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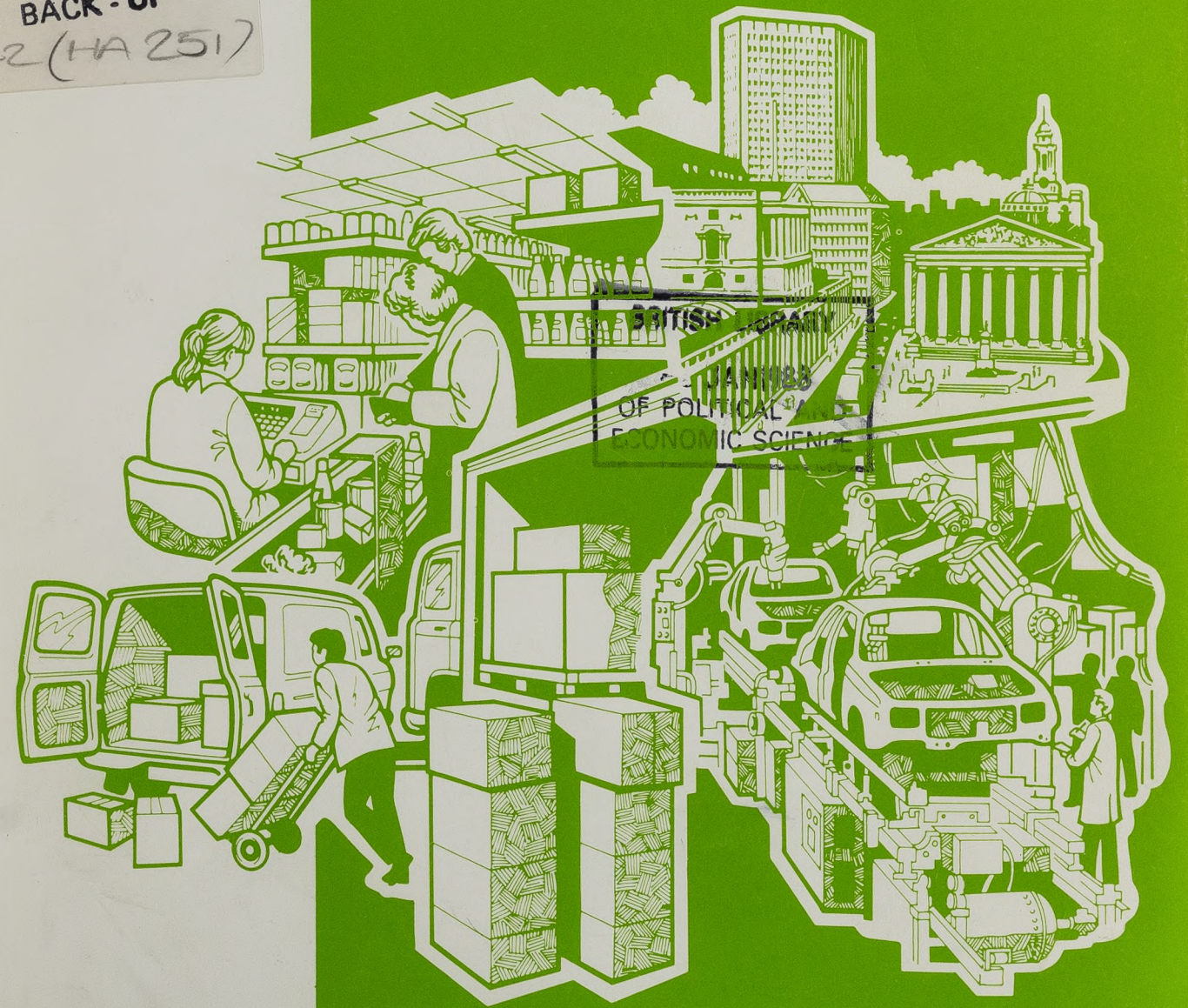
BUSINESS STATISTICS OFFICE

6143/3

# Business Monitor

Report on the  
Census of Production

Summary Volume



HMSO



A publication of the Government Statistical Service



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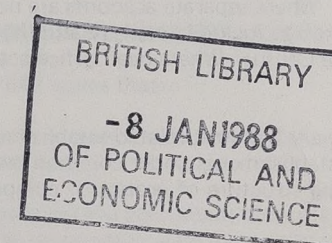
# PA 1002

# BUSINESS MONITOR

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

## Report on the Census of Production 1985

## Summary Volume



Presented by the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry  
to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947  
(10 & 11 Geo.6 Cha.39 sec 7)

Department of Trade and Industry  
Business Statistics Office

London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office



**EXPLANATORY NOTES AND DEFINITIONS****INTRODUCTION**

1. These notes give basic information to help with the interpretation of tables in this Summary Volume. More general information about the Census is given in a separate Business Monitor — Report on the Census of Production, Introductory Notes (PA1001).

2. Since 1980, Censuses have been conducted on the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 (SIC(80)). The Standard Industrial Classification exists to promote uniformity and comparability in the official statistics of the United Kingdom. The SIC(80) is the result of an attempt to align the United Kingdom classification with the General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities (NACE). It is based on activity rather than commodities produced. A full description of SIC(80) is given in Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980, obtainable from Her Majesty's Stationery Office, price £3.95. Figures for 'All manufacturing industries' on the 1968 classification can be calculated by adding information for Activity Headings 1115, 1200, 1401, 1402 and 1520 to, and deducting information for Activity Headings 2100, 2310, 2330 and 2396 from, information for Divisions 2 to 4 of SIC(80).

**REPORTING UNIT**

3. As far as possible the reporting unit in respect of which information is collected is one whose activities fall within a single activity heading of the classification and which is situated at a single geographical location. Frequently, however, the information required cannot be provided on this basis. Where information covering a mixture of activities is all that is available, the unit is classified according to the main activity. Where a unit operates at a number of locations and the full range of information is not available for each location, the reporting unit is deemed to cover a number of locations. In most cases, separate information on employment and net capital expenditure is obtained for each location (local unit) in order to enable regional data to be compiled. The reporting unit, usually called the establishment, is therefore defined as the smallest unit for which the information normally required in a production census can be provided.

4. Establishments are asked to exclude from their returns particulars relating to ancillary departments not engaged in production (such as merchanting or factoring organisations, transport organisations, canteens and warehouses) for which separate accounts are kept. Transfers of goods produced to such departments are treated as sales, valued as far as possible as if sold to an independent purchaser. Where separate accounts are not kept, establishments are allowed to include details in their returns. Establishments are asked to include details relating to head offices engaged mainly in the administration of production units within the scope of the Census. Where head office activity covers more than one return, details are included in the principal return.

5. For certain tables in the Summary Volume, related establishments are combined to enterprise level. An enterprise is defined as a business consisting of establishments under common ownership or control. Information about relationships between establishments, the changing structure of groups of companies and common ownership links is obtained from various, mainly published, sources.

**THE REGISTER**

6. A register of production units excluding construction throughout the United Kingdom is held on the BSO computer and provides the basis for BSO inquiries to the production sector. For each unit the register contains identification particulars and information about that unit's eligibility for inclusion in an inquiry, its relationship with other units in common ownership, its industrial classification, the nationality of its parent and location indicators for regional analyses. Regional and size analyses of manufacturing units are published in Business Monitor PA1003 — Analyses of United Kingdom Manufacturing (Local) Units by Employment Size. During 1984, for production inquiries, the BSO moved to an updated register which makes fuller use of information obtained from HM Customs and Excise VAT records.

7. The annual Census and other inquiries provide a major source of information for updating and checking the register. For establishments on the register making returns to the Quarterly Sales Inquiry, industrial classification is reviewed annually and is derived from an analysis of their commodity sales. Employment data are provided by the Quarterly Sales Inquiry and the Census of Production. Where establishments on the register do not make returns to these inquiries, employment is based mainly on information provided by the Department of Employment from Censuses of Employment. New additions to the register are obtained from various sources including HM Customs and Excise VAT records and Censuses of Employment.

8. The register for construction units is created each year from the Department of the Environment's Builders' Address File of private sector undertakings in Great Britain engaged in construction activities. To this are added undertakings in the public sector (usually the direct labour departments of local authorities) and undertakings in Northern Ireland.

**COVERAGE**

9. The Census covers United Kingdom establishments engaged in industrial production, i.e. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and gas, electricity and water supply industries (Divisions 1 to 5 of SIC(80)). Establishments in the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man are excluded.

10. Under the sampling arrangements agreed for the 1985 Census, forms were despatched to all establishments with 100 or more employed with, for most production industries, samples of 1 in 4 and 1 in 2 respectively being taken for establishments in the 20 to 49 and 50 to 99 employment size bands. For the remaining industries, where there were few units in the sample size bands or where response in earlier years was poor, it was necessary to increase the sample. In the construction industries forms were despatched to all undertakings with 50 or more and to a 1 in 2 sample of undertakings with 20 to 49 employed. The sampling scheme is reviewed each year in the light of experience in the previous year's Census.

**PERIOD COVERED**

11. Establishments were asked to make returns for the calendar year 1985 but, where this was not possible, returns for business years ending between 6 April 1985 and 5 April 1986 were accepted. Returns covering fewer than twelve months were accepted for businesses which had started or ceased trading during the year.

**ESTIMATION**

12. All published Census results include estimates for non-responders, unsatisfactory returns and establishments not selected for the Census. Estimates are also made for items not covered on the shorter form sent to smaller establishments.

13. Within employment size groups in each industry, the "average per head" is calculated for each census variable by dividing the total returned value for each variable by the total returned employment. This value is multiplied by the employment thought to exist in each non-responding or unselected establishment to yield an estimated value for that establishment. Estimates for items not collected on the shorter form are made in a similar way using returned employment.

14. The accuracy of the totals produced by adding together estimates and returned data is mainly dependent on two measures. The first of these is the extent to which establishments making satisfactory returns account for the overall total for any heading. In practice a measure of this is normally taken to be the employment of establishments making satisfactory returns expressed as a percentage of the total estimated employment (this is given in footnote (a) to Table 1 in each Industry Report). Thus the accuracy of data published in an Industry Report where 95 per cent of the employment in the industry is covered by returns made, will, in general, be better than that in a Industry Report where the coverage is only 70 per cent.

15. The second measure is the extent to which individual headings in an Industry Report are related to employment. Thus an estimate of total earnings which bears a close relationship to total employment is likely to be more accurate than an estimate of capital expenditure where the relationship to employment is not so clearly marked.

**SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION RELATING TO INDIVIDUAL UNDERTAKINGS**

16. Sub-section 9(5)(b) of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947 states that:—

"The following provisions shall have effect with respect to any report, summary or other communication to the public of information obtained under the foregoing provisions of this Act—

in compiling any such report, summary or communication the competent authority shall so arrange it as to prevent any particulars published therein from being identified as being particulars relating to any individual person or undertaking except with the previous consent in writing of that person or the person carrying on that undertaking, as the case may be; but this provision shall not prevent the disclosure of the total quantity or value of any articles produced, sold or delivered; so, however, that before disclosing any such total the competent authority shall have regard to any representations made to them by any person who alleges that the disclosure thereof would enable particulars relating to him or to an undertaking carried on by him to be deduced from the total disclosed."

17. Figures which would be likely to disclose particulars relating to an individual undertaking are not published unless the contributor has given written consent for their publication.

**CHANGES MADE FOR 1985**

18. The 1985 Census was a slimline one with fewer establishments receiving inquiry forms than in 1984, due to the increased use of sampling. The additional questions in the 1984 Census relating to road transport costs, and postal and telecommunications costs were excluded for 1985. The Activity Headings included for the first time in the 1984 Census were retained.

**SYMBOLS USED**

19. The following symbols are used throughout the PA series of Business Monitors:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- \* figures cannot be shown owing to the risk of disclosing information about individual enterprises
- R revised

**ROUNDING OF FIGURES**

20. Figures in the tables have been rounded to the nearest final digit where necessary and, in these instances, the sum of the constituent items may not always agree exactly with the total shown.



**EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN THE CENSUS REPORT**

21. The notes and definitions given in this section are based on the instructions given to respondents as to the way in which returns were to be completed.

**CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

22. This represents the value charged to capital account together with any other amounts which ranked as capital items for taxation purposes during the year to which each establishment's return related. The value is inclusive of any amounts received or expected to be received in grants and/or allowances from government sources, statutory bodies or local authorities. Where expenditure is spread over more than one Census year, payments are included in the years in which they were made. Capital expenditure during the year in respect of production units where production had not started before the end of the year and the value of CAPITAL GOODS PRODUCED FOR ESTABLISHMENTS' OWN USE by establishments' own staff are included. The value of any assets acquired in taking over an existing business are excluded. The figures include non-deductible VAT but exclude deductible VAT. No allowance is made for depreciation, amortisation or obsolescence.

a. on LAND AND EXISTING BUILDINGS

23. This represents the value of freeholds and the value or premium payable or receivable for leaseholds acquired or disposed of. The figures for acquisitions include architects' and surveyors' fees, legal fees, stamp duties, agents' commissions and Land Registry fees. The figures for disposals are net of any such professional fees payable.

b. on NEW BUILDING WORK

24. This represents the value of new building and other constructional work such as the extension and reconstruction of old buildings, and the value of any newly constructed buildings acquired. The figures include architects' and surveyors' fees, legal fees, stamp duties, agents' commissions and Land Registry fees.

c. on PLANT AND MACHINERY, VEHICLES

25. This represents the value of new and second-hand plant and machinery and vehicles acquired or disposed of. The figures for acquisitions are net of any discounts received but include the cost of transport and installation and Customs and Excise car tax. The figures for disposals exclude amounts written off for capital assets which are scrapped.

**CAPITAL GOODS PRODUCED FOR ESTABLISHMENTS' OWN USE**

26. This represents the value of all work of a capital nature carried out during the year by the establishments' own staff for use in the businesses covered by the returns.

**COST OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED**

27. This includes amounts payable to other organisations for work done on materials supplied by the establishment completing the return, for repairs and maintenance including those in respect of rented buildings, and for contracts which have been sublet. Direct payments to outworkers and amounts charged to capital account are excluded.

**COST OF NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED**

28. This includes commercial insurance premiums, bank charges and amounts payable to other organisations for the hire of vehicles, plant and machinery, for the rent of industrial and commercial buildings, for the services of accountants, auditors, agents, solicitors and surveyors other than in connection with the acquisition or disposal of capital assets, for postal and telecommunications services, for carriage by all forms of transport within the United Kingdom, for advertising, market research etc., for the right to use patents, trade marks, copyrights etc., for manufacturing and quarrying rights and technical 'know-how'. Interest payments and amounts payable for sea and air freight on goods exported and materials and fuel imported are excluded.

**EMPLOYERS' NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS ETC.**

29. This includes employers' national insurance contributions under the Social Security Pensions Act 1975, commercial insurance premiums for policies providing pensions, superannuation or other retirement benefits, sickness benefits, personal accident benefits, disability benefits or death benefits for employees or their dependents. Also included are contributions to canteens, social centres, children's and holiday homes etc. and the cost of supplying luncheon vouchers.

**EMPLOYMENT**

30. This is the average number of ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES and OPERATIVES on the payroll and the number of WORKING PROPRIETORS employed during the year of return. Full-time and part-time employees are included but outworkers (i.e. people who worked in their own homes on materials supplied by establishments) and casual employees such as jobbers are excluded. The average number of employees returned by individual establishments may have been calculated by, for example, the average of the number of employees on the payroll for the last week of each calendar month.

a. ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES

31. This includes directors who received a definite wage, salary or commission, managers, foremen, draughtsmen, editorial and advertising staff, travellers, all office employees and research and design employees other than operatives.

b. OPERATIVES

32. This includes all manual wage earners including operatives in power stations, operatives engaged in outside work of erecting, fitting, etc., inspectors, maintenance workers and cleaners. Staff engaged in transport (including roundsmen) and employed in warehouses, stores, shops and canteens are, in general, excluded.

c. WORKING PROPRIETORS

33. These are people who are regarded as self-employed for national insurance purposes, members of their families who worked in the business without receiving a definite wage or salary for at least half the normal working hours and directors who worked in the business but did not receive a definite wage, salary or commission. Part-time directors paid by fee only and directors who received a definite wage, salary or commission are excluded.

**GROSS OUTPUT**

34. This is calculated by increasing (or decreasing) the value of TOTAL SALES AND WORK DONE by the rise (or fall) during the year of WORK IN PROGRESS and GOODS ON HAND FOR SALE.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST**

35. This is calculated by deducting from NET OUTPUT the COST OF NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED, RATES and the cost of LICENSING OF MOTOR VEHICLES. This estimate of gross value added approaches more closely than NET OUTPUT the definition of net output or value added in national accounts statistics.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST PER HEAD**

36. This is calculated by dividing GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST by total EMPLOYMENT.

**NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

37. This is calculated by adding to the value of NEW BUILDING WORK acquisitions less disposals of LAND AND EXISTING BUILDINGS, VEHICLES and PLANT AND MACHINERY.

**NET OUTPUT**

38. This is a traditional census measure calculated by deducting from GROSS OUTPUT the cost of PURCHASES OF MATERIALS FOR USE IN PRODUCTION AND PACKAGING AND FUEL and PURCHASES OF GOODS FOR MERCHANTING OR FACTORING, the COST OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED and is adjusted for net duties and levies etc. where applicable. Purchases are adjusted for changes during the year of STOCKS OF MATERIALS, STORES AND FUEL.

**NET OUTPUT PER HEAD**

39. This is calculated by dividing NET OUTPUT by total EMPLOYMENT.

**NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RENDERED**

40. This includes amounts charged for the hire of vehicles, plant and machinery, for the rent of industrial and commercial buildings, for the right to use patents, trade marks, copyrights etc., for manufacturing and quarrying rights, for technical 'know-how' and for the provision of transport to other organisations. It also includes revenue from staff facilities such as canteens.

**OPERATING RATIOS**

41. These ratios are calculated using industry totals, i.e. including the estimates for establishments not responding to or not selected for the Census. Respondents are able to compare the ratios for their own businesses with those for the industry as a whole.

**PURCHASES OF MATERIALS FOR USE IN PRODUCTION, AND PACKAGING AND FUEL PURCHASES OF GOODS FOR MERCHANTING OR FACTORING**

42. These include the cost of raw materials, components, semi-manufactured goods and workshop materials, replacement parts and consumable tools not charged to capital account, packaging materials of all types, stationery and printed matter, fuel, electricity and water, materials of all types used by the establishments or given out to other establishments for the production of machinery or other capital items for the establishments' own use and materials for use by the establishments when working on goods supplied by customers. The figures exclude VAT, purchases of machinery and plant, which are included in CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, and amounts payable to transport firms or credited to establishments' own transport departments for delivery of materials. The figures are net of the value of goods or packaging materials returned to suppliers and trade discounts receivable. Materials purchased duty-paid are included at their duty-paid value less drawbacks, rebates etc. Imported goods are included at their full delivered cost. If the transport from docks or airport of imported goods is not included in the cost of goods purchased, the cost is entered at cif plus duty, if applicable. Transfers of goods to an establishment from other departments of the organisation not covered by the return are included at the estimated selling value recorded by the other departments.



**REMUNERATION PAID TO OUTWORKERS**

43. This represents amounts paid to outworkers, i.e. people who do work in their own homes generally on a piece-work basis, whose names appear on establishments' payrolls. Amounts paid to outworkers by subcontractors are included in the COST OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED. Estimates are not made for remuneration of outworkers for establishments not completing Census returns.

**SALES OF GOODS PRODUCED**

44. This represents deliveries on sale of goods produced by establishments in the United Kingdom coming within the scope of the Census irrespective of whether or not they were produced in the year of return. It also includes sales of goods made for establishments from materials given out by them to other organisations or to outworkers and sales of waste products and residues. The value of sales is the 'net selling value', i.e. the amount charged to customers whether valued 'ex-works' or 'delivered' less VAT, trade discounts, agents' commissions, etc. and allowances on returned goods. Where products attract Excise duty, the value is inclusive of duty if goods are sold 'duty-paid' and exclusive of duty if goods are sold in bond or exported. The cost of packaging materials less allowances for returnable containers is included. Sales of fixed assets and exceptional receipts are excluded. Transfers of goods produced by an establishment to departments not covered by the return (including other establishments in the same enterprise group) are treated as sales, valued as if sold to an independent purchaser.

**STOCKS**

45. This represents the value of goods on hand for sale, including goods for merchanting or factoring and of materials, stores and fuel held by establishments coming within the scope of the Census, whether held in the United Kingdom or abroad. Values include any duty payable but exclude VAT.

**WAGES AND SALARIES**

46. This represents amounts paid during the year to ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES and to OPERATIVES. All overtime payments, bonuses, commissions, holiday pay and redundancy payments less any amounts reimbursed from government sources are included. No deduction is made for income tax or employees' national insurance contributions etc. Payments to WORKING PROPRIETORS, payments in kind, travelling expenses, lodging allowances etc. and EMPLOYERS' NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS ETC. are excluded.

**WORK DONE AND INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RENDERED**

47. This includes amounts charged for work carried out including that done by sub-contractors on customers' materials including amounts charged by establishments for materials supplied by them in the course of such work and for industrial services such as repairs and maintenance, installation work and technical research and studies rendered to other organisations. For certain industries this heading covers a wide variety of activities, for example, butter packed on commission in the food industries, making up of garments, fur dressing and textile finishing in the textile industries, and preparatory work on type-setting, block making and binding in the printing and publishing industries. Work done is an important part of the activities of the electrical machinery and heavy engineering industries, and includes erection, installation and repair and jobbing work.

**WORK IN PROGRESS**

48. This represents materials which have been partially processed and are awaiting further processing before being sold or transferred. Progress payments made to sub-contractors are excluded and progress payments received from other organisations are not deducted.

**GROUP 130 EXTRACTION OF MINERAL OIL AND NATURAL GAS**

49. Most of the information published for Group 130 is provided by the Department of Energy, derived from data collected by the Business Statistics Office from contractors and holders of petroleum exploration and production licences in quarterly inquiries conducted under the Statistics of Trade Act 1947. Additional information is collected by the Department of Energy from holders of seaward and landward licenses in an administrative inquiry conducted under the Petroleum and Submarine Pipelines Act 1975.

**STANDARD REGIONS**

50. The list below gives the definitions of the standard regions used in tables in the Summary Volume. Metropolitan counties are marked by an \*.

**South East**

Greater London, Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, East Sussex, Essex, Hampshire, Hertfordshire, Isle of Wight, Kent, Oxfordshire, Surrey, West Sussex.

**East Anglia**

Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk.

**South West**

Avon, Cornwall, Devon, Dorset, Gloucestershire, Somerset, Wiltshire.

**West Midlands**

West Midlands\*, Hereford and Worcester, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire.

**East Midlands**

Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire.

**Yorkshire and Humberside**

South Yorkshire\*, West Yorkshire\*, Humberside, North Yorkshire.

**North West**

Greater Manchester\*, Merseyside\*, Cheshire, Lancashire.

**North**

Tyne and Wear\*, Cleveland, Cumbria, Durham, Northumberland.

**Wales**

Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwent, Gwynedd, Mid Glamorgan, Powys, South Glamorgan, West Glamorgan.

**Scotland**

Borders, Central, Dumfries and Galloway, Fife, Grampian, Highland, Lothian, Strathclyde, Tayside, and the Orkney Islands, Shetland Islands and the Western Isles.

**Northern Ireland**

Antrim, Armagh, Belfast CB, Down, Fermanagh, Londonderry, Londonderry CB, Tyrone.

**ASSISTED AREAS**

51. Assisted areas are areas for which government grants and other help are available. There are two classes of assisted areas: development and intermediate.



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**TABLE 1 Output and costs, by Group, Divisions 1-5, 1981-1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Establishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
			Number	Number	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>1-5</b>	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (c)</b>	1981	..	227,913(d)	223,673.3	..	..	..
		1982	..	250,369(d)	241,673.1	..	..	..
		1983	..	269,264(d)	258,288.8	..	..	..
		1984	..	311,187R	282,185.0	260,793.4	21,391.5	..
		1985	..	314,506(d)	307,278.6	..	..	..
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (c) (Revised definition)</b>	1981	..	109,014(d)	197,707.2	182,469.3	15,237.9	1,612.5
		1982	..	103,039(d)	212,409.6	195,818.2	16,591.4	114.2
		1983	..	103,080(d)	225,457.4	206,487.0	18,970.4	1,523.6
		1984	..	136,153R	246,186.0	225,076.8	21,109.1	2,105.9
		1985	..	143,271(d)	268,115.1	246,264.3	21,850.8	1,041.9
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1981	90,068	108,276	163,936.8	149,533.8	14,402.9	1,434.5
		1982	85,445	102,387	175,267.5	159,710.6	15,557.0	273.4
		1983	86,003	102,445	187,427.1	169,927.6	17,499.6	1,670.5
		1984	120,457	136,153R	207,543.1	188,677.0	18,866.2	2,029.6
		1985	127,482	142,681	225,176.3	204,849.8	20,326.5	1,361.1
<b>1</b>	<b>Energy and water supply industries (c)</b>	1981	..	738(d)	33,770.4	32,935.5	834.9	178.0
		1982	..	652(d)	37,142.1	36,107.6	1,034.4	-159.1
		1983	..	635(d)	38,030.3	36,559.4	1,470.9	-146.9
		1984	..	631R (d)	38,642.8	36,399.9	2,242.9	76.3
		1985	..	590(d)	42,938.7	41,414.4	1,524.3	-319.2
11	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (f)(g)	1981	7	215(j)	4,343.4	4,343.4	..	136.3
111		1982	8	205(j)	4,673.1	*	*	-19.8
		1983	9	190(j)	4,263.4	*	*	-75.3
		1984	6	177(j)	1,585.2	1,582.9	2.3	-94.4
		1985	6	141(j)	4,630.1	4,630.0	..	-185.0
12	Coke ovens (h)	1981	4	19	313.6	*	*	-45.7
120		1982	5	18	305.9	*	*	-1.4
		1983	5	18	279.8	*	*	2.9
		1984	12	24	174.8	170.3	4.5	-3.2
		1985	9	20	338.3	314.8	23.5	-2.1
13	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	1981	..	129	13,552.5R	13,550.5	2.0	-57.6R
130		1982	..	161	15,931.3R	15,927.2R	4.1	134.6R
		1983	..	..	18,681.9R	18,673.8R	8.1	-67.9R
		1984	..	..	22,555.9R	22,545.9R	10.0	-0.7R
		1985	..	..	22,438.2	22,432.8	5.4	103.9
14	Mineral oil processing	1981	158	189	12,769.0	11,938.8	830.2	105.5
140		1982	147	175	13,983.0	12,961.0	1,022.0	-133.4
		1983	148	175	14,386.7	12,927.0	1,459.7	-68.4
		1984	139	166	16,550.5	16,550.5	..	169.3
		1985	147	175	15,864.9	14,368.8	1,496.1	-143.5
15	Nuclear fuel production	1981	1	4	478.5	478.5	..	-19.1
152		1982	1	4	567.3	567.3	..	-4.4
		1983	1	4	559.1	559.1	..	-6.5
		1984	1	4	660.9	660.9	..	4.4
		1985	1	4	767.8	767.8	..	10.3
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	1981	..	210(d)	14,638.2	14,635.7	2.5	1.0
		1982	..	194(d)	16,086.7	16,083.4	3.2	..
		1983	..	185(d)	16,969.4	16,965.7	3.7	0.4
		1984	..	173(d)	18,061.0	18,058.5	2.5	0.2
		1985	..	169(d)	19,623.1	19,618.4	4.7	1.2
161	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	..	210	9,766.7	9,764.5	2.2	1.0
		1982	..	194	10,483.8	10,480.8	3.0	..
		1983	..	185	10,802.2	10,798.6	3.5	0.4
		1984	..	173	11,264.2	11,262.1	2.1	0.2
		1985	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Public gas supply	1981	..	..	4,871.4	4,871.2	0.3	..
		1982	..	..	5,602.8	5,602.6	0.2	..
		1983	..	..	6,167.2	6,167.0	0.2	..
		1984	..	..	6,796.8	6,796.4	0.4	..
		1985	..	..	..	..	..	..

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
225,385.5	118,088.4	..	..(e)	..	..	..(e)	79,818.7	10,498
241,903.1	127,050.7	..	..(e)	..	..	..(e)	84,612.9	11,869
259,915.0	136,943.7	..	..(e)	..	..	..(e)	89,901.1	13,134
284,380.7	155,833.7	..	17,306.2	112,352.1	16,557	20,357.7	91,905.5	13,544
308,418.8	164,930.9	..	..(e)	..	..	..(e)	101,847.2	15,452
199,419.4	109,860.1	155.6	5,429.5	84,285.4	13,156	13,973.6	70,311.7	10,975
212,639.6	117,590.1	821.4	6,023.5	89,847.5	15,048	15,518.1	74,329.4	12,449
227,083.6	125,877.6	553.7	6,396.7	95,363.0	16,866	16,635.9	78,727.1	13,924
248,375.7	143,942.7	1,010.0	7,195.9	98,247.1	17,529	18,355.2	79,891.9	14,254
269,255.3	151,641.0	-31.6	8,119.7	109,462.9	20,025	19,709.3	89,753.6	16,420
165,471.0	90,144.2	-174.0	4,538.3	70,614.5	12,222	12,679.1	57,935.4	10,027
175,656.7	95,774.6	-44.0	5,020.7	74,817.5	13,957	14,018.2	60,799.2	11,342
189,200.1	103,657.7	584.7	5,323.2	80,804.0	15,910	15,051.5	65,752.6	12,947
209,656.6	117,034.7	1,173.7	5,985.9	87,809.7	17,356	16,717.3	71,092.4	14,052
226,635.7	125,626.7	162.3	6,786.1	94,385.1	18,969	17,885.8	76,499.3	15,375
33,948.4	19,715.8	329.5	891.2	13,670.9	21,747	1,294.5	12,376.3	19,688
36,982.9	21,815.4	865.4	1,002.8	15,030.0	24,637	1,499.9	13,530.1	22,178
37,883.5	22,220.0	-31.0	1,073.5	14,558.9	25,307	1,584.4	12,974.5	22,552
38,719.1	26,908.0	-163.7	1,210.0	10,437.4	19,137	1,637.9	8,799.5	16,134
42,619.6	26,014.3	-193.9	1,333.6	15,077.8	30,738	1,823.5	13,254.3	27,021
4,479.6	1,008.7	3.9	60.0	3,414.9	12,730	136.6	3,278.3	12,221
4,653.2	1,132.8	43.4	73.5	3,490.2	13,609	153.6	3,336.6	13,010
4,188.0	993.0	-7.7	71.3	3,116.0	13,185	154.1	2,961.9	12,533
1,490.8	496.7	49.7	71.9	972.0	4,472	123.5	848.5	3,904
4,445.1	1,036.8	-93.8	98.4	3,216.2	18,649	175.2	3,041.0	17,634
267.9	199.9	0.5	3.9	64.6	12,245	17.3	47.3	8,973
304.5	225.5	2.7	4.5	77.3	15,093	16.4	60.9	11,890
282.7	208.6	-5.7	4.8	63.6	13,671	13.6	50.0	10,747
171.6	133.5	-6.0	6.4	25.7	5,920	11.3	14.4	3,319
336.1	229.9	3.6	6.0	103.9	25,674	16.9	87.0	21,502
13,494.9R	1,590.7R	..	..	..	..	..	11,904.2R	480,008R
16,065.9R	2,164.4R	..	..	..	..	..	13,901.5R	498,262R
18,614.0R	2,426.4R	..	..	..	..	..	16,187.6R	550,599R
22,555.2R	3,012.0	..	..	..	..	..	19,543.2R	595,829R
22,542.1	3,568.3	..	..	..	..	..	18,973.8	573,226
12,874.5	10,865.7(k)	-18.5	84.4	1,905.8	81,303	134.1	1,771.8	75,584
13,849.5	12,011.3(k)	-116.2	124.3	1,597.7	76,695	196.8	1,400.9	67,248
14,318.3	12,361.3(k)	-59.7	139.6	1,757.8	90,836	209.9	1,547.9	79,989
16,719.8	15,084.2(k)	1.9	178.9	1,458.6	83,507	206.6	1,252.0	71,680
15,721.4	13,971.2(k)	-38.1	193.4	1,518.7	96,306	206.2	1,312.5	83,229
459.4	85.9	11.0	58.7	325.8	19,997	50.5	275.3	16,900
562.8	95.6	10.1	62.9	414.4	25,753	59.6	354.8	22,049
552.6	114.9	24.7	65.9	396.5	25,747	70.5	325.9	21,162
665.3	97.3	0.4	69.7	498.6	32,158	91.0	407.7	26,292
778.1	122.0	-4.5	75.3	576.3	35,821	107.1	469.2	29,163
14,639.2	7,342.4	332.5	647.9	6,981.4	25,679	806.1	6,175.3	22,714
16,086.7	8,111.7	925.3	688.7	8,211.6	31,394	877.0	7,334.7	28,041
16,969.8	8,304.1	17.4	734.4	7,948.7	31,485	923.2	7,025.5	27,829
18,061.2	10,811.4	-209.7	823.5	6,216.6	25,316	986.2	5,230.4	21,300
19,624.3	10,348.8	-61.1	893.6	8,320.8	35,022	1,073.3	7,247.5	30,505
9,767.8	4,740.4	325.2	393.0	4,959.5	29,439	523.8	4,435.7	26,330
10,483.8	5,253.3	905.5	434.8	5,701.2	35,493	578.6	5,122.6	31,892
10,802.6	5,070.8	16.8	435.1	5,313.4	34,166	618.0	4,695.5	30,193
11,264.5	6,994.1	-203.2	544.0	3,523.1	23,097	658		



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
17	Water supply industry	1981	..	101	1,227.8	1,227.8	—	—
170		1982	..	56	1,526.1	1,526.1	—	—
		1983	..	63	1,571.9	1,571.9	—	—
		1984	..	87	1,610.4	1,610.4	—	—
		1985	..	81	1,714.5	1,714.5	—	—
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	1981	7,946	11,018	34,694.7	31,840.3	2,854.4	125.8
		1982	7,908	10,861	36,287.7	33,166.8	3,121.0	-56.0
		1983	7,974	10,872	40,137.6	36,154.0	3,983.7	214.8
		1984	8,128	10,497	44,135.7	39,641.5	4,494.3	359.6
		1985	8,458	10,747	47,706.0	42,463.5	5,242.5	283.5
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	1981	34	36	20.1 (I)	20.1	—	-0.8
210		1982	32	34	25.3 (I)	25.3	—	-2.2
		1983	32	34	23.8 (I)	*	*	-0.2
		1984	14	15	41.7 (I)	41.7	—	0.1
		1985	14	14	33.7 (I)	33.7	—	3.4
22	Metal manufacturing	1981	1,343	1,723	9,763.5	9,417.0	346.6	-12.9
		1982	1,339	1,697	9,644.2	9,280.4	363.8	-138.9
		1983	1,378	1,727	10,177.3	9,792.2	385.1	104.0
		1984	1,436	1,686	11,068.5	10,713.2	355.3	103.7
		1985	1,372	1,629	12,031.9	11,596.7	435.2	34.0
221	Iron and steel industry	1981	260	347	4,500.1	4,476.9	23.2	12.1
		1982	251	335	4,339.7	4,321.8	17.9	-57.9
		1983	269	343	4,637.0	4,620.8	16.1	49.0
		1984	148	186	5,041.7	5,015.0	26.8	50.2
		1985	135	175	5,537.9	5,513.6	24.4	74.8
222	Steel tubes	1981	124	163	986.1	970.4	15.6	29.2
		1982	127	164	993.2	971.0	22.2	-32.9
		1983	125	165	935.4	917.7	17.7	16.2
		1984	148	181	985.2	966.1	19.1	17.5
		1985	116	149	1,119.2	1,098.9	20.3	20.2
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	410	509	1,005.8	977.5	28.3	-15.7
		1982	433	522	1,019.4	991.4	28.1	2.9
		1983	442	526	976.4	946.3	30.2	-7.7
		1984	483	534	1,098.6	1,074.3	24.3	14.2
		1985	464	516	1,138.5	1,112.2	26.3	2.5
224	Non-ferrous metals industry	1981	614	704	3,271.6	2,992.2	279.4	-38.5
		1982	581	676	3,291.9	2,996.2	295.7	-51.1
		1983	591	693	3,628.5	3,307.3	321.1	46.5
		1984	696	785	3,943.0	3,657.9	285.1	21.8
		1985	695	789	4,236.2	3,871.9	364.3	-63.5
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1981	606	1,089	697.8	687.6	10.2	3.1
		1982	598	1,079	807.5	790.7	16.8	0.1
		1983	600	1,055	632.5	622.7	9.8	-2.6
		1984	411	717	543.5	535.8	7.7	1.5
		1985	409	712	556.2	542.0	14.2	5.5
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	507	900	495.7 (I)	486.2	9.5	1.1
		1982	499	893	577.1 (I)	561.1	16.0	2.5
		1983	497	865	391.2 (I)	383.6	7.6	-0.4
		1984	287	528	303.0 (I)	299.3	3.6	2.3
		1985	283	524	301.2 (I)	295.2	6.1	1.5
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	144	189	202.1 (I)	201.4	0.7	2.0
		1982	139	186	230.4 (I)	229.6	0.8	-2.4
		1983	143	190	241.2 (I)	239.0	2.2	-2.2
		1984	151	189	240.5 (I)	236.4	4.1	-0.8
		1985	149	188	254.9 (I)	246.8	8.1	4.0
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1981	3,704	5,059	6,195.3	5,887.0	308.3	39.3
		1982	3,683	4,998	6,881.7	6,569.4	312.3	3.8
		1983	3,680	4,978	7,757.2	7,390.4	366.8	-37.9
		1984	3,475	4,475	8,098.3	7,700.5	397.8	57.8
		1985	3,678	4,670	8,498.4	8,066.9	431.5	88.6

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
1,277.8	213.1	—	36.2	987.5	22,494	150.2	828.3	19,042
1,526.1	238.4	—	48.9	1,238.8	24,779	196.6	1,042.3	20,848
1,571.9	238.1	—	57.5	1,276.2	27,092	213.0	1,063.3	22,571
1,610.4	284.9	—	59.7	1,265.8	28,020	219.3	1,046.5	23,166
1,714.5	305.7	—	67.0	1,341.9	30,099	244.8	1,097.0	24,608
34,920.2	20,629.8	7.2	789.6	13,508.0	16,405	2,942.8	10,565.2	12,831
36,347.5	21,306.0	-113.1	894.8	14,033.7	18,549	3,195.9	10,837.8	14,325
40,455.0	23,536.1	188.8	957.2	16,150.5	23,062	3,393.3	12,757.2	18,217
44,579.1	26,141.1	250.8	976.2	17,712.6	25,983	3,785.6	13,927.0	20,430
48,087.7	28,188.6	-25.1	1,103.0	18,771.0	28,092	3,992.6	14,778.4	22,117
20.6(m)	5.6	-0.2	0.1	14.7	11,162	3.0	11.7	8,866
23.7(m)	5.3	-0.3	1.1	16.9	13,938	2.8	14.1	11,619
25.4(m)	5.8	-0.1	0.2	19.3	15,587	4.0	15.3	12,365
41.8(m)	12.3	0.1	1.3	28.3	19,781	2.8	25.4	17,797
37.4(m)	*	0.9	*	23.0	15,421	4.8	18.2	12,193
9,750.7	6,746.7	10.7	266.5	2,748.2	11,524	581.4	2,166.7	9,086
9,505.3	6,561.1	-150.4	265.4	2,528.4	12,238	578.7	1,949.7	9,437
10,281.3	6,952.6	75.0	274.6	3,129.0	17,623	597.3	2,531.8	14,259
11,172.2	7,693.6	94.4	292.1	3,280.9	20,137	692.3	2,588.7	15,888
12,065.9	*	-40.2	*	3,501.3	21,660	690.9	2,810.4	17,386
4,512.2	3,074.9	22.7	162.8	1,297.1	11,592	316.2	980.9	8,766
4,281.8	2,933.0	-97.5	157.2	1,094.1	11,772	302.6	791.5	8,517
4,686.0	3,109.8	30.0	167.5	1,438.7	18,292	314.3	1,124.4	14,296
5,092.0	3,419.0	51.7	172.2	1,552.5	22,258	370.6	1,181.9	16,945
5,612.8	*	16.2	*	1,731.2	25,718	366.4	1,364.8	20,274
1,015.2	618.7	2.8	16.0	383.3	13,246	61.9	321.4	11,106
960.3	567.3	-11.1	25.6	356.4	13,219	63.4	292.9	10,867
951.6	566.4	-3.3	20.9	360.9	16,048	63.2	297.7	13,235
1,002.7	618.6	4.0	24.8	363.3	17,334	77.8	285.5	13,622
1,139.4	681.0	2.1	26.6	433.9	18,656	82.0	351.8	15,129
990.1	629.7	-11.4	17.7	331.3	10,317	67.4	263.9	8,218
1,022.3	641.2	-5.1	20.6	355.4	12,365	69.0	286.5	9,967
968.7	595.2	-7.7	23.1	352.9	13,803	64.8	288.1	11,269
1,112.8	707.0	8.2	22.6	391.4	16,446	71.7	319.7	13,434
1,141.0	*	-9.6	*	372.5	16,093	71.5	301.0	13,004
3,233.2	2,423.4	-3.3	70.0	736.5	11,241	135.9	600.5	9,166
3,240.8	2,419.7	-36.8	61.9	722.4	12,465	143.7	578.7	9,985
3,675.0	2,681.1	45.7	63.1	976.5	19,207	155.0	821.6	16,159
3,964.7	2,949.0	30.5	72.5	973.8	20,110	172.3	801.5	16,553
4,172.7	3,084.4	-48.9	75.8	963.7	20,108	170.9	792.7	16,541
799.3	198.9	-2.7	36.9	560.9	26,346	138.9	422.0	19,824
922.9	226.7	1.0	40.8	656.4	31,948	170.4	486.0	23,655
730.6	160.0	1.8	30.4	541.9	41,072	139.1	402.9	30,531
628.5	168.2	2.1	24.5	437.9	39,161	104.2	333.7	29,840
659.5	168.4	1.0	27.6	464.5	45,660	112.6	352.0	34,596
555.7(m)	135.3	-0.7	27.1	392.7	24,440	105.6	287.1	17,868
649.5(m)	149.7	0.6	31.7	468.7	30,065	131.1	337.5	21,652
448.4(m)	88.3	-1.5	20.9	337.7	38,485	98.5	239.4	27,276
342.4(m)	78.7	0.5	12.6	251.6	35,996	64.4	187.3	26,785
352.4(m)	72.4	0.2	14.1	266.1	44,805	68.4	197.8	33,297
243.6(m)	63.6	-2.0	9.7	168.2	32,209	33.3	135.0	25,840
273.4(m)	77.0	0.4	9.1	187.7	37,870	39.2	148.5	29,953
282.2(m)	71.7	3.2	9.5	204.2	46,208	40.6	163.5	36,995
286.1(m)	89.5	1.5	11.9	186.3	44,439	39.8	146.4	34,934
307.1(m)	96.0	0.8	13.5	198.4	46,858	44.2	154.2	36,419
6,234.6	2,709.5	-12.1	156.5	3,356.5	14,792	733.9	2,622.6	11,557
6,885.5	3,058.9	5.0	200.8	3,630.8	17,202	816.5	2,814.3	13,334
7,719.3	3,387.9	2.1	228.7	4,104.8	19,683	928.9	3,175.9	15,229



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored						Total	per head		Total	per head
					£ million	£ million	£ million						£ million	£		£ million	£ million
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)		Number	Number													
241	Structural clay products	1981	181	243	415.6	398.5	17.2	20.2	435.8	146.8	0.4	11.7	277.7	13,617	49.7	227.9	11,178
		1982	179	237	494.7	477.2	17.5	0.6	495.4	163.3	-0.6	15.1	316.3	16,737	58.7	257.6	13,633
		1983	168	222	576.6	547.5	29.2	-21.1	555.6	183.2	0.7	13.5	359.5	19,352	64.3	295.3	15,896
		1984	193	222	637.7	611.8	25.8	8.0	645.6	207.7	1.8	12.8	427.0	21,623	82.3	344.7	17,453
		1985	184	229	640.4	605.8	34.6	21.7	662.1	209.5	0.1	18.7	434.1	23,318	83.2	350.9	18,848
242	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	63	83	740.4	*	*	3.4	743.8	299.2	-11.6	14.9	418.1	28,586	117.8	300.3	20,531
		1982	58	78	752.2	728.1	24.1	-0.6	751.6	297.3	10.8	16.3	448.8	34,925	116.3	332.4	25,873
		1983	58	74	779.0	752.7	26.2	-0.4	778.6	314.5	1.2	21.6	443.8	39,638	115.8	328.0	29,299
		1984	115	132	830.3	810.1	20.2	-1.9	828.4	325.6	8.0	16.5	494.4	46,896	125.7	368.7	34,976
		1985	142	159	816.2	786.6	29.7	-2.6	813.6	356.2	-8.7	24.2	424.5	45,300	141.2	282.3	30,130
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	1,482	1,995	1,601.7	*	*	7.7	1,609.3	814.0	2.6	44.4	753.6	16,920	175.9	577.7	12,972
		1982	1,454	2,002	1,946.3	*	*	-1.6	1,944.7	1,019.7	-1.0	64.0	860.1	19,343	196.8	663.2	14,916
		1983	1,453	1,986	2,212.4	2,135.4	77.1	7.9	2,220.3	1,148.7	7.4	79.4	999.5	22,968	218.9	780.7	17,947
		1984	866	1,232	2,070.1	1,982.4	87.7	13.9	2,084.0	1,047.9	3.7	63.5	976.4	25,032	267.3	709.0	18,179
		1985	902	1,245	2,113.2	2,024.1	89.1	9.1	2,122.3	1,068.6	7.5	76.7	984.5	26,503	236.6	747.9	20,134
244	Asbestos goods	1981	59	70	218.7	182.3	36.4	3.1	221.8	94.5	0.4	3.4	124.3	10,526	18.1	106.2	8,991
		1982	57	65	204.2	170.5	33.7	-3.2	201.0	88.6	-1.7	3.2	107.5	10,795	17.3	90.2	9,062
		1983	60	69	207.7	171.2	36.5	-1.8	205.9	85.4	-1.5	4.2	114.8	13,180	18.1	96.7	11,104
		1984	107	114	220.8	190.8	30.0	-1.0	219.8	96.5	0.7	4.6	119.3	13,879	19.2	100.1	11,644
		1985	102	109	226.6	198.2	28.4	5.6	232.2	95.4	1.7	3.3	135.2	16,170	20.4	114.8	13,733
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	833	1,196	1,085.9(l)	1,039.1	46.8	1.5	1,087.4(m)	471.0	-1.1	44.3	571.0	21,220	180.8	390.2	14,503
		1982	804	1,136	1,323.1(l)	*	*	-0.5	1,322.6(m)	571.9	2.0	56.5	696.2	26,159	209.3	486.9	18,295
		1983	779	1,131	1,678.5(l)	1,611.6	66.9	1.5	1,679.9(m)	677.0	-0.7	61.5	940.7	28,246	276.7	664.0	19,939
		1984	921	1,192	1,748.6(l)	1,682.8	65.8	5.9	1,754.5(m)	735.4	5.1	67.3	956.9	29,706	268.4	688.4	21,373
		1985	951	1,211	1,941.8(l)	1,856.2	85.6	5.4	1,947.2(m)	847.9	0.7	80.4	1,019.7	31,191	310.3	709.4	21,700
246	Abrasive products	1981	101	123	158.9	140.9	18.0	-1.8	157.2	75.2	-2.2	3.8	75.9	10,518	13.5	62.4	8,649
		1982	105	128	166.1	147.2	18.9	1.6	167.8	82.5	-0.7	3.9	80.6	12,017	14.2	66.4	9,894
		1983	101	123	168.0	149.6	18.4	-0.6	167.4	82.3	-2.1	2.6	80.4	15,622	11.8	68.6	13,328
		1984	98	112	203.4	178.2	25.3	-0.4	203.0	101.2	1.6	3.4	100.0	18,953	20.1	79.9	15,132
		1985	92	106	198.5	171.0	27.5	2.3	200.7	97.5	1.6	3.6	101.2	20,740	12.1	89.1	18,260
247	Glass and glassware	1981	566	634	1,106.6	1,056.0	50.6	2.4	1,109.0	478.7	1.4	18.0	613.6	13,217	92.7	520.9	11,220
		1982	546	607	1,125.0	1,073.1	51.9	8.5	1,133.5	504.4	-3.4	22.4	603.3	14,333	113.2	490.1	11,644
		1983	567	630	1,191.7	1,139.1	52.7	-21.5	1,170.1	544.4	0.1	24.5	601.4	14,803	129.5	471.9	11,616
		1984	633	706	1,314.7	1,236.1	78.6	13.6	1,328.3	594.8	1.9	20.4	714.9	17,807	149.0	565.9	14,095
		1985	703	788	1,369.6	1,292.4	77.2	15.8	1,385.4	615.9	-0.1	24.4	745.0	19,137	155.0	590.0	15,155
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1981	624	715	867.4	815.2	52.1	2.9	870.3	330.2	-1.9	15.8	522.3	9,496	85.4	436.9	7,943
		1982	664	745	870.1	816.1	54.0	-1.1	869.0	331.3	-0.4	19.3	518.0	10,469	90.7	427.3	8,635
		1983	669	743	943.3	883.6	59.7	-1.8	941.5	352.3	-3.1	21.2	564.8	11,897	94.1	470.7	9,915
		1984	697	765	1,072.7	1,008.3	64.4	19.7	1,092.3	418.2	13.1	26.6	660.7	13,042	103.3	557.3	11,002
		1985	746	823	1,192.0	1,132.7	59.4	31.3	1,223.3	459.5	6.6	30.2	740.2	13,957	107.3	632.8	11,933
25	Chemical industry	1981	2,532	3,090	17,382.0	15,215.5	2,166.4	91.4	17,473.4	10,537.0	7.6	313.3	6,630.6	20,826	1,434.2	5,196.4	16,321
		1982	2,504	3,029	18,302.8	15,912.7	2,390.1	94.0	18,396.7	11,036.2	40.2	368.8	7,031.9	23,196	1,576.0	5,455.9	17,997
		1983	2,528	3,055	20,812.5	17,649.7	3,162.8	147.1	20,959.6	12,541.5	110.0	404.1	8,123.9	28,249	1,670.1	6,453.8	22,442
		1984	2,959	3,580	23,576.7	19,903.5	3,673.1	187.5	23,764.1	14,204.2	117.4	431.8	9,245.4	32,047	1,891.5	7,353.9	25,491
		1985	3,126	3,694	25,708.9	*	*	160.3	25,869.2	15,504.7	3.9	463.3	9,905.1	35,264	2,063.4	7,841.7	27,918
251	Basic industrial chemicals	1981	759	935	8,461.2	7,436.7	1,024.5	42.0	8,503.2	5,929.4(k)	18.1	182.4	2,409.6	21,272	545.6	1,864.0	16,456
		1982	812	974	8,605.5	7,472.3	1,133.1	-1.1	8,604.4	6,048.5(k)	2.9	222.4	2,336.3	22,431	596.2	1,740.1	16,706
		1983	827	980	10,129.4	8,447.1	1,682.3	47.5	10,176.8	6,984.0(k)	48.5	245.2	2,996.2	31,738	606.6	2,389.7	25,313
		1984	982	1,127	11,551.8	9,477.8	2,073.9	59.4	11,611.2	8,022.8(k)	39.4	262.3	3,365.5	35,990	686.2	2,679.3	28,651
		1985	1,031	1,169	12,407.3	10,191.3	2,216.0	32.0	12,439.3	8,687.6(k)	-18.0	274.8	3,459.0	36,953	739.0	2,719.9	29,058
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1981	423	491	1,258.8	1,158.3	100.5	14.3	1,273.2	689.9	6.8	16.8	573.3	17,295	154.7	418.6	12,628
		1982	400	474	1,326.7	1,206.3	120.4	1.8	1,328.5	709.9	-5.2	17.9	595.4	18,339	167.0	428.4	13,194
		1983	385	462	1,392.1	1,273.4	118.7	7.8	1,400.0	729.9	1.8	16.9	655.0	21,354	170.5	484.4	15,793
		1984	395	481	1,493.7	1,362.9	130.8	11.0	1,504.7	817.8	7.6	15.6	678.9	23,316	175.6	503.3	17,285
		1985	403	477	1,539.0	*	*	16.7	1,555.7	843.0	5.9	16.7	701.9	25,192	192.9	509.0	18,270



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
25	Chemical industry (continued)		Number	Number	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1981	659	751	2,891.0	2,245.7	645.3	10.9
		1982	621	709	3,027.1	2,398.2	628.9	-1.7
		1983	644	736	3,419.1	2,644.5	774.6	29.5
		1984	811	916	3,900.7	3,132.2	768.4	54.8
		1985	829	926	4,359.8	3,227.0	1,132.8	31.0
257	Pharmaceutical products	1981	309	342	2,618.1	2,424.6	193.5	23.4
		1982	303	327	2,980.6	2,719.9	260.8	69.5
		1983	308	329	3,217.3	2,933.7	283.6	56.6
		1984	326	385	3,632.3	3,302.2	330.2	34.4
		1985	358	413	3,970.2	3,582.0	388.2	59.9
258	Soap and toilet preparations	1981	387	410	1,542.1	1,408.8	133.3	1.0
		1982	367	390	1,715.8	1,546.1	169.7	12.3
		1983	367	389	1,868.5	1,664.4	204.1	1.6
		1984	437	474	2,125.3	1,858.8	266.5	19.4
		1985	472	505	2,438.1	2,135.9	302.2	17.7
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	1981	159	161	610.8	541.4	69.4	-0.3
		1982	154	155	647.1	569.8	77.3	13.2
		1983	158	159	786.1	686.6	99.5	4.1
		1984	191	197	872.9	769.6	103.4	8.4
		1985	201	204	994.5	*	*	2.9
26	Production of man-made fibres	1981	19	21	636.0	*	*	5.6
260		1982	21	24	626.2	*	*	-12.8
		1983	20	23	734.4	675.2	59.2	4.5
		1984	21	24	807.1	746.8	60.3	9.2
		1985	25	28	877.0	*	*	-8.3
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries</b>	1981	36,564	43,150	60,198.4	54,875.1	5,323.3	1,142.2
		1982	34,567	40,619	65,668.2	59,585.1	6,083.1	133.8
		1983	34,629	40,471	61,758.2	61,758.2	6,777.8	1,110.2
		1984	46,939	52,080	75,502.4	68,135.7	7,366.7	1,079.5
		1985	49,972	55,232	84,084.0	76,382.2	7,701.8	755.1
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1981	11,664	12,912	7,869.1	7,461.9	407.2	-42.8
		1982	11,138	12,260	8,487.0	8,014.4	472.6	20.3
		1983	11,041	12,110	8,763.0	8,258.4	504.5	44.8
		1984	12,227	13,099	9,629.6	9,100.2	529.4	97.0
		1985	13,224	14,091	10,089.8	9,564.7	525.2	33.3
311	Foundries	1981	1,338	1,492	1,362.4	1,320.1	42.2	2.4
		1982	1,267	1,398	1,343.5	1,301.9	41.6	-4.3
		1983	1,235	1,353	1,286.6	1,246.0	40.5	8.3
		1984	883	979	1,411.6	1,375.9	35.6	4.2
		1985	890	977	1,462.0	1,433.3	28.7	7.4
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	1,752	1,832	1,007.2	990.8	16.3	-11.8
		1982	1,635	1,708	1,091.1	1,063.8	27.3	-4.1
		1983	1,566	1,625	998.5	979.5	19.0	2.9
		1984	1,855	1,897	1,222.1	1,185.5	36.6	15.3
		1985	1,915	1,962	1,263.6	1,241.8	21.8	-0.8
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	1981	1,540	1,684	866.6	811.4	55.2	-11.3
		1982	1,481	1,614	871.6	821.7	49.9	7.5
		1983	1,485	1,614	909.3	851.3	57.9	6.3
		1984	1,786	1,887	996.2	928.1	68.1	7.3
		1985	1,893	1,995	1,119.0	1,051.7	67.3	0.4
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	435	473	534.3	500.8	33.6	1.8
		1982	458	491	678.0	636.2	41.8	4.1
		1983	486	523	712.5	668.4	44.1	5.3
		1984	583	613	814.8	781.6	33.2	0.9
		1985	622	650	734.5	695.2	39.3	-2.4
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	1981	6,977	7,431	4,098.7	3,838.8	259.9	-23.8
		1982	6,632	7,049	4,502.8	4,190.8	312.0	17.0
		1983	6,595	6,995	4,856.1	4,513.0	343.0	22.0
		1984	7,408	7,723	5,184.8	4,829.0	355.8	69.3
		1985	8,172	8,507	5,510.8	5,142.7	368.2	28.7

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
2,901.9	1,692.8(k)	-1.9	52.6	1,154.6	21,363	197.4	957.2	17,710
3,025.4	1,754.1(k)	5.8	53.1	1,223.9	24,197	209.8	1,014.2	20,050
3,448.5	1,993.0(k)	18.4	52.3	1,421.6	28,747	226.3	1,195.3	24,171
3,955.4	2,193.6(k)	25.4	56.6	1,730.6	33,801	269.1	1,461.5	28,544
4,390.8	2,597.1(k)	11.5	55.5	1,749.7	37,213	274.6	1,475.1	31,373
2,641.5	1,061.0(k)	-2.9	40.0	1,537.6	22,026	282.1	1,255.5	17,984
3,050.1	1,189.3(k)	19.5	48.6	1,831.8	26,705	327.5	1,504.3	21,930
3,273.9	1,312.1(k)	19.7	52.7	1,928.7	28,386	347.8	1,580.8	23,266
3,666.7	1,451.9(k)	28.5	58.7	2,184.6	32,294	384.8	1,799.9	26,606
4,030.1	1,542.2(k)	-3.6	66.6	2,417.7	36,147	468.6	1,949.1	29,141
1,543.1	827.5(k)	-10.6	14.9	690.2	21,181	206.1	484.0	14,855
1,728.1	922.7(k)	9.0	19.1	795.3	24,500	226.9	568.4	17,510
1,870.1	993.1(k)	9.8	26.0	860.8	28,252	264.6	596.3	19,572
2,144.7	1,137.1(k)	9.8	29.5	987.8	31,313	315.4	672.5	21,316
2,455.9	1,260.4(k)	7.6	37.1	1,165.9	37,614	326.2	839.7	27,090
610.5	336.4	-2.0	6.8	265.3	17,100	48.2	217.1	13,992
660.2	411.6	8.2	7.7	249.1	16,736	48.6	200.6	13,472
790.3	529.5	11.9	10.9	261.7	17,879	54.4	207.3	14,164
881.4	580.9	6.7	9.3	297.9	19,261	60.4	237.5	15,545
997.4	574.4	0.4	12.6	410.9	28,307	62.2	348.7	24,025
641.6	432.1	3.9	16.4	197.1	11,584	51.3	145.7	8,566
613.4	417.6	-8.5	17.9	169.4	12,103	51.5	117.9	8,421
738.9	488.3	-	19.1	231.5	18,977	53.9	177.6	14,558
816.4	535.6	1.1	11.3	270.5	23,544	59.2	211.3	18,388
868.7	564.7	-	11.1	292.8	26,707	54.0	238.8	21,781
61,340.5	29,289.6	-229.6	1,962.9	29,858.5	11,139	4,481.4	25,377.1	9,467
65,802.0	31,633.1	-2.8	2,251.9	31,914.2	12,932	4,946.4	26,967.8	10,927
69,646.2	33,876.4	52.8	2,292.2	33,530.5	14,488	5,321.6	28,208.9	12,189
76,581.9	38,191.3	490.9	2,625.3	36,256.1	16,037	5,896.9	30,359.2	13,429
84,839.1	42,864.6	189.1	3,025.6	39,138.0	17,663	6,381.9	32,756.1	14,783
7,826.3	3,738.5	-26.1	203.5	3,858.2	9,655	653.5	3,204.8	8,020
8,507.3	4,019.8	-31.9	241.0	4,214.6	11,336	716.5	3,498.1	9,409
8,807.8	4,247.2	24.1	263.3	4,321.5	12,578	759.6	3,561.8	10,367
9,726.5	4,787.0	33.8	294.1	4,679.3	13,831	858.4	3,820.9	11,294
10,123.1	4,893.0	2.2	325.5	4,906.8	15,157	872.3	4,034.5	12,463
1,364.7	591.1	1.3	40.5	734.3	9,229	106.0	628.3	7,896
1,339.2	567.0	-8.4	45.3	718.4	10,115	110.2	608.3	8,563
1,294.9	560.1	4.2	50.4	688.6	11,463	106.0	582.5	9,697
1,415.7	645.4	3.6	51.3	722.6	12,914	106.7	616.0	11,008
1,469.3	667.1	-2.2	58.1	741.9	14,176	105.7	636.2	12,156
995.3	490.4	-8.5	32.1	464.3	8,840	66.9	397.3	7,566
1,087.0	543.8	-6.3	38.0	499.0	10,093	71.4	427.5	8,648
1,001.5	513.1	-2.8	34.2	451.3	10,666	73.1	378.1	8,935
1,237.4	631.3	2.9	46.9	562.0	12,322	87.5	474.5	10,404
1,262.8	649.1	2.3	58.3	557.7	13,746	82.8	474.9	11,706
855.3	343.0	-1.4	30.7	480.1	9,724	85.9	394.2	7,894
879.1	343.9	-2.1	30.5	502.6	11,394	78.1	424.5	9,624
915.6	366.1	0.3	32.3	517.5	12,353	87.9	429.8	10,258
1,003.5	414.7	5.3	35.7	558.4	13,529	128.4	430.0	10,419
1,119.3	444.7	1.6	39.2	637.0	15,593	122.6	514.4	12,592
536.1	239.0	-0.6	21.8	274.8	14,923	46.4	228.4	12,402
682.1	309.7	6.6	36.5	342.5	17,913	65.0	277.5	14,515
717.8	295.0	5.6	40.9	387.5	20,717	63.4	324.0	17,325
815.7	380.7	1.1	32.7	403.3	19,827	70.4	333.0	16,368
732.1	328.7	-1.0	33.8	368.5	19,076	74.8	293.7	15,203
4,074.8	2,074.9	-16.8	78.4	1,904				



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored						Total	per head		Total	per head
					£ million	£ million	£ million						£ million	£		£ million	£ million
32	Mechanical engineering	1981	15,343	17,578	18,490.7	17,060.5	1,430.1	110.5	18,601.2	8,173.9	-120.9	664.8	9,641.7	11,933	1,498.2	8,143.4	10,079
		1982	14,007	16,011	19,604.1	18,132.7	1,471.4	63.6	19,667.7	8,755.6	5.4	915.7	10,001.8	13,654	1,662.3	8,339.5	11,385
		1983	14,039	15,935	19,685.8	18,178.9	1,506.9	173.5	19,859.4	8,687.3	-81.8	929.0	10,161.3	15,030	1,734.4	8,426.9	12,464
		1984	20,958	22,618	20,671.5	19,062.6	1,608.9	460.2	21,131.7	9,584.4	62.6	971.4	10,638.5	16,450	1,815.8	8,822.7	13,642
		1985	22,011	23,711	23,306.9	21,510.7	1,796.2	260.8	23,567.7	10,964.5	86.8	1,163.4	11,526.6	17,962	1,992.8	9,533.8	14,856
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	1981	1,104	1,249	2,752.7	2,660.1	92.5	143.3	2,895.9	1,122.5	-14.2	206.3	1,552.9	14,473	241.5	1,311.4	12,223
		1982	1,223	1,357	3,152.8	3,053.9	99.0	16.0	3,168.9	1,263.6	-0.2	286.4	1,618.7	15,893	278.9	1,339.8	13,155
		1983	1,229	1,350	3,203.1	3,088.8	114.3	120.9	3,324.1	1,220.3	-8.5	340.5	1,754.7	18,148	297.0	1,457.8	15,077
		1984	2,471	2,571	3,041.2	2,962.5	78.8	203.2	3,244.4	1,294.4	11.8	306.4	1,655.4	17,751	283.2	1,372.2	14,714
		1985	2,651	2,758	3,484.2	3,377.0	107.2	65.2	3,549.3	1,512.4	4.6	377.7	1,663.8	17,768	305.3	1,358.6	14,508
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1981	657	691	1,040.7	948.5	92.2	16.7	1,057.4	613.1	-21.7	13.0	409.5	13,449	56.9	352.6	11,581
		1982	668	693	1,046.5	951.3	95.2	-31.2	1,015.3	653.8	3.6	14.7	350.3	13,559	59.7	290.6	11,249
		1983	667	686	1,069.0	980.2	88.8	8.6	1,077.6	657.2	-2.2	12.8	405.4	17,080	57.2	348.2	14,672
		1984	976	996	1,201.9	1,101.2	100.6	12.3	1,214.2	733.1	-1.3	16.1	463.7	19,649	73.4	390.4	16,540
		1985	1,017	1,032	1,253.1	1,153.0	100.0	-7.1	1,246.0	812.7	-1.2	19.4	412.7	17,778	72.0	340.7	14,677
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	1981	2,739	2,916	1,323.4	1,217.0	106.4	-4.7	1,318.7	494.9	-9.8	33.1	780.8	9,456	120.5	660.3	7,997
		1982	2,716	2,872	1,338.4	1,211.0	127.4	-11.8	1,326.6	511.7	-9.7	46.7	758.5	10,567	121.9	636.6	8,868
		1983	2,704	2,843	1,280.9	1,147.8	133.1	-20.6	1,260.3	480.6	-8.5	34.4	736.8	11,731	121.0	615.8	9,803
		1984	3,417	3,531	1,474.1	1,330.6	143.5	11.1	1,485.1	617.3	11.2	48.2	830.8	13,757	136.1	694.7	11,503
		1985	3,622	3,747	1,695.1	1,529.7	165.4	67.6	1,762.7	739.2	-1.4	68.0	954.1	15,560	161.7	792.4	12,923
323	Textile machinery	1981	419	459	262.4	228.0	34.4	-8.7	253.7	130.0	-3.4	4.1	116.2	6,975	24.6	91.6	5,500
		1982	376	401	260.3	222.8	37.6	-1.2	259.1	116.0	-5.0	4.2	133.9	10,633	29.2	104.7	8,317
		1983	376	398	245.6	210.6	35.1	-3.1	242.5	107.6	-1.6	5.0	128.4	10,725	28.4	99.8	8,340
		1984	450	474	303.0	276.2	26.8	3.2	306.2	154.3	2.1	9.7	144.3	12,351	32.2	112.1	9,593
		1985	443	470	308.6	281.8	26.8	3.3	311.9	146.3	-0.1	7.4	158.1	13,960	27.9	130.1	11,492
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	1981	742	825	1,729.1	1,610.0	119.2	7.3	1,736.4	439.4	-8.5	124.8	1,163.7	17,645	188.3	975.4	14,790
		1982	715	790	1,731.2	1,630.7	100.4	2.6	1,733.8	465.4	-1.7	135.8	1,130.8	18,462	206.2	924.6	15,094
		1983	692	763	1,726.5	1,602.6	123.9	10.2	1,736.7	454.2	1.7	104.0	1,180.3	21,058	198.3	981.9	17,518
		1984	880	953	1,886.6	1,760.9	125.6	36.0	1,922.6	554.0	10.4	122.8	1,256.1	23,572	203.7	1,052.5	19,750
		1985	898	967	2,045.8	1,925.9	119.9	1.9	2,047.7	578.7	3.1	156.7	1,315.3	26,073	237.1	1,078.2	21,373
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	1981	1,041	1,195	2,963.5	2,664.7	298.8	-8.7	2,954.8	1,539.6	-32.1	81.4	1,301.7	11,887	196.3	1,105.5	10,095
		1982	927	1,070	3,121.9	2,808.6	313.3	26.1	3,148.0	1,635.9	-9.7	105.2	1,397.2	13,687	225.3	1,172.0	11,480
		1983	936	1,080	3,052.9	2,723.2	329.6	-53.9	2,999.0	1,560.9	-9.5	107.3	1,321.2	14,272	228.2	1,093.0	11,806
		1984	1,666	1,809	3,093.0	2,767.8	325.1	43.2	3,136.1	1,662.2	1.2	102.6	1,372.6	16,188	240.2	1,132.4	13,354
		1985	1,728	1,877	3,574.8	3,175.7	399.1	65.7	3,640.5	2,032.0	20.2	112.3	1,516.4	18,089	265.4	1,251.0	14,924
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	1,032	1,053	939.4	845.2	94.2	-18.2	921.2	379.8	-12.5	28.7	500.2	9,060	79.7	420.5	7,616
		1982	1,140	1,199	933.0	847.4	85.6	-4.4	928.6	381.0	-2.2	24.1	521.3	10,453	71.7	449.6	9,015
		1983	1,140	1,199	919.2	817.8	101.5	-16.2	903.0	377.5	1.8	21.1	506.2	12,283	72.9	433.4	10,517
		1984	2,701	2,760	1,096.0	969.7	126.4	3.6	1,099.7	467.1	2.7	31.1	604.1	13,330	96.1	508.0	11,210
		1985	2,890	2,946	1,272.7	1,123.7	149.0	25.2	1,297.9	554.6	3.6	40.3	706.6	15,261	112.8	593.8	12,825
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	1,009	1,163	893.4	751.0	142.4	-18.4	875.0	401.6	-11.0	18.8	443.5	10,975	96.5	347.0	8,586
		1982	966	1,109	871.0	765.7	105.3	-22.6	848.4	390.4	1.4	24.4	435.0	12,105	89.8	345.2	9,607
		1983	959	1,098	882.5	795.6	86.8	-1.2	881.2	409.9	-2.7	24.7	443.9	13,709	92.6	351.4	10,852
		1984	811	934	938.1	826.0	112.1	8.9	947.0	453.0	4.7	26.2	472.5	16,363	97.7	374.8	12,981
		1985	822	941	1,016.1	926.6	89.5	27.7	1,043.9	486.2	6.8	25.8	538.7	18,942	99.6	439.1	15,441
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	1981	7,292	7,927	5,788.9	5,353.1	435.8	28.4	5,817.3	2,622.8	-15.4	130.7	3,048.4	11,442	465.7	2,582.7	9,694
		1982	5,954	6,421	6,207.9	5,709.1	498.7	118.6	6,326.4	2,908.2	3.6	158.4	3,263.4	13,375	543.2	2,720.2	11,149
		1983	5,957	6,421	6,256.8	5,770.7	486.1	98.0	6,354.8	2,925.1	-16.0	183.7	3,229.9	13,978	597.1	2,632.8	11,394
		1984	8,081	8,483	6,690.0	6,139.2	550.8	134.9	6,824.8	3,201.3	18.8	198.8	3,443.6	15,737	617.7	2,825.9	12,914
		1985	8,434	8,865	7,621.5	7,000.6	620.8	-22.9	7,598.5	3,579.4	49.0	218.6	3,849.6	17,740	668.4	3,181.1	14,660
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	83	100	797.3	783.0	14.3	-26.5	770.8	430.1	7.7	23.8	324.6	9,692	28.2	296.4	8,850
		1982	83	99	941.1	932.1	9.0	-28.4	912.7	429.7	25.3	115.7	392.7	14,381	36.5	356.2	13,044
		1983	81	97	1,049.3	1,041.6	7.7	30.8	1,080.2	494.0	-36.4	95.5	454.3	16,483	41.6	412.7	14,973
		1984	96	107	947.8	928.6	19.2	3.9	951.6	447.8	1.0	109.6	395.2	14,818	35.6	359.7	13,485
		1985	97	108	1,035.1	1,016.6	18.5	34.2	1,069.3	523.0	2.3	137.2	411.4	15,683	42.6	368.8	14,058
33 330	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1981	273	300	1,454.3	1,321.4	132.9	6.3	1,460.6	602.6	1.5	42.2	817.2	21,210	89.5	727.8	18,888
		1982	282	308	1,690.9	1,528.3	162.6	47.3	1,738.2	744.4	4.6	51.3	947.1	26,498	93.9	853.1	23,870
		1983	325	349	2,266.7	1,869.3	397.4	34.7	2,301.3	1,125.5	29.3	53.8	1,151.2	28,612	125.7	1,025.5	25,488
		1984	929	964	3,193.2	2,659.7	533.5	85.9	3,279.1	1,882.6	79.8	71.4	1,404.9	31,999	144.4	1,260.5	28,711
		1985	1,013	1,072	4,271.2	4,026.4	244.9	28.0	4,299.3	2,454.8	4.9	65.9	1,783.5	35,815	219.8	1,563.7	31,401



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchantied or factored						Total	per head		Total	per head
					£ million	£ million	£ million						£ million	£		£ million	£ million
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	1981	4,882	5,768	13,190.6	11,980.2	1,210.4	90.0	13,280.6	6,174.4	-19.6	339.0	6,747.6	11,324	980.3	5,767.3	9,679
		1982	4,751	5,594	14,524.3	13,085.7	1,438.6	41.6	14,565.9	6,793.4	63.0	362.3	7,473.2	13,416	1,070.2	6,402.9	11,495
		1983	4,788	5,628	15,808.0	14,234.0	1,574.0	252.2	16,060.2	7,709.4	84.8	404.9	8,030.8	14,714	1,227.3	6,803.5	12,465
		1984	8,069	8,919	18,543.6	16,653.9	1,889.7	227.4	18,771.0	9,185.3	185.3	490.7	9,280.3	16,573	1,460.6	7,819.6	13,965
		1985	8,633	9,527	19,886.3	17,901.5	1,984.8	117.0	20,003.3	9,966.9	23.8	502.0	9,558.2	17,459	1,492.0	8,066.1	14,734
341	Insulated wires and cables	1981	82	115	1,051.3	1,007.8	43.5	7.5	1,058.8	602.5	-2.7	29.2	424.5	14,059	57.4	367.0	12,157
		1982	83	113	1,063.5	1,035.8	27.8	-0.9	1,062.6	561.0	7.7	45.9	463.5	17,214	59.9	403.6	14,988
		1983	89	119	1,154.9	1,115.8	39.1	8.5	1,163.4	646.2	4.9	22.6	499.4	15,818	66.8	432.6	13,702
		1984	187	219	1,306.0	1,266.8	39.2	8.3	1,314.3	679.2	6.7	56.4	585.4	18,596	83.1	502.4	15,957
		1985	219	247	1,436.0	1,402.9	33.1	1.4	1,437.4	739.6	-7.5	65.7	624.6	19,842	81.0	543.6	17,268
342	Basic electrical equipment	1981	1,267	1,432	2,347.0	2,148.2	198.8	-22.2	2,324.8	1,097.6	-7.2	40.0	1,179.9	9,960	159.6	1,020.3	8,613
		1982	1,231	1,392	2,580.8	2,380.9	199.9	32.0	2,612.8	1,191.5	7.4	39.9	1,388.9	11,921	178.6	1,210.2	10,388
		1983	1,228	1,387	2,754.1	2,504.2	249.9	19.8	2,774.0	1,298.4	-2.9	43.1	1,429.7	12,715	186.4	1,243.2	11,056
		1984	1,589	1,737	2,803.1	2,564.1	239.0	21.9	2,824.9	1,291.3	-3.7	41.2	1,488.7	13,732	211.3	1,277.5	11,784
		1985	1,670	1,819	2,866.2	2,623.1	243.1	14.9	2,881.1	1,359.2	4.6	42.4	1,484.2	14,356	210.9	1,273.3	12,316
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	1981	698	753	1,408.5	1,255.7	152.7	-6.3	1,402.2	600.3	-2.0	22.8	777.1	10,740	110.6	666.5	9,212
		1982	686	736	1,507.9	1,342.1	165.8	15.3	1,523.2	667.2	-3.6	30.2	822.2	12,366	128.6	693.7	10,432
		1983	694	751	1,494.5	1,345.6	148.9	-5.7	1,488.7	658.5	-0.1	35.2	795.0	13,731	152.2	642.8	11,103
		1984	1,216	1,273	1,719.1	1,552.9	166.2	26.5	1,745.5	789.8	16.0	49.5	922.2	15,868	180.2	742.0	12,767
		1985	1,314	1,373	2,053.9	1,804.8	249.1	1.0	2,054.9	1,009.7	5.9	58.9	992.2	16,390	181.6	810.5	13,389
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	1981	1,644	1,901	5,057.1	4,744.2	313.0	107.6	5,164.7	2,060.7	-2.9	186.9	2,914.2	12,239	371.9	2,542.4	10,677
		1982	1,588	1,829	5,679.3	5,307.2	372.2	23.1	5,702.5	2,303.7	42.2	193.6	3,247.3	14,372	394.3	2,853.0	12,627
		1983	1,603	1,830	6,152.0	5,697.3	454.7	140.3	6,292.3	2,613.6	25.5	224.2	3,480.0	15,670	456.4	3,023.4	13,615
		1984	2,523	2,739	7,530.8	6,895.0	635.9	136.3	7,667.1	3,469.4	136.2	259.7	4,074.2	17,644	548.5	3,525.7	15,268
		1985	2,658	2,909	7,862.0	7,297.8	564.1	66.1	7,928.1	3,485.5	27.1	236.6	4,233.1	19,024	599.8	3,633.3	16,329
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	1981	701	754	1,779.4	1,433.1	346.4	22.9	1,802.3	1,011.3	2.9	28.1	765.8	11,846	123.4	642.4	9,938
		1982	705	752	2,041.6	1,575.9	465.8	-8.7	2,033.0	1,195.3	4.1	27.4	814.4	13,916	154.2	660.3	11,282
		1983	736	782	2,465.1	1,954.2	510.9	67.8	2,533.0	1,546.2	43.2	44.7	985.2	16,299	190.3	794.8	13,148
		1984	1,121	1,188	3,136.5	2,547.7	588.8	23.7	3,160.2	1,862.4	22.8	49.7	1,270.9	19,437	241.1	1,029.8	15,751
		1985	1,228	1,300	3,455.8	2,831.7	624.1	17.9	3,473.7	2,159.2	-12.3	63.0	1,239.3	19,268	222.7	1,016.6	15,806
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	249	280	1,016.2	903.4	112.8	-2.3	1,013.9	559.4	-5.0	24.2	425.3	9,429	109.1	316.2	7,010
		1982	234	267	1,108.3	960.6	147.7	-25.3	1,083.0	610.5	3.6	18.0	458.1	11,968	105.8	352.3	9,204
		1983	234	260	1,204.5	1,086.4	118.1	16.3	1,220.9	664.0	11.5	25.9	542.6	14,685	122.1	420.4	11,379
		1984	433	455	1,323.2	1,170.2	153.0	7.2	1,330.4	742.3	2.2	21.1	569.2	15,008	129.5	439.7	11,594
		1985	471	494	1,415.9	1,221.3	194.6	13.5	1,429.4	815.7	-0.4	20.4	592.9	15,793	124.1	468.8	12,487
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	501	533	531.0	487.8	43.2	-17.2	513.8	242.8	-2.6	7.6	260.8	9,653	48.3	212.5	7,864
		1982	477	505	542.8	483.3	59.6	6.1	548.9	264.3	1.6	7.4	278.7	11,438	48.8	229.9	9,435
		1983	466	499	582.7	530.5	52.2	5.1	587.9	282.5	2.8	9.2	298.9	12,238	52.7	246.2	10,079
		1984	1,258	1,308	724.9	657.3	67.6	3.5	728.5	350.8	5.0	13.1	369.6	13,328	67.0	302.6	10,911
		1985	1,344	1,385	796.4	719.8	76.6	2.2	798.6	398.0	6.2	15.1	391.8	14,154	71.7	320.1	11,563
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1981	2,061	2,344	10,161.4	8,454.5	1,706.8	2.6	10,164.0	5,996.9	-112.2	136.7	3,918.2	10,604	710.8	3,207.3	8,680
		1982	2,041	2,291	10,688.0	8,733.9	1,954.1	-31.1	10,656.9	6,503.3	-26.8	148.7	3,978.1	12,226	767.5	3,210.6	9,867
		1983	2,037	2,285	11,774.3	9,425.0	2,349.3	275.7	12,050.0	7,529.1	24.1	163.1	4,381.9	14,491	802.0	3,580.0	11,839
		1984	1,765	1,967	12,626.6	10,302.9	2,323.7	14.6	12,641.3	7,795.5	51.1	217.0	4,679.8	16,247	872.4	3,807.4	13,218
		1985	1,821	2,028	14,115.8	11,555.4	2,560.4	165.8	14,281.5	8,790.0	-3.8	213.9	5,273.9	19,056	1,000.5	4,273.3	15,441
351	Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	193	206	6,956.0	5,398.8	1,557.1	52.5	7,008.5	4,438.9	-80.0	80.1	2,409.5	11,215	482.1	1,927.4	8,971
		1982	190	199	7,595.2	5,768.5	1,826.7	-16.0	7,579.2	4,921.6	-13.5	87.0	2,557.1	13,495	525.1	2,032.0	10,724
		1983	187	200	8,428.5	6,240.5	2,188.0	279.4	8,707.9	5,800.6	15.1	97.2	2,825.1	16,531	556.4	2,268.7	13,275
		1984	154	171	9,103.3	6,930.6	2,172.7	0.2	9,103.3	5,959.3	38.7	140.2	3,042.7	18,523	625.6	2,417.1	14,715
		1985	149	162	10,159.5	*	*	161.0	10,320.5	6,743.3	-7.8	131.6	3,437.7	22,425	746.5	2,691.2	17,556
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	1981	698	751	795.9	730.5	65.4	-11.6	784.3	448.4	-17.3	11.7	306.9	9,210	54.5	252.4	7,575
		1982	712	756	767.8	728.8	39.0	-2.6	765.2	439.3	-5.0	11.7	309.3	11,075	49.6	259.7	9,300
		1983	726	772	893.9	831.4	62.5	10.1	904.0	538.2	15.1	12.9	368.0	12,733	50.8	317.2	10,973
		1984	548	593	910.1	858.9	51.2	4.7	914.8	548.0	1.4	13.4	354.8	13,797	53.7	301.1	11,707
		1985	554	598	996.3	*	*	2.0	998.3	602.0	2.7	12.4	386.6	14,824	52.5	334.1	12,811
353	Motor vehicle parts	1981	1,256	1,387	2,409.5	2,325.2	84.3	-38.3	2,371.1	1,109.6	-14.9	44.9	1,201.7	9,905	174.2	1,027.5	8,469
		1982	1,212	1,336	2,325.0	2,236.6	88.4	-12.5	2,312.5	1,142.4	-8.3	50.1	1,111.7	10,296	192.8	918.9	8,510
		1983	1,196	1,313	2,451.9	2,353.0	98.7	-13.9	2,438.0	1,190.1	-6.1	53.0	1,188.7	11,589	194.8	994.1	9,691
		1984	1,112	1,203	2,613.2	2,513.4	99.8	9.8	2,623.0	1,288.2	10.9	63.3	1,282.4	13,076	193.1	1,089.3	11,107
		1985	1,165	1,268	2,960.0	2,847.4	112.5	2.8	2,962.8	1,444.6	1.3	69.9	1,449.6	14,885	201.5	1,248.0	12,815



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
			Number	Number				£ million
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	1981	1,654	1,842	7,295.9	7,061.5	234.4	966.5
		1982	1,622	1,803	8,599.4	8,326.9	272.5	-43.7
		1983	1,617	1,797	8,259.3	8,067.6	191.7	305.8
		1984	2,029	2,177	8,693.6	8,465.7	227.9	155.8
		1985	2,082	2,229	9,935.2	9,650.5	284.7	112.8
361	Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	1,146	1,240	1,602.8	*	*	441.7
		1982	1,114	1,201	2,317.0	2,280.0	37.0	-51.0
		1983	1,105	1,189	1,761.9	1,718.3	43.6	245.2
		1984	1,412	1,485	2,181.3	2,140.7	40.6	-42.8
		1985	1,443	1,505	2,309.9	2,257.4	52.6	70.0
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	46	69	772.0	742.7	29.3	-5.6
		1982	48	71	817.9	784.3	33.6	-27.8
		1983	47	71	737.0	703.8	33.4	-16.1
		1984	91	97	669.0	635.3	33.6	11.5
		1985	80	85	722.9	681.6	41.3	-9.8
363	Cycles and motor cycles	1981	104	108	118.2	112.5	5.7	-13.1
		1982	106	109	128.0	118.7	9.3	-1.8
		1983	110	116	143.8	134.8	9.0	-0.3
		1984	132	135	133.4	126.4	7.1	3.2
		1985	141	144	135.1	125.4	9.6	-4.1
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	313	364	4,753.4	4,591.3	162.1	545.0
		1982	311	363	5,285.0	5,096.4	188.5	36.6
		1983	312	363	5,551.5	5,451.0	100.6	76.1
		1984	347	396	5,632.6	5,493.4	139.3	183.3
		1985	355	419	6,685.8	6,511.9	173.9	55.3
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	58	61	49.5	*	*	-1.5
		1982	56	59	51.6	47.4	4.2	0.3
		1983	55	58	65.0	59.9	5.1	1.0
		1984	61	64	77.3	70.0	7.3	0.7
		1985	73	76	81.6	74.2	7.3	1.4
37	Instrument engineering	1981	2,215	2,406	1,736.5	1,535.1	201.4	9.1
		1982	2,175	2,352	2,074.5	1,763.2	311.3	35.8
		1983	2,188	2,367	1,979.0	1,725.0	254.0	23.5
		1984	2,188	2,336	2,144.3	1,890.6	253.7	38.7
		1985	2,407	2,574	2,478.8	2,173.0	305.7	37.4
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	882	942	729.7	667.4	62.2	-1.8
		1982	882	937	847.0	759.4	87.5	10.2
		1983	892	945	927.5	818.4	109.1	4.8
		1984	1,225	1,279	1,059.1	956.7	102.5	33.8
		1985	1,389	1,449	1,289.1	1,171.3	117.8	21.9
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	720	773	348.9	299.3	49.6	7.6
		1982	708	765	401.9	336.6	65.3	5.2
		1983	711	773	433.0	367.1	65.9	4.1
		1984	376	419	420.7	356.8	63.8	2.4
		1985	372	439	483.5	401.9	81.6	-0.3
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1981	529	555	537.1	452.1	85.0	-0.6
		1982	501	524	658.1	515.8	142.3	13.5
		1983	498	524	545.9	477.4	68.4	15.1
		1984	440	465	588.5	513.2	75.3	1.0
		1985	467	495	638.2	538.4	99.8	16.0
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	132	136	120.9	116.3	4.6	4.0
		1982	122	126	167.5	151.3	10.5	7.0
		1983	122	125	72.6	62.1	10.5	-0.5
		1984	171	173	76.0	64.0	12.1	1.4
		1985	189	191	68.0	61.4	6.6	-0.3

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
8,262.3	3,826.3	48.0	546.4	3,937.6	10,447	383.1	3,554.5	9,431
8,555.7	3,879.4	-20.7	497.2	4,158.3	11,690	436.5	3,721.8	10,462
8,565.1	3,724.4	-39.0	438.6	4,363.1	13,420	479.6	3,883.5	11,945
8,849.4	4,026.4	52.3	526.9	4,348.3	14,303	529.3	3,819.0	12,562
10,048.0	4,696.3	45.8	695.8	4,701.7	16,031	577.4	4,124.3	14,062
2,044.5	745.0	-2.3	139.0	1,158.1	9,781	88.0	1,070.1	9,037
2,266.0	963.4	21.1	144.5	1,179.3	10,304	97.8	1,081.5	9,450
2,007.1	837.0	-1.2	140.9	1,028.0	10,245	99.8	928.1	9,249
2,138.5	812.1	1.5	188.8	1,139.0	12,464	106.6	1,032.4	11,297
2,379.9	843.1	3.9	248.2	1,292.5	15,443	126.2	1,166.4	13,935
766.3	308.8	-12.2	20.8	424.5	9,087	29.2	395.3	8,461
790.1	309.4	-28.5	16.2	436.0	9,861	34.1	401.9	9,090
720.9	260.6	-14.6	18.5	427.2	11,036	31.1	396.0	10,231
680.5	277.4	5.2	16.2	392.0	11,929	33.1	358.9	10,921
713.1	307.9	-7.1	17.4	380.8	12,617	29.3	351.5	11,646
105.1	47.6	-1.7	1.4	54.4	5,972	11.9	42.5	4,663
126.1	60.1	3.0	4.4	64.6	9,151	14.3	50.4	7,132
143.5	70.3	0.1	3.8	69.4	10,964	21.6	47.9	7,559
136.6	77.8	3.0	1.2	60.7	10,416	28.5	32.2	5,524
131.0	75.4	-4.5	1.5	49.6	9,525	26.5	23.1	4,435
5,298.4	2,698.6	65.4	384.6	2,280.5	11,424	249.8	2,030.7	10,173
5,321.6	2,518.6	-16.8	331.6	2,454.7	13,114	285.5	2,169.2	11,589
5,627.6	2,520.7	-23.9	274.7	2,808.4	15,911	320.2	2,488.2	14,097
5,815.9	2,816.2	40.9	320.1	2,720.5	15,964	353.8	2,366.8	13,888
6,741.0	3,424.7	53.2	427.9	2,941.7	17,241	389.4	2,552.3	14,958
48.0	26.2	-1.1	0.6	20.0	6,606	4.1	15.9	5,239
51.9	28.0	0.4	0.5	23.7	8,385	4.8	18.9	6,681
65.9	35.8	0.6	0.6	30.1	9,339	6.8	23.3	7,228
78.0	42.9	1.7	0.6	36.2	10,235	7.3	28.8	8,156
82.9	45.2	0.2	0.8	37.1	10,377	6.0	31.1	8,691
1,745.6	777.0	-0.3	30.3	938.0	10,187	166.0	772.0	8,384
2,110.3	937.2	3.6	35.6	1,141.1	12,718	199.4	941.7	10,496
2,002.5	853.6	11.4	39.5	1,120.7	13,803	192.9	927.8	11,427
2,183.0	930.1	26.1	53.9	1,225.0	15,360	216.0	1,009.1	12,652
2,516.2	1,099.1	29.5	59.1	1,387.5	16,697	227.1	1,160.3	13,964
727.9	276.6	-2.0	15.4	433.9	10,752	74.8	359.1	8,898
857.1	330.1	0.1	17.0	510.2	13,077	93.6	416.6	10,679
932.3	390.5	6.1	20.2	527.7	13,559	92.9	434.9	11,173
1,093.0	442.7	15.1	31.7	633.7	16,036	109.5	524.2	13,266
1,311.0	538.7	16.0	34.6	753.8	17,791	123.7	630.1	14,871
356.4	132.7	2.4	4.2	221.9	10,882	33.8	188.1	9,224
407.1	152.4	2.4	4.5	252.5	13,145	39.3	213.3	11,099
437.1	164.6	2.9	6.4	269.0	14,427	43.1	225.8	12,109
423.1	163.5	5.8	7.1	258.3	14,721	49.8	208.5	11,885
483.2	195.8	6.2	9.2	284.4	16,328	46.8	237.6	13,641
536.4	307.1	-0.1	8.6	220.7	9,872	45.2	175.5	7,848
671.6	345.7	1.3	11.2	315.9	14,029	53.9	262.1	11,637
561.0	265.3	2.3	12.1	285.8	14,156	48.7	237.2	11,746
589.4	288.9	5.3	14.2	291.6	15,000	46.8	244.8	12,593
654.3	334.7	6.1	14.2	311.5	15,469	50.4	261.1	12,965
124.9	60.7	-0.6	2.1	61.5	6,856	12.1	49.3	5,502
174.5	108.9	-0.1	3.0	62.5	6,957	12.6	49.8	5,549
72.1	33.3	-	0.8	38.1	11,099	8.2	30.0	8,732
77.5	35.0	-	0.9	41.5	12,748	9.9	31.6	9,689
67.7	29.9	1.2	1.1	37.8	11,909	6.2	31.6	9,960



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Establishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored						Total	per head		Total	per head
					£ million	£ million	£ million						£ million	£		£ million	£ million
4	Other manufacturing industries	1981	47,274	54,108	69,043.7	62,818.5	6,225.2	166.5	69,210.3	40,224.9	48.4	1,785.7	27,248.0	11,982	5,254.9	21,993.1	9,671
		1982	44,599	50,907	73,311.6	66,958.7	6,352.9	195.6	73,507.2	42,835.6	72.0	1,874.0	28,869.6	13,516	5,875.9	22,993.7	10,765
		1983	45,011	51,102	78,753.4	72,015.5	6,738.0	345.4	79,098.9	46,245.2	343.2	2,073.8	31,123.0	15,079	6,336.6	24,786.4	12,009
		1984	66,785	72,945	87,905.0	80,899.7	7,005.2	590.5	88,495.5	52,702.2	432.0	2,384.4	33,840.9	15,986	7,034.8	26,806.1	12,663
		1985	70,457	76,702	93,386.4	86,004.2	7,382.2	322.5	93,708.9	54,573.6	-1.7	2,657.6	36,476.0	17,439	7,511.2	28,964.8	13,848
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1981	5,478	6,747	34,713.4	31,020.5	3,692.9	129.9	34,843.3	24,005.2	20.5	382.2	10,476.4	15,949	2,052.0	8,424.4	12,825
		1982	5,348	6,569	37,293.4	33,614.0	3,679.4	131.4	37,424.8	25,756.8	92.1	391.0	11,369.0	18,147	2,411.0	8,958.0	14,299
		1983	5,438	6,637	39,953.8	36,069.8	3,884.1	131.2	40,085.0	27,597.8	133.3	417.3	12,203.2	20,238	2,710.5	9,492.7	15,742
		1984	9,045	10,200	44,064.5	40,068.3	3,996.2	140.1	44,204.6	31,235.3	104.9	436.5	12,637.7	20,623	2,964.9	9,672.8	15,785
		1985	9,282	10,378	45,279.5	41,131.6	4,147.8	56.1	45,335.5	31,573.1	-28.0	467.8	13,266.6	22,433	3,091.6	10,175.0	17,205
411	Organic oils and fats	1981	65	73	997.1	885.2	111.9	-3.5	993.6	800.3	0.3	10.0	183.6	22,320	39.5	144.1	17,512
		1982	58	68	1,072.9	949.7	123.1	-3.2	1,069.7	841.8(k)	-5.1	9.9	212.9	26,566	39.7	173.3	21,617
		1983	58	70	1,041.2	917.5	123.6	3.8	1,044.9	827.3(k)	6.8	11.4	213.0	28,672	39.1	173.7	23,389
		1984	89	97	1,365.9	1,252.1	113.8	9.5	1,375.4	1,152.7(k)	3.9	10.8	215.8	31,986	47.2	168.6	24,994
		1985	101	106	1,510.0	1,344.9	165.0	-3.7	1,506.2	1,192.4(k)	1.4	12.0	303.2	41,939	73.1	230.1	31,830
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	1981	1,219	1,331	3,206.5	3,000.4	206.1	-10.1	3,196.4	2,287.5(k)	2.1	36.2	874.8	9,615	158.7	716.1	7,871
		1982	1,208	1,320	3,566.0	3,313.9	252.1	7.4	3,573.4	2,520.1(k)	3.9	39.9	1,017.3	11,075	187.1	830.1	9,037
		1983	1,256	1,361	3,919.8	3,642.5	277.3	13.6	3,933.4	2,746.1(k)	8.9	44.5	1,152.0	12,549	196.5	955.5	10,408
		1984	1,778	1,942	6,603.3	6,233.1	370.2	6.6	6,609.9	4,992.4(k)	9.9	60.8	1,566.5	14,500	305.7	1,260.8	11,670
		1985	1,733	1,887	6,613.1	6,288.7	324.3	-12.3	6,600.7	4,975.3(k)	2.8	69.2	1,558.9	14,565	344.7	1,214.2	11,344
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	611	717	4,275.6	3,744.9	530.7	26.1	4,301.7	3,356.3(k)	-0.1	30.5	914.8	19,100	155.1	759.7	15,862
		1982	609	712	4,600.2	4,103.2	497.0	13.3	4,613.5	3,585.8(k)	-6.5	28.7	992.5	21,012	187.0	805.5	17,053
		1983	606	710	4,829.0	4,366.9	462.1	-9.6	4,819.4	3,744.0(k)	2.0	29.7	1,047.7	23,217	193.0	854.5	18,936
		1984	389	462	4,521.5	4,061.3	460.1	11.3	4,532.8	3,498.1(k)	13.6	29.4	1,018.9	24,406	177.3	841.6	20,159
		1985	402	487	4,582.3	4,165.4	416.9	42.5	4,624.8	3,493.7(k)	-1.1	36.7	1,093.2	26,668	164.0	929.2	22,666
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	195	217	873.2	817.0	56.2	11.1	884.3	577.7	12.3	16.1	302.8	12,819	78.1	224.7	9,514
		1982	187	206	960.7	889.9	70.8	24.1	984.8	639.0(k)	3.5	14.7	334.7	15,321	81.7	253.0	11,580
		1983	179	199	875.9	807.3	68.6	11.3	887.3	582.3(k)	8.4	16.9	296.5	17,098	73.4	223.3	12,873
		1984	260	275	948.9	870.6	78.3	4.9	953.8	652.3(k)	4.0	16.4	289.0	17,445	72.3	216.7	13,079
		1985	297	310	989.6	905.1	84.5	6.5	996.1	689.8(k)	7.5	15.2	298.7	18,116	71.3	227.4	13,794
415	Fish processing	1981	419	446	908.7	804.9	103.8	3.4	912.1	538.1(k)	2.9	10.8	366.2	11,599	126.4	239.8	7,596
		1982	402	425	818.0	750.5	67.4	9.5	827.4	485.5(k)	2.4	10.8	333.5	11,412	127.3	206.1	7,054
		1983	419	442	1,001.9	920.7	81.3	-7.6	994.3	589.5(k)	11.5	14.1	402.1	12,659	146.6	255.5	8,045
		1984	282	298	1,023.6	952.9	70.6	4.0	1,027.6	610.0(k)	2.2	12.1	407.8	14,054	133.7	274.1	9,446
		1985	287	305	1,039.5	967.5	72.0	-1.4	1,038.1	648.6(k)	18.5	13.4	394.5	14,180	117.3	277.2	9,963
416	Grain milling	1981	208	249	1,157.0	1,035.2	121.8	-2.1	1,154.9	916.5	4.7	16.3	226.9	26,413	52.0	174.9	20,362
		1982	200	240	1,142.0	1,021.5	120.5	0.4	1,142.3	917.7(k)	-1.5	13.2	210.0	26,838	48.0	162.0	20,708
		1983	195	234	1,268.9	1,146.7	122.2	4.2	1,273.0	1,040.5(k)	19.0	14.2	237.3	31,880	54.9	182.4	24,499
		1984	117	146	1,231.9	1,117.6	114.3	2.7	1,234.6	990.6(k)	-14.3	12.8	216.9	33,276	56.8	160.1	24,564
		1985	111	142	1,183.3	1,061.7	121.5	1.9	1,185.2	938.3(k)	12.5	13.8	245.6	39,917	61.0	184.6	30,001
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1981	1,172	1,420	2,831.1	2,517.7	313.4	1.8	2,832.9	1,544.7	2.5	44.8	1,245.9	8,312	165.8	1,080.2	7,206
		1982	1,122	1,348	2,905.5	2,598.1	307.4	-0.9	2,904.6	1,545.5(k)	-1.5	45.9	1,311.7	9,328	194.9	1,116.8	7,942
		1983	1,157	1,370	2,978.4	2,678.9	299.5	2.6	2,981.0	1,582.8(k)	2.3	44.8	1,355.6	10,071	213.5	1,142.1	8,485
		1984	3,879	4,065	3,456.0	3,110.9	345.1	4.7	3,460.7	1,893.9(k)	14.1	48.1	1,532.8	10,116	245.8	1,287.0	8,493
		1985	3,952	4,165	3,660.2	3,307.8	352.4	1.1	3,661.3	1,979.9(k)	-3.4	51.9	1,626.1	11,328	244.4	1,381.8	9,626
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	1981	13	15	861.5	853.9	7.5	-12.9	848.5	570.7(k)	-3.3	5.0	269.5	25,350	54.5	215.0	20,224
		1982	12	15	943.2	906.2	37.0	-8.7	934.5	657.4(k)	1.5	5.1	273.5	30,323	71.3	202.2	22,420
		1983	12	14	1,059.7	1,029.6	30.1	41.8	1,101.5	798.3(k)	5.2	6.3	302.1	34,737	83.0	219.1	25,192
		1984	6	8	1,088.2	1,035.4	52.8	-41.3	1,047.0	767.3(k)	4.9	8.8	275.8	33,497	78.3	197.5	23,986
		1985	7	9	1,098.9	1,045.4	53.5	-3.2	1,095.7	796.7(k)	2.8	9.1	292.7	37,142	95.3	197.4	25,051
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	385	413	1,915.8	1,800.5	115.3	-6.8	1,909.0	1,042.6(k)	-5.0	26.7	834.6	13,039	221.7	613.0	9,576
		1982	371	397	2,058.9	1,909.5	149.4	8.4	2,067.3	1,124.6(k)	9.2	30.4	921.6	15,168	279.4	642.2	10,570
		1983	380	404	2,146.1	1,981.2	164.9	23.8	2,169.9	1,202.1(k)	-0.7	29.3	937.8	16,834	255.0	682.7	12,255
		1984	592	624	2,360.2	2,144.0	216.2	22.5	2,382.7	1,427.0(k)	14.3	32.6	937.4	17,450	252.1	685.2	12,758
		1985	594	631	2,579.5	2,339.1	240.4	0.4	2,580.0	1,529.9(k)	-0.3	35.6	1,014.2	19,960	276.8	737.4	14,513
422	Animal feeding stuffs	1981	565	691	3,047.4	2,431.5	615.9	-1.0	3,046.5	2,418.0	-5.8	25.6	597.0	23,083	168.9	428.1	16,553
		1982	566	689	3,452.7	2,740.4	712.3	15.0	3,467.7	2,718.3(k)	2.8	27.5	724.8	27,889	178.6	546.1	21,015
		1983	555	682	3,659.4	2,871.6	787.8	4.5	3,663.9	2,893.9(k)	15.1	28.1	756.9	30,071	221.5	535.4	21,269
		1984	561	656	3,307.2	2,740.2	567.0	-7.5	3,299.8	2,574.9(k)	-22.6	24.2	678.1	29,965	218.7	459.4	20,301
		1985	563	667	2,997.9	2,420.7	577.1	15.9	3,013.8	2,311.2(k)	7.3	22.0	687.9	33,675	198.3	489.6	23,966



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Establishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored						Total	per head		Total	per head
					£ million	£ million	£ million						£ million	£		£ million	£ million
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)																
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	416	479	2,932.5	2,778.8	153.7	12.2	2,944.7	1,638.2	-13.4	31.1	1,262.1	19,918	300.7	961.4	15,173
		1982	405	473	3,248.9	3,071.9	177.1	-4.2	3,244.7	1,851.4(k)	16.1	34.7	1,374.8	22,009	341.9	1,032.9	16,536
		1983	414	482	3,725.9	3,539.9	186.0	23.8	3,749.6	2,133.9(k)	45.4	42.5	1,618.7	25,228	416.6	1,202.1	18,735
		1984	773	877	4,179.7	3,931.9	247.8	41.1	4,220.8	2,527.9(k)	52.1	43.4	1,701.6	27,401	480.8	1,220.8	19,659
		1985	835	934	4,725.1	4,463.9	261.2	-27.9	4,697.2	2,744.7(k)	-26.7	50.4	1,875.4	28,665	585.7	1,289.7	19,713
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	65	120	1,822.7	1,756.7	65.9	44.3	1,867.0	1,131.7(k)	-2.6	22.2	710.5	29,583	150.1	560.4	23,332
		1982	64	116	1,920.8	1,837.9	82.9	27.0	1,947.8	1,167.7(k)	3.5	22.8	760.8	34,770	167.0	593.8	27,140
		1983	63	114	1,970.1	1,890.7	79.5	33.6	2,003.8	1,199.7(k)	16.2	25.3	795.1	40,705	181.0	614.1	31,441
		1984	52	111	1,952.4	*	*	31.4	1,983.8	*	9.7	*	845.5	47,720	217.7	627.8	35,431
		1985	54	103	2,046.5	1,928.5	118.0	31.0	2,077.5	1,184.5(k)	17.4	22.0	888.5	54,222	192.8	695.7	42,456
426	Wines, cider and perry	1981	28	32	249.8	222.6	27.2	2.1	251.9	149.9(k)	-2.4	3.6	96.0	20,291	26.9	69.1	14,602
		1982	28	32	285.4	268.0	17.4	1.3	286.7	161.7(k)	1.7	4.4	122.4	26,809	34.3	88.0	19,283
		1983	27	31	308.9	296.1	12.9	-1.8	307.1	169.0(k)	5.4	4.6	138.9	32,017	41.1	97.9	22,561
		1984	69	75	360.4	*	*	4.6	364.9	*	-1.0	*	160.1	34,424	44.0	116.0	24,956
		1985	86	91	422.9	362.8	60.1	1.8	424.7	259.7(k)	0.2	5.2	160.1	37,586	42.4	117.7	27,629
427	Brewing and malting	1981	126	201	3,974.2	2,957.0	1,017.2	44.9	4,019.1	2,766.1(k)	14.0	73.1	1,193.9	24,912	138.5	1,055.4	22,022
		1982	128	201	4,069.6	3,321.4	748.2	16.9	4,086.6	2,835.1(k)	36.7	74.5	1,213.6	28,350	209.4	1,044.2	23,459
		1983	130	201	4,416.0	3,595.8	820.2	11.4	4,427.4	3,042.2(k)	12.5	81.5	1,316.1	33,030	244.4	1,071.7	26,896
		1984	178	250	4,581.8	3,753.7	828.1	17.8	4,599.6	3,274.8(k)	-10.9	78.4	1,235.5	32,784	242.0	993.6	26,364
		1985	171	237	4,732.6	3,854.5	878.1	15.4	4,748.0	3,393.8(k)	-29.1	84.4	1,240.6	34,816	226.9	1,013.7	28,448
428	Soft drinks	1981	272	313	1,044.6	879.2	165.4	6.1	1,050.8	574.6	0.1	16.4	459.9	20,627	64.3	395.6	17,745
		1982	258	297	1,135.9	958.1	177.8	-0.4	1,135.6	657.2(k)	-3.3	15.9	459.2	21,625	70.2	388.9	18,317
		1983	257	296	1,306.8	1,077.2	229.6	5.3	1,312.1	782.0(k)	-3.8	12.6	513.8	25,360	75.3	438.5	21,643
		1984	244	281	1,314.3	1,091.0	223.3	1.8	1,316.1	828.8(k)	14.0	14.2	487.0	25,399	104.4	382.6	19,954
		1985	228	272	1,318.8	1,099.5	219.3	-2.9	1,315.9	845.6(k)	-6.6	13.8	449.9	25,882	97.5	352.4	20,270
429	Tobacco industry	1981	20	30	4,615.7	4,535.0	80.7	14.1	4,629.8	3,692.3(k)	14.3	14.0	937.8	28,202	150.9	786.9	23,664
		1982	19	30	5,112.6	4,973.6	139.0	25.4	5,138.1	4,047.8(k)	28.4	12.7	1,105.9	35,505	193.2	912.8	29,304
		1983	19	27	5,445.8	5,307.3	138.6	-29.5	5,416.3	4,264.3(k)	-20.8	11.5	1,119.6	37,605	275.5	844.3	28,356
		1984	22	33	5,769.2	5,578.9	190.3	25.9	5,795.1	4,724.8(k)	11.1	12.3	1,069.2	39,992	288.1	781.1	29,217
		1985	22	32	5,779.3	5,576.1	203.2	-9.0	5,770.3	4,588.9(k)	-31.2	13.2	1,137.0	47,629	300.1	836.9	35,059
43	Textile industry	1981	3,122	3,840	4,933.1	4,722.2	210.9	-15.5	4,917.6	2,675.6	12.9	173.4	2,081.5	7,786	287.5	1,793.9	6,711
		1982	2,985	3,646	5,062.8	4,834.9	227.9	5.7	5,068.5	2,775.7	-5.7	176.0	2,111.0	8,522	299.5	1,811.5	7,313
		1983	2,977	3,590	5,393.0	5,152.9	240.1	45.5	5,438.6	2,992.5	34.1	187.0	2,293.2	9,764	315.4	1,977.8	8,421
		1984	3,966	4,585	6,068.0	5,780.3	287.7	71.6	6,139.6	3,473.9	62.8	198.8	2,529.6	10,701	360.3	2,169.4	9,177
		1985	4,105	4,732	6,570.7	6,265.9	304.8	77.7	6,648.3	3,725.6	16.4	226.4	2,712.7	11,799	370.9	2,341.8	10,186
431	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	706	834	1,114.7	1,078.2	36.5	3.4	1,118.1	646.0	2.9	57.7	417.3	8,477	47.9	369.4	7,504
		1982	685	801	1,159.2	1,125.9	33.2	0.5	1,159.7	672.3	4.8	57.4	434.8	9,321	52.6	382.2	8,193
		1983	669	782	1,253.4	1,217.6	35.8	14.0	1,267.4	740.6	12.0	65.8	473.0	11,004	53.8	419.3	9,754
		1984	604	719	1,460.1	1,413.7	46.4	36.4	1,496.5	921.6	36.6	70.5	540.9	12,909	58.6	482.3	11,511
		1985	617	757	1,640.5	1,586.3	54.1	25.6	1,666.1	1,013.6	-1.6	86.5	564.3	13,442	68.0	496.3	11,822
432	Cotton and silk industries	1981	369	437	850.8	816.8	34.1	-14.0	836.8	505.5	2.6	20.1	313.8	7,738	39.3	274.4	6,768
		1982	365	426	861.0	827.6	33.4	-1.7	859.3	527.0	-5.0	23.6	303.7	8,493	40.9	262.8	7,349
		1983	356	404	915.3	866.2	49.1	8.7	924.0	572.4	7.3	25.3	333.5	10,240	42.3	291.3	8,943
		1984	379	426	1,038.6	974.5	64.1	11.3	1,049.9	653.8	6.9	32.3	370.8	11,419	52.9	317.8	9,789
		1985	389	433	1,055.5	1,000.6	54.8	17.5	1,073.0	654.8	4.7	36.9	386.0	12,333	49.0	337.0	10,768
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	31	31	63.1	58.1	5.0	-1.2	61.9	42.6	0.8	1.2	19.0	8,429	3.1	15.9	7,055
		1982	33	33	70.9	64.5	6.4	0.6	71.4	47.4	-1.1	0.8	22.1	11,158	3.6	18.5	9,327
		1983	31	31	62.5	58.9	3.6	-0.4	62.1	39.8	1.1	1.4	22.0	12,841	4.7	17.3	10,076
		1984	22	22	74.2	67.5	6.8	-0.1	74.1	56.3	0.3	1.3	16.7	10,205	3.8	13.0	7,895
		1985	22	22	79.1	73.5	5.6	0.5	79.6	55.8	-0.7	0.9	22.1	14,020	4.5	17.6	11,170
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	46	53	44.4	*	*	-0.7	43.7	22.0	-0.8	1.1	19.8	4,963	2.6	17.1	4,302
		1982	45	51	50.8	*	*	0.2	51.0	24.8	0.1	2.1	24.2	6,169	2.2	22.0	5,617
		1983	43	48	51.0	51.1	-	-0.2	50.8	24.5	1.1	1.8	25.7	7,128	2.4	23.2	6,427
		1984	36	39	51.8	51.7	0.1	0.1	51.9	26.6	1.2	1.5	24.9	7,404	2.6	22.3	6,626
		1985	37	40	64.0	*	*	0.9	64.9	34.0	-1.2	1.8	27.9	8,024	2.6	25.3	7,821



