

PROSPECTUS  
OF THE  
London School of Economics and  
Political Science  
(UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)  
FOR THE  
FIFTIETH SESSION  
1944-45



Wartime Address :  
THE HOSTEL, PETERHOUSE, CAMBRIDGE

Price: One shilling (postage extra)

LSE/UNREGISTERED

27/5/5

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August 1944

Telephones : See over.  
Telegrams : Poleconics, Cambridge

### TELEPHONES:

	Cambridge
Administrative Offices - - - - -	55294
Billeting Officer - - - - -	4901
Housekeeper - - - - -	4901
Lending Library - - - - -	4901
Social Science Department - - - - -	56530
Students' Union - - - - -	555381

### NOTICE

The CALENDAR of the London School of Economics and Political Science will not be published during the War

This PROSPECTUS attempts to provide a general survey of the School's activities. In present circumstances no guarantee can be given that any particular lecture course will be delivered

The terminal programmes must be consulted

Details of modifications and of dates and times will be published in a *Michaelmas Term Arrangements* programme, late in September

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## PART I.—General Information.

### 1.—The School in Peacetime.

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE was founded in 1895. Its object was to provide courses of study for those engaged in business and in central or local government, and to give facilities for research and investigation. In 1900 the School became in effect a college of the University of London and began to give teaching in preparation for degrees. In consequence, the work of the School has been greatly expanded, and students may now pursue a University course at the School for the internal degrees of Bachelor, Master or Doctor of Science (Economics); Bachelor or Master of Commerce; Bachelor, Master or Doctor of Laws; Bachelor of Arts (in the subjects of Anthropology, Geography, History and Sociology); Master of Arts, Doctor of Philosophy or Doctor of Literature.

It is also possible to study at the School for the Academic Diplomas in Geography and Public Administration, and for the Academic Post-graduate Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology and Social Administration. Instruction is provided for the University Extension Diplomas in Economics and in Social Studies, while the School itself offers certificates in Social Science and Administration, in Colonial Social Studies, in Mental Health, and in International Studies. There are in addition three special courses of study: a one-year course in Business Administration; a Civil Service course; and a summer-term course of Studies of Contemporary Britain.

The School is open equally to day and evening and to men and women students. In addition to Entrance Scholarships and Post-graduate Studentships, numerous Scholarships, Bursaries and Prizes are available during a student's undergraduate career. Details of these will be found on pp. 105-112.

■ The history of the School has been one of continuous development and extension. Beginning work in a few rooms in John's Street, Adelphi, the School moved in 1902 to Clare Market where, on a site provided by the London County Council, the Passmore Edwards Hall was erected as a result of a munificent gift from the donor whose name it commemorates. By the gradual acquisition of property to the east and south of this site, and after the war of 1914-18, on the opposite side of the neighbouring Houghton Street, the School has been able to erect new buildings having a floor area of some 150,000 square feet. This expansion was made possible only through the generosity of numerous donors, notably the London County Council, the Commerce Degree Fund, the Rockefeller Foundation, and many private individuals.

The teaching work of the School covers almost the whole breadth

of the social sciences : in particular Economics, Commerce, Banking, Industry and Transport ; Statistics ; Political Science and Public Administration ; Sociology, Social Anthropology (including Colonial Administration), Social Science and Administration ; Social and Economic History ; Law in all its aspects ; Criminology ; International Affairs and International History ; Geography ; Psychology ; Demography ; Logic, Scientific Method ; and Modern Languages.

The teaching staff includes 18 Professors and 18 Readers of the University of London ; 25 Lecturers and 22 Assistant Lecturers, Tutors and Assistants. Some twenty or thirty additional persons participate in the teaching work by giving special courses of lectures.

About three thousand students register at the School each year ; of these about half are regular students taking full courses ; five hundred are intercollegiate students registered at other university institutions but coming to the School for part of their courses ; and nearly a thousand are persons attending lectures for purposes not necessarily connected with the attainment of a University qualification. In each recent peacetime session a fifth of the students have come to the School from other countries in Europe and overseas.

The Library of the School is the British Library of Political and Economic Science. It is the largest library of its kind in Great Britain, and contains a great mass of material not found elsewhere. For this reason, among others, the School has become an important centre for research in the social sciences. Research students are provided with many special facilities within the Library itself and also generally within the School. One-tenth of the student body is usually made up of research students who have already graduated. All regular students of the School are admitted to the Library, which is also open to other approved readers.

The prosecution of research is a normal part of the work of the School. Co-ordinated research work is carried on by the Economic Research Division and the Social Research Division ; a History Research Division has been established. Some part of the research work is published in the two quarterly journals, *Economica* and *Politica*, which are issued by the School ; the former covers the field of research in Economics, Economic History and Statistics ; the latter the fields of Political Science, Sociology, International Law and Relations, and allied subjects. The School also publishes two Series of Reprints of works which by their scarcity are not generally available to students ; a series of Monographs on Social Anthropology, and an Annual Survey of English Law Cases. It sponsors the publications of the London and Cambridge Economic Service, and a number of series of studies in Economics and Political Science and the like.

The School is directed by a Court of Governors (see pp. 11—13) on which the teaching staff is represented. The work of the

Court is in the main carried out by committees, in particular by the Standing Committee which meets monthly ; the Court is advised by special consultative bodies with regard to Railway Studies and the Department of Business Administration. A special Committee of the Court is responsible for Library matters.

All professors and readers, many lecturers and four representatives of the Junior Staff are members of the Professorial Council which reviews all academic matters. The principal committee of the Council is the General Purposes Committee, constituted partly by rotation of membership and partly by election.

The Students' Union, founded in 1897 but formally constituted by the Governors in 1920, has as its object the promotion of the social life of the students. All regular students of the School are made full members of the Union and limited membership is open to occasional students. The School possesses an excellent athletic ground of twenty acres at New Malden, Surrey. The Union maintains Athletic Clubs and a whole range of student societies ; it publishes the student-journal, *Clare Market Review*. Students leaving the School may retain their connection with it by becoming members of the London School of Economics Society (formerly the Old Students' Association).

## 2.—The School in Wartime

### The Session 1939-40

At the outbreak of the war the premises of the School were taken over for Government purposes, and the School, in common with other Colleges of London University, left London. The School was most fortunate in that the University of Cambridge offered hospitality which was gladly accepted ; furthermore, the Governing Body of Peterhouse gave up to the School a block of its buildings known as The Hostel, and also made available athletic facilities on a generous scale to the students of the School. The administrative headquarters of the School were established at The Hostel, and other accommodation was secured nearby for purposes of teaching and research and to serve as the centre for students' activities. Close co-operation in teaching work between the School and the University of Cambridge was established ; certain lecture courses were provided jointly, and students of the School were admitted to regular Cambridge courses and Cambridge students to courses of the School on the basis of reciprocity. Reading privileges in the University Library and in specialist libraries, notably the Marshall Library, were granted to members of the School. Books belonging to the School were transferred from London and formed a lending library for students.

A large proportion of the regular students were able to follow the School to Cambridge and to continue their studies there. Billets for students were found in many private houses, and a number of students who would otherwise have been unable to come to Cambridge were

assisted financially by a scheme of maintenance grants. Since the London Colleges, with which the School had the closest intercollegiate relationships, were removed to other parts of the country, there was a large reduction in the number of intercollegiate students, while the number of occasional students fell to a low figure. The research activities of the School were resumed at Cambridge and among the regular students were included a number working for Higher Degrees. Of the School's journals, the publication of *Economica* was continued, though it proved necessary to suspend publication of *Politica*.

In order to carry on the evening work of the School, temporary accommodation was secured at Canterbury Hall, Cartwright Gardens, and within three weeks of the formal date of opening of the Michaelmas term, teaching and library facilities were available for evening students; courses of public lectures were also organised at this centre during the session. At Canterbury Hall the tripartite scheme for legal teaching, which has long existed between the School, King's College and University College, was maintained so far as evening work was concerned; law teaching in day-time, however, was conducted independently by each College at its new centre in the provinces.

During the session leave was given to certain members of the academic staff to enter Government service and it was thus not possible to continue the whole range of the usual lectures; both in Cambridge and in London, however, all the courses necessary for first degrees and for most of the diplomas and certificates were given in full. It was necessary to suspend the following courses: Railway Study, the Civil Service, Business Administration and Contemporary Britain.

The success of the School's first session under war conditions exceeded all expectations. There were 620 students registered in Cambridge and 359 students registered in London, making a total of 979 students for the session.

#### The Session 1940-41

In the summer of 1940 the question of the return of the School to London was discussed. The decision to return was taken, but the extension of bombing to London led first to the suspension, and then to the abandonment of this plan. The School, therefore, remained in Cambridge, where it is likely to stay until the end of the war. The Governing Body of Peterhouse were good enough to renew the tenancy of The Hostel, and the School was able to secure additional accommodation for teaching and other purposes. Under these circumstances the School had ample facilities, during its second session, to continue its teaching, research and other activities. The co-operation in teaching between the School and the University of Cambridge, which was so marked a feature of the arrangements in 1939-40, was continued and augmented.

The intensification of air-raids on London led the Governors of the

School to the conclusion that a centre for evening teaching could not be maintained. As a consequence of war conditions there were very few enquiries from those wishing to begin study for evening degree courses, and a decision was reached that no new entrants should be accepted for such courses, but that a scheme of help for evening students already registered should be put into force.

The suspension of evening teaching in London put an end for the time being to the maintenance of the tripartite scheme for Law teaching, so far as evening work is concerned. In respect of day teaching, however, the tripartite scheme, which was inoperative in the session 1939-40, was, in part, restored in the session 1940-41. The Law Department of University College was transferred to Cambridge at the beginning of the session and a joint scheme of teaching was put in force.

Owing to the temporary suspension of formal teaching for evening students, there was a decline in the total number of students registered at the School in the session 1940-41 compared with the number for 1939-40. The number registered at Cambridge, however, namely 615, was almost equal to the number at Cambridge in the previous session, namely 620.

#### The Session 1941-42

Work was continued at Cambridge and in general was on the lines already described, which have become the established practice for the School in war-time. The tripartite scheme of teaching in Law was fully restored for day students owing to the transference to Cambridge of the Law Department of King's College. The total number of day students at Cambridge increased from 615 to 753. The major part of the increase was due to the presence of students sent by various government departments to follow special courses. The number of regular day students, however, also increased from 493 to 526.

#### The Session 1942-1943

The total number of day students at Cambridge rose to 800; of this number 591 were regular students and the remainder either intercollegiate or occasional students. Among the intercollegiate students were 15 belonging to the economics department of University College which was transferred from Aberystwyth to Cambridge in October 1942.

#### The Session 1943-1944

The number of day students at Cambridge was 795; of this number, 636 were regular day students and the remainder were intercollegiate or occasional students.

The Governors wish to bring the School back to London as soon as conditions are appropriate and the buildings are available. At the time when this Prospectus is in preparation no definite arrangements for return have been made, and the assumption is that the School will

continue at Cambridge at least during the Michaelmas Term of the Session 1944-45. If any change of plans is made the fact will be communicated to the press and all those concerned as soon as possible.

So long as students remain in Cambridge they will continue to be billeted mainly in private houses, though a few women students can now be accommodated in two houses which the School has acquired and is using as hostels. On acceptance students are asked to state their requirements so that Dr. Vera Anstey, who has taken charge of the billeting of students, may make the necessary arrangements for them.

Postgraduate students who contemplate registration should consult Part VII of this Prospectus.

## PART II.—Officers of the School.

### 1.—Court of Governors.

*Chairman* : Sir OTTO NIEMEYER, G.B.E., K.C.B., B.A.

*Vice-Chairman* : Sir DOUGAL O. MALCOLM, K.C.M.G., M.A.

The Right Hon. A. V. ALEXANDER, C.H., P.C., M.P.

The Right Hon. Lord AMMON, of Camberwell, D.L., J.P.

H. M. BARTON, F.C.A.

H. L. BEALES, M.A.

Sir C. HAROLD BELLMAN, M.B.E., LL.D., J.P.

Sir ALFRED A. BOOTH, Bart., LL.D.

A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A. (Director of the School and Secretary to the Governors).

HENRY CLAY, M.A., M.Com., D.Sc.

W. H. COATES, LL.B., B.Sc., Ph.D.

E. CORNWALL.

GEOFFREY CROWTHER, M.A.

Sir JOHN CUMMING, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.A.

The Rt. Hon. Viscount DAWSON OF PENN, G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., C.B., M.D., B.Sc., F.R.C.P.

Sir FRANCIS DENT, C.V.O.

Sir WILFRED EADY, K.B.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., B.A.

Mrs. MONICA FELTON, Ph.D.

Sir GEORGE GATER, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., J.P.

GEORGE GIBSON.

W. A. GILLET, T.D., D.L.

M. GINSBERG, M.A., D.Lit.

MAJOR GREENWOOD, D.Sc., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., F.R.S.

Sir CORNELIUS J. GREGG, K.B.E., C.B.

H. WILSON HARRIS, M.A.  
 Sir RALPH E. HARWOOD, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.B.E.  
 Miss CAROLINE HASLETT, C.B.E.  
 FRANCIS W. HIRST, M.A.  
 OSCAR R. HOBSON, M.A.  
 L. RODWELL JONES, B.Sc., Ph.D.  
 Sir CECIL KISCH, K.C.I.E., C.B., M.A.  
 H. J. LASKI, M.A.  
 Sir PERCIVALE LEISCHING, C.M.G., M.A.  
 R. LUBBOCK, M.A., A.M.I.C.E.  
 Sir LYNDEN MACASSEY, K.B.E., K.C., M.A., LL.D., D.Sc.  
 F. L. McDougall, C.M.G., F.R.S.S.  
 Sir ANDREW MCFADYEAN, M.A.  
 The Right Hon. Sir HALFORD J. MACKINDER, P.C., M.A.  
 H. ERIC MILLER.  
 Sir FREDERICK MILLS, Bart., M.P.  
 Sir HERBERT MORGAN, K.B.E.  
 Sir CHARLES H. NEWTON.  
 J. F. OAKESHOTT.  
 W. F. OAKESHOTT, M.A.  
 G. V. ORMSBY.  
 Sir GEORGE PAISH.  
 The Right Hon. LORD PASSFIELD, O.M., LL.B., D.Sc. (Econ.), Litt.D.  
 L. C. PATON, C.B.E., M.C., M.A.  
 EDWARD R. PEASE.  
 The Hon. GEORGE PEEL, M.A., D.L.  
 A. D. POWER.  
 Sir JAMES RAE, K.B.E., K.C.B.  
 HAROLD RAYNES, F.I.A.  
 The Right Hon. Viscountess RHONDDA.  
 E. T. RHYMER.  
 HARRY SALMON, J.P.  
 Sir J. ARTHUR SALTER, K.C.B., M.P., D.C.L., LL.D.  
 The Right Hon. Viscount SAMUEL OF MOUNT CARMEL AND OF  
 TOXTETH, G.C.B., G.B.E., M.A.

The Right Hon. Viscount SANKEY OF MORETON, G.B.E., D.C.L.,  
 LL.D.  
 Sir ERNEST D. SIMON, M.A.  
 Mrs. MARY STOCKS, B.Sc. (Econ.)  
 P. B. WHALE, B.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com.  
 FREDERICK WHELEN.  
 Sir GEOFFREY WHISKARD, K.C.M.G., K.C.B., M.A.  
 E. F. D. WITCHELL, B.Sc., F.C.G.I., M.I.Mech.E.  
*The above constitute the Court of Governors. The Court elects from  
 time to time as Honorary Governors "persons who have rendered  
 exceptional services to the School."*  
*The following are now Honorary Governors:*  
 W. G. S. ADAMS, C.H., M.A., D.C.L.  
 Sir WILLIAM H. BEVERIDGE, K.C.B., M.A., B.C.L., D.Sc. (Econ.),  
 LL.D., F.B.A.  
 A. L. BOWLEY, C.B.E., Sc.D., D.Sc., D.Litt. F.B.A.  
 Sir HUBERT LLEWELLYN SMITH, G.C.B., M.A.  
 The Right Hon. Baron WRIGHT OF DURLEY.

## 2.—Academic Staff.

(The names of members of the staff who are on leave of absence are  
 underlined.)

*Director* : A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A. (Oxford)

R. G. D. ALLEN, M.A. (Cambridge), D.Sc. (Econ.) (London); Reader  
 in Economic Statistics (with special reference to Mathematical  
 Economics).  
 VERA ANSTEY, D.Sc. (Econ.); Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in Commerce;  
 Chairman of Admitting Deans and First Year Advisers.  
 MARGARET ASHDOWN, M.A. (Cambridge); Supervisor of Practical  
 Work (Mental Health).  
 T. S. ASHTON, M.A. (Manchester); Professor of Economic History.  
 T. BARNA, B.Sc. (Econ.), Ph.D.; Assistant Lecturer in Statistics.  
 H. L. BEALES, M.A. (Manchester); Reader in Economic History.  
 S. H. BEAVER, M.A.; Lecturer in Geography.  
F. C. C. BENHAM, B.Sc. (Econ.), Ph.D.; Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in  
 Commerce.

- H. T. BETTERIDGE, M.A. (Birmingham), Ph.D.; Assistant Lecturer in German.
- J. M. BLACKBURN, Ph.D. (Cambridge), B.Sc. (Econ.); Lecturer in Social Psychology.
- H. S. BOOKER, M.Sc. (Econ.); Assistant Lecturer in Statistics.
- BERYL M. BRETT, B.A. (Cambridge); Assistant Tutor in Social Science.
- F. BROWN, B.Sc. (Econ.); Lecturer in Business Administration and Statistics.
- SIBYL CLEMENT BROWN, B.A., M.A. (South California); Tutor, Mental Health Course.
- A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A. (Oxford); Lecturer in Demography.
- ROSALIND C. CHAMBERS, B.Sc. (Econ.); Tutor in Social Science.
- R. S. T. CHORLEY, M.A. (Oxford); Sir Ernest Cassel Professor of Commercial and Industrial Law.
- R. J. CHURCH, B.Sc. (Econ.), Ph.D.; Assistant Lecturer in Geography.
- R. H. COASE, B.Com.; Lecturer in Economics.
- CHRISTINE COCKBURN, M.A. (Aberdeen); Tutor in Social Science.
- D. R. SEABORNE DAVIES, M.A. (Cambridge), LL.B. (Wales); Reader in English Law.
- E. F. M. DURBIN, B.A. (Oxford); Lecturer in Economics.
- W. G. EAST, M.A. (Cambridge); Lecturer in Historical Geography.
- EDITH V. ECKHARD, M.A. (Cambridge); Senior Tutor in Social Science.
- RONALD S. EDWARDS, B.Com.; Lecturer in Business Administration and Accounting.
- R. W. FIRTH, M.A. (New Zealand), Ph.D.; Reader in Anthropology.
- F. J. FISHER, M.A.; Lecturer in Economic History.
- R. F. FOWLER, B.Com.; Lecturer in Commerce.
- M. GINSBERG, M.A., D.Lit.; Martin White Professor of Sociology.
- H. R. G. GREAVES, B.Sc. (Econ.); Lecturer in Political Science.
- E. GREBENIK, M.Sc. (Econ.); Lecturer in Statistics.
- F. A. HAYEK, Dr.Jur., Dr.Sc.Pol. (Vienna); Tooke Professor of Economic Science and Statistics.
- E. HELLER, Ph.D. (Prague); Assistant Lecturer in German.
- M. H. HIGGINS, M.A. (Edinburgh); Assistant Lecturer in English.
- BETTY R. HINCHLIFF, B.Sc. (Econ.); Assistant Lecturer in Sociology.
- BERNICE M. HOLT-SMITH, B.A.; Assistant Lecturer in History.
- J. K. HORSEFIELD, B.A. (Bristol); Lecturer in Economics with special reference to Banking and Currency).

- L. RODWELL JONES, B.Sc., Ph.D.; Professor of Geography.
- A. V. JUDGES, B.A.; Reader in Economic History.
- O. KAHN-FREUND, LL.M., Dr.Jur. (Frankfurt); Lecturer in Law.
- N. KALDOR, B.Sc. (Econ.); Lecturer in Economics.
- JESSIE A. KYDD, M.B.E., M.A., B.Comm. (Edinburgh); Tutor in Social Science.
- H. J. LASKI, M.A. (Oxford); Professor of Political Science.
- JOAN O. LEVENTE, B.Sc. (Econ.); Assistant Tutor in Social Science.
- W. A. LEWIS, B.Com., Ph.D.; Lecturer in Economics.
- K. L. LITTLE, B.A. (Cambridge); Part-time Assistant in Colonial Studies.
- LUCY P. MAIR, M.A. (Cambridge), Ph.D.; Lecturer in Colonial Administration.
- H. MANNHEIM, Dr.Jur. (Königsberg); Lecturer in Criminology.
- K. MANNHEIM, Ph.D. (Budapest); Lecturer in Sociology.
- C. A. W. MANNING, M.A., B.C.L. (Oxford); Montague Burton Professor of International Relations.
- T. H. MARSHALL, M.A. (Cambridge); Professor of Social Institutions.
- F. W. PAISH, M.A. (Cambridge); Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in Business Finance.
- D. HUGHES PARRY, M.A., LL.M. (Cambridge), B.A. (Wales); Professor of English Law.
- C. PARRY, LL.B. (Birmingham), LL.B. (Cambridge); Assistant Lecturer in Law.
- W. PICKLES, M.A. (Leeds); Lecturer in French.
- A. PLANT, B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com.; Sir Ernest Cassel Professor of Commerce (with special reference to Business Administration).
- T. F. T. PLUCKNETT, M.A., LL.B. (Cambridge); Professor of Legal History.
- G. J. PONSONBY, M.A. (Cambridge); Sir Ernest Cassel Lecturer in Commerce (with special reference to Transport).
- A. RADOMYSLER, B.Sc. (Econ.); Assistant Lecturer in Economics.
- MARGARET H. READ, M.A. (Cambridge), Ph.D.; Assistant Lecturer in Anthropology.
- E. C. RHODES, B.A. (Cambridge), D.Sc. (London); Reader in Statistics.
- AUDREY I. RICHARDS, Ph.D. (London); Lecturer in Social Anthropology.

