13,195	17,728	14,489	11,570	7,862	5,226	1,966	297
		F	113,864	2,288	2,269	7,045	11,602	11,487	10,941	8,966	9,010	17,945	15,256	12,117	8,326	5,539	2,279	396
Staffordshire ...	U	M	234,576	5,972	5,710	17,632	29,314	27,305	25,268	23,192	20,233	36,574	29,280	20,481	13,304	7,332	2,080	213
		F	231,795	5,934	5,647	17,476	29,057	27,709	25,597	23,948	19,372	36,010	28,416	20,071	13,379	8,236	2,704	296
	R	M	106,545	2,337	2,349	7,051	11,737	11,607	11,282	10,866	9,049	15,865	13,518	9,877	6,783	4,278	1,487	196
		F	104,325	2,385	2,261	7,072	11,718	11,488	10,811	9,002	8,129	15,948	13,441	9,938	7,127	4,750	1,726	247
Suffolk, East ...	U	M	38,379	895	845	2,616	4,356	4,386	4,080	3,506	3,338	6,032	4,483	3,559	2,481	1,532	537	89
		F	43,787	926	784	2,688	4,398	4,229	4,133	4,177	3,929	7,013	5,436	4,388	3,080	2,021	835	148
	R	M	63,060	1,217	1,201	3,792	6,210	6,619	6,496	6,979	4,770	8,446	7,285	6,478	4,776	3,310	1,449	242
		F	59,858	1,206	1,215	3,848	6,269	6,461	6,370	6,513	4,140	8,229	7,382	6,403	4,748	3,459	1,583	301
Suffolk, West ...	U	M	21,031	381	400	1,269	2,050	2,155	2,213	2,213	1,611	2,996	2,707	2,220	1,527	947	345	47
		F	22,787	394	379	1,189	1,962	2,084	2,222	2,161	1,963	3,414	3,014	2,433	1,669	1,249	527	89
	R	M	36,950	736	695	2,209	3,640	3,896	3,856	3,550	2,842	5,039	4,372	3,898	2,788	2,099	830	140
		F	36,052	697	692	2,280	3,669	3,844	3,750	2,727	2,354	4,911	4,362	3,927	2,913	2,284	1,109	202
Surrey ...	U	M	213,849	4,350	4,365	13,827	22,542	21,656	20,157	18,989	17,516	35,493	30,938	21,940	13,896	7,839	2,524	359
		F	251,588	4,283	4,183	13,496	21,962	21,663	19,810	21,504	23,999	46,187	37,462	26,087	17,275	10,849	4,102	688
	R	M	108,771	2,261	2,132	7,075	11,468	11,548	11,381	9,151	7,855	17,205	15,376	11,329	7,434	4,443	1,412	169
		F	122,512	2,238	2,189	6,874	11,301	11,242	10,843	9,974	10,867	21,677	17,860	12,994	8,455	5,130	1,885	284
Sussex, East ...	U	M	49,774	989	966	2,876	4,831	5,094	5,248	4,364	3,722	7,519	6,653	5,391	3,665	2,291	863	133
		F	67,947	905	881	3,022	4,808	5,096	5,465	6,247	6,291	11,819	9,818	7,737	5,555	3,412	1,426	273
	R	M	62,126	1,113	1,100	3,618	5,831	6,209	6,626	5,831	4,767	9,154	7,961	6,540	4,820	3,034	1,174	179
		F	65,444	1,120	1,084	3,606	5,810	6,158	6,052	5,330	5,023	10,452	9,200	7,297	5,274	3,341	1,281	226
Sussex, West ...	U	M	37,395	781	747	2,309	3,837	4,105	3,896	3,291	2,652	5,585	4,823	3,796	2,681	1,866	740	123
		F	47,965	756	674	2,297	3,727	4,045	3,682	4,123	4,045	7,762	6,849	5,489	4,063	2,797	1,186	197
	R	M	47,340	907	815	2,744	4,466	4,781	5,112	4,499	3,508	6,793	5,973					

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of aggregate URBAN AREAS (U) and of RURAL AREAS (R) in ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES, &c.—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.	
Westmorland	U	M	12,288	244	228	708	1,180	1,173	1,256	1,186	966	1,887	1,616	1,335	963	530	174	22
		F	14,545	215	217	708	1,140	1,156	1,238	1,362	1,426	2,458	1,978	1,560	1,170	736	286	35
	R	M	17,758	334	324	985	1,643	1,787	1,760	1,819	1,432	2,327	2,194	1,891	1,553	952	358	42
		F	18,874	319	329	949	1,597	1,681	1,854	1,824	1,661	2,896	2,382	2,102	1,487	916	417	57
Wight, Isle of	U	M	25,438	508	467	1,582	2,557	2,578	2,375	2,241	1,854	3,935	3,481	2,630	1,910	1,331	485	61
		F	32,122	478	435	1,538	2,451	2,506	2,521	2,757	2,720	5,403	4,634	3,571	2,699	1,906	817	137
	R	M	16,437	283	272	818	1,373	1,318	1,704	1,400	1,702	2,544	2,227	1,736	1,229	835	317	52
		F	14,953	258	248	830	1,336	1,327	1,324	1,153	1,164	2,411	2,059	1,703	1,199	850	371	56
Wiltshire	U	M	60,556	1,230	1,223	3,889	6,342	6,104	6,154	6,275	4,730	9,413	8,243	6,232	3,967	2,236	747	113
		F	65,648	1,216	1,147	3,752	6,115	6,271	6,217	6,170	5,554	10,405	8,833	6,934	4,672	3,053	1,230	194
	R	M	83,720	1,644	1,596	5,331	8,571	8,335	8,162	8,347	7,534	12,253	10,170	8,323	5,939	4,238	1,614	234
		F	78,941	1,629	1,650	5,028	8,307	8,227	7,903	5,891	5,617	11,468	10,173	8,456	6,133	4,611	1,838	317
Worcestershire	U*	M	73,499	1,567	1,495	4,842	7,904	8,132	7,830	7,328	5,841	11,524	9,655	7,020	4,611	2,691	854	109
		F	82,092	1,655	1,545	4,899	8,099	8,067	7,878	7,727	7,416	13,382	10,723	8,108	5,590	3,549	1,341	212
	R*	M	66,712	1,424	1,275	4,349	7,048	7,139	7,114	6,541	5,062	9,251	8,484	6,743	4,719	3,258	1,192	161
		F	69,038	1,348	1,283	4,307	6,938	7,078	6,990	5,792	5,231	10,166	8,892	7,107	5,345	3,667	1,542	290
Yorkshire, Riding.	U	M	27,631	586	555	1,771	2,912	3,030	2,824	2,357	1,991	4,063	3,565	2,810	2,135	1,404	470	70
		F	33,255	590	578	1,800	2,968	2,832	2,961	3,016	2,897	5,406	4,585	3,367	2,648	1,756	691	128
	R	M	48,798	992	964	2,925	4,881	4,685	4,566	5,448	4,471	6,905	5,723	4,865	3,671	2,508	942	133
		F	46,411	951	910	2,921	4,782	4,730	4,462	4,160	3,844	6,917	5,719	4,768	3,394	2,409	1,066	160
Yorkshire, Riding.	U	M	89,066	2,168	1,992	6,396	10,556	9,806	9,019	7,890	7,270	14,650	11,659	8,106	5,761	3,261	969	119
		F	92,405	2,073	1,996	6,154	10,223	9,735	9,072	8,027	8,036	15,406	11,968	8,665	5,963	3,781	1,322	207
	R	M	68,381	1,339	1,364	4,218	6,921	6,555	6,611	7,017	5,901	9,773	8,126	7,112	5,299	3,448	1,424	194
		F	68,733	1,336	1,301	3,986	6,623	6,625	6,354	6,158	5,860	10,470	8,848	7,341	5,331	3,496	1,375	252
Yorkshire, Riding.	U	M	594,377	13,541	12,585	38,270	64,396	60,527	58,246	55,104	52,517	100,458	83,660	58,974	37,549	18,081	4,498	367
		F	624,223	13,232	12,680	38,557	64,469	61,673	59,189	56,216	55,883	106,237	85,824	62,401	41,418	23,401	6,800	712
	R*	M	198,080	4,882	4,655	13,951	23,488	21,755	20,030	19,090	16,661	32,084	25,907	18,371	11,917	6,495	2,043	239
		F	188,685	4,729	4,564	13,766	23,059	21,335	19,410	16,035	15,306	30,368	24,400	17,386	11,617	7,036	2,422	311

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of COUNTY BOROUGHs in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912.

Mortality under one year of age is calculated throughout this Report upon the numbers of births in preference to the population here given; and the estimated populations at ages 1-2 years must be used with caution owing to uncertainty in the statement of ages in the Census Returns.

Barrow in Furness	M	33,623	759	708	2,302	3,769	3,778	3,227	3,080	3,099	5,861	4,797	2,924	1,932	967	171	18
	F	30,966	723	675	2,283	3,681	3,604	3,234	2,665	2,646	5,402	4,163	2,609	1,735	981	215	31
Bath	M	29,456	553	569	1,719	2,841	2,957	3,171	2,729	2,258	4,385	3,901	3,079	2,197	1,388	473	77
	F	40,143	564	528	1,800	2,892	3,046	3,038	3,657	3,768	6,376	5,391	4,634	3,448	2,546	1,142	205
Birkenhead	M	64,862	1,664	1,519	4,810	7,993	7,206	6,556	6,028	5,725	11,080	8,644	5,812	3,461	1,883	433	41
	F	68,565	1,658	1,477	4,751	7,886	7,061	6,665	5,936	6,183	12,271	9,169	6,291	3,929	2,321	739	114
Birmingham	M	405,540	9,661	9,075	28,554	47,290	44,630	41,175	36,880	33,894	69,753	56,682	37,719	22,788	11,402	3,019	308
	F	445,407	9,436	8,836	28,720	46,992	44,549	42,031	42,036	42,390	79,406	60,519	40,939	25,824	15,206	4,924	591
Blackburn	M	62,066	1,279	1,145	4,008	6,432	5,933	5,936	5,912	5,577	10,838	8,629	6,644	3,962	1,770	404	29
	F	71,494	1,229	1,201	3,861	6,291	6,049	6,028	6,622	7,275	13,143	10,195	7,905	4,778	2,541	614	53
Blackpool	M	26,018	444	450	1,463	2,357	2,541	2,433	2,035	1,892	4,132	4,192	3,126	1,979	1,092	213	26
	F	33,813	450	419	1,484	2,353	2,538	2,701	2,628	2,961	5,995	5,340	4,290	2,910	1,649	402	46
Bolton	M	85,964	1,927	1,895	5,582	9,404	8,956	8,779	8,636	7,656	14,196	12,109	8,534	5,063	2,154	443	34
	F	96,560	1,844	1,834	5,623	9,301	8,878	9,031	9,120	9,377	17,031	13,763	9,944	6,054	3,201	788	72
Bootle	M	34,943	911	853	2,608	4,372	4,209	3,629	3,292	3,009	5,594	4,523	3,260	1,957	894	190	14
	F	36,210	866	856	2,578	4,300	4,114	3,698	3,476	3,229	6,120	4,742	3,212	1,967	1,052	272	28
Bournemouth	M	31,560	598	582	1,844	3,024	2,855	2,735	2,765	2,746	5,200	4,113	3,415	2,457	1,639	520	91
	F	49,618	574	597	1,731	2,905	2,923	2,900	4,565	5,471	9,235	7,361	6,046	4,369	2,725	967	151
Bradford	M	133,917	2,498	2,333	7,433	12,264	11,740	12,295	12,600	11,568	23,511	20,253	15,047	9,220	4,304	1,028	87
	F	155,692	2,399	2,307	7,144	11,850	12,150	12,767	14,452	14,783	28,543	23,436	17,651	11,640	6,505	1,748	167
Brighton	M	58,921	1,156	1,114	3,569	5,839	5,866	5,616	5,349	4,679	9,247	7,924	6,507	4,372	2,524	875	123
	F	73,344	1,148	1,037	3,430	5,615	5,889	5,807	6,167	6,599	12,410	10,734	8,516	5,939	3,887	1,510	271
Bristol	M	164,537	3,595	3,516	10,831	17,942	18,093	17,592	16,152	13,155	25,662	22,181	15,660	10,148	5,953	1,817	182
	F	194,895	3,494	3,386	10,822	17,702	18,231	18,213	19,512	18,806	32,558	26,029	19,039	12,658	8,395	3,210	542
Burnley	M	51,115	1,114	1,064	3,311	5,489	4,873	4,964	4,843	4,595	8,964	7,188	5,362	3,103	1,424	297	13
	F	56,897	1,111	1,052	3,249	5,412	5,057	5,110	5,506	5,667	10,423	8,054	5,915	3,587	1,722	413	31

* Population adjusted to be comparable with the births and deaths shown in this Report, changes in area having occurred during the year.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of COUNTY BOROUGHs in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.
Burton upon Trent	M	24,020	510	492	1,544	2,546	2,549	2,493	2,193	1,902	3,845	3,273	2,435	1,718	839	203	24
	F	23,965	487	485	1,523	2,495	2,431	2,451	2,065	1,931	3,855	3,206	2,493	1,654	1,020	317	47
Bury	M	28,004	505	493	1,625	2,623	2,393	2,472	2,617	2,644	4,983	4,273	2,935	1,930	949	169	16
	F	31,102	530	513	1,551	2,594	2,355	2,495	2,648	3,050	5,828	4,611	3,504	2,371	1,266	356	24
Canterbury	M	11,615	229	216	692	1,137	1,128	1,123	1,243	1,088	1,763	1,515	1,077	789	543	174	35
	F	12,975	246	232	729	1,207	1,178	1,102	1,064	1,118	2,080	1,712	1,366	1,029	742	303	74
Cardiff	M	90,804	2,107	2,008	6,066	10,181	9,896	9,075	8,671	8,259	15,078	12,253	9,151	5,057	2,466	654	63
	F	93,829	1,977	2,001	6,221	10,199	10,058	9,660	9,378	9,129	15,764	12,157	8,685	4,930	2,835	921	113
Chester	M	18,487	434	356	1,229	2,019	1,929	1,794	1,720	1,631	3,123	2,560	1,826	1,117	619	130	19
	F	20,636	413	338	1,249	2,000	1,899	1,849	1,860	1,895	3,659	2,776	2,084	1,357	898	320	39
Coventry	M	56,958	1,425	1,211	3,876	6,512	5,636	5,129	4,868	6,034	11,781	8,020	4,674	2,554	1,282	419	49
	F	54,208	1,232	1,205	3,735	6,172	5,658	5,135	4,867	4,975	10,322	7,314	4,639	2,792	1,645	605	84
Croydon	M	79,307	1,721	1,747	5,630	9,098	8,827	8,076	6,825	5,840	13,150	11,325	7,762	4,657	2,777	830	140
	F	94,966	1,705	1,747	5,579	9,031	9,038	8,380	7,814	8,050	17,006	13,817	9,421	6,304	4,164	1,675	266
Derby	M	60,532	1,445	1,233	4,007	6,685	6,141	5,967	5,436	4,931	10,209	8,486	6,072	4,109	1,927	532	37
	F	64,012	1,296	1,312	4,002	6,610	6,230	5,885	6,115	5,815	11,037	8,592	6,353	4,136	2,366	783	90
Devonport	M	45,399	937	774	2,557	4,268	3,790	3,242	6,048	5,998	9,577	5,644	3,435	1,972	1,010	369	46
	F	37,768	836	818	2,413	4,067	3,867	3,354	3,002	3,239	6,962	5,210	3,703	2,216	1,444	595	109
Dudley	M	25,161	624	570	1,818	3,012	2,889	2,814	2,461	2,146	4,113	3,122	2,158	1,467	749	210	20
	F	26,229	580	593	1,942	3,115	3,050	2,786	2,559	2,393	4,112	3,170	2,184	1,543	957	327	33
Eastbourne	M	22,284	400	413	1,344	2,157	2,241	2,584	2,068	1,822	3,535	2,886	2,265	1,552	860	261	53
	F	31,446	393	397	1,220	2,010	2,141	2,444	3,290	3,187	5,946	4,703	3,535	2,244	1,352	513	81
Exeter	M	22,527	451	418	1,369	2,238	2,136	2,285	2,295	1,906	3,427	2,912	2,391	1,586	972	334	45
	F	26,333	478	400	1,272	2,150	2,060	2,213	2,445	2,567	4,175	3,577	2,916	2,091	1,445	577	117
Gateshead	M	58,136	1,480	1,409	4,396	7,285	7,011	6,450	5,571	4,862	9,137	7,504	5,192	3,136	1,582	365	41
	F	59,712	1,534	1,399	4,506	7,439	7,194	6,387	5,738	5,296	9,430	7,549	5,222	3,083	1,772	539	63

Gloucester	M	23,848	518	467	1,535	2,520	2,644	2,628	2,202	1,863	3,698	3,093	2,414	1,554	897	293	42
	F	26,462	535	456	1,591	2,582	2,585	2,602	2,509	2,341	4,179	3,434	2,697	1,818	1,152	489	74
Great Yarmouth	M	25,919	622	550	1,815	2,987	2,892	2,641	2,422	1,867	3,789	3,186	2,538	1,867	1,225	434	71
	F	30,594	575	565	1,745	2,885	3,020	2,633	2,836	2,841	4,770	3,844	3,046	2,266	1,659	691	103
Grimsby	M	38,410	932	879	2,677	4,488	3,792	3,579	3,444	3,678	6,818	5,186	3,768	2,241	1,070	307	39
	F	37,775	882	867	2,668	4,417	3,899	3,490	3,496	3,531	6,577	5,014	3,568	2,112	1,169	434	68
Halifax	M	46,062	860	816	2,410	4,086	3,974	4,237	4,253	3,929	7,605	7,171	5,376	3,427	1,593	374	37
	F	55,042	812	773	2,601	4,186	4,239	4,325	4,882	5,126	9,665	8,308	6,473	4,426	2,568	768	76
Hastings	M	24,721	417	427	1,359	2,203	2,371	2,514	2,222	1,785	3,528	3,280	2,774	2,070	1,438	466	70
	F	35,844	422	416	1,433	2,271	2,450	2,692	3,183	3,080	5,603	5,186	4,435	3,444	2,344	964	192
Huddersfield	M	50,864	1,005	989	3,039	5,033	4,855	4,619	4,035	4,163	9,244	8,083	5,685	3,247	1,497	373	30
	F	58,649	1,010	994	2,943	4,947	4,803	4,854	4,984	5,372	10,814	8,955	6,662	4,195	2,348	650	65
Ipswich	M	35,483	792	783	2,414	3,989	3,922	3,589	3,332	2,798	5,639	4,679	3,382	2,310	1,284	482	77
	F	39,416	781	783	2,355	3,919	3,817	3,682	3,694	3,341	6,264	5,335	3,923	2,772	1,817	731	121
Kingston upon Hull	M	138,463	3,510	3,322	10,152	16,984	15,470	14,395	12,397	11,719	23,043	18,196	12,596	8,265	4,140	1,128	130
	F	144,525	3,495	3,253	10,093	16,841	15,430	14,394	13,253	13,205	24,493	18,662	12,918	8,372	4,945	1,767	245
Leeds*	M	212,980	4,643	4,317	13,648	22,608	21,842	21,416	19,980	18,192	35,088	30,531	21,753	13,615	6,483	1,372	100
	F	235,870	4,604	4,389	13,879	22,872	22,520	22,190	22,431	22,473	40,737	33,323	23,552	14,941	8,302	2,325	204
Leicester	M	106,825	2,348	2,247	6,920	11,515	11,128	10,951	9,986	8,866	17,540	14,796	10,766	6,793	3,427	968	89
	F	122,469	2,368	2,155	7,002	11,525	11,418	11,251	12,160	12,220	21,365	16,667	12,005	7,796	4,389	1,478	195
Lincoln	M	29,148	635	604	1,777	3,016	2,595	2,434	2,552	2,761	5,484	4,081	2,807	2,019	1,097	264	38
	F	29,263	608	579	1,761	2,948	2,567	2,472	2,558	2,703	5,383	3,891	2,969	2,069	1,214	415	74
Liverpool	M	360,425	9,949	8,884	27,296	46,129	41,402	37,526	33,067	30,012	58,523	47,961	32,835	20,304	10,269	2,205	192
	F	391,596	9,563	8,659	27,383	45,605	41,884	37,687	35,567	35,655	67,828	52,192	35,739	22,015	13,341	3,640	443
Manchester	M	347,828	8,156	7,800	23,816	39,772	36,103	33,879	32,207	31,368	61,551	49,815	33,135	19,385	8,694	1,789	130
	F	375,703	7,891	7,723	23,921	39,535	36,517	34,149	34,059	35,925	68,922	52,990	35,874	22,076	12,073	3,265	318
Merthyr Tydfil	M	43,819	1,131	1,057	3,221	5,409	4,879	4,135	4,049	4,089	7,669	6,213	3,816	2,264	1,041	233	22
	F	38,729	1,074	1,063	3,138	5,275	4,859	4,148	3,694	3,447	6,171	4,854	3,013	1,847	1,077	303	41
Middlesbrough	M	54,441	1,454	1,270	3,948	6,672	6,157	5,372	4,811	4,756	9,640	7,511	4,914	2,899	1,398	288	23
	F	52,109	1,377	1,265	4,131	6,773	5,939	5,586	4,864	4,735	8,889	6,622	4,375	2,604	1,349	330	43

* Population adjusted to be comparable with the births and deaths shown in this Report, changes in area having occurred during the year.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION of COUNTY BOROUGHs in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0-1	1-2	2-5	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 Years and upwards.
Newcastle on Tyne	M	132,236	3,179	2,807	9,461	15,447	14,803	13,609	12,685	11,566	21,963	17,750	12,155	7,722	3,614	836	86
	F	136,960	3,131	2,990	9,426	15,547	14,793	13,537	13,027	13,303	23,485	17,787	12,130	7,608	4,305	1,283	155
Newport (Mon.)	M	43,336	1,037	952	3,163	5,152	4,638	4,170	4,175	3,943	7,550	5,848	4,124	2,272	1,129	302	33
	F	42,530	1,003	1,001	3,091	5,095	4,729	4,353	4,316	4,118	7,096	5,447	3,669	2,121	1,154	392	40
Northampton	M	43,131	882	850	2,531	4,263	4,267	4,438	4,436	3,724	7,053	5,815	4,329	2,654	1,581	521	50
	F	47,336	819	832	2,649	4,300	4,203	4,738	5,045	4,773	7,863	6,054	4,662	3,038	1,910	660	90
Norwich	M	56,711	1,310	1,198	3,751	6,259	6,008	5,838	5,635	4,703	8,608	7,157	5,662	3,770	2,170	796	105
	F	65,768	1,222	1,186	3,788	6,196	6,136	6,151	6,454	6,087	10,495	8,374	6,718	4,595	3,073	1,263	226
Nottingham	M	121,554	2,800	2,634	8,094	13,528	12,176	12,089	11,121	10,265	20,329	16,108	12,545	7,988	4,115	1,166	124
	F	141,020	2,803	2,735	8,131	13,669	12,881	12,435	13,699	13,944	24,673	18,674	14,521	9,218	5,310	1,800	196
Oldham	M	71,378	1,588	1,501	4,604	7,693	6,547	6,447	6,555	6,652	12,871	10,456	7,518	4,357	1,857	395	30
	F	77,461	1,528	1,479	4,726	7,733	6,673	6,548	7,047	7,401	13,981	11,264	8,327	5,214	2,570	653	50
Oxford	M	23,622	426	446	1,442	2,314	2,268	2,341	2,256	2,021	3,823	2,962	2,501	1,793	979	319	45
	F	29,918	513	404	1,467	2,384	2,395	2,430	2,949	2,945	4,997	4,013	3,248	2,344	1,498	614	101
Plymouth	M	51,812	1,156	1,042	3,357	5,555	5,397	5,024	4,403	4,217	8,188	7,265	5,480	3,355	2,065	746	117
	F	60,800	1,132	1,044	3,365	5,541	5,531	5,252	5,452	5,545	10,027	8,429	6,320	4,288	2,942	1,233	240
Portsmouth	M	118,267	2,587	2,514	7,890	12,991	11,189	9,454	11,160	13,273	23,372	15,057	10,180	6,581	3,689	1,201	120
	F	118,464	2,677	2,442	7,566	12,685	11,308	9,770	9,652	11,118	21,639	16,003	11,739	7,718	4,810	1,720	302
Preston	M	54,210	1,166	1,196	3,739	6,101	5,795	5,586	5,327	4,732	8,893	7,423	5,347	3,035	1,561	376	34
	F	63,421	1,241	1,128	3,735	6,104	6,091	5,800	6,173	5,959	11,023	8,740	6,491	4,144	2,287	553	56
Reading	M	42,440	919	852	2,708	4,479	4,351	4,164	3,913	3,401	6,901	5,789	4,346	2,972	1,548	511	65
	F	46,163	846	849	2,672	4,367	4,283	4,318	4,306	3,970	7,585	6,193	4,920	3,309	2,028	757	127
Rochdale	M	43,178	842	842	2,611	4,295	4,137	4,180	3,806	3,733	7,587	6,714	4,665	2,640	1,184	222	15
	F	49,351	862	910	2,654	4,426	4,079	4,258	4,201	4,408	8,852	7,529	5,549	3,603	1,946	466	34
Rotherham...	M	32,856	810	832	2,419	4,061	3,628	3,346	3,036	2,705	5,658	4,518	2,788	1,902	973	220	21
	F	30,704	786	867	2,388	4,041	3,643	3,421	2,653	2,559	5,057	3,905	2,511	1,662	947	270	35
St. Helens	M	51,195	1,368	1,272	3,936	6,576	6,022	5,514	5,256	4,839	8,418	6,561	4,417	2,362	1,019	195	16
	F	46,964	1,321	1,289	3,773	6,383	5,857	5,415	4,545	4,084	7,325	5,654	3,904	2,334	1,147	300	16
Salford	M	112,319	2,742	2,631	8,136	13,509	12,241	11,242	10,663	10,039	19,422	15,521	10,366	5,965	2,738	565	48
	F	120,415	2,744	2,543	8,264	13,551	12,397	11,540	11,334	11,326	21,168	16,165	11,174	6,822	3,822	1,011	105
Sheffield*	M	229,253	5,600	5,240	16,655	27,495	25,140	22,876	21,168	18,683	39,662	32,613	21,393	12,929	5,876	1,315	103
	F	235,739	5,661	5,237	16,796	27,694	25,271	23,365	22,230	20,396	40,383	31,755	21,345	13,537	7,443	2,083	237
Smethwick	M	35,398	871	814	2,629	4,314	4,075	3,829	3,562	3,046	5,888	4,806	3,072	1,775	826	191	14
	F	37,435	915	912	2,719	4,546	4,301	3,948	3,710	3,300	6,183	4,924	3,152	1,949	1,090	306	26
Southampton	M	58,313	1,311	1,282	3,935	6,528	6,357	5,717	4,801	4,551	9,475	8,371	6,168	3,632	1,970	668	75
	F	62,578	1,239	1,194	3,769	6,202	6,456	5,814	5,432	5,501	10,301	8,701	6,266	4,007	2,633	1,072	193
Southport*	M	26,829	460	482	1,553	2,495	2,557	2,613	2,460	2,133	4,203	3,706	2,923	2,019	1,259	419	42
	F	39,094	502	478	1,597	2,577	2,557	2,777	3,566	3,857	7,155	5,844	4,630	3,160	2,126	741	104
South Shields	M	53,696	1,538	1,332	4,294	7,164	6,874	6,078	5,192	4,516	8,141	6,504	4,528	2,893	1,481	302	23
	F	55,982	1,435	1,326	4,201	6,962	6,826	5,945	5,385	5,037	8,926	6,879	4,868	2,906	1,720	474	54
Stockport	M	51,924	1,209	1,128	3,393	5,730	5,189	5,222	4,838	4,476	8,883	7,415	5,226	3,115	1,454	351	25
	F	58,857	1,122	1,063	3,434	5,619	5,460	5,368	5,512	5,217	10,427	8,497	6,062	3,860	2,154	618	63
Stoke on Trent	M	116,043	3,142	2,872	8,851	14,865	13,855	12,332	11,422	10,084	18,469	15,548	10,255	5,782	2,773	616	42
	F	121,116	3,154	2,932	8,980	15,066	13,966	12,680	12,069	11,294	19,696	15,436	10,285	6,107	3,417	1,010	90
Sunderland	M	72,694	1,913	1,817	5,708	9,438	8,829	8,039	6,839	5,931	11,056	9,013	6,353	4,314	2,258	577	47
	F	79,138	1,913	1,714	5,735	9,362	9,002	8,177	7,764	7,362	12,737	9,555	7,005	4,579	2,678	830	87
Swansea	M	59,402	1,435	1,296	4,008	6,739	6,263	5,516	5,499	5,856	10,723	8,049	5,575	3,296	1,490	353	43
	F	57,926	1,419	1,280	3,957	6,656	6,139	5,539	5,710	5,668	9,929	7,352	5,066	3,149	1,985	641	92
Tynemouth	M	29,510	809	731	2,244	3,784	3,387	3,249	2,838	2,438	4,546	3,779	2,531	1,778	871	281	28
	F	30,293	671	693	2,148	3,512	3,354	3,099	2,911	2,775	5,077	3,927	2,623	1,642	1,007	321	45
Walsall	M	45,737	1,212	1,115	3,320	5,647	5,316	4,933	4,358	3,819	7,268	5,949	4,224	2,511	1,343	329	40
	F	47,131	1,073	1,119	3,397	5,589	5,194	4,928	4,562	4,379	7,717	5,917	4,118	2,600	1,584	486	57
Warrington	M	36,873	944	937	2,778	4,659	4,053	3,967	3,936	3,366	6,137	4,843	3,153	1,752	829	168	10
	F	36,342	977	923	2,803	4,703	4,255	4,023	3,607	3,378	5,880	4,380	3,030	1,796	986	274	30
West Bromwich	M	34,560	871	852	2,573	4,296	4,079	3,858	3,326	2,809	5,401	4,402	3,047	1,957	1,102	258	25
	F	34,190	832	812	2,631	4,275	3,928	3,642	3,082	2,965	5,354	4,278	2,965	1,977	1,277	394	53

* Population adjusted to be comparable with the births and deaths shown in this Report, changes in area having occurred during the year.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF COUNTY BOROUGHES in the MIDDLE of the YEAR 1912—continued.

Area.	Sex.	All Ages.	0—1	1—2	2—5	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 Years and upwards.
West Ham ...	M	143,962	3,872	3,651	11,347	18,870	17,883	15,928	14,057	11,620	21,846	18,212	13,157	7,826	3,573	884	106
	F	147,938	3,798	3,517	11,284	18,599	17,647	16,291	13,760	12,746	23,163	18,531	13,293	7,955	4,426	1,341	186
West Hartlepool ...	M	31,472	820	769	2,424	4,013	3,779	3,369	2,930	2,641	4,958	4,093	2,909	1,789	793	183	15
	F	32,623	833	756	2,384	3,973	3,748	3,467	3,139	2,972	5,254	4,245	2,825	1,740	947	274	39
Wigan ...	M	44,001	1,121	1,046	3,138	5,305	5,021	4,630	4,571	4,063	7,290	5,709	3,873	2,298	1,045	179	17
	F	46,041	1,088	1,062	3,233	5,383	5,147	4,924	4,871	4,475	7,634	5,787	3,869	2,364	1,270	294	23
Wolverhampton ...	M	46,425	1,002	971	3,105	5,078	5,169	4,963	4,485	3,883	7,509	6,240	4,537	2,808	1,342	384	27
	F	49,054	1,043	990	3,184	5,217	5,178	4,968	4,699	4,455	7,918	6,344	4,777	3,067	1,762	600	69
Worcester ...	M	22,351	454	461	1,445	2,360	2,326	2,348	2,152	1,750	3,385	2,913	2,301	1,528	947	306	35
	F	25,811	461	445	1,415	2,321	2,322	2,450	2,390	2,416	4,065	3,430	2,759	1,807	1,271	500	80
York ...	M	40,210	896	867	2,704	4,467	4,082	3,945	3,756	3,755	6,641	5,486	3,861	2,484	1,329	368	36
	F	42,650	811	857	2,608	4,276	4,123	4,000	3,956	3,977	7,060	5,811	4,191	2,764	1,739	665	88

Doncaster ...	M	37,083	1,132	1,138	3,801	6,065	6,281	5,742	5,340	5,191	7,331	6,214	4,302	3,006	1,150	411	34	
Doncaster ...	F	37,083	1,222	1,217	3,801	6,065	6,281	6,012	5,163	5,219	7,181	6,204	4,782	3,423	1,361	368	37	
South Shields ...	M	30,081	905	819	2,551	4,311	3,791	3,411	3,369	3,221	5,129	4,211	3,129	2,180	1,152	111	101	
South Shields ...	F	32,259	896	823	2,525	4,392	3,221	3,912	3,769	3,193	5,303	4,502	3,353	2,013	1,320	134	53	
Stamford ...	M	23,212	1,536	1,511	4,451	6,508	6,499	6,217	6,433	6,201	10,301	8,101	6,569	4,001	2,633	1,031	121	
Stamford ...	F	23,212	1,311	1,325	4,232	6,252	6,324	7,122	7,122	7,221	8,312	7,322	6,342	4,625	3,510	1,092	12	
Stamford ...	M	21,122	812	815	2,712	4,222	4,201	3,792	3,710	3,710	6,122	5,122	3,122	2,122	1,122	122	22	
Stamford ...	F	22,782	811	823	2,681	4,312	4,622	4,222	4,222	4,222	6,222	5,222	3,222	2,222	1,222	122	22	
Stamford ...	M	33,122	1,122	1,122	3,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	7,122	6,122	5,122	4,122	3,122	2,122	1,122	122
Stamford ...	F	33,122	1,122	1,122	3,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	7,122	6,122	5,122	4,122	3,122	2,122	1,122	122
Stamford ...	M	130,412	3,122	3,122	9,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	21,122	18,122	14,122	10,122	6,122	2,122	102	
Stamford ...	F	113,312	3,122	3,122	9,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	13,122	21,122	18,122	14,122	10,122	6,122	2,122	102	
Stamford ...	M	30,081	1,222	1,222	3,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	7,122	6,122	5,122	4,122	3,122	2,122	1,122	122
Stamford ...	F	30,081	1,222	1,222	3,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	5,122	7,122	6,122	5,122	4,122	3,122	2,122	1,122	122

TABLE 5.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, 1863-1912.