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Establishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchantable or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
43	Textile industry (continued)		Number	Number				
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	33	37	96.1	82.0	14.1	-0.3
		1982	30	33	94.0	78.6	15.3	1.4
		1983	31	33	102.4	85.8	16.5	-0.9
		1984	31	36	113.7	96.9	16.8	1.3
		1985	31	36	117.5	93.8	23.7	3.3
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1981	962	1,086	1,331.9	*	*	-4.5
		1982	918	1,041	1,384.7	1,338.8	45.9	1.3
		1983	902	1,022	1,440.3	1,402.6	37.8	9.6
		1984	1,461	1,579	1,571.6	1,534.4	37.3	11.1
		1985	1,529	1,640	1,702.3	1,664.5	37.8	20.7
437	Textile finishing	1981	535	619	407.6	398.2	9.4	-0.8
		1982	481	556	403.9	*	*	-0.2
		1983	492	554	416.8	405.9	10.9	5.4
		1984	593	668	458.5	446.9	11.6	0.3
		1985	578	655	481.6	470.5	11.1	1.8
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	1981	196	222	631.7	596.9	34.8	3.9
		1982	192	213	627.7	581.3	46.4	1.5
		1983	200	218	711.1	675.4	35.7	7.4
		1984	344	362	776.7	722.4	54.3	5.6
		1985	378	396	852.1	*	*	4.1
439	Miscellaneous textiles	1981	446	521	392.7	358.1	34.6	-1.3
		1982	426	492	410.8	373.7	37.1	2.0
		1983	431	498	440.3	389.6	50.7	2.0
		1984	664	734	522.8	472.3	50.4	5.5
		1985	684	753	578.1	514.4	63.7	3.0
44	Manufacture of leather and fellmongery	1981	1,016	1,133	530.2	489.1	41.1	4.5
		1982	891	998	581.5	528.2	53.3	-1.1
		1983	893	990	620.5	567.3	53.3	11.4
		1984	1,194	1,284	727.3	672.1	55.2	8.2
		1985	1,300	1,395	807.7	752.4	55.4	13.6
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	271	351	351.1	344.2	6.9	3.8
		1982	239	312	399.5	390.6	8.9	0.9
		1983	245	311	431.6	417.9	13.7	10.8
		1984	253	302	521.3	499.9	21.4	4.9
		1985	257	312	570.8	553.2	17.6	13.0
442	Leather goods	1981	750	782	179.1	144.8	34.2	0.7
		1982	657	686	182.0	137.6	44.4	-2.0
		1983	653	679	188.9	149.3	39.5	0.6
		1984	950	982	206.0	172.1	33.8	3.3
		1985	1,051	1,083	237.0	199.2	37.8	0.6
45	Footwear and clothing industries	1981	8,837	9,528	4,533.9	4,105.4	428.5	1.5
		1982	7,802	8,381	4,619.2	4,181.6	437.6	7.2
		1983	7,720	8,252	4,837.3	4,457.5	379.8	31.8
		1984	10,960	11,506	5,415.2	5,010.3	405.0	71.9
		1985	11,526	12,051	6,046.3	5,625.5	420.8	72.2
451	Footwear	1981	524	591	867.1	764.4	102.7	-1.5
		1982	492	542	858.0	763.1	94.9	-2.4
		1983	494	537	887.9	790.6	97.3	1.6
		1984	686	730	969.8	884.3	85.4	7.0
		1985	750	797	1,056.1	981.3	74.7	3.4
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	1981	6,736	7,214	2,905.0	2,665.7	239.4	-6.5
		1982	5,874	6,273	3,007.2	2,758.1	249.1	18.2
		1983	5,761	6,124	3,141.6	2,935.3	206.2	28.7
		1984	8,784	9,178	3,610.4	3,365.3	245.1	60.8
		1985	9,252	9,625	4,128.3	3,852.2	276.1	59.5

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
95.9	56.0	-0.3	2.4	37.1	7,661	5.2	31.9	6,578
95.3	59.0	-1.8	2.0	32.5	7,901	4.8	27.7	6,739
101.5	63.3	0.5	2.1	36.6	9,709	4.8	31.6	8,388
115.0	75.1	1.8	1.4	40.3	11,583	5.9	34.3	9,873
120.8	70.2	0.8	2.2	49.3	14,062	7.1	42.2	42,241
1,327.4	654.6	3.1	58.9	617.1	6,594	80.0	537.1	5,739
1,386.0	685.6	-2.2	56.1	642.1	6,990	84.3	557.9	6,073
1,449.9	717.4	2.4	52.1	682.8	7,770	81.4	601.5	6,845
1,582.8	790.9	6.0	52.6	745.2	8,268	93.2	652.0	7,234
1,723.1	881.8	9.3	52.5	798.1	9,321	97.9	700.2	8,177
406.8	164.4	1.4	13.3	230.4	8,404	28.8	201.6	7,353
403.7	161.4	-0.8	16.1	225.4	9,304	29.0	196.4	8,107
422.2	168.7	2.1	16.8	238.7	10,652	32.2	206.5	9,212
458.8	194.3	2.0	15.9	250.6	10,993	35.8	214.8	9,422
483.3	187.5	3.0	20.7	278.1	12,792	36.0	242.1	11,138
635.6	387.6	3.1	9.1	242.1	10,402	45.8	196.3	8,435
629.2	391.4	-	8.1	229.6	12,287	46.0	183.6	9,826
718.5	442.8	4.7	10.3	270.1	13,397	59.0	211.2	10,473
782.3	490.6	4.0	11.1	284.7	14,527	63.1	221.6	11,307
856.3	530.1	-0.1	13.0	313.1	15,716	61.0	252.1	12,653
391.4	197.0	-	9.4	185.0	8,334	34.7	150.2	6,770
412.8	206.8	0.3	9.7	196.6	9,580	36.1	160.5	7,819
442.3	223.0	2.9	11.4	210.7	10,662	34.7	176.0	8,906
528.3	264.6	4.0	12.1	255.6	12,162	44.3	211.3	10,052
581.2	297.6	2.2	11.9	273.9	13,175	44.9	229.0	11,015
534.7	330.6	8.5	9.5	203.1	8,083	34.9	168.2	6,693
580.4	381.8	0.4	8.2	190.8	8,398	33.7	157.1	6,916
631.9	397.5	3.0	8.7	228.8	10,540	35.7	193.1	8,897
735.4	494.8	12.1	9.8	243.0	11,254	36.9	206.0	9,543
821.3	554.4	7.4	11.3	263.1	11,758	44.8	218.3	9,756
354.9	241.0	7.4	7.7	113.7	9,557	18.4	95.2	8,006
400.4	282.1	1.3	6.9	112.8	10,273	17.3	95.5	8,702
442.3	301.2	2.1	6.9	136.4	13,384	17.4	119.0	11,673
526.1	385.3	10.2	8.0	143.1	14,828	18.2	124.9	12,945
583.7	431.7	5.1	9.6	147.6	14,620	21.1	126.5	12,529
179.7	89.6	1.2	1.8	89.5	6,759	16.5	73.0	5,513
180.0	99.7	-1.0	1.3	78.0	6,645	16.4	61.6	5,245
189.6	96.3	0.9	1.8	92.4	8,024	18.2	74.2	6,440
209.3	109.6	1.9	1.7	99.9	8,366	18.8	81.2	6,795
237.6	122.7	2.3	1.7	115.5	9,405	23.7	91.8	7,476
4,535.4	2,167.4	8.9	157.9	2,219.0	6,624	337.3	1,881.7	5,617
4,626.4	2,238.5	0.5	171.2	2,217.2	7,251	334.8	1,882.4	6,156
4,869.2	2,371.4	23.2	172.2	2,348.9	7,886	342.2	2,006.7	6,737
5,487.2	2,687.3	43.8	186.6	2,657.2	8,526	366.4	2,290.7	7,351
6,118.5	2,987.1	23.2	213.9	2,940.7	9,217	399.7	2,541.0	7,964
865.6	385.4	-0.8	12.3	467.1	8,063	58.3	408.7	7,056
855.6	392.5	0.8	11.5	452.5	8,738	60.3	392.1	7,572
889.5	408.9	4.6	13.2	472.1	9,426	58.4	413.8	8,262
976.7	441.2	3.6	16.4	522.7	10,220	63.4	459.3	8,980
1,059.5	464.4	4.6	19.2	580.4	11,230	66.5	513.9	9,943
2,898.5	1,347.2	5.4	120.1	1,436.5	6,006	218.1	1,218.4	5,094
3,025.4	1,407.4	7.7	134.5	1,491.1	6,728	219.1	1,272.0	5,740
3,170.3	1,490.8	13.9	133.4	1,560.0	7,296	225.2	1,334.7	6,242
3,671.2	1,751.8	35.7	145.9	1,809.1	7,930	237.1	1,572.0	6,890
4,187.9	1,996.6	17.5	174.1	2,034.6	8,593	272.8	1,761.8	7,441



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
45	Footwear and clothing industries (continued)		Number	Number	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	1981	1,179	1,266	665.8	608.1	57.6	5.0
		1982	1,099	1,176	678.8	607.4	71.3	-4.7
		1983	1,124	1,198	734.8	672.6	62.3	0.7
		1984	1,293	1,358	768.8	709.3	59.5	3.9
		1985	1,348	1,414	806.4	750.3	56.1	11.4
456	Fur goods	1981	445	457	96.0	67.2	28.8	4.5
		1982	380	390	75.2	53.0	22.2	-3.9
		1983	383	393	73.0	58.9	14.1	0.8
		1984	231	240	66.3	51.3	15.0	0.3
		1985	207	215	55.5	41.7	13.9	-2.0
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	1981	11,072	11,893	5,189.9	4,457.9	732.0	-
		1982	10,659	11,419	5,584.8	4,710.2	874.6	13.4
		1983	10,819	11,545	6,251.1	5,291.5	959.6	79.1
		1984	12,114	12,732	6,243.2	5,365.4	877.8	51.2
		1985	13,118	13,743	6,751.1	5,878.2	872.9	9.7
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	2,211	2,358	1,282.4	731.8	550.6	-6.7
		1982	2,202	2,351	1,454.3	793.2	661.1	2.7
		1983	2,239	2,386	1,630.8	916.4	714.3	41.6
		1984	1,531	1,643	1,300.4	748.8	551.7	14.5
		1985	1,607	1,743	1,318.8	763.4	555.4	-19.1
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	280	295	228.4	217.9	10.5	0.4
		1982	265	278	238.7	222.7	15.9	2.3
		1983	269	282	304.7	289.0	15.7	-0.3
		1984	264	277	282.8	268.8	14.0	-0.3
		1985	286	298	277.3	262.3	15.0	6.1
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	1,761	1,831	768.3	724.1	44.3	1.6
		1982	1,703	1,768	835.9	798.2	37.7	5.3
		1983	1,805	1,863	1,035.1	972.2	62.8	23.7
		1984	2,002	2,052	1,093.3	984.9	108.4	9.4
		1985	2,133	2,181	1,069.6	993.4	76.2	5.6
464	Wooden containers	1981	1,071	1,126	299.3	290.5	8.8	-3.2
		1982	994	1,041	306.0	297.6	8.4	-0.3
		1983	979	1,021	312.9	302.3	10.6	0.7
		1984	1,147	1,182	317.2	302.6	14.6	1.5
		1985	1,156	1,188	311.1	300.1	11.0	-0.4
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	954	973	188.4	175.3	13.2	1.2
		1982	950	963	200.7	184.5	16.2	2.1
		1983	946	957	233.0	219.0	14.1	0.5
		1984	1,337	1,351	261.1	234.1	27.0	2.8
		1985	1,431	1,445	287.2	258.6	28.5	-0.6
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	1981	242	259	115.2	102.4	12.8	1.0
		1982	221	237	118.1	105.1	13.0	1.1
		1983	223	236	120.1	105.9	14.1	0.9
		1984	159	173	120.5	105.3	15.2	1.6
		1985	153	164	123.2	109.2	13.9	1.6
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	1981	4,774	5,051	2,307.8	2,215.9	91.9	5.5
		1982	4,527	4,781	2,431.1	2,308.9	122.2	0.1
		1983	4,560	4,800	2,614.5	2,486.3	128.1	12.1
		1984	5,826	6,054	2,867.9	2,720.9	147.0	21.8
		1985	6,492	6,724	3,363.9	3,191.1	172.8	16.5
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1981	12,178	13,945	12,377.3	11,910.5	466.7	44.9
		1982	11,548	13,189	13,283.6	12,777.8	505.8	23.4
		1983	11,704	13,323	14,041.0	13,546.0	495.0	54.8
		1984	18,509	20,295	16,213.2	15,617.3	595.8	139.5
		1985	19,676	21,519	18,106.0	17,416.3	689.7	68.0

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
670.7	384.0	3.8	23.8	266.7	7,928	56.3	210.4	6,254
674.1	402.2	-5.7	24.3	241.8	8,440	51.2	190.6	6,652
735.6	423.9	4.9	24.2	292.3	9,664	53.8	238.5	7,886
772.7	463.1	5.2	23.1	291.7	9,831	60.7	230.9	7,784
817.7	495.8	2.2	19.5	304.5	10,537	55.6	249.0	8,615
100.5	50.8	0.5	1.6	48.6	11,424	4.5	44.1	10,358
71.3	36.3	-2.3	0.8	31.8	8,543	4.2	27.7	7,425
73.8	47.9	-0.2	1.3	24.4	6,564	4.8	19.7	5,285
66.6	31.2	-0.6	1.1	33.7	12,596	5.2	28.5	10,640
53.5	30.3	-1.0	1.1	21.1	12,438	4.8	16.3	9,604
5,189.9	2,806.6	-35.5	123.9	2,223.9	10,292	463.0	1,760.9	8,149
5,598.1	3,064.7	-2.2	169.2	2,362.1	11,443	514.1	1,848.0	8,953
6,330.2	3,520.6	65.7	202.5	2,672.8	13,226	572.4	2,100.4	10,394
6,294.4	3,483.3	17.7	244.5	2,584.3	13,415	558.9	2,025.4	10,514
6,760.8	3,634.4	9.5	257.3	2,878.6	14,834	638.5	2,240.1	11,544
1,275.7	879.3	-12.6	19.9	363.9	10,491	76.1	287.7	8,296
1,457.0	1,013.2	-3.2	22.4	418.2	11,896	86.5	331.7	9,435
1,672.3	1,167.6	19.4	26.6	497.6	14,663	104.2	393.3	11,590
1,314.9	937.4	0.8	21.9	356.3	13,988	79.8	276.5	10,855
1,299.8	899.6	-6.2	22.8	371.2	14,586	72.5	298.7	11,737
228.8	146.9	-0.8	3.8	77.2	14,350	30.0	47.2	8,768
241.0	147.4	0.7	7.3	87.0	18,826	29.8	57.3	12,390
304.4	175.9	1.3	7.8	122.0	23,957	33.5	88.4	17,372
282.5	176.2	3.9	5.4	104.8	20,926	31.3	73.5	14,676
283.4	181.7	5.5	6.2	100.9	20,245	30.6	70.3	14,104
769.9	387.6	-11.4	31.4	339.6	10,244	73.5	266.1	8,027
841.3	442.0	6.6	37.7	368.2	11,400	78.1	290.1	8,982
1,058.8	570.9	28.2	46.5	469.6	14,218	91.8	377.9	11,442
1,102.7	594.5	2.2	64.4	446.0	13,576	85.9	360.1	10,961
1,075.2	543.4	-4.8	58.4	468.6	14,929	89.2	379.4	12,087
296.1	150.3	-4.0	6.8	135.1	8,600	30.4	104.7	6,664
305.7	150.9	-2.8	7.3	144.7	10,033	32.1	112.6	7,811
313.6	164.6	3.7	6.4	146.4	10,730	30.8	115.4	8,463
318.6	177.2	2.2	5.9	137.7	11,304	34.9	102.7	8,436
310.7	166.8	-1.1	5.0	137.8	12,131	37.2	100.5	8,852
189.6	101.7	-0.9	2.1	84.9	9,189	16.6	68.3	7,394
202.8	98.6	0.4	4.6	99.9	10,459	25.8	74.2	7,762
233.5	110.1	2.2	2.8	122.8	12,778	27.3	95.4	9,927
263.9	138.6	1.6	4.7	122.2	11,870	26.5	95.6	9,292
286.6	162.8	-	5.8	118.0	11,812	32.3	85.7	8,575
116.2	56.0	-	1.4	58.9	7,695	12.6	46.3	6,051
119.3	57.0	-0.6	1.3	60.3	8,397	11.1	49.2	6,856
121.0	58.3	0.3	1.8	61.2	9,056	12.2	49.0	7,258
122.1	62.4	1.1	1.3	59.6	9,708	12.2	47.4	7,723
124.8	65.9	0.5	1.2	58.2	10,274	13.0	45.1	7,970
2,313.4	1,084.7	-5.7	58.5	1,164.4	10,559	223.8	940.6	8,530
2,431.1	1,155.6	-3.3	88.5	1,183.8	11,471	250.8	932.9	9,041
2,626.5	1,273.1	10.5	110.7	1,253.3	12,530	272.4	980.8	9,806
2,889.7	1,397.0	5.8	140.8	1,357.0	13,483	288.2	1,069.5	10,621
3,380.4	1,614.2	15.6	157.9	1,623.9	15,433	363.5	1,260.3	11,978
12,422.1	4,848.3	44.3	826.8	6,791.3	14,042	1,406.9	5,384.5	11,133
13,307.0	5,179.8	-34.3	839.2	7,253.7	15,829	1,599.9	5,653.8	12,338
14,095.8	5,478.4	43.5	947.6	7,713.3	17,266	1,638.7	6,074.5	13,598
16,352.6	6,480.5	142.1	1,141.7	8,872.6	19,378	1,898.1	6,974.5	15,233
18,174.0	7,110.1	-50.5	1,288.9	9,724.6	21,371	2,065.4	7,659.2	21,371



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Establishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchant or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
			Number	Number				
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing (continued)							
471	Pulp, paper and board	1981	143	212	1,434.9	1,400.0	34.9	16.9
		1982	192	256	1,498.0	1,468.3	29.7	-0.4
		1983	189	255	1,626.7	1,590.8	35.9	8.7
		1984	306	361	1,922.9	1,886.1	36.8	19.3
		1985	330	394	2,130.5	2,059.6	71.0	8.1
472	Conversion of paper and board	1981	1,455	1,749	3,640.0	3,455.4	184.6	9.2
		1982	1,401	1,681	3,850.2	3,643.0	207.2	7.6
		1983	1,433	1,706	4,122.8	3,900.5	222.4	19.7
		1984	2,381	2,635	4,571.0	4,272.0	299.0	45.4
		1985	2,482	2,767	5,039.4	4,726.7	312.7	17.0
475	Printing and publishing	1981	10,722	11,984	7,302.4	7,055.1	247.2	18.8
		1982	10,083	11,252	7,935.4	7,666.5	268.9	16.2
		1983	10,210	11,362	8,291.4	8,054.8	236.7	26.4
		1984	15,964	17,299	9,719.2	9,459.2	260.0	74.8
		1985	16,998	18,358	10,936.1	10,630.0	306.0	43.0
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1981	3,383	3,882	5,374.2	4,918.0	456.2	5.2
		1982	3,344	3,818	5,539.3	5,130.3	408.9	22.7
		1983	3,435	3,898	6,189.3	5,660.7	528.6	-6.4
		1984	4,376	4,780	6,970.2	6,399.7	570.5	83.4
		1985	4,490	4,919	7,508.4	6,858.7	649.8	27.0
481 (482)	Rubber products	1981	561	680	1,948.7	1,717.1	231.7	-3.2
		1982	544	654	1,905.5	1,728.1	177.4	9.4
		1983	566	670	2,034.1	1,810.6	223.3	-32.4
		1984	518	595	2,102.7	1,888.8	213.9	26.3
		1985	512	600	2,320.3	2,061.7	258.6	3.9
483	Processing of plastics	1981	2,865	3,202	3,425.5	3,201.0	224.5	8.4
		1982	2,844	3,164	3,633.7	3,402.2	231.5	13.3
		1983	2,913	3,228	4,155.2	3,849.9	305.3	26.0
		1984	3,891	4,185	4,867.5	4,510.8	356.7	57.1
		1985	4,014	4,319	5,188.1	4,797.0	391.1	23.1
49	Other manufacturing industries	1981	3,020	3,140	1,391.8	1,194.8	196.9	-3.8
		1982	2,790	2,887	1,347.0	1,181.8	165.3	-7.1
		1983	2,775	2,867	1,467.4	1,269.9	197.5	-2.0
		1984	7,355	7,563	2,203.4	1,986.4	217.0	24.7
		1985	7,772	7,965	2,316.7	2,075.6	241.1	-1.7
491	Jewellery and coins	1981	1,121	1,147	391.9	322.2	69.7	-4.2
		1982	1,017	1,038	362.4	323.6	38.8	-18.2
		1983	1,007	1,025	367.2	337.2	30.1	-4.7
		1984	1,635	1,660	470.2	436.0	34.3	3.1
		1985	1,719	1,743	485.3	433.7	51.6	-1.0
492	Musical instruments	1981	189	193	45.3	40.3	5.0	-
		1982	177	179	51.6	46.9	4.8	0.5
		1983	180	182	56.3	51.8	4.4	0.2
		1984	199	204	53.5	47.5	6.0	1.6
		1985	215	221	58.4	*	*	-1.2
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	1984	328	378	321.0	284.0	37.0	-
		1985	311	354	332.0	298.2	33.7	-
494	Toys and sports goods	1981	807	859	516.0	444.6	71.4	3.2
		1982	775	822	502.8	423.5	79.2	10.1
		1983	780	823	544.4	433.5	111.0	-2.6
		1984	876	911	550.6	470.2	80.3	7.8
		1985	887	927	518.3	*	*	-1.5
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1981	910	941	438.6	387.7	50.9	-2.9
		1982	825	848	430.2	387.8	42.5	0.5
		1983	813	837	499.4	447.4	52.0	5.1
		1984	4,327	4,410	808.1	748.7	59.4	12.1
		1985	4,647	4,720	922.7	850.9	71.8	2.0

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
1,451.8	955.9	7.8	27.3	476.3	12,213	97.4	379.0	9,716
1,497.6	984.0	-7.1	30.8	475.7	13,480	100.9	374.7	10,619
1,635.4	1,061.7	15.8	36.2	553.2	16,201	120.1	433.0	12,681
1,942.2	1,309.6	32.6	40.5	624.7	19,137	135.0	489.7	15,003
2,138.6	1,346.4	-28.3	46.7	717.3	22,622	142.6	574.7	18,124
3,649.2	1,910.5	20.3	69.2	1,689.8	12,256	345.9	1,343.9	9,747
3,857.8	2,031.6	-20.3	77.3	1,728.5	13,479	373.3	1,355.2	10,567
4,142.6	2,193.7	24.9	83.4	1,890.4	15,137	398.8	1,491.6	11,944
4,616.4	2,522.4	51.1	89.4	2,055.6	16,341	467.8	1,587.9	12,622
5,056.4	2,717.7	-25.3	96.3	2,217.1	18,251	496.2	1,720.9	14,166
7,321.2	1,982.0	16.3	730.2	4,625.2	15,077	963.5	3,661.7	11,936
7,951.6	2,164.1	-6.9	731.1	5,049.5	17,133	1,125.6	3,923.9	13,314
8,317.8	2,222.9	2.7	828.0	5,269.6	18,316	1,119.7	4,149.9	14,424
9,794.0	2,648.5	58.5	1,011.7	6,192.3	20,680	1,295.4	4,896.9	16,354
10,979.0	3,046.0	3.1	1,145.8	6,790.2	22,495	1,426.6	5,363.7	17,769
5,379.4	2,705.9	-5.6	93.6	2,574.3	11,645	481.5	2,092.8	9,467
5,562.0	2,761.1	1.6	101.3	2,701.3	13,174	524.0	2,177.3	10,618
6,182.9	3,112.2	30.0	116.3	2,984.4	14,895	567.4	2,417.0	12,063
7,053.6	3,708.4	22.1	129.8	3,237.5	15,917	620.4	2,617.1	12,867
7,535.4	3,855.5	14.3	153.4	3,540.3	17,730	645.6	2,894.1	14,492
1,945.5	991.6	-7.2	31.0	915.7	11,207	167.7	748.0	9,154
1,915.0	937.9	3.8	34.3	946.6	12,488	178.7	767.9	10,131
2,001.7	995.7	-2.1	32.7	971.2	13,620	183.0	788.2	11,053
2,129.0	1,078.1	1.7	35.9	1,016.8	14,748	183.3	833.4	12,089
2,324.2	1,123.1	-0.1	41.0	1,159.9	17,533	180.4	979.5	14,806
3,433.9	1,714.3	1.6	62.5	1,658.6	11,902	313.8	1,344.8	9,650
3,647.0	1,823.2	-2.2	66.9	1,754.7	13,576	345.3	1,409.4	10,904
4,181.2	2,116.5	32.1	83.6	2,013.2	15,600	384.3	1,628.8	12,622
4,924.6	2,630.3	20.4	93.9	2,220.8	16,516	437.1	1,783.7	13,265
5,211.2	2,732.3	14.5	112.4	2,380.9	17,828	466.3	1,914.6	14,337
1,387.9	685.3	-5.7	18.5	678.5	9,847	191.8	486.7	7,063
1,339.9	677.3	19.7	17.9	664.4	10,448	158.9	505.5	7,949
1,465.3	774.7	10.3	22.4	678.5	11,808	153.9	524.2	9,122
2,228.1	1,138.8	26.5	36.8	1,079.0	13,386	228.9	850.0	10,545
2,314.9	1,133.3	5.8	38.5	1,149.0	14,329	253.7	895.3	11,165
387.7	219.2	-4.9	4.4	159.2	11,907	60.9	98.4	7,356
344.2	193.3	14.4	4.4	160.9	12,938	21.6	139.3	11,200
362.5	216.6	-4.7	4.8	136.4	11,973	18.7	117.8	10,340
473.3	292.9	13.1	6.2	187.3	16,785	28.4	158.9	14,241
484.3	280.1	-10.0	6.1	188.2	16,276	30.6	157.6	13,632
45.3	17.8	-0.3	0.3	26.9	7,575	4.1	22.8	6,431
52.2	20.3	0.1	0.5	31.4	9,511	4.1	27.3	8,275
56.5	23.1	0.2	0.7	32.8	10,359	5.3	27.4	8,662
55.2	23.7	-0.7	0.4	30.4	10,894	5.3	25.1	8,990
57.2	25.5	-0.3	0.5	30.9	11,028	10.6	20.3	7,242
321.0	113.9	-	12.1	195.0	15,213	49.4	145.6	11,361
332.0	121.5	-	13.3	197.1	16,364	49.1	148.0	12,288
519.2	235.6	2.0	6.7	278.9	9,908	74.3	204.7	7,270
512.9	255.3	4.2	5.3	256.5	10,095	78.0	178.5	7,026
541.8	286.0	5.7	9.6	252.0	11,382	72.6	179.3	8,101
558.4	305.4	2.8	8.0	247.8	12,199	59.5	188.3	9,267
516.7	260.5	8.3	7.1	257.4	13,908	79.2	178.2	9,629
435.7	212.6	-2.5	7.1	213.5	8,957	52.6	160.8	6,748
430.7	208.3	1.0	7.8	215.6	9,607	55.2	160.4	7,146
504.5	249.1	9.0	7.3	257.3	12,392	57.6	199.6	9,613
820.1	402.9	11.3	10.1	418.4	12,482	86.3	332.1	9,907
924.7	445.6	7.9	11.5	475.4	13,480	84.3	391.2	11,091



TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments	Sales and work done			Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale
					Total	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered	Goods merchanted or factored	
					£ million	£ million	£ million	
			Number	Number				£ million
5	Construction (n)	1981	..	118,899	25,966.1	..	..	..
		1982	..	147,330	29,263.5	..	..	..
		1983	..	166,184	32,831.4	..	..	..
		1984	..	175,044	35,999.0	35,716.6	282.4	..
		1985	..	171,235	39,163.5	..	..	..
Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968)	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (o)	1981	..	107,372	176,870.1	161,644.9	15,225.2	1,481.4
		1982	..	101,481	189,393.3	172,821.9	16,571.3	130.9
		1983	..	101,563	202,106.5	183,149.7	18,956.9	1,595.6
		1984	..	134,992	224,374.2	205,508.9	18,865.3	2,198.7
		1985	..	142,162	241,670.8	219,838.9	21,831.9	1,221.4

- (a) The count of enterprises shown in each row represents the number of enterprises owning the establishments in each Group. Because an enterprise may own establishments in more than one Group, the sum of the enterprise counts for all Groups within a Class and all Classes within a Division may exceed the enterprise count at the higher level.
- (b) For this table only, motor vehicle licences and rates have been included in the cost of non-industrial services. More detailed figures are provided in Table 3.
- (c) Figures for Group 130 – Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas – are excluded.
- (d) Figures for the number of undertakings engaged in Group 130 – Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas – and Group 162 – Public gas supply – are excluded.
- (e) Figures for class 50 – Construction – for 1981–1983 and 1985 are not available separately. The cost of industrial and non-industrial services is shown combined.
- (f) Licensed small mines, estimated to account for less than 1% of output, are excluded throughout.

Gross output	Purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Cost of industrial services received	Net output		Cost of non-industrial services (b)	Gross value added at factor cost	
				Total	per head		Total	per head
				£ million	£		£ million	£
25,966.1	8,228.3	..	..(e)	..	..	8,230.8(e)	9,507.0	7,946
29,263.5	9,460.6	..	..(e)	..	..	9,519.3(e)	10,283.5	8,879
32,831.4	11,066.1	..	..(e)	..	..	10,591.3(e)	11,174.0	9,384
36,005.0	11,891.0	..	10,110.3	14,105.0	11,942	2,002.5	12,013.6	10,171
39,163.5	13,289.9	..	..(e)	..	..	13,780.0(e)	12,093.6	10,749
178,351.5	101,169.3	-179.6	4,651.1	72,351.6	12,470	12,742.2	59,609.3	10,274
189,524.2	107,953.0	-148.4	5,173.2	76,249.6	19,689	14,121.7	62,127.9	16,042
203,702.0	116,257.6	543.4	5,505.7	82,482.3	16,156	15,204.9	67,276.6	13,178
226,572.9	132,198.3	1,168.2	6,217.3	89,325.6	17,565	16,920.7	72,404.8	14,237
242,892.2	139,857.4	121.3	7,033.4	96,122.6	19,220	18,102.6	78,020.0	15,600

- (g) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 – Opencast coal working – are excluded throughout. See Table 11.
- (h) From 1981, figures for the manufacture of solid fuels are included in Group 111 – Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels. Up to 1981, these were included in Group 120 – Coke ovens.
- (j) This is the number of colliery units for administrative and accounting purposes which are in active production. Units can comprise more than one mine.
- (k) Excise payments, duties, levies, etc. paid net of amounts received are included.
- (l) Sales are valued at ex-quarry, ex-mine or ex-works prices.
- (m) The cost of outward transport on goods sold is included.
- (n) Figures for 1984 exclude estimates for establishments employing fewer than 20 persons for:—
- Capital goods produced by establishments' own staff for use in the businesses covered by the returns, and new buildings constructed (total sales and work done).
  - Change in year in goods on hand for sale (gross output).
  - Motor vehicle licences, rates, change in year in stocks of materials, stores and fuel (gross value added at factor cost).
- (o) All manufacturing industries SIC (Revised 1968) is calculated as follows:—  
Divisions 2–4 plus Activity Headings 1115, 1200, 1401, 1402 and 1520, less 2100, 2310, 2330 and 2396.



**TABLE 2 Employment and labour costs by Group, Divisions 1-5, 1981-1985**  
**All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction**

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
<b>1-5</b>	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (a)</b>	1981	7,602.9	..	..
		1982	7,128.7	..	..
		1983	6,844.9R	..	..
		1984	6,785.9	..	..
		1985	6,591.3	..	..
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (a) (Revised definition)</b>	1981	6,406.5	4,390.1	1,968.1
		1982	5,970.5	4,062.7	1,867.5
		1983	5,654.1	3,833.5	1,790.5
		1984	5,604.8	3,791.3R	1,759.9R
		1985	5,466.2	3,666.2	1,742.5
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1981	5,777.9	3,956.2	1,773.4
		1982	5,360.5	3,645.1	1,675.0
		1983	5,078.8	3,445.4	1,603.4
		1984	5,059.4	3,427.2R	1,578.7
		1985	4,975.7	3,350.0	1,568.2
<b>1</b>	<b>Energy and water supply industries (a)</b>	1981	628.6	433.9	194.7
		1982	610.1	417.5	192.5
		1983	575.3	388.0	187.1
		1984	545.4	364.1R	181.2
		1985	490.5	316.1	174.3
11 111	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (b)	1981	268.2	242.2	26.0
		1982	256.5	231.7	24.8
		1983	236.3	213.0	23.3
		1984	217.3	195.6	21.7
		1985	172.4	153.7	18.7
12 120	Coke ovens	1981	5.3	4.7	0.6
		1982	5.1	4.5	0.6
		1983	4.7	4.1	0.5
		1984	4.3	3.9	0.5
		1985	4.0	3.6	0.5
13 130	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	1981	24.8R	..	..
		1982	27.9R	..	..
		1983	29.4R	..	..
		1984	32.8	..	..
		1985	33.1	..	..
14 140	Mineral oil processing	1981	23.4	14.6	8.8
		1982	20.8	13.1	7.7
		1983	19.4	11.6	7.8
		1984	17.5	10.5	7.0
		1985	15.8	9.4	6.3
15 152	Nuclear fuel production	1981	16.3	9.2	7.1
		1982	16.1	9.0	7.0
		1983	15.4	8.7	6.7
		1984	15.5	8.7	6.8
		1985	16.1	9.1	6.9
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	1981	271.9	139.2	132.7
		1982	261.6	133.3	128.3
		1983	252.5	127.7	124.8
		1984	245.6	122.8	122.8
		1985	237.6	118.4	119.1

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	8,541.6
..	..	..	..	..
24,468.1	5,573	14,557.2	7,397	7,605.8
24,874.5	6,123	15,279.1	8,182	7,552.1
25,230.5	6,582	15,903.4	8,882	7,457.3
25,868.9R	6,823R	16,854.3R	9,577R	7,353.0
28,325.3	7,726	18,168.4	10,426	7,767.5
21,372.2	5,402	12,819.3	7,229	6,149.9
21,672.8	5,946	13,377.3	7,987	6,117.3
22,109.1	6,417	13,899.2	8,669	5,912.5
23,650.6R	6,901R	14,865.7R	9,417R	6,022.7
25,168.2	7,513	16,087.4	10,259	6,062.3
3,095.9	7,135	1,737.9	8,928	1,455.9
3,201.7	7,668	1,901.8	9,879	1,434.9
3,121.3	8,045	2,004.2	10,712	1,544.8
2,218.3R	6,092R	1,988.6R	10,973	1,330.3
3,157.1	9,987	2,081.0	11,936	1,705.1
1,690.1	6,978	237.8	9,131	649.5
1,731.2	7,472	248.4	10,026	615.8
1,615.3	7,584	249.2	10,695	689.4
661.2	3,380R	239.1R	11,021	500.4
1,537.6	10,001	243.3	13,002	864.1
31.4	6,719	4.6	7,716	5.1
32.9	7,246	5.0	8,642	4.7
31.9	7,757	5.1	9,465	4.0
20.2	5,243	4.9	10,030	2.9
30.4	8,487	5.2	11,190	3.9
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..
119.0	8,143	85.1	9,710	59.5
122.6	9,353	83.6	10,879	57.5
118.4	10,233	93.9	12,082	56.8
120.9R	11,560R	91.1R	13,026R	50.2
124.6	13,241	90.5	14,267	42.4
67.8	7,374	70.4	9,913	30.1
70.7	7,817	76.6	10,878	32.7
72.6	8,386	78.6	11,673	37.1
80.3	9,237	85.5	12,540	33.3
92.9	10,161	97.0	13,967	36.3
1,028.1	7,389	1,190.4	8,969	644.3
1,064.8	7,989	1,282.0	9,994	650.2
1,101.4	8,625	1,345.5	10,785	677.2
1,137.6R	9,267	1,337.5	10,894	662.2
1,173.5	9,908	1,404.6	11,792	678.8



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas (continued)				
161	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	168.5	95.0	73.4
		1982	160.6	89.6	71.0
		1983	155.5	87.2	68.2
		1984	152.5	83.8	68.7
		1985	*	*	*
162	Public gas supply	1981	103.4	44.1	59.3
		1982	100.9	43.7	57.3
		1983	96.9	40.4	56.5
		1984	93.0	39.0	54.0
		1985	*	*	*
17	Water supply industry	1981	43.5	24.1	19.4
170		1982	50.0	25.8	24.2
1983		47.1	23.0	24.1	
1984		45.2	22.7	22.5	
1985		44.6	21.8	22.8	
2	<b>Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals mineral products and chemicals</b>	1981	823.4	546.3	274.0
1982		756.6	498.8	255.4	
1983		700.3	460.3	237.6	
1984		681.7	447.1R	232.2R	
1985		668.2	438.9	226.9	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	1981	1.3	1.1	0.2
210		1982	1.2	0.9	0.3
1983		1.2	1.0	0.2	
1984		1.4	1.2	0.3	
1985		1.5	1.2	0.3	
22	Metal manufacturing	1981	238.5	170.7	67.2
1982		206.6	147.7	58.5	
1983		177.6	127.0	50.3	
1984		162.9	116.1R	46.5R	
1985		161.6	115.8	45.6	
221	Iron and steel industry	1981	111.9	80.3	31.5
1982		92.9	66.5	26.4	
1983		78.6	55.8	22.8	
1984		69.7	49.5	20.2	
1985		67.3	48.3	19.0	
222	Steel tubes	1981	28.9	20.9	8.0
1982		27.0	19.3	7.6	
1983		22.5	15.9	6.5	
1984		21.0	14.9	6.1	
1985		23.3	17.1	6.2	
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	32.1	23.6	8.3
1982		28.7	21.1	7.5	
1983		25.6	19.1	6.4	
1984		23.8	17.5R	6.2	
1985		23.1	16.8	6.2	

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
714.0	7,513	734.4	10,002	377.8
743.7	8,300	749.8	10,559	371.8
782.9	8,978	786.8	11,537	397.8
776.5	9,266	799.2	11,628	380.7
*	*	*	*	*
314.1	7,121	456.0	7,690	266.4
321.1	7,351	532.2	9,294	278.4
318.5	7,884	558.7	9,889	279.4
361.1R	9,271R	538.3R	9,962	281.6
*	*	*	*	*
159.4	6,623	149.6	7,702	67.5
179.4	6,942	206.2	8,536	74.0
181.7	7,885	231.9	9,639	80.3
198.1R	8,727	230.6	10,265	81.2
198.0	9,080	240.4	10,559	79.6
3,443.8	6,304	2,193.1	8,004	1,153.4
3,440.0	6,896	2,239.5	8,768	1,146.3
3,467.1	7,533	2,248.5	9,464	1,106.3
3,570.8R	7,986R	2,360.4R	10,163R	1,088.0
3,826.6	8,719	2,504.7	11,041	1,091.9
7.4	6,867	1.7	7,434	1.6
8.3	8,869	1.9	7,228	1.5
8.2	8,131	1.4	6,562	1.4
11.9	10,293	3.0	11,216	2.3
12.6	10,589	3.8	12,699	2.2
1,135.3	6,653	519.8	7,730	332.0
1,057.5	7,162	489.2	8,366	302.2
1,004.4	7,910	455.6	9,064	277.3
993.7R	8,561R	454.8R	9,773	262.0
1,079.2	9,323	485.0	10,636	262.0
580.6	7,229	258.0	8,188	170.9
522.5	7,861	234.5	8,875	153.1
491.6	8,811	223.8	9,807	146.6
466.7	9,428	210.3	10,389	134.2
497.9	10,318	220.5	11,573	136.4
135.9	6,516	58.2	7,248	37.1
129.0	6,687	60.8	7,977	34.4
118.5	7,433	55.0	8,416	30.1
119.5	8,032R	53.6	8,851	29.2
148.6	8,691	59.4	9,644	31.6
128.2	5,427	53.5	6,446	34.2
127.2	6,035	54.2	7,224	33.9
125.2	6,569	49.4	7,729	30.1
130.4R	7,452R	52.9R	8,594R	31.1
131.5	7,822	55.7	8,952	29.1



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
22	Metal manufacturing (continued)				
224	Non-ferrous metals industry	1981	65.5	45.8	19.4
		1982	58.0	40.8	16.9
		1983	50.8	36.2	14.5
		1984	48.4	34.2R	14.1
		1985	47.9	33.6	14.2
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1981	21.3	16.5	4.6
		1982	0.5	16.1	4.3
		1983	13.2	10.4	2.6
		1984	11.2	8.8R	2.3
		1985	10.2	8.1	1.9
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	16.1	12.4	3.5
		1982	15.6	12.3	3.2
		1983	8.8	7.0	1.6
		1984	7.0	5.5	1.4
		1985	5.9	4.8	1.1
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	5.2	4.1	1.1
		1982	5.0	3.8	1.1
		1983	4.4	3.4	1.0
		1984	4.2	3.3R	0.8
		1985	4.2	3.4	0.8
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1981	226.9	167.7	57.7
		1982	211.1	154.6	55.3
		1983	208.5	152.5	54.4
		1984	206.2	152.9R	51.9
		1985	203.0	151.1	50.3
241	Structural clay products	1981	20.4	16.4	3.9
		1982	18.9	15.4	3.4
		1983	18.6	15.4	3.2
		1984	19.7	16.0R	3.7
		1985	18.6	15.1	3.4
242	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	14.6	10.0	4.6
		1982	12.8	9.1	3.8
		1983	11.2	7.8	3.3
		1984	10.5	8.2	2.3
		1985	9.4	7.1	2.2
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	44.5	31.5	12.4
		1982	44.5	30.9	13.0
		1983	43.5	30.0	12.9
		1984	39.0	27.3R	11.4
		1985	37.1	26.0	10.9
244	Asbestos goods	1981	11.8	7.3	4.4
		1982	10.0	5.8	4.2
		1983	8.7	4.9	3.8
		1984	8.6	5.0	3.6
		1985	8.4	4.9	3.4
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	26.9	19.8	6.7
		1982	6.6	19.0	7.4
		1983	32.7	24.0	9.0
		1984	32.2	23.6R	8.3
		1985	32.7	23.6	8.7

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
290.5	6,337	50.1	7,735	89.8
278.8	6,831	139.7	8,252	80.9
269.2	7,437	127.5	8,775	70.5
277.1R	8,104R	138.1R	9,799	67.5
301.3	8,966	149.5	10,546	65.0
105.7	6,399	33.4	7,244	24.7
113.1	7,019	35.6	8,203	27.7
81.1	7,805	20.4	7,881	19.5
72.6R	8,245R	20.1	8,919	15.6
72.1	8,878	19.5	10,079	14.4
75.8	6,110	24.6	6,958	15.9
82.6	6,723	26.1	8,054	19.2
50.6	7,254	12.0	7,407	10.7
40.6R	7,418R	12.0	8,320	9.3
36.7	7,713	10.4	9,388	7.0
29.8	7,275	8.9	8,171	8.8
30.5	7,966	9.5	8,641	8.6
30.5	8,931	8.4	8,674	8.8
32.0R	9,598R	8.1	9,976R	6.3
35.5	10,520	9.0	11,012	7.4
962.0	5,735	402.4	6,977	251.0
994.1	6,431	424.9	7,682	255.6
1,072.5	7,031	450.9	8,288	256.6
1,140.8R	7,463R	455.8R	8,774	252.6
1,214.7	8,037	478.0	9,502	252.5
97.2	5,908	26.4	6,773	22.2
104.9	6,794	26.6	7,765	22.6
110.9	7,213	29.0	9,130	21.5
121.4R	7,583	31.4	8,545	22.9
133.1	8,799	33.9	9,908	23.1
67.5	6,759	43.2	9,324	23.0
71.1	7,819	38.4	10,225	23.2
71.6	9,130	37.0	11,088	23.3
78.3R	9,597R	26.5	11,316	19.1
73.8	10,329	25.0	11,586	16.7
185.1	5,874	81.9	6,614	45.4
200.9	6,494	92.8	7,136	50.3
218.2	7,286	100.0	7,737	49.5
219.0R	8,009R	97.0R	8,536R	46.3
220.8	8,506	99.1	9,103	46.2
41.3	5,625	24.8	5,582	12.2
36.1	6,270	29.1	6,958	11.9
31.9	6,566	26.5	6,903	9.9
34.7R	6,966R	25.4R	7,121R	9.6
36.8	7,533	27.6	8,028	10.3
125.9	6,361	46.2	6,852	31.6
131.5	6,937	54.7	7,446	32.7
180.5	7,518	73.6	8,195	44.2
191.6R	8,124	74.6	9,013	44.6
204.1	8,648	85.2	9,780	47.4



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)				
246	Abrasive products	1981	7.2	4.5	2.7
		1982	6.7	4.1	2.6
		1983	5.1	3.1	2.0
		1984	5.3	3.2	2.0
		1985	4.9	3.1	1.8
247	Glass and glassware	1981	46.4	34.3	11.9
		1982	42.1	31.0	10.9
		1983	40.6	29.7	10.7
		1984	40.1	29.1R	10.8
		1985	38.9	28.8	9.8
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1981	55.0	43.9	11.0
		1982	49.5	39.3	10.1
		1983	47.5	37.7	9.4
		1984	50.7	40.4R	9.9
		1985	53.0	42.5	10.1
25	Chemical industry	1981	318.4	177.7	139.8
		1982	303.1	169.2	133.4
		1983	287.6	160.2	127.1
		1984	288.5	159.6R	128.4R
		1985	280.9	154.6	125.8
251	Basic industrial chemicals	1981	113.3	70.1	43.0
		1982	104.2	64.0	40.0
		1983	94.4	57.5	36.8
		1984	93.5	57.0R	36.4
		1985	93.6	56.2	37.3
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1981	33.1	16.2	16.8
		1982	32.5	16.2	16.2
		1983	30.7	15.2	15.4
		1984	29.1	14.6R	14.4
		1985	27.9	14.1	13.8
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1981	54.0	29.0	24.9
		1982	50.6	27.2	23.2
		1983	49.5	27.0	22.4
		1984	51.2	27.3	23.8R
		1985	47.0	25.7	21.2
257	Pharmaceutical products	1981	69.8	35.7	34.0
		1982	68.6	34.4	34.2
		1983	67.9	33.7	34.2
		1984	67.6	33.0	34.6
		1985	66.9	31.7	35.2
258	Soap and toilet preparations	1981	32.6	18.8	13.7
		1982	32.5	18.9	13.4
		1983	30.5	18.5	11.9
		1984	31.5	18.8R	12.7
		1985	31.0	18.6	12.4

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
24.4	5,414	20.2	7,524	9.0
25.6	6,202	20.4	7,989	9.0
22.4	7,205	17.7	8,790	6.9
24.1	7,440	19.3	9,557R	6.5
26.0	8,422	17.8	9,973	6.6
217.1	6,329	91.4	7,669	59.1
221.3	7,140	92.3	8,449	57.3
225.1	7,569	97.1	9,054	54.4
228.1R	7,831R	102.4R	9,496	52.7
246.8	8,561	100.7	10,235	50.0
203.6	4,642	68.4	6,223	48.5
202.7	5,160	70.5	6,974	48.6
211.9	5,628	70.1	7,441	46.7
243.6R	6,029R	78.7	7,978	51.0
273.4	6,429	88.6	8,809	52.3
1,142.4	6,427	1,187.3	8,490	517.3
1,187.3	7,017	1,245.4	9,336	535.5
1,218.1	7,604	1,280.8	10,081	527.8
1,276.5R	7,998	1,387.8R	10,806R	532.5
1,368.5	8,852	1,478.7	11,753	535.5
527.9	7,534	439.8	10,221	234.3
530.1	8,277	436.4	10,907	243.5
521.4	9,063	416.5	11,327	233.5
534.7R	9,387R	435.2R	11,958R	214.6
582.6	10,372	473.8	12,705	223.5
90.9	5,612	120.2	7,166	39.2
99.4	6,145	129.7	8,023	42.3
103.5	6,813	135.4	8,762	40.3
104.6R	7,144R	136.6R	9,479	44.0
112.5	8,007	142.7	10,375	41.1
188.7	6,501	196.1	7,877	79.4
195.3	7,168	202.0	8,697	79.6
207.5	7,674	214.7	9,605	78.8
220.1R	8,070R	248.6R	10,435R	89.3
229.7	8,926	239.4	11,301	80.5
190.7	5,346	265.0	7,785	103.7
203.1	5,913	303.0	8,865	111.1
216.4	6,425	335.2	9,791	116.3
233.6R	7,073R	366.4	10,596	123.0
250.2	7,898	412.1	11,723	130.3
92.7	4,941	99.1	7,253	38.1
105.6	5,577	106.3	7,923	39.3
110.0	5,951	107.4	9,016	39.1
118.5R	6,298R	123.3R	9,724	40.2
124.6	6,717	131.2	10,613	40.0



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
25	Chemical industry (continued)				
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	1981	15.5	8.1	7.4
		1982	14.9	8.4	6.4
		1983	14.6	8.3	6.3
		1984	15.5	8.9	6.6
		1985	14.5	8.4	6.1
26 260	Production of man-made fibres	1981	17.0	12.6	4.4
		1982	14.0	10.4	3.6
		1983	12.2	9.2	3.0
		1984	11.5	8.6	2.9
		1985	11.0	8.1	2.9
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries</b>	1981	2,680.5	1,741.9	918.7
		1982	2,467.9	1,583.0	868.1
		1983	2,314.4	1,476.3	828.3
		1984	2,260.7	1,435.4R	806.9R
		1985	2,215.8	1,392.4	804.1
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1981	399.6	293.4	99.1
		1982	371.8	270.3	95.1
		1983	343.6	252.0	88.0
		1984	338.3	247.0R	86.5R
		1985	323.7	236.2	82.1
311	Foundries	1981	79.6	61.9	17.0
		1982	71.0	55.0	15.5
		1983	60.1	47.0	12.8
		1984	56.0	43.9R	11.8
		1985	52.3	40.8	11.4
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	52.5	40.2	11.4
		1982	49.4	37.2	11.4
		1983	42.3	32.4	9.4
		1984	45.6	34.4R	10.5
		1985	40.6	31.1	8.6
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	1981	49.4	36.0	12.5
		1982	44.1	32.0	11.3
		1983	41.9	30.7	10.8
		1984	41.3	30.2R	10.4R
		1985	40.8	30.1	10.0
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	18.4	11.3	6.9
		1982	19.1	11.7	7.3
		1983	18.7	11.6	7.0
		1984	20.3	12.4R	7.7R
		1985	19.3	12.1	7.0
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	1981	199.7	144.0	51.3
		1982	188.1	134.5	49.6
		1983	180.6	130.4	47.9
		1984	175.1	126.1R	46.1R
		1985	170.6	122.2	45.0

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
51.6	6,423	67.0	9,017	22.6
53.8	6,370	68.1	10,633	19.7
59.4	7,179	71.6	11,303	19.8
65.0R	7,316R	77.7R	11,866R	21.5
68.8	8,189	79.6	13,098	20.2
91.1	7,226	48.4	11,017	26.8
79.7	7,695	42.4	11,686	23.7
82.6	9,029	39.3	12,915	23.6
75.3	8,728	39.3	13,739	23.1
79.4	9,855	39.7	13,658	25.3
9,760.7	5,603	6,704.1	7,297	2,892.8
9,821.2	6,204	7,010.1	8,076	2,841.9
9,802.5	6,640	7,225.3	8,723	2,733.8
10,395.8R	7,242R	7,685.9R	9,525R	2,776.8
11,032.5	7,924	8,373.6	10,414	2,801.3
1,482.2	5,052	655.5	6,614	382.0
1,523.0	5,634	691.4	7,273	378.7
1,518.7	6,026	702.4	7,985	353.3
1,637.8R	6,632R	749.7R	8,670R	374.3
1,688.5	7,148	766.1	9,327	351.0
338.3	5,464	112.3	6,595	80.8
333.4	6,062	112.0	7,231	75.8
308.4	6,567	101.9	7,955	64.1
317.1R	7,218R	101.4	8,590	63.3
322.6	7,917	105.1	9,221	61.7
201.7	5,016	72.5	6,374	50.9
213.9	5,756	77.2	6,753	51.6
192.3	5,938	71.9	7,644	43.9
232.2R	6,751R	86.2	8,242	54.0
229.2	7,370	78.8	9,139	45.8
179.7	4,996	84.7	6,771	46.5
174.6	5,451	84.3	7,472	43.3
179.8	5,853	85.9	7,937	42.6
188.9R	6,258R	89.3R	8,568R	45.2
210.5	6,995	95.3	9,487	41.7
64.4	5,693	43.4	6,252	19.1
74.4	6,380	54.0	7,388	21.9
82.9	7,150	54.2	7,768	21.5
93.6R	7,550R	66.2R	8,559	24.8
92.4	7,655	60.4	8,610	20.8
698.1	4,847	342.7	6,683	184.6
726.6	5,403	363.9	7,343	186.1
755.4	5,794	388.4	8,102	181.3
806.0R	6,394R	406.6R	8,830R	187.0
833.9	6,823	426.4	9,466	181.0



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
32	Mechanical engineering	1981	808.0	503.8	295.9
		1982	732.5	450.8	274.8
		1983	676.1	414.5	258.0
		1984	646.7	395.5R	242.7R
		1985	641.7	391.2	241.6
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	1981	107.3	69.3	37.6
		1982	101.8	65.7	35.8
		1983	96.7	62.3	34.1
		1984	93.3	60.5R	32.0R
		1985	93.6	60.0	32.8
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1981	30.4	20.9	9.2
		1982	25.8	17.7	7.8
		1983	23.7	16.5	6.9
		1984	23.6	16.2R	6.8R
		1985	23.2	16.0	6.6
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	1981	82.6	56.1	25.1
		1982	71.8	48.1	22.4
		1983	62.8	42.1	20.1
		1984	60.4	40.5R	18.3R
		1985	61.3	40.5	19.2
323	Textile machinery	1981	16.7	11.3	5.2
		1982	12.6	8.3	4.1
		1983	12.0	8.2	3.7
		1984	11.7	7.8R	3.7R
		1985	11.3	7.6	3.5
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	1981	65.9	27.2	38.5
		1982	61.3	24.2	36.8
		1983	56.0	22.8	33.1
		1984	53.3	20.4R	32.7
		1985	50.4	19.6	30.6
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	1981	109.5	67.8	41.2
		1982	102.1	62.4	39.4
		1983	92.6	56.6	35.9
		1984	84.8	51.1R	33.2R
		1985	83.8	50.7	32.6
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	55.2	38.0	16.8
		1982	49.9	33.8	15.7
		1983	41.2	26.8	14.1
		1984	45.3	29.7R	14.5R
		1985	46.3	30.7	14.3
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	40.4	23.4	16.6
		1982	35.9	20.7	14.9
		1983	32.4	18.2	14.0
		1984	28.9	16.6R	12.1
		1985	28.4	16.5	11.7
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	1981	266.4	168.1	94.1
		1982	244.0	152.4	88.0
		1983	231.1	143.7	85.9
		1984	218.8	135.4R	80.2R
		1985	217.0	132.6	81.0

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
2,968.7	5,893	2,139.3	7,230	877.7
2,978.1	6,607	2,213.5	8,056	857.7
2,920.3	7,046	2,244.1	8,698	806.1
3,046.9R	7,705R	2,290.9R	9,439R	796.6
3,292.6	8,417	2,506.3	10,374	822.6
508.5	7,340	295.3	7,852	122.2
536.7	8,164	298.7	8,347	118.7
538.9	8,646	313.2	9,175	117.1
559.4R	9,253R	319.6R	9,991R	117.0
606.2	10,102	359.5	10,953	121.8
120.3	5,750	66.6	7,244	32.7
118.3	6,682	68.4	8,725	32.4
111.4	6,763	60.2	8,684	28.4
127.2R	7,872R	60.7R	8,943R	29.1
134.4	8,410	65.9	10,053	35.0
298.5	5,318	171.6	6,847	84.4
288.2	5,987	170.6	7,604	75.3
269.2	6,400	163.0	8,122	65.7
295.8R	7,305R	162.2R	8,846	67.5
324.4	8,013	191.3	9,989	70.6
56.7	4,997	32.5	6,303	17.4
47.6	5,706	29.9	7,221	12.4
50.2	6,133	28.6	7,735	11.9
51.6R	6,619R	31.6R	8,511R	12.7
54.5	7,144	32.4	9,192	13.0
171.8	6,326	338.7	8,810	85.3
162.8	6,734	354.2	9,629	83.7
162.6	7,126	337.5	10,186	75.4
156.9R	7,704R	364.4R	11,150R	75.5
175.2	8,942	380.6	12,431	76.2
404.3	5,961	283.7	6,882	116.6
417.6	6,697	307.8	7,820	121.3
403.3	7,130	303.9	8,461	110.4
391.6R	7,659R	302.4R	9,115R	105.8
429.3	8,471	330.9	10,138	108.3
198.9	5,240	110.2	6,574	57.1
201.0	5,954	114.9	7,317	55.8
175.5	6,552	115.8	8,206	46.0
212.5R	7,163R	128.8R	8,893R	51.5
246.3	8,019	134.8	9,415	54.9
131.4	5,626	118.5	7,130	42.5
130.7	6,313	114.6	7,712	39.3
125.9	6,916	118.6	8,487	37.9
126.9R	7,659R	111.9R	9,219	36.2
136.3	8,239	123.2	10,518	35.4
952.5	5,667	635.7	6,758	276.6
961.4	6,309	673.7	7,655	280.3
960.4	6,684	711.1	8,282	269.2
990.2R	7,315R	718.7R	8,960R	262.7
1,053.3	7,944	790.7	9,764	270.9



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)				
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	33.5	21.7	11.8
		1982	27.3	17.4	9.8
		1983	27.6	17.4	10.2
		1984	26.7	17.5	9.2
		1985	26.2	16.9	9.3
33 330	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1981	38.5	15.6	22.8
		1982	35.7	13.6	22.1
		1983	40.2	16.1	24.1
		1984	43.9	17.2R	26.5R
		1985	49.8	18.2	31.4
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	1981	595.9	358.1	235.9
		1982	557.0	330.4	225.2
		1983	545.8	325.4	219.6
		1984	560.0	331.0R	226.2R
		1985	547.4	320.6	224.1
341	Insulated wires and cables	1981	30.2	20.2	10.0
		1982	26.9	17.2	9.7
		1983	31.6	21.2	10.4
		1984	31.5	21.2R	10.2
		1985	31.5	21.7	9.7
342	Basic electrical equipment	1981	118.5	74.3	43.7
		1982	116.5	73.2	42.9
		1983	112.4	70.6	41.6
		1984	108.4	69.2R	38.6R
		1985	103.4	65.5	37.3
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	1981	72.4	48.8	23.4
		1982	66.5	43.5	22.8
		1983	57.9	37.4	20.4
		1984	58.1	35.6R	22.2R
		1985	60.5	37.4	22.7
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	1981	238.1	123.5	113.9
		1982	225.9	116.2	109.2
		1983	222.1	115.1	106.7
		1984	230.9	118.5R	111.7R
		1985	222.5	112.8	109.0
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	1981	64.6	41.9	22.6
		1982	58.5	37.3	21.1
		1983	60.4	37.8	22.6
		1984	65.4	40.9R	24.1R
		1985	64.3	38.1	25.9
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	45.1	31.6	13.4
		1982	38.3	27.1	11.2
		1983	36.9	27.1	9.9
		1984	37.9	27.6R	10.1
		1985	37.5	27.3	10.0
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	27.0	17.8	9.0
		1982	24.4	16.0	8.2
		1983	24.4	16.3	8.1
		1984	27.7	17.9R	9.4
		1985	27.7	17.7	9.5

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions (c)
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
124.3	5,359	79.6	6,444	28.8
113.8	6,526	80.6	8,197	38.8
122.8	7,065	92.2	9,079	44.0
134.8R	7,721R	90.6	9,861R	38.6
132.6	7,829	96.9	10,457	36.4
106.2	6,791	201.6	8,823	51.6
88.0	6,483	207.0	9,351	48.6
111.6	6,921	238.4	9,902	58.8
121.0R	7,033R	295.6R	11,144R	64.6
140.2	7,714	404.9	12,885	80.0
1,823.4	5,092	1,670.5	7,081	583.1
1,871.7	5,665	1,776.1	7,886	587.4
1,977.1	6,076	1,863.6	8,486	583.6
2,181.6R	6,592R	2,131.2R	9,420R	638.0
2,285.4	7,129	2,296.9	10,250	634.6
124.3	6,152	73.8	7,412	33.6
122.7	7,145	80.5	8,270	36.6
145.2	6,852	91.2	8,789	39.0
151.7R	7,151R	98.8	9,687	41.3
177.3	8,161	100.0	10,344	38.5
377.1	5,074	299.1	6,846	114.7
414.9	5,665	322.6	7,523	119.9
423.2	5,994	334.7	8,045	117.2
447.7R	6,466R	338.1R	8,761	114.5
452.9	6,913	361.7	9,691	112.1
229.8	4,708	162.1	6,939	75.6
236.9	5,448	179.8	7,872	73.3
225.9	6,039	169.7	8,329	65.2
238.6R	6,707R	199.2R	8,972	71.0
275.5	7,361	224.6	9,873	78.3
648.3	5,251	825.1	7,242	241.4
667.7	5,748	886.2	8,113	247.6
721.3	6,267	928.6	8,700	250.7
818.2R	6,904R	1,092.1R	9,780R	281.9
836.6	7,418	1,166.3	10,698	278.9
200.2	4,781	166.1	7,347	55.7
204.2	5,482	174.1	8,235	53.8
218.3	5,779	205.1	9,082	58.3
253.0R	6,190R	244.9R	10,141R	68.0
255.5	6,712	276.1	10,671	66.6
163.9	5,183	88.3	6,589	41.0
148.2	5,476	76.4	6,852	36.8
159.4	5,889	74.7	7,586	33.6
172.1R	6,226R	82.3R	8,183R	37.0
183.2	6,707	88.3	8,837	35.3
79.8	4,473	56.0	6,245	21.1
77.0	4,810	56.6	6,865	19.5
83.9	5,156	59.4	7,363	19.6
100.4R	5,597R	75.8R	8,094R	24.2
104.3	5,879	79.9	8,447	24.9



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1981	369.5	274.2	94.5
		1982	325.4	239.5	85.3
		1983	302.4	220.4	81.5
		1984	288.0	214.5R	73.0
		1985	276.8	203.1	73.0
351	Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	214.8	160.2	54.6
		1982	189.5	139.9	49.6
		1983	170.9	123.3	47.5
		1984	164.3	121.6	42.7
		1985	153.3	110.9	42.3
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	1981	33.3	24.8	8.1
		1982	27.9	21.0	6.6
		1983	28.9	21.8	6.9
		1984	25.7	19.6R	6.0
		1985	26.1	19.7	6.2
353	Motor vehicle parts	1981	121.3	89.2	31.8
		1982	108.0	78.6	29.1
		1983	102.6	75.2	27.1
		1984	98.1	73.3R	24.4
		1985	97.4	72.5	24.5
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	1981	376.9	239.7	136.4
		1982	355.7	223.7	131.5
		1983	325.1	200.0	124.6
		1984	304.0	182.8R	120.3R
		1985	293.3	174.3	118.1
361	Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	118.4	90.1	27.9
		1982	114.4	86.3	27.8
		1983	100.3	75.3	24.7
		1984	91.4	66.7R	24.0
		1985	83.7	60.3	22.7
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	46.7	36.5	10.2
		1982	44.2	34.4	9.8
		1983	38.7	30.2	8.5
		1984	32.9	25.9R	6.9
		1985	30.2	23.6	6.6
363	Cycles and motor cycles	1981	9.1	6.6	2.5
		1982	7.1	5.4	1.6
		1983	6.3	4.0	2.3
		1984	5.8	4.0	1.8
		1985	5.2	3.6	1.6
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	199.6	104.0	95.5
		1982	187.2	95.3	91.8
		1983	176.5	88.0	88.5
		1984	170.4	83.4	87.0
		1985	170.6	83.9	86.6
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	3.0	2.5	0.5
		1982	2.8	2.3	0.5
		1983	3.2	2.6	0.6
		1984	3.5	2.8R	0.7
		1985	3.6	2.9	0.6

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
1,628.3	5,938	768.8	8,134	437.7
1,559.6	6,512	758.3	8,888	397.9
1,568.3	7,117	784.6	9,631	391.9
1,705.2R	7,951R	761.8	10,431	356.9
1,827.4	8,966	807.1	11,053	362.7
1,002.9	6,260	494.0	9,043	275.5
951.5	6,802	492.5	9,931	251.3
937.1	7,598	507.5	10,685	251.2
1,038.7R	8,545	490.1R	11,485	215.5
1,116.6	10,065	508.3	12,009	218.2
137.3	5,526	56.0	6,886	32.1
130.3	6,190	50.2	7,622	28.9
144.2	6,607	58.2	8,431	29.9
142.5R	7,280R	57.0	9,515	28.5
157.9	8,013	61.2	9,933	28.0
488.1	5,475	218.9	6,889	130.1
477.8	6,083	215.6	7,400	117.7
487.0	6,477	218.8	8,088	110.9
524.0R	7,145R	214.6	8,810	112.9
552.9	7,627	237.2	9,685	116.5
1,473.0	6,146	1,035.9	7,581	463.6
1,505.1	6,727	1,091.8	8,302	469.5
1,423.8	7,118	1,114.2	8,941	448.5
1,402.5R	7,671R	1,171.0R	9,731R	452.3
1,458.7	8,367	1,260.8	10,675	450.5
551.9	6,126	207.2	7,424	140.4
593.9	6,882	232.9	8,382	146.8
544.4	7,231	219.6	8,890	142.5
518.6R	7,774R	238.6	9,936	138.3
506.4	8,396	237.1	10,443	127.3
200.7	5,497	69.4	6,796	45.1
196.6	5,715	71.2	7,254	51.0
184.8	6,119	66.6	7,842	44.2
163.5R	6,303	59.7	8,668	40.8
171.5	7,277	61.7	9,376	37.2
25.1	3,827	16.5	6,622	6.7
27.9	5,154	12.7	7,986	6.7
21.8	5,466	15.9	6,907	6.4
25.8R	6,482R	11.6	6,451R	4.9
21.5	5,999	12.8	8,145	4.8
685.5	6,590	739.9	7,746	269.6
675.8	7,089	771.9	8,409	262.9
659.6	7,499	808.0	9,131	252.9
678.3R	8,137	856.3	9,844	265.3
741.6	8,836	944.0	10,896	278.2
9.8	3,939	3.0	5,747	1.8
10.8	4,726	3.1	5,990	2.1
13.1	5,090	4.1	6,538	2.5
16.3R	5,732R	4.9	7,368	3.0
17.7	6,000	5.1	8,561	3.0



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
37	Instrument engineering	1981	92.1	57.1	33.8
		1982	89.7	54.7	34.0
		1983	81.2	47.9	32.5
		1984	79.8	47.5R	31.6R
		1985	83.1	48.7	33.7
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	40.4	24.1	16.0
		1982	39.0	22.8	16.0
		1983	38.9	22.0	16.8
		1984	39.5	22.5R	16.7R
		1985	42.4	23.7	18.3
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	20.4	13.0	6.8
		1982	19.2	11.6	7.0
		1983	18.6	11.3	7.0
		1984	17.5	10.8R	6.6
		1985	17.4	10.8	6.5
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1981	22.4	13.6	8.6
		1982	22.5	13.6	8.7
		1983	20.2	12.3	7.7
		1984	19.4	12.1	7.3
		1985	20.1	12.1	7.9
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	9.0	6.4	2.5
		1982	9.0	6.7	2.3
		1983	3.4	2.4	1.0
		1984	3.3	2.2	1.0
		1985	3.2	2.0	1.1
4	Other manufacturing industries	1981	2,274.0	1,667.9	580.7
		1982	2,136.0	1,563.3	551.5
		1983	2,064.1	1,508.8	537.5
		1984	2,116.9	1,544.6R	539.5R
		1985	2,091.7	1,518.8	537.2
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1981	656.9	506.3	148.5
		1982	626.5	482.9	142.0
		1983	603.0	464.7	136.0
		1984	612.8	473.5R	133.5R
		1985	591.3	453.3	132.2
411	Organic oils and fats	1981	8.2	5.8	2.4
		1982	8.0	5.6	2.4
		1983	7.4	5.3	2.1
		1984	6.7	4.7	2.0
		1985	7.2	5.0	2.2
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	1981	91.0	74.4	16.2
		1982	91.9	75.5	16.0
		1983	91.8	75.7	15.5
		1984	108.0	88.6R	18.6
		1985	107.0	87.6	18.6
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	47.9	37.4	10.3
		1982	47.2	36.3	10.8
		1983	45.1	34.6	10.2
		1984	41.7	32.1R	9.5
		1985	41.0	31.4	9.4

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
278.9	4,884	232.5	6,873	97.2
295.6	5,404	272.0	7,989	102.0
282.6	5,899	278.0	8,546	91.7
300.8R	6,328R	285.7R	9,047R	94.0
339.7	6,969	331.7	9,831	99.9
114.6	4,750	104.4	6,538	38.2
121.9	5,354	126.4	7,886	41.9
126.2	5,743	138.6	8,250	41.5
143.7R	6,399R	151.2R	9,039R	44.7
164.4	6,926	178.5	9,760	47.8
63.8	4,908	45.0	6,647	21.8
63.7	5,473	53.5	7,605	21.7
67.0	5,953	59.5	8,476	21.9
67.6R	6,231R	57.7R	8,769R	21.7
73.4	6,791	63.4	9,730	22.1
70.9	5,236	65.3	7,602	28.0
79.7	5,841	74.8	8,598	28.9
77.9	6,316	71.7	9,353	25.5
77.8R	6,457R	68.1	9,380R	24.5
90.5	7,452	80.7	10,240	27.4
29.5	4,594	17.8	7,114	9.2
30.4	4,564	17.3	7,571	9.5
11.5	4,902	8.2	7,853	2.8
11.7R	5,373R	8.7R	8,616R	3.0
11.3	5,542	9.1	8,630	2.6
8,167.6	4,897	3,922.1	6,755	2,103.8
8,411.6	5,381	4,127.7	7,485	2,129.1
8,839.6	5,859	4,425.5	8,233	2,072.4
9,684.0R	6,269R	4,819.4R	8,932R	2,157.9
10,309.2	6,788	5,209.1	9,696	2,169.1
2,573.6	5,083	1,050.7	7,073	660.3
2,674.9	5,539	1,110.7	7,820	683.6
2,788.2	6,000	1,179.7	8,677	665.2
3,017.9R	6,374R	1,245.7R	9,329R	674.6
3,118.8	6,880	1,336.5	10,113	665.8
36.7	6,279	19.1	8,084	10.0
39.7	7,061	21.4	8,959	10.2
38.5	7,302	21.4	9,955	9.6
39.7R	8,404R	20.6	10,304R	9.4
45.3	9,148	25.2	11,250	10.1
325.3	4,369	99.6	6,164	67.7
367.8	4,871	107.5	6,703	71.1
386.6	5,108	119.1	7,672	69.3
504.0R	5,691R	145.1	7,795	90.2
526.4	6,007	162.5	8,762	88.1
224.3	6,002	66.2	6,430	47.7
231.7	6,384	77.0	7,150	51.3
244.6	7,073	85.1	8,306	51.3
239.6R	7,461	78.7	8,311	46.0
249.5	7,954	83.4	8,842	44.7



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)				
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	23.6	18.8	4.8
		1982	21.8	17.4	4.4
		1983	17.3	17.4	3.6
		1984	16.6	13.0R	3.4
		1985	16.5	13.1	3.2
415	Fish processing	1981	31.6	24.7	6.8
		1982	29.2	23.3	5.9
		1983	31.8	24.7	6.9
		1984	29.0	22.9R	6.0
		1985	27.8	22.6	5.1
416	Grain milling	1981	8.6	6.0	2.5
		1982	7.8	5.5	2.3
		1983	7.4	5.1	2.2
		1984	6.5	4.4	2.1
		1985	6.2	4.1	2.0
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1981	149.9	130.2	19.2
		1982	140.6	122.4	17.9
		1983	134.6	117.9	16.1
		1984	151.5	131.6R	16.5R
		1985	143.5	122.8	17.3
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	1981	10.6	7.8	2.8
		1982	9.0	6.2	2.8
		1983	8.7	6.0	2.7
		1984	8.2	5.6	2.6
		1985	7.9	5.3	2.5
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	64.0	47.4	16.5
		1982	60.8	45.4	15.3
		1983	55.7	42.0	13.6
		1984	53.7	41.0R	12.3
		1985	50.8	38.2	12.3
422	Animal feeding stuffs	1981	25.9	15.0	10.5
		1982	26.0	14.5	11.2
		1983	25.2	14.5	10.5
		1984	22.6	12.7R	9.8
		1985	20.4	11.1	9.2
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	63.4	46.5	16.7
		1982	62.5	46.3	16.0
		1983	64.2	47.4	16.7
		1984	62.1	45.2R	16.6
		1985	65.4	46.9	18.2
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	24.0	17.3	6.7
		1982	21.9	15.6	6.3
		1983	19.5	13.5	6.0
		1984	17.7	12.2	5.5
		1985	16.4	11.3	5.1

Wages and salaries					Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives			Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head		Total	per head	
£ million	£		£ million	£	£ million
84.7	4,518		33.6	6,989	20.1
93.3	5,363		34.9	7,908	22.1
79.6	5,832		28.8	7,952	16.1
79.6R	6,117R		30.9	9,070	15.8
88.2	6,726		31.4	9,840	15.3
92.0	3,718		46.0	6,788	22.6
88.9	3,819		43.7	7,404	20.9
114.3	4,632		58.3	8,465	25.5
114.2R	4,985R		53.1	8,895	24.8
118.5	5,249		51.9	10,107	24.5
40.8	6,819		16.8	6,623	10.7
43.5	7,945		17.3	7,534	10.5
41.5	8,064		17.4	7,773	9.5
39.5R	8,943R		17.8R	8,608R	8.9
39.1	9,561		19.0	9,330	8.7
557.8	4,284		106.6	5,557	112.7
563.2	4,602		110.9	6,210	106.7
577.2	4,896		105.2	6,539	104.6
669.4R	5,085R		124.0	7,513R	113.7
685.3	5,581		140.7	8,124	109.0
57.5	7,341		28.9	10,349	19.7
48.4	7,793		28.7	10,198	17.1
54.1	8,971		31.1	11,643	15.6
55.0	9,791		30.8	11,771	13.4
54.6	10,235		31.3	12,305	14.3
220.1	4,648		119.6	7,244	63.7
235.0	5,179		124.4	8,140	71.0
240.7	5,731		124.4	9,163	66.1
256.6R	6,252R		117.2	9,502	66.3
265.2	6,947		129.1	10,515	67.8
96.6	6,423		71.8	6,831	32.0
107.6	7,404		83.5	7,455	36.8
111.4	7,664		88.2	8,419	36.0
108.7R	8,575R		90.9R	9,288R	33.5
101.4	9,151		89.8	9,779	33.1
249.8	5,368		116.3	6,949	66.4
272.6	5,884		122.6	7,644	71.9
301.8	6,365		141.1	8,472	73.5
310.5R	6,870R		162.7R	9,820R	77.8
350.6	7,474		193.8	10,675	82.8
88.2	5,112		54.4	8,058	33.3
89.2	5,724		55.6	8,836	33.6
84.4	6,235		58.0	9,678	32.2
81.9	6,686		56.2	10,271R	28.1
82.3	7,313		59.2	11,550	21.8



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)				
426	Wines, cider and perry	1981	4.7	2.8	1.9
		1982	4.6	2.6	2.0
		1983	4.3	2.4	1.9
		1984	4.6	2.5R	2.1
		1985	4.3	2.2	2.0
427	Brewing and malting	1981	47.9	31.8	16.1
		1982	42.8	28.8	14.0
		1983	39.8	26.1	13.7
		1984	37.7	24.9	12.7
		1985	35.6	23.3	12.3
428	Soft drinks	1981	22.3	16.3	6.0
		1982	21.2	15.7	5.5
		1983	20.3	15.0	5.1
		1984	19.2	14.1	5.0
		1985	17.4	12.5	4.8
429	Tobacco industry	1981	33.3	24.1	9.2
		1982	31.1	21.8	9.3
		1983	29.8	20.6	9.1
		1984	26.7	17.9	8.9
		1985	23.9	15.9	8.0
43	Textile industry	1981	267.3	211.4	54.8
		1982	247.7	195.7	51.2
		1983	234.9	185.8	48.3
		1984	236.4	187.0R	47.9
		1985	229.9	182.7	45.5
431	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	49.2	40.4	8.5
		1982	46.7	38.4	8.0
		1983	43.0	35.4	7.4
		1984	41.9	34.7R	7.0
		1985	42.0	34.8	7.0
432	Cotton and silk industries	1981	40.6	33.4	7.1
		1982	35.8	29.3	6.4
		1983	32.6	26.5	6.0
		1984	32.5	26.4R	6.0
		1985	31.3	25.5	5.7
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	2.3	1.7	0.5
		1982	2.0	1.5	0.4
		1983	1.7	1.4	0.3
		1984	1.6	1.3	0.3
		1985	1.6	1.2	0.3
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	4.0	3.5	0.4
		1982	3.9	3.5	0.4
		1983	3.6	3.2	0.4
		1984	3.4	3.0	0.3
		1985	3.5	3.1	0.3

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
18.0	6,424	11.3	5,905	5.7
16.6	6,409	15.4	7,857	5.9
16.2	6,743	16.9	8,796	5.9
18.7R	7,423R	21.0	10,056R	5.6
18.0	8,034	24.8	12,662	6.6
238.3	7,491	132.1	8,206	74.5
231.3	8,030	126.2	9,018	73.7
230.3	8,813	132.7	9,686	71.9
228.3R	9,165R	132.9R	10,441	67.3
229.2	9,818	133.6	10,898	69.1
83.1	5,113	37.4	6,286	19.4
85.6	5,448	40.0	7,309	21.7
90.0	5,981	41.2	8,044	20.3
91.0R	6,470R	43.8	8,707	20.3
87.9	7,041	43.8	9,077	18.8
160.4	6,666	91.2	9,923	54.3
160.4	7,350	101.8	10,916	59.1
176.9	8,569	111.1	12,174	57.8
181.3R	10,151R	119.9R	13,538R	53.6
177.1	11,133	117.2	14,734	51.2
840.6	3,977	316.6	5,773	187.3
848.3	4,335	321.6	6,280	179.9
882.5	4,750	327.5	6,777	171.1
957.1R	5,119	359.0R	7,494R	175.8
1,019.1	5,578	373.3	8,198	172.5
167.9	4,156	51.5	6,030	35.4
174.4	4,544	54.4	6,766	35.2
178.7	5,044	55.5	7,500	33.9
191.0R	5,501	60.0	8,526	34.1
207.6	5,966	64.4	9,177	35.0
136.0	4,071	44.7	6,321	29.2
130.2	4,445	44.4	6,921	26.4
129.5	4,887	42.2	6,999	25.3
139.4R	5,274	46.8	7,858	25.1
144.8	5,666	49.0	8,654	24.2
8.0	4,594	2.7	5,512	2.3
8.2	5,343	2.8	6,326	2.0
8.0	5,819	2.5	7,551	1.7
7.9	5,943	2.6	8,655	1.9
7.9	6,376	2.9	8,861	1.6
10.7	3,031	2.5	5,549	2.1
12.3	3,557	2.7	6,112	2.2
11.8	3,654	2.8	7,188	2.0
12.1	3,975	2.6	7,875	2.0
12.9	4,133	2.9	8,340	2.1



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
43	Textile Industry (continued)				
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	4.8	4.0	0.8
		1982	4.1	3.3	0.8
		1983	3.8	3.1	0.6
		1984	3.5	2.9	0.6
		1985	3.5	2.8	0.7
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1981	93.6	73.4	19.9
		1982	91.9	72.4	19.4
		1983	87.9	69.2	18.5
		1984	90.1	70.9R	18.6
		1985	85.6	68.2	16.8
437	Textile finishing	1981	27.4	21.0	6.2
		1982	24.2	18.5	5.5
		1983	22.4	17.2	5.1
		1984	22.8	17.5R	5.1
		1985	21.7	16.8	4.7
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	1981	23.3	17.2	6.1
		1982	18.7	13.4	5.2
		1983	20.2	14.8	5.3
		1984	19.6	14.1R	5.3R
		1985	19.9	14.2	5.5
439	Miscellaneous textiles	1981	22.2	16.7	5.3
		1982	20.5	15.4	4.9
		1983	19.8	15.0	4.7
		1984	21.0	16.1R	4.7
		1985	20.8	16.0	4.6
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1981	25.1	19.5	5.0
		1982	22.7	17.9	4.4
		1983	21.7	17.2	4.1
		1984	21.6	16.9R	4.0
		1985	22.4	17.6	4.0
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	11.9	9.4	2.4
		1982	11.0	9.0	1.9
		1983	10.2	8.3	1.8
		1984	9.6	7.8R	1.7
		1985	10.1	8.4	1.6
442	Leather goods	1981	13.2	10.1	2.6
		1982	11.7	8.9	2.4
		1983	11.5	8.9	2.3
		1984	11.9	9.1R	2.3
		1985	12.3	9.2	2.4
45	Footwear and clothing industries	1981	335.0	274.8	56.2
		1982	305.8	251.0	52.0
		1983	297.9	245.1	49.5
		1984	311.6	256.6R	49.6
		1985	319.0	261.8	51.3
451	Footwear	1981	57.9	47.8	10.0
		1982	51.8	42.8	8.9
		1983	50.1	41.3	8.6
		1984	51.1	42.3R	8.5
		1985	51.7	42.8	8.5

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
16.1	4,012	5.4	6,451	3.9
15.4	4,666	5.6	6,878	3.3
16.2	5,200	4.8	7,451	3.0
16.7	5,777R	4.8	8,287	2.9
18.8	6,639	5.6	8,491	3.4
254.1	3,460	102.6	5,157	55.7
273.1	3,772	107.0	5,519	55.8
283.4	4,098	108.3	5,871	50.7
305.5R	4,311	120.4	6,487	52.8
323.3	4,742	121.2	7,261	51.7
94.5	4,500	38.6	6,203	20.9
92.1	4,974	36.5	6,579	20.0
94.7	5,507	36.6	7,216	18.4
105.8R	6,044R	41.3	8,098	19.4
111.2	6,622	40.2	8,465	19.1
86.2	5,021	37.9	6,264	21.0
72.9	5,436	36.0	6,882	18.6
89.5	6,032	40.5	7,666	19.3
94.9R	6,728R	43.1R	8,091R	18.7
102.7	7,209	48.2	8,782	19.0
67.2	4,025	30.8	5,811	16.8
69.7	4,519	32.3	6,584	16.6
70.8	4,727	34.3	7,258	16.7
83.9R	5,216R	37.4	7,938	19.0
89.9	5,635	39.0	8,475	16.5
74.9	3,843	31.4	6,241	18.5
76.3	4,271	31.1	7,158	17.3
76.4	4,433	32.3	7,811	15.6
81.5R	4,821R	33.1	8,192	16.2
93.6	5,305	34.2	8,603	17.9
43.3	4,591	16.0	6,727	10.2
46.5	5,170	15.8	8,200	10.0
44.9	5,400	16.0	8,787	8.6
47.3R	6,034R	16.2	9,275	9.0
53.1	6,304	15.6	9,851	9.5
31.6	3,143	15.3	5,802	8.3
29.8	3,361	15.4	6,334	7.3
31.5	3,532	16.4	7,047	7.0
34.2R	3,773R	16.9	7,370	7.3
40.5	4,392	18.6	7,777	8.4
904.4	3,292	316.9	5,636	189.6
901.4	3,591	325.0	6,255	179.6
946.4	3,861	330.3	6,668	173.4
1,060.3R	4,132R	358.9	7,240	186.1
1,141.3	4,360	406.3	7,923	191.1
196.3	4,107	64.2	6,434	42.5
192.9	4,511	63.6	7,108	39.4
198.3	4,807	64.3	7,445	38.0
217.3R	5,139R	69.3	8,188	40.3
235.8	5,511	76.6	9,055	39.7



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
45	Footwear and clothing industries (continued)				
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	1981	239.2	197.9	38.5
		1982	221.6	183.3	36.5
		1983	213.8	177.2	34.2
		1984	228.2	188.8R	34.9
		1985	236.8	195.2	36.8
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	1981	33.6	25.8	7.2
		1982	28.7	22.1	6.0
		1983	30.3	23.7	6.2
		1984	29.7	23.3R	5.8
		1985	28.9	22.5	5.8
456	Fur goods	1981	4.3	3.3	0.6
		1982	3.7	2.9	0.5
		1983	3.7	3.0	0.5
		1984	2.7	2.2R	0.4
		1985	1.7	1.3	0.3
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	1981	216.1	155.7	54.2
		1982	206.4	148.3	52.6
		1983	202.1	146.4	50.0
		1984	192.6	138.0R	47.1R
		1985	194.1	137.9	48.1
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	34.7	22.6	11.0
		1982	35.2	23.4	10.8
		1983	33.9	22.7	9.9
		1984	25.5	16.8R	7.8R
		1985	25.4	16.7	7.9
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	5.4	3.9	1.4
		1982	4.6	3.5	1.1
		1983	5.1	3.7	1.3
		1984	5.0	3.6R	1.3
		1985	5.0	3.7	1.1
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	33.2	23.2	9.1
		1982	32.3	22.7	8.8
		1983	33.0	23.5	8.5
		1984	32.9	22.8R	8.8R
		1985	31.4	21.6	8.5
464	Wooden containers	1981	15.7	11.7	3.2
		1982	14.4	10.6	3.2
		1983	13.6	10.3	2.8
		1984	12.2	9.0R	2.5
		1985	11.4	8.2	2.4
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	9.2	6.8	1.8
		1982	9.6	7.0	2.0
		1983	9.6	7.1	1.9
		1984	10.3	7.3R	2.1
		1985	10.0	7.2	1.7

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
601.5	2,039	208.7	5,426	122.8
611.0	3,334	218.9	6,001	118.9
634.9	3,583	220.0	6,439	113.8
729.3R	3,862R	243.5	6,972	125.4
796.4	4,080	280.5	7,631	131.6
89.6	3,479	40.4	5,605	20.6
83.0	3,759	38.9	6,456	18.5
96.0	4,059	42.1	6,801	18.6
100.3R	4,308R	43.1	7,409	18.4
100.2	4,460	46.8	8,097	18.5
17.0	5,152	3.6	6,264	3.6
14.5	5,004	3.7	7,130	2.8
17.2	5,720	3.9	7,268	3.0
13.4R	6,083	3.0	8,220	2.1
8.9	6,761	2.4	8,472	1.3
808.9	5,196	350.3	6,462	187.2
837.0	5,643	370.4	7,047	196.4
907.3	6,196	392.2	7,846	188.8
901.5R	6,531R	396.4R	8,413R	186.6
978.5	7,096	438.6	9,116	193.0
112.2	4,967	66.5	6,047	31.5
124.6	5,334	71.3	6,581	34.6
132.0	5,804	74.8	7,520	33.1
102.4R	6,085R	62.4R	7,961R	25.9
105.1	6,304	68.4	8,636	28.1
24.1	6,242	9.9	7,087	5.2
2.8	6,601	9.4	8,737	4.8
27.5	7,520	10.8	8,362	6.0
26.4R	7,369R	13.1R	10,012R	5.4
31.4	8,486	12.7	11,033	5.8
125.9	5,437	59.8	6,578	31.1
140.4	6,198	63.7	7,207	33.6
160.0	6,809	68.8	8,055	33.6
159.8R	7,010R	73.4R	8,324R	34.4
163.2	7,562	73.6	8,639	30.4
52.5	4,466	22.1	6,838	12.8
52.5	4,949	23.2	7,319	13.8
53.6	5,218	22.6	7,928	12.6
50.9R	5,679R	20.3	8,109	11.5
50.8	6,180	21.5	8,899	10.4
31.2	4,552	12.3	6,734	6.9
33.4	4,777	14.8	7,442	7.8
38.1	5,361	15.0	7,910	6.9
41.1R	5,640R	18.3	8,857	8.6
45.4	6,274	17.1	9,905	8.8



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)				
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	1981	7.6	5.6	1.8
		1982	7.2	5.3	1.8
		1983	6.8	5.1	1.6
		1984	6.1	4.6	1.5
		1985	5.7	4.2	1.5
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	1981	110.3	81.8	25.8
		1982	103.2	76.0	24.9
		1983	100.0	74.0	23.9
		1984	100.7	74.0R	23.1R
		1985	105.2	76.3	24.9
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1981	483.6	293.1	182.5
		1982	458.2	276.7	174.4
		1983	446.7	268.6	174.3
		1984	457.9	270.1R	180.2R
		1985	455.0	267.9	179.0
471	Pulp, paper and board	1981	39.0	29.5	9.5
		1982	35.3	26.4	8.9
		1983	34.2	25.5	8.6
		1984	32.6	24.3	8.3
		1985	31.7	23.5	8.1
472	Conversion of paper and board	1981	137.9	99.2	38.0
		1982	128.2	93.1	34.6
		1983	124.9	90.5	34.1
		1984	125.8	90.2R	34.9R
		1985	121.5	87.1	33.6
475	Printing and publishing	1981	306.8	164.4	135.0
		1982	294.7	157.2	130.9
		1983	287.7	152.6	131.6
		1984	299.4	155.6R	137.0R
		1985	301.9	157.2	137.4
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1981	221.1	158.5	60.7
		1982	205.1	145.3	58.1
		1983	200.4	140.5	59.3
		1984	203.4	145.3R	57.1
		1985	199.7	142.5	56.1
481 (482)	Rubber products	1981	81.7	58.3	23.2
		1982	75.8	54.4	21.3
		1983	71.3	48.1	23.2
		1984	68.9	48.1	20.8
		1985	66.2	45.8	20.3
483	Processing of plastics	1981	139.4	100.3	37.4
		1982	129.3	91.0	36.9
		1983	129.1	92.4	36.1
		1984	134.5	97.2R	36.2R
		1985	133.6	96.7	35.8

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
21.2	3,757	11.4	6,154	6.1
21.5	4,075	12.3	6,926	6.6
23.0	4,485	12.0	7,751	5.7
21.8R	4,794R	12.4	8,042R	5.5
21.1	5,081	12.7	8,785	4.8
441.8	5,399	168.3	6,520	93.6
441.7	5,814	175.8	7,063	95.2
473.0	6,392	188.2	7,871	90.9
499.2R	6,742R	196.6R	8,529R	95.3
561.4	7,356	232.5	9,328	104.7
1,948.7	6,649	1,308.0	7,166	585.2
2,038.3	7,367	1,399.9	8,026	600.0
2,164.0	8,057	1,536.0	8,810	598.9
2,385.1R	8,831R	1,727.3R	9,586R	636.9
2,598.8	9,701	1,862.5	10,403	644.8
185.7	6,303	69.9	7,350	47.3
184.7	6,997	74.2	8,374	46.2
194.2	7,609	80.4	9,328	45.6
202.6R	8,346	83.2	10,022R	46.0
216.0	9,183	90.0	11,125	44.8
562.3	5,670	268.2	7,058	149.1
581.0	6,242	281.2	8,119	149.5
612.9	6,771	298.7	8,756	149.2
652.4R	7,233R	332.1R	9,525R	153.3
700.3	8,037	344.5	10,265	151.7
1,200.7	7,302	969.8	7,184	388.7
1,272.7	8,059	1,044.4	7,977	404.3
1,356.9	8,895	1,156.9	8,790	404.1
1,530.1R	9,834R	1,312.0R	9,576R	437.6
1,682.5	10,701	1,428.1	10,394	448.3
823.2	5,192	427.1	7,040	222.7
837.6	5,763	448.1	7,707	221.8
885.8	6,305	506.9	8,549	213.2
988.9R	6,805R	526.2R	9,222R	225.7
1,054.3	7,400	562.5	10,030	223.1
312.4	5,361	164.3	7,076	88.4
323.8	5,955	169.0	7,951	88.4
319.9	6,656	202.1	8,718	81.1
343.2R	7,139R	190.2	9,141R	79.9
355.0	7,756	207.1	10,195	78.1
510.8	5,094	262.8	7,018	134.3
513.8	5,648	279.1	7,567	133.4
565.9	6,122	304.7	8,441	132.2
645.7R	6,640R	336.0R	9,269R	145.8
699.2	7,232	355.4	9,937	145.0



TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Employment		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical
			Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
49	Other manufacturing industries	1981	68.9	48.7	18.6
		1982	63.6	45.4	16.8
		1983	57.5	40.5	16.0
		1984	80.6	57.2R	20.2R
		1985	80.2	55.2	21.0
491	Jewellery and coins	1981	13.4	8.4	4.2
		1982	12.4	8.0	3.7
		1983	11.4	7.4	3.6
		1984	11.2	6.8R	3.5R
		1985	11.6	7.1	3.6
492	Musical instruments	1981	3.5	2.8	0.7
		1982	3.3	2.6	0.7
		1983	3.2	2.4	0.7
		1984	2.8	2.1R	0.5
		1985	2.8	2.1	0.5
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	1984	12.8	10.1R	2.6
		1985	12.0	9.3	2.7
494	Toys and sports goods	1981	28.2	21.2	6.7
		1982	25.4	19.0	6.2
		1983	22.1	16.3	5.6
		1984	20.3	14.8R	5.1
		1985	18.5	13.3	4.8
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1981	23.8	16.4	7.1
		1982	22.4	15.9	6.2
		1983	20.8	14.4	6.1
		1984	33.5	23.4R	8.4
		1985	35.3	23.4	9.5
5 50	Construction (c)	1981	1,196.4	..	..
		1982	1,158.2	..	..
		1983	1,190.8	..	..
		1984	1,181.1	..	..
		1985	1,125.1	..	..
Standard Industries Classification (Revised 1968)	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d)	1981	5,801.8	3,968.5	1,785.2
		1982	5,366.7	3,643.9	1,682.6
		1983	5,096.2	3,451.7	1,613.6
		1984	5,085.4	3,441.4R	1,590.6R
		1985	5,001.2	3,364.0	1,579.8

(a) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — are excluded.

(b) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 — Opencast coal working — are excluded throughout. See Table 11.

(c) Figures for wages and salaries in the Construction industry are not available separately. Figures shown under wages and salaries — operatives — are for total wages and salaries and, for 1981–1983 and 1985 include the cost of employers' national insurance contributions.

Wages and salaries				Employers' national insurance contributions
Operatives		Administrative, technical and clerical		
Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million
193.4	3,968	121.2	6,506	53.1
197.9	4,358	120.9	7,189	50.4
189.0	4,666	120.7	7,564	46.2
291.7R	5,096R	172.9R	8,579R	55.9
304.8	5,528	195.2	9,273	60.8
38.0	4,534	28.8	6,855	12.3
37.7	4,725	29.2	7,862	11.7
38.5	5,223	28.1	7,789	10.5
39.4R	5,809R	30.8R	8,669R	10.7
43.9	6,201	31.9	8,927	10.9
14.3	5,065	4.9	7,492	2.7
14.1	5,533	4.9	7,152	2.8
13.4	5,583	5.2	7,875	2.7
11.7R	5,511R	4.9	9,104	2.4
12.8	6,034	5.3	10,042	2.7
62.2R	6,163R	24.4R	9,464R	—
63.1	6,814	29.0	10,910	—
75.7	3,576	42.7	6,382	18.9
77.4	4,072	44.7	7,243	17.8
69.0	4,238	42.7	7,587	16.9
67.1R	4,526R	44.5R	8,727	15.2
64.9	4,876	44.0	9,229	15.8
65.4	3,997	44.7	6,323	19.3
68.7	4,329	42.1	6,740	18.0
68.1	4,721	44.7	7,375	16.1
111.2R	4,752R	68.4	8,145R	27.5
120.2	5,139	85.1	8,926	31.4
8,180.3	..	..	..	..
8,722.7	..	..	..	..
9,560.6	..	..	..	..
9,106.1	..	..	..	1,188.6
10,292.9	..	..	..	..
21,488.5	5,415	12,945.5	7,252	6,219.5
21,707.0	5,957	13,480.2	8,012	6,164.8
22,193.5	6,430	14,053.8	8,710	5,979.7
23,790.5R	6,913R	15,025.5R	9,447R	6,091.5
25,343.4	7,534	16,257.0	10,290	7,115.6

(d) All manufacturing industries SIC (Revised 1968) is calculated as follows:— Divisions 2 to 4 plus Activity Headings 1115, 1200, 1401, 1402 and 1520, less 2100, 2310, 2330, 2396.