- L. ROBBINS, C.B., B.Sc. (Econ.), M.A. (Oxford); Professor of Economics.
- L. G. ROBINSON, M.A. (Oxford); Reader in International History; Dean of Postgraduate Students.
- W. A. ROBSON, B.Sc. (Econ.), LL.M., Ph.D.; Reader in Administrative Law.
- W. ROSE, M.A. (Birmingham), Ph.D.; Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in German; Head of the Department of Modern Languages.
- S. W. ROWLAND, LL.B., F.C.A.; Lecturer in Accounting.
- JEAN ROXBURGH, B.Sc. (Econ.); Assistant Lecturer in Economics.
- G. L. SCHWARTZ, B.A., B.Sc. (Econ.); Sir Ernest Cassel Lecturer in Commerce.
- LULIE A. E. SHAW, B.A. (Oxford); Tutor, Mental Health Course.
- K. B. SMELLIE, B.A. (Cambridge); Reader in Political Science.
- H. A. SMITH, D.C.L. (Oxford); Professor of International Law.
- L. D. STAMP, B.A., D.Sc. (London); Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in Economic Geography.
- R. H. TAWNEY, B.A. (Oxford), Litt.D. (Manchester), F.B.A.; Professor of Economic History.
- A. J. TOYNBEE, D.Litt. (Oxford), F.B.A.; Stevenson Research Professor of International History; Director of Studies in the Royal Institute of International Affairs.
- DOREEN M. TULLOCH, M.A. (St. Andrews); Assistant Lecturer in Social Philosophy.
- P. VAUCHER, D.ès L., agrégé de l'Université de Paris; Lecturer in Modern French History and Institutions.
- MAY WALLAS, M.A. (Cambridge), Ph.D.; Lecturer in French.
- DOROTHY M. WARREN, B.A., LL.B. (London); Assistant Tutor in Social Science.
- C. K. WEBSTER, M.A., Litt.D. (Cambridge), F.B.A.; Stevenson Professor of International History.
- P. B. WHALE, B.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com. (Birmingham); Reader in Economics (with special reference to Banking and Currency).
- P. A. WILSON, B.A. (Oxford); Lecturer in Business Administration.
- J. S. WOOD, B.A., Dr. Univ. Paris; Assistant Lecturer in French.
- EILEEN YOUNGHUSBAND, Diploma in Sociology, University of London; Practical Work Organiser and Tutor in Social Science.

### 3.—Administrative Staff.

*Director :*

A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A.

*Acting Secretary and Registrar :*

Miss E. V. EVANS, B.A.

*Accountant :*

H. C. SCRIVEN, A.C.A., A.C.I.S.

*Deputy Registrar :*

Miss E. M. THORPE, B.Sc. (Econ.).

*Housekeeper :*

Miss A. BRYNING.

Staff on Leave of Absence :

*Secretary :*

W. ADAMS, B.A.

*Establishment Officer :*

W. J. B. CROTCH, M.A., A.K.C.

*Assistant Establishment Officer :*

S. A. GODFREY, B.Sc. (Econ.).

*Assistant Registrar (Postgraduate) :*

Miss E. M. RYDER.

*Steward of the Refectory :*

Miss M. RHYS.

#### 4.—British Library of Political and Economic Science.

*Chairman of the Library Committee :*

A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A.

*Librarian :*

G. WOLEDGE, B.A.

*Assistant Librarians :*

Miss M. PLANT, D.Sc. (Econ.), F.L.A.     E. ROSENBAUM, Ph.D.

*Lending Library (Cambridge) :*

Mrs. D. E. WATTS.

Staff on Leave of Absence :

*Assistant Librarians :*

Mrs. E. MCKENZIE, B.Sc. (Econ.).     J. PACKMAN, B.A., F.L.A.

### PART III.—Admission of Students.

#### 1.—Classification of Students.

1. Students are classified as Regular, Occasional and Research Students. Regular Students are those paying a fee for a degree, diploma, or certificate course, or for any other full course ; Occasional Students are those paying a fee for one or more separate courses of lectures ; Research Students are those paying the research fee. No distinction in these categories is made between day and evening students, but registration for degree or diploma courses provided for evening students is restricted to persons in regular employment during the day.

2. No person will normally be admitted as a student under eighteen years of age. Exception is made in approved cases only for persons who, although below that age, have already matriculated in the University of London by passing the Matriculation Examination or by obtaining exemption from it. \*

3. Admission to the School implies an undertaking by the student to observe the School Regulations (see p. 23 below).

#### REGULAR STUDENTS.

4. Unless specially exempted by the Director, persons are admitted as Regular Students only after they have been seen, and their applications have been approved, by an Admitting Dean. Persons desiring admission as Regular Students should obtain a form of application from the School, Section I of which should be filled up and returned accompanied by two letters of recommendation as to character and ability from persons to whom they are well known, one of whom should, if possible, be the head of the educational institution last attended. If the form is in order arrangements will be made for the applicant to be interviewed.

5. If the Admitting Dean is satisfied that the applicant is qualified for admission as a Regular Student, he will settle the details of the

\* In view of the regulations of the Ministry of Labour and National Service, applying to students admitted to Universities, a lower age limit may be approved in war-time.

course to be followed, assist the applicant to fill in Section II of the form, and endorse the application as approved by him. The applicant, on paying the requisite fees, will then be admitted as a Regular Student of the School and a full member of the Students' Union, and will receive an admission card which must be produced at any time on demand.

6. Any person desiring to enter the School as a Regular Student should normally apply for registration before the last day of May preceding the opening of the session for which admission is desired. Arrangements will then be made for his interview and the question of admitting him will be decided before the departure of Admitting Deans for the Summer vacation.

7. Any person applying after the end of May for admission as a Regular Student will be admitted only if vacancies remain to be filled.

8. Students whose mother tongue is not English will be admitted as Regular Students for degrees, diplomas and certificates only on showing proficiency in English. For this purpose they will be required to attend a qualifying examination to be held at the School in the week preceding the opening of the Session and a fee will be charged. On the results of that examination they may be admitted unconditionally or admitted subject to attending special courses in English and paying the requisite additional fee, or refused admission until they can qualify themselves to pass the examination.

9. No student is allowed to register or study for more than one examination, whether of the University of London or of the School, at the same time unless he has previously obtained in writing the express permission of the Director of the School. Students registering for a course of study for an examination of the University or of the School who wish to study concurrently for an examination held by an outside body are required to state this fact when applying for admission to the School. Students failing to disclose this fact are liable to have their registration cancelled. The Director reserves the right to cancel registration in any case where he is of the opinion that it would not be in the best interests of the student to combine study for an outside examination with his course at the School.

#### ADMISSION FOR FIRST DEGREES.

10. Before a student can be registered at the School as a candidate for a first degree of the University of London (i.e., B.Sc.(Econ.), B.Com., LL.B., B.A.) he must matriculate in the University of London. A student may matriculate in the University either:—

- (1) by passing the Matriculation Examination of the University of London, or
- (2) by satisfying the conditions for Matriculation at the General School Examination, or by passing the General School Examination and subsequently qualifying for a Higher School Certificate, or

- (3) by passing the Special University Entrance Examination, or
- (4) by obtaining exemption from the Matriculation Examination in view of holding some other qualification accepted for the purpose by the University of London.

All enquiries relating to matriculation should be addressed to the Secretary, Matriculation and School Examinations Council, University of London, from whom the regulations may be obtained relating to the Matriculation Examination, to the Special University Entrance Examination, and to exemption from the Matriculation Examination.

#### RE-REGISTRATION OF FIRST DEGREE STUDENTS.

11. Except by special permission of the Director, registered students of the School who have failed twice in a degree examination, whether intermediate or final, or who have completed the normal day or evening course of study for such examination and have failed to enter without adequate reason, will not be eligible for re-registration.

12. Students of the School who fail in an intermediate or final examination, or in any part thereof, will not be permitted in the year following such examination to take any work at the School other than work for that examination (or part of examination) in which they failed. Departures from this rule will only be made in the case of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances and will be subject to such conditions as the Director may require in any particular case.

#### ADMISSION FOR HIGHER DEGREES.

(See Part VII, p. 98).

#### UNIVERSITY REGISTRATION.

13. Students of the University of London are Internal, External or Associate Students. Candidates for First Degrees, Higher Degrees and Diplomas, and research students not proceeding to a Higher Degree, are registered as Internal Students. Candidates for London School of Economics Certificates may register as Associate Students. Except for special reasons, persons preparing for External Degrees or Diplomas and registered as External Students are not admitted as students of the School.

Registration schedules are returned by the School authorities to the University on behalf of students due for registration as Internal or Associate Students, and a card is issued by the University to each student whose registration has been approved. No fee is required by the University on registration as an Internal or Associate Student from a student who has matriculated. A Diploma Student who has not matriculated is required to pay a University fee of £3 3s. od. on registration as an Internal Student. An Advanced Student (i.e., a student who secures exemption from the whole or part of the Inter-

mediate Examination by virtue of a previous Degree) or a graduate who has not taken his first degree in this University is required to pay a University Registration Fee of £5 5s. The University Registration Fee for Research or Associate Students is 10s. 6d.

#### OCCASIONAL STUDENTS.

14. A person desiring admission as an Occasional Student must obtain a form of application from the Registrar of the School and must return this either personally or by post at least six days before the opening of the term in which the lectures or classes which he desires to attend are to be given.

15. Every such person will be asked to state on the form of application his qualifications for study at the School and the purpose for which he wishes to study, and may be invited to attend for interview before admission. The School will not as a rule be prepared to admit as an Occasional Student a person whom it would not admit as a Regular Student.

16. If the application is accepted, the student will, on payment of the fees, receive a card of admission for the lectures and classes named thereon, and must produce this on demand.

#### RESEARCH STUDENTS.

17. Research Students may be admitted at any time subject to the approval of the Director. The Research Fee entitles the student to attend one seminar, to receive individual guidance from a teacher, and to use the Library and Common Room.

## 2.—School Regulations.

1. All students are bound to obey all rules made and instructions given by the Director of the School or under his authority, and to refrain from any conduct derogatory to the character or welfare of the School. For any breach of this obligation students are liable to be fined in any sum not exceeding £5, to be suspended either from all use of the School or from any particular privileges, or to be expelled from the School.

2. The penalties of expulsion and of suspension for more than three months may be inflicted only by the Board of Discipline constituted by the Governors, and students subjected to these penalties shall have the right of appeal from the Board to the Standing Committee of the Governors. The other penalties may be inflicted by the Director or under his authority.

3. The Director may at his discretion refuse to any applicant admission to a course of study at the School or continuance in a course beyond the normal period required for its completion. He may refuse renewed registration within such normal period to any student on the ground of inability or lack of industry or for other good cause.

4. No student who has been expelled, suspended, or refused registration under the preceding provisions shall be entitled to the return of any fees paid by him, nor can the return of fees be claimed on the ground of absence due to illness or other causes.

5. The copyright in lectures delivered in the School is vested in the lecturers, and notes taken at lectures may be used only for purposes of private study.

6. The general control of all premises occupied by the School is vested in the Director. Regular use of these premises is confined to the staff and to students holding current Students' tickets. In addition members of the London School of Economics Society are granted certain privileges, subject to variation from time to time, and persons holding readers' tickets are admitted to the use of the Library, in accordance with the Library rules and subject to the authority of the Librarian. Persons introducing visitors to School premises will be held responsible for their conduct.

7. The School premises may not, without permission from the Director or Secretary, be used for the sale or organised distribution of books, papers or other articles, or for the making of collections for charitable or other purposes.

8. No member of the School may, without permission of the Director, use the name and/or the address of the School or the title of a body or society incorporating the name of the School when sending resolutions to individuals or organisations, submitting communications or addressing letters to the Press, distributing matter for circulation, for business or for propaganda. It is immaterial whether action is taken by a member on his own behalf or for any union, society, organisation or group, whether temporary or permanent.

9. Representatives of the Press may not, without the permission of the Director, be admitted to any meeting held (either on the premises of the School or outside) by a body or society the title of which incorporates the name of the School.

#### BOARD OF DISCIPLINE.

As a war-time measure the Board of Discipline, formerly consisting of the Director, two members of the Court of Governors, and two Professors appointed by the Professorial Council, has been replaced by a Committee of Discipline consisting of the Director and two persons of professorial status, with power to suspend a student or take disciplinary action of a less drastic character. A decision of the Committee of Discipline will remain in force until the next meeting of the Standing Committee of the Court of Governors.

## PART IV.—Dates and Fees.

### 1.—Dates of Terms.

#### SCHOOL TERMS : 1944-45.

##### Michaelmas Term.

Wednesday, 11th October, to Tuesday, 12th December, 1944.

##### Lent Term.

Tuesday, 16th January, to Tuesday, 20th March, 1945.

##### Summer Term.

Tuesday, 17th April, to Friday, 8th June, 1945.

## 2.—Fees.

The sessional and terminal fees given below must be paid in full in each case before the beginning of the session or term to which they relate.

Cheques should be made payable to the "London School of Economics" and should be crossed "Not Negotiable". Fees are not returnable.

All Composition Fees entitle students to full membership and privileges of the Students' Union.

The Degree Composition Fees cover lectures, classes and individual supervision.

The School does not normally issue receipts for the payment of fees, but an Admission Ticket is given to the Student.

### ENTRANCE REGISTRATION FEES.

An entrance registration fee is payable on acceptance by all Regular Students attending at the School for the first time. This fee is:—

For students applying from overseas £2 2s.

For students not applying from overseas £1 1s.

Entrants whose mother-tongue is not English will be expected before acceptance to pass a qualifying examination in that language, for which a special fee of 10s. 6d. will be payable.

Students who have not passed the London Matriculation or who have not been exempted from it should refer to p. 20.

**All new applications must be completed and fees be paid before the beginning of the session or term to which they relate.**

### COMPOSITION FEES FOR FIRST DEGREES.

Degree	Day Students			* Evening Students					
	Three Sessions	Each Session	Per Term	Three Sessions	Each Session	Per Term			
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
(a) B.Sc. (Econ.)	81 18	27 6	10 10 0	52 10	17 10	6 6 0			
(a) (b) B.Com.	81 18	27 6	10 10 0	52 10	17 10	6 6 0			
(c) LL.B.	88 4	29 8	10 10 0	66 3	22 18	8 0 0			
(d) B.A. General (Geography)	102 18	Inter. 31	10 11 11 0	30 0	Inter. 10	0 4 0 0	Final 10	0 4 0 0	
(d) B.A. with Honours in Anthropology	102 18	Final 35	14 12 17 6	—	—	—	—	—	—
(d) B.A. with Honours in Geography or Sociology	102 18	Inter. 31	10 11 11 0	52 0	Inter. 10	0 4 0 0	Final 21	0 7 17 6	
(d) B.A. with Honours in History	102 18	Final 35	14 12 17 6	30 0	Inter. 10	0 4 0 0	Final 10	0 4 0 0	

\* Evening teaching has been suspended for the present.

### COMPOSITION FEES FOR HIGHER DEGREES.

Degree	(e) Graduates of the School			Other Graduates					
	Prepaid for two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term	Prepaid for two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term			
	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
M.Sc. (Econ.)	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	—	18 18	0 6 16 6			
M.Com.	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	—	18 18	0 6 16 6			
M.A.	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	22 1	14 14	0 5 15 6			
(f) LL.M.	26 5	16 16 0	—	—	22 1	0 8 8 0			
Ph.D. taken in two sessions	—	15 15 0	6 6 0	—	22 1	0 8 8 0			
taken in four sessions	—	7 17 6	3 3 0	—	11 0	6 4 4 0			
D.Sc. (Econ.)	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	22 1	14 14	0 5 15 6			
LL.D.	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	22 1	14 14	0 5 15 6			
D.Lit.	14 14	8 8 0	3 3 0	22 1	14 14	0 5 15 6			

The fees given in the tables above cover the approved courses of study. When a Higher Degree student has completed his approved course of study he may be permitted by the authorities of the School, on application, to continue his registration. He will then be required to pay a continuation fee of £4 4s. a session, entitling him to receive advice from his supervising teacher and to attend one seminar, but not to attend any lecture-courses.

The fees for Higher Degrees also cover attendance by the student at all such lectures at the School as he is advised by his supervising

teacher to attend. In cases where he is advised to attend a course given at one of the other institutions of the University, the permission of the Secretary of the School must first be obtained.

*Notes.*

(a) If a day student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the degree course over four sessions (evening students, four or five sessions) instead of three, no additional fee in respect of the fourth (evening students, fourth and fifth) session will be charged once the Composition fee for three whole sessions has been paid. If, however, extension to a fourth or further session arises through failure at an Intermediate or Final Examination, half-fees will be charged in respect of the session next following the examination at which the student failed if the course, or part of the course, is repeated.

(b) The fees cover language teaching, but in respect of French it will be assumed that students have attained Matriculation standard and the fee covers only teaching beyond that standard.

(c) Special arrangements have been made for the teaching of LL.B. students in wartime. Normally the fee covers all courses approved for the LL.B. degree whether given at the School, University College or King's College, and such other lectures as the student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to attend at the School; day students will also be allowed to attend without further payment, if so advised, not more than one course at either of the other two colleges. This concession does not cover a second attendance by a day student at any of the prescribed courses except in the case of his being referred in one subject at an Intermediate Examination. If an evening student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the Intermediate course over two sessions instead of one and/or the Final course over three sessions instead of two, no additional fee will be charged in respect of the second and/or fifth session or sessions of the student's course for the degree. The fee entitles the student to full Students' Union privileges at the School and to Common Room privileges at the two other colleges.

(d) The fees cover admission to the necessary lectures at other colleges to which the student may be sent under intercollegiate arrangements, and entitle the student to Common Room privileges there as well as to full membership of the Students' Union of the School.

(e) The lower fees payable by graduates of the School are charged also to graduates of other colleges of the University provided that they attended lectures at the School under intercollegiate arrangements during the course for their First Degree and provided also that they are taking their Higher Degree in a subject cognate to the subject or subjects taken for their First Degree.

(f) These fees entitle the student to the advice and guidance of an Adviser of Studies and attendance at such lecture-courses and seminars as are approved by his Adviser in each of the three subjects which he is offering for the Degree. A student spreading the work for the Degree over two sessions may, with the consent of the teacher concerned, repeat a seminar or course already taken or take further seminars or lecture-courses, subject to the condition that he shall not in either session without further payment attend more than the equivalent of three full courses. The fees entitle the student to tutorial advice and to full Students' Union privileges at the School and, in peace-time, to the use of the libraries and other facilities afforded to Intercollegiate Students by the other two colleges participating in the Law Scheme.

COMPOSITION FEES FOR UNIVERSITY DIPLOMA AND SCHOOL CERTIFICATE COURSES.

Diploma or Certificate	Day			* Evening		
	Two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term	Two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term
(g) <i>Academic Diplomas</i>	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.
(h) Postgraduate Diploma in Anthropology	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	—	—	—
(h) Diploma in Geography	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	42 0	21 0	7 17 6
(h) (j) Postgraduate Diploma in Psychology	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	—	—	—
(k) Diploma in Public Administration	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	31 10	15 15	6 6 0
(l) Postgraduate Diploma in Sociology and Social Administration	56 0	28 0	10 10 0	—	—	—
<i>Extension Diplomas</i>						
Economics	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	21 0	10 10	4 0 0
Social Studies	—	—	—	21 0	10 10	4 0 0
(m) <i>School Certificates</i>						
Colonial Social Studies	73 10	36 15	13 13 0	—	—	—
International Studies	73 10	36 15	13 13 0	—	—	—
Mental Health	—	50 0	17 10 0	—	—	—
(n) Social Science and Administration	56 0	28 0	10 10 0	—	—	—

\* Evening teaching has been suspended for the present.

*Notes.*

(g) Students taking Academic Diplomas are required to register as Internal Students of the University and this, in the case of a non-matriculated student, necessitates the payment of a University Registration fee of £3 3s., additional to the School's entrance registration fee.

(h) The fee covers admission to necessary lectures at other colleges to which the student may be sent under intercollegiate arrangements.

(j) An additional fee may be charged to cover practical work in the case of a student taking Section C.

(k) If an evening student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the course over three sessions instead of two, no additional fee in respect of the third session will be charged once the Composition fee for two whole sessions has been paid. If, however, extension to a third session arises through failure at an Examination, half-fees will be charged for the third session in which the course, or part of the course, is repeated. If the course is taken in one year the fee will be £31 10s.

(l) If, owing to failure at an Examination, a student extends his course to cover the session next following, half-fees will be charged for the session in which the course, or part of the course, is repeated.

(m) Students taking Certificates may register as Associate Students of the University and this, in the case of a non-matriculated student, necessitates the payment of a University Registration fee of 10s. 6d.