Year.	Marriages.	Births.							Deaths.		
		Total.	Legitimate.			Illegitimate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.			
1863	173,510	727,417	680,276	347,731	332,545	47,141	24,288	22,853	473,837	242,203	231,634
1864	180,387	740,275	692,827	353,479	339,348	47,448	24,240	23,208	495,531	253,619	241,912
1865	185,474	748,069	701,484	357,703	343,781	46,585	23,741	22,844	490,909	252,218	238,691
1866	187,776	753,870	708,369	361,670	346,699	45,501	23,285	22,216	500,689	256,402	244,287
1867	179,154	768,349	723,163	369,006	354,157	45,186	23,218	21,968	471,073	242,588	228,485
1868	176,962	786,858	740,520	376,686	363,834	46,338	23,697	22,641	480,622	247,107	233,515
1869	176,970	773,381	728,690	371,681	357,009	44,691	22,889	21,802	494,828	254,863	239,965
1870	181,655	792,787	748,050	381,396	366,654	44,737	22,909	21,828	515,329	265,586	249,743
1871	190,112	797,428	752,653	382,879	369,774	44,775	22,726	22,049	514,879	265,563	249,316
1872	201,267	825,907	781,141	398,401	382,740	44,766	22,906	21,860	492,265	255,135	237,130
1873	205,615	829,778	786,617	400,828	385,789	43,161	21,929	21,232	492,520	254,985	237,535
1874	202,010	854,956	811,853	413,304	398,549	43,103	21,875	21,228	526,632	272,178	254,454
1875	201,212	850,607	809,794	413,155	396,639	40,813	21,070	19,743	546,453	282,202	264,251
1876	201,874	887,968	846,374	431,155	415,219	41,594	21,123	20,471	510,315	265,076	245,239
1877	194,352	888,200	846,045	430,555	415,490	42,155	21,341	20,814	500,496	260,567	239,929
1878	190,054	891,906	849,806	433,511	416,295	42,100	21,537	20,563	539,872	278,772	261,100
1879	182,082	880,389	838,200	426,578	411,622	42,189	21,336	20,853	526,255	271,496	254,759
1880	191,965	881,643	839,101	427,067	412,034	42,542	21,642	20,900	528,624	273,442	255,182
1881	197,290	883,642	840,522	428,050	412,472	43,120	22,130	20,990	491,935	253,605	238,330
1882	204,405	889,014	845,859	430,823	415,036	43,155	21,929	21,226	516,654	265,767	250,887
1883	206,384	890,722	848,076	431,358	416,718	42,646	21,718	20,928	522,997	269,262	253,735
1884	204,301	906,750	864,083	440,769	423,314	42,667	21,712	20,955	530,828	273,522	257,306
1885	197,745	894,270	851,477	433,823	417,654	42,793	21,986	20,807	522,750	268,305	254,445
1886	196,071	903,760	860,922	438,487	422,435	42,838	21,881	20,957	537,276	275,874	261,402
1887	200,518	886,331	844,197	430,069	414,128	42,134	21,534	20,600	530,758	272,137	258,621
1888	203,821	879,868	839,138	426,312	412,826	40,730	20,860	19,870	510,971	263,294	247,677
1889	213,865	885,944	845,317	430,493	414,824	40,627	20,725	19,902	518,353	266,102	252,251
1890	223,028	869,937	831,525	422,505	409,020	38,412	19,565	18,847	562,248	290,448	271,800
1891	226,526	914,157	875,376	445,836	429,540	38,781	19,824	18,957	587,925	302,494	285,431
1892	227,135	897,957	860,376	437,318	423,058	37,581	19,304	18,277	559,684	286,062	273,622
1893	218,689	914,572	875,714	445,963	429,751	38,858	19,748	19,110	569,958	291,889	278,069
1894	226,449	890,289	851,946	433,425	418,521	38,343	19,591	18,752	498,827	256,015	242,812
1895	228,204	922,291	883,455	449,063	434,392	38,836	19,823	19,013	568,997	290,704	278,293
1896	242,764	915,331	876,602	445,935	430,667	38,729	19,725	19,004	526,727	270,575	256,152
1897	249,145	921,683	883,274	449,643	433,631	38,409	19,537	18,872	541,487	280,211	261,276
1898	255,379	923,165	884,831	449,261	435,570	38,334	19,659	18,675	552,141	283,981	268,160
1899	262,334	928,646	891,529	454,051	437,478	37,117	19,121	17,996	581,799	299,472	282,327
1900	257,480	927,062	890,248	452,444	437,804	36,814	18,600	18,214	587,830	303,823	284,007
1901	259,400	929,807	893,608	455,372	438,236	36,199	18,572	17,627	551,585	285,618	265,967
1902	261,750	940,509	903,835	460,550	443,285	36,674	18,594	18,080	535,538	277,216	258,322
1903	261,103	948,271	910,969	463,249	447,720	37,302	18,980	18,322	514,628	266,290	248,338
1904	257,856	945,389	907,715	462,150	445,565	37,674	19,172	18,502	549,784	283,206	266,578
1905	260,742	929,293	891,978	453,735	438,243	37,315	19,151	18,164	520,031	267,601	252,430
1906	270,038	935,081	897,691	458,008	439,683	37,390	18,931	18,459	531,281	274,233	257,048
1907	276,421	918,042	881,853	449,213	432,640	36,189	18,515	17,674	524,221	269,259	254,962
1908	264,940	940,383	902,852	459,385	443,467	37,531	19,025	18,506	520,456	268,714	251,742
1909	260,544	914,472	876,963	447,215	429,748	37,509	19,248	18,261	518,003	265,203	252,800
1910	267,721	896,962	860,327	438,568	421,759	36,635	18,698	17,937	483,247	249,016	234,231
1911	274,943	881,138	843,505	429,715	413,790	37,633	19,218	18,415	527,810	272,512	255,298
1912	283,834	872,737	835,209	425,884	409,325	37,528	19,120	18,408	486,939	250,232	236,707

TABLE 15.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL STANDARDIZED DEATH-RATES, DEATH-RATES AT TWELVE GROUPS OF AGES, and INFANT MORTALITY, 1838-1912.*—PERSONS.

Table with columns for Year, Deaths of Persons per 1,000 living at subjoined ages (0-85+), and Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 births. Rows cover years from 1838-1912 and 1891-1912.

* See note * to Table 13.

† The death-rates in this column are standardized to the sex- and age-constitution of the population as enumerated in 1901.

TABLE 16.—MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, and LOCALITY, 1912.* (Deaths per 1,000 living at each Age.)

Table with columns for Age, Class of Area, Sex (Males/Females), and Persons (North/Midlands/South/Wales/England and Wales). Rows are categorized by age groups (ALL AGES, Crude, Standardized, 0-85+).

* For Infantile Mortality in these areas, see Table 24, et seq.

TABLE 17.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES, DEATH-RATES at AGES including INFANT MORTALITY, together with CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES in URBAN and RURAL AGGREGATES; 1912.—MALES and FEMALES.

County	Sex.	Deaths per 1,000 living at subjoined ages.																	Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births.
		All Ages.			0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.			
		Admin. County.	Urban Aggregate.	Rural Aggregate.															
Anglesey	M	15.0	13.1	16.1	29.8	2.6	0.4	2.2	4.5	5.2	6.8	10.8	25.5	61.7	131.5	263.9	113		
Anglesey	F	13.8	13.3	14.1	23.1	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.6	6.9	6.1	8.8	19.6	46.6	98.9	212.6	83		
Bedfordshire	M	12.3	11.9	13.0	25.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	3.3	3.9	6.2	10.8	23.4	53.0	123.0	261.3	89		
Bedfordshire	F	11.9	10.9	13.5	23.5	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.7	3.2	5.4	10.6	17.4	43.6	112.6	235.3	75		
Berkshire	M	12.3	13.5	11.9	20.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	3.3	4.1	7.4	10.5	20.3	53.7	124.6	227.8	67		
Berkshire	F	11.1	11.3	11.1	16.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	4.9	7.2	16.8	42.7	108.4	224.6	60		
Brecknockshire	M	13.0	14.1	12.6	36.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.1	7.8	12.1	25.2	47.5	126.3	140.6	120		
Brecknockshire	F	13.7	13.5	13.8	34.1	2.2	2.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	9.2	11.3	22.8	36.8	114.4	182.8	95		
Buckinghamshire	M	12.5	11.6	12.9	22.5	2.5	1.2	2.1	3.1	4.2	5.2	11.4	23.8	55.0	131.0	261.2	84		
Buckinghamshire	F	11.6	11.1	11.8	20.1	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.5	8.4	18.0	43.1	115.8	226.0	71		
Cambridgeshire	M	14.1	15.1	13.4	25.6	5.1	1.9	3.0	2.8	4.4	6.9	12.3	22.2	49.8	133.7	335.6	75		
Cambridgeshire	F	12.3	11.5	13.0	19.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.7	7.9	18.4	40.3	104.5	250.0	60		
Cardiganshire	M	16.0	15.6	16.2	27.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	5.5	8.0	8.9	11.6	23.7	55.7	115.6	315.2	102		
Cardiganshire	F	17.6	13.8	19.1	20.0	3.0	2.5	5.2	6.2	8.0	6.8	13.1	19.5	57.5	135.1	205.9	65		
Carmarthenshire	M	13.1	13.8	12.7	36.9	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.8	5.2	5.2	10.9	25.2	57.8	130.1	186.9	116		
Carmarthenshire	F	14.7	15.0	14.4	29.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.6	6.0	8.7	10.8	28.4	54.3	121.1	269.6	91		
Carnarvonshire	M	16.0	16.5	15.5	35.4	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.5	4.7	8.7	11.9	32.0	65.2	141.9	226.9	118		
Carnarvonshire	F	15.3	13.8	16.7	31.9	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	8.0	10.3	23.0	52.9	131.1	280.8	109		
Cheshire	M	13.7	14.2	12.6	31.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.1	8.1	14.5	28.5	69.1	156.0	306.8	101		
Cheshire	F	11.8	12.2	10.7	26.5	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.8	5.9	9.8	24.9	54.0	139.3	239.6	81		
Cornwall	M	14.6	14.9	14.3	26.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	4.2	5.6	7.2	13.8	26.5	58.1	125.6	245.7	95		
Cornwall	F	13.5	13.7	13.3	22.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	3.7	5.4	9.9	17.9	45.4	113.6	260.6	75		
Cumberland	M	16.0	16.9	14.6	43.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.2	5.3	9.2	13.4	30.6	69.5	142.3	331.4	122		
Cumberland	F	14.4	15.4	12.7	36.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.6	7.0	12.7	23.9	60.2	124.1	239.6	100		
Denbighshire	M	14.1	15.9	13.3	37.7	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.6	6.4	12.2	24.8	71.0	156.0	308.6	126		
Denbighshire	F	13.1	12.8	13.4	25.4	2.2	0.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	6.7	12.5	24.8	60.5	120.0	289.3	76		
Derbyshire	M	12.3	12.2	12.4	32.9	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	5.9	10.0	26.9	64.9	154.2	330.8	107		
Derbyshire	F	11.7	11.8	11.6	26.8	2.9	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.7	6.0	10.2	22.2	57.0	128.8	267.3	82		
Devonshire	M	13.7	14.7	12.7	23.4	2.6	1.6	2.5	3.7	5.0	5.9	11.8	23.4	54.4	121.4	251.9	83		
Devonshire	F	12.7	12.9	12.4	19.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	4.0	5.5	9.4	17.6	43.2	108.1	243.7	66		
Dorsetshire	M	11.0	10.5	11.6	20.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.8	5.2	8.9	20.9	49.3	119.2	257.7	67		
Dorsetshire	F	11.7	11.0	12.5	15.5	2.5	0.8	1.8	3.8	2.9	5.9	9.1	18.5	45.3	107.3	219.0	56		
Durham	M	14.4	15.1	13.5	43.6	3.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	4.5	6.8	13.3	27.1	66.6	148.1	299.7	122		
Durham	F	13.1	13.5	12.6	33.7	3.4	1.9	3.2	3.9	5.0	7.7	12.8	26.2	60.6	137.7	305.1	90		
Ely, Isle of	M	13.4	15.0	11.7	28.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	5.7	5.6	6.0	9.3	18.4	52.9	101.5	339.3	103		
Ely, Isle of	F	12.0	11.9	12.2	21.9	1.8	0.9	3.3	4.3	2.2	6.0	5.1	16.3	37.1	111.2	253.2	80		
Essex	M	11.1	10.6	12.6	23.1	2.5	1.3	2.8	3.5	3.8	6.4	11.1	24.3	52.2	116.7	255.2	81		
Essex	F	10.1	9.6	11.6	18.2	2.2	1.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	5.5	9.4	18.4	42.7	105.4	245.7	60		
Flintshire	M	15.1	17.2	13.8	32.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	4.3	5.9	8.8	12.8	28.2	72.8	168.7	280.3	96		
Flintshire	F	13.0	12.6	13.2	22.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	3.6	3.9	7.6	9.1	23.8	56.9	122.2	206.1	67		
Glamorganshire	M	12.8	13.2	11.8	41.6	3.1	1.8	2.9	3.6	4.1	6.9	13.5	30.3	64.2	135.7	189.8	123		
Glamorganshire	F	12.5	13.0	11.3	35.7	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	7.2	12.5	26.8	52.7	113.3	227.4	100		
Gloucestershire	M	13.5	14.1	13.2	23.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.2	4.5	5.8	11.4	23.6	58.1	139.6	281.3	83		
Gloucestershire	F	11.9	11.3	12.1	17.3	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.0	8.2	16.8	45.0	107.7	247.4	61		
Herefordshire	M	14.1	12.3	15.0	22.9	2.1	1.0	2.0	3.8	3.2	6.5	11.2	23.2	60.2	122.4	245.5	81		
Herefordshire	F	12.8	12.6	13.0	17.6	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.2	4.3	4.3	7.6	23.6	47.1	108.1	212.1	61		
Hertfordshire	M	11.1	11.4	10.8	19.1	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	3.8	6.3	11.0	21.7	53.7	128.4	227.9	72		
Hertfordshire	F	10.0	10.5	9.2	16.9	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.8	3.4	4.0	7.2	17.4	41.2	105.0	236.3	54		
Huntingdonshire	M	12.3	12.1	12.4	23.4	1.7	1.0	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.4	9.4	20.3	42.5	123.9	220.9	70		
Huntingdonshire	F	12.9	11.6	14.0	25.6	2.4	0.4	2.1	5.0	3.6	4.2	7.4	19.3	39.9	97.8	272.7	79		
Kent	M	12.3	12.5	12.0	25.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.2	7.0	11.9	24.5	51.5	125.0	236.2	87		
Kent	F	10.7	10.8	10.4	20.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.1	5.7	9.7	16.9	39.4	102.2	228.3	65		
Lancashire	M	14.5	14.7	12.8	38.6	3.4	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.5	8.1	15.3	35.1	78.4	158.8	300.0	117		
Lancashire	F	13.0	13.3	11.6	32.4	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	6.8	12.0	27.7	64.8	146.5	249.7	93		
Leicestershire	M	12.3	13.0	11.8	26.2	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	11.0	25.0	51.8	116.0	284.6	91		
Leicestershire	F	11.7	11.4	11.9	23.3	2.4	2.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	5.7	9.0	19.1	48.5	110.5	253.8	70		
Lincolnshire: Holland.	M	13.9	14.9	13.1	27.3	3.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	5.9	5.9	10.9	21.4	55.9	115.8	233.3	101		
Lincolnshire: Holland.	F	12.6	13.8	11.6	24.5	3.1	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.8	7.6	17.8	38.6	104.8	227.5	81		
Lincolnshire: Kesteven.	M	12.3	12.6	12.2	21.4	2.7	0.9	2.8	1.8	4.3	6.4	8.7	21.7	48.8	127.6	253.8	73		
Lincolnshire: Kesteven.	F	12.1	11.1	12.9	18.1	3.2	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	8.6	14.9	43.9	109.2	267.8	68		
Lincolnshire: Lindsey.	M	12.6	13.0	12.4	27.9	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.7	3.6	4.8	8.3	20.8	49.8	117.9	289.9	97		
Lincolnshire: Lindsey.	F	12.4	12.4	12.4	24.2	2.2	1.1	2.6	3.1	4.6	6.2	6.8	18.7	42.6	111.7	268.2	81		

TABLE 17.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES, DEATH-RATES at AGES including INFANT MORTALITY, together with CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES in URBAN and RURAL AGGREGATES; 1912.—MALES and FEMALES—cont.

County	Sex.	Deaths per 1,000 living at subjoined ages.																	Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births.
		All Ages.			0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.			
		Admin. County.	Urban Aggregate.	Rural Aggregate.															
Merionethshire	M	16.0	15.5	16.4	29.3	3.3	0.4	4.0	4.1	7.7	5.0	13.4	28.5	69.5	141.1	333.3	98		
Merionethshire	F	16.5	18.1	15.3	26.5	2.3	1.7	2.5	7.0	9.2	9.0	14.1	26.6	54.6	115.3	243.6	93		
Middlesex	M	10.8	10.9	10.6	25.2	2.4	1.2	2.3	3.1	3.7	6.0	11.6	27.5	56.8	122.6	251.2	86		
Middlesex	F	9.5	9.5	9.1	20.5	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	4.7	9.2	19.0	44.8	100.3	220.3	65		
Monmouthshire	M	13.0	12.9	13.8	42.8	2.9	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.2	6.9	11.6	28.6	63.5	124.3	185.4	112		
Monmouthshire	F	13.0	13.5	10.3	37.8	2.9	1.5	2.4	4.8	4.4	7.1	14.0	24.7	48.2	111.3	175.9	97		
Montgomeryshire	M	13.6	15.8	12.4	25.5	2.6	0.7	3.5	3.1	5.3	6.6	10.9	19.1	49.4	126.1	166.7	90		
Montgomeryshire	F	13.4	13.8	13.2	22.1	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.2	4.7	5.7	10.9	17.6	58.0	98.8	229.2	73		
Norfolk	M	13.4	14.6	13.1	24.5	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	4.9	5.4	9.2	19.1	48.4	120.3	268.5	90		
Norfolk	F	13.5	12.9	13.6	21.5	1.7	1.4	2.5	4.3	4.1	5.5	7.9	15.7	39.4	112.0	273.4	79		
Northamptonshire	M	12.7	11.9	13.4	25.5	3.0	2.0	2.6	4.4	4.0	5.8	10.4	23.5	50.0	130.9	291.1	92		
Northamptonshire	F	11.5	9.9	12.7	20.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.3										

TABLE 18.—COUNTY BOROUGH.—CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES, DEATH-RATES at AGES including INFANT MORTALITY ; 1912.—MALES and FEMALES.

	Sex.	Deaths per 1,000 living at subjoined Ages.													85 and upwards.	Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births.
		All Ages.	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—			
Barrow in Furness	M	14.9	39.5	5.6	2.8	3.2	7.1	3.9	11.9	12.7	37.8	67.2	181.3	222.2	108	
	F	14.2	36.9	6.7	2.8	5.3	3.8	3.5	7.7	16.9	29.4	63.2	148.8	193.5	100	
Bath	M	14.8	29.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	4.9	4.3	7.4	11.7	31.0	64.1	126.8	272.7	87	
	F	11.6	19.4	2.3	0.3	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	7.8	17.4	44.8	87.6	209.8	66	
Birkenhead	M	15.8	43.8	4.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	6.3	9.0	21.2	33.2	70.6	152.4	268.3	107	
	F	13.8	36.1	5.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	7.3	14.3	26.0	62.9	111.0	280.7	88	
Birmingham	M	15.4	48.6	3.7	1.5	2.4	3.0	5.2	8.8	15.9	33.5	70.8	145.4	243.5	128	
	F	13.2	40.2	4.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.6	7.6	12.9	25.4	56.4	122.9	231.8	94	
Blackburn	M	15.4	39.8	3.0	1.7	3.7	3.6	5.4	9.9	17.5	38.6	84.2	155.9	206.9	133	
	F	13.8	36.2	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.9	4.7	8.0	12.3	33.5	73.6	149.8	301.9	106	
Blackpool	M	14.7	27.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.6	4.4	6.7	20.2	35.9	80.6	98.6	307.7	99	
	F	11.0	22.1	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	4.2	6.7	8.4	21.6	50.9	119.4	304.3	77	
Bolton	M	15.1	35.4	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	8.4	21.8	41.9	92.4	185.1	176.5	110	
	F	12.7	29.1	3.6	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.9	7.0	14.5	30.1	66.5	151.0	319.4	85	
Bootle	M	19.3	53.8	4.5	2.8	3.9	7.3	6.3	11.1	24.2	45.5	97.3	168.4	357.1	126	
	F	14.6	43.5	2.7	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	9.3	16.5	31.5	58.0	136.0	214.3	97	
Bournemouth	M	11.5	20.2	0.7	—	1.8	1.5	4.0	7.8	10.2	22.0	44.5	121.2	153.8	73	
	F	9.3	16.2	2.1	0.3	1.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	7.1	16.5	36.0	79.6	291.4	66	
Bradford	M	15.7	36.4	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.4	5.1	9.2	18.4	37.6	87.4	170.2	310.3	106	
	F	13.8	31.6	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.6	7.2	11.1	30.1	67.5	145.3	335.3	91	
Brighton	M	14.4	25.3	3.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	5.8	8.3	14.1	30.0	61.0	126.9	317.1	79	
	F	12.1	23.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	4.8	11.6	18.2	45.0	119.2	221.4	72	
Bristol	M	14.9	37.7	3.8	1.9	2.4	4.1	4.7	8.3	15.1	30.2	68.5	154.7	258.2	121	
	F	12.4	30.2	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.3	3.8	6.3	10.2	21.9	48.6	121.5	236.2	83	
Burnley	M	15.8	51.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.2	6.1	15.3	37.1	89.9	215.5	230.8	170	
	F	14.3	42.9	3.2	2.0	3.5	3.5	4.7	7.4	14.7	32.6	77.8	152.5	193.5	119	
Burton upon Trent	M	14.1	24.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	6.0	9.2	15.2	36.7	72.7	157.6	291.7	83	
	F	11.5	18.4	2.5	2.0	5.3	5.7	4.9	9.0	8.4	18.7	50.0	110.4	234.0	58	
Bury	M	15.0	36.6	1.7	2.4	4.2	2.6	7.2	9.4	17.7	34.2	79.0	142.0	250.0	116	
	F	13.6	36.6	3.4	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	6.1	10.8	31.6	62.4	140.4	291.7	107	
Canterbury	M	12.9	24.6	2.7	—	1.6	4.6	3.4	9.2	15.8	26.6	46.0	126.4	200.0	69	
	F	11.1	20.7	0.8	—	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.1	5.1	18.5	45.8	79.2	202.7	69	
Cardiff	M	15.4	45.1	3.1	1.7	4.0	3.5	5.1	9.4	19.2	36.2	66.1	151.4	269.8	119	
	F	12.7	39.3	3.2	2.3	2.8	4.3	5.5	7.2	11.7	27.2	52.9	93.4	256.6	103	
Chester	M	15.8	46.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	4.5	11.3	17.0	31.3	92.1	100.0	210.5	105	
	F	15.0	38.0	5.3	1.6	4.3	2.1	4.1	6.5	12.5	27.3	76.8	109.4	230.8	95	
Coventry	M	12.4	35.8	5.1	1.0	3.1	1.5	3.7	6.5	15.6	30.9	67.1	167.1	265.3	89	
	F	11.3	25.4	5.3	1.6	2.7	3.8	3.0	6.7	11.6	24.4	49.8	127.3	321.4	62	
Croydon	M	11.8	27.5	3.1	1.4	3.1	3.9	3.9	5.9	12.5	25.3	54.0	116.9	171.4	89	
	F	10.3	18.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.4	6.0	8.9	16.7	44.2	103.9	225.6	65	
Derby	M	12.4	28.4	2.4	0.5	2.4	3.7	4.3	6.6	12.7	28.2	68.5	139.1	378.4	88	
	F	12.0	23.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.8	6.9	10.5	21.8	65.5	148.1	300.0	69	
Devonport	M	10.7	34.0	4.2	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.3	8.2	11.9	21.8	67.3	140.9	152.2	103	
	F	13.1	22.4	2.1	3.3	2.0	4.0	5.6	8.1	12.4	26.6	53.3	122.7	266.1	69	
Dudley	M	15.1	37.5	2.1	1.8	3.7	4.7	3.9	9.9	13.0	34.8	93.5	176.2	200.0	114	
	F	14.8	36.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.6	7.9	10.5	29.8	77.3	159.0	151.5	120	
Eastbourne	M	12.0	30.1	3.6	1.5	1.0	3.3	4.5	9.0	11.0	18.7	55.8	114.9	169.8	89	
	F	8.4	16.4	3.7	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.5	4.5	7.1	17.8	34.8	87.7	234.6	51	
Exeter	M	15.0	33.5	1.9	1.8	3.1	5.2	5.0	9.6	10.5	27.1	65.8	152.7	222.2	94	
	F	13.7	31.6	1.5	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	5.9	8.2	17.2	54.7	102.3	307.7	96	

TABLE 18.—COUNTY BOROUGH.—CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES, DEATH-RATES at AGES including INFANT MORTALITY ; 1912.—MALES and FEMALES—*continued.*

	Sex.	Deaths per 1,000 living at subjoined Ages.													85 and upwards.	Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births.
		All Ages.	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—			
Gateshead	M	16.7	45.7	3.6	2.0	4.7	4.5	6.9	11.5	15.8	34.8	82.2	186.3	317.1	113	
	F	15.2	41.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	6.0	5.2	8.5	15.1	30.2	61.5	133.6	317.5	98	
Gloucester	M	15.6	36.9	3.0	3.0	4.5	5.4	6.2	9.1	9.9	29.0	68.0	160.4	357.1	129	
	F	12.8	26.3	2.7	2.3	0.8	5.6	3.1	5.5	12.6	24.2	46.9	126.8	229.7	85	
Great Yarmouth	M	16.6	32.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	6.4	6.9	10.7	14.2	31.6	58.0	129.0	239.4	104	
	F	14.6	34.0	3.3	0.8	2.5	4.6	4.6	6.8	15.4	19.4	42.8	111.4	281.6	106	
Grimsby	M	13.3	38.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.7	7.7	14.3	31.2	67.3	120.5	256.4	105	
	F	12.1	37.8	3.3	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.0	8.4	24.1	46.2	96.8	294.1	105	
Halifax	M	15.7	28.9	3.5	1.2	3.5	4.6	5.8	7.0	20.3	40.0	81.6	187.2	351.4	87	
	F	14.3	24.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.6	6.3	12.5	29.6	71.3	177.1	276.3	77	
Hastings	M	14.4	21.3	3.4	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.8	9.5	11.9	25.1	50.1	133.0	228.6	72	
	F	12.2	16.3	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.4	4.8	7.4	17.7	43.9	101.7	218.8	66	
Huddersfield	M	14.6	30.8	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.6	4.3	10.0	16.0	40.3	73.5	179.6	200.0	100	
	F	13.4	30.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	8.5	13.1	27.4	66.0	141.5	338.5	92	
Ipswich	M	16.4	47.6	4.8	2.2	2.7	4.3	5.5	9.6	16.0	27.3	53.7	145.2	142.9	136	
	F	14.3	36.5	5.0	1.4	3.0	2.7	5.1	6.0	12.2	14.8	52.3	139.5	214.9	88	
Kingston upon Hull	M	15.7	39.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	5.6	9.7	19.1	35.6	71.5	184.4	223.1	115	
	F	13.5	33.5	3.8	2.1	3.3	3.0	4.7	7.2	12.8	27.7	54.4	128.5	277.6	87	
Leeds	M	15.7	41.2	4.2	2.0	3.3	4.3	6.5	9.9	16.3	33.9	83.9	156.7	350.0	113	
	F	13.3	32.8	4.5	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.2	6.4	12.5	27.6	65.6	155.7	328.4	91	
Leicester	M	14.7	38.7	2.3	1.7	3.9	3.9	5.4	8.3	15.2	33.4	63.9	151.9	280.9	114	
	F	12.7	35.0	4.1	1.8	3.9	4.2	3.6	6.7	11.9	22.2	56.5	126.5	220.5	105	
Lincoln	M	13.3	36.8	1.5	1.2	2.7	4.0	3.6	6.1	7.8	26.7	71.1	143.9	368.4	122	
	F	12.1	29.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.3	5.9	12.1	18.4	42.8	147.0	162.2	84	
Liverpool	M	20.4	59.4	4.6	2.3	3.7	4.4	7.3	13.6	25.0	46.6	81.7	156.5	244.8	138	
	F	16.8	50.6	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	5.5	9.5	17.4	32.5	71.4	139.8	246.0	113	
Manchester	M	17.9	52.4	4.4	2.6	3.8	4.2	6.4	11.8	22.8	41.6	87.2	164.3	300.0	135	
	F	14.9	43.5	4.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	8.6	15.5	31.8	69.2	146.1	245.3	111	
Merthyr Tydfil	M	16.3	56.0	3.9	2.2	3.0	5.1	4.6	8.5	18.1	31.4	81.7	124.5	318.2	152	
	F	15.6	51.4	3.3	0.7	4.1	3.8	5.8	9.9	17.6	25.4	51.1	128.7	195.1	106	
Middlesbrough	M	19.7	64.3	4.2	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.5	12.6	23.8	43.8	78.0	170.1	130.4	157	
	F	15.8	48.4	5.6	3.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	11.8	13.0	35.3	69.7	151.5	162.8	94	
Newcastle on Tyne	M	15.9	43.2	4.7	2.3	3.1	5.5	5.8	8.7	19.9	33.7	76.1	171.1	407.0	118	
	F	13.1	43.5	4.1	2.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	7.4	13.7	31.5	57.8	134.8	225.8	86	
Newport (Mon.)	M	14.6	44.1	4.7	2.2	3.1	3.3	5.6	9.4	12.1	36.1	59.3	135.8	363.6	117	
	F	11.7	32.0	3.4	1.8	3.5	4.9	4.2	6.8	12.						