**TABLE 3 Cost of non-industrial services received, licensing of motor vehicles and rates (excluding water rates) by Group, Divisions 1-5, 1981-1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates	
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other			
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	
1-5	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (a)</b>	1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1984	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1985	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-4	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (a) (Revised definition)</b>	1981	1,741.5	753.6	86.6	9,479.0	83.0	1,829.9	
		1982	1,984.7	709.4	96.9	10,631.5	89.8	2,005.7	
		1983	2,145.5	694.2	106.9	11,531.4	90.6	2,067.3	
		1984	2,241.9	733.0	120.7	13,015.4	93.9	2,150.2	
		1985	2,421.1	829.9	142.5	13,933.4	97.3	2,285.0	
2-4	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1981	1,586.6	715.2	75.2	8,982.2	71.2	1,248.7	
		1982	1,775.8	664.6	83.6	10,047.3	77.1	1,369.8	
		1983	1,919.5	656.9	93.0	10,902.9	78.7	1,400.4	
		1984	2,021.0	689.0	105.5	12,360.8	82.2	1,458.9	
		1985	2,166.2	787.9	121.0	13,194.0	84.8	1,531.9	
1	<b>Energy and water supply industries (a)</b>	1981	154.9	38.4	11.4	496.8	11.8	581.2	
		1982	208.9	44.9	13.3	584.2	12.7	635.9	
		1983	226.0	37.2	13.9	628.5	11.9	666.9	
		1984	220.9	44.1	15.2	654.6	11.8	691.3	
		1985	254.9	42.0	21.5	739.4	12.6	753.1	
11 111	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (b)	1981	20.2	0.5	1.3	93.3	1.6	19.7	
		1982	21.6	0.6	1.2	106.4	1.8	22.0	
		1983	23.0	0.5	1.1	106.0	1.9	21.6	
		1984	26.1	0.4	0.9	71.8	1.5	22.8	
		1985	33.4	0.6	1.1	116.2	1.9	21.9	
12 120	Coke ovens	1981	1.9	0.7	-	12.1	-	2.6	
		1982	2.2	0.8	-	10.7	-	2.8	
		1983	1.7	0.7	-	8.2	-	3.0	
		1984	1.6	0.6	-	6.0	-	3.1	
		1985	4.5	0.5	-	8.6	-	3.2	
13 130	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		1984	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		1985	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14 140	Mineral oil processing	1981	13.6	13.7	0.1	72.3	0.8	33.6	
		1982	56.2	16.9	0.2	83.7	1.1	38.7	
		1983	61.6	13.0	0.4	95.6	1.3	37.9	
		1984	57.8	12.1	0.2	100.3	1.1	35.0	
		1985	60.1	12.9	0.3	95.3	1.2	36.4	
15 152	Nuclear fuel production	1981	3.9	3.3	1.0	38.2	0.1	4.0	
		1982	3.9	4.0	1.2	45.1	0.1	5.3	
		1983	2.1	4.6	1.3	57.3	-	5.2	
		1984	3.3	5.7	1.5	74.2	-	6.3	
		1985	4.0	6.3	6.2	82.0	-	8.6	
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	1981	97.6	16.5	8.2	251.6	7.5	424.6	
		1982	102.0	17.7	8.9	281.9	7.4	459.0	
		1983	116.3	13.5	9.2	295.4	6.5	482.2	
		1984	108.0	20.0	10.7	336.1	6.8	504.7	
		1985	124.7	14.7	11.2	360.3	7.1	555.3	

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates		
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other				
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas (continued)	161	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	67.0	13.9	5.1	120.9	4.0	312.9
				1982	76.4	15.6	5.8	141.3	4.0	335.5
				1983	96.0	11.5	5.7	148.0	3.6	353.2
				1984	81.9	17.1	5.4	180.4	3.8	370.2
				1985	*	*	*	*	*	*
162	Public gas supply	1981	30.6	2.5	3.1	130.8	3.5	111.7		
		1982	25.6	2.1	3.1	140.7	3.4	123.4		
		1983	20.3	2.1	3.5	147.4	2.9	129.0		
		1984	26.1	2.8	5.3	155.7	3.0	134.5		
		1985	*	*	*	*	*	*		
17 170	Water supply industry	1981	17.6	3.8	0.7	29.3	2.0	96.7		
		1982	22.9	5.0	1.8	56.4	2.3	108.1		
		1983	21.2	4.8	1.8	65.9	2.2	117.0		
		1984	24.2	5.2	1.9	66.3	2.2	119.4		
		1985	28.3	6.9	2.7	76.9	2.3	127.7		
2	<b>Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals</b>	1981	318.2	140.4	9.6	2,161.7	15.8	297.2		
		1982	363.8	128.0	10.5	2,353.2	17.2	323.2		
		1983	411.6	126.2	12.4	2,496.7	17.1	329.3		
		1984	390.1	134.2	13.7	2,894.0	18.8	334.8		
		1985	397.0	154.6	16.3	3,052.6	18.2	354.0		
21 210	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	1981	-	0.6	-	1.9	-	0.4		
		1982	0.1	0.4	-	1.9	-	0.4		
		1983	0.1	0.7	-	2.9	-	0.3		
		1984	0.3	1.0	-	1.3	-	0.3		
		1985	0.7	1.2	-	2.5	-	0.4		
22	Metal manufacturing	1981	64.6	26.0	2.3	379.1	1.6	107.9		
		1982	72.6	22.0	2.4	367.1	1.8	112.7		
		1983	83.1	21.8	2.8	376.0	1.9	111.7		
		1984	95.6	22.6	2.9	457.7	1.8	111.6		
		1985	73.8	28.3	3.8	469.5	1.7	113.7		
221	Iron and steel industry	1981	38.0	7.7	0.9	202.6	0.5	66.5		
		1982	44.7	6.8	0.9	179.5	0.6	70.1		
		1983	50.9	6.9	1.0	186.4	0.8	68.3		
		1984	58.7	7.2	1.0	234.1	0.6	68.9		
		1985	31.8	9.5	1.2	255.7	0.6	67.6		
222	Steel tubes	1981	3.8	2.3	0.3	45.7	0.2	9.5		
		1982	4.7	2.0	0.2	46.3	0.2	10.0		
		1983	4.5	1.9	0.2	46.3	0.2	10.1		
		1984	5.2	2.1	0.3	60.8	0.2	9.2		
		1985	9.5	3.3	0.4	57.7	0.2	10.9		
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	6.6	3.8	0.4	46.8	0.3	9.5		
		1982	6.5	3.3	0.4	48.8	0.4	9.6		
		1983	5.3	3.2	0.4	45.8	0.3	9.8		
		1984	5.6	3.1	0.5	52.3	0.4	9.9		
		1985	6.1	3.5	0.6	51.5	0.3	9.6		



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
22	Metal manufacturing (continued)							
224	Non-ferrous metals industry	1981	16.1	12.1	0.7	84.0	0.5	22.4
		1982	16.6	10.0	0.9	92.6	0.6	23.0
		1983	22.5	9.8	1.1	97.5	0.6	23.5
		1984	26.1	10.3	1.2	110.4	0.6	23.7
		1985	26.4	12.0	1.6	104.6	0.6	25.6
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1981	34.3	7.0	0.2	88.1	1.2	8.1
		1982	29.2	5.8	0.1	123.4	1.6	10.3
		1983	24.0	5.2	0.1	98.4	1.5	9.8
		1984	8.3	4.7	0.1	82.6	1.9	6.6
		1985	13.0	3.5	0.1	85.2	1.6	9.3
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	31.1	5.6	0.2	61.8	0.6	6.3
		1982	25.7	4.6	0.1	91.9	0.7	8.2
		1983	20.6	4.1	0.1	65.5	0.7	7.5
		1984	6.9	3.7	0.1	48.6	0.9	4.3
		1985	11.0	2.2	—	48.0	0.4	6.7
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	3.2	1.3	—	26.4	0.6	1.8
		1982	3.5	1.2	—	31.5	0.8	2.1
		1983	3.5	1.1	—	32.9	0.8	2.3
		1984	1.4	1.1	—	34.0	1.0	2.3
		1985	1.9	1.3	0.1	37.2	1.1	2.6
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1981	74.1	29.7	2.4	557.3	7.4	62.9
		1982	91.7	27.5	2.7	617.6	8.2	68.7
		1983	120.4	28.3	3.2	695.3	8.0	73.7
		1984	100.7	28.3	3.3	820.9	8.6	73.7
		1985	108.2	31.9	4.0	833.1	8.4	81.3
241	Structural clay products	1981	5.8	2.6	0.2	35.6	0.7	4.9
		1982	5.8	2.5	0.2	44.6	0.7	4.8
		1983	6.2	2.4	0.3	49.6	0.9	4.9
		1984	5.9	2.5	0.3	67.5	0.8	5.4
		1985	5.9	2.3	0.3	67.5	1.1	6.1
242	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	7.2(d)	2.1	0.1	98.7(d)	1.8	8.0
		1982	11.4	1.9	0.1	93.6	1.9	7.5
		1983	9.8	2.2	0.1	94.6	1.0	8.1
		1984	4.7	1.5	—	110.8	0.9	7.6
		1985	5.3	1.6	0.1	126.0	0.8	8.3
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	18.0	6.5	0.4	135.3	2.4	13.2
		1982	20.0	6.3	0.5	151.6	2.9	15.5
		1983	22.1	6.4	0.6	171.0	3.0	15.8
		1984	21.0	6.4	0.5	221.4	3.3	14.8
		1985	18.0	6.4	0.6	192.8	3.1	15.7
244	Asbestos goods	1981	2.3	1.2	0.1	11.8	0.1	2.6
		1982	2.3	1.0	0.1	11.2	0.1	2.5
		1983	2.6	1.0	0.1	11.7	0.1	2.6
		1984	2.6	1.0	0.2	12.9	0.1	2.5
		1985	2.5	1.1	0.2	13.7	0.1	2.7
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	19.0	6.1	0.2	145.0	1.3	9.1
		1982	29.8	5.7	0.2	161.5	1.4	10.7
		1983	57.3	6.3	0.4	197.4	1.8	13.5
		1984	41.0	6.4	0.3	205.4	2.0	13.3
		1985	46.0	8.1	0.5	237.8	1.7	16.2

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)							
246	Abrasive products	1981	1.9	1.1	0.2	8.2	0.1	2.0
		1982	1.9	1.0	0.2	9.1	0.1	2.0
		1983	1.4	0.8	0.1	7.5	0.1	1.9
		1984	2.0	0.8	0.1	15.2	0.1	2.0
		1985	1.7	1.0	0.1	7.1	—	2.1
247	Glass and glassware	1981	12.7	4.9	0.6	60.0	0.7	13.9
		1982	13.8	4.7	0.6	77.7	0.7	15.6
		1983	14.4	5.0	0.8	91.9	0.8	16.6
		1984	15.6	5.0	1.0	109.9	0.8	16.8
		1985	18.1	5.7	1.1	111.6	0.8	17.7
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1981	7.2	5.2	0.6	62.8	0.4	9.3
		1982	6.7	4.5	0.7	68.2	0.4	10.1
		1983	6.6	4.3	0.8	71.6	0.4	10.4
		1984	7.8	4.8	0.9	77.9	0.5	11.4
		1985	10.6	5.7	1.1	76.6	0.8	12.6
25	Chemical industry	1981	141.2	74.4	4.5	1,096.6	5.5	112.0
		1982	166.5	70.0	5.1	1,203.5	5.5	125.5
		1983	181.0	68.2	6.1	1,280.9	5.5	128.3
		1984	181.8	75.7	7.2	1,483.7	6.4	136.7
		1985	198.2	87.6	8.3	1,619.5	6.3	143.4
251	Basic industrial chemicals	1981	64.0	35.0	1.1	388.3	1.8	55.3
		1982	74.3	33.2	1.3	424.3	1.9	61.3
		1983	85.4	30.1	1.6	427.3	1.8	60.4
		1984	76.6	35.2	1.9	507.4	2.0	63.2
		1985	90.2	42.5	2.2	534.5	2.0	67.5
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1981	16.4	7.0	0.5	119.2	1.0	10.6
		1982	17.7	6.8	0.7	129.2	0.8	11.9
		1983	20.5	6.5	0.8	130.1	0.8	11.8
		1984	19.7	6.9	0.9	134.7	0.8	12.6
		1985	19.0	7.2	0.9	151.8	0.8	13.2
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1981	18.5	12.1	1.1	148.9	1.5	15.3
		1982	25.4	11.5	1.2	152.0	1.6	18.0
		1983	21.6	12.1	1.6	170.8	1.6	18.6
		1984	26.3	12.7	1.9	205.5	2.2	20.5
		1985	25.2	13.4	2.0	212.3	2.0	19.8
257	Pharmaceutical products	1981	21.0	13.8	1.0	228.9	0.5	16.9
		1982	24.9	12.9	1.2	268.6	0.7	19.3
		1983	27.5	13.7	1.3	283.8	0.7	20.8
		1984	28.4	14.8	1.6	316.1	0.8	23.1
		1985	31.8	17.6	2.1	391.0	0.8	25.2
258	Soap and toilet preparations	1981	15.5	4.8	0.6	175.8	0.4	9.1
		1982	17.9	4.3	0.4	193.9	0.4	10.0
		1983	20.2	4.2	0.6	228.1	0.5	11.0
		1984	24.0	4.5	0.6	274.0	0.5	11.8
		1985	25.0	5.0	0.7	283.0	0.5	12.0



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
25	Chemical industry (continued)							
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	1981	5.9	1.6	0.2	35.5	0.2	4.8
		1982	6.2	1.5	0.2	35.4	0.2	5.0
		1983	5.8	1.6	0.2	40.9	0.2	5.7
		1984	6.7	1.7	0.3	46.0	0.2	5.5
		1985	7.0	1.8	0.3	47.1	0.2	5.7
26	Production of man-made fibres	1981	4.0	2.7	0.2	38.6	0.1	5.8
260		1982	3.8	2.3	0.1	39.6	0.1	5.6
		1983	3.0	1.9	0.1	43.2	0.1	5.5
		1984	3.4	1.8	0.1	47.8	0.1	5.9
		1985	3.1	2.1	0.1	42.7	0.1	5.8
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries</b>	1981	659.9	311.1	33.6	2,952.9	20.4	503.5
		1982	743.2	291.3	37.6	3,300.5	22.6	551.6
		1983	785.2	292.0	42.0	3,615.3	22.9	563.4
		1984	846.8	296.1	45.2	4,103.5	22.6	582.7
		1985	897.8	351.5	50.6	4,453.1	24.3	604.7
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1981	86.3	48.0	5.0	419.4	4.0	90.8
		1982	98.6	43.4	6.2	463.5	4.4	100.5
		1983	104.6	40.6	6.1	505.3	4.5	98.6
		1984	126.8	45.0	6.8	572.3	4.5	103.1
		1985	126.4	48.4	7.0	580.5	4.7	105.2
311	Foundries	1981	12.3	10.7	0.8	64.1	0.5	17.7
		1982	13.6	9.0	0.8	66.7	0.6	19.5
		1983	12.9	7.8	0.8	65.7	0.5	18.3
		1984	13.8	7.8	0.8	65.9	0.5	17.9
		1985	14.2	8.8	0.9	64.1	0.5	17.2
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	10.1	6.6	0.6	37.4	0.3	11.8
		1982	10.8	5.7	0.9	40.4	0.3	13.3
		1983	9.2	4.6	0.7	45.8	0.3	12.5
		1984	9.9	6.2	0.7	53.9	0.4	16.4
		1985	9.9	6.5	0.8	50.9	0.3	14.4
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs non-precision chains; metals treatment	1981	14.6	6.1	0.6	51.3	0.6	12.7
		1982	15.3	5.4	0.6	43.1	0.6	13.0
		1983	12.8	5.5	0.8	55.0	0.6	13.2
		1984	20.4	5.9	0.7	87.5	0.7	13.2
		1985	18.7	6.7	0.9	80.9	1.0	14.4
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	8.4	1.9	0.6	30.5	0.5	4.5
		1982	10.4	2.0	0.9	45.3	0.6	5.7
		1983	10.7	2.0	0.6	43.6	0.7	5.8
		1984	13.6	3.0	0.6	46.3	0.6	6.4
		1985	14.2	2.5	0.5	50.3	0.6	6.7
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	1981	41.0	22.7	2.4	236.1	2.0	44.0
		1982	48.5	21.1	3.0	268.0	2.3	48.9
		1983	59.0	20.6	3.3	295.1	2.3	48.8
		1984	69.2	22.1	4.0	318.7	2.4	49.2
		1985	69.4	23.9	3.9	334.3	2.3	52.4
32	Mechanical engineering	1981	250.8	115.7	14.4	940.8	7.1	169.5
		1982	289.3	104.5	14.5	1,063.8	7.4	182.9
		1983	302.9	108.3	15.5	1,109.6	7.2	191.0
		1984	285.3	99.7	17.3	1,213.7	7.6	192.2
		1985	315.5	113.3	19.3	1,337.5	7.9	199.3

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)							
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	1981	56.4	24.0	1.7	136.3	1.1	21.9
		1982	80.6	21.2	1.7	149.3	1.2	24.8
		1983	84.1	20.6	2.0	163.2	1.1	26.0
		1984	55.9	21.6	2.2	175.5	1.2	26.7
		1985	57.5	22.2	2.4	195.5	1.4	26.3
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1981	7.6	3.3	0.5	38.7	0.3	6.4
		1982	9.5	3.2	0.6	38.5	0.3	7.6
		1983	8.0	2.8	0.6	38.3	0.4	7.1
		1984	9.2	2.7	0.6	53.0	0.4	7.4
		1985	9.5	3.5	0.6	50.4	0.4	7.7
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	1981	15.0	9.7	1.4	78.1	0.6	15.8
		1982	14.5	8.0	1.3	80.5	0.6	17.0
		1983	14.1	7.3	1.4	79.4	0.5	18.3
		1984	18.3	7.2	1.6	91.5	0.5	17.0
		1985	17.7	8.9	1.9	114.7	0.5	18.1
323	Textile machinery	1981	1.9	2.7	0.7	16.6	0.1	2.7
		1982	1.6	2.3	0.7	21.6	0.1	2.7
		1983	1.6	1.9	0.6	21.5	0.1	2.7
		1984	1.7	2.2	0.7	25.0	0.1	2.5
		1985	1.4	2.3	0.8	21.1	0.1	2.2
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	1981	41.4	11.1	1.3	112.8	0.5	21.1
		1982	46.4	9.8	1.4	125.9	0.7	22.1
		1983	49.0	8.8	1.6	115.5	0.5	22.9
		1984	51.3	9.4	1.8	116.8	0.5	23.8
		1985	65.6	10.0	1.9	134.7	0.6	24.4
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	1981	28.5	15.1	2.1	127.7	1.1	21.7
		1982	32.8	14.1	2.3	151.0	1.2	23.8
		1983	34.5	14.1	2.5	150.0	1.3	25.8
		1984	32.9	13.8	2.7	163.6	1.4	25.8
		1985	36.1	15.7	3.3	182.8	1.4	26.0
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	11.9	5.9	0.6	49.8	0.3	11.1
		1982	11.7	5.2	0.7	42.1	0.4	11.7
		1983	11.6	4.5	0.8	44.3	0.3	11.4
		1984	13.0	5.4	1.0	64.5	0.4	11.8
		1985	14.3	6.3	1.1	78.7	0.4	11.9
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	13.1	6.0	1.3	66.6	0.5	9.2
		1982	11.8	4.7	1.2	62.5	0.4	9.1
		1983	12.2	4.7	1.2	63.9	0.4	10.2
		1984	13.6	4.6	1.2	68.5	0.3	9.3
		1985	12.9	4.5	1.2	71.6	0.4	8.9
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	1981	71.4	36.6	4.3	296.6	2.5	54.3
		1982	77.3	34.8	4.3	365.3	2.4	58.9
		1983	84.0	42.4	4.6	402.3	2.5	61.3
		1984	85.2	31.6	5.3	430.5	2.6	62.4
		1985	96.3	36.9	5.9	458.9	2.7	67.8
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	3.7	1.2	0.5	17.5	0.1	5.2
		1982	2.9	1.1	0.3	27.0	0.1	5.1
		1983	3.6	1.1	0.3	31.2	0.1	5.3
		1984	4.0	1.0	0.2	24.9	0.1	5.3
		1985	4.3	3.1	0.2	29.0	0.1	6.0



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
33 330	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1981	18.1	4.1	0.5	59.1	0.3	7.4
		1982	19.1	4.0	0.5	62.1	0.3	7.9
		1983	28.4	4.2	0.7	82.5	0.2	9.7
		1984	29.5	4.5	0.9	99.1	0.3	10.1
		1985	35.3	8.3	1.2	161.1	0.4	13.5
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	1981	147.3	59.3	6.9	669.1	3.7	93.9
		1982	161.9	55.9	8.0	736.6	4.6	103.3
		1983	169.2	55.1	8.7	882.8	4.7	106.9
		1984	209.5	59.6	10.1	1,060.6	4.3	116.6
		1985	212.8	68.8	12.1	1,073.4	4.5	120.4
341	Insulated wires and cables	1981	3.7	3.1	0.3	41.7	0.3	8.2
		1982	5.2	5.4	0.3	40.6	0.3	8.2
		1983	7.2	6.1	0.4	43.3	0.3	9.5
		1984	15.6	5.1	0.5	51.2	0.3	10.4
		1985	8.7	6.5	0.6	54.2	0.3	10.7
342	Basic electrical equipment	1981	20.0	13.0	1.4	105.7	0.6	18.9
		1982	22.4	12.5	1.7	119.9	0.7	21.4
		1983	21.0	12.2	1.8	130.3	0.7	20.4
		1984	23.6	12.3	1.9	150.4	0.8	22.3
		1985	24.5	13.2	2.1	146.9	0.8	23.4
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	1981	20.5	5.9	0.9	70.9	0.7	11.8
		1982	24.2	5.9	0.9	82.1	1.4	14.1
		1983	21.9	5.6	0.8	106.3	1.6	16.0
		1984	27.1	5.6	1.4	131.2	0.7	14.2
		1985	29.6	5.9	1.5	128.9	0.8	15.0
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	1981	66.6	24.6	2.8	247.0	1.0	30.0
		1982	71.9	20.8	3.2	264.6	1.1	32.8
		1983	78.1	19.3	3.8	320.3	1.0	33.9
		1984	86.9	23.0	4.0	394.0	1.3	39.2
		1985	95.6	27.1	5.1	431.0	1.4	39.6
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	1981	18.5	5.7	0.7	87.9	0.3	10.3
		1982	20.2	5.6	0.8	115.5	0.3	11.8
		1983	23.6	6.4	0.9	146.7	0.3	12.4
		1984	37.5	7.1	1.1	181.2	0.3	13.8
		1985	36.2	8.8	1.5	160.5	0.3	15.4
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	11.1	4.5	0.6	83.2	0.7	9.0
		1982	10.3	3.7	0.7	81.4	0.7	9.0
		1983	8.4	3.1	0.6	101.1	0.7	8.2
		1984	9.1	3.6	0.7	106.5	0.7	8.9
		1985	9.0	4.3	0.8	100.8	0.7	8.6
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	7.0	2.6	0.3	32.7	0.1	5.7
		1982	7.7	2.1	0.3	32.6	0.1	6.0
		1983	8.8	2.3	0.4	34.8	0.1	6.3
		1984	9.7	2.8	0.5	46.1	0.2	7.8
		1985	9.2	3.0	0.5	51.2	0.2	7.6
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1981	64.2	30.7	3.2	525.4	3.7	83.5
		1982	68.2	30.1	3.8	571.1	4.2	90.0
		1983	70.7	28.6	4.4	604.3	4.9	89.0
		1984	79.7	29.2	4.3	663.4	4.2	91.6
		1985	84.9	38.1	4.8	773.3	4.9	94.4

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
35 351	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof (continued) Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	27.6	15.3	1.7	383.3	2.5	51.6
		1982	29.5	16.4	1.9	418.3	3.0	55.9
		1983	33.2	15.3	2.3	447.7	3.7	54.2
		1984	38.9	16.0	2.1	507.3	3.2	58.2
		1985	39.7	23.7	2.4	616.6	3.8	60.3
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	1981	9.1	4.6	0.5	32.0	0.3	7.9
		1982	6.1	3.8	0.5	30.7	0.3	8.2
		1983	5.5	3.6	0.6	32.8	0.3	8.0
		1984	6.7	3.4	0.6	35.2	0.2	7.6
		1985	6.6	3.6	0.6	33.8	0.2	7.6
353	Motor vehicle parts	1981	27.6	10.7	1.0	110.1	0.9	24.0
		1982	32.6	9.8	1.4	122.1	0.9	26.0
		1983	32.0	9.6	1.6	123.8	1.0	26.8
		1984	34.1	9.8	1.6	120.9	0.8	25.9
		1985	38.6	10.8	1.9	122.8	0.9	26.6
36 361	Manufacture of other transport Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	65.9	44.2	2.1	226.1	1.1	43.8
		1982	75.4	44.3	2.6	262.6	1.1	50.5
		1983	78.3	46.9	4.4	297.1	1.0	51.9
		1984	82.0	49.7	3.5	340.5	1.0	52.6
		1985	87.7	64.1	3.5	367.7	1.1	53.3
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	9.9	12.7	0.4	47.3	0.3	17.4
		1982	12.9	12.6	0.6	52.7	0.3	18.8
		1983	14.1	13.0	0.7	54.2	0.2	17.6
		1984	13.9	*	*	*	0.3	19.4
		1985	11.6	17.9	0.6	78.8	0.3	17.0
363	Cycles and motor cycles	1981	3.7	1.7	0.3	19.8	0.1	3.7
		1982	4.5	2.0	0.3	22.4	0.1	4.9
		1983	4.1	1.9	0.3	19.5	0.1	5.2
		1984	3.0	1.5	0.3	23.1	—	5.2
		1985	6.4	1.3	0.3	16.8	—	4.4
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	1.5	0.6	0.1	8.0	0.1	1.6
		1982	1.2	0.5	0.2	10.3	0.1	1.9
		1983	1.4	0.5	0.2	18.0	—	1.5
		1984	2.0	*	*	*	—	1.6
		1985	2.5	0.7	0.3	21.1	—	2.0
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	50.4	28.9	1.3	148.0	0.6	20.7
		1982	56.4	28.9	1.5	173.7	0.6	24.3
		1983	58.2	31.3	3.2	199.7	0.6	27.2
		1984	62.6	32.9	2.3	229.3	0.7	25.9
		1985	66.7	43.8	2.3	246.8	0.7	29.2
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.0	—	0.4
		1982	0.5	0.2	0.1	3.5	—	0.5
		1983	0.5	0.2	0.1	5.6	—	0.4
		1984	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.0	—	0.5
		1985	0.5	0.4	0.1	4.3	—	0.7



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	
37	Instrument engineering	1981	27.2	9.1	1.5	113.0	0.5	14.7
		1982	30.6	9.3	1.9	140.9	0.6	16.1
		1983	31.5	8.6	1.9	134.0	0.5	16.5
		1984	34.1	8.5	2.3	153.9	0.7	16.5
		1985	35.2	10.5	2.6	159.6	0.8	18.6
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	11.8	4.2	0.7	51.8	0.2	6.1
		1982	15.2	4.2	0.9	65.6	0.3	7.3
		1983	16.9	4.0	0.9	62.3	0.3	8.5
		1984	18.4	4.3	1.2	77.2	0.3	8.0
		1985	18.1	5.5	1.5	88.5	0.4	9.7
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	5.3	2.1	0.3	22.7	0.1	3.2
		1982	4.9	2.0	0.4	28.8	0.2	3.0
		1983	4.9	2.0	0.4	32.6	0.1	3.1
		1984	5.9	1.8	0.5	38.0	0.2	3.4
		1985	7.2	2.0	0.5	33.2	0.2	3.7
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1981	7.3	2.2	0.3	30.9	0.1	4.4
		1982	8.0	2.6	0.4	38.1	0.1	4.7
		1983	8.1	2.4	0.4	33.6	0.1	4.1
		1984	7.9	2.2	0.5	31.9	0.1	4.1
		1985	8.6	2.7	0.4	33.9	0.2	4.6
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	2.7	0.6	0.1	7.7	—	1.0
		1982	2.5	0.5	0.1	8.4	—	1.2
		1983	1.6	0.3	0.1	5.4	—	0.8
		1984	1.9	0.3	—	6.7	—	1.0
		1985	1.3	0.2	0.1	4.0	—	0.6
4	Other manufacturing industries	1981	608.5	263.7	32.0	3,867.7	35.0	448.0
		1982	668.8	245.2	35.5	4,393.7	37.2	495.5
		1983	722.3	238.4	38.9	4,790.2	38.5	507.5
		1984	784.1	258.7	46.6	5,363.4	40.7	541.4
		1985	871.5	281.8	54.1	5,688.3	42.3	573.3
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1981	203.7	74.3	9.9	1,610.0	18.4	135.7
		1982	225.7	72.1	10.6	1,930.1	19.7	152.9
		1983	255.8	70.5	11.9	2,190.3	20.4	161.5
		1984	265.0	76.2	13.8	2,413.6	21.7	174.7
		1985	286.8	80.6	16.2	2,501.9	22.1	184.0
411	Organic oils and fats	1981	1.5	1.7	0.1	33.7	0.2	2.4
		1982	1.5	1.7	0.1	33.3	0.2	2.8
		1983	1.7	1.7	0.1	32.5	0.2	2.9
		1984	2.4	1.7	0.2	39.8	0.1	3.1
		1985	4.1	2.0	0.2	62.5	0.2	3.9
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	1981	29.9	8.8	1.4	106.8	2.4	9.3
		1982	36.7	9.0	1.6	125.5	2.9	11.4
		1983	37.1	8.6	1.8	134.7	2.6	11.7
		1984	46.2	12.0	2.3	223.4	14.3	17.5
		1985	49.4	13.3	3.8	255.6	4.0	18.7
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	25.4	5.4	0.6	113.3	1.9	8.5
		1982	25.0	4.9	0.8	144.3	1.9	10.0
		1983	34.7	4.6	0.7	140.8	2.2	10.0
		1984	32.8	4.3	0.8	128.0	1.8	9.5
		1985	33.2	4.8	0.8	112.3	2.2	10.8

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates		
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other				
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)	414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	9.2	2.1	0.2	61.7	0.4	4.5
				1982	8.3	2.0	0.3	65.8	0.4	5.0
				1983	7.0	1.7	0.3	59.9	0.3	4.2
				1984	7.2	1.6	0.3	58.4	0.2	4.7
				1985	7.6	1.9	0.3	56.7	0.2	4.7
415	Fish processing	1981	7.0	2.3	0.4	112.9	0.4	3.4		
		1982	7.2	2.2	0.3	113.7	0.2	3.8		
		1983	13.0	2.6	0.3	125.4	0.7	4.6		
		1984	13.0	2.3	0.3	112.9	0.7	4.4		
		1985	13.8	2.2	0.4	95.7	0.7	4.5		
416	Grain milling	1981	2.0	3.5	0.4	41.3	0.6	4.2		
		1982	2.0	3.0	0.3	37.5	0.7	4.4		
		1983	2.1	2.8	0.5	44.1	0.8	4.6		
		1984	2.8	2.2	0.4	46.4	0.9	4.1		
		1985	3.7	2.2	0.4	49.6	1.0	4.1		
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1981	25.2	9.5	1.7	103.4	3.9	21.9		
		1982	27.7	9.3	2.0	127.4	4.1	24.3		
		1983	30.5	8.4	2.4	143.1	3.6	25.5		
		1984	41.7	9.5	3.0	158.0	3.7	29.9		
		1985	42.4	10.5	3.4	154.8	3.6	29.7		
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	1981	7.2	2.3	0.2	40.5	—	4.4		
		1982	10.8	2.0	0.2	53.5	—	4.7		
		1983	13.1	2.2	0.2	62.8	—	4.7		
		1984	7.2	2.5	0.1	63.3	—	5.1		
		1985	6.7	2.6	0.1	80.0	—	5.8		
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	16.6	3.9	1.0	189.3	1.1	9.9		
		1982	20.1	4.4	1.0	242.0	1.2	10.7		
		1983	23.0	4.1	0.8	215.2	1.2	10.7		
		1984	21.4	4.5	1.0	213.0	1.2	11.1		
		1985	20.3	5.2	0.9	236.7	1.3	12.4		
422	Animal feeding stuffs	1981	10.3	6.3	0.8	143.5	1.7	6.3		
		1982	10.8	6.4	0.8	151.1	2.3	7.3		
		1983	11.4	5.9	0.8	193.4	2.5	7.5		
		1984	10.3	5.6	0.9	192.9	2.3	6.7		
		1985	10.4	5.1	0.6	173.1	2.4	6.7		
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	20.0	6.8	0.8	257.3	0.8	15.1		
		1982	23.9	6.8	0.8	291.8	0.9	17.7		
		1983	24.2	6.7	1.0	364.0	1.0	19.7		
		1984	23.7	7.4	1.2	426.0	1.2	21.3		
		1985	37.4	8.7	1.2	513.5	1.4	23.5		
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	12.2	5.5	0.4	120.0	0.4	11.6		
		1982	12.7	4.8	0.4	133.5	0.4	15.1		
		1983	14.1	5.0	0.5	145.3	0.5	15.6		
		1984	12.7	5.1	0.5	182.9	0.5	16.0		
		1985	10.7	4.9	0.7	159.2	0.5	16.9		



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)							
426	Wines, cider and perry	1981	2.3	0.6	0.1	22.4	0.3	1.2
		1982	2.7	0.6	0.1	29.4	0.3	1.3
		1983	2.8	0.5	0.1	36.1	0.3	1.3
		1984	2.0	0.7	0.1	39.6	0.3	1.3
		1985	1.3	0.8	0.1	38.4	0.4	1.4
427	Brewing and malting	1981	14.0	9.2	1.3	90.4	3.0	20.6
		1982	12.7	7.9	1.2	164.4	2.7	20.4
		1983	13.0	7.5	1.4	196.7	3.0	22.8
		1984	12.1	7.8	1.7	193.3	2.8	24.3
		1985	15.9	8.3	1.8	173.2	2.8	24.9
428	Soft drinks	1981	11.4	2.9	0.3	42.4	1.1	6.2
		1982	13.2	2.5	0.4	45.6	1.2	7.4
		1983	14.2	2.7	0.5	48.7	1.2	8.0
		1984	12.9	2.5	0.6	79.4	1.1	7.9
		1985	12.9	3.0	0.7	71.6	1.2	8.2
429	Tobacco industry	1981	9.5	3.5	0.3	131.1	0.2	6.3
		1982	10.3	4.4	0.4	171.1	0.2	6.7
		1983	14.0	5.4	0.6	247.6	0.3	7.6
		1984	16.5	6.5	0.7	256.2	0.4	7.8
		1985	17.2	5.1	0.8	268.8	0.4	7.8
43	Textile industry	1981	32.0	30.1	3.4	180.5	1.7	39.8
		1982	32.0	27.5	3.7	191.2	1.8	43.3
		1983	34.4	27.1	3.8	206.9	1.7	41.4
		1984	39.0	30.2	4.7	241.0	2.0	43.3
		1985	44.1	32.5	5.4	242.4	1.9	44.6
431	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	3.8	6.3	0.9	28.9	0.3	7.6
		1982	4.0	6.3	0.9	32.6	0.3	8.6
		1983	3.9	6.1	0.9	34.7	0.3	7.9
		1984	4.6	6.6	1.1	38.1	0.3	7.8
		1985	6.3	7.4	1.3	44.3	0.3	8.4
432	Cotton and silk industries	1981	3.7	5.3	0.5	22.9	0.2	6.7
		1982	3.8	4.8	0.6	24.6	0.2	6.9
		1983	4.0	4.6	0.6	26.9	0.2	6.0
		1984	4.7	5.2	0.7	35.5	0.2	6.7
		1985	5.5	5.4	0.7	30.8	0.2	6.3
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.7	—	0.4
		1982	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.0	—	0.4
		1983	1.1	0.2	—	3.0	—	0.4
		1984	1.2	0.2	—	1.9	—	0.5
		1985	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.8	—	0.5
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	0.1	0.6	—	1.7	—	0.2
		1982	—	0.4	—	1.4	—	0.3
		1983	0.1	0.5	—	1.6	—	0.2
		1984	0.1	0.5	—	1.8	—	0.2
		1985	0.2	0.6	—	1.6	—	0.2

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
43	Textile industry (continued)							
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	0.2	0.7	—	3.4	—	0.9
		1982	0.2	0.6	0.1	3.0	—	1.0
		1983	0.3	0.6	—	3.0	—	0.9
		1984	0.4	0.6	0.1	3.8	—	1.0
		1985	0.4	0.7	0.1	5.0	—	0.9
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1981	10.2	6.6	1.0	52.3	0.4	9.5
		1982	9.5	5.6	1.1	56.8	0.4	10.8
		1983	9.8	5.7	1.1	54.0	0.4	10.4
		1984	11.0	6.5	1.4	63.1	0.4	10.8
		1985	12.3	6.9	1.7	65.5	0.5	11.1
437	Textile finishing	1981	3.9	3.8	0.2	15.6	0.2	5.1
		1982	4.1	3.5	0.3	15.2	0.2	5.6
		1983	4.7	3.3	0.3	18.1	0.2	5.6
		1984	5.1	3.6	0.4	20.7	0.2	5.7
		1985	5.1	3.7	0.3	20.8	0.2	5.9
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	1981	4.7	3.6	0.3	31.4	0.4	5.4
		1982	5.2	3.2	0.4	31.5	0.4	5.4
		1983	6.2	3.3	0.4	42.9	0.4	5.8
		1984	6.8	3.7	0.5	45.9	0.5	5.7
		1985	7.1	4.1	0.7	42.5	0.5	6.2
439	Miscellaneous textiles	1981	4.8	2.8	0.3	22.6	0.2	4.0
		1982	4.3	2.9	0.4	24.1	0.2	4.3
		1983	4.4	2.7	0.4	22.7	0.2	4.3
		1984	5.0	3.3	0.5	30.3	0.3	5.0
		1985	6.4	3.4	0.5	29.1	0.2	5.2
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1981	3.7	3.4	0.5	22.7	0.2	4.4
		1982	3.8	2.9	0.6	21.6	0.3	4.5
		1983	2.8	3.1	0.5	24.7	0.2	4.4
		1984	2.7	3.1	0.6	26.3	0.2	4.0
		1985	3.6	4.1	0.7	31.5	0.2	4.6
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	1.6	2.2	0.3	11.7	0.1	2.5
		1982	1.8	1.8	0.3	10.4	0.1	2.8
		1983	1.2	2.0	0.3	11.3	0.1	2.5
		1984	1.4	2.1	0.3	12.0	0.1	2.3
		1985	2.0	2.7	0.4	13.1	0.1	2.8
442	Leather goods	1981	2.1	1.2	0.2	11.0	0.1	1.8
		1982	2.0	1.1	0.3	11.2	0.2	1.7
		1983	1.6	1.1	0.2	13.4	0.1	1.8
		1984	1.4	1.0	0.3	14.3	0.1	1.7
		1985	1.6	1.4	0.3	18.4	0.1	1.8
45	Footwear and clothing industries	1981	44.0	22.9	4.0	231.5	1.4	33.4
		1982	45.3	20.0	4.3	228.9	1.3	35.1
		1983	45.7	19.0	4.5	237.0	1.3	34.7
		1984	46.5	20.0	5.4	258.0	1.5	35.2
		1985	57.5	22.4	6.1	273.2	1.5	39.0
451	Footwear	1981	11.1	3.0	0.5	38.8	0.2	4.7
		1982	10.6	2.9	0.6	41.2	0.2	4.9
		1983	10.4	2.7	0.6	39.3	0.2	5.2
		1984	10.8	3.0	0.6	43.3	0.2	5.5
		1985	10.9	3.4	0.8	45.5	0.3	5.6



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
45	Footwear and clothing industries (continued)							
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	1981	26.2	15.7	2.6	150.2	0.9	22.6
		1982	28.0	13.6	2.6	149.7	0.8	24.3
		1983	29.3	12.7	3.1	155.7	0.8	23.6
		1984	29.9	13.5	3.9	164.2	1.0	24.5
		1985	39.3	15.3	4.2	185.7	1.0	27.3
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	1981	5.9	3.6	0.8	40.4	0.3	5.3
		1982	6.1	2.8	1.0	36.1	0.2	5.0
		1983	5.4	2.9	0.7	39.6	0.3	4.9
		1984	5.2	3.1	0.9	47.1	0.2	4.3
		1985	6.8	3.4	1.0	39.5	0.2	4.7
456	Fur goods	1981	0.7	0.7	0.1	2.2	—	0.8
		1982	0.6	0.6	—	2.0	—	0.9
		1983	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.3	—	1.1
		1984	0.6	0.4	—	3.4	—	0.8
		1985	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.5	—	1.4
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	1981	68.0	35.7	3.3	289.8	5.3	60.8
		1982	74.0	32.9	3.8	332.1	5.7	65.6
		1983	83.0	31.8	4.1	382.2	6.0	65.4
		1984	81.0	33.6	5.0	367.3	5.6	66.3
		1985	97.5	37.5	5.5	419.8	6.2	72.0
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	9.8	7.7	0.8	44.5	1.7	11.6
		1982	11.0	7.7	1.1	50.8	2.0	13.9
		1983	11.8	7.7	1.2	68.5	2.3	12.7
		1984	10.5	7.4	1.1	48.3	1.8	10.7
		1985	13.4	7.4	1.3	38.1	1.9	10.4
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	3.4	2.2	0.2	21.7	0.1	2.4
		1982	2.3	2.1	0.2	22.4	0.1	2.7
		1983	3.2	2.2	0.1	25.4	0.1	2.5
		1984	3.5	2.3	0.2	22.7	0.1	2.5
		1985	2.5	2.2	0.2	22.2	0.1	3.4
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	10.2	4.9	0.4	47.9	0.7	9.3
		1982	12.5	4.5	0.6	50.0	0.7	9.8
		1983	15.8	4.3	0.7	59.0	0.8	11.2
		1984	13.6	5.1	0.8	53.3	0.8	12.3
		1985	13.3	5.2	0.8	57.1	0.8	11.9
464	Wooden containers	1981	3.5	2.8	0.2	18.3	0.3	5.2
		1982	5.9	2.5	0.1	17.9	0.2	5.4
		1983	5.4	2.2	0.1	17.2	0.2	5.7
		1984	4.8	2.2	0.1	22.6	0.3	4.9
		1985	5.7	2.2	0.2	23.3	0.2	5.6
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	2.0	1.4	0.1	10.6	0.1	2.3
		1982	3.8	1.4	0.1	17.2	0.1	3.1
		1983	5.3	1.4	0.2	16.6	0.1	3.7
		1984	4.6	1.4	0.2	16.6	0.2	3.6
		1985	5.0	1.6	0.2	20.7	0.2	4.7

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)							
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	1981	1.1	0.8	0.1	8.8	0.1	1.7
		1982	1.4	0.7	0.1	7.1	0.1	1.7
		1983	1.6	0.6	0.1	8.2	0.1	1.6
		1984	0.9	0.6	0.1	9.2	0.1	1.3
		1985	0.9	0.6	0.1	10.1	0.1	1.3
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	1981	38.0	15.8	1.5	137.9	2.3	28.2
		1982	37.1	14.1	1.6	166.6	2.4	29.1
		1983	39.8	13.4	1.7	187.1	2.4	28.0
		1984	43.3	14.5	2.5	194.6	2.4	31.0
		1985	56.7	18.3	2.7	248.3	2.9	34.6
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1981	169.2	57.6	7.0	1,056.0	5.2	111.9
		1982	191.9	54.1	8.4	1,214.6	5.6	125.3
		1983	199.2	52.3	9.2	1,241.5	5.8	130.8
		1984	223.3	56.9	10.6	1,460.3	6.3	140.6
		1985	245.5	62.8	12.5	1,591.9	6.9	145.7
471	Pulp, paper and board	1981	9.3	9.5	0.4	65.7	0.3	12.1
		1982	10.8	9.1	0.5	67.1	0.4	13.1
		1983	13.0	9.3	0.5	82.7	0.4	14.2
		1984	13.4	9.4	0.7	97.2	0.3	14.0
		1985	16.4	10.3	0.7	99.2	0.3	15.7
472	Conversion of paper and board	1981	43.2	17.7	1.4	247.0	1.9	34.8
		1982	49.0	16.5	1.7	245.5	1.9	38.7
		1983	48.8	15.7	1.8	291.1	2.1	39.3
		1984	54.5	17.1	2.3	349.7	2.2	42.1
		1985	59.0	19.2	2.6	369.0	2.2	44.3
475	Printing and publishing	1981	116.7	30.3	5.2	743.4	2.9	65.0
		1982	132.1	28.5	6.2	881.9	3.3	73.5
		1983	137.3	27.2	6.8	867.8	3.3	77.3
		1984	155.5	30.4	7.6	1,013.4	3.9	84.5
		1985	170.2	33.4	9.2	1,123.7	4.3	85.7
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1981	70.6	30.9	2.5	327.1	2.3	48.1
		1982	82.5	27.4	2.7	355.3	2.3	53.8
		1983	86.2	27.8	3.2	391.7	2.5	55.9
		1984	95.4	29.9	4.1	428.0	2.7	60.4
		1985	103.5	33.2	4.7	437.1	2.6	65.5
481 (482)	Rubber products	1981	23.1	10.8	0.9	115.8	0.7	16.5
		1982	26.5	9.9	0.9	121.7	0.8	18.9
		1983	25.6	9.6	1.1	126.8	0.8	19.1
		1984	26.2	9.9	1.3	125.6	0.8	19.5
		1985	26.6	11.0	1.6	120.0	0.8	20.3
483	Processing of plastics	1981	47.5	20.2	1.6	211.3	1.6	31.6
		1982	56.0	17.5	1.7	233.6	1.5	34.8
		1983	60.6	18.2	2.1	264.9	1.7	36.8
		1984	69.2	20.0	2.7	302.3	1.9	40.9
		1985	76.9	22.1	3.1	317.1	1.8	45.2



TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Cost of non-industrial services received				Licensing of motor vehicles	Rates excluding water rates
			Rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	Commercial insurance premiums	Bank charges	Other		
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
49	Other manufacturing industries	1981	17.2	8.8	1.4	150.0	0.5	13.9
		1982	13.7	8.3	1.5	119.9	0.6	15.0
		1983	15.2	7.1	1.8	116.2	0.6	13.4
		1984	31.1	8.9	2.4	168.9	0.8	16.9
		1985	33.0	8.7	3.0	190.5	0.8	17.8
491	Jewellery and coins	1981	2.5	2.2	0.3	53.0	0.1	2.7
		1982	1.2	2.2	0.2	15.0	0.1	3.1
		1983	1.5	1.3	0.4	13.2	0.1	2.2
		1984	1.6	1.5	0.4	22.4	0.1	2.4
		1985	2.9	1.3	0.3	23.3	0.1	2.8
492	Musical instruments	1981	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.5	—	0.6
		1982	0.5	0.4	0.1	2.2	—	0.8
		1983	0.4	0.6	0.2	3.0	—	1.1
		1984	1.7	0.6	0.1	2.1	—	0.8
		1985	1.2	0.4	0.1	7.9	—	1.0
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	1984	10.4(e)	—	—	39.0	—	—(e)
		1985	11.0(e)	—	—	38.1	—	—(e)
494	Toys and sports goods	1981	7.7	3.3	0.6	57.2	0.2	5.3
		1982	6.0	3.0	0.7	62.7	0.2	5.3
		1983	6.3	2.7	0.6	57.8	0.2	5.0
		1984	5.6	2.5	0.8	45.7	0.2	4.7
		1985	8.1	2.6	0.9	62.3	0.2	5.1
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1981	6.7	2.8	0.5	37.2	0.2	5.2
		1982	6.0	2.7	0.5	40.0	0.2	5.7
		1983	7.0	2.5	0.6	42.1	0.3	5.1
		1984	11.8	4.3	1.1	59.7	0.5	8.9
		1985	9.7	4.4	1.6	59.0	0.5	9.0
5	<b>Construction (c)</b>	1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
50		1982	..	..	..	..	..	..
1983		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1985		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968)	<b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (f)</b>	1981	1,578.3	725.4	76.1	9,010.3	70.8	1,281.3
		1982	1,809.6	680.2	84.8	10,063.5	76.7	1,406.9
		1983	1,961.1	669.1	94.7	10,963.8	78.4	1,436.9
		1984	2,075.4	701.8	107.1	12,457.7	81.4	1,497.3
		1985	2,222.1	803.1	127.4	13,294.1	84.5	1,571.4

(a) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — are excluded.

(b) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 — Opencast coal working — are excluded throughout. See Table 11.

(c) Figures for Class 50 — Construction — are not available. For information on the total cost of industrial and non-industrial services received see Table 1.

(d) Figures for Group 242 — Cement, lime and plaster — for 1981 the rents of industrial and commercial buildings are included with other non-industrial services.

(e) Figures for rates, excluding water rates are included with figures for rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles.

(f) All manufacturing industries SIC (Revised 1968) is calculated as follows:— Divisions 2–4 plus Activity Headings 1115, 1200, 1401, 1402 and 1520, less 2100, 2310, 2330 and 2396.

TABLE 4 Index of specialisation by Group, Divisions 2–4, 1981–1985 (a)  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Class Group	Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	99	99	99	100	97
210						
22	Metal manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..
221		Iron and steel industry	..	..	..	..
222	Steel tubes	..	..	..	..	..
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	96	96	96	98	98
224		Non-ferrous metals industry	93	94	94	94
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	94	69	65	66	85
231		Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	94	69	65	66
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	94	94	92	92	92
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	98	98	98	98	98
241		Structural clay products	98	98	98	98
242	Cement, lime and plaster	97	97	96	96	97
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	91	90	90	91	92
244	Asbestos goods	73	80	78	76	76
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	89	92	91	91	92
246	Abrasive products	95	95	95	96	95
247	Glass and glassware	95	97	97	96	97
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	94	94	94	94	93
25	Chemical industry	87	87	88	88	87
251		Basic industrial chemicals	87	87	88	88
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	92	92	92	92	93
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	80	82	83	83	84
257	Pharmaceutical products	90	91	90	90	92
258	Soap and toilet preparations	89	90	90	88	88
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	88	88	91	92	93
26	Production of man-made fibres	77	75	76	77	77
260						



TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Class Group	Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified					
311	Foundries	91	90	88	89	85
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	87	86	88	89	88
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	88	90	92	92	90
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	94	93	87	83	77
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	90	91	91	91	91
32	Mechanical engineering					
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	90	92	93	93	94
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	95	96	97	96	96
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	93	91	91	91	90
323	Textile machinery	94	94	95	96	96
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	81	82	85	82	82
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	92	93	94	95	94
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	75	83	80	84	80
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	88	90	88	90	93
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	87	87	85	88	88
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	92	94	93	95	93
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment					
330		94	88	90	92	90
34	Electrical and electronic engineering					
341	Insulated wires and cables	80	89	88	89	83
342	Basic electrical equipment	93	93	91	91	92
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	86	86	84	87	88
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	86	87	90	89	90
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	91	91	89	87	87

TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Class Group	Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
34	Electrical and electronic engineering (continued)					
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	92	93	93	95	93
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	91	93	93	93	92
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof					
351	Motor vehicles and their engines	82	85	83	85	89
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	85	88	89	91	91
353	Motor vehicle parts	75	85	85	84	86
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment					
361	Shipbuilding and repairing	89	92	95	94	96
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	87	86	90	93	91
363	Cycles and motor cycles	89	87	95	95	95
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	96	96	95	95	96
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	83	86	82	85	86
37	Instrument engineering					
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	62	83	83	86	85
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	86	87	88	87	87
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	82	78	85	84	79
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	91	81	98	99	98
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries					
411	Organic oils and fats	92	91	91	92	92
412	Processing of bacon, meat and poultry	92	96	98	96	97
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	..(b)	..(b)	69	52	22
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	76	79	80	81	83
415	Fish processing	56	57	59	61	54
416	Grain milling	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	96	95	96	96	97



TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Class Group	Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)					
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	89(c)	95(c)	96(c)	97(c)	96(c)
422	Animal feeding stuffs	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)	..(b)
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	85	84	83	85	86
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	98	98	98	99	99
426	Wines, cider and perry	94	97	97	97	97
427	Brewing and malting	99	99	99	99	99
428	Soft drinks	98	98	97	96	94
429	Tobacco industry	100	100	100	100	100
43	Textile industry					
431	Woollen and worsted industry	96	96	96	97	96
432	Cotton and silk industries	94	93	93	93	93
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	93	95	96	96	96
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	92	88	89	90	91
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	86	89	87	86	93
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	98	98	98	98	97
437	Textile finishing	97	96	97	98	97
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	96	99	99	99	99
439	Miscellaneous textiles	88	87	87	84	84
44	Manufacturing of leather and leather goods					
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	99	99	99	99	99
442	Leather goods	87	90	86	89	87
45	Footwear and clothing industries					
451	Footwear	97	97	96	99	98
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	99	99	99	99	99
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	88	88	88	89	90

TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Class Group	Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
45	Footwear and clothing industries (continued)					
456	Fur goods	93	95	89	88	98
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries					
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	85	80	81	82	81
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	97	99	97	98	97
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	82	82	87	84	87
464	Wooden containers	76	78	77	78	78
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	63	55	64	70	69
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	91	90	89	89	87
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	97	96	97	97	96
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing					
471	Pulp, paper and board	98	98	97	98	98
472	Conversion of paper and board	90	91	90	90	90
475	Printing and publishing	98	98	98	98	98
48	Processing of rubber and plastics					
481 (482)	Rubber products	93	92	93	92	91
483	Processing of plastics	90	92	91	92	92
49	Other manufacturing industries					
491	Jewellery and coins	95	96	96	98	97
492	Musical instruments	100	100	100	100	100
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	..	..	..	..	..
494	Toys and sports goods	96	95	93	93	94
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	88	86	92	95	96

(a) The index of specialisation for an industry is obtained by expressing the sales of principal products of that industry, produced by establishments classified to that industry, as a percentage of the total sales, work done and industrial services rendered by those establishments. The indices are based on data collected in the Quarterly Inquiries into Manufacturers' Sales, the results of which are published in the PQ series of Business Monitors.

(b) Data for this Group was not collected for this year.

(c) This information refers to AH 4213 - Ice cream - only.



**TABLE 5 Capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by Group, Divisions 1-5, 1981-1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure			
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1-5	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (a)</b>	1981	9,720.5	1,969.8	479.8	279.7
		1982	10,490.8	2,019.6	459.2	316.1
		1983	10,620.8	1,717.4	465.7	364.1
		1984	12,453.4	2,522.3	577.1	468.2
		1985	13,383.0	2,627.5	664.6	479.8
1-4	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (a) (Revised definition)</b>	1981	9,201.1	1,909.2	416.2	248.5
		1982	9,875.7	1,958.1	400.6	280.9
		1983	9,954.8	1,654.1	398.2	315.6
		1984	11,863.3	2,466.7	493.4	412.2
		1985	12,796.3	2,555.0	571.6	400.1
2-4	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1981	5,493.1	862.1	370.0	208.1
		1982	5,513.6	697.9	328.3	238.1
		1983	6,060.9	655.9	362.6	261.6
		1984	7,589.3	915.5	459.7	289.4
		1985	8,742.2	1,073.6	525.2	315.1
1	<b>Energy and water supply industries (a)</b>	1981	3,708.0	1,047.1	46.2	40.4
		1982	4,362.0	1,260.1	72.3	42.8
		1983	3,893.9	998.2	35.6	54.0
		1984	4,274.0	1,551.2	33.7	122.8
		1985	4,054.1	1,481.4	46.4	85.0
11 111	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (b)	1981	689.7	332.2	9.7	17.6
		1982	720.8	*	*	15.0
		1983	606.5	266.4	1.2	14.9
		1984	337.9	63.6	4.6	9.8
		1985	555.1	247.6	4.9	21.3
12 120	Coke ovens	1981	8.9	0.1	-	-
		1982	9.0	*	*	-
		1983	4.5	0.2	-	-
		1984	1.4	-	-	-
		1985	3.8	0.1	-	-
13 130	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	1981	2,884.6R	1,844.0R(c)	-R(c)	7.6(c)
		1982	3,016.2R	1,765.2R(c)	-R(c)	2.8(c)
		1983	2,864.8R	1,640.9R(c)	-R(c)	33.9R(c)
		1984	3,149.2R	2,062.9R(c)	-R(c)	2.1R(c)
		1985	2,784.1	1,699.5(c)	0.2(c)	-R(c)
14 140	Mineral oil processing	1981	412.2	20.1	0.8	0.2
		1982	239.1	8.5	1.0	1.2
		1983	198.6	6.8	1.2	1.2
		1984	188.6	6.4	2.2	0.9
		1985	263.9	8.0	1.3	1.0
15 152	Nuclear fuel production	1981	232.2	59.2	0.4	2.4
		1982	254.5	61.4	0.7	0.3
		1983	281.6	59.6	-	0.9
		1984	353.0	68.9	0.2	1.0
		1985	439.3	87.3	1.0	0.3
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	1981	2,042.1	350.5	29.3	14.1
		1982	2,686.9	461.6	24.0	19.5
		1983	2,313.6	246.3	13.4	27.0
		1984	2,902.3	1,006.5	11.3	96.0
		1985	2,289.2	730.5	21.2	43.4

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million				£ million			
7,315.2	410.1	978.4	332.8	..	..	..	..
7,979.9	405.4	1,143.9	390.3	..	..	..	..
8,406.4	428.8	1,225.7	401.7	..	..	..	..
9,468.2	527.7	1,362.1	480.3	..	..	..	..
10,195.5	497.1	1,448.1	575.7	..	..	..	..
7,031.2	339.2	690.2	257.9	42,801.8	14,680.2	16,115.1	12,006.5
7,627.1	332.0	796.5	293.8	43,191.6	15,252.4	15,812.7	12,126.5
7,998.2	332.7	856.9	304.6	44,735.6	15,590.1	16,614.8	12,530.7
9,072.5	399.2	989.0	346.8	47,480.6	16,431.0	18,020.0	13,029.7
9,791.5	358.2	1,047.4	410.9	48,017.4	16,249.3	18,058.8	13,709.3
4,405.3	329.7	644.3	250.9	37,500.8	11,312.1	15,574.1	10,614.6
4,593.7	321.6	739.7	286.4	37,520.6	11,358.5	15,346.2	10,815.9
5,114.1	321.7	808.0	296.3	39,218.6	11,707.1	16,188.8	11,322.7
6,283.3	366.5	926.4	339.7	42,068.8	12,707.8	17,517.7	11,843.4
7,225.9	344.7	979.1	401.9	43,187.6	12,747.6	17,633.7	12,806.3
2,625.9	9.6	46.0	7.1	5,301.0	3,368.0	541.0	1,391.9
3,033.4	10.4	56.8	7.4	5,670.9	3,893.9	466.4	1,310.6
2,884.1	11.0	49.0	8.2	5,517.1	3,883.0	426.0	1,208.1
2,789.2	32.7	62.6	7.1	5,411.8	3,723.2	502.3	1,186.3
2,565.5	13.5	68.3	8.9	4,829.8	3,501.7	425.1	903.1
365.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	861.7	262.0	5.3	594.5
375.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	889.4	306.3	6.4	576.8
353.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	801.8	297.2	6.1	498.6
279.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	756.9	346.8	5.7	404.5
326.5	3.2	0.9	0.2	478.2	253.0	7.7	217.5
*	-	*	-	122.5	31.0	0.5	91.0
8.5	-	-	-	122.4	33.3	0.5	88.6
4.3	0.1	0.1	-	118.6	27.9	0.3	90.4
1.5	0.1	-	-	101.4	21.9	0.3	79.2
3.8	0.2	0.1	-	105.9	25.3	0.3	80.2
1,077.8R(d)	54.0R(d)	24.6(e)	0.2(e)	..	..	..	..
1,234.4R(d)	3.4(d)	35.5R(e)	12.7R(e)	..	..	..	..
1,272.6R(d)	28.7(d)	14.0R(e)	0.1(e)	..	..	..	..
1,079.0R(d)	6.1R(d)	15.8R(e)	0.3R(e)	..	..	..	..
1,098.1(d)	2.2(d)	4.6(e)	16.1(e)	..	..	..	..
389.1	2.1	5.3	0.9	1,985.1	842.0	467.8	675.3
228.6	1.5	4.5	0.8	1,770.7	756.4	390.4	623.8
189.7	1.1	4.5	1.4	1,671.6	717.3	353.5	600.7
179.0	1.9	4.6	0.7	1,832.9	723.1	435.1	674.7
252.0	0.7	5.2	0.9	1,577.3	656.5	347.9	573.0
174.9	-	0.1	-	147.9	56.6	67.5	23.7
192.9	0.2	0.1	-	153.6	66.8	69.1	17.7
222.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	171.7	91.5	66.1	14.2
284.6	-	0.4	-	176.5	91.8	61.2	23.4
351.2	-	0.2	-	182.3	87.3	69.3	25.7
1,656.2	6.7	31.9	5.0	2,183.8	2,176.4	..	7.4
2,192.7	7.1	40.5	5.2	2,734.9	2,731.1	..	3.8
2,065.1	8.1	28.3	4.6	2,753.2	2,749.1	..	4.1
1,974.3	29.4	40.0	4.2	2,544.0	2,539.7	-	4.4
1,552.5	8.5	42.2	5.2	2,486.2	2,479.5	-	6.7



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure									
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings							
					Acquisitions	Disposals						
							£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas (continued)											
161	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	1,432.0	331.5	7.6	8.0						
		1982	1,953.4	423.9	6.1	14.8						
		1983	1,516.9	211.5	10.2	19.6						
		1984	1,766.5	399.0	6.7	29.0						
		1985	*	*	*	*						
162	Public gas supply	1981	610.2	19.0	21.7	6.2						
		1982	733.5	37.7	17.9	4.7						
		1983	796.8	34.8	3.2	7.4						
		1984	1,135.8	607.5	4.5	67.1						
		1985	*	*	*	*						
17 170	Water supply industry	1981	322.9	285.0	5.9	6.1						
		1982	451.9	371.2	43.0	6.7						
		1983	489.1	418.8	19.7	9.9						
		1984	490.7	405.7	15.4	15.1						
		1985	502.8	407.8	18.1	19.1						
2	<b>Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals</b>	1981	1,458.8	224.5	62.2	37.1						
		1982	1,396.3	155.3	58.9	39.2						
		1983	1,543.4	166.7	76.0	43.5						
		1984	1,744.0	200.5	71.7	46.2						
		1985	2,201.1	229.7	101.3	48.7						
21 210	Extraction and preparation of metaliferous ores	1981	1.1	*	—	0.7						
		1982	1.2	—	*	—						
		1983	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1						
		1984	3.2	0.7	—	—						
		1985	4.2	1.6	—	0.1						
22	Metal manufacturing	1981	291.8	30.1	9.9	7.1						
		1982	226.3	13.0	5.5	9.9						
		1983	255.9	16.7	7.5	10.8						
		1984	295.4	19.6	11.5	9.0						
		1985	358.0	26.2	10.0	12.3						
221	Iron and steel industry	1981	169.6	10.7	*	*						
		1982	125.5	3.6	1.8	6.5						
		1983	170.3	*	*	5.4						
		1984	171.2	9.1	5.2	4.7						
		1985	212.6	12.0	2.4	1.2						
222	Steel tubes	1981	10.4	0.8	*	*						
		1982	11.4	0.3	0.3	0.3						
		1983	13.3	*	*	0.5						
		1984	31.7	3.4	0.8	1.1						
		1985	29.1	2.3	0.1	1.3						
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	14.3	1.4	0.9	0.6						
		1982	15.8	1.2	0.8	0.3						
		1983	16.3	2.2	1.2	4.0						
		1984	28.6	3.5	2.0	1.0						
		1985	23.3	1.1	2.6	0.7						

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1,099.2	4.1	9.1	3.5	2,061.4	2,054.2	..	7.2
1,535.7	5.4	11.5	3.5	2,592.6	2,589.0	..	3.6
1,310.6	5.9	12.7	3.0	2,610.3	2,606.3	..	4.0
1,380.6	5.6	17.5	2.8	2,407.5	2,403.2	—	4.2
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
557.0	2.5	22.7	1.5	122.4	122.2	..	0.2
657.0	1.7	28.9	1.7	142.3	142.1	..	0.1
754.5	2.3	15.6	1.7	142.9	142.8	..	0.1
593.7	23.8	22.4	1.4	136.6	136.4	—	0.1
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
31.3	0.3	8.2	0.9	..	..	..	..
35.4	1.0	11.3	1.3	..	..	..	..
48.5	1.1	15.0	2.0	..	..	..	..
70.8	0.9	16.8	2.0	..	—	—	—
79.7	0.9	19.7	2.6	..	—	—	—
1,206.5	62.3	106.0	41.0	6,507.7	2,513.3	1,478.2	2,516.3
1,194.3	56.3	125.7	42.5	6,294.5	2,412.1	1,384.2	2,498.2
1,321.0	73.2	139.7	43.4	6,576.3	2,519.8	1,497.7	2,558.8
1,467.3	53.6	149.2	44.8	7,024.7	2,680.3	1,558.7	2,785.7
1,862.3	49.2	150.6	44.9	7,273.5	2,629.7	1,639.6	3,004.2
1.7	0.1	*	—	3.0	2.7	—	0.3
0.7	0.6	—	*	8.8	2.9	—	5.9
1.9	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	0.3
2.6	0.1	0.1	—	2.6	2.3	—	0.3
2.7	0.1	0.1	—	6.7	2.6	—	4.1
277.9	27.3	14.1	5.8	2,214.4	975.9	746.8	491.7
224.7	15.5	13.5	5.0	1,924.1	858.6	652.1	413.5
251.2	17.2	13.0	4.5	2,005.8	864.6	725.4	415.8
275.2	11.4	14.6	5.1	2,040.0	839.3	727.3	473.4
334.1	10.4	15.5	5.1	2,054.8	796.7	769.7	488.4
177.0	18.4	4.7	2.0	1,034.6	501.4	360.4	172.8
132.0	8.1	4.1	1.4	891.1	417.7	312.2	161.2
169.0	5.7	4.0	1.4	931.1	425.5	329.4	176.2
163.0	3.7	3.8	1.3	979.7	451.8	335.6	192.3
200.1	3.9	4.5	1.3	1,075.3	462.8	391.2	221.2
10.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	246.2	76.9	115.8	53.5
10.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	202.5	65.4	92.6	44.5
13.2	2.3	1.6	0.6	208.6	60.6	97.4	50.6
27.8	0.6	2.1	0.8	216.2	58.0	107.4	50.8
27.1	0.6	2.2	0.7	250.8	65.4	147.1	38.3
14.0	2.7	2.4	1.2	163.2	77.3	35.1	50.8
13.3	1.3	3.4	1.2	156.9	73.5	29.3	54.1
17.1	2.3	3.0	0.9	143.0	70.8	30.2	42.0
23.6	1.6	3.4	1.2	168.4	81.3	37.8	49.3
19.0	1.0	3.6	1.3	154.2	68.0	36.2	49.9



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
22	Metal manufacturing (continued)								
224	Non-ferrous metals industry	1981	97.4	17.1	6.6	1.6			
		1982	73.6	7.9	2.5	2.7			
		1983	56.1	6.9	2.2	0.8			
		1984	63.8	3.7	3.5	2.2			
		1985	93.0	10.8	4.9	9.2			
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1981	41.4	2.9	2.7	1.4			
		1982	52.1	3.3	6.7	1.9			
		1983	48.3	1.5	14.4	3.3			
		1984	35.9	2.7	2.3	1.9			
		1985	43.0	5.2	7.4	0.7			
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	32.2	1.5	*	*			
		1982	40.2	2.5	6.3	1.6			
		1983	36.7	0.4	13.8	2.0			
		1984	23.9	1.5	1.6	1.8			
		1985	27.3	4.4	4.9	0.5			
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	9.2	1.4	*	*			
		1982	12.0	0.7	0.3	0.3			
		1983	11.7	1.0	0.6	1.3			
		1984	12.0	1.2	0.7	—			
		1985	15.6	0.8	2.5	0.2			
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1981	267.5	27.0	16.9	12.6			
		1982	285.8	27.6	18.6	12.0			
		1983	365.0	32.3	21.9	13.5			
		1984	484.2	49.5	23.8	11.0			
		1985	523.6	46.4	32.9	15.6			
241	Structural clay products	1981	18.8	2.7	1.2	1.4			
		1982	26.9	2.4	1.3	2.1			
		1983	36.7	5.5	0.7	0.5			
		1984	64.8	8.5	2.4	0.6			
		1985	43.1	4.1	3.0	5.4			
242	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	46.6	5.7	*	*			
		1982	39.6	4.9	1.2	1.3			
		1983	39.6	*	*	*			
		1984	93.1	15.1	0.8	0.5			
		1985	110.6	13.3	1.0	2.5			
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	63.3	5.8	*	*			
		1982	78.9	*	*	2.9			
		1983	93.4	5.5	7.8	2.7			
		1984	102.6	11.1	4.8	2.5			
		1985	106.7	10.0	9.3	1.8			
244	Asbestos goods	1981	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.2			
		1982	4.5	0.1	—	0.5			
		1983	5.3	*	*	*			
		1984	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1			
		1985	7.4	0.2	1.0	0.9			
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	48.6	3.3	4.1	1.6			
		1982	57.7	*	*	2.5			
		1983	91.5	4.1	8.3	3.6			
		1984	102.0	4.0	10.9	5.5			
		1985	135.6	8.1	12.3	3.1			

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
76.7	4.8	5.5	2.0	770.5	320.3	235.4	214.7
68.8	5.5	4.4	1.8	673.7	302.0	218.0	153.7
51.9	6.9	4.4	1.7	723.1	307.7	268.5	146.9
60.8	5.5	5.4	1.8	675.7	248.2	246.6	181.0
88.0	4.9	5.2	1.7	574.6	200.5	195.2	178.9
34.2	1.8	6.3	1.3	65.0	30.4	—	34.6
41.6	2.6	6.5	1.4	70.7	30.0	—	40.7
34.6	4.9	10.3	4.3	49.1	21.9	—	27.2
32.1	5.3	7.0	1.0	38.2	20.2	—	18.0
29.6	3.6	6.1	1.0	44.6	18.6	—	25.9
28.4	1.7	3.7	1.1	42.9	20.7	—	22.2
32.9	2.4	3.5	1.0	50.8	19.7	—	31.0
25.2	4.7	4.7	0.9	27.0	8.0	—	19.1
25.0	5.1	3.3	0.6	20.5	7.9	—	12.6
20.2	3.4	2.5	0.7	21.7	6.0	—	15.7
5.8	0.1	2.6	0.2	22.0	9.7	—	12.4
8.8	0.2	3.0	0.4	19.9	10.3	—	9.6
9.4	0.2	5.6	3.5	22.1	13.9	—	8.2
7.1	0.2	3.7	0.4	17.7	12.3	—	5.3
9.4	0.2	3.7	0.3	22.8	12.6	—	10.3
229.2	11.2	3.5	15.2	1,031.3	383.4	143.9	504.1
237.7	14.5	40.8	12.4	1,037.8	384.0	137.2	516.6
300.1	14.2	49.7	11.2	1,020.3	394.0	143.5	482.8
393.2	14.5	55.5	12.3	1,112.2	435.6	146.6	529.9
434.9	13.5	50.7	12.2	1,177.9	428.9	159.4	589.7
15.7	0.4	1.7	0.8	107.2	24.5	7.8	74.8
24.2	0.4	2.4	0.7	110.2	23.9	7.5	78.8
29.4	1.1	3.4	0.7	79.0	22.7	8.1	48.2
51.7	0.6	4.2	0.8	95.5	27.0	9.5	58.9
38.0	0.8	5.0	0.9	109.7	24.7	8.9	76.1
*	*	2.8	0.7	113.1	72.2	21.2	19.8
31.8	0.9	4.1	0.4	123.5	83.1	21.4	19.0
30.0	0.6	4.6	0.7	125.5	85.4	24.0	16.1
69.9	0.4	8.9	0.6	128.7	91.9	23.2	13.5
93.2	0.6	6.9	0.8	112.0	77.7	22.1	12.2
*	*	13.0	4.6	186.5	66.8	18.0	101.7
57.4	3.7	*	*	190.6	67.3	19.1	104.2
68.9	3.9	22.3	4.5	204.5	73.2	21.6	109.7
76.2	3.3	21.2	4.8	204.4	71.3	14.5	118.7
78.2	2.4	17.5	4.2	210.7	73.6	15.5	121.5
4.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	56.0	17.3	12.1	26.6
5.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	47.5	14.3	10.7	22.5
5.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	43.4	11.5	10.2	21.8
3.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	43.2	12.3	10.2	20.8
6.6	0.3	1.1	0.3	48.9	12.9	11.1	25.0
42.0	3.6	7.0	2.6	97.0	42.5	14.3	40.3
51.6	4.2	*	*	104.1	44.4	11.6	48.1
78.7	4.3	10.0	1.7	129.6	54.1	12.1	63.3
92.2	6.3	9.1	2.3	141.4	63.8	12.3	65.3
118.3	6.5	9.4	2.8	153.0	67.1	13.3	72.6



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
24	Manufacture of non-metallic metal products (continued)								
246	Abrasive products	1981	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.9			
		1982	6.2	0.6	0.4	0.2			
		1983	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.5			
		1984	5.0	0.4	—	0.1			
		1985	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.5			
247	Glass and glassware	1981	47.3	5.0	0.9	3.6			
		1982	44.8	5.2	1.4	1.1			
		1983	58.4	6.3	1.5	3.5			
		1984	74.2	4.7	3.0	1.1			
		1985	63.8	1.9	3.4	1.0			
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1981	33.1	3.1	1.6	0.7			
		1982	27.3	1.9	2.9	1.3			
		1983	34.0	3.3	2.1	0.6			
		1984	38.6	5.6	1.9	0.5			
		1985	50.6	8.1	2.5	0.5			
25	Chemical industry	1981	836.8	163.2	32.7	14.5			
		1982	814.3	111.4	26.9	14.8			
		1983	852.9	116.0	31.2	15.7			
		1984	905.6	126.5	33.9	21.5			
		1985	1,236.6	149.7	50.9	18.1			
251	Basic industrial chemicals	1981	386.5	42.4	6.8	4.5			
		1982	356.8	19.4	3.9	5.2			
		1983	392.3	25.9	9.9	6.4			
		1984	367.7	26.9	9.9	5.5			
		1985	506.3	34.4	11.1	10.0			
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1981	38.6	5.5	1.7	0.7			
		1982	38.3	5.5	4.4	0.9			
		1983	32.5	3.9	4.4	2.0			
		1984	44.7	4.4	6.0	1.2			
		1985	48.1	5.0	5.3	2.8			
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1981	93.9	10.3	3.6	3.0			
		1982	103.2	12.0	5.1	2.6			
		1983	113.5	16.8	6.1	2.4			
		1984	163.7	14.5	5.1	5.2			
		1985	209.1	23.6	10.9	1.3			
257	Pharmaceutical products	1981	239.2	82.7	11.7	1.9			
		1982	210.9	57.9	8.5	3.3			
		1983	225.8	54.4	9.4	0.9			
		1984	244.0	69.1	7.8	1.4			
		1985	346.5	72.0	18.5	2.7			
258	Soap and toilet preparations	1981	55.5	11.6	8.3	1.3			
		1982	55.8	5.8	4.9	1.5			
		1983	59.3	6.7	1.1	0.2			
		1984	55.8	8.0	3.9	2.0			
		1985	82.7	11.2	2.6	0.9			

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
3.9	0.2	1.5	0.6	38.5	16.4	7.5	14.6
4.9	0.1	1.5	0.8	39.5	15.5	7.6	16.4
5.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	35.3	13.6	6.8	15.0
5.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	37.9	16.7	5.7	15.5
4.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	40.1	15.8	8.9	15.4
49.1	2.6	2.8	4.4	215.8	70.3	20.7	124.8
40.8	3.8	3.4	1.1	210.0	65.4	17.4	127.2
54.5	2.5	3.4	1.2	200.3	66.9	19.4	114.0
66.0	1.9	4.7	1.2	223.1	71.6	23.0	128.5
58.2	1.6	4.2	1.3	232.3	70.7	23.0	138.6
27.6	0.8	3.7	1.3	217.1	73.5	42.3	101.4
22.2	1.1	4.4	1.7	212.4	70.0	41.9	100.4
27.5	1.0	4.2	1.5	202.7	66.7	41.3	94.7
28.6	0.9	5.6	1.8	238.1	81.0	48.2	108.8
37.6	1.1	5.7	1.7	271.3	86.4	56.5	128.4
643.0	20.6	51.5	18.5	3,077.3	1,086.2	568.9	1,422.2
672.5	22.2	63.9	23.4	3,153.5	1,108.9	577.9	1,466.8
714.8	35.9	65.4	23.0	3,396.3	1,210.6	608.8	1,576.9
742.1	20.4	70.9	25.9	3,717.4	1,353.2	666.1	1,698.1
1,023.1	19.7	77.0	26.2	3,880.8	1,352.9	692.3	1,835.6
344.7	8.5	9.2	3.6	1,337.3	452.8	215.6	669.0
335.9	6.3	15.0	5.8	1,310.8	447.2	197.0	666.7
372.1	17.6	13.0	4.6	1,403.2	494.0	208.8	700.4
335.4	9.5	17.3	6.8	1,507.2	546.6	200.8	759.8
466.0	8.5	18.7	5.5	1,544.2	533.9	201.4	808.9
27.4	0.8	8.0	2.5	242.1	84.8	23.1	134.1
25.2	0.6	8.6	3.8	245.8	84.6	25.2	136.0
21.9	1.2	8.3	2.9	242.9	83.0	24.7	135.2
31.4	1.4	8.5	3.0	261.8	90.9	26.3	144.5
37.0	1.4	8.5	3.5	271.6	93.3	27.6	150.7
79.6	3.7	11.5	4.3	487.0	182.1	69.4	235.5
82.7	2.9	12.8	3.9	464.2	177.1	60.5	226.5
89.1	7.8	16.2	4.5	517.3	195.4	59.7	262.2
141.9	5.1	17.6	5.1	598.4	226.8	74.7	296.8
164.7	3.7	21.1	6.2	628.5	228.9	75.4	324.2
139.1	2.7	15.3	5.1	654.6	210.5	212.7	231.5
142.5	7.7	19.8	6.9	736.1	225.8	244.5	265.8
153.4	3.4	19.7	6.7	810.5	244.5	263.5	302.5
158.1	2.2	19.3	6.8	882.2	277.3	301.3	303.6
250.1	3.2	19.3	7.4	933.3	275.8	326.5	331.0
34.6	0.8	4.8	1.7	224.9	101.2	15.0	108.7
44.4	1.0	5.2	1.9	247.9	112.9	15.9	119.2
51.4	2.6	5.7	2.9	249.0	118.3	15.9	114.8
44.1	1.6	5.8	2.4	290.1	132.7	22.0	135.5
67.2	1.4	6.5	2.4	319.7	140.7	23.5	155.5



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure				
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings		
					Acquisitions	Disposals	
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million				
25	Chemical industry (continued)						
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	1981	23.1	10.7	0.6	3.1	
		1982	49.2	10.8	0.2	1.2	
		1983	29.6	8.4	0.3	3.8	
		1984	29.8	3.6	1.2	6.1	
		1985	43.8	3.5	2.5	0.5	
26	Production of man-made fibres	1981	20.2	*	*	*	
260		1982	16.5	*	*	0.7	
		1983	19.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	
		1984	19.7	1.5	0.2	2.9	
		1985	35.8	0.6	0.1	1.9	
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries</b>	1981	2,149.4	364.3	162.8	74.0	
		1982	2,090.6	262.6	119.8	99.5	
		1983	2,224.8	225.8	140.9	124.5	
		1984	2,919.3	339.1	192.5	122.2	
		1985	3,291.2	421.1	191.4	133.9	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1981	220.0	21.6	11.5	15.3	
		1982	208.7	13.6	12.0	15.0	
		1983	222.4	15.8	12.0	40.0	
		1984	319.6	26.0	25.1	14.9	
		1985	332.2	31.6	25.3	21.4	
311	Foundries	1981	40.7	2.9	3.0	3.7	
		1982	40.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	
		1983	38.8	2.9	3.5	5.2	
		1984	43.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	
		1985	52.3	4.1	4.8	2.9	
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	29.9	5.2	1.2	1.7	
		1982	24.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	
		1983	23.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	
		1984	34.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	
		1985	36.3	1.5	4.3	1.4	
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	1981	23.0	2.8	0.9	2.0	
		1982	23.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	
		1983	26.7	2.4	1.3	2.1	
		1984	39.4	2.3	4.6	1.7	
		1985	42.7	1.9	3.3	3.1	
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	11.5	0.6	1.4	2.6	
		1982	14.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	
		1983	18.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	
		1984	27.0	5.6	3.3	1.3	
		1985	15.7	2.5	2.7	4.4	
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	1981	114.9	10.0	5.1	5.3	
		1982	105.0	6.6	5.9	8.6	
		1983	115.5	7.9	5.3	32.0	
		1984	176.0	13.4	12.1	6.5	
		1985	185.3	21.6	10.2	9.6	
32	Mechanical engineering	1981	555.5	108.6	29.4	28.2	
		1982	558.6	84.1	42.5	39.4	
		1983	510.8	69.0	36.3	42.9	
		1984	637.3	64.2	49.3	39.5	
		1985	784.8	90.8	62.4	47.4	

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
17.7	4.1	2.6	1.3	131.4	54.8	33.2	43.4
41.9	3.7	2.4	1.2	148.7	61.3	34.9	52.5
26.9	3.2	2.6	1.5	173.4	75.4	36.2	61.9
31.2	0.6	2.4	1.8	177.6	78.9	40.9	57.8
38.0	1.4	2.8	1.1	183.5	80.2	37.9	65.4
20.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	116.7	34.6	18.7	63.4
17.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	99.5	27.6	17.1	54.7
18.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	103.3	27.6	20.0	55.7
22.1	1.9	1.0	0.3	114.4	29.7	18.7	66.1
37.9	1.8	1.2	0.4	108.7	30.1	18.2	60.4
1,695.3	134.4	253.3	117.8	20,451.6	4,520.6	11,787.6	4,143.4
1,792.9	142.2	294.2	137.1	20,541.9	4,587.4	11,692.2	4,262.3
1,931.5	128.8	315.9	136.0	21,528.7	4,553.6	12,358.1	4,617.1
2,450.1	151.9	380.0	168.3	22,898.5	4,949.7	13,306.7	4,642.1
2,757.9	147.1	416.3	214.6	23,668.1	5,101.7	13,354.3	5,212.2
195.5	17.6	39.4	15.0	1,458.6	591.5	429.1	438.0
189.6	21.0	48.8	19.3	1,451.2	569.6	410.7	471.0
214.5	15.2	52.3	16.9	1,461.8	574.1	420.7	467.1
279.4	38.7	66.8	24.2	1,577.3	598.8	493.6	484.9
274.7	20.5	62.0	19.6	1,565.4	583.2	478.6	503.6
39.4	4.7	5.8	2.0	212.9	73.9	91.1	47.8
39.2	4.2	5.4	2.4	184.9	63.7	72.4	48.8
37.2	2.4	4.7	1.8	185.4	62.5	75.6	47.4
38.2	1.8	5.9	1.9	184.1	64.3	73.6	46.2
44.6	2.7	6.5	2.1	189.5	60.5	82.2	46.8
24.2	1.2	3.4	1.2	193.1	88.8	75.1	29.2
21.8	2.4	5.4	1.8	195.3	87.7	72.4	35.3
20.7	2.4	4.6	1.7	176.3	79.6	67.8	28.9
31.6	2.8	5.4	1.9	234.5	85.9	111.6	37.0
31.5	3.3	5.6	1.9	195.4	88.2	80.0	27.2
22.5	3.5	4.3	1.9	157.3	59.1	37.5	60.7
21.2	2.7	5.2	1.8	151.4	54.9	32.9	63.6
21.9	2.1	7.5	2.2	153.9	54.1	33.2	66.6
34.7	5.8	8.2	2.9	156.5	57.0	34.8	64.6
37.0	2.3	7.9	2.0	165.0	58.9	34.0	72.1
9.2	0.6	4.6	1.2	78.6	44.4	17.1	17.1
10.2	0.3	6.2	2.0	85.1	50.1	15.5	19.5
11.3	0.6	7.3	1.6	90.5	51.0	18.6	20.9
16.1	0.9	7.8	3.5	104.0	58.7	20.8	24.5
10.7	1.0	7.7	2.4	93.5	52.2	19.7	21.6
100.3	7.6	21.2	8.8	816.7	325.4	208.2	283.0
97.1	11.4	26.7	11.3	834.5	313.1	217.5	303.9
123.4	7.7	28.2	9.6	855.7	326.9	225.5	303.3
158.9	27.4	39.5	13.9	898.3	332.9	252.8	312.6
150.9	11.2	34.4	11.1	922.0	323.4	262.7	335.9
446.9	48.7	76.7	29.2	5,969.5	1,471.2	3,331.6	1,166.7
462.4	45.1	87.3	33.3	6,025.0	1,524.4	3,269.9	1,230.7
447.4	57.3	84.3	32.1	6,111.5	1,455.6	3,467.3	1,188.5
543.7	51.8	106.9	35.5	6,315.5	1,437.9	3,691.0	1,186.6
666.2	54.7	105.7	38.2	6,610.8	1,537.6	3,844.7	1,228.6



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure							
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings					
					Acquisitions	Disposals				
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million				
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)									
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	1981	111.1	30.1	3.9	3.0				
		1982	98.7	24.4	4.5	2.6				
		1983	72.8	4.7	6.1	3.3				
		1984	91.2	14.5	8.5	2.4				
		1985	107.0	19.5	10.1	1.7				
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1981	20.4	1.6	0.4	0.6				
		1982	12.8	1.8	0.9	1.9				
		1983	17.6	1.5	1.3	1.6				
		1984	25.9	1.5	2.7	2.1				
		1985	34.8	3.7	3.7	2.2				
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	1981	45.9	3.1	1.8	2.8				
		1982	32.4	2.9	1.7	2.6				
		1983	30.0	0.8	1.2	2.9				
		1984	47.1	1.1	3.9	3.7				
		1985	61.0	2.8	4.1	4.8				
323	Textile machinery	1981	-1.1	-	0.1	3.4				
		1982	7.2	-	1.1	0.1				
		1983	4.5	0.1	-	0.2				
		1984	8.1	*	*	0.2				
		1985	6.7	-	0.4	0.4				
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	1981	25.4	5.9	2.0	3.5				
		1982	32.7	4.1	8.3	3.0				
		1983	26.9	3.4	1.5	3.8				
		1984	40.7	3.5	3.5	2.6				
		1985	44.1	3.4	2.4	1.4				
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	1981	78.5	20.5	3.2	1.8				
		1982	72.5	8.5	7.2	7.5				
		1983	58.6	6.3	6.2	7.3				
		1984	72.4	7.0	5.0	7.0				
		1985	92.1	13.1	2.9	4.5				
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	20.8	2.5	0.8	2.2				
		1982	26.7	1.1	0.7	4.1				
		1983	22.0	2.6	0.5	9.2				
		1984	38.9	2.0	3.7	3.7				
		1985	68.6	2.7	8.2	3.7				
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	29.5	10.1	*	*				
		1982	26.3	3.1	0.2	2.9				
		1983	17.5	1.3	0.5	2.3				
		1984	29.2	4.0	0.8	1.5				
		1985	35.3	3.3	6.4	2.2				
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	1981	196.7	28.7	15.8	7.2				
		1982	197.0	17.8	16.9	14.4				
		1983	185.6	17.9	16.7	12.3				
		1984	219.3	18.0	16.8	16.4				
		1985	269.9	30.6	19.5	26.1				
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	28.3	6.2	*	*				
		1982	52.3	20.4	0.8	0.1				
		1983	75.5	30.4	2.3	-				
		1984	64.5	12.4	4.0	-				
		1985	65.4	11.7	4.6	0.3				

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
77.3	4.4	11.1	3.8	1,083.3	132.9	905.3	45.0
70.7	6.7	13.8	5.4	1,106.3	143.1	923.0	40.1
64.6	6.5	11.9	4.7	1,161.9	126.9	984.4	50.6
67.6	6.9	15.8	5.8	1,346.3	131.4	1,164.6	50.3
73.9	5.3	15.4	5.0	1,399.1	140.1	1,207.0	52.0
18.0	0.5	2.2	0.7	262.4	64.0	88.8	109.6
12.0	1.6	2.6	1.0	229.2	66.7	66.9	95.6
15.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	236.6	61.6	82.7	92.3
23.0	1.6	3.6	1.1	242.4	65.9	69.8	106.7
28.8	1.2	3.2	1.1	252.1	64.8	71.0	116.3
45.2	6.1	7.9	3.2	472.9	107.5	246.9	118.5
33.6	7.5	8.0	3.7	457.6	105.5	230.0	122.1
32.4	5.8	7.4	3.1	399.4	97.4	194.2	107.9
43.8	5.0	10.7	3.8	395.9	105.0	198.9	91.9
59.2	7.5	11.4	4.2	484.8	118.4	245.1	121.3
3.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	98.3	28.4	50.3	19.7
6.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	73.4	24.6	35.3	13.5
3.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	71.1	25.0	35.3	10.8
6.9	0.4	1.7	0.4	75.3	28.1	36.1	11.2
5.7	0.5	2.1	0.6	74.8	25.8	32.2	16.8
19.1	2.1	7.4	3.4	326.6	81.1	197.1	48.3
23.1	3.6	7.5	3.7	324.3	80.8	197.6	45.9
24.3	3.1	6.9	2.3	334.8	73.8	211.3	49.6
34.4	2.6	8.1	3.6	348.1	82.5	213.2	52.5
39.7	3.9	7.7	3.9	293.9	82.1	159.9	51.8
59.2	9.8	11.8	4.6	989.1	322.1	437.4	229.6
64.1	7.7	12.3	4.5	993.5	308.3	447.0	238.3
52.3	8.3	14.5	5.2	960.3	310.1	399.3	251.0
64.9	12.5	19.4	4.4	946.8	293.0	418.4	235.5
80.2	8.5	16.0	7.1	1,009.2	295.1	479.9	234.3
25.5	7.9	3.0	1.0	275.9	60.2	124.0	91.7
28.6	2.2	3.9	1.2	268.9	53.7	115.7	99.5
30.9	4.6	2.7	0.9	260.3	63.8	103.3	93.2
38.6	5.4	5.2	1.6	271.9	63.4	115.2	93.2
62.2	4.1	5.8	2.5	305.5	71.4	132.6	101.5
21.6	2.8	5.2	1.9	275.1	62.0	132.6	80.5
25.4	2.5	5.2	2.2	243.2	63.0	107.8	72.3
18.1	2.1	4.4	2.4	246.6	63.7	123.9	59.0
24.1	2.0	6.4	2.7	241.7	64.2	116.0	61.5
24.9	1.8	6.4	1.8	252.0	58.4	134.8	58.9
155.5	12.6	26.3	9.8	1,750.4	500.9	835.7	413.9
168.2	12.0	31.4	10.9	1,956.5	541.8	923.0	491.8
163.7	19.8	31.5	12.1	2,073.6	532.3	1,078.0	463.3
193.4	14.8	34.2	11.9	2,136.3	524.2	1,154.7	457.4
242.0	20.5	36.1	11.6	2,194.0	597.6	1,141.5	454.8
21.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	435.5	112.0	313.5	9.9
30.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	372.1	136.7	223.6	11.7
41.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	366.9	101.1	255.0	10.8
47.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	310.8	80.4	204.1	26.3
49.6	1.4	1.5	0.3	345.5	84.0	240.7	20.8



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure			
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
Division	Class	Group	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1981	62.4	22.2	6.7	2.3
		1982	59.9	7.6	10.9	0.4
		1983	101.0	*	*	1.0
		1984	115.1	12.0	6.5	0.5
		1985	201.9	47.1	14.0	9.3
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	1981	479.0	72.7	36.1	12.8
		1982	501.8	65.2	31.4	24.8
		1983	576.8	48.7	33.5	15.4
		1984	853.6	89.8	56.2	17.3
		1985	880.2	106.1	48.2	21.8
341	Insulated wires and cables	1981	29.6	2.7	3.2	1.2
		1982	33.4	1.6	0.8	1.2
		1983	36.3	3.2	0.4	0.7
		1984	44.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
		1985	64.4	3.2	3.2	1.0
342	Basic electrical equipment	1981	65.8	4.9	3.4	3.7
		1982	65.0	4.1	4.5	8.1
		1983	79.0	3.0	8.7	2.7
		1984	85.8	4.8	7.6	3.5
		1985	93.6	5.8	7.5	1.7
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	1981	40.6	3.0	1.6	0.5
		1982	40.4	5.8	2.9	3.1
		1983	36.5	1.4	2.6	5.8
		1984	69.6	9.2	3.2	1.0
		1985	69.1	5.5	3.6	4.4
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	1981	213.6	31.8	19.0	3.4
		1982	230.4	37.1	14.1	8.0
		1983	269.0	25.5	11.1	4.2
		1984	395.9	40.6	31.3	5.2
		1985	375.8	42.8	22.0	6.3
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	1981	88.8	26.0	4.4	3.4
		1982	88.9	14.6	7.1	2.2
		1983	106.0	13.7	8.3	1.3
		1984	199.7	27.3	11.0	3.6
		1985	200.9	44.6	7.7	6.1
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	25.8	1.5	3.5	0.3
		1982	29.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
		1983	36.3	1.1	1.6	0.6
		1984	38.4	3.7	1.1	2.1
		1985	56.5	2.6	3.9	0.1
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	14.9	2.8	1.0	0.3
		1982	14.6	1.2	1.6	1.7
		1983	13.7	0.7	1.0	0.1
		1984	19.5	2.8	0.9	1.0
		1985	20.0	1.6	0.4	2.3
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1981	474.1	70.1	8.7	9.2
		1982	467.6	52.8	6.1	10.1
		1983	497.9	31.7	14.6	15.5
		1984	596.0	42.4	36.6	35.2
		1985	659.4	50.1	17.3	21.3

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
38.9	4.7	2.7	1.0	414.5	158.1	199.9	56.5
49.8	8.7	2.3	1.6	456.0	152.6	231.5	71.9
69.2	2.3	3.1	1.2	537.7	171.2	265.9	100.5
104.5	11.0	5.2	1.6	773.5	291.1	293.4	189.0
155.3	9.7	6.0	1.5	899.5	334.6	366.2	198.7
382.8	24.1	38.3	14.1	3,697.8	1,009.0	1,850.6	838.2
428.2	30.1	48.1	15.7	3,756.6	1,054.5	1,892.2	809.9
506.4	38.4	58.7	16.7	4,158.6	1,150.5	2,069.4	938.7
709.4	24.5	59.6	19.5	4,677.6	1,393.6	2,283.3	1,000.8
739.5	32.7	63.3	22.4	4,655.0	1,350.5	2,297.0	1,007.4
23.8	0.6	1.8	0.3	192.1	60.3	52.2	79.6
31.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	198.8	67.6	55.4	75.9
32.6	0.6	1.9	0.6	221.7	72.5	63.9	85.3
42.3	0.7	2.2	0.5	235.2	76.0	72.4	86.9
58.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	228.0	68.6	71.6	87.8
58.1	2.4	7.7	2.3	822.2	204.1	536.1	82.0
62.3	3.3	8.1	2.6	872.6	214.1	568.6	89.8
67.6	3.9	10.3	4.0	916.3	218.6	595.8	101.9
73.6	3.8	11.0	3.9	845.0	214.2	531.7	99.1
77.0	2.3	10.3	3.0	865.5	210.8	549.0	105.7
37.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	355.9	99.8	124.6	131.5
33.8	4.5	7.6	2.2	362.1	102.8	141.4	117.9
38.1	4.8	6.9	1.9	330.6	95.6	124.2	110.8
56.0	2.3	7.2	2.6	393.0	120.7	146.9	125.4
61.4	3.2	9.3	3.0	391.0	119.0	150.6	121.4
167.7	10.7	14.7	5.6	1,688.4	415.3	989.6	283.6
188.3	12.8	17.4	5.7	1,697.0	431.1	978.4	287.5
234.4	13.2	22.1	6.6	1,916.0	469.6	1,098.6	347.8
324.5	10.0	21.7	7.1	2,325.1	626.3	1,325.3	373.5
313.0	10.1	22.0	7.6	2,283.4	602.4	1,330.1	351.0
65.0	5.0	3.0	1.2	306.5	112.9	85.0	108.6
72.8	5.8	3.6	1.3	310.3	119.4	90.7	100.3
95.2	14.3	5.7	1.3	428.4	165.8	129.7	132.8
165.3	4.8	5.9	1.5	503.5	214.4	148.1	141.0
167.1	14.8	6.2	3.8	502.5	205.2	134.9	162.4
21.1	2.3	4.4	2.1	223.0	71.7	45.0	106.4
28.1	3.3	6.2	2.3	201.3	72.5	39.9	88.9
28.6	1.1	8.1	1.3	220.8	79.9	38.6	102.3
33.2	2.4	6.9	2.0	232.8	84.5	36.3	112.1
44.2	1.2	9.1	2.1	236.1	81.8	38.3	116.0
10.1	0.2	2.2	0.6	109.7	44.9	18.1	46.6
11.9	0.4	3.1	1.0	114.4	47.0	17.9	49.6
10.0	0.5	3.7	1.0	124.7	48.4	18.5	57.7
14.5	0.5	4.6	1.8	143.0	57.5	22.6	62.8
18.9	0.6	4.1	2.1	148.5	62.8	22.6	63.1
411.6	27.0	70.6	50.6	2,268.3	436.9	760.6	1,070.8
421.2	20.9	75.2	56.7	2,245.1	430.1	703.3	1,111.8
447.4	10.9	90.4	59.8	2,549.0	480.5	683.5	1,385.1
528.9	10.2	111.1	77.6	2,584.2	504.9	741.1	1,338.1
600.9	15.3	148.0	120.3	2,717.8	485.1	656.0	1,576.7



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof (continued)								
351	Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	362.0	53.0	3.7	*			
		1982	394.0	45.3	2.0	*			
		1983	429.3	28.5	10.7	*			
		1984	498.3	33.5	30.7	24.2			
		1985	534.6	43.2	12.2	13.8			
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	1981	12.2	1.7	1.8	*			
		1982	10.5	0.8	1.7	*			
		1983	14.1	1.3	2.2	*			
		1984	15.2	2.8	2.4	3.6			
		1985	19.2	2.6	2.3	0.8			
353	Motor vehicle parts	1981	99.9	15.3	3.2	1.2			
		1982	63.1	6.8	2.3	2.6			
		1983	54.4	1.8	1.7	3.9			
		1984	82.5	6.1	3.5	7.3			
		1985	105.7	4.3	2.8	6.7			
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	1981	310.8	62.5	65.0	2.7			
		1982	235.3	35.4	12.3	7.4			
		1983	245.8	45.7	12.3	8.2			
		1984	305.2	88.8	12.9	11.8			
		1985	323.9	77.7	17.3	10.3			
361	Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	130.7	32.0	47.8	1.6			
		1982	66.0	17.7	3.3	4.5			
		1983	88.5	28.7	5.4	2.1			
		1984	130.6	62.7	3.2	6.4			
		1985	121.4	44.8	7.2	6.7			
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	22.8	6.4	0.4	0.3			
		1982	13.0	3.1	0.8	1.3			
		1983	14.4	1.7	*	*			
		1984	13.7	2.7	0.6	0.5			
		1985	9.4	1.9	1.0	0.1			
363	Cycles and motor cycles	1981	2.5	0.6	—	0.1			
		1982	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.3			
		1983	8.7	*	*	*			
		1984	6.9	0.3	0.4	—			
		1985	4.6	—	1.1	0.8			
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	154.2	23.3	16.7	0.7			
		1982	151.7	14.2	8.1	1.3			
		1983	132.8	14.4	4.8	5.1			
		1984	150.5	21.5	8.1	4.8			
		1985	185.1	29.7	7.7	2.6			
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	0.6	0.1	—	—			
		1982	1.7	0.3	—	—			
		1983	1.5	*	*	*			
		1984	3.5	1.6	0.5	0.1			
		1985	3.5	1.3	0.3	0.1			

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
313.2	16.7	*	*	1,608.9	227.1	511.9	869.9
349.9	9.9	*	*	1,606.9	212.6	480.9	913.4
380.7	3.4	*	*	1,886.3	246.3	435.7	1,204.2
436.0	3.9	99.4	73.1	1,914.5	274.6	489.6	1,150.4
479.9	5.7	133.3	114.5	2,043.7	249.7	412.6	1,381.3
9.5	1.6	*	*	171.0	77.4	48.5	45.1
8.8	0.7	*	*	148.1	72.4	41.7	34.1
9.2	0.5	*	*	174.6	90.2	46.7	37.7
11.8	0.9	4.5	1.8	169.4	81.5	53.5	34.5
12.4	0.4	4.8	1.7	169.3	82.9	53.1	33.3
88.8	8.6	5.8	3.3	488.4	132.3	200.2	155.8
62.5	10.3	7.2	2.8	490.0	145.0	180.7	164.3
57.5	7.0	7.7	3.5	488.1	143.9	201.0	143.1
81.1	5.4	7.2	2.7	500.2	148.8	198.1	153.3
108.6	9.3	9.9	4.0	504.8	152.4	190.2	162.1
180.2	6.7	16.2	3.7	6,092.1	697.3	5,014.7	380.1
189.9	8.8	19.5	5.7	5,997.6	678.0	4,972.4	347.2
191.0	5.8	14.8	4.0	6,104.3	543.4	5,236.3	324.5
213.5	10.6	16.6	4.1	6,332.4	527.1	5,569.4	235.9
235.6	8.3	16.3	4.4	6,486.8	579.8	5,440.5	466.5
54.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	2,381.7	114.5	2,255.5	11.7
50.7	4.0	4.0	1.2	2,325.1	135.9	2,177.8	11.5
56.5	2.9	4.2	1.3	2,396.0	42.2	2,347.1	6.1
74.1	6.4	4.7	1.3	2,355.8	42.5	2,303.7	9.5
76.4	3.6	5.0	1.6	2,417.8	38.3	2,362.5	16.9
13.2	0.7	4.2	0.5	293.0	147.9	137.7	7.3
8.4	1.1	4.2	1.0	240.7	121.0	112.4	7.3
11.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	201.2	103.5	90.1	7.6
10.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	208.7	108.3	94.3	6.1
6.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	196.4	109.9	79.6	6.9
1.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	40.0	11.9	12.6	15.4
3.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	40.8	12.9	10.7	17.2
7.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	34.7	10.7	7.5	16.4
6.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	39.5	13.5	3.6	22.4
3.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	34.7	11.1	6.0	17.6
110.1	2.0	8.6	1.8	3,368.7	418.6	2,606.8	343.3
126.6	3.5	10.3	2.7	3,381.7	403.6	2,669.0	309.2
114.8	2.5	8.5	2.1	3,459.9	381.1	2,788.1	290.8
121.3	3.4	10.0	2.2	3,712.3	354.8	3,164.1	193.3
146.9	4.1	9.8	2.3	3,821.7	412.5	2,988.2	421.0
1.0	0.7	0.2	—	8.7	4.4	2.0	2.3
1.1	—	0.4	0.1	9.2	4.6	2.5	2.1
0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	12.5	5.9	3.0	3.5
1.3	—	0.4	0.2	16.1	8.1	3.6	4.4
1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	16.3	8.0	4.1	4.1



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure			
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
37	Instrument engineering	1981	47.5	6.7	5.4	3.6
		1982	58.6	3.9	4.7	2.4
		1983	69.9	8.0	5.8	1.6
		1984	92.4	16.0	5.9	3.0
		1985	108.8	17.7	6.9	2.4
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	16.5	*	*	*
		1982	24.6	1.3	2.4	1.2
		1983	31.5	4.1	4.0	0.6
		1984	46.3	9.3	2.5	1.2
		1985	53.0	8.7	4.9	1.9
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	9.5	0.6	1.3	1.0
		1982	13.0	1.8	0.5	0.1
		1983	12.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
		1984	20.0	5.3	0.8	1.1
		1985	29.1	7.4	1.3	0.5
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1981	17.4	3.8	0.9	0.7
		1982	18.7	0.8	1.4	1.0
		1983	23.4	3.1	1.0	0.5
		1984	24.5	1.4	2.3	0.7
		1985	24.7	1.7	0.7	0.1
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	4.1	*	*	*
		1982	2.3	—	0.4	0.2
		1983	2.1	—	0.2	—
		1984	1.7	—	0.3	—
		1985	2.0	—	—	—
4	Other manufacturing industries	1981	1,884.9	273.3	145.0	96.9
		1982	2,026.7	280.0	149.6	99.4
		1983	2,292.8	263.3	145.7	93.6
		1984	2,926.1	376.0	195.5	121.0
		1985	3,249.9	422.8	232.4	132.4
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1981	880.6	149.4	57.1	37.8
		1982	1,015.1	175.1	62.7	27.3
		1983	1,075.2	160.5	73.5	42.0
		1984	1,255.2	198.1	91.8	44.9
		1985	1,339.6	206.4	107.7	56.6
411	Organic oils and fats	1981	16.2	1.2	0.2	0.1
		1982	18.5	0.9	1.0	—
		1983	13.2	0.8	*	*
		1984	20.0	1.1	0.1	—
		1985	24.0	2.4	0.1	0.3
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	1981	82.4	17.9	7.2	5.8
		1982	98.1	26.4	8.5	1.9
		1983	98.4	20.1	*	*
		1984	136.1	26.4	12.3	7.1
		1985	143.4	24.0	17.2	9.0
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	81.5	13.3	2.9	0.8
		1982	102.6	18.2	3.1	0.5
		1983	143.4	27.1	6.1	2.3
		1984	106.5	29.0	7.2	1.2
		1985	98.8	17.3	9.0	1.0

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million				£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
29.4	5.7	9.4	4.0	550.8	156.6	201.1	193.2
51.7	7.3	12.9	5.0	610.4	178.3	212.2	219.9
55.5	4.9	12.3	5.2	606.0	178.2	215.0	212.8
70.6	5.1	13.9	5.8	638.0	196.2	234.9	206.9
85.7	5.7	15.0	8.4	732.9	230.9	271.3	230.7
14.6	2.4	4.2	1.8	202.5	81.3	76.9	44.3
22.6	4.1	5.7	2.1	224.6	90.1	86.6	47.9
23.0	2.2	5.2	2.0	240.5	92.4	89.4	58.7
33.0	1.9	7.2	2.6	289.0	108.2	121.9	58.9
42.2	3.2	6.8	4.5	337.1	133.9	139.4	63.9
8.2	1.4	2.6	0.8	106.3	33.8	29.6	42.9
9.9	0.7	2.8	1.2	112.4	40.2	29.5	42.7
10.8	0.8	3.6	1.6	121.3	43.2	29.9	48.2
15.2	1.5	2.9	1.6	114.1	44.2	26.4	43.5
19.6	0.7	3.4	1.4	126.2	47.1	29.9	49.2
13.8	1.3	2.2	1.2	210.1	31.6	80.5	97.9
15.4	0.4	4.1	1.5	232.5	38.2	75.3	119.0
19.9	1.8	3.2	1.5	230.5	36.6	93.1	100.8
20.8	1.4	3.5	1.3	220.0	38.2	83.1	98.6
21.8	1.6	4.4	2.3	257.5	43.9	99.0	114.7
2.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	32.0	9.9	14.0	8.0
3.8	2.1	0.4	0.1	41.0	9.8	20.8	10.3
1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	13.7	6.1	2.5	5.1
1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	15.0	5.7	3.4	5.9
2.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	12.0	6.1	2.9	3.0
1,503.5	132.9	285.0	92.1	10,541.5	4,278.3	2,308.3	3,955.0
1,606.5	123.1	319.8	106.8	10,684.3	4,359.0	2,269.8	4,055.4
1,861.6	119.6	352.3	117.0	11,113.5	4,633.7	2,333.1	4,146.8
2,365.9	161.0	397.2	126.6	12,145.6	5,077.7	2,652.3	4,415.6
2,605.7	148.4	412.1	142.4	12,246.0	5,016.2	2,639.8	4,589.9
678.0	48.9	111.2	28.5	4,501.9	1,940.5	1,083.8	1,477.7
750.7	35.2	122.4	33.2	4,676.5	2,064.1	1,065.1	1,547.3
828.4	33.4	122.3	34.1	4,885.4	2,218.8	1,048.6	1,618.1
972.1	65.4	143.9	40.4	5,233.8	2,328.5	1,227.5	1,677.7
1,021.2	41.4	147.5	45.0	5,083.7	2,254.9	1,119.7	1,709.1
14.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	94.4	66.4	8.2	19.8
16.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	91.2	65.5	8.6	17.1
10.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	102.7	71.4	9.0	22.4
18.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	116.7	79.7	11.6	25.4
21.3	0.8	2.1	0.6	122.4	81.1	11.1	30.1
56.4	3.2	13.2	3.3	196.0	76.2	29.6	90.3
59.5	6.1	15.3	3.7	221.0	79.1	36.7	105.1
69.9	6.3	14.2	3.6	242.0	92.1	39.2	110.7
*	*	23.8	7.4	304.6	103.0	49.8	151.8
103.9	6.4	24.1	10.5	284.0	104.2	50.2	129.5
62.5	4.7	10.1	1.8	300.7	79.0	6.9	214.7
76.5	2.3	9.8	2.2	294.9	72.2	13.0	209.6
105.7	2.4	11.3	2.3	273.8	76.6	11.5	185.7
*	*	9.9	2.0	298.4	88.1	14.4	195.8
67.8	2.4	10.1	2.1	336.2	83.4	23.0	229.9



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million						
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)								
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	29.2	5.3	2.6	1.2			
		1982	34.4	5.2	0.9	1.3			
		1983	28.9	4.3	3.3	1.0			
		1984	34.2	3.6	1.3	0.1			
		1985	36.7	5.7	4.9	5.1			
415	Fish processing	1981	21.4	1.7	1.8	1.0			
		1982	25.1	0.6	3.2	0.6			
		1983	33.7	3.6	3.9	0.4			
		1984	52.2	16.1	0.4	1.0			
		1985	53.7	10.7	1.5	6.4			
416	Grain milling	1981	25.9	1.6	1.7	0.2			
		1982	25.9	4.1	1.1	0.3			
		1983	23.4	2.3	2.2	0.3			
		1984	20.4	3.0	3.0	1.3			
		1985	22.4	4.9	0.8	1.6			
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1981	85.8	6.2	6.8	3.8			
		1982	79.1	7.9	5.9	3.5			
		1983	92.0	6.2	7.3	4.2			
		1984	140.5	9.5	12.6	4.9			
		1985	136.7	17.7	13.7	4.4			
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	1981	26.6	3.0	0.9	1.6			
		1982	39.7	11.1	—	0.4			
		1983	39.3	6.7	0.4	0.7			
		1984	36.6	7.2	0.1	0.8			
		1985	30.4	3.8	0.1	0.8			
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	79.1	4.0	2.8	0.7			
		1982	103.2	4.8	1.6	0.6			
		1983	107.1	15.7	3.9	3.2			
		1984	98.6	10.2	2.4	0.9			
		1985	106.5	8.3	2.1	1.8			
422	Animal feeding stuffs	1981	43.7	3.5	1.2	0.5			
		1982	66.1	8.4	*	*			
		1983	60.2	5.0	2.7	1.1			
		1984	67.4	6.0	5.6	1.3			
		1985	74.5	12.1	5.8	1.1			
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	89.8	*	*	*			
		1982	111.0	17.7	2.9	0.2			
		1983	136.3	18.1	3.9	1.6			
		1984	193.4	33.8	5.7	5.7			
		1985	233.2	35.2	11.5	1.2			
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	60.9	25.8	5.4	0.2			
		1982	49.3	14.5	1.3	0.4			
		1983	40.5	7.7	3.0	3.5			
		1984	39.4	5.7	2.2	2.4			
		1985	42.2	4.8	3.3	1.4			

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
23.0	2.2	3.0	1.3	202.3	64.3	10.1	127.9
28.7	1.8	3.6	1.0	225.7	64.4	13.4	148.0
22.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	189.6	55.9	10.2	123.5
28.2	0.4	2.2	0.6	190.4	57.8	10.2	122.5
30.9	1.4	2.5	0.8	204.4	68.5	13.0	123.0
17.5	0.5	3.2	1.3	159.7	37.6	53.0	69.1
19.7	0.6	4.1	1.3	146.2	28.0	56.3	61.9
23.8	1.0	5.3	1.7	166.5	43.9	52.8	69.8
33.2	1.2	6.2	1.5	150.9	29.1	49.0	72.8
46.5	3.3	6.2	1.6	161.2	55.0	37.7	68.6
20.1	0.4	3.8	0.7	105.5	83.8	0.3	21.4
18.9	0.5	3.3	0.7	99.7	79.1	0.2	20.4
15.3	0.3	5.3	1.2	123.7	99.0	0.1	24.6
12.9	0.7	4.7	1.2	105.3	80.1	0.3	24.9
16.1	0.5	3.4	0.7	104.7	66.9	0.2	37.6
71.9	7.5	15.9	3.6	124.6	83.4	1.4	39.8
60.3	4.6	17.4	4.3	119.4	79.4	0.9	39.1
73.3	3.9	18.6	5.3	117.7	79.6	1.0	37.1
111.7	5.3	23.4	6.4	149.2	104.5	1.1	43.5
97.8	5.2	23.7	6.6	138.5	93.4	1.0	44.0
23.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	102.1	32.3	17.6	52.2
28.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	92.2	33.8	17.0	41.4
31.7	0.1	1.7	0.2	139.1	39.2	5.5	94.4
29.3	—	1.1	0.2	102.1	43.8	4.8	53.5
26.2	—	1.5	0.5	116.5	47.0	4.5	65.1
69.1	2.0	8.5	2.6	245.4	97.6	24.4	123.3
93.5	2.7	10.2	3.5	267.0	109.7	24.1	133.1
87.0	1.9	7.9	2.4	286.7	109.1	21.5	156.1
84.0	2.4	7.9	2.6	320.7	120.6	30.1	170.1
94.4	2.9	9.1	2.8	318.5	115.9	29.4	173.2
33.2	0.9	11.8	4.4	198.6	115.4	0.9	82.4
43.8	1.6	15.6	4.6	231.1	125.3	3.4	102.4
44.7	1.1	14.2	4.3	227.7	134.4	1.4	92.0
49.9	1.3	13.5	5.0	173.4	100.9	2.0	70.5
49.5	1.0	13.8	4.6	189.5	106.0	0.8	82.7
70.8	6.1	8.4	2.5	429.8	237.0	17.0	175.8
86.1	1.6	9.4	3.1	457.5	259.7	19.4	178.3
112.3	2.9	10.0	3.5	556.4	324.8	22.1	209.5
157.4	5.6	12.0	4.2	640.1	363.8	28.2	248.1
180.5	3.2	15.1	4.6	625.6	341.9	36.1	247.6
29.7	1.7	2.6	0.7	1,290.9	336.6	784.3	170.0
32.7	1.0	3.1	0.9	1,292.0	381.3	722.0	188.7
33.5	2.1	2.7	0.9	1,318.4	400.1	725.2	193.1
32.4	1.1	3.9	1.3	1,429.0	403.8	856.4	168.8
36.8	3.6	3.5	1.2	1,308.2	420.6	734.7	152.9



