

ENTERPRISE ANALYSES

The Summary Tables of the Report on the Census of Production for 1968 bring together and analyse some of the information collected in the Census of Production for 1968. Comparisons are given wherever possible with 1963, the year for which the last detailed census of production was taken.

These Summary Tables are published in three parts. The first (Part 156) provides summaries of the principal aggregates given in the reports on the individual industries together with an analysis of selected payments made from net output. The second part (Part 157) contains analyses by country and standard regions, and part three (Part 158) contains an analysis of enterprises and illustrates the contribution the largest industrial enterprises make to industrial output as a whole and the industries in which they are engaged.

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DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

ENTERPRISE ANALYSES

1. The summary tables in this report (Part 158) relate to enterprises, and all of them except Tables 42 to 44 relate to enterprises in the private sector employing 100 or more persons (described as 'larger enterprises'). The term enterprise means one or more establishments under common ownership or control. It may consist of a single establishment, more than one establishment owned by the same firm, or a number of establishments owned by a parent company and its subsidiaries. The enterprise analyses here presented entailed bringing together all the returns for the 1968 Census of Production for each enterprise that made more than one return, and classifying the enterprise as a whole to the Standard Industrial Classification order in which it had the largest net output. Enterprises that made only one return are also included but for them no further classification was required. A similar procedure has been followed to provide 1963 information but the structure of enterprises for that year is that existing at the time of the 1963 Census.

2. Information about the constituent companies of enterprises was mainly obtained from published sources, such as the Stock Exchange Year Book, supplemented by information derived from company reports, or from correspondence with firms. The information is not absolutely complete, but covers the largest and most important industrial firms and is believed sufficient to provide a worthwhile basis for analysis.

3. Though enterprises are defined here in exactly the same way as in previous parts of the Report of the Census of Production for 1968, the present analysis differs in that it relates to the whole of an enterprise's activities within the field covered by the census, whatever the industries in which it was engaged. The enterprise unit also varies according to the level of analysis, eg at the 'all manufacturing industries' level of aggregation the enterprise is made up of all the establishments under its ownership or control which are classified to manufacturing (rather than non-manufacturing) industries; at the Standard Industrial Classification order level of analysis, the enterprise consists only of those establishments under its ownership or control classified to the industries of that Standard Industrial Classification order; at the census industry level of analysis the enterprise consists only of those establishments (or the establishment) under its ownership or control classified to that industry. All the figures for enterprises published earlier have related to the activities of an enterprise within one or other of the 153 industries distinguished in the census.

4. The census covers public as well as private industrial undertakings, but the analyses in the following tables relate mainly to enterprises in the private sector. Government Departments, local authorities and

public corporations have been excluded except in Tables 42, 42A and 44.

5. Coal mining, Gas, Electricity and Water supply have been excluded, apart from their inclusion in the total shown for the public sector in Table 42 and in Table 42A their inclusion in the totals in their respective orders and in the totals of all industries.

TABLE 42. ANALYSIS BY TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SIZE, 1963 AND 1968

6. This table gives estimates of total employment, net output, net output per head, capital expenditure, and stocks and work in progress at the end of year for all enterprises in the private sector analysed by the size of their total employment.

7. Totals are shown for the private sector as a whole, for the public sector as a whole and for all enterprises, the latter agreeing with the corresponding totals shown for all industries in Tables 1 and 2 (Part 156).

8. Sub-totals are shown for enterprises in the private sector employing 100 persons or more, and the subsequent analyses (Tables 45 to 50) relate to these larger enterprises only.

TABLE 42A. ANALYSIS BY TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SIZE BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER AND BY INDUSTRY, 1963 AND 1968

9. This table gives an analysis of total employment, net output, net output per head, capital expenditure, and stocks and work in progress at the end of year for all enterprises with industrial activities in the United Kingdom analysed by the size of their total employment.

10. The information given in this table is shown for each census industry and for each order of the Standard Industrial Classification covered by the Census. The totals given for each industry correspond with the totals given in the separate industry reports.

TABLE 43. ANALYSIS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY NATIONALITY OF ENTERPRISE, 1968

11. This table shows an analysis by total employment, net output, net output per head, capital expenditure, and capital expenditure per head for all enterprises in the private sector classified mainly to manufacturing industries which were principally controlled by enterprises in countries other than the United Kingdom.

12. The information used to determine majority ownership of an enterprise has been taken from various sources but is mainly based on information provided by firms and should not be considered as a complete record of foreign controlled enterprises in the United Kingdom.

TABLE 44. CONCENTRATION OF SALES BY LARGER ESTABLISHMENTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS, 1963 AND 1968

13. This table shows the value of sales of selected products or groups of products covered by the census together with the value of sales accounted for by the largest enterprises and the percentages these sales represent of the total sales of the particular product or group of products. Also given are the sales of the products or group of products by foreign owned enterprises as a percentage of the total sales. The number of enterprises in 1963 which accounted for the same percentage of sales of each product or group of products as the largest enterprises in 1968 is also given. The largest enterprises are identified by the value of their sales and the figures given relate to the five largest manufacturers of the product or group of products, except where an additional number have had to be included in order to avoid any risk of disclosing particulars relating to an individual undertaking.

14. Public as well as private undertakings, Government Departments and public corporations have been included and each has been treated as a separate enterprise.

TABLE 45. ANALYSIS BY SIZE OF NET OUTPUT, 1963 AND 1968

15. This table shows total employment, net output, net output per head, capital expenditure and total value of stocks and work in progress at the end of year for larger enterprises in the private sector analysed by the size of their total net output.

TABLE 46. ANALYSIS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SIZE AND MAIN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER, 1963 AND 1968

16. This table shows an analysis of all manufacturing industries by total employment and net output for larger enterprises in the private sector classified by main Standard Industrial Classification order and by four employment size groups. The employment size groups are for enterprises with a total employment (in all main orders) of 5,000 or more persons; 1,000 to 4,999 persons; 500 to 999 persons; and 100 to 499 persons.

TABLE 47. ANALYSIS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY MAIN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER SHOWING ACTIVITIES IN OTHER STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDERS, 1963 AND 1968

17. The purpose of this table is to show the extent to which enterprises specialised in their main Standard Industrial Classification order and the extent and direction of diversification.

18. This table shows an analysis of all manufacturing industries by total employment and net output for larger enterprises in the private sector, classified by main Standard

Industrial Classification order and how total employment and net output were distributed between establishments in main order and establishments in other orders. The extent of specialisation in each order is shown by an index which measures the net output of the enterprises of establishments in their main orders as a percentage of their total net output.

19. Within each Standard Industrial Classification order separate figures are shown for enterprises wholly engaged in their main order and for enterprises with establishments in other census orders. The names of the other orders are specified for all Standard Industrial Classification orders within manufacturing industry in which 500 or more persons were employed, the remainder being accounted for in a composite heading (with the number of orders for both 1963 and 1968 shown in brackets).

20. In order to avoid the risk of disclosing information relating to individual enterprises, in many cases particulars of the employment and net output in establishments outside the main order have had to be withheld. The names of the other orders however provide an indication of the principal interconnections between orders.

TABLE 48. ANALYSIS OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER SHOWING THE MAIN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER OF THE ENTERPRISE TO WHICH THEY BELONGED, 1963 AND 1968

21. This table differs from others in this report (Part 158) in that it primarily relates to establishments. The other tables analyse in various ways larger enterprises in the private sector (9,156 in 1963 and 8,014 in 1968) and show that they owned 27,286 establishments in 1963 and 27,628 in 1968 by Standard Industrial Classification order.

22. The sum of the number of enterprises shown for the various Standard Industrial Classification orders exceeds the total for all industries to the extent that enterprises has establishments in more than one order.

23. Table 48 also analyses the establishments in each order by the main order of the enterprise to which they belonged distinguishing between establishments:

- (i) of enterprises wholly in the same order;
- (ii) of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same order; and
- (iii) of enterprises mainly in other orders

The names of the other orders are specified for all orders within manufacturing industry with establishments employing 500 or more persons, the remainder being accounted for in a composite heading (with the number of orders for both 1963 and 1968 shown in brackets).

TABLE 49. ANALYSIS BY TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SIZE SHOWING PERCENTAGE OF NET OUTPUT IN MAIN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDER, 1963 AND 1968

24. This table shows total employment and net output for larger enterprises in the private sector classified by main Standard Industrial Classification order and included in either the manufacturing or non-manufacturing sections of the table, four employment size groups being distinguished, viz 5,000 persons or more, 1,000 to 4,999; 500 to 999; and 100 to 499. This table similarly shows the extent of specialisation of the manufacturing and non-manufacturing sections by an index which measures the net output of the enterprises at establishments in their main order as a percentage of their total net output.

25. The table also shows how total employ-

ment and net output for the enterprises in the manufacturing and non-manufacturing sections were distributed between enterprises with different percentages of specialisation, four separate categories being distinguished, viz 100 per cent. (ie wholly engaged in one main order); 75 per cent., but under 100 per cent.; 50 per cent., but under 75 per cent.; and less than 50 per cent. specialisation.

TABLE 50. ANALYSIS BY TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SIZE SHOWING NUMBER OF STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ORDERS IN WHICH ENGAGED, 1968

26. This table shows total employment and net output for larger enterprises in the private sector cross-analysed by employment size and the number of different orders in which they had establishments. The employment size groups are the same as in Table 49.

TABLE 42 Analysis by total employment size, 1963 and 1968 (a)

All enterprises with industrial activities in the United Kingdom (b) (c)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Size of enterprise (b) (total number of persons employed in orders II-XXI)	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
II-XXI	PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES (f)						
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	..	..	174,760	160,641	9,055	8,613
III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (g)	65,593	61,745	84,747	82,343	7,543	7,249
	100,000 and over	10	4	693	870	728	587
	50,000-99,999		9		753		558
	20,000-49,999	26	25	1,447	1,564	913	778
	10,000-19,999	57	54	1,656	1,988	790	756
	5,000-9,999	108	103	2,115	2,331	765	714
	2,000-4,999	312	280	2,804	3,451	918	858
	1,000-1,999	440	358	2,448	2,112	619	494
	500-999	821	711	2,935	2,556	578	495
	200-499	2,311	2,003	4,868	4,197	715	619
	100-199	3,342	2,964	4,913	4,429	463	409
	Total - 100 and over	7,427	6,511	23,879	24,251	6,488	6,268
	25-99	11,534	10,599	13,560	12,501	605	554
	1-24 (h)	46,632	44,635	47,308	45,591	450	427
II and XX	NON MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (i)(j)	..	..	90,013	78,298	1,512	1,365
	10,000 and over	7	6	95	190	115	100
	5,000-9,999	7	22	211	433	50	144
	2,000-4,999	49	33	395	344	154	103
	1,000-1,999	75	69	451	321	101	94
	500-999	164	159	430	514	114	111
	200-499	486	426	696	649	149	128
	100-199	941	788	1,129	926	129	109
	Total - 100 and over	1,729	1,503	3,407	3,377	812	789
	25-99	4,941	3,947	5,168	4,101	248	202
	1-24	..	..	81,438	70,820	451	375
II-XXI	PUBLIC SECTOR ENTERPRISES (f)(k)	..	..	3,727	3,016	1,454	1,430
	UNSATISFACTORY RETURNS (l)	..	..	5,750	10,140	175	219
	TOTAL-ALL ENTERPRISES	..	..	184,237	173,797	10,684	10,263

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
12,099	16,702	1,366	1,939	1,115	1,584	5,765	8,136
10,319	14,190	1,368	1,957	972	1,387	5,527	7,832
1,172	1,341	1,610	2,285	153	179	684	658
	1,125		2,016		94		690
1,316	1,580	1,442	2,030	134	132	904	1,139
1,193	1,629	1,511	2,154	131	202	734	949
1,144	1,515	1,494	2,123	109	150	631	908
1,304	1,750	1,421	2,039	115	147	729	1,028
821	971	1,327	1,964	69	103	417	543
763	914	1,320	1,848	60	80	369	506
859	1,065	1,202	1,720	66	101	396	505
528	669	1,139	1,633	41	66	209	275
9,099	12,558	1,402	2,003	879	1,255	5,073	7,201
679	892	1,123	1,610	48	73	232	299
541	740	1,201	1,733	45	59	223	332
1,781	2,512	1,181	1,858	142	197	237	304
145	241	1,255	2,410	14	23	49	59
82	297	1,628	2,069	8	25	15	42
215	204	1,400	1,989	19	13	44	33
133	187	1,311	1,993	12	13	21	31
146	234	1,282	2,105	10	18	19	30
183	236	1,227	1,842	11	28	23	19
158	206	1,227	1,885	9	15	17	18
1,062	1,605	1,307	2,036	82	136	187	232
296	371	1,192	1,839	17	26	24	28
423	536	946	1,481	43	36	26	44
2,091	3,103	1,438	2,170	769	984	433	808
216	479	1,235	2,177	3	54	78	141
14,406	20,284	1,348	1,976	1,886	2,622	6,276	9,085

TABLE 42A Analysis by total employment size by Standard Industrial Classification order and by industry, 1963 and 1968 (a)

All enterprises with industrial activities in the United Kingdom (b) (c)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	2,889	2,230	2,912	2,272	29.1	23.7
	1-24	2,889	2,230	2,912	2,272	29.1	23.7
	25-49	425	400	512	471	15.6	14.6
	50-99	409	395	526	490	28.4	27.3
	100-199	257	242	415	365	35.3	33.7
	200-499	198	199	480	410	60.1	62.3
	500-999	54	66	143	199	37.6	45.3
	1,000-1,999	44	33	310	258	63.0	48.7
	2,000-4,999	27	27	253	218	79.9	80.0
	5,000-9,999	15	12	355	185	110.0	92.3
	10,000-19,999	8	8	268	389	102.3	109.8
	20,000 and over	6	7	533	576	196.2	244.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	475	630	8.9	10.9
	Total	..	..	7,182	6,463	766.3	792.7
211	Grain milling	312	153	317	157	2.7	1.3
	1-24	312	153	317	157	2.7	1.3
	25-49	24	23	33	28	0.9	0.8
	50-99	27	19	34	26	1.9	1.3
	100-199	13	9	25	14	1.7	1.2
	200-999	10	8	21	19	3.5	3.1
	1,000-1,999	7	3	26	26	18.7	3.4
	2,000 and over	7	3	87	49	18.7	12.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	12	30	12	33	0.1	0.5
	Total	405	248	529	352	29.4	23.6
212	Bread and flour confectionery (f)	484	269	486	272	3.4	2.3
	1-24	484	269	486	272	3.4	2.3
	25-49	47	37	48	40	1.8	1.3
	50-99	101	79	136	98	7.2	5.6
	100-199	76	49	102	64	10.6	6.9
	200-499	38	33	68	45	11.5	10.5
	500-999	13	15	29	33	9.2	11.0
	1,000-1,999	9	7	34	33	13.1	9.0
	2,000-9,999	3	3	68	32	15.4	14.9
	10,000 and over	3	3	294	236	85.4	90.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	237	190	241	193	2.6	1.7
	Total	1,011	685	1,506	1,046	160.2	153.6

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
21.2	28.3	1,364	1,934	2.1	3.1	9.1	10.9
37.9	54.8	1,337	2,006	4.6	7.2	15.1	22.9
51.0	62.8	1,442	1,867	6.5	8.4	20.9	26.1
95.6	122.4	1,590	1,963	11.2	14.0	45.1	63.8
52.8	94.3	1,407	2,083	6.6	11.4	22.9	60.4
110.7	112.0	1,759	2,301	11.1	10.6	54.5	62.1
136.2	186.4	1,705	2,331	15.1	16.0	73.2	94.0
219.5	257.6	1,997	2,791	28.6	33.5	120.7	95.9
201.3	325.2	1,967	2,962	14.7	36.1	151.3	254.1
303.7	520.8	1,548	2,133	32.5	51.0	207.9	291.7
..
1,292.0	1,841.4	1,686	2,323	139.2	199.3	749.3	1,018.0
..
1.9	2.1	2,078	2,616	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0
3.2	4.4	1,655	3,336	0.5	0.6	2.4	3.2
3.4	3.4	1,985	2,876	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.2
8.6	10.9	2,488	3,513	0.8	0.6	4.5	4.7
51.3	12.8	2,751	3,737	5.7	1.2	21.8	4.0
..	54.4	..	4,546	..	4.3	..	17.8
..
75.6	95.5	2,567	4,037	8.4	8.3	35.3	35.6
..
1.8	2.0	1,041	1,520	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
6.8	7.7	941	1,376	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
10.2	8.4	968	1,209	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
10.6	13.2	923	1,255	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2
9.4	13.7	1,027	1,239	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.4
11.2	9.9	859	1,092	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0
14.2	19.9	924	1,339	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
89.4	128.2	1,046	1,417	9.1	13.1	7.0	6.9
..
159.8	208.2	998	1,355	17.8	20.9	13.8	13.5

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER III 213	Food, drink and tobacco (continued) Biscuits	1-24	37	27	37	27	0.5	0.3		
		25-49	8	5	8	5	0.4	0.2		
		50-99		4		4		0.3		
		100-199		4		3		0.6	0.4	
		200-499	7	5	10	8	2.6	1.8		
		500-999	6	6	10	7	4.4	4.3		
		1,000-1,999	7	7	18	20	9.4	10.8		
		2,000 and over	5	3	26	19	28.4	30.1		
		Unsatisfactory returns	4	5	5	7	0.1	0.6		
		Total	78	65	118	100	46.3	48.7		
		✓ 214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products (g)	1-24	372	371	372	375	3.9	4.2
				25-49	74	71	84	85	2.8	2.6
				50-99	63	62	81	66	4.2	4.4
				100-199	54	53	85	68	7.6	7.4
200-499	36			41	85	76	10.4	12.5		
500-999	9			11	27	30	6.2	8.0		
1,000-1,999	8			9	36	53	11.8	12.4		
2,000 and over	4			7	47	70	26.6	37.2		
Unsatisfactory returns	47			109	47	113	1.1	1.4		
Total	667			734	864	936	74.6	90.1		
215	Milk and milk products (h)	1-24	211	294	211	298	2.2	3.2		
		25-49	13	50	15	52	0.4	1.9		
		50-99	15	54	17	56	1.1	3.9		
		100-199	14	53	26	71	1.8	7.7		
		200-499	9	32	29	58	3.2	10.8		
		500-999	5	14	26	71	3.3	9.4		
		1,000-1,999	6	6	74	34	14.8	9.1		
		2,000 and over		4		130		21.9		
		Unsatisfactory returns	33	91	33	98	0.4	2.8		
		Total	306	598	431	868	27.1	70.6		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.3	0.2	881	1,085	-	-	0.2	0.1
0.6	0.7	979	1,865	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
2.9	3.8	1,133	2,126	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2
4.6	5.7	1,053	1,326	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1
8.5	13.7	905	1,276	0.6	0.5	2.0	3.0
39.0	50.9	1,372	1,693	2.3	10.8	7.1	7.5
..
56.6	77.0	1,223	1,580	3.9	12.4	11.3	13.3
..
3.0	3.4	1,094	1,318	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
4.6	6.3	1,089	1,448	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.2
8.3	11.6	1,084	1,571	0.6	1.4	3.0	3.8
11.7	16.3	1,124	1,303	1.4	1.4	3.1	5.7
8.4	13.1	1,365	1,622	0.4	2.0	4.9	4.1
17.7	23.2	1,502	1,873	1.2	2.0	5.7	11.8
31.7	67.4	1,192	1,812	3.6	5.3	10.6	16.6
..
91.6	150.7	1,228	1,672	8.4	13.9	31.3	48.1
..
0.6	3.5	1,385	1,877	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
1.2	8.0	1,156	2,072	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7
3.1	14.2	1,726	1,857	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.7
6.2	19.7	1,959	1,830	0.9	2.0	2.7	4.0
5.9	20.4	1,819	2,168	0.7	2.8	2.8	3.3
21.9	18.3	1,475	2,017	2.1	3.6	10.7	8.7
..
43.0	143.4	1,586	2,033	4.9	17.7	19.2	33.2

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)						
✓ 216	Sugar						
	1-24	5	6	5	7	-	-
	25-99	13	7	38	7	15.9	0.4
	1,000 and over		3		28		14.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Total	19	16	44	42	15.9	15.0
✓ 217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery						
	1-24	285	193	286	195	2.8	2.0
	25-49	44	31	45	32	1.6	1.2
	50-99	34	23	39	27	2.3	1.6
	100-199	20	18	27	24	3.1	2.3
	200-499	21	21	27	27	6.7	7.1
	500-999	8	8	15	16	6.0	5.1
	1,000-1,999	6	4	26	12	9.6	5.5
	2,000 and over	8	8	38	42	57.6	55.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	35	34	37	35	1.9	0.9
	Total	461	340	540	410	91.6	80.8
✓ 218	Fruit and vegetable products						
	1-24	166	114	166	114	2.1	1.3
	25-49	24	31	24	31	1.0	1.2
	50-99	39	32	39	33	2.5	2.1
	100-199	17	15	18	17	2.2	2.2
	200-499	34	22	46	38	10.6	7.0
	500-999	6	8	19	17	4.3	5.9
	1,000-1,999	5	5	19	21	7.0	7.8
	2,000-4,999	8	3	60	19	35.0	9.3
	5,000 and over		3		28		23.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	16	28	16	31	0.7	0.4
	Total	315	261	407	349	65.4	60.6

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
37.2	0.8	2,345	1,842	5.7	0.1	47.9	0.4
	44.2		3,049		7.1		16.5
..
37.4	45.2	2,345	3,014	5.8	7.2	48.0	17.0
..
1.4	1.3	877	1,144	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
2.2	2.2	984	1,399	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
3.3	3.2	1,064	1,406	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.0
8.8	14.1	1,316	1,970	0.5	1.6	3.4	4.8
5.4	6.1	908	1,203	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.3
9.2	9.1	958	1,651	0.5	0.8	2.9	2.5
79.9	102.7	1,386	1,866	8.7	9.8	41.8	40.5
..
116.2	144.0	1,269	1,728	11.1	13.9	56.1	53.9
..
1.0	1.2	994	1,085	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2.3	3.2	907	1,493	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7
2.2	3.9	1,019	1,801	0.8	0.2	1.7	2.6
12.0	13.0	1,125	1,841	1.9	1.7	9.6	8.9
7.1	8.7	1,645	1,476	1.0	0.4	4.2	9.6
7.8	14.3	1,105	1,836	1.0	1.6	6.0	13.1
55.9	16.9	1,598	1,811	5.6	- 0.2	37.6	10.4
	57.0		2,441		6.2		34.7
..
92.1	121.6	1,408	2,009	11.1	10.7	63.4	83.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)						
219	Animal and poultry foods 1-24	374	328	377	335	4.2	3.8
	25-49	69	55	92	80	2.5	2.0
	50-99	42	43	67	61	2.9	2.9
	100-199	20	18	44	40	2.8	2.6
	200-499	13	8	39	16	4.2	2.7
	500-999	3	3	14	23	2.1	2.0
	1,000 and over	6	6	65	75	16.9	15.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	38	35	38	40	0.6	0.7
	Total	565	496	736	670	36.3	32.2
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats 1-24	65	67	65	67	0.7	0.8
	25-49	19	15	21	16	0.7	0.5
	50-99	7	13	10	17	0.5	0.9
	100-199	10	6	19	11	1.4	0.8
	200-499	7	8	14	31	2.2	2.5
	500 and over	3	3	15	10	4.4	3.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	7	2	8	0.1	0.1
	Total	113	119	146	160	10.0	8.8
229(1)	Margarine 1-24	10	5	10	5	0.1	0.1
	25-199	8	3	9	3	4.1	0.2
	200 and over		4		5		3.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	2	2	2	-	-
	Total	20	14	21	15	4.2	4.1
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods (i) 1-24	128	127	128	129	1.3	1.3
	25-49	25	23	31	28	0.9	0.9
	50-99	16	21	20	28	1.2	1.5
	100-199	9	13	9	19	1.3	1.8
	200-499	15	14	32	22	4.8	4.2
	500-999	4	10	14	27	3.2	7.0
	1,000 and over	6	6	17	26	8.4	10.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	20	35	20	43	0.5	0.9
	Total	223	249	271	322	21.5	27.8