(n) If the course is taken in one Session, the fee is £31 10s. for the session or £11 11s. for each term, unless it is taken consecutively with the course for the Diploma in Sociology and Social Administration, when the fee will be £28 for the session or £10 10s. for each term.

**COMPOSITION FEE FOR GENERAL FULL COURSE.**

The payment of a sessional fee of £27 6s. or a terminal fee of £10 10s. entitles a day student to suit his special needs by selecting from among the lectures given at the School a wide course of study not leading to any particular degree or diploma: such selection must, however, be approved officially by the Registrar. Evening students may also be admitted in a similar way in special circumstances; application must, however, in the first instance, be made to the Registrar. The sessional fee for an evening student is £17 10s., the terminal fee, £6 6s.

The fee does not admit to the examinations which are held in connection with certain courses, does not cover classes to which admittance is limited, nor courses provided at other Colleges, nor does it entitle the student to any supervision of written work.

Students who desire to pursue an approved course of study, however, may in certain circumstances be granted supervision of written work and the advice of an Adviser of Studies. Such students should make written application to the Registrar, stating the nature of the course they propose to pursue and the reasons why they desire supervision of their work. Students who are granted these additional facilities will be required to pay a fee of £31 10s. a session or £11 11s. a term (Day) or £22 1s. a session or £8 8s. a term (Evening).

**RESEARCH FEE.**

The Research Fee, entitling a student to attend any one seminar to which he is admitted by the teacher in charge and to receive individual guidance from a teacher, is £10 10s. per session. If desired, the Research Fee may be paid in three terminal instalments of £4 each.

Students paying the Research Fee may register as Internal Students of the University, which, in the case of non-matriculated students, necessitates the payment of an additional registration fee of 10s. 6d.

For graduate students not working for a degree, who wish to attend a limited number of lectures in addition to the above, a special fee will be arranged.

**LAW SOCIETY COURSE FEE.**

The Composition fee for a one-year Course in Law for candidates for Law Society Examinations under the Solicitors Act, 1936, necessitating attendance at an Approved Law School, is £14 14s.

**FEES FOR OCCASIONAL STUDENTS.**

Approved students are admitted to most of the separate lecture-courses on payment of appropriate fees, the amounts of which will be quoted on request. For general guidance it may be stated that the fee for a normal sessional course of lectures is £3 15s. for day students, £2 10s. for evening students. Courses completed in shorter periods are proportionately less.

**EXAMINATION FEES.**

In addition to the entrance registration fee and tuition fees payable to the School, the student will be required to pay fees to the University for entry to examinations. These are set out below :—

<i>First Degrees :</i>	£	s.	d.
Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., LL.B., or B.A. . . . .	6	6	0
Final B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., or LL.B. . . . .	6	6	0
Final B.A. . . . .	7	7	0
 <i>Higher Degrees :</i>			
M.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com., M.A., or LL.M. . . . .	12	12	0
Ph.D., D.Sc. (Econ.), LL.D., or D.Lit. . . . .	21	0	0
 <i>Academic Diplomas :</i>			
Anthropology, Geography, Psychology, Public Administration or Sociology . . . . .	5	5	0
 <i>Extension Diplomas :</i>			
Economics or Social Studies . . . . .	3	0	0

No examination fee is charged for entrance to the School's Certificate examinations once the Composition Fee has been paid.

Occasional students taking School examinations which are held at the end of lecture-courses are required to pay an examination fee of ros. 6d. for each examination.

**PART V.—Schemes of Examinations.****1.—First Degrees.**

The First Degrees for which the School registers students are :—

Bachelor of Science in Economics	B.Sc. (Econ.).
Bachelor of Commerce	B.Com.
Bachelor of Laws	LL.B.
Bachelor of Arts	B.A.

**i.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS**

The School provides complete courses for this degree, which is taken in two stages :—

- (1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study, consists of two parts. If desired, the two parts may be taken separately; in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years instead of one.
- (2) The Final is taken as a whole normally at the end of the third year of study. Students who have deferred their Intermediate are recommended to defer their Final also.

As an emergency measure, students who have completed at least one year of the Final course and who anticipate that it may be interrupted by approved National Service will be allowed to take a minimum of any three papers (other than the Essay paper) either with or without the Translation paper one year after the Intermediate Examination, and to take the remainder of the Examination at their next entry, provided that they have then completed the prescribed course of study.

Successful candidates will be awarded First or Second Class Honours, or a Pass Degree.

Students of the School who fail in the Intermediate Examination will not be allowed to work in their next year for both the Intermediate and the Final. Departures from this rule will be made only in the case of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances, and subject to such conditions as the Director may require.

Students who are referred in any subject at the Intermediate Examination will be allowed to begin work for the Final only with the approval of the Director.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS :—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations in the Faculty of Economics for Internal Students," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

### The Intermediate.

The Special Intermediate examination is held at the School once a year, in June. The examination is divided into two parts. Either part may be taken first at the option of the candidate (in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years), or the two parts may be taken together.

An Internal Student referred in one subject may be permitted to enter for re-examination in that subject at the Intermediate Examination in Economics held for External Students in the following November.

For details of the various exemptions granted by the University at the Intermediate Examination in Economics, reference should be made to the University Regulations.

The required subjects of examination and the courses provided are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
<i>Part I.</i>			
I.	Economics, Analytical and Descriptive	2	42, 52, 77
II.	Geography .. .. .	1	210
III.	Mathematics .. .. .		600
	<i>or</i>		
	Logic .. .. .		390
	<i>or</i>		
	French .. .. .	2	(with dictation 400
	<i>or</i>		and viva
	German .. .. .		for languages) 410
<i>Part II.</i>			
IV.	English Economic History .. .. .	1	250
V.	British Constitution .. .. .	2	450, 475

For translation classes in French, German and Italian, see courses Nos. 403, 413 and 420.

The Examiners are at liberty to test any candidate by means of oral questions in the subjects in which they are appointed to examine.

A candidate will not be approved in Part I or in Part II unless he has shown a competent knowledge in each of the subjects included in that Part; but a candidate who enters for the whole Examination on the same occasion and passes in four subjects out of the five may be permitted to offer the fifth subject alone at the next following Examination, if in the opinion of the Examiners his performance in the remaining subjects is of sufficient merit.

### The Final.

The Final Examination is held once a year, in June. The approved course of study for it extends over not less than two sessions.

Students will be allowed to select a given Special Subject only with the consent of the Head of the Department concerned.

The subjects of the examination and the courses provided to cover them are set out in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	Economics.	3	
	(a) Principles of Economics .. .. .		43, 44, 45, 46, 53,
	(b) Banking and Currency .. .. .		54, 78, 79, 83, 84, 88, 89, 94, 96
	(c) Economic History since 1815, including England and the Great Powers .. .. .		251
II.	*Alternative Subjects .. .. .	2	
	<i>Two of the following subjects :—</i>		
	1. English Constitutional History since 1660 .. .. .		262 561
	2. Comparative Social Institutions .. .. .		564, 565
	3. Social Philosophy .. .. .		
	4. Political History of the Great Powers from 1815 .. .. .		253 601, 602
	5. Statistical Method .. .. .		330
	6. †Elements of English Law .. .. .		464
	7. Political and Social Theory .. .. .		391
	8. Scientific Method .. .. .		337, 338
	9. International Law .. .. .		
III.	Special Subject .. .. .	3	
	<i>(One of the following subjects) :—</i>		
	(i) Economics, descriptive and analytical ;		
	(ii) Economic History (Modern) ;		
	(iii) Economic History (Mediaeval) ;		
	(iv) Government ;		
	(v) Sociology :—		
	General (one paper) and any two of the following: (a) Psychology, (b) Ethnology, (c) Social Economics, (d) Social Institutions. (Two papers.)		
	(vi) Banking, Currency, and Finance of International Trade ;		
	(vii) Transport and International Trade ;		
	(viii) Geography ;		
	(ix) Statistics including Demography ;		
	(x) Industrial Law ;		
	(xi) Commercial Law ;		

\* Under the emergency provisions operating during wartime any two Alternative Subjects may be selected, provided that the consent of the Honours Lecturer is obtained, except that candidates offering International Relations must offer (9) International Law, and one other alternative subject. In normal conditions choice is restricted to certain combinations of subjects (see the University Regulations).

† Students taking this alternative subject must show a special knowledge of either English Constitutional Law or the Law of Contract. They are recommended to attend additional lectures in one of these two subjects.

Subject.	No. of Papers.
(xii) History of English Law ;	
(xiii) International Relations.	
IV. Essay .. .. .	I
V. Languages .. .. .	I

Students will be advised by the teachers concerned as to the lecture-courses which should be followed in connection with their special subject.

The language paper will include translation passages from French, German and Italian works such as all students may be expected to meet in the course of their general reading for the Degree. Candidates are required to satisfy the Examiners in two of these languages. The use of dictionaries will be permitted in the Examination. Any candidate whose native language is not English, French, German or Italian may offer, in place of the translation paper in one foreign language, a test in English which shall include précis-writing and questions on the contemporary usage of the English language.

Candidates may enter for examination in either, or both, of the two foreign languages at any B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination held after beginning their course of study in the Faculty of Economics as Internal Students.

Candidates who have passed the Intermediate Examination in Arts or Economics or Commerce with French, German or Italian will be exempted from further examination in the language or languages in which they have so passed.

The essay will be of a general character, not having particular reference to the special subjects, and there will be a choice from among not more than five or six subjects.

#### ii.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

The School provides complete courses for this degree, which is taken in two stages :—

- (1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study, consists of two parts. If desired the two parts may be taken separately ; in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years instead of one.
- (2) The Final is taken as a whole, normally at the end of the third year of study. Students may, however, if in the opinion of their language teachers it is desirable, enter for the compulsory language papers in advance of the remainder of the Final Examination.

As an emergency measure, students who have completed at least one year of the Final course and who anticipate that it may be interrupted by approved National Service will be allowed to take a minimum of any three papers one year after the Intermediate Examination, and to take the remainder of the Examination at their next entry, provided that they have then completed the prescribed course of study. (The two language papers must be taken on the same occasion.)

Successful candidates will be awarded First or Second Class Honours or a Pass Degree.

Students of the School who fail in the Intermediate Examination will not be allowed to work in their next year for both the Intermediate

and the Final. Departures from this rule will be made only in the cases of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances, and subject to such conditions as the Director may require.

Students who are referred in any subject at the Intermediate Examination will be allowed to begin work for the Final only with the approval of the Director.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Degrees in Commerce for Internal Students," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

#### The Intermediate.

The Special Intermediate Examination is held at the School once a year, in June.

The examination is divided into two parts. Either part may be taken first, at the option of the candidate (in such cases the intermediate course is spread over two years), or the two parts may be taken together.

An Internal Student referred in one subject may be permitted to enter for re-examination in that subject at the Intermediate Examination in Commerce held for External Students in the following November.

For details as to the various exemptions granted by the University at the Intermediate Examination in Commerce, reference should be made to the University Regulations.

The required subjects of examination and the courses provided are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
<i>Part I.</i>			
I.	Economics, Analytical and Descriptive	.. 2	42, 52, 77
II.	Geography .. .. .	.. I	210
III.	An approved modern foreign language	.. 2 (& viva with dictation)	400, 410
<i>Part II.</i>			
IV.	English Economic History .. .. .	.. I	250
V.	Elementary Statistical Method and Accounting	2	161, 601

Note 1. The modern languages approved by the University are : French, German and English (in which three subjects tuition is provided at the School), Italian, Modern Greek, Spanish, Portuguese, Polish, Roumanian, Russian, Dutch, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Arabic, Bengali, Burmese, Chinese, Gujarati, Hindi, Japanese, Malay, Persian, Swahili, Tamil, Tèlugu, Turkish, and Urdu.

The papers require only a general knowledge of the language, not special knowledge of technical, economic or commercial terms.

While the School will endeavour to arrange instruction for a candidate offering any of these languages, such instruction cannot be guaranteed in war-time.

Note 2. Candidates whose native tongue is not English are required to offer English as their compulsory approved modern foreign language. English cannot be taken as an approved modern foreign language by English, Scottish, Irish or Welsh students, whether resident in the British Isles or not. Candidates will not be permitted to offer their native language as an approved modern foreign language.

Note 3. Students taking Portuguese, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish or Russian will be required to give two calendar months' notice to the Academic Registrar before the beginning of the examination.

### The Final.

The Final Examination is held once a year, in June. The approved course of study for it extends over not less than two sessions.

The subjects of the examination and the courses provided to cover them are set out in the following table:—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. Economics.	3	
(a) Principles .. .. .		43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53, 54, 601.
(b) Applied .. .. .		44, 78, 79, 83, 84, 88, 89, 94, 141, 191
(c) Economic History of the Great Powers and the British Empire .. .. .		251, 252
II. Foreign Language .. .. .	2 and oral	401, 402, 411, 412
III. Elements of Commercial Law .. .. .	1	343
or Foreign Language (only for candidates taking Group B with Organisation of Commerce as an alternative subject) .. .. .	2 and oral	401, 411
IV. GROUP A. Banking and Finance .. .. .	4	
1. Banking and Finance (two papers).		{ 96, 120, 121, 122, 126
2. Accounting, or Applied Statistics, or Law of Banking (one paper).		{ 162 or 607 or 344, 345
3. Business Administration, or Business Risks and History and Law of Insurance, or History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ 91, 160 or 90 or 253

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
OR GROUP B. Trade and Transport ..	4	
1. Economics and Geography of Trade (one paper)		141, 150, 151
2. Economics of Transport (one paper)		191, 192, 204, 205
3. Organisation of Commerce and Industry in a special area, or Shipping, or Inland Transport (one paper), or		{ 142, 143, 144, 145 or 191, 192, 204, 205
Second Foreign Language (two papers and oral).	5	or 401, 411
4. Accounting, or Business Administration, or Applied Statistics, or Cost Accounting and Statistics of Inland Transport, or History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ 162 or 90, 91, 160 or 607 or 253
OR GROUP C. Industry and Public Utilities	4	
1. Business Administration.		90, 93, 160
2. Economics of Modern Industry, or Economics of Public Utilities (one paper).		{ 80, 81, 87, 90, 91 or 93
3. Industrial Law, or Administrative Law with relation to Public Utilities (one paper).		{ 348
4. Accounting (including Cost Accounting), or Applied Statistics, or Applied Psychology (one paper).		{ 162, 163 or 607 or 500, 502, 505
OR GROUP D. Economics and Geography of Trade	4	
1. Economics and Geography of Trade (one paper).		141, 150, 151
2. Second Foreign Language (two papers and oral).		401, 402, 411, 412
3. Organisation of Commerce and Industry in a Special Area, or Accounting, or Business Administration, or Applied Statistics, or History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ 142, 143, 144, 145 or 162 or 90, 91, 160 or 607 or 253

### NOTES:—

(i) An adequate knowledge of Statistical Method will be required of all candidates.

(ii) Candidates may, if they so desire, enter for examination in the compulsory foreign language at any examination held between passing the Intermediate

examination in Commerce and entering for the Final examination. Candidates who enter for the entire examination and, though failing in the examination as a whole, nevertheless satisfy the examiners in the compulsory language, will on re-entry be exempted from that subject.

(iii) A second language offered as a subject of Group D, or as an alternative subject by a candidate taking Group B must be taken at the Final Examination itself and cannot be offered separately at an earlier examination, nor can exemption from examination in such a language be granted to a candidate in virtue of having satisfied the examiners in that language on the occasion of an unsuccessful entry for the examination.

(iv) The option of taking a second foreign language in place of Elements of Commercial Law may be exercised only by candidates taking Group B with Organisation of Commerce and Industry.

(v) The second language offered by a candidate taking Group B will be of a standard equivalent to one year's work after Intermediate, and the examination will consist of two papers and an oral examination.

(vi) Students taking the second foreign language in Group B will attend the Intermediate classes in that language in their first Final year and the first year Final classes in their second Final year.

(vii) Students who have no knowledge of the language which they wish to take as a second alternative in Group B will be expected to attend a beginners' class in that subject during their first year at the School.

(viii) The standard and syllabus for the second foreign language under Group D will correspond exactly to that of the compulsory foreign language. Students who intend to take Group D should see the Head of the Modern Languages Department at the beginning of their first year at the School.

(ix) If two languages are taken for the B.Com. degree, one must be either French or German or Spanish.

iii.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS

The School co-operates with University College and King's College in providing a complete course for the degree of LL.B., and students registered at the School have access to all the necessary lectures wherever given.

The degree is taken in two parts :—

(1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study.

(2) The Final, which is normally taken at the end of the third year of study. Successful students will be awarded First or Second Class Honours, or a Pass Degree.

As an emergency measure, students who anticipate that their course may be interrupted by approved National Service, will be allowed to enter for the Final Examination in the following subjects one year after the Intermediate Examination :—

Either the following three papers :—

General Principles of English Law (the 2 papers on Contract and Trusts).

English Land Law or one of the other alternatives.

or the following four papers :—

General Principles of English Law (3 papers).

English Land Law, or one of the other alternatives.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS :—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled " Regulations in the Faculty of Laws for Internal Students," which may be obtained from The Academic Registrar, University of London.

The Intermediate.

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	History and Outlines of Roman Private Law	2	356
II.	Constitutional Law .. .. .	2	331
III.	The English Legal System .. .. .	1	358
IV.	{ A. Criminal Law and the Elements of Criminal Procedure .. .. .	1	332
	{ or B. Indian Penal Code and Indian Code of Criminal Procedure .. .. .		
			By intercollegiate arrangements

The Final.

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	General Principles of English Law .. .. .	3	333, 360, 361
II.	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory .. .. .	1	334
III.	One of the following :—		
	{ English Land Law .. .. .	1	335
	{ Roman Dutch Law .. .. .		
	{ Hindu Law .. .. .		
	{ Code Civil Français .. .. .		
	{ Law of Palestine .. .. .		
IV.	Two of the following :—		
	{ Public International Law .. .. .	2	337, 338
	{ or Constitutional Laws of the British Empire		
	{ History of English Law .. .. .	2	339
	{ Roman Law : A special subject and a special portion of the Digest as prescribed .. .. .		
	{ Mercantile Law : Special subjects as prescribed .. .. .		
	{ Conflict of Laws .. .. .		
	{ Conveyancing .. .. .		
	{ or Succession, Testate and Intestate (including the Administration of Assets) .. .. .	2	336 (a)
	{ Law of Evidence, Civil and Criminal .. .. .		
	{ By intercollegiate arrangements		
	{ Muhammadan Law .. .. .	2	336
	{ Administrative Law .. .. .		
	{ or Industrial Law .. .. .	2	355
	{ .. .. .		
	{ .. .. .	2	348
	{ .. .. .		

## iv.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

Students are registered at the School for the B.A. Degree only if they intend to take Honours in Geography, Sociology, Anthropology or History.

The Intermediate.

For the Intermediate Examination, four subjects must be chosen from a list given in the regulations in the Faculty of Arts. Two of these subjects must be languages, of which one must be either Latin with Roman History or Greek with Greek History (both Latin and Greek may be taken). The other two, in the case of students registered at the School of Economics, will presumably be chosen from the subjects cognate to the School's field of interests, e.g., Economics, History, Geography and Logic, although this selection is not compulsory. The approved course of study, which must extend over at least one academic year, includes intercollegiate courses in subjects for which teaching is not provided at the School.

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
Latin or Greek .. .. .	2	By intercollegiate arrangements
A Second Language .. .. .	2	
Two of the following :—		
Economics .. .. .	2	42, 77, 250
Geography .. .. .	3	By intercollegiate arrangement
Logic .. .. .	2	390
Or any other subjects as shown in the University Regulations.		

NOTE.—For further details of the examination see the University Regulations in the Faculty of Arts.

The Final.**B.A. Final General with Geography.**

For the General Degree with Geography a full course is normally provided by the School and King's College in co-operation. The course, which must extend over at least two academic years, is provided at Cambridge by special intercollegiate arrangements.

Candidates should consult the University Regulations in the Faculty of Arts for Internal Students. Further information can be obtained from the Registrar of the School.

**B.A. Final Honours in Geography.**

For students taking the Degree with Honours in Geography, a full course is normally provided by the School and King's College in co-operation. The approved course of study, which must extend over at least two academic years, is provided at Cambridge by special intercollegiate arrangements.

Candidates registered at the School will arrange their course in consultation with their supervising teacher.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. General Regional Geography :—		
(i) The British Isles.	5	214
(ii) France or Germany.		215
(iii) Europe without detailed reference to the British Isles or the country selected under (ii) above.		217
(iv) Either North America or Asia.		218
(v) The remaining Continents.		213
II. Physical Basis of Geography .. .. .	1	By intercollegiate arrangements.
III. Map Work .. .. .	1	224
IV. Two of the following subjects :—		
(a) Cartography.	2	225
(b) Geomorphology.		
(c) Climatology and Oceanography.		
(d) Distribution and Ecology of Plants and Animals.		
(e) Distribution of Man.		
(f) Economic Geography.		
(g) Political Geography of the Modern World.		
(h) Historical Geography.		
(i) History of Geographical Knowledge.		
*V. Subsidiary Subject .. .. .	2 or 3	By intercollegiate arrangements.

Questions will be set at the Examination involving (i) the translation of passages in French and German, and (ii) Answers with regard to the subject matter thereof.

**B.A. Final Honours in History (Modern and Mediæval).**

[Students intending to read for Final Honours in History (Modern and Mediæval) are advised, but not obliged, to take Economics as a subject at the Intermediate Examination.]