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million					
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)								
426	Wines, cider and perry	1981	9.0	0.7	0.6	0.5			
		1982	13.3	0.4	0.8	0.6			
		1983	16.1	0.6	0.6	0.7			
		1984	22.9	1.5	1.3	0.6			
		1985	11.6	0.7	0.5	4.9			
427	Brewing and malting	1981	152.7	37.5	14.3	10.6			
		1982	150.8	40.9	21.3	15.0			
		1983	150.7	35.6	21.6	15.4			
		1984	168.4	33.0	30.6	13.8			
		1985	222.5	48.6	30.8	12.6			
428	Soft drinks	1981	40.4	6.8	2.1	1.1			
		1982	37.6	4.5	4.6	0.7			
		1983	29.2	1.6	2.7	2.3			
		1984	54.4	5.6	4.0	0.8			
		1985	54.0	6.7	1.3	2.9			
429	Tobacco industry	1981	35.8	*	*	*			
		1982	60.5	9.5	*	*			
		1983	62.8	5.0	3.7	2.5			
		1984	64.2	6.3	3.2	3.0			
		1985	49.1	3.4	5.2	2.2			
43	Textile industry	1981	113.4	13.5	13.3	12.5			
		1982	128.3	15.2	7.8	9.0			
		1983	140.6	10.6	8.7	9.9			
		1984	191.3	14.4	8.9	13.9			
		1985	227.5	16.5	11.2	8.7			
431	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	26.0	3.1	1.8	1.6			
		1982	24.7	3.7	0.8	2.1			
		1983	25.3	2.3	1.4	3.2			
		1984	38.4	4.2	1.6	2.8			
		1985	40.1	4.0	2.0	2.6			
432	Cotton and silk industries	1981	16.6	1.1	1.8	1.1			
		1982	12.2	1.1	1.0	2.3			
		1983	18.9	2.2	1.4	1.8			
		1984	25.7	1.8	0.6	1.9			
		1985	34.8	1.5	2.7	1.1			
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	0.5	0.1	—	—			
		1982	1.0	0.1	—	—			
		1983	1.3	0.3	—	0.3			
		1984	2.2	0.4	—	0.1			
		1985	1.6	0.1	—	—			
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	0.8	—	—	—			
		1982	1.6	*	*	*			
		1983	2.1	0.1	0.1	—			
		1984	4.8	0.7	0.3	0.6			
		1985	8.4	0.5	0.1	—			

Capital expenditure	Stocks and work in progress at end of year							
	Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	
6.5	0.1	2.2	0.3	70.1	24.0	17.3	28.8	
10.3	0.1	2.9	0.4	63.4	17.7	25.4	20.3	
13.6	0.2	2.7	0.5	61.2	20.3	19.6	21.3	
18.3	0.1	3.2	0.6	73.1	21.8	24.0	27.3	
13.9	0.3	2.1	0.5	74.8	22.7	22.7	29.3	
102.0	3.8	16.6	3.3	435.5	199.3	101.1	135.1	
93.5	2.8	16.3	3.5	476.3	235.9	111.6	128.8	
103.3	4.8	14.4	4.0	527.5	263.0	116.0	148.5	
114.6	8.3	16.2	4.0	518.0	238.8	127.7	151.4	
147.3	4.8	17.9	4.7	498.1	199.1	139.3	159.7	
29.0	1.2	5.9	1.1	125.8	70.1	0.8	54.9	
26.6	1.1	5.1	1.3	121.8	66.0	1.1	54.7	
25.3	1.6	4.8	1.4	124.1	62.4	1.0	60.6	
40.0	1.1	7.9	1.2	144.1	82.0	0.9	61.2	
44.8	1.8	7.0	1.1	135.7	78.7	0.7	56.2	
48.2	14.5	4.4	1.2	420.4	337.4	11.0	72.1	
55.6	7.7	4.5	2.1	477.3	366.9	12.0	98.3	
55.1	2.9	6.0	1.5	428.3	346.9	12.4	69.0	
55.7	3.2	6.9	1.9	517.9	410.8	17.0	90.1	
43.4	4.0	5.3	2.0	465.4	370.3	15.4	79.7	
109.0	21.0	18.0	7.0	1,020.9	365.5	246.1	409.4	
122.7	20.7	19.8	7.6	1,014.4	349.9	250.7	413.7	
135.6	15.5	21.8	10.7	1,046.3	376.2	265.8	404.3	
181.2	15.0	23.8	8.1	1,188.9	443.0	297.5	448.4	
209.2	14.9	22.3	8.1	1,237.7	443.7	323.2	470.8	
23.5	3.3	3.9	1.4	267.2	111.5	66.0	89.8	
22.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	266.5	114.5	63.1	89.0	
24.0	2.2	4.5	1.4	281.6	125.8	72.8	83.0	
34.5	2.7	5.1	1.6	336.2	156.2	79.1	100.9	
36.7	2.9	4.4	1.4	350.2	150.8	86.9	112.6	
17.7	4.4	2.2	0.8	178.9	56.4	41.6	80.9	
13.9	3.0	2.1	0.7	172.8	47.8	45.0	80.0	
20.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	164.3	51.6	43.7	69.0	
26.0	2.3	2.3	0.9	190.7	60.4	52.3	78.0	
31.2	1.2	2.4	0.7	202.3	62.2	54.4	85.6	
1.3	1.1	0.2	—	10.1	4.5	1.3	4.3	
1.7	0.8	0.1	—	9.1	3.3	2.1	3.7	
1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	7.1	3.4	1.2	2.5	
1.9	0.2	0.1	—	7.9	4.2	1.2	2.5	
1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	8.0	3.7	1.4	3.0	
0.7	—	0.2	0.2	9.7	3.8	1.7	4.2	
1.3	—	0.1	—	12.3	4.9	2.8	4.6	
1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	11.5	5.8	2.6	3.0	
4.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	12.2	6.5	2.2	3.5	
7.8	—	0.3	0.1	13.5	5.2	3.2	5.0	



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure						
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings				
					Acquisitions	Disposals			
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million					
43	Textile industry (continued)								
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	1.7	0.6	0.1	—			
		1982	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2			
		1983	3.6	—	—	0.1			
		1984	4.7	0.4	—	0.2			
		1985	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.3			
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1981	33.3	3.2	4.0	2.2			
		1982	46.3	4.1	4.2	2.1			
		1983	40.2	1.5	2.7	1.8			
		1984	52.9	3.1	3.2	2.6			
		1985	62.7	3.6	2.6	3.0			
437	Textile finishing	1981	13.6	0.8	0.4	0.5			
		1982	16.4	*	*	*			
		1983	20.7	1.9	0.7	0.4			
		1984	24.9	1.9	1.9	1.4			
		1985	29.0	2.2	1.1	—			
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	1981	10.2	3.0	3.2	5.4			
		1982	13.1	1.3	0.8	1.1			
		1983	15.7	1.6	1.6	1.5			
		1984	15.6	1.0	0.8	3.4			
		1985	19.2	2.3	1.7	1.2			
439	Miscellaneous textiles	1981	10.8	1.5	2.1	1.6			
		1982	12.7	3.1	0.3	0.8			
		1983	12.7	0.6	0.9	0.8			
		1984	17.6	0.9	0.5	0.9			
		1985	27.0	2.2	0.9	0.6			
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1981	7.6	0.7	0.6	1.2			
		1982	6.1	0.8	1.1	1.1			
		1983	8.5	0.5	1.1	0.2			
		1984	12.3	1.4	1.2	0.5			
		1985	13.5	1.6	0.6	0.9			
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	5.0	0.4	*	*			
		1982	3.7	0.6	*	*			
		1983	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.2			
		1984	7.7	0.9	0.5	0.3			
		1985	8.7	1.4	0.2	0.6			
442	Leather goods	1981	2.7	0.3	*	*			
		1982	2.4	0.2	*	*			
		1983	3.5	0.2	0.6	—			
		1984	4.6	0.5	0.7	0.1			
		1985	4.7	0.2	0.4	0.3			
45	Footwear and clothing industries	1981	75.4	11.1	10.0	8.2			
		1982	86.0	11.6	12.8	6.2			
		1983	107.9	11.4	11.3	5.8			
		1984	136.2	13.8	14.7	6.8			
		1985	155.0	20.9	19.3	8.3			
451	Footwear	1981	10.8	2.6	0.9	1.1			
		1982	17.4	4.1	1.9	0.2			
		1983	16.0	1.9	2.2	1.2			
		1984	20.1	2.4	1.6	1.0			
		1985	26.0	4.6	1.8	1.2			

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	19.2	8.0	2.3	8.8
1.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	18.0	5.9	2.3	9.8
3.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	17.4	6.4	2.3	8.7
5.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	20.1	8.2	2.2	9.7
4.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	22.5	8.2	2.8	11.5
30.9	5.8	5.1	1.9	291.9	85.4	84.4	122.2
42.5	6.0	6.2	2.5	302.5	84.8	89.0	128.7
39.9	6.0	6.3	2.3	306.4	85.6	93.5	127.3
50.5	5.7	7.1	2.6	330.4	93.5	101.3	135.5
62.3	6.8	6.7	2.7	347.0	101.0	115.2	130.8
12.7	0.9	1.7	0.7	44.3	23.7	17.3	3.3
15.0	1.1	1.9	0.7	41.6	17.4	16.0	8.2
18.7	1.3	1.8	0.8	45.5	19.1	14.7	11.6
26.6	1.1	2.3	0.7	48.1	22.3	15.0	10.8
25.6	1.4	2.1	0.6	49.9	23.1	17.1	9.7
10.3	2.3	2.3	1.0	124.1	38.7	18.8	66.6
12.5	1.9	2.3	0.9	112.0	36.0	16.8	59.3
13.5	1.3	2.8	1.0	130.4	42.3	19.8	68.4
16.7	1.4	2.8	0.9	145.9	48.9	25.3	71.8
15.7	1.1	3.1	1.3	147.3	46.4	24.0	77.0
10.1	2.5	2.2	0.9	75.5	33.5	12.7	29.3
11.6	3.0	2.6	1.1	79.5	35.4	13.6	30.5
11.4	1.3	3.2	1.2	82.1	36.0	15.2	30.9
15.5	0.9	3.7	1.2	97.3	42.7	18.8	35.8
23.7	0.9	2.8	1.1	96.8	43.2	18.1	35.6
6.9	0.5	2.0	0.9	130.5	61.8	31.6	37.0
5.1	0.8	2.1	1.0	116.9	54.2	29.8	32.8
5.7	0.3	3.1	1.3	123.7	54.3	36.1	33.3
8.5	0.4	3.2	1.1	134.9	59.5	36.0	39.4
10.8	0.8	3.3	1.2	164.6	74.1	46.9	43.6
4.7	*	1.0	0.4	85.7	39.1	26.7	19.9
3.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	79.4	36.4	26.0	17.0
3.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	86.4	36.6	31.4	18.4
5.8	0.3	1.6	0.5	93.4	40.8	30.9	21.7
7.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	116.6	49.6	40.3	26.8
2.2	*	1.0	0.5	44.8	22.7	4.9	17.1
1.3	0.3	1.3	0.6	37.4	17.8	3.8	15.8
1.9	0.1	1.7	0.8	37.3	17.7	4.7	14.9
2.7	0.1	1.6	0.6	41.5	18.7	5.1	17.8
3.5	0.2	1.9	0.7	48.0	24.5	6.6	16.8
54.4	5.8	22.5	8.6	957.4	342.1	179.7	435.5
59.6	5.5	23.1	9.5	942.1	342.1	176.0	424.0
74.1	5.9	32.4	9.6	965.1	347.3	192.4	425.3
105.0	8.0	27.2	9.7	1,070.2	396.7	216.1	457.4
110.2	6.4	30.9	11.5	1,175.5	427.3	232.7	515.6
7.0	0.8	3.4	1.2	147.4	49.6	24.1	73.6
9.8	0.8	3.8	1.2	145.4	49.5	24.2	71.8
11.2	0.6	4.0	1.5	147.0	51.7	25.4	69.9
14.8	0.6	4.4	1.4	160.9	58.3	28.4	74.2
18.5	1.0	5.2	1.7	167.1	61.8	31.5	73.9



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure			
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
Division Class Group			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
45	Footwear and clothing industries (continued)					
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	1981	52.9	7.0	8.0	5.2
		1982	57.7	5.5	9.1	4.3
		1983	80.6	8.6	8.5	3.0
		1984	98.6	10.0	11.6	4.7
		1985	109.5	14.7	16.0	6.2
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	1981	10.8	1.5	1.0	1.8
		1982	10.2	2.1	1.5	1.6
		1983	10.0	0.8	0.5	1.6
		1984	16.9	1.4	1.5	1.1
		1985	19.1	1.6	1.5	0.9
456	Fur goods	1981	0.9	—	—	—
		1982	0.8	—	0.3	—
		1983	1.2	—	—	—
		1984	0.6	—	—	—
		1985	0.4	—	—	—
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	1981	107.8	22.2	15.5	11.3
		1982	114.3	20.0	19.0	19.3
		1983	162.2	21.5	14.1	11.0
		1984	196.0	31.5	25.3	16.3
		1985	208.3	33.5	26.0	9.6
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	23.7	8.6	4.7	3.2
		1982	20.2	5.6	4.6	6.7
		1983	29.9	5.7	3.0	3.2
		1984	31.0	5.9	3.4	3.3
		1985	27.3	6.8	3.9	3.9
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	7.2	0.8	0.1	—
		1982	3.7	0.1	0.2	2.4
		1983	16.2	0.2	0.4	—
		1984	19.1	2.5	*	*
		1985	25.6	9.0	0.4	0.5
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	13.9	4.8	1.0	3.4
		1982	19.2	2.5	1.5	1.6
		1983	31.1	3.3	2.8	0.6
		1984	34.9	4.2	*	*
		1985	29.1	2.6	1.7	2.5
464	Wooden containers	1981	6.2	1.0	1.9	0.7
		1982	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
		1983	6.3	0.4	1.6	0.5
		1984	6.8	0.8	0.9	0.6
		1985	6.4	1.0	1.3	0.1
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	4.7	1.0	—	—
		1982	4.1	0.4	0.6	1.5
		1983	8.3	1.5	0.3	1.3
		1984	9.8	1.3	0.6	0.4
		1985	8.2	0.5	0.2	0.4

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
38.0	4.0	14.8	5.8	596.6	215.8	117.0	263.8
41.9	3.5	15.6	6.5	602.2	218.9	115.7	267.5
51.3	3.3	24.7	6.1	627.8	223.9	126.3	277.6
75.8	6.1	18.5	6.6	734.3	267.4	150.7	316.1
76.6	4.6	21.2	8.2	830.0	292.9	164.4	372.7
8.6	1.0	4.0	1.6	179.3	67.2	35.4	76.7
7.4	1.1	3.6	1.7	170.7	67.3	33.1	70.2
10.5	1.8	3.4	1.9	168.1	66.5	37.0	64.6
14.0	1.2	3.9	1.1	160.5	68.7	34.5	57.3
15.0	0.8	4.0	1.5	159.6	67.0	34.6	58.1
0.7	—	0.3	0.1	34.2	9.6	3.2	21.4
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.8	6.4	2.9	14.4
1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	22.2	5.3	3.7	13.2
0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	14.6	2.4	2.4	9.8
0.1	—	0.4	0.2	18.7	5.6	2.3	10.9
65.6	7.8	37.5	14.0	970.9	400.3	210.4	360.2
76.5	10.7	43.6	14.8	965.5	393.6	201.8	370.1
108.5	9.6	55.9	17.1	1,068.5	444.2	207.0	417.3
125.7	7.2	52.2	15.3	1,054.1	442.1	232.2	379.8
134.7	9.6	51.3	18.0	1,094.0	442.9	244.9	406.1
9.6	1.3	9.1	3.7	284.4	88.4	6.0	190.0
13.7	3.3	9.5	3.1	300.9	88.4	7.8	204.7
18.4	1.7	10.7	3.0	350.3	109.1	10.7	230.5
19.5	1.5	9.4	2.3	272.8	81.5	8.3	183.0
15.7	1.7	9.9	3.3	260.7	79.1	6.7	174.9
6.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	34.4	18.7	5.4	10.3
6.9	1.5	0.6	0.2	33.0	16.2	1.7	15.1
*	*	1.3	0.5	35.9	18.8	2.3	14.8
16.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	36.3	20.3	2.1	13.9
16.1	0.4	1.4	0.4	43.5	22.5	2.9	18.2
10.1	1.8	5.0	1.8	154.6	69.6	41.2	43.8
15.3	2.3	5.8	2.0	158.8	76.9	43.4	38.5
21.2	1.4	8.3	2.5	206.9	102.6	45.3	59.0
24.7	1.1	8.1	2.2	224.9	106.8	52.5	65.6
23.4	1.0	6.9	2.1	206.9	89.8	47.4	69.7
2.8	0.5	2.6	0.9	44.8	27.8	5.4	11.6
2.9	0.5	2.8	0.9	41.6	25.7	4.2	11.7
3.3	0.5	3.0	1.1	46.1	28.9	5.9	11.3
4.3	0.4	2.7	0.9	45.2	28.6	4.7	11.9
3.3	0.6	2.6	1.0	39.3	24.3	4.9	10.1
3.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	44.7	23.9	7.9	12.8
3.4	0.2	1.8	0.4	36.1	18.5	6.2	11.4
6.7	0.3	2.0	0.7	41.7	21.7	6.5	13.5
7.3	0.1	1.8	0.6	48.4	28.7	5.1	14.6
7.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	44.2	25.3	7.2	11.6



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure				
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings		
					Acquisitions	Disposals	
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million				
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)						
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	1981	4.1	1.0	0.1	—	
		1982	4.7	0.5	0.1	—	
		1983	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.2	
		1984	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	
		1985	4.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	1981	48.0	5.1	7.6	3.9	
		1982	57.3	10.2	11.4	6.5	
		1983	68.5	9.6	5.6	4.2	
		1984	89.6	16.1	14.0	7.3	
		1985	106.7	12.3	18.2	2.1	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1981	462.3	50.6	31.4	13.5	
		1982	423.7	36.2	25.1	21.7	
		1983	496.1	34.3	19.4	13.7	
		1984	700.6	68.1	36.8	29.1	
		1985	845.2	97.7	44.8	24.8	
471	Pulp, paper and board	1981	78.7	14.6	1.7	0.9	
		1982	66.3	4.8	2.1	3.5	
		1983	76.8	6.4	1.4	1.9	
		1984	89.8	11.5	1.2	0.7	
		1985	142.8	30.8	1.9	1.0	
472	Conversion of paper and board	1981	131.3	10.5	4.4	4.0	
		1982	130.5	10.4	6.2	7.6	
		1983	146.1	8.6	5.2	2.7	
		1984	205.4	12.7	8.0	4.2	
		1985	196.5	17.7	8.6	3.6	
475	Printing and publishing	1981	252.4	25.5	25.2	8.6	
		1982	226.9	21.0	16.8	10.6	
		1983	273.3	19.2	12.8	9.1	
		1984	405.3	43.9	27.6	24.1	
		1985	505.8	49.3	34.3	20.2	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1981	201.4	22.3	11.0	7.3	
		1982	204.1	12.1	15.1	12.4	
		1983	266.8	21.5	13.8	6.4	
		1984	364.9	43.2	12.6	8.0	
		1985	387.8	41.9	15.5	18.6	
481 (482)	Rubber products	1981	52.3	6.3	2.3	2.1	
		1982	49.9	2.8	3.2	5.4	
		1983	60.0	2.2	4.6	3.6	
		1984	74.4	7.1	2.7	3.5	
		1985	69.7	5.8	3.6	11.5	
483	Processing of plastics	1981	149.1	16.1	8.7	5.2	
		1982	154.2	9.3	11.9	7.0	
		1983	206.8	19.2	9.1	2.9	
		1984	290.5	36.2	9.9	4.5	
		1985	318.1	36.1	12.0	7.1	

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	28.0	13.2	4.1	10.7
3.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	27.8	12.7	4.7	10.4
*	*	1.0	0.5	28.3	12.9	4.8	10.6
2.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	28.8	13.1	4.6	11.1
3.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	30.7	13.2	4.6	12.8
30.5	2.9	18.2	6.6	380.0	158.5	140.4	81.1
30.8	2.8	21.9	7.8	367.4	155.2	133.8	78.3
40.0	3.1	29.6	8.8	359.3	150.3	131.5	77.5
51.0	3.5	27.8	8.4	397.8	163.1	154.9	79.8
65.6	5.0	27.4	9.6	468.6	188.6	171.2	108.8
385.1	32.6	63.3	22.0	1,673.1	672.5	342.0	658.6
367.9	32.7	76.1	27.1	1,643.6	624.1	338.6	680.9
444.6	37.5	79.5	30.5	1,691.7	656.5	372.3	662.8
605.4	44.6	97.7	33.8	1,955.6	798.4	412.0	745.2
709.4	53.5	108.9	37.4	1,963.8	759.7	432.7	772.0
64.6	2.9	2.4	0.9	243.8	135.3	20.3	88.2
62.4	1.9	3.3	0.9	236.1	128.6	22.7	84.9
69.9	1.4	3.2	0.9	250.3	140.4	26.4	83.5
76.3	1.4	3.8	0.9	294.7	166.9	29.9	97.9
110.0	2.2	4.4	1.1	277.6	141.0	29.8	106.8
117.8	9.3	17.7	5.9	540.0	282.8	82.8	174.4
120.3	11.6	20.0	7.2	527.9	262.7	81.9	183.3
132.6	11.0	21.2	7.9	570.5	286.5	92.5	191.5
185.1	11.3	24.5	9.4	678.3	340.2	110.0	228.0
164.9	15.8	35.0	10.5	668.4	319.3	106.7	242.4
202.7	20.4	43.2	15.3	889.3	254.5	238.8	396.0
185.2	19.3	52.7	19.0	879.6	232.8	234.0	412.8
242.1	25.2	55.1	21.7	870.9	229.7	253.4	387.9
343.9	31.8	69.3	23.5	982.6	291.2	272.0	419.3
434.4	35.5	69.5	25.8	1,017.8	299.4	296.3	422.2
176.2	14.7	21.3	7.4	862.7	321.9	140.3	400.5
189.6	15.4	24.9	9.8	872.9	323.3	138.5	411.1
234.7	14.7	27.6	9.6	902.7	344.8	144.3	413.5
311.7	16.3	32.4	10.8	1,008.3	371.7	158.5	478.1
346.3	17.3	32.1	12.0	1,041.5	378.5	168.3	494.8
44.5	2.8	6.1	2.0	359.6	103.3	62.1	194.2
51.4	6.7	7.1	2.6	372.7	109.2	63.0	200.5
55.8	3.3	6.6	2.3	338.8	104.5	61.1	173.2
66.4	3.3	7.3	2.4	358.2	106.0	62.8	189.3
74.0	6.9	8.2	3.4	370.3	104.8	62.3	203.2
131.6	11.9	15.2	5.4	503.1	218.6	78.2	206.3
138.3	8.7	17.8	7.3	500.2	214.0	75.5	210.6
178.9	11.3	21.0	7.2	563.8	240.3	83.3	240.3
245.3	13.0	25.0	8.4	650.1	265.7	95.6	288.7
272.3	10.4	23.9	8.7	671.3	273.7	106.0	291.6



TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure			
			Total net	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
49	Other manufacturing industries	1981	36.4	3.5	6.1	5.2
		1982	49.1	9.0	6.0	2.2
		1983	35.5	3.2	3.9	4.6
		1984	69.7	5.4	4.1	1.6
		1985	73.0	4.3	7.3	4.9
491	Jewellery and coins	1981	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.6
		1982	7.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
		1983	5.0	0.1	1.5	0.1
		1984	6.8	0.4	0.6	0.1
		1985	6.9	1.4	0.1	0.2
492	Musical instruments	1981	0.4	—	—	0.1
		1982	0.6	—	0.1	0.4
		1983	1.8	—	0.1	—
		1984	1.3	—	—	—
		1985	1.3	0.3	—	—
493	Photographic and Cinematographic processing laboratories	1984	17.7	0.6	1.4	0.5
		1985	22.6	0.8	2.1	0.1
494	Toys and sports goods	1981	16.7	1.2	4.6	2.2
		1982	29.3	7.0	3.5	0.8
		1983	14.4	1.6	0.6	0.6
		1984	14.0	0.7	1.6	0.7
		1985	13.9	0.6	1.1	4.3
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1981	11.8	1.5	0.6	2.3
		1982	11.5	1.7	1.9	1.0
		1983	14.3	1.5	1.7	3.9
		1984	29.9	3.7	0.6	0.3
		1985	28.5	1.1	3.9	0.3
<b>5</b>	<b>Construction</b>	1981	519.4	60.6	63.6	31.2
50		1982	615.1	61.5	58.6	35.2
		1983	666.0	63.3	67.5	48.5
		1984	590.1	55.6	83.7	56.0
		1985	586.7	72.5	93.0	79.7
Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968)	<b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (f)</b>	1981	6,105.1	938.7	368.7	208.4
		1982	5,965.1	764.8	322.4	237.7
		1983	6,497.7	721.1	349.1	260.3
		1984	8,100.5	987.5	459.8	289.5
		1985	9,408.6	1,162.3	520.1	315.6

(a) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — are excluded.

(b) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 — Opencast coal mining — are excluded throughout. See Table 11.

(c) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — include off-shore production platforms, production and appraisal wells, tanker off-shore loading systems, pipelines and terminals and the cost of installation.

Capital expenditure				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
28.2	1.7	9.1	3.6	424.1	173.6	74.3	176.1
34.3	2.0	7.8	3.8	452.3	207.6	69.2	175.5
30.1	2.8	9.7	4.0	430.2	191.5	66.4	172.3
56.3	4.1	17.0	7.4	500.0	237.8	72.6	189.5
64.0	4.6	16.0	9.0	485.1	235.1	71.4	178.6
5.2	0.3	2.4	0.9	182.1	84.8	23.2	74.0
6.9	0.4	1.7	1.2	204.9	115.4	22.3	67.2
2.9	0.6	2.3	1.1	183.0	91.2	20.2	71.6
4.6	0.1	2.6	1.2	203.4	103.4	17.8	82.2
5.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	172.1	86.8	15.7	69.6
0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	16.9	4.3	7.1	5.5
1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	18.3	4.4	8.5	5.3
1.4	—	0.4	0.1	18.8	4.9	8.2	5.7
1.0	—	0.4	0.2	18.3	3.6	9.2	5.5
0.8	—	0.3	0.1	16.6	4.6	7.0	5.0
16.0	1.5	2.7	1.0	—	—	—	—
19.4	0.8	1.9	0.7	—	—	—	—
12.3	1.0	3.0	1.1	127.2	44.0	21.2	62.0
18.9	0.9	2.8	1.2	134.8	45.8	19.5	69.6
12.5	1.7	3.1	1.2	123.9	46.3	15.7	61.9
11.9	1.4	3.3	1.2	118.2	47.9	15.3	55.0
15.2	0.3	2.8	1.2	118.4	51.8	18.7	47.8
10.3	0.3	3.4	1.4	97.9	40.4	22.8	34.6
7.6	0.6	3.1	1.2	94.3	42.0	18.9	33.4
13.1	0.5	3.8	1.5	104.6	49.1	22.4	33.1
22.9	1.1	8.0	3.9	160.1	83.0	30.4	46.8
23.0	2.4	7.7	4.5	178.1	91.8	30.0	56.2
284.0	70.9	288.2	74.9	..	..	..	..
352.8	73.4	347.4	96.5	..	..	..	..
408.2	96.1	368.8	97.1	..	..	..	..
395.7	128.5	373.1	133.5	..	..	..	..
404.0	138.9	400.7	164.8	..	..	..	..
4,943.4	329.9	643.3	250.7	39,704.8	12,213.2	16,109.9	11,381.8
4,983.6	320.1	737.9	285.7	39,498.1	12,185.7	15,806.3	11,506.1
5,497.1	318.1	802.6	293.4	41,132.0	12,521.7	16,608.7	12,001.5
6,720.9	363.2	924.4	339.5	44,145.0	13,527.2	18,014.3	12,603.5
7,807.0	341.8	978.4	401.8	45,012.4	13,500.8	18,051.2	13,460.4

(d) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — include platform modules and equipment and the cost of installation.

(e) Figures for Group 130 — Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas — include ships, mobile drilling rigs and specialised floating equipment.

(f) All manufacturing industries SIC (Revised 1968) is calculated as follows:—  
Divisions 2–4 plus Activity Headings 1115, 1200, 1401, 1402 and 1520, less 2100, 2310, 2330 and 2396.



**TABLE 6 Employment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by size of total employment by Class, Divisions 2-5, 1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries			
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives		
							Total	per head	
	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	£		
<b>2-4 MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1-9	98,453	323.7						
	10-19	18,351	253.4						
	20-49	11,866	379.6	936.2	367.3	9,839.4	6,335.6	6,767	
	50-99	5,743	403.9						
	100-199	3,828	539.1	382.1	156.6	4,117.6	2,625.9	6,872	
	200-499	2,864	878.5	602.9	275.3	7,062.5	4,371.4	7,251	
	500-999	967	658.0	442.0	216.0	5,568.4	3,372.8	7,630	
	1,000-1,499	285	344.1	227.0	117.1	3,079.7	1,834.1	8,080	
	1,500 and over	324	1,195.4	759.8	435.7	11,588.1	6,628.4	8,724	
	Total	142,681	4,975.7	3,350.0	1,568.2	41,255.7	25,168.2	7,513	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	Total	14	1.5	1.2	0.3	16.4	12.6	10,589
22	Metal manufacturing	1-9	703	2.5					
		10-19	226	3.2					
		20-49	280	9.1	18.1	6.6	201.4	139.0	7,658
		50-99	146	10.3					
		100-199	114	16.4	11.8	4.6	139.1	95.1	8,061
		200-499	103	32.4	23.0	9.4	295.6	200.2	8,716
		500-999	29	20.9	15.4	5.5	205.8	147.4	9,554
		1,000 and over	28	67.0	47.4	19.5	722.4	497.6	10,493
Total	1,629	161.6	115.8	45.6	1,564.2	1,079.2	9,323		

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical	Operatives			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
3,503.8	9,539	49,771.6	50,161.8	22,001.1	16,170	(b)	(b)	1,747.9	408.6	7,144.9
1,491.7	9,525	23,083.9	23,252.7	9,381.8	17,403	25,321.6(b)	13,329(b)	830.8	171.3	3,503.2
2,691.1	9,767	40,449.6	40,657.9	16,808.7	19,134	13,574.0	15,452	1,637.6	251.7	6,760.0
2,195.6	10,165	30,236.3	30,297.9	12,726.6	19,341	10,324.6	15,691	1,157.8	55.9	5,525.5
1,245.6	10,637	17,145.1	17,215.2	7,299.2	21,213	6,044.6	17,567	638.1	101.6	4,477.4
4,959.7	11,385	64,489.8	65,050.2	26,167.7	21,890	21,234.5	17,763	2,730.0	534.3	15,776.6
16,087.4	10,259	225,176.3	226,635.7	94,385.1	18,969	76,499.3	15,375	8,742.2	1,523.4	43,187.6
3.8	12,699	33.7	37.4	23.0	15,421	18.2	12,193	4.2	4.3	6.7
62.4	9,480	1,466.7	1,469.2	473.2	18,917	(b)	(b)	33.1	-10.7	186.7
44.0	9,573	1,310.0	1,302.7	326.1	19,885	644.6(b)	15,564(b)	19.4	-14.6	159.3
95.4	10,145	2,503.1	2,480.1	679.2	20,982	547.1	16,903	69.0	-26.3	313.2
58.5	10,676	1,720.6	1,682.6	368.1	17,614	299.0	14,308	36.6	-70.5	280.5
224.8	11,501	5,031.5	5,131.3	1,654.7	24,710	1,319.7	19,708	199.9	116.0	1,115.1
485.0	10,636	12,031.9	12,065.9	3,501.3	21,660	2,810.4	17,386	358.0	-6.2	2,054.8



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
			Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million
23 Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1-9	436	1.6 )					
	10-19	200	2.7 )					
	20-49	49	1.5 )	5.5	1.3	56.3	44.1	8,033
	50-99	14	1.1 )					
	100-199	8	1.1	0.9	0.2	9.9	8.2	8,743
	200 and over	5	2.1	1.7	0.4	25.4	19.9	11,681
Total	712	10.2	8.1	1.9	91.6	72.1	8,878	
24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1-9	2,934	10.2 )					
	10-19	652	8.9 )					
	20-49	444	14.2 )	36.3	12.4	395.7	280.9	7,746
	50-99	240	16.9 )					
	100-199	203	28.5	21.2	7.3	226.4	160.2	7,572
	200-499	121	36.4	27.6	8.8	304.3	218.5	7,921
	500-999	49	33.8	25.1	8.7	295.4	214.2	8,530
	1,000-1,499	15	17.8	12.8	5.0	150.9	104.0	8,135
	1,500 and over	12	36.3	28.3	8.0	320.0	236.9	8,387
Total	4,670	203.0	151.1	50.3	1,692.7	1,214.7	8,037	
25 Chemical industry	1-9	2,203	7.2 )					
	10-19	504	6.9 )					
	20-49	321	10.5 )	23.0	17.5	359.8	176.4	7,656
	50-99	231	16.5 )					
	100-199	159	22.5	12.7	9.8	197.3	97.8	7,682
	200-499	161	51.7	28.6	23.0	495.5	241.8	8,449
	500-999	64	43.0	23.5	19.5	431.4	208.3	8,880
	1,000-1,499	20	24.2	14.2	10.0	242.2	122.2	8,620
	1,500 and over	31	98.5	52.6	45.9	1,121.0	522.1	9,928
Total	3,694	280.9	154.6	125.8	2,847.2	1,368.5	8,852	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical	Operatives			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head					Total	per head			
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
12.2	9,200	346.1	414.0	297.6	42,908	(b)	(b)	29.1	2.8	24.6
1.7	9,179	60.1	75.0	58.5	52,351	265.7(b)	32,991(b)	7.3	0.5	5.7
5.6	13,258	150.0	170.6	108.4	51,138	86.2	40,699	6.6	3.2	14.2
19.5	10,079	556.2	659.5	464.5	45,660	352.0	34,596	43.0	6.5	44.6
114.8	9,239	2,337.4	2,350.6	1,161.9	23,126	(b)	(b)	132.5	17.3	248.7
66.2	9,020	1,274.5	1,283.0	637.4	22,350	1,365.6(b)	17,338(b)	81.6	10.3	148.7
85.8	9,742	1,566.0	1,580.3	831.9	22,857	642.0	17,639	107.9	16.6	209.0
81.2	9,374	1,378.0	1,388.3	782.8	23,177	612.0	18,120	113.6	15.0	202.5
46.9	9,304	665.8	690.8	384.1	21,551	300.3	16,850	32.6	25.7	152.0
83.0	10,349	1,276.7	1,293.9	786.2	21,674	574.4	16,470	55.5	13.0	217.1
478.0	9,502	8,498.4	8,586.9	4,584.3	22,580	3,517.3	17,324	523.6	97.8	1,177.9
183.5	10,458	3,524.2	3,550.2	1,285.0	31,318	(b)	(b)	115.6	33.4	492.8
99.5	10,151	1,754.7	1,765.1	667.8	29,627	1,506.3(b)	23,695(b)	76.9	15.3	252.1
253.7	11,016	5,629.5	5,650.2	2,097.4	40,604	1,636.6	31,682	257.7	29.7	880.3
223.2	11,441	3,595.7	3,622.1	1,529.3	35,599	1,221.4	28,433	165.5	15.9	571.0
120.1	11,993	2,686.4	2,707.2	986.1	40,774	811.6	33,559	107.3	9.7	339.5
598.9	13,040	8,518.4	8,574.4	3,339.5	33,898	2,665.8	27,060	513.7	60.2	1,345.1
1,478.7	11,753	25,708.9	25,869.2	9,905.1	35,264	7,841.7	27,918	1,236.6	164.1	3,880.8



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
			Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£
26 Production of man-made fibres	1-9	4	- )					
			)					
	10-19	4	- )					
			)	0.4	0.2	4.7	3.2	8,016
	20-49	5	0.2 )					
			)					
	50-99	3	0.3 )					
			)					
100-199	4	0.6	0.4	0.1	4.8	3.3	7,578	
200 and over	8	9.8	7.2	2.6	109.6	72.9	10,095	
Total	28	11.0	8.1	2.9	119.1	79.4	9,855	
31 Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1-9	9,236	31.8 )					
			)					
	10-19	2,161	30.1 )					
			)	111.7	36.0	1,076.4	749.0	6,706
	20-49	1,429	45.2 )					
			)					
	50-99	653	45.9 )					
			)					
100-199	328	45.6	34.4	11.2	342.3	239.0	6,954	
200-499	204	59.0	43.5	15.5	463.7	319.6	7,355	
500-999	60	41.4	30.1	11.3	351.5	241.7	8,037	
1,000 and over	20	24.7	16.6	8.0	220.6	139.3	8,368	
Total	14,091	323.7	236.2	82.1	2,454.6	1,688.5	7,148	
32 Mechanical engineering	1-9	16,433	53.0 )					
			)					
	10-19	3,229	44.3 )					
			)	145.6	70.9	1,863.5	1,162.0	7,981
	20-49	2,106	67.4 )					
			)					
	50-99	866	60.6 )					
			)					
	100-199	502	70.7	44.7	26.0	614.6	357.4	8,003
	200-499	365	111.5	65.7	45.8	1,013.1	551.2	8,390
500-999	129	87.7	49.1	38.6	838.2	423.0	8,615	
1,000-1,499	44	54.6	30.7	24.0	543.4	280.7	9,156	
1,500 and over	37	91.8	55.5	36.3	926.1	518.3	9,344	
Total	23,711	641.7	391.2	241.6	5,798.9	3,292.6	8,417	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
1.5	10,167	30.9	30.9	10.6	19,306	(b)	(b)	1.5	0.3	3.6
1.4	10,711	38.4	39.3	8.6	14,955	16.1(b)	14,296(b)	0.7	0.7	5.6
36.7	14,009	807.6	798.4	273.7	27,805	222.8	22,635	33.6	-9.3	99.5
39.7	13,658	877.0	868.7	292.8	26,707	238.8	21,781	35.8	-8.3	108.7
327.4	9,088	4,297.8	4,311.3	2,159.2	14,111	(b)	(b)	148.8	18.5	613.6
103.3	9,201	1,369.8	1,375.5	662.3	14,509	2,314.9(b)	11,652(b)	45.2	6.0	210.3
144.1	9,291	1,895.6	1,898.3	920.2	15,603	760.2	12,891	52.6	-2.1	302.2
109.8	9,687	1,653.6	1,656.6	709.8	17,143	594.5	14,357	54.8	6.4	272.3
81.4	10,140	873.1	881.4	455.3	18,455	364.9	14,794	30.8	6.6	166.9
766.1	9,327	10,089.8	10,123.1	4,906.8	15,157	4,034.5	12,463	332.2	35.5	1,565.4
701.5	9,897	6,887.9	7,005.1	3,649.6	16,191	(b)	(b)	241.8	139.3	1,353.6
257.2	9,898	2,594.5	2,643.2	1,269.2	17,962	4,015.2(b)	13,562(b)	75.7	49.4	575.6
461.9	10,086	4,204.7	4,270.5	2,133.2	19,130	1,751.1	15,703	131.6	104.5	1,169.0
415.2	10,744	3,341.9	3,374.6	1,632.8	18,608	1,319.8	15,042	104.8	41.4	901.0
262.6	10,958	2,356.0	2,319.0	1,063.1	19,460	927.8	16,983	73.3	-25.9	1,185.3
407.8	11,230	3,921.8	3,955.3	1,778.7	19,379	1,519.9	16,559	157.5	38.8	1,426.3
2,506.3	10,374	23,306.9	23,567.7	11,526.6	17,962	9,533.8	14,856	784.8	347.6	6,610.8



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
			Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million
33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1-9	801	2.1					
	10-19	102	1.4					
	20-49	61	2.1	3.3	4.9	83.1	20.9	6,363
	50-99	39	2.8					
	100-199	25	3.3	1.3	2.0	32.0	8.6	6,748
	200-499	25	7.6	3.6	4.0	73.1	24.4	6,729
	500-999	9	6.9	2.4	4.5	73.4	19.2	7,942
	1,000-1,499	5	5.4	2.3	3.1	60.3	18.0	7,921
	1,500 and over	5	18.3	5.3	12.9	223.0	49.2	9,258
Total	1,072	49.8	18.2	31.4	545.1	140.2	7,714	
34 Electrical and electronic engineering	1-9	6,450	20.1					
	10-19	1,135	15.7					
	20-49	728	23.9	52.9	29.3	623.2	334.1	6,312
	50-99	368	25.3					
	100-199	325	46.9	29.6	17.3	357.0	189.2	6,403
	200-499	305	96.1	59.2	36.9	753.2	388.8	6,566
	500-999	119	82.8	47.7	35.1	727.9	362.1	7,594
	1,000-1,499	38	45.9	27.7	18.2	408.4	215.3	7,760
	1,500 and over	59	190.8	103.5	87.3	1,712.5	795.9	7,693
Total	9,527	547.5	320.6	224.1	4,582.3	2,285.4	7,129	
35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1-9	1,037	3.7					
	10-19	299	4.2					
	20-49	266	8.6	21.4	6.8	216.1	152.9	7,153
	50-99	173	12.2					
	100-199	105	14.5	11.1	3.4	113.2	81.3	7,319
	200-499	76	24.8	18.2	6.6	201.6	139.7	7,663
	500-999	38	26.4	19.5	6.9	230.0	159.9	8,183
	1,000-1,499	14	16.5	12.0	4.4	143.7	97.2	8,070
	1,500 and over	20	165.8	120.8	45.0	1,729.7	1,196.5	9,901
Total	2,028	276.8	203.1	73.0	2,634.4	1,827.4	8,996	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
62.2	12,723	426.8	436.9	184.7	22,058	(b)	(b)	30.4	-3.5	99.8
23.5	11,524	146.3	150.3	74.1	22,398	199.2(b)	17,055(b)	7.8	2.2	39.7
48.8	12,246	482.6	482.9	201.9	26,551	168.8	22,198	26.0	-6.8	107.6
54.3	12,117	305.4	305.6	123.9	17,980	100.2	14,543	19.8	-3.7	73.3
42.4	13,665	202.3	200.6	97.9	18,231	64.8	12,063	11.2	-4.8	54.1
173.8	13,437	2,707.9	2,723.1	1,101.0	60,322	1,030.7	56,469	106.7	49.6	525.0
404.9	12,885	4,271.2	4,299.3	1,783.5	35,815	1,563.7	31,401	201.9	33.0	899.5
289.1	9,850	2,864.4	2,882.6	1,377.5	16,204	(b)	(b)	109.5	32.0	527.4
167.8	9,719	1,561.1	1,576.9	772.6	16,484	1,756.8(b)	13,321(b)	68.7	27.8	311.9
364.4	9,878	3,570.6	3,594.2	1,689.5	17,579	1,384.2	14,402	161.1	30.7	778.6
365.9	10,426	3,224.7	3,201.5	1,474.2	17,810	1,221.7	14,760	149.9	-14.3	731.3
193.1	10,626	1,714.7	1,713.2	778.0	16,944	656.4	14,295	94.5	-3.3	508.0
916.6	10,498	6,950.7	7,034.9	3,466.4	18,170	3,047.0	15,972	296.4	68.0	1,797.8
2,296.9	10,250	19,886.3	20,003.3	9,558.2	17,459	8,066.1	14,734	880.2	140.8	4,655.0
63.3	9,335	993.2	998.8	404.5	14,073	(b)	(b)	28.4	11.8	168.3
31.9	9,498	509.2	509.6	217.9	15,043	527.2(b)	12,196(b)	15.4	1.4	80.5
61.9	9,390	926.9	930.2	366.5	14,765	305.7	12,316	22.9	7.4	167.1
70.1	10,173	940.6	940.6	394.9	14,939	331.5	12,540	11.9	-3.2	175.8
46.6	10,495	543.3	542.8	254.8	15,460	223.3	13,548	34.5	-2.1	104.7
533.3	11,862	10,202.6	10,359.7	3,635.3	21,926	2,885.6	17,405	546.4	146.7	2,021.3
807.1	11,053	14,115.8	14,281.5	5,273.9	19,056	4,273.3	15,441	659.4	162.0	2,717.8



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	£		
36 Manufacture of other transport equipment	1-9	1,477	4.8					
	10-19	317	4.3					
	20-49	142	4.7	15.6	5.0	179.5	128.3	8,242
	50-99	104	7.5					
	100-199	65	9.1	6.5	2.6	81.8	53.7	8,323
	200-499	52	16.6	11.3	5.4	150.4	97.2	8,615
	500-999	19	13.0	9.3	3.4	115.6	79.2	8,469
	1,000-1,499	18	22.7	13.3	9.4	223.1	126.5	9,483
	1,500 and over	35	210.4	118.3	92.1	1,969.1	973.8	8,228
Total	2,229	293.3	174.3	118.1	2,719.5	1,458.7	8,367	
37 Instrument engineering	1-9	1,593	5.3					
	10-19	385	5.4					
	20-49	273	8.9	17.3	11.9	224.4	111.9	6,467
	50-99	147	10.2					
	100-199	86	11.6	7.1	4.5	87.7	45.3	6,404
	200-499	63	19.0	10.7	8.2	160.7	77.7	7,262
	500 and over	27	22.8	13.7	9.1	198.6	104.8	7,670
Total	2,574	83.1	48.7	33.7	671.4	339.7	6,969	
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1-9	6,555	24.7					
	10-19	1,471	20.3					
	20-49	889	28.5	82.5	20.5	686.7	503.3	6,099
	50-99	501	35.4					
	100-199	393	57.1	43.7	13.5	404.6	282.1	6,462
	200-499	330	105.2	82.1	23.1	786.0	567.4	6,914
	500-999	137	91.4	71.5	19.9	686.3	490.5	6,856
	1,000-1,499	45	54.4	42.7	11.7	421.2	301.8	7,063
	1,500 and over	57	174.4	130.8	43.6	1,470.4	973.8	7,445
Total	10,378	591.3	453.3	132.2	4,455.3	3,118.8	6,880	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head	£ million	£					£ million		
51.2	10,265	655.3	660.6	345.4	16,139	(b)	(b)	19.4	13.6	142.5
28.0	10,690	277.5	288.9	158.6	17,470	436.4(b)	14,316(b)	9.9	14.3	79.6
53.2	9,929	576.6	592.5	305.3	18,341	263.8	15,851	20.4	29.6	224.4
36.4	9,920	413.1	421.8	188.6	14,488	163.4	12,557	12.9	15.5	191.5
96.7	10,308	736.3	706.5	373.4	16,441	329.2	14,491	22.6	-19.5	365.5
995.3	10,808	7,276.4	7,377.8	3,330.4	15,826	2,931.5	13,931	238.6	105.1	5,483.3
1,260.8	10,675	9,935.2	10,048.0	4,701.7	16,031	4,124.3	14,062	323.9	158.5	6,486.8
112.5	9,454	805.7	816.9	461.3	15,473	(b)	(b)	30.1	20.7	205.3
42.4	9,418	315.4	317.6	181.0	15,633	531.3(b)	12,836(b)	12.4	7.2	79.2
83.0	10,062	656.4	658.6	372.5	19,652	311.5	16,436	40.7	9.9	178.7
93.8	10,318	701.2	723.1	372.7	16,381	317.5	13,955	25.6	29.1	269.7
331.7	9,831	2,478.8	2,516.2	1,387.5	16,697	1,160.3	13,964	108.8	66.8	732.9
183.4	8,938	7,624.4	7,641.0	1,840.1	16,898	(b)	(b)	195.0	17.8	520.7
122.5	9,109	4,981.0	4,993.1	1,195.2	20,916	2,416.4(b)	14,554(b)	144.1	1.7	535.8
218.7	9,467	7,525.9	7,529.6	2,204.9	20,967	1,745.0	16,595	264.5	-8.0	776.9
195.9	9,862	6,697.7	6,699.9	2,108.1	23,066	1,708.5	18,694	199.2	22.1	932.4
119.4	10,248	4,457.1	4,494.9	1,584.2	29,132	1,289.6	23,714	117.2	57.1	957.3
496.6	11,396	13,993.4	13,977.1	4,334.1	24,855	3,015.5	17,293	419.7	-62.6	1,360.6
1,336.5	10,113	45,279.4	45,335.5	13,266.6	22,435	10,175.0	17,207	1,339.6	28.1	5,083.7



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total		per head
						£ million	£ million	
		Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	£
43 Textile industry	1-9	2,718	10.0 )					
	10-19	666	9.3 )					
	20-49	474	15.7 )	47.0	10.5	345.7	256.2	5,446
	50-99	334	24.1 )					
	100-199	276	38.7	31.1	7.5	241.0	176.5	5,673
	200-499	184	55.8	44.8	11.0	351.1	256.7	5,735
	500-999	62	41.1	33.1	8.1	255.7	187.9	5,684
	1,000-1,499	10	11.4	8.7	2.6	66.1	46.6	5,329
	1,500 and over	8	23.8	18.0	5.8	132.8	95.1	5,293
	Total	4,732	229.9	182.7	45.5	1,392.4	1,019.1	5,578
44 Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1-9	975	3.3 )					
	10-19	192	2.7 )					
	20-49	121	3.6 )	11.0	2.5	75.2	54.5	4,938
	50-99	63	4.7 )					
	100-199	32	4.1	3.4	0.7	25.9	19.4	5,715
	200 and over	12	4.0	3.2	0.8	26.5	19.6	6,135
	Total	1,395	22.4	17.6	4.0	127.7	93.6	5,305
45 Footwear and clothing industries	1-9	8,445	33.9 )					
	10-19	1,573	21.9 )					
	20-49	952	29.8 )	96.2	17.6	535.4	397.0	4,126
	50-99	488	34.2 )					
	100-199	281	39.9	33.6	6.2	193.4	143.4	4,262
	200-499	220	66.9	55.6	11.3	332.8	247.2	4,447
	500-999	69	44.9	36.9	8.0	229.7	167.7	4,542
	1,000-1,499	12	14.1	11.9	2.2	73.9	55.0	4,620
	1,500 and over	11	33.4	27.5	5.9	182.5	131.1	4,768
	Total	12,051	319.0	261.8	51.3	1,547.7	1,141.3	4,360

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
89.5	8,552	1,754.6	1,769.8	709.1	11,987	(b)	(b)	57.4	22.0	304.1
64.5	8,577	1,169.2	1,181.3	477.5	12,355	1,027.6(b)	10,507(b)	41.1	8.2	197.9
94.4	8,577	1,736.3	1,762.1	688.8	12,348	588.4	10,548	58.2	34.0	340.7
67.8	8,397	1,172.7	1,186.1	475.6	11,564	410.0	9,968	45.1	18.2	244.4
19.5	7,387	257.4	266.4	137.7	12,096	116.9	10,273	10.9	9.1	52.8
37.7	6,455	480.4	482.6	224.1	9,411	198.9	8,354	14.9	2.7	97.8
373.3	8,198	6,570.7	6,648.3	2,712.8	11,799	2,341.8	10,186	227.5	94.1	1,237.7
20.7	8,399	463.3	468.3	150.2	10,525	(b)	(b)	7.9	7.1	82.0
6.5	9,295	161.4	165.5	48.4	11,809	162.4(b)	8,838(b)	3.0	5.3	32.8
7.0	8,625	183.0	187.5	64.4	16,103	55.9	13,970	2.5	8.6	49.8
34.2	8,603	807.7	821.3	263.1	11,758	218.3	9,756	13.5	21.0	164.6
138.4	7,871	2,249.9	2,269.6	1,037.0	8,659	(b)	(b)	46.1	27.0	399.5
50.0	8,004	744.4	751.5	355.3	8,898	1,183.6(b)	7,411(b)	16.1	12.1	145.8
85.5	7,576	1,266.0	1,282.9	606.6	9,070	531.9	7,952	34.1	22.9	253.5
62.0	7,728	871.3	874.1	434.8	9,675	382.3	8,508	23.2	4.0	182.3
19.0	8,589	260.9	267.2	135.0	9,575	113.8	8,071	7.3	8.4	61.1
51.4	8,671	653.7	673.2	371.8	11,125	329.4	9,856	28.2	21.1	133.2
406.3	7,923	6,046.3	6,118.5	2,940.7	9,217	2,541.0	7,964	155.0	95.4	1,175.5



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	£		
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries	1-9	10,491	29.9					
	10-19	1,529	21.2					
	20-49	968	30.5	76.6	25.1	757.8	526.1	6,870
	50-99	399	28.1					
	100-199	211	29.7	22.0	7.7	226.6	155.5	7,070
	200-499	120	34.6	25.0	9.6	274.8	186.6	7,468
	500-999	22	15.4	11.1	4.3	118.3	82.4	7,397
	1,000 and over	3	4.7	3.2	1.5	39.7	27.8	8,727
Total	13,743	194.1	137.9	48.1	1,417.1	978.5	7,096	
47 Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1-9	16,306	49.1					
	10-19	2,355	32.3					
	20-49	1,475	46.8	96.7	61.0	1,444.0	840.4	8,688
	50-99	536	37.6					
	100-199	407	57.0	35.9	21.1	515.4	310.1	8,644
	200-499	321	96.7	58.3	38.4	893.6	523.5	8,985
	500-999	81	56.2	31.3	24.8	564.1	313.9	10,016
	1,000-1,499	16	19.6	11.9	7.7	204.5	121.3	10,233
1,500 and over	22	59.8	33.8	26.0	839.6	489.6	14,477	
Total	21,519	455.0	267.9	179.0	4,461.3	2,598.8	9,701	
48 Processing of rubber and plastics	1-9	2,927	10.1					
	10-19	681	9.4					
	20-49	552	18.0	42.7	14.7	425.1	283.7	6,650
	50-99	301	20.9					
	100-199	243	33.6	25.1	8.5	251.0	170.0	6,766
	200-499	162	48.8	34.3	14.4	391.8	251.6	7,330
	500-999	39	24.8	17.7	7.1	209.8	139.8	7,911
	1,000-1,499	7	8.5	5.2	3.3	86.7	50.8	9,708
1,500 and over	7	25.5	17.4	8.0	252.4	158.3	9,083	
Total	4,919	199.7	142.5	56.1	1,616.8	1,054.3	7,400	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head	£ million	£					£ million		
231.6	9,216	3,693.7	3,697.4	1,539.5	14,030	(b)	(b)	106.6	3.3	568.3
71.0	9,252	1,050.1	1,044.4	443.8	14,940	1,528.1(b)	10,959(b)	26.5	-3.5	167.2
88.2	9,224	1,293.9	1,297.7	556.1	16,093	430.9	12,471	50.9	6.4	213.0
35.8	8,399	558.7	562.2	257.0	16,674	208.5	13,527	18.2	10.4	88.3
11.9	8,069	154.7	159.1	82.3	17,653	72.7	15,577	6.1	2.6	57.1
438.6	9,116	6,751.1	6,760.8	2,878.6	14,834	2,240.1	11,544	208.3	19.2	1,093.9
603.5	9,891	5,968.8	5,997.6	3,279.4	19,776	(b)	(b)	276.2	25.7	668.9
205.4	9,746	2,299.7	2,317.3	1,141.0	20,026	3,536.8(b)	15,874(b)	101.7	13.7	279.2
370.1	9,638	4,073.8	4,083.2	1,960.6	20,280	1,558.7	16,123	204.2	-15.0	453.7
250.2	10,073	2,442.0	2,455.9	1,313.7	23,384	993.1	17,678	123.4	6.6	305.0
83.3	10,812	720.4	723.4	400.4	20,476	318.9	16,309	26.0	-1.4	97.6
350.0	13,461	2,601.4	2,596.5	1,629.5	27,239	1,251.7	20,923	113.6	-12.0	159.5
1,862.5	10,403	18,106.0	18,174.0	9,724.6	21,371	7,659.2	16,832	845.2	17.5	1,963.8
141.3	9,613	2,017.8	2,024.2	951.6	16,262	(b)	(b)	103.6	14.8	247.4
81.0	9,554	1,234.3	1,241.4	571.7	17,007	1,245.8(b)	13,522(b)	71.6	12.5	153.9
140.1	9,698	1,877.0	1,886.3	874.8	17,933	703.2	14,415	106.3	14.1	270.0
70.0	9,840	902.6	900.2	432.0	17,431	345.4	13,934	39.8	-4.8	130.0
35.9	10,894	410.3	417.5	189.3	22,200	142.0	16,649	39.0	8.8	64.7
94.1	11,705	1,066.3	1,065.9	521.3	20,467	457.7	17,970	27.6	-4.1	175.6
562.5	10,030	7,508.4	7,535.4	3,540.8	17,730	2,894.1	14,492	387.8	41.3	1,041.5



TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Size group	Establishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
			Total	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical	Total	Operatives	
			Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million
49 Other manufacturing industries	1-9	6,720	20.1					
	10-19	668	9.0					
	20-49	330	10.5	32.3	12.6	284.8	171.2	5,305
	50-99	137	9.3					
	100-199	61	8.2	5.8	2.4	53.6	29.8	5,144
	200-499	33	10.0	7.3	2.7	73.2	46.4	6,363
	500 and over	16	13.1	9.8	3.3	88.4	57.3	5,867
Total	7,965	80.2	55.2	21.0	500.0	304.8	5,528	
50 Construction	1-19	164,506	432.1	..	..	3,748.5	..	..
	20-49	4,253	128.3	125.5	..	1,111.9	..	..
	50-99	1,231	85.0	84.6	..	779.7	..	..
	100-199	629	86.4	86.3	..	800.4	..	..
	200-499	385	118.8	118.8	..	1,132.2	..	..
	500-999	151	105.2	105.2	..	1,011.3	..	..
	1,000-2,499	58	81.3	81.3	..	811.7	..	..
	2,500-4,999	18	57.9	57.9	..	599.0	..	..
5,000 and over	4	30.0	30.0	..	298.1	..	..	
Total	171,235	1,125.1	..	..	10,292.9	..	..	

(a) Establishments employing fewer than 20 persons are not required to complete Census returns. Because of this, data for these establishments should be regarded merely as the best estimates available and used with caution.

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Administrative, technical and clerical				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
113.6	9,033	1,360.9	1,365.3	682.2	13,968	(b)	(b)	34.7	15.5	286.9
23.8	9,932	232.2	231.2	114.9	14,016	640.5(b)	11,230(b)	5.8	7.7	42.4
26.8	9,753	330.8	327.7	160.3	15,963	111.9	11,150	10.6	-3.6	64.1
31.1	9,307	392.7	390.7	191.8	14,621	142.9	10,894	21.9	-8.6	91.7
195.2	9,273	2,316.7	2,314.9	1,149.0	14,329	895.3	11,165	73.0	4.1	485.1
..	..	12,486.4	12,486.4	..	..	4,177.2	9,667	214.9	..	..
..	..	4,281.8	4,281.8	..	..	1,415.6	11,036	91.0	..	..
..	..	3,292.1	3,292.1	..	..	984.9	11,585	62.8	..	..
..	..	3,290.9	3,290.9	..	..	960.0	11,108	50.8	..	..
..	..	4,667.3	4,667.3	..	..	1,316.9	11,082	56.8	..	..
..	..	3,977.1	3,977.1	..	..	1,213.1	11,526	51.8	..	..
..	..	3,248.0	3,248.0	..	..	997.7	12,273	26.6	..	..
..	..	2,244.0	2,244.0	..	..	685.5	11,838	20.0	..	..
..	..	1,675.9	1,675.9	..	..	342.8	11,414	12.0	..	..
..	..	39,163.5	39,163.5	..	..	12,093.6	10,749	586.7	..	..

(b) Gross value added data relate to establishments employing 1-199 persons.



**TABLE 7** Employment, wages and salaries, output and net capital expenditure by country and standard region by Class, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total		per head
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
<b>2-4 MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	Standard regions of England					
	North	270.1	5.4	2,307.2	5.6	8,607
	Yorkshire and Humberside	465.7	9.4	3,622.9	8.8	7,860
	East Midlands	455.3	9.2	3,395.2	8.2	7,539
	East Anglia	166.4	3.3	1,375.8	3.3	8,380
	South East	1,303.8	26.2	11,672.6	28.3	9,079
	South West	352.0	7.1	2,963.2	7.2	8,543
	West Midlands	633.7	12.7	5,031.0	12.2	8,021
	North West	624.1	12.5	5,150.8	12.5	8,336
	England	4,271.1	85.8	35,518.8	86.1	8,415
	Wales	204.8	4.1	1,705.0	4.1	8,410
	Scotland	392.2	7.9	3,256.7	7.9	8,378
	Great Britain	4,868.1	97.8	40,480.4	98.1	8,412
	Northern Ireland	107.6	2.2	775.3	1.9	7,331
	United Kingdom	4,975.7	100.0	41,255.7	100.0	8,388
<b>21</b>	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores					
	North	-	-	-	-	-
	Yorkshire and Humberside	*	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	-	-	-	-	-
	East Anglia	-	-	-	-	-
	South East	-	-	-	-	-
	South West	*	*	*	*	*
	West Midlands	-	-	-	-	-
	North West	-	-	-	-	-
	England	1.5	100.0	16.4	100.0	11,012
	Wales	-	-	-	-	-
	Scotland	-	-	-	-	-
	Great Britain	1.5	100.0	16.4	100.0	11,012
	Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	United Kingdom	1.5	100.0	16.4	100.0	11,012

Net capital expenditure			Net output (a)				Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total		per head	Total	per head		
			£ million	per cent of United Kingdom			£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
630.3	7.2	2.5	627.8	5,440.6	5.8	20,146	4,461.8	5.8	16,521
679.9	7.8	23.9	656.0	7,945.8	8.4	17,062	6,515.5	8.5	13,991
680.4	7.8	19.1	661.3	7,549.8	8.0	16,580	6,137.5	8.0	13,479
301.6	3.5	5.0	296.6	3,361.3	3.6	20,203	2,702.0	3.5	16,240
2,230.5	25.5	28.9	2,201.6	27,336.7	29.0	20,967	21,765.4	28.5	16,694
600.4	6.9	11.6	588.8	6,743.2	7.1	19,155	5,410.5	7.1	15,370
892.5	10.2	31.7	860.8	10,648.4	11.3	16,803	8,826.6	11.5	13,928
1,095.3	12.5	29.9	1,065.4	12,058.4	12.8	19,321	9,801.6	12.8	15,705
7,110.8	81.3	152.6	6,958.3	81,084.3	85.9	18,984	65,620.9	85.8	15,364
563.0	6.4	22.7	540.3	3,988.5	4.2	19,472	3,153.4	4.1	15,395
866.3	9.9	24.6	841.7	7,740.3	8.2	19,737	6,399.1	8.4	16,317
8,540.2	97.7	199.9	8,340.3	92,813.2	98.3	19,066	75,173.4	98.3	15,442
202.0	2.3	10.3	191.7	1,571.9	1.7	14,610	1,325.9	1.7	12,323
8,742.2	100.0	210.1	8,532.1	94,385.1	100.0	18,969	76,499.3	100.0	15,375
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	18,553	0.1	0.5	14,929
4.2	100.0	-0.1	4.3	23.0	100.0	15,421	18.2	100.0	12,193
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2	100.0	-0.1	4.3	23.0	100.0	15,421	18.2	100.0	12,193
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2	100.0	-0.1	4.3	23.0	100.0	15,421	18.2	100.0	12,193



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head
				£ million		
22	Metal manufacturing					
	Standard regions of England					
	North	15.1	9.3	154.9	9.9	10,269
	Yorkshire and Humberside	33.6	20.8	350.3	22.4	10,440
	East Midlands	9.7	6.0	89.5	5.7	9,201
	East Anglia	1.0	0.6	8.2	0.5	8,038
	South East	14.0	8.6	126.2	8.1	9,089
	South West	3.2	2.0	32.1	2.1	10,007
	West Midlands	35.7	22.1	307.0	19.6	8,615
	North West	8.1	5.0	72.8	4.7	9,027
	England	120.4	74.5	1,140.9	72.9	9,494
	Wales	28.8	17.8	301.3	19.3	10,470
	Scotland	12.2	7.5	120.2	7.7	9,865
	Great Britain	161.4	99.8	1,562.4	99.9	9,697
	Northern Ireland	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	7,825
	United Kingdom	161.6	100.0	1,564.2	100.0	9,694

23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified					
	North	1.4	14.2	16.4	17.9	11,452
	Yorkshire and Humberside	0.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	8,566
	East Midlands	0.7	6.9	5.5	6.0	7,930
	East Anglia	0.7	6.9	6.2	6.7	8,834
	South East	2.4	23.9	21.2	23.1	8,723
	South West	0.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	8,633
	West Midlands	0.6	5.5	4.6	5.0	8,176
	North West	1.3	12.8	13.8	15.0	10,581
	England	8.0	78.7	74.8	81.7	9,406
	Wales	0.4	3.7	3.1	3.4	8,280
	Scotland	0.8	7.6	6.4	7.0	8,505
	Great Britain	9.2	90.0	84.3	92.1	9,285
	Northern Ireland	1.0	10.0	7.3	7.9	7,460
	United Kingdom	10.2	100.0	91.6	100.0	9,108

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	per cent of United Kingdom	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head
£ million		£ million	£ million	£ million		£	£ million		£
59.8	16.7	0.8	59.0	456.9	13.0	30,264	388.1	13.8	25,710
54.0	15.1	-1.2	55.1	697.7	19.9	20,778	546.8	19.5	16,284
8.7	2.4	-1.0	9.7	210.8	6.0	21,643	175.9	6.3	18,055
1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	17.5	0.5	17,121	14.4	0.5	14,109
19.9	5.5	-3.2	23.0	281.8	8.0	20,192	221.6	7.9	15,883
7.5	2.1	0.6	6.9	64.0	1.8	19,862	51.4	1.8	15,948
46.1	12.9	1.2	44.9	633.2	18.1	17,726	518.9	18.5	14,527
12.2	3.4	0.1	12.1	159.1	4.5	19,681	129.9	4.6	16,066
209.2	58.4	-2.3	211.5	2,521.0	72.0	20,935	2,047.0	72.8	16,999
122.3	34.2	-	122.3	708.6	20.2	24,615	559.2	19.9	19,426
26.0	7.3	-0.1	26.1	266.7	7.6	21,869	200.0	7.1	16,399
357.6	99.9	-2.4	359.9	3,496.3	99.9	21,662	2,806.2	99.9	17,387
0.5	0.1	-	0.4	5.0	0.1	20,569	4.2	0.1	17,067
358.0	100.0	-2.3	360.4	3,501.3	100.0	21,660	2,810.4	100.0	17,386

2.8	6.5	0.1	2.7	48.3	10.4	33,533	36.4	10.4	25,288
1.1	2.5	0.1	1.0	22.8	4.9	43,624	18.0	5.1	34,443
2.1	4.9	0.3	1.8	40.6	8.7	57,608	31.4	8.9	44,552
5.1	11.9	2.3	2.8	34.2	7.4	48,443	24.5	7.0	34,700
12.0	27.9	0.8	11.2	110.5	23.8	45,417	84.0	23.9	34,516
0.9	2.2	0.1	0.8	14.2	3.1	42,701	10.7	3.0	32,094
1.6	3.8	0.1	1.5	25.1	5.4	44,624	18.6	5.3	33,071
9.0	20.8	2.3	6.7	88.8	19.1	68,157	70.5	20.0	54,118
34.6	80.4	6.1	28.4	384.4	82.8	48,032	294.1	83.5	36,738
1.4	3.2	0.1	1.3	15.1	3.2	39,864	11.0	3.1	28,971
3.7	8.6	0.4	3.3	33.3	7.2	43,221	23.9	6.8	31,062
39.6	92.3	6.6	33.1	432.8	93.2	47,290	329.0	93.5	35,939
3.3	7.7	0.2	3.1	31.7	6.8	31,047	23.0	6.5	22,557
43.0	100.0	6.8	36.2	464.5	100.0	45,660	352.0	100.0	34,596



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per head	
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	Standard regions of England					
	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	19.7	9.7	178.1	10.5	9,085
	East Midlands	*	*	*	*	*
	East Anglia	6.0	3.0	50.1	3.0	8,383
	South East	30.3	14.9	266.8	15.8	8,892
	South West	17.7	8.7	148.0	8.7	8,438
	West Midlands	51.4	25.3	364.7	21.5	7,124
	North West	20.9	10.3	195.4	11.5	9,417
	England	177.4	87.4	1,478.0	87.3	8,388
	Wales	*	*	*	*	*
	Scotland	*	*	*	*	*
	Great Britain	198.2	97.6	1,656.1	97.8	8,416
	Northern Ireland	4.9	2.4	36.6	2.2	7,819
United Kingdom	203.0	100.0	1,692.7	100.0	8,402	
25 Chemical industry	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	26.1	9.3	241.8	8.5	9,295
	East Midlands	18.9	6.7	165.9	5.8	8,781
	East Anglia	7.1	2.5	72.5	2.5	10,237
	South East	*	*	*	*	*
	South West	11.4	4.0	101.9	3.6	8,995
	West Midlands	*	*	*	*	*
	North West	61.1	21.8	648.4	22.8	10,621
	England	246.8	87.9	2,500.0	87.8	10,145
	Wales	11.1	4.0	111.8	3.9	10,054
	Scotland	20.7	7.4	211.5	7.4	10,236
	Great Britain	278.7	99.2	2,823.3	99.2	10,148
	Northern Ireland	2.2	0.8	23.9	0.8	10,899
	United Kingdom	280.9	100.0	2,847.2	100.0	10,154

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total		Land and existing buildings	Other	Total		per head	Total		per head
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom			£ million	per cent of United Kingdom		£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
48.8	9.3	1.6	47.2	501.8	10.9	25,447	399.2	11.3	20,242
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
11.7	2.2	0.3	11.4	146.5	3.2	24,277	111.0	3.2	18,392
64.6	12.3	-1.0	65.6	757.3	16.5	24,964	574.0	16.3	18,921
45.6	8.7	4.3	41.4	455.1	9.9	25,685	304.6	8.7	17,187
80.4	15.3	4.9	75.5	832.4	18.2	16,179	684.3	19.5	13,300
36.9	7.0	1.0	35.9	471.8	10.3	22,619	372.9	10.6	17,880
412.1	78.7	14.2	397.9	3,946.1	86.1	22,243	3,045.6	86.6	17,167
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
499.2	95.3	16.8	482.4	4,479.7	97.7	22,605	3,440.5	97.8	17,361
24.4	4.7	0.5	23.9	104.6	2.3	21,534	76.8	2.2	15,804
523.6	100.0	17.3	506.3	4,584.3	100.0	22,580	3,517.3	100.0	17,324
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
90.8	7.3	6.4	84.4	835.7	8.4	32,076	676.4	8.6	25,960
69.2	5.6	2.7	66.5	489.7	4.9	25,877	382.8	4.9	20,227
29.5	2.4	2.0	27.6	307.4	3.1	43,217	257.7	3.3	36,232
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
30.7	2.5	1.3	29.4	319.1	3.2	28,062	232.8	3.0	20,470
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
310.7	25.1	2.0	308.7	2,238.1	22.6	36,624	1,701.4	21.7	27,842
1,025.2	82.9	28.4	996.8	8,706.7	87.9	35,272	6,873.6	87.7	27,846
71.3	5.8	2.1	69.2	428.2	4.3	38,444	318.3	4.1	28,575
123.1	10.0	2.0	121.2	697.6	7.0	33,730	590.7	7.5	28,560
1,219.6	98.6	32.4	1,187.1	9,832.6	99.3	35,284	7,782.6	99.2	27,928
17.0	1.4	0.3	16.7	72.5	0.7	32,712	59.2	0.8	26,685
1,236.6	100.0	32.8	1,203.9	9,905.1	100.0	35,264	7,841.7	100.0	27,918



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per head	
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
26 Production of man-made fibres	Standard regions of England					
	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	3.4	31.1	38.9	32.7	11,401
	East Midlands	1.5	13.9	13.9	11.7	9,122
	East Anglia	—	—	—	—	—
	South East	*	*	*	*	*
	South West	*	*	*	*	*
	West Midlands	*	*	*	*	*
	North West	—	—	0.4	0.3	9,104
	England	8.8	80.3	94.3	79.2	10,703
	Wales	*	*	*	*	*
	Scotland	*	*	*	*	*
	Great Britain	9.9	90.5	107.1	89.9	10,795
	Northern Ireland	1.0	9.5	12.0	10.1	11,516
United Kingdom	11.0	100.0	119.1	100.0	10,864	
31 Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	North	10.4	3.2	82.3	3.4	8,075
	Yorkshire and Humberside	33.1	10.2	245.6	10.0	7,529
	East Midlands	27.1	8.4	216.1	8.8	8,097
	East Anglia	5.5	1.7	42.3	1.7	7,990
	South East	64.3	19.9	501.6	20.4	7,987
	South West	16.1	5.0	121.7	5.0	7,758
	West Midlands	105.6	32.6	773.6	31.5	7,400
	North West	31.0	9.6	235.4	9.6	7,712
	England	293.1	90.5	2,218.6	90.4	7,694
	Wales	12.4	3.8	95.3	3.9	7,816
	Scotland	15.9	4.9	123.5	5.0	7,945
	Great Britain	321.4	99.3	2,437.5	99.3	7,711
	Northern Ireland	2.4	0.7	17.1	0.7	7,606
	United Kingdom	323.7	100.0	2,454.6	100.0	7,710

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	per cent of United Kingdom	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head
£ million		£ million	£ million	£ million		£	£ million		£
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
9.6	26.7	0.1	9.5	92.1	31.5	26,990	74.6	31.2	21,857
2.7	7.7	0.1	2.7	34.1	11.7	22,435	28.5	11.9	18,732
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
0.2	0.6	—	0.2	0.9	0.3	22,220	0.8	0.3	18,888
31.6	88.4	0.1	31.5	228.3	77.9	25,910	183.7	76.9	20,857
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
30.2	84.4	-1.8	32.0	260.8	89.1	26,292	209.4	87.7	21,108
5.6	15.6	—	5.6	32.0	10.9	30,650	29.4	12.3	28,174
35.8	100.0	-1.8	37.6	292.8	100.0	26,707	238.8	100.0	21,781
11.0	3.3	-0.7	11.7	176.1	3.6	16,999	144.3	3.6	13,933
29.5	8.9	0.8	28.6	489.7	10.0	14,803	407.0	10.1	12,302
34.0	10.2	-0.4	34.4	450.7	9.2	16,634	381.0	9.4	14,063
9.7	2.9	0.8	8.9	96.9	2.0	17,671	83.3	2.1	15,195
69.6	21.0	2.2	67.4	1,049.6	21.4	16,330	854.1	21.2	13,287
16.4	4.9	-1.6	18.1	244.3	5.0	15,160	196.0	4.9	12,160
97.7	29.4	1.6	96.1	1,450.3	29.6	13,729	1,194.6	29.6	11,308
31.8	9.6	—	31.8	457.8	9.3	14,753	370.2	9.2	11,930
299.7	90.2	2.6	297.1	4,415.4	90.0	15,065	3,630.5	90.0	12,387
14.4	4.3	0.6	13.8	211.3	4.3	17,043	175.9	4.4	14,186
15.3	4.6	0.3	15.0	247.4	5.0	15,596	202.2	5.0	12,743
329.4	99.1	3.5	325.9	4,874.2	99.3	15,168	4,008.6	99.4	12,474
2.9	0.9	0.5	2.4	32.6	0.7	13,741	26.0	0.6	10,958
332.2	100.0	4.0	328.2	4,906.8	100.0	15,157	4,034.5	100.0	12,463



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total		per head
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
32 Mechanical engineering	Standard regions of England					
	North	44.3	6.9	410.0	7.1	9,304
	Yorkshire and Humberside	68.3	10.6	588.8	10.2	8,725
	East Midlands	60.5	9.4	520.0	9.0	8,715
	East Anglia	27.6	4.3	256.6	4.4	9,428
	South East	160.6	25.0	1,525.9	26.3	9,648
	South West	44.7	7.0	381.5	6.6	8,710
	West Midlands	88.6	13.8	774.1	13.3	8,872
	North West	74.2	11.6	635.7	11.0	8,673
	England	568.9	88.7	5,092.7	87.8	9,079
	Wales	15.0	2.3	133.0	2.3	9,046
	Scotland	50.6	7.9	515.1	8.9	10,278
	Great Britain	634.5	98.9	5,740.7	99.0	9,174
	Northern Ireland	7.2	1.1	58.1	1.0	8,297
United Kingdom	641.7	100.0	5,798.9	100.0	9,164	
33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	1.7	3.4	17.7	3.2	10,553
	East Midlands	1.7	3.3	16.9	3.1	10,194
	East Anglia	0.6	1.2	6.0	1.1	10,599
	South East	23.1	46.4	253.7	46.5	11,034
	South West	2.4	4.9	26.3	4.8	10,805
	West Midlands	*	*	*	*	*
	North West	5.8	11.7	60.4	11.1	10,376
	England	38.0	76.3	408.6	75.0	10,802
	Wales	2.5	4.9	21.8	4.0	8,889
	Scotland	9.3	18.6	114.2	21.0	12,330
	Great Britain	49.7	99.9	544.6	99.9	10,993
	Northern Ireland	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8,458
	United Kingdom	49.8	100.0	545.1	100.0	10,990

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	Land and existing buildings	Other	per head	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£
54.0	6.9	3.4	50.6	774.0	6.7	17,456	647.8	6.8	14,610
73.4	9.4	1.4	72.0	1,098.7	9.5	16,091	909.9	9.5	13,326
69.6	8.9	1.5	68.0	992.4	8.6	16,402	831.4	8.7	13,741
37.9	4.8	1.0	36.9	554.0	4.8	20,064	466.3	4.9	16,886
204.3	26.0	-1.9	206.2	3,208.3	27.8	19,971	2,617.9	27.5	16,296
45.6	5.8	-2.4	48.0	800.1	6.9	17,918	669.1	7.0	14,986
94.2	12.0	4.0	90.2	1,533.8	13.3	17,304	1,277.2	13.4	14,409
80.3	10.2	4.7	75.5	1,243.0	10.8	16,748	1,036.3	10.9	13,962
659.1	84.0	11.7	647.5	10,204.4	88.5	17,937	8,456.0	88.7	14,864
27.2	3.5	4.9	22.4	260.3	2.3	17,342	208.1	2.2	13,866
87.6	11.2	-1.5	89.1	930.5	8.1	18,389	760.2	8.0	15,023
774.0	98.6	15.1	758.9	11,395.1	98.9	17,959	9,424.2	98.9	14,853
10.8	1.4	-	10.8	131.4	1.1	18,187	109.5	1.1	15,155
784.8	100.0	15.1	769.7	11,526.6	100.0	17,962	9,533.8	100.0	14,856
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
7.3	3.6	2.4	4.9	-2.2	-0.1	-	-9.2	-0.6	-
4.0	2.0	0.3	3.7	37.2	2.1	22,381	29.3	1.9	17,639
1.2	0.6	-2.7	3.9	12.3	0.7	21,275	9.5	0.6	16,433
72.6	35.9	2.7	69.9	685.0	38.4	29,659	578.3	37.0	25,040
7.5	3.7	0.4	7.1	54.2	3.0	22,142	41.8	2.7	17,063
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
11.1	5.5	0.1	10.9	202.4	11.3	34,667	179.6	11.5	30,759
111.5	55.2	4.0	107.5	1,232.7	69.1	32,430	1,065.0	68.1	28,017
8.8	4.4	0.6	8.2	50.3	2.8	20,522	41.2	2.6	16,816
81.3	40.3	0.1	81.2	499.3	28.0	53,841	456.7	29.2	49,242
201.7	99.9	4.7	197.0	1,782.3	99.9	35,835	1,562.9	99.9	31,423
0.2	0.1	-	0.2	1.1	0.1	18,807	0.8	0.1	13,856
201.9	100.0	4.7	197.2	1,783.5	100.0	35,815	1,563.7	100.0	31,401



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total		per head
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
34 Electrical and electronic engineering	Standard regions of England					
	North	28.7	5.2	231.6	5.1	8,090
	Yorkshire and Humberside	17.5	3.2	128.6	2.8	7,446
	East Midlands	32.7	6.0	273.3	6.0	8,404
	East Anglia	18.4	3.4	146.7	3.2	8,012
	South East	217.0	39.6	1,893.5	41.3	8,772
	South West	36.8	6.7	313.2	6.8	8,575
	West Midlands	68.9	12.6	526.0	11.5	7,658
	North West	56.5	10.3	476.9	10.4	8,479
	England	476.6	87.1	3,989.8	87.1	8,416
	Wales	27.0	4.9	211.5	4.6	7,870
	Scotland	37.9	6.9	334.8	7.3	8,879
	Great Britain	541.4	98.9	4,536.2	99.0	8,421
	Northern Ireland	6.1	1.1	46.1	1.0	7,666
United Kingdom	547.4	100.0	4,582.3	100.0	8,413	
35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	*	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	*	*	*	*	*
	East Anglia	6.5	2.4	55.6	2.1	8,569
	South East	82.9	29.9	847.9	32.2	10,250
	South West	*	*	*	*	*
	West Midlands	81.5	29.5	755.8	28.7	9,276
	North West	39.0	14.1	388.0	14.7	9,961
	England	250.8	90.6	2,398.2	91.0	9,580
	Wales	16.9	6.1	152.2	5.8	9,023
	Scotland	6.0	2.2	57.3	2.2	9,622
	Great Britain	273.7	98.9	2,607.6	99.0	9,547
	Northern Ireland	3.0	1.1	26.8	1.0	8,921
	United Kingdom	276.8	100.0	2,634.4	100.0	9,540

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total		Land and existing buildings	Other	Total		per head	Total		per head
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom			£ million	per cent of United Kingdom		£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
39.0	4.4	0.4	38.7	425.1	4.4	14,801	371.8	4.6	12,944
17.2	2.0	0.7	16.5	270.1	2.8	15,448	226.9	2.8	12,980
50.8	5.8	1.4	49.3	564.5	5.9	17,254	489.7	6.1	14,966
23.1	2.6	-0.9	24.0	306.2	3.2	16,622	248.2	3.1	13,473
352.4	40.0	6.0	346.4	4,091.0	42.8	18,855	3,398.3	42.1	15,633
43.5	4.9	-1.1	44.6	722.0	7.6	19,626	607.9	7.5	16,524
77.4	8.8	4.3	73.1	1,036.9	10.8	15,039	881.0	10.9	12,779
94.9	10.8	5.4	89.5	955.3	10.0	16,903	822.4	10.2	14,552
698.3	79.3	16.2	682.1	8,370.9	87.6	17,565	7,046.2	87.4	14,785
71.8	8.2	4.9	66.9	426.1	4.5	15,807	352.9	4.4	13,093
92.2	10.5	4.5	87.7	681.0	7.1	17,992	597.1	7.4	15,775
862.3	98.0	25.6	836.7	9,478.1	99.2	17,508	7,996.2	99.1	14,770
17.9	2.0	0.7	17.2	80.1	0.8	13,164	69.9	0.9	11,493
880.2	100.0	26.3	853.9	9,558.2	100.0	17,459	8,066.1	100.0	14,734
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
7.3	1.1	0.3	6.9	100.7	1.9	15,465	89.0	2.1	13,660
255.9	38.8	-9.3	265.1	1,794.3	34.0	21,650	1,422.0	33.3	17,158
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
200.8	30.4	3.6	197.2	1,544.7	29.3	18,944	1,256.6	29.4	15,410
86.4	13.1	0.7	85.7	764.6	14.5	19,600	607.5	14.2	15,572
617.2	93.6	-5.2	622.3	4,872.6	92.4	19,425	3,934.2	92.1	15,684
25.9	3.9	0.5	25.5	275.5	5.2	16,317	227.0	5.3	13,445
14.6	2.2	0.6	14.0	75.9	1.4	12,665	65.2	1.5	10,886
657.7	99.8	-4.1	661.8	5,224.0	99.1	19,085	4,226.5	98.9	15,441
1.6	0.2	-	1.6	49.8	0.9	16,399	46.8	1.1	15,419
659.4	100.0	-4.0	663.4	5,273.9	100.0	19,056	4,273.3	100.0	15,441



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per head	
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
36 Manufacture of other transport equipment	Standard regions of England					
	North	*	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	*	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	26.0	8.9	224.3	8.2	8,643
	East Anglia	3.8	1.3	34.3	1.3	9,294
	South East	65.4	22.3	626.1	23.0	9,623
	South West	55.8	19.0	552.0	20.3	9,922
	West Midlands	14.1	4.8	124.5	4.6	8,892
	North West	39.5	13.5	362.9	13.3	9,191
	England	243.7	83.1	2,261.3	83.2	9,305
	Wales	7.4	2.5	70.1	2.6	9,573
	Scotland	29.9	10.2	276.2	10.2	9,257
	Great Britain	281.0	95.8	2,607.8	95.9	9,307
	Northern Ireland	12.3	4.2	111.9	4.1	9,127
United Kingdom	293.3	100.0	2,719.5	100.0	9,299	
37 Instrument engineering	North	2.5	3.0	16.3	2.4	6,632
	Yorkshire and Humberside	4.3	5.2	32.2	4.8	7,587
	East Midlands	3.5	4.3	27.9	4.2	7,928
	East Anglia	4.2	5.0	39.4	5.9	9,578
	South East	37.5	45.1	306.0	45.6	8,213
	South West	8.9	10.7	72.5	10.8	8,201
	West Midlands	4.9	5.9	35.1	5.2	7,305
	North West	5.6	6.8	47.1	7.0	8,441
	England	71.4	85.9	576.5	85.9	8,140
	Wales	3.4	4.1	27.6	4.1	8,082
	Scotland	7.0	8.4	58.7	8.7	8,423
	Great Britain	81.8	98.5	662.8	98.7	8,162
	Northern Ireland	1.3	1.5	8.5	1.3	6,715
	United Kingdom	83.1	100.0	671.4	100.0	8,140

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	Land and existing buildings	Other	per head	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£
£ million				per cent of United Kingdom			£ million		
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
16.6	5.1	0.5	16.2	382.0	8.1	14,701	285.9	6.9	11,005
2.9	0.9	0.2	2.6	69.7	1.5	18,588	62.4	1.5	16,639
69.7	21.5	-0.2	69.9	1,148.2	24.4	17,567	996.9	24.2	15,252
82.6	25.5	1.2	81.5	1,035.8	22.0	18,565	920.6	22.3	16,501
14.0	4.3	0.8	13.2	240.5	5.1	17,112	211.8	5.1	15,069
29.7	9.2	0.6	29.1	633.1	13.5	16,017	572.3	13.9	14,478
275.6	85.1	2.8	272.9	4,020.5	85.5	16,495	3,509.6	85.1	14,399
7.7	2.4	0.4	7.3	105.8	2.3	14,393	89.9	2.2	12,225
32.6	10.1	2.0	30.6	489.2	10.4	16,345	454.3	11.0	15,180
315.9	97.5	5.1	310.8	4,615.5	98.2	16,424	4,053.8	98.3	14,425
8.0	2.5	1.8	6.2	86.2	1.8	7,030	70.5	1.7	5,748
323.9	100.0	7.0	316.9	4,701.7	100.0	16,031	4,124.3	100.0	14,062
3.9	3.6	0.1	3.8	46.4	3.3	18,687	41.0	3.5	16,532
9.0	8.3	0.1	9.0	72.0	5.2	16,754	60.3	5.2	14,030
3.6	3.4	0.2	3.5	57.6	4.2	16,242	49.5	4.3	13,971
4.1	3.8	0.3	3.8	81.9	5.9	19,729	67.1	5.8	16,169
46.0	42.3	2.0	44.0	650.3	46.9	17,339	543.0	46.8	14,479
9.4	8.7	0.2	9.2	128.5	9.3	14,449	105.2	9.1	11,832
4.8	4.4	0.1	4.7	73.1	5.3	15,017	60.1	5.2	12,344
7.7	7.1	0.5	7.2	94.0	6.8	16,653	77.2	6.7	13,685
88.7	81.5	3.5	85.2	1,203.7	86.8	16,863	1,003.5	86.5	14,058
9.4	8.6	0.2	9.1	65.2	4.7	19,011	54.4	4.7	15,877
8.8	8.1	0.7	8.1	101.2	7.3	14,454	87.8	7.6	12,537
106.8	98.2	4.4	102.4	1,370.1	98.7	16,746	1,145.8	98.7	14,004
2.0	1.8	-	2.0	17.4	1.3	13,542	14.6	1.3	11,365
108.8	100.0	4.5	104.3	1,387.5	100.0	16,697	1,160.3	100.0	13,964



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per head	
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	Standard regions of England					
	North	27.1	4.6	197.7	4.4	7,409
	Yorkshire and Humberside	74.1	12.5	498.4	11.2	6,787
	East Midlands	51.9	8.8	407.2	9.1	7,901
	East Anglia	37.6	6.4	292.7	6.6	7,836
	South East	113.0	19.1	934.6	21.0	8,349
	South West	49.3	8.3	368.5	8.3	7,577
	West Midlands	46.2	7.8	351.5	7.9	7,658
	North West	78.9	13.3	600.3	13.5	7,696
	England	478.1	80.9	3,650.9	81.9	7,711
	Wales	19.3	3.3	135.7	3.0	7,165
	Scotland	71.9	12.2	498.4	11.2	6,989
	Great Britain	569.3	96.3	4,285.0	96.2	7,601
	Northern Ireland	22.0	3.7	170.3	3.8	7,842
United Kingdom	591.3	100.0	4,455.3	100.0	7,610	
43 Textile industry	North	6.7	2.9	41.5	3.0	6,256
	Yorkshire and Humberside	46.9	20.4	306.4	22.0	6,562
	East Midlands	67.7	29.4	364.2	26.2	5,420
	East Anglia	1.2	0.5	8.3	0.6	6,781
	South East	7.1	3.1	46.7	3.4	6,833
	South West	4.9	2.1	33.5	2.4	6,893
	West Midlands	10.7	4.6	71.8	5.2	6,803
	North West	39.7	17.3	255.0	18.3	6,446
	England	184.9	80.4	1,127.2	81.0	6,142
	Wales	2.9	1.3	18.7	1.3	6,593
	Scotland	31.0	13.5	183.7	13.2	5,953
	Great Britain	218.8	95.2	1,329.6	95.5	6,121
	Northern Ireland	11.1	4.8	62.8	4.5	5,694
	United Kingdom	229.9	100.0	1,392.4	100.0	6,101

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	per cent of United Kingdom	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	£
£ million				£ million			£ million		
42.8	3.2	-0.7	43.5	530.0	4.0	19,591	379.7	3.7	14,038
140.9	10.5	5.0	135.9	1,312.5	9.9	17,710	1,051.0	10.3	14,182
137.6	10.3	9.8	127.8	1,307.1	9.9	25,166	982.3	9.7	18,912
93.1	7.0	0.5	92.6	821.1	6.2	21,849	600.5	5.9	15,978
268.2	20.0	1.7	266.5	2,779.7	21.0	24,591	2,003.6	19.7	17,725
145.0	10.8	8.3	136.7	1,121.1	8.5	22,739	861.1	8.5	17,465
93.6	7.0	3.9	89.7	924.1	7.0	19,981	749.5	7.4	16,206
159.6	11.9	7.2	152.4	1,924.9	14.5	24,409	1,522.6	15.0	19,307
1,080.7	80.7	35.6	1,045.2	10,720.7	80.8	22,422	8,150.4	80.1	17,046
74.5	5.6	4.2	70.3	419.3	3.2	21,733	318.5	3.1	16,508
130.5	9.7	7.7	122.8	1,678.8	12.7	23,347	1,316.5	12.9	18,309
1,285.8	96.0	47.5	1,238.3	12,818.8	96.6	22,515	9,785.4	96.2	17,187
53.9	4.0	3.5	50.3	447.8	3.4	20,351	389.6	3.8	17,703
1,339.6	100.0	51.0	1,288.6	13,266.6	100.0	22,435	10,175.0	100.0	17,207
6.1	2.7	0.2	5.9	84.8	3.1	12,731	70.8	3.0	10,625
43.0	18.9	0.5	42.5	609.0	22.5	12,986	529.1	22.6	11,281
53.5	23.5	-1.2	54.7	662.3	24.4	9,789	577.5	24.7	8,536
1.3	0.6	-	1.2	17.3	0.6	13,920	14.2	0.6	11,416
6.8	3.0	0.5	6.2	98.4	3.6	13,841	80.1	3.4	11,269
6.7	3.0	-	6.7	70.1	2.6	14,212	59.6	2.5	12,074
9.1	4.0	-0.1	9.3	141.4	5.2	13,227	122.0	5.2	11,411
48.5	21.3	0.6	47.8	504.7	18.6	12,696	440.5	18.8	11,082
174.9	76.9	0.5	174.4	2,188.0	80.7	11,831	1,893.7	80.9	10,239
4.2	1.9	-0.1	4.3	38.2	1.4	13,245	31.7	1.4	11,017
29.8	13.1	1.7	28.1	377.2	13.9	12,160	321.7	13.7	10,372
208.9	91.8	2.1	206.8	2,603.3	96.0	11,896	2,247.2	96.0	10,268
18.6	8.2	0.4	18.1	109.4	4.0	9,885	94.7	4.0	8,553
227.5	100.0	2.5	225.0	2,712.7	100.0	11,799	2,341.8	100.0	10,186



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total		per head
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
44 Manufacture of leather and leather goods	Standard regions of England					
	North	0.5	2.3	3.1	2.4	6,226
	Yorkshire and Humberside	2.0	9.1	13.0	10.2	6,486
	East Midlands	3.0	13.3	18.0	14.1	6,188
	East Anglia	0.7	3.1	4.1	3.2	5,947
	South East	5.6	25.1	31.1	24.4	5,889
	South West	2.1	9.4	12.8	10.0	6,333
	West Midlands	3.0	13.2	14.2	11.1	4,947
	North West	3.3	14.8	18.4	14.4	5,711
	England	20.2	90.4	114.7	89.8	5,883
	Wales	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.6	5,520
	Scotland	1.0	4.5	6.7	5.3	6,712
	Great Britain	21.9	97.7	124.7	97.7	5,912
Northern Ireland	0.5	2.3	3.0	2.3	5,857	
United Kingdom	22.4	100.0	127.7	100.0	5,911	
45 Footwear and clothing industries	North	22.3	7.0	111.5	7.2	5,035
	Yorkshire and Humberside	31.7	9.9	152.3	9.8	4,875
	East Midlands	52.6	16.5	259.2	16.7	5,000
	East Anglia	6.4	2.0	34.4	2.2	5,435
	South East	61.8	19.4	294.0	19.0	4,942
	South West	16.6	5.2	98.3	6.4	6,011
	West Midlands	20.3	6.4	91.2	5.9	4,655
	North West	52.6	16.5	248.7	16.1	4,808
	England	264.2	82.8	1,289.7	83.3	4,985
	Wales	12.4	3.9	57.1	3.7	4,634
	Scotland	25.5	8.0	124.4	8.0	4,935
	Great Britain	302.1	94.7	1,471.2	95.1	4,966
	Northern Ireland	16.9	5.3	76.4	4.9	4,556
United Kingdom	319.0	100.0	1,547.7	100.0	4,944	

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	per cent of United Kingdom	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head
0.4	2.9	—	0.4	5.1	1.9	9,838	4.3	2.0	8,324
1.6	12.0	0.1	1.5	25.0	9.5	12,222	21.5	9.9	10,518
2.0	14.6	-0.1	2.1	44.0	16.7	14,778	38.3	17.5	12,862
0.4	2.8	-0.3	0.7	8.2	3.1	11,627	6.8	3.1	9,708
2.7	20.2	0.1	2.6	62.7	23.9	11,166	50.9	23.3	9,050
1.3	9.5	—	1.3	27.8	10.6	13,293	23.8	10.9	11,364
1.1	8.2	-0.1	1.2	27.3	10.4	9,217	21.4	9.8	7,231
2.4	17.7	—	2.4	36.9	14.0	11,114	29.8	13.7	8,985
11.8	87.9	-0.3	12.1	237.0	90.1	11,713	196.8	90.2	9,727
0.2	1.2	—	0.2	5.8	2.2	9,534	4.8	2.2	7,840
1.2	9.1	—	1.2	14.9	5.7	14,639	12.3	5.6	12,136
13.2	98.2	-0.3	13.5	257.7	98.0	11,788	213.9	98.0	9,786
0.2	1.8	—	0.2	5.4	2.0	10,479	4.3	2.0	8,479
13.5	100.0	-0.3	13.8	263.1	100.0	11,758	218.3	100.0	9,756
9.9	6.4	1.0	9.0	195.4	6.6	8,768	167.7	6.6	7,525
15.0	9.7	0.2	14.8	268.9	9.1	8,493	235.6	9.3	7,444
23.7	15.3	1.0	22.7	485.3	16.5	9,221	422.8	16.6	8,034
3.4	2.2	0.2	3.1	63.1	2.1	9,819	55.0	2.2	8,558
20.8	13.4	—	20.9	579.1	19.7	9,379	495.6	19.5	8,026
6.3	4.1	0.1	6.1	206.5	7.0	12,443	176.8	7.0	10,648
11.3	7.3	1.6	9.7	170.5	5.8	8,396	144.7	5.7	7,128
22.7	14.6	1.1	21.6	474.0	16.1	9,017	411.5	16.2	7,828
113.2	73.0	5.3	107.9	2,442.8	83.1	9,246	2,109.7	83.0	7,985
15.9	10.2	2.8	13.1	121.3	4.1	9,755	101.4	4.0	8,152
14.2	9.1	2.1	12.0	242.4	8.2	9,515	210.6	8.3	8,268
143.2	92.4	10.2	133.0	2,806.5	95.4	9,289	2,421.7	95.3	8,016
11.8	7.6	0.7	11.1	134.2	4.6	7,926	119.3	4.7	7,048
155.0	100.0	11.0	144.1	2,940.7	100.0	9,217	2,541.0	100.0	7,964



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per head	
				£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries	Standard regions of England					
	North	9.7	5.0	70.2	5.0	7,482
	Yorkshire and Humberside	21.8	11.2	155.9	11.0	7,404
	East Midlands	15.8	8.1	116.3	8.2	7,681
	East Anglia	8.7	4.5	64.0	4.5	7,662
	South East	59.4	30.6	455.4	32.1	7,997
	South West	16.1	8.3	115.2	8.1	7,462
	West Midlands	15.1	7.8	107.1	7.6	7,468
	North West	20.7	10.6	146.3	10.3	7,382
	England	167.3	86.2	1,230.3	86.8	7,667
	Wales	8.5	4.4	63.0	4.4	7,715
	Scotland	12.9	6.6	91.9	6.5	7,403
	Great Britain	188.7	97.2	1,385.2	97.7	7,651
Northern Ireland	5.4	2.8	32.0	2.3	6,420	
United Kingdom	194.1	100.0	1,417.1	100.0	7,618	
47 Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	North	18.3	4.0	175.7	3.9	9,733
	Yorkshire and Humberside	29.0	6.4	250.5	5.6	8,811
	East Midlands	28.1	6.2	245.4	5.5	8,917
	East Anglia	17.7	3.9	159.4	3.6	9,150
	South East	200.6	44.1	2,139.4	48.0	10,848
	South West	30.6	6.7	285.9	6.4	9,597
	West Midlands	26.4	5.8	228.0	5.1	8,840
	North West	53.4	11.7	502.4	11.3	9,548
	England	404.1	88.8	3,986.7	89.4	10,046
	Wales	11.5	2.5	104.3	2.3	9,250
	Scotland	33.4	7.3	320.6	7.2	9,708
	Great Britain	449.1	98.7	4,411.6	98.9	10,001
	Northern Ireland	5.9	1.3	49.7	1.1	8,584
United Kingdom	455.0	100.0	4,461.3	100.0	9,982	

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Net capital expenditure			Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)			
		Total	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per head		Total	per head		
					£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£	per cent of United Kingdom	£		
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries	Standard regions of England										
	North	17.0	8.2	1.4	15.6	140.7	4.9	14,491	112.6	5.0	11,594
	Yorkshire and Humberside	26.4	12.7	3.2	23.3	333.0	11.6	15,268	263.7	11.8	12,093
	East Midlands	13.8	6.6	0.6	13.1	230.0	8.0	14,599	178.9	8.0	11,357
	East Anglia	10.3	4.9	0.3	9.9	136.0	4.7	15,562	110.6	4.9	12,659
	South East	56.3	27.0	5.4	50.9	911.4	31.7	15,345	705.0	31.5	11,870
	South West	17.3	8.3	1.8	15.6	247.1	8.6	15,311	194.9	8.7	12,076
	West Midlands	13.8	6.6	1.6	12.3	216.7	7.5	14,364	168.4	7.5	11,164
	North West	17.8	8.6	0.8	17.1	283.9	9.9	13,742	214.2	9.6	10,369
	England	172.8	83.0	15.0	157.7	2,498.8	86.8	14,937	1,948.4	87.0	11,647
	Wales	15.0	7.2	0.5	14.5	120.0	4.2	14,086	92.8	4.1	10,901
	Scotland	13.5	6.5	0.4	13.0	192.7	6.7	14,944	147.7	6.6	11,457
	Great Britain	201.2	96.6	15.9	185.3	2,811.5	97.7	14,899	2,189.0	97.7	11,600
Northern Ireland	7.1	3.4	0.5	6.6	67.1	2.3	12,536	51.1	2.3	9,552	
United Kingdom	208.3	100.0	16.4	191.8	2,878.6	100.0	14,834	2,240.1	100.0	11,544	
47 Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	North	37.0	4.4	0.5	36.5	381.8	3.9	20,858	298.6	3.9	16,311
	Yorkshire and Humberside	54.8	6.5	1.5	53.3	527.2	5.4	18,199	435.7	5.7	15,041
	East Midlands	46.7	5.5	0.6	46.1	530.7	5.5	18,894	433.2	5.7	15,424
	East Anglia	33.8	4.0	0.6	33.1	358.5	3.7	20,211	293.6	3.8	16,552
	South East	348.5	41.2	12.2	336.3	4,853.0	49.9	24,187	3,727.9	48.7	18,580
	South West	63.4	7.5	-0.8	64.2	599.6	6.2	19,587	461.2	6.0	15,066
	West Midlands	43.3	5.1	0.6	42.7	465.7	4.8	17,661	382.9	5.0	14,523
	North West	87.0	10.3	1.4	85.6	990.2	10.2	18,534	806.0	10.5	15,087
	England	714.5	84.5	16.7	697.8	8,706.6	89.5	21,544	6,839.1	89.3	16,923
	Wales	43.5	5.2	2.0	41.5	240.2	2.5	20,807	191.0	2.5	16,543
	Scotland	77.4	9.2	0.9	76.5	678.1	7.0	20,290	546.5	7.1	16,353
	Great Britain	835.5	98.9	19.6	815.8	9,624.9	99.0	21,431	7,576.6	98.9	16,870
	Northern Ireland	9.7	1.1	0.4	9.3	99.6	1.0	16,800	82.6	1.1	13,925
United Kingdom	845.2	100.0	20.0	825.2	9,724.6	100.0	21,371	7,659.2	100.0	16,832	



TABLE 7 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Employment		Wages and salaries (a)		
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	Total	per cent of United Kingdom	per head
				£ million		
48 Processing of rubber and plastics	Standard regions of England					
	North	12.1	6.1	108.5	6.7	8,971
	Yorkshire and Humberside	13.1	6.6	101.3	6.3	7,762
	East Midlands	16.9	8.5	124.6	7.7	7,424
	East Anglia	9.3	4.7	76.1	4.7	8,233
	South East	48.4	24.2	372.5	23.0	7,757
	South West	17.6	8.8	153.8	9.5	8,793
	West Midlands	33.9	17.0	291.6	18.0	8,643
	North West	26.0	13.0	205.9	12.7	7,953
	England	177.4	88.8	1,434.3	88.7	8,135
	Wales	9.1	4.5	66.6	4.1	7,368
	Scotland	10.0	5.0	89.9	5.6	9,026
	Great Britain	196.4	98.4	1,590.8	98.4	8,145
	Northern Ireland	3.3	1.6	26.0	1.6	8,048
United Kingdom	199.7	100.0	1,616.8	100.0	8,143	
49 Other manufacturing industries	North	2.6	3.2	15.4	3.1	6,258
	Yorkshire and Humberside	5.6	7.0	33.2	6.6	6,278
	East Midlands	5.2	6.5	30.1	6.0	6,091
	East Anglia	3.3	4.1	19.2	3.8	6,118
	South East	30.7	38.3	209.7	41.9	7,167
	South West	5.0	6.2	27.7	5.5	6,073
	West Midlands	10.6	13.3	62.7	12.5	6,176
	North West	6.3	7.9	36.7	7.3	6,185
	England	69.3	86.4	434.7	86.9	6,613
	Wales	5.3	6.6	33.5	6.7	6,550
	Scotland	4.8	6.0	27.4	5.5	5,928
	Great Britain	79.4	99.0	495.6	99.1	6,567
	Northern Ireland	0.8	1.0	4.4	0.9	6,076
	United Kingdom	80.2	100.0	500.0	100.0	6,562

(a) Where an establishment covered addresses in more than one region, estimates of the wages and salaries, net output and gross value added attributable to each address were made based on employment at each address. Information on employment and net capital expenditure was collected for each address. Figures for each variable for each region were obtained by adding estimates for addresses located in each region.