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
5.1	5.0	1,993	2,503	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.2
6.2	7.8	2,091	2,665	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.1
4.5	6.3	1,617	2,373	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.7
8.0	5.5	1,883	2,028	1.0	0.6	4.3	3.5
3.7	6.7	1,725	3,367	0.2	0.6	2.1	2.1
50.3	55.6	2,975	3,613	6.3	4.6	24.0	25.1
..
89.4	101.0	2,463	3,141	10.5	9.8	42.2	44.9
..
1.3	1.3	1,916	2,441	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.0	2.4	1,923	2,552	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
2.1	2.1	1,530	2,691	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.3
3.6	6.0	1,588	2,403	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.5
13.1	12.0	2,950	3,806	0.9	1.1	12.8	12.8
..
22.8	26.4	2,277	3,011	1.9	2.7	19.5	20.5
..
7.1	0.3	1,748	1,575	0.7	-	2.5	0.1
..	6.6		1,724		1.3		3.0
..
7.4	7.1	1,748	1,716	0.8	1.3	2.6	3.2
..
0.9	1.6	1,057	1,858	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1
1.7	3.1	1,430	2,004	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.4
2.1	3.3	1,654	1,830	0.2	0.4	0.8	3.7
8.1	10.4	1,684	2,487	0.9	1.0	3.5	8.7
8.0	22.6	2,544	3,236	0.8	2.7	7.2	29.9
19.9	36.9	2,354	3,641	2.8	4.3	8.4	18.3
..
44.3	84.7	2,062	3,053	5.6	10.1	22.8	68.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)						
231	Brewing and malting						
	1-24	55	45	55	51	0.6	0.5
	25-49	27	15	33	19	0.9	0.6
	50-99	39	27	60	34	2.7	1.8
	100-199	29	19	50	47	4.0	2.6
	200-499	29	25	85	50	8.7	7.4
	500-999	8	7	22	28	5.8	4.2
	1,000-4,999	8	5	98	24	15.4	8.2
	5,000 and over	6	6	169	124	48.5	55.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	6	2	6	6	0.2	0.2
	Total	207	151	578	383	86.8	80.4
232	Soft drinks (j)						
	1-24	429	268	435	273	5.1	3.1
	25-49	61	54	70	55	2.3	2.0
	50-99	38	42	45	53	2.4	2.8
	100-199	19	14	46	24	2.6	2.0
	200-499	9	6	28	9	2.9	1.9
	500-999	5	7	32	32	3.5	5.1
	1,000 and over	4	4	73	87	13.7	13.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	9	12	9	12	0.4	0.6
	Total	574	407	738	545	32.9	31.2
239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding						
	1-24	26	28	26	28	0.4	0.4
	25-49	11	12	14	13	0.4	0.4
	50-99	9	10	16	19	0.7	0.7
	100-199	3	6	7	12	0.4	0.9
	200 and over	10	13	91	99	14.6	17.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	1	4	1	6	-	0.1
	Total	60	73	155	177	16.6	19.9
239(2)	British wines, cider and perry						
	1-24	15	14	15	14	0.2	0.1
	25-99	7	3	18	4	3.9	0.1
	100 and over	7	7	15	15	4.1	4.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	5	2	5	2	0.1	-
	Total	27	26	38	35	4.2	4.4

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.1	2.4	2,234	4,163	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3
6.0	6.1	2,212	3,340	1.4	0.6	2.9	2.9
10.8	7.5	2,701	2,939	1.8	1.2	3.9	3.5
25.5	25.1	2,935	3,368	3.1	4.6	7.8	8.8
12.0	14.6	2,091	3,493	1.8	2.6	4.1	6.1
40.8	34.8	2,644	4,247	4.8	5.2	12.0	7.8
119.1	200.1	2,455	3,641	18.7	28.8	33.2	51.4
..
218.3	293.2	2,514	3,645	32.2	43.7	65.6	82.5
..
2.7	3.6	1,177	1,835	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
2.6	4.8	1,065	1,696	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2
3.1	3.1	1,192	1,512	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0
3.6	2.9	1,225	1,496	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.4
5.7	14.3	1,641	2,840	0.9	1.0	2.5	3.6
24.0	29.5	1,750	2,154	1.6	4.1	7.3	9.8
..
46.8	64.1	1,421	2,055	3.5	7.4	15.1	20.0
..
1.1	1.9	2,713	4,399	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.2
1.6	3.2	2,492	4,757	0.2	0.5	2.7	8.1
2.1	4.2	5,295	4,799	0.2	0.8	3.2	6.2
65.0	96.6	4,439	5,530	5.0	5.0	138.4	257.6
..
71.8	108.5	4,338	5,445	5.7	8.5	150.3	280.7
..
8.8	0.3	2,243	1,901	0.5	0.1	5.9	0.2
..	11.8	2,854	2,854	..	1.2	..	8.9
..
9.4	12.5	2,243	2,822	0.5	1.4	6.2	9.5

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III 240 ✓	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)						
	Tobacco						
	1-24	13	9	13	9	0.2	0.1
	25-49	6	3	7	4	0.2	0.1
	50-99	3	3	3	3	0.2	0.2
	100-499	10	3	40	4	42.9	0.6
	2,000 and over	4	4	32	32	39.8	39.8
Unsatisfactory returns	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Total	29	23	60	53	43.3	40.8	
ORDER IV	Coal and petroleum products						
	1-24	135	86	135	88	1.4	0.9
	25-49	14	13	14	14	0.5	0.5
	50-99	16	10	16	14	0.9	0.7
	100-499	29	26	48	41	6.9	5.5
	500-1,999	10	4	32	13	12.0	4.2
	2,000 and over	5	6	40	67	25.1	29.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	8	19	0.1	0.2
	Total	..	..	293	256	46.9	41.5
	261	Coke ovens (k)					
1-24	8	9	8	9	0.1	0.1	
25-199	6	3	6	4	0.5	0.2	
200 and over	19	9	53	53	17.7	17.1	
Unsatisfactory returns	3	1	2	1	-	-	
Total	36	22	69	67	18.3	17.4	
262	Mineral oil refining						
50-999	4	9	5	10	2.0	2.9	
1,000 and over	4	4	14	16	18.5	14.2	
Total	8	13	19	26	20.5	17.2	
263	Lubricating oils and greases						
1-24	127	77	127	78	1.3	0.8	
25-49	11	11	11	11	0.4	0.4	
50-99	14	9	14	14	0.8	0.6	
100-199	11	8	20	10	1.3	1.0	
200 and over	8	9	27	32	4.1	4.0	
Unsatisfactory returns	6	18	6	18	0.1	0.2	
Total	177	132	205	163	8.0	7.0	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.3	0.3	1,427	3,005	-	-	0.4	0.4
109.0	0.4	2,539	2,576	7.3	-	145.6	0.5
..	1.5	2,531	2,531	-	-0.2	..	1.6
..	155.3	3,906	3,906	9.5	9.5	..	186.5
..
109.7	158.1	2,534	3,878	7.3	9.3	146.6	189.6
..
0.8	1.1	1,617	2,413	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
2.2	2.1	2,452	2,994	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7
11.9	27.3	1,740	4,932	1.9	22.6	5.1	17.8
34.1	16.4	2,833	3,877	3.4	13.0	13.5	8.4
64.3	130.7	2,563	4,430	12.1	57.2	86.2	117.6
..
117.9	181.5	2,516	4,375	18.2	93.6	107.5	147.9
..
0.6	0.4	1,311	2,018	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
27.3	45.6	1,539	2,670	3.5	4.1	23.0	22.9
..
28.1	46.3	1,533	2,663	3.6	4.1	23.4	23.1
8.0	24.5	3,969	8,366	1.0	33.4	4.0	19.4
55.9	84.4	3,021	5,938	10.9	52.8	70.0	93.2
63.9	109.0	3,114	6,353	11.9	86.2	74.2	112.6
..
0.7	0.9	1,799	2,290	-	-	0.2	0.4
1.7	1.4	2,146	2,282	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
4.1	3.6	3,092	3,520	0.8	0.2	3.2	1.6
15.0	16.8	3,634	4,217	1.3	2.4	4.3	8.0
..
25.8	26.3	3,235	3,772	2.6	3.3	9.9	12.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry		Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)		
			1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	
			3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands		
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (I)	1-24	1,379	1,296	1,385	1,309	12.9	12.0	
		25-49	239	168	257	202	8.4	6.1	
		50-99	209	158	261	201	13.9	10.8	
		100-199	155	116	213	156	21.3	16.1	
		200-499	111	97	204	185	35.7	31.6	
		500-999	50	60	133	159	35.5	41.3	
		1,000-1,999	27	33	135	160	35.8	45.4	
		2,000-4,999	22	20	107	121	65.8	59.6	
		5,000 and over	17	15	307	300	189.7	178.9	
		Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	88	254	2.1	5.8
	Total	..	..	3,090	3,047	421.0	407.6	
271(1)	General chemicals (inorganic)	1-24	80	86	80	86	0.8	0.7	
		25-49	12	18	12	20	0.5	0.7	
		50-99	13	10	15	10	0.9	0.7	
		100-199	10	6	12	6	1.3	0.8	
		200-499	7	13	12	22	2.7	4.8	
		500-999	10	8	35	24	7.9	4.8	
		1,000-1,999	3	3	18	18	4.4	4.4	
		2,000 and over	4	4	90	75	28.3	23.6	
		Unsatisfactory returns	6	42	6	45	0.1	0.8	
			Total	142	190	262	306	42.4	41.4
271(2)	General chemicals (organic)	1-24	29	35	29	35	0.3	0.3	
		25-49	11	11	12	13	0.4	0.4	
		50-99	7	13	9	18	0.5	0.9	
		100-199	15	7	19	11	2.0	1.0	
		200-499	15	17	28	31	4.3	5.2	
		500-1,999	10	8	38	30	9.9	6.5	
		2,000 and over	3	3	25	26	27.6	22.0	
		Unsatisfactory returns	6	3	6	3	0.1	0.1	
			Total	96	97	166	167	45.0	36.4

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
14.7	16.8	1,759	2,734	1.1	2.7	5.5	6.1
23.2	27.7	1,675	2,570	2.7	2.4	9.2	11.6
39.4	43.8	1,849	2,717	4.6	3.8	16.0	16.7
74.8	96.2	2,095	3,041	5.5	8.5	29.9	38.4
87.3	140.6	2,460	3,404	11.7	14.9	34.3	58.8
67.0	136.6	1,873	3,008	6.1	12.6	27.6	55.5
166.4	190.8	2,531	3,203	20.7	24.4	59.0	71.6
444.2	623.0	2,447	3,482	69.0	140.9	146.2	245.7
..
949.9	1,334.2	2,256	3,273	125.1	217.5	339.4	528.0
..
0.8	2.4	1,874	3,642	-	0.3	0.3	0.9
1.7	1.7	1,918	2,346	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
2.7	1.7	2,087	2,198	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6
10.2	21.9	3,795	4,527	0.9	3.3	3.2	7.3
16.5	15.8	2,073	3,298	4.6	3.1	7.0	7.0
64.3	89.5	2,275	3,788	15.4	19.1	13.9	16.4
..
98.3	152.9	2,317	3,698	21.6	30.4	26.5	39.8
..
0.7	1.3	1,916	3,273	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.6
0.7	2.2	1,589	2,456	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
4.0	5.0	1,987	4,837	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
9.4	16.8	2,218	3,260	0.9	2.0	5.3	6.0
21.5	25.1	2,164	3,868	2.5	4.6	10.5	11.4
96.3	92.1	3,491	4,185	17.8	50.2	28.0	29.5
..
133.3	144.2	2,959	3,961	21.8	60.3	46.4	50.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (1) (continued)						
271(3)	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic) 1-24	176	195	176	196	1.7	1.8
	25-49	28	30	32	38	1.0	1.1
	50-99	31	23	34	36	2.2	1.7
	100-199	15	15	28	18	2.1	2.0
	200-499	14	13	27	18	4.2	4.2
	500-999	4	7	9	19	2.9	5.3
	1,000 and over	4	5	16	21	18.4	15.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	6	11	6	11	0.1	0.5
	Total	278	299	328	357	32.6	31.8
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations 1-24	165	155	165	156	1.5	1.4
	25-49	20	19	21	21	0.7	0.7
	50-99	28	17	30	18	1.8	1.1
	100-199	32	22	35	23	4.5	3.3
	200-499	25	20	38	31	7.8	6.5
	500-999	14	14	19	21	10.1	9.8
	1,000-1,999	5	6	13	13	7.7	8.0
	2,000 and over	6	6	27	27	25.9	23.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	11	24	11	26	0.4	1.2
	Total	306	283	359	336	60.4	55.9
273	Toilet preparations 1-24	134	133	134	133	1.1	1.0
	25-49	19	10	19	11	0.7	0.4
	50-99	17	13	19	13	1.1	0.9
	100-199	15	10	16	11	2.0	1.3
	200-499	9	10	10	11	2.8	3.3
	500-999	8	4	10	5	5.9	2.6
	1,000 and over	4	9	6	20	5.1	13.3
	Unsatisfactory returns	10	26	10	27	0.3	0.6
	Total	216	215	224	231	19.0	23.3

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.1	3.3	2,097	3,016	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.3
5.1	5.0	2,368	3,033	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.9
4.5	7.2	2,135	3,673	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.9
10.6	14.8	2,507	3,503	1.5	1.0	6.6	8.5
5.0	17.0	1,701	3,204	1.8	1.6	2.5	7.8
58.6	64.8	3,190	4,213	7.0	13.1	7.5	54.5
..
90.9	120.6	2,788	3,785	11.9	18.4	23.1	83.9
..
1.3	2.2	1,832	3,290	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
3.6	3.1	2,005	2,726	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6
8.3	7.4	1,841	2,237	0.5	0.3	3.2	2.5
14.0	19.9	1,800	3,080	0.7	0.8	5.2	6.2
35.6	46.1	3,531	4,688	2.4	4.4	12.1	17.9
20.6	30.8	2,668	3,841	0.8	2.7	6.3	12.2
48.9	76.9	1,890	3,219	4.3	7.5	21.4	28.9
..
136.7	195.6	2,263	3,497	9.2	16.9	51.5	73.5
..
1.2	1.2	1,734	3,214	0.2	-	0.4	0.4
1.7	2.9	1,529	3,305	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9
4.6	2.5	2,278	1,983	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8
5.9	9.8	2,116	3,014	0.2	0.3	1.5	3.1
18.6	10.9	3,134	4,117	0.6	0.3	4.9	3.0
10.1	37.3	1,979	2,793	0.4	3.0	2.9	13.0
..
45.3	69.3	2,385	2,967	1.7	4.2	12.3	22.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER V 274 ✓	Chemicals and allied industries (continued) Paint	1-24	256	206	256	208	2.5	2.0		
		25-49	50	21	50	23	1.6	0.8		
		50-99	34	24	41	32	2.0	1.7		
		100-199	36	23	48	29	5.1	3.2		
		200-499	10	14	17	22	3.2	4.0		
		500-999	6	7	16	19	4.5	5.2		
		1,000 and over	9	8	56	34	19.4	14.6		
		Unsatisfactory returns	10	24	10	30	0.3	0.8		
		Total	411	327	494	397	38.6	32.4		
		275 ✓	Soap and detergents	1-24	114	122	118	124	1.2	1.1
				25-49	14	14	14	14	0.5	0.5
50-99	10			6	10	6	0.7	0.4		
100-199	5			6	5	7	0.7	0.8		
200-499	13			7	27	12	18.7	2.1		
1,000 and over	4			11	11	10.6				
Unsatisfactory returns	7			15	8	17	0.2	0.5		
Total	163	174	182	191	22.0	16.0				
276 ✓	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	1-24	98	117	98	118	1.1	1.3		
		25-49	14	21	15	27	0.4	0.8		
		50-99	20	21	26	26	1.4	1.5		
		100-199	12	20	15	25	1.7	2.8		
		200-499	10	12	18	17	2.9	3.6		
		500-999	6	8	10	15	4.5	5.9		
		1,000-1,999	3	6	5	13	4.4	8.3		
		2,000 and over	6	6	27	31	25.8	32.3		
		Unsatisfactory returns	4	38	4	38	-	0.6		
		Total	173	249	218	310	42.2	56.9		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.4	1.5	1,508	2,017	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6
3.5	3.1	1,682	1,872	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.2
8.0	7.0	1,556	2,158	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.9
5.0	9.6	1,582	2,395	0.3	0.4	2.1	4.0
7.1	11.4	1,580	2,177	0.4	0.3	3.6	5.6
39.3	44.4	2,027	3,031	0.9	1.5	16.4	17.3
..
70.2	84.5	1,821	2,605	2.8	3.3	29.9	34.6
..
0.9	1.3	1,741	2,478	-	0.1	0.4	0.4
1.0	0.9	1,386	2,406	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
0.8	3.1	1,226	3,645	-	0.2	0.3	0.8
50.2	3.7	2,689	1,789	3.8	0.2	13.8	1.6
..	45.4	..	4,286	..	3.9	..	13.2
..
56.5	60.5	2,572	3,773	4.1	5.0	15.9	18.2
..
0.8	2.1	1,778	2,634	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7
2.5	3.4	1,873	2,367	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6
3.2	8.5	1,904	3,002	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.1
6.0	14.3	2,093	3,993	1.0	1.5	2.5	5.6
15.4	25.5	3,418	4,320	3.9	3.4	5.4	11.0
9.3	24.5	2,092	2,957	0.8	4.3	2.7	13.1
63.9	112.4	2,476	3,483	12.9	25.8	19.4	32.5
..
103.9	197.1	2,460	3,461	21.9	38.2	34.0	70.0

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)									
		277	Dyestuffs and pigments	1-24	37	35	37	35	0.4	0.4
				25-49	10	7	12	8	0.4	0.3
				50-99	6	8	6	10	0.4	0.5
				100-199	5	5	5	6	0.7	0.7
				200-499	4	3	6	5	1.4	1.1
				500-999	5	5	14	10	3.0	3.5
				1,000 and over	5	4	12	7	18.4	15.8
				Unsatisfactory returns	2	4	2	5	-	-
				Total	74	71	94	86	24.6	22.4
278	Fertilizers	1-24	104	80	104	80	1.0	0.9		
		25-49	16	6	16	6	0.5	0.2		
		50 and over	23	14	68	62	16.2	18.0		
		Unsatisfactory returns	6	21	6	28	0.2	0.3		
		Total	149	121	194	176	18.0	19.3		
279(1)	Polishes	1-24	74	61	74	61	0.5	0.5		
		25-49	11	8	12	9	0.4	0.3		
		50-99	13	9	19	9	0.8	0.6		
		100-199	6	7	8	11	0.9	1.0		
		200 and over	4	5	12	10	4.2	4.5		
		Unsatisfactory returns	2	10	2	10	-	0.1		
		Total	110	100	127	110	7.0	6.9		
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc	1-24	51	63	51	65	0.5	0.6		
		25-49	16	9	18	13	0.6	0.3		
		50-99	10	8	12	8	0.7	0.5		
		100-499	10	7	25	9	4.6	1.4		
		500 and over	2	6	17	5	-	4.3		
		Unsatisfactory returns	2	4	2	5	-	0.1		
		Total	89	97	108	117	6.4	7.3		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.5	0.5	1,510	1,942	-	0.1	0.4	0.4
0.8	1.5	1,819	2,849	-	0.2	0.5	0.9
1.3	2.5	1,912	3,512	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3
2.4	2.9	1,739	2,689	0.4	0.1	1.7	2.0
4.8	10.2	1,621	2,889	0.5	1.6	3.3	6.5
40.8	51.9	2,220	3,276	6.3	11.9	25.5	32.1
..
51.5	70.8	2,093	3,165	8.1	14.5	32.5	44.0
..
0.9	0.4	1,637	1,742	0.1	-	0.6	0.2
33.4	66.4	2,055	3,699	9.4	7.8	17.3	22.9
..
36.7	70.9	2,041	3,674	10.1	8.3	19.2	24.5
..
1.0	0.7	2,406	2,355	0.1	-	0.3	0.2
1.4	1.4	1,654	2,510	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
1.8	2.6	1,924	2,666	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0
8.3	14.4	1,948	3,207	0.8	0.4	2.3	4.0
..
13.5	20.8	1,934	3,021	1.4	0.8	4.3	6.2
..
1.1	1.1	1,767	3,357	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
1.1	1.6	1,730	3,498	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2
8.5	4.3	1,829	3,010	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.5
..	11.0	..	2,567	..	1.1	..	4.3
..
11.6	20.2	1,812	2,772	1.0	1.8	4.7	8.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)						
279(3)	Explosives, fireworks and matches						
	1-24	8	6	8	6	0.1	0.1
	25-99	10	6	11	6	0.6	0.4
	100-199	5	3	7	4	0.6	0.3
	200-499	3	4	6	7	1.2	1.4
	500-999	6	3	24	6	20.2	1.7
	2,000 and over	3	3	13	13	15.3	15.3
	Unsatisfactory returns	-	5	-	5	-	0.1
	Total	32	30	56	47	22.7	19.4
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants						
	1-24	32	27	32	28	0.3	0.3
	25-49	6	4	6	4	0.2	0.1
	50-99	7	8	9	10	0.5	0.6
	100-199	9	6	12	10	1.2	0.9
	200 and over	8	7	13	11	3.1	3.3
	Unsatisfactory returns	1	2	1	2	-	0.1
	Total	63	54	73	65	5.4	5.3
279(5)	Printing ink						
	1-24	32	19	32	19	0.3	0.2
	25-49	14	11	17	13	0.5	0.4
	50-99	7	5	10	6	0.5	0.3
	100-499	7	8	15	16	1.5	1.3
	500 and over	3	4	22	28	2.3	3.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Total	64	48	97	33	5.1	5.3
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc						
	1-24	23	6	23	6	0.3	0.1
	25-99	9	5	12	7	0.4	0.3
	100-199	3	3	5	5	0.4	0.4
	200-499	5	3	8	5	1.5	0.8
	500 and over	5	7	17	20	9.4	10.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	3	1	3	1	0.1	-
	Total	48	25	68	44	12.1	12.2