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates are advised to arrange their course in consultation with their supervising teacher, since the course is divided into two parts, mediæval history being given greater prominence in one year, modern history in the next.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. English History to middle of the 15th Century .. .. .	1	By intercollegiate arrangements, & 261 & 264
II. English History from the middle of the 15th century to 1760 .. .. .	1	262
III. English History from 1760 to the present day .. .. .	1	262, 566
IV. and V. Any two of the following periods of European History :—		

\* Candidates who have obtained the B.A., B.Sc. or B.Sc. (Econ.) Degree, either as Internal or as External Students are not required to offer a subsidiary subject.

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
(a) Mediæval European History, 400-1200 .. .. .	I	By intercollegiate arrangements.
(b) Mediæval European History, 1200-1500 .. .. .	I	
(c) Modern European History, 1500 to the middle of the 18th century .. .. .	I	
(d) Modern European History, from the middle of the 18th century to the present day .. .. .	I	
VI. <i>Either</i> (a) History of Political Ideas .. .. .	I	253
or (b) The Theory of the Modern State .. .. .	I	267, 465, 473
VII. An Optional Subject* .. .. .	I	404
VIII. } A Special Subject† .. .. .	2	254, 255, 260, 266, or 301
& IX. }		259
X. Passages for translation into English .. .. .	I	See p. 87 <i>et seq.</i>

### B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates will arrange their courses in consultation with their supervising teacher.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table:—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.—COMPULSORY.		
1 and 2. Social Institutions .. .. .	2	561, 562, 563
3 and 4. Social Philosophy .. .. .	2	564, 565
5. Social Psychology .. .. .	I	500, 501, 504
6. Principles of Method .. .. .	I	391, 559, 560
II.—OPTIONAL.		
(A)— <i>Some of the Simpler Societies</i> :		
(i) Social Institutions and Cultural Relations .. .. .	3	By intercollegiate arrangements.
(ii) Religious Ideas and Practices .. .. .		
(iii) Arts and Crafts .. .. .		
or (B)—		
1. <i>An Oriental Civilisation—Ancient, or Mediæval, or Modern</i> .. .. .	3	By intercollegiate arrangements.
or 2. <i>Græco-Roman Civilisation</i> .. .. .		
or 3. <i>Civilisation of the Middle Ages</i> .. .. .		
or 4. <i>A Modern Community</i> .. .. .		
or (C)— <i>Modern England</i> :		
(i) Social and Industrial Development .. .. .	3	250, 251, 255, 265, 566 42, 77 520, 576, 577
(ii) Contemporary Social Conditions .. .. .		
(iii) Political Structure of Modern England .. .. .		
		450, 456, 464, 465, 473

\* The optional subjects are set out in the University Regulations. The School normally provides lectures for the optional subjects of *English Economic History* and *Diplomatic Relations of the Great Powers since 1815*.

† The special subjects are set out in the University Regulations. The School normally provides seminars for the special subjects of *The Economic and Social History of Tudor England* and *The Reconstruction of Europe and the European Alliance, 1813-1822*.

### B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology.

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates will arrange their courses in consultation with their Honours lecturer. Attention is particularly directed to the courses provided by the University of Cambridge.

The subjects for examination are as follows:—

- I. PHYSICAL.—The elementary study of the general structure of Man, past and present. Comparative study of the physical characters of the various races and sub-races of Man.  
(NOTE.—An elementary knowledge of general principles of zoological classification and of genetics will be required, with special reference to problems of hybridisation and descent in relation to Man.)
- II. GEOGRAPHICAL.—Geological and geographical conditions of Racial and Cultural Development. The distribution of races.
- III. PSYCHOLOGICAL.—Analytical and comparative study of Mind, especially in reference to innate and environmental factors.
- IV. SOCIAL.—Comparative study of Social Phenomena and Organisation, Government, Law and Moral Ideas. Magical and religious beliefs and practices.
- V. TECHNOLOGICAL.—Comparative study of the Arts, Industries and Occupations from the earliest times.
- VI. LINGUISTIC.—Elementary comparative study of Language.
- VII. SUBSIDIARY SUBJECT.—Candidates, other than those who have obtained the B.A., or B.Sc. Degree as Internal or as External Students, will be required to offer Geography, or Psychology, or Sociology or The History of Ancient Egypt or Military Studies as a subsidiary subject.

A general knowledge will be required in all branches, but credit will be given for special knowledge in any branch or branches previously selected by the Candidate.

Further particulars can be found in the University Regulations.

### v.—OTHER FIRST DEGREES.

The attention of students reading for the following degrees is directed to the provision by the School of approved courses in certain of the required subjects:—

**B.Sc.**—Courses in Cultural Anthropology and in Geography.

**B.Sc. in Household and Social Science.**—Courses in Economics and English Economic History.

**B.Sc. in Estate Management.**—Courses in Economics, Accounting and Business Organisation, Principles of Public Finance, Applied Economics.

## 2.—Higher Degrees.

The Higher Degrees for which the School registers students are :—

Master of Science in Economics	M.Sc. (Econ.)
Master of Commerce	M.Com.
Master of Arts	M.A.
Master of Laws	LL.M.
Master of Science	M.Sc.
Doctor of Philosophy (in Economics, Laws, Arts or Science)	Ph.D.
Doctor of Science in Economics	D.Sc. (Econ.)
Doctor of Laws	LL.D.
Doctor of Literature	D.Lit.

Details of conditions of entry for Internal students to examinations for these Higher Degrees will be found in the volume of *Regulations and Courses for Internal Students* ("The Red Book"), published by the University of London. Sections of this volume are published as separate pamphlets and may be obtained on application to the Academic Registrar of the University. Particulars relating to M.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com., and D.Sc. (Econ.) are given in the pamphlet entitled *Regulations in the Faculty of Economics for Internal Students*; M.A. and D.Lit. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Arts*; LL.M. and LL.D. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Laws*; M.Sc. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Science*; and Ph.D. in all four pamphlets.

These detailed regulations alone are authoritative and should be personally consulted by all candidates: but for convenience some of the more important regulations together with certain further information are given below on the higher degrees for which candidates are most commonly registered at the School.

There are three occasions in particular when candidates registered for higher degrees at the School should consult the detailed University regulations and, if necessary, consult the Dean of Postgraduate Students on their interpretation :—

- i. At the time of completion of registration with the University as a candidate.

2. At the time when General Subject, Thesis title and the like have to be submitted for approval, i.e., not later than twelve months before the date of examination or submission of thesis.
3. At the time of entry for examination, approximately three months before the date of the examination itself.

Candidates are reminded that there are regulations as to the typing and binding of a thesis.

### A. MASTER'S DEGREES.

#### *General Note on Regulations for Master's Degrees.*

(a) A candidate who has obtained a first degree as an *internal* student of London University is not compelled under the regulations to register again at a School of the University or pursue any prescribed course of study before presenting himself for examination for a Master's degree *in the same Faculty*, but must follow the appropriate University regulations as to securing the necessary approval of syllabus, thesis subject, etc., and as to the length of time that must elapse between his first graduation and his examination for the Master's degree.

(b) Students in the following categories *must* before presenting themselves for examination for a London internal Master's degree be registered at a School of the University and pursue thereat a prescribed course of study to the satisfaction of the authorities for a period of two academic years. No exceptions can be made to this rule. Part-time students may have a longer course than two years prescribed. For the conditions on which interruption of a prescribed course of study may be permitted or leave of absence granted to pursue research elsewhere, the University regulations must be consulted.

(i) Candidates holding a Bachelor's degree as *external* students of London University and proceeding to a Master's degree in the same Faculty.

(ii) Candidates holding a Bachelor's degree as *internal* students of London University who may be permitted to proceed to a higher degree in a different Faculty; *N.B.* students holding the London internal degree of B.Com. are frequently permitted to proceed to the internal M.Sc. (Econ.) degree instead of the M.Com., but must be registered and pursue a prescribed course of study at the School.

(iii) Graduates of any university other than London whose degree and academic record may be judged by the School and by the University authorities to be adequate ground for admission as a candidate for the London Master's degree.

#### i.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS.

The whole of the candidate's work for this degree is concentrated on a single General Subject, which must normally be selected from the

list of seventy General Subjects given below under classified headings. In special cases application may be made to offer a General Subject not among those in the list, provided it lies within the field of study indicated by the classified headings and is judged commensurate in extent with the General Subjects in the list. Candidates must further select a Special Section of the selected General Subject for more intensive study and obtain its approval from the University authorities.

The examination is held twice a year, in May and December, and consists of (a) four written papers, including an essay paper, which will be set on the selected General Subject, one of the papers to have reference to the approved Special Section of the General Subject, with the provision that candidates may submit a thesis written on the approved topic in substitution for the essay paper and the paper on the approved section; and (b) an oral examination (which may possibly be omitted in war-time at the discretion of the examiners). Candidates in Geography *must* submit a dissertation in substitution for the essay paper and the paper on the approved section.

**Dates of next examinations :—**

Completed entry forms etc., to reach the University before September 25th, 1944 or March 1st, 1945.

The four copies of thesis to reach the University before November 1st, 1944, or April 15th, 1945.

Written examinations (in London unless otherwise arranged) December 4th–5th, 1944, or May 28th–29th, 1945.

*General Subjects.*

**Geography.**

*either* The detailed Economic Geography of an area, chosen from or commensurate with one of the following :—

- (a) The British Isles. The North Sea and its Coast lands.
- (b) The Mediterranean Lands.
- (c) Western and Central Europe (excluding (a) and (b) above and the U.S.S.R.).
- (d) The U.S.S.R. and Central Asia.
- (e) The Monsoon Lands of Asia.
- (f) The U.S.A. and Canada.
- (g) Mexico, Central and South America.
- (h) Africa (south of the Sahara), and Australia and New Zealand.

*or* Some major aspect of Geography, chosen from or commensurate with the examples following :—

- I. Agricultural Geography.
- II. The Geography of Industry.
- III. The Historical Geography of an approved country or major region for one of the following periods :—
  - (a) Ancient.
  - (b) Mediæval.
  - (c) Modern—either before 1800 or after 1800.
- IV. Population Problems in their Distributional Aspects (including Migration and Urban Geography).

**Economic History.**

The economic history of England or some other approved country or region during one of the following periods :—

- Early Mediæval.
- Late Mediæval.
- Sixteenth Century to mid-seventeenth Century.
- Mid-seventeenth to mid-eighteenth Centuries.
- Mid-eighteenth Century to 1830.
- Nineteenth Century.

**Political Science.**

- Greek and Roman Political Theory.
- Mediæval Political Theory from 476 to 1200.
- Mediæval Political Theory from 1200 to 1500.
- Political Theory in the 16th and 17th Centuries.
- Political Theory from 1689 to 1815.
- Political Theory since 1815.
- Comparative Central Government (Federal and Unitary).
- Comparative Local Government.

**Sociology.**

- Social Institutions.
- Comparative Study of religious and moral ideas.
- Psychological aspects of Sociology.
- Biological aspects of Sociology.
- Social Philosophy.

**Economics (including Banking, Commerce and Business Administration).**

- The General History of Economic Thought.
- The Population Question (including the history of the theory and some acquaintance with vital statistics in modern times).
- The Distribution of Income (between economic categories and between persons, including the history of the theory and some acquaintance with the relevant statistics in modern times).
- The Theory of Value (including history of the theory).
- The Structure of Modern Industry.
- Problems of Monopoly (theoretical and descriptive).
- Industrial Fluctuations.
- Problems of Wages and Wage Regulation (theoretical and descriptive).
- Capital and Interest.
- International Trade (including the theory of International Trade and some acquaintance with the relevant statistics in modern times).
- Public Finance.
- Economic Functions of the State.
- Economic Aspects of Social Institutions.
- Monetary and Banking theory (historically and comparatively treated).
- The history, present organisation and problems of Money and Banking (treated comparatively).
- An approved period of Monetary and Banking History.
- The organisation and problems of the long term capital market in Europe and the U.S.A. (including the theory and practice of Stock Markets).
- Agricultural Economics.
- Trade of a Particular Region.
- Organisation and Regulation of International Commerce.
- Administrative and Economic Aspects of Public Utilities.
- Business Administration.
- Marketing.

## Transport.

Development, organisation and inter-relation of means of Inland Transport.  
Economics of Railways.  
Economics of Roads and Road Transport.  
Economics of Shipping and Docks.

## Statistics.

Mathematical Statistics : Frequency groups and curves, sampling.  
Mathematical Statistics : Correlation.  
Applied Statistics : Demographic.  
Applied Statistics : Social (income, wages, prices, etc.).  
Applied Statistics : Commercial (trade, production, prices, etc.).

## International Law and Relations.

International Law (Peace, War and Neutrality).  
International Relations.  
A Phase of the History of International Relations in the 19th and 20th Centuries.

## ii.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF COMMERCE.

Candidates for this degree must have first obtained the B.Com. degree of *London* University, either as internal or external students, and must satisfy the University as to the practical commercial experience they have subsequently obtained. The University regulations should be consulted on this point. Arrangements for the examination can normally be made during term-time at any date after the candidate is qualified under the regulations to enter.

The examination for the M.Com. degree will consist of (a) written papers based on the subject and syllabus, approved by the University, (b) an oral examination, (c) a dissertation or thesis consisting of either published or unpublished work. It shall be within the discretion of the examiners, after considering the dissertation or thesis, to reject the candidate without further test; or, in case the examiners shall, upon examination of the dissertation or thesis, hold the same to be generally or specifically of such special excellence as to justify the exemption of the candidate from any further test, he may be so exempted, provided that the report of the examiners shall set forth the fact and the grounds of such exemption. The dissertation shall be an ordered and critical exposition of existing knowledge of the subject in which the candidate presents himself; but if the candidate so desire, he may submit a thesis which is a record of original work as part of his qualification.

The candidate must indicate how far the thesis or dissertation embodies the result of his own research or observation, and in what respects his investigations appear to him to advance the knowledge of his subject.

## iii.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS.

Candidates for the M.A. degree may be registered at the School in the following branches: Geography, History and Sociology, certain particulars of which are given below. It may also be possible in certain cases to register candidates in the branches of Anthropology, Philosophy and Psychology, for details of which the University regulations may be consulted. The examination is held twice a year, in May and December. It will normally include (a) a thesis, (b) a written examination, (c) an oral examination especially on the subject of the thesis. The thesis shall be either a record of original work or an ordered and critical exposition of existing data with regard to a particular subject.

## GEOGRAPHY.

The M.A. degree in Geography may be obtained in one of two ways. The candidate may either (1) be examined by written papers and a dissertation; or (2) submit a thesis.

(1) M.A. in Geography without Thesis.

The Examination without thesis will be on some major aspect of Geography or on the regional geography of an area of continental or sub-continental extent.

The dissertation must be an ordered and critical exposition of existing knowledge of some part of the approved subject.

The Examination will consist of:—

- (a) The dissertation;
- (b) Two written papers on the approved subject;
- (c) An oral examination. It is, however, open to the Examiners to reject the candidate without holding an oral examination.

(2) M.A. in Geography with Thesis.

The Examination will include (a) a thesis, (b) a written examination, and (c) an oral examination especially on the subject of the thesis. It is, however, open to the Examiners to reject the candidate without holding an oral examination.

The thesis must be a record of original work or other contribution to knowledge in some branch of Geography. Conjoint work may be submitted as a thesis for the degree, provided that the student shall furnish a statement showing clearly his share in the conjoint work and further provided that such statement shall be countersigned by his collaborator.

The written portion of the M.A. Examination will consist of one or more papers on a subject cognate to that of the thesis. The candidate will be informed of the subject in which he will be examined at the same time that the University communicates its decision regarding the approval of the subject proposed for the thesis.

Whether the examination is taken with or without thesis, the candidate is also invited to submit in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of his subject which he may have published independently or conjointly. Conjoint work must, however, be accompanied by a statement showing clearly the candidate's own share in the work, which statement must be signed by his collaborator.

#### HISTORY.

Each candidate in submitting the subject of his thesis, as provided in the General Regulations, must furnish a statement of his antecedent course of study or academic record. The candidate will thereupon be informed in what subject or subjects cognate to that of his dissertation or thesis he will be examined by means of one or more papers.

All candidates entering for the M.A. degree examination in History who have not previously obtained either a First or Second Class Honours Degree in History at this or some other English University, or a Degree from a University elsewhere which may be adjudged an equivalent qualification in History, will be required, before proceeding to the M.A. Examination, to take papers 1-6 in the relevant branch of the B.A. Honours Examination and to reach at least second class standard therein.

#### SOCIOLOGY.

All candidates before proceeding to the M.A. examination in Sociology will be required to have passed the B.A. Honours Examination in one of the following subjects unless in any special case the Senate, on the report of the Board of Studies, grant exemption from the general rule:—Sociology, Anthropology, History, Philosophy (with Sociology as the optional subject).

The written portion of the M.A. examination will consist of two papers as follows:—

One paper on Social Philosophy and Social Institutions.

One paper on the special branch of Sociology with which the thesis is connected.

#### iv.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS.

This degree is taken wholly by examination without thesis. The examination is held only once a year, in the last week of September.

The subjects for examination will be as follows:—

#### GROUP A.

- (1) The Law of Contract and Tort.
- (2) Law of Property.
- (3) Constitutional Laws of the British Empire.
- (4) Mercantile Law.
- (5) Criminal Law and Law of Evidence.

#### GROUP B.

- (1) Roman Law.
- (2) Public International Law.
- (3) Legal History.
- (4) Hindu Law and Muhammadan Law.
- (5) Jurisprudence and Legal Theory.
- (6) Family Law.
- (7) Administrative Law.
- (8) Conflict of Laws.

Candidates will be examined in three subjects, one from Group A, one from Group B and a third subject from either Group. In each subject the examination will consist of two three-hour papers.

The examiners may, in addition, if they see fit, examine any candidate orally.

#### v.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE.

For the M.Sc. degree (which is quite distinct from the M.Sc. (Econ.) degree) candidates are occasionally registered at the School, but only in the branches of Anthropology and Geography. The University regulations should be consulted.

#### B.

#### vi.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY.

The degree of Ph.D. for Internal students is conferred in subjects within the purview of the Faculties of Arts, Economics, Laws and Science.

The standard of the Ph.D. degree is definitely higher than that of the M.A., LL.M., and M.Sc. degrees in the same subject.

Every candidate must pursue as an Internal student:—

- (a) A course of not less than two years of full-time training in research and research methods, or
- (b) A part-time course of training in research and research methods of not less than two years and not more than four years, as may be prescribed in each individual case by the Academic Council.\*

\* NOTE.—The expression "two years" in these Regulations will be interpreted in the case of students registering for the Ph.D. degree in October as the period from the beginning of that month to the June in the second year following. In other cases it will be interpreted as two calendar years.

The course must be pursued continuously, except by special permission of the Senate.

If the material for the work of a student exists elsewhere, the student may under proper conditions be allowed leave of absence, if such leave does not exceed two terms out of a total of six, and provided that neither of these two terms is the first or the last of the course. Such leave will not be granted during the first year of the course in the case of students who are attending the course in order to qualify for the conferment of their first Degree.

Not later than one calendar year before the date when he proposes to enter for the Examination the student must submit the subject of his thesis for approval by the University. The University will at the time of the approval of the subject of a thesis inform the candidate of the Faculty within whose purview the thesis will be deemed to fall. After the subject of the thesis has been approved it may not be changed except with the permission of the University.

A student registered as a candidate for the Ph.D. degree, after having studied to the satisfaction of the authorities of the School for the period prescribed by the University, may be admitted at any time within one calendar year of the completion of such period to the examination for the Degree. A student who does not present himself within one calendar year of the completion of the prescribed period must apply again to the University for admission to the examination if he still desires to proceed to the Degree.

On completion of his course of study every candidate must submit a thesis which must comply with the following conditions:—

(a) The greater portion of the work submitted therein must have been done subsequently to the registration of the student as a candidate for the Ph.D. degree.

(b) It must form a distinct contribution to the knowledge of the subject and afford evidence of originality, shown either by the discovery of new facts or by the exercise of independent critical power.

(c) It must be satisfactory as regards literary presentation, and, if not already published in an approved form, must be suitable for publication, either as submitted or in an abridged form.

The Degree will not be conferred upon a candidate unless the Examiners certify that the thesis is worthy of publication as a "Thesis approved for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of London."

The thesis must consist of the candidate's own account of his research. It may describe work done in conjunction with the teacher who has supervised the work provided that the candidate clearly states his personal share in the investigation, and that this statement is certified by the teacher. In no case will a paper written or published in the joint names of two or more persons be accepted as a thesis.

Work done conjointly with persons other than the candidate's teacher will only be accepted as a thesis in special cases.

The candidate must indicate how far the thesis embodies the result of his own research or observation, and in what respects his investigations appear to him to advance the study of his subject.

A candidate will not be permitted to submit as his thesis a thesis for which a degree has been conferred on him in this or in any other University; but a candidate shall not be precluded from incorporating work which he has already submitted for a degree in this or in any other University in a thesis covering a wider field, provided that he shall indicate on his form of entry and also on his thesis any work which has been so incorporated.

Every candidate must apply for a form of entry, which must be sent to the Academic Registrar of the University accompanied by (i) four copies of his thesis, printed, typewritten, or published in his own name, (ii) the proper fee, (iii) a certificate of having completed the course of study prescribed in his case, and (iv) four copies of the abstract of thesis.