Net capital expenditure				Net output (a)			Gross value added at factor cost (a)		
Total	Land and existing buildings	Other	Total	per head	Total	per head	Total	per head	
£ million									per cent of United Kingdom
26.4	6.8	—	26.3	233.7	6.6	19,257	195.2	6.7	16,081
24.1	6.2	0.5	24.6	222.8	6.3	16,976	179.8	6.2	13,697
30.9	8.0	0.9	30.0	268.3	7.6	15,887	222.6	7.7	13,184
24.3	6.3	0.3	24.0	183.7	5.2	19,781	152.7	5.3	16,444
74.1	19.1	-7.8	81.9	837.9	23.7	17,304	672.6	23.2	13,890
38.8	10.0	—	38.9	323.2	9.1	18,362	249.2	8.6	14,160
56.9	14.7	1.6	55.3	639.3	18.1	18,861	547.1	18.9	16,141
42.0	10.8	1.1	40.9	448.3	12.7	17,237	366.6	12.7	14,098
317.6	81.9	-4.4	322.0	3,157.1	89.2	17,801	2,585.8	89.3	14,580
19.7	5.1	0.2	19.4	151.7	4.3	16,753	124.2	4.3	13,711
44.8	11.6	0.6	44.2	178.4	5.0	17,802	138.9	4.8	13,858
382.1	98.5	-3.5	385.6	3,487.3	98.5	17,753	2,848.8	98.4	14,503
5.8	1.5	0.4	5.3	53.5	1.5	16,392	45.2	1.6	13,853
387.8	100.0	-3.1	390.9	3,540.8	100.0	17,730	2,894.1	100.0	14,492
2.6	3.6	—	2.6	28.3	2.5	10,984	22.6	2.5	8,791
5.6	7.6	0.6	4.9	76.7	6.7	13,723	55.7	6.2	9,969
4.2	5.7	—	4.1	69.2	6.0	13,303	54.4	6.1	10,455
1.7	2.3	-0.6	2.3	46.2	4.0	14,077	35.2	3.9	10,742
27.7	37.9	1.6	26.1	477.5	41.6	15,543	378.6	42.3	12,324
4.1	5.6	—	4.1	71.1	6.2	14,362	53.9	6.0	10,892
8.0	10.9	0.2	7.8	148.0	12.9	13,915	120.0	13.4	11,287
4.6	6.2	0.3	4.3	86.6	7.5	13,695	69.4	7.7	10,968
58.4	79.9	2.2	56.2	1,003.5	87.3	14,486	789.8	88.2	11,402
7.0	9.6	-0.3	7.3	68.7	6.0	13,055	48.5	5.4	9,212
6.8	9.4	0.5	6.3	66.5	5.8	13,752	48.7	5.4	10,064
72.2	98.9	2.4	69.9	1,138.7	99.1	14,347	887.0	99.1	11,175
0.8	1.1	0.1	0.7	10.3	0.9	12,664	8.3	0.9	10,168
73.0	100.0	2.4	70.6	1,149.0	100.0	14,329	895.3	100.0	11,165



**TABLE 8** Employment and net capital expenditure by country, standard region and assisted area by Class, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
<b>2-4 MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	North	<b>Total</b>	270,060	5.4	630.3	7.2
		Non-assisted	49,552	1.0	148.6	1.7
		Intermediate	32,863	0.7	77.1	0.9
		Development	187,645	3.8	404.6	4.6
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	465,707	9.4	679.9	7.8
		Non-assisted	220,310	4.4	320.3	3.7
		Intermediate	209,178	4.2	286.6	3.3
		Development	36,219	0.7	73.0	0.8
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	455,345	9.2	680.4	7.8
		Non-assisted	427,660	8.6	634.8	7.3
		Intermediate	17,464	0.4	24.0	0.3
		Development	10,221	0.2	21.6	0.2
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	166,377	3.3	301.6	3.5
		Non-assisted	166,377	3.3	301.6	3.5
		Intermediate	-	-	-	-
		Development	-	-	-	-
	South East	<b>Total</b>	1,303,772	26.2	2,230.5	25.5
		Non-assisted	1,303,772	26.2	2,230.5	25.5
		Intermediate	-	-	-	-
		Development	-	-	-	-
	South West	<b>Total</b>	352,026	7.1	600.4	6.9
		Non-assisted	303,224	6.1	512.4	5.9
		Intermediate	40,804	0.8	80.1	0.9
		Development	7,998	0.2	7.8	0.1
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	633,717	12.7	892.5	10.2	
	Non-assisted	173,406	3.5	228.6	2.6	
	Intermediate	460,311	9.3	664.0	7.6	
	Development	-	-	-	-	
North West	<b>Total</b>	624,092	12.5	1,095.3	12.5	
	Non-assisted	201,946	4.1	383.0	4.4	
	Intermediate	246,503	5.0	313.2	3.6	
	Development	175,643	3.5	399.1	4.6	

**TABLE 8 (continued)**

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
<b>2-4 MANUFACTURING (Revised definition) (continued)</b>	England	<b>Total</b>	4,271,096	85.8	7,110.8	81.3	
		Non-assisted	2,846,247	57.2	4,759.8	54.4	
		Intermediate	1,007,123	20.2	1,444.9	16.5	
		Development	417,726	8.4	906.1	10.4	
		Wales	<b>Total</b>	204,837	4.1	563.0	6.4
			Non-assisted	14,510	0.3	25.0	0.3
			Intermediate	101,794	2.0	240.0	2.7
			Development	88,533	1.8	298.0	3.4
		Scotland	<b>Total</b>	392,170	7.9	866.3	9.9
			Non-assisted	109,840	2.2	296.7	3.4
			Intermediate	69,693	1.4	156.1	1.8
			Development	212,637	4.3	413.5	4.7
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	4,866,103	97.8	8,540.2	97.7	
		Non-assisted	2,970,597	59.7	5,081.5	58.1	
		Intermediate	1,178,610	23.7	1,841.1	21.1	
		Development	718,896	14.4	1,617.6	18.5	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	107,592	2.2	202.0	2.3	
		United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	4,975,695	100.0	8,742.2	100.0
	<b>21 Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores</b>	North	<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-
			Non-assisted	-	-	-	-
			Intermediate	-	-	-	-
			Development	-	-	-	-
		Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
			Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
Intermediate			-	-	-	-	
Development			-	-	-	-	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-	
		Non-assisted	-	-	-	-	
		Intermediate	-	-	-	-	
		Development	-	-	-	-	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
21 Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores (continued)	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	
	Non-assisted	—	—	—	—	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
North West	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	
	Non-assisted	—	—	—	—	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
England	<b>Total</b>	1,492	100.0	4.2	100.0	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	
Wales	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	
	Non-assisted	—	—	—	—	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—	
	Non-assisted	—	—	—	—	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
21 Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores (continued)	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	1,492	100.0	4.2	100.0
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	1,492	100.0	4.2	100.0	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
22 Metal manufacturing	North	<b>Total</b>	15,096	9.3	59.8	16.7
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	33,577	20.8	54.0	15.1
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	9,740	6.0	8.7	2.4
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	1,022	0.6	1.1	0.3	
	Non-assisted	1,022	0.6	1.1	0.3	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
South East	<b>Total</b>	13,955	8.6	19.9	5.5	
	Non-assisted	13,955	8.6	19.9	5.5	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
South West	<b>Total</b>	3,222	2.0	7.5	2.1	
	Non-assisted	2,296	1.4	5.3	1.5	
	Intermediate	926	0.6	2.2	0.6	
	Development	—	—	—	—	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
22 Metal manufacturing (continued)	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	35,721	22.1	46.1	12.9
		Non-assisted	3,180	2.0	4.4	1.2
		Intermediate	32,541	20.1	41.7	11.6
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	8,086	5.0	12.2	3.4
		Non-assisted	2,818	1.7	3.0	0.8
		Intermediate	1,971	1.2	4.9	1.4
		Development	3,297	2.0	4.4	1.2
	England	<b>Total</b>	120,419	74.5	209.2	58.4
		Non-assisted	34,631	21.4	47.4	13.2
		Intermediate	53,476	33.1	69.4	19.4
		Development	32,312	20.0	92.4	25.8
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	28,788	17.8	122.3	34.2
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	15,430	9.5	31.9	8.9
		Development	*	*	*	*
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	12,195	7.5	26.0	7.3
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	1,322	0.8	2.1	0.6
		Development	*	*	*	*
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	161,402	99.8	357.6	99.9	
	Non-assisted	36,724	22.7	52.0	14.5	
	Intermediate	70,228	43.4	103.4	28.9	
	Development	54,450	33.7	202.2	56.5	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	244	0.2	0.5	0.1	
	<b>Total</b>	161,646	100.0	358.0	100.0	
23 Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	North	<b>Total</b>	1,441	14.2	2.8	6.5
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
23 Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified (continued)	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	523	5.1	1.1	2.5
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	704	6.9	2.1	4.9
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	705	6.9	5.1	11.9
		Non-assisted	705	6.9	5.1	11.9
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	2,433	23.9	12.0	27.9
		Non-assisted	2,433	23.9	12.0	27.9
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	333	3.3	0.9	2.2
		Non-assisted	306	3.0	0.9	2.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	562	5.5	1.6	3.8	
	Non-assisted	271	2.7	0.7	1.6	
	Intermediate	291	2.9	0.9	2.2	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
North West	<b>Total</b>	1,303	12.8	9.0	20.8	
	Non-assisted	979	9.6	5.7	13.3	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	283	2.8	3.1	7.3	
England	<b>Total</b>	8,004	78.7	34.6	80.4	
	Non-assisted	5,817	57.2	28.2	65.7	
	Intermediate	514	5.1	1.6	3.8	
	Development	1,673	16.4	4.7	10.9	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
23 Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified (continued)	Wales	<b>Total</b>	378	3.7	1.4	3.2
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	243	2.4	0.9	2.1
		Development	134	1.3	0.5	1.1
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	771	7.6	3.7	8.6
		Non-assisted	329	3.2	1.6	3.8
		Intermediate	151	1.5	0.4	0.8
		Development	291	2.9	1.7	4.0
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	9,153	90.0	39.6	92.3
		Non-assisted	6,147	60.4	29.9	69.5
		Intermediate	908	8.9	2.9	6.7
		Development	2,098	20.6	6.9	16.0
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	1,021	10.0	3.3	7.7
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	10,174	100.0	43.0	100.0
	24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*
Non-assisted			*	*	*	*
Intermediate			*	*	*	*
Development			*	*	*	*
Yorkshire and Humberside		<b>Total</b>	19,720	9.7	48.8	9.3
		Non-assisted	7,060	3.5	17.3	3.3
		Intermediate	9,700	4.8	21.3	4.1
		Development	2,960	1.5	10.2	2.0
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	6,034	3.0	11.7	2.2
		Non-assisted	6,034	3.0	11.7	2.2
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
	Development	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)	South East	<b>Total</b>	30,337	14.9	64.6	12.3
		Non-assisted	30,337	14.9	64.6	12.3
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
	Development	—	—	—	—	
	South West	<b>Total</b>	17,720	8.7	45.6	8.7
		Non-assisted	15,774	7.8	40.3	7.7
		Intermediate	1,580	0.8	4.6	0.9
		Development	366	0.2	0.8	0.2
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	51,449	25.3	80.4	15.3
		Non-assisted	39,801	19.6	50.8	9.7
		Intermediate	11,648	5.7	29.6	5.6
		Development	—	—	—	—
North West	<b>Total</b>	20,857	10.3	36.9	7.0	
	Non-assisted	4,537	2.2	8.5	1.6	
	Intermediate	6,000	3.0	11.6	2.2	
	Development	10,320	5.1	16.8	3.2	
England	<b>Total</b>	177,410	87.4	412.1	78.7	
	Non-assisted	126,139	62.1	286.6	54.7	
	Intermediate	30,955	15.2	73.5	14.0	
	Development	20,316	10.0	51.9	9.9	
Wales	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	198,171	97.6	499.2	95.3	
		Non-assisted	130,292	64.2	331.4	63.3	
		Intermediate	37,865	18.7	90.6	17.3	
		Development	30,014	14.8	77.1	14.7	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	4,857	2.4	24.4	4.7	
		<b>Total</b>	203,028	100.0	523.6	100.0	
	25 Chemical industry	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
			Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
			Intermediate	*	*	*	*
			Development	*	*	*	*
		Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	26,055	9.3	90.8	7.3
			Non-assisted	10,098	3.6	28.3	2.3
Intermediate			14,898	5.3	56.0	4.5	
Development			1,059	0.4	6.4	0.5	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	18,926	6.7	69.2	5.6	
		Non-assisted	18,274	6.5	67.6	5.5	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
		Development	*	*	*	*	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	7,113	2.5	29.5	2.4	
		Non-assisted	7,113	2.5	29.5	2.4	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South East		<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South West		<b>Total</b>	11,373	4.0	30.7	2.5	
		Non-assisted	10,920	3.9	28.9	2.3	
		Intermediate	317	0.1	1.3	0.1	
		Development	136	—	0.5	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
25 Chemical industry (continued)	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	61,111	21.8	310.7	25.1
		Non-assisted	20,674	7.4	162.0	13.1
		Intermediate	17,375	6.2	38.4	3.1
		Development	23,062	8.2	110.4	8.9
	England	<b>Total</b>	246,846	87.9	1,025.2	82.9
		Non-assisted	154,264	54.9	621.1	50.2
		Intermediate	44,469	15.8	131.9	10.7
		Development	48,113	17.1	272.2	22.0
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	11,139	4.0	71.3	5.8
		Non-assisted	121	—	0.3	—
		Intermediate	5,722	2.0	36.6	3.0
		Development	5,296	1.9	34.4	2.8
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	20,683	7.4	123.1	10.0
		Non-assisted	4,770	1.7	35.8	2.9
		Intermediate	5,363	1.9	37.0	3.0
		Development	10,550	3.8	50.3	4.1
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	278,668	99.2	1,219.6	98.6
		Non-assisted	159,155	56.7	657.2	53.1
		Intermediate	55,554	19.8	205.5	16.6
		Development	63,959	22.8	356.9	28.9
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	2,217	0.8	17.0	1.4	
	<b>Total</b>	280,885	100.0	1,236.6	100.0	
26 Production of man-made fibres	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	*	*	*	*



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
26 Production of man-made fibres (continued)	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	3,414	31.1	9.6	26.7
		Non-assisted	549	5.0	1.6	4.6
		Intermediate	2,865	26.1	7.9	22.1
		Development	—	—	—	—
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	1,522	13.9	2.7	7.7
		Non-assisted	1,522	13.9	2.7	7.7
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
North West	<b>Total</b>	—	—	0.2	0.6	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	
England	<b>Total</b>	8,810	80.3	31.6	88.4	
	Non-assisted	3,817	34.8	8.4	23.4	
	Intermediate	3,722	33.9	13.8	38.6	
	Development	1,271	11.6	9.5	26.4	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
26 Production of man-made fibres (continued)	Wales	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	—	—	—	—
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	—	—	—	—
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	—	—	—	—
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	9,920	90.5	30.2	84.4
		Non-assisted	3,817	34.8	8.4	23.4
		Intermediate	4,832	44.1	12.4	34.6
		Development	1,271	11.6	9.5	26.4
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	1,045	9.5	5.6	15.6	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	10,965	100.0	35.8	100.0
31 Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	North	<b>Total</b>	10,359	3.2	11.0	3.3
		Non-assisted	1,895	0.6	2.6	0.8
		Intermediate	1,002	0.3	0.8	0.3
		Development	7,462	2.3	7.6	2.3
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	33,080	10.2	29.5	8.9
		Non-assisted	9,928	3.1	9.1	2.7
		Intermediate	21,272	6.6	17.8	5.4
		Development	1,880	0.6	2.6	0.8
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	27,095	8.4	34.0	10.2
		Non-assisted	24,965	7.7	32.9	9.9
		Intermediate	1,895	0.6	1.0	0.3
		Development	235	0.1	0.1	—
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	5,481	1.7	9.7	2.9	
	Non-assisted	5,481	1.7	9.7	2.9	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
31 Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)	South East	<b>Total</b>	64,279	19.9	69.6	21.0
		Non-assisted	64,279	19.9	69.6	21.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	16,118	5.0	16.4	4.9
		Non-assisted	14,317	4.4	11.6	3.5
		Intermediate	1,415	0.4	4.4	1.3
		Development	386	0.1	0.4	0.1
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	105,642	32.6	97.7	29.4
		Non-assisted	10,363	3.2	12.4	3.7
		Intermediate	95,279	29.4	85.3	25.7
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	31,030	9.6	31.8	9.6
		Non-assisted	8,796	2.7	11.0	3.3
		Intermediate	13,418	4.1	13.3	4.0
		Development	8,816	2.7	7.6	2.3
	England	<b>Total</b>	293,084	90.5	299.7	90.2
		Non-assisted	140,024	43.3	158.9	47.8
		Intermediate	134,281	41.5	122.5	36.9
		Development	18,779	5.8	18.3	5.5
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	12,400	3.8	14.4	4.3
		Non-assisted	789	0.2	0.9	0.3
		Intermediate	5,183	1.6	5.6	1.7
		Development	6,428	2.0	7.8	2.3
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	15,866	4.9	15.3	4.6	
	Non-assisted	3,272	1.0	2.4	0.7	
	Intermediate	4,350	1.3	4.9	1.5	
	Development	8,244	2.5	8.0	2.4	
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	321,350	99.3	329.4	99.1	
	Non-assisted	144,085	44.5	162.3	48.8	
	Intermediate	143,814	44.4	133.0	40.0	
	Development	33,451	10.3	34.1	10.3	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
31 Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	2,371	0.7	2.9	0.9
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	323,721	100.0	332.2	100.0
32 Mechanical engineering	North	<b>Total</b>	44,341	6.9	54.0	6.9
		Non-assisted	6,647	1.0	6.8	0.9
		Intermediate	5,135	0.8	4.6	0.6
		Development	32,559	5.1	42.6	5.4
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	68,282	10.6	73.4	9.4
		Non-assisted	35,603	5.5	39.4	5.0
		Intermediate	29,772	4.6	30.2	3.8
		Development	2,907	0.5	3.8	0.5
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	60,508	9.4	69.6	8.9
		Non-assisted	57,305	8.9	65.6	8.4
		Intermediate	2,548	0.4	2.9	0.4
		Development	655	0.1	1.0	0.1
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	27,613	4.3	37.9	4.8
		Non-assisted	27,613	4.3	37.9	4.8
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	160,647	25.0	204.3	26.0
		Non-assisted	160,647	25.0	204.3	26.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	44,652	7.0	45.6	5.8
		Non-assisted	39,530	6.2	41.7	5.3
		Intermediate	3,827	0.6	5.3	0.7
		Development	1,295	0.2	-1.4	-0.2
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	88,638	13.8	94.2	12.0	
	Non-assisted	21,518	3.4	23.9	3.1	
	Intermediate	67,120	10.5	70.2	8.9	
	Development	—	—	—	—	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
32 Mechanical engineering (continued)	North West	<b>Total</b>	74,219	11.6	80.3	10.2
		Non-assisted	24,138	3.8	27.7	3.5
		Intermediate	33,469	5.2	31.3	4.0
		Development	16,612	2.6	21.2	2.7
	England	<b>Total</b>	568,900	88.7	659.1	84.0
		Non-assisted	373,001	58.1	447.3	57.0
		Intermediate	141,871	22.1	144.6	18.4
		Development	54,028	8.4	67.2	8.6
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	15,007	2.3	27.2	3.5
		Non-assisted	1,034	0.2	0.8	0.1
		Intermediate	9,084	1.4	17.0	2.2
		Development	4,889	0.8	9.5	1.2
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	50,600	7.9	87.6	11.2
		Non-assisted	11,736	1.8	30.7	3.9
		Intermediate	7,005	1.1	13.5	1.7
		Development	31,859	5.0	43.5	5.5
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	634,507	98.9	774.0	98.6
		Non-assisted	385,771	60.1	478.7	61.0
		Intermediate	157,960	24.6	175.1	22.3
		Development	90,776	14.1	120.2	15.3
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	7,227	1.1	10.8	1.4	
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	641,734	100.0	784.8	100.0	
33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	1,686	3.4	7.3	3.6
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	—	—	—	—

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment (continued)	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	1,663	3.3	4.0	2.0
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	580	1.2	1.2	0.6
		Non-assisted	580	1.2	1.2	0.6
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	23,095	46.4	72.6	35.9
		Non-assisted	23,095	46.4	72.6	35.9
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	2,449	4.9	7.5	3.7
		Non-assisted	2,449	4.9	7.5	3.7
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
North West	<b>Total</b>	5,839	11.7	11.1	5.5	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
England	<b>Total</b>	38,012	76.3	111.5	55.2	
	Non-assisted	34,329	68.9	102.5	50.8	
	Intermediate	3,153	6.3	7.1	3.5	
Wales	<b>Total</b>	2,451	4.9	8.8	4.4	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
Development	<b>Total</b>	91	0.2	0.3	0.2	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment (continued)	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	9,274	18.6	81.3	40.3	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
		Development	*	*	*	*	
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	49,737	99.9	201.7	99.9	
		Non-assisted	34,450	69.2	102.6	50.8	
		Intermediate	6,194	12.4	19.3	9.6	
		Development	9,093	18.3	79.8	39.5	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	61	0.1	0.2	0.1	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	49,798	100.0	201.9	100.0	
	34 Electrical and electronic engineering	North	<b>Total</b>	28,721	5.2	39.0	4.4
			Non-assisted	1,576	0.3	1.3	0.1
Intermediate			7,217	1.3	15.3	1.7	
Development			19,928	3.6	22.4	2.5	
Yorkshire and Humberside		<b>Total</b>	17,481	3.2	17.2	2.0	
		Non-assisted	10,326	1.9	9.6	1.1	
		Intermediate	5,496	1.0	5.3	0.6	
		Development	1,659	0.3	2.3	0.3	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	32,720	6.0	50.8	5.8	
		Non-assisted	31,847	5.8	48.0	5.5	
		Intermediate	649	0.1	2.5	0.3	
		Development	224	—	0.3	—	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	18,419	3.4	23.1	2.6	
		Non-assisted	18,419	3.4	23.1	2.6	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South East		<b>Total</b>	216,969	39.6	352.4	40.0	
		Non-assisted	216,969	39.6	352.4	40.0	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
34 Electrical and electronic engineering (continued)	South West	<b>Total</b>	36,787	6.7	43.5	4.9
		Non-assisted	32,533	5.9	38.0	4.3
		Intermediate	4,025	0.7	5.1	0.6
		Development	229	—	0.3	—
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	68,946	12.6	77.4	8.8
		Non-assisted	23,025	4.2	21.7	2.5
		Intermediate	45,921	8.4	55.7	6.3
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	56,517	10.3	94.9	10.8
		Non-assisted	13,109	2.4	24.3	2.8
		Intermediate	21,863	4.0	24.1	2.7
		Development	21,545	3.9	46.5	5.3
	England	<b>Total</b>	476,560	87.1	698.3	79.3
		Non-assisted	347,804	63.5	518.4	58.9
		Intermediate	85,171	15.6	108.0	12.3
		Development	43,585	8.0	71.8	8.2
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	26,955	4.9	71.8	8.2
		Non-assisted	1,559	0.3	2.1	0.2
		Intermediate	13,572	2.5	44.2	5.0
		Development	11,824	2.2	25.5	2.9
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	37,852	6.9	92.2	10.5
		Non-assisted	13,153	2.4	33.0	3.8
		Intermediate	8,736	1.6	20.4	2.3
		Development	15,963	2.9	38.8	4.4
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	541,367	98.9	862.3	98.0	
	Non-assisted	362,516	66.2	553.6	62.9	
	Intermediate	107,479	19.6	172.7	19.6	
	Development	71,372	13.0	136.1	15.5	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	6,083	1.1	17.9	2.0	
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	547,450	100.0	880.2	100.0	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	6,512	2.4	7.3	1.1	
	Non-assisted	6,512	2.4	7.3	1.1	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
South East	<b>Total</b>	82,879	29.9	255.9	38.8	
	Non-assisted	82,879	29.9	255.9	38.8	
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
South West	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	81,542	29.5	200.8	30.4	
	Non-assisted	9,163	3.3	7.0	1.1	
	Intermediate	72,379	26.2	193.7	29.4	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
North West	<b>Total</b>	39,012	14.1	86.4	13.1	
	Non-assisted	14,753	5.3	10.3	1.6	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof (continued)	England	<b>Total</b>	250,845	90.6	617.2	93.6
		Non-assisted	139,115	50.3	318.9	48.4
		Intermediate	87,637	31.7	223.6	33.9
		Development	24,093	8.7	74.7	11.3
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	16,885	6.1	25.9	3.9
		Non-assisted	796	0.3	0.6	0.1
		Intermediate	11,865	4.3	21.7	3.3
		Development	4,224	1.5	3.6	0.5
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	5,992	2.2	14.6	2.2
		Non-assisted	560	0.2	0.7	0.1
		Intermediate	820	0.3	0.4	0.1
		Development	4,612	1.7	13.5	2.1
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	273,722	98.9	657.7	99.8	
	Non-assisted	140,471	50.8	320.2	48.6	
	Intermediate	100,322	36.2	245.7	37.3	
	Development	32,929	11.9	91.8	13.9	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	3,038	1.1	1.6	0.2	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	276,760	100.0	659.4	100.0
36 Manufacture of other transport equipment	North	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	*	*	*	*
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	25,984	8.9	16.6	5.1
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
36 Manufacture of other transport equipment (continued)	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	3,571	1.3	2.9	0.9
		Non-assisted	3,571	1.3	2.9	0.9
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	65,360	22.3	69.7	21.5
		Non-assisted	65,360	22.3	69.7	21.5
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	55,792	19.0	82.6	25.5
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	14,052	4.8	14.0	4.3
		Non-assisted	1,007	0.3	0.9	0.3
		Intermediate	13,045	4.4	13.1	4.0
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	39,528	13.5	29.7	9.2
		Non-assisted	26,318	9.0	18.9	5.8
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Development	*	*	*	*
	England	<b>Total</b>	243,742	83.1	275.6	85.1
		Non-assisted	179,025	61.0	211.3	65.2
		Intermediate	46,312	15.8	51.9	16.0
		Development	18,405	6.3	12.5	3.9
Wales	<b>Total</b>	7,351	2.5	7.7	2.4	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	29,928	10.2	32.6	10.1	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
	Development	*	*	*	*	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
36 Manufacture of other transport equipment (continued)	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	281,021	95.8	315.9	97.5	
		Non-assisted	180,967	61.7	212.4	65.6	
		Intermediate	57,035	19.4	75.5	23.3	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	12,266	4.2	8.0	2.5	
		United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	293,287	100.0	323.9	100.0
	37 Instrument engineering	North	<b>Total</b>	2,482	3.0	3.9	3.6
			Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
			Intermediate	*	*	*	*
		Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	2,011	2.4	3.4	3.1
Non-assisted			*	*	*	*	
Intermediate			*	*	*	*	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	4,296	5.2	9.0	8.3	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	57	0.1	0.1	0.1	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*		
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*		
South East	<b>Total</b>	3,546	4.3	3.6	3.4		
	Non-assisted	3,271	3.9	3.4	3.1		
	Intermediate	275	0.3	0.2	0.2		
South West	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—		
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*		
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*		
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	4,152	5.0	4.1	3.8		
	Non-assisted	4,152	5.0	4.1	3.8		
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—		
South East	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—		
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*		
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*		
South East	<b>Total</b>	37,505	45.1	46.0	42.3		
	Non-assisted	37,505	45.1	46.0	42.3		
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—		
South West	<b>Total</b>	—	—	—	—		
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*		
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*		
South West	<b>Total</b>	8,892	10.7	9.4	8.7		
	Non-assisted	5,902	7.1	7.3	6.7		
	Intermediate	2,889	3.5	2.1	1.9		
South West	<b>Total</b>	101	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*		
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*		



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
37 Instrument engineering (continued)	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	4,866	5.9	4.8	4.4
		Non-assisted	688	0.8	0.8	0.7
		Intermediate	4,178	5.0	4.0	3.7
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	5,643	6.8	7.7	7.1
		Non-assisted	2,807	3.4	4.2	3.9
		Intermediate	1,888	2.3	2.3	2.1
		Development	948	1.1	1.2	1.1
	England	<b>Total</b>	71,382	85.9	88.7	81.5
		Non-assisted	56,715	68.3	73.5	67.6
		Intermediate	11,550	13.9	10.4	9.6
		Development	3,117	3.8	4.7	4.3
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	3,429	4.1	9.4	8.6
		Non-assisted	175	0.2	0.3	0.3
		Intermediate	1,222	1.5	1.2	1.1
		Development	2,032	2.4	7.9	7.3
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	7,003	8.4	8.8	8.1
		Non-assisted	425	0.5	0.4	0.4
		Intermediate	650	0.8	2.0	1.8
		Development	5,928	7.1	6.4	5.8
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	81,814	98.5	106.8	98.2	
	Non-assisted	57,315	69.0	74.2	68.2	
	Intermediate	13,422	16.2	13.6	12.5	
	Development	11,077	13.3	18.9	17.4	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	1,283	1.5	2.0	1.8	
	<b>Total</b>	83,097	100.0	108.8	100.0	
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	North	<b>Total</b>	27,052	4.6	42.8	3.2
		Non-assisted	6,466	1.1	12.0	0.9
		Intermediate	3,448	0.6	4.4	0.3
		Development	17,138	2.9	26.3	2.0

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	74,112	12.5	140.9	10.5
		Non-assisted	38,042	6.4	83.1	6.2
		Intermediate	32,163	5.4	51.3	3.8
		Development	3,907	0.7	6.6	0.5
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	51,940	8.8	137.6	10.3
		Non-assisted	48,013	8.1	128.8	9.6
		Intermediate	2,294	0.4	5.7	0.4
		Development	1,633	0.3	3.2	0.2
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	37,582	6.4	93.1	7.0
		Non-assisted	37,582	6.4	93.1	7.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	113,040	19.1	268.2	20.0
		Non-assisted	113,040	19.1	268.2	20.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	49,304	8.3	145.0	10.8
		Non-assisted	44,102	7.5	130.9	9.8
		Intermediate	4,031	0.7	11.5	0.9
		Development	1,171	0.2	2.6	0.2
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	46,249	7.8	93.6	7.0	
	Non-assisted	23,725	4.0	49.3	3.7	
	Intermediate	22,524	3.8	44.3	3.3	
	Development	—	—	—	—	
North West	<b>Total</b>	78,860	13.3	159.6	11.9	
	Non-assisted	21,943	3.7	41.6	3.1	
	Intermediate	27,937	4.7	67.4	5.0	
	Development	28,980	4.9	50.6	3.8	
England	<b>Total</b>	478,139	80.9	1,080.9	80.7	
	Non-assisted	332,913	56.3	807.0	60.2	
	Intermediate	92,397	15.6	184.5	13.8	
	Development	52,829	8.9	89.3	6.7	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)	Wales	<b>Total</b>	19,294	3.3	74.5	5.6	
		Non-assisted	2,046	0.3	3.2	0.2	
		Intermediate	9,566	1.6	29.2	2.2	
		Development	7,682	1.3	42.2	3.1	
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	71,905	12.2	130.5	9.7	
		Non-assisted	31,497	5.3	52.6	3.9	
		Intermediate	7,330	1.2	12.8	1.0	
		Development	33,078	5.6	65.1	4.9	
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	569,338	96.3	1,285.8	96.0	
		Non-assisted	366,456	62.0	862.8	64.4	
		Intermediate	109,293	18.5	226.4	16.9	
		Development	93,589	15.8	196.6	14.7	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	22,005	3.7	53.9	4.0	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	591,343	100.0	1,339.6	100.0	
	43 Textile industry	North	<b>Total</b>	6,662	2.9	6.1	2.7
			Non-assisted	3,325	1.4	2.2	0.9
			Intermediate	1,209	0.5	0.9	0.4
			Development	2,128	0.9	3.0	1.3
		Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	46,899	20.4	43.0	18.9
			Non-assisted	28,600	12.4	31.7	13.9
Intermediate			*	*	*	*	
Development			*	*	*	*	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	67,660	29.4	53.5	23.5	
		Non-assisted	62,649	27.2	50.6	22.3	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
		Development	*	*	*	*	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	1,241	0.5	1.3	0.6	
		Non-assisted	1,241	0.5	1.3	0.6	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
43 Textile industry (continued)	South East	<b>Total</b>	7,111	3.1	6.8	3.0
		Non-assisted	7,111	3.1	6.8	3.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	4,935	2.1	6.7	3.0
		Non-assisted	4,678	2.0	6.5	2.9
		Intermediate	100	—	0.2	0.1
		Development	157	0.1	0.1	—
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	10,688	4.6	9.1	4.0
		Non-assisted	2,650	1.2	3.2	1.4
		Intermediate	8,038	3.5	6.0	2.6
		Development	—	—	—	—
North West	<b>Total</b>	39,749	17.3	48.5	21.3	
	Non-assisted	11,499	5.0	10.5	4.6	
	Intermediate	25,429	11.1	35.6	15.7	
	Development	2,821	1.2	2.3	1.0	
England	<b>Total</b>	184,945	80.4	174.9	76.9	
	Non-assisted	121,753	53.0	112.7	49.5	
	Intermediate	56,759	24.7	56.5	24.8	
	Development	6,433	2.8	5.7	2.5	
Wales	<b>Total</b>	2,881	1.3	4.2	1.9	
	Non-assisted	206	0.1	0.1	—	
	Intermediate	1,354	0.6	1.1	0.5	
	Development	1,321	0.6	3.0	1.3	
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	31,016	13.5	29.8	13.1	
	Non-assisted	13,097	5.7	10.6	4.6	
	Intermediate	5,067	2.2	5.2	2.3	
	Development	12,852	5.6	14.0	6.2	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
43 Textile industry (continued)	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	218,842	95.2	208.9	91.8	
		Non-assisted	135,056	58.7	123.4	54.2	
		Intermediate	63,180	27.5	62.8	27.6	
		Development	20,606	9.0	22.7	10.0	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	11,068	4.8	18.6	8.2	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	229,910	100.0	227.5	100.0	
	44 Manufacture of leather and leather goods	North	<b>Total</b>	516	2.3	0.4	2.9
			Non-assisted	326	1.5	0.1	0.6
			Intermediate	—	—	—	—
			Development	168	0.8	0.3	2.3
Yorkshire and Humberside		<b>Total</b>	2,044	9.1	1.6	12.0	
		Non-assisted	1,386	6.2	1.0	7.7	
		Intermediate	653	2.9	0.6	4.3	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	2,978	13.3	2.0	14.6	
		Non-assisted	2,842	12.7	1.9	14.1	
		Intermediate	127	0.6	0.1	0.5	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	703	3.1	0.4	2.8	
		Non-assisted	703	3.1	0.4	2.8	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South East		<b>Total</b>	5,619	25.1	2.7	20.2	
		Non-assisted	5,619	25.1	2.7	20.2	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South West		<b>Total</b>	2,095	9.4	1.3	9.5	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	*	*	*	*	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
44 Manufacture of leather and leather goods (continued)	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	2,960	13.2	1.1	8.2
		Non-assisted	111	0.5	0.1	0.4
		Intermediate	2,849	12.7	1.0	7.8
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	3,316	14.8	2.4	17.7
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*
		Intermediate	2,135	9.5	1.4	10.5
		Development	*	*	*	*
	England	<b>Total</b>	20,231	90.4	11.8	87.9
		Non-assisted	13,293	59.4	7.6	56.7
		Intermediate	5,795	25.9	3.1	23.1
		Development	1,143	5.1	1.1	8.1
Wales	<b>Total</b>	613	2.7	0.2	1.2	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	1,016	4.5	1.2	9.1	
	Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
	Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	21,860	97.7	13.2	98.2	
	Non-assisted	13,681	61.2	7.9	58.5	
	Intermediate	5,979	26.7	3.3	24.8	
	Development	2,200	9.8	2.0	14.9	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	512	2.3	0.2	1.8	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	22,372	100.0	13.5	100.0
45 Footwear and clothing industries	North	<b>Total</b>	22,287	7.0	9.9	6.4
		Non-assisted	3,647	1.1	2.0	1.3
		Intermediate	2,363	0.7	1.0	0.6
		Development	16,277	5.1	6.9	4.5



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
45 Footwear and clothing industries (continued)	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	31,655	9.9	15.0	9.7	
		Non-assisted	18,796	5.9	8.3	5.4	
		Intermediate	10,267	3.2	5.9	3.8	
			Development	2,592	0.8	0.8	0.5
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	52,628	16.5	23.7	15.3	
		Non-assisted	51,121	16.0	23.3	15.0	
		Intermediate	676	0.2	0.2	0.1	
			Development	831	0.3	0.2	0.1
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	6,423	2.0	3.4	2.2	
		Non-assisted	6,423	2.0	3.4	2.2	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
			Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	61,750	19.4	20.8	13.4	
		Non-assisted	61,750	19.4	20.8	13.4	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
			Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	16,600	5.2	6.3	4.1	
		Non-assisted	14,507	4.5	5.8	3.7	
		Intermediate	1,395	0.4	0.5	0.3	
			Development	698	0.2	—	—
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	20,306	6.4	11.3	7.3	
		Non-assisted	7,034	2.2	6.7	4.3	
		Intermediate	13,272	4.2	4.6	3.0	
			Development	—	—	—	—
North West	<b>Total</b>	52,563	16.5	22.7	14.6		
	Non-assisted	14,033	4.4	6.5	4.2		
	Intermediate	27,787	8.7	12.0	7.7		
		Development	10,743	3.4	4.3	2.8	
England	<b>Total</b>	264,212	82.8	113.2	73.0		
	Non-assisted	177,311	55.6	76.8	49.5		
	Intermediate	55,760	17.5	24.1	15.6		
		Development	31,141	9.8	12.2	7.9	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
45 Footwear and clothing industries (continued)	Wales	<b>Total</b>	12,437	3.9	15.9	10.2	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
			Development	*	*	*	*
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	25,472	8.0	14.2	9.1	
		Non-assisted	*	*	*	*	
		Intermediate	*	*	*	*	
			Development	*	*	*	*
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	302,121	94.7	143.2	92.4	
		Non-assisted	182,715	57.3	86.1	55.6	
		Intermediate	65,391	20.5	33.3	21.5	
			Development	54,015	16.9	23.8	15.3
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	16,928	5.3	11.8	7.6		
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	319,049	100.0	155.0	100.0	
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries	North	<b>Total</b>	9,713	5.0	17.0	8.2	
		Non-assisted	1,505	0.8	8.6	4.1	
		Intermediate	1,219	0.6	3.2	1.5	
			Development	6,989	3.6	5.2	2.5
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	21,807	11.2	26.4	12.7	
		Non-assisted	12,081	6.2	15.0	7.2	
		Intermediate	8,890	4.6	7.8	3.7	
			Development	836	0.4	3.6	1.7
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	15,752	8.1	13.8	6.6	
		Non-assisted	15,146	7.8	13.2	6.4	
		Intermediate	419	0.2	0.4	0.2	
			Development	187	0.1	0.2	0.1
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	8,739	4.5	10.3	4.9		
	Non-assisted	8,739	4.5	10.3	4.9		
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—		
		Development	—	—	—	—	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)	South East	<b>Total</b>	59,397	30.6	56.3	27.0
		Non-assisted	59,397	30.6	56.3	27.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	16,138	8.3	17.3	8.3
		Non-assisted	14,262	7.3	14.0	6.7
		Intermediate	1,551	0.8	3.0	1.4
		Development	325	0.2	0.3	0.2
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	15,087	7.8	13.8	6.6
		Non-assisted	4,162	2.1	4.0	1.9
		Intermediate	10,925	5.6	9.8	4.7
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	20,660	10.6	17.8	8.6
		Non-assisted	5,822	3.0	4.9	2.4
		Intermediate	9,244	4.8	8.0	3.8
		Development	5,594	2.9	5.0	2.4
	England	<b>Total</b>	167,293	86.2	172.8	83.0
		Non-assisted	121,114	62.4	126.4	60.7
		Intermediate	32,248	16.6	32.1	15.4
		Development	13,931	7.2	14.3	6.9
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	8,517	4.4	15.0	7.2
		Non-assisted	876	0.5	1.0	0.5
		Intermediate	3,301	1.7	2.6	1.3
		Development	4,340	2.2	11.4	5.5
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	12,895	6.6	13.5	6.5	
	Non-assisted	3,838	2.0	5.4	2.6	
	Intermediate	3,781	1.9	3.6	1.7	
	Development	5,276	2.7	4.4	2.1	
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	188,705	97.2	201.2	96.6	
	Non-assisted	125,828	64.8	132.8	63.8	
	Intermediate	39,330	20.3	38.3	18.4	
	Development	23,547	12.1	30.1	14.4	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
46 Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	5,354	2.8	7.1	3.4
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	194,059	100.0	208.3	100.0
47 Manufacture of paper products; printing and publishing	North	<b>Total</b>	18,304	4.0	37.0	4.4
		Non-assisted	3,841	0.8	15.1	1.8
		Intermediate	1,069	0.2	1.2	0.1
		Development	13,394	2.9	20.7	2.5
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	28,968	6.4	54.8	6.5
		Non-assisted	17,093	3.8	31.6	3.7
		Intermediate	11,138	2.4	23.0	2.7
		Development	737	0.2	0.2	—
	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	26,089	6.2	46.7	5.5
		Non-assisted	25,066	5.5	40.0	4.7
		Intermediate	1,865	0.4	4.1	0.5
		Development	1,158	0.3	2.6	0.3
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	17,738	3.9	33.8	4.0
		Non-assisted	17,738	3.9	33.8	4.0
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	200,642	44.1	348.5	41.2
		Non-assisted	200,642	44.1	348.5	41.2
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	30,611	6.7	63.4	7.5
		Non-assisted	27,221	6.0	52.6	6.2
		Intermediate	2,629	0.6	10.0	1.2
		Development	761	0.2	0.7	0.1
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	26,366	5.8	43.3	5.1	
	Non-assisted	7,048	1.5	14.3	1.7	
	Intermediate	19,318	4.2	29.1	3.4	
	Development	—	—	—	—	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
47 Manufacture of paper products; printing and publishing (continued)	North West	<b>Total</b>	53,424	11.7	87.0	10.3
		Non-assisted	14,343	3.2	18.7	2.2
		Intermediate	27,137	6.0	26.6	3.1
		Development	11,944	2.6	41.7	4.9
	England	<b>Total</b>	404,142	88.8	714.5	84.5
		Non-assisted	312,992	68.8	554.5	65.6
		Intermediate	63,156	13.9	93.9	11.1
		Development	27,994	6.2	66.0	7.8
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	11,543	2.5	43.5	5.2
		Non-assisted	1,106	0.2	1.9	0.2
		Intermediate	5,936	1.3	15.0	1.8
		Development	4,501	1.0	26.7	3.2
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	33,422	7.3	77.4	9.2
		Non-assisted	12,344	2.7	42.0	5.0
		Intermediate	4,803	1.1	12.6	1.5
		Development	16,275	3.6	22.9	2.7
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	449,107	98.7	835.5	98.9
		Non-assisted	326,442	71.7	598.4	70.8
		Intermediate	73,895	16.2	121.5	14.4
		Development	48,770	10.7	115.6	13.7
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	5,930	1.3	9.7	1.1	
	<b>Total</b>	455,037	100.0	845.2	100.0	
48 Processing of rubber and plastics	North	<b>Total</b>	12,136	6.1	26.4	6.8
		Non-assisted	3,432	1.7	6.1	1.6
		Intermediate	1,966	1.0	6.1	1.6
		Development	6,738	3.4	14.2	3.7
	Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	13,125	6.6	24.1	6.2
		Non-assisted	6,737	3.4	13.0	3.3
		Intermediate	5,838	2.9	10.5	2.7
		Development	550	0.3	0.6	0.2

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
48 Processing of rubber and plastics (continued)	East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	16,885	8.5	30.9	8.0
		Non-assisted	15,333	7.7	24.6	6.3
		Intermediate	301	0.2	0.7	0.2
		Development	1,251	0.6	5.7	1.5
	East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	9,288	4.7	24.3	6.3
		Non-assisted	9,288	4.7	24.3	6.3
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South East	<b>Total</b>	48,422	24.2	74.1	19.1
		Non-assisted	48,422	24.2	74.1	19.1
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—
		Development	—	—	—	—
	South West	<b>Total</b>	17,601	8.8	38.8	10.0
		Non-assisted	15,951	8.0	35.6	9.2
		Intermediate	1,518	0.8	3.1	0.8
		Development	132	0.1	0.1	—
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	33,895	17.0	56.9	14.7
		Non-assisted	12,041	6.0	14.1	3.6
		Intermediate	21,854	10.9	42.9	11.0
		Development	—	—	—	—
North West	<b>Total</b>	26,006	13.0	42.0	10.8	
	Non-assisted	8,918	4.5	15.2	3.9	
	Intermediate	12,538	6.3	18.2	4.7	
	Development	4,550	2.3	8.7	2.2	
England	<b>Total</b>	177,358	88.8	317.6	81.9	
	Non-assisted	120,122	60.2	206.9	53.3	
	Intermediate	44,015	22.0	81.4	21.0	
	Development	13,221	6.6	29.3	7.6	
Wales	<b>Total</b>	9,056	4.5	19.7	5.1	
	Non-assisted	560	0.3	0.6	0.2	
	Intermediate	4,342	2.2	7.4	1.9	
	Development	4,154	2.1	11.6	3.0	



TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure		
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	
48 Processing of rubber and plastics (continued)	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	10,022	5.0	44.8	11.6	
		Non-assisted	4,074	2.0	32.6	8.4	
		Intermediate	1,022	0.5	2.3	0.6	
		Development	4,926	2.5	10.0	2.6	
	Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	196,436	98.4	382.1	98.5	
		Non-assisted	124,756	62.5	240.1	61.9	
		Intermediate	49,379	24.7	91.1	23.5	
		Development	22,301	11.2	50.9	13.1	
	Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	3,266	1.6	5.8	1.5	
	United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	199,702	100.0	387.8	100.0	
	49 Other manufacturing industries	North	<b>Total</b>	2,573	3.2	2.6	3.6
			Non-assisted	579	0.7	0.4	0.6
Intermediate			174	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Development			1,820	2.3	2.1	2.9	
Yorkshire and Humberside		<b>Total</b>	5,588	7.0	5.6	7.6	
		Non-assisted	3,102	3.9	3.5	4.8	
		Intermediate	2,264	2.8	1.9	2.6	
		Development	222	0.3	0.1	0.2	
East Midlands		<b>Total</b>	5,201	6.5	4.2	5.7	
		Non-assisted	4,972	6.2	4.0	5.5	
		Intermediate	172	0.2	0.1	0.1	
		Development	57	0.1	—	—	
East Anglia		<b>Total</b>	3,281	4.1	1.7	2.3	
		Non-assisted	3,281	4.1	1.7	2.3	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	
South East		<b>Total</b>	30,718	38.3	27.7	37.9	
		Non-assisted	30,718	38.3	27.7	37.9	
		Intermediate	—	—	—	—	
		Development	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 8 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Standard region or country	Type of area	Employment		Net capital expenditure	
			Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
49 Other manufacturing industries (continued)	South West	<b>Total</b>	4,951	6.2	4.1	5.6
		Non-assisted	4,584	5.7	3.8	5.3
		Intermediate	173	0.2	0.1	0.2
		Development	194	0.2	0.1	0.1
	West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	10,635	13.3	8.0	10.9
		Non-assisted	1,969	2.5	1.2	1.6
		Intermediate	8,666	10.8	6.8	9.3
		Development	—	—	—	—
	North West	<b>Total</b>	6,323	7.9	4.6	6.2
		Non-assisted	2,393	3.0	1.4	1.9
		Intermediate	2,343	2.9	1.8	2.5
		Development	1,587	2.0	1.4	1.9
	England	<b>Total</b>	69,270	86.4	58.4	79.9
		Non-assisted	51,598	64.3	43.8	59.9
		Intermediate	13,792	17.2	10.9	14.9
		Development	3,880	4.8	3.7	5.1
	Wales	<b>Total</b>	5,264	6.6	7.0	9.6
		Non-assisted	306	0.4	0.3	0.3
		Intermediate	2,177	2.7	3.0	4.1
		Development	2,781	3.5	3.8	5.2
	Scotland	<b>Total</b>	4,836	6.0	6.8	9.4
		Non-assisted	1,579	2.0	1.5	2.1
		Intermediate	491	0.6	0.7	1.0
		Development	2,766	3.4	4.6	6.3
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	79,370	99.0	72.2	98.9	
	Non-assisted	53,483	66.7	45.6	62.4	
	Intermediate	16,460	20.5	14.6	20.0	
	Development	9,427	11.8	12.1	16.5	
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	816	1.0	0.8	1.1	
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	80,186	100.0	73.0	100.0	



**TABLE 9** Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns received for the 1985 Census by total employment by Class, Divisions 1-5  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class		Percentage of total employment in returns covering the year ended			
		1985			
		April (a)	May	June	July
<b>1-5</b>	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION</b>	1.7	0.9	3.3	2.0
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (Revised definition)</b>	1.2	0.8	3.3	2.1
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1.4	0.9	3.7	2.4
11	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels	-	-	-	-
12	Coke ovens	-	-	-	-
13	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	..	..	..	..
14	Mineral oil processing	-	0.4	-	0.2
15	Nuclear fuel production	-	-	-	-
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	-	-	-	-
17	Water supply industry	-	-	-	-
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	-	-	-	-
22	Metal manufacturing	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	0.4	-	5.0	0.4
24	Manufacture of non-metallic minerals products	0.4	0.4	4.4	1.4
25	Chemical industry	0.2	0.7	3.2	0.9
26	Production of man-made fibres	-	-	0.8	-
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1.7	1.0	3.4	2.5
32	Mechanical engineering	1.6	0.6	3.9	1.6
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	0.1	0.1	6.2	0.1
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	0.8	0.8	2.1	6.0
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	0.4	0.4	1.0	4.1
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.4
37	Instrument engineering	0.4	1.5	6.5	1.2
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	3.0	1.6	3.7	1.4
43	Textile industry	1.6	1.1	6.0	1.3
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1.7	1.0	11.4	3.6
45	Footwear and clothing industries	2.6	1.7	6.1	1.5
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	2.3	2.8	6.8	4.9
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products printing and publishing	1.3	0.5	7.8	1.4
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.8
49	Other manufacturing industries	4.7	2.5	6.1	0.8
50	Construction	5.7	1.7	3.1	1.3

(a) From 6 April.

Percentage of total employment in returns covering the year ended

1985	1986							
	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March (b)
1.5	5.8	2.2	2.3	41.8	2.5	1.3	34.8	
1.5	5.7	2.1	2.4	42.8	2.5	1.2	34.3	
1.7	6.5	2.4	2.7	47.9	2.8	1.3	26.3	
-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	99.9	
-	-	-	-	34.0	-	-	66.0	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
-	0.7	0.7	-	89.0	-	-	9.1	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	
-	0.9	-	-	7.9	-	-	91.2	
-	-	-	-	72.6	1.7	-	25.7	
0.5	3.8	0.5	0.2	44.8	1.0	0.1	44.6	
-	5.1	-	3.2	70.0	-	-	16.0	
0.3	11.3	0.9	2.2	49.4	0.9	0.3	28.2	
2.9	3.0	2.3	4.3	70.3	1.9	1.0	9.3	
-	1.2	-	-	59.2	-	-	38.8	
1.2	5.9	2.2	5.4	46.0	1.4	1.4	27.8	
1.0	8.1	3.9	4.2	49.4	3.7	0.5	21.4	
-	4.9	1.8	5.3	42.4	2.3	0.5	36.4	
1.4	4.2	1.7	1.7	36.3	1.0	0.6	43.4	
0.7	5.0	1.8	1.2	77.6	3.4	0.2	4.2	
0.6	6.1	0.5	0.3	51.2	0.5	0.1	37.7	
1.9	10.2	8.1	4.3	39.8	1.7	0.3	24.1	
5.0	10.7	4.8	1.6	35.6	3.2	1.9	27.6	
0.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	42.5	3.4	3.2	29.8	
-	3.5	1.0	3.0	45.8	12.9	2.1	13.8	
2.0	2.6	2.9	7.0	36.0	12.6	6.2	18.9	
2.1	5.9	3.1	1.1	34.4	3.1	3.0	30.5	
0.7	8.3	1.2	1.2	50.8	2.4	1.5	22.8	
2.7	5.6	1.4	3.5	59.5	1.4	0.7	17.8	
0.4	4.6	3.8	8.2	46.2	3.1	3.9	15.7	
1.4	5.9	3.0	1.3	33.7	2.0	2.2	38.7	

(b) Including returns made for twelve month period ended 1 to 5 April 1986.



**TABLE 10 Operating ratios by Group, Divisions 1-5, 1981-1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production and construction

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
1-5	<b>PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (a)</b>	1981	29,645	..	10,498	35
		1982	33,934	..	11,869	35
		1983	31,242	..	13,134	35
		1984	41,908	16,557	13,544	32
		1985	..	..	..	..
1-4	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (a) (Revised definition)</b>	1981	31,128	13,156	10,975	35
		1982	35,615	15,048	12,449	35
		1983	40,163	16,866	13,924	35
		1984	44,315	17,529	14,254	32
		1985	49,258	20,025	16,420	33
2-4	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	1981	28,639	12,222	10,027	35
		1982	32,769	13,957	11,342	35
		1983	37,253	15,910	12,947	35
		1984	41,439	17,356	14,052	34
		1985	45,549	18,969	15,375	34
1	<b>Energy and water supply industries (a)</b>	1981	54,006	21,747	19,688	36
		1982	60,618	24,637	22,178	37
		1983	65,850	25,307	22,552	34
		1984	70,993	19,137	16,134	23
		1985	86,885	30,738	27,021	31
11 111	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (b)	1981	16,700	12,730	12,221	73
		1982	18,144	13,609	13,010	72
		1983	17,720	13,185	12,533	71
		1984	6,859	4,472	3,904	57
		1985	25,776	18,649	17,634	68
12 120	Coke ovens	1981	50,802	12,245	8,973	18
		1982	59,485	15,093	11,890	20
		1983	60,754	13,671	10,747	18
		1984	39,479	5,920	3,319	8
		1985	83,061	25,674	21,502	26
13 130	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas (a)	1981	..	..	..	..
		1982	..	..	..	..
		1983	..	..	..	..
		1984	..	..	..	..
		1985	..	..	..	..
14 140	Mineral oil processing	1981	549,229	81,303	75,584	14
		1982	664,820	76,695	67,248	10
		1983	739,928	90,836	79,989	11
		1984	957,222	83,507	71,680	7
		1985	996,918	96,306	83,229	8
15 152	Nuclear fuel production	1981	28,201	19,997	16,900	60
		1982	34,981	25,753	22,049	63
		1983	35,907	25,762	21,172	59
		1984	42,909	32,158	26,292	61
		1985	48,363	35,821	29,163	60
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	1981	53,840	25,679	22,714	42
		1982	61,494	31,394	28,041	46
		1983	67,207	31,485	27,829	41
		1984	73,550	25,316	21,300	29
		1985	82,599	35,022	30,505	37
161	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	57,980	29,439	26,330	45
		1982	65,268	35,493	31,892	49
		1983	69,462	34,166	30,193	43
		1984	73,847	23,097	18,778	25
		1985	*	*	*	*

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
..	..	..	..	..	1,239	12
..	..	..	..	..	1,472	12
..	..	..	..	..	1,277	12
..	..	..	..	..	1,835	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.7	56	2.2	7,397	5,573	1,436	13
4.9	54	2.2	8,182	6,123	1,654	13
5.1	52	2.1	8,882	6,582	1,542	13
5.2	52R	2.2	9,577R	6,823R	2,117	15
5.6	52	2.1	10,426	7,726	2,341	14
4.4	59	2.2	7,229	5,402	951	9
4.7	58	2.2	7,987	5,946	1,029	9
4.8	55	2.1	8,669	6,417	1,193	9
5.0	54R	2.2	9,417R	6,901R	1,500	11
5.2	54	2.1	10,259	7,513	1,757	11
6.4	39	2.2	8,928	7,135	5,899	30
6.5	38	2.2	9,879	7,668	7,150	32
6.9	40	2.1	10,712	8,045	6,768	30
7.2	34R	2.0	10,973	6,092R	7,836	49
8.8	40	1.8	11,936	9,987	8,265	31
5.2	59	9.3	9,131	6,978	2,571	21
5.2	59	9.4	10,026	7,472	2,810	22
5.2	63	9.1	10,694	7,582	2,566	20
2.0	106	9.0	11,021	3,380	1,555	40
9.3	59	8.2	13,002	10,001	3,219	18
2.2	76	7.9	7,716	6,719	1,687	19
2.5	62	7.9	8,642	7,246	1,749	15
2.4	74	7.7	9,465	7,757	968	9
1.7	174	7.9	10,030	5,243	327	10
3.2	41	7.7	11,190	8,487	948	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.5	12	1.7	9,710	8,143	17,583	23
7.8	15	1.7	10,879	9,353	11,476	17
8.6	14	1.5	12,082	10,233	10,261	13
9.1	17	1.5	13,026R	11,560R	10,800	15
10.0	16	1.5	14,267	13,241	16,733	20
3.1	50	1.3	9,913	7,374	14,252	84
3.7	42	1.3	10,878	7,817	15,818	72
3.2	46	1.3	11,673	8,386	18,297	86
3.8	41	1.3	12,540	9,237	22,764	87
4.3	40	1.3	13,967	10,161	27,304	94
6.7	36	1.0	8,969	7,389	7,510	33
5.9	32	1.0	9,994	7,989	10,271	37
6.2	35	1.0	10,785	8,625	9,163	33
7.1	47	1.0	10,894	9,267	11,819	55
7.9	36	1.0	11,792	9,908	9,635	32
4.7	33	1.3	10,002	7,513	8,500	32
4.0	29	1.3	10,559	8,300	12,161	38
4.1	33	1.3	11,529	8,970	9,754	32
4.7	55	1.2	11,628	9,266	11,581	62
*	*	*	*	*	*	*



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas (continued)					
162	Public gas supply	1981	47,112	19,554	16,824	36
		1982	55,505	24,870	21,914	39
		1983	63,619	27,185	24,036	38
		1984	73,063	28,954	25,434	35
		1985	*	*	*	*
17	Water supply industry	1981	28,226	22,494	19,042	67
170		1982	30,527	24,779	20,848	68
		1983	33,367	27,092	22,571	68
		1984	35,648	28,020	23,166	65
		1985	38,458	30,099	24,608	64
2	<b>Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels, manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals</b>	1981	42,410	16,405	12,831	30
		1982	48,041	18,549	14,325	30
		1983	57,768	23,062	18,217	32
		1984	65,393	25,983	20,430	31
		1985	71,967	28,092	22,117	31
21	Extraction and preparation of metaliferous ores	1981	15,599	11,162	8,866	57
210		1982	19,547	13,938	11,619	59
		1983	20,545	15,587	12,365	60
		1984	29,260	19,781	17,797	61
		1985	25,092	15,421	12,193	49
22	Metal manufacturing	1981	40,883	11,524	9,086	22
		1982	46,008	12,238	9,437	21
		1983	57,890	17,623	14,259	25
		1984	68,571	20,137	15,888	23
		1985	74,644	21,660	17,386	23
221	Iron and steel industry	1981	40,324	11,592	8,766	22
		1982	46,073	11,772	8,517	18
		1983	59,581	18,292	14,296	24
		1984	73,004	22,258	16,945	23
		1985	83,378	25,718	20,274	24
222	Steel tubes	1981	35,082	13,246	11,106	32
		1982	35,621	13,219	10,867	31
		1983	42,308	16,048	13,235	31
		1984	47,840	17,334	13,622	28
		1985	48,994	18,656	15,129	31
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	30,833	10,317	8,218	27
		1982	35,565	12,365	9,967	28
		1983	37,889	13,803	11,269	30
		1984	46,761	16,446	13,434	29
		1985	49,292	16,093	13,004	26
224	Non-ferrous metals industry	1981	49,350	11,241	9,166	19
		1982	55,915	12,465	9,985	18
		1983	72,282	19,207	16,159	22
		1984	81,879	20,110	16,553	20
		1985	87,068	20,108	16,541	19
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	1981	37,526	26,346	19,824	53
		1982	45,020	31,948	23,655	53
		1983	55,348	41,072	30,531	55
		1984	56,204	39,161	29,840	53
		1985	64,827	45,660	34,596	53
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	34,591	24,440	17,868	52
		1982	41,664	30,065	21,652	52
		1983	51,096	38,485	27,276	53
		1984	48,980	35,996	26,785	55
		1985	59,332	44,805	33,297	56

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
39.8	44	0.7	7,690	7,121	5,901	35
39.4	39	0.8	9,294	7,351	7,266	33
43.2	38	0.7	9,886	7,880	8,219	34
49.8	38	0.7	9,962	9,271R	12,210	48
*	*	*	*	*	*	*
—	37	1.2	7,702	6,623	7,423	39
—	37	1.1	8,536	6,942	9,038	43
—	39	1.0	9,639	7,885	10,383	46
—	41	1.0	10,265	8,727	10,862	47
—	40	1.0	10,559	9,080	11,278	46
5.4	53	2.0	8,004	6,304	1,772	14
5.8	52	2.0	8,768	6,896	1,845	13
6.2	45	1.9	9,464	7,533	2,204	12
6.3	43	1.9	10,163R	7,986R	2,558	13
6.6	43	1.9	11,041	8,719	3,294	15
6.8	78	4.6	7,434	6,867	814	9
2.7	73	3.5	7,228	8,869	1,012	9
16.4	63	4.7	6,562	8,131	1,822	15
16.1	59	4.3	11,216	10,293	2,267	13
5.6	90	4.0	12,699	10,589	2,812	23
4.4	76	2.5	7,730	6,653	1,772	13
4.9	95	2.5	8,366	7,162	1,845	12
5.1	58	2.5	9,064	7,910	2,204	10
5.5	56	2.5	9,773	8,561R	1,813	11
5.9	56	2.5	10,636	9,323	2,215	13
4.4	85	2.5	8,188	7,229	1,516	17
4.8	96	2.5	8,875	7,861	1,350	16
5.0	64	2.4	9,807	8,811	2,165	15
5.2	57	2.4	10,389	9,428	2,455	14
5.2	53	2.5	11,573	10,318	3,158	16
4.1	60	2.6	7,248	6,516	359	3
4.7	65	2.5	7,977	6,687	424	4
4.6	58	2.4	8,416	7,433	590	4
4.6	61	2.5	8,851	8,032R	1,510	11
4.5	59	2.8	9,644	8,691	1,252	8
6.1	69	2.8	6,446	5,427	445	5
6.5	63	2.8	7,224	6,035	550	6
6.8	61	3.0	7,729	6,569	638	6
6.6	57R	2.8R	8,594R	7,452R	1,204	9
7.4	62	2.7	8,952	7,822	1,007	8
4.2	73	2.4	7,735	6,337	1,487	16
4.8	72	2.4	8,252	6,831	1,270	13
5.1	48	2.5	8,775	7,437	1,103	7
5.9	52	2.4	9,799	8,104R	1,318	8
7.3	57	2.4	10,546	8,966	1,941	12
12.3	33	3.6	7,244	6,399	1,944	10
13.1	31	3.7	8,203	7,019	2,541	11
14.9	25	4.0	7,881	7,805	3,659	12
16.5	28	3.9	8,919	8,245R	3,211	11
14.8	26	4.2	10,079	8,878	4,223	12
12.9	35	3.5	6,958	6,110	2,006	11
12.8	32	3.8	8,054	6,723	2,577	12
16.6	26	4.3	7,407	7,254	4,180	15
16.7	28	3.8	8,320	7,418R	3,415	13
16.2	24	4.3	9,388	7,713	4,604	14



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified (continued)					
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	46,637	32,209	25,840	55
		1982	55,157	37,870	29,953	54
		1983	63,852	46,208	36,995	58
		1984	68,252	44,439	34,934	51
		1985	72,535	46,858	36,419	50
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1981	27,477	14,792	11,557	42
		1982	32,617	17,202	13,334	41
		1983	37,023	19,683	15,229	41
		1984	39,557	21,581	16,558	42
		1985	42,294	22,580	17,324	41
241	Structural clay products	1981	21,374	13,617	11,178	52
		1982	26,212	16,737	13,633	52
		1983	29,906	19,352	15,896	53
		1984	32,696	21,623	17,453	53
		1985	35,567	23,318	18,848	53
242	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	50,849	28,586	20,531	40
		1982	58,492	34,925	25,873	44
		1983	69,550	39,638	29,299	42
		1984	78,583	46,896	34,976	45
		1985	86,833	45,300	30,130	35
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	36,134	16,920	12,972	36
		1982	43,737	19,343	14,916	34
		1983	51,019	22,968	17,939	35
		1984	53,432	25,032	18,179	34
		1985	57,132	26,503	20,134	35
244	Asbestos goods	1981	18,785	10,526	8,991	48
		1982	20,192	10,795	9,062	45
		1983	23,638	13,180	11,104	47
		1984	25,562	13,879	11,644	46
		1985	27,774	16,170	13,733	49
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	40,414	21,220	14,503	36
		1982	49,696	26,159	18,295	37
		1983	50,444	28,246	19,939	40
		1984	54,467	29,706	21,373	39
		1985	59,563	31,191	21,700	36
246	Abrasive products	1981	21,770	10,518	8,649	40
		1982	24,997	12,017	9,894	40
		1983	32,538	15,622	13,328	41
		1984	38,467	18,953	15,132	39
		1985	41,137	20,740	18,260	44
247	Glass and glassware	1981	23,888	13,217	11,220	47
		1982	26,929	14,333	11,644	43
		1983	28,804	14,803	11,616	40
		1984	33,087	17,807	14,095	43
		1985	35,587	19,137	15,155	43
248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1981	15,822	9,496	7,943	50
		1982	17,561	10,469	8,635	49
		1983	19,832	11,897	9,915	50
		1984	21,563	13,042	11,002	51
		1985	23,067	13,957	11,933	52
25	Chemical industry	1981	54,879	20,826	16,321	30
		1982	60,695	23,196	17,997	30
		1983	72,878	28,249	22,442	31
		1984	82,373	32,047	25,491	31
		1985	92,099	35,264	27,918	30

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
11.0	29	3.8	8,171	7,275	1,766	7
13.7	27	3.5	8,641	7,966	2,412	8
12.8	24	3.5	8,674	8,931	2,638	7
16.2	27R	4.1	9,976	9,598R	2,870	8
13.4	29	4.1	11,012	10,520	3,688	10
6.0	52	2.9	6,977	5,735	1,179	10
6.6	50	2.8	7,682	6,431	1,354	10
7.6	48	2.8	8,288	7,031	1,751	11
7.3	47	2.9R	8,774	7,463R	2,348	14
7.3	48	3.0	9,502	8,037	2,579	15
4.1	54	4.2	6,773	5,908	924	8
4.5	51	4.5	7,765	6,794	1,426	10
7.0	47	4.8	9,130	7,213	1,974	12
6.8	44	4.4	8,545	7,583	3,279	19
6.0	48	4.4	9,908	8,799	2,314	12
6.6	37	2.2	9,324	6,759	3,188	16
6.1	33	2.4	10,225	7,819	3,079	12
6.2	33	2.3	11,088	9,130	3,535	12
6.4	28R	3.5	11,316	9,597R	8,832	25
7.3	35	3.3	11,586	10,329	11,799	39
8.6	46	2.5	6,614	5,874	1,422	11
10.2	44	2.4	7,136	6,494	1,774	12
10.9	41	2.3	7,737	7,286	2,145	12
10.2	45	2.4	8,536R	8,009R	2,631	14
10.1	43	2.4	9,103	8,506	2,872	14
4.0	62	1.7	5,582	5,625	477	5
4.2	72	1.4	6,958	6,270	450	5
4.7	60	1.3	6,903	6,566	603	5
5.1	60	1.4	7,121R	6,966R	463	4
4.7	56	1.4	8,028	7,533	891	6
11.2	44	2.9	6,852	6,361	1,805	12
12.7	38	2.6	7,446	6,937	2,167	12
13.0	38	2.7	8,195	7,518	2,746	14
12.4	39	2.9	9,013	8,124	3,165	15
12.7	41	2.7	9,780	8,648	4,149	19
4.1	71	1.7	7,524	5,414	567	7
4.2	69	1.6	7,989	6,202	922	9
4.7	59	1.5	8,790	7,205	1,208	9
5.4	54	1.6	9,557R	7,440	946	6
5.0	49	1.7	9,973	8,422	1,171	6
5.1	59	2.9	7,669	6,329	1,019	9
5.4	64	2.8	8,449	7,140	1,064	9
5.8	68	2.8	9,054	7,569	1,439	12
6.0	58R	2.7	9,496	7,831R	1,848	13
6.0	59	2.9	10,235	8,561	1,639	11
4.0	62	4.0	6,223	4,642	602	8
4.1	64	3.9	6,974	5,160	551	6
4.6	60	4.0	7,441	5,628	717	7
4.6	58	4.1	7,978	6,029R	761	7
4.5	57	4.2	8,809	6,429	955	8
16.9	45	1.3	8,490	6,427	2,628	16
17.7	45	1.3	9,336	7,017	2,687	15
20.5	39	1.3	10,081	7,604	2,966	13
6.4	36	1.2	10,806R	7,998R	3,139	12
6.7	36	1.2	11,753	8,852	4,403	16



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
25	Chemical industry (continued)					
251	Basic industrial chemicals	1981	75,069	21,272	16,456	22
		1982	82,609	22,431	16,706	20
		1983	107,800	31,738	25,313	23
		1984	124,165	35,990	28,651	23
		1985	132,891	36,953	29,058	22
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1981	38,409	17,295	12,628	33
		1982	40,917	18,339	13,194	32
		1983	45,644	21,354	15,793	35
		1984	51,681	23,316	17,285	33
		1985	55,836	25,192	18,270	33
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1981	53,692	21,363	17,710	33
		1982	59,812	24,197	20,050	34
		1983	69,735	28,747	24,171	35
		1984	77,254	33,801	28,544	37
		1985	93,384	37,213	31,373	34
257	Pharmaceutical products	1981	37,837	22,026	17,984	48
		1982	44,468	26,705	21,930	49
		1983	48,185	28,386	23,266	48
		1984	54,202	32,294	26,606	49
		1985	60,255	36,147	29,141	48
258	Soap and toilet preparations	1981	47,354	21,181	14,855	31
		1982	53,235	24,500	17,510	33
		1983	61,377	28,252	19,572	32
		1984	67,983	31,313	21,316	31
		1985	79,226	37,614	27,090	34
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	1981	39,346	17,100	13,992	36
		1982	44,351	16,736	13,472	30
		1983	53,986	17,879	14,164	26
		1984	56,985	19,261	15,354	27
		1985	68,711	28,307	24,025	35
26	Production of man-made fibres	1981	37,718	11,584	8,566	23
260		1982	43,827	12,103	8,421	19
		1983	60,565	18,977	14,558	24
		1984	71,057	23,544	18,388	26
		1985	79,225	26,707	21,781	27
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries</b>	1981	22,884	11,139	9,467	41
		1982	26,663	12,932	10,927	41
		1983	30,093	14,488	12,189	41
		1984	33,875	16,037	13,429	40
		1985	38,287	17,663	14,783	39
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	1981	19,585	9,655	8,020	41
		1982	22,881	11,336	9,409	41
		1983	25,634	12,578	10,367	40
		1984	28,749	13,831	11,294	39
		1985	31,271	15,157	12,463	40
311	Foundries	1981	17,153	9,229	7,896	46
		1982	18,855	10,115	8,563	45
		1983	21,558	11,463	9,697	45
		1984	25,300	12,914	11,008	44
		1985	28,076	14,176	12,156	43
312	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	18,951	8,840	7,566	40
		1982	21,989	10,093	8,648	39
		1983	23,670	10,666	8,935	38
		1984	27,130	12,322	10,404	38
		1985	31,124	13,746	11,706	38

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
6.4	52	1.6	10,221	7,534	3,412	21
6.2	56	1.6	10,907	8,277	3,426	21
7.3	39	1.6	11,327	9,063	4,155	16
7.7	36	1.6	11,958R	9,387R	3,932	14
8.1	39	1.5	12,705	10,372	5,409	19
5.3	50	1.0	7,166	5,612	1,164	9
5.4	53	1.0	8,023	6,145	1,180	9
5.8	49	1.0	8,762	6,813	1,058	7
5.7	48	1.0	9,479	7,144R	1,535	9
5.7	50	1.0	10,375	8,007	1,726	9
6.0	40	1.2	7,877	6,501	1,738	10
6.5	39	1.2	8,697	7,168	2,041	10
6.7	35	1.2	9,605	7,674	2,294	9
6.6	32	1.1	10,435R	8,070R	3,196	11
7.0	32	1.2	11,301	8,926	4,447	14
4.0	36	1.0	7,785	5,346	3,426	19
4.1	34	1.0	8,865	5,913	3,074	14
4.0	35	1.0	9,791	6,425	3,323	14
4.2	33	1.0	10,596	7,073R	3,606	14
4.3	34	1.0	11,723	7,898	5,181	18
6.9	40	1.4	7,253	4,941	1,703	11
7.0	37	1.4	7,923	5,577	1,721	10
7.5	36	1.6	9,016	5,951	1,945	10
7.4	36	1.5	9,724	6,298R	1,767	8
7.7	30	1.5	10,613	6,717	2,669	10
4.6	55	1.1	9,017	6,423	1,488	11
4.4	61	1.3	10,633	6,370	3,304	25
4.6	63	1.3	11,303	7,179	2,025	14
5.0	60	1.4	11,866R	7,316R	1,930	13
5.4	43	1.4	13,098	8,189	3,018	13
5.5	96	2.9	11,017	7,226	1,188	14
6.2	104	2.9	11,686	7,695	1,181	14
7.2	69	3.0	12,915	9,029	1,553	11
7.1	54	3.0	13,739	8,728	1,718	9
8.0	50	2.8	13,658	9,855	3,262	15
3.0	65	1.9	7,297	5,603	802	8
3.2	62	1.8	8,076	6,204	847	8
3.2	60	1.8	8,723	6,640	961	8
3.3	60	1.8	9,525R	7,242R	1,291	10
3.6	59	1.7	10,414	7,924	1,485	10
5.4	67	3.0	6,614	5,052	551	7
5.9	63	2.8	7,273	5,634	561	6
6.0	62	2.9	7,985	6,026	647	6
6.2	62R	2.9	8,670R	6,632R	945	8
6.5	61	2.9	9,327	7,148	1,026	8
6.4	72	3.6	6,595	5,464	511	6
7.2	73	3.6	7,231	6,062	573	7
7.0	70	3.7	7,955	6,567	646	7
7.7	68	3.7	8,590	7,218R	772	7
7.8	67	3.6	9,221	7,917	1,000	8
5.2	69	3.5	6,374	5,016	570	8
5.6	68	3.3	6,753	5,756	502	6
5.7	70	3.4	7,644	5,938	545	6
5.3	67R	3.3R	8,242	6,751R	745	7
6.5	65	3.6	9,139	7,370	894	8



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)					
313	Bolts, nuts, etc.; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	1981	17,323	9,724	7,984	46
		1982	19,929	11,394	9,624	48
		1983	21,855	12,353	10,258	47
		1984	24,315	13,529	10,419	43
		1985	27,401	15,593	12,592	46
314	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	29,117	14,923	12,402	43
		1982	35,675	17,913	14,515	41
		1983	38,380	20,717	17,325	45
		1984	40,099	19,827	16,368	41
		1985	37,895	19,076	15,203	40
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	1981	20,402	9,537	7,793	38
		1982	24,032	11,443	9,359	39
		1983	27,009	12,605	10,229	38
		1984	30,000	13,891	11,234	37
		1985	32,463	15,246	12,396	38
32	Mechanical engineering	1981	23,021	11,933	10,079	44
		1982	26,850	13,654	11,385	42
		1983	29,373	15,030	12,464	42
		1984	32,676	16,450	13,642	42
		1985	36,725	17,962	14,856	40
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	1981	26,990	14,473	12,223	45
		1982	31,114	15,893	13,155	42
		1983	34,377	18,148	15,077	44
		1984	34,790	17,751	14,714	42
		1985	37,903	17,768	14,508	38
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1981	34,725	13,449	11,581	33
		1982	39,300	13,559	11,249	29
		1983	45,401	17,080	14,672	32
		1984	51,447	19,649	16,540	32
		1985	53,679	17,778	14,677	27
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	1981	15,971	9,456	7,997	50
		1982	18,481	10,567	8,868	48
		1983	20,066	11,731	9,803	49
		1984	24,591	13,757	11,503	47
		1985	28,748	15,560	12,923	45
323	Textile machinery	1981	15,228	6,975	5,500	36
		1982	20,574	10,633	8,317	40
		1983	20,257	10,725	8,340	41
		1984	26,206	12,351	9,593	37
		1985	27,542	13,960	11,492	42
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	1981	26,330	17,645	14,790	56
		1982	28,305	18,462	15,094	53
		1983	30,985	21,058	17,518	57
		1984	36,078	23,572	19,750	55
		1985	40,591	26,073	21,373	53
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	1981	26,983	11,887	10,095	37
		1982	30,837	13,687	11,480	37
		1983	32,395	14,272	11,806	36
		1984	36,986	16,188	13,354	36
		1985	43,430	18,089	14,924	34
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	16,685	9,060	7,616	46
		1982	18,619	10,453	9,015	48
		1983	21,910	12,283	10,517	48
		1984	24,266	13,330	11,210	46
		1985	28,033	15,261	12,825	46

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
5.4	67	2.9	6,771	4,996	467	6
5.8	61	2.8	7,472	5,451	539	6
5.9	62	2.8	7,937	5,853	637	6
6.4	65R	2.9	8,568R	6,258R	955	9
6.8	59	3.0	9,487	6,995	1,045	8
6.8	47	1.6	6,252	5,693	626	5
8.0	46	1.6	7,388	6,380	756	5
7.9	42	1.7	7,768	7,150	985	6
7.8	48	1.6	8,559	7,550R	1,330	8
7.8	52	1.7	8,610	7,655	811	5
5.0	67	2.8	6,683	4,847	575	7
5.4	62	2.7	7,343	5,403	558	6
5.7	62	2.7	8,102	5,794	639	6
5.8	62R	2.7R	8,830R	6,394R	1,005	9
6.0	60	2.7	9,466	6,823	1,086	9
3.1	63	1.7	7,230	5,893	688	7
3.3	62	1.6	8,056	6,607	763	7
3.2	61	1.6	8,698	7,046	756	6
3.3	61	1.6	9,439R	7,705R	985	7
3.6	61	1.6	10,374	8,417	1,223	8
2.7	61	1.8	7,852	7,340	1,036	8
2.9	62	1.8	8,347	8,164	969	7
2.9	58	1.8	9,175	8,646	753	5
2.4	64	1.9	9,991R	9,253R	978	7
2.5	71	1.8	10,953	10,102	1,142	8
4.0	53	2.3	7,244	5,750	671	6
4.4	64	2.3	8,725	6,682	494	4
4.6	49	2.4	8,684	6,763	740	5
5.0	48R	2.4	8,943R	7,872R	1,096	7
4.9	59	2.4	10,053	8,410	1,499	10
2.8	71	2.2	6,847	5,318	555	7
2.9	72	2.1	7,604	5,987	451	5
3.2	70	2.1	8,122	6,400	478	5
3.8	66R	2.2R	8,846	7,305R	780	7
3.6	66	2.1	9,989	8,013	995	8
2.6	97	2.2	6,303	4,997	-66	-1
3.5	74	2.0	7,221	5,706	572	7
3.4	79	2.2	7,735	6,133	372	4
4.1	74R	2.1	8,511R	6,619R	691	7
4.2	67	2.2	9,192	7,144	588	5
5.3	52	0.7	8,810	6,326	385	3
5.3	56	0.7	9,629	6,734	535	4
5.2	51	0.7	10,186	7,126	479	3
5.5	50	0.6	11,150R	7,704R	763	4
7.0	52	0.6	12,431	8,942	874	4
3.0	62	1.6	6,882	5,961	717	7
3.2	62	1.6	7,820	6,697	710	6
3.1	65	1.6	8,461	7,130	633	5
3.3	61R	1.5	9,115R	7,659R	854	6
3.6	61	1.6	10,138	8,471	1,098	7
3.3	74	2.3	6,574	5,240	377	5
3.5	70	2.2	7,317	5,954	536	6
3.5	67	1.9	8,206	6,552	534	5
4.0	67R	2.0R	8,893R	7,163R	858	8
4.2	64	2.1	9,415	8,019	1,481	12



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)					
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	21,650	10,975	8,586	40
		1982	23,608	12,105	9,607	41
		1983	27,213	13,709	10,852	40
		1984	32,795	16,363	12,981	40
		1985	36,705	18,942	15,441	42
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	1981	21,835	11,442	9,694	44
		1982	25,929	13,375	11,149	43
		1983	27,500	13,978	11,394	41
		1984	31,189	15,737	12,914	41
		1985	35,017	17,740	14,660	42
329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	23,014	9,692	8,850	38
		1982	33,428	14,381	13,044	39
		1983	39,191	16,483	14,973	38
		1984	35,675	14,818	13,485	38
		1985	40,761	15,683	14,058	34
330	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	1981	37,908	21,210	18,888	50
		1982	48,632	26,498	23,870	49
		1983	57,196	28,612	25,488	45
		1984	74,687	31,999	28,711	38
		1985	86,335	35,815	31,401	36
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	1981	22,287	11,324	9,679	43
		1982	26,151	13,416	11,495	44
		1983	29,425	14,714	12,465	42
		1984	33,522	16,573	13,965	42
		1985	36,539	17,459	14,734	40
341	Insulated wires and cables	1981	35,072	14,059	12,157	35
		1982	39,462	17,214	14,988	38
		1983	36,847	15,818	13,702	37
		1984	41,749	18,596	15,957	38
		1985	45,662	19,842	17,268	38
342	Basic electrical equipment	1981	19,624	9,960	8,613	44
		1982	22,426	11,921	10,388	46
		1983	24,672	12,715	11,056	45
		1984	26,058	13,732	11,784	45
		1985	27,869	14,356	12,316	44
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	1981	19,380	10,740	9,212	48
		1982	22,909	12,366	10,432	46
		1983	25,714	13,731	11,103	43
		1984	30,034	15,868	12,767	43
		1985	33,945	16,390	13,389	39
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	1981	21,691	12,239	10,677	49
		1982	25,238	14,372	12,627	50
		1983	28,334	15,670	13,615	48
		1984	33,203	17,644	15,268	46
		1985	35,630	19,024	16,329	46
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	1981	27,881	11,846	9,938	36
		1982	34,735	13,916	11,282	32
		1983	41,904	16,299	13,148	31
		1984	48,332	19,437	15,751	33
		1985	54,007	19,268	15,806	29
346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	22,480	9,429	7,010	31
		1982	28,293	11,968	9,204	33
		1983	33,043	14,685	11,379	34
		1984	35,083	15,008	11,594	33
		1985	38,075	15,793	12,487	33

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
3.2	72	1.4	7,130	5,626	730	9
3.5	71	1.4	7,712	6,313	732	8
3.6	70	1.3	8,487	6,916	541	5
3.9	64	1.4	9,219	7,659R	1,011	8
4.1	59	1.4	10,518	8,239	1,240	8
3.3	61	1.8	6,758	5,667	738	8
3.2	60	1.7	7,655	6,309	807	7
3.1	63	1.7	8,282	6,684	803	7
3.2	60R	1.7	8,960R	7,315R	1,002	8
3.5	58	1.6	9,764	7,944	1,244	8
1.8	72	1.8	7,362	5,799	845	10
2.5	55	1.8	8,197	6,526	1,916	15
2.9	52	1.7	9,079	7,065	2,740	18
3.1	63	1.9	9,861R	7,721R	2,419	18
3.1	62	1.8	10,457	7,829	2,492	18
3.5	42	0.7	8,823	6,791	1,620	9
3.8	35	0.6	9,351	6,483	1,676	7
4.3	34	0.7	9,902	6,921	2,511	10
4.2	33	0.6	11,144R	7,033R	2,622	9
4.8	35	0.6	12,885	7,714	4,054	13
3.6	61	1.5	7,081	5,092	804	8
3.9	57	1.5	7,886	5,665	901	8
3.9	56	1.5	8,486	6,076	1,057	8
4.0	55	1.5	9,420R	6,592R	1,524	11
4.3	57	1.4	10,250	7,129	1,608	11
5.5	54	2.0	7,412	6,152	979	8
5.3	50	1.8	8,270	7,145	1,240	8
5.2	55	2.0	8,789	6,852	1,150	8
5.6	50R	2.1	9,687	7,151R	1,418	9
6.3	51	2.2	10,344	8,161	2,045	12
2.8	66	1.7	6,846	5,074	555	6
3.0	61	1.7	7,523	5,665	558	5
3.0	61	1.7	8,045	5,994	703	6
3.3	62	1.8	8,761	6,466R	791	7
3.3	64	1.8	9,691	6,913	905	7
3.9	59	2.1	6,939	4,708	561	6
4.2	60	1.9	7,872	5,448	607	6
4.5	62	1.8	8,329	6,039	631	6
4.4	59	1.6	8,972	6,707R	1,198	9
5.3	62	1.6	9,873	7,361	1,141	9
3.1	58	1.1	7,242	5,251	897	8
3.4	54	1.1	8,113	5,748	1,020	8
3.3	55	1.1	8,700	6,267	1,211	9
3.3	54	1.1	9,780R	6,904R	1,715	11
3.5	55	1.0	10,698	7,418	1,689	10
5.9	57	1.9	7,347	4,781	1,374	14
6.6	57	1.8	8,235	5,482	1,518	13
5.9	53	1.7	9,082	5,779	1,753	13
6.3	48R	1.7	10,141R	6,190R	3,054	19
6.9	52	1.5	10,671	6,712	3,123	20
4.5	80	2.4	6,589	5,183	572	8
5.4	64	2.4	6,852	5,476	762	8
5.5	56	2.7	7,586	5,889	982	9
5.7	58	2.7R	8,183R	6,226R	1,013	9
6.1	58	2.7	8,837	6,707	1,504	12



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
34	Electrical and electronic engineering (continued)					
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	19,016	9,653	7,864	41
		1982	22,527	11,438	9,435	42
		1983	24,069	12,238	10,079	42
		1984	26,267	13,328	10,911	42
		1985	28,853	14,154	11,563	41
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	1981	27,507	10,604	8,680	32
		1982	32,750	12,226	9,867	30
		1983	39,848	14,491	11,839	30
		1984	43,886	16,247	13,218	30
		1985	51,603	19,056	15,441	30
351	Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	32,621	11,215	8,971	28
		1982	39,999	13,495	10,724	27
		1983	50,954	16,531	13,275	26
		1984	55,421	18,523	14,715	27
		1985	67,322	22,425	17,556	26
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	1981	23,535	9,210	7,575	32
		1982	27,402	11,075	9,300	34
		1983	31,276	12,733	10,973	35
		1984	35,571	13,797	11,707	33
		1985	38,284	14,824	12,811	33
353	Motor vehicle parts	1981	19,543	9,905	8,469	43
		1982	21,416	10,296	8,510	40
		1983	23,768	11,589	9,691	41
		1984	26,745	13,076	11,107	42
		1985	30,423	14,885	12,815	42
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	1981	21,922	10,447	9,431	43
		1982	24,053	11,690	10,462	44
		1983	26,346	13,420	11,945	45
		1984	29,108	14,303	12,562	43
		1985	34,260	16,031	14,062	41
361	Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	17,266	9,781	9,037	52
		1982	19,800	10,304	9,450	48
		1983	20,002	10,245	9,249	46
		1984	23,401	12,464	11,297	48
		1985	28,435	15,443	13,935	49
362	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	16,402	9,087	8,461	52
		1982	17,869	9,861	9,090	51
		1983	18,623	11,036	10,231	55
		1984	20,707	11,929	10,921	53
		1985	23,630	12,617	11,646	49
363	Cycles and motor cycles	1981	11,531	5,972	4,663	40
		1982	17,857	9,151	7,132	40
		1983	22,670	10,964	7,559	33
		1984	23,450	10,416	5,524	24
		1985	25,137	9,525	4,435	18
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	26,542	11,424	10,173	38
		1982	28,431	13,114	11,589	41
		1983	31,883	15,911	14,097	44
		1984	34,127	15,964	13,888	41
		1985	39,508	17,241	14,958	38
365	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	15,831	6,606	5,239	33
		1982	18,331	8,385	6,681	36
		1983	20,468	9,339	7,228	35
		1984	22,071	10,235	8,156	37
		1985	23,205	10,377	8,691	37

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
4.7	64	2.0	6,245	4,473	550	7
4.8	58	1.9	6,865	4,810	599	6
4.7	58	2.0	7,363	5,156	563	6
5.1	58R	1.9	8,094R	5,597R	705	6
5.4	58	1.9	8,447	5,879	723	6
4.5	75	2.9	8,134	5,938	1,283	15
4.7	72	2.8	8,888	6,512	1,437	15
4.7	66	2.7	9,631	7,117	1,646	14
4.9	65	2.9	10,431	7,951R	2,069	16
5.3	62	2.8	11,053	8,996	2,383	15
4.4	78	2.9	9,043	6,260	1,685	19
4.7	71	2.8	9,931	6,802	2,079	19
4.6	64	2.6	10,685	7,598	2,512	19
4.8	63	2.8	11,485	8,545	3,034	21
5.1	60	2.6	12,009	10,065	3,487	20
4.6	77	3.1	6,886	5,526	367	5
5.2	70	3.2	7,622	6,190	375	4
5.2	64	3.2	8,431	6,607	487	4
5.4	66R	3.3	9,515	7,280R	592	5
5.9	66	3.2	9,933	8,013	735	6
4.9	69	2.8	6,889	5,475	823	10
4.7	75	2.7	7,400	6,083	585	7
5.0	71	2.8	8,088	6,477	531	5
5.2	68	3.0	8,810	7,145R	841	8
5.9	63	3.0	9,685	7,627	1,085	8
1.4	71	1.8	7,581	6,146	825	9
1.4	70	1.7	8,302	6,727	662	6
1.4	65	1.6	8,941	7,118	756	6
1.4	67R	1.5	9,731R	7,671R	1,004	8
1.5	66	1.5	10,675	8,367	1,104	8
0.9	71	3.2	7,424	6,126	1,104	12
1.0	76	3.1	8,382	6,882	577	6
0.8	82	3.0	8,890	7,231	882	10
0.9	73R	2.8	9,936	7,774R	1,429	13
1.0	64	2.7	10,443	8,396	1,450	10
2.6	68	3.6	6,796	5,497	488	6
3.3	67	3.5	7,254	5,715	294	3
3.6	63	3.6	7,254	5,715	371	4
3.3	62	3.8	8,668	6,303	418	4
3.6	66	3.6	9,376	7,277	311	3
2.6	98	2.6	6,622	3,827	277	6
3.1	81	3.4	7,986	5,154	405	6
4.1	79	1.7	6,907	5,466	1,380	18
3.5	116R	2.2	6,451R	6,482R	1,177	21
3.8	148	2.3	8,145	5,999	878	20
1.6	70	1.1	7,746	6,590	772	8
1.6	67	1.0	8,409	7,089	811	7
1.6	59	1.0	9,131	7,499	752	5
1.6	65	1.0	9,844	8,137	883	6
1.8	66	1.0	10,896	8,836	1,085	7
5.5	80	4.8	5,747	3,939	184	4
5.6	73	4.5	5,990	4,726	594	9
5.3	74	4.1	6,538	5,090	464	6
4.8	74	4.2R	7,368	5,732R	996	12
5.1	73	4.9	8,561	6,000	971	11



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
37	Instrument engineering	1981	18,953	10,187	8,384	44
		1982	23,526	12,718	10,496	45
		1983	24,661	13,803	11,427	46
		1984	27,371	15,360	12,652	46
		1985	30,280	16,697	13,964	46
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	18,035	10,752	8,898	49
		1982	21,971	13,077	10,679	49
		1983	23,953	13,559	11,173	47
		1984	27,660	16,036	13,266	48
		1985	30,944	17,791	14,871	48
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	17,480	10,882	9,224	53
		1982	21,186	13,145	11,099	52
		1983	23,437	14,427	12,109	52
		1984	24,117	14,721	11,885	49
		1985	27,742	16,328	13,641	49
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1981	23,992	9,872	7,848	33
		1982	29,822	14,029	11,637	39
		1983	27,786	14,156	11,746	42
		1984	30,323	15,000	12,593	42
		1985	32,491	15,469	12,965	40
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	13,925	6,856	5,502	40
		1982	19,439	6,957	5,549	29
		1983	21,002	11,099	8,732	42
		1984	23,772	12,748	9,689	41
		1985	21,311	11,909	9,960	47
4	Other manufacturing industries	1981	30,435	11,982	9,671	32
		1982	34,413	13,516	10,765	31
		1983	38,321	15,079	12,009	31
		1984	41,804	15,986	12,663	30
		1985	44,801	17,439	13,848	31
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	1981	53,042	15,949	12,825	24
		1982	59,736	18,147	14,299	24
		1983	66,476	20,238	15,742	24
		1984	72,137	20,623	15,785	22
		1985	76,665	22,435	17,207	22
411	Organic oils and fats	1981	120,788	22,320	17,512	14
		1982	133,466	26,566	21,617	16
		1983	140,674	28,672	23,389	17
		1984	203,858	31,986	24,994	12
		1985	208,332	41,939	31,830	15
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	1981	35,132	9,615	7,871	22
		1982	38,901	11,075	9,037	23
		1983	42,849	12,549	10,408	24
		1984	61,183	14,500	11,670	19
		1985	61,669	14,565	11,344	18
413	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	89,816	19,100	15,862	18
		1982	97,671	21,012	17,053	17
		1983	106,801	23,217	18,936	18
		1984	108,579	24,406	20,159	19
		1985	112,818	26,668	22,666	21
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	37,436	12,819	9,514	25
		1982	45,078	15,321	11,580	26
		1983	51,159	17,098	12,873	25
		1984	57,574	17,445	13,079	23
		1985	60,420	18,116	13,794	23

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
3.2	66	1.7	6,873	4,884	516	6
3.5	60	1.6	7,989	5,404	653	6
3.3	60	1.5	8,546	5,899	861	8
3.4	58	1.5	9,047R	6,328R	1,159	9
3.4	58	1.4	9,831	6,969	1,309	9
3.6	61	1.5	6,538	4,750	409	5
3.8	60	1.4	7,886	5,354	631	6
3.9	61	1.3	8,250	5,743	810	7
3.8	56R	1.3	9,039R	6,399R	1,172	9
3.9	54	1.3	9,760	6,926	1,251	8
3.4	58	1.9	6,647	4,908	467	5
3.6	55	1.7	7,605	5,473	678	6
3.6	56	1.6	8,476	5,953	693	6
3.7	60	1.6R	8,769R	6,231R	1,133	10
3.8	58	1.7	9,730	6,791	1,671	12
2.6	78	1.6	7,602	5,236	777	10
2.9	59	1.6	8,598	5,841	831	7
2.4	63	1.6	9,353	6,316	1,157	10
2.7	60	1.7	9,380	6,457R	1,262	10
2.5	66	1.5	10,240	7,452	1,225	9
3.9	96	2.6	7,114	4,594	461	8
4.3	96	2.9	7,571	4,564	254	5
5.3	66	2.2	7,853	4,902	620	7
5.2	65R	2.2	8,616R	5,373R	511	5
5.6	65	1.9	8,630	5,542	633	6
6.6	55	2.9	6,755	4,897	829	9
6.9	55	2.8	7,485	5,381	949	9
7.1	54	2.8	8,233	5,859	1,111	9
7.3	54R	2.9	8,932R	6,269R	1,382	11
7.7	54	2.8	9,696	6,788	1,554	11
7.7	43	3.4	7,073	5,083	1,341	10
8.0	42	3.4	7,820	5,539	1,620	11
8.2	42	3.4	8,677	6,000	1,783	11
8.4	44	3.5R	9,329R	6,374R	2,048	13
8.9	44	3.4	10,113	6,880	2,265	13
10.5	39	2.5	8,084	6,279	1,973	11
11.7	35	2.4	8,959	7,061	2,303	11
10.2	34	2.5	9,955	7,302	1,782	8
11.8	36	2.4	10,304R	8,404R	2,960	12
12.3	31	2.2	11,250	9,148	3,319	10
16.3	59	4.6	6,164	4,369	905	12
16.2	57	4.7	6,703	4,871	1,068	12
16.3	53	4.9	7,672	5,108	1,072	10
21.7	51R	4.8	7,795	5,691R	1,260	11
23.2	57	4.8	8,762	6,007	1,339	12
14.3	38	3.6	6,430	6,002	1,701	11
15.6	38	3.4	7,150	6,384	2,172	13
17.6	39	3.4	8,306	7,073	3,177	17
15.2	38	3.4	8,311	7,461	2,550	13
13.8	36	3.3	8,842	7,954	2,409	11
4.4	53	3.9	6,989	4,518	1,238	13
4.4	51	3.9	7,908	5,363	1,574	14
4.7	49	3.8	7,952	5,832	1,667	13
5.0	51	3.8R	9,070	6,117R	2,063	16
4.9	53	4.1	9,840	6,726	2,225	16



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)					
415	Fish processing	1981	28,891	11,599	7,596	26
		1982	28,316	11,412	7,054	25
		1983	31,305	12,659	8,045	26
		1984	35,418	14,054	9,446	27
		1985	37,313	14,180	9,963	27
416	Grain milling	1981	134,450	26,413	20,362	15
		1982	146,006	26,838	20,708	14
		1983	171,012	31,880	24,499	14
		1984	189,388	33,276	24,564	13
		1985	192,586	39,917	30,001	16
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1981	18,899	8,312	7,206	38
		1982	20,656	9,328	7,942	38
		1983	22,147	10,071	8,485	38
		1984	22,839	10,116	8,493	37
		1985	25,506	11,328	9,626	38
420	Sugar and sugar by-products	1981	79,809	25,350	20,224	25
		1982	103,592	30,323	22,420	22
		1983	126,641	34,737	25,192	20
		1984	127,166	33,497	23,986	19
		1985	139,050	37,142	25,051	18
421	Ice cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	29,824	13,039	9,576	32
		1982	34,026	15,168	10,570	31
		1983	38,949	16,834	12,255	31
		1984	44,364	17,453	12,758	29
		1985	50,776	19,960	14,513	29
422	Animal feeding stuffs	1981	117,788	23,083	16,553	14
		1982	133,441	27,889	21,015	16
		1983	145,560	30,071	21,269	15
		1984	145,821	29,965	20,301	14
		1985	147,525	33,675	23,966	16
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	46,474	19,918	15,173	33
		1982	51,947	22,009	16,536	32
		1983	58,437	25,228	18,735	32
		1984	67,969	27,401	19,659	29
		1985	71,796	28,665	19,713	27
424	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	77,737	29,583	23,332	30
		1982	89,018	34,770	27,140	30
		1983	102,589	40,705	31,441	31
		1984	111,965	47,720	35,431	32
		1985	126,788	54,222	42,456	33
426	Wines, cider and perry	1981	53,228	20,291	14,602	27
		1982	62,826	26,809	19,283	31
		1983	70,796	32,017	22,561	32
		1984	78,476	34,424	24,956	32
		1985	99,701	37,586	27,629	28
427	Brewing and malting	1981	83,863	24,912	22,022	26
		1982	95,465	28,350	23,459	25
		1983	111,112	33,030	26,896	24
		1984	122,050	32,784	26,364	22
		1985	133,246	34,816	28,448	21
428	Soft drinks	1981	47,132	20,627	17,745	38
		1982	53,478	21,625	18,317	34
		1983	64,763	25,360	21,643	33
		1984	68,635	25,399	19,954	29
		1985	75,700	25,882	20,270	27

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
			£	£	£	%
5.7	58	3.6	6,788	3,718	679	9
5.7	64	3.9	7,404	3,819	860	12
6.0	68	3.6	8,465	4,632	1,060	13
6.8	61	3.8R	8,895	4,985R	1,801	19
6.4	61	4.4	10,107	5,249	1,931	19
10.9	33	2.4	6,623	6,819	3,013	15
11.5	38	2.4	7,534	7,945	3,317	16
10.3	32	2.3	7,773	8,064	3,143	13
11.7	36	2.1	8,608R	8,943R	3,128	13
11.3	31	2.0	9,330	9,561	3,635	12
22.7	62	6.8	5,557	4,284	573	8
24.3	60	6.9	6,210	4,602	562	7
25.3	60	7.3	6,539	4,896	683	8
23.2	62	8.0R	7,513R	5,085R	927	11
26.4	60	7.1	8,124	5,581	952	10
8.3	40	2.8	10,349	7,341	2,506	12
10.1	38	2.2	10,198	7,793	4,396	20
7.9	39	2.3	11,643	8,971	4,524	18
10.3	43	2.1	11,771	9,791	4,442	19
9.4	44	2.1	12,305	10,235	3,856	15
7.8	55	2.9	7,244	4,648	1,235	13
7.7	56	3.0	8,140	5,179	1,699	16
7.6	53	3.1	9,163	5,731	1,923	16
7.4	55	3.3R	9,502	6,252R	1,837	14
8.1	53	3.1	10,515	6,947	2,096	14
15.3	39	1.4	6,831	6,423	1,690	10
15.0	35	1.3	7,455	7,404	2,542	12
16.1	37	1.4	8,419	7,664	2,393	11
19.0	43R	1.3	9,288R	8,575R	2,978	15
15.9	39	1.2	9,779	9,151	3,647	15
6.8	38	2.8	6,949	5,368	1,417	9
7.1	38	2.9	7,644	5,884	1,777	11
6.7	37	2.8	8,472	6,365	2,124	11
6.6	39	2.7	9,820R	6,870R	3,114	16
7.5	42	2.6	10,675	7,474	3,565	18
1.4	25	2.6	8,058	5,112	2,536	11
1.5	24	2.5	8,836	5,724	2,254	8
1.5	23	2.3	9,678	6,235	2,071	7
1.4	22	2.2	10,271	6,686	2,225	6
1.6	20	2.2	11,550	7,313	2,577	6
3.6	42	1.5	5,905	6,424	1,902	13
4.5	36	1.3	7,857	6,409	2,905	15
5.0	34	1.3	8,796	6,743	3,708	16
5.0	34	1.2	10,056R	7,423R	4,935	20
5.7	36	1.1	12,662	8,034	2,723	10
9.2	35	2.0	8,206	7,491	3,187	14
8.6	36	2.1	9,018	8,030	3,522	15
8.4	34	1.9	9,686	8,813	3,783	14
8.9	36	2.0	10,441	9,165R	4,468	17
9.5	36	1.9	10,898	9,818	6,245	22
8.4	30	2.7	6,286	5,113	1,814	10
9.3	32	2.9	7,309	5,448	1,771	10
10.6	30	2.9	8,044	5,981	1,440	7
9.1	35	2.8	8,707	6,470R	2,836	14
9.7	37	2.6	9,077	7,041	3,104	15



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)					
429	Tobacco industry	1981	139,234	28,202	23,664	17
		1982	164,951	35,505	29,304	18
		1983	181,921	37,605	28,356	16
		1984	216,770	39,992	29,217	13
		1985	241,720	47,629	35,059	15
43	Textile industry	1981	18,397	7,786	6,711	36
		1982	20,462	8,522	7,313	36
		1983	23,153	9,764	8,421	36
		1984	25,972	10,701	9,177	35
		1985	28,917	11,799	10,186	35
431	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	22,711	8,477	7,504	33
		1982	24,858	9,321	8,193	33
		1983	29,486	11,004	9,754	33
		1984	35,717	12,909	11,511	32
		1985	39,686	13,442	11,822	30
432	Cotton and silk industries	1981	20,636	7,738	6,768	33
		1982	24,031	8,493	7,349	31
		1983	28,368	10,240	8,943	32
		1984	32,338	11,419	9,789	30
		1985	34,282	12,333	10,768	31
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	27,511	8,429	7,055	26
		1982	36,058	11,158	9,327	26
		1983	36,174	12,841	10,076	28
		1984	45,185	10,205	7,895	17
		1985	50,534	14,020	11,170	22
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	10,968	4,963	4,302	39
		1982	13,020	6,169	5,617	43
		1983	14,083	7,128	6,427	46
		1984	15,401	7,404	6,626	43
		1985	18,706	8,024	7,281	39
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	19,788	7,661	6,578	33
		1982	23,190	7,901	6,739	29
		1983	26,943	9,709	8,388	31
		1984	33,086	11,583	9,873	30
		1985	34,466	14,062	12,048	35
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1981	14,185	6,594	5,739	40
		1982	15,088	6,990	6,073	40
		1983	16,500	7,770	6,845	41
		1984	17,559	8,268	7,234	41
		1985	20,123	9,321	8,177	41
437	Textile finishing	1981	14,836	8,404	7,353	50
		1982	16,662	9,304	8,107	49
		1983	18,837	10,652	9,212	49
		1984	20,127	10,993	9,422	47
		1985	22,232	12,792	11,138	50
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	1981	27,315	10,402	8,435	31
		1982	33,670	12,287	9,826	29
		1983	35,635	13,397	10,473	29
		1984	39,924	14,527	11,307	28
		1985	42,981	15,716	12,653	29
439	Miscellaneous textiles	1981	17,636	8,334	6,770	38
		1982	20,117	9,580	7,819	39
		1983	22,376	10,662	8,906	40
		1984	25,136	12,162	10,052	40
		1985	27,955	13,175	11,015	39

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
11.0	32	2.6	9,923	6,666	1,077	5
10.8	29	2.3	10,916	7,350	1,943	7
12.6	34	2.3	12,174	8,569	2,111	7
11.2	39	2.0	13,538R	10,151R	2,401	8
12.4	35	2.0	14,734	11,133	2,058	6
4.8	65	3.9	5,773	3,977	424	6
5.0	65	3.8	6,280	4,335	518	7
5.2	61	3.8	6,777	4,750	599	7
5.2	61	3.9	7,494R	5,119	809	9
5.4	59	4.0	8,198	5,578	989	10
4.2	59	4.7	6,030	4,156	528	7
4.4	60	4.8	6,766	4,544	530	6
4.5	56	4.8	7,500	5,044	589	6
4.5	52	4.9R	8,526	5,501	917	8
4.8	55	5.0	9,177	5,966	955	8
4.7	66	4.7	6,321	4,071	410	6
5.0	66	4.6	6,921	4,445	341	5
5.6	59	4.4	6,999	4,887	580	6
5.5	59	4.4R	7,858	5,274	792	8
5.3	57	4.5	8,654	5,666	1,111	10
6.2	68	3.5	5,512	4,594	204	3
7.8	60	3.4	6,326	5,343	506	5
8.7	61	4.3	7,550	5,819	773	8
9.3	82	4.4	8,655	5,943	1,321	17
9.9	62	3.8	8,861	6,376	1,023	9
4.5	77	7.9	5,549	3,031	188	4
4.2	68	7.7	6,112	3,557	412	7
4.4	63	8.2	7,188	3,654	574	9
4.2	66	9.4	7,875	3,975	1,412	21
4.8	62	9.1	8,340	4,133	2,420	33
5.0	67	4.8	6,451	4,012	353	5
5.3	76	4.1	6,878	4,666	43	1
5.8	66	4.8	5,200	7,451	960	11
5.7	63	5.0	8,287	5,777R	1,363	14
5.4	58	4.3	8,491	6,639	1,312	11
4.5	66	3.7	5,157	3,460	356	6
4.6	68	3.7	5,519	3,772	504	8
4.7	65	3.7	5,871	4,098	458	7
4.8	65R	3.8	6,487	4,311	587	8
5.0	63	4.1	7,261	4,742	732	9
9.2	66	3.4	6,203	4,500	495	7
9.7	65	3.3	6,579	4,974	675	8
9.3	64	3.4	7,216	5,507	921	10
9.5	68R	3.4R	8,098	6,044R	1,289	14
9.7	63	3.5	8,465	6,622	1,336	12
5.1	63	2.8	6,264	5,021	438	5
5.6	59	2.6	6,882	5,436	703	7
5.5	62	2.8	7,666	6,032	780	7
5.4	62R	2.6R	8,091R	6,728R	798	7
5.8	60	2.6	8,782	7,209	966	8
5.2	65	3.2	5,811	4,025	487	7
5.2	64	3.1	6,584	4,519	621	8
5.4	60	3.2	7,258	4,727	645	7
5.4	57R	3.4R	7,938	5,216R	838	8
6.0	56	3.5	8,475	5,635	1,298	12



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	1981	21,303	8,083	6,693	31
		1982	25,568	8,398	6,916	27
		1983	29,120	10,540	8,897	31
		1984	34,062	11,254	9,543	28
		1985	36,712	11,758	9,756	27
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	29,843	9,557	8,006	27
		1982	36,475	10,273	8,702	24
		1983	43,406	13,384	11,673	27
		1984	54,534	14,828	12,945	24
		1985	57,831	14,620	12,529	22
442	Leather goods	1981	13,577	6,759	5,513	41
		1982	15,328	6,645	5,245	34
		1983	16,462	8,024	6,440	39
		1984	17,523	8,366	6,795	39
		1985	19,350	9,405	7,476	39
45	Footwear and clothing industries	1981	13,539	6,624	5,617	41
		1982	15,129	7,251	6,156	41
		1983	16,345	7,886	6,737	41
		1984	17,608	8,526	7,351	42
		1985	19,177	9,217	7,964	42
451	Footwear	1981	14,941	8,063	7,056	47
		1982	16,523	8,738	7,572	46
		1983	17,760	9,426	8,262	47
		1984	19,098	10,220	8,980	47
		1985	20,498	11,230	9,943	49
453	Clothing, hats and gloves	1981	12,119	6,006	5,094	42
		1982	13,652	6,728	5,740	42
		1983	14,828	7,296	6,242	42
		1984	16,091	7,930	6,890	43
		1985	17,688	8,593	7,441	42
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	1981	19,936	7,928	6,254	31
		1982	23,527	8,440	6,652	28
		1983	24,315	9,664	7,886	32
		1984	26,045	9,831	7,784	30
		1985	28,293	10,537	8,615	30
456	Fur goods	1981	23,620	11,424	10,358	44
		1982	19,123	8,543	7,425	39
		1983	19,834	6,564	5,285	27
		1984	24,890	12,596	10,640	43
		1985	31,526	12,438	9,604	30
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	1981	24,016	10,292	8,149	34
		1982	27,123	11,443	8,953	33
		1983	31,322	13,226	10,394	33
		1984	32,674	13,415	10,514	32
		1985	34,839	14,834	11,544	33
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	36,783	10,491	8,296	23
		1982	41,443	11,896	9,435	23
		1983	49,283	14,663	11,590	24
		1984	51,614	13,988	10,855	21
		1985	51,075	14,586	11,737	23
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	42,538	14,350	8,768	21
		1982	52,126	18,826	12,390	24
		1983	59,797	23,957	17,372	29
		1984	56,411	20,926	14,676	26
		1985	56,839	20,245	14,104	25

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
4.1	63	3.9	6,241	3,843	303	5
5.0	68	4.1	7,158	4,271	269	4
5.1	56	4.2	7,811	4,433	392	4
5.5	56R	4.2R	8,192	4,821R	568	6
5.0	59	4.4	8,603	5,305	602	6
4.1	62	4.0	6,727	4,591	420	5
5.0	65	4.7	8,200	5,170	335	4
5.1	51	4.6	8,787	5,400	493	4
5.6	51	4.5	9,275	6,034R	797	6
5.0	54	5.3	9,851	6,304	866	7
4.0	64	3.8	5,802	3,143	200	4
4.8	73	3.6	6,334	3,361	208	4
5.1	65	3.8	7,047	3,532	302	5
5.0	63R	3.9R	7,370	3,773R	382	6
5.0	64	3.9	7,777	4,392	384	5
4.7	65	4.9	5,636	3,292	225	4
4.9	65	4.8	6,255	3,591	281	5
5.0	64	5.0	6,668	3,861	362	5
5.1	62R	5.2R	7,240	4,132R	437	6
5.2	61	5.1	7,923	4,360	486	6
5.9	64	4.8	6,434	4,107	187	3
5.9	65	4.8	7,108	4,511	335	4
6.0	63	4.8	7,445	4,807	317	4
6.1	62R	5.0	8,188	5,139R	394	4
6.3	61	5.1	9,055	5,511	504	5
4.9	66	5.1	5,426	3,039	221	4
5.0	65	5.0	6,001	3,334	260	5
5.0	64	5.2	6,439	3,583	377	6
5.0	62R	5.4R	6,972	3,862R	432	6
5.0	61	5.3	7,631	4,080	463	6
3.7	62	3.6	5,605	3,479	322	5
3.9	64	3.7	6,456	3,759	355	5
4.4	58	3.8	6,801	4,059	330	4
4.8	62R	4.0R	7,409	4,308R	570	7
5.1	59	3.9	8,097	4,460	660	8
2.9	47	5.8	6,264	5,152	212	2
3.0	66	5.6	7,130	5,004	214	3
3.0	107	5.6	7,268	5,720	331	6
4.6	58R	6.1R	8,220	6,083	219	2
2.9	70	4.6	8,472	6,761	238	2
5.3	66	2.9	6,462	5,196	499	6
5.8	65	2.8	7,047	5,643	554	6
5.9	62	2.9	7,846	6,196	803	8
6.0	64R	2.9R	8,413R	6,531R	1,017	10
6.2	63	2.9	9,116	7,096	1,073	9
4.5	62	2.1	6,047	4,967	682	8
4.8	59	2.2	6,581	5,334	574	6
4.8	53	2.3	7,520	5,804	881	8
4.8	60R	2.1R	7,961R	6,085R	1,217	11
5.0	58	2.1	8,636	6,304	1,073	9
6.7	72	2.8	7,087	6,242	1,346	15
7.3	56	3.2	8,737	6,601	805	6
8.5	43	2.8	8,362	7,520	3,190	18
7.8	54R	2.7R	10,012R	7,369R	3,822	26
6.5	63	3.2	11,033	8,486	5,128	36



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)					
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	23,225	10,244	8,027	35
		1982	26,046	11,400	8,982	34
		1983	32,057	14,218	11,442	36
		1984	33,561	13,576	10,961	33
		1985	34,254	14,929	12,087	35
464	Wooden containers	1981	18,857	8,600	6,664	35
		1982	21,201	10,033	7,811	37
		1983	22,990	10,730	8,463	37
		1984	26,165	11,304	8,436	32
		1985	27,355	12,131	8,852	32
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	20,518	9,189	7,394	36
		1982	21,225	10,459	7,762	37
		1983	24,292	12,778	9,927	41
		1984	25,647	11,870	9,292	36
		1985	28,685	11,812	8,575	30
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	1981	15,198	7,695	6,051	40
		1982	16,619	8,397	6,856	41
		1983	17,909	9,056	7,258	41
		1984	19,905	9,708	7,723	39
		1985	22,032	10,274	7,970	36
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	1981	20,978	10,559	8,530	41
		1982	23,559	11,471	9,041	38
		1983	26,260	12,530	9,806	37
		1984	28,696	13,483	10,621	37
		1985	32,126	15,433	11,978	37
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	1981	25,687	14,042	11,133	43
		1982	29,042	15,829	12,338	42
		1983	31,555	17,266	13,598	43
		1984	35,715	19,378	15,233	43
		1985	39,940	21,371	16,832	42
471	Pulp, paper and board	1981	37,222	12,213	9,716	26
		1982	42,442	13,480	10,619	25
		1983	47,889	16,201	12,681	26
		1984	59,499	19,137	15,003	25
		1985	67,448	22,622	18,124	27
472	Conversion of paper and board	1981	26,468	12,256	9,747	37
		1982	30,082	13,479	10,567	35
		1983	33,171	15,137	11,944	36
		1984	36,697	16,341	12,622	34
		1985	41,625	18,251	14,166	34
475	Printing and publishing	1981	23,866	15,077	11,936	50
		1982	26,980	17,133	13,314	49
		1983	28,911	18,316	14,424	50
		1984	32,709	20,680	16,354	50
		1985	36,372	22,495	17,769	49
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	1981	24,330	11,645	9,467	39
		1982	27,118	13,174	10,618	39
		1983	30,853	14,895	12,063	39
		1984	34,677	15,917	12,867	37
		1985	37,733	17,730	14,492	38
481 (482)	Rubber products	1981	23,810	11,207	9,154	38
		1982	25,263	12,488	10,131	40
		1983	28,070	13,620	11,053	39
		1984	30,880	14,748	12,089	39
		1985	35,132	17,533	14,806	42

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
5.0	70	2.5	6,578	5,437	420	5
5.3	70	2.6	7,207	6,198	595	7
5.1	61	2.8	8,055	6,809	942	8
4.9	65R	2.6	8,324R	7,010R	1,062	10
5.2	62	2.5	8,639	7,562	928	8
6.6	71	3.6	6,838	4,466	396	6
7.3	67	3.4	7,319	4,949	352	5
6.8	66	3.6	7,928	5,218	461	5
7.1	69R	3.6R	8,109	5,679R	561	7
7.9	72	3.4	8,899	6,180	567	6
4.2	64	3.7	6,734	4,552	506	7
5.6	65	3.5	7,442	4,777	433	6
5.6	56	3.7	7,910	5,361	858	9
5.5	62R	3.5R	8,857	5,640R	952	10
6.5	73	4.2	9,905	6,274	821	10
4.2	70	3.1	6,154	3,757	540	9
4.3	69	3.0	6,926	4,075	655	10
4.3	71	3.3	7,751	4,485	285	4
4.2	72R	3.0	8,042R	4,794R	770	10
4.1	75	2.9	8,785	5,081	865	11
6.1	65	3.2	6,520	5,399	435	5
6.6	66	3.1	7,063	5,814	555	6
7.3	67	3.1	7,871	6,392	685	7
7.3	65R	3.2R	8,529R	6,742R	890	8
7.2	63	3.1	9,328	7,356	1,014	8
7.4	60	1.6	7,166	6,649	956	9
8.1	61	1.6	8,026	7,367	925	7
8.3	61	1.5	8,810	8,057	1,111	8
8.4	59R	1.5	9,586R	8,831R	1,530	10
9.3	58	1.5	10,403	9,701	1,857	11
6.0	67	3.1	7,350	6,303	2,017	21
6.3	69	3.0	8,374	6,997	1,879	18
6.5	63	3.0	9,328	7,609	2,248	18
6.6	58	2.9	10,022R	8,346	2,752	18
7.7	53	2.9	11,125	9,183	4,503	25
6.8	62	2.6	7,058	5,670	952	10
7.3	64	2.7	8,119	6,242	1,017	10
7.3	61	2.7	8,756	6,771	1,170	10
6.8	62	2.6	9,525R	7,233R	1,633	13
7.6	61	2.6	10,265	8,037	1,618	11
8.2	59	1.2	7,184	7,302	823	7
9.0	59	1.2	7,977	8,095	770	6
9.6	61	1.2	8,790	8,895	950	7
10.0	58R	1.1R	9,576R	9,834R	1,354	8
10.8	58	1.1	10,394	10,701	1,676	9
6.2	60	2.6	7,040	5,192	911	10
6.4	59	2.5	7,707	5,763	995	9
6.8	58	2.4	8,549	6,305	1,331	11
7.0	58	2.5R	9,222R	6,805R	1,794	14
7.2	56	2.5	10,030	7,400	1,942	13
5.4	64	2.5	7,076	5,361	640	7
5.1	64	2.6	7,951	5,955	658	6
5.9	66	2.1	8,718	6,656	841	8
5.9	64	2.3	9,141R	7,139R	1,079	9
6.3	57	2.3	10,195	7,756	1,054	7



TABLE 10 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Industry	Year	Gross output per head	Net output per head	Gross value added per head	Gross value added as a percentage of gross output
			£	£	£	%
48	Processing of rubber and plastics (continued)					
483	Processing of plastics	1981	24,641	11,902	9,650	39
		1982	28,217	13,576	10,904	39
		1983	32,400	15,600	12,622	39
		1984	36,625	16,516	13,265	36
		1985	39,022	17,828	14,337	37
49	Other manufacturing industries	1981	20,144	9,847	7,063	35
		1982	21,068	10,448	7,949	38
		1983	25,483	11,808	9,122	36
		1984	27,641	13,386	10,545	38
		1985	28,870	14,329	11,165	39
491	Jewellery and coins	1981	28,994	11,907	7,356	25
		1982	27,676	12,938	11,200	40
		1983	31,811	11,973	10,340	33
		1984	42,408	16,785	14,241	34
		1985	41,887	16,276	13,632	33
492	Musical instruments	1981	12,768	7,575	6,431	50
		1982	15,781	9,511	8,275	52
		1983	17,825	10,359	8,662	49
		1984	19,785	10,894	8,990	45
		1985	20,426	11,028	7,242	35
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	1981	..	..	..	..
		1982	..	..	..	..
		1983	..	..	..	..
		1984	25,042	15,213	11,361	45
		1985	27,557	16,364	12,288	45
494	Toys and sports goods	1981	18,443	9,908	7,270	39
		1982	20,187	10,095	7,026	35
		1983	24,477	11,382	8,101	33
		1984	27,488	12,199	9,267	34
		1985	27,923	13,908	9,629	34
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1981	18,281	8,957	6,748	37
		1982	19,191	9,607	7,146	37
		1983	24,301	12,392	9,613	40
		1984	24,464	12,482	9,907	40
		1985	26,218	13,480	11,091	42
5	<b>Construction</b>	1981	21,704	..	7,946	37
50		1982	25,266	..	8,879	35
		1983	27,271	..	9,384	34
		1984	30,484	11,942	10,171	33
		1985	34,809	..	10,749	31

(a) Figures for Group 130 – Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas – are excluded.