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.7	0.5	1,035	1,344	-	-	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.5	978	1,468	-	-	0.4	0.2
1.5	2.1	1,229	1,509	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1
30.0	30.7	1,489	2,004	2.7	3.4	10.4	9.5
-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..
32.9	37.7	1,448	1,948	2.8	3.8	11.5	12.7
..
0.3	0.2	1,098	1,721	-	-	0.1	0.2
0.5	1.1	1,054	2,061	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
4.6	5.1	3,914	5,502	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.7
6.5	8.0	2,049	2,453	0.7	1.4	2.7	4.7
..
12.7	15.7	2,344	2,969	1.0	2.2	4.8	8.9
..
0.9	1.0	1,727	2,600	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
1.0	0.9	2,233	2,883	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
3.2	3.6	2,217	2,678	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
5.1	9.4	2,176	3,150	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.3
..
10.9	15.6	2,147	2,965	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.9
..
0.5	0.2	1,089	922	0.3	-	0.2	0.1
0.4	0.8	985	1,878	-	-	0.3	0.5
3.2	0.7	2,157	925	-	-	1.1	0.5
13.2	23.6	1,405	2,206	1.7	2.5	4.6	7.7
..
17.9	25.5	1,474	2,088	2.2	2.6	6.3	8.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)						
279 (7)	Photographic chemical materials						
	1-24	6	4	6	5	0.1	-
	25-999	9	6	15	11	2.5	2.6
	1,000 and over	3	4	9	8	14.8	12.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	10	-	10	-	0.2	-
	Total	28	14	40	24	17.5	15.3
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture						
	1-24	1,355	1,206	1,357	1,219	14.9	13.2
	25-49	287	212	299	232	10.4	7.8
	50-99	263	246	304	285	18.1	17.1
	100-199	173	157	232	210	24.2	21.7
	200-499	143	125	234	207	43.8	38.4
	500-999	52	44	132	114	36.9	31.5
	1,000-1,999	30	26	117	112	40.5	36.4
	2,000-4,999	23	20	117	112	71.3	63.3
	5,000-9,999	11	7	84	89	77.5	52.5
	10,000 and over	10	4	154	183	234.4	258.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	115	281	4.0	5.6
	Total	..	..	3,145	3,044	576.0	546.1
311	Iron and steel (general)						
	1-24	126	145	126	145	1.4	1.5
	25-49	39	31	41	33	1.4	1.2
	50-99	47	37	51	45	3.1	2.7
	100-199	32	44	40	58	4.7	6.4
	200-499	52	39	81	59	16.3	12.7
	500-999	15	14	45	49	11.1	10.1
	1,000-1,999	8	10	26	28	10.4	12.9
	2,000 and over	23	11	127	118	220.5	207.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	17	63	17	65	0.7	1.2
	Total	359	394	554	600	269.5	255.7

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
3.8	6.3	1,522	2,440	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.0
23.1	25.9	1,563	2,042	2.4	4.7	12.0	14.6
..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-
27.3	32.3	1,557	2,109	3.0	5.3	14.0	17.6
..
12.3	13.2	1,184	1,687	0.8	1.0	3.4	4.0
22.9	29.8	1,266	1,739	1.8	2.8	7.1	9.5
29.7	40.4	1,229	1,864	2.4	4.0	9.8	16.8
59.1	67.4	1,349	1,752	5.1	7.9	27.0	29.0
52.4	57.4	1,419	1,821	3.2	6.2	21.5	26.5
55.0	63.4	1,360	1,743	5.7	4.2	36.2	36.6
93.4	130.9	1,309	2,068	12.5	11.9	60.5	105.5
119.5	107.5	1,542	2,048	13.8	8.3	59.5	78.9
362.6	522.9	1,547	2,027	95.9	73.5	227.7	295.6
..
833.2	1,069.0	1,447	1,958	144.3	123.2	465.8	622.9
..
2.1	2.3	1,527	1,921	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
5.2	5.6	1,645	2,108	0.6	0.6	2.4	3.2
6.0	12.0	1,292	1,865	0.3	1.2	3.0	5.8
23.8	24.0	1,462	1,898	2.4	3.5	12.1	12.6
13.6	18.6	1,226	1,839	1.0	1.4	6.5	8.8
14.9	22.8	1,427	1,765	1.5	1.9	6.9	9.6
337.2	413.6	1,529	1,997	95.0	58.6	213.9	249.9
..
405.8	504.2	1,506	1,971	101.6	68.1	247.6	294.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)						
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968					
		3	4	5	6	7	8					
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands					
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture (continued)	312	Steel tubes	1-24	57	42	57	43	0.7	0.5		
				25-49	15	11	16	11	0.6	0.4		
				50-99	14	18	15	19	1.0	1.2		
				100-199	15	13	23	22	2.1	2.0		
				200-499	16	15	27	20	4.3	4.7		
				500-999	7	5	9	11	4.0	3.2		
				1,000 and over	5	3	44	42	42.9	45.3		
				Unsatisfactory returns	7	19	7	20	0.4	0.5		
				Total	136	126	198	188	55.9	57.8		
				313	Iron castings	1-24	608	536	608	541	6.8	6.0
						25-49	145	99	145	109	5.3	3.7
						50-99	128	105	135	112	8.9	7.3
						100-199	73	59	85	68	10.1	8.0
						200-499	63	50	89	70	18.9	15.5
500-999	16	17	36			33	12.2	12.4				
1,000-1,999	8	3	21			19	9.4	3.6				
2,000-4,999	6	5	28			26	18.5	15.8				
5,000 and over	3	3	25			44	21.6	26.9				
Unsatisfactory returns	47	92	47			100	1.6	1.8				
Total	1,097	969	1,219	1,122	113.2	101.0						
321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1-24	242	180	242	180	2.6	2.0				
		25-49	32	23	35	27	1.2	0.8				
		50-99	33	39	45	52	2.5	2.8				
		100-199	26	22	36	27	3.7	3.0				
		200-499	16	19	26	27	4.6	5.6				
		500-999	7	11	10	25	5.0	7.9				
		1,000-1,999	6	6	14	14	8.0	7.8				
		2,000 and over	5	6	27	28	29.6	27.8				
		Unsatisfactory returns	17	28	17	31	0.6	0.6				
		Total	384	334	452	411	57.7	58.3				

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.6	0.8	941	1,835	-	0.1	0.2	0.5
1.3	2.1	1,334	1,720	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7
2.9	4.2	1,373	2,063	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.8
5.9	7.9	1,372	1,695	0.3	0.7	3.1	4.3
6.0	7.3	1,495	2,297	0.3	0.9	2.5	2.8
61.0	92.7	1,420	2,046	7.2	10.5	34.2	50.0
..
79.1	116.9	1,413	2,024	8.3	13.6	43.0	61.2
..
5.4	5.3	1,026	1,442	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7
9.1	10.5	1,021	1,447	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4
11.3	12.3	1,127	1,529	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.2
22.3	23.0	1,181	1,485	1.4	2.5	6.8	5.6
15.5	21.9	1,268	1,775	0.6	1.5	3.4	6.8
12.1	6.6	1,283	1,816	0.9	0.4	6.9	0.7
24.7	27.1	1,340	1,716	2.4	3.6	5.1	8.5
32.8	47.8	1,518	1,778	4.4	4.2	11.2	18.6
..
143.9	167.6	1,271	1,659	12.3	15.3	40.3	48.2
..
1.4	1.5	1,190	1,897	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
3.5	5.3	1,397	1,899	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5
4.9	5.5	1,316	1,841	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.9
5.3	8.4	1,165	1,497	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.3
7.2	13.8	1,441	1,752	0.5	1.6	3.0	4.3
11.2	12.8	1,402	1,635	1.5	1.5	5.8	6.5
39.7	52.0	1,343	1,868	3.8	4.5	22.9	41.9
..
77.6	104.0	1,343	1,782	7.4	10.0	37.2	61.4

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture (continued)						
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys						
	1-24	224	246	224	252	2.3	2.7
	25-49	46	39	47	39	1.6	1.5
	50-99	50	40	62	44	3.5	2.7
	100-199	28	27	38	38	3.7	3.5
	200-499	13	14	19	21	4.6	4.4
	500-999	10	6	15	8	6.7	4.1
	1,000-4,999	4	3	9	9	5.5	4.8
	5,000 and over	3	3	33	41	21.4	23.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	18	47	18	54	0.5	1.2
	Total	396	425	465	506	49.6	48.5
323	Miscellaneous base metals						
	1-24	125	85	125	85	1.4	0.9
	25-49	22	22	24	22	0.8	0.8
	50-99	15	24	20	26	1.1	1.6
	100-199	17	11	21	17	2.5	1.5
	200-499	14	14	24	28	4.3	4.2
	500-999	4	3	7	6	2.8	1.9
	1,000 and over	7	6	27	22	16.8	13.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	9	11	9	11	0.3	0.3
	Total	213	176	257	217	29.9	24.7
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering						
	1-24	5,373	6,834	5,399	6,902	54.8	70.4
	25-49	765	810	823	912	27.9	30.3
	50-99	728	773	850	920	50.8	54.5
	100-199	467	451	663	608	64.9	62.2
	200-499	335	315	558	591	106.6	101.3
	500-999	147	121	345	331	103.8	83.3
	1,000-1,999	79	69	285	252	111.4	95.6
	2,000-4,999	71	67	390	463	210.5	204.0
	5,000-9,999	15	21	126	488	99.3	135.5
	10,000 and over	6	8	63	158	75.0	120.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	542	1,363	15.3	19.4
	Total	..	..	10,044	12,988	920.1	977.2

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.2	2.9	1,389	1,994	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3
5.0	4.9	1,441	1,812	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.5
4.8	6.6	1,293	1,890	0.6	0.5	2.8	4.8
6.4	9.2	1,385	2,105	0.6	0.9	3.3	5.4
11.7	8.5	1,756	2,063	1.3	1.0	4.9	7.0
10.0	11.9	1,824	2,493	1.3	0.8	9.5	15.2
35.1	56.0	1,639	2,364	4.3	4.3	24.2	46.8
..
79.5	108.7	1,602	2,241	9.1	9.3	51.0	90.1
..
1.3	1.7	1,580	2,244	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2
2.0	3.5	1,796	2,148	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4
3.4	5.0	1,346	3,273	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.6
8.9	10.2	2,080	2,403	0.8	1.8	6.8	7.8
5.4	4.3	1,914	2,255	1.9	0.3	5.1	2.3
23.8	39.8	1,420	2,956	2.2	3.8	29.1	49.4
..
47.3	67.6	1,582	2,741	5.7	6.9	46.6	67.9
..
35.5	52.9	1,272	1,748	2.6	4.2	10.6	17.8
64.5	96.9	1,270	1,780	4.7	7.1	22.8	38.5
85.6	116.6	1,319	1,876	5.0	7.3	37.7	51.3
147.3	201.8	1,387	1,993	8.6	16.1	80.8	129.1
152.2	182.0	1,466	2,186	8.7	10.3	101.8	172.6
167.1	198.6	1,497	2,077	11.5	14.6	107.6	197.3
294.1	449.9	1,397	2,206	21.5	31.8	245.2	436.2
130.0	282.1	1,310	2,082	6.9	12.9	118.6	359.8
87.6	209.0	1,168	1,729	7.9	14.0	53.5	175.1
..
1,260.3	1,963.0	1,370	2,009	84.5	129.7	831.8	1,703.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)						
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)						
	1-24	251	287	252	289	2.2	2.6
	25-49	29	28	29	37	1.1	1.1
	50-99	28	20	31	22	2.0	1.4
	100-199	17	14	22	22	2.5	2.0
	200-499	18	12	22	15	6.8	4.0
	500-999	4	4	8	8	3.0	3.0
	1,000 and over	3	3	3	5	6.3	6.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	21	38	22	40	0.7	0.7
	Total	367	406	381	438	21.5	21.7
332	Metal-working machine tools						
	1-24	199	275	199	277	2.3	2.8
	25-49	36	36	36	41	1.3	1.4
	50-99	61	67	71	74	4.2	4.8
	100-199	40	41	44	48	5.4	5.6
	200-499	43	40	68	53	13.7	13.2
	500-999	19	8	38	19	13.7	5.3
	1,000-1,999	8	6	25	19	11.6	8.6
	2,000 and over	6	8	47	68	21.4	29.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	25	67	25	73	0.9	0.7
	Total	437	548	553	672	74.4	72.1
333	Pumps, valves and compressors						
	1-24	197	189	198	193	2.0	2.1
	25-49	46	51	46	53	1.7	1.9
	50-99	46	46	48	49	3.2	3.4
	100-199	37	47	44	63	5.2	6.6
	200-499	28	46	33	71	8.9	14.5
	500-999	12	18	17	26	7.9	12.3
	1,000-1,999	13	12	46	38	18.2	16.1
	2,000 and over	6	7	17	31	17.8	27.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	29	34	29	36	1.0	0.4
	Total	414	450	478	560	66.0	84.5

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.1	2.0	1,042	1,771	-	0.1	0.6	1.0
2.8	2.6	1,403	1,849	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.6
4.0	3.8	1,585	1,960	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.3
11.8	7.6	1,731	1,877	0.6	0.3	6.2	5.4
7.9	6.8	2,296	2,296	0.3	0.3	3.1	3.1
7.9	12.5	1,248	1,817	0.5	0.3	8.6	10.7
..
31.7	41.7	1,474	1,922	1.8	1.9	21.2	28.6
..
1.6	2.4	1,260	1,772	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1
5.5	8.6	1,310	1,803	0.5	1.1	2.4	4.2
7.7	10.9	1,416	1,942	0.6	0.7	3.7	7.1
19.1	27.4	1,393	2,078	1.1	5.3	12.4	19.8
17.7	10.4	1,289	1,966	1.3	1.3	12.8	6.6
16.6	16.1	1,441	1,870	1.8	1.7	9.6	11.6
31.7	54.5	1,480	1,832	1.6	2.7	27.4	51.4
..
104.3	136.9	1,402	1,900	7.3	13.7	72.2	107.1
..
2.1	3.4	1,212	1,770	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.8
5.1	6.8	1,580	1,987	0.4	0.6	2.7	2.6
7.4	13.1	1,430	1,984	0.1	1.0	4.8	7.2
12.4	29.8	1,387	2,050	0.5	1.9	7.8	19.3
11.4	24.0	1,439	1,951	0.4	3.3	7.7	19.2
27.1	29.5	1,491	1,838	1.8	1.7	17.7	21.6
21.6	49.1	1,212	1,806	1.3	2.7	15.2	35.7
..
91.2	160.3	1,383	1,898	4.9	11.6	59.6	110.6

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)						
334	Industrial engines						
	1-24	46	19	46	19	0.4	0.2
	25-49	11	4	11	4	1.1	0.1
	50-99		5		5		0.3
	100-199		3		4		0.4
	200-1,999	10	5	15	8	9.1	4.5
	2,000 and over	6	4	24	23	26.8	27.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	6	3	6	3	0.1	-
	Total	79	43	102	66	37.5	33.5
335	Textile machinery and accessories						
	1-24	411	330	411	334	4.0	3.2
	25-49	47	37	50	44	1.7	1.4
	50-99	35	51	37	59	2.4	3.6
	100-199	29	27	38	42	4.2	3.8
	200-499	24	22	37	36	7.6	7.1
	500-999	8	5	23	10	6.0	3.5
	1,000-1,999	6	5	29	18	25.2	7.5
	5,000 and over		3		23		18.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	18	26	18	29	0.3	0.4
	Total	578	506	643	595	51.4	49.2
336	Construction and earth-moving equipment						
	1-24	97	94	97	94	1.1	1.1
	25-49	22	9	22	9	0.8	0.4
	50-99	24	25	26	29	1.7	1.8
	100-199	11	15	15	17	1.6	2.0
	200-499	19	18	23	29	6.3	5.9
	500-999	12	9	23	16	8.3	6.6
	1,000-1,999	5	6	9	9	7.0	7.9
	2,000 and over	5	5	11	11	12.6	13.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	9	16	9	17	0.5	0.4
	Total	204	197	235	231	39.8	39.8

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.6	0.2	1,438	1,240	-	-	1.1	-
	0.7		2,167		-		0.4
	0.6		1,429		-		0.3
12.3	7.2	1,348	1,607	0.5	0.2	16.6	3.7
29.5	54.6	1,102	1,956	0.8	2.6	45.4	43.0
..
44.0	63.7	1,173	1,902	1.4	2.8	64.1	47.8
..
2.0	2.2	1,161	1,497	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
2.5	5.5	1,031	1,538	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.4
5.3	6.1	1,258	1,633	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.3
10.2	13.4	1,344	1,876	0.8	0.5	3.6	6.6
7.7	5.6	1,281	1,624	0.8	-	4.7	3.3
35.1	19.6	1,393	2,621	2.1	1.4	20.5	10.2
	35.7		1,909		1.1		24.2
..
68.5	95.1	1,332	1,934	4.4	3.9	35.5	53.4
..
1.2	0.5	1,489	1,510	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
2.4	3.2	1,398	1,816	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.8
2.3	4.0	1,459	1,971	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.7
10.8	14.9	1,707	2,521	0.9	0.7	7.3	12.6
17.2	20.2	2,086	3,069	0.7	3.0	11.7	14.6
10.8	20.8	1,542	2,633	0.6	4.3	8.8	17.2
16.9	32.9	1,333	2,397	2.6	4.9	18.4	30.6
..
64.0	100.5	1,606	2,523	5.5	14.2	51.4	82.8

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VII 337 ✓	Mechanical engineering (continued)						
	Mechanical handling equipment						
	1-24	176	269	176	275	2.2	3.2
	25-49	47	53	48	58	1.8	2.1
	50-99	38	53	40	58	2.8	3.7
	100-199	41	35	52	42	5.9	4.9
	200-499	36	33	54	45	11.3	10.0
	500-999	17	15	33	32	12.0	9.9
	1,000-1,999	7	8	27	35	10.7	11.0
	2,000 and over	3	5	22	46	8.5	16.0
Unsatisfactory returns	17	41	17	46	0.6	1.5	
Total	382	512	469	637	55.7	62.2	
338 ✓	Office machinery						
	1-24	15	27	15	27	0.2	0.2
	25-49	5	7	5	8	0.2	0.3
	50-99	8	10	15	11	0.5	0.7
	100-499	7	7	8	8	1.5	1.3
	500-999	7	4	7	5	5.3	3.0
	1,000-1,999	4	6	5	14	6.0	8.4
	2,000 and over	4	5	16	17	16.5	16.7
Unsatisfactory returns	-	5	-	5	-	0.1	
Total	50	71	71	95	30.1	30.8	
339(1)	Mining machinery						
	1-24	16	32	16	32	0.2	0.4
	25-49	7	12	8	13	0.2	0.4
	50-99	18	13	20	13	1.3	0.9
	100-199	17	16	17	17	2.4	2.4
	200-499	13	12	16	17	4.2	3.7
	500-1,999	11	8	23	15	11.7	6.4
	2,000 and over	3	3	19	19	8.0	8.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	12	2	12	2	0.4	0.4
	Total	94	98	112	128	20.2	22.6

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.3	3.7	1,300	1,793	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8
3.5	7.0	1,273	1,858	0.1	0.4	1.5	4.1
7.1	7.9	1,196	1,614	0.3	0.2	3.1	3.9
14.5	18.8	1,279	1,885	0.5	1.0	8.2	10.5
16.3	24.1	1,360	2,432	0.7	0.8	13.3	20.3
16.1	26.5	1,498	2,418	0.5	1.0	12.7	18.5
12.3	35.3	1,450	2,201	0.9	1.5	24.8	57.4
..
75.8	133.2	1,360	2,140	3.5	5.8	67.7	124.1
..
0.3	0.4	1,567	1,561	-	-	0.1	0.1
0.5	1.6	851	2,185	-	0.1	0.2	0.6
1.5	2.4	1,002	1,783	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.3
5.9	3.7	1,116	1,225	0.4	1.3	4.5	1.8
9.8	17.3	1,642	2,070	0.7	2.1	4.4	15.4
17.0	33.9	1,031	2,031	1.3	2.6	19.3	23.8
..
35.2	60.0	1,167	1,951	2.6	6.3	29.5	43.5
..
0.4	0.9	1,804	2,063	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
1.4	1.6	1,114	1,713	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
3.7	4.5	1,544	1,920	0.2	0.3	2.2	4.0
5.4	7.2	1,297	1,936	0.3	0.3	3.0	4.6
20.2	11.8	1,727	1,854	1.1	0.6	16.3	10.1
..	16.6	..	2,087	..	0.8	..	12.0
..
31.9	44.2	1,576	1,958	1.9	2.3	22.7	32.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VII 339(2)	Mechanical engineering (continued)						
	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery						
	1-24	81	110	81	110	0.8	1.1
	25-49	17	27	18	32	0.6	1.1
	50-99	18	15	21	21	1.3	1.1
	100-199	14	15	16	18	1.9	2.2
	200-499	11	7	19	9	3.3	2.2
	500-999	3	3	7	6	2.1	2.0
	1,000 and over	4	6	13	25	8.0	12.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	9	7	9	10	0.3	0.1
Total	157	190	184	231	18.4	21.9	
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)						
	1-24	58	77	58	77	0.6	0.8
	25-49	4	9	4	9	0.1	0.3
	50-99	7	10	7	14	0.5	0.7
	100-199	5	5	9	7	0.6	0.8
	200-499	3	3	6	7	1.0	0.7
	500 and over	4	3	23	14	6.6	5.0
Unsatisfactory returns	4	9	4	11	0.1	0.2	
Total	85	116	111	139	9.6	8.6	
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment						
	1-24	251	349	251	350	2.5	3.9
	25-49	38	50	40	57	1.3	1.8
	50-99	40	49	48	54	2.9	3.4
	100-199	22	47	23	58	3.1	6.4
	200-499	25	19	45	36	9.6	6.8
	500-999	5	5	9	9	3.1	3.1
	1,000 and over	4	5	11	16	6.6	8.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	10	42	10	47	0.4	0.5
	Total	390	566	428	627	26.3	34.4