TABLE 18.—COUNTY BOROUGH.—CRUDE DEATH-RATE at ALL AGES, DEATH-RATES at AGES including INFANT MORTALITY; 1912.—MALES and FEMALES—*continued.*

County Borough	Sex	Deaths per 1,000 living at subjoined Ages.													Deaths under 1 per 1,000 Births.
		All Ages	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-wards.	
Preston ...	M	18.8	53.1	5.5	1.8	4.5	4.4	5.7	9.8	22.6	42.8	97.4	170.2	558.8	137
	F	15.4	43.3	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.8	8.6	12.0	32.3	78.7	159.1	267.9	109
Reading ...	M	12.6	27.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.8	7.1	9.9	23.9	67.2	123.3	369.2	99
	F	10.4	22.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.2	4.2	8.5	17.2	39.9	96.4	291.3	70
Rochdale ...	M	15.4	38.2	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.2	4.7	8.0	20.4	40.9	99.7	157.7	266.7	117
	F	14.8	36.6	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.1	7.2	11.9	28.0	77.6	171.7	205.9	108
Rotherham...	M	16.8	53.7	6.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	5.7	8.4	13.6	35.8	77.1	172.7	190.5	135
	F	15.1	45.8	4.9	2.6	2.3	3.5	5.7	7.2	13.9	24.7	67.6	118.5	200.0	106
St. Helens ...	M	16.0	55.5	4.5	3.1	2.7	4.5	4.5	6.7	19.2	39.8	64.8	210.3	250.0	130
	F	14.8	46.5	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	5.1	6.5	14.1	26.6	69.7	140.0	312.5	112
Salford ...	M	18.9	58.3	3.8	1.9	3.4	4.7	7.6	11.1	22.1	45.6	93.1	166.4	375.0	146
	F	16.0	47.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.6	9.2	14.1	34.7	74.6	162.2	257.1	114
Sheffield ...	M	15.7	41.0	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.6	8.9	20.8	40.5	87.1	162.7	359.2	115
	F	13.0	36.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	4.0	6.5	12.5	26.2	63.4	139.2	253.2	98
Smethwick ...	M	12.7	36.9	4.7	1.0	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.6	14.3	29.3	71.4	172.8	285.7	121
	F	11.6	34.5	3.0	1.8	1.3	4.5	3.6	5.5	12.4	25.7	43.1	140.5	384.6	100
Southampton	M	14.6	28.2	2.2	1.2	2.9	5.1	7.4	10.5	15.9	31.7	65.0	133.2	253.3	92
	F	12.1	28.2	4.6	1.2	2.4	3.1	3.6	7.5	11.2	19.2	44.4	100.7	217.6	77
Southport ...	M	14.8	21.6	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.9	5.5	8.1	13.7	28.7	69.9	167.1	261.9	74
	F	11.3	18.6	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.3	3.2	5.3	9.9	19.0	41.4	125.5	269.2	69
South Shields	M	17.0	44.5	3.6	1.2	5.0	4.7	6.1	9.4	21.9	38.4	81.0	221.9	217.4	111
	F	15.5	40.5	4.4	2.2	3.5	5.4	5.5	10.3	13.6	30.3	77.9	154.0	240.7	103
Stockport ...	M	16.2	44.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.4	8.0	20.3	40.1	88.0	153.8	280.0	117
	F	14.1	37.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.9	7.4	13.5	29.5	64.1	168.3	238.1	102
Stoke on Trent	M	17.7	50.5	3.7	1.6	3.8	4.2	6.0	10.1	23.0	46.2	92.0	173.7	381.0	145
	F	14.5	38.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	10.2	15.9	32.9	67.6	138.6	222.2	108
Sunderland	M	18.0	49.5	3.7	2.7	4.2	5.7	6.3	10.9	18.7	34.8	76.6	161.2	404.3	132
	F	14.6	41.1	3.8	3.7	2.6	3.0	4.6	7.7	14.1	31.2	58.3	127.7	275.9	101
Swansea ...	M	13.6	41.7	3.4	0.9	2.8	4.1	6.2	7.3	15.2	33.7	64.4	99.2	209.3	107
	F	13.6	39.2	4.6	1.4	3.9	3.4	5.2	7.8	11.6	29.2	50.4	104.5	217.4	95
Tynemouth	M	17.5	44.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	7.8	6.4	11.1	20.9	32.6	88.4	142.3	214.3	116
	F	14.9	37.9	3.9	1.9	3.4	4.7	6.9	11.5	14.9	26.8	61.6	130.8	222.2	89
Walsall ...	M	16.5	51.5	4.1	2.8	2.5	4.7	5.9	7.6	19.2	26.3	75.2	164.1	200.0	144
	F	14.4	46.7	3.5	1.0	3.1	2.1	4.7	8.1	12.1	30.4	53.7	131.7	193.0	122
Warrington	M	15.5	45.3	5.2	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.1	9.3	22.5	34.8	96.5	196.4	200.0	98
	F	13.9	35.9	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.3	6.0	6.2	16.5	31.2	62.9	142.3	300.0	88
West Bromwich	M	15.9	47.7	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.9	3.1	10.0	12.1	41.4	61.7	174.4	440.0	132
	F	13.5	39.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	3.7	3.0	6.3	12.5	19.7	67.3	121.8	245.3	109
West Ham ...	M	15.6	42.6	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.0	5.5	9.0	16.4	35.9	78.6	164.0	301.9	112
	F	13.2	37.3	3.3	1.5	2.0	3.1	4.0	7.8	13.8	25.1	60.1	120.1	333.3	95
West Hartlepool	M	16.7	45.6	5.3	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.8	10.3	16.5	34.1	87.0	251.4	466.7	131
	F	13.3	36.5	4.5	2.9	2.5	3.4	4.9	4.9	16.3	25.9	53.9	146.0	384.6	87
Wigan ...	M	17.4	51.6	6.0	2.4	2.8	5.7	5.8	11.6	20.4	47.4	77.5	212.3	58.8	143
	F	15.0	42.5	3.9	2.2	4.5	4.5	6.3	8.6	15.0	32.1	78.7	170.1	304.3	109
Wolverhampton	M	14.6	34.9	3.3	1.2	3.1	3.9	5.9	8.5	15.4	29.6	84.9	182.3	481.5	98
	F	12.6	27.8	3.5	1.4	1.1	2.5	4.2	6.1	13.8	30.0	57.9	141.7	246.4	75
Worcester ...	M	12.8	28.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	4.6	3.5	7.2	16.1	27.5	45.4	111.1	285.7	93
	F	12.6	22.0	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.9	7.6	13.8	19.9	45.6	116.0	262.5	65
York ...	M	14.4	34.7	3.9	1.8	1.6	4.0	4.2	10.0	13.5	32.6	71.5	152.2	361.1	106
	F	13.2	30.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.3	3.3	6.2	15.7	22.1	54.1	123.3	238.6	86

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
All Causes ...	M	283981	299472	303823	285618	277216	266290	283206	267601	274233	269259	268714	265203	249016	272512	250232
	F	268160	282327	284007	265967	258322	248338	266578	252430	257048	254962	251742	252800	234231	255298	236707
	P	552141	581799	587830	551585	535538	514628	549784	520031	531281	524221	520456	518003	483247	527810	486939
PRINCIPAL SUM-MARIZED HEADINGS.																
Small-pox ...	M	141	103	50	201	1439	504	312	63	9	6	7	18	14	13	4
	F	112	71	35	155	1025	256	195	53	12	4	5	3	5	10	5
	P	253	174	85	356	2464	760	507	116	21	10	12	21	19	23	9
Diarrhoeal diseases... (104 and 105, 1911 list.)*	M	?	?	?	21183	10792	13425	20130	14731	21024	9390	14446	9444	9946	24848	6290
	F	?	?	?	18604	9477	11939	17723	12776	18748	7893	12433	8024	8217	21707	5096
	P	?	?	?	39787	20269	25364	37853	27507	39772	17283	26879	17468	18163	46555	11386
Venereal diseases ...	M	?	?	?	?	955	998	1034	1020	961	968	949	986	971	1060	1115
	F	?	?	?	?	769	847	837	825	801	725	788	738	703	820	787
	P	?	?	?	?	1724	1845	1871	1845	1762	1693	1737	1724	1674	1880	1902
Puerperal septic diseases...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	1767	1973	2017	2079	2003	1668	1654	1734	1640	1465	1395	1429	1274	1339	1287
	P	1767	1973	2017	2079	2003	1668	1654	1734	1640	1465	1395	1429	1274	1339	1287
Pneumonia (all forms) ...	M	20134	23044	26147	21623	26526	22995	24219	25068	23626	26413	23671	25734	22541	21605	21323
	F	15328	16801	18153	15790	19905	17730	19153	19299	18199	20554	18108	20374	17219	16152	16101
	P	35462	39845	44300	37413	46431	40725	43372	44367	41825	46967	41779	46108	39760	37757	37424
Septicæmia, pyæmia ...	M	302	412	463	265	347	336	305	356	348	366	335	291	238	299	317
	F	206	243	272	164	237	226	216	257	285	238	225	199	180	164	187
	P	508	655	735	429	584	562	521	613	633	604	560	490	418	463	504
Phthisis ... (28 and 29A, 1911 list.)	M	23037	23906	24491	23454	23221	23022	23850	22226	22645	22647	22423	21936	20530	21575	21154
	F	18298	18502	18496	17770	17450	17110	18001	16724	17101	17192	17076	16703	15804	16819	16106
	P	41335														

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—*continued.*
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.		
DETAILED HEADINGS.																		
Small-pox	Vaccinated ...	M	62	4	4	78	525	98	56	13	—	2	—	4	3	1	4	
		F	45	—	3	63	296	25	19	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	5
		P	107	4	7	141	821	123	75	23	—	2	—	5	3	3	3	9
	Not Vaccinated.	M	35	3	7	61	401	109	76	7	1	1	—	4	1	4	—	
		F	24	2	10	50	390	65	48	13	—	1	—	2	1	5	—	
		P	59	5	17	111	791	174	124	20	1	2	—	6	2	9	—	
Doubtful ...	M	44	96	39	62	513	297	180	43	8	3	7	10	10	8	—		
	F	43	69	22	42	339	166	128	30	12	3	5	—	4	3	—		
	P	87	165	61	104	852	463	308	73	20	6	12	10	14	11	—		
Cow-pox and other effects of vaccination.	M	9	23	11	6	11	11	17	11	12	7	4	4	3	10	5		
	F	17	11	14	11	11	15	11	15	17	5	9	7	5	4	5		
	P	26	34	25	17	22	26	28	26	29	12	13	11	8	14	10		
Chicken-pox ...	M	67	71	69	57	61	57	55	52	67	68	43	52	55	43	40		
	F	49	53	58	58	62	59	49	41	39	52	50	42	42	37	36		
	P	116	124	127	115	123	116	104	93	106	120	93	94	97	80	76		
Measles (Morbilli) ...	M	6783	5094	6506	4765	6633	4704	6313	5623	4748	6578	4135	6466	4305	6861	6652		
	F	6437	4904	6204	4254	6297	4446	5993	5453	4696	6047	3876	6152	3997	6267	6203		
	P	13220	9998	12710	9019	12930	9150	12306	11076	9444	12625	8011	12618	8302	13128	12855		
German measles ...	M	22	14	14	30	15	19	19	18	14	25	11	21	7	11	10		
	F	18	23	23	28	16	20	16	20	11	22	11	18	8	10	15		
	P	40	37	37	58	31	39	35	38	25	47	22	39	15	21	25		
Scarlet fever ...	M	1808	1864	1951	2188	2469	2121	1895	1917	1793	1644	1401	1662	1181	940	985		
	F	1740	1858	1893	2151	2406	2037	1875	1917	1682	1576	1426	1553	1189	952	1010		
	P	3548	3722	3844	4339	4875	4158	3770	3834	3475	3220	2827	3215	2370	1892	1995		
Typhus ...	M	27	17	14	21	37	33	20	19	5	13	8	11	5	4	7		
	F	20	12	15	16	24	36	17	19	4	11	5	4	—	6	5		
	P	47	29	29	37	61	69	37	38	9	24	13	15	5	10	12		
Plague ...	M	—	—	1	10	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	3		
	F	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—		
	P	—	—	1	11	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	5	—	3		
Relapsing fever ...	M	1	—	4	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	—		
	F	2	—	—	3	4	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—		
	P	3	—	4	5	5	—	2	3	1	1	3	—	2	—	—		
Influenza ...	M	5010	6085	7683	2912	3642	3067	2782	3387	3124	4431	4842	4300	3253	2224	2678		
	F	5395	6332	8562	2754	3724	3255	2912	3566	3186	4826	5270	4692	3251	2110	2674		
	P	10405	12417	16245	5666	7366	6322	5694	6953	6310	9257	10112	8992	6504	4334	5352		
Whooping cough ...	M	4495	4622	5157	4573	4474	4334	5260	3954	3717	4501	4339	3137	3862	3412	3729		
	F	5680	5507	6310	5632	5331	5188	6649	4755	4596	5754	5512	4045	4935	4432	4678		
	P	10175	10129	11467	10205	9805	9522	11909	8709	8313	10255	9851	7182	8797	7844	8407		
Mumps ...	M	31	42	42	44	51	44	50	52	53	54	49	45	55	44	25		
	F	28	30	52	46	42	42	58	46	57	64	64	48	59	47	21		
	P	59	72	94	90	93	86	108	98	110	118	113	93	114	91	46		
Diphtheria ...	M	3724	4453	4612	4374	3741	2947	2825	2626	2933	2785	2729	2521	2022	2429	2092		
	F	3937	4842	4733	4524	4061	3130	2938	2830	3175	2947	2840	2714	2262	2469	2197		
	P	7661	9295	9345	8898	7802	6077	5763	5456	6108	5732	5569	5235	4284	4898	4289		
Cerebro-spinal fever ...	M	7	15	8	29	40	29	43	71	34	101	67	63	70	81	80		
	F	4	6	1	30	20	39	38	56	37	60	49	67	62	53	62		
	P	11	21	9	59	60	68	81	127	71	161	116	130	132	134	142		
Pyrexia (origin uncertain)	M	69	50	54	50	41	33	30	23	10	19	10	8	5	8	7		
	F	67	63	59	51	52	43	37	30	19	20	16	5	7	6	6		
	P	136	113	113	101	93	76	67	53	29	39	26	13	12	14	13		
Enteric fever ...	M	3205	3561	3272	2925	2396	1929	1837	1750	1840	1373	1617	1270	1047	1419	926		
	F	2503	2743	2319	2146	1753	1418	1316	1302	1329	971	1034	872	842	997	674		
	P	5708	6304	5591	5071	4149	3347	3153	3052	3169	2344	2651	2142	1889	2416	1600		
Asiatic cholera ...	M	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—		
	F	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	P	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Diarrhoea due to food * ...	M	26	37	30	35	51	54	58	111	173	125	159	152	137	?	?		
	F	31	32	38	30	43	35	47	100	131	92	137	122	114	?	?		
	P	57	69	68	65	94	89	105	211	304	217	296	274	251	?	?		

* Called Food, Ptomaine-poisoning previous to 1904. The increase since that date is partly due to the inclusion of deaths from diarrhoea in artificially fed children. From 1911 onwards the deaths are included under Infective enteritis, Epidemic diarrhoea.

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—*continued.*
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Infective enteritis, Epidemic diarrhoea.*	M	—	—	—	6261	2651	4183	8991	6279	9620	2751	5443	2618	2975	11334	1428
	F	—	—	—	5603	2264	3559	8003	5294	8581	2319	4729	2245	2432	9885	1191
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined).	M	15752	16178	12367	9586	4723	5424	6558	4523	6156	2790	4173	2628	2626	6383	1336
	F	14334	14793	11096	8360	4161	4933	5804	4011	5606	2348	3555	2313	2220	5678	1213
	P	30096	30971	23463	17946	8884	10357	12362	8534	11762	5138	7728	4941	4846	12061	2549
Dysentery ...	M	—	—	—	174	145	177	171	121	150	124	139	115	125	136	92
	F	—	—	—	137	109	133	127	95	146	109	107	135	118	164	102
	P	—	—	—	311	254	310	298	216	296	233	246	250	243	300	194
Tetanus† ...	M	17	17	52	44	151	187	192	188	200	176	139	167	153	158	145
	F	12	7	14	13	50	70	65	60	54	50	41	63	44	45	47
	P	29	24	66	57	201	257	257	248	254	226	180	230	197	203	192
Malaria ...	M	68	82	92	88	99	60	95	71	55	62	49	69	44	52	49
	F	23	12	17	10	13	9	11	8	15	6	7	11	7	6	9
	P	91	94	109	98	112	69	106	79	70	68	56	80	51	58	58
Rabies, Hydrophobia ...	M	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	F	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Glanders ...	M	4	5	2	4	5	6	4	5	1	4	7	4	1	3	—
	F	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	4	5	2	4	5	8	4	6	1	4	7	4	1	3	—
Anthr																

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—*continued.*

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not anthrax).	M	331	387	403	410	453	412	456	468	511	471	436	494	422	438	447	
	F	232	253	290	298	338	289	257	310	325	302	261	325	275	280	257	
	P	563	640	693	708	791	701	713	778	836	773	697	819	697	718	704	
Phagedæna ...	M	25	17	16	24	18	19	14	27	11	19	10	14	3	—	1	
	F	20	21	27	12	14	16	12	25	13	10	21	14	2	—	—	
	P	45	38	43	36	32	35	26	52	24	29	31	28	5	—	1	
Other infective processes ...	M	?	?	?	99	36	55	78	104	130	136	131	151	145	158	113	
	F	?	?	?	113	75	114	52	94	91	77	67	91	59	69	50	
	P	?	?	?	212	111	169	130	198	221	213	198	242	204	227	163	
Pulmonary tuberculosis (tuberculous phthisis).	M	23037	23906	24491	4333	6267	8293	9701	9981	10804	11299	11756	12111	11992	13335	14092	
	F	18298	18502	18496	3229	4213	5545	6685	6961	7580	8069	8436	8545	8800	9937	10465	
	P	41335	42408	42987	7562	10480	13838	16386	16942	18384	19368	20192	20656	20792	23272	24557	
Phthisis (not otherwise defined).	M	19121	16954	14729	14541	13237	11565	11316	9763	9521	9123	8640	8158	7004	6882	5641	
	F	14541	13237	11565	11316	9763	9521	9123	8640	8158	7004	6882	5641	—	—	—	
	P	33662	30191	26294	25465	22008	21362	20471	19307	17983	15542	15122	12703	—	—	—	
Tuberculous meningitis ...	M	3608	3452	3412	3134	3084	3406	3359	3187	3117	3090	3057	2955	2889	2705	2578	
	F	3073	2997	2983	2820	2877	3070	3030	2896	2987	2795	2811	2819	2582	2540	2423	
	P	6681	6449	6395	5954	5961	6476	6389	6083	6104	5885	5868	5774	5471	5245	5001	
Tuberculous peritonitis ...	M	1475	1477	1788	1994	1798	1925	1787	1924	1833	1820	1718	1384	—	—	—	
	F	1458	1480	1733	1921	1805	1932	1745	1859	1689	1734	1645	1348	—	—	—	
	P	2933	2957	3521	3915	3603	3857	3532	3783	3522	3554	3363	2732	—	—	—	
Tabes mesenterica ...	M	3344	3335	3164	1764	1311	1150	1064	784	660	531	554	488	424	421	269	
	F	3013	2959	2812	1431	1035	912	834	613	578	438	440	389	367	368	245	
	P	6357	6294	5976	3195	2346	2062	1898	1397	1238	969	994	877	791	789	514	
Lupus ...	M	16	19	24	16	18	28	23	22	28	18	23	15	13	17	—	
	F	37	42	35	41	56	44	38	57	62	50	38	56	46	43	44	
	P	53	61	54	65	72	62	66	80	84	78	56	79	61	56	61	
Tubercle of other organs ...	M	666	663	842	957	935	1022	957	978	1060	1243	896	881	—	—	—	
	F	480	515	626	705	713	787	752	646	808	945	772	643	—	—	—	
	P	1146	1178	1468	1662	1648	1809	1709	1624	1868	2188	1668	1524	—	—	—	
General tuberculosis ...	M	3109	2959	3249	2187	2116	2173	2253	2015	2033	2117	2209	1908	1523	1874	1515	
	F	2657	2549	2695	1884	1932	2092	2062	1906	1921	1944	2022	1731	1361	1656	1427	
	P	5766	5508	5944	4071	4048	4265	4315	3921	3954	4061	4231	3639	2884	3560	2942	
Scrofula ...	M	177	70	65	47	37	25	9	19	13	14	5	3	—	—	—	
	F	165	93	56	62	40	24	19	6	14	20	8	7	—	—	—	
	P	342	163	121	109	77	49	28	25	27	34	13	10	—	—	—	
Parasitic diseases ...	M	200	209	188	175	142	165	164	143	176	139	130	120	103	135	97	
	F	203	180	177	173	135	149	145	102	128	102	116	102	75	120	96	
	P	403	389	365	348	277	314	309	245	304	241	246	222	178	255	193	
Starvation ...	M	23	28	24	11	16	19	17	14	15	11	11	22	14	16	—	
	F	23	15	17	7	10	9	13	4	12	6	4	11	7	5	15	
	P	46	43	41	18	26	28	30	21	26	21	15	22	29	19	31	
Scurvy ...	M	17	23	18	15	15	22	21	21	26	21	25	26	25	22	9	
	F	9	11	26	16	15	22	23	27	25	20	25	21	19	23	17	
	P	26	34	44	31	30	44	44	48	51	41	50	47	44	45	26	
Alcoholism, Delirium tremens.	M	1500	1735	2063	1778	1673	1475	1396	1297	1341	1328	1112	998	862	990	964	
	F	964	1136	1575	1353	1111	1075	962	914	940	873	825	673	628	637	686	
	P	2464	2871	3638	3131	2784	2550	2358	2211	2281	2201	1937	1671	1490	1627	1650	
Opium, morphia habit ...	M	?	?	?	3	3	9	6	4	5	5	3	8	4	6	9	
	F	?	?	?	6	11	7	4	9	4	7	7	13	6	7	5	
	P	?	?	?	9	14	16	10	13	9	12	10	21	10	13	14	
Industrial poisoning.	By Lead ...	M	112	91	105	96	80	88	83	76	70	89	102	88	80	106	106
		F	21	12	9	5	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	6	4	—
		P	133	103	114	101	83	90	87	78	74	92	105	91	86	110	106
By Phosphorus.	M	?	?	?	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	?	?	?	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	P	?	?	?	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
By Arsenic and other metals.	M	?	?	?	4	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	
	F	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	P	?	?	?	4	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism.	M	1195	1302	1430	1108	1091	875	894	1016	1090	967	871	961	793	905	916	
	F	1220	1345	1357	1062	1055	937	894	1105	1129	1057	934	1009	887	1060	1061	
	P	2415	2647	2787	2170	2146	1812	1788	2121	2219	2024	1805	1970	1680	1965	1977	
Rheumatism of heart ...	M	?	?	?	302	278	239	240	158	137	181	156	149	134	?	?	
	F	?	?	?	313	351	331	346	196	196	234	207	208	184	?	?	
	P	?	?	?	615	629	570	586	354	333	415	363	357	318	?	?	

* Included under Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective) from 1911 onwards.

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—*continued.*

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Chronic rheumatism ...	M	405	405	392	335	198	205	222	165	146	172	195	167	140	152	147
	F	500	518	502	455	308	257	266	272	246	268	249	271	231	243	210
	P	905	923	894	790	506	462	488	437	392	414	444	438	371	395	357
Rheumatoid arthritis, Rheumatic gout.	M	?	?	?	290	289	273	275	253	259	299	245	295	294	309	318
	F	?	?	?	558	522	610	669	645	692	682	715	793	746	791	834
	P	?	?	?	848	811	883	944	898	951	981	960	1088	1040	1100	1152
Gout ...	M	421	428	383	416	386	364	405	326	366	362	333	320	307	324	275
	F	101	131	121	105	103	102	95	89	95	88	83	81	76	62	78
	P	522	559	504	521	489	466	500	415	461	450	416	401	383	386	353
Carcinoma* ...	M	?	?	?	4746	5071	5743	6128	6423	6963	6895	7476	7794	8370	9121	9956
	F	?	?	?	7947	8469	9070	9404	9656	10202	10715	10907	11719	11950	12472	13543
	P	?	?	?	12693	13540	14813	15532	16079	171						

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Chorea	M	38	40	43	57	55	41	33	36	37	38	41	38	31	37	38
	F	113	132	125	134	105	106	90	115	118	117	91	132	106	92	114
	P	151	172	168	191	160	147	123	151	155	155	132	170	137	129	152
Epilepsy	M	1347	1371	1546	1533	1593	1598	1557	1496	1482	1458	1382	1472	1396	1404	1434
	F	1311	1375	1451	1350	1412	1454	1357	1402	1315	1342	1304	1342	1286	1224	1323
	P	2658	2746	2997	2883	3005	3052	2914	2898	2797	2800	2686	2814	2682	2628	2757
Convulsions... ..	M	10304	10044	10388	9863	9427	8649	8419	7377	7101	6545	6568	5890	5315	5081	4453
	F	7861	7975	8114	7825	7127	6463	6288	5556	5427	5017	4936	4425	4081	3770	3174
	P	18165	18019	18502	17688	16554	15112	14707	12933	12528	11562	11504	10315	9396	8851	7627
Laryngismus stridulus ...	M	330	281	261	286	266	248	220	222	180	191	231	150	126	140	129
	F	172	154	175	182	173	187	178	142	125	124	112	120	110	103	53
	P	502	435	436	468	439	435	398	364	305	315	343	270	236	243	182
Locomotor Ataxy	M				341	409	418	411	448	463	461	477	496	485	529	542
	F				68	74	84	103	102	99	123	106	123	95	105	122
	P				409	483	502	514	550	562	584	583	619	580	634	664
Paraplegia, Diseases of cord	M	1293	1472	1472	1268	1096	1139	1205	1115	1113	1030	1110	1156	1152	1122	999
	F	957	944	940	1013	960	948	988	960	962	953	1003	948	949	863	787
	P	2250	2416	2412	2281	2056	2087	2193	2075	2075	1983	2118	2104	2101	1985	1786
Neuritis, Peripheral, Polyneuritis.	M				46	128	112	125	103	128	140	132	126	113	121	92
	F				86	223	304	291	284	323	264	281	264	264	300	254
	P				132	351	416	416	387	451	475	396	407	377	421	346
Brain tumour (not specific)	M	1435	1460	1176	198	324	352	330	357	383	383	371	392	403	360	397
	F	1460	1496	1166	187	274	266	334	341	361	370	366	377	401	318	375
	P	2895	2956	2342	335	598	618	664	698	744	753	737	769	804	678	772
Other diseases of nervous system.	M				2206	1924	1631	1797	1516	1568	1382	1291	1368	1212	1294	1142
	F				2026	1882	1716	1850	1551	1511	1430	1286	1371	1199	1300	1206
	P				4232	3806	3347	3647	3067	3079	2812	2577	2739	2411	2594	2348
Otitis, Mastoid disease ...	M	486	496	589	491	483	564	618	624	648	601	578	647	579	601	581
	F	409	408	441	443	431	450	440	491	494	507	455	444	439	518	446
	P	895	904	1030	934	914	1014	1058	1115	1142	1108	1033	1091	1018	1119	1027
Epistaxis, Diseases of nose	M	42	44	37	42	49	36	49	41	41	27	38	40	35	51	54
	F	40	32	41	36	30	45	31	43	26	39	35	41	35	67	40
	P	82	76	78	78	79	81	80	84	67	66	73	81	70	118	94
Ophthalmia, Diseases of eye	M	32	29	48	45	36	42	27	29	38	26	23	33	25	48	42
	F	18	24	28	26	24	28	30	32	37	34	19	21	37	47	32
	P	50	53	76	71	60	70	57	61	75	60	42	54	62	95	74
Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective)*	M	5122	5639	5937	5724	6052	6164	6683	6816	7176	7454	7611	7799	7726	8310	9612
	F	5937	6479	6945	6770	6951	7251	7874	8031	8294	8872	8752	9236	9043	9948	11524
	P	11059	12118	12882	12494	13003	13415	14557	14847	15470	16326	16363	17035	16769	18258	21136
Pericarditis	M	318	332	369	337	231	219	226	230	237	273	237	224	247	309	269
	F	217	272	254	299	207	203	190	225	192	208	195	186	199	235	211
	P	535	604	623	636	438	422	416	455	429	481	432	410	446	544	480
Hypertrophy of heart† ...	M	104	140	138	121	164	155	149	137	152	149	181	135	141	?	?
	F	102	107	103	89	109	92	102	85	84	75	85	85	59	?	?
	P	206	247	241	210	273	247	251	222	236	224	266	220	200	?	?
Angina Pectoris	M	419	452	481	450	480	463	504	532	576	612	617	629	716	711	738
	F	223	246	255	225	248	237	249	307	313	330	312	328	294	349	352
	P	642	698	736	675	728	700	753	839	889	942	929	957	1010	1060	1090
Dilatation of heart† ...	M				1027	1276	1294	1430	1478	1551	1742	1670	1771	1586	?	?
	F				1172	1327	1308	1595	1573	1576	1778	1685	1778	1609	?	?
	P				2199	2603	2602	3025	3051	3127	3520	3355	3549	3195	?	?
Fatty degeneration of heart	M	16109	17221	17204	874	960	950	990	1037	1045	1124	1133	1069	1150	1217	1399
	F	18178	19292	19178	1068	1147	1113	1242	1231	1275	1359	1417	1424	1267	1469	1712
	P	34287	36513	36382	1942	2107	2063	2232	2268	2320	2483	2550	2493	2417	2686	3111
Syncope, Heart disease (not specified)†	M				14151	13803	13140	13315	12461	12639	12911	12469	12462	11789	12992	12526
	F				15915	15240	14311	15148	14173	13651	14081	13527	13792	12898	13932	13699
	P				30066	29043	27451	28463	26634	26290	26992	25996	26254	24687	26924	26225
Cerebral hæmorrhage, Cerebral embolism.‡	M				4837	5521	5954	6487	6644	7007	7403	7891	7999	8017	8223	8724
	F				5897	6495	7442	7788	8119	8774	9140	9529	9939	9869	10337	10981
	P				10734	12016	13396	14275	14763	15781	16543	17420	17938	17886	18560	19705
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia ...	M				7156	6434	5585	5333	4780	4881	4718	4473	4485	4081	4584	4355
	F				13193	11783	10191	9908	8760	8830	8565	8169	8094	7384	8253	7809

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective endocarditis, and for 1911 and subsequent years, deaths from Rheumatism of heart are included under the heading Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective).
† For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other diseases of blood vessels, and for 1911 and subsequent years, those from Hypertrophy of heart and Dilatation of heart are included under the heading of Syncope, Heart disease (not specified).
‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral embolism and Cerebral thrombosis are included under the heading Embolism, thrombosis (not cerebral).

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Aneurysm*	M	707	723	697	773	842	854	869	898	882	941	867	946	898	935	962
	F	182	176	178	194	225	183	224	188	219	199	192	221	225	225	184
	P	889	899	875	967	1067	1037	1093	1086	1101	1140	1059	1167	1123	1160	1146
Senile gangrene	M	677	690	750	748	717	710	746	768	788	783	804	845	767	740	702
	F	580	588	693	658	676	635	657	619	630	662	652	706	640	654	577
	P	1257	1278	1443	1406	1393	1345	1403	1387	1418	1445	1456	1551	1407	1394	1279
Embolism, Thrombosis (not cerebral)†	M	548	603	693	257	231	185	174	171	187	231	192	203	171	181	185
	F	846	978	1007	329	280	233	270	241	258	285	281	269	230	269	243
	P	1394	1581	1700	586	511	418	444	412	445	516	473	472	401	450	428
Phlebitis	M	58	63	87	61	48	60	57	59	45	46	40	55	37	53	67
	F	103	117	107	102	99	111	91	91	82	84	85	93	99	77	106
	P	161	180	194	163	147	171	148	150	127	130	125	148	136	130	1

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1898-1912.—
MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Hæmorrhage*	M	60	74	63	16	31	29	20	19	17	16	19	16	26	39	25
	F	48	40	55	12	25	14	15	17	15	19	16	17	26	24	21
	P	108	114	118	28	56	43	35	36	32	35	35	33	52	63	46
Sudden death (cause un-ascertained).	M	109	129	134	114	94	89	25	18	16	11	4	8	8	7	3
	F	90	83	110	61	83	53	20	12	8	8	11	11	6	2	1
	P	199	212	244	175	177	142	45	30	24	19	15	19	14	9	4
Other ill-defined causes ...	M	—	49	24	205	406	457	435	468	461	421	402	386	391	278	205
	F	—	23	26	155	298	362	342	386	326	291	277	272	243	187	150
	P	—	72	50	360	704	819	777	854	787	712	679	658	634	465	355
Causes not specified ...	M	948	935	948	672	336	146	152	129	96	111	88	71	102	96	78
	F	753	686	788	436	256	121	91	72	60	66	50	48	78	57	56
	P	1701	1621	1736	1108	592	267	243	201	156	177	138	119	180	153	134
Violent Deaths:—																
In mines and quarries ...	M	—	—	—	1016	979	940	981	1113	1075	1084	1147	1367	1299	1491	1207
	F	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	—	—	1017	979	941	981	1113	1077	1084	1147	1367	1299	1491	1207
Vehicles and horses ...	M	—	—	—	2308	2209	2139	2103	2069	2133	2197	2131	1913	1987	2289	2364
	F	—	—	—	382	324	330	337	355	377	349	356	346	409	462	473
	P	—	—	—	2690	2533	2469	2440	2424	2510	2546	2487	2259	2396	2751	2837
Ships, boats, and docks (not drowning).	M	—	—	—	332	266	294	286	280	268	246	275	263	252	301	337
	F	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	
	P	—	—	—	334	267	297	286	283	270	247	278	264	253	302	338
Building operations ...	M	—	—	—	185	205	210	203	233	233	243	227	166	199	203	206
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	—	—	185	205	210	203	233	233	243	227	166	199	203	206
Machinery	M	—	—	—	204	251	245	242	204	227	237	217	205	198	249	225
	F	—	—	—	12	12	13	8	15	11	8	10	8	11	13	6
	P	—	—	—	216	263	258	250	219	238	245	227	213	209	262	231
Weapons and implements	M	—	—	—	131	109	103	109	104	103	79	91	99	78	81	102
	F	—	—	—	18	9	11	18	8	11	12	10	10	11	12	22
	P	—	—	—	149	118	114	127	112	114	91	101	109	89	93	124
Burns and scalds ...	M	11371	12337	11906	1224	1022	995	1014	1035	1079	1103	1067	1088	995	1052	972
	F	4971	5360	5013	1530	1457	1292	1369	1450	1527	1507	1583	1571	1330	1395	1412
	P	16342	17697	16919	2754	2479	2287	2383	2485	2606	2610	2650	2659	2325	2447	2384
Poisons, poisonous vapours	M	—	—	—	305	334	290	324	312	341	329	362	368	322	215	220
	F	—	—	—	210	161	168	196	198	198	216	188	189	196	135	122
	P	—	—	—	515	495	458	520	510	539	545	550	557	518	350	342
Drowning	M	—	—	—	2358	1871	2109	2020	2069	1970	1888	2063	1793	1871	2233	2053
	F	—	—	—	406	390	407	391	433	374	367	400	397	387	405	435
	P	—	—	—	2764	2261	2516	2411	2502	2344	2255	2463	2190	2258	2638	2488
Suffocation	M	—	—	—	1026	1089	1022	1112	1027	984	1039	936	822	788	755	801
	F	—	—	—	938	950	936	972	855	893	864	890	760	731	699	760
	P	—	—	—	1964	2039	1958	2084	1882	1877	1903	1826	1582	1519	1454	1561
Falls	M	—	—	—	1507	1504	1378	1380	1280	1372	1460	1392	1339	1282	1519	1604
	F	—	—	—	1303	1172	1171	1158	1106	1190	1270	1238	1271	1074	1313	1341
	P	—	—	—	2810	2676	2549	2538	2386	2562	2730	2630	2610	2356	2832	2945
Weather agencies ...	M	—	—	—	300	171	163	200	163	215	127	176	144	136	456	193
	F	—	—	—	137	66	34	84	68	89	27	58	52	31	204	56
	P	—	—	—	437	237	197	284	231	304	154	234	196	167	660	249
Otherwise or not stated...	M	—	—	—	1145	938	911	928	940	866	863	924	816	882	776	776
	F	—	—	—	332	306	299	292	250	288	268	280	272	383	302	286
	P	—	—	—	1477	1244	1210	1220	1190	1154	1131	1204	1088	1265	1078	1062
Battle	M	—	—	16	4	6	2	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	1	
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	P	—	—	16	4	6	2	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	1	
Homicide	M	162	143	139	161	131	137	176	133	140	139	152	132	140	153	145
	F	145	148	139	175	166	158	151	169	144	126	159	155	147	128	173
	P	307	291	278	336	297	295	327	302	284	265	311	287	287	281	318
Suicide	M	2166	2121	2166	2318	2460	2640	2523	2683	2655	2632	2844	2683	2680	2655	2706
	F	711	723	730	803	807	871	822	862	797	901	934	894	887	933	902
	P	2877	2844	2896	3121	3267	3511	3345	3545	3452	3533	3778	3577	3567	3588	3608
Execution	M	10	14	12	15	22	23	17	17	8	9	12	19	16	16	10
	F	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	P	10	15	14	15	22	25	18	17	8	10	12	19	16	16	10

* Deaths from Rupture of blood vessels are included under this heading for years prior to 1901, and under "Other diseases of blood vessels" subsequently.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
All Causes	M	18623	19419	19480	18112	17398	16540	17362	16281	16512	16046	15805	15480	14385	15580	14120
	F	16483	17153	17055	15791	15180	14444	15303	14382	14495	14229	13867	13821	12674	13672	12512
	P	17518	18249	18228	16914	16253	15457	16299	15300	15470	15108	14804	14623	13502	14595	13290
PRINCIPAL SUM-MARIZED HEADINGS.																
Small-pox	M	—	9	6	3	13	90	31	19	4	0	0	0	1	1	0
	F	—	7	4	2	9	60	15	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
	P	—	8	5	3	10	75	23	15	4	1	0	0	0	1	0
Diarrhoeal diseases... (104 and 105, 1911 list.)*	M	—	—	—	1343	676	834	1235	897	1265	559	848	550	575	1421	355
	F	—	—	—	1105	695	1017	729	1057	685	440	685	439	445	1162	269
	P	—	—	—	1220	615	763	1122	809	1158	492	703	493	507	1288	311
Venereal diseases	M	—	—	—	—	60	62	64	62	57	58	56	57	56	60	63
	F	—	—	—	—	46	50	48	47	45	40	43	40	38	44	42
	P	—	—	—	—	52	56	55	54	51	49	49	49	47	52	52
Puerperal septic diseases ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	109	120	121	122	118	97	95	99	93	82	77	78	69	72	68
	P	56	62	63	64	61	51	49	51	48	41	39	40	36	37	35
Pneumonia (all forms) ...	M	1320	1494	1676	1371	1664	1428	1485	1525	142						

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not anthrax).	M	22	25	26	26	28	26	28	28	31	28	26	29	24	25	25
	F	14	15	17	18	20	17	15	18	18	17	14	18	15	15	14
	P	18	20	21	22	24	21	21	23	24	22	20	23	19	20	19
Phagedæna ...	M	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	—	0
	F	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	—	—
	P	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	—	0
Other infective processes...	M	?	?	?	6	2	3	5	6	8	8	8	9	8	9	6
	F	?	?	?	7	4	7	3	5	5	4	4	5	3	4	3
	P	?	?	?	7	3	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	4
Pulmonary tuberculosis (tuberculous phthisis).	M	1511	1550	1570	275	393	515	595	607	651	673	691	707	693	762	795
	F	1125	1124	1111	192	248	322	384	397	427	450	465	467	476	532	554
	P	1311	1330	1333	232	318	416	486	498	535	558	574	583	581	644	670
Phthisis (not otherwise defined).	M	1213	1064	915	867	745	713	676	627	573	493	471	399	399	399	399
	F	863	778	673	650	556	537	509	476	440	379	369	298	298	298	298
	P	1032	916	790	755	648	622	590	549	508	434	418	347	347	347	347
Tuberculous meningitis ...	M	237	224	219	199	194	212	206	194	188	184	180	172	167	155	145
	F	189	182	179	167	169	179	174	165	168	156	155	154	140	136	128
	P	212	202	198	183	181	195	189	179	178	170	167	163	153	145	136
Tuberculous peritonitis ...	M	219	216	203	94	93	111	122	109	116	106	113	107	105	98	78
	F	185	180	169	87	87	101	110	103	109	97	102	92	94	88	71
	P	202	197	185	90	90	106	116	106	112	102	108	99	99	93	75
Tabes mesenterica ...	M	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	F	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Lupus ...	M	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	F	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tubercle of other organs...	M	42	42	52	59	57	62	57	58	62	72	51	50	50	50	50
	F	28	30	36	40	41	44	42	39	44	51	41	34	34	34	34
	P	35	36	44	49	48	53	49	46	53	61	46	42	42	42	42
General tuberculosis ...	M	204	192	208	139	133	135	138	123	122	126	130	111	88	107	85
	F	163	155	162	112	114	122	118	109	108	111	95	74	90	75	75
	P	183	173	184	125	123	128	128	115	115	117	120	103	81	98	80
Scrofula ...	M	11	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	F	10	5	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	P	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Parasitic diseases ...	M	13	14	12	11	9	10	10	9	11	8	8	7	6	8	5
	F	12	11	11	10	8	9	8	6	7	6	6	6	4	6	5
	P	13	12	11	11	8	9	9	7	9	7	7	6	5	7	5
Starvation ...	M	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scurvy ...	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
	F	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alcoholism, Delirium tremens.	M	98	113	132	113	105	92	86	79	81	79	65	58	50	57	54
	F	59	69	95	80	65	63	55	52	53	49	45	37	34	34	30
	P	78	90	113	96	84	77	70	65	66	63	55	47	42	45	45
Opium, morphia-habit ...	M	?	?	?	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	F	?	?	?	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial poisoning.	M	7	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	6
	F	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
By Phosphorus.	M	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Arsenic and other metals.	M	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism.	M	78	84	92	70	68	54	55	62	66	58	51	56	46	52	52
	F	75	82	81	63	62	54	51	63	64	59	51	55	48	57	50
	P	77	83	86	19	17	15	15	10	8	11	9	9	8	?	?
Rheumatism of heart* ...	M	19	21	19	19	19	17	17	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	?
	F	19	21	19	19	19	17	17	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	?
	P	19	21	19	19	19	17	17	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	?