(NOTE.—In view of the Long Vacation, which extends from the end of June until October, a candidate who is eligible to enter for the examination at the end of the session runs the risk of considerable delay in the decision as to the result. Such a candidate will, therefore, be permitted to submit his entry form and fee between April 15th and May 1st and his thesis between June 1st and June 5th.)

The candidate is also invited to submit as subsidiary matter in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of his subject which he may have published independently or conjointly. In the event of a candidate submitting such subsidiary matter he will be required to state fully his own share in any conjoint work.

Arrangements for the examination can normally be made during term at any time after the candidate has qualified under the regulations to present his thesis.

After the Examiners have read the thesis they will examine the candidate orally and at their discretion by printed papers or practical examinations or by both methods on the subject of the thesis, and if they see fit, on subjects relevant thereto; provided that a candidate for the Ph.D. degree in the Faculty of Arts who has obtained the degree of M.A. in this University shall be exempted from a written examination.

If the thesis, though inadequate, shall seem of sufficient merit to justify such action, the Examiners may recommend the Senate to permit the candidate to re-present his thesis in a revised form within eighteen months from the decision of the Senate with regard thereto and the fee on re-entry, if the Senate adopt such recommendation,

shall be half the fee originally paid. Examiners shall not, however, make such recommendation without submitting the candidate to an oral examination.

For the purposes of the oral, practical or written examination held in connection with his thesis the candidate shall be required to present himself at such place as the University may direct and upon such day or days as shall be notified to him.

Work approved for the degree of Ph.D. and subsequently published must contain a reference, either on the title-page or in the preface, to the fact that the work has been approved by the University for the award of the Degree.

A student who fails to pass the Ph.D. Degree Examination will be required on re-entry for the Examination to comply with the regulations in force at the time of his re-entry.

N.B.—The qualifications for initial registration for the Ph.D. differ somewhat in the different Faculties. It should, however, be noted that in the Faculty of Laws candidates will be normally required to take the examination in one subject in Group A at the LL.M. Examination before being permitted to commence registration for the Ph.D. The LL.M. Examination is held at the end of each September, but the last day for the receipt of entries is normally June 1st. (In special circumstances it may be possible to arrange for two qualifying papers to be set at a date other than that of the regular LL.M. Examination, but the candidate would be required to bear the cost.)

### C. THE HIGHER DOCTORATES.

#### General Note on the Higher Doctorates.

It should be noted that a candidate for the Higher Doctorates (D.Sc. (Econ.), LL.D., D.Lit.) if he has not obtained a first degree as an Internal Student of London University, must have previously obtained the appropriate Master's or Ph.D. degree of *London University*. There are no exceptions whatsoever to this rule. Under the University regulations it is not essential to register at any School of the University while working for the Higher Doctorate, nor is any course of study prescribed. But the School is prepared to register and undertake the supervision of candidates for Higher Doctorates in appropriate cases.

#### vii.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS.

A candidate for the D.Sc. (Econ.) Degree must have previously obtained the M.Sc. (Econ.) Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Economics, as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless candidates who have obtained the B.Sc. (Econ.) Degree as Internal Students may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree and must at the same time submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books, containing original contributions to the advancement of knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Examiners may at their discretion require the candidate to present himself for an interview.

Every candidate must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form, which must be returned accompanied normally by not less than four copies of the work or works, and by the proper fee.

#### viii.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

A candidate for the LL.D. Degree must have previously obtained the LL.M. Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Laws as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless a candidate who has obtained the LL.B. Degree as an Internal Student may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree. He must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form, which must be returned accompanied by published work or works, or by a dissertation or thesis and the proper fee.

Together with his entry form the candidate must submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books containing original contributions to the advancement of legal knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Degree will not be conferred in respect of conjoint work only.

Every candidate for the Degree of LL.D. shall, upon the above-mentioned entry form, state in writing the special subject within the purview of the Faculty of Laws upon a knowledge of which he rests his qualification for the Doctorate. Together with the entry-form he shall transmit his dissertation or thesis, printed or typewritten, dealing with some special portion of the subject mentioned on the entry form.

The candidate must state how far the dissertation or thesis embodies the result of his own research, whether it has been conducted independently, or in co-operation with others.

Any dissertation or thesis submitted for the LL.D. Degree must constitute an original contribution to the advancement of legal knowledge, must be satisfactory as regards literary presentation, as well as in other respects, and must be submitted in a form suitable for publication.

The candidate is also invited to submit in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of the study of Law which he may have published independently or conjointly.

A candidate for the Degree who has been approved by the Examiners shall be required to publish his thesis or dissertation as a whole, and the Degree shall not be conferred on him until four copies of the published work as approved by the Examiners have been received by the Senate.

Work approved for the degree and subsequently published must contain a reference, either on the title-page or in the preface, to the fact that the work has been approved by the University for the award of the degree of LL.D.

#### ix.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LITERATURE.

A candidate for the D.Lit. Degree must have previously obtained the M.A. Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Arts as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless a candidate who has obtained the B.A. Degree as an Internal Student may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree and must at the same time submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books, containing original contributions to the advancement of knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Examiners may at their discretion require the candidate to present himself for an interview.

Every candidate must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form which must be returned accompanied normally by not less than four copies of the work or works, and by the proper fee.

### 3.—Academic Diplomas.

The University grants the following Diplomas for which the School arranges courses of study :—

- (i) The Academic Postgraduate Diploma in Anthropology.
- (ii) The Academic Diploma in Geography.
- (iii) The Academic Postgraduate Diploma in Psychology.
- (iv) The Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
- (v) The Academic Postgraduate Diploma in Sociology and Social Administration.

Only day students will be accepted for (i) and (v).

All Diploma Students are required to register as Internal Students of the University, which in the case of non-matriculated students, necessitates the payment of a registration fee of three guineas.

#### i.—THE ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ANTHROPOLOGY.

The Diploma Course is open to :—

- (a) Students of postgraduate standing whose undergraduate courses have in the opinion of the University included a suitable preliminary training.
- (b) Students who, though not graduates, have satisfied the University that their previous education and experience qualify them to rank on the same level as graduates approved under (a) for this purpose.

Students are required to attend a course of study, approved for the purpose by the University, and normally extending over two sessions. The course of instruction is normally provided by inter-collegiate arrangement between the School and University College.

Candidates are required to select four of the following subjects :—

Subject	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. Outlines of the History of Civilisation (excluding the early Stone Age).	—
II. The Quaternary Period; its geology, its animal and human remains, and its industries.	—
III. The physical character of the various races; the processes of evolution.	—
IV. Social structure, custom, and law.	} 501, 559, 560, 561,
V. Religious and magical beliefs and practices.	
VI. Technology, art, and economics of the simpler peoples.	—
VII. Structure of language and phonetics. Subject to the consent of his teacher or teachers, a candidate may take one non-European language as the main work of this subject.	—

Candidates taking subjects (IV), (V), (VI), and (VII) are required to produce evidence of possessing a rudimentary knowledge of, or of having attended lectures on, the more general aspects of subjects (II) or (III).

A student may either enter for the whole examination at the end of his two years' course, or, with the permission of his teachers, enter for examination in two subjects at the end of his first year and, provided he satisfies the examiners in both subjects, for examination in the remaining two subjects at the end of his second year.

A student who passes only in one of the two subjects taken at the end of his first year will not be credited with that subject, and will be required on re-entry to take all four subjects.

There will be one paper in each subject. At the discretion of the examiners there may also be an oral or a practical examination in any subject.

In the case of the following classes of candidates, who must be otherwise qualified to be registered as candidates for the Diploma, the Special Regulations will apply :—

- (i) Senior Civil Servants who have spent at least two years in service overseas (i.e. working under engagements or agreements with the Governments of the Dominions, Government of India, Crown Colonies, or Mandated Territories) or Civil Servants of equivalent standing of other countries;

and, at the discretion of the Board of Studies in Anthropology,

- (ii) Persons who have spent at least two years overseas, engaged in work which has brought them in contact with native life.

The Special Regulations referred to in the foregoing paragraph are as follows :—

- (a) The student will be required to attend an approved course of instruction at a College or School of the University during a

substantial portion of three academic terms, which terms need not necessarily be consecutive.

- (b) Original work may be submitted by such students and, if such work is approved by the examiners, the candidate may be exempted from the whole or part of the examination for the Diploma at the discretion of the examiners.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the Regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

#### ii.—THE ACADEMIC DIPLOMA IN GEOGRAPHY.\*

The Diploma Course is open to :—

1. Matriculated students of the University.
2. Persons recognised by the Board of Education as Certificated Teachers.
3. Teachers on the Register of the Royal Society of Teachers.

The examination for the Diploma will take place once in each Academic Year, beginning on the first Monday in May.

Students are required to attend a course of study approved for the purpose by the University and extending normally over two sessions.

The subjects of examination are :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. General and Regional Geography :	3	
(i) The British Isles.		214
(ii) Europe and the Mediterranean Lands.		215, 217
(iii) North America.		218
(iv) The Monsoon Lands of Asia.		—
II. Physical Basis of Geography.	1	—
III. Map Work.	1	224

Satisfactory evidence must be submitted to the examiners of adequate instruction having been received in field-work.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

\* Registrations at the School for this Diploma have been suspended during war-time.

iii.—THE ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
PSYCHOLOGY.

The object of the Diploma Course is to afford facilities for instruction in the theory and practice of certain branches of Applied Psychology to students who are intending to take up practical work in certain specific fields and whose previous education and experience have in the opinion of the University included a suitable preliminary training.

Students are required to attend a course of study approved for the purpose by the University, extending normally over two sessions, but students with certain qualifications may apply for permission to pursue a course of study extending over less than two sessions. Courses of instruction are normally provided by the School in conjunction with King's College, University College and Bedford College.

The subjects of Examination are :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	GENERAL.		
	(1) Data and Principles of Psychology.	2	500, 501
	(2) Methods of Psychology.	1	502
	(3) A practical examination.		—
II.	SPECIAL.		
	(1) One of the following applications of Psychology :	2	
	(a) Anthropological and Sociological.	}	by intercollegiate arrangements, and 559, 560, 561, 562, 565
	(b) Educational.		
	(c) Industrial and Commercial.		
	(2) A practical examination.		505

The two parts may be taken together or separately.

In both parts candidates must also submit for the inspection of the examiners their Note-books of laboratory work in Psychology and Applied Psychology.

In Part II there will be an oral examination with special reference to any written reports which may be submitted by the candidate on work he may have carried out on his special subject. A candidate taking Part II (a) may, as an alternative to the practical examination, submit an essay. Reports and essays must reach the Academic Registrar not later than June 15th.

Candidates who fail in either part may be re-examined in that part at any subsequent examination on payment of the proper fee.

Candidates will not be approved by the examiners in either part of the examination unless they have shown a competent knowledge in all the prescribed subjects in that part.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

iv.—THE ACADEMIC DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

The Diploma course, which is especially designed for those in, or entering upon, local government or other public service, whether as officials, party organisers or representatives, is open to both day and evening students. It is intended to provide an introduction to the study of methods and machinery of public administration and an understanding of economic and social conditions. Generally, its purpose is to make available the results of recent thought and experience relating to political and economic organisation, and so to equip the student with both a practical technique and an intellectual background. Its value is already widely recognised by public authorities in this country and overseas.

The Diploma course is open to :—

- (a) Matriculated students of the University.
- (b) Other students who can produce evidence of a similar standard of education.

Students are required to attend an approved course of study extending over two sessions, and not less than 240 hours in all (i.e., an average of at least 4 hours a week). In addition the student will be expected to attend a fortnightly discussion class and to submit written work to his tutor.

Evening students will usually find it necessary to spread the work over three sessions.

In cases of exceptionally high qualifications, in the nature of an Honours degree in Economics and Political Science, permission may be granted to take the course in one year: or where a candidate has already a good knowledge of Economics and Political Science which the University regards as sufficient to justify that course, he may be permitted to take either part at the end of the first session.

The examination is divided into two parts which may be taken together at the end of the second session; one part may be taken at the end of the second session, and the remaining part at the end of the third session.

Part I consists of three papers, i.e., one paper of three hours on each of the three compulsory subjects, and an oral examination.

Part II consists of three papers, i.e., one paper of three hours on each of the three optional subjects, and an oral examination.

The subjects of examination are :—

	Subject.	Reference Nos. of Courses.	
		First Year.	Second Year.
<b>A. Compulsory.</b>			
I.	Public Administration, Central and Local.	450	451, 456, 464, 465
II.	Economics (including Public Finance).	42, 77	81, 83, 84
III.	Social and Political Theory.	464	565
<b>B. Optional.</b>			
Three of the following subjects, at least one to be selected from each group :—			
Group (a)			
I.	English Constitutional Law.	331	
II.	English Economic and Social History since 1760.	250	251
III.	The Constitutional History of Great Britain since 1660.		262
Group (b)			
IV.	Statistics.		601
V.	The History and Principles of Local Government (Advanced).		
VI.	Social Administration.		

Candidates will not be approved unless they have shown a competent knowledge in the foregoing subjects, but a candidate who enters for both parts of the examination at the same time and passes in five out of the six subjects may, with the consent of the examiners, be allowed to offer the sixth subject alone at the next following examination on payment of the proper fee.

The examination for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration will take place once in each academic year, beginning on the first Monday in July.

A Mark of Distinction will be placed against the names of those candidates who show exceptional merit.

Distinction will be awarded in both parts of the examination considered together, and a candidate taking the examination in two parts will be eligible for distinction on completing the whole examination.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

#### v.—THE ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION.

The course of training for the diploma is open to :—

- (a) Students of postgraduate standing.
- (b) Students who, though not graduates, can satisfy the School and University authorities that their previous education and experience qualify them to rank on the same level as graduates for this purpose.

Students are required to attend a course of study approved for the purpose by the University extending over two sessions and not less than 150 hours in each session.

The subjects of Examination are :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	Social Institutions.	1	559, 560, 561, 562
II.	Social Philosophy and Psychology.	1	500, 501, 502, 564, 565
III.	Social and Industrial History.	1	250, 566
IV.	Social Economics (including Economic Theory).	1	42, 77, 81
V.	Existing Social Structure and Conditions.	1	520, 572, 573, 575
VI.	Existing methods of dealing with Social Problems.	1	456
VII.	One subject to be selected from the following :—	1	
	(I) The elements of Hygiene.	}	—
	(II) Methods of Statistics.		601
	(III) History of Factory Legislation.		—
	(IV) Modern Industrial Legislation.		348

Candidates will not be approved unless they have shown a competent knowledge in the foregoing subjects, but a candidate who passes in six subjects out of seven may, with the consent of the examiners, be allowed to offer the seventh subject alone at the next following examination, on payment of the proper fee.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

#### 4.—School Certificates.

The School grants the following Certificates :—

- (i) Certificate in Social Science and Administration.
- (ii) Certificate for Social Workers in Mental Health.
- (iii) Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.
- (iv) Certificate in International Studies.

Certificate Students may register as Associate Students of the University. In the case of non-matriculated students a registration fee of half a guinea is payable.

##### i.—CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND ADMINISTRATION

The lectures and classes at the School—all of which are open to students working for the Social Science Certificate—cover a wide field, embracing all branches of the Social Sciences, of which the courses in Economics, History, Psychology, Sociology and Public Administration are of particular interest to social workers. There are also courses in these subjects and in other subjects such as Criminology and Physiology which have been specially designed for students preparing for the Social Science Certificate. In addition, individual tutorial teaching is provided for every student, when opportunity is given for the discussion of problems and assistance is given in the correlation of academic teaching with practical work.

These academic studies are supplemented by practical training, generally carried out in co-operation with various societies and experienced social workers with whom the Department is in close touch, which include visits of observation to various types of institutions, social, educational and industrial. The opportunities for such practical work have inevitably been circumscribed during the present emergency, and by the evacuation of the School from London, but arrangements are made for students to gain experience of the social services and industrial concerns in and around Cambridge, as well as for fuller training further afield (particularly for those training for Labour Management) during part of the vacation.

The full-time course of training for the Social Science Certificate occupies two University sessions, beginning in October of each year, and ending in June of the second year. In certain special cases, however, students are allowed to qualify for the Certificate in a single year. These exceptions are limited to those who are already graduates of a University, or who have had a substantial training in social theory, together with a considerable amount of practical experience in social work. Graduates taking the course in one year must be prepared to undertake some further prescribed practical training either before or after their academic work.

The examination for the Certificate is held at the end of the summer term in June, and consists of four papers in Social Economics, History, Social Philosophy and Psychology, and Social Administration. Students are required to pass in all these subjects, and in addition the reports on their practical work must satisfy the Head of the Department and the Tutors in charge of the course.

##### ii.—CERTIFICATE FOR SOCIAL WORKERS IN MENTAL HEALTH.

A certificate is granted after examination to students who have satisfactorily concluded the one year course for social workers qualifying for the mental health services.

The course, which is conducted by the Department of Social Science and Administration, with the advice of a committee of specialists, is designed for trained social workers who wish to gain a special understanding of the causes and treatment of personal difficulties and problems of behaviour in children and adults. For social workers with this training there is an increasing number of openings in mental and other hospitals, in child guidance clinics, and other organisations for the care and treatment of delinquents and of the mentally unstable and defective. Since the war there have been increasing demands for psychiatric social workers holding the Mental Health Certificate for work in connection with those who have suffered from war conditions, whether as civilians, or in the Services.

The course covers an extended session, beginning in the third week of September, and ending at the end of July, with ten days vacation at Christmas and Easter.

The content of the lecture courses and seminars may be grouped under the headings of physiology, psychology, psychiatry, mental hygiene, law, criminology and social case work. The practical work which is carried out under special medical and social supervision consists of psychiatric social service for patients receiving treatment at a child guidance clinic and at a neurosis centre for adults. It includes attendance at case discussions, and clinical demonstrations.

Students are admitted to the Course only on the recommendation of a Selection Committee. Candidates should fulfil the following conditions :—

- (a) Be over the age of twenty-two.
- (b) Hold a Social Science Certificate or a degree or other educational qualification appropriate to social work, supplemented by practical training.
- (c) Have had experience of social work.

In exceptional circumstances consideration may be given to men and women who have not received recognised training in social science but who have good educational qualifications and have undertaken responsible social service. Annual scholarships, adequate for maintenance and fees, are offered for competition each year.

The lecture courses provided for this Certificate are given on p. 93. For full particulars reference should be made to the special leaflet issued by the Department.

### iii.—CERTIFICATE IN COLONIAL SOCIAL STUDIES.

This is a special course of studies arranged for students intending to do social work in Colonial territories. These students follow in the main the curriculum prescribed for the regular Certificate in Social Science—one of the recognised qualifications for social workers in Great Britain. It includes the subjects of Social History, Economics and Statistics, Social Psychology and Philosophy, and Public Administration, and deals fully with the social institutions of this country and the various forms of welfare work carried out here. While the course is basically the same for British and Colonial students, it is adapted in certain points to the particular needs of the latter.

Students are allowed to select certain aspects of welfare work for special study. Social administration in the Colonies is not yet as highly specialised as in this country, but lectures and classes are arranged to prepare students for the following types of work :—

- (a) Juvenile Welfare.
  - (i) Youth Organisers. (Boy Scouts or other voluntary youth movements, boys' and girls' clubs, settlements, district youth organisers, recreational and cultural activities.)
  - (ii) Juvenile Delinquency. (Probation Officers, Approved School and Borstal Masters, Heads of Remand Homes.)
  - (iii) General. (Orphanages, hostels, juvenile employment exchange work, school-care committee work, boarding-out, adoption, etc.)

- (b) Industrial Welfare.
- (c) Rural Welfare. Since by far the greater part of the population in most Colonial areas is engaged in agricultural pursuits, training in Rural Welfare work is of special use to Colonial Social workers. Though it is not possible to provide training in all types of rural work suited to Colonial conditions, an effort is made to show students something of rural community work (e.g., Rural County Councils, Village Halls, Women's Institutes, Country Women's Clubs, Young Farmers' Clubs).

These studies of British Social Services are supplemented by lectures and classes in which the application of modern methods of Social Administration to Colonial needs and conditions are discussed. A special course of Comparative Sociology is given in which the Social Institutions of Colonial areas are compared with those of this and other more highly industrialised countries. A course on Applied Economics, with special reference to Colonial conditions, is also provided. In addition, students have courses of lectures on (a) Racial problems, (b) the Economic Geography of special areas, e.g., West Africa, Malaya, Ceylon and the West Indies, (c) Regional Sociology, (d) Colonial Administration, and (e) Colonial Labour Problems. It should be possible for students who already have experience of Social work in this country to qualify for work in the Colonies by taking these special Colonial lectures.

The course occupies two University sessions, beginning in October of each year and ending in June of the second year. During the vacations the students receive practical training through the co-operation of various voluntary societies and government departments which is related as far as possible to the nature of the social work they are intended ultimately to do. A Certificate is granted on an examination on the work done during the course. In the case of qualified social workers desiring to fit themselves for posts in the Colonies, students may be allowed to qualify for the Certificate in a single year. The numbers taking the course are strictly limited and preference is given to students from the Colonies who already have the experience of work in those territories.

### iv.—CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.

For students of relatively advanced standing who wish to devote their whole time to subjects within the general field of International Relations, the School provides a special course of studies.

In principle the course is open only to students who are able to give to it two full sessions and who already have a University Degree ;

but either or both of these conditions may be waived in particular cases, as, for example, when the candidate is already a member of some diplomatic or consular service.

Candidates may furthermore be required before registration to give proof (if necessary, by written examination) that they possess an adequate knowledge of English.