Ratio of gross output to stocks	Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added	Ratio of operatives to administrative, technical and clerical employees	Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee	Wages and salaries per operative	Net capital expenditure per head	Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added
	%		£	£	£	%
6.8	58	2.7	7,018	5,094	1,070	11
7.3	56	2.5	7,567	5,648	1,193	11
7.4	53	2.6	8,441	6,122	1,603	13
7.6	55	2.7	9,269R	6,640R	2,161	16
7.8	55	2.7	9,937	7,232	2,382	17
3.3	65	2.6	6,506	3,968	528	7
3.0	63	2.7	7,189	4,358	772	10
3.4	59	2.5	7,564	4,666	617	7
4.5	55R	2.8R	8,579R	5,096R	865	8
4.8	56	2.6	9,273	5,528	911	8
2.1	68	2.0	6,855	4,534	567	8
1.7	48	2.1	7,862	4,725	622	6
2.0	57	2.0	7,789	5,223	442	4
2.3	44R	1.9R	8,669R	5,809R	613	4
2.8	48	2.0	8,927	6,201	593	4
2.7	84	4.3	7,492	5,065	110	2
2.9	70	3.7	7,152	5,533	179	2
3.0	68	3.7	7,875	5,526	577	7
3.0	66R	3.9R	9,104	5,511R	462	5
3.5	89	4.1	10,042	6,034	453	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	59R	3.9	9,464R	6,163R	1,379	12
..	62	3.5	10,910	6,814	1,875	15
4.1	58	3.2	6,382	3,576	592	8
3.8	68	3.1	7,243	4,072	1,153	16
4.4	62	2.9	7,587	4,238	648	8
4.7	59R	2.9R	8,727	4,526R	690	7
4.4	61	2.8	9,229	4,876	749	8
4.5	68	2.3	6,323	3,997	494	7
4.6	69	2.5	6,740	4,329	511	7
4.8	57	2.4	7,375	4,721	688	7
5.1	54R	2.8R	8,145R	4,752R	891	9
5.2	52	2.5	8,926	5,139	807	7
..	..	..	..	..	434	5
..	..	..	..	..	531	6
..	..	..	..	..	559	6
..	..	..	..	..	500	5
..	..	..	..	..	521	5

(b) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 – Opencast coal working – are excluded throughout. See Table 11.



**TABLE 11 Employment, wages and salaries, output and net capital expenditure by Activity Heading, Divisions 1-4, 1981-1985**  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to production

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment	Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
			Number	Number	Thousand						
1113	Deep coal mines	1981	1	206	266.7	1,915.3	4,253.2	4,381.0	3,398.3	3,265.0	688.5
		1982	1	195	254.9	1,966.3	4,570.7	4,556.0	3,474.2	3,324.4	718.4
		1983	1	180	235.0	1,852.3	4,153.4	4,083.8	3,094.5	2,943.5	603.7
		1984	1	169	216.0	895.7	1,555.2	1,460.9	972.9	851.0	330.7
		1985	1	133	*	*	4,516.8	4,327.3	3,190.1	3,018.9	548.5
1114	Opencast coal working (a)	1981	..	46	5.8	55.6	226.7	226.7	..	81.6	18.2
		1982	..	53	5.7	62.8	252.3	252.3	..	98.6	11.6
		1983	..	56	5.2	58.7	261.9	261.9	..	103.6	7.7
		1984	..	61	6.2	65.3	329.9	329.9	164.6	120.0	10.4
		1985	..	61	4.7	61.1(b)	284.0	284.0(c)	..	105.6(d)	16.3
1115	Manufacture of solid fuels	1981	7	9	1.6	12.6	90.1	98.6	16.5	13.3	1.3
		1982	8	10	1.5	13.3	102.4	97.2	16.1	12.2	2.3
		1983	9	10	1.4	12.1	110.0	104.3	21.6	18.4	2.8
		1984	6	8	1.3	4.5	30.0	29.9	-0.9	-2.5	7.3
		1985	6	8	*	*	113.3	117.8	26.1	22.2	6.6
1200	Coke ovens	1981	4	19	5.3	36.0	313.6	267.9	64.6	47.3	8.9
		1982	5	18	5.1	37.9	305.9	304.5	77.3	60.9	9.0
		1983	5	18	4.7	37.0	279.8	282.7	63.6	50.0	4.5
		1984	12	24	4.3	25.1	174.8	171.6	25.7	14.4	1.4
		1985	9	20	4.0	35.6	338.3	336.1	103.9	87.0	3.8
1300	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	1981	..	..	24.8R	240.0R	13,552.5	13,494.9R	..	11,904.2R	2,884.6R
		1982	..	..	27.9R	283.0R	15,931.3R	16,065.9R	..	13,901.5R	3,016.2R
		1983	..	..	29.4R	345.0R	18,681.9R	18,614.0R	..	16,187.6R	2,864.8R
		1984	..	..	32.8	406.6R	22,555.9R	22,555.2R	..	19,543.2R	3,149.2R
		1985	..	..	33.1	467.6	22,438.2	22,542.1	..	18,873.8	2,784.1
1401	Mineral oil refining	1981	40	49	17.2	161.1	12,233.5	12,335.0	1,729.3	1,621.4	403.2
		1982	39	47	15.0	160.7	13,317.4	13,187.6	1,427.3	1,274.2	230.1
		1983	41	47	13.9	164.9	13,823.7	13,757.3	1,623.9	1,455.4	189.0
		1984	37	42	12.1	162.7	15,934.2	16,094.8	1,307.8	1,141.7	177.1
		1985	40	49	10.7	163.4	15,188.9	15,040.8	1,320.7	1,148.9	247.8
1402	Miscellaneous treatment of petroleum products (excluding petrochemical manufacture)	1981	126	140	6.3	43.1	535.5	539.5	176.5	150.4	9.0
		1982	116	128	5.8	45.5	665.5	662.2	170.4	126.7	8.9
		1983	117	128	5.4	47.4	563.0	561.1	133.9	92.5	9.6
		1984	111	124	5.3	49.3R	616.3	625.0	150.8	110.3	11.6
		1985	114	126	5.1	51.7	676.0	680.6	198.1	163.6	16.0
1520	Nuclear fuel production	1981	1	4	16.3	138.1	478.5	459.4	325.8	275.3	232.2
		1982	1	4	16.1	147.3	567.3	562.8	414.4	354.8	254.5
		1983	1	4	15.4	151.2	559.1	552.6	396.5	325.9	281.6
		1984	1	4	15.5	165.7	660.9	665.3	498.6	407.7	353.0
		1985	1	4	16.1	189.9	767.8	778.1	576.3	469.2	439.3
1610	Production and distribution of electricity	1981	..	210	168.5	1,448.5	9,766.7	9,767.8	4,959.5	4,435.7	1,432.0
		1982	..	194	160.6	1,493.6	10,483.8	10,483.8	5,701.2	5,122.6	1,953.0
		1983	..	185	155.5	1,569.7	10,802.2	10,802.6	5,313.4	4,695.5	1,516.9
		1984	..	173	152.5	1,575.7	11,264.2	11,264.5	3,523.2	2,864.4	1,766.5
		1985	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1620	Public gas supply	1981	..	..	103.4	770.1	4,871.4	4,871.4	2,021.9	1,739.6	610.2
		1982	..	..	100.9	853.3	5,602.8	5,602.9	2,510.4	2,212.0	733.5
		1983	..	..	96.9	877.2	6,167.2	6,167.2	2,635.3	2,330.0	796.8
		1984	..	..	93.0	899.5R	6,796.8	6,796.8	2,693.5	2,366.0	1,135.8
		1985	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
1700	Water supply industry	1981	..	101	43.5
		1982	..	56	50.0
		1983	..	63	47.1
		1984	..	87	45.2
		1985	..	81	44.6
2100	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	1981	34	36	1.3
		1982	32	34	1.2
		1983	32	34	1.2
		1984	14	15	1.4
		1985	14	14	1.5
2210	Iron and steel industry	1981	260	347	111.9
		1982	251	335	92.9
		1983	269	343	78.6
		1984	148	186	69.7
		1985	135	175	67.3
2220	Steel tubes	1981	124	163	28.9
		1982	127	164	27.0
		1983	125	165	22.5
		1984	148	181	21.0
		1985	116	149	23.3
2234	Drawing and manufacture of steel wire and steel wire products	1981	358	451	27.3
		1982	384	465	24.6
		1983	389	466	21.8
		1984	381	425	19.4
		1985	373	414	18.5
2235	Miscellaneous drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	1981	55	58	4.8
		1982	53	57	4.2
		1983	56	60	3.8
		1984	104	109	4.4
		1985	96	102	4.6
2245	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1981	180	204	22.4
		1982	176	203	19.7
		1983	183	210	17.3
		1984	285	313	17.6
		1985	296	326	18.0
2246	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	1981	198	217	21.6
		1982	184	203	19.6
		1983	188	213	16.4
		1984	222	242	16.0
		1985	218	237	15.2
2247	Miscellaneous non-ferrous metals and their alloys	1981	256	283	21.6
		1982	240	270	18.7
		1983	240	270	17.2
		1984	205	230	14.8
		1985	196	226	14.7
2310	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	1981	507	900	16.1
		1982	499	893	15.6
		1983	497	865	8.8
		1984	287	528	7.0
		1985	283	524	5.9

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
309.1	1,227.8	1,227.8	978.5	828.3	322.9
385.6	1,526.1	1,526.1	1,238.8	1,042.3	451.9
413.6	1,571.9	1,571.9	1,276.2	1,063.3	489.1
428.7R	1,610.4	1,610.4	1,265.8	1,046.5	490.7
438.4	1,714.5	1,714.5	1,341.9	1,097.0	502.8
9.2	20.1	20.6	14.7	11.7	1.1
10.3	25.3	23.7	16.9	14.1	1.2
9.6	23.8	25.4	19.3	15.3	2.3
15.0	41.7	41.8	28.3	25.4	3.2
16.4	33.7	37.4	23.0	18.2	4.2
838.6	4,500.1	4,512.2	1,297.1	980.9	169.6
757.0	4,339.7	4,281.8	1,094.1	791.5	125.5
715.4	4,637.0	4,686.0	1,438.7	1,124.4	170.3
677.0	5,041.7	5,092.0	1,552.5	1,181.9	171.2
718.4	5,537.9	5,612.8	1,731.2	1,364.8	212.6
194.1	986.1	1,015.2	383.3	321.4	10.4
189.8	993.2	960.3	356.4	292.9	11.4
173.5	935.4	951.6	360.9	297.7	13.3
173.1R	985.2	1,002.7	363.3	285.5	31.7
207.9	1,119.2	1,139.4	433.9	351.8	29.1
153.8	830.5	816.5	277.9	222.0	13.4
155.3	848.5	852.7	300.2	242.6	13.1
148.5	799.6	793.0	303.3	252.3	13.6
146.6R	817.4	826.3	304.9	250.8	24.1
147.0	832.7	834.3	286.5	236.2	15.6
27.9	175.3	173.6	53.4	41.9	0.8
26.1	170.9	169.7	55.3	43.9	2.8
26.0	176.8	175.7	49.6	35.8	2.7
36.7R	281.2	286.5	86.5	69.0	4.6
40.2	305.8	306.7	86.0	64.8	7.7
165.8	982.3	963.2	250.0	205.4	26.8
150.1	961.6	954.2	248.5	198.6	20.1
143.3	1,159.2	1,175.1	335.8	285.0	15.1
158.4R	1,413.3	1,429.9	351.3	290.0	21.7
179.5	1,496.0	1,484.8	379.0	315.4	36.5
130.5	715.7	718.6	201.5	171.3	20.2
132.9	1,014.0	1,009.9	246.1	209.5	22.3
117.7	958.2	968.0	243.7	204.9	19.7
127.7R	1,049.8	1,066.2	268.5	229.0	19.1
130.1	1,072.3	1,062.8	269.9	231.9	22.9
144.4	1,573.7	1,551.4	284.9	223.9	50.4
135.5	1,316.3	1,276.8	227.9	170.6	31.2
135.7	1,511.1	1,531.8	397.0	331.7	21.2
129.1R	1,479.9	1,468.7	354.0	282.5	23.0
141.2	1,667.9	1,625.2	314.8	245.4	33.6
100.4	495.7	555.7	392.7	287.1	32.2
108.7	577.1	649.5	468.7	337.5	40.2
62.6	391.2	448.4	337.7	239.4	36.7
52.6R	303.0	342.4	251.6	187.3	23.9
47.1	301.2	352.4	266.1	197.8	27.3



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
2330/2396	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	1981	144	189	5.2
		1982	139	186	5.0
		1983	143	190	4.4
		1984	151	189	4.2
		1985	150	188	4.2
2410	Structural clay products	1981	181	243	20.4
		1982	179	237	18.9
		1983	168	222	18.6
		1984	193	222	19.7
		1985	184	229	18.6
2420	Cement, lime and plaster	1981	63	83	14.6
		1982	58	78	12.8
		1983	58	74	11.2
		1984	115	132	10.5
		1985	142	159	9.4
2436	Ready mixed concrete	1981	294	364	7.2
		1982	253	539	8.1
		1983	242	529	8.1
		1984	127	305	6.5
		1985	127	296	5.9
2437	Miscellaneous building products of concrete, cement or plaster	1981	1,229	1,631	37.3
		1982	1,220	1,463	36.3
		1983	1,233	1,457	35.4
		1984	756	927	32.6
		1985	789	949	31.3
2440	Asbestos goods	1981	59	70	11.8
		1982	57	65	10.0
		1983	60	69	8.7
		1984	107	114	8.6
		1985	102	109	8.4
2450	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	1981	833	1,196	26.9
		1982	804	1,136	26.6
		1983	779	1,131	33.3
		1984	921	1,192	32.2
		1985	951	1,211	32.7
2460	Abrasive products	1981	101	123	7.2
		1982	105	128	6.7
		1983	101	123	5.1
		1984	98	112	5.3
		1985	92	106	4.9
2471	Flat glass	1981	131	148	12.6
		1982	103	119	11.4
		1983	120	136	11.1
		1984	185	209	12.0
		1985	218	246	12.7
2478	Glass containers	1981	109	121	14.7
		1982	98	108	13.5
		1983	17	25	12.2
		1984	52	60	10.4
		1985	60	67	9.9

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
38.7	202.1	243.6	168.2	135.0	9.2
40.1	230.4	273.4	187.7	148.5	12.0
38.9	241.2	282.2	204.2	163.5	11.7
40.2R	240.5	286.1	186.3	146.4	12.0
44.5	254.9	307.1	198.4	154.2	15.6
123.6	415.6	435.8	277.7	227.9	18.8
131.5	494.7	495.4	316.3	257.6	26.9
139.9	576.6	555.6	359.5	295.3	36.7
152.8R	637.7	645.6	427.0	344.6	64.8
167.0	640.4	662.1	434.1	350.9	43.1
110.7	740.4	743.8	418.1	300.3	46.6
109.5	752.2	751.6	448.8	332.4	39.6
108.6	779.0	778.6	443.8	328.0	39.6
104.9R	830.3	828.4	494.4	368.7	93.1
98.8	816.2	813.6	424.5	282.3	110.6
44.1	509.9	510.2	156.1	108.9	10.7
48.9	712.9	712.9	186.4	127.5	15.7
56.0	825.5	825.6	223.7	158.9	19.8
48.2R	669.2	669.6	203.5	127.9	27.8
47.0	676.2	676.6	198.8	138.2	28.5
222.8	1,091.8	1,099.2	597.5	468.9	52.6
244.8	1,233.3	1,231.8	673.7	535.7	63.2
262.1	1,386.9	1,394.7	775.8	621.7	73.6
267.8R	1,400.9	1,414.5	772.9	581.2	74.8
272.9	1,436.9	1,445.7	785.7	609.7	78.2
66.1	218.7	221.8	124.3	106.2	5.6
65.2	204.2	201.0	107.5	90.2	4.5
58.4	207.7	205.9	114.8	96.7	5.3
60.2R	220.8	219.8	119.3	100.1	4.0
64.4	226.6	232.2	135.2	114.8	7.4
172.0	1,085.9	1,087.4	571.0	390.2	48.6
186.2	1,323.1	1,322.6	696.2	486.9	57.7
254.1	1,678.5	1,679.9	940.7	664.0	91.5
266.2R	1,748.6	1,754.5	956.9	688.5	102.0
289.3	1,941.8	1,947.2	1,019.7	709.4	135.6
44.6	158.9	157.2	75.9	62.4	4.1
46.1	166.1	167.8	80.6	66.4	6.2
40.1	168.0	167.4	80.4	68.6	6.2
43.4R	203.4	203.0	100.0	79.9	5.0
43.8	198.5	200.7	101.2	89.1	5.7
92.2	347.0	350.1	172.8	148.0	13.5
91.0	346.7	347.9	170.6	134.6	11.4
91.8	380.8	377.5	180.9	140.2	18.8
102.1R	455.3	459.1	231.8	181.2	28.1
120.7	496.3	500.1	254.9	201.9	25.1
103.4	409.1	409.4	236.4	206.7	17.4
111.3	416.8	427.0	235.8	203.0	23.4
109.4	393.7	379.8	189.5	147.2	27.2
97.5R	397.4	399.0	211.3	165.6	23.7
94.8	404.0	405.1	211.0	166.1	12.7



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
2479	Miscellaneous glass products	1981	340	365	19.1
		1982	360	380	17.2
		1983	444	469	17.4
		1984	403	437	17.7
		1985	435	475	16.3
2481	Refractory goods	1981	125	157	8.8
		1982	117	146	8.4
		1983	112	136	7.4
		1984	133	158	7.6
		1985	132	162	7.7
2489	Ceramic goods	1981	503	558	46.2
		1982	551	599	41.1
		1983	561	607	40.0
		1984	569	607	43.1
		1985	619	661	45.3
2511	Inorganic chemicals except industrial gases	1981	122	157	22.3
		1982	145	175	19.9
		1983	145	174	17.6
		1984	158	183	15.1
		1985	176	199	16.4
2512	Basic organic chemicals except specialised pharmaceutical chemicals	1981	99	135	33.6
		1982	97	130	36.6
		1983	94	124	31.3
		1984	128	156	32.8
		1985	133	156	31.6
2513	Fertilisers	1981	91	114	16.3
		1982	120	138	15.2
		1983	113	132	14.2
		1984	105	125	13.7
		1985	111	128	13.3
2514	Synthetic resins and plastics materials	1981	435	459	26.0
		1982	433	455	17.7
		1983	448	469	16.8
		1984	543	563	17.5
		1985	556	582	17.5
2515	Synthetic rubber	1981	11	12	2.3
		1982	10	11	1.6
		1983	11	12	1.9
		1984	20	21	1.9
		1985	23	24	1.9
2516	Dyestuffs and pigments	1981	51	58	12.9
		1982	55	65	13.0
		1983	59	69	12.6
		1984	71	79	12.4
		1985	72	80	12.9
2551	Paints, varnishes and painters' fillings	1981	387	436	29.0
		1982	366	420	28.4
		1983	353	408	26.4
		1984	328	392	24.9
		1985	334	385	24.0

TABLE 11 (continued)

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
112.8	350.5	349.5	204.5	166.2	16.4
111.4	361.5	358.6	196.9	152.5	10.0
120.9	417.2	412.8	230.9	184.5	12.4
130.8R	462.0	470.2	271.8	219.0	22.4
132.1	469.3	480.3	279.1	222.0	26.0
53.0	265.5	262.3	119.8	93.2	8.8
57.6	262.3	262.1	116.8	86.2	7.9
54.4	272.8	272.4	115.9	89.0	7.6
58.3R	300.2	302.9	133.2	99.9	6.9
67.6	333.1	343.9	153.9	121.7	11.9
219.0	601.8	607.9	402.5	343.8	24.4
215.5	607.8	606.9	401.2	341.1	19.4
227.6	670.5	669.1	448.9	381.7	26.5
263.9R	772.5	789.5	527.5	457.4	31.7
294.4	859.0	879.5	586.3	511.1	38.7
181.4	1,323.2	1,319.2	465.9	364.5	61.8
183.6	1,326.8	1,323.2	489.1	380.5	45.9
181.1	1,456.2	1,456.8	578.5	463.5	42.2
160.2R	1,244.5	1,243.2	476.4	379.3	58.6
185.5	1,457.5	1,461.1	497.1	388.4	73.7
297.2	3,784.8	3,844.2	846.6	637.6	195.8
362.5	4,123.7	4,085.1	792.7	549.4	210.6
333.9	4,824.4	4,846.0	1,083.6	852.0	210.9
353.9R	5,938.3	5,981.4	1,505.5	1,228.7	162.8
378.9	6,321.3	6,310.9	1,482.9	1,185.3	240.1
139.5	1,127.8	1,112.4	481.3	394.4	21.0
140.4	1,113.2	1,134.8	450.4	347.1	31.2
137.7	1,231.7	1,252.8	470.4	364.9	62.5
147.0R	1,372.2	1,381.3	472.6	345.8	58.8
156.1	1,405.1	1,423.7	467.7	332.6	65.3
216.9	1,474.0	1,483.4	344.3	242.9	67.0
148.3	1,212.8	1,213.5	312.0	221.0	42.2
151.4	1,593.7	1,606.0	507.3	406.9	30.1
163.6R	1,855.0	1,856.1	510.8	383.5	39.1
174.9	2,009.3	2,014.2	582.6	448.0	57.3
20.4	166.8	169.6	38.4	27.1	9.9
17.9	159.7	161.5	42.4	30.7	2.3
21.7	222.8	225.4	65.4	51.4	18.0
22.8R	248.3	250.6	88.6	75.6	15.8
25.0	250.0	257.5	86.5	75.0	22.3
112.2	584.6	574.4	233.0	197.4	31.0
113.8	669.2	686.3	249.8	211.5	24.6
112.0	800.7	789.9	291.0	251.0	28.6
122.4R	893.5	898.6	311.6	266.4	32.5
136.1	964.1	971.8	342.1	290.6	47.6
181.1	1,122.7	1,136.6	509.4	364.4	36.2
197.1	1,179.8	1,180.5	526.6	369.7	33.7
202.6	1,223.3	1,230.3	573.7	419.3	27.9
202.5R	1,293.2	1,303.7	584.5	427.3	39.6
214.6	1,334.9	1,348.0	611.4	435.0	42.7



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
2552	Printing ink	1981	45	55	4.2
		1982	43	54	4.1
		1983	42	54	4.3
		1984	78	89	4.2
		1985	80	92	3.9
2562	Formulated adhesives and sealants	1981	126	137	7.0
		1982	118	131	6.3
		1983	124	138	6.6
		1984	183	195	6.8
		1985	186	196	6.3
2563	Chemical treatment of oils and fats	1981	22	22	1.0
		1982	20	20	0.8
		1983	20	20	0.8
		1984	19	19	0.8
		1985	22	22	0.8
2564	Essential oils and flavouring materials	1981	71	73	4.2
		1982	64	66	3.7
		1983	63	65	3.6
		1984	65	67	3.5
		1985	62	64	3.2
2565	Explosives	1981	26	32	9.0
		1982	25	30	8.0
		1983	29	35	8.3
		1984	36	40	7.9
		1985	43	45	8.0
2567	Miscellaneous chemical products for industrial use	1981	381	420	26.6
		1982	359	397	25.8
		1983	368	409	24.6
		1984	400	454	26.5
		1985	393	449	22.5
2568	Formulated pesticides	1981	44	46	3.9
		1982	42	44	3.8
		1983	40	41	3.6
		1984	79	80	3.7
		1985	78	79	4.2
2569	Adhesive film, cloth and foil	1981	21	21	2.4
		1982	20	21	2.1
		1983	28	28	2.0
		1984	61	61	2.1
		1985	70	71	2.0
2570	Pharmaceutical products	1981	309	342	69.8
		1982	303	327	68.6
		1983	308	329	67.9
		1984	326	385	67.6
		1985	358	413	66.9
2581	Soap and synthetic detergents	1981	172	181	13.7
		1982	161	171	13.3
		1983	165	174	12.8
		1984	174	186	12.2
		1985	194	205	11.6

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
30.1	136.1	136.6	63.9	54.2	2.4
32.0	146.9	148.0	68.9	58.7	4.6
36.3	168.8	169.7	81.3	65.1	4.5
38.8R	200.5	201.0	94.3	75.9	5.1
40.6	204.1	207.7	90.5	74.0	5.3
46.1	290.8	295.6	125.1	92.5	12.7
44.6	269.1	271.0	114.7	83.9	10.7
53.8	355.6	357.0	129.4	93.1	10.6
58.8R	395.5	399.7	169.4	127.7	14.2
60.4	373.5	374.7	154.3	116.5	9.3
7.0	76.6	75.7	18.1	12.5	1.3
6.1	66.6	66.2	13.9	8.4	2.5
6.5	78.8	78.2	22.5	17.7	1.9
7.2	104.0	106.2	25.4	21.3	2.4
8.0	121.5	120.8	30.1	23.2	6.8
31.7	198.6	198.5	85.1	71.4	6.9
31.8	197.8	196.9	85.8	71.8	6.0
33.6	218.6	218.8	92.3	75.9	7.7
35.1	233.2	234.2	96.2	74.1	13.0
35.1	235.4	233.1	85.1	61.7	15.3
56.9	193.9	193.9	107.4	94.4	5.0
54.8	201.9	203.7	117.1	101.2	9.6
60.8	215.1	217.2	118.0	99.6	14.7
61.7R	222.9	226.2	133.6	114.7	5.7
70.7	225.8	219.6	127.7	104.7	13.9
200.6	1,572.5	1,576.5	598.6	492.4	53.6
212.7	1,634.5	1,631.4	624.4	510.5	58.5
222.0	1,787.8	1,792.6	716.1	589.1	72.9
253.5R	1,998.5	2,016.4	869.3	710.9	101.0
235.7	2,112.8	2,126.5	874.7	718.9	127.2
28.2	484.3	487.9	186.3	166.0	11.4
32.9	582.4	581.1	235.7	212.9	14.0
31.7	689.2	711.7	314.3	298.1	3.9
36.6R	851.9	867.6	379.1	361.8	14.3
41.8	1,161.1	1,184.2	420.9	402.1	32.6
14.3	74.4	73.8	34.1	27.9	3.1
14.4	74.9	75.0	32.4	25.5	1.9
14.0	74.0	73.1	29.0	21.8	1.7
15.7R	94.6	105.1	57.8	51.1	13.1
17.4	129.6	131.9	57.0	48.0	3.9
455.7	2,618.1	2,641.5	1,537.6	1,255.5	239.2
506.1	2,980.6	3,050.1	1,831.8	1,504.3	210.9
551.6	3,217.3	3,273.9	1,928.7	1,580.8	225.8
600.0R	3,632.3	3,666.7	2,184.6	1,799.9	244.0
662.3	3,970.2	4,030.1	2,417.7	1,949.1	346.5
89.4	831.8	830.2	320.9	238.5	25.1
98.8	932.4	935.9	389.4	296.5	33.0
100.6	975.3	975.4	392.7	293.3	37.6
102.3R	1,070.5	1,082.4	419.0	309.5	28.4
107.0	1,213.3	1,211.5	474.0	369.4	47.1



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
2582	Perfumes, cosmetics and toilet preparations	1981	219	229	18.9
		1982	211	219	19.1
		1983	208	215	17.6
		1984	270	288	19.4
		1985	285	300	19.4
2591	Photographic materials and chemicals	1981	50	51	10.1
		1982	50	51	9.4
		1983	51	52	9.3
		1984	63	63	9.2
		1985	67	67	9.0
2599	Chemical products, not elsewhere specified	1981	109	110	5.4
		1982	104	104	5.4
		1983	107	107	5.3
		1984	131	134	6.2
		1985	136	137	5.5
2600	Production of man-made fibres	1981	19	21	17.0
		1982	21	24	14.0
		1983	20	23	12.2
		1984	21	24	11.5
		1985	25	28	11.0
3111	Ferrous metal foundries	1981	969	1,071	60.0
		1982	914	997	53.4
		1983	884	957	44.1
		1984	581	644	39.3
		1985	571	630	37.3
3112	Non-ferrous metal foundries	1981	394	421	19.5
		1982	379	401	17.7
		1983	378	396	16.0
		1984	321	335	16.7
		1985	333	347	15.0
3120	Forging, pressing and stamping	1981	1,752	1,832	52.5
		1982	1,635	1,708	49.4
		1983	1,566	1,625	42.3
		1984	1,855	1,897	45.6
		1985	1,915	1,962	40.6
3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	1981	587	653	28.8
		1982	562	620	24.3
		1983	561	615	23.5
		1984	792	841	23.9
		1985	816	862	23.2
3138	Heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering	1981	969	1,031	20.6
		1982	932	994	19.8
		1983	937	999	18.4
		1984	1,006	1,046	17.3
		1985	1,008	1,133	17.6
3142	Metal doors, windows, etc.	1981	435	473	18.4
		1982	458	491	19.1
		1983	486	523	18.7
		1984	583	613	20.3
		1985	622	650	19.3

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
102.3	710.3	712.9	369.3	245.6	30.4
113.1	783.4	792.2	405.9	271.9	22.8
116.9	893.2	894.7	468.2	303.0	21.7
139.4R	1,054.8	1,062.3	568.8	362.9	27.3
148.8	1,224.8	1,244.3	692.0	470.3	35.6
86.3	387.8	385.6	149.0	126.8	12.6
85.7	400.2	405.5	130.1	108.6	27.3
90.0	512.5	509.5	142.6	117.8	14.7
94.8R	570.8	575.7	173.3	146.3	10.4
103.0	658.3	658.4	272.0	241.3	19.0
32.3	222.9	224.9	116.4	90.3	10.5
36.1	246.9	254.8	119.1	92.0	21.9
41.0	273.6	280.8	119.1	89.5	14.9
47.9R	302.2	305.6	124.6	91.2	19.5
45.4	336.2	339.0	138.9	107.4	24.8
139.5	636.0	641.6	197.1	145.7	20.2
122.1	626.2	613.4	169.4	117.9	16.5
121.9	734.4	738.9	231.5	177.6	19.0
114.6	807.1	816.4	270.5	211.3	19.7
119.1	877.0	868.7	292.8	238.8	35.8
345.5	1,036.7	1,041.8	564.1	481.0	33.0
340.1	1,021.0	1,017.5	552.6	467.2	33.4
307.0	955.5	962.0	518.1	434.4	29.9
300.4R	1,000.0	1,001.2	522.0	439.6	30.7
312.4	1,053.7	1,060.5	545.8	466.6	37.9
105.1	325.7	322.9	170.2	147.2	7.6
105.3	322.5	321.7	165.9	141.1	7.3
103.4	331.1	332.9	170.5	148.1	8.9
118.1R	411.6	414.6	200.7	176.4	12.5
115.3	408.3	408.9	196.1	169.5	4.4
274.2	1,007.2	995.3	464.3	397.3	29.9
291.1	1,091.1	1,087.0	499.0	427.5	24.8
264.2	998.5	1,001.5	451.3	378.1	23.1
318.3R	1,222.1	1,237.4	562.0	474.5	34.0
308.0	1,263.6	1,262.8	557.7	474.9	36.3
146.3	496.5	485.0	268.1	218.3	7.9
136.8	468.8	474.6	263.3	220.8	7.7
144.5	509.7	402.3	293.4	247.6	11.9
161.0R	574.0	580.7	316.3	266.8	18.0
172.4	609.4	614.4	342.5	286.4	12.1
118.1	370.1	370.3	212.0	175.9	15.2
122.1	402.8	404.5	239.3	203.7	16.1
121.1	399.6	513.3	224.2	182.1	14.8
117.2R	422.2	422.8	242.1	163.2	21.4
133.5	509.6	504.9	294.4	227.9	21.6
107.7	534.3	536.1	274.8	228.4	11.5
128.4	678.0	682.1	342.5	277.5	14.5
137.1	712.5	717.8	387.5	324.0	18.4
159.8R	814.8	815.7	403.3	333.0	27.0
152.8	734.5	732.1	368.5	293.7	15.7



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
3161	Hand tools and implements	1981	339	350	12.1
		1982	320	330	12.0
		1983	332	332	11.1
		1984	325	336	10.8
		1985	328	338	9.7
3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	1981	121	123	6.0
		1982	110	113	5.4
		1983	111	116	5.0
		1984	77	80	4.3
		1985	84	89	4.8
3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	1981	107	112	2.7
		1982	97	101	2.4
		1983	94	100	2.3
		1984	98	102	2.5
		1985	108	112	2.1
3164	Packaging products of metal	1981	363	405	40.2
		1982	339	383	37.1
		1983	329	368	32.5
		1984	395	427	31.0
		1985	414	449	29.8
3165	Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	1981	51	58	10.6
		1982	50	55	10.4
		1983	54	60	11.2
		1984	109	115	10.5
		1985	117	123	10.8
3166	Metal furniture and safes	1981	367	379	17.6
		1982	350	360	17.0
		1983	339	348	17.5
		1984	455	465	17.6
		1985	480	493	17.5
3167	Domestic and similar utensils of metal	1981	309	317	10.3
		1982	294	301	9.4
		1983	278	283	8.4
		1984	320	325	7.9
		1985	349	354	7.0
3169	Finished metal products not elsewhere specified	1981	5,446	5,687	100.1
		1982	5,186	5,406	94.4
		1983	5,180	5,388	92.7
		1984	5,724	5,873	90.6
		1985	6,379	6,549	89.0
3204	Fabricated constructional steelwork	1981	486	518	30.9
		1982	572	604	31.0
		1983	593	623	37.1
		1984	703	724	34.4
		1985	774	796	34.9
3205	Boilers and process plant fabrications	1981	635	731	76.4
		1982	669	753	70.8
		1983	658	727	59.6
		1984	1,789	1,847	58.9
		1985	1,901	1,962	58.8

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
57.9	201.6	197.7	107.2	89.2	3.8
63.3	219.8	222.9	124.7	103.6	5.0
66.9	236.3	235.3	126.7	104.0	5.4
69.8R	257.1	260.6	142.3	117.8	7.3
68.9	234.2	236.1	131.0	106.9	6.0
30.8	111.3	107.6	60.0	43.9	3.5
31.1	120.4	118.3	69.8	54.4	3.5
30.7	120.7	120.5	64.5	53.3	4.2
29.9R	126.5	132.1	75.0	62.9	7.9
36.7	139.5	142.0	80.5	59.5	8.3
14.1	68.2	67.8	28.6	24.2	1.2
13.7	69.7	69.8	29.5	23.5	1.6
14.9	70.4	71.1	34.4	26.4	2.0
17.6R	84.9	86.7	34.8	29.5	3.8
16.7	77.5	77.6	35.7	30.2	2.0
253.6	1,205.3	1,199.5	416.0	341.4	42.5
255.3	1,289.9	1,296.6	483.0	406.3	26.3
249.4	1,317.3	1,319.0	474.7	380.3	9.6
251.0R	1,452.3	1,473.6	509.1	397.8	33.1
257.0	1,540.2	1,537.2	557.8	447.4	40.1
58.3	226.3	224.1	99.6	80.2	6.6
61.0	246.2	246.2	116.7	95.9	10.6
70.4	277.1	274.9	133.4	110.1	9.5
69.9R	278.5	285.4	143.5	118.1	11.9
77.5	307.0	312.9	148.4	119.5	11.4
97.7	372.7	370.6	195.4	155.7	8.4
108.0	416.8	416.8	220.8	172.2	10.8
121.4	476.1	478.3	251.7	196.9	11.4
137.5R	518.9	522.6	254.3	189.6	19.4
148.5	588.6	593.3	297.8	231.9	20.8
48.4	206.4	207.3	108.8	84.6	6.2
50.0	209.9	210.0	105.7	81.4	4.2
46.8	202.4	204.8	103.0	81.4	5.4
48.8R	212.9	213.6	118.2	88.7	7.0
47.9	217.2	220.5	110.3	88.1	2.5
480.0	1,706.9	1,700.3	889.0	737.4	42.7
508.2	1,930.2	1,939.4	1,001.9	823.0	43.1
543.3	2,155.8	2,174.1	1,088.4	895.1	68.0
591.2R	2,253.6	2,279.5	1,155.8	963.0	85.5
607.2	2,406.7	2,419.9	1,240.1	1,031.9	94.1
212.5	876.6	873.6	394.5	315.2	32.1
229.0	1,015.9	1,031.6	454.0	354.7	32.7
328.8	1,376.4	1,317.1	611.3	486.0	18.4
326.0R	1,235.0	1,270.2	596.0	468.4	33.4
370.8	1,467.7	1,504.8	689.6	535.4	55.4
591.3	1,876.1	2,022.4	1,158.4	996.3	79.0
606.4	2,137.0	2,137.3	1,164.8	985.1	66.0
523.3	1,826.7	2,007.0	1,143.5	971.8	54.3
552.9R	1,806.3	1,974.3	1,059.4	903.8	57.8
594.9	2,016.4	2,044.6	2,044.6	823.2	51.6



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment	
			Number	Number	Number	Thousand		
3211	Agricultural machinery	1981	613	646	11.8			
		1982	628	652	11.3			
		1983	627	645	10.8			
		1984	931	948	10.6			
		1985	973	985	10.7			
3212	Wheeled tractors	1981	44	45	18.6			
		1982	40	41	14.6			
		1983	40	41	13.0			
		1984	48	48	13.0			
		1985	47	47	12.6			
3221	Metal-working machine tools	1981	872	934	36.9			
		1982	820	872	30.1			
		1983	830	879	24.9			
		1984	1,842	1,876	26.2			
		1985	2,004	2,042	27.3			
3222	Engineers' small tools	1981	1,900	1,982	45.7			
		1982	1,927	2,000	41.7			
		1983	1,903	1,964	37.9			
		1984	1,606	1,655	34.2			
		1985	1,655	1,705	34.0			
3230	Textile machinery	1981	419	459	16.7			
		1982	376	401	12.6			
		1983	376	398	12.0			
		1984	450	474	11.7			
		1985	443	470	11.3			
3244	Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	1981	331	362	27.8			
		1982	327	357	27.1			
		1983	322	351	24.4			
		1984	322	353	23.9			
		1985	325	354	22.8			
3245	Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	1981	389	413	15.7			
		1982	364	384	13.4			
		1983	347	365	12.5			
		1984	505	528	12.1			
		1985	530	550	11.7			
3246	Process engineering contractors	1981	43	50	22.4			
		1982	43	49	20.8			
		1983	42	47	19.2			
		1984	69	72	17.3			
		1985	60	63	15.9			
3251	Mining machinery	1981	187	203	22.7			
		1982	194	209	21.4			
		1983	187	204	20.5			
		1984	166	179	17.8			
		1985	166	180	17.8			
3254	Construction and earth moving equipment	1981	206	229	32.1			
		1982	214	234	30.5			
		1983	210	227	26.2			
		1984	317	323	20.7			
		1985	330	342	21.9			

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
65.9	298.9	289.0	133.9	107.7	5.8
72.0	327.5	326.1	144.3	115.0	5.4
69.9	298.9	301.3	153.4	124.3	7.8
71.2R	324.9	328.6	158.4	123.0	7.8
78.9	386.7	384.6	172.2	138.3	10.1
121.0	741.8	768.4	275.6	244.9	14.6
114.7	719.0	689.2	206.0	175.6	7.3
101.7	770.1	776.3	252.0	224.0	9.7
116.7R	876.9	885.6	305.3	267.4	18.1
121.4	866.3	861.4	240.4	202.4	24.7
214.8	641.3	646.6	357.9	296.6	17.6
203.4	637.5	630.1	323.2	258.4	9.6
179.5	585.7	573.4	300.7	243.1	9.9
202.4R	752.0	759.6	374.6	311.7	17.8
236.1	933.5	987.2	442.9	357.5	23.3
255.3	682.1	672.1	423.0	363.7	28.3
255.4	701.0	696.5	435.3	378.2	22.8
252.7	695.2	686.9	436.1	372.7	20.1
255.7R	722.1	725.6	456.2	383.0	29.3
279.8	761.6	775.5	511.2	434.8	37.7
89.2	262.4	253.7	116.2	91.6	-1.1
77.5	260.3	259.1	133.9	104.7	7.2
78.8	245.6	242.5	128.4	99.8	4.5
83.3R	303.0	306.2	144.3	112.1	8.1
86.9	308.6	311.9	158.1	130.1	6.7
170.5	579.8	580.4	315.8	267.0	10.0
186.3	644.0	641.5	346.4	289.5	11.2
183.2	654.4	651.9	370.4	320.8	13.3
196.0R	697.6	710.2	381.7	323.5	19.7
206.7	764.1	769.4	410.8	346.0	21.1
91.6	383.0	389.7	198.4	163.7	3.9
85.9	376.4	381.5	189.0	153.4	5.3
87.4	364.3	377.0	191.0	154.6	4.6
92.9R	414.8	438.2	207.9	167.6	10.8
102.4	478.9	475.4	229.6	181.0	9.3
248.5	766.3	766.3	649.4	544.7	11.5
244.8	710.8	710.8	595.5	481.7	16.3
229.5	707.7	707.7	618.8	506.4	9.0
232.4R	774.2	774.2	666.6	561.4	10.2
246.8	802.8	802.8	674.9	551.1	13.7
143.5	685.7	652.2	264.4	231.3	17.4
155.6	753.2	755.5	327.7	286.6	19.7
160.9	718.1	701.2	297.3	253.1	16.3
142.3R	566.4	575.2	238.8	198.0	11.8
163.0	730.6	737.3	309.8	267.8	16.8
201.1	1,081.0	1,072.2	434.7	367.5	38.6
220.3	1,139.6	1,150.7	482.9	398.9	32.0
200.2	1,078.3	1,042.9	430.1	355.6	18.6
173.6R	1,140.2	1,146.5	429.9	348.0	28.5
203.4	1,333.3	1,329.7	484.5	398.0	37.6



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
3255	Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	1981	672	763	54.7
		1982	541	627	50.2
		1983	562	649	45.9
		1984	1,200	1,307	46.3
		1985	1,248	1,355	44.1
3261	Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	1981	956	972	38.5
		1982	1,069	1,124	35.5
		1983	1,069	1,124	28.5
		1984	2,589	2,643	33.4
		1985	2,771	2,823	34.2
3262	Ball, needle and roller bearings	1981	77	81	16.7
		1982	73	75	14.3
		1983	73	75	12.7
		1984	116	117	11.9
		1985	121	123	12.1
3275	Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials-laundry and dry cleaning machinery	1981	657	785	21.5
		1982	629	752	19.9
		1983	615	737	18.0
		1984	516	624	16.1
		1985	528	634	14.9
3276	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	1981	358	378	18.9
		1982	342	357	16.0
		1983	347	361	14.4
		1984	298	310	12.8
		1985	299	307	13.5
3281	Internal combustion engines (except for road vehicles, wheeled tractors primarily for agricultural purposes and aircraft) and other prime movers	1981	103	116	33.9
		1982	65	79	34.4
		1983	67	82	31.9
		1984	217	233	29.9
		1985	249	265	27.7
3283	Compressors and fluid power equipment	1981	243	295	28.3
		1982	278	331	26.7
		1983	294	342	24.8
		1984	480	513	25.9
		1985	516	540	24.5
3284	Refrigerating machinery, space heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	1981	993	1,080	43.7
		1982	954	1,030	41.9
		1983	977	1,053	39.7
		1984	941	976	38.9
		1985	936	981	39.4
3285	Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	1981	69	81	10.7
		1982	73	82	9.6
		1983	74	83	9.0
		1984	81	92	8.4
		1985	82	94	8.7
3286	Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery	1981	438	515	27.8
		1982	421	490	24.6
		1983	419	486	23.0
		1984	382	445	20.9
		1985	377	444	21.4

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
343.5	1,196.8	1,230.5	602.7	506.6	22.5
349.6	1,229.1	1,241.7	586.6	486.5	20.9
346.3	1,256.4	1,254.9	593.8	484.3	23.7
378.1R	1,386.4	1,414.4	703.9	586.3	32.1
393.8	1,510.9	1,573.5	722.1	585.2	37.7
217.1	641.0	629.9	358.2	297.0	14.8
224.5	648.7	646.7	386.2	331.1	19.6
202.6	636.2	631.2	376.8	320.4	8.8
250.8R	775.8	778.6	462.4	386.3	25.5
280.9	893.5	909.3	529.8	437.2	43.2
92.0	298.3	291.3	142.0	123.5	6.0
91.4	284.2	281.9	135.2	118.5	7.1
88.7	282.9	271.8	129.5	113.0	13.2
90.4R	320.3	321.1	141.7	121.7	13.4
100.3	379.1	388.6	176.8	156.6	25.3
125.9	423.0	413.9	216.4	177.1	11.3
130.1	436.3	426.3	221.2	179.9	5.6
127.4	434.3	432.0	204.4	159.2	7.0
124.7R	449.4	454.0	215.9	167.8	12.3
126.5	435.9	440.5	211.3	164.2	11.9
123.9	470.4	461.1	227.2	169.9	18.3
115.3	434.6	422.0	213.9	165.4	20.7
117.1	448.2	449.3	239.6	192.2	10.5
114.1R	488.7	493.0	256.6	207.1	16.9
133.1	580.3	603.4	327.4	274.9	23.4
214.4	891.5	902.1	416.2	380.0	37.1
246.8	1,116.8	1,120.9	494.0	439.4	37.8
239.2	1,003.8	984.6	426.0	369.2	29.0
238.1R	1,078.2	1,046.0	458.2	400.9	30.2
238.5	1,034.8	1,059.2	469.1	417.8	31.5
167.0	626.1	621.3	325.4	266.4	19.7
178.3	682.9	686.5	365.8	304.8	22.8
179.6	686.2	686.8	356.0	293.5	30.2
202.0R	845.0	853.7	419.0	346.8	34.1
210.9	949.4	949.2	473.0	390.9	39.7
266.3	981.4	971.7	516.9	431.1	27.9
284.6	1,122.8	1,139.0	585.4	478.1	29.5
293.6	1,207.9	1,216.7	629.1	510.6	29.2
311.9R	1,275.5	1,293.4	655.8	527.9	39.8
335.8	1,389.3	1,391.6	701.5	565.6	39.3
63.8	262.6	260.2	124.9	95.6	8.1
64.4	267.3	271.1	139.1	105.9	10.5
63.3	291.0	287.2	162.8	107.9	2.1
64.5R	330.2	331.6	189.5	136.3	14.8
70.3	365.9	367.5	200.2	142.0	11.9
168.3	691.2	743.0	339.7	276.7	17.1
162.6	712.5	797.8	353.5	282.5	15.9
168.1	680.7	775.2	348.9	260.7	20.3
165.2R	705.3	818.5	364.7	287.5	16.8
192.6	1,052.2	975.7	449.8	364.6	32.4



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment	
			Number	Number	Number	Thousand		
3287	Pumps	1981	136	159	21.7			
		1982	119	139	19.8			
		1983	125	144	17.9			
		1984	300	312	17.8			
		1985	309	320	18.1			
3288	Industrial valves	1981	129	150	21.6			
		1982	124	145	18.8			
		1983	121	143	17.5			
		1984	223	237	16.6			
		1985	242	255	16.5			
3289	Mechanical, marine and precision engineering not elsewhere specified	1981	5,369	5,531	78.7			
		1982	4,059	4,125	68.1			
		1983	4,018	4,088	67.2			
		1984	5,603	5,675	60.4			
		1985	5,887	5,966	60.8			
3290	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	1981	83	100	33.5			
		1982	83	99	27.3			
		1983	81	97	27.6			
		1984	96	107	26.7			
		1985	97	108	26.2			
3301	Office machinery	1981	88	96	9.6			
		1982	83	91	9.1			
		1983	89	94	8.4			
		1984	123	126	7.7			
		1985	128	133	8.2			
3302	Electronic data processing equipment	1981	189	204	28.9			
		1982	202	217	26.6			
		1983	239	255	31.8			
		1984	807	838	36.2			
		1985	887	939	41.6			
3410	Insulated wires and cables	1981	82	115	30.2			
		1982	83	113	26.9			
		1983	89	119	31.6			
		1984	187	219	31.5			
		1985	219	247	31.5			
3420	Basic electrical equipment	1981	1,267	1,432	118.5			
		1982	1,231	1,392	116.5			
		1983	1,228	1,387	112.4			
		1984	1,589	1,737	108.4			
		1985	1,670	1,819	103.4			
3432	Batteries and accumulators	1981	76	92	15.1			
		1982	75	93	13.5			
		1983	76	94	12.0			
		1984	185	201	11.5			
		1985	192	206	11.0			
3433	Alarms and signalling equipment	1981	224	229	9.7			
		1982	227	236	10.2			
		1983	234	244	10.6			
		1984	265	274	11.7			
		1985	290	298	12.2			

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
132.7	514.7	507.1	256.4	215.9	16.2
137.7	517.7	512.0	262.2	217.6	10.2
130.5	501.1	504.6	259.3	211.2	10.4
143.3R	556.0	560.6	291.2	233.7	13.0
159.0	633.3	636.1	323.8	265.5	16.2
135.1	540.2	534.9	304.0	263.1	25.4
129.3	528.0	538.7	295.4	254.1	18.7
131.5	529.0	521.1	271.5	224.1	18.3
135.2R	510.3	517.2	260.0	206.9	20.0
144.9	584.0	597.1	316.6	255.0	24.9
440.5	1,280.9	1,276.9	765.0	653.9	45.1
431.4	1,259.9	1,260.4	768.2	637.8	51.7
465.6	1,357.0	1,378.6	776.4	655.7	46.2
448.7R	1,389.4	1,403.9	805.2	686.0	50.6
491.9	1,612.7	1,622.2	915.6	779.8	74.0
212.3	797.3	770.8	324.6	296.4	28.3
194.4	941.1	912.7	392.7	356.2	52.3
215.0	1,049.3	1,080.2	454.3	412.7	75.5
225.3R	947.8	951.6	395.2	359.7	64.5
229.5	1,035.1	1,069.3	411.4	368.8	65.4
64.0	197.6	189.9	102.1	85.9	6.4
66.0	200.7	203.0	112.6	87.9	6.3
64.2	204.3	199.0	112.8	87.8	8.1
67.0R	228.2	231.4	124.4	96.8	10.9
79.3	264.8	273.2	155.6	123.1	11.8
243.8	1,256.7	1,270.7	715.1	641.8	56.1
229.0	1,490.2	1,535.1	834.5	765.3	53.6
285.8	2,062.4	2,102.4	1,038.5	937.7	93.0
349.7R	2,965.0	3,047.6	1,280.5	1,163.8	104.2
465.8	4,006.4	4,026.1	1,627.9	1,440.6	190.1
198.1	1,051.3	1,058.8	424.5	367.0	29.6
203.2	1,063.5	1,062.6	463.5	403.6	33.4
236.4	1,154.9	1,163.4	499.4	432.6	36.3
250.5R	1,306.0	1,314.3	585.4	502.4	44.6
277.3	1,436.0	1,437.4	624.6	543.6	64.4
676.2	2,347.0	2,324.8	1,179.9	1,020.3	65.8
737.5	2,580.8	2,612.8	1,388.9	1,210.2	65.0
757.9	2,754.2	2,774.0	1,429.7	1,243.2	79.0
785.8R	2,803.1	2,824.9	1,488.7	1,277.5	85.8
814.6	2,866.2	2,881.1	1,484.2	1,273.3	93.6
90.3	394.9	390.6	193.7	159.3	12.9
87.0	380.7	375.5	167.1	132.6	11.7
85.2	369.7	361.6	176.7	133.5	12.0
88.8R	410.0	418.2	200.0	153.9	17.3
92.6	440.3	439.8	200.7	163.9	17.9
58.9	205.7	204.6	120.2	95.5	6.6
68.9	238.9	243.5	143.7	113.8	8.2
74.4	281.6	289.6	171.4	139.3	11.8
89.0R	342.3	346.7	190.9	156.8	18.8
107.0	414.7	417.1	215.8	179.4	17.6



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment	
			Number	Number	Number	Thousand		
3434	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	1981	150	161	36.8			
		1982	156	168	32.5			
		1983	160	175	25.7			
		1984	452	468	25.0			
		1985	500	518	27.6			
3435	Electrical equipment for industrial use, not elsewhere specified	1981	258	271	10.7			
		1982	236	239	10.4			
		1983	232	238	9.6			
		1984	327	330	9.9			
		1985	343	351	9.8			
3441	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1981	108	132	61.0			
		1982	110	133	57.1			
		1983	118	137	52.7			
		1984	246	270	51.0			
		1985	261	290	46.8			
3442	Electrical instruments and control systems	1981	486	528	34.5			
		1982	460	500	34.1			
		1983	457	498	35.0			
		1984	768	804	36.5			
		1985	805	843	38.2			
3443	Radio and electronic capital goods	1981	590	672	95.5			
		1982	557	633	91.9			
		1983	564	635	90.9			
		1984	792	854	95.7			
		1985	802	878	94.1			
3444	Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	1981	517	569	47.1			
		1982	514	563	42.8			
		1983	515	560	43.4			
		1984	769	811	47.8			
		1985	842	898	43.4			
3452	Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	1981	94	99	4.0			
		1982	88	94	3.7			
		1983	90	98	3.6			
		1984	217	234	4.0			
		1985	240	260	4.7			
3453	Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	1981	366	391	41.6			
		1982	365	392	37.7			
		1983	377	402	38.4			
		1984	465	491	41.7			
		1985	528	554	41.1			
3454	Electronic consumer goods and other electronic equipment not elsewhere specified	1981	254	264	19.1			
		1982	263	266	17.1			
		1983	280	282	18.5			
		1984	452	463	19.7			
		1985	476	486	18.5			
3460	Domestic-type electric appliances	1981	249	280	45.1			
		1982	234	267	38.3			
		1983	234	260	36.9			
		1984	433	455	37.9			
		1985	471	494	37.5			

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
179.4	533.5	533.0	324.3	296.7	13.4
190.5	546.9	554.2	351.1	314.4	16.0
163.9	500.6	502.8	278.2	227.9	6.2
179.8R	611.1	630.7	350.9	287.8	24.4
215.4	782.3	770.6	376.9	317.4	28.3
63.3	274.4	274.0	139.0	115.0	7.7
70.4	341.4	350.0	160.4	132.9	4.4
72.2	342.5	334.7	168.7	142.1	6.5
80.2R	355.7	349.9	180.3	143.5	9.1
85.1	416.6	427.4	198.8	149.8	5.3
374.3	1,336.9	1,352.7	802.7	725.1	71.6
402.3	1,470.3	1,493.1	922.4	841.1	75.3
395.5	1,574.5	1,609.0	971.6	888.1	76.9
433.6R	1,826.1	1,863.3	984.1	882.2	125.1
446.2	1,918.4	1,885.4	994.8	881.8	87.9
203.9	706.1	707.7	407.0	333.9	26.0
222.3	795.1	804.3	459.8	389.5	37.4
246.7	905.3	919.7	517.0	432.9	37.8
285.6R	1,078.4	1,109.1	619.6	513.5	52.3
328.0	1,258.1	1,269.5	703.2	581.1	80.9
646.8	2,271.7	2,361.9	1,261.3	1,104.8	72.4
683.7	2,568.4	2,549.3	1,352.3	1,182.2	72.0
738.9	2,686.6	2,749.1	1,415.4	1,209.7	94.5
867.6R	3,292.5	3,327.4	1,740.0	1,508.5	128.6
912.5	3,515.2	3,602.2	1,892.2	1,632.1	127.6
248.4	742.5	742.4	443.2	378.6	43.5
245.5	845.5	855.8	512.7	440.1	45.7
268.8	985.6	1,014.6	576.0	492.8	59.8
323.5R	1,333.8	1,367.3	730.6	621.5	89.9
316.3	1,170.3	1,171.0	642.8	538.4	79.2
27.0	128.0	127.5	83.2	64.0	1.1
28.1	130.4	131.0	75.4	50.8	3.9
30.0	161.8	160.7	65.0	47.3	3.2
37.1R	193.7	195.2	94.4	75.5	7.2
47.4	250.3	254.7	137.6	114.3	-2.9
238.1	910.0	907.1	486.7	424.2	64.7
251.4	1,045.5	1,052.3	518.3	447.0	66.9
275.0	1,278.2	1,297.9	590.1	496.5	74.8
328.3R	1,695.5	1,730.2	880.0	763.3	151.9
348.3	1,812.9	1,811.9	809.3	696.6	160.7
101.2	741.5	767.7	195.9	154.2	23.0
98.8	865.8	849.7	220.8	162.5	18.1
118.3	1,025.2	1,074.5	330.1	251.0	28.0
132.5R	1,247.3	1,234.7	296.5	191.1	40.6
135.7	1,392.7	1,407.2	292.3	205.8	43.1
252.2	1,016.2	1,013.9	425.3	316.2	25.8
224.6	1,108.3	1,083.0	458.1	352.3	29.2
234.1	1,204.6	1,220.9	542.6	420.4	36.3
254.4R	1,323.2	1,330.4	569.2	439.7	38.4
271.5	1,415.9	1,429.4	592.9	468.8	56.5



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
3470	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	1981	501	533	27.0
		1982	477	505	24.4
		1983	466	499	24.4
		1984	1,258	1,308	27.7
		1985	1,344	1,385	27.7
3510	Motor vehicles and their engines	1981	193	206	214.8
		1982	190	199	189.5
		1983	187	200	170.9
		1984	154	171	164.3
		1985	149	162	153.3
3521	Motor vehicle bodies	1981	520	539	19.6
		1982	501	513	16.5
		1983	496	512	16.6
		1984	303	319	14.2
		1985	305	318	14.4
3522	Trailers and semi-trailers	1981	115	129	8.7
		1982	155	169	7.3
		1983	166	180	7.8
		1984	168	184	7.1
		1985	181	198	7.4
3523	Caravans	1981	76	83	5.0
		1982	68	74	4.1
		1983	74	80	4.5
		1984	84	90	4.5
		1985	76	82	4.3
3530	Motor vehicle parts	1981	1,256	1,387	121.3
		1982	1,212	1,336	108.0
		1983	1,196	1,313	102.6
		1984	1,112	1,203	98.1
		1985	1,165	1,268	97.4
3610	Shipbuilding and repairing	1981	1,146	1,240	118.4
		1982	1,114	1,201	114.4
		1983	1,105	1,189	100.3
		1984	1,412	1,485	91.4
		1985	1,443	1,505	83.7
3620	Railway and tramway vehicles	1981	46	69	46.7
		1982	48	71	44.2
		1983	47	71	38.7
		1984	91	97	32.9
		1985	80	85	30.2
3633	Motor cycles and parts	1981	32	32	0.9
		1982	41	42	0.9
		1983	46	49	0.8
		1984	52	52	0.6
		1985	61	61	0.8
3634	Pedal cycles and parts	1981	74	76	8.2
		1982	66	67	6.2
		1983	66	67	5.5
		1984	81	83	5.3
		1985	81	83	4.4

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
135.8	531.0	513.8	260.8	212.5	14.9
133.6	542.8	548.9	278.7	229.9	14.6
143.3	582.8	587.9	298.9	246.2	13.7
176.2R	724.9	728.5	369.6	302.6	19.5
184.2	796.4	798.6	391.8	320.1	20.0
1,496.9	6,956.0	7,008.5	2,409.5	1,927.4	362.0
1,444.0	7,595.2	7,579.2	2,557.1	2,032.0	394.0
1,444.6	8,428.5	8,707.9	2,825.1	2,268.7	429.3
1,528.9R	9,103.3	9,103.5	3,042.7	2,417.1	498.3
1,624.9	10,159.5	10,320.5	3,437.7	2,691.2	534.5
110.6	383.9	376.8	168.6	146.1	8.0
103.9	357.9	354.8	169.4	147.9	6.2
111.7	406.9	409.1	191.1	172.1	6.8
107.2R	395.3	401.9	182.1	162.7	8.7
117.8	439.3	442.7	199.3	180.6	8.9
51.8	247.1	246.4	86.2	65.2	2.5
49.0	263.5	265.7	88.3	71.8	4.0
57.5	314.2	319.7	115.1	93.6	4.4
57.7R	332.2	330.9	110.2	88.3	4.7
64.1	356.6	355.6	120.8	97.6	8.4
30.9	164.9	161.1	52.2	41.1	1.7
27.6	146.4	144.7	51.6	40.0	0.3
33.2	172.8	175.2	61.9	51.5	2.9
34.6R	182.6	182.0	62.6	50.1	1.8
37.6	200.4	199.9	66.4	55.8	1.9
707.0	2,409.5	2,371.1	1,201.7	1,027.5	99.9
693.4	2,325.0	2,312.5	1,111.7	918.9	63.1
705.8	2,451.9	2,438.0	1,188.7	994.1	54.4
738.6R	2,613.2	2,623.0	1,282.4	1,089.3	82.5
790.1	2,960.0	2,962.8	1,449.6	1,248.0	105.7
759.1	1,602.8	2,044.5	1,158.1	1,070.1	130.7
826.8	2,317.0	2,266.0	1,179.3	1,081.5	66.0
764.0	1,761.9	2,007.1	1,028.0	928.1	88.5
757.2R	2,181.3	2,138.5	1,139.0	1,032.4	130.6
743.5	2,309.9	2,379.9	1,292.5	1,166.4	121.4
270.0	772.0	766.3	424.5	395.3	22.8
267.8	817.9	790.1	436.0	401.9	13.0
251.4	737.0	720.9	427.2	396.0	14.4
223.2R	669.0	680.5	392.0	358.9	13.7
233.2	722.9	713.1	380.8	351.5	9.4
3.9	13.5	13.5	6.1	4.4	0.2
4.5	15.7	15.7	8.2	6.1	0.1
4.7	16.4	16.2	7.7	4.9	0.2
3.6	12.3	12.3	6.7	6.7	0.1
5.0	23.9	24.5	10.9	6.4	1.7
37.7	104.7	91.6	48.3	38.1	2.3
36.2	112.2	110.4	56.4	44.2	2.7
33.1	127.4	127.3	61.7	42.9	8.6
33.8R	121.1	124.3	54.0	25.5	6.7
29.2	111.2	106.5	38.7	16.7	2.9



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
3640	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1981	313	364	199.6
		1982	311	363	187.2
		1983	312	363	176.5
		1984	347	396	170.4
		1985	355	419	170.6
3650	Miscellaneous vehicles	1981	58	61	3.0
		1982	56	59	2.8
		1983	55	58	3.2
		1984	61	64	3.5
		1985	73	76	3.6
3710	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	1981	882	942	40.4
		1982	882	937	39.0
		1983	892	945	38.9
		1984	1,225	1,279	39.5
		1985	1,389	1,449	42.4
3720	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	1981	720	773	20.4
		1982	708	765	19.2
		1983	711	773	18.6
		1984	376	419	17.5
		1985	392	439	17.4
3731	Spectacles and unmounted lenses	1981	288	305	7.1
		1982	276	290	7.0
		1983	272	290	7.2
		1984	217	231	7.3
		1985	226	238	6.6
3732	Optical precision instruments	1981	60	62	6.6
		1982	61	64	7.7
		1983	61	64	7.2
		1984	101	104	7.4
		1985	104	107	8.0
3733	Photographic and cinematographic equipment	1981	183	188	8.6
		1982	165	170	7.9
		1983	166	170	6.0
		1984	124	130	4.7
		1985	141	150	5.5
3740	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	1981	132	136	9.0
		1982	122	126	9.0
		1983	122	125	3.4
		1984	171	173	3.3
		1985	189	191	3.2
4115	Margarine and compound cooking fats	1981	22	23	3.9
		1982	14	15	3.5
		1983	11	13	3.4
		1984	48	48	2.8
		1985	58	58	3.2
4116	Processing organic oils and fats	1981	44	50	4.3
		1982	46	53	4.5
		1983	49	57	4.1
		1984	42	49	3.9
		1985	45	48	4.0

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1,425.4	4,753.4	5,298.4	2,280.5	2,030.7	154.2
1,447.7	5,285.0	5,321.6	2,454.7	2,169.2	151.7
1,467.6	5,551.5	5,627.6	2,808.4	2,488.2	132.8
1,534.6R	5,632.6	5,815.9	2,720.5	2,366.8	150.5
1,685.6	6,685.8	6,741.0	2,941.7	2,552.3	185.1
12.8	49.5	48.0	20.0	15.9	0.6
13.9	51.6	51.9	23.7	18.9	1.7
17.2	65.0	65.9	30.1	23.3	1.5
21.2R	77.3	78.0	36.2	28.8	3.5
22.8	81.6	82.9	37.1	31.1	3.5
219.0	729.7	727.9	433.9	359.1	16.5
248.2	847.0	857.1	510.2	416.6	24.6
264.8	927.5	932.3	527.7	434.9	31.5
294.9R	1,059.1	1,093.0	633.7	524.2	46.3
342.9	1,289.1	1,311.0	753.8	630.1	53.0
108.8	348.9	356.4	221.9	188.1	9.5
117.2	401.9	407.1	252.5	213.3	13.0
126.5	433.0	437.1	269.0	225.8	12.9
125.2R	420.7	423.1	258.3	208.5	19.9
136.8	483.5	483.2	284.4	237.6	29.1
31.1	102.4	102.6	58.8	45.1	2.9
34.8	111.3	115.2	68.9	55.2	5.5
39.6	141.1	145.2	92.9	75.5	8.5
41.8R	149.2	154.7	96.0	79.5	9.4
43.9	161.1	164.0	93.3	77.4	7.7
44.1	137.1	138.1	85.9	77.5	6.3
55.8	178.5	182.0	110.1	98.4	6.7
57.2	196.0	204.1	116.2	103.7	10.9
65.7R	244.8	250.2	141.4	126.6	10.2
78.2	274.6	284.1	150.9	131.8	11.1
61.0	297.5	295.8	76.0	52.9	8.2
63.9	368.3	374.4	137.0	108.4	6.5
52.9	208.7	211.7	76.8	58.0	4.0
38.4R	194.5	184.6	54.2	38.7	4.9
49.2	202.6	206.2	67.3	51.9	5.8
47.3	120.9	124.9	61.5	49.3	4.1
47.7	167.5	174.5	62.5	49.8	2.3
19.7	72.6	72.1	38.1	30.0	2.1
20.4R	76.0	77.5	41.5	31.6	1.7
20.4	68.0	67.7	37.8	31.6	2.0
25.6	319.0	320.4	83.6	67.5	5.4
26.6	340.7	338.2	86.3	69.5	6.1
26.7	331.3	331.5	85.2	68.6	4.5
24.6R	380.7	381.6	74.0	57.3	6.7
31.6	461.2	460.8	121.7	90.3	10.0
30.2	678.1	673.2	100.0	76.5	10.8
34.5	732.2	731.6	126.7	103.8	12.3
33.2	709.9	713.4	127.8	105.1	8.7
35.6R	985.2	993.8	141.9	111.3	13.3
38.9	1,048.8	1,045.4	181.5	139.8	14.0



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4121	Slaughterhouses	1984	817	861	15.8
		1985	755	785	17.0
4122	Bacon curing and meat processing	1981	1,024	1,115	67.0
		1982	1,021	1,109	66.7
		1983	1,071	1,151	67.4
		1984	747	812	63.2
		1985	750	822	59.2
		4123	Poultry slaughter and processing	1981	212
1982	204	211		25.1	
1983	202	210		24.4	
1984	137	141		25.6	
1985	148	153		27.5	
4126	Animal by-product processing	1984		117	128
		1985	115	127	3.4
4130	Preparation of milk and milk products	1981	611	717	47.9
		1982	609	712	47.2
		1983	606	710	45.1
		1984	389	462	41.7
		1985	402	487	41.0
		4147	Processing of fruit and vegetables	1981	195
1982	187			206	21.8
1983	179			199	17.3
1984	260			275	16.6
1985	297			310	16.5
4150	Fish processing			1981	419
		1982	402	425	29.2
		1983	419	442	31.8
		1984	282	298	29.0
		1985	287	305	27.8
		4160	Grain milling	1981	208
1982	200			240	7.8
1983	195			234	7.4
1984	117			146	6.5
1985	111			142	6.2
4196	Bread and flour confectionery			1981	1,126
		1982	1,071	1,280	108.5
		1983	1,108	1,305	104.9
		1984	3,822	3,991	122.2
		1985	3,892	4,091	116.3
		4197	Biscuits and crispbread	1981	51
1982	55			68	32.1
1983	53			65	29.7
1984	62			74	29.4
1985	64			74	27.3
4200	Sugar and sugar by-products			1981	13
		1982	12	15	9.0
		1983	12	14	8.7
		1984	6	8	8.2
		1985	7	9	7.9
		4213	Ice cream	1981	65
1982	65			68	4.9
1983	73			75	3.1
1984	270			274	3.2
1985	278			284	3.3

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
104.2R	2,554.5	2,560.8	370.8	304.3	19.5
121.6	2,623.5	2,622.4	346.3	268.7	30.5
320.9	2,469.2	2,473.0	652.3	539.0	59.0
346.8	2,661.4	2,666.8	729.4	598.0	68.9
382.2	2,944.5	2,948.6	825.5	689.2	71.5
384.5R	2,801.4	2,806.7	762.3	604.3	82.5
386.4	2,650.8	2,647.1	756.7	594.2	62.4
103.9	737.3	723.4	222.5	177.2	23.4
128.5	904.6	906.5	287.8	232.2	29.2
123.4	975.3	984.9	326.5	266.3	26.9
135.2R	1,011.4	1,006.8	347.2	287.0	26.3
152.8	1,115.7	1,107.8	369.9	299.0	39.3
25.2R	236.0	235.6	86.1	65.1	7.8
28.1	223.1	223.4	86.1	52.4	11.1
290.4	4,275.6	4,301.7	914.8	759.7	81.5
308.8	4,600.2	4,613.5	992.5	805.5	102.6
329.7	4,829.0	4,819.4	1,047.7	854.5	143.4
318.3R	4,521.4	4,532.8	1,018.9	841.6	106.5
332.9	4,582.3	4,624.8	1,093.2	929.2	98.8
118.3	873.2	884.3	302.8	224.7	29.2
128.1	960.7	984.8	334.7	253.0	34.4
108.4	875.9	887.3	296.5	223.3	28.9
110.5R	948.9	953.8	289.0	216.7	34.2
119.6	989.6	996.1	298.7	227.4	36.7
138.0	908.7	912.1	366.2	239.8	21.4
132.7	818.0	827.4	333.5	206.1	25.1
172.6	1,001.9	994.3	402.1	255.5	33.7
167.4R	1,023.6	1,027.6	407.8	274.1	52.2
170.4	1,039.5	1,038.1	394.5	277.2	53.7
57.5	1,157.0	1,154.9	226.9	174.9	25.9
60.8	1,142.0	1,142.3	210.0	162.0	25.9
58.9	1,268.9	1,273.0	237.3	182.4	23.4
57.3R	1,231.9	1,234.6	216.9	160.1	20.4
58.1	1,183.3	1,185.2	245.6	184.6	22.4
513.8	2,021.4	2,022.9	861.2	761.3	57.6
520.7	2,066.5	2,065.7	905.9	781.0	52.8
529.3	2,129.0	2,131.2	913.9	778.2	60.5
628.2R	2,527.4	2,528.4	1,078.8	919.0	103.6
657.4	2,758.0	2,758.1	1,214.6	1,046.6	93.4
150.7	809.7	810.0	384.7	318.9	28.2
153.3	839.0	838.9	405.8	335.8	26.3
153.1	849.4	849.9	441.7	363.9	31.4
165.2R	928.6	932.3	454.0	368.0	36.9
168.5	902.2	903.2	411.5	335.1	43.3
86.4	861.5	848.5	269.5	215.0	26.6
77.1	943.2	935.5	273.5	202.2	39.7
85.2	1,059.7	1,101.5	302.1	219.1	39.3
85.8	1,088.2	1,047.0	275.8	197.5	36.6
85.9	1,098.9	1,095.7	292.7	197.4	30.4
34.7	191.6	192.4	98.9	55.1	11.9
35.8	201.2	201.7	100.9	57.2	8.1
19.0	144.6	150.2	68.0	36.0	6.3
19.4R	154.6	152.9	64.0	33.0	7.7
23.6	159.8	162.2	64.4	34.0	7.2



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4214	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1981	321	346	58.7
		1982	307	329	55.9
		1983	308	329	52.6
		1984	324	350	50.5
		1985	317	347	47.5
4221	Compound animal feeds	1981	411	502	17.6
		1982	397	486	17.5
		1983	383	478	17.2
		1984	397	462	14.9
		1985	380	451	12.8
4222	Pet foods and non-compound animal feeds	1981	174	189	8.3
		1982	187	203	8.5
		1983	190	204	8.0
		1984	181	194	7.7
		1985	200	216	7.7
4180/4239	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1981	416	479	63.4
		1982	405	473	62.5
		1983	414	482	64.2
		1984	773	877	62.1
		1985	814	908	63.7
4240	Spirit distilling and compounding	1981	65	120	24.0
		1982	64	116	21.9
		1983	63	114	19.5
		1984	52	111	17.7
		1985	54	103	16.4
4261	Wines, cider and perry	1981	28	32	4.7
		1982	28	32	4.6
		1983	27	31	4.3
		1984	69	75	4.6
		1985	86	91	4.3
4270	Brewing and malting	1981	126	201	47.9
		1982	128	201	42.8
		1983	130	201	39.8
		1984	178	250	37.7
		1985	171	237	35.6
4283	Soft drinks	1981	272	313	22.3
		1982	258	297	21.2
		1983	257	296	20.3
		1984	244	281	19.2
		1985	228	272	17.4
4290	Tobacco industry	1981	20	30	33.3
		1982	19	30	31.1
		1983	19	27	29.8
		1984	22	33	26.7
		1985	22	32	23.9
4310	Woollen and worsted industry	1981	706	834	49.2
		1982	685	801	46.7
		1983	669	782	43.0
		1984	604	719	41.9
		1985	617	757	42.0

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
305.0	1,724.2	1,716.7	735.7	557.9	67.1
323.6	1,857.7	1,865.7	820.7	584.9	95.1
346.0	2,001.5	2,019.7	869.8	646.7	100.8
354.5R	2,205.6	2,229.9	873.4	652.2	91.0
370.8	2,419.7	2,417.8	949.8	703.4	99.3
106.8	2,393.1	2,398.2	344.4	253.0	29.2
122.5	2,725.0	2,739.1	424.7	332.5	45.8
130.3	2,898.8	2,903.4	454.3	334.5	42.0
125.1R	2,511.1	2,498.6	352.3	240.3	35.7
111.7	2,160.9	2,164.4	350.4	263.1	43.1
61.7	654.3	648.3	252.7	175.1	14.6
68.7	727.7	728.7	300.1	213.7	20.2
69.3	760.6	760.5	302.6	200.9	18.2
74.4R	796.1	801.1	325.8	219.0	31.6
79.4	837.0	849.4	337.6	226.5	31.4
366.0	2,932.5	2,944.7	1,262.1	961.4	89.8
395.3	3,248.9	3,244.7	1,374.8	1,032.9	111.0
442.9	3,725.9	3,749.6	1,618.7	1,202.1	136.3
455.5R	4,179.7	4,220.8	1,701.6	1,220.8	193.4
525.1	4,418.4	4,388.9	1,804.1	1,246.3	214.0
142.6	1,822.7	1,867.0	710.5	560.4	60.9
144.8	1,920.8	1,947.8	760.8	593.8	49.3
142.4	1,970.1	2,003.8	795.1	614.1	40.5
138.1	1,952.4	1,983.8	845.5	627.8	39.4
141.5	2,046.5	2,077.5	888.5	695.7	42.2
29.3	249.8	251.9	96.0	69.1	9.0
32.0	285.4	286.7	122.4	88.0	13.3
33.1	308.9	307.1	138.9	97.9	16.1
39.7R	360.4	364.9	160.1	116.0	22.9
42.8	422.9	424.7	160.1	117.7	11.6
370.4	3,974.2	4,019.1	1,193.9	1,055.4	152.7
357.5	4,069.6	4,086.6	1,213.6	1,004.2	150.8
363.0	4,416.0	4,427.4	1,316.1	1,071.7	150.7
361.2R	4,581.8	4,599.6	1,235.5	993.6	168.4
362.8	4,732.6	4,748.0	1,240.6	1,013.7	222.5
120.5	1,044.6	1,050.8	459.9	395.6	40.4
125.6	1,135.9	1,135.6	459.2	388.9	37.6
131.2	1,306.8	1,312.1	513.8	438.5	29.2
134.7R	1,314.3	1,316.1	487.0	382.6	54.4
131.7	1,318.8	1,315.9	449.9	352.4	54.0
251.6	4,615.7	4,629.8	937.8	786.9	35.8
262.2	5,112.6	5,138.1	1,105.9	912.8	60.5
288.0	5,445.8	5,416.3	1,119.6	844.3	62.8
301.3	5,769.2	5,795.1	1,069.2	781.1	64.2
294.3	5,779.3	5,770.3	1,137.0	836.9	49.1
219.4	1,114.7	1,118.1	417.3	369.4	26.0
228.8	1,159.2	1,159.7	434.8	382.2	24.7
234.2	1,253.4	1,267.4	473.0	419.3	25.3
251.0R	1,460.1	1,469.5	540.9	482.3	38.4
272.0	1,640.5	1,666.1	564.3	496.3	40.1



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4321	Spinning and doubling on the cotton system	1981	125	140	22.1
		1982	131	143	18.8
		1983	122	134	18.7
		1984	127	140	18.0
		1985	123	136	16.4
4322	Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres	1981	258	297	18.5
		1982	247	283	17.0
		1983	244	270	13.9
		1984	261	286	14.5
		1985	272	297	14.9
4336	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	1981	31	31	2.3
		1982	33	33	2.0
		1983	31	31	1.7
		1984	22	22	1.6
		1985	22	22	1.6
4340	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	1981	46	53	4.0
		1982	45	51	3.9
		1983	43	48	3.6
		1984	36	39	3.4
		1985	37	40	3.5
4350	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	1981	33	37	4.8
		1982	30	33	4.1
		1983	31	33	3.8
		1984	31	36	3.5
		1985	31	36	3.5
4363	Hosiery and other weft knitted goods and fabrics	1981	892	1,000	87.8
		1982	853	957	85.9
		1983	840	945	82.0
		1984	1,385	1,486	84.3
		1985	1,440	1,537	79.5
4364	Warp knitted fabrics	1981	79	86	5.8
		1982	75	84	5.9
		1983	69	77	5.9
		1984	87	93	5.8
		1985	100	103	6.1
4370	Textile finishing	1981	535	619	27.4
		1982	481	556	24.2
		1983	492	554	22.4
		1984	593	668	22.8
		1985	578	655	21.7
4384	Pile carpets, carpeting and rugs	1981	165	188	21.9
		1982	162	179	17.3
		1983	168	183	19.0
		1984	270	285	18.0
		1985	299	314	18.4
4385	Miscellaneous carpets, carpeting, rugs and matting	1981	33	34	1.4
		1982	33	34	1.4
		1983	35	35	1.1
		1984	77	77	1.6
		1985	82	82	1.5

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
95.8	395.4	394.1	154.9	135.6	6.2
88.8	400.1	397.4	151.2	131.7	4.5
96.6	466.1	476.0	181.8	161.5	8.2
99.3R	491.6	490.3	179.8	155.1	8.4
97.0	449.1	454.4	176.6	154.6	14.1
84.9	455.5	442.7	158.8	138.9	10.4
85.7	460.9	461.9	152.5	131.1	7.7
75.0	449.2	448.0	151.8	129.8	10.7
86.8R	547.0	559.6	191.0	162.8	17.3
96.7	606.4	618.6	209.4	182.4	20.7
10.8	63.1	61.9	19.0	15.9	0.5
11.0	70.9	71.4	22.1	18.5	1.0
10.5	62.5	62.1	22.0	17.3	1.3
10.6	74.2	74.1	16.7	13.0	2.2
10.8	79.1	79.6	22.1	17.6	1.6
13.2	44.4	43.7	19.8	17.1	0.8
15.1	50.8	51.0	24.2	22.0	1.6
14.6	51.0	50.8	25.7	23.2	2.1
14.6	51.8	51.9	24.9	22.3	4.8
15.8	64.0	64.9	27.8	25.3	8.4
21.5	96.1	95.9	37.1	31.9	1.7
21.0	93.9	95.3	32.5	27.7	0.2
21.0	102.4	101.5	36.6	31.6	3.6
21.5	113.7	115.0	40.3	34.3	4.7
24.4	117.5	120.8	49.3	42.2	4.6
325.0	1,176.7	1,173.7	555.9	484.1	28.9
346.8	1,218.9	1,220.8	573.4	499.5	42.1
355.7	1,253.7	1,261.1	603.9	533.6	34.5
388.6R	1,380.0	1,389.3	668.3	587.5	46.0
403.6	1,501.0	1,521.6	718.0	632.5	56.0
31.7	155.2	153.7	61.2	53.0	4.3
33.2	165.8	165.3	68.7	58.4	4.2
36.1	186.6	188.8	78.9	67.9	5.8
37.3R	191.6	193.5	76.9	64.5	6.9
41.0	201.3	201.5	80.1	67.6	6.8
133.1	407.6	406.8	230.4	201.6	13.6
128.5	403.9	403.7	225.4	196.4	16.4
131.3	416.8	422.2	238.7	206.5	20.7
147.0R	458.5	458.8	250.6	214.8	29.4
151.4	481.6	483.3	278.1	242.1	29.0
116.5	589.6	592.7	221.3	180.4	7.4
100.8	581.1	582.4	208.6	169.6	11.3
122.4	671.2	678.1	247.6	196.8	14.1
126.9R	707.2	713.6	254.9	202.9	12.6
139.3	772.5	775.8	279.1	230.1	15.9
7.5	42.1	42.9	20.8	15.8	2.8
8.2	46.7	46.8	21.0	14.0	1.8
7.6	40.0	40.4	22.5	14.4	1.7
11.2R	69.5	68.7	29.8	18.7	3.0
11.7	79.7	80.5	34.0	22.0	3.4



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4395	Lace	1981	103	116	3.0
		1982	99	110	2.8
		1983	100	111	3.1
		1984	103	108	2.6
		1985	103	109	3.4
4396	Rope, twine and net	1981	95	116	3.5
		1982	99	117	3.3
		1983	96	117	3.4
		1984	128	148	3.3
		1985	132	154	3.0
4398	Narrow fabrics	1981	170	190	9.6
		1982	157	176	9.1
		1983	156	174	8.3
		1984	142	168	8.4
		1985	136	162	7.6
4399	Other miscellaneous textiles	1981	90	99	6.1
		1982	82	88	5.3
		1983	90	96	5.0
		1984	301	310	6.7
		1985	321	328	6.8
4410	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1981	271	351	11.9
		1982	239	312	11.0
		1983	245	311	10.2
		1984	235	302	9.6
		1985	257	312	10.1
4420	Leather goods	1981	750	782	13.2
		1982	657	686	11.7
		1983	653	679	11.5
		1984	950	982	11.9
		1985	1,051	1,083	12.3
4510	Footwear	1981	524	591	57.9
		1982	492	542	51.8
		1983	494	537	50.1
		1984	686	730	51.1
		1985	750	797	51.7
4531	Weatherproof outerwear	1981	295	306	15.5
		1982	260	270	14.5
		1983	258	269	13.5
		1984	373	381	13.0
		1985	419	429	14.4
4532	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	1981	1,100	1,153	41.5
		1982	935	977	36.3
		1983	921	958	35.7
		1984	1,099	1,139	37.0
		1985	1,157	1,190	35.0
4533	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	1981	1,242	1,287	31.9
		1982	1,077	1,110	28.3
		1983	1,034	1,063	24.2
		1984	1,349	1,389	26.4
		1985	1,436	1,467	26.4

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
10.8	37.0	36.7	18.5	15.4	1.2
12.2	40.4	41.0	20.4	18.1	0.8
13.8	46.3	46.7	25.6	22.4	1.5
13.6R	44.9	45.0	24.9	21.6	1.7
18.0	65.0	65.4	37.0	33.2	3.1
14.6	76.0	74.3	27.1	21.5	1.9
16.3	83.4	82.6	32.5	25.3	0.3
17.1	95.6	95.7	33.4	26.8	1.0
17.2R	92.9	94.7	35.2	27.8	1.4
17.0	97.2	97.3	36.2	25.4	1.3
39.3	151.4	151.9	75.1	60.6	3.0
41.6	163.6	164.9	79.9	64.5	5.2
41.0	168.8	169.4	81.7	66.8	6.1
44.3R	190.3	192.1	91.8	75.3	6.5
43.2	192.7	193.0	91.1	77.1	6.0
33.3	128.3	128.5	64.3	52.7	4.8
31.9	123.5	124.3	63.8	52.6	6.4
33.2	129.7	130.4	70.0	60.1	4.2
46.1R	194.7	196.5	103.7	86.5	8.0
50.6	223.4	225.5	109.6	93.3	16.5
59.3	351.1	354.9	113.7	95.2	5.0
62.2	399.5	400.4	112.8	95.5	3.7
60.9	431.6	442.3	136.4	119.0	5.0
63.4R	521.3	526.1	143.1	124.9	7.7
68.7	570.8	583.7	147.6	126.5	8.7
47.0	179.1	179.7	89.5	73.0	2.7
45.2	182.0	180.0	78.0	61.6	2.4
47.9	188.9	189.6	92.4	74.2	3.5
51.1R	206.0	209.3	99.9	81.2	4.6
59.1	237.0	237.6	115.5	91.8	4.7
260.5	867.1	865.6	467.1	408.7	10.8
256.4	858.0	855.6	452.5	392.1	17.4
262.6	887.9	889.5	472.1	413.8	16.0
286.6R	969.8	976.7	522.7	459.3	20.1
312.4	1,056.1	1,059.5	580.4	513.9	26.0
54.5	165.0	166.0	84.8	73.9	3.4
53.3	167.9	168.0	83.5	72.7	3.7
53.3	176.9	177.2	93.6	78.9	2.6
53.6R	189.5	191.7	99.0	88.2	3.6
63.3	234.0	236.0	121.2	103.2	7.6
142.1	447.0	445.3	225.0	193.6	7.3
135.3	415.7	415.4	213.2	185.7	9.9
142.1	451.2	453.4	233.6	204.3	10.7
159.1R	517.1	529.2	266.2	233.2	15.2
161.6	551.0	557.4	263.9	228.8	15.0
117.0	441.3	439.1	217.3	179.0	5.8
112.5	444.6	447.3	216.5	177.8	6.1
102.3	410.4	414.1	198.4	161.4	16.6
118.5R	465.5	473.3	243.8	204.0	8.1
124.7	513.9	527.0	240.8	201.6	7.3



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment	
			Number	Number	Number	Thousand		
4534	Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans	1981	263	281	15.4			
		1982	247	265	14.6			
		1983	237	254	14.7			
		1984	402	415	15.7			
		1985	445	457	14.8			
4535	Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear	1981	276	308	21.9			
		1982	236	271	21.9			
		1983	232	261	20.7			
		1984	433	461	22.8			
		1985	455	489	28.9			
4536	Women's and girls' light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear	1981	2,880	3,037	85.2			
		1982	2,497	2,622	80.7			
		1983	2,472	2,588	79.9			
		1984	4,110	4,242	86.9			
		1985	4,292	4,405	90.2			
4537	Hats, caps and millinery	1981	172	174	3.4			
		1982	152	154	3.0			
		1983	151	153	3.3			
		1984	139	147	3.1			
		1985	132	139	3.0			
4538	Gloves	1981	87	90	2.6			
		1982	79	81	2.3			
		1983	71	73	2.1			
		1984	101	101	2.0			
		1985	118	118	2.2			
4539	Miscellaneous dress industries	1981	550	578	21.8			
		1982	499	523	20.0			
		1983	482	505	19.7			
		1984	889	907	21.4			
		1985	916	931	21.9			
4555	Soft furnishings	1981	269	276	6.1			
		1982	249	256	5.0			
		1983	254	261	5.9			
		1984	229	238	5.6			
		1985	251	259	5.8			
4556	Canvas goods, sacks and other made-up textiles	1981	460	497	7.4			
		1982	440	473	6.8			
		1983	456	486	6.8			
		1984	595	610	7.1			
		1985	600	617	6.7			
4557	Household textiles	1981	458	493	20.2			
		1982	418	447	16.9			
		1983	422	451	17.5			
		1984	481	510	17.0			
		1985	510	538	16.4			
4560	Fur goods	1981	445	457	4.3			
		1982	380	390	3.7			
		1983	383	393	3.7			
		1984	231	240	2.7			
		1985	207	215	1.7			

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
53.2	206.3	205.6	96.1	84.2	4.3
55.9	249.5	253.2	115.1	101.0	3.2
64.3	257.0	265.3	127.0	112.4	5.7
71.8R	296.9	302.8	126.9	111.4	6.7
67.6	328.5	322.7	136.2	123.4	7.4
71.6	241.9	242.8	116.5	97.0	6.7
76.9	260.1	261.3	129.4	109.8	6.0
80.2	293.0	297.2	137.5	116.7	8.0
94.1R	320.4	324.6	159.3	138.7	13.7
128.9	441.7	451.9	228.0	201.6	14.6
279.3	1,043.0	1,038.7	505.1	427.9	17.3
298.8	1,091.9	1,099.4	540.3	463.2	21.6
307.9	1,148.2	1,151.0	563.0	487.8	29.1
357.2R	1,342.8	1,363.9	672.3	592.7	40.5
399.4	1,562.2	1,588.9	790.1	691.3	46.8
10.7	34.7	34.6	20.8	18.5	0.4
10.8	38.2	38.1	21.0	17.7	0.4
13.7	42.7	43.0	25.8	21.2	1.0
14.1R	43.9	44.4	25.8	21.9	1.4
15.6	49.5	49.4	29.7	26.3	1.1
7.8	33.5	33.6	13.6	11.8	0.9
7.6	33.4	33.1	12.6	10.6	0.3
7.6	31.4	31.5	15.2	13.6	0.6
8.7R	29.7	30.3	13.9	12.7	0.3
9.7	38.6	39.2	17.8	12.2	0.4
74.1	292.2	293.0	157.4	132.6	6.7
78.7	306.1	309.6	159.4	133.5	6.4
83.4	330.8	337.7	165.9	138.5	6.4
95.7R	404.5	411.1	201.8	169.2	9.0
106.1	409.1	415.3	206.9	173.3	9.3
21.8	134.6	135.0	46.9	34.5	0.9
20.8	144.6	144.4	51.9	39.0	2.2
27.1	158.4	159.1	70.3	56.5	1.6
25.7R	154.1	155.1	61.0	46.7	2.7
28.0	163.0	163.6	66.0	51.1	4.4
29.6	143.9	143.2	53.9	41.2	0.9
28.8	158.0	159.5	56.5	44.6	1.9
32.9	159.4	161.3	58.7	48.9	2.4
35.9R	188.6	190.9	68.7	54.4	1.7
34.1	180.1	178.5	61.2	46.9	2.5
78.6	387.3	392.5	166.0	134.7	9.0
72.2	376.3	370.2	133.4	107.0	6.1
78.3	417.0	415.1	163.3	133.1	6.0
81.8R	426.1	426.7	162.0	129.9	12.5
84.9	463.2	475.7	177.4	151.0	12.1
20.6	96.0	100.5	48.6	44.1	0.9
18.2	75.2	71.3	31.8	27.7	0.8
21.1	73.0	73.8	24.4	19.7	1.2
16.4R	66.3	66.6	33.7	28.5	0.6
11.3	55.5	53.5	21.1	16.3	0.4



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4610	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	1981	2,211	2,358	34.7
		1982	2,201	2,351	35.2
		1983	2,239	2,386	33.9
		1984	1,531	1,643	25.5
		1985	1,607	1,743	25.4
4620	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	1981	280	295	5.4
		1982	265	278	4.6
		1983	269	282	5.1
		1984	264	277	5.0
		1985	286	298	5.0
4630	Builders' carpentry and joinery	1981	1,761	1,831	33.2
		1982	1,703	1,768	32.3
		1983	1,805	1,863	33.0
		1984	2,002	2,052	32.9
		1985	2,133	2,181	31.4
4640	Wooden containers	1981	1,071	1,126	15.7
		1982	994	1,041	14.4
		1983	979	1,021	13.6
		1984	1,147	1,182	12.2
		1985	1,156	1,188	11.4
4650	Miscellaneous wooden articles	1981	954	973	9.2
		1982	950	963	9.6
		1983	946	957	9.6
		1984	1,337	1,351	10.3
		1985	1,431	1,445	10.0
4663	Brushes and brooms	1981	198	214	6.6
		1982	181	197	6.4
		1983	180	193	6.1
		1984	132	146	5.7
		1985	128	139	5.3
4664	Articles of cork and basketware, wicker-work and other plaiting materials	1981	45	45	1.1
		1982	40	40	0.8
		1983	43	43	0.7
		1984	27	27	0.4
		1985	25	25	0.4
4671	Wooden and upholstered furniture	1981	3,400	3,617	88.4
		1982	3,262	3,468	82.1
		1983	3,290	3,486	77.9
		1984	4,637	4,821	79.8
		1985	5,174	5,359	82.7
4672	Shop and office fitting	1981	1,393	1,434	21.8
		1982	1,278	1,313	21.1
		1983	1,281	1,314	22.1
		1984	1,199	1,233	20.9
		1985	1,328	1,365	22.5
4710	Pulp, paper and board	1981	143	212	39.0
		1982	192	256	35.3
		1983	189	255	34.2
		1984	306	361	32.6
		1985	330	394	31.7

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
178.7	1,282.4	1,275.7	363.9	287.7	23.7
195.9	1,454.3	1,457.0	418.2	331.7	20.2
206.8	1,630.8	1,672.3	497.6	393.3	29.9
164.7R	1,300.4	1,314.9	356.3	276.5	31.0
173.5	1,318.8	1,299.8	371.2	298.7	27.3
34.0	228.4	228.8	77.2	47.2	7.2
32.2	238.7	241.0	87.0	57.3	3.7
38.3	304.7	304.4	122.0	88.4	16.2
39.4R	282.8	282.5	104.8	73.5	19.1
44.1	277.3	283.4	100.9	70.3	25.6
185.7	768.3	769.9	339.6	266.1	13.9
204.1	835.9	841.3	368.2	290.1	19.2
228.8	1,035.1	1,058.8	469.6	377.9	31.1
233.2R	1,093.3	1,102.7	446.0	360.1	34.9
236.8	1,069.6	1,075.2	468.6	379.4	29.1
74.5	299.3	296.1	135.1	104.7	6.2
75.7	306.0	305.7	144.7	112.6	5.1
76.2	312.9	313.6	146.4	115.4	6.3
71.2R	317.2	318.6	137.7	102.7	6.8
72.3	311.1	310.7	137.8	100.5	6.4
43.5	188.4	189.6	84.9	68.3	4.7
48.1	200.7	202.8	99.9	74.2	4.1
53.1	233.0	233.5	122.8	95.4	8.3
59.4R	261.1	263.9	122.2	95.6	9.8
62.5	287.2	286.6	118.0	85.7	8.2
27.5	96.4	97.4	50.7	40.5	3.4
29.4	106.1	107.0	53.5	43.4	4.5
29.8	107.7	109.0	54.8	44.0	4.5
31.6R	112.2	113.8	55.4	43.9	4.4
31.2	115.5	117.1	54.3	42.0	3.9
5.1	18.8	18.8	8.1	5.8	0.8
4.4	12.0	12.3	6.8	5.8	0.2
5.2	12.4	11.9	6.4	5.1	-2.6
2.6R	8.4	8.4	4.2	3.5	0.4
2.7	7.6	7.7	3.9	3.2	1.0
479.7	1,814.0	1,816.8	900.1	709.6	40.6
483.3	1,926.6	1,926.2	930.8	717.5	44.3
501.4	2,009.7	2,017.1	966.8	737.2	56.1
534.5R	2,211.7	2,222.4	1,057.2	815.3	71.1
598.7	2,555.0	2,571.3	1,244.6	942.2	86.7
130.4	493.8	496.6	264.3	231.0	7.4
134.3	504.4	504.9	253.0	215.5	12.9
159.9	604.8	609.4	286.5	243.6	12.5
161.3R	656.2	667.3	300.6	254.2	18.5
195.2	808.9	809.0	379.2	318.1	20.0
255.6	1,434.9	1,451.8	476.3	379.0	78.7
258.9	1,498.0	1,497.6	475.7	374.7	66.3
274.6	1,626.7	1,635.4	553.2	433.0	76.8
285.8R	1,922.9	1,942.2	624.7	489.7	89.8
306.0	2,130.5	2,138.6	717.3	574.7	142.8



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4721	Wall coverings	1981	27	31	7.2
		1982	27	30	6.5
		1983	25	29	6.2
		1984	44	48	6.5
		1985	42	45	6.5
4722	Household and personal hygiene products of paper	1981	125	131	17.1
		1982	110	116	16.3
		1983	116	121	16.8
		1984	107	110	16.6
		1985	106	111	16.0
4723	Stationery	1981	515	565	35.7
		1982	496	545	32.3
		1983	495	545	31.4
		1984	1,075	1,129	32.5
		1985	1,100	1,154	31.4
4724	Packaging products of paper and pulp	1981	220	249	17.4
		1982	217	242	15.9
		1983	215	236	15.3
		1984	305	328	14.9
		1985	340	364	13.9
4725	Packaging products of board	1981	531	659	53.0
		1982	515	641	50.7
		1983	540	665	48.9
		1984	811	909	48.9
		1985	847	978	47.7
4728	Miscellaneous paper and board products	1981	104	114	7.5
		1982	97	107	6.6
		1983	102	110	6.3
		1984	102	111	6.5
		1985	107	115	6.0
4751	Printing and publishing of newspapers	1981	363	574	95.3
		1982	353	578	95.0
		1983	351	575	93.1
		1984	599	828	95.2
		1985	630	883	94.6
4752	Printing and publishing of periodicals	1981	921	1,050	41.3
		1982	868	982	40.0
		1983	885	997	36.7
		1984	1,679	1,864	42.1
		1985	1,877	2,061	42.6
4753	Printing and publishing of books	1981	2,884	3,002	48.5
		1982	2,806	2,921	44.9
		1983	2,879	2,989	47.6
		1984	3,878	4,055	44.1
		1985	4,134	4,325	46.6
4754	Miscellaneous printing and publishing	1981	6,922	7,358	121.5
		1982	6,373	6,771	114.8
		1983	6,417	6,801	110.2
		1984	10,120	10,552	118.1
		1985	10,668	11,089	118.1

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
45.8	202.7	204.3	93.4	71.4	6.1
46.7	202.2	203.9	87.6	64.8	4.7
47.3	232.2	241.0	113.2	81.8	6.8
52.2R	262.6	265.3	118.5	80.6	9.8
54.6	274.8	272.6	124.1	86.0	9.0
104.4	604.0	605.8	299.0	207.2	38.7
114.1	644.7	647.0	310.8	208.7	40.3
127.2	714.7	714.8	338.8	222.5	39.4
140.6R	765.7	777.1	341.2	205.7	64.9
147.4	869.0	873.9	426.1	280.3	46.1
210.4	777.8	776.1	397.6	318.7	22.9
213.2	852.5	852.9	414.8	330.6	21.6
224.6	899.0	904.7	453.6	372.4	35.8
251.0R	1,036.2	1,049.2	516.3	419.6	45.6
264.6	1,179.6	1,187.6	555.9	450.7	43.6
107.1	509.6	510.5	219.7	181.4	21.8
108.0	520.5	521.4	223.1	184.7	17.0
110.8	538.2	539.4	236.5	196.7	17.8
112.0R	545.4	551.3	236.5	194.5	22.5
114.8	555.5	558.9	231.6	190.5	19.8
324.2	1,366.6	1,371.4	597.3	496.3	37.2
344.5	1,453.0	1,454.2	613.6	502.2	43.3
362.8	1,544.7	1,546.2	656.8	542.8	42.9
385.7R	1,734.2	1,746.2	744.1	608.7	55.9
419.3	1,926.5	1,930.2	777.1	633.0	67.7
38.7	179.3	181.2	82.8	68.8	4.5
35.7	177.3	178.4	78.6	64.0	3.5
38.9	194.0	196.4	91.5	75.4	3.4
42.9R	226.9	227.3	99.0	78.8	6.8
44.1	234.0	233.1	102.2	80.3	10.3
803.2	2,007.4	2,008.2	1,444.5	1,226.5	62.9
877.9	2,180.1	2,180.5	1,585.3	1,345.1	47.5
958.6	2,351.5	2,351.2	1,713.0	1,453.0	60.6
1,074.9R	2,642.1	2,642.4	1,918.4	1,608.2	87.9
1,153.2	2,886.6	2,886.6	2,080.6	1,753.1	112.5
310.2	1,342.6	1,349.2	806.8	597.8	39.9
327.2	1,498.7	1,498.1	908.4	649.3	35.9
321.5	1,380.8	1,384.6	826.7	611.4	48.0
402.0R	1,815.4	1,817.8	1,115.3	808.4	82.1
452.7	2,077.4	2,073.7	1,234.1	908.1	94.1
304.3	1,644.0	1,650.1	954.3	629.1	30.7
323.7	1,735.9	1,755.4	1,049.6	663.3	37.6
387.7	1,970.4	1,970.6	1,130.3	762.1	41.2
377.0R	2,053.6	2,101.6	1,215.3	826.1	55.8
422.7	2,259.3	2,285.2	1,304.2	849.0	73.6
752.8	2,308.4	2,313.6	1,419.5	1,208.2	118.8
788.3	2,520.8	2,517.6	1,506.1	1,266.1	105.9
845.8	2,588.8	2,611.4	1,599.7	1,323.4	123.5
988.3R	3,208.1	3,232.2	1,943.3	1,654.3	179.5
1,081.8	3,712.8	3,733.5	2,171.3	1,853.4	225.6



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment	
			Number	Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
4811/4812/4820	Rubber products	1981	561	680		81.7		
		1982	544	654		75.8		
		1983	566	670		71.3		
		1984	518	595		68.9		
		1985	512	600		66.2		
4831	Plastic coated textile fabric	1981	22	25		1.0		
		1982	23	26		1.4		
		1983	18	20		1.0		
		1984	16	16		1.2		
		1985	17	17		1.2		
4832	Plastics semi-manufacture	1981	315	338		23.0		
		1982	296	319		20.9		
		1983	294	318		19.2		
		1984	411	436		19.1		
		1985	429	459		19.2		
4833	Plastics floorcoverings	1981	28	30		3.1		
		1982	26	27		2.3		
		1983	28	29		2.3		
		1984	51	52		2.4		
		1985	59	59		2.4		
4834	Plastics building products	1981	190	200		12.3		
		1982	188	200		12.7		
		1983	212	223		13.6		
		1984	306	319		13.4		
		1985	348	365		14.3		
4835	Plastics packaging products	1981	601	638		32.3		
		1982	566	604		29.3		
		1983	565	608		29.7		
		1984	735	771		30.6		
		1985	745	785		30.7		
4836	Plastics products not elsewhere specified	1981	1,838	1,971		67.7		
		1982	1,861	1,988		62.7		
		1983	1,907	2,030		63.2		
		1984	2,474	2,591		67.8		
		1985	2,520	2,634		65.7		
4910	Jewellery and coins	1981	1,121	1,147		13.4		
		1982	1,017	1,038		12.4		
		1983	1,007	1,025		11.4		
		1984	1,635	1,660		11.2		
		1985	1,719	1,743		11.6		
4920	Musical instruments	1981	189	193		3.5		
		1982	177	179		3.3		
		1983	180	182		3.2		
		1984	199	204		2.8		
		1985	215	221		2.8		
4930	Photographic and Cinematographic processing laboratories	1984	328	378		12.8		
		1985	311	354		12.0		
4941	Toys and games	1981	486	503		19.1		
		1982	463	479		16.8		
		1983	466	481		14.7		
		1984	501	514		12.5		
		1985	487	502		11.0		

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
476.7	1,948.7	1,945.5	915.7	748.0	52.3
492.8	1,905.5	1,915.0	946.6	767.9	49.9
522.0	2,034.1	2,001.7	971.2	788.2	60.0
533.4R	2,102.7	2,129.0	1,016.8	833.4	74.4
562.1	2,320.3	2,324.2	1,159.9	979.5	69.7
5.6	29.5	29.3	11.2	8.9	0.7
8.1	44.9	45.2	15.9	13.2	0.8
7.3	32.6	33.9	13.8	11.2	0.8
8.8R	43.9	44.6	17.8	13.3	1.3
10.2	50.0	49.9	20.1	17.0	1.4
146.0	676.1	681.6	275.5	220.9	24.4
145.4	726.0	725.5	295.0	240.2	25.1
145.4	791.5	796.5	325.3	267.5	38.3
157.1R	938.2	944.8	355.9	291.0	62.6
170.2	951.1	956.2	360.8	291.2	71.1
18.5	92.5	92.9	42.0	29.5	2.6
15.9	90.7	93.0	41.5	29.4	4.3
17.1	103.3	106.4	49.7	37.7	5.5
19.2R	118.1	119.4	49.3	33.9	5.8
20.9	133.3	131.6	55.8	40.1	5.7
72.9	396.3	395.2	209.4	168.7	15.3
83.1	456.7	461.0	237.0	192.4	18.1
97.8	519.8	524.1	285.2	229.0	29.5
107.6R	570.0	572.1	279.8	215.1	31.0
121.7	622.5	626.1	307.1	240.5	32.7
193.3	892.4	897.8	405.6	336.5	43.6
195.2	909.3	909.1	409.7	333.0	49.1
213.8	1,040.5	1,043.4	467.4	377.8	51.7
235.9R	1,230.8	1,243.8	513.2	422.6	70.4
255.4	1,327.6	1,336.5	586.9	481.2	83.2
337.3	1,338.7	1,337.1	714.9	580.3	62.4
345.2	1,406.2	1,413.3	755.6	601.2	56.9
389.2	1,667.5	1,677.0	871.7	705.7	81.1
453.0R	1,966.4	1,999.9	1,004.8	807.9	119.3
476.3	2,103.6	2,110.8	1,050.1	844.5	123.9
66.8	391.9	387.7	159.2	98.4	7.6
66.9	362.4	344.2	160.9	139.3	7.7
66.6	367.2	362.5	136.4	117.8	5.0
70.2R	470.2	473.3	187.3	158.9	6.8
75.8	485.3	484.3	188.2	157.6	6.9
19.2	45.3	45.3	26.9	22.8	0.4
19.1	51.6	52.2	31.4	27.3	0.6
18.6	56.3	56.5	32.8	27.4	1.8
16.6R	53.5	55.2	30.4	25.1	1.3
18.1	58.4	57.2	30.9	20.3	1.3
86.6R	321.0	321.0	195.0	145.6	17.7
92.1	332.0	332.0	197.1	148.0	22.6
76.7	338.4	342.9	192.6	143.6	12.7
75.6	304.5	308.8	159.2	112.7	25.3
69.4	340.0	340.5	164.2	123.9	11.2
63.8R	330.6	337.0	143.7	113.2	7.8
60.8	282.5	281.1	143.9	101.8	8.0



TABLE 11 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Activity	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment
			Number	Number	Thousand
4942	Sports goods	1981	327	356	9.1
		1982	318	343	8.6
		1983	318	342	7.5
		1984	382	397	7.9
		1985	407	425	7.5
4954	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1981	124	139	8.0
		1982	115	128	7.3
		1983	116	128	7.1
		1984	131	146	7.3
		1985	133	143	7.3
4959	Miscellaneous manufactures not elsewhere specified	1981	787	802	15.9
		1982	710	720	15.1
		1983	697	709	13.7
		1984	4,197	4,264	26.2
		1985	4,515	4,577	28.0

(a) Figures for 1984 exclude estimates for establishments employing fewer than 20 persons for:—

- (i) capital goods produced by establishments' own staff for use in the businesses covered by the returns, and new buildings constructed (total sales and work done).
- (ii) change in year in goods on hand for sale (gross output).
- (iii) motor vehicle licences, rates, change in year in stocks of materials, stores and fuel (gross value added at factor cost).