* Included under Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective) from 1911 onwards.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Chronic rheumatism ...	M	27	26	25	21	12	13	14	10	9	10	11	10	8	9	8
	F	31	31	30	27	18	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	12	13	11
	P	29	29	28	24	15	14	14	13	11	13	13	12	10	11	10
Rheumatoid arthritis, Rheumatic gout.	M	?	?	?	18	18	17	17	15	16	18	14	17	17	18	18
	F	?	?	?	33	31	35	38	37	39	38	39	43	40	42	44
	P	?	?	?	26	25	27	28	26	28	28	27	31	29	30	31
Gout ...	M	28	28	25	26	24	23	25	20	22	22	20	19	18	19	16
	F	6	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4
	P	17	18	16	16	15	14	15	12	13	13	12	11	11	11	10
Carcinoma* ...	M	?	?	?	301	318	357	376	391	419	411	440	455	483	521	562
	F	?	?	?	472	498	528	540	550	575	598	601	641	647	669	716
	P	?	?	?	389	411	445	460	473	500	508	523	551	568	598	641
Sarcoma ...	M	53	57	51	54	53	58	55	58	59	62	62	63	64	70	67
	F	46	50	49	49	50	50	49	48	51	45	46	49	52	49	51
	P	49	54	50	51	51	54	52	53	55	53	54	56	58	59	59
Cancer, Malignant disease (not otherwise defined)*.	M	599	613	621	336	325	318	310	310	320	314	316	315	309	300	284
	F	892	921	926	464	438	428	421	413	412	392	389	392	371	370	350
	P	750	772	779	402	384	375	367	363	367	354	354	355	341	336	319
Rickets ...	M	53	49	47	52	49	61	66	48	47	42	41	39	36	31	24
	F	36	36	34	33	35	39	43	35	34	31	27	25	24	24	17
	P	44	42													

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Chorea	M	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	F	7	8	8	8	6	6	5	7	7	7	5	7	6	5	6
	P	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
Epilepsy	M	88	89	99	97	100	99	95	91	89	87	81	86	81	80	81
	F	81	84	87	80	83	85	78	80	74	75	72	73	70	66	70
	P	84	86	93	88	91	92	86	85	81	81	76	79	75	73	75
Convulsions... ..	M	676	651	666	625	592	537	516	449	428	390	386	344	307	290	251
	F	483	485	487	465	419	376	361	317	306	280	272	242	221	202	168
	P	576	565	574	542	502	454	436	380	365	333	327	291	262	245	208
Laryngismus stridulus ...	M	22	18	17	18	17	15	13	14	11	11	14	9	7	7	7
	F	11	9	11	11	10	11	10	8	7	7	6	7	6	6	3
	P	16	14	14	14	13	13	12	11	9	9	10	8	7	7	5
Locomotor ataxy	M	85	95	94	22	26	26	25	27	28	27	28	29	28	30	31
	F	59	57	56	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	6	7	5	6	6
	P	71	76	75	13	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	17	16	18	18
Paraplegia, Diseases of cord	M	85	95	94	60	69	71	74	68	67	61	65	67	67	64	56
	F	59	57	56	60	56	55	57	54	53	56	52	51	46	42	42
	P	71	76	75	70	62	63	65	61	60	57	60	59	59	55	49
Neuritis, Peripheral, Polyneuritis.	M				3	8	7	8	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	5
	F				5	13	18	17	16	18	19	15	15	14	16	13
	P				4	11	12	12	11	13	14	11	11	11	12	9
Brain tumour (not specific)	M	94	95	75	13	20	22	20	22	23	23	22	23	23	21	22
	F	90	91	70	11	16	15	19	19	20	21	20	21	22	17	20
	P	92	93	73	12	18	19	20	21	22	22	21	22	22	19	21
Other diseases of nervous system.	M				140	121	101	110	92	94	82	76	80	70	74	64
	F				120	111	100	106	88	85	80	71	75	65	70	64
	P				130	116	101	108	90	90	81	73	77	67	72	64
Otitis, Mastoid disease ...	M	32	32	38	31	30	35	38	38	39	36	34	38	33	34	33
	F	25	25	26	26	25	26	25	28	28	25	24	24	24	24	24
	P	28	28	32	29	28	30	31	33	33	32	29	31	28	31	28
Epistaxis, Diseases of nose	M	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	F	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	2
	P	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Ophthalmia, Diseases of eye	M	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2
	F	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2
	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective).*	M	336	366	381	363	380	383	410	415	432	444	448	455	446	475	542
	F	365	394	417	402	408	422	452	458	468	495	482	505	489	533	609
	P	351	380	399	383	395	403	431	437	450	470	465	481	468	505	577
Pericarditis	M	21	22	24	21	14	14	14	14	14	16	14	13	14	18	15
	F	13	17	15	18	12	11	13	11	12	11	10	11	11	13	11
	P	17	19	19	20	13	13	12	13	12	14	12	12	12	15	13
Hypertrophy of heart† ...	M	7	9	9	8	10	10	9	8	9	9	11	8	8	?	?
	F	6	7	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	3	?	?
	P	7	8	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	6	8	6	6	?	?
Angina pectoris	M	27	29	31	29	30	29	31	32	35	36	36	37	41	41	42
	F	14	15	15	13	15	14	14	17	18	18	17	18	16	19	19
	P	20	22	23	21	22	21	22	25	26	27	26	27	28	29	30
Dilatation of heart† ...	M				65	80	80	88	90	93	104	98	103	92	?	?
	F				70	78	76	92	90	89	99	93	97	87	?	?
	P				67	79	78	90	90	91	101	95	100	89	?	?
Fatty degeneration of heart	M	1056	1117	1103	55	60	59	61	63	67	67	62	66	66	70	79
	F	1117	1172	1152	63	67	65	71	70	73	76	78	78	69	79	90
	P	1088	1145	1128	60	64	62	66	67	68	72	73	70	68	74	85
Syncope, Heart disease (not specified).†	M				897	866	816	816	758	761	769	733	727	681	743	707
	F				945	896	832	870	807	770	786	745	754	698	746	724
	P				922	881	825	844	784	766	778	739	741	690	745	716
Cerebral hæmorrhage, Cerebral embolism.‡	M				397	346	370	398	404	422	441	464	467	463	470	492
	F				350	382	433	447	462	495	510	525	543	534	554	580
	P				329	365	402	423	434	459	477	496	506	500	513	538
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia ...	M	727	740	746	383	336	286	268	242	238	229	217	211	191	210	195
	F	811	841	816	425	378	325	318	272	275	263	246	245	221	245	230
	P	770	792	782	405	358	306	294	258	257	247	232	228	206	228	213

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective endocarditis, and for 1911 and subsequent years, deaths from Rheumatism of heart are included under the heading Valvular disease, Endocarditis (not infective).
† For years prior to 1901, deaths from Other diseases of blood vessels, and for 1911 and subsequent years, those from Hypertrophy of heart and Dilatation of heart are included under the heading Syncope, Heart disease (not specified).
‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral embolism and Cerebral thrombosis are included under the heading Embolism, thrombosis (not cerebral).

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Aneurysm*	M	46	47	45	49	53	53	53	55	53	56	51	55	52	53	54
	F	11	11	11	12	13	11	13	11	12	11	11	12	12	12	10
	P	28	28	27	30	32	31	32	32	32	32	33	30	33	31	31
Senile gangrene	M	44	45	48	47	45	44	46	47	47	47	47	49	44	42	40
	F	36	36	42	39	40	37	38	35	36	37	36	39	35	35	30
	P	40	40	45	43	42	40	42	41	41	42	41	44	39	39	35
Embolism, Thrombosis (not cerebral).†	M	36	39	44	16	14	11	11	10	11	14	11	12	10	10	10
	F	52	59	60	20	16	14	15	14	15	16	15	15	12	14	13
	P	44	50	53	18	16	13	13	12	13	15	13	15	11	12	12
Phlebitis	M	4	4	6	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	4
	F	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	6
	P	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Varicose Veins	M	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
	F	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	6
	P	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4
Other diseases of blood vessels.‡	M	?	?	?	49	51	50	65	71	83	91	94	115	118	141	190
	F	?	?	?	27	30	30	35	39	49	55	52	62	67	83	115
	P	?	?	?	38	40	39	50	55	65	72	72	88	92	111	151
Laryngitis	M				46	43	38	38	35	35	38	30	33	28	31	27
	F				41	38	29	29	28	27	27	25	23	21	23	19
	P				43	41	33	34	31	31	32	27	28	24	27	23
Membranous laryngitis (not diphtheritic).	M	44	49	47	1											

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.			
Ulceration of intestines* ...	M	13	12	11	197 160 178	137 118 127	147 124 135	19	17	21	28	27	28	32	32	37			
	F	11	10	12				13	13	15	14	16	16	17	16	15	15	15	
	P	12	11	11				16	15	18	21	21	22	24	24	24	24	24	26
Enteritis (not epidemic)*	M	556 475 514	654 557 604	450 364 406	139 114 126	74 59 66	87 75 81	111	90	125	80	110	91	98	200	80			
	F							114	59	75	88	71	102	62	89	73	76	164	61
	P							126	66	81	99	80	113	71	99	82	87	181	70
Gastro-enteritis ...	M	47 30 38	57 34 45	63 41 52	69 44 56	67 44 57	77 48 62	69	73	75	77	91	75	91	75				
	F							30	34	41	44	45	50	55	55	61	55		
	P							38	45	52	56	57	62	57	61	64	66	75	64
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	M	40	44	43	40	44	40	41	43	44	42	38	41	37	40	40			
	F	44	49	43	44	48	45	47	48	46	47	42	44	45	46	42			
	P	42	46	43	42	46	42	44	46	45	44	40	42	41	43	41			
Intestinal obstruction ...	M	91	90	83	83	75	81	78	77	80	78	77	79	70	76	70			
	F	84	87	80	80	73	74	71	75	74	70	74	69	70	72	67			
	P	87	88	81	81	74	77	74	76	77	74	75	74	70	74	68			
Other diseases of intestines†	M	?	?	?	7	10	8	8	8	8	8	9	10	14	13				
	F	?	?	?	6	8	8	6	7	6	8	7	8	9	11				
	P	?	?	?	6	9	9	7	8	7	8	8	8	10	12				
Peritonitis (not puerperal)	M	67	64	58	46	32	28	27	23	24	18	20	16	13	13	11			
	F	60	61	60	48	36	32	30	26	26	22	20	18	18	20	14			
	P	63	63	59	47	34	30	29	25	25	20	20	17	15	17	13			
Cirrhosis of liver ...	M	152	167	162	151	144	136	135	132	127	123	121	120	106	105	107			
	F	112	119	127	115	104	100	101	105	98	102	89	81	75	78	78			
	P	132	142	144	132	123	118	118	112	112	112	104	100	90	91	92			
Other diseases of liver and gall bladder.	M	109	109	103	85	70	61	56	53	53	51	44	48	43	43	39			
	F	115	111	108	91	80	77	73	69	72	65	63	62	63	66	59			
	P	112	110	105	88	75	70	65	61	63	58	54	55	53	55	49			
Other diseases of digestive system.‡	M	25	21	21	20	12	16	17	11	9	11	12	13	7	7	7			
	F	26	21	18	17	14	14	14	12	8	11	12	13	6	5	5			
	P	26	21	20	18	13	15	15	12	9	11	12	13	7	6	6			
Diseases of spleen ...	M	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			
	F	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1			
	P	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1			
Other diseases of lymphatic system.	M	14	12	13	13	14	13	13	15	14	14	14	15	18	17	18			
	F	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	11	11			
	P	10	10	10	11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	14	14	15			
Diseases of thyroid body§	M	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	5			
	F	16	17	17	23	22	22	23	23	24	25	25	29	30	33	33			
	P	9	10	10	14	13	13	14	14	14	15	16	17	18	20	19			
Diseases of supra renal capsules.	M	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	6	6	6	6	6			
	F	6	7	7	5	5	6	6	7	6	5	7	8	7	8	8			
	P	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	7	6	7	7			
Acute nephritis, Uræmia...	M	101	101	111	111	102	97	102	102	103	111	116	115	110	110	109			
	F	78	83	80	77	81	80	84	84	88	89	95	102	92	101	93			
	P	89	92	95	93	91	89	93	93	95	99	105	108	100	105	101			
Chronic Bright's disease, Albuminuria.	M	300	320	345	332	315	315	335	317	331	332	316	328	319	327	332			
	F	244	260	269	264	247	256	261	252	258	272	258	267	261	269	275			
	P	271	289	306	297	280	284	296	283	294	301	286	296	289	297	303			
Calculus (not biliary) ...	M	13	12	11	12	11	10	11	11	12	9	9	9	9	11	10			
	F	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5			
	P	9	8	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7			
Diseases of bladder and of prostate.	M	131	137	133	135	138	141	138	136	145	131	133	129	126	144	134			
	F	13	13	15	13	14	13	14	13	13	13	14	13	12	14	13			
	P	70	73	72	72	74	75	74	73	77	70	71	69	67	77	71			
Other diseases of urinary system.	M	33	30	18	15	29	28	28	30	29	28	29	25	31	33	32			
	F	17	14	7	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	7	9	10	11				
	P	25	22	13	12	17	18	17	19	18	17	16	20	21	21				
Ovarian tumour (not malignant).	M	—	—	—	21	22	22	20	22	21	20	16	17	16	17	15			
	F	—	—	—	11	11	11	10	11	11	10	8	9	8	9	8			
	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other diseases of ovary ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	P	14	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

* For the years 1901-3, deaths from Ulceration of intestines are included under the heading Enteritis (not epidemic).

† Since 1902, Hernia, when strangulated, has been taken as the cause of death when occurring with certain other diseases.

‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Diseases of the Oesophagus and from Other diseases of intestines are included under the heading Other diseases of digestive system.

§ Deaths from Cretinism and Myxœdema, which in the old tables were included with "Other Constitutional Diseases," have been classed under this heading since 1901.

|| From 1902 onwards, deaths from Stricture of the Urethra are included under this heading. See also note to Gonorrhœa.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Uterine tumour (not malignant).	M	—	—	—	20	20	21	20	21	20	18	20	16	17	17	
	F	—	—	—	10	10	11	10	11	10	9	10	8	9	9	
	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other diseases of Uterus and vagina.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	42	43	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	P	22	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Disorders of menstruation	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	4	5	6	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	
	P	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other diseases of generative and mammary organs.	M	6	6	7	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	
	F	4	4	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	P	5	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Abortion, miscarriage ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	11	11	13	9	9	9	8	9	8	6	5	5	4	5	
	P	6	6	7	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	
Puerperal mania ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	
	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
Puerperal convulsions ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	24	21	23	22	24	24	23	27	25	25	23	25	24	24	
	P	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	14	13	13	12	13	12	13	
Placenta prævia, flooding	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	F	41	42	37	42	37	39	33	35	35						

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1898-1912.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	Rate per Million Living														
		1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
Hæmorrhage* ...	M	4	5	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	F	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	3	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Sudden death (cause unascertained).	M	7	8	9	7	6	6	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	F	6	5	7	4	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	6	7	8	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other ill-defined causes ...	M		3	2	13	25	28	27	28	28	25	24	23	23	16	12
	F		1	2	9	18	21	20	22	18	16	15	15	13	10	8
	P	62	2	2	11	21	25	23	25	23	21	19	19	18	13	10
Causes not specified ...	M															
	F	54	61	61	43	21	9	9	8	6	7	5	4	6	6	4
	P	54	42	47	26	15	7	5	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
Violent Deaths:—	M															
	F															
	P															
In mines and quarries ...	M				64	61	58	60	68	65	65	67	80	75	85	68
	F				31	30	28	29	33	31	31	33	39	36	41	33
	P				146	139	133	129	126	128	131	125	112	115	131	133
Vehicles and horses ...	M				23	19	19	19	20	21	19	20	19	22	25	25
	F				82	77	74	72	71	73	73	71	64	67	76	77
	P				21	17	18	18	17	16	15	16	15	15	17	19
Ships, boats, and docks (not drowning).	M				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F				10	8	9	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	8	9
	P				12	13	13	12	14	14	14	13	10	11	12	12
Building operations ...	M				6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	6	6	6
	F				13	16	15	15	12	14	14	13	12	11	14	13
	P				7	8	8	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	
Machinery ...	M				8	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	6
	F				1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	P				5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	
Weapons and implements	M															
	F															
	P															
Burns and scalds ...	M	746	800	764	78	64	62	62	63	65	66	63	64	57	60	55
	F	306	327	300	91	86	75	79	83	86	84	87	86	72	75	75
	P	518	554	525	84	75	69	71	73	76	75	75	75	65	68	65
Poisons, poisonous vapours	M				19	21	18	20	19	21	20	21	19	12	12	12
	F				12	9	10	11	11	11	12	10	11	7	6	6
	P				16	15	14	15	15	16	16	16	14	10	9	9
Drowning ...	M				150	117	131	124	126	119	112	121	105	108	128	116
	F				24	23	24	22	25	21	20	22	21	22	23	23
	P				85	69	76	71	74	68	65	70	62	63	73	68
Suffocation ...	M				65	68	63	68	62	59	62	55	48	46	43	45
	F				56	56	54	56	49	50	48	49	42	40	37	40
	P				60	62	59	62	55	55	55	52	45	42	40	43
Falls ...	M				96	94	86	85	78	83	87	82	78	74	87	91
	F				77	69	68	66	63	67	71	68	69	58	70	71
	P				86	81	77	75	70	75	79	75	74	66	78	80
Weather agencies ...	M				19	11	10	12	10	13	8	10	8	8	26	11
	F				8	4	2	5	4	5	2	3	2	11	3	
	P				13	7	6	8	7	9	4	7	6	5	18	7
Otherwise or not stated	M				73	59	57	57	57	52	51	54	48	51	44	44
	F				20	18	17	17	14	16	15	15	15	21	16	15
	P				45	38	36	36	35	34	33	34	31	35	30	29
Battle ...	M				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homicide ...	M	11	9	9	10	8	9	11	8	8	8	9	8	8	9	8
	F	9	9	8	10	10	9	10	8	7	9	8	8	8	7	9
	P	10	9	9	10	9	9	10	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	9
Suicide ...	M	142	138	139	147	154	164	155	163	160	157	167	157	155	152	153
	F	44	44	44	48	47	51	47	49	45	50	51	49	48	50	48
	P	91	89	90	96	99	105	99	104	101	102	107	101	100	99	98
Execution ...	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

* Deaths from Rupture of blood vessels are included under this heading for years prior to 1901, and under "Other diseases of blood vessels" subsequently.

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES AT ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1912.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
	All Causes ...	14,120	12,512	13,290	32	Tuberculosis of spinal column.	19	14	16
1	Enteric fever ...	52	36	44	33	Tuberculosis of joints	11	8	9
2	Typhus... ..	0	0	0	34	Tuberculosis of other organs.	21	14	18
3	Relapsing fever ...	—	—	—		A. Lupus	1	2	2
	A. Relapsing fever...	—	—	—		B. Scrofula	0	0	0
	B. Mediterranean fever.	—	—	—		C. Other tuberculosis included under 34.	20	12	16
4	Malaria	3	0	2		34. Disseminated tuberculosis.	62	54	58
5	Small-pox	0	0	0	35	Tuberculosis (All Forms)	1,569	1,175	1,366
6	Measles... ..	375	328	351	36	Rickets, Softening of bones.	25	19	22
7	Scarlet fever ...	56	53	54		A. Rickets	24	17	21
8	Whooping cough ...	210	247	229		B. Other forms of bone softening.	1	2	1
9	Diphtheria, Croup ...	120	117	118	37	Syphilis	62	41	51
	A. Diphtheria ...	118	116	117	38	Other venereal diseases	2	2	2
	B. Membranous laryngitis.	0	0	0		A. Soft chancre ...	—	—	—
	C. Croup	2	1	1		B. Gonococcus infection.	1	1	1
10	Influenza	151	141	146	39	C. Purulent ophthalmia.	1	1	1
11	Miliary fever ...	—	—	—	40	Cancer of the buccal cavity.	115	17	64
12	Asiatic cholera ...	—	—	—	41	Cancer of the stomach, liver, &c.	370	318	343
13	Cholera nostras ...	1	0	0	42	Cancer of the peritoneum, intestines, and rectum.	195	204	200
14	Dysentery	5	5	5	43	Cancer of the female genital organs.	—	246	127
15	Plague	0	—	0	44	Cancer of the breast ...	1	197	103
16	Yellow fever ...	—	—	—	45	Cancer of the skin ...	32	19	25
17	Leprosy	—	0	0	46	Cancer of other or unspecified organs.	200	116	157
18	Erysipelas	28	22	25	39-45	Cancer (All Sites) ...	913	1,117	1,019
19	Other epidemic diseases	4	3	4	46	Other tumours (situation undefined).	4	4	4
	A. Mumps	1	0	1		A. Angioma	—	0	0
	B. German measles	1	1	1		B. Adenoma	—	0	0
	C. Varicella... ..	2	2	2		C. Other tumours included under 46.	4	4	4
	D. Other diseases included under 19.	—	—	—	47	Rheumatic fever ...	52	56	54
20	Pyæmia, Septicæmia ...	21	10	16	48	Chronic rheumatism, Osteo-arthritis, Gout.	42	59	51
	A. Pyæmia	4	2	3		A. Chronic rheumatism.	8	11	10
	B. Septicæmia ...	17	8	13		B. Osteo-arthritis ...	18	44	31
	C. Vaccinia	0	0	0		C. Gout	16	4	10
21	Glanders	—	—	—	49	Scurvy	1	1	1
22	Anthrax (Splenic fever)	1	—	0	50	Diabetes	116	105	111
23	Rabies	—	—	—	51	Exophthalmic goitre ...	2	20	11
24	Tetanus	8	2	5	52	Addison's disease ...	6	8	7
25	Mycoses	1	0	1	53	Leucocythæmia, Lymphadenoma.	22	17	19
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TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1912—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
56	Alcoholism (acute or chronic).	19	11	15	72	Chorea... ..	2	6	4
57	Chronic lead poisoning	6	0	3	73	Hysteria, Neuralgia, Neuritis.	7	19	13
	A. Occupational lead poisoning.	6	—	3		A. Hysteria, Neuralgia, Sciatica.	1	2	1
	B. Non-occupational lead poisoning.	0	0	0		B. Neuritis... ..	6	17	12
58	Other chronic occupational poisonings.	0	0	0	74	Other diseases of the nervous system.	50	50	50
59	Other chronic poisonings.	1	0	0		A. Idiocy, Imbecility	6	5	6
60	Encephalitis	11	7	9		B. Cretinism	1	1	1
61	Meningitis	120	98	109		C. Cerebral tumour	22	20	21
	A. Cerebro-spinal fever.	5	3	4		D. Other diseases included under 74.	21	24	22
	B. Posterior basal meningitis.	6	5	5	75	Diseases of the eyes and annexa.	1	1	1
	C. Meningitis—other forms.	109	90	100	76	Diseases of the ears ...	33	24	28
62	Locomotor ataxy ...	31	6	18		A. Mastoid disease	8	6	7
63	Other diseases of the spinal cord.	81	61	71		B. Other diseases of the ears.	25	18	21
	A. Diseases formerly classed to "Other nervous affections."	29	23	26	77	Pericarditis	15	11	13
	B. Other diseases included under 63.	52	38	45	78	Acute endocarditis ...	44	50	46
64	Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy.	590	674	633		A. Acute myocarditis.	6	5	5
	A. Apoplexy	140	160	150		B. Infective endocarditis.	17	17	17
	B. Serous apoplexy and œdema of brain.	4	4	4		C. Other acute endocarditis.	21	28	24
	C. Cerebral congestion.	3	3	3	79	Organic disease of the heart.	1,249	1,355	1,304
	D. Cerebral atheroma.	9	7	8		A. Valvular disease	522	582	553
	E. Cerebral hæmorrhage.	434	500	468		B. Fatty degeneration of the heart.	80	92	86
65	Softening of brain ...	45	43	44		C. Other organic disease of the heart.	647	681	665
66	Paralysis without specified cause.	68	83	76	80	Angina pectoris ...	42	19	30
	A. Hemiplegia	55	71	64	81	Diseases of the arteries, Atheroma, Aneurysm, &c.	236	118	174
	B. Paraplegia	5	4	4		A. Aneurysm	54	10	31
	C. Other forms of paralysis.	8	8	8		B. Arterial sclerosis	176	105	139
67	General paralysis of the insane.	102	25	62		C. Other diseases of arteries.	6	3	4
68	Other forms of mental alienation.	33	41	37	82	Embolism and thrombosis.	66	93	80
69	Epilepsy	81	70	75		A. Cerebral embolism and thrombosis.	59	83	71
70	Convulsions (non-puerperal; 5 years and over).	3	3	3		B. Other embolism and thrombosis.	7	10	9
	A. Epileptiform convulsions.	1	1	1	83	Diseases of the veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis &c.).	6	12	9
	B. Others included under 70.	2	2	2		A. Phlebitis	4	6	5
71	Infantile convulsions (under 5 years of age).	285	195	238		B. Varix	2	6	4
	A. Convulsions with teething.	36	29	32		C. Pylephlebitis ...	0	0	0
	B. Other infantile convulsions.	249	166	206		D. Varicocele	0	—	0
					84	Diseases of the lymphatic system (Lymphangitis, &c.)	8	5	6
						A. Status lymphaticus.	5	3	4
						B. Other diseases of the lymphatic system.	3	2	2

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1912—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
85	Hæmorrhage; other diseases of the circulatory system.	6	5	5		C. Parotitis	0	1	1
	A. Functional disease of the heart.	4	3	3		D. Other diseases included under 99.	1	0	1
	B. Epistaxis	1	1	1	100	Diseases of the pharynx, Tonsillitis.	15	13	14
	C. Other diseases included under 85.	1	1	1		A. Tonsillitis	11	10	10
86	Diseases of the nasal fossæ.	2	2	2		B. Ludwig's angina	1	0	1
87	Diseases of the larynx	35	23	29		C. Other diseases of the pharynx.	3	3	3
	A. Laryngismus stridulus.	7	3	5	101	Diseases of the œsophagus.	2	2	2
	B. Laryngitis	27	19	23	102	Perforating ulcer of stomach.	49	51	50
	C. Other diseases of larynx.	1	1	1	103	Other diseases of the stomach.	102	91	96
88	Diseases of the thyroid body.	3	11	7		A. Inflammation of stomach.	81	74	77
89 & 90	Bronchitis	1,089	1,081	1,084		B. Other diseases included under 103.	21	17	19
	A. Bronchiectasis, Bronchial catarrh, &c.	21	16	18	104	Diarrhœa and enteritis	360	271	317
	B. Other bronchitis	1,068	1,065	1,066	& 105	A. Infective enteritis	78	60	69
91	Broncho-pneumonia...	511	439	474		B. Diarrhœa—Not returned as infective.	75	64	69
92	Pneumonia, lobar and undefined.	694	406	545		C. Enteritis—Not returned as infective.	82	66	74
	A. Lobar pneumonia	282	156	217		D. Gastro-enteritis—Not returned as infective.	80	61	71
	B. Pneumonia (type not stated).	412	250	328		E. Dyspepsia—under 2 years.	7	4	6
93	Pleurisy	49	31	40		F. Colic	2	1	2
	A. Empyema	15	7	11		G. Ulceration of intestines.	8	9	9
	B. Other Pleurisy ...	34	24	29		H. Duodenal ulcer	28	6	17
94	Pulmonary congestion, Pulmonary apoplexy.	49	50	49		Ankylostomiasis ...	—	—	—
	A. Pulmonary apoplexy and infarction.	1	1	1	106	Other intestinal parasites.	0	1	0
	B. Pulmonary œdema and congestion.	42	42	42	107	Appendicitis	75	55	64
	C. Hypostatic pneumonia.	6	7	6	108	Hernia, intestinal obstruction.	108	108	108
	D. Collapse of lung (3 months and over).	0	0	0		A. Hernia	40	42	41
95	Gangrene of the lung	4	1	3		B. Intestinal obstruction.	68	66	67
96	Asthma	52	37	44	110	Other diseases of the intestines.	13	12	12
97	Pulmonary emphysema.	17	7	12	111	Acute yellow atrophy of the liver.	1	2	2
98	Other diseases of the respiratory system.	25	9	17	112	Hydatid of liver ...	1	1	1
	A. Fibroid disease of lung	14	4	9	113	Cirrhosis of the liver	118	87	103
	B. Other diseases included under 98.	11	5	8		A. Cirrhosis of the liver not returned as alcoholic.	107	78	92
99	Diseases of the mouth and annexa.	13	11	13		B. Cirrhosis of the liver returned as alcoholic.	8	7	8
	A. Diseases of the teeth and gums.	8	6	7		C. Diseases formerly classed to "Other diseases of liver and gall bladder."	3	2	3
	B. Thrush, Aphthous stomatitis.	4	4	4					