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.7	1.8	1,105	1,708	-	0.1	0.4	1.0
1.4	2.0	1,126	1,868	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2
2.3	4.0	1,209	1,846	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.8
5.2	3.8	1,560	1,699	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.7
3.4	3.8	1,597	1,937	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.7
11.2	20.9	1,403	1,714	1.2	1.6	9.6	17.3
..
25.8	38.4	1,405	1,755	2.2	3.1	17.9	28.2
..
0.1	0.7	982	2,050	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.7	1.7	1,318	2,383	-	0.2	0.4	0.9
0.9	1.9	1,411	2,277	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9
1.4	1.3	1,396	1,792	-	0.1	1.0	1.4
10.3	10.9	1,566	2,177	0.5	0.3	9.6	7.2
..
14.5	18.6	1,512	2,165	0.8	1.0	12.4	12.0
..
1.9	2.9	1,401	1,558	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
4.0	6.6	1,376	1,946	0.4	0.4	1.1	3.3
3.9	13.2	1,287	2,049	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.5
15.5	14.2	1,613	2,084	1.2	-	6.3	6.9
10.0	5.2	1,658	1,658	1.2	0.5	6.3	2.4
10.0	18.4	1,526	2,201	1.0	1.1	3.7	9.9
..
39.6	69.4	1,505	2,017	3.2	3.5	14.3	32.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER VII 339(7)	Mechanical engineering (continued)						
	Food and drink processing machinery						
	1-24	71	100	71	102	0.7	1.1
	25-49	27	24	28	25	1.0	0.9
	50-99	17	12	19	12	1.2	0.8
	100-199	15	17	19	19	2.0	2.3
	200-499	20	14	26	23	6.0	4.7
	500-999	4	5	11	11	2.6	3.7
	1,000 and over	3	3	6	8	6.1	7.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	8	5	8	6	0.3	0.1
Total	165	180	188	206	19.9	20.7	
339(5),(6), (8),(9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery						
	1-24	534	492	534	497	5.7	5.2
	25-49	92	95	93	98	3.3	3.6
	50-99	117	124	133	154	8.3	8.8
	100-199	100	89	159	114	14.2	12.3
	200-499	58	59	93	89	17.7	19.7
	500-999	15	20	25	40	10.6	14.6
	1,000-1,999	12	8	43	24	16.8	10.6
	2,000-4,999	9	8	45	70	38.2	22.7
	5,000 and over	3	3	251	251	18.3	18.3
Unsatisfactory returns	59	152	59	153	2.1	1.6	
Total	996	1,050	1,184	1,490	116.9	117.4	
341 ✓	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork (m)						
	1-24	491	634	491	637	5.5	7.2
	25-49	127	200	139	213	4.7	7.4
	50-99	132	173	145	196	9.1	12.3
	100-199	74	87	90	117	10.5	11.9
	200-499	43	61	67	94	13.0	19.0
	500-999	34	27	68	59	23.4	19.6
	1,000-1,999	10	17	25	36	13.3	23.6
	2,000 and over	13	12	39	54	50.3	50.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	53	161	53	170	2.4	3.5
Total	977	1,372	1,117	1,576	132.3	154.5	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.3	1.7	1,321	1,914	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
1.4	1.6	1,135	1,967	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
2.4	3.5	1,173	1,570	0.2	0.1	1.5	2.0
7.5	9.3	1,247	1,960	0.2	0.5	4.4	5.9
3.4	5.9	1,304	1,578	0.1	0.3	2.0	4.8
8.6	14.3	1,409	2,021	0.2	0.6	7.0	13.9
..
25.8	38.5	1,296	1,862	0.9	1.8	17.1	29.5
..
4.9	7.0	1,458	1,957	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.4
11.2	16.1	1,349	1,825	0.5	1.1	4.6	6.8
19.2	24.3	1,353	1,965	1.1	1.4	10.3	11.4
23.3	40.5	1,320	2,060	1.6	1.9	15.9	24.3
15.1	30.5	1,425	2,087	0.4	1.5	9.5	19.3
30.9	20.9	1,838	1,970	2.9	0.8	18.9	17.5
49.5	58.0	1,298	2,555	4.0	4.5	35.1	34.6
..	35.3	..	1,929	..	3.0	..	14.4
..
165.2	246.9	1,413	2,102	11.6	15.6	103.0	138.9
..
6.2	13.2	1,308	1,797	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.4
11.9	22.0	1,309	1,783	0.6	1.5	3.9	10.7
13.6	22.4	1,300	1,874	0.5	1.1	6.2	7.4
17.3	39.1	1,329	2,059	0.8	2.3	10.0	37.6
36.3	45.9	1,550	2,348	1.7	1.7	24.6	89.2
18.6	48.8	1,394	2,071	0.7	2.3	7.3	127.9
74.8	140.3	1,488	2,801	4.2	4.2	60.9	341.7
..
190.0	356.4	1,437	2,306	9.4	15.0	122.0	664.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)			
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968		
		3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands		
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)								
		342	Ordnance and small arms						
			1-24	31	29	32	29	0.2	0.3
			25-49	3	5	4	5	0.1	0.2
			50-99	9	8	11	11	0.7	0.5
			100-199	3	3	4	3	0.4	0.5
			200-499	10	8	12	9	3.4	2.5
			500-999	4	3	4	3	3.2	1.9
			1,000 and over	4	3	13	9	23.4	17.1
			Unsatisfactory returns	3	7	3	7	0.1	-
			Total	67	66	83	76	31.5	23.0
		349	General mechanical engineering						
			1-24	2,563	3,685	2,579	3,708	25.9	37.2
			25-49	265	224	295	253	9.6	8.4
			50-99	200	182	228	208	13.8	12.6
	100-199	99	81	147	112	13.4	10.9		
	200-499	51	46	79	80	15.9	13.8		
	500-999	19	17	35	46	12.9	11.2		
	1,000-1,999	9	7	27	25	12.1	10.0		
	2,000-4,999	8	7	26	28	23.2	20.0		
	5,000 and over	5	4	31	53	36.4	47.7		
	Unsatisfactory returns	257	679	258	708	5.2	8.7		
	Total	3,476	4,932	3,705	5,221	168.4	180.4		
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	1-24	1,140	1,296	1,142	1,314	9.9	11.0	
		25-49	129	130	144	153	4.6	4.9	
		50-99	117	137	140	156	8.4	9.6	
		100-199	75	83	111	136	10.7	12.1	
		200-499	65	70	107	134	19.7	22.7	
		500-999	20	24	62	55	15.1	17.9	
		1,000-1,999	19	16	77	70	26.5	24.2	
		2,000-4,999	14	7	76	33	48.8	21.1	
		5,000 and over	5	5	77	77	48.8	46.6	
		Unsatisfactory returns	74	142	1.9	1.0	
		Total	1,933	2,270	145.5	171.1	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.1	0.4	825	1,641	-	-	-	0.2
0.8	0.8	1,153	1,664	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
0.5	0.9	1,170	1,879	-	-	0.3	0.6
3.6	4.4	1,054	1,725	-	0.1	4.4	6.4
4.0	3.3	1,265	1,758	0.1	0.1	4.7	3.2
25.0	29.4	1,065	1,722	2.3	3.1	18.7	18.5
..
35.3	39.7	1,121	1,726	2.5	3.5	28.9	29.9
..
11.6	14.4	1,208	1,728	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.8
16.3	21.2	1,186	1,682	1.7	2.0	4.4	4.6
16.9	19.8	1,267	1,812	1.4	1.5	5.0	5.7
22.9	24.6	1,441	1,783	1.7	1.5	8.6	10.8
17.0	23.6	1,321	2,107	1.6	1.7	9.0	11.2
17.1	23.0	1,408	2,293	2.8	1.3	8.3	8.1
30.2	36.0	1,303	1,803	3.0	2.5	14.9	19.4
45.1	75.7	1,239	1,588	3.6	6.0	23.3	39.4
..
217.3	319.6	1,291	1,771	20.5	23.9	92.3	136.8
..
5.3	7.8	1,154	1,607	0.2	0.3	1.7	3.2
9.5	16.8	1,135	1,745	0.6	1.0	4.1	7.1
12.9	22.2	1,211	1,834	0.6	1.1	5.6	11.0
23.4	39.6	1,189	1,741	1.6	2.5	12.3	20.7
19.4	29.8	1,286	1,667	1.0	1.4	10.4	17.9
29.6	45.5	1,116	1,879	1.5	3.2	19.7	28.8
62.0	34.2	1,270	1,624	4.4	2.0	34.3	27.3
..	83.0	..	1,780	..	5.3	..	59.1
..
175.5	299.3	1,206	1,749	10.6	18.1	94.8	187.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER VIII 351	Instrument engineering (continued) Photographic and document copying equipment	1-24	60	47	60	48	0.5	0.4		
		25-49	6	5	6	5	0.2	0.2		
		50-99	8	4	10	4	0.6	0.3		
		100-199	4	5	4	6	0.6	0.7		
		200 and over	4	5	5	11	2.2	7.5		
		Unsatisfactory returns	3	55	3	60	-	0.5		
		Total	85	121	88	134	4.2	9.6		
		352	Watches and clocks	1-24	41	37	41	37	0.4	0.4
				25-49	5	6	5	7	0.2	0.2
				50-99	7	6	8	7	0.5	0.4
				100-199	6	4	6	5	1.1	0.5
				200-499	6	3	6	4	1.1	1.1
				500 and over	4	4	10	11	7.5	9.0
				Unsatisfactory returns	8	9	8	11	0.2	0.1
				Total	71	69	78	82	9.9	11.7
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1-24	600	628	600	633	5.4	5.0		
		25-49	67	53	72	63	2.3	1.9		
		50-99	44	45	54	53	3.2	3.2		
		100-199	23	31	33	62	3.2	4.6		
		200-499	10	15	24	27	2.9	4.1		
		500-999	5	5	15	13	3.3	3.9		
		1,000 and over	4	4	27	36	5.0	5.6		
		Unsatisfactory returns	12	6	12	7	0.3	0.1		
Total	765	787	837	894	25.6	28.8				

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.3	0.3	1,168	1,268	-	-	0.1	0.2
0.7	0.4	1,263	1,592	-	-	0.5	0.3
1.3	1.5	2,186	2,139	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8
2.7	16.5	1,201	2,206			2.2	12.2
..
5.7	20.7	1,373	2,159	0.5	3.1	4.2	15.0
..
0.2	0.4	1,005	1,579	-	-	-	0.1
0.5	0.5	1,204	1,311	-	-	0.1	0.2
1.4	0.9	1,290	1,711	0.1	-	0.6	0.5
7.7	10.9	1,028	1,215			1.2	0.9
..	..	..	..	0.5	1.2	2.4	2.9
..
10.5	15.0	1,067	1,283	0.6	1.3	3.3	4.8
..
2.4	2.7	1,022	1,445	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
3.2	5.2	980	1,624	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.0
3.3	7.1	1,014	1,542	0.2	0.3	1.1	3.0
3.1	6.8	1,060	1,651	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.8
3.8	6.1	1,136	1,559	0.2	0.4	2.2	4.1
4.6	7.1	917	1,268	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.9
..
26.0	42.5	1,012	1,502	1.1	2.1	10.7	20.2

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering (continued)	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
354 ✓	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems						
	1-24	451	596	453	607	3.7	5.4
	25-49	52	70	58	80	1.9	2.6
	50-99	59	84	74	94	4.2	5.9
	100-199	46	45	62	59	6.6	6.6
	200-499	51	50	77	92	15.7	16.5
	500-999	14	18	44	42	11.2	13.1
	1,000-1,999	14	9	49	27	20.5	13.6
	2,000-4,999	12	7	62	36	40.6	21.5
	5,000 and over	4	4	59	59	36.1	36.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	51	62	51	64	1.4	0.3
	Total	750	945	930	1,160	105.8	121.5
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering						
	1-24	1,421	1,670	1,432	1,687	14.3	16.2
	25-49	205	201	222	233	7.7	7.6
	50-99	204	193	235	220	14.6	13.9
	100-199	148	140	184	176	20.9	20.0
	200-499	132	148	207	249	41.9	45.7
	500-999	70	69	179	160	48.8	49.3
	1,000-1,999	29	26	82	106	41.9	35.4
	2,000-4,999	31	24	169	123	92.1	74.9
	5,000-9,999	10	13	66	117	64.7	80.0
	10,000-19,999	6	3	96	38	100.4	37.1
	20,000 and over	8	8	197	371	314.3	366.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	204	537	4.2	7.3
	Total	..	..	3,273	4,017	765.7	753.7
361 ✓	Electrical machinery						
	1-24	341	274	342	274	3.6	3.1
	25-49	54	53	59	58	2.0	1.9
	50-99	58	53	62	59	4.1	3.9
	100-199	30	36	40	40	4.8	5.2
	200-499	47	37	69	59	15.1	12.0
	500-999	23	29	59	71	16.9	20.1
	1,000-1,999	6	6	16	26	9.5	8.5
	2,000-4,999	8	6	34	41	23.6	21.0
	5,000 and over	9	4	61	60	139.7	90.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	42	69	43	75	0.9	1.4
	Total	618	567	785	763	220.1	167.7

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.5	4.6	1,304	1,734	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.3
5.2	10.9	1,234	1,847	0.4	0.8	2.1	4.0
7.9	13.1	1,209	1,997	0.4	0.7	3.5	6.8
18.9	29.5	1,207	1,789	1.4	2.0	10.9	14.9
15.2	22.8	1,351	1,739	0.8	1.1	7.6	14.6
24.6	31.2	1,199	2,300	1.5	2.2	17.8	20.9
52.6	37.0	1,294	1,720	3.4	1.2	30.1	30.3
..	61.6	..	1,709	..	3.0	..	45.4
..
133.3	221.0	1,260	1,819	8.4	11.6	76.7	147.1
..
9.4	12.2	1,220	1,603	0.5	1.0	3.5	5.0
17.3	22.2	1,185	1,599	1.0	2.0	6.6	8.9
25.2	34.0	1,206	1,702	2.5	2.7	10.3	15.9
53.3	80.3	1,273	1,757	2.6	6.2	26.8	43.1
66.9	81.8	1,371	1,659	3.6	6.6	28.3	48.8
46.4	58.6	1,108	1,659	3.5	4.2	24.7	30.4
120.5	127.4	1,308	1,702	9.8	7.6	66.1	66.8
87.0	155.0	1,346	1,938	7.2	9.7	69.8	82.0
128.6	71.1	1,281	1,919	7.4	4.0	107.8	60.6
376.9	690.1	1,199	1,883	26.8	46.1	239.2	430.4
..
954.4	1,375.3	1,246	1,825	66.5	92.9	595.7	818.8
..
2.6	2.8	1,265	1,470	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
4.6	6.3	1,145	1,597	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.7
4.9	10.3	1,036	1,976	0.3	0.5	1.9	4.4
19.1	17.2	1,263	1,435	0.7	0.9	9.8	9.8
20.9	30.6	1,233	1,525	1.5	2.6	9.7	16.2
10.1	13.1	1,066	1,544	0.7	1.1	4.6	8.2
29.9	30.7	1,271	1,459	1.7	1.0	15.3	17.9
148.1	193.4	1,061	2,137	7.5	6.8	143.1	165.9
..
245.4	312.8	1,115	1,866	13.0	14.2	191.1	232.5

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XX1) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER IX 362 ✓	Electrical engineering (continued) Insulated wires and cables	1-24	16	19	16	19	0.2	0.2		
		25-99	15	9	18	10	0.8	0.7		
		100-199	11	5	13	6	1.6	0.7		
		200-499	8	7	15	11	2.7	1.9		
		500-999	14	6	47	11	47.6	3.9		
		2,000 and over							6	44	46.5
		Unsatisfactory returns	4	4	4	5	-	0.1		
		Total	68	56	113	106	52.9	54.0		
		363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1-24	13	48	13	49	0.1	0.6
				25-49	8	7	8	13	0.4	0.3
				50-99						
				100-199	9	4	10	6	1.0	0.6
200-499	5			4	10	6	1.5	1.3		
500-4,999	10			5	52	28	84.0	9.6		
10,000 and over									3	50	74.6
Unsatisfactory returns	3			9	3	9	0.1	0.2		
Total	48			90	96	172	87.1	87.9		
364	Radio and electronic components			1-24	190	336	190	338	1.7	3.3
		25-49	23	32	24	33	0.8	1.3		
		50-99	32	33	34	35	2.2	2.4		
		100-199	29	39	40	50	4.1	5.4		
		200-499	19	46	25	71	6.1	14.3		
		500-999	12	12	25	17	8.8	8.6		
		1,000-1,999	6	6	12	20	8.7	8.4		
		2,000-4,999	7	5	32	15	18.7	16.5		
		5,000 and over	4	5	39	74	32.7	47.3		
		Unsatisfactory returns	23	114	23	120	0.7	1.3		
		Total	345	628	444	773	84.7	108.6		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
...
1.4	1.2	1,750	1,772	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
2.3	1.5	1,435	2,033	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8
3.9	2.4	1,450	1,263	0.3	0.2	2.8	1.4
71.9	9.2	1,509	2,385	8.1	1.4	46.5	5.3
..
79.8	113.6	1,507	2,105	8.6	12.7	51.1	67.5
..
0.5	0.5	1,336	1,777	-	-	0.2	0.1
1.1	0.8	1,076	1,346	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
1.8	2.1	1,220	1,640	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9
91.3	13.4	1,087	1,397	9.8	0.5	52.7	9.0
..
94.9	139.7	1,090	1,590	10.0	6.5	54.6	80.9
..
0.9	1.8	1,154	1,398	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
2.3	3.2	1,023	1,376	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5
4.5	8.7	1,094	1,609	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.1
4.9	25.9	797	1,817	-	2.5	1.9	10.3
9.4	13.9	1,069	1,617	0.6	0.4	3.2	5.8
9.3	11.0	1,072	1,315	1.0	0.8	3.1	3.0
15.4	24.7	826	1,494	1.1	2.5	5.2	6.3
43.8	89.0	1,339	1,881	3.0	8.0	13.5	31.7
..
93.3	186.0	1,102	1,712	6.7	16.3	30.7	65.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER IX 365	Electrical engineering (continued)						
	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment						
	1-24	45	101	45	101	0.4	0.8
	25-49	11	7	13	8	0.4	0.3
	50-99	13	7	15	10	1.0	0.5
	100-199	10	7	11	9	1.2	0.9
	200-499	16	9	24	12	10.1	2.6
	500-1,999							4	6	3.4
	2,000-4,999	4	3	12	11	12.2	9.6
	5,000 and over	3	3	23	26	27.8	22.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	13	27	14	29	0.4	0.7
	Total	115	168	157	212	53.6	41.6
	366 ✓	Electronic computers					
1-24		18	30	18	31	0.2	0.4
25-99		3	6	3	6	0.1	0.4
100-199		4	6	6	7	0.8	0.8
200-499								5	5	1.3
1,000 and over		4	3	18	18	9.2	16.1
Unsatisfactory returns	3	5	3	5	0.1	0.1	
Total	32	55	48	72	10.4	19.1	
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods						
	1-24	126	169	126	169	1.3	1.7
	25-49	20	26	20	27	0.7	0.9
	50-99	23	21	25	24	1.5	1.5
	100-199	9	15	9	15	1.2	2.2
	200-499	9	14	17	22	2.7	4.6
	500-999	4	7	7	20	2.7	5.0
	1,000-1,999	5	4	14	9	7.7	5.8
	2,000-4,999	3	3	28	34	8.6	8.2
	5,000 and over	4	4	48	62	48.2	48.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	20	56	22	58	0.7	0.4
Total	223	319	316	440	75.3	78.9	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.6	0.4	1,364	1,526	-	-	0.4	0.2
1.4	0.9	1,426	1,738	0.1	-	0.6	0.4
1.7	1.8	1,402	1,936	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1
12.7	6.3	1,263	2,381	0.5	0.4	7.2	3.0
21.2	19.9	1,730	2,077	1.0	0.5	7.6	8.9
35.2	38.8	1,264	1,703	0.5	2.7	61.6	17.5
..
73.9	76.5	1,379	1,839	2.2	4.1	79.4	35.8
..
0.3	1.1	2,088	2,617	-	0.1	0.3	0.5
1.3	2.4	1,606	2,964	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.1
18.4	37.2	1,993	2,312	0.9	4.1	13.6	44.0
..
20.5	45.9	1,963	2,410	1.1	6.0	15.8	50.2
..
0.8	1.7	1,102	1,806	-	0.1	0.3	0.8
1.7	2.7	1,147	1,847	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1
1.7	3.8	1,364	1,725	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.9
5.0	8.5	1,815	1,855	0.3	0.4	3.0	8.2
3.4	7.4	1,241	1,478	0.1	0.3	2.3	5.4
10.9	9.6	1,410	1,641	0.5	0.4	12.3	8.6
17.8	16.1	2,083	1,957	0.5	1.2	16.1	22.5
62.1	91.8	1,289	1,893	5.0	6.4	35.0	78.7
..
106.2	145.5	1,409	1,845	7.2	9.5	72.6	131.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER IX 368 ✓	Electrical engineering (continued)						
	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use						
	1-24	106	125	106	126	1.0	1.1
	25-49	21	25	22	26	0.8	0.9
	50-99	15	22	15	23	1.1	1.7
	100-199	21	11	27	15	2.8	1.6
	200-499	15	18	18	24	4.3	6.1
	500-999	17	10	27	22	11.4	7.4
	1,000-1,999	4	6	8	15	6.7	8.9
	2,000-4,999	9	5	25	11	43.6	14.4
	5,000 and over	4	4	21	21		32.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	16	33	17	37	0.5	0.7
	Total	224	259	265	320	72.2	75.5
369 ✓	Miscellaneous electrical goods						
	1-24	588	605	593	613	6.0	5.6
	25-49	70	52	76	59	2.8	2.0
	50-99	65	50	81	56	4.8	3.4
	100-199	46	38	54	49	6.5	5.7
	200-499	44	32	72	68	14.7	10.0
	500-999	11	10	26	15	6.5	6.7
	1,000-1,999	5	6	9	20	6.6	8.6
	2,000-4,999	5	6	20	23	16.0	19.5
	5,000 and over	5	5	43	57	44.6	56.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	75	191	75	199	0.8	2.3
	Total	914	995	1,049	1,159	109.3	120.5
	ORDER X 370 ✓	Shipbuilding and marine engineering					
1-24		721	710	729	721	7.0	6.5
25-49		66	64	73	75	2.4	2.4
50-99		69	67	94	86	4.8	4.7
100-199		50	44	76	65	7.0	6.2
200-499		35	31	58	64	11.2	10.4
500-999		23	15	74	49	17.1	10.2
1,000-1,999		14	6	45	21	19.4	8.8
2,000-4,999		11	9	42	50	34.8	27.6
5,000 and over		7	7	53	42	99.0	109.1
Unsatisfactory returns		65	118	65	125	1.3	1.2
Total		1,061	1,071	1,309	1,298	203.8	187.3

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.8	1.6	1,105	1,688	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8
1.4	2.3	1,297	1,376	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
3.5	2.6	1,257	1,561	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.2
6.2	10.2	1,419	1,678	0.4	0.7	2.4	5.3
19.4	12.6	1,695	1,695	0.8	0.8	9.6	8.5
8.3	16.3	1,247	1,832	0.9	1.0	4.1	9.0
62.8	26.6	1,439	1,844	3.4	1.1	27.8	12.1
..	63.3	..	1,942	..	3.2	..	34.5
104.5	138.8	1,448	1,838	6.3	7.6	47.2	74.0
..
3.2	3.3	1,151	1,634	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1
5.4	5.5	1,120	1,603	0.3	0.5	1.9	2.2
7.5	8.9	1,153	1,568	0.8	0.6	3.4	3.6
18.6	16.4	1,265	1,645	1.3	0.9	8.2	13.1
9.8	12.5	1,508	1,883	0.6	1.5	3.6	5.8
7.4	21.4	1,132	2,475	0.4	1.1	4.4	8.7
17.7	32.0	1,101	1,640	1.8	2.1	6.9	10.8
57.8	102.2	1,296	1,802	5.4	8.2	20.5	30.4
..
135.9	216.4	1,243	1,796	11.5	16.1	53.3	81.0
..
2.4	3.6	1,037	1,487	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4
8.1	6.8	1,703	1,429	-	0.3	2.2	2.9
7.2	10.6	1,029	1,699	0.5	0.7	3.8	4.9
12.4	15.9	1,108	1,527	0.3	0.4	6.3	7.5
15.3	15.6	894	1,528	0.7	0.8	11.9	7.8
19.4	12.7	1,001	1,438	1.6	0.6	21.5	17.6
40.2	45.3	1,157	1,642	1.7	1.4	33.9	47.7
101.9	151.8	1,029	1,392	10.5	19.5	79.6	194.2
..
215.5	273.6	1,057	1,461	16.0	24.9	166.8	296.4

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
ORDER XI	Vehicles	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
	1-24	1,016	856	1,017	860	10.5	9.0
	25-49	139	155	151	179	5.1	5.7
	50-99	148	149	167	168	10.7	10.6
	100-199	136	118	180	149	19.2	16.6
	200-499	92	99	170	180	30.7	30.7
	500-999	40	45	93	111	27.9	30.1
	1,000-1,999	31	30	110	104	44.1	42.2
	2,000-4,999	14	17	60	91	41.4	55.1
	5,000-9,999	14	9	85	91	97.0	61.1
	10,000-19,999	5	4	37	37	65.5	58.2
	20,000 and over	10	8	173	171	458.4	461.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	123	490	3.8	7.5
	Total	..	..	2,366	2,631	814.3	788.4
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing						
	1-24	22	37	22	37	0.2	0.4
	25-49	6	3	6	3	0.4	0.1
	50-99		7		7		0.5
	100-199	7	4	8	5	1.0	0.6
	200-999	7	3	13	3	23.6	1.3
	2,000 and over		3		10		23.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	5	2	5	0.1	-
	Total	44	62	51	70	25.2	26.5
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing						
	1-24	829	675	829	676	8.4	7.0
	25-49	96	123	105	138	3.5	4.5
	50-99	108	120	123	142	7.7	8.5
	100-199	85	82	106	104	11.9	11.4
	200-499	61	65	118	109	21.0	19.7
	500-999	29	43	58	107	20.0	28.8
	1,000-1,999	21	21	55	60	30.7	30.0
	2,000-4,999	9	11	45	98	26.1	34.0
	5,000-9,999	6	3	37	20	40.9	20.2
	10,000-19,999	4	3	33	35	53.7	48.6
	20,000 and over	4	3	65	74	208.0	238.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	105	418	105	442	2.7	6.2
	Total	1,357	1,567	1,679	2,005	434.6	457.0