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
41.7	177.6	176.4	86.3	61.0	4.0
46.5	198.3	204.1	97.3	65.8	4.0
42.3	204.5	201.3	87.8	55.5	3.1
47.7R	219.9	221.4	104.1	75.0	6.3
48.0	235.7	235.6	113.5	76.4	5.9
43.1	190.2	191.4	92.5	65.4	5.5
42.0	173.6	173.1	81.5	56.8	4.7
47.0	219.4	222.3	113.3	87.8	5.4
51.7R	245.7	249.5	122.6	100.3	12.6
55.7	268.4	268.8	128.1	103.1	10.6
67.0	248.3	244.3	120.9	95.4	6.3
68.8	256.6	257.6	134.1	103.6	6.7
65.7	280.0	282.2	144.0	111.7	8.9
127.9R	562.3	570.6	295.8	231.9	17.2
149.5	654.3	655.9	347.3	288.1	17.8



**TABLE 12 Employment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by size of total employment within private and public sectors, Division 1-4, 1985**  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to production

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division	Size of enterprise (total number of persons employed)	Enterprises	Estab-lishments (a)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
<b>1-4</b>	<b>TOTAL ALL ENTERPRISES (b)</b>	..	143,271(c)	5,466.2	3,666.2	1,742.5	28,325.2	7,726
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES</b>								
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (b)</b>	..	142,862	5,064.7	3,434.7	1,572.4	26,141.9	7,611
<b>1</b>	<b>Energy and water supply industries (b)</b>	..	309	221.9	182.7	39.2	1,847.7	10,113
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	127,430	142,553	4,842.8	3,252.0	1,533.3	24,294.3	7,470
	1-99	122,408	126,619	1,139.6	782.6	300.1	5,229.2	6,682
	100-199	2,374	3,741	331.7	238.3	93.2	1,562.5	6,557
	200-499	1,546	3,316	475.7	329.1	146.4	2,263.9	6,879
	500-999	542	1,776	370.6	255.8	114.7	1,843.2	7,206
	1,000-1,499	181	834	218.9	150.0	69.0	1,124.2	7,495
	1,500-1,999	106	721	180.2	117.9	62.4	948.9	8,048
	2,000-2,999	108	961	262.7	169.6	93.1	1,332.6	7,858
	3,000-3,999	37	351	127.1	89.8	37.3	716.6	7,976
	4,000-4,999	24	374	107.2	69.9	37.2	605.0	8,651
	5,000-7,499	35	987	216.8	145.8	71.0	1,156.1	7,932
	7,500-9,999	21	626	183.0	122.5	60.5	1,059.1	8,646
	10,000-14,999	14	441	167.3	109.8	57.5	933.2	8,497
	15,000-19,999	10	360	171.7	114.4	57.3	1,002.6	8,762
	20,000-49,999	19	1,110	550.1	367.2	182.9	2,714.5	7,392
	50,000 and over	5	336	340.3	189.4	150.8	1,802.8	9,518
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PUBLIC SECTOR ENTERPRISES (b)(e)</b>	..	409(c)	401.6	231.5	170.1	2,183.4	9,432

(a) Establishments employing fewer than 20 persons are not required to complete Census returns. Because of this, data for these establishments should be regarded merely as the best estimates available and used with caution.

(b) Figures for Group 130 - Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas - are excluded.

(c) Figures for the number of undertakings engaged in Group 162 - Public gas supply - are not available.

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
18,168.4	10,426	268,115.1	269,255.3	109,462.9	20,025	89,753.6	16,420	12,796.3	1,010.3	48,017.4
16,211.0	10,310	240,473.7	241,489.6	97,517.1	19,254	79,477.8	15,692	9,801.0	954.7	43,686.2
507.5	12,946	22,131.2	21,811.1	5,811.0	26,187	5,222.9	23,537	1,377.7	-452.4	2,346.1
15,703.6	10,242	218,342.6	219,678.5	91,706.1	18,937	74,254.9	15,333	8,423.4	1,407.2	41,340.1
2,866.0	9,547	39,550.8	39,846.1	17,784.1	15,606	(d)	(d)	1,410.8	348.8	5,754.9
897.8	9,633	12,837.0	12,946.6	5,388.7	16,246	18,662.0(d)	12,684(d)	489.7	131.8	1,981.6
1,442.2	9,844	20,511.5	20,659.1	8,711.3	18,313	6,926.7	14,561	862.3	183.7	3,576.3
1,160.6	10,119	16,313.4	16,394.3	6,835.5	18,444	5,540.6	14,950	593.8	74.9	2,891.7
714.1	10,349	10,080.0	10,150.3	4,479.2	20,462	3,641.4	16,634	413.2	90.6	2,168.3
623.8	9,997	8,634.4	8,736.1	3,786.9	21,015	2,990.3	16,593	342.9	119.6	1,542.3
980.8	10,538	13,262.5	13,244.3	5,315.5	20,238	4,273.7	16,271	496.4	-27.3	2,468.2
408.9	10,968	5,544.7	5,582.6	2,604.3	20,488	2,056.2	16,176	298.5	45.9	921.7
465.7	12,508	8,062.2	8,023.3	2,831.0	26,414	2,323.8	21,681	306.0	-34.4	1,626.4
721.2	10,152	13,964.8	14,070.4	5,303.9	24,464	4,285.4	19,766	521.4	86.5	2,293.0
647.2	10,699	10,217.6	10,217.5	4,344.0	23,788	3,711.6	20,283	344.2	-13.4	1,755.2
633.0	11,011	8,281.9	8,345.8	3,542.3	21,172	2,860.6	17,098	354.4	60.8	1,691.5
663.6	11,589	9,893.2	9,944.1	4,039.6	23,529	3,394.0	19,769	325.3	33.5	1,383.7
1,822.4	9,964	21,759.6	21,967.0	9,102.0	16,545	7,287.9	13,248	764.7	199.5	6,221.7
1,656.4	10,984	19,429.1	19,551.1	7,637.8	22,444	6,300.5	18,515	899.9	106.5	5,230.8
1,957.4	11,507	27,641.3	27,765.7	11,845.8	29,746	10,275.8	25,587	2,995.3	55.6	4,331.3

(d) Gross value added data relates to establishments employing 1-199 persons.

(e) Figures include central government trading bodies, local authorities, public corporations and water companies and water boards.



**TABLE 13** Employment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by size of total employment by Group, Divisions 1-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to production

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
		Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£
<b>1-4</b>	<b>PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (d) (Revised definition)</b>	..	143,271(e)	5,466.2	3,666.2	1,742.5	28,325.3	7,726
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	127,482	142,681	4,975.7	3,350.0	1,568.2	25,168.2	7,513
<b>1</b>	<b>Energy and water supply industries (d)</b>	..	590(e)	490.5	316.1	174.3	3,157.1	9,987
11	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels (f)(g)	6	141(h)	172.5	153.7	18.7	1,537.6	10,001
12	Coke ovens (j)	9	20	4.0	3.6	0.5	30.4	8,487
120								
13	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	..	..	33.1	..	..	..	..
130								
14	Mineral oil processing							
140								
	1-99	123	133	2.0	1.0	1.1	9.2	9,666
	100-199	9	9	1.3	0.7	0.6	7.6	11,093
	200-499	7	7	2.1	1.1	1.1	13.1	12,381
	500 and over	8	26	10.3	6.7	3.6	94.7	14,103
	<b>Total</b>	147	175	15.8	9.4	6.3	124.6	13,241
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	18	8.4	5.7	2.7	82.2	14,414
	Percentage of industry			53	61	43	66	
15	Nuclear fuel production	1	4	16.1	9.1	6.9	92.9	10,161
152								
16	Production and distribution of electricity and gas	..	169(e)	237.6	118.4	119.1	1,173.5	9,908
161	Production and distribution of electricity	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
162	Public gas supply	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
17	Water supply industry							
170								
	1-99	..	33	0.7	0.3	0.4	2.5	8,369
	100-199	..	14	2.2	1.2	1.0	10.3	8,502
	200-499	..	14	4.6	2.3	2.3	20.3	8,849
	500-999	..	6	4.4	2.0	2.3	19.9	9,858
	1,000-1,999	..	7	6.0	3.2	2.9	26.7	8,386
	2,000 and over	..	7	26.8	12.8	14.0	118.2	9,243
	<b>Total</b>	..	81	44.6	21.8	22.8	198.0	9,080
<b>2</b>	<b>Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals</b>							
	1-99	7,738	8,178	91.6	61.0	28.2	460.6	7,553
	100-199	289	469	41.3	28.3	12.9	205.8	7,261
	200-499	239	504	75.5	49.3	26.1	392.2	7,947
	500-999	86	234	60.1	39.9	20.2	337.9	8,473
	1,000-1,499	34	118	40.6	25.2	15.4	212.6	8,428
	1,500-1,999	20	104	34.8	20.7	14.1	192.6	9,315
	2,000-2,999	16	123	38.7	25.1	13.5	232.9	9,262
	3,000-3,999	9	309	31.7	21.2	10.5	190.7	8,991
	4,000-4,999	8	411	35.4	21.6	13.8	186.4	8,642
	5,000-7,499	14	171	88.9	61.4	27.5	530.2	8,642
	7,500 and over	5	126	129.7	85.2	44.5	884.8	10,390
	<b>Total</b>	8,458	10,747	668.2	438.9	226.9	3,826.6	8,719

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
18,168.4	10,426	268,115.1	269,255.3	109,462.9	20,025	89,753.6	16,420	12,796.3	1,010.3	48,017.4
16,087.4	10,259	225,176.3	226,635.7	94,385.1	18,969	76,499.3	15,375	8,742.2	1,523.4	43,187.6
2,081.0	11,936	42,938.7	42,619.6	15,077.8	30,738	13,254.3	27,021	4,054.1	-513.0	4,829.8
243.3	13,002	4,630.1	4,445.1	3,216.2	18,649	3,041.0	17,634	555.1	-278.8	478.2
5.2	11,190	338.3	336.1	103.9	25,674	87.0	21,502	3.8	1.4	105.9
..	..	22,438.2	22,542.1	..	..	18,973.8	573,226	2,784.1	..	..
10.3	9,828	708.9	711.3	90.9	45,156	4.6	-7.6	77.3		
7.1	11,601	1,050.8	1,042.2	204.9	156,905	8.2	-20.4	93.5		
12.5	11,575	1,831.0	1,817.4	138.1	64,448	12.5	-36.9	186.1		
60.5	16,833	12,274.2	12,150.6	1,084.8	105,246	2,386	-116.6	1,220.4		
90.5	14,267	15,864.9	15,721.4	1,518.7	96,306	1,312.5	83,229	263.9	-181.6	1,577.3
47.1	17,385	9,195.4	9,068.1	713.7	84,860	631.7	75,111	152.7	-117.8	987.4
52		58	58	47		48		58		63
97.0	13,967	767.8	778.1	576.3	35,821	469.2	29,163	439.3	5.8	182.3
1,404.6	11,792	19,623.1	19,624.3	8,320.8	35,022	7,247.5	30,505	2,289.2	-59.9	2,486.2
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
4.1	11,350	18.2	18.2	14.1	20,869	3.7	-	-		
9.7	10,154	79.3	79.3	57.0	26,361	56.2	19,809	21.6	-	-
23.5	10,438	159.9	159.9	110.7	24,328	83.2	18,269	40.0	-	-
28.7	12,230	220.3	220.3	175.2	40,078	142.3	32,546	48.7	-	-
28.4	9,943	205.3	205.3	157.0	25,972	122.0	20,187	72.1	-	-
145.9	10,430	1,031.4	1,031.4	827.9	30,917	693.4	25,896	316.7	-	-
240.4	10,559	1,714.5	1,714.5	1,341.9	30,099	1,097.0	24,608	502.8	-	-
278.9	9,895	5,365.5	5,424.8	2,203.9	24,070	224.9	26.4	688.1		
126.4	9,779	2,242.5	2,257.5	896.7	21,706	102.6	16.0	321.4		
272.5	10,439	5,172.4	5,201.4	2,065.1	27,364	1,582.5	20,969	205.0	30.3	741.2
211.8	10,502	4,008.9	4,037.2	1,543.5	25,700	1,231.6	20,507	147.1	-9.8	651.6
165.6	10,746	2,917.8	2,954.0	1,268.7	31,229	1,076.4	26,496	154.6	31.7	554.1
157.8	11,168	3,521.3	3,514.5	1,165.8	33,496	882.9	25,367	179.7	-21.5	517.3
138.3	10,212	2,408.0	2,414.9	988.2	25,540	801.6	20,717	85.5	5.2	351.0
111.6	10,603	2,128.7	2,160.0	1,060.4	33,412	818.6	25,794	95.7	16.6	277.7
162.4	11,752	2,353.4	2,381.4	1,053.7	29,782	853.6	24,127	157.2	5.4	333.0
297.0	10,793	6,060.9	6,064.3	2,329.8	26,217	1,867.5	21,015	267.4	-10.0	866.1
582.4	13,079	11,526.4	11,677.5	4,195.3	32,349	3,303.6	25,473	581.3	167.9	1,972.1
2,504.7	11,041	47,706.0	48,087.7	18,771.0	28,092	14,778.4	22,117	2,201.1	258.3	7,273.5



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
21	Extraction and preparation of metaliferous ores							
210								
	<b>Total</b>	14	14	1.5	1.2	0.3	12.6	10,589
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	1.5	1.2	0.3	12.5	10,660
	Percentage of industry			99	98	99	99	
22	Metal manufacture							
	1-99	1,200	1,235	19.9	14.4	5.2	111.2	7,696
	100-199	74	107	10.6	7.7	2.9	59.4	7,742
	200-499	61	96	18.9	13.5	5.4	111.8	8,270
	500-999	19	46	12.9	9.4	3.6	88.5	9,462
	1,000-1,499	4	11	4.9	3.3	1.6	29.1	8,749
	1,500-1,999	6	33	10.7	7.5	3.2	74.1	9,869
	2,000-2,999	4	35	10.1	7.5	2.6	71.7	9,515
	3,000 and over	4	66	73.6	52.4	21.2	533.4	10,180
	<b>Total</b>	1,372	1,629	161.6	115.8	45.6	1,079.2	9,323
221	Iron and steel industry							
	1-99	90	93	4.0	2.8	1.1	23.2	8,234
	100-199	18	18	2.7	2.0	0.7	16.0	8,028
	200 and over	27	64	60.7	43.4	17.2	458.7	10,558
	<b>Total</b>	135	175	67.3	48.3	19.1	497.9	10,318
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	27	53.6	38.2	15.3	411.8	10,767
	Percentage of industry			80	79	81	83	
222	Steel tubes							
	1-99	93	99	3.1	2.3	0.8	16.0	7,023
	100-199	10	13	1.4	0.9	0.4	7.3	7,685
	200 and over	13	37	18.8	13.9	4.9	125.3	9,032
	<b>Total</b>	116	149	23.3	17.1	6.2	148.6	8,691
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	26	16.1	11.9	4.2	109.8	9,187
	Percentage of industry			69	70	68	74	
223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel							
	1-99	419	430	6.5	5.0	1.5	34.8	7,017
	100-199	18	22	2.5	1.9	0.7	12.8	6,891
	200 and over	27	64	14.1	10.0	4.1	83.9	8,395
	<b>Total</b>	464	516	23.1	16.8	6.2	131.5	7,822
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	23	6.8	4.7	2.1	43.1	9,136
	Percentage of industry			29	28	34	33	
224	Non-ferrous metals industry							
	1-99	628	643	7.5	5.2	2.1	43.3	8,252
	100-199	27	39	3.9	2.8	1.1	22.7	8,133
	200-499	20	30	6.6	4.6	2.0	38.3	8,301
	500-999	10	24	7.2	5.0	2.2	50.1	9,966
	1,000 and over	10	53	22.7	15.9	6.8	147.0	9,225
	<b>Total</b>	695	789	47.9	33.6	14.2	301.3	8,966
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	42	16.3	11.7	4.6	111.3	9,529
	Percentage of industry			34	35	33	37	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
3.8	12,699	33.7	37.4	23.0	15,421	18.2	12,193	4.2	4.3	6.7
3.8	12,747	33.2	37.0	22.6	15,374	17.9	12,152	4.2	4.3	6.7
		99	99	98		98		99	100	100
49.7	9,585	1,140.9	1,141.9	373.7	18,773			27.7	-8.7	145.8
28.1	9,589	658.0	656.7	192.6	18,167	459.3	15,055	16.5	-8.3	86.1
54.7	10,145	1,355.8	1,339.1	366.2	19,359	302.5	15,991	38.3	-19.7	171.1
37.3	10,390	1,329.2	1,299.7	257.5	19,892	213.0	16,456	25.9	-56.9	160.8
15.2	9,804	261.0	284.3	114.5	23,461	104.5	21,400	5.9	24.3	134.6
31.5	9,885	763.2	755.0	187.5	17,538	155.5	14,546	10.1	-14.7	107.3
24.5	9,581	896.8	894.7	246.2	24,403	190.0	18,838	10.4	-3.7	109.7
244.1	11,504	5,627.0	5,694.6	1,763.1	23,950	1,385.6	18,822	223.2	81.4	1,139.3
485.0	10,636	12,031.9	12,065.9	3,501.3	21,660	2,810.4	17,386	358.0	-6.2	2,054.8
11.1	9,819	249.5	249.1	89.7	22,682	74.4	18,815	5.1	-0.4	34.8
6.4	9,388	139.0	139.0	49.8	18,636	43.0	16,089	2.8	-	21.8
203.0	11,774	5,149.5	5,224.7	1,591.8	26,227	1,247.5	20,554	204.8	91.5	1,018.6
220.5	11,573	5,537.9	5,612.8	1,731.2	25,718	1,364.8	20,274	212.6	91.1	1,075.3
184.9	12,044	4,685.0	4,766.9	1,436.3	26,799	1,118.3	20,867	190.0	99.5	947.7
84		85	85	83		82		89	..	88
7.4	9,288	115.7	114.2	47.8	15,508	38.7	12,563	2.1	-1.4	17.6
3.9	8,712	51.1	51.1	20.6	14,843	16.8	12,122	1.0	-0.4	9.8
48.1	9,786	952.5	974.2	365.5	19,454	296.3	15,772	26.1	24.0	223.4
59.4	9,644	1,119.2	1,139.4	433.9	18,656	351.8	15,129	29.1	22.3	250.8
40.4	9,711	846.3	869.3	324.2	20,124	261.6	16,239	24.4	24.9	201.9
68		76	76	75		74		84	..	81
12.9	8,801	273.5	274.0	97.7	14,950	79.2	12,124	5.8	-0.8	36.4
6.3	9,611	120.0	121.4	39.9	15,848	32.8	13,040	4.2	0.5	15.0
36.5	8,901	745.0	745.6	235.0	16,667	189.0	13,405	13.4	-6.8	102.8
55.7	8,952	1,138.5	1,141.0	372.5	16,093	301.0	13,004	23.3	-7.1	154.2
19.2	9,106	398.4	398.4	124.3	18,208	96.8	14,173	5.7	-3.6	50.6
35		35	35	33		32		24	..	33
20.9	10,036	558.3	560.7	159.0	21,282	125.9	16,851	15.9	-6.1	64.8
11.3	10,072	344.3	341.8	79.9	20,418	63.3	16,177	8.9	-8.0	39.6
22.3	11,215	690.4	683.2	138.8	21,030	111.7	16,923	17.6	-9.5	70.2
25.2	11,344	1,005.0	973.3	151.6	20,918	126.0	17,380	20.1	-58.4	114.7
69.8	10,322	1,638.3	1,613.7	434.3	19,140	365.8	16,123	30.4	-30.4	285.3
149.5	10,546	4,236.2	4,172.7	963.7	20,108	792.7	16,541	93.0	-112.4	574.6
48.3	10,391	1,274.9	1,253.0	313.3	19,192	268.5	16,452	23.0	-29.4	201.7
32		30	30	33		34		25	..	35



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified							
	1-99	394	462	4.4	3.5	0.8	27.6	7,977
	100-199	6	49	0.9	0.7	0.2	5.9	8,282
	200-499	5	45	1.7	1.4	0.4	13.0	9,581
	500 and over	4	156	3.1	2.6	0.5	25.6	9,873
	<b>Total</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>8,878</b>
231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel							
	1-99	275	342	3.3	2.6	0.6	19.7	7,574
	100 and over	8	182	2.6	2.2	0.5	17.0	7,880
	<b>Total</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>7,713</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	156	2.2	1.8	0.4	14.2	7,834
	Percentage of industry			37	38	36	39	
239 (233)	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>10,520</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	11	2.5	2.0	0.5	23.0	11,488
	Percentage of industry			59	59	59	65	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products							
	1-99	3,436	3,609	36.4	26.0	8.8	195.0	7,510
	100-199	109	173	15.3	11.7	3.6	81.9	6,983
	200-499	67	156	21.0	15.8	5.2	120.1	7,615
	500-999	31	108	23.2	17.9	5.3	135.5	7,559
	1,000-1,499	11	33	13.2	9.9	3.3	78.5	7,904
	1,500-1,999	3	20	5.0	3.8	1.2	28.5	7,607
	2,000-2,999	8	174	20.6	14.9	5.8	138.4	9,298
	3,000-4,999	7	325	25.0	17.6	7.4	154.7	8,812
	5,000 and over	6	72	43.3	33.6	9.7	282.1	8,388
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,678</b>	<b>4,670</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>1,214.7</b>	<b>8,037</b>
241	Structural clay products							
	1-99	158	164	2.2	1.7	0.4	13.9	8,008
	100-199	11	14	1.5	1.3	0.3	10.2	8,114
	200 and over	15	51	14.9	12.1	2.7	109.0	8,983
	<b>Total</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>8,799</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	31	11.6	9.7	1.9	88.8	9,141
	Percentage of industry			62	64	56	67	
242	Cement, lime and plaster							
	1-99	133	137	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.9	10,691
	100-199	4	9	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.0	9,991
	200 and over	5	13	8.3	6.5	1.8	66.9	10,324
	<b>Total</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>10,329</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	13	8.3	6.5	1.8	66.9	10,324
	Percentage of industry			88	91	82	91	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head					Total	per head			
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
7.6	9,304	210.2	248.7	174.7	39,811			19.3	2.0	15.1
1.8	9,317	46.8	55.3	41.9	46,321	160.8	30,388	4.0	0.3	3.7
4.8	12,478	145.2	165.5	113.5	65,158	89.0	51,111	9.4	1.3	10.7
5.3	9,800	154.0	189.9	134.5	42,825	102.1	32,527	10.3	2.9	15.0
19.5	10,079	556.2	659.5	464.5	45,660	352.0	34,596	43.0	6.5	44.6
5.8	9,322	159.3	185.1	137.1	41,561	101.2	30,699	16.7	0.8	9.7
4.6	9,471	141.9	167.3	129.1	48,855	96.5	36,540	10.7	0.9	12.0
10.4	9,388	301.2	352.4	266.1	44,805	197.8	33,297	27.3	1.7	21.7
3.8	9,601	122.5	144.9	111.7	50,375	84.2	37,981	8.3	0.8	11.0
37		41	41	42		43		30	47	51
9.0	11,012	254.9	307.1	198.4	46,858	154.2	36,419	15.6	4.9	22.8
5.9	12,276	163.1	191.8	124.0	49,985	98.0	39,518	10.8	3.2	14.2
65		64	62	63		64		69	62	64
82.6	9,350	1,456.6	1,464.8	737.6	20,290			90.1	11.2	171.6
33.2	9,305	512.7	517.9	284.7	18,586	773.8	14,976	41.2	8.0	74.3
51.9	9,893	805.8	811.7	435.8	20,725	328.4	15,618	61.3	7.3	117.2
47.3	8,896	800.4	809.2	471.5	20,289	381.2	16,406	54.3	12.3	106.6
33.5	10,306	482.3	493.7	282.1	21,401	214.7	16,286	32.2	11.6	100.2
10.8	8,859	164.1	165.1	84.5	17,021	64.8	13,044	8.3	1.6	25.7
54.6	9,487	1,065.0	1,075.2	545.7	26,430	427.6	20,712	76.9	11.6	180.9
63.0	8,512	1,682.9	1,696.8	787.2	31,540	618.1	24,764	64.7	13.7	143.4
101.0	10,407	1,528.5	1,552.6	955.1	22,040	708.6	16,352	94.6	20.5	258.1
478.0	9,502	8,498.4	8,586.9	4,584.3	22,580	3,517.3	17,324	523.6	97.8	1,177.9
4.7	10,862	76.5	79.0	51.6	23,096	40.5	18,153	6.8	2.7	13.6
3.1	12,149	57.5	58.4	38.1	25,079	31.7	20,875	7.6	1.0	9.2
26.0	9,542	506.4	524.8	344.5	23,172	278.7	18,745	28.6	18.1	87.0
33.9	9,908	640.4	662.1	434.1	23,318	350.9	18,848	43.1	21.8	109.7
17.4	9,092	403.1	417.4	273.7	23,536	224.3	19,289	17.6	13.2	66.5
51		63	63	63		64		41	61	61
1.7	8,878	58.2	58.0	28.0	45,345	22.3	36,184	6.3	-0.2	2.8
1.7	8,979	49.6	49.1	25.4	51,993	19.7	40,268	3.3	-0.3	3.4
21.6	12,151	708.4	706.5	371.1	44,901	240.3	29,078	100.9	-10.7	105.8
25.0	11,586	816.2	813.6	424.5	45,300	282.3	30,130	110.6	-11.3	112.0
21.6	12,151	708.4	706.5	371.1	44,901	240.3	29,078	100.9	-10.7	105.8
86		87	87	87		85		91		94



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (continued)							
243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster							
	1-99	843	911	11.0	7.7	2.9	60.6	7,850
	100-199	27	43	3.8	2.7	1.1	19.3	7,055
	200-499	19	60	5.8	4.1	1.7	33.7	8,268
	500-999	5	32	3.5	2.6	0.9	24.6	9,373
	1,000-1,499	3	26	3.5	2.3	1.3	19.6	8,667
	1,500 and over	5	173	9.6	6.5	3.0	62.9	9,633
	<b>Total</b>	902	1,245	37.1	26.0	10.9	220.8	8,506
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	173	9.6	6.5	3.0	62.9	9,633
	Percentage of industry			26	25	28	29	
244	Asbestos goods							
	<b>Total</b>	102	109	8.4	4.9	3.4	36.8	7,533
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	7.3	4.2	3.1	32.9	7,751
	Percentage of industry			87	87	89	89	
245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals							
	1-99	904	949	7.9	5.6	1.9	46.0	8,163
	100-199	19	35	2.6	1.8	0.7	14.9	8,060
	200-499	18	57	5.6	3.9	1.7	35.2	9,073
	500 and over	10	170	16.6	12.2	4.3	108.0	8,824
	<b>Total</b>	951	1,211	32.7	23.6	8.7	204.1	8,648
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	146	13.3	9.8	3.5	85.7	8,760
	Percentage of industry			41	41	40	42	
246	Abrasive products							
	1-99	84	89	1.8	1.1	0.7	9.1	8,029
	100 and over	8	17	3.1	2.0	1.1	16.9	8,650
	<b>Total</b>	92	106	4.9	3.1	1.8	26.0	8,422
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	13	2.7	1.7	1.0	15.1	8,851
	Percentage of industry			55	55	56	58	
247	Glass and glassware							
	1-99	653	673	6.5	4.8	1.5	34.2	7,193
	100-199	22	26	3.0	2.4	0.7	15.6	6,608
	200-499	12	18	3.4	2.7	0.6	21.1	7,715
	500-999	8	13	5.4	4.0	1.4	30.7	7,646
	1,000 and over	8	58	20.6	15.0	5.6	145.2	9,704
	<b>Total</b>	703	788	38.9	28.8	9.8	246.8	8,561
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	54	17.4	12.6	4.8	124.4	9,910
	Percentage of industry			45	44	49	50	
248	Refractory and ceramic goods							
	1-99	677	699	7.2	5.4	1.3	34.1	6,347
	100-199	26	26	3.8	3.1	0.7	18.6	5,989
	200-499	22	35	7.4	6.0	1.3	32.3	6,356
	500-999	11	28	8.8	7.3	1.5	46.1	6,319
	1,000 and over	10	35	26.0	20.7	5.2	136.4	6,575
	<b>Total</b>	746	823	53.0	42.5	10.1	273.4	6,429
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	22	19.7	15.9	3.8	104.1	6,544
	Percentage of industry			37	37	38	38	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
26.8	9,130	504.3	504.7	233.8	21,328	166.5	15,192	31.4	1.9	52.3
9.4	8,909	149.6	152.1	73.7	19,398	54.5	14,357	17.1	3.1	26.0
16.7	9,945	321.6	322.0	140.5	24,384	107.4	18,652	12.3	3.0	33.1
8.0	8,894	240.1	240.8	118.2	33,520	95.7	27,147	9.3	1.4	16.8
11.1	8,719	197.6	199.5	92.8	26,216	67.0	18,920	11.2	2.4	22.1
26.9	8,901	699.9	703.2	325.5	34,053	256.7	26,851	25.4	4.8	60.2
99.1	9,103	2,113.2	2,122.3	984.5	26,503	747.9	20,134	106.7	16.6	210.7
26.9	8,901	699.9	703.2	325.5	34,053	256.7	26,851	25.4	4.8	60.2
27		33	33	33		34		24	29	29
27.6	8,028	226.6	232.2	135.2	16,170	114.8	13,733	7.4	7.2	48.9
24.3	7,949	203.2	208.8	121.8	16,672	104.6	14,325	6.8	6.9	45.1
88		90	90	90		91		92	96	92
18.2	9,447	434.4	435.6	219.9	27,710	149.6	18,854	30.5	0.8	35.2
7.0	9,377	131.5	131.7	68.0	26,208	49.1	18,930	10.2	0.3	11.1
17.7	10,390	334.5	335.3	166.1	29,739	110.8	19,838	36.5	1.2	31.6
42.3	9,759	1,041.4	1,044.7	565.7	34,126	399.9	24,123	58.4	3.8	75.0
85.2	9,780	1,941.8	1,947.2	1,019.7	31,191	709.4	21,700	135.6	6.1	153.0
32.8	9,432	870.1	873.1	468.2	35,320	329.5	24,857	45.2	4.6	59.4
38		45	45	46		46		33	75	39
7.1	10,384	78.1	78.7	40.4	22,081	35.9	19,624	2.0	1.5	15.4
10.7	9,716	120.4	122.0	60.8	19,936	53.2	17,442	3.8	2.4	24.7
17.8	9,973	198.5	200.7	101.2	20,740	89.1	18,260	5.7	3.8	40.1
9.6	9,594	107.0	108.2	57.1	21,091	50.4	18,627	3.5	1.1	17.8
54		54	54	56		57		61	29	44
13.9	9,276	208.8	210.8	103.1	15,808	83.6	12,809	9.8	1.7	29.1
6.0	9,030	83.8	84.0	48.1	15,951	40.6	13,448	3.9	0.8	10.3
5.6	9,033	105.5	107.1	55.0	16,404	46.6	13,913	4.1	1.2	17.6
9.0	6,292	149.8	153.8	94.0	17,239	76.0	13,946	6.5	4.6	27.5
66.2	11,773	821.8	829.7	444.8	21,606	343.2	16,672	39.6	7.5	147.8
100.7	10,235	1,369.6	1,385.4	745.0	19,137	590.0	15,155	63.8	15.7	232.3
57.8	11,930	702.2	706.5	384.4	22,093	294.0	16,898	30.6	2.9	116.4
57		51	51	52		50		48	19	50
12.0	8,914	158.4	160.5	91.6	12,780	75.5	10,542	7.7	3.2	29.7
6.1	9,193	74.0	75.0	46.8	12,397	38.4	10,168	3.4	1.4	12.9
12.7	9,413	171.8	174.7	99.7	13,525	84.2	11,410	6.3	3.3	33.8
12.3	8,388	186.3	190.1	122.3	13,979	107.8	12,320	7.9	4.6	38.6
45.5	8,695	601.5	622.9	379.7	14,623	327.0	12,591	25.4	25.3	156.3
88.6	8,809	1,192.0	1,223.3	740.2	13,957	632.8	11,933	50.6	37.8	271.3
31.8	8,308	444.1	461.2	286.3	14,507	250.2	12,678	19.6	20.8	119.8
36		37	38	39		40		39	55	44



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£
25	Chemical industry							
	1-99	2,805	2,965	32.8	18.5	13.9	138.0	7,478
	100-199	108	169	15.5	8.7	6.7	62.5	7,168
	200-499	116	216	36.9	20.9	16.0	166.2	7,963
	500-999	43	115	29.0	15.6	13.4	140.1	8,985
	1,000-1,499	21	69	25.6	13.7	12.0	122.2	8,933
	1,500-1,999	12	35	20.2	10.4	9.8	97.0	9,361
	2,000-2,999	9	43	20.6	11.7	9.0	104.1	8,906
	3,000-4,999	6	25	25.1	13.6	11.5	123.1	9,061
	5,000 and over	6	57	75.1	41.6	33.5	415.3	9,973
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>280.9</b>	<b>154.6</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>1,368.5</b>	<b>8,852</b>
251	Basic industrial chemicals							
	1-99	935	978	10.7	6.6	4.0	57.4	8,699
	100-199	34	47	5.0	3.0	2.0	27.6	9,040
	200-499	35	61	11.3	6.8	4.6	67.0	9,918
	500-999	12	21	7.9	4.5	3.5	51.8	11,588
	1,000-1,499	7	24	8.4	5.1	3.3	49.8	9,783
	1,500 and over	8	38	50.2	30.2	20.0	329.0	10,894
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>10,372</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	30	44.9	27.3	17.6	300.9	11,025
	Percentage of industry			48	49	47	52	
255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink							
	1-99	353	371	4.5	2.5	2.0	17.3	7,038
	100-199	16	29	2.4	1.3	1.2	9.3	7,429
	200-499	20	37	6.2	3.3	2.9	25.0	7,639
	500-999	9	21	6.1	2.8	3.3	23.2	8,329
	1,000 and over	5	19	8.6	4.3	4.4	37.7	8,802
	<b>Total</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>8,007</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	19	8.6	4.3	4.4	37.7	8,802
	Percentage of industry			31	30	32	34	
256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes							
	1-99	751	784	9.7	4.4	5.1	37.2	8,371
	100-199	30	51	4.0	1.9	2.1	16.1	8,499
	200-499	31	43	10.1	5.5	4.6	45.6	8,247
	500-999	9	29	6.2	3.3	2.9	32.5	9,971
	1,000 and over	8	19	17.0	10.6	6.4	98.3	9,267
	<b>Total</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>8,926</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	13	13.6	8.8	4.8	81.8	9,308
	Percentage of industry			29	34	22	36	
257	Pharmaceutical products							
	1-99	289	313	3.9	2.2	1.7	13.6	6,142
	100-199	22	31	3.2	1.7	1.4	10.9	6,364
	200-499	16	23	4.7	2.3	2.4	15.4	6,593
	500-999	12	17	7.6	3.8	3.8	31.6	8,348
	1,000-1,499	8	9	9.6	4.7	4.9	34.3	7,341
	1,500-1,999	3	3	4.7	2.2	2.5	20.8	9,530
	2,000 and over	8	17	33.2	14.8	18.4	123.7	8,365
	<b>Total</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>250.2</b>	<b>7,898</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	10	25.6	10.7	14.9	89.9	8,399
	Percentage of industry			38	34	42	36	

Wages and salaries Others	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress		
			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year	
			£ million	£	£ million	£ million		£ million	£	£ million
144.7	10,389	2,693.1	2,710.6	979.0	29,815		93.2	23.4	373.2	
68.0	10,100	1,093.7	1,102.3	421.1	27,230	1,046.2	21,661	43.2	13.9	162.0
170.9	10,668	3,149.3	3,174.3	1,269.8	34,409	951.7	25,790	105.1	34.4	479.5
150.6	11,246	2,360.5	2,399.9	980.1	33,813	778.8	26,870	104.8	26.2	438.6
136.4	11,399	2,987.4	2,969.2	1,019.4	39,757	820.5	32,003	168.2	-28.9	413.9
111.5	11,335	1,896.2	1,915.9	792.1	39,223	612.0	30,305	97.0	17.6	326.5
97.7	10,914	1,358.6	1,367.3	575.7	27,884	473.7	22,944	64.7	11.2	199.7
152.3	13,239	1,633.2	1,638.4	739.9	29,487	620.0	24,709	138.8	3.3	317.0
446.6	13,338	8,536.9	8,591.3	3,128.0	41,460	2,538.6	33,794	421.7	63.0	1,170.5
<b>1,478.7</b>	<b>11,753</b>	<b>25,708.9</b>	<b>25,869.2</b>	<b>9,905.1</b>	<b>35,264</b>	<b>7,841.7</b>	<b>27,918</b>	<b>1,236.6</b>	<b>164.1</b>	<b>3,880.8</b>
40.5	10,233	1,062.7	1,065.4	297.1	27,766	220.7	20,628	32.0	3.2	127.8
20.2	10,293	596.5	600.0	183.1	36,520	145.7	29,045	16.4	2.4	76.3
52.1	11,370	1,517.1	1,523.0	548.6	48,342	467.8	41,220	51.0	5.9	196.0
47.0	13,550	1,172.4	1,184.5	428.4	53,941	364.1	45,843	88.4	11.1	156.9
40.6	12,234	1,322.3	1,299.4	298.0	35,422	206.2	24,504	80.2	-31.7	171.1
273.2	13,670	6,736.3	6,767.0	1,703.7	33,947	1,315.5	26,213	238.3	23.0	816.2
<b>473.8</b>	<b>12,705</b>	<b>12,407.3</b>	<b>12,439.3</b>	<b>3,459.0</b>	<b>36,953</b>	<b>2,719.9</b>	<b>29,058</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>1,544.2</b>
244.5	13,913	6,274.5	6,297.2	1,565.4	34,893	1,208.2	26,931	221.4	16.3	727.5
52		51	51	45		44		44		47
20.1	10,114	235.5	241.1	109.2	24,286	83.8	18,629	7.5	6.6	40.3
11.5	9,715	130.4	131.6	57.5	23,614	42.4	17,394	2.7	2.3	18.9
28.2	9,673	360.7	364.4	157.6	25,467	119.4	19,288	11.9	4.6	68.0
32.6	9,863	295.8	300.6	130.6	21,439	95.0	15,600	8.9	5.9	55.2
50.3	11,531	516.6	518.0	246.9	28,555	168.5	19,481	17.1	3.2	89.3
<b>142.7</b>	<b>10,375</b>	<b>1,539.0</b>	<b>1,555.7</b>	<b>701.9</b>	<b>25,192</b>	<b>509.0</b>	<b>18,270</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>271.6</b>
50.3	11,531	516.6	518.0	246.9	28,555	168.5	19,481	17.1	3.2	89.3
35		34	33	35		33		35	14	33
56.6	11,038	1,039.5	1,044.2	369.9	38,289	299.8	31,031	40.1	7.4	132.4
26.6	10,676	391.1	391.4	159.5	39,729	128.4	31,981	17.7	3.2	52.6
47.6	10,375	1,077.7	1,087.6	353.6	34,950	288.8	28,541	37.1	10.8	156.6
32.1	10,920	447.0	450.0	168.8	27,221	137.9	22,241	24.3	4.2	65.0
80.5	12,555	1,404.4	1,417.6	698.0	40,993	620.3	36,433	89.9	16.9	221.9
<b>239.4</b>	<b>11,301</b>	<b>4,359.8</b>	<b>4,390.8</b>	<b>1,749.7</b>	<b>37,213</b>	<b>1,475.1</b>	<b>31,373</b>	<b>209.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>628.5</b>
59.8	12,554	978.0	989.9	539.6	39,805	486.9	35,921	66.2	14.6	177.5
25		22	23	31		33		32	34	28
16.5	9,904	194.4	195.1	99.4	25,319	69.2	17,626	8.1	1.7	47.1
15.1	10,441	143.1	145.2	77.9	24,701	53.0	16,805	11.7	3.2	29.0
25.3	10,699	266.8	273.2	149.4	31,723	114.4	24,310	11.2	11.4	60.9
42.9	11,210	562.6	574.7	303.2	39,850	232.7	30,585	22.6	2.2	117.7
60.3	12,194	574.9	587.3	329.7	34,285	243.3	25,297	29.7	0.7	134.0
31.2	12,353	369.1	373.7	155.0	32,892	112.3	23,835	20.7	4.3	109.4
220.8	12,014	1,859.3	1,880.9	1,303.1	39,298	1,124.2	33,901	242.6	32.8	435.1
<b>412.1</b>	<b>11,723</b>	<b>3,970.2</b>	<b>4,030.1</b>	<b>2,417.7</b>	<b>36,147</b>	<b>1,949.1</b>	<b>29,141</b>	<b>346.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>933.3</b>
186.5	12,529	1,421.5	1,437.2	1,001.5	39,137	858.0	33,529	2,014.9	23.6	342.3
45		36	36	41		44		58	42	37



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
25	Chemical industry (continued)							
258	Soap and toilet preparations							
	1-99	415	428	4.4	2.8	1.5	15.3	5,510
	100-199	22	28	3.1	2.1	1.1	11.7	5,658
	200-499	23	25	7.4	4.2	3.2	26.4	6,278
	500 and over	12	24	16.1	9.5	6.6	71.2	7,495
	<b>Total</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>6,717</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	10	10.7	6.2	4.5	51.7	8,362
	Percentage of industry			35	33	37	41	
259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use							
	1-99	182	184	2.1	1.4	0.7	8.9	6,493
	100-199	4	5	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	4,409
	200 and over	15	15	11.9	6.7	5.2	58.3	8,737
	<b>Total</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>8,189</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	8.2	4.5	3.7	39.8	8,798
	Percentage of industry			57	54	61	58	
26	Production of man-made fibres							
260	1-99	15	15	0.5	0.4	0.1	2.8	7,504
	100 and over	10	13	10.5	7.7	2.8	76.6	9,968
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>9,855</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	9.6	7.1	2.5	72.1	10,140
	Percentage of industry			88	88	87	91	
3	<b>Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries</b>							
	1-99	47,915	49,434	471.5	313.6	138.7	2,265.8	7,225
	100-199	950	1,466	132.3	89.4	42.8	636.6	7,120
	200-499	637	1,340	195.0	127.3	67.7	945.2	7,424
	500-999	228	729	159.6	100.6	58.9	787.2	7,823
	1,000-1,499	88	382	108.1	70.4	37.7	564.1	8,017
	1,500-1,999	40	226	68.2	43.1	25.1	341.4	7,916
	2,000-2,999	48	322	117.4	66.6	50.9	567.7	8,530
	3,000-3,999	15	123	51.4	34.3	17.1	269.6	7,885
	4,000-4,999	10	125	44.2	25.4	18.7	212.5	8,359
	5,000-7,499	10	135	65.1	40.7	24.5	334.2	8,219
	7,500-9,999	4	74	35.3	25.2	10.1	206.8	8,222
	10,000-14,999	10	264	122.1	75.1	47.0	655.8	8,737
	15,000-19,999	3	74	54.4	29.9	24.5	250.4	8,386
	20,000-49,999	10	248	303.1	193.5	109.6	1,530.7	7,909
	50,000 and over	4	290	288.1	157.4	130.7	1,464.4	9,306
	<b>Total</b>	<b>49,972</b>	<b>55,232</b>	<b>2,215.8</b>	<b>1,392.4</b>	<b>804.1</b>	<b>11,032.5</b>	<b>7,924</b>
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified							
	1-99	12,754	13,059	137.7	100.0	32.3	669.1	6,689
	100-199	239	336	33.2	25.3	7.9	168.6	6,678
	200-499	146	293	43.8	32.6	11.1	237.0	7,266
	500-999	53	200	36.4	26.2	10.2	200.9	7,673
	1,000-1,499	16	58	19.2	13.2	6.0	102.2	7,755
	1,500-1,999	3	22	5.4	4.0	1.4	29.7	7,466
	2,000-2,999	8	62	18.7	13.0	5.6	93.4	7,169
	3,000 and over	5	61	29.5	21.9	7.6	187.6	8,546
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,224</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>323.7</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>1,688.5</b>	<b>7,148</b>

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress		
			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year	
										£ million
Others	Others	Others	Others	Others	Others	Others	Others	Others		
15.4	10,059	250.7	254.5	133.1	30,292	86.1	19,601	5.3	5.0	38.0
10.4	9,810	181.2	183.3	86.3	27,541	67.0	21,395	3.8	2.5	24.7
33.9	10,626	534.7	547.8	310.0	41,966	207.4	28,068	18.3	17.2	97.7
71.5	10,864	1,471.5	1,470.3	636.5	39,577	479.2	29,796	55.3	0.7	159.4
<b>131.2</b>	<b>10,613</b>	<b>2,438.1</b>	<b>2,455.9</b>	<b>1,165.9</b>	<b>37,614</b>	<b>839.7</b>	<b>27,090</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>319.7</b>
48.0	10,618	1,157.1	1,156.4	505.2	47,211	388.5	36,313	45.0	1.8	116.4
37		47	47	43		46		54	7	36
7.5	10,459	189.0	192.5	72.7	34,259	62.4	29,415	6.7	3.4	36.3
1.3	9,547	15.9	15.9	7.9	16,023	5.8	11,874	0.7	0.3	3.2
70.8	13,554	789.6	789.0	330.4	27,753	280.5	23,566	36.4	-0.3	143.9
<b>79.6</b>	<b>13,098</b>	<b>994.5</b>	<b>997.4</b>	<b>410.9</b>	<b>28,307</b>	<b>348.7</b>	<b>24,025</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>183.5</b>
55.0	14,778	518.8	519.1	218.4	26,484	198.0	24,007	20.0	0.1	97.4
69		52	52	53		57		46	2	53
1.4	10,313	27.4	27.4	9.9	19,645			1.4	0.3	3.2
38.3	13,819	849.6	841.3	282.9	27,048	238.8	21,781	34.3	-8.6	105.5
<b>39.7</b>	<b>13,658</b>	<b>877.0</b>	<b>868.7</b>	<b>292.8</b>	<b>26,707</b>	<b>238.8</b>	<b>21,781</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>108.7</b>
35.8	14,087	799.3	788.6	266.6	27,617	217.5	22,527	28.0	-10.7	97.4
90		91	91	91		91		78		90
1,355.9	9,773	14,369.8	14,528.1	7,308.3	15,500			520.0	202.7	2,621.9
426.3	9,969	4,326.4	4,390.1	2,154.9	16,285	7,752.8	12,839	169.1	85.3	863.1
681.5	10,073	7,064.3	7,127.9	3,427.6	17,575	2,812.3	14,420	283.2	98.8	1,517.9
613.9	10,415	6,065.0	6,110.8	2,752.0	17,245	2,228.7	13,996	224.0	60.0	1,427.4
395.3	10,481	3,941.5	3,976.3	1,893.6	17,520	1,558.3	14,419	147.1	54.8	1,166.5
253.9	10,112	2,550.5	2,632.0	1,248.6	18,300	1,028.1	15,069	76.9	92.7	766.2
563.5	11,079	4,774.7	4,778.4	2,328.4	19,830	1,955.2	16,652	225.0	-3.0	1,263.6
173.1	10,120	1,847.7	1,866.6	897.7	17,456	767.8	14,931	66.2	17.5	425.5
236.4	12,608	3,249.8	3,192.1	1,107.5	25,072	958.7	21,705	122.7	-35.4	999.0
246.0	10,062	2,219.2	2,129.8	1,045.6	16,059	906.9	13,929	67.9	-81.0	781.6
102.0	10,072	1,372.9	1,371.0	628.9	17,827	545.0	15,449	39.9	0.6	215.5
517.2	10,999	4,959.7	5,050.0	2,334.0	19,119	1,969.5	16,133	212.0	112.4	1,117.2
281.5	11,482	2,566.2	2,574.1	1,497.9	27,547	1,344.6	24,728	92.7	21.4	649.0
1,154.0	10,529	11,161.9	11,409.4	4,814.1	15,881	4,137.6	13,649	431.4	251.4	5,402.0
1,373.4	10,505	13,624.4	13,702.5	5,698.9	19,781	4,790.4	16,628	613.0	66.1	4,451.7
<b>8,373.6</b>	<b>10,414</b>	<b>84,084.0</b>	<b>84,839.1</b>	<b>39,138.0</b>	<b>17,663</b>	<b>32,756.1</b>	<b>14,783</b>	<b>3,291.2</b>	<b>944.2</b>	<b>23,668.1</b>
294.8	9,117	3,823.8	3,836.7	1,938.1	14,077			132.0	18.6	546.9
74.0	9,411	937.5	941.8	461.0	13,899	1,964.0	11,496	35.0	4.2	138.5
105.1	9,422	1,413.7	1,414.3	700.5	16,003	582.2	13,301	47.1	-1.3	220.4
95.8	9,410	1,323.2	1,323.1	596.6	16,411	487.7	13,416	37.4	1.7	212.7
61.5	10,291	615.6	620.2	329.1	17,176	264.6	13,811	24.8	4.2	125.7
13.4	9,345	163.1	167.9	78.4	14,479	68.1	12,574	5.3	4.8	39.4
47.8	8,460	631.4	638.8	335.4	17,953	282.6	15,126	15.2	6.7	99.0
73.6	9,744	1,181.5	1,180.2	467.8	15,858	385.3	13,060	35.4	-3.5	182.7
<b>766.1</b>	<b>9,327</b>	<b>10,089.8</b>	<b>10,123.1</b>	<b>4,906.8</b>	<b>15,157</b>	<b>4,034.5</b>	<b>12,463</b>	<b>332.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1,565.4</b>



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries													
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives													
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£										
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)																			
311	Foundries																			
	1-99	787	812	16.8	13.3	3.3	102.1	7,682												
	100-199	53	69	7.6	6.1	1.5	46.5	7,609												
	200-499	34	53	11.2	8.9	2.3	70.7	7,992												
	500-999	11	26	7.5	5.7	1.8	44.9	7,869												
	1,000 and over	5	17	9.3	6.8	2.5	58.4	8,600												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>322.6</b>	<b>7,917</b>												
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	17	9.3	6.8	2.5	58.4	8,600												
	Percentage of industry			18	17	22	18													
312	Forging, pressing and stamping																			
	1-99	1,848	1,860	20.8	15.7	4.3	106.2	6,759												
	100-199	38	45	5.4	4.3	1.1	29.5	6,853												
	200-499	20	34	5.4	4.2	1.2	33.1	7,920												
	500 and over	9	23	9.0	6.9	2.1	60.3	8,750												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>229.2</b>	<b>7,370</b>												
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	6.5	5.0	1.5	45.3	9,032												
	Percentage of industry			16	16	18	20													
313	Bolts, nuts, etc., springs; non-precision chains; metal treatment																			
	1-99	1,829	1,873	22.0	16.7	4.5	112.0	6,691												
	100-199	30	51	4.2	3.1	1.1	21.3	6,863												
	200-499	26	52	7.7	5.8	1.8	40.9	6,994												
	500 and over	8	19	7.0	4.4	2.6	36.3	8,239												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>210.5</b>	<b>6,995</b>												
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	15	5.3	3.4	1.9	27.7	8,114												
	Percentage of industry			13	11	18	13													
314	Metal doors, windows etc.																			
	1-99	592	596	7.1	4.6	2.3	33.1	7,246												
	100-199	14	18	1.9	1.3	0.7	8.8	6,972												
	200-499	8	12	2.1	1.2	0.9	9.2	7,431												
	500 and over	8	24	8.2	5.0	3.2	41.3	8,255												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>7,655</b>												
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	17	6.3	4.0	2.3	33.1	8,171												
	Percentage of industry			33	34	32	36													
316	Hand tools and finished metal goods																			
	1-99	7,927	8,064	75.8	53.4	19.0	340.9	6,384												
	100-199	124	158	17.0	12.6	4.3	78.9	6,249												
	200-499	79	140	23.8	17.3	6.6	116.9	6,774												
	500-999	22	56	15.3	10.9	4.5	84.7	7,802												
	1,000-1,499	12	35	14.5	10.0	4.5	74.7	7,472												
	1,500 and over	8	54	24.2	18.1	6.2	137.6	7,620												
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,172</b>	<b>8,507</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>833.9</b>	<b>6,823</b>												
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	33	19.0	14.3	4.7	112.6	7,883												
	Percentage of industry			11	12	11	14													

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others	Total			per head	Total	per head	Total		per head	Increase during year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
31.3	9,518	450.8	452.9	227.2	13,560	195.0	11,634	14.3	2.6	47.1
15.2	10,062	193.8	194.4	97.7	12,802	83.3	10,923	6.5	0.9	21.6
21.3	9,216	301.1	302.2	158.3	14,174	134.6	12,052	14.5	0.6	35.2
15.2	8,584	206.0	207.2	106.5	14,256	93.0	12,448	5.8	1.2	29.2
22.1	8,783	310.3	312.6	152.3	16,352	130.3	13,996	11.2	-0.2	56.5
<b>105.1</b>	<b>9,221</b>	<b>1,462.0</b>	<b>1,469.3</b>	<b>741.9</b>	<b>14,176</b>	<b>636.2</b>	<b>12,156</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>189.5</b>
22.1	8,783	310.3	312.6	152.3	16,352	130.3	13,996	11.2	-0.2	56.5
21		21	21	21		20		21		30
39.1	9,182	578.8	578.8	260.6	12,522	220.7	10,608	19.0	2.6	79.4
9.6	8,872	150.3	150.0	69.5	12,877	59.8	11,079	5.2	0.2	20.9
10.6	8,991	180.2	180.2	77.2	14,406	65.6	12,241	3.8	1.3	31.6
19.6	9,271	354.3	353.8	150.5	16,703	128.8	14,298	8.4	-2.5	63.6
<b>78.8</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>1,263.6</b>	<b>1,262.8</b>	<b>557.7</b>	<b>13,746</b>	<b>474.9</b>	<b>11,706</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>195.4</b>
15.4	9,976	257.1	259.4	113.7	17,321	96.9	14,760	7.5	-0.3	48.1
20		20	21	20		20		21		25
43.0	9,448	567.1	566.9	332.0	15,106	260.5	11,853	22.8	1.5	62.3
10.1	9,221	125.6	126.9	66.2	15,743	55.1	13,111	5.9	0.4	21.6
18.2	9,914	220.0	220.6	127.3	16,542	104.3	13,555	7.0	0.8	33.9
24.1	9,364	206.3	204.9	111.5	15,992	94.4	13,546	6.9	-0.7	47.2
<b>95.3</b>	<b>9,487</b>	<b>1,119.0</b>	<b>1,119.3</b>	<b>637.0</b>	<b>15,593</b>	<b>514.4</b>	<b>12,592</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>165.0</b>
17.6	9,527	149.7	149.4	76.4	14,535	64.3	12,223	4.2	-0.1	35.3
18		13	13	12		12		10		21
19.9	8,632	236.9	235.1	117.1	16,492	88.8	12,498	4.7	-1.5	31.3
5.7	8,613	68.5	68.3	30.4	15,812	23.2	12,078	0.9	-0.3	10.3
7.2	8,127	83.6	83.1	39.3	18,447	30.9	14,534	1.4	-0.1	8.8
27.6	8,729	345.5	345.5	181.7	22,256	150.8	18,467	8.7	-0.5	43.1
<b>60.4</b>	<b>8,610</b>	<b>734.5</b>	<b>732.1</b>	<b>368.5</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>293.7</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>93.5</b>
21.2	9,349	281.9	283.2	154.6	24,458	131.0	20,725	6.9	0.9	36.9
35		38	39	42		45		44		40
171.3	9,010	2,134.9	2,147.0	1,068.0	14,094	878.9	11,598	77.8	13.0	346.2
40.3	9,294	490.4	494.2	241.6	14,230	192.0	11,307	17.6	5.0	80.0
62.8	9,566	824.1	823.5	387.8	16,280	317.8	13,341	23.7	-5.0	139.4
45.3	10,164	662.2	665.4	278.0	18,152	222.5	14,526	17.8	2.9	113.6
48.2	10,667	477.1	483.9	254.7	17,533	201.7	13,886	21.0	6.1	111.6
58.6	9,502	922.1	925.5	371.5	15,338	302.4	12,485	27.3	8.1	131.2
<b>426.4</b>	<b>9,466</b>	<b>5,510.8</b>	<b>5,539.5</b>	<b>2,601.6</b>	<b>15,246</b>	<b>2,115.3</b>	<b>12,396</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>922.0</b>
46.9	9,902	770.0	771.2	294.9	15,507	240.9	12,666	22.5	5.4	100.9
11		14	14	11		11		12	18	11



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£
32	Mechanical engineering	21,189	21,716	198.7	128.4	61.4	1,026.5	7,992
	1-99	378	555	52.3	33.8	18.4	269.0	7,954
	100-199	258	501	77.9	47.5	30.4	395.0	8,319
	200-499	95	272	65.2	36.7	28.5	308.6	8,421
	500-999	36	119	44.3	26.5	17.9	235.1	8,884
	1,000-1,499	7	15	12.0	8.0	4.0	67.6	8,476
	1,500-1,999	31	171	77.2	41.7	35.5	399.7	9,579
	2,000-2,999	4	33	13.7	7.1	6.7	61.2	8,675
	3,000-3,999	5	71	23.1	16.0	7.1	141.1	8,834
	4,000-4,999	3	34	16.4	9.4	7.1	71.3	7,619
	5,000-7,499	5	224	60.8	36.2	24.6	317.6	8,761
	7,500 and over							
	<b>Total</b>	22,011	23,711	641.7	391.2	241.6	3,292.6	8,417
320	Industrial plant and steelwork	2,519	2,564	29.3	19.7	8.8	169.3	8,596
	1-99	68	77	9.5	6.3	3.2	54.1	8,532
	100-199	41	63	12.6	8.6	4.1	88.2	10,296
	200-499	9	14	6.0	3.6	2.4	39.9	11,121
	500-999	14	40	36.2	21.8	14.4	254.7	11,672
	1,000 and over							
	<b>Total</b>	2,651	2,758	93.6	60.0	32.8	606.2	10,102
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	23	23.4	14.3	9.1	161.3	11,263
	Percentage of industry			25	24	28	27	
321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	980	987	6.3	3.8	1.8	27.9	7,352
	1-99	20	23	3.0	2.0	0.9	14.5	7,102
	100-199	17	22	14.0	10.2	3.8	92.1	9,068
	200 and over							
	<b>Total</b>	1,017	1,032	23.2	16.0	6.6	134.4	8,410
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	10.9	8.1	2.8	76.0	9,439
	Percentage of industry			47	50	43	57	
322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	3,534	3,594	34.5	22.8	10.1	184.2	8,088
	1-99	45	64	6.4	4.3	2.1	34.9	8,177
	100-199	30	53	8.7	5.7	3.0	42.3	7,473
	200-499	13	36	11.7	7.8	3.9	63.1	8,095
	500 and over							
	<b>Total</b>	3,622	3,747	61.3	40.5	19.2	324.4	8,013
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	20	6.4	4.3	2.1	36.0	8,350
	Percentage of industry			10	11	11	11	
323	Textile machinery	425	443	4.8	3.3	1.4	22.2	6,765
	1-99	7	7	0.9	0.6	0.3	4.3	7,069
	100-199	11	20	5.6	3.7	1.9	28.1	7,487
	200 and over							
	<b>Total</b>	443	470	11.3	7.6	3.5	54.5	7,144
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	4.0	2.7	1.3	20.9	7,677
	Percentage of industry			35	36	35	38	

Wages and salaries Others	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress			
			Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head	Increase during year	Value at end of year
			£ million	£	£ million	£ million		£ million	£	£ million	£ million
609.0	9,927	6,030.6	6,134.6	3,204.8	16,129	3,357.7	13,378	212.8	122.2	1,173.1	
184.0	9,976	1,783.9	1,824.8	909.8	17,402	3,357.7	13,378	62.1	47.3	392.6	
310.8	10,212	2,889.1	2,947.9	1,460.0	18,734	1,191.7	15,291	95.7	78.9	691.5	
304.2	10,671	2,552.9	2,597.5	1,230.6	18,885	984.1	15,103	83.4	49.4	723.9	
191.3	10,706	1,741.6	1,784.5	891.9	20,120	755.7	17,049	64.4	55.5	668.4	
48.2	11,917	700.1	729.1	297.0	24,720	219.5	18,274	21.2	30.8	268.7	
390.0	10,992	3,238.9	3,239.1	1,586.9	20,553	1,322.6	17,131	91.7	6.9	906.6	
73.0	10,969	728.8	646.8	315.6	23,006	262.1	19,107	14.0	-77.7	456.3	
71.3	9,977	717.5	712.8	393.3	17,017	326.4	14,123	16.4	1.1	203.4	
66.8	9,447	549.2	556.2	253.8	15,453	221.7	13,499	24.2	6.7	202.3	
257.7	10,477	2,374.3	2,394.3	982.8	16,153	892.1	14,662	98.7	26.4	924.1	
2,506.3	10,374	23,306.9	23,567.7	11,526.6	17,962	9,533.8	14,856	784.8	347.6	6,610.8	
91.0	10,358	973.5	982.9	465.5	15,895	354.8	12,113	21.9	11.9	155.6	
34.6	10,902	401.0	412.7	206.7	21,719	169.1	17,777	7.1	11.5	78.8	
43.4	10,718	474.1	491.1	245.8	19,482	199.6	15,815	13.1	19.6	109.3	
28.1	11,802	274.5	308.4	128.7	21,541	101.1	16,919	14.9	33.6	123.3	
162.3	11,252	1,361.0	1,354.3	617.1	17,025	534.0	14,732	50.0	-6.8	932.0	
359.5	10,953	3,484.2	3,549.3	1,663.8	17,768	1,358.6	14,508	107.0	69.8	1,399.1	
100.1	11,030	853.3	829.7	366.0	15,640	330.2	14,109	16.1	-24.0	560.1	
28		24	23	22		24		15	..	40	
16.4	9,197	239.0	236.4	102.3	16,353	81.7	13,063	7.0	-1.6	59.3	
9.0	9,538	118.9	118.7	50.8	17,010	39.3	13,163	3.2	0.1	32.2	
40.4	10,582	895.2	890.8	259.6	18,581	219.6	15,724	24.6	-6.8	160.6	
65.9	10,053	1,253.1	1,246.0	412.7	17,778	340.7	14,677	34.8	-8.3	252.1	
32.2	11,422	783.0	779.1	209.3	19,256	178.6	16,436	22.4	-6.5	134.8	
49		62	63	51		52		64	..	53	
103.1	10,200	892.5	925.0	525.1	15,198	438.1	12,681	37.8	28.0	213.6	
21.4	10,104	184.0	194.6	97.2	15,242	80.2	12,567	6.7	8.0	55.1	
28.7	9,481	239.8	256.2	135.5	15,599	110.4	12,709	8.3	21.1	91.7	
38.2	9,777	378.9	386.9	196.3	16,775	163.7	13,989	8.2	9.1	124.4	
191.3	9,989	1,695.1	1,762.7	954.1	15,560	792.4	12,923	61.0	66.2	484.8	
19.4	9,443	218.8	219.1	106.3	16,690	86.6	13,602	5.5	0.3	67.0	
10		13	12	11		11		9	..	14	
12.9	9,473	126.5	127.8	68.7	14,316	56.0	11,665	2.6	1.0	26.0	
2.8	9,454	25.1	25.2	12.7	13,981	10.3	11,340	0.6	0.1	4.9	
16.7	8,945	157.0	158.8	76.7	13,653	63.8	11,368	3.5	2.1	43.9	
32.4	9,192	308.6	311.9	158.1	13,960	130.1	11,492	6.7	3.2	74.8	
10.6	8,472	106.4	108.9	53.9	13,561	45.0	11,305	2.9	2.9	34.8	
33		84	35	34		35		44	91	47	



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)							
324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors							
	1-99	811	824	11.1	6.3	4.6	51.1	8,096
	100-199	41	64	5.8	3.3	2.5	26.4	8,093
	200-499	26	36	8.2	3.0	5.2	23.4	7,729
	500-999	11	19	7.6	1.6	6.0	13.7	8,730
	1,000 and over	9	24	17.7	5.4	12.3	60.6	11,181
	<b>Total</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>8,942</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	13	12.1	4.0	8.1	47.7	11,969
	Percentage of industry			24	20	26	27	
325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment							
	1-99	1,593	1,633	19.5	12.0	7.0	96.8	8,051
	100-199	52	67	7.3	4.6	2.7	35.9	7,849
	200-499	48	94	15.3	9.1	6.2	76.7	8,417
	500-999	21	44	14.7	8.9	5.7	75.4	8,436
	1,000-1,999	6	10	8.1	4.8	3.3	45.9	9,663
	2,000 and over	8	29	19.0	11.3	7.7	98.6	8,741
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>429.3</b>	<b>8,471</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	15	12.9	7.9	5.0	70.3	8,953
	Percentage of industry			15	15	15	16	
326	Mechanical power transmission equipment							
	1-99	2,840	2,878	20.6	13.7	5.6	107.6	7,830
	100-199	26	31	3.7	2.5	1.2	20.2	7,946
	200-499	14	18	3.9	2.7	1.2	20.4	7,468
	500-1,499	5	5	4.6	3.2	1.4	28.0	8,828
	1,500 and over	5	14	13.5	8.5	5.0	70.1	8,222
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>246.3</b>	<b>8,019</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	13.5	8.5	5.0	70.1	8,222
	Percentage of industry			29	28	35	28	
327	Machinery for the printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery							
	1-99	764	773	10.5	6.8	3.6	53.4	7,904
	100-199	30	38	4.1	2.5	1.6	19.7	7,930
	200-499	17	21	4.5	2.6	1.9	20.7	7,909
	500 and over	11	109	9.2	4.7	4.6	42.6	9,070
	<b>Total</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>8,239</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	5.8	2.6	3.2	26.7	10,310
	Percentage of industry			20	16	27	20	
328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment							
	1-99	8,132	8,270	72.0	46.6	22.0	365.6	7,845
	100-199	130	161	17.4	10.9	6.5	84.9	7,778
	200-499	103	159	31.4	18.7	12.6	148.9	7,956
	500-999	37	75	25.4	14.3	11.0	118.3	8,267
	1,000-1,499	13	53	15.6	9.4	6.2	80.1	8,553
	1,500-1,999	8	32	14.5	8.6	5.9	69.6	8,081
	2,000-2,999	6	22	14.5	8.4	6.1	68.6	8,199
	3,000 and over	5	93	26.3	15.7	10.6	117.4	7,467
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,434</b>	<b>8,865</b>	<b>217.0</b>	<b>132.6</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>1,053.3</b>	<b>7,944</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	93	26.3	15.7	10.6	117.4	7,467
	Percentage of industry			12	12	13	11	

Wages and salaries Others	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress		
			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year	
										£ million
47.6	10,376	393.4	399.3	213.7	19,191	177.0	15,894	7.0	7.8	74.3
24.8	9,932	220.6	222.2	107.9	18,727	89.8	15,576	3.5	1.6	34.6
64.4	12,433	330.6	335.0	210.8	25,673	172.1	20,955	7.0	4.1	46.1
85.7	14,180	356.0	346.9	234.1	30,734	179.1	23,520	6.4	-8.3	31.9
158.0	12,846	745.2	744.3	548.8	30,970	460.2	25,972	20.2	-0.3	107.0
<b>380.6</b>	<b>12,431</b>	<b>2,045.8</b>	<b>2,047.7</b>	<b>1,315.3</b>	<b>26,073</b>	<b>1,078.2</b>	<b>21,373</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>293.9</b>
102.9	12,698	527.4	533.2	396.9	32,823	331.4	27,407	17.6	8.8	74.7
27		26	26	30		31		40		25
69.2	9,947	717.6	736.9	332.1	17,043	267.7	13,734	18.3	24.5	157.1
25.6	9,373	265.7	269.0	112.7	15,418	88.4	12,086	6.2	5.9	71.4
61.0	9,892	669.3	684.6	289.2	18,924	231.2	15,127	21.2	21.6	206.5
61.7	10,743	744.5	743.1	253.8	17,288	208.5	14,207	16.4	0.4	242.0
34.4	10,349	463.5	507.1	209.5	25,939	179.5	22,224	14.9	52.0	196.2
79.0	10,236	714.0	699.8	319.1	16,803	275.8	14,523	15.0	-18.5	136.0
<b>330.9</b>	<b>10,138</b>	<b>3,574.8</b>	<b>3,640.5</b>	<b>1,516.4</b>	<b>18,089</b>	<b>1,251.0</b>	<b>14,924</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>1,009.2</b>
51.5	10,209	435.5	416.5	212.3	16,458	184.8	14,327	9.9	-22.4	88.5
16		12	11	14		15		11		9
54.6	9,748	553.1	565.1	325.3	15,793	270.7	13,142	36.8	13.7	107.8
11.5	9,942	101.2	103.8	59.5	16,076	49.4	13,353	7.2	2.6	23.3
11.1	9,488	114.3	119.1	66.0	16,873	57.0	14,569	10.9	6.5	34.3
14.0	10,122	163.2	163.7	63.3	13,895	52.3	11,493	3.2	0.8	46.5
43.7	8,710	340.8	346.3	192.5	14,222	164.4	12,142	10.5	5.2	93.5
<b>134.8</b>	<b>9,415</b>	<b>1,272.7</b>	<b>1,297.9</b>	<b>706.6</b>	<b>15,261</b>	<b>593.8</b>	<b>12,825</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>305.5</b>
43.7	8,710	340.8	346.3	192.5	14,222	164.4	12,142	10.5	5.2	93.5
32		27	27	27		28		15	18	31
37.7	10,391	318.6	327.7	173.8	16,481	139.0	13,180	9.7	11.7	77.2
17.5	10,780	149.2	157.4	82.6	20,053	67.0	16,282	5.4	9.5	42.8
18.9	9,898	166.9	170.7	80.1	17,679	65.5	14,461	2.8	5.9	46.2
49.1	10,786	381.4	388.1	202.3	21,875	167.6	18,125	17.4	7.5	85.9
<b>123.2</b>	<b>10,518</b>	<b>1,016.1</b>	<b>1,043.9</b>	<b>538.7</b>	<b>18,942</b>	<b>439.1</b>	<b>15,441</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>252.0</b>
36.2	11,363	280.3	285.3	147.0	25,438	125.0	21,631	11.4	5.5	60.6
29		28	27	27		28		32	16	24
210.3	9,551	2,136.0	2,156.2	1,163.0	16,147	967.1	13,427	83.9	29.3	363.6
63.6	9,758	599.6	604.8	312.9	17,946	256.1	14,687	26.3	7.8	120.9
120.1	9,509	1,105.6	1,104.2	554.2	17,676	451.2	14,391	32.4	3.3	237.1
108.5	9,827	944.5	955.7	513.2	20,243	436.1	17,202	35.6	19.1	238.9
64.2	10,341	586.8	580.7	296.5	19,042	243.8	15,656	28.2	-3.8	138.4
62.8	10,681	837.5	757.2	339.5	23,426	249.2	17,198	24.5	-69.6	518.1
62.4	10,181	511.7	538.1	266.4	18,377	229.4	15,828	10.3	35.0	289.4
98.7	9,360	899.9	901.6	403.8	15,374	348.2	13,255	28.7	4.9	287.5
<b>790.7</b>	<b>9,764</b>	<b>7,621.5</b>	<b>7,598.5</b>	<b>3,849.6</b>	<b>17,740</b>	<b>3,181.1</b>	<b>14,660</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>2,194.0</b>
98.7	9,360	899.9	901.6	403.8	15,374	348.2	13,255	28.7	4.9	287.5
12		12	12	10		11		11	19	13



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
32	Mechanical engineering (continued)							
329	Ordnance small arms and ammunition							
	1-99	78	79	0.9	0.6	0.3	4.3	7,720
	100-199	5	6	0.7	0.5	0.2	3.9	7,374
	200-499	6	6	1.7	1.1	0.6	9.4	8,616
	500 and over	8	17	22.9	14.7	8.2	114.9	7,791
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>132.6</b>	<b>7,829</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	20.7	13.5	7.2	103.2	7,642
	Percentage of industry			79	80	78	78	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment							
330	1-99	952	978	7.7	3.1	4.5	19.4	6,361
	100-199	20	23	2.7	1.0	1.7	6.7	6,830
	200-499	23	40	7.1	3.3	3.8	22.5	6,884
	500-999	7	9	5.2	1.8	3.5	12.3	6,975
	1,000-1,499	6	10	6.8	2.9	3.9	24.0	8,344
	1,500 and over	5	12	20.3	6.2	14.0	55.3	8,866
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>7,714</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	12	20.3	6.2	14.0	55.3	8,866
	Percentage of industry			41	34	45	39	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering							
	1-99	8,107	8,340	74.4	46.2	25.5	291.0	6,297
	100-199	235	325	32.9	20.8	12.1	132.1	6,349
	200-499	169	259	53.3	34.0	19.3	213.2	6,276
	500-999	56	123	39.3	25.0	14.3	177.1	7,081
	1,000-1,499	22	46	26.1	16.8	9.3	117.5	7,010
	1,500-1,999	11	48	19.0	11.1	7.8	83.8	7,537
	2,000-2,999	11	45	26.5	15.1	11.4	103.5	6,862
	3,000-3,999	5	27	16.9	11.5	5.5	84.7	7,386
	4,000-4,999	6	42	26.4	17.1	9.3	121.2	7,101
	5,000-9,999	4	51	34.9	18.2	16.8	151.0	8,301
	10,000-14,999	3	86	37.3	21.9	15.4	183.2	8,378
	15,000 and over	4	135	160.4	83.0	77.3	627.0	7,554
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,633</b>	<b>9,527</b>	<b>547.4</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>2,285.4</b>	<b>7,129</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	27	19.9	13.8	6.1	110.1	7,981
	Percentage of industry			63	64	63	62	
341	Insulated wires and cables							
	1-99	194	197	2.0	1.4	0.5	9.9	7,261
	100-199	9	9	1.4	1.0	0.4	8.1	8,321
	200-999	8	10	2.9	2.0	0.9	15.7	7,655
	1,000 and over	8	31	25.2	17.3	7.9	143.7	8,282
	<b>Total</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>177.3</b>	<b>8,161</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	27	19.9	13.8	6.1	110.1	7,981
	Percentage of industry			63	64	63	62	
342	Basic electrical equipment							
	1-99	1,547	1,582	17.0	11.4	5.1	73.9	6,501
	100-199	50	60	7.1	4.9	2.2	29.4	5,991
	200-499	40	56	11.7	7.8	3.8	52.3	6,685
	500-999	21	48	13.9	9.7	4.2	62.9	6,458
	1,000 and over	12	73	53.7	31.7	22.0	234.3	7,400
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>6,913</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	48	43.9	25.0	18.9	187.7	7,523
	Percentage of industry			42	38	51	41	

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress			
				Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year		
									Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million		
2.6	9,717	24.0	26.3	13.8	15,997	11.8	13,733	0.8	2.8	10.8
2.1	9,474	20.2	22.1	12.6	16,816	9.4	12,527	0.5	2.0	7.5
6.1	9,727	58.8	65.1	30.1	17,458	25.8	14,959	2.6	6.3	20.6
86.1	10,564	932.0	955.8	354.9	15,500	321.8	14,053	61.5	25.4	306.7
96.9	10,457	1,035.1	1,069.3	411.4	15,683	368.8	14,058	65.4	36.5	345.5
76.9	10,682	831.2	850.4	320.6	15,487	295.5	14,276	56.9	20.9	249.4
79		80	80	78		80		87	57	72
57.1	12,753	395.4	404.7	170.5	22,083	178.8	17,185	28.5	-3.2	92.2
19.5	11,479	122.7	127.1	60.5	22,575	163.0	22,917	24.0	-9.4	96.5
47.2	12,248	437.9	436.4	194.5	27,343	73.8	14,103	15.2	-2.4	62.4
41.1	11,851	276.5	276.8	95.4	18,233	89.1	13,118	13.5	-5.3	63.6
51.1	13,053	249.9	247.5	126.7	18,646	1,059.0	52,289	113.7	50.6	550.3
188.9	13,483	2,788.8	2,806.9	1,135.8	56,084	1,059.0	52,290	113.7	50.6	550.3
404.9	12,885	4,271.2	4,299.3	1,783.5	35,815	1,563.7	31,401	201.9	33.0	899.5
188.9	13,483	2,788.8	2,806.9	1,135.8	56,084	1,059.0	52,290	113.7	50.6	550.3
47		65	65	64		68		56		61
251.0	9,854	2,522.1	2,540.5	1,206.9	16,220			97.2	30.5	463.3
120.1	9,954	1,116.6	1,129.9	553.2	16,803	1,436.8	13,387	51.4	23.4	221.0
189.5	9,807	1,919.3	1,942.9	887.3	16,641	714.1	13,393	98.3	23.2	412.3
138.3	9,646	1,489.5	1,490.6	643.4	16,355	527.6	13,413	69.4	8.6	320.8
100.3	10,762	1,034.4	1,031.9	451.3	17,309	352.9	13,534	60.2	-0.1	258.4
83.5	10,656	737.9	736.3	328.4	17,325	289.1	15,253	23.1	-4.7	219.9
128.4	11,249	1,170.4	1,164.6	490.1	18,495	398.1	15,024	65.4	-11.8	194.2
56.9	10,408	493.7	515.4	287.0	16,949	257.6	15,208	25.7	24.0	157.1
98.9	10,612	987.3	988.0	470.6	17,829	386.5	14,640	31.1	1.7	186.5
184.6	11,010	1,426.5	1,437.0	736.7	21,079	644.5	18,441	62.2	19.9	419.7
170.7	11,061	1,515.2	1,510.6	791.8	21,226	684.0	18,334	71.1	-12.6	312.5
774.7	10,018	5,473.6	5,515.6	2,711.4	16,909	2,375.0	14,811	225.3	38.6	1,489.2
2,296.9	10,250	19,886.3	20,003.3	9,558.2	17,459	8,066.1	14,734	880.2	140.8	4,655.0
5.2	10,043	84.7	85.2	38.6	19,770	32.5	16,617	4.0	0.7	12.3
3.4	9,417	56.1	56.6	26.5	19,155	21.7	15,656	3.1	0.9	8.8
8.7	9,890	146.4	147.5	73.0	24,944	65.6	22,421	6.9	2.1	25.3
82.3	10,463	1,148.8	1,148.2	486.4	19,293	423.8	16,808	50.4	-9.8	181.6
100.0	10,344	1,436.0	1,437.4	624.6	19,842	543.6	17,268	64.4	-6.1	228.0
61.8	10,171	817.7	819.2	346.3	17,422	302.8	15,235	46.4	-0.9	129.6
62		57	57	55		56		72		57
48.8	9,526	460.4	466.8	235.6	13,845	199.7	11,737	15.8	9.4	87.6
19.6	9,096	179.4	182.0	90.2	12,735	74.5	10,516	7.5	3.9	35.3
38.9	10,118	324.9	331.9	175.9	15,059	139.4	11,928	10.8	9.8	75.5
37.4	8,925	360.0	358.4	188.0	13,503	157.6	11,317	12.8	-2.4	77.5
217.0	9,860	1,541.5	1,542.0	794.4	14,801	702.1	13,081	46.8	-1.0	589.7
361.7	9,691	2,866.2	2,881.1	1,484.2	14,356	1,273.3	12,316	93.6	19.6	865.5
182.0	9,625	1,235.0	1,256.8	658.8	15,021	585.4	13,346	38.9	23.0	497.1
50		43	44	44		46		42		57



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
34	Electrical and electronic engineering (continued)							
343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators							
	1-99	1,235	1,251	11.0	6.5	4.1	43.2	6,652
	100-199	37	45	5.3	3.2	2.1	21.1	6,511
	200-499	26	29	8.9	4.9	4.0	35.1	7,180
	500-999	6	10	3.8	2.1	1.6	18.4	8,636
	1,000-1,499	5	8	6.0	4.0	2.0	27.4	6,848
	1,500 and over	5	30	25.6	16.7	9.0	130.2	7,817
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>7,361</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	30	25.6	16.7	9.0	130.2	7,817
	Percentage of industry			42	45	39	47	
344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components							
	1-99	2,439	2,483	24.7	13.6	10.4	87.9	6,462
	100-199	99	115	13.9	7.8	6.1	51.6	6,620
	200-499	69	81	22.4	13.7	8.7	82.9	6,048
	500-999	19	33	13.8	7.2	6.6	54.5	7,549
	1,000-1,499	11	28	12.9	7.3	5.6	54.6	7,484
	1,500-1,999	8	31	14.0	7.4	6.6	53.6	7,214
	2,000-2,999	4	21	9.1	4.3	4.8	30.3	7,067
	3,000 and over	9	117	111.8	51.5	60.3	421.3	8,188
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,909</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>836.6</b>	<b>7,418</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	104	93.1	42.6	50.5	346.6	8,136
	Percentage of industry			42	38	46	41	
345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment							
	1-99	1,155	1,186	10.9	7.0	3.5	43.2	6,140
	100-199	25	38	3.4	2.4	1.0	15.5	6,415
	200-499	25	32	7.4	4.8	2.6	29.6	6,098
	500-999	13	15	8.7	6.2	2.5	40.5	6,558
	1,000 and over	10	29	33.8	17.6	16.2	126.8	7,205
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>255.5</b>	<b>6,712</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	17	25.7	13.4	12.3	99.1	7,391
	Percentage of industry			40	35	48	39	
346	Domestic-type electric appliances							
	1-99	434	439	4.0	2.9	0.8	15.2	5,253
	100-199	12	13	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.8	4,931
	200-499	12	13	3.8	2.9	0.9	16.0	5,594
	500-999	5	8	4.1	2.9	1.1	15.7	5,336
	1,000 and over	8	21	24.0	17.4	6.6	130.5	7,482
	<b>Total</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>6,707</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	19.6	14.0	5.6	104.9	7,506
	Percentage of industry			52	51	57	57	
347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment							
	1-99	1,308	1,336	9.0	6.1	2.4	33.2	5,445
	100-199	19	23	2.7	1.9	0.9	9.9	5,353
	200 and over	17	26	15.9	9.8	6.1	61.2	6,251
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>5,879</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	10	11.8	6.9	4.9	44.9	6,545
	Percentage of industry			43	39	52	43	

Wages and salaries Others	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output	Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress			
				Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year		
									£ million	£
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million			
39.9	9,694	398.3	397.7	182.4	16,614	143.8	13,097	12.8	0.6	73.8
20.1	9,823	199.7	201.5	97.9	18,457	78.7	14,843	5.7	3.1	35.1
39.7	10,038	305.5	312.6	147.0	16,605	120.5	13,618	10.1	6.9	75.9
17.4	10,644	145.2	148.8	68.2	18,076	54.0	14,332	7.7	4.8	30.9
22.5	11,128	261.6	260.2	123.3	20,501	91.5	15,227	11.3	-	48.1
84.9	9,471	743.7	734.2	373.5	14,579	321.9	12,563	21.6	-8.4	127.2
<b>224.6</b>	<b>9,873</b>	<b>2,053.9</b>	<b>2,054.9</b>	<b>992.2</b>	<b>16,390</b>	<b>810.5</b>	<b>13,389</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>391.0</b>
84.9	9,471	743.7	734.2	373.5	14,579	321.9	12,563	21.6	-8.4	127.2
38		36	36	38		40		31		33
106.1	10,243	755.7	757.2	406.3	16,478	329.1	13,347	36.2	6.2	164.7
61.9	10,177	440.4	445.2	237.0	17,060	192.6	13,861	27.8	10.7	102.2
87.1	10,045	712.3	719.4	384.0	17,161	309.4	13,826	39.0	10.8	168.9
65.0	9,862	545.8	534.9	248.1	17,963	200.9	14,544	26.6	-15.4	154.3
61.4	10,941	450.4	457.2	238.2	18,454	199.5	15,458	36.9	9.8	148.5
73.1	11,112	436.6	461.3	260.6	18,598	220.1	15,709	27.0	25.4	173.7
49.9	10,375	273.2	277.6	163.9	18,025	141.0	15,508	15.8	4.5	70.0
661.7	10,972	4,247.6	4,275.2	2,295.1	20,535	2,040.8	18,260	166.5	41.2	1,301.1
<b>1,166.3</b>	<b>10,698</b>	<b>7,862.0</b>	<b>7,928.1</b>	<b>4,233.1</b>	<b>19,024</b>	<b>3,633.3</b>	<b>16,329</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>2,283.4</b>
551.5	10,922	3,734.9	3,734.2	1,963.3	21,090	1,735.8	18,646	140.6	3.7	1,066.7
47		48	47	46		48		37	4	47
34.8	9,988	538.6	544.0	216.8	19,899	175.6	16,121	22.6	3.1	82.2
11.1	10,801	150.0	150.9	64.3	18,678	52.1	15,127	5.3	2.4	25.6
24.6	9,467	491.2	492.5	140.4	18,847	107.2	14,394	29.6	-6.6	93.4
24.9	9,826	424.1	430.1	116.4	13,361	89.5	10,265	33.5	14.1	76.6
180.6	11,134	1,851.9	1,856.3	701.4	20,740	592.2	17,512	109.8	-7.3	224.7
<b>276.1</b>	<b>10,671</b>	<b>3,455.8</b>	<b>3,473.7</b>	<b>1,239.3</b>	<b>19,268</b>	<b>1,016.6</b>	<b>15,806</b>	<b>200.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>502.5</b>
139.4	11,326	1,423.7	1,422.3	539.6	20,983	455.0	17,692	83.8	-10.5	163.5
50		41	41	44		45		42		33
7.4	8,770	142.8	144.6	57.9	14,564	48.6	12,238	3.5	2.5	19.5
4.2	8,473	66.2	67.0	30.5	18,379	25.5	15,319	1.4	0.6	9.0
7.1	7,636	129.6	130.9	49.7	13,091	38.5	10,132	12.0	1.9	23.9
11.9	10,457	174.2	176.8	67.2	16,450	44.8	10,977	4.0	2.8	32.1
57.7	8,763	903.2	910.1	387.6	16,133	311.4	12,961	35.6	5.2	151.6
<b>88.3</b>	<b>8,837</b>	<b>1,415.9</b>	<b>1,429.4</b>	<b>592.9</b>	<b>15,793</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>12,487</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>236.1</b>
50.1	8,858	723.5	731.8	326.9	16,656	264.8	13,491	30.8	7.1	122.7
57		51	51	55		56		55	54	52
22.5	9,174	272.2	274.4	131.8	14,592	108.8	12,049	7.6	7.1	47.8
8.4	9,492	96.0	96.3	46.5	16,964	37.9	13,826	2.6	1.8	19.5
49.0	8,005	428.3	427.9	213.5	13,421	173.3	10,896	9.7	-0.5	81.3
<b>79.9</b>	<b>8,447</b>	<b>796.4</b>	<b>798.6</b>	<b>391.8</b>	<b>14,154</b>	<b>320.1</b>	<b>11,563</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>148.5</b>
39.6	8,045	301.1	302.7	154.4	13,108	124.4	10,562	6.9	1.4	59.9
50		38	38	39		39		34	17	40



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof							
	1-99	1,634	1,687	24.9	18.5	5.8	132.6	7,161
	100-199	81	103	11.3	8.6	2.6	60.8	7,033
	200-499	46	61	14.3	10.8	3.5	80.7	7,455
	500-999	28	59	19.4	14.3	5.1	110.6	7,755
	1,000-1,499	14	46	17.3	12.7	4.6	101.7	7,980
	1,500-1,999	5	20	8.4	5.7	2.7	44.3	7,811
	2,000-2,999	3	8	7.1	4.9	2.2	42.5	8,636
	3,000-7,499	4	8	18.7	13.1	5.6	111.5	8,505
	7,500 and over	6	36	155.4	114.4	41.0	1,142.6	9,986
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>1,827.4</b>	<b>8,996</b>
351	Motor vehicles and their engines							
	1-99	122	126	2.1	1.4	0.6	11.7	8,413
	100-199	8	8	1.2	0.8	0.4	7.2	8,533
	200-499	4	4	1.4	0.9	0.5	8.5	9,027
	500-999	6	6	4.3	2.9	1.4	24.4	8,281
	1,000 and over	9	18	144.3	104.8	39.4	1,064.9	10,159
	<b>Total</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>153.3</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>1,116.6</b>	<b>10,065</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	12	137.1	100.0	37.0	1,027.8	10,274
	Percentage of industry			89	90	88	92	
352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans							
	1-99	496	510	10.2	7.7	2.3	58.7	7,594
	100-199	36	46	5.1	4.0	1.2	29.7	7,488
	200-499	13	17	4.2	3.2	0.9	26.2	8,062
	500 and over	9	25	6.6	4.8	1.8	43.3	9,096
	<b>Total</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>8,013</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	17	4.3	3.0	1.2	26.1	8,634
	Percentage of industry			16	15	20	17	
353	Motor vehicle parts							
	1-99	1,056	1,075	13.6	10.1	3.1	67.3	6,669
	100-199	38	43	5.1	3.9	1.1	24.9	6,318
	200-499	34	43	10.5	7.9	2.6	56.7	7,157
	500-999	14	21	10.3	7.9	2.4	55.9	7,061
	1,000-1,499	13	40	16.2	12.1	4.1	98.5	8,145
	1,500 and over	10	46	41.7	30.5	11.2	249.5	8,177
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>552.9</b>	<b>7,627</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	23	32.0	23.6	8.4	196.4	8,318
	Percentage of industry			33	33	34	36	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment							
	1-99	1,939	1,993	19.6	14.3	4.5	117.6	8,255
	100-199	61	78	8.8	6.2	2.6	52.3	8,377
	200-499	38	53	11.9	8.3	3.6	71.5	8,584
	500-999	19	26	13.0	9.3	3.7	78.2	8,415
	1,000-1,499	8	11	9.4	6.2	3.2	64.4	10,315
	1,500-1,999	3	7	4.7	2.6	2.1	20.9	8,109
	2,000-2,999	3	9	7.2	3.9	3.3	41.8	10,589
	3,000-7,499	5	13	26.5	15.3	11.2	129.4	8,432
	7,500 and over	6	39	192.1	108.1	84.0	882.4	8,164
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>293.3</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>1,458.7</b>	<b>8,367</b>

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
54.2	9,334	852.7	857.2	347.9	13,964			23.9	9.6	143.8
25.0	9,497	387.0	387.9	160.8	14,237	428.3	11,826	13.3	2.7	61.8
33.7	9,617	545.7	549.2	217.4	15,173	179.1	12,500	10.1	8.5	104.2
50.7	9,960	707.5	711.3	279.1	14,417	238.8	12,335	16.8	7.0	142.0
43.9	9,631	591.6	588.5	276.2	15,964	235.3	13,602	16.6	-3.8	93.0
25.5	9,487	292.5	297.4	117.8	14,095	94.3	11,283	1.3	1.0	82.7
26.6	12,070	283.7	278.6	135.3	19,000	121.0	16,983	25.6	-3.9	39.7
56.7	10,164	589.6	589.6	291.5	15,595	261.8	14,005	19.0	1.5	135.4
490.8	11,982	9,865.4	10,022.0	3,447.7	22,188	2,714.8	17,472	532.8	139.4	1,915.2
807.1	11,053	14,115.8	14,281.5	5,273.9	19,056	4,273.3	15,441	659.4	162.0	2,717.8
6.0	9,299	106.0	106.7	28.4	13,723	20.2	9,782	4.3	4.0	26.4
4.0	10,079	52.4	51.9	23.1	18,692	19.6	15,908	1.7	0.4	12.0
5.2	10,391	101.7	102.5	19.9	13,842	16.3	11,338	0.5	2.9	21.9
13.2	9,787	208.2	208.7	55.5	12,926	44.2	10,297	4.5	2.7	51.2
480.0	12,169	9,691.2	9,850.7	3,310.9	22,950	2,590.8	17,959	523.5	143.2	1,932.1
508.3	12,009	10,159.5	10,320.5	3,437.7	22,425	2,691.2	17,556	534.6	153.2	2,043.7
454.4	12,267	9,369.7	9,520.7	3,196.1	23,315	2,493.7	18,191	513.2	137.0	1,843.1
89		92	92	93		93		96	89	90
22.8	9,803	382.3	383.0	146.2	14,304	125.4	12,266	6.2	2.3	60.5
10.8	9,323	202.9	203.0	74.2	14,442	64.3	12,525	5.5	0.7	30.4
8.6	9,464	158.0	159.1	60.9	14,646	52.3	12,577	2.2	2.8	33.3
19.3	10,731	253.2	253.1	105.3	16,047	92.1	14,034	5.3	-1.2	45.1
61.6	9,933	996.3	998.3	386.6	14,824	334.1	12,811	19.2	4.7	169.3
13.2	10,637	166.4	167.3	64.0	15,011	56.6	13,287	2.8	-0.1	32.2
21		17	17	17		17		15		19
27.5	8,936	396.7	400.2	187.5	13,817	158.3	11,666	14.3	3.9	62.9
10.7	9,421	136.4	137.8	66.4	13,046	55.4	10,883	5.9	1.7	19.9
24.5	9,534	337.6	341.2	161.4	15,388	132.7	12,655	8.6	4.5	59.6
24.0	9,949	281.7	281.7	140.3	13,587	119.0	11,525	7.3	2.5	47.6
43.3	10,550	581.4	578.6	278.2	17,174	241.8	14,923	28.6	-3.0	91.0
107.2	9,577	1,226.1	1,223.3	615.8	14,762	540.9	12,966	41.0	-5.5	223.8
237.2	9,685	2,960.0	2,962.8	1,449.6	14,885	1,248.0	12,815	105.7	4.1	504.8
80.8	9,668	922.4	925.5	474.5	14,842	420.0	13,135	33.1	1.6	176.7
34		31	31	33		34		31	39	35
46.3	10,206	602.2	608.4	317.4	16,169			16.7	13.7	132.3
28.0	10,936	276.1	285.9	159.3	18,086	412.9	14,522	11.0	12.7	77.3
34.8	9,715	374.5	372.3	201.1	16,882	174.6	14,655	14.0	10.2	119.1
37.0	10,018	484.3	473.4	214.7	16,527	187.3	14,415	15.0	-2.1	166.4
33.6	10,548	320.1	329.5	174.4	18,506	154.2	16,361	10.7	14.5	173.7
21.3	10,173	159.4	112.1	70.5	15,087	63.6	13,612	3.6	-43.1	50.3
32.8	10,015	389.4	314.5	137.0	18,968	116.3	16,107	3.3	-74.1	260.0
112.8	10,118	622.1	669.0	311.1	11,742	244.5	9,228	22.6	49.6	395.5
914.3	10,880	6,707.1	6,883.0	3,116.3	16,219	2,770.9	14,422	227.0	177.0	5,112.3
1,260.8	10,675	9,935.2	10,048.0	4,701.7	16,031	4,124.3	14,062	323.9	158.5	6,486.8



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment (continued)							
361	Shipbuilding and repairing							
	1-99	1,403	1,439	11.5	8.6	2.2	73.3	8,537
	100-199	18	22	2.5	1.9	0.6	16.8	8,684
	200-499	11	15	3.2	2.6	0.7	23.7	9,222
	500-999	6	6	3.9	3.4	0.6	30.4	9,035
	1,000 and over	5	23	62.6	43.8	18.7	362.1	8,259
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>506.4</b>	<b>8,396</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	23	62.6	43.8	18.7	362.1	8,259
	Percentage of industry			75	73	83	72	
362	Railway and tramway vehicles							
	1-99	63	63	0.6	0.4	0.2	2.6	7,257
	100-199	7	8	1.0	0.7	0.4	5.0	7,701
	200 and over	10	14	28.6	22.6	6.0	163.9	7,265
	<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>7,277</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	27.3	21.8	5.5	157.3	7,212
	Percentage of industry			90	93	83	92	
363	Cycles and motor cycles							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>5,999</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	3.6	2.5	1.1	15.3	6,222
	Percentage of industry			69	69	71	71	
364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing							
	1-99	277	290	5.1	3.5	1.5	31.9	9,027
	100-199	31	41	4.6	3.1	1.5	27.9	8,940
	200-499	22	30	7.3	4.8	2.5	42.6	8,952
	500-999	8	11	5.5	3.4	2.0	28.9	8,388
	1,000-1,999	9	15	11.8	7.1	4.8	68.1	9,608
	2,000 and over	8	32	136.3	62.0	74.3	542.2	8,748
	<b>Total</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>741.6</b>	<b>8,836</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	22	125.9	56.4	69.4	493.0	8,734
	Percentage of industry			74	67	80	66	
365	Miscellaneous vehicles							
	1-99	65	65	0.8	0.6	0.1	3.8	5,909
	100-199	3	3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.5	4,560
	200 and over	5	8	2.3	2.0	0.4	12.3	6,277
	<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>6,000</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	2.3	2.0	0.4	12.3	6,277
	Percentage of industry			65	67	61	70	
37	Instrument engineering							
	1-99	2,251	2,308	27.3	15.8	10.8	102.3	6,470
	100-199	70	92	9.6	5.7	3.9	36.2	6,369
	200-499	56	97	17.4	9.9	7.5	70.0	7,097
	500-999	21	36	14.2	8.6	5.5	62.8	7,277
	1,000-1,499	5	19	6.2	4.0	2.3	28.4	7,169
	1,500 and over	4	22	8.5	4.8	3.7	40.0	8,349
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>339.7</b>	<b>6,969</b>