Students admitted to this course, besides attending lectures and participating in seminars, receive regular individual tuition.

Students who by the end of the first year are not considered to have made satisfactory progress may be required not to proceed further with the course.

A certificate is granted, after examination, on the work done during the course.

The examination consists of six papers :—

	No. of Papers.
<b>PRESCRIBED SUBJECTS.</b>	
Diplomatic History, 1815-1939	1
International Relations (General).	1
International Institutions.	1
General Economics ; and the Economic Factor in International Affairs.	1
International Law.	1
	No. of Papers.
<b>OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.</b>	
One subject from among the following :—	1
(i) English Political and Constitutional History since 1660.	
(ii) British Public Administration.	
(iii) Elements of English Law.	
(iv) Maritime Law and The Law of Marine Insurance.	
(v) The Geographical Factor in International Relations.	
(vi) The Commercial Development of the Great Powers	
(vii) Comparative Constitutions and Com- parative Government.	
(viii) The Technique and Procedure of Diplomacy.	
(ix) Colonial Government and Administra- tion.	
(x) The External Affairs of the Self- Governing Dominions.	

*N.B.*—Under war conditions only certain of the Optional Subjects may be selected

### 5.—Extension Diplomas.

In peace-time the School arranges special courses of study for two of the Diplomas awarded by the University Extension and Tutorial Classes Council ; namely,

The Diploma in Economics.  
The Diploma in Social Studies.

Students who are approved by the School authorities as having gained by attendance at previous courses of instruction a sufficient knowledge of the subjects of these Diplomas may be examined for them after pursuing a course of study extending over two years of part-time study (or in rare cases one year of full-time study).

A special Tutor supervises the work of students. The courses for the Diplomas are provided in accordance with the purpose of University Extension teaching, which is described by the University as " to provide a means of higher education for persons of all classes and of both sexes, engaged in the regular occupations of life, by making instruction of University standard easily accessible to those who are unable to undertake a University career." Candidates must satisfy the School authorities that they come within the category of persons for whom this teaching is intended.

An Interim Examination is held on the first year's work and a Final Examination at the end of the second year. Only candidates who have satisfied the examiners in the Interim Examination will be permitted to proceed to the work of the second year.

*N.B.*—The courses for these Extension Diplomas have been suspended for the present.

## PART VI.—Lecture Courses

### Session 1944-45

1.—Anthropology and Colonial Studies	-	-	-	-	-p.	73
2.—Demography	-	-	-	-	-p.	73
3.—Economics, Analytical and Applied (including Commerce) :						
I. General Economic Theory	-	-	-	-	-p.	74
II. Applied Economics :						
(a) General	-	-	-	-	-p.	76
(b) Banking and Currency	-	-	-	-	-p.	77
(c) Regional and Particular Studies	-	-	-	-	-p.	78
(d) Business Administration and Accounting	-	-	-	-	-p.	78
(e) Transport	-	-	-	-	-p.	78
4.—Geography	-	-	-	-	-p.	80
5.—History	-	-	-	-	-p.	81
6.—International Relations	-	-	-	-	-p.	83
7.—Law	-	-	-	-	-p.	84
8.—Logic and Scientific Method	-	-	-	-	-p.	87
9.—Modern Languages	-	-	-	-	-p.	87
10.—Politics and Public Administration	-	-	-	-	-p.	89
11.—Psychology	-	-	-	-	-p.	91
12.—Social Science and Administration	-	-	-	-	-p.	92
13.—Sociology	-	-	-	-	-p.	94
14.—Statistics	-	-	-	-	-p.	96

### 1.—Anthropology and Colonial Studies.

5. **Race and Culture.** Mr. K. Little. 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term. The meaning of race; some fallacies. Racial criteria; racial divisions and distribution. The concept of culture. The functions of language. Nationality, its basis and implications. (For Colonial Social Studies course and other first year students.)
6. **Race Relations and Race Problems.** Mr. K. Little. 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term. The "Racial" factor in group behaviour. Theories of racial prejudice and group antagonism. Some comparative studies of race relations in:—the West Indies, the United States, Brazil, the Dutch East Indies, Great Britain. (For Colonial Social Studies course and other first year students.)
7. **Social Anthropology.** Dr. Richards. Sessional, 48 lectures. (For Colonial Social Studies course and other first year students.)
8. **Comparative African Sociology.** Dr. Richards. Sessional, 24 lectures. (For second year Colonial Social Studies course and B.A. Hons. Sociology and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final, Special Subject of Sociology.)
9. **Field-work Methods.** Dr. Richards. 16 lectures, Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
10. **Introduction to Social Anthropology.** Dr. Richards. 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term. (For Colonial officials, first year B.A. Hons. Sociology and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final, Special Subject of Sociology.)
11. **Current Anthropological Problems,** with special reference to social and economic conditions in the Colonies. Seminar. Sessional.
12. **Comparative Colonial Administration.** Dr. Mair. 24 lectures, Sessional. (A seminar may also be given by arrangement.)

Other classes and seminars will be arranged.

### 2.—Demography.

Courses in the above subject have been suspended for the time being.

### 3.—Economics, Analytical and Applied (including Commerce).

#### I. GENERAL ECONOMIC THEORY (including History of Economic Thought).

42. **Elements of Economics.**  
Part I. **Elementary Principles.** Miss Roxburgh. Michaelmas and Lent Terms, twice weekly.  
  
Part II. **Elements of Money, Banking and International Trade.** Mr. Radomysler. Lent and Summer Terms, twice weekly.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for the B.A. Final Honours in Geography and in Sociology; for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and in Sociology; and the Certificate in Social Science (1st year).
43. **General Principles of Economic Analysis.** Professor Hayek. Sessional, 44 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final. Recommended also for postgraduate students.
44. **Money.** Mr. Whale. Sessional, 22 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
45. **Introduction to the Theory of Employment.** Mr. Kaldor. Lent Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
46. **Theory of Public Finance.** Dr. Rosenstein-Rodan.† Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
47. **Industrial Fluctuations.** Professor Hayek. Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics and of Banking; and for B.Com. 2nd year Final.
48. **International Trade and Foreign Exchanges.** Mr. Kaldor. Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics, Banking and of International Trade; and for B.Com. 1st and 2nd year Final. Recommended also for postgraduate students.
49. **The History of Economic Theory from Aristotle to Adam Smith.** Dr. Rosenstein-Rodan.† Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Special Subject of Economics, 1st and 2nd year Final.

† University College, London.

50. **The Development of Economics, 1776-1870.** Professor Hayek. Lent and Summer Terms, 14 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics, 1st and 2nd year Final.
51. **The Development of Economics since 1871.** Dr. Rosenstein-Rodan.† Summer Term, 6 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics, 2nd year Final.
52. **Intermediate Economics Revision Classes.** A series of special revision classes to be held in the Lent and Summer Terms, for students taking the Intermediate examination at the end of the session.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Intermediate.
53. **Economic Theory and Currency Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are not taking Economics as their Special Subject.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
54. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are not taking Economics as their Special Subject.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
55. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Economics as their Special Subject.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special Subject of Economics.
56. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Economics as their Special Subject, and optional for students taking Banking as their Special Subject.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 2nd year Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
57. **Economic Theory Seminar.** Professor Hayek. Sessional, 36 hours.  
For postgraduate students after personal admission by Professor Hayek only.
59. **The Theory of Consumers' Equilibrium.** Dr. Rosenstein-Rodan.† Lent Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Special Subject of Economics, 1st and 2nd year Final.
63. **Value and Distribution.** Mr. Kaldor. Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 16 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics.
67. **Elementary Mathematics for Economists.** Dr. Barna. Michaelmas Term, 18 lectures.  
Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics. Recommended also for postgraduate students.

† University College, London.

## II. APPLIED ECONOMICS

(including Banking and Currency, Regional Studies, Business Administration and Accounting).

## (a) General

77. **Economic Structure of Great Britain.** Mr. Schwartz. Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography and Sociology; Subsidiary and Optional Subjects; for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and in Sociology, and the Certificate in Social Science.
78. (a) **Industry and Industrial Organisation.** Mr. Schwartz. Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
(b) **Problems of Applied Economics.** The teachers of the Department in Economics. Lent and Summer Terms, 24 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
79. **Recent Economic Changes.** Mr. Schwartz. Lent Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
80. **Labour.** Mr. Dobb.\* Lent and Summer Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics; and B.Com. Final—Group C.
81. **Industry.** Mr. Rowe.\* Michaelmas and Lent Terms, twice weekly.  
For B.Com. Final—Group C, and for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and Sociology.
83. **Labour and the State.** Mr. Guillebaud.\* Michaelmas Term, twice weekly.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final; for B.Com. Final, and for Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
84. **Descriptive Public Finance.** Mr. Schwartz. Lent Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final, and for Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
87. **Economic Problems of Modern Industry.** Two series of Classes. Mr. Schwartz. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Com. Final, Group C.
88. **Problems of War Economics.** Mr. Kaldor. Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 16 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics; and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final and B.Com. Final.

\* Cambridge University Lectures.

89. **Problems of Post-War Reconstruction.** Dr. Rosenstein-Rodan.† Summer Term, 6 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
91. **Organised Produce Markets and Stock Exchanges.** Mr. Schwartz. Summer Term.  
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking.
93. **Monopoly.** Mr. Radomysler. Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special Subject of Economics, and for B.Com. Final, Group C.
94. **Problems of Economic Planning.** Mr. Radomysler. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Final, 2nd year.
96. **International Monetary Economics.** Mr. Whale. Michaelmas Term, 9 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; for B.Com. Final, Group A; optional for B.Com. Final, Groups B and D; Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.), Final.

## (b) Banking and Currency.

The courses in this section will be given only if sufficient students present themselves for the Special Subject or Honours Group of Banking for B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Final.

120. **The Organisation of Credit.** Mr. Whale. Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 18 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
121. **The History of Banking in England.** Mr. Whale. Michaelmas Term, 18 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
122. **Banking in the United States.** Mr. Whale. Lent Term, 18 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
126. **Banking Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Banking as their Special Subject.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.

† University College, London.

**(c) Regional and Particular Studies.**

- 141. International Trade with Special Reference to the Trade in Staple Commodities.** Dr. Anstey. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics and Transport;  
and for B.Com. Final.
- 142–145. The Organisation of Commerce and Industry ; in Europe, North and South America, India and the Far East, Africa and Australasia.** Dr. Anstey.  
Classes by arrangement.  
Optional for B.Com. Final, Groups B and D.
- 150. Trade Class A.** Dr. Anstey. Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final (1st year), Groups B and D ; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final (1st year)—Special Subject of Transport.
- 151. Trade Class B.** Dr. Anstey. Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final (2nd year), Groups B and D ; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final (2nd year)—Special Subject of Transport.

**(d) Business Administration and Accounting.**

- 160. Business Administration : The Organisation of Business Enterprises and Problems of Business Policy.** Dr. Lewis. Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 18 lectures.  
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D ; and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics.
- 161. Accounting (Part I).** Mr. Rowland. Sessional, 28 lectures and classes.  
For B.Com. Intermediate.
- 162. Accounting (Part II).** Mr. Rowland. Sessional, 26 lectures and classes.  
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D.
- 163. Works and Factory Accounting and Cost Accounts.** Mr. Rowland. Lent and Summer Terms, 16 lectures and classes.  
For B.Com. Final, Group C.

**(e) Transport**

- 191. Economics of Transport I.** Dr. Lewis. Sessional, 24 lectures.  
For B.Com. Final, Group B (1st year), and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (1st year). All B.Com. 1st year Final students must attend the first twelve lectures.

- 192. Economics of Transport II.** Dr. Lewis. Michaelmas Term.  
For B.Com. Final, Group B (2nd year), and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (2nd year).
- 204. Transport I (Class).** Dr. Lewis. Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final, Group B (1st year); and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (1st year).
- 205. Transport II (Class).** Dr. Lewis. Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final, Group B (2nd year), and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (2nd year).

The following additional lectures on Economics provided by the University of Cambridge will also be open to students of the London School of Economics :—

For students in their Intermediate year :—

**Currency and Banking.** Mr. Guillebaud. Lent and Summer Terms.

**Social Problems.** Mr. Dobb. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.

For students who have taken the Intermediate examination :—

**Money.** Mrs. Robinson. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.

**Discussion Class on Money.** Mrs. Robinson. Lent Term.

**Some Problems of the Theory of Value.** Mrs. Robinson. Summer Term.

**Problems of Special Industries.** Mr. Rowe. Summer Term.

## 4.—Geography.

- 210. General Regional Geography.** Professor Rodwell Jones. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Intermediate.
- 213. General Regional and Economic Geography of the Southern Continents.** Professor Rodwell Jones. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography (M.T. only); and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 214. The British Isles.** Dr. Stamp. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography; and for the Geography Diploma.
- 215. France.** Dr. Church. Sessional.  
For B.A. Hons. Geography.
- 217. The Detailed Geography of Europe (excluding the British Isles and France).** Dr. Stamp. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 218. The Detailed Geography of North America.** Professor Rodwell Jones. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography (1st year Final).
- 224. Map Class.** Dr. Church. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 225. Economic Geography.** Professor Rodwell Jones. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.

Intercollegiate arrangements are provided for any other courses required for the B.A. Honours in Geography.

## 5.—History.

- 250. The Growth of English Industry, with special reference to the period after 1760.** Miss Holt-Smith. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography and in Sociology; for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and in Sociology; and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.
- 251. Economic History since 1815 (including England and the Great Powers).**  
**Part I.** Professor Tawney and Mr. Beales. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology; and the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.  
**Part II.** Professor Tawney and Mr. Beales. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final (B.Com. Lent Term only); for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology; and for the Social Science Certificate (2nd year).
- 252. Economic Development of the British Empire.** Mr. Beales and Dr. Anstey. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
- 253. The Political History of the Great Powers.** Mr. Robinson. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B. Com. Final, Groups A, B and D, 1st year Final; for B.A. Final Honours in History; and for the Certificate in International Studies.
- 253(a). Political History of the Great Powers. (Revision Class.)** Mr. Robinson. Summer Term.  
For students offering this paper in June, 1945. Those wishing to attend must see Mr. Robinson before the last week of the Lent Term to arrange work.
- 254. Economic History from 1485.** Professor Tawney. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Modern Economic History and the History of English Law; and for B.A. Final Honours in History. Recommended also for postgraduate students.
- 255. English Economic and Social History since 1760.** Mr. Beales. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History and the History of English Law; and for B.A. Final Honours in History and in Sociology; recommended also for postgraduate students.

- 257. Economic History, 1485-1603 (Class).** Professor Tawney. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History (2nd year Final).
- 258. Modern Economic History, 1830 to 1875 (Class).** Professor Tawney and Mr. Beales. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History (2nd year Final).
- 259. Economic and Social History of Tudor England (Seminar).** Miss Holt-Smith. Sessional.  
For B.A. Final Honours in History—Special Subject of Tudor England.
- 260. Social Developments in Modern England.** Mr. Beales. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History and Sociology; and for B.A. Final Hons. in Sociology. (See also Course 566 on page 95.)
- 261. English Constitutional History before 1450.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional. Alternate weeks.  
For B.A. Final Honours in History.
- 262. English Constitutional History since 1660.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in History; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
- 264. Mediæval English History, Political and Constitutional (Class).** Miss Holt-Smith. Sessional.  
For B.A. Final Honours in History.
- 265. Social History Since 1815 (Class.)** Mr. Beales. Sessional.  
For B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 266. English Economic History (Class).** Miss Holt Smith. Sessional.  
For B.A. Final Honours in History—Optional Subject.
- 267. History of Political Ideas (Class).** Miss Holt Smith. Sessional.  
For B.A. Final Honours in History.

The attention of students is also called to the following Cambridge University lectures which they are permitted to attend:—

Professor Postan    Topics in Medieval History.  
Mr. Salter            English Economic History.

### 6.—International Relations.

- For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.—Special Subject of International Relations, and for the Certificate in International Studies.
- 290. Introduction to International Relations.** Professor Manning. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For 1st year Final.
- 290(a). International Relations.** Professor Manning. Sessional. (Discussion Class for 1st and 2nd year Final.)
- 291. International Institutions.** Professor Manning. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For 2nd year Final.
- 299. Some Aspects of Diplomatic History, 1815-70.** Mr. Robinson. Michaelmas Term.  
(Discussion Class for 2nd year Final and for B.A. Final Honours History offering Optional Subject (*p*)).
- 300. Diplomatic History from 1870.** Mr. Robinson. Lent and Summer Terms.  
For 2nd year Final and for B.A. Final Honours History, offering Optional Subject (*p*).
- 302. The Geographical Background of International Relations.** Mr. Robinson. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For 1st year Final.

Students taking B.Sc. (Econ.) Final with Special Subject of International Relations should attend Course 253, **Political History of the Great Powers**, in their first year of Finals, whether taking that Alternative Subject for examination or not. Courses 299 and 300 will assume Course 253 or its equivalent has been covered. Students are reminded that they must take International Law as one of their Alternative Subjects (see Courses 337 and 338). As variations in this programme may be necessary, students not offering the Special Subject of International Relations (or the Certificate in International Studies) who may wish to attend one or more of the above courses should notify Professor Manning or Mr. Robinson, if possible before the beginning of the Session.

## 7.—Law.

In the Faculty of Laws the School co-operates with University College and King's College in providing complete courses for the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M.

330. **Elements of English Law.** Professor Parry. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
331. **English Constitutional Law.** Professor Potter. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Intermediate; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
332. **Criminal Law and Procedure.** Mr. Chatfield. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Intermediate.
333. **General Principles of English Law.—The Law of Contract.** Professor Parry. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Commercial Law.
334. **Jurisprudence.** Dr. Glanville Williams\* and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
335. **English Land Law.** Professor Parry. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
336. **Succession, Testate and Intestate.** Professor Parry. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
- 336(a). **Conveyancing.** Professor Potter. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
337. **International Law (Part I).** Dr. Schwarzenberger. Michaelmas Term.  
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
338. **International Law (Part II).** Dr. Schwarzenberger. Lent and Summer Terms.  
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.

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\* Cambridge University Lecturer.

- 338(a). **Current Problems of International Law.** Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
339. **English Legal History.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of History of English Law.
340. **Mercantile Law.—Special Subject.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final—Special Subject of Mercantile Law; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Commercial Law. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the Lecturer.
342. **Conflict of Laws.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For LL.B. Final.
343. **Elements of Commercial Law.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final.
- 343(a). **Elements of Commercial Law.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Commercial Law.
344. **Negotiable Instruments.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Summer Term.  
For B.Com. Final, Group A.
345. **Law of Banking.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Com. Final, Group A.
348. **Industrial Law.** Miss Chambers. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For LL.B. Final (Option); for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Industrial Law; for B.Com. Final, Group C; and for the Academic Diploma in Sociology and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd Year).
355. **Evidence.** Mr. Chatfield. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
356. **Roman Law.** Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Intermediate.
358. **English Legal System.** Professor Keeton. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Intermediate.
360. **Tort.\*** Professor Winfield. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.
361. **Trusts.** Professor Keeton. Sessional.  
For LL.B. Final.

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\* Cambridge University Lectures.

- 362. Law of Inland Transport.** Dr. Kahn-Freund.  
Classes by arrangement.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject, Transport and International Trade,  
and optional for B.Com. Final, Group B.
- 363. Law of Shipping.** Dr. Kahn-Freund.  
Classes by arrangement.  
Optional for B.Com. Final, Group B.

## FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS

- 370. English Law of Contracts and Torts (Seminar).** Professors Parry  
and Potter. Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 371. Law of Property (Seminar).** Professors Parry, Potter and  
Keeton. Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 374. Jurisprudence (Seminar).** Professor Keeton and Dr. Schwarzen-  
berger. Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 375. English Legal History, 1327-1509 (Seminar).** Professor  
Plucknett. Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 376. Conflict of Laws (Seminar).** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 378. English Mercantile Law (Seminar).** Dr. Kahn-Freund.  
Sessional.  
For LL.M.
- 381. International Law (Seminar).** Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.  
For LL.M. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the  
Lecturer.

## 8.—Logic and Scientific Method.

- 390. Logic.** Miss Tulloch. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.A. Intermediate.
- 391. Scientific Method.** Professor Ginsberg, Lent Term. Professor  
Hayek, Summer Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; and for B.A. Final Honours  
in Sociology.

## 9.—Modern Languages.

## (a) French

- 400. French I.** Dr. Wallas. Sessional.  
For B.Com. and B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 401. French II.** Mr. Pickles. Sessional.  
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
- 402. French III.** Mr. Pickles. Sessional.  
For B.Com. 2nd year Final.
- 403. French Translation I.** Dr. Wallas. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 404. French Translation II.** Dr. Wallas. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 405. French Translation III.** Dr. Wallas. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

*(b) German*

410. **German I.** Sessional.  
For B.Com. and B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
411. **German II.** Sessional.  
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
412. **German III.** Sessional.  
For B.Com. 2nd year Final.
413. **German Translation I.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
414. **German Translation II.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
415. **German Translation III.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

*(c) Italian*

420. **Italian Translation I.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
421. **Italian Translation II.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
422. **Italian Translation III.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

*(d) English*

Lectures and classes in English as a Foreign Language for B.Com. students taking English in Intermediate or Finals and for the B.Sc. (Econ.) Translation Paper will be provided.