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
6.2	9.2	1,211	1,621	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.8
11.5	17.4	1,082	1,641	0.6	1.3	3.7	5.3
20.5	28.8	1,069	1,732	1.2	1.1	8.0	10.4
39.8	50.8	1,295	1,656	2.0	3.2	17.5	25.7
35.6	52.3	1,289	1,738	0.6	3.9	21.2	26.8
58.1	87.1	1,347	2,064	3.7	5.8	26.8	44.0
51.9	95.3	1,256	1,730	3.1	5.2	24.7	51.0
134.1	109.0	1,477	1,784	8.1	4.0	125.1	71.1
106.5	135.7	1,623	2,329	14.9	10.3	46.6	72.7
698.2	958.3	1,523	2,076	67.7	79.1	580.8	758.6
..
1,184.4	1,578.7	1,454	2,002	104.8	117.1	867.7	1,087.3
..
0.4	0.2	1,057	1,729	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.3	0.9	1,319	1,754	-	0.1	0.7	0.6
45.6	2.4	1,934	1,862	3.8	0.1	21.8	1.6
..	66.2	2,809	2,809	..	2.9	..	25.1
..
47.9	72.0	1,897	2,720	3.9	3.2	23.0	28.3
..
4.4	7.3	1,263	1,624	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.2
8.4	13.9	1,095	1,633	0.6	1.0	2.4	4.4
12.7	20.1	1,071	1,772	0.9	0.4	5.0	6.7
26.9	32.8	1,280	1,665	1.5	1.2	12.0	15.5
27.8	50.4	1,393	1,751	2.2	2.3	12.8	25.4
41.2	61.2	1,340	2,040	2.9	4.3	18.0	28.6
35.2	60.2	1,346	1,772	2.5	3.6	16.5	26.6
64.0	40.9	1,564	2,029	5.2	2.7	29.5	17.9
82.5	93.3	1,536	1,919	14.7	9.1	32.4	33.3
399.4	536.6	1,920	2,253	54.0	51.5	186.4	300.6
..
720.9	945.6	1,659	2,069	86.9	79.0	324.5	475.0

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)			
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968		
		3	4	5	6	7	8		
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands		
ORDER XI 382 ✓	Vehicles (continued) Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing 1-24 25-49 50-99 100-199 200 and over Unsatisfactory returns Total	67	45	67	46	0.6	0.4		
		7	5	8	6	0.2	0.2		
		15	8	16	8	1.2	0.6		
		12	9	13	9	1.6	1.3		
		11	6	20	14	19.2	15.7		
		6	12	6	13	0.4	0.4		
		118	85	130	96	23.3	18.5		
		383 ✓	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing 1-24 25-49 50-99 100-199 200-499 500-999 1,000-1,999 2,000-4,999 5,000-9,999 10,000 and over Unsatisfactory returns Total	81	90	82	91	1.1	1.1
				23	20	25	23	0.9	0.7
				13	16	16	17	1.0	1.1
				27	21	36	29	3.9	3.2
				22	27	30	38	7.4	8.4
				9	10	17	18	6.5	7.3
				9	8	12	17	11.1	10.3
				5	6	16	21	16.8	20.9
6	3			29	18	42.2	20.7		
4	4			55	57	163.6	162.3		
6	21			7	26	0.2	0.6		
205	226			325	355	254.6	236.7		
384	Locomotives and railway track equipment (n) 1-24 25-99 100-199 200 and over Unsatisfactory returns Total			10	8	10	9	0.1	0.1
				7	3	7	3	0.3	0.2
				3	3	3	3	0.5	0.4
		10	5	23	11	35.2	16.3		
		-	2	-	2	-	-		
		30	21	43	28	36.1	17.0		
385	Railway carriages, wagons and trams (n)(o) 1-24 25-99 100-199 200 and over Unsatisfactory returns Total	9	10	9	11	0.1	0.1		
		16	5	20	9	0.9	0.2		
		7	4	21	6	1.2	0.5		
		10	10	85	49	37.9	31.6		
		3	1	3	2	0.4	0.2		
		45	30	138	77	40.5	32.7		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.2	0.3	752	1,554	-	-	0.1	0.1
1.3	0.8	1,074	1,431	-	0.1	0.6	0.4
1.7	1.5	1,074	1,174	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0
19.0	21.5	989	1,373	0.5	1.3	10.8	13.5
..
23.2	25.2	998	1,363	0.7	1.6	12.9	15.7
..
1.2	1.3	1,250	1,730	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
1.1	2.1	1,089	1,868	-	0.1	0.5	0.5
4.2	5.5	1,073	1,726	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.1
10.9	14.4	1,462	1,728	0.5	1.5	4.7	7.6
8.2	10.5	1,267	1,431	1.2	0.6	6.2	6.9
14.7	21.8	1,329	2,110	0.6	1.2	7.7	14.1
21.5	38.0	1,283	1,820	0.5	1.7	34.1	25.6
53.4	37.9	1,265	1,332	1.4	1.3	57.9	32.4
207.8	343.1	1,271	2,114	9.4	23.6	344.3	412.8
..
324.6	478.2	1,275	2,020	11.6	30.9	458.9	506.1
..
0.3	0.3	928	1,498	-	-	0.2	0.3
0.3	0.6	713	1,609	-	-	0.4	0.6
29.8	17.6	847	1,077	1.0	0.6	31.3	35.0
..
30.6	18.6	846	1,093	1.0	0.6	32.0	36.1
..
0.9	0.3	1,016	1,338	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.2	0.8	989	1,582	-	0.1	0.4	0.1
34.8	37.6	917	1,191	0.7	1.6	15.7	25.8
..
37.3	39.1	922	1,197	0.8	1.8	16.5	26.3

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified						
	1-24	7,414	6,417	7,443	6,467	71.9	61.6
	25-49	806	720	876	808	29.4	26.6
	50-99	696	630	781	755	48.2	44.3
	100-199	364	359	492	526	49.7	49.6
	200-499	261	220	494	417	79.4	67.3
	500-999	98	103	302	333	72.0	72.7
	1,000-1,999	49	41	177	185	67.2	55.9
	2,000-4,999	19	19	121	146	52.4	54.7
	5,000 and over	4	7	118	165	63.2	80.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	617	1,562	11.5	22.6
Total	..	..	11,421	11,364	545.1	536.0	
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges						
	1-24	899	891	899	895	9.8	9.7
	25-49	163	174	163	182	5.8	6.4
	50-99	111	130	120	147	7.6	8.9
	100-199	50	54	61	81	6.7	7.4
	200-499	30	28	49	45	8.9	8.1
	500-999	13	15	29	42	10.2	9.5
	1,000-1,999	4	4	17	17	4.9	4.9
	2,000 and over	3	3	21	22	6.7	8.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	71	153	71	163	1.7	2.2
	Total	1,340	1,452	1,413	1,594	57.4	65.7
391	Hand tools and implements (j)						
	1-24	400	247	400	247	3.8	2.1
	25-49	34	30	34	32	1.2	1.1
	50-99	41	34	42	39	2.6	2.3
	100-199	14	11	27	14	1.8	1.6
	200-499	12	13	20	21	3.6	3.5
	500-999	3	3	7	4	2.2	2.4
	1,000 and over	4	3	15	13	5.2	4.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	9	5	9	14	0.3	0.9
	Total	517	346	554	384	20.7	18.7

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
33.9	44.1	1,151	1,660	2.1	3.0	8.6	11.2
52.9	71.1	1,096	1,604	4.2	5.8	15.6	19.5
56.5	78.8	1,135	1,589	4.2	6.2	19.4	26.7
92.4	111.7	1,164	1,660	6.8	8.1	42.0	44.9
87.7	124.9	1,218	1,719	7.2	10.8	41.5	57.7
95.2	105.1	1,416	1,880	6.6	10.8	36.4	49.9
68.1	105.6	1,299	1,932	6.0	8.4	33.1	52.0
80.1	135.0	1,267	1,672	7.2	10.9	40.2	63.6
..
667.0	921.4	1,224	1,719	51.2	73.8	275.3	381.6
..
7.2	11.7	1,248	1,837	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.6
9.8	15.8	1,288	1,777	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.7
9.8	13.2	1,464	1,786	0.9	1.0	3.3	4.3
13.2	14.6	1,481	1,801	1.2	1.3	6.0	5.8
12.7	16.1	1,245	1,698	0.9	1.4	5.5	7.4
..	7.6	1,567	1,567	..	1.4	..	4.0
8.6	13.9	1,271	1,614	0.5	1.0	4.2	7.5
..
74.3	113.7	1,294	1,730	6.4	10.5	28.0	40.5
..
1.3	1.7	1,079	1,495	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
2.7	2.8	1,022	1,219	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1
1.7	2.1	954	1,344	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
3.6	4.7	998	1,338	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.5
2.6	3.5	1,150	1,480	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.7
6.7	7.0	1,299	1,484	0.5	0.5	2.8	3.5
..
22.7	26.3	1,094	1,407	1.6	1.6	8.7	11.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)						
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks, and plated tableware, etc						
	1-24	233	138	234	139	2.1	1.4
	25-49	31	33	31	35	1.1	1.2
	50-99	23	20	25	25	1.6	1.4
	100-199	19	18	30	26	2.8	2.6
	200-499	7	7	8	7	1.7	1.9
	500 and over	8	6	16	12	9.6	6.3
	Unsatisfactory returns	49	98	49	99	0.7	1.3
	Total	370	320	393	343	19.6	16.1
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc						
	1-24	211	184	212	185	2.0	1.9
	25-49	38	25	42	27	1.5	1.0
	50-99	33	32	37	37	2.3	2.2
	100-199	27	22	35	30	3.7	3.0
	200-499	17	17	27	30	5.9	5.9
	500-999	7	19	21	21	5.1	7.7
	1,000 and over	8	5	33	27	21.8	18.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	45	50	45	56	0.6	0.8
	Total	386	345	452	413	42.8	40.7
394	Wire and wire manufactures						
	1-24	262	248	262	249	2.6	2.4
	25-49	40	41	42	48	1.4	1.6
	50-99	41	30	47	34	3.0	2.2
	100-199	27	23	29	26	3.7	3.0
	200-499	20	16	39	28	6.2	4.6
	500-999	9	9	38	37	7.1	6.8
	1,000-1,999	5	6	25	30	5.9	8.4
	2,000 and over	4	3	42	33	12.3	9.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	21	34	21	39	0.5	0.7
	Total	429	410	545	524	42.8	39.5

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.1	1.5	942	1,245	-	0.1	0.4	0.6
1.5	2.1	918	1,452	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2.8	3.5	1,003	1,248	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.4
1.4	2.9	823	1,522	0.1	0.2	1.0	2.0
16.5	21.6	1,718	3,429	2.0	0.9	5.0	5.9
..
27.0	37.7	1,380	2,333	2.7	1.8	9.1	12.7
..
1.3	1.3	920	1,353	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
2.6	3.5	1,127	1,597	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.1
4.0	4.6	1,077	1,541	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.8
5.6	8.1	942	1,380	0.7	1.0	3.0	3.9
7.7	12.9	1,530	1,672	0.9	0.6	2.9	5.5
28.1	29.8	1,291	1,637	1.7	1.8	16.2	16.8
..
52.5	64.6	1,227	1,587	4.0	4.5	26.7	31.8
..
1.8	2.6	1,275	1,614	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
3.7	3.5	1,218	1,601	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.3
4.6	5.1	1,262	1,740	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.1
8.7	8.8	1,401	1,898	0.6	1.1	4.2	3.1
9.8	13.3	1,377	1,954	1.3	1.5	4.7	6.7
9.9	17.0	1,670	2,030	1.0	1.4	4.1	7.2
17.1	16.7	1,389	1,721	1.7	1.4	8.8	11.1
..
60.0	73.0	1,402	1,848	6.0	6.9	27.9	35.0

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)						
395	Cans and metal boxes						
	1-24	47	56	47	56	0.5	0.6
	25-49	6	10	6	10	0.2	0.3
	50-99	13	11	13	12	0.9	0.8
	100-199	8	6	8	7	1.2	0.8
	200-499	9	10	15	15	3.4	3.2
	500 and over	8	7	36	33	23.9	23.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	7	30	8	31	0.2	0.3
	Total	98	130	133	164	30.4	29.3
396	Jewellery and precious metals						
	1-24	564	289	570	290	4.8	2.5
	25-49	40	37	42	39	1.3	1.3
	50-99	43	23	48	26	3.0	1.6
	100-199	15	10	22	12	1.9	1.4
	200-499	12	4	35	6	8.1	1.2
	500 and over	4	4	19	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	51	262	52	274	0.6	2.3
	Total	725	629	769	666	19.8	18.3
399(1)	Metal furniture						
	1-24	88	113	88	113	0.8	1.2
	25-49	34	27	34	28	1.4	1.0
	50-99	40	31	43	35	2.6	2.2
	100-199	18	27	24	33	2.5	3.7
	200-499	26	14	45	19	13.4	4.5
	500 and over	9	9	25	8.1	8.1	8.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	29	14	29	15	0.7	0.7
	Total	235	235	263	268	21.4	21.4
399(5)	Drop forgings						
	1-24	40	37	40	37	0.4	0.4
	25-49	16	10	16	10	0.6	0.4
	50-99	32	16	33	17	2.3	1.2
	100-199	15	12	17	14	2.0	1.8
	200-499	15	13	20	21	4.9	4.0
	500 and over	9	11	20	32	17.4	18.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	15	7	15	7	0.8	0.5
	Total	142	106	161	138	28.4	26.6

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.2	0.4	846	1,259	-	-	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.9	769	1,122	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
0.9	0.9	754	1,133	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
2.3	2.9	671	914	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6
25.2	36.3	1,055	1,553	3.7	7.8	14.6	17.4
..
30.0	42.7	988	1,454	4.1	8.8	17.5	20.3
..
2.0	2.6	1,461	1,978	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.7
3.1	2.7	1,021	1,634	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.1
2.8	3.0	1,441	2,181	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.2
11.8	2.8	1,390	2,290	0.8	0.2	12.5	1.8
..	21.9	..	2,747	..	4.3	..	26.6
..
25.6	42.4	1,291	2,321	1.2	5.6	22.1	41.3
..
1.6	1.8	1,148	1,757	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
3.4	3.5	1,297	1,628	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0
2.5	6.6	998	1,777	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.7
19.4	7.3	1,452	1,624	1.2	0.7	8.0	3.5
..	13.8	..	1,709	..	0.3	..	5.7
..
28.9	36.2	1,354	1,696	1.7	2.3	11.2	13.8
..
0.8	0.6	1,288	1,623	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
2.8	2.1	1,210	1,706	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8
2.3	3.0	1,132	1,723	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0
5.3	5.9	1,096	1,468	0.4	0.6	2.7	2.6
25.4	33.5	1,462	1,835	1.7	2.9	10.7	12.6
..
38.2	46.8	1,347	1,761	2.9	4.3	16.2	17.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)		
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	
ORDER XII 399(6), (7)	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)							
	Metal hollow-ware 1-24	71	99	71	99	0.6	1.0	
	25-49	39	32	43	36	1.4	1.2	
	50-99	41	24	43	27	2.8	1.7	
	100-199	26	15	34	20	3.6	2.0	
	200-499	17	16	20	21	5.7	4.4	
	500 and over	8	8	22	24	7.2	6.4	
	Unsatisfactory returns	30	12	30	12	0.7	0.3	
	Total	232	206	263	239	22.2	17.0	
	399(2), (3), (4), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12)	Miscellaneous metal goods						
		1-24	4,658	4,183	4,670	4,220	45.2	39.3
		25-49	381	333	428	389	14.2	12.3
		50-99	325	326	374	395	22.8	23.0
		100-199	191	197	256	286	26.0	27.3
200-499		124	115	243	231	36.8	35.6	
500-999		43	44	96	134	29.7	30.7	
1,000-1,999		21	16	62	42	28.8	21.2	
2,000-4,999		9	8	58	50	31.7	22.3	
5,000 and over			3		32		18.4	
Unsatisfactory returns	288	808	288	852	4.5	12.5		
Total	6,040	6,033	6,475	6,631	239.6	242.7		
ORDER XIII	Textiles							
	1-24	2,287	1,983	2,305	2,012	25.9	22.8	
	25-49	605	478	655	539	21.8	18.0	
	50-99	658	509	765	598	45.9	35.8	
	100-199	494	381	685	526	70.5	53.2	
	200-499	404	300	790	599	123.6	92.6	
	500-999	140	107	478	414	95.4	72.7	
	1,000-1,999	72	52	435	300	100.3	69.7	
	2,000-4,999	37	29	445	318	115.0	77.2	
	5,000-9,999	8	9	176	162	57.5	57.3	
	10,000 and over	5	6	195	473	86.1	160.1	
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	207	342	7.4	6.7
Total	..	..	7,136	6,283	749.3	666.2	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.7	2.1	1,144	1,697	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
3.0	2.8	1,072	1,592	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9
3.9	3.3	1,077	1,643	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.3
6.2	6.4	1,079	1,442	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.2
7.9	12.2	1,092	1,918	0.5	1.3	4.2	5.0
..
23.8	28.9	1,072	1,697	1.6	2.6	11.1	12.1
..
16.0	20.1	1,129	1,635	0.9	1.4	3.4	4.7
23.8	36.8	1,044	1,599	1.8	2.7	6.3	9.4
28.4	42.2	1,093	1,543	2.2	3.0	8.3	12.6
44.8	63.3	1,220	1,780	2.8	3.7	16.6	23.1
36.3	53.2	1,222	1,736	2.5	3.9	15.1	20.7
39.1	33.6	1,360	1,584	2.7	2.1	13.1	14.7
36.6	41.0	1,154	1,833	2.1	2.6	13.9	15.2
	31.6		1,720		0.4		13.6
..
284.0	409.2	1,185	1,686	19.0	25.1	96.9	144.9
..
21.3	22.8	977	1,268	1.3	1.8	16.4	11.5
42.1	48.8	918	1,363	3.1	4.5	25.6	26.1
64.4	67.0	912	1,259	5.5	6.7	37.0	38.9
116.5	126.4	943	1,364	11.0	12.5	76.4	75.4
93.9	102.7	985	1,413	8.1	10.1	62.6	64.6
99.4	99.3	991	1,423	8.5	13.9	73.2	62.5
139.0	132.9	1,209	1,720	12.7	13.3	78.0	71.3
53.8	85.9	936	1,500	3.3	7.9	31.1	53.6
129.6	331.3	1,506	2,070	14.4	50.6	65.1	151.5
..
792.4	1,058.3	1,058	1,588	70.3	125.3	485.7	579.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIII 411 ✓ 412 ✓	Textiles (continued)						
	Production of man-made fibres (p) Total	7	5	26	26	37.3	40.3
	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems						
	1-24	97	62	98	62	1.3	0.8
	25-49	38	41	40	42	1.5	1.6
	50-99	56	42	58	46	4.0	3.1
	100-199	44	30	55	33	6.6	4.2
	200-499	55	41	82	57	17.6	13.5
	500-999	27	17	65	46	18.6	11.9
	1,000-1,999	9	10	37	31	12.7	13.3
	2,000 and over	8	5	121	98	41.6	36.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	11	11	15	13	0.5	0.4
	Total	345	259	571	428	104.3	85.6
413 ✓	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres						
	1-24	119	111	119	111	1.5	1.5
	25-49	66	40	66	46	2.3	1.5
	50-99	92	77	101	86	6.7	5.6
	100-199	109	87	132	108	15.4	12.4
	200-499	81	46	142	71	24.1	13.3
	500-1,999	28	15	98	59	25.0	11.3
	2,000 and over	5	4	43	71	12.8	17.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	29	30	29	35	1.3	1.1
	Total	529	410	730	587	89.1	63.7
414 ✓	Woollen and worsted						
	1-24	515	427	517	432	5.5	4.5
	25-49	130	101	141	114	4.9	3.8
	50-99	145	115	156	132	10.1	8.2
	100-199	154	123	194	164	21.8	17.9
	200-499	133	92	255	189	39.6	28.0
	500-999	39	30	136	111	24.9	20.1
	1,000-1,999	24	13	131	65	31.1	17.9
	2,000 and over	7	9	132	169	37.3	39.1
	Unsatisfactory returns	44	55	44	63	1.9	1.9
Total	1,191	965	1,706	1,439	177.1	141.6	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
108.8	163.0	2,918	4,043	11.7	24.4	30.2	45.2
..
1.2	2.2	847	1,330	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9
3.4	4.3	870	1,406	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.1
5.2	4.7	786	1,122	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.5
12.9	15.4	735	1,143	1.6	2.0	7.5	7.7
13.9	14.4	746	1,212	1.6	1.3	7.6	7.4
9.8	16.1	772	1,207	1.1	4.6	5.1	11.8
29.2	54.8	703	1,485	4.1	8.8	23.4	30.6
..
77.0	113.4	739	1,324	9.4	19.0	49.2	64.1
..
1.8	1.8	774	1,150	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.9
5.0	6.5	756	1,166	0.2	0.3	3.6	4.4
11.4	13.5	741	1,087	1.0	1.1	8.6	9.7
19.3	18.3	800	1,375	1.8	1.9	15.0	11.1
21.6	15.1	866	1,330	2.0	1.2	17.2	9.4
12.5	22.3	975	1,312	3.3	6.2	9.4	21.0
..
74.0	80.7	831	1,266	8.6	11.2	56.8	58.9
..
6.1	5.1	1,237	1,333	0.2	0.3	10.6	4.0
10.1	11.0	993	1,338	0.5	0.8	10.9	9.4
20.2	22.8	926	1,275	1.2	1.8	14.7	16.4
40.9	39.6	1,034	1,412	2.6	3.5	38.7	30.6
28.1	39.3	1,130	1,509	1.9	2.5	27.8	27.0
34.8	28.0	1,117	1,561	2.4	1.9	34.7	22.9
37.5	54.4	1,007	1,389	3.7	4.1	35.5	48.1
..
185.4	200.3	1,047	1,415	13.1	15.6	180.4	165.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER XIII 415	Textiles (continued) Jute	1-24	11	14	11	15	0.1	0.2		
		25-99	5	6	6	6	0.3	0.4		
		100-199	10	5	12	8	1.2	0.7		
		200-499	8	11	11	16	2.6	3.6		
		500 and over	9	6	35	28	12.1	9.4		
		Unsatisfactory returns	1	1	1	1	-	-		
		Total	44	43	76	74	16.3	14.2		
		416	Rope, twine and net	1-24	82	62	83	63	0.8	0.6
				25-49	11	12	18	17	0.4	0.4
				50-99	20	11	29	14	1.5	0.7
100-199	5			5	7	7	0.7	0.7		
200-499	6			5	16	14	1.8	1.7		
500 and over	6			4	44	18	6.6	4.6		
Unsatisfactory returns	3			6	3	7	-	0.1		
Total	133	105	200	140	11.8	8.9				
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1-24	389	374	389	378	5.1	4.8		
		25-49	141	108	141	114	5.0	4.1		
		50-99	151	122	168	134	10.5	8.5		
		100-199	95	87	122	117	13.5	12.1		
		200-499	64	64	109	120	18.3	19.3		
		500-999	32	28	106	100	21.0	18.7		
		1,000-1,999	20	15	100	76	26.7	20.4		
		2,000 and over	5	7	63	143	22.6	45.6		
		Unsatisfactory returns	40	62	40	71	1.8	1.1		
		Total	937	867	1,238	1,253	124.5	134.7		
418	Lace (j)	1-24	105	78	105	80	1.3	1.0		
		25-49	28	19	33	22	1.0	0.7		
		50-99	25	13	32	18	1.7	0.9		
		100-199	8	7	16	12	1.1	1.0		
		200 and over	9	8	26	23	3.4	1.8		
		Unsatisfactory returns	5	3	5	3	0.2	0.2		
Total	180	128	217	158	8.7	5.6				