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1912—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
114	Biliary calculi ...	13	30	22	131	Ovarian cyst, tumour (non cancerous).	—	15	8
115	Other diseases of the liver.	22	24	23	132	Other diseases of the female genital organs.	—	11	5
116	Diseases of the spleen	1	1	1		A. Diseases of ovary (excluding ovarian tumour).	—	1	0
	A. Infarction of spleen.	0	0	0		B. Other diseases included under 132).	—	10	5
	B. Other diseases of the spleen.	1	1	1	133	Non-puerperal diseases of the breast (non-cancerous).	0	1	1
117	Peritonitis (cause unstated).	11	14	13	134	Accidents of pregnancy.	—	18	8
118	Other diseases of the digestive system.	6	5	6		A. Abortion ...	—	6	3
	A. Abdominal abscess, Sub-phrenic abscess.	1	1	1		B. Hæmorrhage of pregnancy.	—	5	2
	B. Other diseases included under 118.	5	4	5		C. Uncontrollable vomiting.	—	2	1
119	Acute nephritis ...	59	46	52		D. Ectopic gestation	—	4	2
120	Bright's disease ...	382	313	346		E. Other accidents of pregnancy.	—	1	0
	A. Bright's disease as in 1901 list.	332	273	301	135	Puerperal hæmorrhage	—	28	14
	B. Nephritis (unqualified), 10 years and over, and Uræmia.	50	40	45	136	Other accidents of childbirth.	—	20	10
121	Chyluria ...	0	—	0	137	Puerperal fever ...	—	64	33
122	Other diseases of the kidney and annexa.	15	12	13	138	Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions.	—	33	17
	A. Abscess of kidney	2	1	1		A. Puerperal nephritis and uræmia.	—	7	4
	B. Cystic disease ...	1	1	1		B. Puerperal albuminuria and Bright's disease.	—	2	1
	C. Suppression of urine.	0	0	0		C. Puerperal convulsions.	—	24	12
	D. Other diseases included under 122.	12	10	11	139	Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, embolism, and sudden death.	—	19	10
123	Calculi of the urinary passages.	10	5	7		A. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens and phlebitis.	—	3	2
124	Diseases of the bladder	56	13	34		B. Puerperal embolism and sudden death.	—	16	8
125	Diseases of the urethra, Urinary abscess, &c.	21	0	10	140	Puerperal insanity ...	—	2	1
	A. Perineal abscess	2	—	1	141	Puerperal diseases of the breast.	—	0	0
	B. Other diseases of urethra, &c.	19	0	9	142	Gangrene ...	45	35	40
126	Diseases of the prostate.	78	—	38		A. Senile gangrene	40	30	35
127	Non-venereal diseases of male genital organs.	2	—	1		B. Noma, Gangrene of mouth.	2	3	2
128	Uterine hæmorrhage (non-puerperal).	—	0	0		C. Noma pudendi ...	1	0	1
	A. Menorrhagia ...	—	0	0		D. Other gangrene	2	2	2
	B. Other uterine hæmorrhage.	—	0	0	143	Carbuncle, Boil ...	10	4	7
129	Uterine tumour (non-cancerous).	—	17	9	144	Phlegmon, Acute abscess.	20	15	18
130	Other diseases of the uterus.	—	8	4		A. Phlegmon ...	14	10	12
	A. Disorders of menstruation (except menorrhagia).	—	1	0		B. Acute abscess ...	6	5	6
	B. Other diseases included under 130.	—	7	4					

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1912—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
145	Diseases of the integumentary system.	27	29	28	163	Other suicides ...	1	0	1
	A. Ulcer, Bed sore...	8	15	12	164	Poisoning by food ...	3	3	3
	B. Eczema ...	9	5	7	165	Other acute poisonings	8	4	6
	C. Pemphigus ...	4	3	3	166	Conflagration ...	3	3	3
	D. Other diseases of the integumentary system.	6	6	6	167	Burns (conflagration excepted).	52	72	62
146	Diseases of the bones	18	9	14	168	Absorption of deleterious gases (conflagration excepted).	45	39	42
147	Diseases of the joints	3	3	3	169	Accidental drowning	116	23	68
148	Amputations ...	0	—	0	170	Injury by firearms ...	4	1	2
149	Other diseases of locomotor system.	1	1	1	171	Injury by cutting or piercing instruments.	2	1	1
150	Congenital malformations.	113	82	98	172	Injury by fall ...	113	71	92
	A. Congenital hydrocephalus.	10	6	8	173	Injury in mines and quarries.	67	—	33
	B. Phimosi ...	1	—	1	174	Injury by machines ...	15	0	7
	C. Congenital malformation of heart.	46	31	39	175	Injury by other crushing (vehicles, railways, landslides, &c.).	148	26	85
	D. Other congenital malformations.	56	45	50	176	Injury by animals ...	6	1	3
151	Premature birth, Infantile debility, Icterus, and Sclerema.	916	640	774	177	Starvation ...	1	1	1
	A. Premature birth	546	394	467	178	Excessive cold ...	5	1	3
	B. Infantile atrophy, debility, and marasmus.	337	228	281	179	Effects of heat ...	5	2	3
	C. Icterus neonatorum.	25	14	19	180	Lightning ...	1	0	1
	D. Sclerema and cedema neonatorum.	1	0	1	181	Electricity (lightning excepted).	1	—	1
	E. Want of breast milk.	7	4	6	182	Homicide by firearms	1	1	1
152	Other diseases peculiar to early infancy.	93	60	77	183	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.	1	2	2
	A. Diseases of umbilicus, &c.	11	8	10	184	Homicide by other means.	6	6	6
	B. Atelectasis ...	48	32	40	185	Fractures (cause not specified).	4	1	2
	C. Injuries at birth	32	19	26	186	Other violence ...	24	8	16
	D. Cyanosis neonatorum.	2	1	1	187	Dropsy ...	1	1	1
153	Lack of care ...	7	7	7	188	Syncope, Sudden death	11	6	8
154	Old age ...	774	996	884		A. Syncope (aged 1 year and under 70 years).	11	6	8
	A. Senile dementia	25	30	27		B. Sudden death not otherwise defined.	0	0	0
	B. Senile decay ...	749	966	857	189	Ill-defined causes ...	78	60	69
155	Suicide by poison ...	18	12	15		A. Heart failure (aged 1 year and under 70 years).	43	31	37
156	Suicide by asphyxia ...	6	2	4		B. Atrophy, debility, marasmus (aged 1 year and under 70 years).	17	17	17
157	Suicide by hanging or strangulation.	42	8	25		C. Teething ...	2	1	1
158	Suicide by drowning.	28	16	22		D. Pyrexia ...	0	0	0
159	Suicide by firearms ...	15	1	8		E. Other ill-defined deaths.	12	8	10
160	Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.	30	5	17		F. Cause not specified.	4	3	4
161	Suicide by jumping from high place.	3	1	2					
162	Suicide by crushing ...	10	2	6					

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL DEATH-RATES from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES, 1838-1912.

Period.	Annual Mortality per Million Persons Living.													
	At All Ages.									At Ages under 15 Years.				
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyæria. (Origin uncertain.)	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.
1838-42 (5 years)	576	539	797		?	504	1,053			?	?	?	?	?
1847-50 (4 years)	292	403	884		?	480	1,246			1,115	2,385		?	1,345
1851-55	249	399	907		?	511	983			1,114	2,481		?	1,439
1856-60	195	425	806	246	520	498	842			1,185	2,201	609	1,379	1,398
1861-65	219	457	982	248	535	516	922			1,265	2,646	617	1,422	1,437
1866-70	105	428	960	127	335	545	850			1,180	2,589	314	891	1,511
1871-75	411	373	759	121	305	499	81	374	140	1,023	2,018	298	807	1,378
1876-80	78	385	680	122	276	527	34	277	69	1,051	1,806	302	726	1,450
1881-85	78	413	436	156	320	459	23	216	34	1,138	1,160	396	848	1,269
1886-90	14	468	241	170	295	444	7	179	17	1,313	656	445	799	1,250
1891-95	20	407	182	253	323	398	4	174	8	1,174	498	694	896	1,151
1896-1900	7	421	135	272	307	359	1	175	4	1,260	380	790	893	1,079
1901-05	25	327	126	205	222	301	1	113	2	1,016	366	616	668	940
1906-10	0	291	86	154	162	253	0	70	1	930	257	476	503	813
1863	286	550	1,478	315	652	547	874			1,525	3,966	797	1,740	1,528
1864	364	397	1,418	261	585	409	960			1,101	3,796	642	1,546	1,142
1865	301	405	837	196	476	409	1,089			1,122	2,243	484	1,265	1,140
1866	139	511	546	140	381	736	986			1,414	1,465	346	1,019	2,050
1867	114	304	567	120	322	548	778			838	1,529	298	861	1,523
1868	91	528	996	137	341	419	895			1,460	2,681	340	907	1,164
1869	67	464	1,244	117	319	493	193	390	239	1,277	3,334	290	849	1,369
1870	113	335	1,446	120	311	529	147	388	233	920	3,844	297	827	1,466
1871	1,012	408	815	111	292	455	121	371	186	1,121	2,147	273	773	1,258
1872	821	368	515	93	250	596	80	377	145	1,010	1,364	229	664	1,648
1873	98	316	562	108	291	411	70	376	132	869	1,504	269	774	1,135
1874	88	517	1,050	150	361	437	74	374	130	1,418	2,798	367	950	1,205
1875	35	257	851	142	331	594	62	371	108	704	2,255	348	869	1,637
1876	99	408	691	129	301	432	48	309	81	1,117	1,828	320	794	1,190
1877	173	366	585	111	269	460	45	279	78	1,001	1,553	274	709	1,265
1878	74	310	753	140	302	710	36	306	71	846	2,009	349	795	1,953
1879	21	362	694	120	261	503	21	231	58	987	1,845	296	683	1,379
1880	25	478	675	109	247	530	21	261	58	1,299	1,789	271	651	1,454
1881	119	280	548	121	259	415	21	212	44	764	1,450	300	679	1,141
1882	50	483	521	152	327	579	36	229	39	1,323	1,389	386	868	1,595
1883	36	350	475	158	330	393	33	228	36	962	1,270	401	878	1,086
1884	82	419	402	186	362	425	12	236	28	1,156	1,082	473	961	1,180
1885	103	533	233	164	320	481	12	175	24	1,475	623	418	852	1,342
1886	11	436	218	149	283	470	9	184	22	1,213	588	385	759	1,314
1887	19	602	282	160	303	404	8	185	18	1,684	764	414	815	1,135
1888	37	347	226	171	300	436	6	172	15	972	614	447	810	1,227
1889	1	518	235	189	303	430	5	176	15	1,457	646	503	825	1,216
1890	0	439	242	179	288	478	5	179	13	1,240	665	474	785	1,358
1891	2	436	170	173	264	468	5	168	11	1,237	465	460	719	1,335
1892	15	459	190	222	298	454	3	137	8	1,317	519	603	821	1,307
1893	49	373	235	318	389	342	5	229	9	1,075	629	869	1,074	991
1894	27	391	167	291	349	410	4	159	7	1,136	461	809	978	1,198
1895	7	377	149	259	313	315	2	175	5	1,106	418	729	889	927
1896	17	570	177	291	342	429	2	166	5	1,685	495	829	981	1,274
1897	0	408	147	246	281	367	2	156	4	1,214	414	700	805	1,097
1898	8	419	113	243	270	323	1	181	4	1,256	320	705	788	973
1899	5	314	117	292	324	318	1	198	4	948	334	857	953	965
1900	3	394	119	290	316	356	1	173	4	1,199	340	856	936	1,090
1901	10	277	133	273	298	313	1	155	3	850	380	809	888	965
1902	75	392	148	237	255	298	2	126	3	1,211	427	710	768	924
1903	23	275	125	183	196	286	2	101	2	854	364	550	592	893
1904	15	365	112	170	184	353	1	93	2	1,141	330	520	564	1,109
1905	4	326	113	161	175	256	1	90	2	1,025	333	489	532	809
1906	1	275	101	178	191	242	0	92	1	871	301	545	587	768
1907	0	364	93	165	176	296	1	68	1	1,157	275	507	541	944
1908	0	228	80	158	167	280	0	75	1	729	236	492	521	899
1909	0	356	91	148	155	203	0	60	0	1,145	273	462	484	654
1910	0	232	66	120	122	246	0	53	0	750	200	377	384	798
1911	1	363	52	135	137	217	0	67	0	1,177	159	426	435	707
1912	0	351	54	117	118	229	0	44	0	1,139	166	368	372	748

TABLE 23.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHs: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES and from certain OTHER CAUSES, 1911 and 1912.

Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at All Ages.								Mortality per 100,000 Persons Living.								Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		At Ages under 5 Years.		At Ages under 15 Years.				Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.			
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.		
																							Measles.	Whooping cough.
England and Wales ...	1	0	67	44	1,468	1,366	1,084	1,039	312	302	196	208	16	17	43	37	130	95	44·04	9·18	2·44	2·59	1·43	1·39
<i>Administrative Counties.</i>																								
Anglesey ...	—	—	—	20	1,787	1,570	1,256	1,314	—	62	227	62	7	—	46	66	128	98	21·64	11·79	5·41	4·91	7·21	1·96
Bedfordshire...	—	—	72	25	1,214	1,007	902	810	142	161	74	224	4	12	40	19	114	82	43·97	5·66	1·91	1·72	1·19	0·98
Berkshire ...	—	—	31	5	965	1,056	720	759	148	106	148	138	2	4	39	30	79	64	21·00	3·44	2·56	1·59	1·28	1·06
Brecknockshire ...	—	—	84	—	1,111	1,067	875	767	30	389	75	344	5	5	21	26	131	107	40·29	7·93	1·98	6·61	3·96	1·32
Buckinghamshire ...	—	—	41	9	999	984	750	764	170	86	92	114	3	1	29	27	90	78	26·20	6·16	1·31	1·83	1·09	0·91
Cambridgeshire ...	—	—	31	31	1,167	1,167	801	904	341	33	58	223	8	38	79	167	98	68	27·14	4·58	1·55	0·76	1·94	0·76
Cardiganshire ...	—	—	33	33	2,623	2,294	2,072	1,926	103	83	165	62	25	32	32	26	128	84	14·95	7·61	1·87	10·47	0·93	4·76
Carmarthenshire ...	6	—	37	31	1,676	1,625	1,242	1,185	157	287	162	149	6	10	52	49	127	104	24·45	6·63	4·27	4·02	2·37	2·60
Carnarvonshire ...	—	—	56	32	2,216	1,961	1,672	1,504	251	52	139	269	3	6	45	45	109	113	14·74	5·73	4·50	3·68	1·23	2·05
Cheshire ...	1	—	57	47	1,293	1,150	890	825	213	224	224	151	15	18	43	32	131	91	45·23	7·70	3·25	3·78	1·19	1·62
Cornwall ...	—	—	34	30	1,669	1,520	1,267	1,238	49	72	351	125	4	4	65	29	132	85	40·14	5·96	4·34	2·75	1·50	1·07
Cumberland ...	—	—	34	8	1,415	1,374	1,035	994	103	779	262	241	23	13	35	30	118	111	19·75	7·55	2·74	2·99	1·67	1·89
Denbighshire ...	—	—	34	14	1,509	1,071	1,047	771	26	346	336	128	4	9	70	17	129	102	30·79	7·54	3·61	4·35	2·22	1·16
Derbyshire ...	—	—	52	51	1,105	1,021	730	718	209	193	140	200	17	23	60	27	136	95	40·49	7·13	2·69	2·13	0·96	1·65
Devonshire ...	—	—	76	52	1,374	1,048	1,070	830	349	42	98	157	2	5	44	43	96	74	21·31	4·65	3·13	2·27	1·16	2·50
Dorsetshire ...	9	—	22	13	1,090	867	849	655	175	24	102	121	18	13	42	57	90	62	18·38	2·30	3·32	2·76	1·11	1·84
Durham ...	—	1	171	67	1,527	1,420	921	893	318	365	295	204	21	27	48	43	159	107	51·84	8·77	2·73	3·14	1·38	1·05
Ely, Isle of ...	—	—	43	43	1,245	1,192	987	923	177	95	327	216	5	9	51	14	122	91	28·62	8·52	0·61	—	1·83	0·66
Essex ...	1	—	46	24	1,190	1,106	879	843	227	92	120	188	8	7	31	28	106	71	39·67	5·49	2·42	2·32	1·17	1·77
Flintshire ...	—	—	65	11	1,387	1,189	1,075	934	89	195	395	205	54	13	57	27	108	82	21·60	4·73	1·30	2·15	0·43	1·72
Glamorganshire ...	—	1	69	54	1,230	1,058	878	769	308	361	135	361	19	24	41	32	145	112	53·84	9·19	3·81	3·58	1·86	1·56
Gloucestershire ...	—	—	24	6	1,145	970	890	782	189	98	189	154	8	7	17	29	94	72	20·37	6·70	2·20	4·21	0·88	0·78
Herefordshire ...	—	—	18	—	1,173	1,067	893	849	135	63	90	135	24	9	44	15	80	71	11·97	4·24	2·99	2·97	2·14	1·70
Hertfordshire ...	—	—	22	13	991	999	736	804	125	93	98	132	2	6	18	24	89	63	28·12	4·96	1·39	2·24	1·55	1·76
Huntingdonshire ...	—	—	108	18	1,241	1,255	971	1,022	35	176	141	317	—	—	23	17	88	74	15·00	1·61	2·50	1·61	—	2·42
Kent ...	4	—	63	47	1,227	1,193	932	908	307	79	129	202	6	7	35	49	108	76	41·67	6·14	1·95	1·84	1·25	1·09
Lancashire ...	—	—	130	87	1,339	1,255	937	916	299	292	167	246	27	19	48	41	145	105	54·56	11·38	3·57	3·74	1·79	1·79
Leicestershire ...	—	—	40	44	1,364	1,196	980	895	135	159	105	170	27	20	33	28	110	80	36·56	2·96	2·20	3·14	1·35	1·05

TABLE 23.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHs: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES, &c., 1911 and 1912—continued.

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Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at All Ages.								Mortality per 100,000 Persons Living.								Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		At Ages under 5 Years.		At Ages under 15 Years.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria and Croup.		Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
	Lincolnshire, Holland ...	—	—	36	60	1,265	1,269	795	874	22	109	296	272	—	12	19	15	125	91	40·35	6·57	2·40	3·54	1·44
" Kesteven ...	—	—	36	27	1,085	1,042	879	748	26	43	183	78	9	6	33	48	100	71	25·24	6·26	4·41	1·67	1·20	0·42
" Lindsey ...	—	—	63	50	1,203	1,107	872	773	184	57	69	136	4	1	46	19	119	89	35·53	4·71	1·71	2·86	1·37	1·01
London ...	2	0	32	27	1,772	1,713	1,382	1,391	516	374	215	204	13	12	47	34	130	91	47·92	12·45	0·72	0·99	2·03	2·14
Merionethshire ...	—	—	—	—	2,089	2,105	1,627	1,773	482	230	51	128	8	16	47	39	104	96	17·01	7·08	3·40	8·25	4·54	3·54
Middlesex ...	—	—	25	22	1,101	1,075	830	835	322	120	207	176	8	7	34	29	118	76	47·17	6·60	1·85	1·73	1·38	1·55
Monmouthshire ...	—	—	150	74	1,006	812	691	623	72	749	266	205	14	11	23	24	148	105	52·14	10·85	3·39	4·36	1·65	0·81
Montgomeryshire ...	—	—	19	19	1,318	1,228	998	907	—	189	264	246	—	—	25	19	97	82	12·81	2·71	3·66	3·62	1·83	1·81
Norfolk ...	—	—	47	37	1,025	1,052	789	820	22	59	152	293	1	2	17	14	98	85	17·33	4·08	2·11	2·72	0·56	1·06
Northamptonshire ...	—	—	56	14	1,309	1,207	1,010	941	58	135	241	106	12	5	41	44	96	81	21·26	4·67	1·81	0·93	1·58	2·57
Northumberland ...	—	—	142	45	1,519	1,365	999	936	154	269	246	177	6	32	36	43	136	93	43·18	6·87	3·04	2·71	0·78	1·84
Nottinghamshire ...	—	—	66	34	1,222	1,064	731	690	270	283	246	99	15	8	35	27	127	92	38·06	7·43	1·59	2·15	0·85	1·29
Oxfordshire ...	—	—	28	7	1,048	955	834	780	112	157	133	30	7	10	9	20	84	69	20·50	5·06	1·26	0·36	0·63	1·08
Pembrokeshire ...	—	—	89	78	1,700	1,396	1,155	1,042	11	66	77	22	—	4	78	63	110	74	18·65	5·99	4·78	5·99	1·43	0·46
Peterborough, Soke of ...	—	—	67	—	1,093	1,084	848	819	163	393	117	208	46	31	46	69	97	111	30·93	6·42	1·15	2·14	1·15	—
Radnorshire ...	—	—	—	—	2,038	1,022	1,506	622	46	138	92	369	—	30	91	—	58	85	3·99	3·78	2·00	5·67	2·00	—
Rutland ...	—	—	49	49	1,129	734	835	538	—	—	100	50	—	17	17	—	92	39	27·46	2·46	2·29	—	2·29	—
Shropshire ...	—	—	—	—	1,229	1,080	929	821	83	75	150	110	13	7	24	20	93	73	17·41	4·63	2·72	2·78	1·27	0·93
Somersetshire ...	—	—	20	15	1,066	966	827	774	55	16	144	201	3	4	40	25	86	68	19·61	6·37	1·82	2·26	0·97	1·33
Southampton ...	—	—	34	41	1,043	1,016	799	788	181	130	136	108	6	4	28	39	94	68	26·41	4·41	2·85	2·26	1·02	0·97
Staffordshire ...	—	—	57	41	1,301	1,257	907	867	351	246	145	216	22	14	41	26	130	106	40·06	7·97	2·55	2·96	1·90	1·62
Suffolk, East... ..	—	—	25	15	1,090	1,048	806	805	24	122	209	118	3	16	27	39	96	79	19·65	1·82	2·01	2·04	1·34	1·59
" West ...	—	—	9	34	1,275	1,275	992	1,061	18	44	433	53	6	6	17	6	91	72	16·02	5·26	2·05	3·94	—	2·19
Surrey ...	—	—	24	19	1,003	944	791	735	286	27	161	92	8	8	34	34	96	66	35·57	7·59	2·09	1·97	1·08	1·75
Sussex, East ...	—	—	33	8	1,189	1,068	868	852	190	19	109	75	2	6	15	22	83	57	19·11	4·87	1·61	3·02	1·61	1·39
" West... ..	—	—	40	45	1,164	1,008	870	779	216	18	173	103	2	4	36	31	85	65	27·72	4·87	1·77	1·83	0·59	0·91
Warwickshire ...	—	—	36	23	1,119	918	822	655	367	230	111	230	35	26	25	20	113	79	37·08	5·73	3·46	2·52	1·47	0·56
Westmorland ...	—	—	31	16	1,101	788	834	599	108	126	54	72	6	17	29	17	83	70	13·61	3·91	3·20	5·47	0·80	—
Wight, Isle of ...	—	—	45	11	1,313	1,158	974	956	209	39	39	168	—	—	47	43	75	65	25·28	5·18	3·24	1·94	0·65	1·29
Wiltshire ...	—	—	14	3	1,093	900	836	734	72	44	93	116	5	6	15	13	83	66	16·46	5·18	2·44	4·01	1·30	0·67
Worcestershire ...	—	—	42	24	1,104	1,002	756	776	338	77	132	307	21	11	33	24	105	90	33·31	9·12	2·15	2·43	1·13	0·76
Yorkshire, East Riding ...	—	—	110	64	1,206	1,044	845	794	45	64	220	109	13	4	57	24	112	76	23·99	4·71	2·86	2·35	1·14	0·88
" North ..	—	—	89	72	1,471	1,165	1,068	791	347	242	368	143	4	24	56	75	121	91	27·36	6·22	2·81	2·91	1·92	0·66
" West ..	—	—	152	64	1,372	1,190	931	820	435	292	258	174	18	24	37	33	142	95	46·96	8·34	3·51	3·52	1·25	1·44

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County Boroughs.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
Barrow in Furness ...	—	—	63	108	1,314	1,161	970	883	27	497	136	416	19	9	85	136	110	104	23·54	8·16	1·77	2·92	2·35	1·17
Bath ...	—	—	29	1,123	1,006	954	905	24	244	98	209	8	17	8	6	107	77	30·05	9·35	—	0·85	—	2·55	
Birkenhead ...	—	—	69	37	1,691	1,619	1,241	1,124	128	315	198	315	5	25	68	48	136	98	58·38	17·22	2·14	1·32	1·34	0·79
Birmingham... ..	2	—	51	38	1,703	1,531	1,401	1,294	451	565	162	345	35	56	42	37	172	112	58·15	10·75	1·89	2·05	2·09	1·29
Blackburn ...	—	—	68	52	1,262	1,131	954	883	237	409	418	212	25	8	85	22	188	120	67·34	13·16	5·26	2·56	2·81	1·83
Blackpool ...	—	—	119	67	1,296	1,203	1,040	919	260	85	152	64	20	7	55	34	133	88	55·16	7·20	2·04	3·09	2·04	2·06
Bolton ...	—	—	132	66	1,485	1,337	1,142	1,025	323	182	86	219	39	20	82	37	162	98	79·43	10·56	1·20	3·84	1·68	0·48
Bootle ...	—	—	14	43	1,839	2,010	1,454	1,701	222	669	281	173	17	4	42	29	147	112	56·19	15·43	1·42	1·87	0·94	0·47
Bournemouth ...	—	—	13	25	1,756	1,109	1,490	912	294	51	52	17	—	17	35	17	103	69	43·09	4·96	3·25	—	0·81	0·83
Bradford ...	—	—	156	180	1,510	1,623	1,188	1,316	42	195	399	62	12	15	62	77	139	99	35·36	4·58	3·10	4·05	2·37	1·58
Brighton ...	—	—	23	53	1,735	1,421	1,392	1,043	79	183	141	26	23	14	29	9	99	75	33·40	7·49	0·38	2·36	2·30	1·18
Bristol ...	—	—	8	48	1,510	1,461	1,233	1,169	432	412	384	185	15	10	38	45	141	103	46·58	7·26	2·59	1·81	1·42	1·94
Burnley ...	—	—	84	74	1,529	1,324	1,088	898	586	211	288	339	13	10	72	19	211	145	96·72	17·67	3·64	5·62	3·24	2·41
Burton upon Trent ...	—	—	21	104	1,971	1,938	1,630	1,584	20	79	118	60	20	7	7	—	111	71	39·12	4·70	4·77	3·76	0·95	1·88
Bury ...	—	—	34	1,465	1,760	1,022	1,303	463	153	231	403	67	27	34	7	167	111	45·34	9·76	3·36	2·44	3·36	0·81	
Canterbury ...	—	—	81	1,665	1,667	1,015	1,383	—	—	85	213	—	15	73	58	110	69	42·68	3·85	2·03	—	2·03	—	
Cardiff ...	5	—	44	81	1,822	1,749	1,456	1,387	45	957	253	265	24	12	63	54	134	111	50·07	11·17	1·69	3·44	0·85	1·29
Chester ...	26	—	128	51	1,562	1,534	1,229	1,125	—	1,095	499	174	9	—	35	26	109	101	26·68	5·59	2·13	2·23	1·07	1·12
Coventry ...	—	—	9	—	1,184	1,457	848	1,205	490	355	229	268	79	50	57	88	109	75	29·46	4·69	3·12	1·34	0·69	1·34
Croydon ...	—	—	41	40	1,367	1,125	980	884	152	160	214	66	10	4	64	48	106	78	34·93	11·92	1·33	2·07	1·60	1·04
Derby ...	—	—	97	16	1,626	1,325	1,157	883	379	53	174	113	3	8	64	37	124	79	29·81	6·50	2·40	2·05	1·71	1·71
Devonport ...																								

TABLE 23.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHs: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES, &c., 1911 and 1912—*continued.*

Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at All Ages.								Mortality per 100,000 Persons Living.								Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		At Ages under 5 Years.				At Ages under 15 Years.				Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	Measles.		Whooping cough.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria and Croup.									
									1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.						
Norwich	—	—	74	73	1,751	1,519	1,241	1,119	323	128	412	32	66	36	55	57	136	101	40·82	12·22	0·74	1·11	1·10	1·11
Nottingham	—	—	111	53	1,755	1,531	1,298	1,215	341	570	148	254	12	26	39	36	162	117	64·96	12·66	1·10	2·40	1·58	1·12
Oldham	—	—	20	—	1,618	1,787	1,266	1,404	405	408	85	402	12	17	29	29	160	119	62·57	13·34	2·87	3·19	4·31	2·61
Oxford	—	—	—	—	1,355	1,102	1,035	934	236	255	279	149	—	7	21	—	107	69	32·38	3·89	—	1·94	0·98	0·97
Plymouth	9	—	89	80	1,694	1,456	1,257	1,181	769	45	45	252	—	3	44	59	143	106	43·49	11·26	1·89	1·61	0·76	2·81
Portsmouth	—	—	121	97	1,425	1,559	1,081	1,149	99	354	155	203	32	42	109	185	127	83	49·50	10·67	1·90	1·42	1·21	1·42
Preston	—	—	179	68	1,877	1,496	1,340	1,046	33	688	173	377	54	101	91	116	171	123	57·66	12·17	4·32	3·22	1·44	0·72
Reading	—	—	117	23	1,375	1,151	1,063	880	131	158	263	79	13	8	80	19	103	85	24·31	8·99	1·87	1·06	3·12	1·59
Rochdale	—	—	33	43	1,495	1,567	1,015	1,135	347	321	185	298	40	28	8	43	139	112	48·36	14·90	3·64	3·19	2·08	3·19
Rotherham	—	—	207	157	1,451	1,510	925	1,054	626	1111	175	160	18	27	9	45	159	120	58·27	8·52	2·77	2·66	3·33	1·06
St. Helens	—	—	248	82	1,734	1,620	1,105	1,060	485	417	281	363	40	50	20	45	157	121	60·02	11·98	1·23	1·26	2·15	0·63
Salford	—	—	86	82	2,452	2,191	1,727	1,659	345	861	126	440	28	15	73	43	150	130	57·69	14·43	2·21	1·90	1·58	1·11
Sheffield	—	—	70	90	1,610	1,665	1,231	1,271	1392	303	107	339	16	23	30	32	140	106	42·26	11·01	2·77	1·78	1·50	1·71
Smethwick	—	—	42	—	1,504	1,414	1,012	1,030	220	135	127	282	12	20	25	32	144	111	53·22	9·03	3·04	3·19	0·51	0·53
Southampton	—	—	25	66	2,052	1,704	1,600	1,332	103	110	135	275	11	5	57	49	135	85	55·40	9·92	1·40	2·83	1·05	1·77
Southport	—	—	19	30	1,063	1,229	812	956	26	99	52	59	8	—	68	58	111	72	40·99	6·24	1·24	3·12	2·48	1·04
South Shields	—	—	37	46	1,801	1,951	1,231	1,495	264	439	164	340	3	15	25	15	145	107	43·62	5·91	1·51	2·66	2·12	0·89
Stockport	—	—	101	45	1,815	1,742	1,347	1,336	295	467	81	308	12	15	28	46	171	110	69·91	10·71	3·93	1·98	1·96	1·98
Stoke on Trent	—	—	111	114	2,025	1,822	1,374	1,328	310	174	249	241	71	34	107	70	202	127	83·41	17·32	2·85	2·66	3·26	1·20
Sunderland	—	—	46	26	1,824	1,917	1,289	1,291	256	346	454	229	13	4	46	42	152	117	39·08	6·88	2·89	3·13	0·89	2·08
Swansea	—	—	9	17	2,205	1,713	1,840	1,389	251	530	122	246	3	16	133	95	137	101	44·60	13·17	3·89	3·37	1·20	0·31
Tynemouth	—	—	85	67	2,017	2,191	1,220	1,706	125	439	250	219	—	10	35	20	123	102	29·06	13·85	1·21	4·04	1·21	1·15
Walsall	—	—	54	11	1,777	1,701	1,290	1,228	161	116	340	667	6	—	32	13	160	134	63·85	13·98	3·02	3·31	3·40	1·10
Warrington	—	—	69	123	2,031	1,735	1,492	1,147	130	865	357	85	16	39	35	51	147	93	60·90	13·36	0·98	3·34	2·46	0·95
West Bromwich	—	—	44	73	1,535	1,251	1,067	931	340	82	23	455	4	4	29	21	140	121	52·63	9·89	1·49	1·48	1·49	2·47
West Ham	—	—	90	65	1,657	1,569	1,236	1,185	573	627	186	334	6	16	46	33	141	103	59·67	10·74	1·38	1·14	0·46	1·14
West Hartlepool	—	—	16	47	1,892	1,810	1,001	1,092	63	751	326	150	—	18	72	76	129	104	42·52	4·42	2·15	3·87	2·15	0·55
Wigan	—	—	358	133	1,478	1,799	884	1,144	538	309	321	281	13	3	40	33	193	126	84·22	15·70	1·64	3·06	1·23	1·91
Wolverhampton	—	10	31	—	1,584	1,131	1,143	817	603	87	68	204	13	23	13	39	137	86	58·26	10·52	3·72	2·02	1·24	2·83
Worcester	—	—	21	—	1,749	1,246	1,395	955	429	235	300	21	7	7	85	50	105	80	26·44	6·97	0·94	1·00	—	1·00
York	—	—	61	84	1,226	1,617	837	1,122	104	286	276	11	16	16	28	64	115	97	33·92	8·98	0·51	2·64	1·03	2·64

TABLE 24.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—ALL AREAS.

The mortality under one year of age is calculated per 1,000 births ; that at other ages per 1,000 living at each age. Rates at 1-2 years must be used with caution. See note at head of Table 2.