*(e) Spanish*

Regular courses in Spanish are normally provided by intercollegiate arrangement

**10.—Political Science and Public Administration.**

450. **The British Constitution.** Professor Laski. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate; and for B.A. Honours in Sociology.
451. **Problems in Government.**  
Part I. **Parliamentary Government.** Mr. Greaves. Michaelmas Term.  
Part II. **The Civil Service.** Mr. Greaves. Summer Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
452. **Government (Seminar).** Professor Laski and Mr. Greaves. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (1st year Final).
453. **Government (Seminar).** Professor Laski. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (2nd year Final).
456. **Local Government.** Mr. Greaves. Lent Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; for B.A. Honours in Sociology; for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and in Sociology; and for the Certificate in Social Science (1st year).
457. **Comparative Government Problems.** Mr. Greaves. Summer Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
464. **Political and Social Theory.** Professor Laski. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History—Alternative Subjects; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
465. **English Political Thought from Bentham to the Present Day.** Mr. Greaves. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
469. **French Political Ideas since 1789.** Mr. Greaves.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.

471. **The Place of America in Modern Civilisation.** Professor Laski. 4 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final. Special Subject of Government.
473. **History of Political Ideas, 1640-1789.** Professor Laski. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History; and for the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
474. **The Nature of Social Revolution.** Professor Laski. 6 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
475. **Seminar.** Mr. Mayer. Weekly Classes. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
481. **The Political Institutions of the Third French Republic and their Future Prospects.** Dr. Vaucher. Michaelmas Term, 5 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
482. **The Government of the French Colonies.** Dr. Vaucher. Summer Term, 4 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
483. **A Seminar on French Government.** Dr. Vaucher. First 5 weeks of Michaelmas and Summer Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
484. **Social and Economic Reconstruction in France.** Dr. Vaucher. Michaelmas Term, 5 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
485. **French Civil Service.** Dr. Vaucher. Summer Term, 5 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
486. **Freedom and Democracy in Modern Society.** Professor Laski. 4 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.—Special Subject of Government.
487. **Federal Government.** Mr. Greaves. Lent Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.—Special Subject of Government.
488. **The Government of Soviet Russia.** Professor Laski. 6 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
490. **Political Parties.** Mr. Mayer. Lent Term, 10 lectures.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.

## 11.—Psychology.

500. **General Course in Psychology.** Dr. Blackburn. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.Com. Final, Group C; for B.A. Honours in Sociology and in Anthropology; for the Academic Diplomas in Psychology and in Sociology; for the Certificate in Social Science (1st year); and for the certificate in Colonial Social Studies.
501. **Social Psychology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology; and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
502. **The Measurement of Mental Characters.** Dr. Blackburn. Michaelmas Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.Com. Group C; for the Academic Diplomas in Psychology and in Sociology; for the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year); and the certificate in Colonial Social Studies.
504. **Psychology.** Classes. Dr. Blackburn. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; and B.A. Honours in Sociology.
505. **Industrial Psychology.** Mr. Farmer.\* Michaelmas and Lent Terms. Classes in connection with this course will be arranged.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; the Certificate in Social Science (Labour Management Students); for B.Com. Final, Group C.; and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.

\*Cambridge University Lecture.

### 12.—Social Science and Administration.

520. *Industry, the State and the Worker.* Miss Chambers. Eighteen Lectures.
521. *Labour Management in Practice.* Miss Kydd. Sessional.
522. *Physiology.* Dr. Parsons. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
523. *Organisation in Modern Industry.* Miss Kydd. Summer Term.
524. *Machinery of Government.* Professor Laski. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
528. *Introduction to Social Training and the Social Services.* Miss Eckhard. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
529. *Social Work and Mental Health.* Miss Clement Brown. Lent Term.
530. *Principles and Practice of Social Case Work.* Miss Shaw. Michaelmas Term.
- 532-538. *Social Science (Classes).* For one year and 2nd year students. To be arranged.  
See also Courses 572, 573, 575.

### Mental Health Course

(One Session Course of Training for the Mental Health Services.)

540. *Introduction to the Mental Health Course.* Miss Clement Brown. Michaelmas Term.
541. *Principles and Practice of Psychiatric Social Work.* Miss Ashdown. Michaelmas Term.
542. *Social Aspects of Mental Health.* Miss Clement Brown and Miss Shaw. Lent and Summer Terms.
543. *General Psychology and Psychopathology.* Dr. Blackburn. Michaelmas Term.
544. *Social Psychology and Mental Health.* Dr. Blackburn. Michaelmas Term.
545. *Elementary Physiology.* Miss Warden. Michaelmas Term.
546. *Applied Physiology.* Dr. Stokes. Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms. (These lectures will be given to each group of students while they are undertaking practical work. Students must have attended Course 545, *Elementary Physiology*, unless they have been excused by the lecturer.)
547. *The Development of Normal Personality, through Childhood and Maturity.* Dr. Susan Isaacs. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
548. *Mental Health and Disorder in Childhood and Adolescence.* Dr. Kathleen Todd. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
549. *Psychiatry.* Dr. Aubrey Lewis. Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms.
550. *Mental Deficiency.* Dr. A. F. Tredgold. Michaelmas Term. (Lectures and demonstration.)
551. *Legal and Administrative Provisions relating to Mental Defect.* Miss F. Tosh. Michaelmas Term.
552. *Legal and Administrative Provisions relating to Mental Disorder.* Miss Ashdown. Lent and Summer Terms.
553. *Child Guidance Service as a Social Institution.* Miss Clement Brown. Lent Term.
554. *The Study and Treatment of Crime and Delinquency.* Dr. Hermann Mannheim. Lent Term.

NOTE.—Classes in the methods of measuring individual abilities and other characteristics in children and adults will be held in connection with practical work undertaken at the Child Guidance Training Centre and at Mill Hill Emergency Hospital, where clinical demonstrations and discussions are also held.

## 13.—Sociology.

- 559. The Scope of Sociology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas Term. A course of two lectures setting out the main divisions of sociological enquiry and the relation of sociology to other social sciences and to social philosophy.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 560. Theories and Methods of Sociology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology.
- 561. Comparative Social Institutions.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 562. Sociology. (History of Social Institutions.)** Dr. K. Mannheim. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology and in Sociology.
- 563. Comparative Morals and Religion.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diploma in Anthropology.
- 564. Ethics.** Professor Ginsberg. Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology; and for the Academic Diploma in Sociology.
- 565. Social Philosophy.** Professor Ginsberg. Lent and Summer Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology, in Public Administration and in Sociology and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year); and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.

- 566. Social Developments in Modern England.** Mr. Beales. Sessional. (See also Course 260 on page 82.)  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Modern Economic History and Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 567-571. Sociology (Classes).** To be arranged.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology.
- 572. The Treatment of Crime and Delinquency.** (Penal Philosophy and History and the Present Penal System.) Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.  
For the Certificate in Social Science (1st year); for the Academic Diploma in Sociology; and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.
- 573. Principles of Criminology.** Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.  
For Social Science Certificate (1st year) and the Academic Diploma in Sociology.
- 575. Delinquency and its Treatment (a fortnightly Seminar).** Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.  
For Social Science Certificate (2nd year), the Academic Diploma in Sociology; and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies. Admission strictly by permission of the lecturer.
- 575 (a). Delinquency and its Treatment (Class).** Alternate weeks. Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.
- 576. The Family.** Miss Hinchliff. Lent Term.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 577. The Local Social Survey.** Miss Hinchliff. Michaelmas Term. 5 lectures dealing with the methods and results of social surveys made in Great Britain.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Subject Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Studies.

## FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS.

- 590. Sociology (Seminar).** Professor Ginsberg. Sessional.

#### 14.—Statistics and Mathematics.

- 600. Intermediate Mathematics.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 601. Statistical Method I.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Alternative Subject; for the Academic Diplomas in Public Administration and in Sociology; and for B.Com. Intermediate (first 15 lectures and classes), and 1st year Final (last 10 lectures).
- 602. Statistical Method II.** Lent and Summer Terms.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject and Special Subject of Statistics.
- 603. Advanced Mathematics.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 606. Special Mathematical Statistics.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 607. Applied Statistics.** Sessional.  
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the lecturer.
- 608. Statistics (Class).** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 609. Advanced Statistics Class.** Sessional.  
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics. Admission will be strictly by permission of the lecturer.

#### FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS.

- 612. Methods of Statistical Investigation (Seminar).** Dr. Rhodes. Sessional.
- 613. Advanced Mathematical Statistics.** Dr. Rhodes. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.

#### Department of Business Administration.

In peace-time the School provides for a limited number of students a One-Year Postgraduate Course of training in Business Administration. To graduates without business experience it offers a means of transition from the University to the business world; to others, an opportunity of acquiring a broader understanding of business than their work provides. Lecture courses are supplemented by class work dealing with actual problems of business firms and discussions opened by well-known business men relate study and reading to practical life.

In war-time the course is in abeyance.

#### Civil Service Course.

The School provides in normal times a Civil Service Course at a postgraduate level designed to meet the needs of students preparing for the higher Civil Service Examinations. In view of the variety of subjects taught at the School it is possible to provide all the tuition necessary for candidates who choose to take papers in the social sciences.

Owing to the suspension of entry into the Civil Service by competitive examination, the course is suspended for the present.

#### Studies of Contemporary Britain.

In the summer term of each session the School normally provides a series of short complete courses primarily designed to provide foreign students with a general view of British Life, Affairs and Institutions.

During the war these courses will not be given.

## PART VII.—Postgraduate Work.

The higher degrees for which the School registers students are noted in Part V, Section 2. The School also admits to its research facilities qualified persons who wish to work there during part of a course of study for the higher degree of another University, or wish to pursue research without proceeding to any degree. The qualifications of such persons must be approved by the supervisor under whose direction they wish to work. Such students are registered under the Research Fee or under a special Graduate Composition Fee, according to whether or not they also desire to attend lectures.

### Centres of Study.

So long as the School remains at Cambridge, students devoting their whole time to research must register and reside during term-time at Cambridge. Enquiries can be made by *part-time* students as to the possibility of commencing postgraduate registration while resident in or near London. In cases where a definite course of study as an internal student is required by the University (i.e., for all candidates for Master's degrees who have not already taken an internal London first degree in the same Faculty and for all internal Ph.D. candidates), applications are individually considered by a University Committee whose standards are stringent. In *all* cases the School Committee has to be satisfied on the research facilities available for the candidate, and on his availability for periodic visits to *Cambridge* for supervision. In view of possible later change of supervisor or changes in the supervisor's commitments this guarantee of ability to come to Cambridge is essential, even where exceptionally the relevant supervisor may at the time of first registration be able to arrange for the supervision to be given in London.

### Procedure on Registration.

All enquiries or definite applications for postgraduate registration should be made in the first instance *by letter* addressed to the Dean of Postgraduate Students, The London School of Economics, The Hostel, Peterhouse, Cambridge. Such letters should state whether and when the candidate is able to attend for preliminary interview at Cambridge. Where it is desired if possible to get an application accepted in advance

and in the candidate's absence, the application should be made on a form to be obtained from the School and be accompanied by (a) details of previous university studies, especially in fields of study relevant to the proposed research, (b) two testimonials from university teachers who know the applicant's work and probable research capacity, (c) as clear a statement as possible of the field of research proposed, (d) in the case of students unable to reside in Cambridge, a detailed statement of what library facilities are open to them other than what can be provided by the School and of how often they can guarantee to be able to come to Cambridge for supervision if and when required. Although on receipt of such an application some indication at least can be given to the candidate of the probabilities of his acceptance, candidates are warned that definite acceptance is in many cases only likely to be granted by the Higher Degrees Committee on a report from the proposed supervisor after he has interviewed the candidate, and further, that in most cases personal discussion with the Dean is advisable before any formal application for acceptance is made to the Committee. Interviews can be arranged without difficulty in term-time and in the days immediately preceding term. The Dean will also whenever possible arrange for interviews during vacations when there are reasons for urgency, but during vacations supervisors are not usually available for interview, nor does the Higher Degrees Committee meet. Candidates for registration for the Ph.D. or under the Research Fee or Graduate Composition Fee can be accepted at any time in the session, but there is considerable advantage in registering at the beginning of the session in October, and, in particular, candidates for Master's degrees should, if possible, register either in October or in January.

Every application to the School for registration for a London higher degree is considered by the School Higher Degrees Committee. If it is accepted for recommendation to the University, the student may complete his provisional registration, paying his fees, obtaining his admission card for lectures, seminars, etc., and sending in, *through the Dean*, his formal application for acceptance to the University. The Committee assigns him to a supervisor and the Dean's Office will arrange an initial interview with that supervisor. Acceptance by the School Committee is *no guarantee* that the University will sanction the application, but in the vast majority of cases that sanction follows. The Dean will endeavour to warn any student over whose acceptance by the University there is likely to be special doubt. Normally the student can proceed with his research on acceptance by the School Committee and await the decision of the University which, especially in the early weeks of the session, is subject to some delay.

Applicants are warned (1) that while the exact definition of the subject of research is usually arranged later in consultation with their supervisors, the Committee does not normally decide on an application until the proposed field of work is sufficiently defined for a general

decision on its suitability, and for the allocation of the student to the right supervisor,

(2) that in some cases the Committee only accepts a student subject to his passing a general test-paper on the field of knowledge relevant to his proposed work, and/or (for foreign students) a test of his proficiency in English, either at the time or at the end of a probationary period.

While no minimum standard of attainment in languages other than English is prescribed for all research students, such attainments are always of great assistance and in some fields of work quite indispensable. In making application, students should state the languages they can read fluently and those they can read only with difficulty. It is open to the supervisors or to the Higher Degrees Committee to prescribe minimum language standards in connection with any research topic and either to make its attainment obligatory before registration, or to recommend a provisional registration which will be continued only if the language standard is reached by the end of a prescribed period,

(3) that students arriving at times other than the commencement of the session (October) may have to wait several weeks before the next meeting of the Committee. In such cases, however, the Dean can, if he thinks the application likely to be approved, put the student in touch with his probable supervisor, and issue a temporary admission card which will admit him to lectures and seminars and the use of the common rooms and such library facilities as it may be possible to arrange until the Committee's decision can be obtained,

(4) that, in applying for registration, students must state whether they intend to work concurrently for any other examination, and that if, after registration, they decide to attempt such additional work, they must consult their supervisors and notify the Dean, in order to obtain the consent of the Higher Degrees Committee. Failure to give such previous notification or to comply with the decision of the Committee will render the student liable to have his registration cancelled. This regulation applies to Bar examinations among others.

#### After Registration.

Each research student on acceptance is allotted for supervision and advice to a member or members of the School teaching staff. Supervising teachers differ in their individual arrangements for interviews with students, and the student should come to an understanding on this point at the first interview, which is arranged by the School Office. Part-time students resident in London are given the address of their supervisor and the supervisor their address, and appointments are normally made by direct correspondence. Students, whether in Cambridge or in London, who find any difficulty over the arrangement of interviews, should consult the Dean.

Though every care is taken to allot each research student from the first to the most suitable supervisor, unsuitable allocations are sometimes made, especially where a student is at first indefinite as to his exact field of research. Students who feel doubtful whether their initial allocation is the best that can be arranged are invited to discuss the possibility of transfer with the Dean as early as possible in the Session. At the same time it must be understood that the supervisors have the right to decide what subjects they can profitably supervise, and the School has fixed a maximum number of students in whose studies any teacher should normally be invited to interest himself, so that no guarantee can be given that they will be able to work under any particular teacher they choose. In appropriate cases special interviews can always be arranged with members of the teaching staff other than the student's regular supervisor. This should normally be done through the regular supervisor, but the Dean will be glad to help when required. On matters connected with the actual prosecution of their research, students should consult their individual adviser, once they have been allocated to one; on all matters connected with registration, regulations, the arrangement of supervision, *withdrawal (temporary or permanent)*, change of subject, and other general and administrative questions they should consult Mr. L. G. Robinson, the Dean of Postgraduate Students, Room 23, The Hostel, Peterhouse, Cambridge. Mr. Robinson will notify certain hours when he will be available in his room to see Cambridge students. Appointments can be arranged at other hours or in vacations on application at Room 24, The Hostel. Students registered in London should in the first instance address any such enquiries to the Dean by letter.

N.B.—Candidates for London Higher Degrees are reminded that *at least twelve months before their examination* they are required to submit definite titles of theses and (for M.Sc. (Econ.)) syllabuses of their *General Subject*. (Full particulars are to be found in the relevant University Regulations.) To facilitate checking it is requested that these should be invariably submitted through the Dean and not direct to the University. Candidates are warned that, except at their definite request, thesis subjects provisionally registered on admission to the course and subjects and syllabuses incidentally included in their annual reports are *not* passed on to the University. A title that has been formally submitted to the University can be modified later only by consent of the University authorities. Until formal submission of title, changes of field of research from the one submitted on registration should be reported to the Dean, who will decide whether they are so substantial or have been made so long after the commencement of registration as to need the consent of the Higher Degrees Committee.

Students are particularly requested to notify (a) The Dean's Office, Room 24, The Hostel, and (b) The Academic Registrar, University of London, *immediately* on any change of address from that which they

have entered on their School and University application or re-registration forms.

Towards the end of each session every research student is asked for a written report on his work; and his supervisor is asked to submit a report on the student's work to the Higher Degrees Committee. Registration in the second and subsequent years may be refused or made subject to special conditions if the supervisor's report is unsatisfactory or if the student's own report has not been sent in. The supervisor's report to the Committee is confidential, but in their own interests students should try at least once a session to get from their supervisors some verdict on their progress and prospects. They are reminded, however, that neither the formal report nor the informal verdict is easy to give where a student fails to present written work to his supervisor.

Students are normally expected to complete their work within the period of study prescribed by the University (usually two years for full-time students and four years for part-time students). Re-registration for more than one further session beyond the prescribed course will in any case only be permitted after consideration, by the Higher Degrees Committee, of special reports by supervisor and student. Candidates are further reminded that anyone failing to present himself for examination within 12 months of the end of his prescribed course, has to obtain special leave from the University to present himself at a later date.

#### Library Facilities.

(a) *In Cambridge.*—On registration or re-registration, postgraduates can obtain from the Dean tickets authorising application for admission to Cambridge University Library and to such of the University departmental libraries as are appropriate to their research work.

The privilege of borrowing single volumes from the Marshall Library on a strictly overnight basis can, in suitable cases, be arranged on application to the Dean. Borrowers' tickets for the University Library can be secured in approved cases and will permit the borrowing of five volumes at a time. Applicants for this privilege must obtain *from their supervisor* a written recommendation to the Director of the School, who will apply to the University Librarian. If approved, applicants must pay a returnable deposit of £5. os. od. to the Accountant in Room 22, The Hostel, to cover fines, loss or damage personally incurred; and must thereafter take borrowers slips, obtainable at the University Library, to Room 24 for counter-signature. To save delay several such slips can usually be counter-signed in advance.

Students holding borrowers' tickets for their local municipal libraries can obtain similar privileges at the Cambridge Municipal Library on presenting their tickets. It is also hoped to continue the present arrangement by which books which still remain in the School's

Library in London or in other special libraries and *which are not available in Cambridge* may be transferred to the Municipal Library and consulted there by postgraduate students on production of their Cambridge University Library ticket.

There is a School Lending Library at Grove Lodge, Trumpington Street, but it is chiefly confined to works needed for undergraduate study.

(b) *In London.*—The bulk of the essentially research material (e.g. official documents, rare books, pamphlets and periodicals) in the School's Library in Houghton Street, Aldwych, W.C.2, has been stored in various parts of the country, and will be inaccessible for the duration of the war. The Library itself is at present closed to readers, but it is likely that such books as remain available may be borrowed by registered research students resident in or near London either personally or by post or by transfer to their local municipal library for reading there. London students wishing for information on the continued availability of particular volumes should write direct to the Librarian at Houghton Street. Students registered at *Cambridge* who wish if possible to use the School's Library in London should first communicate with the Dean, who can at least in cases of real necessity arrange for a visit to the author catalogue there. Copies of the printed Subject Catalogue are available in the School Lending Library, at the Cambridge University Library, and in the Dean's Office.

#### Lectures.

Timetables of School lectures and seminars will be available at the beginning of each term. The notice-board in Grove Lodge should be frequently consulted as to changes in the time and place of lectures. Students registered for higher degrees are under obligation to attend any lectures or seminars actually prescribed by their supervisors as part of their course of study.

The Higher Degree and Graduate Composition Fees cover attendance at seminars and lectures in the department in which the student is registered, and any in other departments which the student's supervisor agrees to recommend as useful for the preparation of his thesis or examination. Attendance at other courses irrelevant to his research is permitted with the supervisor's consent, but is not covered by the Composition Fee.

The Cambridge University lecture lists should also be consulted. Higher Degree students will be admitted to the lectures given by Cambridge University within their field of study except for a few courses where limitation on attendance is notified on the lists.

#### Residence at Cambridge.

The School's official billeting arrangements are in the hands of Dr. Anstey, Room 11, Grove Lodge. Students who have been found

billets by Dr. Anstey must not leave them without informing her in advance. Research students who may wish to make independent arrangements for their residence in Cambridge are not prohibited from doing so, but must notify the Dean's Office of their address and of every subsequent change of address.

Research students registered at Cambridge are required to reside there throughout the School term. They should at the beginning of each term report their arrival at Room 24, The Hostel, and confirm their Cambridge address. Weekend absence in termtime should be notified by completion of an absence slip at the Enquiry Office in the Hostel. Leave for postponement of arrival or for departure before the end of the term must be obtained from the Dean. Research students wishing to leave Cambridge during termtime to consult material in London or elsewhere should apply to the Dean, and if their proposed absence is to exceed five days they should first get the written approval of their supervisor.