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.4	0.5	1,093	1,196	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
0.9	0.4	704	618	-	-	0.5	0.3
2.2	4.0	843	1,131	0.1	0.5	1.6	3.4
10.4	12.0	859	1,275	0.3	1.0	5.2	6.6
..
13.9	17.1	850	1,205	0.5	1.6	7.6	10.8
..
0.3	0.5	722	1,214	-	-	0.1	0.2
1.0	0.5	660	720	0.1	-	0.6	0.4
0.5	0.9	713	1,309	-	-	0.3	0.5
1.6	1.5	877	890	0.2	-	1.2	0.9
7.6	7.6	1,154	1,645	0.2	0.5	5.7	3.5
..
11.8	12.0	1,000	1,359	0.6	0.6	8.5	5.9
..
4.5	5.7	891	1,398	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.6
10.2	12.9	970	1,526	0.9	1.4	4.6	6.0
14.5	18.6	1,070	1,529	1.7	1.8	7.2	10.7
15.9	25.1	869	1,297	1.3	2.7	8.5	12.6
20.1	23.2	957	1,240	1.7	2.2	10.8	12.3
24.5	30.1	918	1,478	2.2	3.6	12.2	16.9
21.4	74.3	948	1,628	2.2	10.9	13.2	38.5
..
117.6	198.6	944	1,475	10.9	24.5	61.8	104.2
..
1.2	1.3	1,230	1,728	-	-	0.6	0.6
1.7	1.3	1,008	1,478	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9
1.1	1.5	946	1,555	-	0.2	0.8	0.7
3.7	2.0	1,091	1,104	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.5
..
9.2	7.8	1,063	1,381	0.3	0.7	5.4	4.5

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER XIII 419	Textiles (continued) Carpets	1-24	60	68	60	69	0.7	0.9		
		25-49	11	5	13	5	0.4	0.2		
		50-99	14	10	15	11	1.1	0.7		
		100-199	14	15	18	18	2.3	2.0		
		200-499	17	16	21	22	5.5	5.1		
		500-999	9	10	21	23	6.3	6.8		
		1,000-1,999	7	7	27	28	10.2	10.2		
		2,000 and over	4	5	16	36	11.5	18.7		
		Unsatisfactory returns	9	9	9	11	0.3	0.1		
		Total	145	145	200	223	38.2	44.8		
		421	Narrow fabrics	1-24	84	81	85	81	0.8	1.0
				25-49	32	21	35	24	1.2	0.8
				50-99	30	25	35	27	1.9	1.7
100-199	22			16	29	20	3.1	2.3		
200-499	17			15	32	30	5.5	4.6		
500 and over	9			9	31	41	7.1	7.7		
Unsatisfactory returns	5			8	5	8	0.2	0.1		
Total	199	175	252	231	19.8	18.3				
422(1)	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	1-24	246	242	246	244	2.9	2.7		
		25-49	65	61	67	66	2.3	2.3		
		50-99	73	48	83	57	5.1	3.5		
		100-199	37	24	49	28	5.2	3.2		
		200-499	16	11	26	26	4.3	3.1		
		500 and over	3	5	17	20	2.2	3.8		
		Unsatisfactory returns	14	50	14	51	0.3	0.8		
Total	454	441	502	492	22.3	19.4				
422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks, etc (j)	1-24	337	298	337	304	3.1	3.0		
		25-49	44	41	56	52	1.5	1.5		
		50-99	30	29	48	41	2.2	2.0		
		100-199	18	13	30	27	2.5	1.7		
		200 and over	10	6	33	19	3.3	1.8		
		Unsatisfactory returns	4	5	4	5	0.2	0.3		
		Total	443	392	508	448	12.8	10.4		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.4	0.3	1,073	1,453	0.1	-	0.3	0.2
1.6	1.1	1,445	1,603	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
2.6	3.4	1,169	1,660	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.4
7.6	8.0	1,377	1,550	0.6	1.0	4.7	6.6
8.5	13.7	1,351	2,002	0.8	1.5	5.1	8.1
12.8	16.9	1,264	1,652	1.0	1.8	10.3	11.3
14.3	32.5	1,251	1,738	1.0	3.0	9.9	17.8
..
49.2	77.5	1,289	1,730	4.1	8.0	34.0	48.8
..
1.0	1.0	874	1,175	-	0.1	0.6	0.5
2.2	2.2	1,105	1,260	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.0
2.5	2.3	805	1,035	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.2
5.2	5.9	948	1,277	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.8
6.3	11.0	889	1,428	0.5	1.6	2.8	4.0
..
18.1	23.9	914	1,306	1.3	2.9	7.9	10.0
..
1.8	2.2	751	935	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2
3.3	3.5	641	986	0.2	0.1	2.1	1.7
3.7	3.2	716	1,013	0.1	0.1	2.2	3.9
2.8	2.7	644	860	0.1	0.1	2.4	3.0
1.7	5.4	770	1,410	-	0.6	2.0	3.2
..
15.4	20.6	690	1,061	0.6	1.3	11.1	15.8
..
1.3	1.9	841	1,252	-	0.1	0.5	1.0
2.0	2.4	908	1,181	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.2
2.5	2.1	1,010	1,197	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.4
2.5	2.3	754	1,239	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.8
..
11.7	13.1	911	1,259	0.5	0.6	6.7	7.4

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry		Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
			1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
			3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	
ORDER XIII	Textiles (continued)							
423	Textile finishing	1-24	258	197	258	199	3.0	2.4
		25-49	70	55	70	56	2.5	2.1
		50-99	87	70	88	77	5.9	4.9
		100-199	64	51	82	62	8.9	6.5
		200-499	39	35	60	59	12.0	10.4
		500-999	16	5	44	20	10.2	3.7
		1,000-1,999	3	4	17	23	4.5	4.8
		2,000 and over	4	4	80	75	15.5	18.2
		Unsatisfactory returns	28	47	28	51	0.5	0.5
		Total	569	468	727	622	62.9	53.4
429(1)	Asbestos	1-24	44	28	44	28	0.5	0.3
		25-99	6	7	7	9	0.3	0.3
		100-199	4	3	4	3	0.5	0.5
		200-1,999	10	7	13	8	5.8	3.9
		2,000 and over	3	4	17	23	13.4	15.7
		Unsatisfactory returns	2	3	2	3	-	-
		Total	69	52	87	74	20.6	20.7
429(2)	Miscellaneous textiles	1-24	40	21	40	21	0.5	0.3
		25-49	14	10	16	10	0.5	0.4
		50-99	11	10	13	11	0.8	0.7
		100-199	3	6	7	11	0.5	0.7
		200 and over	5	7	12	15	1.3	2.4
		Unsatisfactory returns	8	19	8	20	0.2	0.2
		Total	81	73	96	88	3.6	4.6
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	1-24	1,142	993	1,150	996	10.5	9.4
		25-49	167	142	176	151	6.0	5.2
		50-99	124	105	137	119	8.5	7.1
		100-199	68	61	97	83	9.5	8.0
		200-499	38	35	74	68	11.5	10.2
		500 and over	6	8	26	36	5.3	6.5
		Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	41	29	2.1	0.9
		Total	..	..	1,701	1,482	53.2	47.4

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.9	3.1	1,151	1,500	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6.2	8.0	1,068	1,653	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3
9.5	9.2	1,071	1,427	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
14.0	16.7	1,169	1,613	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.8
10.7	5.1	1,039	1,392	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.1
4.9	7.1	1,107	1,465	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
14.0	25.3	907	1,392	0.9	3.7	2.4	3.9
..
65.9	78.9	1,049	1,478	6.1	9.8	9.9	15.0
..
0.4	0.4	1,402	1,515	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.5	0.8	949	1,622	-	-	0.4	0.4
8.2	6.7	1,410	1,706	0.4	0.5	2.7	3.0
19.4	31.5	1,447	2,006	1.3	3.1	10.3	15.5
..
29.3	40.1	1,422	1,932	1.9	3.7	14.0	19.5
..
0.6	0.7	1,256	1,713	0.1	-	0.3	0.4
0.9	1.4	1,168	2,142	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
0.6	1.9	1,225	2,699	-	0.3	0.2	0.5
2.2	6.2	1,692	2,591	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7
..
5.1	11.3	1,417	2,454	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.4
..
6.9	7.9	1,150	1,507	0.4	0.3	4.2	4.8
9.0	10.6	1,064	1,510	0.4	0.4	6.2	6.5
10.9	11.7	1,141	1,461	0.5	0.4	7.2	7.5
12.9	16.2	1,123	1,594	0.5	0.9	10.1	11.6
6.2	10.3	1,177	1,584	0.3	0.7	3.9	5.7
..
59.0	71.6	1,108	1,512	2.5	3.2	39.1	43.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur (continued)						
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery						
	1-24	219	180	219	181	2.5	2.2
	25-49	80	58	80	63	2.9	2.2
	50-99	62	49	67	53	4.1	3.4
	100-199	35	34	52	46	5.2	4.5
	200-499	27	21	64	39	10.0	6.3
	500 and over		3		19		3.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	17	11	17	13	0.9	0.3
	Total	440	356	499	414	25.6	21.8
432	Leather goods (j)						
	1-24	501	441	503	441	4.6	4.4
	25-49	63	59	66	60	2.2	2.1
	50-99	46	44	52	53	3.2	2.9
	100-199	25	21	33	29	3.2	2.8
	200-499	15	16	23	30	4.8	4.5
	500 and over		3		7		1.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	12	5	12	10	0.7	0.4
	Total	662	589	689	630	18.7	18.8
433	Fur (j)						
	1-24	430	376	434	376	3.4	2.9
	25-49	27	24	31	27	1.0	0.9
	50-99	14	12	14	13	1.0	0.8
	100 and over	12	10	22	16	2.9	1.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	11	5	12	6	0.5	0.3
	Total	494	427	513	438	8.9	6.8
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear						
	1-24	3,579	2,262	3,885	3,232	43.0	35.7
	25-49	792	594	852	633	29.3	22.1
	50-99	755	603	866	711	51.8	41.9
	100-199	452	368	638	553	61.9	50.5
	200-499	294	245	601	573	89.7	74.9
	500-999	88	73	321	274	58.8	47.8
	1,000-1,999	27	25	129	155	34.3	35.0
	2,000-4,999	22	18	245	260	65.0	54.8
	5,000 and over	5	7	120	224	46.9	64.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	671	941	20.0	17.7
	Total	..	..	8,328	7,556	500.6	445.1

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
3.6	3.8	1,225	1,731	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.4
5.3	6.1	1,285	1,808	0.3	0.3	4.5	4.8
6.3	7.8	1,204	1,724	0.3	0.5	5.5	6.0
12.9	12.7	1,283	2,003	0.5	0.6	10.5	10.3
	5.2		1,770		0.6		3.2
..
32.2	40.0	1,257	1,838	1.5	2.6	26.2	30.1
..
1.9	2.4	846	1,154	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
2.5	3.0	784	1,039	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0
3.1	3.0	958	1,095	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
3.7	4.9	766	1,103	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.2
	1.9		1,062		0.1		0.9
..
15.6	20.7	833	1,103	0.6	0.4	5.8	7.8
..
1.6	1.6	1,596	1,775	-	-	1.4	1.6
1.1	1.6	1,089	1,937	-	-	0.7	0.7
3.9	2.7	1,343	1,439	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.9
..
11.2	10.9	1,257	1,599	0.4	0.3	7.1	6.0
..
21.9	21.6	748	977	0.5	0.6	6.2	6.3
37.7	44.0	728	1,052	1.1	1.4	11.8	14.0
46.1	52.1	744	1,032	1.5	2.0	16.1	18.2
67.5	80.4	753	1,073	2.1	2.9	29.5	35.4
43.0	50.2	732	1,049	1.2	2.5	22.0	24.8
30.2	40.7	879	1,160	1.2	1.8	13.2	17.2
55.6	61.6	856	1,123	1.1	2.2	27.1	30.2
35.4	75.6	754	1,166	1.3	3.1	13.3	30.8
..
384.7	484.2	768	1,088	11.2	18.3	158.1	197.6

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear (continued)						
441	Weatherproof outerwear 1-24	111	114	111	116	1.4	1.4
	25-49	39	32	40	32	1.4	1.2
	50-99	67	42	77	50	4.5	2.8
	100-199	30	21	40	33	4.1	3.0
	200-499	13	18	29	36	4.4	5.4
	500 and over	12	5	52	38	10.3	5.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	33	43	33	46	0.9	1.0
	Total	305	275	382	351	27.0	20.5
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear						
	1-24	505	373	506	373	4.5	3.9
	25-49	76	63	78	66	2.8	2.4
	50-99	104	80	119	93	7.2	5.5
	100-199	63	68	80	100	8.8	9.6
	200-499	76	60	151	126	22.4	17.7
	500-999	20	13	70	49	14.5	8.5
	1,000-1,999	5	8	18	44	6.9	10.2
	2,000 and over	8	8	79	84	44.0	40.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	128	244	128	251	2.9	2.9
	Total	985	917	1,229	1,186	114.0	100.9
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear						
	1-24	569	504	577	508	6.7	6.2
	25-49	133	92	141	93	5.1	3.4
	50-99	123	97	132	107	8.6	6.5
	100-199	71	45	88	60	9.8	6.2
	200-499	31	32	61	58	9.1	9.6
	500-999	8	9	19	51	4.8	6.4
	1,000 and over	4	3	32	25	6.7	4.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	179	306	189	317	5.1	4.9
	Total	1,118	1,088	1,239	1,219	55.9	47.7

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.0	1.2	718	994	-	-	0.5	0.5
3.6	3.1	795	1,115	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.1
3.0	3.0	736	994	-	0.4	1.2	1.3
3.6	5.9	812	1,100	0.1	0.2	2.2	3.0
7.1	6.3	696	1,108	0.1	0.2	4.0	3.4
..
20.0	22.1	743	1,080	0.3	1.1	9.9	10.5
..
1.6	1.9	579	796	-	0.1	0.3	0.6
4.4	5.1	604	929	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.4
5.7	8.5	650	877	0.1	0.3	2.0	3.3
13.6	15.9	607	897	0.5	0.5	7.4	8.5
9.8	7.6	674	898	0.3	0.2	4.8	4.1
3.9	9.2	567	901	0.1	0.4	2.6	5.1
32.2	41.6	732	1,039	1.3	1.5	13.6	18.8
..
76.1	96.3	668	955	2.5	3.3	34.6	44.8
..
4.5	3.7	882	1,092	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
7.4	8.4	863	1,285	0.1	0.2	1.6	2.4
7.9	7.5	810	1,208	0.2	0.1	2.4	2.3
7.2	10.9	797	1,138	0.2	0.3	3.1	5.4
3.9	6.0	808	934	0.1	0.4	2.5	3.2
5.4	6.0	811	1,326	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.0
..
46.2	55.3	828	1,159	0.7	1.5	16.1	20.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2						
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear (continued)						
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc						
	1-24	193	158	193	159	2.4	2.0
	25-49	78	60	81	65	2.8	2.3
	50-99	77	63	90	71	5.3	4.4
	100-199	55	43	78	64	7.6	6.0
	200-499	46	31	80	69	13.7	9.5
	500-999	16	15	52	54	10.1	10.0
	1,000 and over	3	4	21	32	5.6	8.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	48	72	48	76	1.6	1.2
	Total	516	446	643	590	49.0	43.9
445	Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc (j)						
	1-24	1,510	1,291	1,518	1,342	17.7	14.2
	25-49	296	236	327	249	11.1	8.7
	50-99	190	177	226	219	13.2	12.1
	100-199	108	92	170	142	14.7	12.2
	200-499	54	46	123	109	15.6	13.8
	500-999	11	15	48	58	7.8	9.9
	1,000 and over	5	6	43	93	9.1	15.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	156	91	156	91	6.2	4.3
	Total	2,330	1,954	2,611	2,303	95.4	91.0
446	Hats, caps and millinery (j)						
	1-24	252	168	254	170	2.6	1.9
	25-49	42	26	43	27	1.5	0.9
	50-99	28	19	34	27	1.9	1.3
	100-199	15	11	21	17	2.0	1.5
	200 and over	11	6	17	11	4.4	2.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	13	9	13	9	0.6	0.5
	Total	361	239	382	261	13.0	8.9

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.5	1.7	551	730	-	-	0.6	0.6
2.9	3.4	540	758	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4
4.4	5.2	585	864	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.3
8.2	7.7	598	819	0.2	0.4	4.0	4.2
8.2	10.3	813	1,038	0.3	0.7	4.0	4.3
4.0	9.5	713	1,098	0.1	0.4	2.5	5.4
..
31.8	40.7	648	926	1.1	2.0	15.7	19.6
..
7.8	8.2	705	945	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.2
8.7	11.7	654	968	0.3	0.5	2.7	3.7
9.9	11.8	673	967	0.3	0.7	3.6	4.8
10.5	14.5	668	1,051	0.4	0.7	5.2	7.1
5.7	8.8	734	896	0.1	0.6	3.2	3.7
6.1	17.1	671	1,077	0.3	0.8	2.9	6.9
..
64.9	91.6	680	1,007	2.0	4.0	26.1	33.3
..
1.2	0.9	760	1,038	-	-	0.3	0.3
1.5	1.4	786	1,056	-	-	0.3	0.4
1.6	1.5	789	991	0.1	-	0.5	0.5
3.5	2.9	792	1,066	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.3
..
10.4	9.4	795	1,055	0.3	0.2	3.3	3.0

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XV 449(1), (3), (4)	Clothing and footwear (continued)						
	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries 1-24	417	283	417	285	4.3	3.0
	25-49	42	32	48	36	1.5	1.2
	50-99	47	47	59	59	3.2	3.2
	100-199	22	22	32	38	2.9	2.9
	200-499	15	18	28	43	5.2	5.5
	500-999	8	4	28	12	5.5	2.9
	1,000 and over	6	4	31	46	7.7	10.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	37	73	37	78	0.6	1.0
	Total	594	483	680	597	30.9	29.8
449(2)	Gloves						
	1-24	75	70	75	71	0.9	0.7
	25-49	26	15	26	19	0.8	0.6
	50-99	40	25	41	32	2.1	1.8
	100-199	15	11	30	23	2.0	1.4
	200 and over	6	5	37	26	2.7	2.3
Unsatisfactory returns	10	12	10	15	0.2	0.3	
Total	172	138	219	186	8.8	7.2	
450 ✓	Footwear						
	1-24	262	228	262	229	2.7	2.6
	25-49	71	48	74	54	2.7	1.8
	50-99	101	79	109	87	7.2	6.0
	100-199	93	80	111	106	12.8	10.8
	200-499	75	62	141	136	24.1	19.6
	500-999	18	16	53	44	12.4	10.4
	1,000-1,999	9	11	44	63	13.0	15.7
	2,000 and over	9	7	92	86	29.7	26.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	57	50	57	58	2.0	1.6
Total	695	581	943	863	106.6	95.3	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
1.5	1.7	1,003	1,440	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
2.4	4.1	725	1,250	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.6
3.0	3.6	1,044	1,235	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.5
3.9	6.1	766	1,096	0.2	0.3	2.1	3.7
4.0	4.1	732	1,402	0.1	0.3	2.6	2.2
7.6	12.8	982	1,277	0.2	0.3	3.8	6.7
..
26.7	37.4	863	1,252	1.0	1.4	13.9	19.1
..
0.6	0.5	760	777	-	-	0.2	0.2
1.5	1.6	726	918	0.1	-	0.6	0.9
1.4	1.6	715	1,071	-	0.1	0.6	0.4
2.3	2.3	856	1,023	0.1	-	1.0	1.2
..
6.8	7.0	773	980	0.3	0.2	2.9	3.2
..
2.4	2.2	910	1,225	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
6.5	7.2	899	1,200	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.2
11.3	12.9	878	1,191	0.5	0.4	3.0	3.5
22.6	25.5	941	1,304	0.7	0.8	7.5	8.4
10.8	12.1	865	1,164	0.3	0.4	3.8	5.1
12.4	18.4	959	1,174	0.5	1.0	4.5	6.9
31.4	40.6	1,055	1,513	0.6	1.2	12.4	14.6
..
101.9	124.4	956	1,305	3.0	4.4	35.6	43.4

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc 1-24	2,573	1,666	2,619	2,349	22.5	19.2
	25-49	311	286	405	361	11.6	10.5
	50-99	269	211	404	325	19.1	14.7
	100-199	167	128	334	283	23.9	18.1
	200-499	133	116	313	317	40.3	35.1
	500-999	67	44	414	290	47.0	32.8
	1,000-1,999	27	20	116	182	39.6	26.4
	2,000-4,999	15	19	236	706	44.1	62.6
	5,000 and over	5	8	111	134	52.3	71.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	122	178	3.8	2.9
	Total	..	..	5,074	5,125	304.4	293.7
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods (q) 1-24	197	184	203	188	2.6	2.5
	25-49	118	70	136	82	4.5	2.7
	50-99	84	60	124	89	5.9	4.2
	100-199	49	33	85	66	6.8	4.8
	200-499	42	29	121	94	12.8	9.6
	500-999	16	9	113	63	9.9	6.2
	1,000 and over	9	9	155	209	23.2	27.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	18	29	24	33	0.6	0.6
	Total	533	423	961	824	66.4	58.3
462	Pottery 1-24	151	175	153	176	1.2	1.2
	25-49	17	16	19	20	0.6	0.6
	50-99	22	14	23	14	1.6	1.0
	100-199	26	21	30	25	3.8	3.1
	200-499	50	35	66	48	15.9	10.3
	500-999	15	12	30	22	10.7	9.2
	1,000-1,999	11	5	35	18	15.6	7.2
	2,000-4,999	4	5	20	52	10.2	22.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	23	34	23	37	0.9	0.2
		Total	319	317	399	412	60.4	55.6

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
14.0	19.0	1,209	1,807	1.6	2.3	3.0	4.5
23.3	26.5	1,218	1,809	2.6	3.6	5.1	5.2
28.5	31.1	1,194	1,717	3.3	4.5	7.6	8.2
46.6	59.3	1,155	1,689	5.1	7.5	12.5	15.3
63.1	62.7	1,342	1,915	8.8	8.1	20.5	21.1
51.4	62.1	1,298	2,356	7.7	12.9	19.5	19.6
64.2	123.8	1,456	1,977	5.7	13.3	16.2	35.5
89.3	149.7	1,707	2,094	11.4	28.1	30.3	42.5
..
415.5	575.0	1,365	1,958	51.9	87.0	123.0	162.1
..
5.0	4.0	1,104	1,506	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9
6.5	7.1	1,097	1,699	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0
7.2	7.6	1,059	1,589	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.3
14.8	15.2	1,158	1,582	1.7	2.1	4.1	3.9
12.4	11.9	1,243	1,937	2.0	2.1	4.1	4.0
34.2	51.8	1,473	1,871	2.2	5.0	7.9	12.9
..
84.1	103.7	1,267	1,781	8.1	12.6	21.4	27.5
..
0.5	0.6	893	1,037	-	-	0.1	0.1
1.1	1.1	724	1,132	-	-	0.2	0.1
3.0	3.0	785	960	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
11.9	10.5	749	1,015	1.0	0.7	3.2	2.4
10.1	11.4	947	1,238	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.9
13.7	9.4	876	1,307	1.1	0.3	3.9	3.3
9.2	29.1	894	1,274	0.6	3.0	2.1	8.1
..
51.3	66.7	848	1,200	3.6	5.1	12.9	17.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc (continued)						
463	Glass						
	1-24	392	334	396	341	3.7	3.3
	25-49	23	24	31	25	0.8	0.9
	50-99	43	37	48	44	3.0	2.6
	100-199	25	23	31	36	3.5	3.1
	200-499	16	17	27	30	4.7	4.8
	500-999	12	8	19	14	7.9	5.0
	1,000-1,999	6	4	8	9	8.4	5.2
	2,000-4,999	6	4	48	15	39.3	12.4
	5,000 and over	3	3	30	30	34.3	34.3
	Unsatisfactory returns	37	76	37	84	0.7	1.1
	Total	560	530	645	628	72.1	72.6
464	Cement(q)						
	1-24	14	9	14	9	0.2	0.1
	25-49	10	3	11	4	1.8	0.1
	200-999	4	4	5	5	1.7	1.7
	1,000 and over	4	3	43	46	12.3	12.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	1	1	1	2	-	-
	Total	29	20	69	66	14.2	13.9
469(1)	Abrasives						
	1-24	25	31	25	32	0.3	0.3
	25-49	4	3	5	3	0.2	0.1
	50-199	11	8	15	12	1.1	0.8
	200-999	7	3	17	4	6.8	1.0
	1,000 and over	3	3	11	11	5.6	5.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	3	1	4	1	-	-
	Total	50	49	66	63	8.4	7.8