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others	Total			per head	Total	per head	Total		per head	Increase during year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
23.0	10,510	345.1	355.0	192.6	16,819	169.3	14,782	6.0	12.6	69.9
6.3	11,386	82.8	84.7	44.6	17,902	39.5	15,852	2.7	3.4	16.9
7.0	10,739	97.8	94.8	51.7	16,028	45.7	14,173	0.1	-3.0	21.5
5.8	10,118	109.4	104.4	43.5	11,027	38.9	9,856	3.3	-5.1	44.5
195.0	10,407	1,674.8	1,740.9	960.1	15,341	873.0	13,949	109.4	65.9	2,264.9
<b>237.1</b>	<b>10,443</b>	<b>2,309.9</b>	<b>2,379.9</b>	<b>1,292.5</b>	<b>15,443</b>	<b>1,166.4</b>	<b>13,935</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>2,417.8</b>
195.0	10,407	1,674.8	1,740.9	960.1	15,341	873.0	13,949	109.4	65.9	2,264.9
82		73	73	74		75		90	89	94
1.8	8,528	26.2	26.1	9.9	16,626	8.4	14,061	0.5	-0.1	4.1
3.2	8,945	32.5	31.9	14.5	14,345	11.7	11,505	0.9	-0.3	8.7
56.7	9,432	664.2	655.1	356.3	12,472	331.4	11,601	8.0	-16.4	183.7
<b>61.7</b>	<b>9,376</b>	<b>722.9</b>	<b>713.1</b>	<b>380.8</b>	<b>12,617</b>	<b>351.5</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>196.4</b>
51.5	9,415	578.3	580.0	316.8	11,613	296.1	10,854	6.7	-5.6	169.3
84		80	81	83		84		71		86
12.8	8,145	135.1	131.0	49.6	9,525	23.1	4,435	4.6	-8.5	34.7
8.9	7,911	86.4	81.9	30.2	8,414	10.3	2,871	2.4	-10.2	23.3
69		64	63	61		45		52		67
16.1	10,495	163.8	159.5	86.6	16,932	76.3	14,919	7.3	-0.5	43.2
16.9	11,465	142.7	151.9	95.4	20,748	83.9	18,238	7.2	11.5	48.5
24.9	9,826	240.7	243.4	134.1	18,391	117.1	16,058	12.8	14.5	90.7
20.3	10,145	245.5	246.4	108.8	19,937	95.9	17,584	7.7	10.0	93.0
49.4	10,398	430.4	391.7	215.0	18,169	191.1	16,142	11.4	-29.5	186.9
816.4	10,981	5,462.6	5,548.2	2,301.9	16,884	1,988.1	14,583	138.9	102.4	3,359.5
<b>944.0</b>	<b>10,896</b>	<b>6,685.8</b>	<b>6,741.0</b>	<b>2,941.7</b>	<b>17,241</b>	<b>2,552.3</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>3,821.7</b>
767.8	11,058	5,141.3	5,219.0	2,122.4	16,861	1,833.0	14,562	132.5	92.6	3,264.4
81		77	77	72		72		72	85	85
1.5	9,949	17.9	18.2	8.4	10,213	7.2	8,781	0.7	0.5	3.8
0.8	9,036	17.2	7.7	3.3	7,943	2.7	6,393	0.2	0.5	2.0
2.9	7,897	56.5	57.0	25.3	10,873	21.1	9,073	2.6	0.6	10.5
<b>5.1</b>	<b>8,561</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>10,377</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>8,691</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>
2.9	7,896	56.5	57.0	25.3	10,873	21.1	9,073	2.6	0.6	10.5
57		69	69	68		68		75	36	65
102.5	9,462	738.3	749.1	422.3	15,496			26.8	19.6	187.2
37.2	9,508	272.8	274.4	154.2	16,046	474.9	12,884	11.8	5.7	67.1
73.9	9,862	592.0	593.6	330.2	19,023	275.4	15,863	34.3	9.4	160.8
55.2	9,979	419.5	424.1	241.2	17,032	207.6	14,660	14.5	8.2	99.8
24.4	10,692	208.0	217.2	88.5	14,155	72.1	11,530	9.4	13.1	128.6
38.4	10,442	248.2	257.7	151.1	17,847	130.4	15,403	12.0	10.7	89.3
<b>331.7</b>	<b>9,831</b>	<b>2,478.8</b>	<b>2,516.2</b>	<b>1,387.5</b>	<b>16,697</b>	<b>1,160.3</b>	<b>13,964</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>732.9</b>



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£
37	Instrument engineering (continued)							
371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus							
	1-99	1,299	1,324	15.5	8.5	6.7	57.0	6,729
	100-199	44	52	5.8	3.2	2.6	21.6	6,849
	200-499	31	47	9.7	5.2	4.5	36.4	7,075
	500 and over	15	26	11.4	7.0	4.4	49.4	7,090
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>6,926</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	4.9	3.1	1.8	23.8	7,687
	Percentage of industry			12	13	10	14	
372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances							
	1-99	358	366	5.3	3.2	2.0	20.4	6,336
	100-199	15	19	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.3	5,667
	200 and over	20	54	10.0	6.1	3.9	44.7	7,299
	<b>Total</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>6,791</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	24	5.7	3.4	2.3	25.6	7,409
	Percentage of industry			33	32	35	35	
373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment							
	1-99	439	451	5.6	3.5	2.0	21.9	6,299
	100-199	10	12	1.4	0.9	0.5	6.1	6,412
	200-499	10	15	3.0	1.7	1.3	13.4	7,735
	500 and over	8	17	10.1	6.0	4.1	49.1	8,206
	<b>Total</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>7,452</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	8.0	4.5	3.4	35.4	7,804
	Percentage of industry			40	37	44	39	
374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5,542</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	1.7	1.0	0.7	6.2	6,167
	Percentage of industry			52	49	62	55	
4	<b>Other manufacturing industries</b>							
	1-99	67,883	69,857	599.6	424.0	140.2	2,619.3	6,177
	100-199	1,269	1,898	178.1	134.7	43.2	822.3	6,104
	200-499	786	1,484	239.9	175.7	64.1	1,115.6	6,349
	500-999	287	916	193.9	144.7	49.2	929.3	6,421
	1,000-1,499	75	319	90.3	66.9	23.5	458.0	6,851
	1,500-1,999	42	285	71.4	50.9	20.5	407.5	8,000
	2,000-2,999	50	454	122.6	87.9	34.8	628.9	7,159
	3,000-3,999	17	92	59.8	46.5	13.2	377.4	8,110
	4,000-4,999	4	37	17.5	12.8	4.7	124.5	9,706
	5,000-7,499	21	422	129.6	95.1	34.5	704.0	7,402
	7,500-9,999	7	156	60.8	36.2	24.5	358.1	9,880
	10,000-14,999	5	210	64.7	45.9	18.8	399.4	8,702
	15,000-19,999	4	122	66.2	49.4	16.8	437.1	8,842
	20,000 and over	7	450	197.2	147.9	49.3	927.7	6,274
	<b>Total</b>	<b>70,457</b>	<b>76,702</b>	<b>2,091.7</b>	<b>1,518.8</b>	<b>537.2</b>	<b>10,309.2</b>	<b>6,788</b>

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others	Operatives			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
64.7	9,696	447.6	457.7	259.6	16,783	214.6	13,876	15.5	13.5	117.5
25.0	9,490	174.9	175.8	100.2	17,291	82.5	14,247	7.8	4.1	46.5
45.6	10,031	342.3	344.7	193.4	19,940	162.1	16,717	16.5	5.7	90.8
43.2	9,739	324.3	332.8	200.7	17,586	170.8	14,969	13.3	14.6	82.4
<b>178.5</b>	<b>9,760</b>	<b>1,289.1</b>	<b>1,311.0</b>	<b>753.8</b>	<b>17,791</b>	<b>630.1</b>	<b>14,871</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>337.1</b>
19.1	10,545	162.2	163.6	98.9	20,139	84.3	17,177	8.4	6.4	40.0
11		13	12	13		13		16	17	12
18.4	9,339	119.3	118.6	71.6	13,570	58.6	11,094	3.8	1.3	28.4
6.3	9,755	50.2	50.6	29.3	13,885	24.9	11,798	1.7	0.8	10.4
38.7	9,924	314.0	313.9	183.4	18,294	154.1	15,369	23.6	3.7	87.3
<b>63.4</b>	<b>9,730</b>	<b>483.5</b>	<b>483.2</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>16,328</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>13,641</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>
22.7	9,950	152.7	154.2	97.4	16,999	82.2	14,359	9.5	1.8	42.5
36		32	32	34		35		33	30	34
18.0	8,933	155.5	157.0	83.0	14,791	68.2	12,148	7.4	4.2	38.7
4.8	9,979	37.5	38.4	20.8	14,565	17.1	11,953	1.6	1.5	9.6
12.3	9,700	92.2	91.8	51.2	17,051	42.2	14,051	4.1	0.6	25.1
45.5	11,080	353.0	367.0	156.4	15,503	133.6	13,239	11.5	15.9	184.0
<b>80.7</b>	<b>10,240</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>654.3</b>	<b>311.5</b>	<b>15,469</b>	<b>261.1</b>	<b>12,965</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>257.5</b>
38.6	11,227	283.2	296.1	113.6	14,252	96.2	12,071	8.5	15.0	165.9
48		44	45	36		37		34	68	64
9.1	8,630	68.0	67.7	37.8	11,909	31.6	9,960	2.0	0.9	12.0
5.8	8,868	35.5	35.8	21.7	13,018	19.0	11,413	1.0	0.7	6.2
64		52	53	57		60		50	76	52
1,299.1	9,267	20,854.6	20,940.9	8,702.3	14,513			701.6	127.4	2,595.8
401.0	9,276	7,060.2	7,093.7	2,681.7	15,055	9,168.3	11,788	244.3	34.7	918.4
598.0	9,327	10,114.9	10,175.1	4,026.4	16,786	3,186.3	13,284	441.1	54.9	1,468.0
458.4	9,325	7,511.5	7,529.0	3,112.8	16,053	2,518.9	12,990	272.9	22.5	1,046.4
233.4	9,944	3,913.3	3,949.0	1,744.8	19,316	1,371.3	15,181	132.6	47.8	815.4
200.0	9,769	3,238.4	3,246.9	1,338.8	18,749	1,060.5	14,852	158.7	18.1	390.5
327.5	9,417	6,440.8	6,471.7	2,379.2	19,402	1,845.5	15,049	204.6	36.3	899.7
164.2	12,403	3,148.7	3,168.3	1,345.4	22,507	1,061.8	17,762	202.3	13.3	382.9
62.2	13,202	1,597.6	1,590.1	492.1	28,053	333.6	19,015	29.1	-4.3	165.3
351.3	10,182	9,791.1	9,827.0	3,089.8	23,839	2,492.3	19,228	221.5	31.6	1,406.4
264.1	10,772	3,005.9	3,028.4	1,457.6	23,989	1,239.9	20,406	68.9	19.1	344.2
199.4	10,607	4,108.6	4,092.3	1,538.3	23,780	1,142.8	17,666	131.2	-60.6	618.1
208.8	12,199	5,036.8	5,033.2	1,517.9	22,920	1,204.4	18,187	158.8	-3.5	397.3
445.7	9,044	7,564.1	7,563.3	3,049.0	15,465	2,339.2	11,865	282.4	-16.4	797.6
<b>5,209.1</b>	<b>9,696</b>	<b>93,386.4</b>	<b>93,708.9</b>	<b>36,476.0</b>	<b>17,439</b>	<b>28,964.8</b>	<b>13,848</b>	<b>3,249.9</b>	<b>320.8</b>	<b>12,246.0</b>



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries							
	1-99	8,638	8,887	93.4	71.2	16.4	42.1	5,918
	100-199	240	321	34.7	27.1	7.5	162.6	5,991
	200-499	171	270	53.6	41.4	12.2	265.2	6,412
	500-999	71	180	46.7	35.9	10.8	223.6	6,227
	1,000-1,499	20	59	24.7	18.4	6.4	129.0	7,028
	1,500-1,999	9	26	15.2	10.2	5.0	85.6	8,372
	2,000-2,999	15	67	36.6	28.3	8.3	214.4	7,566
	3,000-3,999	9	64	32.9	26.5	6.4	183.3	6,927
	4,000-4,999	4	61	17.8	13.5	4.3	101.5	7,503
	5,000-7,499	8	112	49.9	37.6	12.3	321.9	8,572
	7,500-19,999	6	153	84.3	63.2	21.1	505.6	8,001
	20,000 and over	4	178	101.4	80.1	21.4	505.0	6,306
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,195</b>	<b>10,378</b>	<b>591.3</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>3,118.8</b>	<b>6,880</b>
411	Organic oils and fats							
	1-99	90	90	1.2	0.8	0.4	5.8	7,606
	100-199	3	3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	7,181
	200 and over	8	13	5.7	4.1	1.7	38.6	9,498
	<b>Total</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>9,148</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	4.9	3.5	1.4	34.8	9,959
	Percentage of industry			68	71	63	77	
412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products							
	1-99	1,592	1,630	20.7	16.6	3.3	101.5	6,128
	100-199	59	69	8.5	7.0	1.5	42.3	6,046
	200-499	36	49	11.8	9.8	2.0	59.2	6,030
	500-999	24	53	15.3	12.8	2.5	77.0	6,006
	1,000-1,499	11	30	13.4	11.0	2.4	66.7	6,054
	1,500-2,999	6	7	13.6	11.8	1.9	65.2	5,544
	3,000 and over	5	49	23.7	18.7	5.0	114.6	6,136
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>526.4</b>	<b>6,007</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	49	23.7	18.7	5.0	114.6	6,136
	Percentage of industry			22	21	27	22	
413	Preparation of milk and milk products							
	1-99	341	348	5.3	4.1	1.1	31.2	7,705
	100-199	28	32	4.2	3.3	0.9	25.7	7,799
	200-499	18	30	5.4	4.4	1.0	34.7	7,964
	500 and over	15	77	26.1	19.7	6.4	158.0	8,028
	<b>Total</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>249.5</b>	<b>7,954</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	48	18.8	14.3	4.5	115.5	8,107
	Percentage of industry			46	45	48	46	
414	Processing of fruit and vegetables							
	1-99	262	264	2.7	2.0	0.4	12.9	6,298
	100-199	13	16	1.9	1.6	0.3	19.5	6,027
	200-499	12	13	3.7	3.0	0.7	21.3	7,099
	500 and over	10	17	8.2	6.5	1.7	44.6	6,857
	<b>Total</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>6,726</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	5.0	3.9	1.1	28.1	7,168
	Percentage of industry			30	30	34	32	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
146.8	8 931	5,870.7	5,881.4	1,466.1	15,690			150.9	15.9	384.6
67.9	9 019	2 589.4	2,594.6	607.7	17,512	1,633.0	12,744	75.2	2.1	241.1
118.6	9 691	3,927.5	3,937.2	1,101.8	20,552	844.5	15,752	146.5	0.9	480.8
99.4	9 215	2,747.6	2,750.3	858.9	18,393	698.7	14,963	89.8	7.7	218.6
65.3	10,261	1,850.7	1,872.4	691.8	27,990	530.3	21,457	57.2	35.5	470.2
53.6	10 727	1,339.5	1,329.8	440.2	28,914	308.5	20,264	55.1	0.1	119.2
95.5	11,537	3,485.3	3,490.7	1,107.2	30,235	802.8	21,921	117.6	-12.9	467.4
71.3	11,106	2,406.3	2,418.1	763.5	23,225	604.6	18,390	98.3	-7.4	311.6
49.1	11,483	1,912.4	1,905.1	403.4	22,653	249.3	14,000	31.1	-0.5	196.1
143.9	11,660	7,013.7	7,034.3	1,954.8	39,176	1,529.2	30,645	158.1	17.2	1,024.0
227.3	10,768	7,692.7	7,692.5	2,137.4	25,353	1,667.1	19,775	199.5	-8.5	802.7
197.6	9,248	4,443.9	4,429.1	1,733.8	17,090	1,307.1	12,884	160.3	-21.9	367.4
1,336.5	10 113	45,279.4	45,335.5	13,266.6	22,435	10,175.0	17,207	1,339.6	28.1	5,083.7
3.9	10 718	218.1	217.4	34.3	29,528	21.8	18,768	3.7	-2.7	12.6
2.7	11,902	169.6	170.3	15.9	45,209	9.6	27,243	1.6	-4.7	9.8
18.6	11,279	1,122.2	1,118.5	253.1	44,255	198.8	34,762	18.7	5.0	100.0
25.2	11 250	1,510.0	1,506.2	303.2	41,939	230.1	31,830	24.0	2.4	122.4
16.6	11,733	1,023.4	1,019.5	232.4	47,305	185.3	37,732	16.5	4.2	92.3
66		68	68	77		81		69		75
27.2	8,343	1,859.2	1,858.8	334.0	16,164	254.3	12,303	26.6	-0.1	48.2
12.1	8 175	701.8	699.2	129.9	15,319	107.3	12,651	12.8	-2.5	22.7
17.1	8,689	808.3	807.3	167.7	14,237	130.1	11,045	18.4	-0.4	32.6
21.9	8,739	765.9	767.6	227.9	14,871	185.8	12,126	28.6	1.8	42.6
20.1	8,354	659.4	655.6	177.4	13,214	141.4	10,534	13.4	-3.6	35.6
17.3	9 189	682.2	676.8	219.9	16,121	178.6	13,093	18.7	-4.3	53.7
46.8	9 283	1,136.2	1,135.4	302.1	12,737	216.7	9,139	24.8	-0.4	48.6
162.5	8,762	6,613.1	6,600.7	1,558.9	14,565	1,214.2	11,344	143.4	-9.5	284.0
46.8	9,283	1,136.2	1,135.4	302.1	12,737	216.7	9,138	24.8	-0.4	48.6
29		17	17	19		18		17		17
9.1	8,543	486.3	489.4	114.4	21,649	101.1	19,135	12.9	4.1	29.4
7.6	8 169	429.6	434.0	97.4	23,033	85.6	20,246	11.0	4.8	28.4
8.3	7,992	474.9	474.1	130.3	24,156	115.7	21,451	10.4	-0.4	43.7
58.5	9,126	3,191.5	3,227.1	751.1	28,794	626.7	24,026	64.5	32.8	234.5
83.4	8,842	4,582.3	4,624.8	1,093.2	26,668	929.2	22,666	98.8	41.3	336.2
43.1	9,552	2,513.5	2,548.2	600.4	31,990	497.3	26,501	50.3	34.0	191.2
52		55	55	55		54		51	82	57
4.4	10,266	136.1	136.6	45.8	17,258	35.8	13,479	6.9	2.3	27.3
3.6	10,722	117.6	117.4	35.3	18,505	25.5	13,396	6.6	-0.6	21.8
8.1	11,360	227.3	231.8	69.3	18,665	52.9	14,255	10.1	5.7	48.4
15.3	8,925	508.6	510.3	148.3	18,056	113.2	13,779	13.1	6.5	107.0
31.4	9,840	989.6	996.1	298.7	18,116	227.4	13,794	36.7	14.0	204.4
9.0	8,321	312.7	313.5	95.1	19,002	72.6	14,517	4.5	5.1	69.2
29		32	31	32		32		12	36	34



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)							
415	Fish processing							
	1-99	260	266	4.8	4.2	0.6	17.9	4,323
	100-199	14	15	2.0	1.8	0.2	7.9	4,296
	200 and over	13	24	20.9	16.6	4.3	92.7	5,586
	<b>Total</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>5,249</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	12	18.9	14.9	4.0	85.2	5,727
	Percentage of industry			68	66	78	72	
416	Grain milling							
	1-99	102	106	1.8	1.3	0.5	10.8	8,335
	100-199	4	6	0.6	0.4	0.2	2.9	7,639
	200 and over	5	30	3.8	2.4	1.4	25.4	10,525
	<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>9,561</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	30	3.8	2.4	1.4	25.4	10,526
	Percentage of industry			62	59	68	65	
419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery							
	1-99	3,837	3,907	34.7	28.1	3.2	146.2	5,211
	100-199	56	64	8.0	7.2	0.8	34.4	4,758
	200-499	32	42	9.3	8.3	1.0	41.0	4,944
	500-1,999	19	32	13.0	11.5	1.5	57.8	5,028
	2,000 and over	8	120	78.6	67.7	10.9	405.8	5,993
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,952</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>685.3</b>	<b>5,581</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	102	68.3	59.0	9.3	364.7	6,178
	Percentage of industry			48	48	54	53	
420	Sugar and sugar by-products							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>10,235</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	7	7.9	5.3	2.5	54.6	10,242
	Percentage of industry			100	100	100	100	
421	Ice-cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery							
	1-99	546	553	5.3	3.8	1.1	20.9	5,531
	100-199	19	27	2.7	2.1	0.6	12.0	5,589
	200-499	11	14	3.8	3.0	0.7	16.6	5,501
	500-1,499	13	21	9.2	6.8	2.4	40.5	5,918
	1,500 and over	5	16	29.9	22.4	7.4	175.3	7,824
	<b>Total</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>265.2</b>	<b>6,947</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	16	29.8	22.4	7.4	175.3	7,824
	Percentage of industry			59	59	61	66	
422	Animal feeding stuffs							
	1-99	527	554	6.7	3.7	2.9	29.6	7,908
	100-199	22	38	3.1	1.5	1.6	11.3	7,676
	200 and over	14	75	10.6	5.9	4.7	60.5	10,315
	<b>Total</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>9,151</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	45	8.1	4.5	3.6	49.7	11,045
	Percentage of industry		294	40	41	39	49	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
5.0	8,513	175.2	176.8	50.1	10,344	37.2	7,683	7.1	2.0	19.7
1.8	8,246	78.7	79.3	23.8	11,639	19.9	9,718	3.1	1.0	6.0
45.1	10,414	785.6	781.9	320.6	15,317	220.1	10,515	43.6	14.1	135.5
51.9	10,107	1,039.5	1,038.1	394.5	14,180	277.2	9,963	53.7	17.1	161.2
42.2	10,519	693.4	686.1	297.3	15,736	203.9	10,793	41.3	10.6	121.9
81		67	66	75		74		77	62	76
4.5	9,641	261.8	262.5	51.2	28,628	38.0	21,243	6.5	4.1	22.6
1.4	7,789	80.4	80.6	12.6	22,217	9.8	17,341	1.4	1.0	8.3
13.1	9,429	841.0	842.0	181.9	47,866	136.8	36,009	14.4	9.3	73.8
19.1	9,330	1,183.3	1,185.2	245.6	39,917	184.6	30,001	22.4	14.4	104.7
13.1	9,429	841.0	842.0	181.9	47,866	136.8	36,009	14.4	9.3	73.8
69		71	71	74		74		65	65	71
26.1	8,235	768.0	768.3	341.7	9,861	297.7	8,589	27.0	1.8	23.7
6.4	8,319	154.6	154.9	72.9	9,102	61.4	7,665	6.7	0.8	7.8
9.1	9,558	204.4	203.9	93.0	10,056	78.9	8,533	12.2	0.1	11.0
13.4	8,674	311.1	309.0	125.8	9,647	103.3	7,925	12.1	-3.0	12.6
85.6	7,874	2,222.2	2,225.2	992.7	12,630	840.4	10,694	78.7	-2.0	83.3
140.7	8,124	3,660.2	3,661.3	1,626.1	11,328	1,381.8	9,626	136.7	-2.2	138.5
74.4	8,003	2,003.1	2,005.7	881.6	12,903	747.8	10,944	70.6	-2.3	76.6
53		55	55	54		54		52		55
31.3	12,305	1,098.9	1,095.7	292.7	37,142	197.4	25,051	30.4	-0.4	116.5
31.3	12,314	1,097.9	1,094.8	292.6	37,185	197.4	25,094	30.4	-0.4	116.4
100		100	100	100		100		100		100
9.5	8,253	261.3	264.0	66.7	12,641	52.5	9,949	8.4	3.1	26.9
4.9	8,322	169.9	169.4	40.4	14,770	33.1	12,114	6.5	-0.1	16.5
7.4	10,009	123.7	124.1	46.5	12,388	35.6	9,484	6.1	0.8	15.1
24.7	10,473	420.7	424.0	206.2	22,416	125.4	13,633	14.8	4.7	56.8
82.7	11,101	1,604.0	1,598.6	654.5	21,923	490.8	16,442	70.7	-8.4	203.3
129.1	10,515	2,579.5	2,580.0	1,014.2	19,960	737.4	14,513	106.5	0.1	318.5
82.7	11,101	1,604.0	1,598.6	654.5	21,923	490.8	16,442	70.7	-8.4	203.3
64		62	62	65		67		66		64
26.2	9,069	936.2	938.4	170.5	25,081	125.0	18,383	20.2	2.1	52.6
14.1	8,935	397.8	399.1	71.2	23,323	53.9	17,658	6.7	2.3	21.8
49.5	10,497	1,663.9	1,676.3	446.2	42,188	310.7	29,377	47.6	18.8	115.1
89.8	9,779	2,997.9	3,013.8	687.9	33,675	489.6	23,966	74.5	23.3	189.5
40.3	11,172	1,328.4	1,341.3	384.0	47,366	268.2	33,089	38.5	17.7	96.7
45		44	45	56		55		52	76	51



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries (continued)							
423 (418)	Starch and miscellaneous foods							
	1-99	773	803	6.2	4.1	1.7	25.6	6,278
	100-199	15	21	2.3	1.7	0.7	11.1	6,746
	200-499	19	33	6.4	4.2	2.2	28.5	6,819
	500-999	10	20	7.4	5.6	1.8	39.6	7,093
	1 000-1 499	4	14	4.7	3.5	1.2	26.2	7,454
	1,500-1 999	5	11	8.7	5.7	3.0	51.1	8,889
	2,000 and over	9	32	29.8	22.2	7.6	168.5	7,605
	<b>Total</b>	835	934	65.4	46.9	18.2	350.6	7,474
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	15	20.0	15.0	5.0	111.8	7,439
	Percentage of industry			31	32	27	32	
424	Spirit distilling and compounding							
	1-99	29	33	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.3	7,645
	100-199	6	9	0.8	0.6	0.2	3.9	6,721
	200-499	10	20	3.2	2.2	1.0	17.1	7,655
	500 and over	9	41	11.9	8.1	3.8	59.0	7,248
	<b>Total</b>	54	103	16.4	11.3	5.1	82.3	7,313
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	32	9.4	6.4	3.0	46.7	7,280
	Percentage of industry			57	57	58	57	
426	Wines, cider and perry							
	<b>Total</b>	86	91	4.3	2.2	2.0	18.0	8,034
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	10	3.8	2.0	1.8	16.3	8 107
	Percentage of industry			89	90	91	90	
427	Brewing and malting							
	1-99	118	120	1.9	1.2	0.6	9.7	7,892
	100-199	19	23	2.8	1.9	0.9	14.6	7,732
	200-499	21	27	7.6	4.6	3.0	41.7	9,070
	500-999	4	4	2.9	1.8	1.1	13.8	7,776
	1,000 and over	9	63	20.4	13.9	6.6	149.4	10,784
	<b>Total</b>	171	237	35.6	23.3	12.3	229.2	9,818
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	38	14.7	10.2	4.5	114.6	11,261
	Percentage of industry			41	44	37	50	
428	Soft drinks							
	1-99	198	208	3.6	2.5	0.9	16.0	6,287
	100-199	11	15	1.6	1.2	0.4	7.7	6,692
	200-499	11	19	2.8	2.0	0.8	13.7	6,822
	500 and over	8	30	9.4	6.8	2.6	50.6	7,447
	<b>Total</b>	228	272	17.4	12.5	4.8	87.9	7,041
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	23	7.6	5.4	2.2	41.3	7,604
	Percentage of industry			44	43	45	47	
429	Tobacco industry							
	1-199	17	19	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.4	7,821
	200 and over	5	13	23.5	15.6	7.9	174.7	11,198
	<b>Total</b>	22	32	23.9	15.9	8.0	177.1	11,133
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	13	23.5	15.6	7.9	174.7	11,198
	Percentage of industry			98	98	99	99	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
18.1	10,563	438.5	438.5	143.4	23,294	94.8	15,394	15.8	0.1	64.8
7.0	10,629	233.7	231.2	68.0	29,466	46.0	19,915	7.4	-5.0	30.3
23.7	10,608	459.7	460.0	166.1	25,879	106.2	16,538	25.5	-2.8	64.3
18.0	9,843	487.5	482.1	178.8	24,145	144.9	19,570	19.9	-17.8	65.9
11.8	10,114	244.4	241.8	106.1	22,649	82.1	17,519	16.7	-1.9	31.4
33.2	11,233	801.0	798.9	289.9	33,321	188.6	21,671	50.3	-4.2	79.5
82.0	10,792	2,060.2	2,044.6	923.0	31,026	627.3	21,085	97.7	-23.0	289.5
193.8	10,675	4,725.1	4,697.2	1,875.4	28,665	1,289.7	19,713	233.3	-54.6	625.6
58.2	11,741	1,339.9	1,324.6	643.6	32,211	415.6	20,798	78.3	-16.7	190.6
30		28	28	34		32		34		30
1.5	11,664	38.7	39.3	5.3	12,140	2.2	4,922	1.1	0.4	19.9
2.9	11,494	77.9	81.1	31.7	38,492	23.0	27,894	2.6	3.9	57.2
11.4	11,963	416.6	421.4	134.5	42,178	103.2	32,346	5.8	4.4	161.7
43.4	11,446	1,513.3	1,535.7	716.9	60,079	567.4	47,547	32.7	39.6	1,069.3
59.2	11,550	2,046.5	2,077.5	888.5	54,222	695.7	42,456	42.2	48.3	1,308.2
33.4	11,198	1,138.1	1,162.3	597.8	63,552	473.7	50,357	27.6	40.1	913.7
56		56	56	67		68		65	83	70
24.8	12,662	422.9	424.7	160.1	37,586	117.7	27,629	11.6	2.1	74.8
22.8	12,741	385.3	387.2	142.0	37,351	105.1	27,639	10.8	2.2	70.0
92		91	91	89		89		93		94
6.4	10,419	221.4	221.3	66.4	35,344	56.3	29,954	10.3	-1.1	23.0
9.2	9,818	267.3	266.5	75.9	26,805	65.8	23,261	16.5	-1.4	44.0
30.4	10,175	899.9	896.8	269.9	35,579	215.7	28,425	48.9	-17.2	126.6
10.8	9,579	206.8	207.7	78.0	26,936	70.4	24,305	8.1	0.5	16.2
76.7	11,650	3,137.2	3,155.6	750.3	36,710	605.5	29,624	138.7	5.4	288.2
133.6	10,898	4,732.6	4,748.0	1,240.6	34,816	1,013.7	28,448	222.5	-13.8	498.1
53.5	11,768	2,350.8	2,362.8	484.5	32,895	423.8	28,773	102.7	0.4	234.1
40		50	50	39		42		46		47
7.7	8,128	188.1	188.0	64.8	18,186	49.8	13,958	9.3	0.2	22.3
3.6	8,226	105.4	105.3	31.4	19,694	25.5	16,002	3.9	-	10.4
7.2	8,758	285.6	284.9	72.8	25,785	50.9	18,014	16.0	-3.7	20.6
25.3	9,663	739.8	737.6	280.9	29,876	226.3	24,064	24.7	-5.9	82.4
43.8	9,077	1,318.8	1,315.9	449.9	25,882	352.4	20,270	54.0	-9.5	135.7
20.9	9,641	593.7	591.2	208.6	27,478	159.9	21,057	14.2	-6.5	67.8
48		45	45	46		45		26		50
0.9	13,536	69.2	69.6	10.1	26,080	8.3	21,500	1.0	0.6	4.9
116.3	14,744	5,710.1	5,700.7	1,126.9	47,984	828.6	35,282	48.2	-40.8	370.5
117.2	14,734	5,779.3	5,770.3	1,137.0	47,629	836.9	35,059	49.1	-40.2	465.4
116.3	14,744	5,710.1	5,700.7	1,126.9	47,984	828.6	35,282	48.2	-40.8	460.5
99		99	99	99		99		98		99



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
43	Textile industry							
	1-99	3,734	3,874	49.2	38.9	8.6	210.5	5,407
	100-199	177	234	24.6	20.2	4.4	111.1	5,513
	200-499	120	244	37.5	29.8	7.7	167.6	5,621
	500-999	45	136	31.0	25.2	5.8	140.9	5,592
	1,000-1,499	13	67	14.6	11.7	2.9	63.3	5,410
	1,500-1,999	7	28	12.6	9.9	2.7	54.3	5,486
	2,000-2,999	4	43	9.7	7.6	2.1	51.9	6,850
	3,000 and over	5	106	50.7	39.4	11.3	219.4	5,566
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,105</b>	<b>4,732</b>	<b>229.9</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>1,019.1</b>	<b>5,578</b>
431	Woollen and worsted industry							
	1-99	535	572	8.5	6.9	1.4	41.2	5,933
	100-199	38	46	5.4	4.5	0.9	26.6	5,844
	200-499	27	58	8.2	6.8	1.4	40.5	5,934
	500-999	9	31	6.4	5.5	1.0	33.0	6,030
	1,000 and over	8	50	13.4	11.0	2.4	66.4	6,025
	<b>Total</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>5,966</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	43	10.2	8.5	1.7	52.6	6,221
	Percentage of industry			24	24	25	25	
432	Cotton and silk industries							
	1-99	339	347	6.2	4.9	1.1	26.3	5,333
	100-199	23	28	3.1	2.6	0.6	14.5	5,645
	200-499	18	25	5.2	4.3	0.9	23.3	5,409
	500 and over	9	33	16.8	13.7	3.1	80.6	5,871
	<b>Total</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>144.7</b>	<b>5,666</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	29	14.5	12.0	2.5	70.0	5,814
	Percentage of industry			46	47	44	48	
433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6,376</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	0.9	0.7	0.2	4.8	6,641
	Percentage of industry			60	58	65	61	
434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie							
	1-99	27	28	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	4,433
	100 and over	10	12	2.8	2.6	0.3	10.5	4,069
	<b>Total</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>4,133</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	7	2.1	1.9	0.2	7.7	4,097
	Percentage of industry			59	60	55	59	
435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics							
	1-99	21	22	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	7,338
	100 and over	10	14	3.3	2.7	0.6	17.7	6,599
	<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>6,639</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	2.7	2.2	0.5	15.0	6,905
	Percentage of industry			76	77	74	80	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
74.2	8,590	1,442.9	1,456.6	581.7	11,818	47.8	19.4	247.1		
38.4	8,699	753.2	760.0	294.9	11,999	27.5	-0.1	127.4		
67.3	8,718	1,154.0	1,167.9	471.0	12,546	42.2	18.1	214.9		
49.6	8,496	852.8	861.5	366.3	11,799	31.4	10.7	164.1		
21.0	7,290	405.3	411.4	168.1	11,534	14.6	7.0	88.4		
20.0	7,380	280.1	284.7	140.6	11,150	12.2	4.6	65.0		
17.3	8,328	293.6	301.1	136.9	14,168	11.6	9.8	65.4		
85.6	7,597	1,388.8	1,405.1	553.2	10,917	48.0	24.6	265.4		
373.3	8,198	6,570.7	6,648.3	2,712.7	11,799	2,341.8	10,186	227.5	94.1	1,237.7
12.3	9,072	370.3	374.4	110.2	13,020	97.8	11,565	7.4	4.5	81.5
8.2	9,267	190.0	192.9	61.0	11,222	52.7	9,687	4.5	-5.4	39.4
13.6	9,767	311.5	317.5	113.7	13,823	100.4	12,215	10.0	8.0	66.5
8.5	8,879	237.2	238.1	76.6	11,935	68.6	10,688	5.0	0.3	37.4
21.8	8,980	531.4	543.2	202.9	15,091	176.8	13,148	13.2	16.7	125.4
64.4	9,177	1,640.5	1,666.1	564.3	13,442	496.3	11,822	40.1	24.0	350.2
16.2	9,320	423.0	431.9	158.4	15,525	137.8	13,508	9.1	13.8	97.9
25		26	26	28		28		23	58	28
10.2	9,154	217.5	220.2	81.1	13,169	69.6	11,307	6.9	3.2	41.0
5.1	9,252	136.9	138.5	46.1	14,806	39.3	12,603	4.5	1.9	25.0
8.4	9,471	169.3	171.9	67.7	13,034	60.0	11,556	7.3	4.2	31.5
25.2	8,134	531.8	542.4	191.1	11,353	168.1	9,988	16.1	13.0	104.9
49.0	8,654	1,055.5	1,073.0	386.0	12,333	337.0	10,768	34.8	22.3	207.3
20.7	8,391	465.0	477.3	163.2	11,255	145.6	10,041	14.8	14.2	90.8
42		44	44	42		43		43	64	45
2.9	8,861	79.1	79.6	22.1	14,020	17.6	11,170	1.6	-0.2	8.0
1.9	8,713	40.5	40.7	13.5	14,340	11.1	11,750	1.3	0.3	4.4
64		61	61	61		63		82	..	55
0.7	9,759	15.5	15.8	5.9	9,485	5.4	8,669	0.9	0.2	3.2
2.2	7,967	48.5	49.1	21.9	7,704	19.9	6,977	7.5	-0.5	10.2
2.9	8,340	64.0	64.9	27.9	8,024	25.3	7,281	8.4	-0.3	13.5
1.4	7,397	31.6	31.9	14.8	7,166	13.2	6,396	6.1	-0.7	6.8
49		49	49	53		52		72	..	51
0.4	7,656	8.4	8.8	4.0	18,112	3.5	15,954	0.7	0.5	1.8
5.2	8,564	109.1	112.0	45.3	13,792	38.7	11,788	3.9	3.7	20.8
5.6	8,491	177.5	120.8	49.3	14,062	42.2	12,048	4.6	4.1	22.5
4.2	8,527	84.3	87.7	38.9	14,567	33.6	12,597	3.8	4.5	16.7
74		72	73	79		80		83	..	74



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
43	Textile industry (continued)							
436	Hosiery and other knitted goods							
	1-99	1,405	1,427	18.1	14.6	2.7	68.5	4,692
	100-199	53	64	7.5	6.2	1.3	29.6	4,761
	200-499	42	60	12.9	10.4	2.5	50.9	4,882
	500-999	18	40	12.5	10.3	2.3	50.0	4,877
	1,000-1,999	6	9	9.1	7.3	1.8	31.1	4,251
	2,000 and over	5	40	25.5	19.4	6.1	93.2	4,814
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>323.3</b>	<b>4,742</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	40	25.5	19.4	6.1	93.2	4,814
	Percentage of industry			30	28	37	29	
437	Textile finishing							
	1-99	530	556	8.4	6.6	1.6	42.6	6,437
	100-199	37	49	4.9	4.0	1.0	25.7	6,456
	200-499	6	18	1.9	1.5	0.4	9.5	6,307
	500 and over	5	32	6.4	4.7	1.7	33.6	7,122
	<b>Total</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>6,622</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	32	6.4	4.7	1.7	33.6	7,122
	Percentage of industry			30	28	36	30	
438	Carpets and other textile floor coverings							
	1-99	340	343	3.0	2.0	0.7	13.3	6,490
	100-199	13	14	1.8	1.3	0.4	8.6	6,510
	200-499	17	25	6.3	4.7	1.6	31.7	6,795
	500 and over	8	14	8.9	6.2	2.7	49.2	7,902
	<b>Total</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>7,209</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	6.8	4.8	2.0	38.3	8,030
	Percentage of industry			34	33	37	37	
439	Miscellaneous textiles							
	1-99	632	648	6.7	5.1	1.4	27.0	5,290
	100-199	30	41	4.0	3.1	0.9	17.1	5,516
	200 and over	22	64	10.1	7.8	2.4	45.8	5,910
	<b>Total</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>5,635</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	37	4.5	3.6	0.9	22.2	6,206
	Percentage of industry			22	22	20	25	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods							
	1-99	1,259	1,299	12.2	9.4	2.1	45.0	4,814
	100-199	26	42	3.5	2.8	0.6	14.7	5,182
	200-499	11	29	3.4	2.7	0.7	16.4	6,056
	500 and over	4	25	3.3	2.7	0.5	17.4	6,363
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>5,305</b>
441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery							
	1-99	237	255	3.6	3.0	0.5	17.5	5,887
	100-199	9	12	1.2	1.0	0.2	6.4	6,487
	200 and over	11	45	5.3	4.4	0.9	29.1	6,544
	<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>6,304</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	30	3.5	3.0	0.5	19.7	6,567
	Percentage of industry			35	36	34	37	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
22.3	8,212	390.9	397.4	173.2	9,592	154.5	8,555	13.5	9.8	70.8
9.9	7,737	158.3	160.4	70.9	9,456	61.9	8,251	6.2	2.7	28.7
19.5	7,784	262.4	267.6	127.5	9,855	111.8	8,640	11.5	6.1	57.2
16.8	7,431	247.2	248.4	123.6	9,877	109.4	8,744	10.4	3.0	58.2
11.9	6,481	157.3	158.8	71.9	7,861	61.5	6,722	4.0	1.9	35.4
40.9	6,696	486.2	490.4	230.9	9,068	201.1	7,897	17.0	6.5	96.7
121.2	7,261	1,702.3	1,723.1	798.1	9,321	700.2	8,177	62.7	30.1	347.0
40.9	6,696	486.2	490.4	230.9	9,068	201.1	7,897	17.0	6.5	96.7
34		29	28	29		29		27	22	28
13.6	8,307	182.0	181.8	107.2	12,698	93.7	11,093	10.9	0.8	13.4
8.3	8,646	107.0	107.4	62.5	12,644	54.6	11,060	8.3	1.6	10.6
3.3	7,728	38.1	38.2	24.0	12,487	21.4	11,142	2.1	0.2	3.9
15.0	8,696	154.5	155.9	84.4	13,121	72.4	11,257	7.7	2.1	22.0
40.2	8,465	481.6	483.3	278.1	12,792	242.1	11,138	29.0	4.8	49.9
15.0	8,696	154.5	155.9	84.4	13,121	72.4	11,257	7.7	2.1	22.0
37		32	32	30		30		27	45	44
6.9	9,301	149.4	149.1	50.7	17,038	39.8	13,375	3.6	0.6	22.1
4.3	9,718	83.4	84.0	30.7	17,429	26.0	14,771	3.0	1.0	13.5
16.0	9,870	292.9	293.0	102.3	16,284	79.8	12,698	6.9	-0.9	48.9
20.9	7,824	326.4	330.1	129.4	14,534	106.5	11,961	5.8	3.5	62.9
48.2	8,782	852.1	856.3	313.1	15,716	252.1	12,653	19.2	4.1	147.3
15.3	7,498	240.2	244.6	96.9	14,215	80.3	11,788	5.1	3.8	49.1
32		28	29	31		32		27	93	33
11.3	8,375	175.2	175.9	82.6	12,325	68.0	10,154	6.8	2.1	25.8
6.7	7,840	121.3	121.7	53.1	13,440	44.9	11,357	3.8	0.4	19.0
20.9	8,762	281.7	283.5	138.2	13,634	116.1	11,451	16.4	2.8	52.0
39.0	8,475	578.1	581.2	273.9	13,175	229.0	11,015	27.0	5.2	96.8
8.0	8,881	120.1	120.3	59.2	13,230	50.5	11,272	2.9	0.4	26.5
20		21	21	22		22		11	7	27
17.7	8,317	357.5	360.8	124.1	10,137			6.2	5.3	66.3
5.6	8,949	118.0	120.9	41.9	12,114	134.8	8,589	2.7	4.0	24.7
6.1	9,010	165.0	167.9	38.6	11,409	30.7	9,089	2.6	5.2	34.9
4.8	8,814	167.2	171.6	58.5	17,774	52.7	16,011	2.0	6.5	38.6
34.2	8,603	807.7	821.3	263.1	11,758	218.3	9,756	13.5	21.0	164.6
5.1	9,372	199.1	202.9	45.3	12,530	38.1	10,519	3.0	3.6	35.8
2.2	12,080	67.9	70.2	19.0	16,118	16.5	13,975	1.7	3.4	13.8
8.3	9,668	303.8	310.7	83.3	15,711	72.0	13,578	4.1	11.2	67.1
15.6	9,851	570.8	583.7	147.6	14,620	126.4	12,529	8.7	18.1	116.6
5.2	9,844	200.7	205.7	63.9	18,064	56.2	15,889	2.4	8.7	48.0
34		35	35	43		44		27	48	41



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods (continued)							
442	Leather goods							
	1-99	1,031	1,052	8.8	6.5	1.6	28.2	4,332
	100 and over	20	31	3.5	2.7	0.8	12.3	4,534
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>4,392</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	7	1.5	1.1	0.4	5.3	4,613
	Percentage of industry			12	12	16	13	
45	Footwear and clothing industries							
	1-99	11,082	11,261	113.4	90.9	16.5	373.5	4,107
	100-199	217	270	30.4	25.7	4.7	110.7	4,308
	200-499	142	206	42.6	35.4	7.2	158.3	4,467
	500-999	53	105	35.5	30.0	5.6	137.8	4,596
	1,000-1,499	16	63	19.7	16.9	2.9	76.2	4,517
	1,500-1,999	3	20	5.4	4.6	0.7	23.9	5,146
	2,000-3,999	7	26	19.0	16.6	2.5	75.2	4,538
	4,000 and over	6	100	52.9	41.6	11.3	185.8	4,462
	<b>Total</b>	<b>11,526</b>	<b>12,051</b>	<b>319.0</b>	<b>261.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>1,141.3</b>	<b>4,360</b>
451	Footwear							
	1-99	658	670	9.2	7.4	1.3	38.3	5,147
	100-199	38	39	5.3	4.5	0.8	22.9	5,070
	200-499	33	41	9.7	8.1	1.6	42.6	5,268
	500 and over	21	47	27.5	22.7	4.7	132.0	5,805
	<b>Total</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>235.8</b>	<b>5,511</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	15	16.4	13.4	3.0	82.0	6,123
	Percentage of industry			32	31	36	35	
453	Clothing, hats and gloves							
	1-99	8,941	9,075	89.7	72.4	12.5	286.0	3,950
	100-199	153	188	21.6	18.4	3.2	74.9	4,080
	200-499	96	134	29.4	24.6	4.8	104.1	4,235
	500-999	38	75	25.5	21.5	4.0	93.9	4,358
	1,000-1,999	14	63	18.3	16.1	2.2	70.8	4,405
	2,000 and over	10	90	52.2	42.2	10.0	166.7	3,948
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,252</b>	<b>9,625</b>	<b>236.8</b>	<b>195.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>796.4</b>	<b>4,080</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	78	39.6	31.2	8.4	121.0	3,882
	Percentage of industry			17	16	23	15	
455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles							
	1-99	1,299	1,330	13.9	10.7	2.6	45.2	4,223
	100-199	32	42	4.5	3.7	0.8	15.2	4,151
	200 and over	17	42	10.5	8.1	2.4	39.8	4,915
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>4,460</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	24	7.1	5.4	1.7	28.0	5,168
	Percentage of industry			25	24	29	28	
456	Fur goods							
	<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6,761</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.4	7,093
	Percentage of industry			25	26	26	27	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
13.0	7,933	165.9	165.9	81.1	9,204	63.8	7,238	3.5	1.9	32.8
5.6	7,434	71.1	71.7	34.3	9,917	28.0	8,081	1.2	1.0	15.1
<b>18.6</b>	<b>7,777</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>9,405</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>7,476</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>
2.8	7,344	32.3	32.6	15.9	10,361	13.1	8,543	0.6	0.4	7.2
15		14	14	14		14		12	15	15
130.1	7,881	2,102.5	2,121.9	975.8	8,606			44.0	27.2	375.8
32.3	8,194	570.7	575.9	279.0	9,180	1,065.6	7,411	12.3	9.3	109.2
55.3	7,715	812.4	821.6	395.1	9,272	342.5	8,039	19.2	11.5	150.2
43.6	7,851	702.3	698.6	350.9	9,874	312.6	8,797	15.5	-0.1	153.1
25.1	8,770	344.8	354.6	177.3	8,986	148.0	7,500	7.9	13.2	80.7
6.1	8,107	99.8	100.5	46.3	8,581	41.7	7,738	2.9	1.6	17.1
21.0	8,481	372.0	386.9	193.2	10,142	164.6	8,640	21.4	17.4	80.0
87.0	7,692	1,042.0	1,058.5	523.1	9,880	465.9	8,800	31.9	15.4	209.3
<b>406.3</b>	<b>7,923</b>	<b>6,046.3</b>	<b>6,118.5</b>	<b>2,940.7</b>	<b>9,217</b>	<b>2,541.0</b>	<b>7,964</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>1,175.5</b>
11.8	8,801	179.3	180.5	94.0	10,197	83.1	9,014	4.7	1.7	26.9
7.0	9,061	92.0	93.4	50.5	9,546	44.2	8,353	2.6	2.0	16.0
13.2	8,222	189.1	190.3	101.3	10,448	89.8	9,261	5.6	1.9	25.9
44.6	9,408	595.8	595.2	334.5	12,176	296.8	10,802	13.1	2.3	98.4
<b>76.6</b>	<b>9,055</b>	<b>1,056.1</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>580.4</b>	<b>11,230</b>	<b>513.9</b>	<b>9,943</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>167.1</b>
29.4	9,704	386.2	385.2	221.5	13,477	196.0	11,926	7.6	-0.2	60.6
38		37	36	38		38		29		36
96.3	7,705	1,516.5	1,535.3	736.3	8,209	630.1	7,024	30.1	26.6	268.5
25.9	7,970	381.3	385.4	193.6	8,947	164.9	7,621	8.0	7.2	75.5
36.5	7,660	526.9	534.5	255.2	8,694	220.7	7,520	11.6	9.0	109.6
29.8	7,459	503.0	497.9	245.2	9,598	218.2	8,544	9.5	-3.4	116.9
18.6	8,351	301.0	307.9	146.2	7,990	124.6	6,812	7.2	8.7	67.4
73.4	7,325	899.6	926.9	458.2	8,771	403.2	7,719	43.1	28.9	192.0
<b>280.5</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>4,128.3</b>	<b>4,187.9</b>	<b>2,034.6</b>	<b>8,593</b>	<b>1,761.8</b>	<b>7,441</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>830.0</b>
60.0	7,120	645.5	658.4	322.7	8,149	289.5	7,310	23.8	11.8	134.6
21		16	16	16		16		22	15	16
21.0	8,194	379.4	380.5	136.1	9,768	109.5	7,862	9.2	1.7	66.9
6.5	8,077	112.8	113.2	41.3	9,225	33.3	7,427	2.1	1.9	22.2
19.2	8,000	314.2	324.0	127.1	12,119	106.2	10,123	7.8	9.9	70.5
<b>46.8</b>	<b>8,097</b>	<b>806.4</b>	<b>817.7</b>	<b>304.5</b>	<b>10,537</b>	<b>249.0</b>	<b>8,615</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>159.6</b>
14.0	8,361	220.2	228.2	86.9	12,241	72.9	10,267	4.9	7.5	53.9
30		27	28	29		29		26	56	34
2.4	8,472	55.5	53.5	21.1	12,438	16.3	9,604	0.4	-3.0	18.7
0.6	8,308	11.4	10.4	4.6	11,014	3.4	8,179	0.1	-1.1	1.9
25		21	19	22		21		18		10



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries							
	1-99	12,805	13,068	99.4	69.0	22.4	474.9	6,887
	100-199	179	267	24.8	18.4	6.4	128.3	6,962
	200-499	97	181	28.9	20.9	8.0	154.5	7,391
	500-999	23	61	15.8	11.3	4.5	87.3	7,721
	1,000-1,499	7	45	8.5	6.3	2.2	44.5	7,048
	1,500 and over	7	121	16.6	12.0	4.6	88.9	7,428
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,118</b>	<b>13,743</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>978.5</b>	<b>7,096</b>
461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood							
	1-99	1,574	1,627	14.2	9.3	4.0	58.8	6,292
	100-199	17	27	2.4	1.6	0.8	9.7	6,122
	200 and over	16	89	8.8	5.7	3.1	36.6	6,373
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>6,304</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	53	5.2	3.3	1.9	21.3	6,471
	Percentage of industry			20	20	24	20	
462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood							
	1-99	281	284	2.9	2.1	0.6	17.0	8,039
	200 and over	5	14	2.1	1.6	0.5	14.5	9,078
	<b>Total</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>8,486</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	2.1	1.6	0.5	14.5	9,078
	Percentage of industry			42	43	45	46	
463	Builders' carpentry and joinery							
	1-99	2,087	2,103	16.2	10.9	4.1	80.9	7,448
	100-199	25	26	3.5	2.5	1.0	17.5	6,993
	200-499	13	31	3.7	2.6	1.1	22.3	8,641
	500 and over	8	21	8.0	5.7	2.4	42.6	7,541
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>7,562</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	14	6.3	4.5	1.8	34.2	7,689
	Percentage of industry			20	21	21	21	
464	Wooden containers							
	1-99	1,139	1,166	8.6	6.2	1.7	38.1	6,152
	100 and over	17	22	2.7	2.0	0.7	12.8	6,268
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>6,180</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	10	1.1	0.8	0.3	5.3	6,400
	Percentage of industry			10	10	13	10	
465	Miscellaneous wooden articles							
	1-99	1,423	1,433	7.7	5.5	1.1	31.8	5,797
	100-199	3	4	0.3	0.3	-	2.3	8,229
	200 and over	5	8	2.0	1.5	0.5	11.4	7,666
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>6,274</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	8	2.0	1.5	0.5	11.4	7,666
	Percentage of industry			20	20	31	25	
466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms							
	1-99	138	145	2.3	1.8	0.5	8.6	4,833
	100 and over	15	19	3.4	2.4	1.0	12.5	5,265
	<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5,081</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	2.0	1.4	0.6	7.4	5,193
	Percentage of industry			36	34	42	35	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
Total	per head									
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
207.3	9,235	3,282.5	3,286.5	1,392.3	14,006			95.8	7.9	501.5
59.4	9,350	820.3	818.1	358.3	14,431	1,346.4	10,838	22.9	-1.4	132.1
75.2	9,384	1,071.2	1,076.0	475.2	16,432	365.3	12,632	48.7	4.2	172.8
39.1	8,651	647.8	651.1	259.5	16,396	215.3	13,602	18.9	6.2	104.6
19.5	8,890	271.4	265.5	130.7	15,348	99.2	11,649	3.8	-5.4	36.4
38.1	8,302	657.9	663.5	262.6	15,853	214.0	12,917	18.2	7.8	146.4
438.6	9,116	6,751.1	6,760.8	2,878.6	14,834	2,240.1	11,544	208.3	19.2	1,094.0
35.9	8,939	689.0	681.2	197.9	13,926	158.3	11,135	16.0	-10.9	133.3
7.1	8,777	133.4	131.2	33.6	14,028	25.7	10,748	2.7	-4.4	22.1
25.4	8,206	496.4	487.3	139.7	15,798	114.7	12,974	8.7	-9.9	105.3
68.4	8,636	1,318.8	1,299.8	371.2	14,586	298.7	11,737	27.3	-25.2	260.7
15.0	7,927	312.7	304.8	85.3	16,435	69.1	13,326	3.4	-6.9	64.4
22		24	23	23		23		12	..	25
6.5	10,144	112.4	114.9	46.6	16,192	31.5	10,941	5.3	5.3	19.4
6.2	12,141	164.9	168.5	54.3	25,789	38.8	18,428	20.3	6.2	24.2
12.7	11,033	277.3	283.4	100.9	20,245	70.3	14,104	25.6	11.5	43.5
6.2	12,142	164.9	168.5	54.3	25,789	38.8	18,428	20.3	6.2	24.2
49		59	59	54		55		79	54	56
35.6	8,757	528.5	531.4	230.0	14,197	183.0	11,294	14.3	1.0	85.0
9.1	9,123	122.1	121.8	52.7	15,074	41.8	11,953	3.4	0.5	19.8
9.4	8,488	129.2	129.4	54.0	14,641	42.2	11,444	3.0	-1.0	18.9
19.6	8,304	289.8	292.5	132.0	16,479	112.5	14,048	8.4	0.2	83.2
73.6	8,639	1,069.6	1,075.2	468.6	14,929	379.4	12,087	29.1	0.8	206.9
14.9	8,154	243.4	246.7	108.2	17,247	92.3	14,703	8.3	0.9	74.7
20		23	23	23		24		29	..	36
15.8	9,054	241.4	241.5	106.5	12,328	78.4	9,075	5.0	-0.7	27.0
5.8	8,502	69.7	69.2	31.3	11,505	22.1	8,144	1.4	-0.8	12.3
21.5	8,899	311.1	310.7	137.8	12,131	100.5	8,852	6.4	-1.5	39.3
2.7	8,386	28.9	29.1	16.9	14,725	11.6	10,128	0.5	0.1	2.8
13		9	9	12		12		8	..	7
11.3	9,892	211.1	209.8	81.4	10,643	57.0	7,453	6.2	-1.6	31.8
0.6	14,095	12.6	12.7	5.3	16,192	3.9	12,078	0.2	0.1	2.3
5.1	9,581	63.5	64.1	31.3	15,539	24.7	12,269	1.8	1.0	10.1
17.1	9,905	287.2	286.6	118.0	11,812	85.7	8,575	8.2	-0.6	44.2
5.1	9,581	63.5	64.1	31.3	15,539	24.7	12,269	1.8	1.0	10.1
30		22	22	27		29		22	..	23
4.0	8,551	48.1	48.5	22.7	9,893	17.3	7,537	1.5	0.6	10.6
8.8	8,896	75.1	76.4	35.5	10,532	27.9	8,264	3.4	1.6	20.1
12.7	8,785	123.2	124.8	58.2	10,274	45.2	7,970	4.9	2.1	30.7
5.8	9,594	42.5	43.6	20.0	9,861	15.5	7,644	2.0	1.3	12.3
45		34	35	34		34		41	61	40



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
							Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£		
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries (continued)							
467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings							
	1-99	6,297	6,377	49.6	34.7	10.9	250.1	7,213
	100-199	108	164	15.0	11.3	3.6	82.3	7,255
	200-499	67	95	19.9	14.5	5.4	109.3	7,547
	500-999	12	22	8.4	6.3	2.0	50.1	7,927
	1,000 and over	8	66	12.4	9.5	2.9	69.5	7,327
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,492</b>	<b>6,724</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>561.4</b>	<b>7,356</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	51	9.1	7.2	1.9	52.7	7,356
	Percentage of industry			9	9	8	9	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing							
	1-99	19,136	19,796	144.5	84.6	51.9	734.7	8,683
	100-199	258	465	35.9	22.4	13.4	186.5	8,330
	200-499	176	376	52.8	31.6	21.2	261.4	8,276
	500-999	46	178	31.8	18.8	12.9	171.2	9,086
	1,000-1,499	22	102	26.7	17.4	9.4	160.5	9,229
	1,500-1,999	13	121	21.5	13.2	8.3	140.4	10,626
	2,000-2,999	8	81	19.6	10.2	9.4	104.4	10,263
	3,000-3,999	4	28	13.4	8.7	4.6	122.8	14,057
	4,000-4,999	3	34	13.1	8.9	4.2	109.6	12,341
	5,000-7,499	3	85	17.3	8.7	8.6	90.0	10,351
	7,500 and over	7	253	78.4	43.4	35.1	517.3	11,929
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19,676</b>	<b>21,519</b>	<b>455.0</b>	<b>267.9</b>	<b>179.0</b>	<b>2,598.8</b>	<b>9,701</b>
471	Pulp, paper and board							
	1-99	277	285	2.8	2.0	0.7	16.8	8,278
	100-199	15	17	2.1	1.6	0.5	11.9	7,591
	200-499	22	37	6.8	5.1	1.7	45.4	8,963
	500-999	8	15	5.4	4.0	1.4	36.1	8,970
	1,000 and over	8	40	14.7	10.8	3.8	105.9	9,764
	<b>Total</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>9,183</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	26	11.4	8.5	3.0	83.7	9,894
	Percentage of industry			36	36	37	39	
472	Conversion of paper and board							
	1-99	2,284	2,334	28.8	20.6	7.4	148.5	7,201
	100-199	98	117	13.6	9.9	3.6	75.3	7,570
	200-499	64	107	19.1	14.3	4.8	109.8	7,695
	500-999	17	61	11.3	8.6	2.7	71.3	8,255
	1,000-1,499	9	22	10.8	7.1	3.7	57.9	8,143
	1,500-2,999	5	26	10.3	6.7	3.6	54.2	8,119
	3,000 and over	5	100	27.6	19.9	7.7	183.4	9,222
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>700.3</b>	<b>8,037</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	100	27.6	19.9	7.7	183.4	9,222
	Percentage of industry			23	23	23	26	
475	Printing and publishing							
	1-99	16,678	17,262	115.0	63.4	44.3	581.2	9,163
	100-199	157	327	21.8	11.9	9.8	109.1	9,152
	200-499	101	244	30.7	15.0	15.7	132.2	8,829
	500-999	27	96	18.3	8.9	9.3	84.9	9,509
	1,000-1,499	10	68	11.9	6.9	5.0	71.8	10,384
	1,500-1,999	8	63	13.0	7.1	5.9	92.7	13,048
	2,000-2,999	5	69	12.6	6.1	6.5	76.2	12,549
	3,000-3,999	3	4	9.8	5.9	3.9	93.0	15,681
	4,000-7,499	4	63	19.4	9.9	9.5	129.2	13,103
	7,500 and over	5	162	49.5	22.1	27.4	312.3	14,128
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16,998</b>	<b>18,358</b>	<b>301.9</b>	<b>157.2</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>1,682.5</b>	<b>10,701</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	162	49.5	22.1	27.4	312.3	14,128
	Percentage of industry			16	14	20	19	

Wages and salaries	Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress			
			Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head	Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million		
103.3	9,438	1,531.7	1,538.8	736.3	14,856	567.9	11,458	49.0	12.8	206.8	
35.5	9,728	473.2	473.3	226.5	15,084	175.2	11,665	14.6	2.8	70.6	
50.6	9,373	685.9	690.9	333.5	16,771	256.4	12,895	24.1	6.6	106.6	
17.8	8,732	337.3	341.4	147.6	17,661	125.3	14,990	12.1	7.8	48.3	
25.4	8,746	335.8	336.0	179.8	14,509	135.5	10,934	7.0	2.1	36.4	
<b>232.5</b>	<b>9,328</b>	<b>3,363.9</b>	<b>3,380.4</b>	<b>1,623.9</b>	<b>15,433</b>	<b>1,260.3</b>	<b>11,978</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>468.6</b>	
17.3	9,145	244.5	244.2	124.1	13,696	94.3	10,414	4.6	1.4	26.3	
7		7	7	8		7		4	4	6	
515.7	9,941	5,119.2	5,147.0	2,834.5	19,609	2,851.6	15,806	244.3	26.8	585.2	
132.9	9,893	1,460.9	1,473.0	738.2	20,584	738.2	15,806	63.4	12.2	185.1	
205.2	9,666	2,271.4	2,284.7	1,129.3	21,378	887.5	16,801	132.0	6.2	291.7	
136.1	10,515	1,415.3	1,426.5	718.2	22,590	528.9	16,635	54.2	8.2	179.4	
94.8	10,135	1,175.8	1,174.7	570.2	21,325	457.7	17,118	56.4	-7.2	141.0	
76.9	9,244	689.6	697.1	386.5	17,949	320.0	14,863	25.7	4.4	74.3	
97.1	10,310	753.7	752.0	419.7	21,418	303.0	15,461	20.0	-3.6	81.3	
70.9	15,359	495.7	494.1	349.9	26,199	285.6	21,387	69.7	-1.8	30.4	
53.8	12,803	613.0	613.3	346.7	26,499	275.6	21,063	16.4	-1.8	42.4	
80.4	9,357	562.5	562.4	332.0	19,210	269.3	15,582	14.2	-2.7	48.4	
398.6	11,373	3,549.0	3,549.1	1,899.2	24,220	1,479.9	18,873	148.8	-23.2	304.5	
<b>1,862.5</b>	<b>10,403</b>	<b>48,106.0</b>	<b>18,174.0</b>	<b>9,724.6</b>	<b>21,371</b>	<b>7,659.2</b>	<b>16,832</b>	<b>845.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1,963.8</b>	
7.3	10,427	178.1	180.1	60.1	21,337	47.0	16,673	6.9	-	21.7	
5.0	10,296	139.4	139.6	42.2	20,563	31.0	15,107	4.4	-2.8	14.9	
19.1	11,290	491.4	497.9	161.8	23,958	126.3	18,698	63.2	1.1	63.3	
14.5	10,314	317.4	315.9	115.7	21,334	92.5	17,051	16.9	-2.7	50.5	
44.2	11,582	1,004.2	1,005.1	337.5	23,017	278.0	18,957	51.4	-15.8	127.3	
<b>90.0</b>	<b>11,125</b>	<b>2,130.6</b>	<b>2,138.6</b>	<b>717.3</b>	<b>22,622</b>	<b>574.7</b>	<b>18,124</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>277.6</b>	
34.9	11,735	777.3	777.5	249.3	21,794	203.9	17,832	38.6	-14.3	103.8	
39		36	36	35		35		27		37	
75.1	10,122	1,024.3	1,030.6	454.2	15,766	361.7	12,556	37.1	2.9	128.6	
38.1	10,529	563.6	569.0	233.8	17,234	190.1	14,013	23.8	8.4	85.7	
47.8	9,877	767.5	772.0	345.5	18,081	282.9	14,806	34.9	-0.5	110.0	
28.5	10,600	530.8	533.6	225.7	19,923	171.5	15,143	19.8	2.6	70.2	
37.1	10,146	477.8	477.0	230.1	21,372	175.2	16,276	21.2	-6.2	62.0	
36.6	19,740	388.0	387.4	183.9	17,826	121.2	11,750	9.3	-1.0	54.1	
81.2	10,562	1,287.4	1,286.9	543.9	19,720	418.1	15,160	50.4	-14.6	157.8	
<b>344.5</b>	<b>10,265</b>	<b>5,039.4</b>	<b>5,056.4</b>	<b>2,217.1</b>	<b>18,251</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>14,166</b>	<b>196.5</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>668.4</b>	
81.2	10,562	1,287.4	1,286.9	543.9	19,720	418.1	15,160	50.4	-14.6	157.8	
24		26	25	25		24		26		24	
439.0	9,906	3,996.6	4,016.4	2,356.6	20,501	1,891.2	16,452	203.8	23.1	444.8	
94.6	9,649	819.3	827.1	488.3	22,452	380.2	17,480	37.1	9.0	93.0	
148.8	9,468	1,199.9	1,202.8	712.6	23,221	554.3	18,061	44.6	4.1	133.3	
96.3	10,326	702.2	710.1	424.8	23,260	299.1	16,378	22.1	5.7	78.4	
49.4	9,834	439.1	440.9	232.4	19,472	190.6	15,975	18.1	3.1	61.4	
55.3	9,301	363.0	365.1	250.2	19,178	214.5	16,442	8.1	2.0	20.0	
68.2	10,501	429.2	427.9	282.6	22,489	220.2	17,526	19.3	-2.8	36.0	
62.3	16,111	385.0	384.7	285.0	29,088	230.9	23,561	60.6	-0.3	20.7	
101.3	10,623	652.9	654.1	475.9	24,536	394.2	20,325	10.5	1.0	21.3	
312.8	11,431	1,949.0	1,949.9	1,281.8	25,914	988.5	19,985	75.7	1.1	108.9	
<b>1,428.1</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>10,936.1</b>	<b>10,979.0</b>	<b>6,790.2</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>5,363.7</b>	<b>17,769</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>1,017.8</b>	
312.8											



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
48	Processing of rubber and plastics							
	1-99	4,152	4,272	51.5	37.5	12.8	248.3	6,620
	100-199	162	197	22.3	16.8	5.5	109.7	6,539
	200-499	110	182	33.1	23.3	9.8	159.7	6,844
	500-999	41	123	27.6	20.0	7.6	145.4	7,286
	1,000-1,499	8	29	9.7	6.3	3.3	54.8	8,644
	1,500-1,999	6	40	9.9	7.4	2.5	64.6	8,679
	2,000-2,999	6	22	14.6	9.8	4.8	85.4	8,680
	3,000 and over	5	54	31.0	21.3	9.7	186.4	8,765
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,490</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>199.7</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>1,054.3</b>	<b>7,400</b>
481 (482)	Rubber products							
	1-99	431	449	7.9	5.5	2.3	37.1	6,735
	100-199	31	38	4.4	3.2	1.2	22.0	6,917
	200-499	30	44	8.9	6.3	2.6	40.6	6,435
	500-999	12	27	9.6	6.9	2.7	53.5	7,730
	2,000 and over	8	42	35.3	23.9	11.5	201.8	8,460
	<b>Total</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>355.0</b>	<b>7,756</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	35	28.5	19.2	9.3	167.3	8,714
	Percentage of industry			43	42	46	47	
483	Processing of plastics							
	1-99	3,747	3,846	44.4	32.6	10.7	215.0	6,595
	100-199	138	169	18.9	14.3	4.6	93.0	6,490
	200-499	85	131	25.1	17.6	7.5	123.4	7,001
	500-999	29	86	19.1	14.0	5.1	101.2	7,240
	1,000-1,499	6	18	7.5	4.8	2.7	44.3	9,305
	1,500 and over	9	69	18.5	13.4	5.2	122.2	9,139
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>699.2</b>	<b>7,232</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	41	12.2	8.8	3.4	80.6	9,178
	Percentage of industry			9	9	10	12	
49	Other manufacturing industries							
	1-99	7,662	7,810	47.4	31.3	12.2	165.3	5,282
	100-199	61	85	8.5	6.2	2.4	32.1	5,222
	200-499	33	44	10.3	7.4	2.9	46.4	6,303
	500-999	12	17	7.8	5.1	2.7	33.4	6,533
	1,000 and over	4	9	6.1	5.2	0.9	27.7	5,284
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,772</b>	<b>7,965</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>304.8</b>	<b>5,528</b>
491	Jewellery and coins							
	1-99	1,709	1,730	8.8	5.5	2.4	32.5	5,930
	100 and over	10	13	2.7	1.6	1.1	11.4	7,132
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>6,201</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	7	2.1	1.1	0.9	9.0	8,130
	Percentage of industry			18	16	27	21	
492	Musical instruments							
	1-99	210	216	1.7	1.3	0.3	7.1	5,597
	100 and over	5	5	1.1	0.8	0.2	5.7	6,689
	<b>Total</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6,034</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	1.1	0.9	0.2	5.7	6,690
	Percentage of industry			38	40	42	44	
493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories							
	1-99	295	325	3.8	2.6	1.1	18.2	7,090
	100-199	6	13	0.9	0.7	0.2	4.0	5,992
	200 and over	10	16	7.3	6.0	1.3	40.9	6,786
	<b>Total</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>6,814</b>
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	9	6.0	5.2	0.8	33.9	6,524
	Percentage of industry			50	56	32	54	

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others	Total			Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
123.3	9,625	1,746.9	1,752.3	831.8	16,160	91.7	13.4	215.1		
52.8	9,582	765.3	769.2	350.9	15,735	45.5	5.1	99.2		
91.7	9,344	1,245.1	1,254.8	584.7	17,639	63.2	15.0	186.0		
75.6	9,902	976.0	974.6	476.3	17,267	55.5	-0.7	136.1		
36.1	10,773	442.3	444.9	209.0	21,564	17.6	3.5	62.6		
28.2	11,381	485.5	487.2	190.8	19,250	51.7	2.9	62.3		
41.1	8,644	623.4	630.3	288.0	19,729	27.1	6.2	85.8		
113.8	11,687	1,223.8	1,222.1	609.3	19,657	35.5	-4.1	194.4		
562.5	10,030	7,508.4	7,535.4	3,540.8	17,730	387.8	41.3	1,041.5		
21.6	9,485	246.4	246.9	124.7	15,868	8.9	1.6	34.1		
11.7	9,350	147.1	147.7	73.5	16,598	5.0	0.7	19.3		
22.7	8,683	272.8	273.0	128.3	14,372	10.4	1.4	43.9		
26.5	9,787	310.4	309.4	146.0	15,170	119.0	12,358	47.6		
124.6	10,869	1,343.7	1,347.2	687.4	19,464	34.6	0.7	225.4		
207.1	10,195	2,320.3	2,324.2	1,159.9	17,533	69.7	3.8	370.3		
108.8	11,751	1,075.0	1,073.9	547.5	19,241	27.5	-3.5	186.6		
53		46	46	47	49	39		50		
103.6	9,651	1,526.5	1,531.5	719.7	16,201	83.8	12.0	184.2		
43.9	9,610	667.3	670.9	300.5	15,894	42.0	5.0	85.1		
71.9	9,619	995.0	1,005.3	464.8	18,512	53.4	14.2	145.9		
51.5	10,006	712.7	710.5	346.0	18,087	46.6	-2.0	93.3		
30.2	11,236	376.0	378.4	177.0	23,737	16.0	3.2	53.2		
54.2	10,534	910.6	914.6	372.8	20,132	76.4	5.1	109.5		
355.4	9,937	5,188.1	5,211.2	2,380.9	17,828	318.1	37.5	671.3		
35.7	10,378	576.6	579.0	243.8	19,947	37.6	2.5	66.3		
10		11	11	10	10	12	7	10		
109.8	9,024	1,321.1	1,324.7	660.8	13,927	33.0	14.1	280.8		
22.4	9,532	239.5	239.9	119.7	14,059	6.7	2.5	43.5		
29.6	10,150	334.8	331.4	163.5	15,915	10.7	-4.2	63.8		
25.0	9,195	273.0	271.8	119.9	15,312	11.4	-7.7	92.0		
8.3	9,355	148.2	147.2	85.2	13,911	11.3	-0.7	4.9		
195.2	9,273	2,316.7	2,314.9	1,149.0	14,329	73.0	4.1	485.1		
23.5	9,615	363.3	365.3	149.4	16,920	3.4	0.1	113.9		
8.5	7,449	122.0	119.0	38.8	14,195	3.4	-11.1	58.2		
31.9	8,927	485.3	484.3	188.2	16,276	6.9	-11.0	172.1		
6.7	7,017	107.4	104.1	30.9	15,011	3.0	-11.5	54.6		
21		22	22	16	12	43		32		
2.8	9,387	34.9	33.8	17.8	10,301	1.1	-1.5	7.1		
2.4	10,932	23.5	23.5	13.1	12,201	0.2	-	9.4		
5.3	10,042	58.4	57.2	30.9	11,028	1.3	-1.5	16.6		
2.4	10,935	23.5	23.5	13.1	12,201	0.2	-	9.4		
46		40	41	42	42	17		57		
12.1	10,729	101.4	101.4	61.2	15,954	7.5	-	-		
2.1	10,327	21.0	21.9	11.7	13,457	1.9	-	-		
14.7	11,156	209.6	209.6	124.2	16,924	13.2	-	-		
29.0	10,910	332.0	332.0	197.1	16,364	22.6	-	-		
9.1	10,702	165.6	165.6	100.8	16,670	11.0	-	-		
31		50	50	51	53	48	-	-		



TABLE 13 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise within Class and Group	Enterprises (a)	Estab-lishments (b)	Employment			Wages and salaries		
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives		
				Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£	
49	Other manufacturing industries (continued)								
494	Toys and sports goods								
	1-99	853	879	8.2	5.7	2.1	28.1	4,931	
	100-199	17	19	2.5	1.7	0.7	8.3	4,803	
	200 and over	17	29	7.9	5.9	2.0	28.5	4,844	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>4,876</b>	
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	6	3.5	2.7	0.8	12.3	4,560	
	Percentage of industry			19	20	18	19		
495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries								
	1-99	4,602	4,661	24.9	16.3	6.3	79.5	4,875	
	100-199	28	39	3.7	2.7	1.1	13.1	4,939	
	200 and over	17	20	6.6	4.4	2.2	27.6	6,236	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,647</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>5,139</b>	
	Five largest enterprises by size of employment	5	5	3.0	1.8	1.2	10.8	5,983	
	Percentage of industry			8	8	12	9		

- (a) The count of enterprises shown in each row represents the number of enterprises in each size group owning the establishments in each Group. Because an enterprise may own establishments in more than one Group, the sum of the enterprise counts for all Groups within a Class and all Classes within a Division may exceed the enterprise count at the higher level.
- (b) Establishments employing fewer than 20 persons are not required to complete Census returns. Because of this, data for these establishments should be regarded merely as the best estimates available and used with caution.
- (c) Gross value added data for size group 1-99 is included in the following size group.
- (d) Figures for Group 130 - Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas - are excluded.
- (e) Figures for the number of undertakings engaged in Group 130 - Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas - and Group 162 - Public gas supply - are excluded.

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost (c)		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
17.8	8,690	226.7	227.3	116.5	14,237	81.6	9,975	4.5	7.2	51.3
16.9	9,373	67.9	67.9	37.3	15,164	26.7	10,842	1.2	1.3	14.1
19.2	9,736	223.7	221.5	103.5	13,172	69.9	8,888	8.1	-1.7	53.0
44.0	9,229	518.3	516.7	257.4	13,908	178.2	9,629	13.9	6.7	118.4
8.5	10,158	83.1	82.3	44.4	12,578	34.6	9,793	4.7	-	11.9
19		16	16	17		19		34		10
53.6	8,577	596.0	597.9	316.4	12,703	267.1	10,724	16.5	8.3	108.7
10.0	9,319	103.6	103.7	49.9	13,362	38.7	10,372	2.7	1.1	20.1
21.4	9,724	223.2	223.1	109.1	16,464	85.3	12,872	9.3	0.4	49.3
85.1	8,926	922.7	924.7	475.4	13,480	391.2	11,091	28.5	9.8	178.1
12.5	10,539	100.5	101.8	52.1	17,425	43.5	14,558	4.9	1.7	27.0
15		11	11	11		11		17	17	15

- (f) Licensed small mines, estimated to account for less than 1% of output, are excluded throughout.
- (g) Figures for Activity Heading 1114 - Opencast coal working - are excluded throughout. See Table 11.
- (h) This is the number of colliery units for administrative and accounting purposes which are in active production. Units can comprise more than one mine.
- (j) From 1981, figures for the manufacture of solid fuels are included in Group 111 - Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels. Up to 1981, they were included in Group 120 - Coke ovens.



**TABLE 14** Employment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by size of net output, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class Group	Size of enterprise (value of net output)	Enterprises	Estab-lishments	Employment			Wages and salaries	
				Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives	
				Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
<b>2-4 TOTAL ALL ENTERPRISES</b>								
	less than £0.5m	23	23	5.5	3.8	1.8	27.3	7,243
	£0.5m - less than £1m	204	253	25.5	21.7	3.7	90.8	4,180
	£1m - less than £2m	1,087	1,616	152.0	118.3	33.5	666.9	5,638
	£2m - less than £5m	1,847	3,370	390.0	280.2	109.5	1,832.1	6,538
	£5m - less than £10m	839	2,097	342.3	239.8	102.4	1,690.1	7,047
	£10m - less than £20m	425	1,626	315.6	213.0	102.6	1,590.8	7,467
	£20m - less than £50m	341	2,077	530.8	352.8	178.1	2,718.7	7,707
	£50m - less than £75m	64	517	169.6	107.7	61.9	869.4	8,073
	£75m - less than £100m	29	429	118.5	78.9	39.6	598.5	7,588
	£100m - less than £150m	35	919	180.8	116.4	64.4	1,013.2	8,708
	£150m - less than £200m	19	281	118.0	80.8	37.3	718.7	8,899
	£200m - less than £250m	16	479	153.3	100.7	52.7	908.1	9,020
	£250m and over	49	2,199	1,186.8	746.9	439.9	6,279.2	8,407

Wages and salaries		Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
Others				Total	per head	Total	per head		Total	per head
£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million
20.1	11,378	348.8	301.9	21.0	3,797	-34.4		7.0	-77.8	76.7
28.5	7,618	394.6	393.5	166.8	6,538	133.8	5,243	20.0	-1.6	60.5
295.5	8,818	3,765.4	3,783.1	1,668.3	10,976	1,366.6	8,991	141.5	24.8	606.7
1,032.7	9,428	13,870.6	13,959.5	5,840.1	14,976	4,750.2	12,181	508.2	119.6	2,274.5
997.1	9,736	13,739.2	13,838.4	5,809.8	16,974	4,662.2	13,621	576.9	119.6	2,375.1
1,028.1	10,021	14,024.0	14,168.1	5,917.9	18,749	4,743.3	15,028	571.1	166.4	2,765.1
1,819.1	10,216	24,430.6	24,559.5	10,528.5	19,833	8,469.9	15,955	865.2	143.0	4,408.0
661.6	10,694	8,387.9	8,477.0	3,859.2	22,758	3,065.9	18,080	377.6	105.6	1,692.6
427.4	10,784	6,637.2	6,681.4	2,516.7	21,236	1,993.3	16,819	233.1	44.2	1,230.8
714.2	11,083	10,360.3	10,248.7	4,460.3	24,669	3,716.3	20,554	442.4	-133.8	2,395.9
421.3	11,307	8,669.8	8,743.2	3,284.8	27,832	2,681.4	22,720	369.3	62.3	1,031.1
589.5	11,192	7,854.4	7,927.7	3,477.3	22,676	2,784.7	18,160	304.0	79.4	1,280.4
4,744.0	10,785	65,721.9	66,160.6	26,149.4	22,033	21,387.0	18,020	2,575.9	396.4	15,291.7



**TABLE 15** Employment, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress of the 100 largest private sector enterprises defined by size of total employment by Class, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment	Total sales and work done	
	Number	Number	Thousand	£ million	
<b>2-4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>1,608.7</b>	<b>81,969.5</b>	
	Of which foreign enterprises	12	145	152.7	11,513.9
	Percentage of total	12.0	4.1	9.5	14.0
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	*	*	*	*
22	Metal manufacturing	25	106	32.4	1,947.1
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	8	105	1.9	144.1
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	30	312	70.3	3,092.0
25	Chemical industry	34	129	93.4	9,759.1
26	Production of man-made fibres	*	*	*	*
31	Manufacture of metal goods not else- where specified	42	198	57.4	2,044.1
32	Mechanical engineering	65	513	134.1	5,343.8
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	12	18	15.5	1,160.1
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	44	383	271.4	9,780.8
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	29	85	181.9	10,683.9
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	27	75	183.7	6,786.5
37	Instrument engineering	26	63	15.9	458.1
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	30	515	248.0	20,009.7
43	Textile industry	20	153	58.0	1,606.2
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	*	*	*	*
45	Footwear and clothing industries	17	144	61.5	1,216.8
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	32	79	8.4	236.7
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	41	448	112.0	4,759.9
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	47	158	50.9	2,099.6
49	Other manufacturing industries	15	20	1.4	43.3

Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
			Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
33,436.1	27,430.1	3,161.3	453.1	18,442.8
3,726.8	3,138.7	423.9	85.2	1,750.9
11.1	11.4	13.4	18.8	9.5
*	*	*	*	*
603.6	500.5	32.6	-30.8	313.1
122.2	92.3	9.6	1.0	7.5
1,709.8	1,283.2	204.4	29.8	424.4
3,611.6	2,920.9	523.5	72.0	1,347.7
*	*	*	*	*
915.7	765.0	55.3	6.9	316.6
2,415.3	2,081.3	157.9	115.2	1,909.9
749.7	687.6	30.7	29.5	323.5
4,935.7	4,297.8	414.5	71.2	2,591.2
3,837.8	3,052.1	550.9	140.7	2,083.4
2,929.0	2,525.4	212.4	36.2	5,193.5
284.1	246.7	24.8	14.8	141.3
6,146.9	4,748.3	534.1	-49.2	2,342.9
658.3	570.8	49.6	32.6	312.5
*	*	*	*	*
600.5	530.6	36.1	19.1	243.9
106.6	79.6	5.3	-2.8	40.5
2,526.7	1,967.2	189.0	-28.5	434.5
999.1	855.3	102.7	-0.2	309.7
20.1	14.7	1.0	-0.3	6.8







**TABLE 17** Employment, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress of the 100 largest private sector enterprises defined by size of total sales and work done by Class, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment	Total sales and work done	
					Number
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	100	3,610	1,517.5	89,793.9
	Of which foreign enterprises	17	170	160.9	15,887.7
	Percentage of total	17.0	4.7	10.6	17.7
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	*	*	*	*
22	Metal manufacturing	23	112	35.3	2,473.9
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	11	222	3.2	215.7
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	27	510	68.1	3,519.9
25	Chemical industry	43	156	103.7	12,933.6
26	Production of man-made fibres	*	*	*	*
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	35	176	50.2	1,861.0
32	Mechanical engineering	57	453	115.8	5,002.8
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	12	20	19.9	2,793.3
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	42	364	262.5	9,521.3
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	23	73	169.0	10,328.9
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	24	66	174.3	6,555.8
37	Instrument engineering	19	44	13.1	394.3
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	39	598	275.4	25,249.9
43	Textile industry	11	95	37.6	1,033.4
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	*	*	*	*
45	Footwear and clothing industries	7	86	29.8	571.5
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	26	72	7.1	245.4
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	37	383	98.0	4,440.0
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	39	139	42.3	1,808.1
49	Other manufacturing industries	15	25	1.7	51.2

Net output	Gross value added at factor cost	Net capital expenditure	Total stocks and work in progress	
			Increase during year	Value at end of year
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
34,480.4	28,104.5	3,492.4	317.2	19,121.5
4,887.4	4,178.1	640.8	115.0	2,349.6
14.2	14.9	18.3	36.3	12.3
*	*	*	*	*
712.0	579.0	43.1	-41.7	362.3
184.6	138.7	14.5	1.6	14.6
1,851.7	1,384.6	217.5	32.0	427.6
4,592.2	3,792.3	668.7	45.5	1,692.3
*	*	*	*	*
832.1	693.9	48.2	6.7	286.6
2,155.0	1,865.9	150.6	22.0	2,038.1
1,124.0	1,039.5	110.1	41.7	546.5
4,785.2	4,162.8	407.0	60.8	2,472.0
3,664.1	2,903.3	542.0	141.9	1,996.1
2,834.7	2,447.6	209.8	34.3	5,037.8
245.1	212.6	22.2	14.1	121.8
7,332.3	5,537.6	690.3	-23.3	3,001.0
405.7	347.7	32.0	15.8	177.0
*	*	*	*	*
261.3	228.8	21.6	7.6	113.0
95.7	71.8	3.3	-7.7	39.2
2,278.2	1,763.4	188.8	-29.7	421.9
840.6	707.4	94.3	0.1	266.7
24.1	17.7	1.4	-0.2	7.7



TABLE 18 Employment, wages and salaries, output and capital expenditure by nationality of enterprise, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom private sector enterprises classified to manufacturing (a)

	Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employment			Wages and salaries			
			Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives		Others	
						Total	per head	Total	per head
Number	Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£	£ million	£	
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES</b>									
<b>TOTAL ALL ENTERPRISES IN UK</b>	127,430	142,553	4,842.8	3,252.0	1,533.3	24,294.3	7,470	15,703.6	10,242
<b>TOTAL ALL FOREIGN ENTERPRISES</b>	1,515	2,562	677.1	427.1	250.0	3,827.0	8,960	2,904.3	11,618
<b>TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY</b>	364	532	95.1	58.6	36.5	476.1	8,124	403.3	11,045
Belgium and Luxembourg	12	18	3.1	2.1	1.0	19.0	9,048	11.6	11,600
Denmark	38	61	6.2	4.2	2.0	31.5	7,519	21.4	10,648
France	56	71	25.9	16.3	9.6	141.0	8,626	115.2	12,028
Germany, Federal Republic	134	168	18.7	11.1	7.6	83.6	7,525	77.5	10,180
Irish Republic	55	93	10.3	7.5	2.7	53.3	7,064	27.4	10,049
Italy	8	10	1.3	0.7	0.6	6.8	9,757	8.8	13,746
Netherlands	61	111	29.6	16.6	12.9	141.0	8,471	141.4	10,934
<b>TOTAL ALL OTHER FOREIGN ENTERPRISES</b>	1,151	2,030	581.9	368.5	213.5	3,350.9	9,093	2,501.0	11,714
Australia	36	90	17.7	11.6	6.1	129.1	11,175	79.1	12,889
Canada	73	186	52.8	34.9	17.9	340.1	9,756	198.8	11,077
Hong Kong	3	3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	6,320	0.5	9,601
Japan	31	32	6.3	4.7	1.6	29.5	6,233	12.5	7,947
Liechtenstein	3	56	16.1	10.8	5.3	141.3	13,083	77.6	14,703
Norway	19	28	4.3	2.8	1.5	27.2	9,628	17.8	12,298
South Africa	3	28	1.9	1.2	0.7	10.0	8,084	6.5	9,807
Sweden	65	102	17.4	11.3	6.1	93.9	8,329	60.2	9,831
Switzerland	68	119	33.8	21.8	12.0	175.1	8,050	132.0	10,999
United States of America	777	1,259	416.3	259.3	157.0	2,327.1	8,976	1,864.4	11,874
Rest of the World	63	127	15.2	10.0	5.2	76.4	7,637	51.5	9,851

(a) Foreign enterprises are defined as those controlled or owned by companies incorporated overseas

Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Capital expenditure			Total stocks and work in progress	
		Total	per head	Total	per head	Total net	Acquisitions	Disposals	Increase during year	Value at end of year
218,342.6	219,678.5	91,706.1	18,937	74,254.9	15,333	8,423.4	..	..	1,407.2	41,340.1
44,390.7	44,626.2	17,279.3	25,519	13,866.0	20,478	1,844.0	1,995.9	151.9	265.6	7,891.9
5,277.7	5,332.3	2,246.8	23,619	1,801.3	18,936	179.0	213.9	34.9	51.3	1,001.2
160.0	157.9	48.7	15,710	32.6	10,516	5.1	6.2	1.0	-2.3	38.2
547.9	547.7	207.1	33,433	157.5	25,427	12.7	14.6	1.9	-1.1	50.2
1,191.7	1,201.7	571.6	22,052	467.7	18,041	34.6	56.6	22.1	10.6	303.8
1,092.4	1,113.8	494.0	26,378	400.2	21,370	41.4	45.4	3.9	25.5	234.2
484.1	484.9	164.0	15,961	120.7	11,753	11.5	12.9	1.4	-0.3	70.5
155.4	157.8	53.5	40,150	47.0	35,312	2.7	3.1	0.4	2.5	21.8
1,646.4	1,668.4	707.8	23,932	575.5	19,460	71.0	75.1	4.1	16.3	282.6
39,113.0	39,293.8	15,032.5	25,833	12,064.7	20,733	1,664.9	1,781.9	117.1	214.3	6,890.7
930.1	936.5	497.9	28,152	389.3	22,011	25.2	27.6	2.4	6.8	127.3
3,387.0	3,390.8	1,291.6	24,455	1,076.1	20,375	104.8	114.2	9.3	9.4	787.2
11.0	11.3	3.5	14,442	3.0	12,096	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.9
447.8	450.8	112.0	17,741	90.6	14,356	34.8	35.4	0.6	13.7	81.9
604.7	601.4	375.8	23,373	298.6	18,574	36.0	37.3	1.3	-4.1	38.2
392.4	395.7	92.4	21,583	64.1	14,989	13.1	14.2	1.1	-2.2	75.4
69.0	69.8	30.0	15,795	23.8	12,544	4.0	4.2	0.2	1.0	8.5
860.0	859.5	359.5	20,674	282.1	16,220	25.3	30.3	5.1	-1.9	161.7
1,825.2	1,833.3	661.6	19,599	538.1	15,942	92.2	104.5	12.3	17.9	413.1
29,741.0	29,891.3	11,272.2	27,078	9,051.4	21,743	1,279.7	1,361.8	82.1	158.1	5,051.7
844.7	853.4	336.1	22,062	247.6	16,253	49.6	52.1	2.5	15.2	142.8



**TABLE 19 Employment, wages and salaries, output and capital expenditure of foreign enterprises by Class, Divisions 2-4, 1985**  
**All United Kingdom private sector enterprises of foreign nationality classified to manufacturing (a)**

Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 Division Class	Estab- lishments	Employment			Wages and salaries				
		Total	Operatives	Others	Operatives		Others		
					Total	per head	Total	per head	
Number	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£	£ million	£		
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES</b>									
<b>2-4</b>	<b>MANUFACTURING (Revised definition)</b>	2,562	677.1	427.1	250.0	3,827.0	8,960	2,904.3	11,618
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Metal manufacturing	84	21.6	15.1	6.5	147.7	9,785	72.0	11,130
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	14	0.1	0.1	-	1.0	7,989	0.3	9,844
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	110	11.8	8.5	3.3	66.1	7,796	32.9	10,003
25	Chemical industry	347	88.6	46.0	42.5	426.8	9,271	507.8	11,941
26	Production of man-made fibres	5	1.0	0.7	0.3	6.1	9,341	4.2	12,634
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	156	26.0	17.9	8.1	142.7	7,956	87.3	10,766
32	Mechanical engineering	490	113.4	64.6	48.9	604.2	9,359	561.0	11,481
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	33	15.7	5.6	10.1	52.0	9,218	139.4	13,820
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	284	90.3	54.1	36.2	408.3	7,542	401.0	11,081
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	71	92.2	67.0	25.1	696.1	10,383	308.2	12,255
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	41	6.0	4.1	1.9	36.3	8,873	19.6	10,223
37	Instrument engineering	96	15.9	9.0	6.9	66.2	7,323	70.2	10,197
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	152	57.7	43.5	14.2	344.2	7,913	164.5	11,585
43	Textile industry	48	6.9	5.0	1.9	29.1	5,888	17.7	9,296
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	6,097	0.5	9,523
45	Footwear and clothing industries	39	7.7	6.2	1.5	30.0	4,807	11.7	7,816
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	49	4.8	3.3	1.5	24.3	7,429	14.4	9,419
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	339	67.9	42.5	25.4	470.9	11,081	313.5	12,347
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	141	40.2	27.3	12.9	236.2	8,664	152.7	11,830
49	Other manufacturing industries	59	9.0	6.3	2.7	37.5	5,938	25.4	9,344

(a) Foreign enterprises are defined as those controlled or owned by companies incorporated overseas

Total sales and work done	Gross output	Net output		Gross value added at factor cost		Capital expenditure			Total stocks and work in progress	
		Total	per head	Total	per head	Total net	Acquisitions	Disposals	Increase during year	Value at end of year
44,390.7	44,626.2	17,279.3	25,519	13,866.0	20,478	1,844.0	1,995.9	151.9	265.6	7,891.9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,089.5	2,061.6	472.7	21,920	395.0	18,317	55.2	61.4	6.3	-32.3	286.9
7.1	8.7	6.4	43,207	4.7	31,308	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6
583.8	583.3	281.8	23,935	221.4	18,806	34.8	36.2	1.4	3.1	77.1
8,596.7	8,675.7	3,504.1	39,567	2,805.2	31,675	376.9	397.4	20.5	61.3	1,420.3
81.2	82.8	25.2	25,491	21.4	21,646	6.8	6.9	0.1	1.0	13.1
1,207.1	1,210.6	530.4	20,371	425.4	16,336	37.1	44.8	7.8	0.6	194.1
5,487.2	5,523.5	2,537.3	22,368	2,048.0	18,055	190.1	219.0	28.9	52.0	1,298.5
2,156.3	2,140.6	613.1	38,972	541.9	34,446	109.3	119.1	9.9	3.3	337.3
4,266.2	4,270.3	1,789.7	19,811	1,469.9	16,271	228.1	242.5	14.4	11.3	844.4
6,765.6	6,867.6	2,113.2	22,922	1,700.0	18,441	329.4	339.1	9.7	98.7	1,355.2
216.8	215.8	111.3	18,535	97.3	16,208	8.2	8.8	0.6	1.6	89.5
639.9	642.3	290.3	18,232	239.8	15,060	29.5	32.3	2.8	14.1	226.4
6,218.7	6,247.5	1,920.0	33,276	1,480.7	25,662	182.4	195.3	13.0	36.5	925.9
293.0	297.8	105.2	15,353	85.8	12,519	8.9	9.4	0.5	5.1	58.8
11.4	11.8	3.4	13,183	2.9	11,331	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.0
192.2	183.2	79.2	10,242	64.5	8,335	4.1	4.9	0.8	-10.5	50.6
220.0	222.2	89.4	18,626	70.5	14,683	23.2	24.7	1.5	3.6	32.9
3,205.9	3,219.2	1,766.6	26,021	1,342.2	19,770	142.2	157.1	14.8	6.7	323.5
1,848.2	1,854.4	888.4	22,116	736.7	18,341	64.1	81.3	17.2	4.6	290.0
303.7	307.3	151.5	16,779	112.7	12,479	12.9	14.5	1.5	4.6	63.7



**TABLE 20** Employment, net capital expenditure, net output and gross value added at factor cost of foreign enterprises by country, standard region and assisted area, Divisions 2-4, 1985  
All United Kingdom private sector enterprises of foreign nationality classified to manufacturing (a)

Standard region or country	Type of area	Total employment	
		Thousand	per cent of United Kingdom
North	<b>Total</b>	35.4	5.2
	Non-assisted	6.2	0.9
	Development	22.5	3.3
	Intermediate	6.8	1.0
Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	35.3	5.2
	Non-assisted	20.0	3.0
	Development	1.6	0.2
	Intermediate	13.7	2.0
East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	28.8	4.2
	Non-assisted	26.3	3.9
	Development	1.5	0.2
	Intermediate	0.9	0.1
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	31.5	4.7
	Non-assisted	31.5	4.7
	Development	—	—
	Intermediate	—	—
South East	<b>Total</b>	240.2	35.5
	Non-assisted	240.2	35.5
	Development	—	—
	Intermediate	—	—
South West	<b>Total</b>	38.3	5.6
	Non-assisted	30.3	4.5
	Development	0.4	0.1
	Intermediate	7.6	1.1
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	52.8	7.8
	Non-assisted	15.2	2.2
	Development	—	—
	Intermediate	37.6	5.6
North West	<b>Total</b>	90.4	13.3
	Non-assisted	18.4	2.7
	Development	40.1	5.9
	Intermediate	31.8	4.7
England	<b>Total</b>	552.6	81.6
	Non-assisted	388.2	57.3
	Development	66.1	9.8
	Intermediate	98.4	14.5
Wales	<b>Total</b>	42.0	6.2
	Non-assisted	0.9	0.1
	Development	17.4	2.6
	Intermediate	23.7	3.5
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	67.9	10.0
	Non-assisted	16.3	2.4
	Development	41.5	6.1
	Intermediate	10.1	1.5
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	662.6	97.9
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	14.5	2.1
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	677.1	100.0

(a) Foreign enterprises are defined as those controlled or owned by companies incorporated overseas. Where an establishment covered addresses in more than one region, estimates of the net output and gross value added attributable to each address were made based on employment at each address. Information on employment and net capital expenditure was collected for each address. Figures for each variable for each region were obtained by adding estimates for addresses located in each region.

Standard region or country	Type of area	Net capital expenditure		Net output		Gross value added at factor cost	
		£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million	per cent of United Kingdom
North	<b>Total</b>	124.6	6.8	1,051.5	883.9	883.9	883.9
	Non-assisted	21.5	1.2	113.6	92.8	92.8	92.8
	Development	76.0	4.1	725.1	614.2	614.2	614.2
	Intermediate	27.0	1.5	212.9	176.9	176.9	176.9
Yorkshire and Humberside	<b>Total</b>	58.2	3.2	633.6	496.0	496.0	496.0
	Non-assisted	30.0	1.6	337.1	257.5	257.5	257.5
	Development	2.4	0.1	40.1	34.7	34.7	34.7
	Intermediate	25.8	1.4	256.4	203.9	203.9	203.9
East Midlands	<b>Total</b>	76.5	4.1	779.0	631.2	631.2	631.2
	Non-assisted	70.3	3.8	716.6	580.1	580.1	580.1
	Development	3.3	0.2	29.8	21.4	21.4	21.4
	Intermediate	2.8	0.2	32.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
East Anglia	<b>Total</b>	75.7	4.1	772.4	640.6	640.6	640.6
	Non-assisted	75.7	4.1	772.4	640.6	640.6	640.6
	Development	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	—	—
South East	<b>Total</b>	596.7	32.4	6,440.5	5,017.0	5,017.0	5,017.0
	Non-assisted	596.7	32.4	6,440.5	5,017.0	5,017.0	5,017.0
	Development	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Intermediate	—	—	—	—	—	—
South West	<b>Total</b>	82.3	4.5	795.6	586.9	586.9	586.9
	Non-assisted	73.2	4.0	667.3	496.6	496.6	496.6
	Development	0.2	—	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.7
	Intermediate	8.9	0.5	119.8	83.6	83.6	83.6
West Midlands	<b>Total</b>	69.2	3.8	999.8	863.1	863.1	863.1
	Non-assisted	14.8	0.8	292.6	251.1	251.1	251.1
	Development	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Intermediate	54.4	2.9	707.2	611.9	611.9	611.9
North West	<b>Total</b>	255.3	13.8	2,497.4	1,997.9	1,997.9	1,997.9
	Non-assisted	38.2	2.1	403.9	325.3	325.3	325.3
	Development	152.3	8.3	1,083.4	827.2	827.2	827.2
	Intermediate	64.8	3.5	1,010.1	845.5	845.5	845.5
England	<b>Total</b>	1,338.4	72.6	13,969.8	11,116.6	11,116.6	11,116.6
	Non-assisted	920.4	49.9	9,743.9	7,661.0	7,661.0	7,661.0
	Development	234.3	12.7	1,886.9	1,504.1	1,504.1	1,504.1
	Intermediate	183.7	10.0	2,339.1	1,951.5	1,951.5	1,951.5
Wales	<b>Total</b>	192.2	10.4	989.5	788.6	788.6	788.6
	Non-assisted	1.0	0.1	10.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
	Development	100.6	5.5	404.8	320.1	320.1	320.1
	Intermediate	90.6	4.9	574.4	460.1	460.1	460.1
Scotland	<b>Total</b>	272.1	14.8	2,041.7	1,719.5	1,719.5	1,719.5
	Non-assisted	60.1	3.3	391.0	316.1	316.1	316.1
	Development	160.6	8.7	1,338.1	1,139.4	1,139.4	1,139.4
	Intermediate	51.4	2.8	312.6	264.0	264.0	264.0
Great Britain	<b>Total</b>	1,802.6	97.8	17,001.1	13,624.7	13,624.7	13,624.7
Northern Ireland	<b>Total</b>	41.3	2.2	278.1	241.4	241.4	241.4
United Kingdom	<b>Total</b>	1,844.0	100.0	17,279.3	13,866.0	13,866.0	13,866.0



**BUSINESS MONITORS MAKING UP THE COMPLETE CENSUS REPORT**

The following is the list of Business Monitors making up the complete census report. Shown alongside each title, where appropriate, is an indication of the change in the estimated employment in that industry that has arisen, between 1983 and 1984, from the introduction of a new, more up to date, register of businesses. The change shown reflects the increase or decrease between the old and new registers at a fixed point in time and does not in itself give any indication of the growth or contraction within any industry between 1983 and 1984. Over all manufacturing industry there was an increase between the two registers of 1.3%. Changes for individual industries have arisen not only from the addition of extra, mainly small, units but also from the reclassification of some small units from one industry to another. Since estimates of census variables, based on register employment, are made for small establishments which are not required to complete census forms, the change will affect much of the data contained in the reports. This should be taken into account in interpreting the figures.

	Employment percentage variation	
PA1001	Introductory notes	
PA111	Coal extraction and manufacture of solid fuels	
PA120	Coke ovens	
PA130	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	
PA140	Mineral oil processing	
PA161	Production and distribution of electricity	
PA162	Public gas supply	
PA170	Water supply industry	
PA210	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	38
PA221	Iron and steel industry	-1
PA222	Steel tubes	1
PA223	Drawing, cold rolling and cold forming of steel	-2
PA224	Non-ferrous metals industry	0
PA231	Extraction of stone, clay, sand and gravel	-18
PA239	Extraction of miscellaneous minerals (including salt)	-6
PA241	Structural clay products	-1
PA242	Cement, lime and plaster	0
PA243	Building products of concrete, cement or plaster	-9
PA244	Asbestos goods	0
PA245	Working of stone and other non-metallic minerals	-2
PA246	Abrasive products	-6
PA247	Glass and glassware	2
PA248	Refractory and ceramic goods	1
PA251	Basic industrial chemicals	0
PA255	Paints, varnishes and printing ink	1
PA256	Specialised chemical products mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes	1
PA257	Pharmaceutical products	1
PA258	Soap and toilet preparations	0
PA259	Specialised chemical products mainly for household and office use	0
PA260	Production of man made fibres	0
PA311	Foundries	-4
PA312	Forging, pressing and stamping	0
PA313	Bolts, nuts, etc; springs; non-precision chains; metals treatment	0
PA314	Metal doors, windows etc	2
PA316	Hand tools and finished metal goods	-1
PA320	Industrial plant and steelwork	4
PA321	Agricultural machinery and tractors	-1
PA322	Metal-working machine tools and engineers' tools	-1
PA323	Textile machinery	0
PA324	Machinery for the food, chemical and related industries; process engineering contractors	2
PA325	Mining machinery, construction and mechanical handling equipment	3
PA326	Mechanical power transmission equipment	14
PA327	Machinery for printing, paper, wood, leather, rubber, glass and related industries; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	-4
PA328	Miscellaneous machinery and mechanical equipment	0
PA329	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	0
PA330	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	7
PA341	Insulated wires and cables	2
PA342	Basic electrical equipment	1
PA343	Electrical equipment for industrial use, and batteries and accumulators	3
PA344	Telecommunication equipment, electrical measuring equipment, electronic capital goods and passive electronic components	2
PA345	Miscellaneous electronic equipment	3
PA346	Domestic-type electric appliances	1
PA347	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	13
PA351	Motor vehicles and their engines	0
PA352	Motor vehicle bodies, trailers and caravans	-3

**BUSINESS MONITORS MAKING UP THE COMPLETE CENSUS REPORT (continued)**

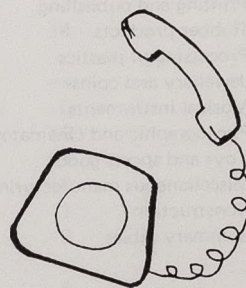
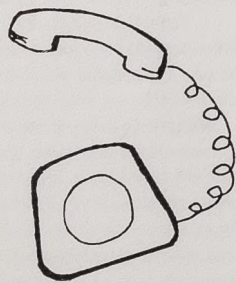
	Employment percentage variation	
PA353	Motor vehicle parts	-2
PA361	Shipbuilding and repairing	0
PA362	Railway and tramway vehicles	0
PA363	Cycles and motor cycles	0
PA364	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	0
PA365	Miscellaneous vehicles	2
PA371	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	4
PA372	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	-8
PA373	Optical precision instruments and photographic equipment	1
PA374	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	0
PA411	Organic oils and fats	1
PA412	Slaughtering of animals and production of meat and by-products	
PA413	Preparation of milk and milk products	-5
PA414	Processing of fruit and vegetables	0
PA415	Fish processing	-4
PA416	Grain milling	-7
PA419	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	14
PA420	Sugar and sugar by-products	0
PA421	Ice-cream, cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	-2
PA422	Animal feeding stuffs	-5
PA423	Starch and miscellaneous foods	2
PA424	Spirit distilling and compounding	0
PA426	Wines, cider and perry	2
PA427	Brewing and malting	0
PA428	Soft drinks	-1
PA429	Tobacco industry	0
PA431	Woollen and worsted industry	-2
PA432	Cotton and silk industries	3
PA433	Throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn	-3
PA434	Spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie	-3
PA435	Jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics	0
PA436	Hosiery and other knitted goods	3
PA437	Textile finishing	3
PA438	Carpets and other textile floorcoverings	1
PA439	Miscellaneous textiles	3
PA441	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	-5
PA442	Leather goods	8
PA451	Footwear	2
PA453	Clothing, hats and gloves	7
PA455	Household textiles and other made-up textiles	-2
PA456	Fur goods	-27
PA461	Sawmilling, planing, etc. of wood	-17
PA462	Manufacture of semi-finished wood products and further processing and treatment of wood	-4
PA463	Builders carpentry and joinery	-5
PA464	Wooden containers	-6
PA465	Miscellaneous wooden articles	4
PA466	Articles of cork and plaiting materials, brushes and brooms	7
PA467	Wooden and upholstered furniture and shop and office fittings	-1
PA471	Pulp, paper and board	1
PA472	Conversion of paper and board	3
PA475	Printing and publishing	5
PA481	Rubber products	-1
PA483	Processing of plastics	2
PA491	Jewellery and coins	1
PA492	Musical instruments	-5
PA493	Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories	
PA494	Toys and sports goods	-1
PA495	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	67
PA500	Construction	
PA1002	Summary tables	



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