#### The Social Side.

Research students, like all other regular students of the School, are automatically made members of the Students' Union and its affiliated Athletic and other societies, and they share with undergraduates the privileges and use of Grove Lodge.

#### Fees.

Fees payable by Higher Degree and Research Students are given in Part IV.

## PART VIII.—Studentships, Scholarships and Prizes.

### i.—ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Four Leverhulme Scholarships	£ 50 to 180*	8th Dec., 1944	Tenable for three years in Faculties of Economics, Arts and Laws. Awarded on results of competitive examination, held by Intercollegiate Scholarships Board, and interview. For further particulars, including subjects of examination, see the prospectus issued by Intercollegiate Scholarships Board. Entry forms from the Secretary of the Board, University of London.
Three Entrance Scholarships	40	8th Dec., 1944	As above.
Whittuck Scholarship	40	8th Dec., 1944	As above, but tenable in the Faculty of Laws only.
A limited number of Bursaries	—	8th Dec., 1944	As above. Tenable in Faculties of Economics, Arts and Laws. Equivalent to partial or complete remission of fees and subject to evidence of financial need.
†A limited number of Special Bursaries	—	—	Intended primarily for mature students employed during day. Equivalent to partial or complete remission of fees for evening degree courses, and awarded subject to need and evidence of intellectual promise. Candidates must be matriculated students.
‡Christie Exhibition	20	1st May	Tenable for one year for degree or diploma in Sociology (by students who have taken the Certificate in Social Science), or for Certificate in Social Science, subject to evidence of financial need.

\* A maintenance grant increasing the total emolument to not more than £180 a year may be made to successful candidates who would be unable to attend the School without residing away from home.  
 † Intending candidates are reminded that admissions for evening courses are at present suspended.  
 ‡ Entry forms from the Registrar of the School.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
*Two Loch Exhibitions	£ 24	1st May	(Awarded by the University of London.) Tenable for one or two years for Certificate in Social Science, subject to evidence of financial need.
*A limited number of Commonwealth Fund Scholarships	Up to 200	1st April	Tenable for one year for course for Social Workers in Mental Health. Of varying value according to financial need. Candidates must be over 22 and under 35, and must hold a social science certificate and have been engaged in practical social work. Awarded on the recommendation of the Royal Society of Arts, from the Secretary of which further information may be obtained. Tenable for three years for course for B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
One Exhibition	17/10/0	—	Awarded to a student of the City of London Day School on recommendation of Headmaster. Tenable for three years and covers fees for course taken.
One Exhibition	27/6/0 or 17/10/0	—	Awarded on recommendation of University Extension Committee of University Extension and Tutorial Classes Council. Tenable for three years for evening course for B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Further particulars and forms from the University Extension Registrar, University of London.
†Three Exhibitions	17/10/0	1st June	As above, but tenable for University Extension Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Studies. †
†A limited number of Special Bursaries	—	30th April	Awarded to selected Tutorial Class students for University Extension Diploma in Economics, or Diploma in Social Studies, or special subject course. † Equivalent to whole or part of fees according to need. Entry forms from the University Extension Registrar.

NOTE.—Attention is directed to awards made by the London County Council, which include ten free places for evening study at the School, special awards for teachers employed within the County of London, and assistance for students intending to train as teachers.

\* Entry forms from the Registrar of the School.

† Intending candidates are reminded that admissions for evening courses are at present suspended.

‡ While it is hoped to continue suitable courses for University Extension students during wartime, such provision cannot be guaranteed.

## ii.—SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED DURING UNDERGRADUATE CAREER.

(a) Offered by the London School of Economics and tenable only at the School.

Application for the undermentioned awards should be made on the appropriate form to be obtained from the Registrar of the School. (Admissions for evening courses are at present suspended and awards are tenable for day courses only.)

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Two Leverhulme Post-Intermediate Scholarships	£ 30	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate examinations in Economics or Commerce. One scholarship is open to External candidates as well as Internal candidates. Tenable for two years for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
Scholarship in Laws	29/8/0 or 22/1/0	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate LL.B. Examination, for Internal and External students. Tenable for two years for Final LL.B.
Rosebery Scholarship	30	12th Sept. 1945	Awarded biennially on results of Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Examinations. Tenable for two years for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
Acworth Scholarship	40 or 30	12th Sept. 1944	Awarded biennially on results of Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Examinations for Internal and External students. Tenable for one or two years, for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. with special reference to Transport. Preference will be given to candidates in the employ of a railway company.
Lilian Knowles Scholarship	20	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination for Internal and External students. Tenable for two years for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) with Modern Economic History as a special subject.
Allyn Young Scholarship	30	12th Sept. 1945	Awarded biennially on results of Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination. Tenable for two years for day or evening course for Final B.Sc. (Econ.), with Economics, Banking or Statistics as special subject.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Tooke Scholarship	£ 25	12th Sept., 1944	As above.
Christie Exhibition. (See the announcement in section (i), p. 105.)			

(b) Offered by the London County Council and open to students of the London School of Economics.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Senior Scholarships in Commerce and Technology	Up to £ 160	1st May	Awarded by the London County Council and open to students who have attended evening classes for at least two years. Tenable for any full-time day course, undergraduate or post-graduate. Successful candidates will be required to give up their day work and will not be allowed to undertake employment during tenure of award without permission of the Council.

(c) Offered by or through the University of London and open to students of the London School of Economics.

The award of Scholarships normally offered by or through the University of London may be suspended or modified during wartime. Enquiries should be addressed to the Academic Registrar, University of London, Richmond College, Richmond, Surrey. The awards include the Metcalfe Scholarship for Women, to the value of £30 a year, awarded biennially and tenable for two years at the London School of Economics. The next award will be made in 1944.

iii.—STUDENTSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS FOR POSTGRADUATE WORK.

(a) Offered by the London School of Economics and tenable only at the School.

Applications for the undermentioned awards should be made on the appropriate form to be obtained from the Registrar of the School.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
One or more Leverhulme Research Studentships	£ 50 or 175	12th Sept.	Awarded to promote post-graduate research in the field of the Social Sciences. Open equally to full and part-time graduate students and tenable for one year, with a possible

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
A limited number of Bursaries for Postgraduate students	£ —	12th Sept.	extension to two years. In the case of day students devoting full time to research, a maintenance grant of £125 a year will be paid in addition to the studentship emolument of £50. (For further particulars see memorandum on research studentships.) Awarded on proof of financial need to assist postgraduate students to proceed with research work. Open equally to full and part-time students and tenable for one year in first instance. Equivalent in value to fees for course approved.
Studentship for Women	£150	12th Sept., 1945	Awarded triennially to promote research by women, preferably in Economic History or in some branch of Social Science. Tenable for two years. Candidates must be graduates or others considered to possess the necessary qualifications to undertake research.

The award of the following Studentships, Scholarships and Bursaries has been suspended for the duration of the war.

Two Leverhulme Postgraduate Scholarships, of the value of £150 for one year, open equally to men and women graduates. Intended to assist students during the year immediately following graduation who are entering for either (i) the course in Business Administration, or (ii) the course of Civil Service Studies, or (iii) any other vocational course at the School approved by the Director.

A limited number of Bursaries (up to four) equivalent to complete remission of fees, awarded, on proof of need, to University graduates for the one-year course in Business Administration.

Scholarship in International Law of the value of £25 to enable a student to attend a session of the Academy of International Law at the Hague. Open to students of the School who are studying international law, and also to students of University College and King's College registered for the LL.B. with International Law.

S. H. Bailey Scholarship in International Studies of the value of £30. Awarded, in commemoration of the late Mr. S. H. Bailey, to enable a student of the School to attend a session of the Geneva School of International Studies.

(b) Offered by the University of London and open to students of the London School of Economics.

The award of Postgraduate Studentships and Scholarships normally offered by the University of London may be suspended or modified during wartime. Enquiries should be addressed to the Academic Registrar, University of London. The awards include the Leon Fellowship of the value of £400 a year for the promotion of research work in any subject, but preferably in the fields of Economics or Education, and the Metcalfe Studentship for women, of the value of £60 for one year for research work at the London School of Economics.

(c) Offered by outside bodies and open to students of the London School of Economics.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Sixteen Scholarships in Public Administration	£50	—	May be awarded annually by the National Association of Local Government Officers for the study of Public Administration. Open only to members of the Association. For further particulars application should be made to the General Secretary, National Association of Local Government Officers (Education Department), 24, Abingdon Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

The award of the following Studentships is understood to have been suspended during wartime.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Studentship on the Garton Foundation	£400	1st March	Offered biennially by the Garton Trustees for the study of social or economic problems of fundamental importance.
Commonwealth Fund Fellowships	£600	3rd Feb.	Offered by the Commonwealth Fund of New York and tenable at certain American Universities. Open to candidates of British descent (men) who are domiciled in the United Kingdom and are graduates of recognised Universities therein.
Henry Fund Fellowships	£500	1st Jan.	Tenable at the University of Harvard or of Yale and open to British subjects, men or women, who are graduates of a University of the United Kingdom, or graduates of a British Dominion University studying at the time of application at a University in the British Isles.

iv.—MEDALS AND PRIZES.

Offered by the School and open only to students of the School.

Award.	Value.	Conditions of Award.
Hutchinson Silver Medal	£	Offered annually for excellence of work done in research by a student registered at the School for a higher degree, whose first degree in any University was taken not more than five years previously. (See special regulations).
William Farr Medal		Offered annually (together with a prize of books) in memory of Dr. William Farr for proficiency and merit in the special subject of Statistics at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination.
Brunel Silver Medal*		Awarded to students in the Railway Department who, in not more than four years, have obtained three first-class passes in examinations held in connection with courses approved for the purpose.
Gladstone Memorial Prize	20 (in books)	Offered annually for an essay on a set subject by a regular student of the School. Closing date, 1st November.
Hugh Lewis Prize	10/10/0	Offered annually in memory of Mr. Hugh Lewis for the best essay written on a subject in the field of the Social Sciences. Open to post-Intermediate students who have not entered upon the last year of their Finals course. Closing date, 30th September.
Two Rosebery Prizes*	25 and 10	Awarded for the best two monographs embodying original research on an approved subject in the field of Railway Transport.
Gonner Prize	5/15/6 (in books)	Offered annually in memory of Prof. Sir Edward Gonner for conspicuous merit in the special subject of Economics at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination.
Premchand Prize	10	Offered annually, through the generosity of Sir Kikabhai Premchand, for conspicuous merit in the special subject of Banking, Currency and Finance of International Trade at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination, or in Group A, Banking and Finance, at the Final B.Com. Examination.
Hobhouse Memorial Prize	5 (in books)	Offered annually in memory of Professor L. T. Hobhouse for conspicuous merit in the subject of Sociology.

\* Suspended during war-time.

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Award.	Value.	Conditions of Award.
Bowley Prize	£ 21	Offered once in three years to commemorate the distinguished services to economic and statistical science of Professor A. L. Bowley. Awarded in respect of work in the field of economic or social statistics written within the three years preceding the closing date for entries. Closing date for next competition, 1st December, 1944.
Director's Essay Prizes	5 and 3 (in books)	Offered annually to first year B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., and B.A. students for the best essay work done during the session.
Intermediate Prizes	(to be announced) (in books)	Awarded annually to the students who obtain the best marks at the Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Examination.

PART IX.—The British Library of Political and Economic Science.

Since its original foundation by public subscription in 1896 the British Library of Political and Economic Science, which is the Library of the School, has grown to a collection of some two hundred and fifty thousand bound volumes. During the present war about half of these have been sent away for safe preservation, and the remainder have been stored in those sections of the Library building which are regarded as reasonably bomb-proof. In consequence the Library is at present "closed."\* In normal times the Library is open for reference purposes not only to the staff and students of the School, but also, by special permit, to professors and lecturers of any recognised university, while admittance may also be granted, usually upon payment of a prescribed fee, to a limited number of other persons.

The Library buildings occupy almost the whole of the north side of the School site, and comprise a catalogue room, a number of connected reading-rooms (of which two, provided with lockers, are set apart for research readers), a periodicals room, a large basement book store, and the library offices.

The Catalogue Room is the first to be reached on passing through the main entrance of the Library on the ground floor of the School building. This Room (Room Z) is lined with banks of drawers holding the general (author) catalogue and the card supplement to the subject catalogue. The general (author) catalogue has not been printed, and is available only in card form; the subject catalogue has been printed as *A London Bibliography of the Social Sciences*, and its four main volumes, listing all works in the Library in 1929 (and also listing certain special collections in a number of co-operating libraries) have been followed by two supplementary volumes, bringing the catalogue to May, 1936. Thereafter, and prior to publication in the next supplement, the entries in the subject catalogue are kept up to date on cards housed in cabinets adjacent to the author catalogue. In addition to the Library's own catalogues, the catalogue room contains copies of the British Museum author and subject catalogues, many

\* Limited access is still granted to persons engaged upon special government work, but intending readers should not visit the Library without first ascertaining from the Librarian, by letter, that they can be admitted and that the material which they require is available.

other printed library catalogues, and a collection of bibliographical tools and works of reference. When the Library is open any difficulty in using this material may be referred to the assistant at the Enquiry Desk in this room, while applications for books not on the open shelves should be made at the Book Counter close by.

On the open shelves of the reading rooms, which take up most of the ground, mezzanine and first floors, there are some forty thousand volumes of the more general text-books (arranged according to a modification of the Library of Congress classification scheme), together with the more important runs of bound periodicals. Each reading room is devoted to one or more main subjects: thus there are separate reading rooms for History (political and economic); for Economic Theory, Applied Economics, Commerce, Money and Banking; for Statistics (theoretical works and also current statistics and census reports of British and foreign countries); for Biography, Philosophy, Anthropology, Sociology and Education; for Geography and Transport; for Law (the main text-books and law reports and also the Schuster Library of Comparative Legislation); for International Law (including the special Edward Fry Library); and for Political Science, Government, and Colonial Administration.

The current issues of a large number of periodicals on these subjects are shelved in the special Periodicals Room. In total, the Library takes in regularly between four and five thousand periodicals and annuals, but the majority of these, together with many thousands of sets which have ceased publication, are shelved in the reserve stacks and may be obtained only by application at the Book Counter.

The reserve stacks, which run under the greater part of the School building, are connected with the Book Counter by electric lifts. They accommodate in addition to periodicals the main store of treatises and pamphlets, the Library's valuable holding of the official documents of all countries and also manuscripts and special collections. Here the special collections include personal collections such as those from the libraries of the late Professor Edwin Cannan and Dr. James Bonar; research collections such as those made by the Webbs for their works on local government and on trade unions; subject collections such as the Hutchinson collection of works on socialism, and a large collection of works on all aspects of publishing and bookselling; an "Association" collection, of works interesting on account of their past ownership; together with collections such as those of the bank reports and railway reports for all countries, and that of the minutes, agendas and reports of a select number of local government authorities both British and foreign.

The official documents held by the Library include almost complete sets of British Parliamentary Papers and Parliamentary Debates, an almost complete holding of all Public Documents issued by the United States of America since 1873, and extensive collections of the serial

and non-serial documents of the British Dominions and Crown Colonies and of all important foreign governments.

Apart from the main Library there are a number of seminar libraries, containing reports, periodicals and duplicates of important text-books, available to second and third year students. These were moved to Cambridge at the beginning of the war, and are housed with the Lending Library at Grove Lodge as one joint lending collection.

As a war-time provision the registered students of the School resident in Cambridge are granted access to the Cambridge University Library and to various special libraries. In addition, arrangements have been made for research students to borrow works from the main library in London, for use in the Cambridge University Library or the Cambridge Public Library.

For students still resident in London a postal lending service is administered from the main library.

## APPENDIX—Statistics of Students

### Analysis of Regular, Intercollegiate and Occasional Students, 1936-44

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	Session 1936-37	Session 1937-38	Session 1938-39	Session 1939-40	Session 1940-41	Session 1941-42	Session 1942-43	Session 1943-44
<b>REGULAR STUDENTS—</b>								
First Degree	827	858	887	550	359	325	363	385
Higher "	293	282	265	145	66	65	52	63
Other Regular	309	305	332	146	135	169	198	226
<b>TOTAL OF REGULAR STUDENTS</b>	<b>1439</b>	<b>1445</b>	<b>1484</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>674</b>
<b>INTERCOLLEGIATE STUDENTS</b>	597	584	542	63	37	45	45	39
<b>OCCASIONAL STUDENTS—</b>								
Terminal Composition Fee	77	67	47	9	7	.9	10	11
Railway	334	288	299	—	—	—	—	—
Other Occasional	553	614	519	66	18	26	15	18
Ministry of Labour	—	—	—	—	61	71	57	66
Training Course in Statistics	—	—	—	—	38	78	85	28
<b>TOTAL OF OCCASIONAL STUDENTS</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3000</b>	<b>2998</b>	<b>2891</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>836</b>

Statistics of Students

### Analysis of Overseas Students, 1936-44

	Session 1936-37	Session 1937-38	Session 1938-39	Session 1939-40	Session 1940-41	Session 1941-42	Session 1942-43	Session 1943-44
<b>REGULAR</b>	375	399	434	259	157	165	117	138
<b>OCCASIONAL</b>	342	341	263	51	14	7	13	21
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>159</b>

Statistics of Students

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REGULAR STUDENTS.	SESSION 1943-44.				SESSION 1942-43.				Grand Total.		
	DAY STUDENTS		EVENING STUDENTS		DAY STUDENTS		EVENING STUDENTS				
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women			
B.Sc. (Economics) .. .. . Inter. 1st year Final .. .. .	23	91	—	—	47	73	—	—	276	—	276
.. .. . 2nd year Final .. .. .	38	76	—	—	39	55	—	—	—	—	—
	21	32	—	—	29	33	—	—	—	—	—
B.Com. .. .. . Inter. 1st year Final .. .. .	7	5	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
.. .. . 2nd year Final .. .. .	4	3	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
LL.B. .. .. . Inter. 1st year Final .. .. .	7	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
.. .. . 2nd year Final .. .. .	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
B.A. .. .. . Inter. 1st year Final .. .. .	3	37	—	—	3	24	—	—	—	—	—
.. .. . 2nd year Final .. .. .	—	20	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
M.Sc. (Economics) .. .. . 1st year 2nd and subsequent years	3	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	—	14	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ph.D. .. .. . 1st year 2nd and subsequent years	2	1	12	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
	10	1	21	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
M.A. .. .. . 1st year 2nd and subsequent years	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diploma in Public Administration .. .. .	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Certificate in International Studies .. .. .	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social Science Department : 1st year 2nd and subsequent years	1	99	182	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	149
Colonial Social Studies Certificate .. .. .	—	59	59	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	175
Mental Health Certificate .. .. .	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Other Regular Students .. .. .	7	4	11	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	17
Special Course for Allied Officers .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL OF REGULAR STUDENTS</b> .. .. .	<b>168</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>613</b>

INTERCOLLEGIATE STUDENTS.	SESSION 1943-44.						SESSION 1942-43.					
	DAY STUDENTS.			EVENING STUDENTS.			DAY STUDENTS.			EVENING STUDENTS.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Laws .. .. .	18	12	30	—	—	—	21	9	30	—	—	—
Economics .. .	5	4	9	—	—	—	8	7	15	—	—	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .. .	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
OCCASIONAL STUDENTS.												
Terminal Composition (including Special two-term course for Hospital Almoners & Labour Managers)	4	7	11	—	—	—	6	4	10	—	—	—
Research .. .	3	2	5	—	—	—	2	3	5	—	—	—
Ministry of Labour Training Courses .. .	17	49	66	—	—	—	5	52	57	—	—	—
Training Course in Statistics ..	5	23	28	—	—	—	6	79	85	—	—	—
Other Occasional .. .	10	—	10	—	—	—	2	5	7	—	—	—
<b>Total of Occasional Students</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Total of Intercollegiate Students</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total of Regular Students ..</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>

Comparison of Overseas students, in attendance at the London School of Economics during the Sessions

	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
Balkan States ..	29	21	32	20	10	18
Czechoslovakia ..	—	8	5	22	11	11
France .. .. .	2	2	3	2	2	—
Germany .. .. .	91	53	26	14	15	20
Holland .. .. .	13	3	1	—	—	2
Italy .. .. .	19	6	—	3	3	3
Poland .. .. .	31	5	8	12	28	26
Russia .. .. .	1	1	1	2	—	2
Scandinavia and Baltic States ..	30	3	1	2	2	2
Switzerland .. ..	11	1	—	3	1	—
Others .. .. .	33	26	8	10	19	12
<b>Total Europe .. ..</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>96</b>
Burma .. .. .	4	4	2	1	1	—
China .. .. .	73	19	9	5	4	8
India .. .. .	91	52	26	23	11	4
Japan .. .. .	7	5	1	1	—	—
Palestine .. .. .	24	9	6	6	4	2
Others .. .. .	57	34	17	27	4	11
<b>Total Asia .. .. .</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Egypt .. .. .	25	16	11	9	7	6
South Africa .. ..	16	5	3	3	1	2
Others .. .. .	13	6	3	3	3	26
<b>Total Africa .. ..</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>
Canada .. .. .	15	6	2	1	1	1
United States .. ..	89	8	1	—	—	1
Others .. .. .	2	2	1	2	—	—
<b>Total North America</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Central America ..	5	3	—	—	—	—
South America .. ..	4	3	2	1	2	1
Australia .. .. .	9	7	2	—	1	1
New Zealand .. ..	3	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Australasia ..</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>159</b>

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