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.9	1.6	1,099	1,824	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
3.1	4.0	1,054	1,555	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0
3.5	5.2	989	1,651	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4
4.8	9.0	1,014	1,864	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.9
10.2	6.9	1,295	1,386	0.8	0.7	3.4	1.8
9.3	9.0	1,111	1,712	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.1
58.3	22.4	1,482	1,811	6.6	2.0	18.1	6.2
..	72.1	..	2,105	..	13.1	..	18.1
..
96.0	138.6	1,332	1,907	9.4	19.9	30.3	37.1
..
5.8	0.2	3,303	2,211	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.1
34.6	6.1	2,811	3,573	9.8	1.5	13.6	2.5
..	42.0	..	3,493	..	18.6	..	15.0
..
40.8	48.6	2,872	3,492	11.2	20.2	15.6	17.7
..
0.3	0.3	1,836	2,408	-	-	0.1	0.1
2.0	2.0	1,770	2,622	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
13.0	3.0	1,910	3,077	0.9	0.1	5.6	1.2
..	14.9	..	2,657	..	0.4	..	6.0
..
15.8	21.1	1,889	2,704	1.1	0.7	6.7	8.6

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XVI 469(2)	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc (continued)						
	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products (j)						
	1-24	1,812	1,514	1,850	1,635	14.9	12.2
	25-49	152	172	210	220	5.6	6.2
	50-99	126	99	214	173	9.0	6.9
	100-199	72	57	192	174	10.5	8.1
	200-499	34	43	109	173	9.7	13.0
	500-999	18	13	268	207	13.8	10.5
	1,000-1,999	3	8	8	135	3.8	10.6
	2,000 and over	4	5	50	394	14.0	17.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	33	21	33	21	1.5	1.1
Total	2,254	1,932	2,934	3,132	82.9	85.6	
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc						
	1-24	6,172	3,992	6,528	5,988	56.4	51.0
	25-49	571	627	645	691	20.7	22.9
	50-99	501	510	618	611	35.0	35.4
	100-199	272	264	400	399	37.3	36.0
	200-499	139	136	314	302	42.3	40.2
	500-999	39	34	154	162	26.3	23.8
	1,000-1,999	20	20	136	136	35.7	28.2
	2,000 and over	5	5	100	100	9.0	12.6
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	461	606	9.0	7.6
	Total	..	..	9,321	8,995	262.8	257.7
471	Timber (j)						
	1-24	1,939	2,078	1,942	2,122	17.9	17.7
	25-49	161	204	182	223	5.9	7.4
	50-99	156	162	196	193	11.0	11.0
	100-199	79	87	131	142	10.4	11.7
	200-499	53	36	140	96	16.7	11.5
	500-999	14	15	72	103	10.1	10.2
	1,000 and over	5	12	26	120	6.0	17.8
	Unsatisfactory returns	53	22	53	22	2.6	1.5
	Total	2,460	2,616	2,742	3,021	80.4	88.8

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
7.3	12.2	1,308	1,977	1.2	1.7	1.5	3.0
12.5	14.7	1,379	2,128	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5
15.6	16.3	1,488	2,010	2.3	2.7	4.3	4.0
16.2	30.2	1,672	2,334	2.5	4.3	4.1	7.4
22.2	25.2	1,601	2,402	3.8	3.0	6.6	8.9
6.7	29.2	1,764	2,748	0.3	4.5	2.4	7.2
24.4	44.1	1,743	2,588	2.1	5.4	9.9	14.6
..
127.5	196.4	1,538	2,295	18.4	28.5	36.1	53.3
..
23.3	37.2	1,129	1,621	1.0	2.2	8.1	11.4
41.8	58.9	1,193	1,665	2.0	4.0	16.1	24.3
46.0	63.7	1,234	1,770	2.8	4.7	20.2	32.4
50.4	74.4	1,191	1,849	3.2	5.0	27.6	30.7
35.1	46.8	1,332	1,962	2.7	3.3	13.9	23.5
36.4	53.7	1,907	1,907	2.2	2.2	16.6	24.8
..	23.0	1,021	1,826	1.5	1.2	..	16.0
..
301.5	451.9	1,147	1,754	17.5	28.6	123.6	192.0
..
6.4	12.1	1,101	1,627	0.4	0.9	3.9	5.5
13.8	19.9	1,259	1,815	1.0	1.4	8.3	13.0
13.7	23.2	1,318	1,988	1.1	2.3	9.5	16.7
21.4	21.5	1,288	1,866	1.7	2.0	18.2	13.2
12.7	18.6	1,257	1,826	1.2	1.7	8.8	17.8
7.7	35.6	1,284	1,997	0.5	2.3	5.0	26.6
..
96.5	161.7	1,202	1,821	7.5	13.0	62.8	105.8

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)				
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968			
		3	4	5	6	7	8			
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc (continued)									
		472	Furniture and upholstery	1-24	1,414	1,301	1,431	1,319	13.5	12.4
				25-49	181	160	208	182	6.6	5.9
				50-99	167	164	196	188	11.6	11.6
				100-199	98	90	121	120	13.9	12.4
				200-499	52	56	88	98	15.0	16.4
				500-999	15	14	38	29	10.0	9.2
				1,000 and over	11	9	120	41	22.7	11.9
				Unsatisfactory returns	381	546	381	562	5.0	5.0
				Total	2,319	2,340	2,583	2,539	98.3	84.9
		473	Bedding and soft furnishings (j)	1-24	294	241	294	244	3.0	2.4
				25-49	32	35	34	36	1.1	1.3
		50-99	32	29	42	37	2.3	2.1		
		100-199	10	17	17	30	1.3	2.4		
		200-499	12	13	29	37	3.7	4.3		
		500 and over	4	5	18	20	3.5	5.1		
		Unsatisfactory returns	4	-	4	-	0.2	-		
		Total	388	340	438	404	15.2	17.7		
474	Shop and office fittings (j)	1-24	833	866	835	876	7.4	7.7		
		25-49	77	112	84	114	2.9	4.1		
		50-99	60	85	66	104	4.0	5.8		
		100-199	44	38	59	42	6.0	5.2		
		200-499	15	21	18	28	4.8	5.5		
		500 and over	4	4	17	8	3.0	2.4		
		Unsatisfactory returns	9	12	9	12	0.7	0.7		
		Total	1,042	1,138	1,088	1,184	28.8	31.3		
475	Wooden containers and baskets (j)	1-24	593	464	598	471	5.7	4.8		
		25-49	73	67	78	75	2.7	2.5		
		50-99	59	52	68	65	4.0	3.6		
		100-199	28	22	46	40	3.9	3.2		
		200 and over	9	9	33	30	2.7	2.5		
		Unsatisfactory returns	10	4	10	4	0.4	0.1		
		Total	772	618	828	685	19.3	16.6		

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
7.3	9.5	1,095	1,611	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.0
13.5	19.3	1,167	1,659	0.5	1.6	3.6	5.0
16.8	20.3	1,208	1,636	0.9	1.3	4.6	6.5
17.6	30.9	1,169	1,885	1.1	1.5	5.5	8.1
13.9	19.6	1,401	2,126	1.0	1.1	3.5	4.3
19.1	21.7	843	1,832	0.5	0.4	7.2	7.2
..
108.7	152.8	1,105	1,800	5.1	8.0	32.5	41.8
..
1.2	1.8	1,089	1,418	-	0.1	0.3	0.5
2.4	3.2	1,013	1,510	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2
1.4	4.4	1,115	1,808	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0
4.5	7.3	1,233	1,701	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.3
5.1	11.0	1,444	2,140	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.5
..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-
17.5	30.9	1,154	1,749	0.8	2.0	5.3	10.2
..
4.3	7.4	1,473	1,810	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7
6.2	10.5	1,521	1,817	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.2
8.3	9.6	1,380	1,851	0.3	0.3	3.2	5.0
6.2	10.9	1,278	1,977	0.4	0.2	1.9	4.4
4.4	4.6	1,435	1,917	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.0
..
38.6	56.6	1,338	1,810	1.4	2.0	10.4	18.2
..
2.5	3.7	925	1,503	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9
3.4	4.9	861	1,372	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5
4.2	4.2	1,058	1,332	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.6
2.6	3.6	956	1,424	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3
..
19.0	23.3	983	1,401	1.1	1.5	5.3	6.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc (continued)						
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures (j)						
	1-24	1,478	988	1,478	993	9.6	6.6
	25-49	61	58	64	61	2.1	2.0
	50-99	42	48	50	50	3.1	3.5
	100-199	27	23	35	32	3.6	3.2
	200 and over	7	8	11	20	2.3	2.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	3	6	4	6	0.1	0.3
	Total	1,618	1,131	1,642	1,162	20.8	18.4
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing						
	1-24	6,366	6,747	6,597	6,762	57.1	55.2
	25-49	791	717	849	776	28.1	25.6
	50-99	628	517	715	600	42.4	37.0
	100-199	351	288	487	424	48.3	39.9
	200-499	228	210	464	380	70.8	64.3
	500-999	81	67	254	206	56.5	46.6
	1,000-1,999	38	41	196	200	53.4	54.9
	2,000-4,999	18	20	144	172	46.9	55.2
	5,000-9,999	9	7	153	130	64.4	48.3
	10,000 and over	7	8	230	343	106.9	140.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	185	402	8.8	19.4
	Total	..	..	10,274	10,395	583.8	586.3
481	Paper and board						
	1-24	44	50	44	50	0.5	0.5
	25-49	22	8	24	8	0.8	0.3
	50-99	28	17	29	17	2.0	1.3
	100-199	33	24	36	28	4.9	3.3
	200-499	27	34	37	42	9.2	10.2
	500-999	15	10	23	18	10.9	7.0
	1,000-1,999	12	10	30	23	15.0	11.7
	2,000-4,999	3	5	22	39	7.7	17.9
	5,000 and over	5	3	70	33	37.4	22.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	3	9	3	13	-	0.8
	Total	192	170	318	271	88.4	76.1

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.3	3.0	1,105	1,484	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9
3.5	4.8	1,153	1,374	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8
3.7	5.4	1,019	1,668	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.2
2.5	3.9	1,084	1,433	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7
..
21.2	26.6	1,019	1,442	1.6	2.2	7.4	9.4
..
31.7	42.7	1,126	1,670	2.6	3.6	5.6	8.3
51.3	63.3	1,210	1,710	3.7	5.5	12.7	15.9
60.7	69.7	1,255	1,747	5.3	4.7	14.9	19.4
106.5	128.1	1,504	1,992	9.7	10.7	34.5	39.2
81.6	88.9	1,443	1,910	7.6	9.0	29.5	31.1
75.7	115.7	1,416	2,109	9.3	13.0	22.0	34.5
76.7	121.6	1,636	2,203	7.3	10.2	18.8	32.3
96.6	102.2	1,500	2,118	10.8	11.1	26.5	22.7
188.1	337.6	1,760	2,412	14.6	18.7	47.1	87.0
..
845.6	1,201.6	1,448	2,049	77.8	96.9	229.2	321.7
..
1.0	0.6	1,179	2,002	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
2.8	2.5	1,372	1,870	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7
7.6	7.2	1,558	2,182	0.8	-	3.0	2.6
13.8	22.8	1,505	2,222	2.6	5.6	6.2	8.6
16.6	12.6	1,524	1,791	1.5	1.3	6.8	6.4
25.5	24.9	1,695	2,122	4.4	5.3	9.4	9.4
12.8	39.7	1,656	2,218	2.2	4.4	6.1	15.3
63.9	56.9	1,710	2,482	10.7	4.7	29.5	28.4
..
144.7	170.2	1,637	2,236	22.6	21.9	62.5	72.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing (continued)						
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases						
	1-24	193	202	193	202	2.5	2.6
	25-49	80	71	82	74	3.0	2.7
	50-99	92	70	96	79	6.3	5.0
	100-199	48	45	64	62	6.8	6.6
	200-499	31	34	52	62	9.0	9.9
	500-999	9	7	29	23	7.0	5.0
	1,000-1,999	4	6	17	33	5.2	8.6
	2,000 and over	6	7	48	63	23.3	29.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	17	38	17	43	0.7	1.6
	Total	480	480	598	641	63.8	71.6
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)						
	1-24	56	54	56	54	0.6	0.6
	25-49	13	13	13	13	0.5	0.5
	50-99	20	16	21	16	1.5	1.2
	100-199	15	19	20	24	2.1	2.6
	200-499	7	14	12	17	2.0	4.7
	500-999	8	5	20	11	7.8	4.0
	1,000 and over	3	3	16	16	4.9	4.9
	Unsatisfactory returns	6	-	6	-	0.4	-
	Total	125	124	148	151	14.8	18.5
483	Manufactured stationery						
	1-24	117	115	117	115	1.7	1.1
	25-49	24	25	24	27	0.9	0.9
	50-99	29	38	31	45	2.1	2.9
	100-199	24	30	28	32	3.5	4.0
	200-499	14	13	25	22	4.8	4.6
	500-999	6	11	13	27	3.9	7.8
	1,000 and over	6	6	22	29	13.8	15.7
	Unsatisfactory returns	14	7	14	8	0.5	0.2
	Total	234	245	274	305	31.2	37.3

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
2.3	3.3	782	1,200	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
5.2	6.3	830	1,256	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.8
6.9	8.7	1,010	1,316	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.9
8.8	15.4	968	1,564	0.4	1.4	3.5	5.3
7.7	7.7	1,105	1,540	0.8	1.4	3.2	3.6
7.2	10.2	1,386	1,178	1.1	1.3	2.4	4.1
30.4	57.3	1,306	1,941	2.5	4.2	13.4	20.2
..
72.1	115.7	1,131	1,616	7.0	11.3	28.0	41.1
..
0.4	0.7	869	1,388	-	0.1	0.2	0.4
1.7	1.3	1,139	1,126	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7
2.6	4.6	1,257	1,741	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.2
2.6	8.3	1,296	1,762	0.2	1.4	1.4	3.7
11.0	9.3	1,418	2,315	0.6	1.7	5.0	3.9
..	8.3	..	1,703	..	0.5	..	3.7
..
19.7	33.5	1,327	1,815	1.4	4.5	9.4	15.0
..
0.9	1.2	964	1,317	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
2.4	4.6	1,138	1,581	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4
3.5	5.7	1,007	1,404	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.1
6.2	7.1	1,287	1,558	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.3
4.6	12.7	1,166	1,625	0.2	0.8	2.0	4.1
18.9	30.3	1,368	1,928	1.4	1.8	4.5	9.0
..
39.1	63.9	1,255	1,713	3.0	4.3	11.7	19.9

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)		
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	
ORDER XVIII 484	Paper, printing and publishing (continued)							
	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board							
	1-24	103	113	103	113	0.8	1.2	
	25-49	18	15	18	21	0.6	0.5	
	50-99	31	25	36	26	2.2	1.8	
	100-199	18	6	25	7	2.5	0.8	
	200-499	23	19	37	34	7.7	5.6	
	500-999	5	7	13	10	3.1	4.8	
	1,000-1,999	4	4	23	13	9.8	4.9	
	2,000 and over	3	3	31	31	10.4	10.4	
	Unsatisfactory returns	14	30	14	34	1.1	1.9	
	Total	216	222	269	289	27.7	32.0	
	485 } 486 }	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals						
		1-24	375	399	375	403	3.9	3.8
25-49		112	83	114	93	3.6	3.1	
50-99		79	66	83	76	5.0	4.7	
100-199		55	49	69	70	7.5	7.0	
200-499		33	37	52	58	9.7	10.7	
500-999		16	14	43	41	11.6	10.0	
1,000-1,999		9	6	51	22	13.2	8.1	
2,000-4,999		4	6	21	38	12.5	16.6	
5,000-9,999		5	3	104	39	61.7	21.4	
10,000 and over		3	3	115	115	48.7	48.7	
Unsatisfactory returns		27	49	27	64	0.6	4.0	
Total		715	715	939	1,019	129.3	138.0	
489		General printing, publishing, etc (j)(r)						
	1-24	5,669	5,740	5,756	5,875	47.7	45.9	
	25-49	550	519	599	554	19.9	18.3	
	50-99	389	320	449	377	26.4	22.7	
	100-199	233	146	270	220	25.6	19.7	
	200-499	162	96	270	178	37.8	30.5	
	500-999	37	31	132	112	24.6	20.7	
	1,000-1,999	12	15	65	78	16.3	19.4	
	2,000 and over	6	5	83	85	24.7	24.7	
	Unsatisfactory returns	104	240	104	240	5.5	10.8	
	Total	7,162	7,112	7,728	7,719	228.6	212.7	

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.7	0.9	1,233	1,618	-	0.2	0.3	0.4
2.6	2.4	1,186	1,349	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9
3.7	1.3	1,468	1,577	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5
10.9	9.1	1,418	1,618	2.1	0.8	4.0	3.6
4.3	9.2	1,406	1,908	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.7
16.7	17.8	1,701	3,676	1.7	1.7	5.6	4.1
..	24.4	..	2,337	..	1.4	..	9.6
..
41.8	72.2	1,506	2,254	5.7	6.3	13.7	25.3
..
5.1	6.1	1,390	1,978	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
7.7	10.8	1,557	2,304	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9
11.2	14.0	1,489	2,018	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
19.5	28.3	2,011	2,643	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.3
20.3	22.8	1,749	2,289	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.0
20.2	19.6	1,536	2,440	2.5	2.0	2.4	0.6
27.3	48.6	2,181	2,197	0.9	2.8	1.4	4.0
121.8	51.6	1,973	2,418	5.7	3.8	9.3	3.3
..	137.2	..	2,814	..	3.5	..	7.4
..
241.5	359.5	1,867	2,604	13.7	19.1	20.0	24.3
..
22.7	31.3	1,140	1,713	1.8	2.7	4.0	6.0
32.8	40.1	1,243	1,768	2.0	2.8	8.6	10.7
31.3	35.9	1,221	1,825	2.6	2.2	7.1	10.9
55.2	60.7	1,462	1,991	4.2	4.1	20.2	20.7
33.5	39.3	1,361	1,898	3.2	3.1	16.5	17.8
20.0	39.7	1,221	2,044	2.1	2.8	5.5	17.3
33.6	47.5	1,356	1,918	3.2	4.5	9.2	16.9
..
286.8	386.6	1,255	1,817	24.4	29.5	84.0	123.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)		
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries	1-24	2,299	2,460	2,323	2,485	21.9	23.3
		25-49	267	293	289	331	9.9	10.9
		50-99	271	272	328	326	18.8	19.1
		100-199	187	164	252	226	26.6	22.9
		200-499	149	151	279	275	47.9	48.5
		500-999	45	50	105	139	29.6	34.2
		1,000-1,999	26	20	95	84	35.9	27.4
		2,000-4,999	12	18	54	101	36.7	59.6
		5,000 and over	6	6	68	102	61.1	72.5
		Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	213	505	4.4	10.0
		Total	..	..	4,006	4,574	292.8	328.4
491	Rubber	1-24	171	175	171	178	1.7	1.9
		25-49	29	32	31	33	1.1	1.2
		50-99	43	35	45	38	2.8	2.4
		100-199	30	23	36	28	4.2	3.4
		200-499	45	32	72	56	14.2	10.9
		500-999	18	14	31	30	12.9	9.0
		1,000-1,999	9	10	29	27	12.2	13.5
		2,000-4,999	7	8	28	40	21.8	26.7
		5,000 and over	4	4	43	61	45.4	53.2
		Unsatisfactory returns	48	50	48	57	0.8	1.5
		Total	404	383	534	548	117.1	123.8
492	Linoleum, plastics floor covering, leathercloth, etc	1-24	9	14	9	14	0.1	0.1
		25-99	7	4	8	6	0.4	0.2
		100-499	13	7	15	8	3.0	1.5
		500-999	3	3	4	4	2.0	2.0
		1,000-1,999	9	4	21	9	16.6	5.0
		2,000 and over	3	3	8	8	8.3	8.3
		Unsatisfactory returns	-	6	-	7	-	0.1
		Total	38	41	53	56	20.0	17.3

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
10.0	17.3	1,008	1,579	0.8	1.6	3.0	5.1
20.7	29.9	1,103	1,565	1.8	3.2	6.8	7.9
32.9	36.3	1,236	1,587	3.1	2.9	12.7	11.8
54.6	84.6	1,140	1,745	4.8	9.2	20.1	30.2
37.2	69.2	1,257	2,025	3.5	6.7	12.1	23.4
44.6	50.8	1,244	1,854	3.6	6.4	16.1	16.6
51.0	121.0	1,388	2,031	6.0	15.8	22.2	44.4
91.0	89.0	1,489	1,228	8.6	23.6	41.6	55.3
..
370.7	609.2	1,266	1,855	34.7	75.6	145.3	213.0
..
1.6	1.9	1,469	1,677	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
3.5	4.9	1,278	1,993	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.9
5.8	8.5	1,361	2,484	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.2
16.4	21.3	1,151	1,955	1.6	2.2	4.2	5.1
16.8	17.9	1,301	1,984	1.6	1.0	5.4	5.4
14.4	23.1	1,183	1,702	0.8	2.5	3.9	6.8
32.8	59.5	1,503	2,228	3.0	9.6	13.7	20.7
72.9	114.5	1,606	2,151	7.5	20.0	30.9	45.5
..
167.7	258.6	1,432	2,089	15.8	37.2	62.9	89.4
..
0.6	0.5	1,568	2,112	-	-	0.3	0.2
5.8	3.2	1,930	2,151	0.8	0.3	2.2	1.8
26.4	5.7	1,593	2,918	2.7	0.8	15.1	1.7
..	11.0	..	2,208	..	0.9	..	4.1
..	17.3	..	2,086	..	1.6	..	8.7
-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..
33.0	38.4	1,644	2,224	3.5	3.7	17.7	16.8

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading 1	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry 2	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)						
493	Brushes and brooms (j) 1-24	228	169	234	169	2.2	1.6
	25-49	24	15	26	15	0.9	0.5
	50-99	24	15	31	17	1.8	1.0
	100-199	7	8	8	12	1.0	1.0
	200-499	7	9	13	20	2.3	3.0
	500 and over	5	3	16	9	3.9	3.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	7	2	8	0.1	0.4
	Total	297	226	330	250	12.0	10.7
494	Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment						
	1-24	399	380	403	382	3.6	3.4
	25-49	41	38	41	48	1.5	1.4
	50-99	48	34	63	39	3.4	2.5
	100-199	28	24	37	29	3.9	3.4
	200-499	21	21	39	28	7.4	6.7
	500-1,999	7	8	24	25	5.8	5.9
	2,000 and over	3	4	22	35	11.5	19.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	67	96	67	114	1.2	2.3
	Total	614	605	696	700	38.4	45.0
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods						
	1-24	82	71	82	71	1.0	0.7
	25-49	11	7	11	7	0.4	0.3
	50-99	10	15	11	17	0.7	1.0
	100-199	14	13	16	14	1.9	1.7
	200-499	11	9	20	12	4.0	2.9
	500 and over	5	6	9	19	4.1	4.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	5	19	5	21	0.2	0.6
	Total	138	140	154	161	12.2	11.7