Cause	Region	Males.									Females.								
		All Ages.	0—	1—	2—	5—	15—	25—	45—	65—	All Ages.	0—	1—	2—	5—	15—	25—	45—	65—
All Causes	North	15.56	117.66	41.32	11.41	2.93	3.56	6.80	23.81	96.34	13.63	93.88	37.68	11.38	3.03	3.24	5.61	18.50	85.07
	Midnd.	13.22	101.56	25.24	7.67	2.14	2.96	5.46	17.97	83.41	11.90	78.52	24.93	7.74	2.25	2.77	4.64	14.12	73.98
	South	13.62	90.96	25.47	7.24	2.29	2.87	6.29	20.33	82.21	11.79	72.68	23.45	6.92	2.23	2.41	4.62	14.50	71.65
	Wales	13.78	116.58	35.42	9.94	2.45	3.27	5.77	19.19	83.39	13.43	94.48	33.75	10.14	2.54	3.59	6.13	17.14	75.31
	E. & W.	14.12	105.63	31.56	8.99	2.46	3.15	6.16	20.61	86.42	12.51	83.64	29.65	8.93	2.52	2.87	5.04	15.79	76.13
1. Enteric fever	North	0.077	0.01	0.008	0.027	0.034	0.087	0.120	0.094	0.03	0.053	0.01	—	0.027	0.040	0.067	0.070	0.056	0.01
	Midnd.	0.035	—	—	0.013	0.012	0.040	0.061	0.042	0.01	0.027	—	—	0.013	0.016	0.035	0.040	0.025	0.01
	South	0.041	—	0.010	0.013	0.018	0.067	0.058	0.043	0.01	0.025	—	0.010	0.006	0.020	0.035	0.029	0.027	0.01
	Wales	0.055	—	—	—	0.042	0.124	0.053	0.042	0.02	0.037	—	—	0.023	0.054	0.055	0.029	0.039	—
	E. & W.	0.052	0.00	0.005	0.017	0.023	0.069	0.080	0.060	0.01	0.036	0.00	0.003	0.017	0.028	0.047	0.046	0.037	0.01
2. Small-pox	North	0.000	—	—	—	—	0.001	0.001	—	—	0.000	—	—	—	—	0.001	—	—	
	Midnd.	0.000	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.001	—	0.001	—	—	—	—	0.001	—	—	
	South	0.000	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.001	—	—	—	0.005	—	—	—	
	E. & W.	0.000	—	—	—	—	0.000	0.000	0.001	—	0.000	—	—	0.005	—	0.000	0.000	—	
3. Measles	North	0.525	4.27	9.476	2.446	0.169	0.005	0.001	—	—	0.468	3.70	8.632	2.552	0.173	0.002	0.007	—	—
	Midnd.	0.276	2.23	4.619	1.379	0.122	0.003	0.004	0.001	—	0.246	1.72	4.623	1.390	0.122	0.003	0.002	—	0.00
	South	0.260	2.35	5.181	1.291	0.081	0.006	0.001	0.001	—	0.202	1.84	4.419	1.214	0.085	0.004	0.004	—	—
	Wales	0.569	4.43	9.520	2.804	0.160	0.013	0.003	0.005	0.02	0.580	4.26	8.795	2.850	0.233	0.009	0.009	0.006	—
	E. & W.	0.375	3.15	6.802	1.823	0.130	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.00	0.328	2.65	6.280	1.848	0.137	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.00
4. Scarlet fever	North	0.081	0.11	0.357	0.519	0.141	0.019	0.005	—	0.00	0.073	0.05	0.369	0.465	0.150	0.010	0.007	0.003	—
	Midnd.	0.050	0.08	0.183	0.335	0.081	0.009	0.006	0.001	—	0.055	0.08	0.246	0.387	0.105	0.010	0.003	—	—
	South	0.033	0.07	0.202	0.176	0.067	0.011	0.002	0.001	—	0.029	0.04	0.154	0.187	0.071	0.003	0.003	0.001	—
	Wales	0.054	0.15	0.350	0.296	0.091	0.004	0.003	0.005	—	0.058	0.06	0.320	0.388	0.080	0.014	0.003	—	—
	E. & W.	0.056	0.09	0.260	0.352	0.098	0.013	0.004	0.001	0.00	0.053	0.06	0.270	0.360	0.109	0.008	0.005	0.001	—
5. Whooping cough	North	0.228	3.99	3.047	0.719	0.030	—	—	—	0.00	0.278	5.18	3.871	0.994	0.047	—	—	0.001	—
	Midnd.	0.216	4.44	2.846	0.575	0.025	—	—	—	—	0.249	5.03	3.834	0.800	0.039	—	—	—	0.01
	South	0.165	3.66	2.307	0.428	0.022	—	—	—	0.01	0.185	4.12	3.342	0.629	0.032	0.001	—	—	—
	Wales	0.288	5.92	3.885	0.502	0.023	—	—	—	—	0.371	6.61	4.308	1.140	0.050	—	—	—	—
	E. & W.	0.210	4.19	2.846	0.578	0.025	—	—	—	0.00	0.247	4.97	3.754	0.845	0.040	0.000	—	0.000	0.00
6. Diphtheria and croup	North	0.135	0.20	0.874	0.839	0.282	0.017	0.005	0.003	0.00	0.134	0.20	0.707	0.817	0.287	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.00
	Midnd.	0.103	0.12	0.400	0.607	0.222	0.009	0.004	0.003	0.00	0.104	0.11	0.399	0.568	0.268	0.012	0.005	0.003	—
	South	0.122	0.33	0.718	0.719	0.257	0.009	0.003	0.006	0.00	0.108	0.23	0.472	0.684	0.294	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.01
	Wales	0.119	0.21	0.525	0.798	0.194	0.021	0.005	—	—	0.134	0.09	0.570	0.627	0.321	0.014	0.006	—	—
	E. & W.	0.120	0.21	0.655	0.729	0.232	0.012	0.004	0.004	0.00	0.117	0.17	0.538	0.687	0.284	0.010	0.006	0.004	0.00
7. Influenza	North	0.139	0.23	0.053	0.027	0.016	0.043	0.093	0.303	1.13	0.128	0.17	0.061	0.042	0.023	0.025	0.064	0.198	1.26
	Midnd.	0.159	0.39	0.133	0.061	0.020	0.043	0.085	0.282	1.20	0.140	0.21	0.068	0.043	0.027	0.035	0.057	0.202	1.14
	South	0.155	0.26	0.101	0.051	0.011	0.036	0.077	0.270	1.29	0.156	0.32	0.123	0.045	0.009	0.023	0.054	0.218	1.27
	Wales	0.163	0.26	0.210	0.057	0.023	0.043	0.109	0.356	1.20	0.161	0.34	0.249	0.023	0.038	0.050	0.081	0.237	1.35
	E. & W.	0.151	0.29	0.103	0.046	0.016	0.041	0.087	0.290	1.21	0.141	0.24	0.094	0.041	0.022	0.029	0.060	0.207	1.22
8. Erysipelas	North	0.027	0.24	—	—	0.003	0.008	0.013	0.054	0.15	0.021	0.16	0.015	0.010	0.002	0.003	0.012	0.030	0.14
	Midnd.	0.028	0.20	0.008	0.005	0.001	—	0.014	0.062	0.17	0.021	0.13	0.017	0.011	0.005	0.008	0.010	0.033	0.10
	South	0.031	0.14	0.020	0.003	0.001	0.007	0.016	0.063	0.20	0.025	0.21	0.031	0.013	0.003	0.010	0.011	0.030	0.13
	Wales	0.019	0.12	—	—	—	0.009	0.016	0.021	0.16	0.018	0.18	—	—	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.039	0.08
	E. & W.	0.028	0.19	0.008	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.014	0.057	0.17	0.022	0.16	0.019	0.010	0.003	0.007	0.011	0.032	0.12
9. Phthisis (Pulmonary tuberculosis)	North	1.286	0.32	0.585	0.283	0.197	1.074	1.897	2.508	1.12	0.934	0.33	0.584	0.239	0.362	1.236	1.350	1.001	0.57
	Midnd.	1.068	0.26	0.433	0.146	0.116	0.992	1.755	1.823	0.90	0.799	0.26	0.314	0.144	0.220	1.099	1.234	0.920	0.44
	South	1.376	0.40	0.597	0.256	0.157	1.002	2.116	2.575	1.33	0.865	0.43	0.420	0.223	0.252	0.947	1.234	1.097	0.73
	Wales	0.975	0.53	0.490	0.262	0.156	0.955	1.370	1.742	1.24	0.989	0.12	0.605	0.285	0.268	1.327	1.572	1.200	0.56
	E. & W.	1.217	0.34	0.532	0.230	0.157	1.017	1.871	2.256	1.12	0.873	0.32	0.458	0.207	0.279	1.114	1.290	1.014	0.58
10. Tuberculous meningitis	North	0.174	1.42	1.505	0.633	0.199	0.051	0.022	0.016	0.00	0.156	1.05	1.398	0.623	0.209	0.064	0.019	0.016	0.00
	Midnd.	0.124	0.98	1.090	0.447	0.146	0.042	0.021	0.007	0.00	0.112	0.88	1.086	0.416	0.143	0.049	0.016	0.008	0.00
	South	0.142	1.12	1.204	0.572	0.192	0.054	0.017	0.011	—	0.117	0.94	1.118	0.520	0.168	0.047	0.024	0.014	—
	Wales	0.129	0.94	1.085	0.331	0.175	0.060	0.021	0.016	—	0.122	0.82	0.427	0.342	0.149	0.109	0.040	0.011	—
	E. & W.	0.146	1.17	1.260	0.534	0.178	0.050	0.020	0.012	0.00	0.128	0.95	1.153	0.508	0.172	0.057	0.021	0.013	0.00
11. Other tuberculous diseases	North	0.265	1.93	1.603	0.546	0.213	0.142	0.134	0.171	0.13	0.225	1.52	1.290	0.509	0.205	0.162	0.102	0.126	0.16
	Midnd.	0.176	1.45	0.882	0.288	0.126	0.120	0.110	0.103	0.11	0.161	1.16	0.721	0.325	0.131	0.121	0.102	0.092	0.12
	South	0.174	1.28	0.749	0.355	0.136	0.108	0.103	0.141	0.11	0.134	1.18	0.523	0.291	0.106	0.074	0.087	0.088	0.15
	Wales	0.194	1.47	0.735	0.239	0.141	0.107	0.143	0.175	0.06	0.173	0.91	0.890						

TABLE 24.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—ALL AREAS—continued. (See note at head of Table.)

Table with columns for causes of death (e.g., Meningitis, Organic heart disease), regions (North, Midland, South, Wales, E. & W.), and mortality rates for males and females across various age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, etc.).

TABLE 24.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—ALL AREAS—continued. (See note at head of Table.)

Table with columns for causes of death (e.g., Suicide, Other defined diseases), regions (North, Midland, South, Wales, E. & W.), and mortality rates for males and females across various age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, etc.).

TABLE 25.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—LONDON. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for causes of death (e.g., All Causes, Enteric fever, Small-pox) and mortality rates for males and females across various age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, etc.).

TABLE 26.—MORTALITY FROM SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—COUNTY BOROUGHS.

(See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Cause, Region, All Ages, and age groups (0-65) for Males and Females. Rows include All Causes, Enteric fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet fever, Whooping cough, Diphtheria and croup, Influenza, Erysipelas, Pulmonary tuberculosis, Tuberculous meningitis, Other tuberculous diseases, Cancer, malignant disease, and Rheumatic fever.

TABLE 26.—MORTALITY FROM SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—COUNTY BOROUGHS—continued.

(See note at head of Table 24.)

Continuation of Table 26, listing causes 14 through 26, including Meningitis, Organic heart disease, Bronchitis, Pneumonia, Other diseases of respiratory organs, Diarrhoea and Enteritis, Appendicitis and typhlitis, Cirrhosis of liver, Alcoholism, Nephritis and Bright's disease, Puerperal fever, Other accidents of pregnancy and parturition, Congenital debility and malformation, and Violent deaths (excluding suicide).

TABLE 26.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—COUNTY BOROUGH—continued. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Cause, Region, Sex, and Age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, 2-5, 5-15, 15-25, 25-45, 45-65, 65+).

TABLE 27.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—OTHER URBAN DISTRICTS. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Cause, Region, Sex, and Age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, 2-5, 5-15, 15-25, 25-45, 45-65, 65+).

TABLE 27.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—OTHER URBAN DISTRICTS—continued. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Cause, Region, Sex, and Age groups (All Ages, 0-1, 1-2, 2-5, 5-15, 15-25, 25-45, 45-65, 65+).

TABLE 27.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—OTHER URBAN DISTRICTS—continued. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Males and Females, subdivided by age groups (All Ages, 0-14, 15-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+). Rows include Puerperal fever, Other accidents of pregnancy and parturition, Congenital debility and malformation, Violent deaths, Suicide, Other defined diseases, and Diseases—ill-defined or unknown.

TABLE 28.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—RURAL DISTRICTS. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Males and Females, subdivided by age groups (All Ages, 0-14, 15-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+). Rows include All Causes, Enteric fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet fever, and Whooping cough.

TABLE 28.—MORTALITY from SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—RURAL DISTRICTS—continued. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Males and Females, subdivided by age groups (All Ages, 0-14, 15-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+). Rows include Diphtheria and croup, Influenza, Erysipelas, Pulmonary tuberculosis, Tuberculous meningitis, Other tuberculous diseases, Cancer, malignant disease, Rheumatic fever, Meningitis, Organic heart disease, Bronchitis, Pneumonia, Other diseases of respiratory organs, and Diarrhoea and enteritis.

TABLE 28.—MORTALITY FROM SEVERAL CAUSES, 1912.—RURAL DISTRICTS—continued. (See note at head of Table 24.)

Table with columns for Cause of Death, Sex, and Mortality rates for Males and Females across various age groups (All Ages, 0-65).

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—INFANT MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, CAUSE, and LEGITIMACY, 1912.

Table with columns for Cause of Death, Sex, and Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births for All Infants, Legitimate Infants, and Illegitimate Infants across various age groups.

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—INFANT MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, CAUSE, and LEGITIMACY, 1912.—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Sex.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.					
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Gastritis (103A)	M	0.26	0.63	0.42	0.18	0.12	1.61	0.23	0.60	0.39	0.16	0.12	1.50	0.73	1.61	0.89	0.58	0.16	3.97
	F	0.16	0.34	0.28	0.17	0.06	1.01	0.16	0.31	0.27	0.16	0.05	0.95	0.11	0.87	0.54	0.38	0.27	2.17
	P	0.21	0.49	0.35	0.17	0.09	1.31	0.20	0.45	0.33	0.16	0.09	1.23	0.43	1.25	0.72	0.48	0.21	3.09
Syphilis (37) ...	M	0.49	0.64	0.29	0.08	0.03	1.53	0.39	0.52	0.21	0.07	0.02	1.21	2.77	3.40	2.04	0.31	0.16	8.68
	F	0.35	0.43	0.24	0.08	0.04	1.14	0.30	0.32	0.19	0.06	0.02	0.89	1.47	2.97	1.47	0.60	0.33	6.84
	P	0.42	0.54	0.27	0.08	0.03	1.34	0.34	0.43	0.20	0.06	0.02	1.05	2.13	3.20	1.76	0.45	0.24	7.78
Rickets (36A) ...	M	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.41	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.39	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.48	0.21	0.89
	F	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.28	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.26	—	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.27	0.71
	P	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.13	0.34	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.32	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.40	0.24	0.80
Suffocation, over-lying (168 part).	M	0.56	0.60	0.29	0.05	0.02	1.52	0.50	0.59	0.28	0.05	0.02	1.44	1.73	0.94	0.52	—	—	3.19
	F	0.48	0.60	0.39	0.07	0.03	1.57	0.42	0.62	0.38	0.06	0.02	1.50	1.69	0.76	0.54	0.11	0.11	3.21
	P	0.51	0.60	0.34	0.06	0.03	1.54	0.46	0.60	0.33	0.06	0.02	1.47	1.72	0.85	0.53	0.05	0.05	3.20
Injury at Birth (152C).	M	1.24	0.04	—	—	0.00	1.28	1.18	0.04	—	—	0.00	1.22	2.77	—	—	—	—	2.77
	F	0.85	0.01	—	—	—	0.86	0.77	0.01	—	—	—	0.78	2.50	—	—	—	—	2.50
	P	1.04	0.03	—	—	0.00	1.07	0.97	0.03	—	—	0.00	1.00	2.64	—	—	—	—	2.64
Atelectasis (152B).	M	1.81	0.12	—	—	—	1.93	1.78	0.12	—	—	—	1.90	2.46	0.16	—	—	—	2.62
	F	1.35	0.07	—	—	—	1.42	1.32	0.07	—	—	—	1.39	1.96	0.05	—	—	—	2.01
	P	1.58	0.10	—	—	—	1.68	1.56	0.09	—	—	—	1.65	2.21	0.11	—	—	—	2.32
Congenital Malformations (150).	M	2.50	0.86	0.35	0.16	0.12	3.99	2.48	0.85	0.35	0.14	0.12	3.94	2.82	1.15	0.37	0.63	0.10	5.07
	F	2.16	0.56	0.33	0.12	0.07	3.24	2.14	0.55	0.32	0.13	0.08	3.22	2.34	0.65	0.60	—	0.05	3.64
	P	2.33	0.71	0.34	0.14	0.10	3.62	2.33	0.70	0.33	0.13	0.10	3.59	2.58	0.91	0.48	0.32	0.08	4.37
Premature Birth (151A).	M	19.85	1.65	0.18	0.04	0.01	21.73	19.46	1.59	0.17	0.03	0.01	21.26	28.82	2.88	0.42	0.10	0.05	32.27
	F	15.91	1.29	0.18	0.03	0.01	17.42	15.42	1.24	0.17	0.03	0.01	16.87	26.62	2.39	0.43	—	—	29.44
	P	17.93	1.47	0.18	0.03	0.01	19.62	17.48	1.42	0.17	0.03	0.01	19.11	27.73	2.64	0.43	0.05	0.03	30.88
Atrophy, Debility and Marasmus (151 B-E).	M	7.80	3.74	1.95	0.84	0.40	14.73	7.53	3.38	1.73	0.77	0.37	13.78	13.49	11.82	7.01	2.41	1.10	35.33
	F	5.65	2.58	1.63	0.71	0.35	10.92	5.46	2.30	1.46	0.64	0.34	10.20	9.83	8.80	5.38	2.17	0.71	26.89
	P	6.74	3.17	1.80	0.77	0.38	12.86	6.52	2.85	1.60	0.71	0.35	12.03	11.69	10.34	6.21	2.29	0.91	31.44
Other Causes ...	M	1.96	1.13	1.09	0.90	0.68	5.76	1.64	1.06	1.04	0.87	0.71	5.32	9.65	1.75	1.75	1.64	0.79	15.58
	F	1.68	0.74	0.79	0.69	0.52	4.42	1.39	0.66	0.77	0.68	0.51	4.01	9.50	1.83	1.43	1.17	0.74	14.67
	P	1.85	0.92	0.91	0.81	0.65	5.14	1.49	0.88	0.91	0.77	0.62	4.67	9.57	1.76	1.58	1.46	0.76	15.13

TABLE 30.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1912.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS.

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.						
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
All Causes ...	London ...	33.52	17.73	15.73	12.66	11.80	91.44	31.78	16.61	14.49	12.31	11.54	86.73	77.40	45.70	46.86	21.22	18.19	209.37
	County Boroughs ...	41.06	20.07	17.59	14.90	14.24	107.86	39.53	18.91	16.52	14.25	13.95	103.16	75.42	46.01	41.43	29.34	20.92	213.12
	Other Urban Districts ...	38.26	16.85	13.95	12.02	10.79	91.87	37.11	16.01	13.23	11.57	10.53	88.45	64.55	36.30	30.48	22.42	16.99	170.74
	Rural Districts ...	37.60	14.93	11.18	9.20	7.89	80.80	36.22	14.24	10.73	8.98	7.77	77.94	64.47	28.46	20.08	13.58	10.16	136.75
	All Urban Districts ...	38.65	18.31	15.72	13.30	12.37	98.35	37.24	17.29	14.78	12.79	12.09	94.19	71.03	41.78	37.51	25.15	18.82	194.29
I. Common Infectious Diseases (5-9, 19 C).	London ...	0.14	0.84	1.05	2.37	3.43	7.83	0.13	0.87	1.03	2.40	3.44	7.87	0.46	0.23	1.39	1.40	3.51	6.99
	County Boroughs ...	0.16	1.06	1.42	2.61	4.03	9.28	0.16	1.06	1.37	2.52	4.03	9.14	0.08	0.98	2.53	4.00	4.67	12.26
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.13	0.95	1.39	2.25	2.85	7.57	0.13	0.96	1.38	2.23	2.84	7.54	0.16	0.80	1.68	2.79	3.19	8.62
	Rural Districts ...	0.19	1.07	1.14	1.51	1.76	5.67	0.18	1.05	1.15	1.50	1.82	5.70	0.24	1.54	1.07	1.41	0.82	5.08
	All Urban Districts ...	0.15	0.98	1.34	2.42	3.42	8.31	0.15	0.99	1.32	2.37	3.40	8.23	0.16	0.79	2.00	3.09	3.87	9.91
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	London ...	0.06	0.36	0.91	1.06	0.92	3.31	0.05	0.32	0.80	1.03	0.92	3.12	0.23	1.17	3.26	1.87	1.16	7.69
	County Boroughs ...	0.04	0.42	0.92	1.01	0.89	3.28	0.04	0.40	0.85	0.93	0.87	3.09	0.16	0.98	2.46	2.62	1.47	7.69
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.31	0.79	0.79	0.72	2.66	0.05	0.28	0.75	0.77	0.69	2.54	0.16	0.96	1.67	1.27	1.60	5.66
	Rural Districts ...	0.04	0.26	0.48	0.65	0.56	1.99	0.04	0.25	0.47	0.62	0.56	1.94	—	0.47	0.94	1.06	0.60	3.07
	All Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.83	3.02	0.05	0.34	0.81	0.87	0.79	2.86	0.16	1.00	2.24	1.94	1.48	6.82
III. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	London ...	0.72	2.60	3.95	2.16	1.38	10.81	0.68	2.35	3.52	2.02	1.29	9.86	1.63	8.86	14.69	5.60	3.73	34.51
	County Boroughs ...	0.87	2.31	2.92	1.72	1.44	9.26	0.80	2.11	2.70	1.58	1.37	8.56	2.37	6.95	7.92	4.66	3.02	24.92
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.73	2.00	2.00	1.19	0.77	6.69	0.73	1.87	1.88	1.12	0.73	6.33	0.80	4.94	4.87	2.71	1.60	14.92
	Rural Districts ...	0.52	1.51	1.40	0.90	0.64	4.97	0.48	1.45	1.32	0.88	0.63	4.76	1.30	2.60	3.07	1.18	0.94	9.09
	All Urban Districts ...	0.79	2.22	2.69	1.56	1.14	8.40	0.75	2.05	2.48	1.45	1.08	7.81	1.58	6.37	7.60	3.96	2.51	22.02
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152 B.)	London ...	24.54	5.59	2.36	1.00	0.54	34.03	23.69	4.99	2.07	0.92	0.51	32.18	45.70	20.75	9.80	2.80	1.16	80.21
	County Boroughs ...	30.18	5.94	2.84	1.15	0.60	40.71	29.43	5.49	2.54	1.05	0.57	39.08	47.81	15.61	9.56	3.35	0.98	77.31
	Other Urban Districts ...	28.61	5.25	2.13	0.91	0.45	37.35	28.05	4.95	1.96	0.83	0.40	36.19	41.50	12.36	6.39	2.79	1.28	64.32
	Rural Districts ...	28.44	4.92	1.73	0.65	0.35	36.09	27.74	4.62	1.64	0.62	0.34	34.96	42.39	10.64	3.31	1.41	0.59	58.34
	All Urban Districts ...	28.61	5.59	2.46	1.03	0.51	38.20	27.88	5.19	2.22	0.94	0.49	36.72	44.77	14.97	8.23	3.02	1.13	72.12
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Remainder)	London ...	8.06	8.34	7.46	6.07	5.53	35.46	7.23	8.08	7.07	5.94	5.38	33.70	29.38	14.69	17.72	9.55	8.63	79.97
	County Boroughs ...	9.81	10.34	9.49	8.41	7.28	45.33	9.10	9.85	9.06	8.17	7.11	43.29	25.00	21.49	18.96	14.71	10.78	90.94
	Other Urban Districts ...	8.74	8.34	7.64	6.88	6.00	37.60	8.15	7.95	7.26	6.62	5.87	35.85	21.93	17.24	15.87	12.86	9.32	77.22
	Rural Districts ...	8.41	7.17	6.43	5.49	4.58	32.08	7.78	6.87	6.15	5.36	4.42	30.58	20.54	13.21	11.69	8.52	7.21	61.17
	All Urban Districts ...	9.05	9.16	8.37	7.37	6.47	40.42	8.41	8.72	7.95	7.16	6.33	38.57	24.36	18.65	17.44	13.14	9.83	83.42

TABLE 30.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1912.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS—continued.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
	All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.						
	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Small-pox (5) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
London ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox (19 C) ...	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	—	—	—
London ...	—	—	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.06	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	—	—	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.33
Other Urban Districts ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	—	0.08	0.08	—	0.16
Rural Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	—	—	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.21
Measles (6) ...	0.04	0.05	0.15	1.06	2.04	3.34	0.04	0.06	0.15	1.07	2.04	3.36	0.23	—	0.23	0.70	1.87	3.03
London ...	0.03	0.07	0.27	1.23	2.47	4.07	0.03	0.07	0.23	1.21	2.46	4.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.05	0.19	0.85	1.49	2.59	0.01	0.05	0.19	0.84	1.47	2.56	—	—	0.08	0.98	1.72	2.86
Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.45	0.66	1.23	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.43	0.68	1.23	—	—	0.08	0.16	1.20	2.07
Rural Districts ...	0.03	0.06	0.21	1.04	1.98	3.32	0.03	0.06	0.20	1.03	1.95	3.27	0.03	0.07	0.52	1.34	2.38	4.34
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.08	—	—	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.08	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	—	—	—	—	0.16	0.16
Other Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.07	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.08	—	—	—	—	0.08
Rural Districts ...	0.01	—	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.01	—	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.08	—	—	—	—	0.08
All Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.03	—	—	—	0.07	0.10
Whooping Cough (8) ...	0.08	0.77	0.77	1.16	1.16	3.94	0.07	0.79	0.76	1.18	1.15	3.95	0.23	0.23	0.93	0.70	1.64	3.73
London ...	0.12	0.96	1.12	1.27	1.41	4.88	0.12	0.96	1.11	1.22	1.42	4.83	0.08	0.90	1.47	2.20	1.23	5.88
County Boroughs ...	0.12	0.89	1.16	1.29	1.25	4.71	0.12	0.90	1.15	1.28	1.26	4.71	0.08	0.64	1.44	1.43	1.04	4.63
Other Urban Districts ...	0.16	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.02	4.22	0.15	1.00	1.03	1.03	1.06	4.27	0.24	1.30	0.83	0.47	0.47	3.31
Rural Districts ...	0.11	0.90	1.08	1.27	1.30	4.66	0.11	0.91	1.07	1.24	1.31	4.64	0.10	0.69	1.38	1.65	1.20	5.02
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.43	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.21	0.44	—	—	0.23	—	—	0.23
London ...	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.19	—	—	—	—	0.25	0.25
County Boroughs ...	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.00	—	—	0.05	0.08	0.15	—	—	0.08	—	0.08	0.24
Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.08	—	—	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.35
Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.21	—	—	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.15
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas (18) ...	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.17	—	0.47	—	—	—	0.47
London ...	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.18	—	—	0.08	0.08	—	0.16
County Boroughs ...	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.20	—	—	0.24	—	—	0.24
Other Urban Districts ...	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural Districts ...	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.19	—	0.07	0.14	0.03	—	0.24
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculous Meningitis (30).	0.01	0.11	0.32	0.45	0.45	1.34	0.01	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.46	1.30	—	0.23	1.40	0.47	0.23	2.33
London ...	0.00	0.09	0.30	0.37	0.42	1.18	0.00	0.09	0.30	0.36	0.41	1.16	—	0.16	0.25	0.74	0.65	1.80
County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.07	0.28	0.35	0.33	1.05	0.02	0.05	0.25	0.36	0.33	1.01	0.08	0.40	0.87	0.24	0.48	2.07
Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.70	0.01	0.05	0.16	0.23	0.25	0.70	—	—	—	0.35	0.24	0.59
Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.08	0.29	0.38	0.39	1.15	0.01	0.08	0.28	0.37	0.38	1.12	0.03	0.28	0.69	0.48	0.52	2.00
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.15	0.24	0.17	0.14	0.72	0.02	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.64	—	0.47	1.39	0.47	0.23	2.56
London ...	0.03	0.22	0.41	0.37	0.23	1.26	0.03	0.20	0.34	0.34	0.22	1.13	0.16	0.74	1.88	0.90	0.49	4.17
County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.17	0.33	0.24	0.20	0.95	0.01	0.16	0.33	0.22	0.17	0.89	0.08	0.40	0.48	0.71	0.72	2.39
Other Urban Districts ...	0.03	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.16	0.80	0.03	0.16	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.76	—	0.35	0.59	0.47	0.24	1.65
Rural Districts ...	0.02	0.19	0.35	0.28	0.20	1.04	0.02	0.17	0.31	0.26	0.19	0.95	0.10	0.55	1.21	0.76	0.55	3.17
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.03	0.10	0.35	0.44	0.33	1.25	0.02	0.08	0.34	0.42	0.32	1.18	0.23	0.47	0.47	0.93	0.70	2.80
London ...	0.01	0.11	0.21	0.27	0.24	0.84	0.01	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.80	—	0.08	0.33	0.98	0.33	1.72
County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.07	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.66	0.02	0.07	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.64	—	0.16	0.32	0.32	0.40	1.20
Other Urban Districts ...	—	0.04	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.49	—	0.04	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.48	—	0.12	0.35	0.24	0.12	0.83
Rural Districts ...	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.26	0.24	0.83	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.79	0.03	0.17	0.34	0.70	0.41	1.65
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.03	0.14	0.29	0.38	0.30	1.14	0.03	0.14	0.25	0.39	0.30	1.11	—	0.23	1.18	0.23	0.23	1.87
London ...	0.07	0.23	0.40	0.50	0.38	1.58	0.07	0.23	0.40	0.49	0.38	1.57	0.08	0.33	0.49	0.57	0.41	1.88
County Boroughs ...	0.07	0.18	0.31	0.36	0.38	1.30	0.07	0.18	0.30	0.36	0.39	1.30	0.08	0.32	0.48	0.40	0.16	1.44
Other Urban Districts ...	0.03	0.09	0.26	0.26	0.21	0.85	0.03	0.10	0.27	0.26	0.21	0.87	—	—	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.47
Rural Districts ...	0.06	0.20	0.34	0.42	0.37	1.39	0.06	0.19	0.33	0.43	0.37	1.38	0.07	0.31	0.58	0.45	0.28	1.69
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	1.86	0.94	0.65	0.39	0.27	4.11	1.84	0.91	0.63	0.38	0.26	4.02	2.33	1.63	1.17	0.70	0.47	6.30
London ...	3.69	2.28	1.73	1.26	0.82	9.78	3.58	2.19	1.66	1.17	0.79	9.39	6.13	4.25	3.43	3.27	1.47	18.55
County Boroughs ...	3.46	1.94	1.58	1.14	0.76	8.88	3.34	1.82	1.55	1.06	0.72	8.49	5.74	4.79	2.47	3.11	1.76	17.87
Other Urban Districts ...	3.37	1.92	1.50	1.10	0.64	8.53	3.27	1.83	1.37	1.04	0.59	8.10	5.55	3.66	4.13	2.13	1.54	17.01
Rural Districts ...	3.29	1.92	1.50	1.07	0.71	8.49	3.18	1.83	1.45	1.00	0.68	8.14	5.41	4.09	2.68	2.82	1.45	16.45
All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.08	—	—	—	—	—	—
London ...	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.12	—	0.08				

TABLE 30.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1912.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS—*continued.*

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Pneumonia (all forms) (91, 92).	London ...	0.75	2.05	2.68	2.81	3.01	11.30	0.75	2.03	2.56	2.72	2.93	10.99	0.93	2.56	5.60	4.90	5.13	19.12
	County Boroughs ...	0.51	1.82	2.50	3.36	3.46	11.65	0.50	1.79	2.42	3.32	3.43	11.46	0.82	2.53	4.09	4.16	4.17	15.77
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.47	1.67	2.15	2.60	2.63	9.52	0.46	1.65	2.08	2.58	2.58	9.35	0.56	2.07	3.75	3.19	3.91	13.48
	Rural Districts ...	0.53	1.41	1.59	1.79	1.88	7.20	0.53	1.38	1.53	1.76	1.85	7.05	0.59	2.01	2.72	2.24	2.60	10.16
	All Urban Districts ...	0.53	1.79	2.38	2.95	3.03	10.68	0.52	1.77	2.30	2.91	2.98	10.48	0.72	2.34	4.17	3.85	4.20	15.28
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	London ...	0.72	2.60	3.95	2.16	1.38	10.81	0.68	2.35	3.52	2.02	1.29	9.86	1.63	8.86	14.69	5.60	3.73	34.51
	County Boroughs ...	0.87	2.31	2.92	1.72	1.44	9.26	0.80	2.11	2.70	1.58	1.37	8.56	2.37	6.95	7.92	4.66	3.02	24.92
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.73	2.00	2.00	1.19	0.77	6.69	0.73	1.87	1.88	1.12	0.73	6.33	0.80	4.94	4.87	2.71	1.60	14.92
	Rural Districts ...	0.52	1.51	1.40	0.90	0.64	4.97	0.48	1.45	1.32	0.88	0.63	4.76	1.30	2.60	3.07	1.18	0.94	9.09
	All Urban Districts ...	0.79	2.22	2.69	1.56	1.14	8.40	0.75	2.05	2.48	1.45	1.08	7.81	1.58	6.37	7.60	3.96	2.51	22.02
Gastritis (103 A)	London ...	0.16	0.30	0.21	0.10	0.05	0.82	0.14	0.28	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.76	0.70	0.47	0.70	0.23	0.23	2.33
	County Boroughs ...	0.21	0.63	0.46	0.22	0.11	1.63	0.20	0.57	0.43	0.21	0.11	1.52	0.41	1.96	1.06	0.41	0.25	4.09
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.24	0.49	0.28	0.16	0.10	1.27	0.24	0.46	0.27	0.14	0.09	1.20	0.24	1.03	0.64	0.64	0.32	2.87
	Rural Districts ...	0.19	0.40	0.36	0.16	0.07	1.18	0.17	0.38	0.36	0.14	0.07	1.12	0.59	0.95	0.35	0.47	—	2.36
	All Urban Districts ...	0.21	0.52	0.35	0.17	0.10	1.35	0.21	0.47	0.33	0.16	0.09	1.26	0.38	1.33	0.83	0.48	0.28	3.30
Syphilis (37)	London ...	0.49	0.83	0.35	0.06	0.05	1.78	0.41	0.67	0.23	0.07	0.05	1.43	2.56	4.44	3.26	—	0.23	10.49
	County Boroughs ...	0.68	0.76	0.42	0.13	0.03	2.02	0.55	0.60	0.32	0.10	0.02	1.59	3.60	4.48	2.62	0.74	0.25	11.69
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.32	0.45	0.21	0.07	0.03	1.08	0.27	0.34	0.16	0.05	0.02	0.84	1.52	2.78	1.52	0.56	0.24	6.62
	Rural Districts ...	0.11	0.19	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.40	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.71	1.29	0.12	0.12	0.24	2.48
	All Urban Districts ...	0.50	0.64	0.32	0.09	0.03	1.58	0.41	0.49	0.24	0.07	0.03	1.24	2.55	3.75	2.24	0.55	0.24	9.33
Rickets (36 A)	London ...	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.13	0.30	—	0.23	—	0.70	—	0.93
	County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.34	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.33	—	—	—	0.49	—	0.49
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.36	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.32	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.48	0.56	1.36
	Rural Districts ...	—	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.33	—	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.33	—	—	0.12	—	—	0.35
	All Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.32	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.53	0.24	0.93
Suffocation, overlying (168 part).	London ...	0.86	1.11	0.67	0.10	0.05	2.79	0.74	1.12	0.67	0.10	0.06	2.69	3.73	0.70	0.70	—	—	5.13
	County Boroughs ...	0.69	0.90	0.50	0.08	0.03	2.20	0.60	0.88	0.49	0.09	0.03	2.09	2.70	1.31	0.57	—	—	4.58
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.39	0.35	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.99	0.38	0.33	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.93	0.80	0.79	0.64	0.08	0.16	2.47
	Rural Districts ...	0.22	0.26	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.63	0.21	0.26	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.60	0.59	0.35	0.24	0.12	—	1.30
	All Urban Districts ...	0.59	0.69	0.40	0.06	0.03	1.77	0.53	0.67	0.39	0.07	0.03	1.69	2.03	1.00	0.62	0.03	0.07	3.75
Injury at Birth (152 C)	London ...	1.26	0.02	—	—	—	1.28	1.11	0.02	—	—	—	1.13	5.13	—	—	—	—	5.13
	County Boroughs ...	1.05	0.01	—	—	—	1.06	1.00	0.01	—	—	—	1.01	2.29	—	—	—	—	2.29
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.98	0.03	—	—	—	1.01	0.92	0.03	—	—	—	0.95	2.39	—	—	—	—	2.39
	Rural Districts ...	1.00	0.05	—	—	0.01	1.06	0.94	0.05	—	—	0.01	1.00	2.24	—	—	—	—	2.24
	All Urban Districts ...	1.06	0.02	—	—	—	1.08	0.98	0.02	—	—	—	1.00	2.75	—	—	—	—	2.75
Atelectasis (152 B)	London ...	1.65	0.19	—	—	—	1.84	1.60	0.20	—	—	—	1.80	2.80	—	—	—	—	2.80
	County Boroughs ...	1.66	0.11	—	—	—	1.77	1.63	0.10	—	—	—	1.73	2.45	0.25	—	—	—	2.70
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.55	0.05	—	—	—	1.60	1.55	0.06	—	—	—	1.61	1.52	—	—	—	—	1.52
	Rural Districts ...	1.47	0.09	—	—	—	1.56	1.42	0.08	—	—	—	1.50	2.60	0.12	—	—	—	2.72
	All Urban Districts ...	1.61	0.10	—	—	—	1.71	1.59	0.10	—	—	—	1.69	2.10	0.10	—	—	—	2.20
Congenital Malforma- tions (150).	London ...	2.24	0.76	0.32	0.12	0.09	3.53	2.19	0.73	0.32	0.12	0.09	3.45	3.50	1.63	0.47	—	—	5.60
	County Boroughs ...	2.22	0.73	0.31	0.13	0.08	3.47	2.23	0.73	0.30	0.13	0.08	3.47	2.54	0.65	0.41	0.08	—	3.68
	Other Urban Districts ...	2.57	0.64	0.39	0.15	0.11	3.86	2.58	0.63	0.38	0.13	0.10	3.82	2.39	0.96	0.72	0.64	0.16	4.87
	Rural Districts ...	2.14	0.78	0.31	0.16	0.12	3.51	2.13	0.77	0.31	0.15	0.12	3.48	2.48	0.83	0.24	0.35	0.12	4.02
	All Urban Districts ...	2.37	0.70	0.35	0.14	0.09	3.65	2.36	0.69	0.34	0.13	0.09	3.61	2.61	0.93	0.55	0.31	0.07	4.47
Premature Birth (151 A)	London ...	16.36	1.63	0.21	0.04	0.02	18.26	15.91	1.46	0.17	0.04	0.01	17.59	27.74	5.83	1.17	—	0.23	34.97
	County Boroughs ...	19.46	1.63	0.17	0.04	0.02	21.32	18.89	1.58	0.16	0.04	0.02	20.69	32.20	2.53	0.49	0.08	—	35.30
	Other Urban Districts ...	17.27	1.38	0.18	0.03	0.01	18.87	16.93	1.35	0.18	0.03	0.01	18.50	24.98	1.99	0.32	—	—	27.29
	Rural Districts ...	17.51	1.27	0.18	0.02	—	18.98	17.11	1.23	0.18	0.02	—	18.54	25.38	2.13	0.12	—	—	27.75
	All Urban Districts ...	18.02	1.52	0.18	0.04	0.01	19.77	17.56	1.47	0.17	0.04	0.01	19.25	28.43	2.79	0.52	0.03	0.03	31.80
Atrophy, Debility, and Marasmus (151 B-E).	London ...	4.29	3.01	1.83	0.84	0.43	10.40	3.99	2.60	1.58	0.76	0.41	9.34	11.66	13.29	8.16	2.80	0.93	36.84
	County Boroughs ...	6.84	3.47	2.36	0.98	0.50	14.15	6.68	3.08	2.08	0.88	0.47	13.19	10.62	12.18	8.66	3.19	0.98	35.63
	Other Urban Districts ...	7.22	3.18	1.56	0.73	0.33	13.02	6.99	2.91	1.40	0.67	0.29	12.26	12.61	9.41	5.35	2.15	1.12	30.64
	Rural Districts ...	7.32	2.78	1.24	0.47	0.23	12.04	7.08	2.54	1.15	0.45	0.22	11.44	11.93	7.56	2.95	0.94	0.47	23.85
	All Urban Districts ...	6.61	3.27	1.93	0.85	0.41	13.07	6.37	2.93	1.71	0.77	0.39	12.17	11.63	11.15	7.16	2.68	1.03	33.65
Other Causes ...	London ...	1.69	0.96	1.15	0.90	0.77	5.47	1.22	0.98	1.12	0.87	0.74	4.93	13.77	1.16	2.55	1.62	0.47	19.57
	County Boroughs ...	1.81	1.00	0.98	0.86	0.69	5.34	1.48	0.93	0.96	0.88	0.66	4.91	8.32	2.54	1.55	1.48	1.20	15.09
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.77	0.79	0.91	0.75	0.65	4.87	1.44	0.78	0.84	0.69	0.66	4.41	9.56	1.47	1.59	1.29	0.61	14.52
	Rural Districts ...	2.05	0.96	0.79	0.70	0.50	5.00	1.64	0.95	0.75	0.72	0.47	4.53	9.21	1.40	1.17	1.55	0.49	13.82
	All Urban Districts ...	1.77	0.89	0.96	0.82	0.69	5.13	1.46	0.88	0.89	0.80	0.69	4.72	9.70	1.86	1.71	1.41	0.84	15.52

TABLE 31.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—NAMES ON THE REGISTERS, SEARCHES, and FEES RECEIVED, at the GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE, 1863–1912.

Year.	Names on the Registers at the end of each Year.				Searches in the Registers, including Non-Parochial.	
	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	Total.	Number.*	Amount received for Searches and for Certificates.*
1863 ...	7,761,702	15,719,673	10,515,760	33,997,135	8,825†	£ s. d. 1,280 17 6†
1864 ...	8,122,476	16,459,948	11,011,291	35,593,715	9,607	1,371 18 6
1865 ...	8,493,424	17,208,017	11,502,200	37,203,641	10,182	1,487 12 0
1866 ...	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,889	38,833,752	12,135	1,860 15 6
1867 ...	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	12,343	1,906 16 6
1868 ...	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	12,913†	2,031 11 0†
1869 ...	9,935,148	20,290,475	13,449,412	43,675,035	14,260	2,247 7 6
1870 ...	10,298,458	21,083,262	13,964,741	45,346,461	16,170	2,456 19 6
1871 ...	10,678,682	21,880,690	14,479,620	47,038,992	17,910	2,705 7 0
1872 ...	11,081,216	22,706,597	14,971,885	48,759,698	18,970	2,867 5 6
1873 ...	11,492,446	23,536,375	15,464,405	50,493,226	20,941†	3,142 9 6†
1874 ...	11,896,466	24,391,331	15,991,037	52,278,834	22,354	3,364 7 0
1875 ...	12,298,890	25,241,938	16,537,490	54,078,318	26,356	3,879 15 6
1876 ...	12,702,638	26,129,906	17,047,805	55,880,349	27,590	4,109 15 6
1877 ...	13,091,342	27,018,106	17,548,301	57,657,749	27,721	4,211 13 6
1878 ...	13,471,450	27,910,012	18,088,173	59,469,635	28,540	4,313 8 6
1879 ...	13,835,614	28,790,401	18,614,428	61,240,443	29,690†	4,517 15 0†
1880 ...	14,219,544	29,672,044	19,143,052	63,034,640	31,308	4,695 3 0
1881 ...	14,614,124	30,555,686	19,634,987	64,804,797	32,305	4,976 12 6
1882 ...	15,022,934	31,444,700	20,151,641	66,619,275	33,597	5,170 15 0
1883 ...	15,435,702	32,335,422	20,674,638	68,445,762	34,810	5,356 0 0
1884 ...	15,844,304	33,242,172	21,205,466	70,291,942	34,843†	5,177 15 0†
1885 ...	16,239,794	34,136,442	21,728,216	72,104,452	36,450	5,317 13 6
1886 ...	16,631,936	35,040,202	22,265,492	73,937,630	36,079	5,168 16 0
1887 ...	17,032,972	35,926,533	22,796,250	75,755,755	37,750	5,347 5 0
1888 ...	17,440,614	36,806,401	23,307,221	77,554,236	40,477	5,808 0 6
1889 ...	17,868,344	37,692,345	23,825,574	79,386,263	41,002	5,884 2 6
1890 ...	18,314,400	38,562,282	24,387,822	81,264,504	43,874†	6,178 4 0†
1891 ...	18,767,452	39,476,439	24,975,747	83,219,638	46,500	6,458 10 6
1892 ...	19,221,722	40,374,396	25,535,431	85,131,549	50,942	6,921 15 0
1893 ...	19,659,100	41,288,968	26,105,389	87,053,457	50,626	6,845 6 6
1894 ...	20,111,998	42,179,257	26,604,216	88,895,471	54,255	7,166 3 6
1895 ...	20,568,406	43,101,548	27,173,213	90,843,167	53,289	7,200 12 6
1896 ...	21,053,934	44,016,879	27,699,940	92,770,753	57,444†	7,600 0 6†
1897 ...	21,552,224	44,938,562	28,241,427	94,732,213	58,664	7,686 8 6
1898 ...	22,062,982	45,861,727	28,793,568	96,718,277	63,825	8,450 19 6
1899 ...	22,587,650	46,790,373	29,375,367	98,753,390	57,670	8,551 19 6
1900 ...	23,102,610	47,717,435	29,963,197	100,783,242	57,895	8,658 9 6
1901 ...	23,621,410	48,647,242	30,514,782	102,783,434	58,445	8,645 10 0
1902 ...	24,144,910	49,587,751	31,050,320	104,782,981	61,437†	9,177 15 0†
1903 ...	24,667,116	50,536,022	31,564,948	106,768,086	63,519	9,437 9 6
1904 ...	25,182,828	51,481,411	32,114,732	108,778,971	62,270	9,274 12 0
1905 ...	25,704,312	52,410,704	32,634,763	110,749,779	65,142	9,611 9 0
1906 ...	26,244,388	53,345,785	33,166,044	112,756,217	64,340	9,458 6 0
1907 ...	26,797,230	54,263,827	33,690,265	114,751,322	69,249	10,194 9 0
1908 ...	27,327,110	55,204,210	34,210,721	116,742,041	72,370†	10,550 8 0†
1909 ...	27,848,198	56,118,682	34,728,724	118,695,604	73,543	10,568 8 0
1910 ...	28,383,640	57,015,644	35,211,971	120,611,255	75,369	10,939 5 6
1911 ...	28,933,526	57,896,782	35,739,781	122,570,089	75,005	10,875 6 0
1912 ...	29,501,194	58,769,519	36,226,720	124,497,433	80,601	11,752 6 0

* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks except those marked † which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 32.—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. AREA and POPULATION; and BIRTHS and DEATHS, 1888–1912.

Year.	Islands in the British Seas.	Isle of Man.	Jersey.	Guernsey and adjacent Islands.				
Area in Acres } 1888	193,408	145,325	28,717	19,366				
Enumerated Population.								
1881	141,260	53,558	52,445	35,257				
1891	147,842	55,608	54,518	37,716				
1901	150,370	54,752	52,576	43,042				
1911	148,934	52,034	51,903	44,997				
—	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.*	Deaths.
1888	3,810	2,663	1,564	1,078	1,523	1,025	723	560
1889	3,791	2,687	1,578	1,010	1,415	1,039	798	638
1890	3,607	3,040	1,458	1,159	1,375	1,156	774	725
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	782	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696
1896	3,538	2,602	1,437	1,073	1,307	998	794	531
1897	3,716	2,819	1,445	1,099	1,331	1,016	940	704
1898	3,585	2,760	1,400	1,008	1,259	1,020	926	732
1899	3,650	2,881	1,473	1,130	1,261	1,054	916	697
1900	3,375	2,894	1,376	1,143	1,151	1,054	848	697
1901	3,145	2,556	1,204	1,033	1,139	869	802	654
1902	3,289	2,466	1,256	979	1,137	864	896	623
1903	3,134	2,466	1,190	948	1,097	933	847	585
1904	3,536	2,649	1,227	1,027	1,068	903	1,241	719
1905	3,419	2,530	1,139	998	1,066	856	1,214	676
1906	3,310	2,397	1,123	894	1,007	878	1,180	625
1907	3,197	2,499	1,073	893	980	917	1,144	689
1908	3,162	2,391	1,044	901	1,039	815	1,079	675
1909	3,161	2,457	1,036	970	1,046	868	1,079	619
1910	3,125	2,246	1,023	841	1,038	765	1,064	640
1911	3,019	2,663	979	932	1,034	904	1,006	827
1912	2,963	2,249	921	847	993	751	1,049	651

NOTE.—The above numbers of births and deaths have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Lieutenant-Governor of Guernsey and its Dependencies.

* Up to and including the year 1895 the figures in this column refer to the number of Baptisms.

TABLE 33.—BALANCE INWARD or OUTWARD ON PASSENGER MOVEMENT into and out of the UNITED KINGDOM, 1895–1912.

Year.	Balance Outward on Movement to and from non-European Countries.				Balance Inward on Movement to and from European Countries. (All Nationalities).*	Net Balance Outward on Total Movement to and from all Countries. (All Nationalities).*
	British Subjects.	Foreigners.	Nationality not Distinguished.	Total.		
1895	75,763	18,015	2,320	96,098	28,503	67,595
1896	60,183	19,506	2,350	82,039	38,956	43,083
1897	51,239	4,938	1,989	58,166	17,850	40,316
1898	49,396	14,189	2,240	65,825	29,897	35,928
1899	46,116	30,444	2,025	78,585	56,660	21,925
1900	71,188	50,041	1,585	122,814	79,433	43,381
1901	72,016	63,618	1,923	137,557	88,712	48,845
1902	101,547	112,132	2,226	215,905	137,313	78,592
1903	147,036	99,149	3,136	249,321	114,540	134,781
1904	126,854	82,182	2,945	211,981	84,389	127,592
1905	139,365	110,514	4,590	254,469	107,733	146,736
1906	194,671	133,878	977†	327,572	134,199	193,373
1907	235,092	109,857	3,633†	341,316	113,385	227,931
1908	91,156	47,667†	—	43,489	24,267†	67,756
1909	139,693	73,360	—	213,053	94,263	118,790
1910	233,709	86,371	—	320,080	112,664	207,416
1911	261,809	11,187	—	272,996	31,845	241,151
1912	268,485	47,654	—	316,139	74,405	241,734

* Prior to 1st January, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given above for the years 1895 to 1907 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† Balance inward.

‡ Balance outward.

TABLE 34.—ARMY.—STRENGTH and MORTALITY, 1873–1912.
(Regiments on Passage Out and Home are included with the Number Abroad.)

Year.	Strength.			Deaths.			Death-rate per 1000.		
	Total Army.	In United Kingdom.	Abroad.	Total Army.	In United Kingdom.	Abroad.	Total Army.	In United Kingdom.	Abroad.
1873	188,379	100,583	87,796	2,139	931	1,208	11.4	9.3	13.8
1874	186,389	97,635	88,754	2,136	1,007	1,129	11.5	10.3	12.7
1875	184,669	97,193	87,476	2,269	1,061	1,208	12.3	10.9	13.8
1876	184,433	97,146	87,287	2,102	930	1,172	11.4	9.6	13.4
1877	190,502	101,904	88,598	1,801	856	945	9.5	8.4	10.7
1878	200,758	109,201	91,557	2,249	778	1,471	11.2	7.1	16.1
1879	191,290	88,215	103,075	4,239	796	3,443	22.2	9.0	33.4
1880	188,986	91,887	97,099	3,333	756	2,577	17.6	8.2	26.5
1881	188,728	91,946	96,852	2,650	844	1,806	14.0	9.2	18.6
1882	189,229	94,295	94,934	2,224	806	1,418	11.8	8.5	14.9
1883	181,971	90,071	91,900	1,783	672	1,111	9.8	7.5	12.1
1884	183,004	89,994	93,010	1,611	523	1,088	8.8	5.8	11.7
1885	198,064	91,579	106,485	2,730	735	1,995	13.8	8.0	18.7
1886	203,805	98,057	105,748	2,813	703	2,110	13.8	7.2	20.0
1887	209,574	106,767	102,807	2,006	568	1,438	9.6	5.3	14.0
1888	211,105	106,913	104,192	2,041	731	1,310	9.7	6.8	12.6
1889	210,298	105,956	104,342	1,961	525	1,436	9.3	5.0	13.8
1890	209,221	105,668	103,553	1,813	631	1,182	8.7	6.0	11.4
1891	209,699	104,860	104,839	1,869	562	1,307	8.9	5.4	12.5
1892	213,540	106,115	107,425	1,950	502	1,448	9.1	4.7	13.5
1893	217,279	106,074	111,205	1,803	586	1,217	8.3	5.5	10.9
1894	219,121	105,749	113,372	1,871	447	1,424	8.5	4.2	12.6
1895	220,309	107,636	112,673	1,839	491	1,348	8.3	4.6	12.0
1896	220,742	106,408	114,334	1,862	431	1,431	8.4	4.1	12.5
1897	219,283	102,155	117,128	2,188	403	1,785	10.0	3.9	15.2
1898	225,027	102,202	122,825	2,699	452	2,247	12.0	4.4	18.3
1899	238,739	107,504	131,235	2,516	486	2,030	10.5	4.5	15.5
1900	333,037	117,041	265,996	10,554	958	9,596	27.6	8.2	36.1
1901	412,949	126,797	286,152	6,237	780	5,457	15.1	6.2	19.1
1902	379,048	126,992	252,056	4,029	625	3,404	10.6	4.9	13.5
1903	295,589	137,755	157,834	2,067	703	1,364	7.0	5.1	8.6
1904	283,691	134,345	149,346	1,715	444	1,271	6.0	3.3	8.5
1905	274,158	132,141	142,017	1,526	385	1,141	5.6	2.9	8.0
1906	263,834	129,421	134,413	1,445	399	1,046	5.5	3.1	7.8
1907	249,890	123,668	126,222	1,186	382	804	4.7	3.1	6.4
1908	247,277	124,422	122,855	1,178	329	849	4.8	2.6	6.9
1909	252,105	130,098	122,007	985	400	585	3.9	3.1	4.8
1910	250,942	129,131	121,811	844	319	525	3.4	2.5	4.3
1911	243,414	128,405	115,009	822	320	502	3.4	2.5	4.4
1912	254,001	128,918	125,083	773	302	471	3.0	2.3	3.8

TABLE 35.—ROYAL NAVY.—MORTALITY in the SERVICE Afloat, 1873–1912.
(From the Statistical Reports of the Health of the Navy.)

Year.	Death-rate per 1000.			Year.	Death-rate per 1000.		
	From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.		From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.
1873	8.3	6.0	2.3	1893	11.29	4.07	7.21
1874	9.4	6.7	2.7	1894	5.76	4.05	1.71
1875	8.8	6.9	1.9	1895	6.60	4.64	1.95
1876	9.24	5.99	3.24	1896	5.28	3.81	1.47
1877	7.05	4.91	2.13	1897	5.23	3.78	1.45
1878	14.41	5.32	9.09	1898	4.91	3.56	1.35
1879	8.58	6.23	2.34	1899	5.41	3.87	1.53
1880	12.57	4.62	7.95	1900	7.27	4.96	2.30
1881	10.94	5.27	5.67	1901	5.34	3.38	1.96
1882	9.49	6.87	2.62	1902	5.92	3.51	2.40
1883	5.88	4.05	1.82	1903	4.19	2.79	1.40
1884	9.00	5.83	3.16	1904	4.45	3.14	1.31
1885	7.04	4.77	2.27	1905	3.90	2.74	1.15
1886	6.88	5.04	1.83	1906	3.68	2.48	1.20
1887	8.32	4.89	3.42	1907	3.35	2.26	1.09
1888	5.71	3.95	1.75	1908	3.37	2.07	1.30
1889	5.33	3.87	1.45	1909	3.21	2.28	0.92
1890	8.54	4.14	4.40	1910	3.15	2.12	1.03
1891	6.17	4.68	1.49	1911	3.12	2.22	0.90
1892	5.58	4.50	1.08	1912	3.30	2.04	1.26

TABLE 36.—MERCHANT SERVICE. NUMBER and MORTALITY of MASTERS and SEAMEN employed in SEA-GOING VESSELS (excluding Fishing Vessels and Yachts) registered in the UNITED KINGDOM and the ISLE OF MAN, under the Merchant Shipping Act, reported to the Board of Trade during each of the Years ending 30th June, 1892–1893 to 1911–1912.
(Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Marine Department of the Board of Trade.)

Years.	No. of Masters and Seamen Employed.*	No. of Deaths Reported.				Death-rate per 1,000.			
		From All Causes.	From Disease, &c.†	From Wreck or Casualty.‡	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.	From All Causes.	From Disease, &c.†	From Wreck or Casualty.‡	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.
DEATHS IN SAILING VESSELS.									
1892–1893	63,618	1,248	392	541	315	19.6	6.2	8.5	5.0
1893–1894	61,327	1,344	374	613	357	21.9	6.1	10.0	5.8
1894–1895	58,537	1,400	484	594	322	23.9	8.3	10.1	5.5
1895–1896	56,095	1,370	410	637	323	24.4	7.3	11.4	5.8
1896–1897	53,267	965	285	413	267	18.1	5.4	7.8	5.0
1897–1898	49,858	781	295	255	231	15.7	5.9	5.1	4.6
1898–1899	46,553	896	271	430	195	19.2	5.8	9.2	4.2
1899–1900	43,356	754	256	307	191	17.4	5.9	7.1	4.4
1900–1901	41,151	894	215	474	205	21.7	5.2	11.5	5.0
1901–1902	38,400	686	207	294	185	17.9	5.4	7.7	4.8
1902–1903	36,406	588	217	196	175	16.2	6.0	5.4	4.8
1903–1904	34,748	652	175	300	177	18.8	5.0	8.6	5.1
1904–1905	32,466	599	166	283	150	18.5	5.1	8.7	4.6
1905–1906	30,204	576	146	287	143	19.1	4.8	9.5	4.7
1906–1907	28,142	386	103	152	131	13.7	3.7	5.4	4.7
1907–1908	25,821	462	105	226	131	17.9	4.1	8.8	5.1
1908–1909	23,478	399	107	214	78	17.0	4.6	9.1	3.3
1909–1910	21,470	283	66	134	83	13.2	3.1	6.2	3.9
1910–1911	19,364	287	60	148	79	14.8	3.1	7.6	4.1
1911–1912	15,086	228	36	131	61	15.1	2.4	8.7	4.0
DEATHS IN STEAM VESSELS.									
1892–1893	155,942	1,430	667	429	334	9.2	4.3	2.8	2.1
1893–1894	156,990	1,799	747	607	445	11.5	4.8	3.9	2.8
1894–1895	159,257	1,538	733	363	442	9.7	4.6	2.3	2.8
1895–1896	162,129	1,697	761	517	419	10.5	4.7	3.2	2.6
1896–1897	165,966	1,668	717	486	465	10.1	4.3	2.9	2.8
1897–1898	168,158	1,412	759	234	419	8.4	4.5	1.4	2.5
1898–1899	172,830	1,961	843	651	467	11.3	4.9	3.8	2.7
1899–1900	177,751	1,981	1,043	462	476	11.1	5.9	2.6	2.7
1900–1901	183,394	1,887	1,052	370	465	10.3	5.7	2.0	2.5
1901–1902	187,043	1,939	1,022	481	436	10.4	5.5	2.6	2.3
1902–1903	193,755	1,797	1,024	305	468	9.3	5.3	1.6	2.4
1903–1904	198,734	1,600	1,015	181	404	8.1	5.1	0.9	2.0
1904–1905	202,111	1,704	993	327	384	8.4	4.9	1.6	1.9
1905–1906	207,607	1,909	1,128	287	494	9.2	5.4	1.4	2.4
1906–1907	214,828	1,924	1,141	347	436	9.0	5.3	1.6	2.0
1907–1908	221,092	1,850	1,208	181	461	8.4	5.5	0.8	2.1
1908–1909	219,711	1,744	1,048	273	423	7.9	4.8	1.2	1.9
1909–1910	220,029	1,812	976	445	391	8.2	4.4	2.0	1.8
1910–1911	223,423	1,917	1,103	404	410	8.6	4.9	1.8	1.8
1911–1912	231,960	2,896§	1,127	1,292§	477	12.5	4.9	5.6	2.1
TOTAL.									
1892–1893	219,560	2,678	1,059	970	649	12.2	4.8	4.4	3.0
1893–1894	218,317	3,143	1,121	1,220	802	14.4	5.1	5.6	3.7
1894–1895	217,794	2,938	1,217	957	764	13.5	5.6	4.4	3.5
1895–1896	218,224	3,067	1,171	1,154	742	14.1	5.4	5.3	3.4
1896–1897	219,233	2,633	1,002	899	732	12.0	4.6	4.1	3.3
1897–1898	218,016	2,193	1,054	489	650	10.1	4.8	2.2	3.0
1898–1899	219,383	2,857	1,114	1,081	662	13.0	5.1	4.9	3.0
1899–1900	221,107	2,735	1,299	769	667	12.4	5.9	3.5	3.0
1900–1901	224,545	2,781	1,267	844	670	12.4	5.6	3.8	3.0
1901–1902	225,443	2,625	1,229	775	621	11.6	5.5	3.4	2.8
1902–1903	230,161	2,385	1,241	501	643	10.4	5.4	2.2	2.8
1903–1904	233,482	2,252	1,190	481	581	9.6	5.1	2.1	2.5
1904–1905	234,577	2,303	1,159	610	534	9.8	4.9	2.6	2.3
1905–1906	237,811	2,485	1,274	574	637	10.4	5.4	2.4	2.7
1906–1907	242,970	2,310	1,244	499	567	9.5	5.1	2.1	2.3
1907–1908	246,913	2,312	1,313	407	592	9.4	5.3	1.6	2.4
1908–1909	243,189	2,143	1,155	487	501	8.8	4.7	2.0	2.1
1909–1910	241,499	2,095	1,042	579	474	8.7	4.3	2.4	2.0
1910–1911	242,787	2,2							

TABLE 37.—METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS,

Year.	Mean weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Fall of rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air. (Saturation = 100).	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	%	%	°	°
1861 ...	1666	- 285	20.8	- 3.2	84	+ 3	49.4	- 0.1
1862 ...	1680	- 271	26.2	+ 2.2	84	+ 3	49.5	0.0
1863 ...	1775	- 176	20.0	- 4.0	80	- 1	50.3	+ 0.8
1864 ...	1597	- 354	16.7	- 7.3	78	- 3	48.5	- 1.0
1865 ...	1553	- 398	29.0	+ 5.0	80	- 1	50.3	+ 0.8
1866 ...	1917	- 34	30.7	+ 6.7	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.3
1867 ...	1981	+ 30	28.4	+ 4.4	82	+ 1	48.6	- 0.9
1868 ...	2029	+ 78	25.2	+ 1.2	78	- 3	51.5	+ 2.0
1869 ...	2043	+ 92	24.0	0.0	81	0	49.5	0.0
1870 ...	1872	- 79	18.5	- 5.5	79	- 2	48.7	- 0.8
1871 ...	1749	- 202	22.3	- 1.7	81	0	48.5	- 0.8
1872 ...	1998	+ 47	30.0	+ 6.0	82	+ 1	50.7	+ 1.2
1873 ...	1940	- 11	23.4	- 0.6	82	+ 1	48.9	- 0.6
1874 ...	1915	- 36	20.0	- 4.0	82	+ 1	49.3	- 0.2
1875 ...	1942	- 9	28.2	+ 4.2	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.3
1876 ...	2036	+ 85	24.2	+ 0.2	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.6
1877 ...	2184	+ 233	26.9	+ 2.9	79	- 2	49.4	- 0.1
1878 ...	1880	- 71	29.2	+ 5.2	81	0	49.6	+ 0.1
1879 ...	1873	- 78	31.3	+ 7.3	83	+ 2	46.2	- 3.3
1880 ...	1928	- 23	29.8	+ 5.8	84	+ 3	49.4	- 0.1
1881 ...	2030	+ 79	25.2	+ 1.2	81	0	48.7	- 0.8
1882 ...	2151	+ 200	25.2	+ 1.2	84	+ 3	49.7	+ 0.2
1883 ...	2058	+ 107	21.9	- 2.1	82	+ 1	49.4	- 0.1
1884 ...	2034	+ 83	18.1	- 5.9	80	- 1	50.7	+ 1.2
1885 ...	2008	+ 57	24.0	0.0	81	0	48.6	- 0.9
1886 ...	1962	+ 11	24.2	+ 0.2	81	0	48.7	- 0.8
1887 ...	1927	- 24	19.9	- 4.1	79	- 2	47.8	- 1.7
1888 ...	2049	+ 98	27.5	+ 3.5	82	+ 1	47.7	- 1.8
1889 ...	1934	- 17	23.3	- 0.7	83	+ 2	48.8	- 0.7
1890 ...	1946	- 5	21.9	- 2.1	81	0	48.6	- 0.9
1891 ...	1945	- 6	25.1	+ 1.1	82	+ 1	48.4	- 1.1
1892 ...	1863	- 88	22.3	- 1.7	80	- 1	48.1	- 1.4
1893 ...	1909	- 42	20.1	- 3.9	76	- 5	51.1	+ 1.6
1894 ...	2019	+ 68	26.9	+ 2.9	81	0	49.9	+ 0.4
1895 ...	1951	0	19.7	- 4.3	78	- 3	49.3	- 0.2
1896 ...	1932	- 19	22.4	- 1.6	79	- 2	50.2	+ 0.7
1897 ...	2033	+ 82	22.1	- 1.9	79	- 2	50.3	+ 0.8
1898 ...	1956	+ 5	18.9	- 5.1	78	- 3	51.3	+ 1.8
1899 ...	1911	- 40	22.3	- 1.7	77	- 4	50.6	+ 1.1
1900 ...	2050	+ 99	23.2	- 0.8	79	- 2	50.4	+ 0.9
1901 ...	1970	+ 19	20.3	- 3.7	78	- 3	49.2	- 0.3
1902 ...	1933	- 18	19.3	- 4.7	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.3
1903 ...	2226	+ 275	35.5	+ 11.5	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.6
1904 ...	1913	- 38	20.7	- 3.3	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.3
1905 ...	2063	+ 112	23.0	- 1.0	81	0	49.9	+ 0.4
1906 ...	2093	+ 142	24.7	+ 0.7	79	- 2	50.7	+ 1.2
1907 ...	1977	+ 26	22.3	- 1.7	81	0	49.7	+ 0.2
1908 ...	1932	- 19	23.8	- 0.2	83	+ 2	50.1	+ 0.6
1909 ...	2041	+ 90	25.7	+ 1.7	83	+ 2	48.9	- 0.6
1910 ...	2155	+ 204	28.1	+ 4.1	84	+ 3	50.2	+ 0.7
1911 ...	2140	+ 189	23.7	- 0.3	79	- 2	51.8	+ 2.3
1912 ...	2085	+ 134	24.9	+ 0.9	83	+ 2	51.0	+ 1.5
Average 50 years (1861-1910).	1951	—	24.0	—	81	—	49.5	—

Corresponding values for the years 1849-1860 are published

GREENWICH, 1861-1912.

Year.	Mean Temperature of the Air in the Quarters ended the last day of							
	March.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	June.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	September.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	December.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
1861	39.9	- 0.1	51.8	- 1.2	60.4	- 0.1	45.5	+ 1.2
1862	41.0	+ 1.2	53.3	+ 0.3	58.8	- 1.7	45.0	+ 0.7
1863	42.6	+ 2.6	53.1	+ 0.1	58.8	- 1.7	46.8	+ 2.5
1864	37.9	- 2.1	53.1	+ 0.1	59.4	- 1.1	43.7	- 0.6
1865	36.5	- 3.5	56.2	+ 3.2	62.5	+ 2.0	46.0	+ 1.7
1866	41.2	+ 1.2	53.0	0.0	58.9	- 1.6	46.2	+ 1.9
1867	38.9	- 1.1	53.5	+ 0.5	59.7	- 0.8	42.5	- 1.8
1868	41.4	+ 1.4	55.8	+ 2.8	63.9	+ 3.4	45.1	+ 0.8
1869	41.3	+ 1.3	52.0	+ 1.0	61.4	+ 0.9	43.3	- 1.0
1870	38.0	- 2.0	54.4	+ 1.4	60.7	+ 0.2	41.6	- 2.7
1871	40.2	+ 0.2	51.5	- 1.5	61.3	+ 0.8	41.8	- 2.5
1872	43.6	+ 3.6	52.8	- 0.2	61.1	+ 0.6	45.3	+ 1.0
1873	39.4	- 0.6	51.8	- 1.2	60.3	- 0.2	44.2	- 0.1
1874	41.4	+ 1.4	52.8	- 0.2	60.9	+ 0.4	42.3	- 2.0
1875	39.5	- 0.5	53.4	+ 0.4	60.7	+ 0.2	43.1	- 1.2
1876	39.5	- 0.5	51.7	- 1.3	61.8	+ 1.3	47.0	+ 2.7
1877	42.3	+ 2.3	51.9	- 1.1	58.5	- 2.0	45.0	+ 0.7
1878	41.5	+ 1.5	54.6	+ 1.6	60.8	+ 0.3	41.6	- 2.7
1879	37.1	- 2.9	49.5	- 3.5	58.1	- 2.4	39.9	- 4.4
1880	39.8	- 0.2	52.4	- 0.6	61.4	+ 0.9	44.0	- 0.3
1881	37.3	- 2.7	52.9	- 0.1	60.0	- 0.5	44.6	+ 0.3
1882	42.3	+ 2.3	53.0	0.0	58.1	- 2.4	44.7	+ 0.4
1883	40.0	0.0	53.0	0.0	59.5	- 1.0	44.9	+ 0.6
1884	43.4	+ 3.4	52.5	- 0.5	62.7	+ 2.2	44.1	- 0.2
1885	40.3	+ 0.3	52.4	- 0.6	59.1	- 1.4	42.8	- 1.5
1886	36.5	- 3.5	52.5	- 0.5	61.2	+ 0.7	44.6	+ 0.3
1887	37.3	- 2.7	51.6	- 1.4	61.0	+ 0.5	41.3	- 3.0
1888	36.9	- 3.1	51.6	- 1.4	57.6	- 2.9	44.6	+ 0.3
1889	38.2	- 1.8	54.5	+ 1.5	58.9	- 1.6	43.5	- 0.8
1890	41.4	+ 1.4	52.8	- 0.2	58.4	- 2.1	40.8	- 3.5
1891	37.6	- 2.4	51.6	- 1.4	59.3	- 1.2	45.0	+ 0.7
1892	37.5	- 2.5	53.4	+ 0.4	59.2	- 1.3	42.8	- 2.0
1893	40.9	+ 0.9	57.0	+ 4.0	61.9	+ 1.4	44.6	+ 0.3
1894	41.4	+ 1.4	53.3	+ 0.3	58.6	- 1.9	46.4	+ 2.1
1895	35.2	- 4.8	55.1	+ 2.1	62.3	+ 1.8	44.7	+ 0.4
1896	42.2	+ 2.2	55.6	+ 2.6	60.4	- 0.1	42.4	- 1.9
1897	41.1	+ 1.1	53.1	+ 0.1	60.9	+ 0.4	46.0	+ 1.7
1898	41.5	+ 1.5	52.4	- 0.6	62.7	+ 2.2	48.5	+ 4.2
1899	41.8	+ 1.8	52.8	- 0.2	63.0	+ 2.5	44.7	+ 0.4
1900	39.2	- 0.8	52.8	- 0.2	61.8	+ 1.3	47.6	+ 3.3
1901	37.8	- 2.2	53.4	+ 0.4	61.7	+ 1.2	43.9	- 0.4
1902	40.5	+ 0.5	51.0	- 2.0	59.6	- 0.9	45.2	+ 0.9
1903	43.9	+ 3.9	51.2	- 1.8	60.0	- 0.5	45.2	+ 0.9
1904	39.5	- 0.5	53.8	+ 0.8	61.5	+ 1.0	44.3	0.0
1905	41.9	+ 1.9	53.8	+ 0.8	61.7	+ 1.2	42.2	- 2.1
1906	41.1	+ 1.1	52.8	- 0.2	63.2	+ 2.7	45.8	+ 1.5
1907	40.0	0.0	52.9	- 0.1	60.1	- 0.4	45.8	+ 1.5
1908	39.5	- 0.5	53.8	+ 0.8	60.3	- 0.2	46.6	+ 2.3
1909	38.4	- 1.6	52.5	- 0.5	59.7	- 0.8	44.8	+ 0.5
1910	41.5	+ 1.5	54.2	+ 1.2	59.3	- 1.2	45.6	+ 1.3
1911	40.3	+ 0.3	54.9	+ 1.9	65.7	+ 5.2	46.2	+ 1.9
1912	43.6	+ 3.6	55.3	+ 2.3	58.9	- 1.6	45.9	+ 1.6
Average 50 years (1861-1910).	40.0	—	53.0	—	60.5	—	44.3	—

in the Annual Reports for 1909 and previous years.

TABLE 38.—QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL

Winter ... Spring ... Summer ... Autumn ...	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.			Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.
	Mean of Maximum and Minimum.	Diff. from Average of 130 years.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.					
										°	°	°	°	°
1912.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	in.	grs.	gr.
Year.	51.0	+2.3	+1.6	47.3	+0.8	44.7	+1.2	15.1	-0.7	.301	+ .008	3.4	0.0	
Winter Quarter	43.6	+4.7	+3.8	41.1	+3.3	39.3	+4.1	10.6	-1.2	.240	+ .033	2.8	+0.4	
Spring do.	55.3	+2.9	+2.4	50.2	+1.1	46.2	+1.0	20.5	+0.6	.317	+ .011	3.5	+0.1	
Summer do.	58.9	-0.9	-1.5	54.4	-2.1	51.2	-1.8	17.1	-2.6	.380	- .022	4.2	-0.4	
Autumn do.	45.9	+2.2	+1.5	43.6	+1.0	41.9	+1.3	12.2	+0.5	.266	+ .009	3.0	-0.1	

In this Table + and - respectively signify that the number in the preceding column is

ELEMENTS, GREENWICH, 1912.

Winter ... Spring ... Summer ... Autumn ...	Degree of Humidity.	Readings of Barometer, reduced to 32° F. and Lat. 45°.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.	Readings of Thermometer on Grass.							
		Mean (Saturation=100).	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.		Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
									At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
		°	°	ins.	in.		grs.	grs.	ins.	°	°	°	°	°
1912.	°	°	ins.	in.	grs.	grs.	ins.	°	°	°	°	°	°	1912.
Year.	83	+1	29.759	- .035	541	-1	24.87	+0.07	95	145	126	13.9	56.9	Year.
Winter Quarter	88	+4	29.621	- .170	547	-5	7.34	+2.40	31	44	16	13.9	50.0	Winter Quarter.
Spring do.	75	-2	29.831	+ .029	538	0	3.68	-1.93	21	0	30	19.9	55.5	Spring do.
Summer do.	79	+2	29.789	- .024	533	+3	7.62	+0.45	4	24	64	24.3	56.9	Summer do.
Autumn do.	89	0	29.795	+ .025	547	0	6.23	-0.85	39	37	16	17.9	50.1	Autumn do.

above or below the average to the amount of the quantities to which the signs are affixed.

TABLE 39.—METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for LONDON, 1912.

(Deduced from Observations at Greenwich, under the Superintendence of the Astronomer Royal.)

1912.	Barometer.	Air Temperature.								Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.			
	Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level and Lat. 45°* (Bar. 159 ft. above M.S.L.)	Mean of		Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.†	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.				Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 3 ft. 2 in. depth.	Daily mean.	Difference from Normal.†	Per cent. of Possible.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Day of Month.	Minimum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.						
January ...	29.785	44.9	36.0	40.4	+2.0	51	6	19	29	39.5	0.9	ins.	92	—	45.2	0.89	hrs.	hrs.	%
February ...	29.518	48.6	38.6	43.6	+3.8	60	28	19	3	42.9	1.6	.241	88	—	42.8	1.33	—	—	—
March ...	29.560	53.3	40.5	46.9	+4.4	62	25	31	21	45.5	2.1	.257	85	—	45.9	2.97	—	—	—
April ...	29.999	59.8	39.4	49.6	+1.5	71	21	32	11	48.4	4.0	.248	74	—	48.6	7.47	—	—	—
May ...	29.818	67.5	46.5	57.0	+3.2	83	11	36	26	56.1	4.4	.330	74	—	53.6	6.15	—	—	—
June ...	29.675	69.5	49.3	59.4	-0.9	84	19	42	3	58.5	4.1	.373	76	—	57.8	7.29	—	—	—
July ...	29.769	74.9	54.4	64.6	+0.9	90	12	48	19	63.7	4.6	.436	75	—	62.1	5.34	—	—	—
August ...	29.603	66.7	50.1	58.4	-4.5	73	4	42	28	56.9	3.1	.375	81	—	60.7	3.69	—	—	—
September ...	29.995	60.8	46.5	53.7	-4.5	69	4	37	27	53.4	3.0	.329	80	—	57.5	3.96	—	—	—
October ...	29.778	57.1	39.3	48.2	-2.2	66	13	29	6	46.2	1.3	.283	91	—	52.3	3.96	—	—	—
November ...	29.832	48.3	39.3	43.8	+0.4	57	7	29	4	43.5	1.7	.246	87	—	49.0	0.89	—	—	—
December ...	29.776	50.6	40.7	45.7	+6.1	57	14	26	1	45.7	1.6	.269	88	—	46.6	0.97	—	—	—
Year ...	29.759	58.5	43.4	51.0	+0.9	—	—	—	—	50.0	2.7	.301	83	—	51.8	3.74	—	—	—

* The hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time.
 † The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 65 years for Rain and Temperature, and 15 years for Sunshine.
 Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force 4-7), the number of observations of calm, and the number of days of gale (force 8 and above) are given in the table.

TABLE 39—continued.

1912.	Cloud.	Rain and other Forms of Precipitation.				Weather.								Wind.									
		Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10).	Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.†	Most in a day.		Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky.‡	Overcast.‡	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Force (0-12).		Direction.						
					Amount.	Day of Month.									Moderate and Strong Wind. Force (4-7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.
January ...	8.2	ins.	ins.	ins.	17	18	3	1	0	2	22	11	0	6	9	3	5	8	8	5	11	11	2
February ...	7.9	3.03	+1.15	0.49	23	21	4	0	0	1	15	3	0	6	3	4	3	4	5	14	19	5	1
March ...	7.4	1.73	+0.25	0.39	4	19	1	3	2	1	15	2	0	17	4	1	1	1	2	8	26	16	3
April ...	4.2	2.58	+1.06	0.56	9	2	0	1	0	11	6	1	0	10	8	10	11	8	3	1	7	8	4
May ...	7.0	0.04	-1.53	0.02	15	12	0	2	1	2	13	0	0	2	8	5	4	6	5	2	17	11	4
June ...	6.0	1.29	-0.63	0.36	15	18	0	1	2	4	7	0	0	4	5	3	2	2	2	7	24	14	1
July ...	5.7	2.35	+0.31	0.58	15	18	0	1	2	4	7	0	0	2	7	7	9	7	3	5	15	6	3
August ...	7.0	4.27	+1.93	0.86	25	26	0	0	2	2	13	0	0	5	3	2	1	2	2	7	24	17	4
September ...	6.5	2.11	-0.04	1.18	30	5	0	0	0	5	14	1	0	4	5	9	8	11	6	2	5	7	7
October ...	4.2	1.88	-0.90	0.44	20	14	0	0	0	11	6	15	0	7	18	4	6	2	1	3	20	6	2
November ...	7.7	1.55	-0.67	0.34	28	16	0	2	0	0	15	16	0	8	7	12	2	0	0	2	14	17	6
December ...	7.2	2.80	+0.97	0.48	15	21	0	0	0	1	14	3	0	18	2	1	0	0	1	5	35	16	2
Year ...	6.6	24.87	+0.75	—	—	183	8	10	7	45	150	52	0	89	79	61	52	51	38	61	217	134	3

‡ A day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky" if the average of the estimates of the fraction of sky covered by cloud at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. is less than .2, and as an "overcast" day if the average is greater than .8. Record is also kept of the days persistently cloudless and days persistently overcast from midnight to midnight. The number of such days for the period January to December, 1912, are:—cloudless, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0; and overcast, 4, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0.

TABLE 40.—MEAN ANNUAL VALUES of METEOROLOGICAL

Table with columns for Districts and Stations, Hours of Observation, Height of Barometer, Barometer, Air Temperature (Mean of A and B, Absolute Maximum and Minimum), Earth Temperature (At 1 foot depth, At 4 feet depth), Hygrometer (Mean of Observations at 9 a.m., 3 p.m., or at 7 a.m.), and Bright Sunshine (Total Observed, Difference from Normal, Per cent. of Possible).

* 3 feet.

ELEMENTS from OBSERVATIONS at SEVERAL STATIONS in the YEAR 1912.

Table with columns for Cloud (0-10), Rain and other forms of Precipitation (Total Fall, Difference from Normal, Amount, Day of Month), Weather (Number of days of Precipitation, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Clear sky, Overcast, Fog, Wind force 8 and above), and Wind (No. of Observations reduced to a total of 1008 for the year, Force (0-12), Direction (N., N.E., E., S.E., S., S.W., W., N.W.)).

TABLE 40.—MEAN ANNUAL VALUES OF METEOROLOGICAL

Table with columns for Districts and Stations, Hours of Observation, Barometer, Air Temperature (Mean of A and B, Absolute Maximum and Minimum), Earth Temperature (At 1 foot depth, At 4 feet depth), Hygrometer (Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m.), and Bright Sunshine (Total Observed, Difference from Normal, Per cent. of Possible).

NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL TABLES.

The letters a and p indicate whether the readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers are taken at the hours of morning or evening observations. Local time is used except at the First Order Observatories and Telegraphic Reporting Stations where G.M.T. is used. The air temperature is obtained from thermometers placed in a louvered screen. Barometer.—The correction for latitude has been applied to all the values. Rainfall.—The amounts are those for the 24 hours commenced at the time of morning observation. Hygrometer.—The values are obtained from the monthly means of the dry and wet bulb readings. At certain stations the vapour pressure and relative humidity are the results obtained from the daily values. These are entered in clarendon type. Weather Phenomena.—The number of days of Precipitation, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Fog and Gale, are counted irrespective of the hours at which the phenomena occur. Except for rainfall (see above) the day is the civil day. A day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky," if the mean of the estimates of the "amount of cloud" at the fixed hours of observation is less than 2, and as an "overcast" day if the mean is greater than 6. Wind Summaries.—The results given under Wind (but not gales) are based on the observations at fixed hours. At Falmouth and Kew the wind observations are based on the records of a standard Robinson anemometer (factor 2.2). Velocities of between 13 and 38 miles in the hour have been entered as "fresh or strong winds," velocities of 39 miles in the hour, or above, as gales. (At Brighton and Southport the equivalent values are obtained from a Dines Pressure Tube Anemometer. At Greenwich a Robinson Anemometer is used.)

ELEMENTS FROM OBSERVATIONS AT SEVERAL STATIONS IN THE YEAR 1912—continued.

Table with columns for Cloud (0-10), Rain and other forms of Precipitation (Total Fall, Difference from Normal, Amount, Day of Month), Weather (Number of days of Precipitation, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Clear Sky, Overcast, Fog, Wind force 8 and above), and Wind (No. of Observations reduced to a total of 1095 for the year, Force (0-12), Direction).

Averages.—The normal averages used for stations are—Pressure, Temperature and Rainfall for the 35 years 1871-1905; Bright Sunshine for the 25 years 1881-1905. The values are published in Appendix III, to the Weekly Weather Report for 1906. For Greenwich and Oxford, averages for longer periods are used. Monthly averages of pressure at telegraphic reporting stations for the epoch 7 a.m. are published in Appendix I, to the Daily Weather Report. Royal Observatory, Greenwich.—The earth temperatures are taken at a depth of 3 ft. 2 in. Mean Values for Districts.—Stations used in the Weekly Weather Report for computing "district values" of rainfall and temperature, are distinguished by the sign †, those used for "district values of bright sunshine" by the sign §. These stations are distributed between Tables A, and B in the Monthly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office. The yearly mean values for districts given in this Report for maximum, minimum and mean temperature, sunshine and rainfall, are computed from the data for these "representative" stations. The mean temperature for districts is computed in the manner shown in the preface to the Weekly Weather Report. The yearly mean values for districts for "amount of cloud" are computed from the data for all stations. The averages for districts with which the current values are compared are for the 25 years 1881-1905, as in the Weekly Weather Report. The "district values" for Earth Temperature are obtained from the data for all stations.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.—continued.

NOTE.—The diseases in the following section correspond with those of the same name in the Short Lists of Causes of Death of the International Institute and of the Registrar-General. (For contents of the several headings see pp. xxiii and xxv of the Manual of the International List.)

Table with columns: Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Persons Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population (Married, Births, Deaths), Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born, The Total Deaths include: (Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease), Year.

AUSTRALIA, COMMONWEALTH OF. (Furnished by the Commonwealth Statistician.)

Table for Australia, Commonwealth of, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

AUSTRIA.† (Furnished by the President of the Central Statistical Commission, Austria.)

Table for Austria, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

BELGIUM. (Furnished by the Director-General of the Statistical Department, Belgium.)

Table for Belgium, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.—continued.

Table with columns: Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Persons Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population (Married, Births, Deaths), Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born, The Total Deaths include: (Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease), Year.

BULGARIA. (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, Bulgaria.)

Table for Bulgaria, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of Bulgaria.

CEYLON. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ceylon.)

Table for Ceylon, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

NOTE.—The majority of the causes of death outside the towns is not medically certified.

CHILI. (Furnished by the Director of the General Statistical Office, Chili.)

Table for Chili, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912.

NOTE.—Complete statistics of causes of death are not available for the years 1897-1902.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
DENMARK. (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, Denmark.)																				
1893	2,226,000	31,478	68,530	42,295	14.2	30.8	19.0	150	101	—	80	132	370	976	—	1,551	936	1893		
1894	2,248,000	31,374	68,300	39,508	14.0	30.4	17.6	134	100	1	220	316	144	793	—	1,528	875	1894		
1895	2,276,000	32,294	68,871	38,573	14.2	30.3	16.9	137	122	—	215	127	383	393	—	1,591	933	1895		
1896	2,306,000	33,646	70,271	36,090	14.6	30.5	15.7	126	94	1	186	55	251	275	—	1,450	1,022	1896		
1897	2,338,000	34,928	69,576	38,744	15.0	29.8	16.6	129	87	—	166	31	151	282	—	1,511	1,054	1897		
1898	2,371,000	35,794	71,670	36,671	15.1	30.2	15.5	123	93	—	63	76	444	195	—	1,465	1,073	1898		
1899	2,403,000	35,874	71,355	41,477	15.0	29.7	17.3	154	102	—	142	173	358	250	—	1,467	1,063	1899		
1900	2,432,000	36,996	72,129	40,891	15.2	29.7	16.8	128	83	—	56	140	120	209	—	1,627	1,123	1900		
1901*	2,462,000	35,198	73,211	38,786	14.3	29.7	15.8	134	131	6	260	102	324	175	—	1,476	1,201	1901*		
1902	2,491,000	35,298	72,795	36,408	14.2	29.2	14.6	114	50	—	151	85	389	137	—	1,354	1,276	1902		
1903	2,519,000	35,852	72,348	36,945	14.2	28.7	14.7	116	59	—	81	65	279	127	—	1,428	1,229	1903		
1904	2,546,000	36,450	73,691	35,903	14.3	28.9	14.1	112	44	1	102	50	342	81	—	1,498	1,313	1904		
1905	2,574,000	36,958	73,082	38,598	14.3	28.4	15.0	121	49	—	184	56	247	123	—	1,543	1,338	1905		
1906*	2,603,000	38,716	74,216	35,231	14.9	28.5	13.5	109	35	—	131	20	227	94	—	1,404	1,344	1906*		
1907	2,635,000	40,206	74,327	37,275	15.3	28.2	14.1	106	38	1	151	15	437	111	—	1,377	1,438	1907		
1908	2,668,000	40,022	76,232	39,072	15.0	28.5	14.6	123	59	—	103	68	320	129	—	1,469	1,415	1908		
1909	2,702,000	39,888	76,301	35,837	14.7	28.2	13.2	98	45	3	125	112	280	99	1	1,281	1,515	1909		
1910	2,737,000	39,972	75,297	35,187	14.6	27.5	12.9	102	30	—	62	119	143	90	—	1,230	1,547	1910		
1911*	2,771,000	39,758	73,933	37,236	14.4	26.7	13.6	106	21	—	113	83	257	107	—	1,332	1,575	1911*		
1912	2,800,000	41,066	74,651	36,481	14.6	26.7	13.0	93	22	—	62	99	336	85	—	1,331	1,695	1912		

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases refer to Copenhagen and the cities only. The total populations of all cities at the several censuses were:—1890, 726,355; 1901, 958,905; 1904, 1,028,804; 1911, 1,109,033.

* Census year.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
ENGLAND AND WALES.																				
1893	29,760,842	437,378	914,572	569,958	14.7	30.7	19.2	159	6,801	1,457	11,110	6,982	10,176	11,568	—	43,632	21,135	1893		
1894	30,104,201	452,898	890,289	498,827	15.0	29.6	16.6	137	4,781	820	11,757	5,032	12,354	10,516	—	41,641	21,422	1894		
1895	30,451,528	456,408	922,291	568,997	15.0	30.3	18.7	161	5,326	223	11,491	4,532	9,594	9,542	—	42,490	22,945	1895		
1896	30,802,858	485,528	915,331	526,727	15.7	29.6	17.1	148	5,125	541	17,618	5,476	13,266	10,571	—	40,251	23,521	1896		
1897	31,158,245	498,290	921,633	541,487	16.0	29.6	17.4	156	4,851	25	12,711	4,577	11,431	8,753	—	41,642	24,443	1897		
1898	31,517,725	510,758	923,165	552,141	16.2	29.3	17.5	160	5,708	253	13,220	3,548	10,175	8,524	—	41,335	25,196	1898		
1899	31,881,365	524,668	928,646	581,799	16.0	29.1	18.2	163	6,304	174	9,998	3,722	10,129	10,301	—	42,408	26,325	1899		
1900	32,249,187	514,960	927,062	587,830	16.0	28.7	18.2	154	5,591	85	12,710	3,844	11,467	10,187	—	42,987	26,721	1900		
1901*	32,612,022	518,800	929,807	551,585	15.9	28.5	16.9	151	5,071	356	9,019	4,339	10,205	9,761	—	41,224	27,487	1901*		
1902	32,950,909	523,500	940,509	535,538	15.9	28.5	16.3	133	4,149	2,464	12,930	4,875	9,805	8,448	—	40,671	27,872	1902		
1903	33,293,321	522,206	948,271	514,628	15.7	28.5	15.5	132	3,347	760	9,150	4,158	9,522	6,544	—	40,132	29,089	1903		
1904	33,639,287	515,712	945,339	549,784	15.3	28.0	16.3	145	3,153	507	12,306	3,770	11,909	6,280	—	41,851	29,682	1904		
1905	33,988,844	521,484	929,293	520,031	15.3	27.3	15.3	128	3,052	116	11,076	3,834	8,709	5,962	—	38,950	30,221	1905		
1906	34,342,040	540,076	935,031	531,281	15.7	27.2	15.5	132	3,169	21	9,444	3,475	8,313	6,608	—	39,746	31,668	1906		
1907	34,698,905	552,842	918,042	524,221	15.9	26.5	15.1	118	2,344	10	12,625	3,220	10,255	6,132	—	39,839	31,745	1907		
1908	35,059,484	529,880	940,333	520,456	15.1	26.7	14.8	120	2,651	12	8,011	2,827	9,851	5,920	—	39,439	32,717	1908		
1909	35,423,805	521,088	914,472	518,003	14.7	25.8	14.6	109	2,142	21	12,618	3,215	7,182	5,507	1	38,639	34,053	1909		
1910	35,791,902	535,442	896,962	483,247	15.0	25.1	13.5	105	1,889	19	8,302	2,370	8,797	4,375	—	36,334	34,607	1910		
1911*	36,163,833	549,886	881,138	527,810	15.2	24.4	14.6	130	2,416	23	13,128	1,892	7,844	4,992	—	39,232	35,902	1911*		
1912	36,539,636	567,668	872,737	486,939	15.5	23.8	13.3	95	1,600	9	12,855	1,995	8,407	4,338	—	38,083	37,325	1912		

FINLAND. (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Finland.)

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
FINLAND.																				
1893	2,445,668	28,190	73,030	51,002	11.5	29.9	20.9	143	5,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6,336	1893		
1894	2,472,341	32,226	76,206	47,467	13.0	30.8	19.2	140	4,703	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	6,883	1894		
1895	2,506,452	36,512	81,783	44,482	14.6	32.6	17.7	129	4,505	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6,935	1895		
1896	2,543,583	38,378	81,656	47,061	15.1	32.1	18.5	143	4,836	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,765	1896		
1897	2,580,820	39,826	82,330	45,233	15.4	31.9	17.5	133	4,063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,620	1897		
1898	2,622,679	41,222	89,106	45,751	15.7	34.0	17.4	128	4,016	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,887	1898		
1899	2,663,871	39,078	88,358	53,042	14.7	33.2	19.9	137	4,360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,590	1899		
1900*	2,697,490	36,590	86,339	57,915	13.6	32.0	21.5	163	4,939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,011	1900*		
1901	2,729,419	37,070	88,637	56,223	13.6	32.5	20.6	145	4,723	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,720	1901		
1902	2,764,971	35,016	87,082	50,999	12.7	31.5	18.4	129	4,479	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,090	1902		
1903	2,801,968	35,308	85,120	49,992	12.6	30.4	17.8	127	3,857	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,044	1903		
1904	2,841,303	37,292	90,253	50,227	13.1	31.8	17.7	120	4,202	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,490	1904		
1905	2,880,522	37,264	87,841	52,773	12.9	30.5	18.3	135	4,348	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,445	1905		
1906	2,920,255	39,874	91,401	50,857	13.7	31.3	17.4	119	4,579	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,858	1906		
1907	2,962,937	40,532	92,457	53,028	13.7	31.2	17.9	112	4,642	23	—</									

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for HUNGARY (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Office, Kingdom of Hungary). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

IRELAND. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ireland.)

Table for IRELAND (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ireland). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

ITALY. (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Italy.)

Table for ITALY (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Italy). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for JAMAICA (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Jamaica). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

JAPAN. (Furnished by the Director of the General Statistical Bureau, Japan.)

Table for JAPAN (Furnished by the Director of the General Statistical Bureau, Japan). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

THE NETHERLANDS. (Furnished by the Director of The Netherlands Central Statistical Bureau.)

Table for THE NETHERLANDS (Furnished by the Director of The Netherlands Central Statistical Bureau). Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, and various causes of death.

NOTE.—The figures relate to the year ended 31st March. * Census year. † Diphtheria only.

* Census year. † Excluding acute military tuberculosis for years prior to 1911.

* Census year. † The figures for 1902 and subsequent years are exclusive of foreigners. ‡ Including typhus.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born, and The Total Deaths include: (Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease).

NEW ZEALAND. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, New Zealand.)

Table for New Zealand showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

NORWAY. (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Norway.)

Table for Norway showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are incomplete; only about 62 per cent. of the causes were stated in 1892, against 85 per cent. in 1901, and 88 per cent. in 1910.

ONTARIO, PROVINCE OF. (Furnished by the Deputy Registrar-General, Ontario.)

Table for Ontario showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born, and The Total Deaths include: (Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease).

PRUSSIA. (Furnished by the President of the Statistical Department, Prussia.)

Table for Prussia showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

ROUMANIA. (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Roumania.)

Table for Roumania showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

RUSSIA, EUROPEAN (50 Governments, excluding Finland and the Provinces of the Vistula and of the Caucasus). (Furnished by the Central Statistical Committee, Ministry of the Interior, Russia.)

Table for European Russia showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1893 to 1912, including census years and provisional data.

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of the Russian Empire.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for SCOTLAND. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Scotland.) Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, Proportion per 1,000 of Population, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

SERVIA. (Furnished by the Director of the State Statistical Bureau, Servia.)

Table for SERVIA. Columns include Year, Population at end of each year, and various demographic statistics.

SPAIN. (Furnished by the Director General of the Geographical and Statistical Institute, Spain.)

Table for SPAIN. Columns include Year, Population, and various demographic statistics.

TABLE 42.—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for SWEDEN. (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Sweden.) Columns include Year, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, Deaths, Proportion per 1,000 of Population, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

SWITZERLAND. (Furnished by the Director of the Federal Statistical Bureau, Switzerland.)

Table for SWITZERLAND. Columns include Year, Population, and various demographic statistics.

UNITED KINGDOM.

Table for UNITED KINGDOM. Columns include Year, Population, and various demographic statistics.

* Census year. † The figures for the year 1912 are provisional. ‡ Excluding acute miliary tuberculosis for years prior to 1911. NOTE.—The tabulated causes of death relate only to those cases which were medically certified (except deaths from violence and deaths of newly-born infants); the proportion of such certified deaths was 93 per cent. in 1897 and 97 per cent. in 1911.

TABLE 42.--POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS--continued.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (REGISTRATION AREA). (Furnished by Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics Bureau of the Census, U.S.A.)

NOTE.—The following Table embodies the Mortality Statistics collected and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census since 1900 from those States and Cities whose registration laws are considered to be efficient by the Bureau. The Registration Area for the years 1900-05 includes the States of Connecticut, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont; to which were added, for the years 1906-12, California, Colorado, Maryland, Pennsylvania; 1906-09, South Dakota; 1908-12, Washington and Wisconsin; 1909-12, Ohio; 1910-12, Minnesota, Montana, and Utah; and 1911-12, Kentucky, and Missouri. The District of Columbia (city of Washington) is treated as a separate city, and for 1910-12 all Municipalities of North Carolina of 1,000 population or over in 1900 (in addition to seven cities of 10,000 population and over) are included.

Year.	Estimated Population in the middle of each year.		The Registration Area includes:—		Deaths, excluding Still-births.	Death-rate per 1,000 persons living.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Total United States (Continental).	Total Registration Area.	States.	Cities (not included in preceding column).			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).			
1900*	75,994,575	30,765,618	10	134	539,939	17.6	11,044	611	3,865	3,135	3,719	13,314	—	55,910	19,381	1900*		
1901	77,747,402	31,370,952	10	126	518,207	16.5	10,127	1,085	2,287	4,114	3,051	10,667	—	55,262	20,171	1901		
1902	79,365,896	32,029,815	10	125	508,640	15.9	10,980	2,111	3,033	4,041	3,854	9,859	—	52,620	20,847	1902		
1903	80,983,890	32,701,083	10	125	524,415	16.0	11,149	1,882	3,221	3,991	5,171	10,363	—	54,449	22,325	1903		
1904	82,601,884	33,345,163	10	124	551,354	16.5	10,557	709	3,659	3,610	2,183	9,444	—	59,333	23,395	1904		
1905	84,219,378	34,052,201	10	124	545,533	16.0	9,479	808	2,557	2,284	3,599	8,039	—	57,380	24,330	1905		
1906	85,837,372	41,983,419	15	78	658,105	15.7	13,160	95	5,087	3,227	6,324	10,793	—	65,986	29,020	1906		
1907	87,455,866	43,016,990	15	77	687,034	16.0	12,670	74	4,302	4,309	4,856	10,154	—	67,064	30,514	1907		
1908	89,073,860	46,789,913	17	75	691,574	14.8	11,375	92	4,611	5,577	4,969	10,052	—	68,074	33,465	1908		
1909	90,691,354	50,870,518	18	55	732,558	14.4	10,722	79	4,860	5,781	4,906	10,358	—	70,844	37,562	1909		
1910*	92,309,848	53,843,896	20	51	805,412	15.0	12,673	202	6,598	6,255	6,146	11,521	—	75,211	41,039	1910*		
1911	93,927,342	59,275,977	22	46	839,284	14.2	12,451	130	5,922	5,243	6,682	11,174	2	81,796	44,024	1911		
1912	95,545,336	60,427,133	22	55	838,251	13.9	9,987	165	4,240	4,088	5,619	11,013	—	78,465	46,531	1912		

* Census year.

MARRIAGES, MORTALITY, AND POPULATION

Year.	Estimated Population in the middle of each year.		The Registration Area includes:—		Deaths, excluding Still-births.	Death-rate per 1,000 persons living.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Total United States (Continental).	Total Registration Area.	States.	Cities (not included in preceding column).			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).			
1900*	75,994,575	30,765,618	10	134	539,939	17.6	11,044	611	3,865	3,135	3,719	13,314	—	55,910	19,381	1900*		
1901	77,747,402	31,370,952	10	126	518,207	16.5	10,127	1,085	2,287	4,114	3,051	10,667	—	55,262	20,171	1901		
1902	79,365,896	32,029,815	10	125	508,640	15.9	10,980	2,111	3,033	4,041	3,854	9,859	—	52,620	20,847	1902		
1903	80,983,890	32,701,083	10	125	524,415	16.0	11,149	1,882	3,221	3,991	5,171	10,363	—	54,449	22,325	1903		
1904	82,601,884	33,345,163	10	124	551,354	16.5	10,557	709	3,659	3,610	2,183	9,444	—	59,333	23,395	1904		
1905	84,219,378	34,052,201	10	124	545,533	16.0	9,479	808	2,557	2,284	3,599	8,039	—	57,380	24,330	1905		
1906	85,837,372	41,983,419	15	78	658,105	15.7	13,160	95	5,087	3,227	6,324	10,793	—	65,986	29,020	1906		
1907	87,455,866	43,016,990	15	77	687,034	16.0	12,670	74	4,302	4,309	4,856	10,154	—	67,064	30,514	1907		
1908	89,073,860	46,789,913	17	75	691,574	14.8	11,375	92	4,611	5,577	4,969	10,052	—	68,074	33,465	1908		
1909	90,691,354	50,870,518	18	55	732,558	14.4	10,722	79	4,860	5,781	4,906	10,358	—	70,844	37,562	1909		
1910*	92,309,848	53,843,896	20	51	805,412	15.0	12,673	202	6,598	6,255	6,146	11,521	—	75,211	41,039	1910*		
1911	93,927,342	59,275,977	22	46	839,284	14.2	12,451	130	5,922	5,243	6,682	11,174	2	81,796	44,024	1911		
1912	95,545,336	60,427,133	22	55	838,251	13.9	9,987	165	4,240	4,088	5,619	11,013	—	78,465	46,531	1912		

* Census year.