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
0.7	0.6	764	1,118	-	-	0.4	0.3
1.3	1.3	762	1,296	-	0.1	0.9	0.5
1.0	1.3	996	1,311	-	0.1	0.8	0.9
2.5	4.0	1,095	1,338	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.9
4.1	4.4	1,056	1,352	0.2	0.4	2.2	2.5
..
11.5	13.9	964	1,297	0.6	1.0	7.2	8.2
..
1.3	2.0	895	1,354	-	0.1	0.4	1.0
3.3	3.0	952	1,224	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0
3.7	4.8	936	1,413	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.3
7.3	9.8	983	1,479	0.3	0.6	3.7	4.9
6.3	8.1	1,076	1,377	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.9
11.3	28.9	979	1,492	0.4	3.4	5.2	10.1
..
37.8	64.9	985	1,444	1.7	6.7	16.2	25.4
..
0.3	0.4	931	1,330	-	-	0.1	0.1
0.8	1.4	1,147	1,371	0.1	-	0.2	0.5
1.9	2.6	1,019	1,511	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0
4.9	6.2	1,245	2,097	0.3	0.9	2.1	2.7
6.3	12.5	1,526	2,817	0.3	0.9	2.2	5.0
..
15.8	25.8	1,291	2,213	1.0	2.3	6.1	10.5

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within: (b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)										
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968									
		3	4	5	6	7	8									
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands									
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)															
								496	Plastics products	1-24	837	1,058	837	1,069	8.5	10.7
										25-49	121	153	129	170	4.3	5.7
										50-99	109	138	127	159	7.6	9.8
										100-199	80	78	96	104	11.6	10.8
										200-499	58	80	101	144	17.5	25.1
										500-999	13	20	31	49	9.1	13.3
										1,000-1,999	6	6	23	24	10.7	8.3
										2,000 and over							3	20	10.0
										Unsatisfactory returns	81	254	81	279	1.7	4.4
										Total	1,305	1,790	1,425	2,018	71.0	98.2
								499	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (j)	1-24	596	616	602	617	5.0	5.2
										25-49	50	53	51	66	1.9	2.0
										50-99	44	47	54	63	2.9	3.3
										100-199	30	31	52	46	4.3	4.2
		200-499	15	13	37	24	4.2	3.5								
		500 and over	4	3	8	6	3.3	2.9								
		Unsatisfactory returns	10	12	10	19	0.5	0.6								
		Total	749	775	814	841	22.0	21.7								
ORDERS II XX and XXI	NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (s)															
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying (t)															
101	Coal mining (s)(u)	Total			2,932	2,636	648.4	440.9								
					928	617	593.3	390.6								
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining (j)(v)	1-24	349	308	369	348	3.9	3.4								
		25-49	79	68	102	88	2.8	2.4								
		50-99	52	28	86	53	3.6	1.9								
		100-199	22	21	48	52	3.0	2.8								
		200-499	5	12	29	64	1.7	3.6								
		500 and over	7	7	104	146	5.8	6.2								
		Unsatisfactory returns	7	8	7	8	0.3	0.5								
		Total	521	452	745	759	21.1	20.7								

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
4.5	10.1	1,043	1,755	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.4
9.6	16.3	1,267	1,666	1.3	2.1	2.5	4.0
15.8	18.2	1,365	1,679	2.0	2.0	6.0	4.9
21.8	46.5	1,244	1,849	2.3	6.3	7.4	15.3
10.7	25.9	1,173	1,949	1.9	3.9	2.9	7.1
9.8	17.6	916	2,120	1.3	2.0	3.7	5.2
	14.7		1,467		2.2		4.9
..
84.3	176.5	1,187	1,796	10.8	23.2	27.5	51.7
..
1.8	2.8	971	1,389	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1
2.6	4.5	879	1,366	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.6
4.5	5.7	1,060	1,345	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7
3.6	5.6	868	1,630	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.4
3.2	4.2	951	1,471	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.9
..
20.6	31.1	935	1,430	1.3	1.5	7.6	11.1
770.7	727.1	1,189	1,649	97.2	94.2	123.9	149.3
654.6	545.8	1,103	1,397	75.2	51.1	112.2	130.9
..
5.5	6.5	1,946	2,708	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.5
6.1	4.6	1,721	2,471	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
6.5	7.9	2,150	2,824	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
2.8	9.8	1,639	2,758	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.2
10.9	21.7	1,891	3,490	2.2	4.9	1.7	3.1
..
39.0	61.1	1,851	2,953	7.7	12.7	4.3	7.1

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2						
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying (t) (continued)	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (j) (v) 1-24	585	474	643	553	5.5	4.6
	25-49	56	42	104	73	2.1	1.5
	50-99	31	31	84	108	2.0	2.2
	100-199	9	7	41	60	1.1	1.0
	200-499	13	4	143	96	4.0	1.6
	500 and over	3	7	111	233	6.6	10.2
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	5	2	5	0.1	0.2
	Total	699	570	1,128	1,128	21.5	21.3
109(1), (2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying (v)						
	1-24	5	12	5	13	-	0.1
	25-99	5	4	10	9	0.3	0.2
	100 and over	10	4	50	35	6.0	4.0
	Unsatisfactory returns	2	2	2	2	-	-
	Total	22	22	67	59	6.3	4.2
104, 109(3), (4)	Petroleum and natural gas, salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying (v)(w)						
	1-24	21	37	22	39	0.2	0.3
	25-49	8	8	10	8	0.3	0.3
	50 and over	10	11	32	24	5.7	3.4
	Unsatisfactory returns	-	1	-	2	-	-
	Total	39	57	64	73	6.2	4.0
ORDER XX	Construction(s) (v)(x)						
500	1-24	80,335	67,236	80,335	69,743	440.8	355.0
	25-49	2,846	2,171	2,846	2,172	105.2	80.3
	50-99	2,019	1,736	2,030	1,738	139.5	120.1
	100-199	931	801	969	823	127.6	110.5
	200-499	495	446	554	518	149.6	135.5
	500-999	156	143	236	230	109.6	98.9
	1,000-1,999	70	62	147	138	97.9	83.7
	2,000-4,999	33	33	88	113	101.7	100.5
	5,000-9,999	5	17	24	89	30.6	111.6
	10,000 and over	4	3	12	12	58.5	63.5
	Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	1,450	1,611	63.0	80.0
	Total	..	..	90,203	78,551	1,678.1	1,586.3

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
..
5.8	5.3	2,743	3,487	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
5.3	8.6	2,592	3,853	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.6
2.3	3.9	2,030	3,930	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
11.2	7.6	2,833	4,842	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0
12.5	38.4	1,901	3,759	3.0	8.0	1.7	4.4
..
50.1	83.0	2,331	3,888	11.2	16.5	4.0	7.7
..
0.4	0.4	1,479	2,348	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
9.3	8.8	1,561	2,227	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8
..
9.8	9.4	1,557	2,232	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
..
0.5	1.8	1,570	5,892	0.1	1.0	-	0.1
16.3	24.8	2,858	7,247	2.0	12.3	2.1	2.4
-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..
17.2	27.8	2,793	6,931	2.1	13.4	2.2	2.7
..
121.6	137.3	1,156	1,709	6.7	7.8	9.7	10.0
164.1	214.4	1,176	1,785	8.4	12.7	153.0	17.4
152.8	205.4	1,198	1,860	7.9	13.4	15.9	17.1
183.6	247.2	1,227	1,824	10.4	16.4	20.3	17.5
136.9	207.8	1,249	2,101	8.7	15.1	14.7	14.1
126.0	159.8	1,288	1,909	8.1	10.6	10.0	12.5
133.9	191.2	1,316	1,902	10.3	9.9	16.9	13.6
41.7	234.4	1,362	2,101	2.3	13.8	8.5	18.6
72.7	128.1	1,243	2,018	5.8	9.9	16.8	22.5
..
1,834.1	2,695.6	1,093	1,699	107.0	162.5	196.2	228.7

TABLE 42A (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order and minimum list heading	Size of enterprise within:(b) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment (d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2						
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	..	..	1,206	822	406.2	409.0
601	Gas (s) Total			287	184	126.5	123.2
602	Electricity (s) Total			342	305	233.9	240.1
603	Water supply (s) Total			577	333	45.8	45.6
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES			184,237	173,797	10,684	10,263

- (a) For 1963 establishments have been reclassified in accordance with the revised Standard Industrial Classification (1968) and in consequence enterprises have also been reclassified.
- (b) The enterprise consists of one or more establishments under common ownership or control. The unit varies according to the level of analysis in Tables 42 and 42A, e.g. at the 'all manufacturing' level of aggregation the enterprise is made up of all the establishments under its ownership or control which are classified mainly in the manufacturing sector (rather than non-manufacturing); at the Standard Industrial Classification order level of analysis the enterprise consists only of those establishment(s) under its ownership or control classified to the industries of that Standard Industrial Classification order; at the census industry level of analysis the enterprise consists only of those establishment(s) under its ownership or control classified to that industry. An enterprise can, therefore, appear in different size groups according to the level of analysis.
- (c) Including estimated figures for small establishments that were not required to complete detailed returns, and for unsatisfactory returns.
- (d) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.
- (e) Capital expenditure on new building work, on land and existing buildings, and on plant, machinery and vehicles less amounts received for disposal of land and existing buildings, and plant, machinery and vehicles. Expenditure for establishments not yet in production is excluded except in the Coal, Gas and Electricity industries.
- (f) Roundsmen and shop assistants are included.
- (g) For 1968, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the preparation of oven-ready poultry. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.
- (h) For 1968, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the heat treatment of milk for wholesale or retail distribution. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.
- (i) For 1968, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in tea blending, coffee roasting and blending. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.
- (j) 'Short form industry'. For 1968 establishments employing fewer than twenty-five persons were asked to complete a simplified version of the full census form but for 1963, where applicable, only a sample of small firms was asked to complete the simplified version, the remainder being asked to give information on employment and description of business. Unsatisfactory returns for establishments employing fewer than twenty-five persons are included in size group 1-24; the figures shown for unsatisfactory returns, therefore, relate only to establishments employing twenty-five or more persons.
- (k) The decrease in the number of enterprises in 1968 is largely accounted for by the nationalisation of undertakings that were recorded as independent in 1963.
- (l) Comparability of figures between 1963 and 1968 is particularly affected by differences in the reporting units of large firms engaged in distinct processes of chemical and chemical products manufacture for individual industries classified to this order.
- (m) For 1968 but not for 1963, contractors responsible for the design, engineering, procurement, construction and commissioning of complete plants for process industries such as chemicals, petro-chemicals, oil refining and gas are included.

Net output		Net output per head		Capital expenditure less disposals (e)		Total value of stocks and work in progress at end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
981.8	1,571.6	2,417	3,843	655.4	840.5	157.3	205.5
216.0	324.6	1,708	2,635	89.3	218.5	58.1	85.5
669.9	1,105.8	2,864	4,605	519.1	554.8	99.1	120.0
95.9	141.3	2,093	3,096	46.9	67.3	..	..
14,406	20,284	1,348	1,976	1,886	2,622	6,276	9,085

- (n) The output of railway workshops is valued at cost, i.e. a sum calculated to cover the cost of labour and materials together with such a proportion of the general establishment charges properly applicable to the output concerned but without any allowance for profit. The output of private manufacturers is, however, valued at selling prices and therefore includes profit.
- (o) In counting the number of establishments in combined returns for 1963, certain outstations were classed as establishments which were not so regarded for 1968; the numbers therefore are not strictly comparable for the two years.
- (p) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual enterprises separate size groups cannot be given: there were no enterprises employing fewer than 25 persons in 1963 or 1968.
- (q) Operatives employed in quarries or clay pits associated with brick or cement works are included.
- (r) Casual workers (jobbers) have been excluded from the employment data used in calculating net output per head.
- (s) The following non-manufacturing industries give information, not for establishments, but for statistical units described as:-
 Coal mining - colliery units or mines.
 (The number of colliery units for administrative and accounting purposes, exclusive of any mines not in active production. In some cases these units comprise more than one mine).
 Construction - returns.
 Gas - gasworks.
 Electricity - generating stations.
 Water Supply - undertakings.
- (t) Great Britain only.
- (u) Particulars of opencast coal production, farms, canteens, etc. are excluded.
- (v) The value shown for stocks at the end of the year relates only to goods on hand for sale.
- (w) For 1968 only, including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (x) This size analysis of the Construction industry relates only to enterprises in the private sector but the total shown for the industry includes undertakings in the public sector. For both 1963 and 1968 a sample of 1:12 firms in the private sector was asked to complete a simplified version of the census form the remainder being asked to give only their employment and description of business. Unsatisfactory returns for firms employing fewer than twenty-five persons are included in size group 1-24: the figures shown for unsatisfactory returns, therefore, relate only to firms in the private sector employing twenty-five or more persons.

TABLE 43 Analysis of manufacturing industries by nationality of enterprise, 1968

Private sector enterprises with industrial activities in the United Kingdom (a)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Nationality of enterprise	Enterprises	Establishments
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
III - XIX	PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES		
	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	61,745	82,343
	United Kingdom	61,078	80,770
	Australia	14	47
	Canada	21	53
	Denmark	5	6
	Western Germany	19	22
	France	24	47
	Irish Republic	7	7
	Netherlands	22	108
	South Africa	3	5
	Sweden	15	24
	Switzerland	32	87
United States of America	488	1,144	
Other Countries	17	23	

(a) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons.

(b) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

Employment (b)	Net output	Net output per head	Capital expenditure less disposals (c)	Capital expenditure per head
5	6	7	8	9
Thousands	£ million	£	£ million	£
7,249	14,190	1,957	1,387	191
6,545.5	12,294.7	1,878	1,195.1	183
2.7	9.2	3,436	1.4	508
36.8	111.8	3,043	6.0	164
0.3	0.7	2,122	-	95
3.9	7.3	1,884	0.5	138
22.9	56.8	2,481	8.0	351
0.8	1.3	1,568	0.4	451
51.1	108.9	2,132	12.5	244
0.3	0.5	1,646	-	37
11.2	25.9	2,307	1.6	146
36.4	87.6	2,404	13.7	375
533.8	1,479.6	2,772	146.4	274
3.5	5.8	1,657	1.5	426

(c) Capital expenditure on new building work, on land and existing buildings, and on plant, machinery and vehicles, less amounts received for disposal of land and existing buildings and plant, machinery and vehicles. Expenditure for establishments not yet in production is excluded.

TABLE 44 Concentration of sales by larger establishments of selected products, 1963 and 1968 (a)

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
102	Granite and other igneous rocks	15,861	-	22,213	-
	Limestone and dolomite	20,500	-	35,185	-
103	Sand and gravel	26,021	-	31,507	-
	Clay, brick-earth, marl and shale	15,276	-	32,001	-
109(3)	Salt	14,194	-	15,886	-
211	Meal and flour (excluding self-raising flour and semolina):				
	White flour for breadmaking	97,010	-	110,439	-
	Other flour	36,784	-	41,609	-
	Cereal breakfast foods in packets for retail sale	32,107	74	43,215	73
212	Bread sold in loaves or in rolls	183,446	-	236,006	-
	Flour confectionery	123,993	-	153,874	-
213	Biscuits for human consumption	120,786	2	146,946	3
214	Bacon and ham, cured and smoked	63,577	-	67,902	-
	Sausages (other than black puddings) and sausage meat	44,653	-	59,218	1
	Dressed poultry, frozen, fresh or chilled and carcase meat and poultry, quick frozen	(f)	..	94,937	1
	Fish and fish products, quick frozen	22,243	3	35,375	-
215	Heat treated milk	(g)	..	379,839	-
	Butter	50,892	-	54,114	-
	Cheese and processed cheese	33,020	34	45,240	30
	Condensed milk (including evaporated milk)	21,484	45	23,911	73
	Milk powder	12,897	14	18,692	15
	Ice cream including ice lollies	12,064	-	19,276	-
	Sugar	200,694	-	192,768	-
216	Sugar	200,694	-	192,768	-
	Cocoa products	147,077	14	180,991	19
217	Sugar confectionery (except chocolate confectionery)	83,670	12	96,778	10

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	6,720	42.4	10,040	45.2	6
5	5,880	28.7	13,048	37.1	8
5	8,802	33.8	16,296	51.7	over 10
5	12,545	82.1	29,115	91.0	over 10
6	14,194	100	15,886	100	6
5	76,862	79.2	89,242	80.8	6
5	26,347	71.6	27,958	67.2	under 5
5	31,367	97.7	40,419	93.5	under 5
5	130,996	71.4	182,375	77.3	9
5	63,294	51.0	92,435	60.1	8
5	79,101	65.5	104,356	71.0	7
5	30,142	47.4	38,659	56.9	8
5	23,292	52.2	33,258	56.2	6
5	..	..	37,169	39.2	..
5	20,397	91.7	32,242	91.1	5
5	..	..	167,815	44.2	..
5	43,534	85.5	42,407	78.4	under 5
5	25,933	78.5	35,136	77.7	under 5
5	20,056	93.4	22,576	94.4	5
5	11,465	88.9	15,824	84.7	under 5
5	11,233	93.1	17,577	91.2	under 5
5	197,910	98.6	191,375	99.3	5
5	121,040	82.3	150,851	83.3	6
5	30,073	35.9	42,109	43.5	7

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
218	Preserved fruit				
	Marmalade and jams	29,618	3	31,488	1
	Other	17,505	1	23,267	2
	Potato crisps	19,905	8	31,000	37
	Vegetables etc., preserved in airtight containers (other than homogenised baby foods)	55,850	42	73,798	40
	Vegetables, quick frozen	21,348	*	35,911	-
	Pickles, sauces and relishes	24,170	47	30,293	48
219	Soups	33,560	86	39,560	82
	Feeding stuffs for animals, poultry, etc. other than dog and cat foods	299,271	2	345,179	-
221	Dog and cat foods	33,135	53	58,155	57
	Vegetable and seed oils (other than lubricating oils)	73,546	8	80,519	7
	Fish and marine animal oils (other than lubricating oils)	12,065	5	14,129	5
	Oil seed cake and meal (including extracted meals), meat meal, meat and bone meal, bone meal and sterilised bone flour for use as feeding stuffs for animals, poultry, etc., (except dog and cat foods)	23,330	*	21,508	*
229(1)	Margarine	36,151	*	31,784	*
	Compound fat (including shortening)	18,235	22	16,498	21
229(2)	Self-raising flour	13,240	-	14,044	-
	Coffee, and coffee and chicory extracts and essences (h)	24,485	82	46,642	69
	Tea, blended	(i)	..	117,418	4
231	Beer (including ale, stout, porter, etc. but excluding black beer) brewed	484,040	-	665,784	-
	Malt (including malt flour)	26,227	*	30,347	*
232	Soft drinks, fruit juices and fruit drink base	71,758	-	109,164	3

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	21,600	72.9	23,808	75.6	6
5	6,601	37.7	10,640	45.7	7
5	18,227	91.6	25,820	83.3	under 5
5	36,477	65.3	49,216	66.7	5
5	19,925	93.3	34,870	97.1	6
5	16,446	68.0	21,662	71.5	6
5	31,034	92.5	35,758	90.4	under 5
5	178,800	59.7	207,751	60.2	5
5	31,236	94.3	54,748	94.3	5
5	60,542	82.3	67,875	84.3	6
5	11,191	92.8	13,123	92.9	5
5	18,752	80.4	15,613	72.6	under 5
5	33,554	92.8	29,811	93.8	5
5	15,459	84.8	13,630	82.6	under 5
5	11,652	88.0	12,882	91.7	8
5	24,084	98.4	43,695	93.7	under 5
5	..	..	97,290	82.9	..
5	244,615	50.5	428,766	64.4	7
5	14,453	55.1	19,751	65.1	8
5	39,117	54.5	58,984	54.0	5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
239(1)	Ethyl alcohol, potable spirits	70,579	2	132,287	1
	Blended whisky	141,844	6	226,154	6
	Gin rectified or compounded	(j)	..	64,161	-
239(2)	Alcoholic cider, perry, apple pectin and British wines	17,202	-	30,004	-
240	Cigars	12,729	*	27,605	*
	Cigarettes	1,027,268	*	1,236,281	*
	Other manufactured tobacco	124,679	*	129,145	*
261	Coke (k)	131,503	*	157,635	*
262	Aviation and motor spirit	127,226	33	167,684	29
	Kerosene	39,249	*	55,469	35
	Gas/diesel oil including marine diesel oils	111,417	27	207,575	21
	Fuel oil	109,040	26	224,358	18
	Bitumen	13,544	*	18,897	*
263	Petroleum feedstocks for chemical plants and public gas supply	32,042	21	85,791	35
	Lubricating oils and greases	73,905	33	93,079	29
271(1)	General chemicals (inorganic)				
	Acids	22,775	-	29,481	-
	Blacks, mineral and carbon	8,691	*	12,250	*
	Sodium and sodium compounds	49,026	-	56,250	-
271(2)	General chemicals (organic)				
	Acids (carboxylic), acid anhydrides and acid halides	14,455	19	23,035	21
	Alcohols (monohydric)	43,858	-	48,608	-
	Alcohols (di-, tri-, and polyhydric) and certain derivatives	(j)	..	17,102	26
	Cellulose derivatives	13,423	*	17,739	*
(continued)	Products of tar distillation and benzole refining, (excluding fuel uses, disinfectants, sheep and cattle dips and dressings)	(j)	..	17,956	-

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	7	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
7	66,893	94.8	127,836	96.6	9
5	133,611	94.2	205,883	91.0	under 5
8	..	..	64,161	100	..
5	16,727	97.2	27,488	91.6	under 5
5	12,729	100	27,605	100	6
5	1,024,319	99.7	1,234,872	99.9	6
5	122,165	98.0	126,648	98.1	5
5	85,921	65.3	155,367	98.6	over 10
5	125,334	98.5	163,433	97.5	under 5
5	39,249	100	53,886	97.1	under 5
5	110,854	99.5	194,377	93.6	under 5
5	108,880	99.9	210,183	93.7	under 5
5	13,448	99.3	18,357	97.1	under 5
5	32,042	100	84,742	98.8	under 5
5	51,345	69.5	66,614	71.6	6
5	16,648	73.1	22,883	77.6	6
5	8,549	98.4	11,897	97.1	under 5
5	45,802	93.4	53,257	94.7	7
5	9,140	63.2	14,931	64.8	5
5	41,497	94.6	47,641	98.0	6
5	..	..	16,282	95.2	..
5	..	..	17,716	99.9	..
5	..	..	13,272	73.9	..

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued) 271(2)	General chemicals (organic) (continued)				
	Esters	9,705	11	18,389	14
	Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons	24,850	2	43,843	*
	Hydrocarbons (excluding sales for use as fuel) (1)				
	Aliphatic	22,759	*	39,191	*
	Cyclic hydrocarbons	29,718	1	47,763	5
	Nitrogen-function organic compounds	(j)	..	30,906	7
Phenols and their salts	(j)	..	20,729	3	
271(3)	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic) for specific use				
	Additives for liquid fuels and lubricating oils	26,211	16	41,886	29
	Bleaching materials (excluding hydrogen peroxide)	12,512	-	15,215	-
	Chemical products and preparations mainly for poly-vinyl chloride processing	16,982	15	24,061	35
	Food and perfume materials	17,666	21	26,590	22
	Rubber processing chemicals and preparations (excluding fillers and carbon black)	11,498	*	17,118	55
	Surface active materials (other than washing and scouring preparations) including wetting and emulsifying agents, and sulphonated or sulphated oils, alcohols and hydrocarbons	11,838	5	21,260	19
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals	45,165	38	60,624	41
	Pharmaceutical preparations	144,657	44	221,326	48
273	Hair preparations (excluding soaps and soap shampoos)	22,716	22	31,731	40
	Dental preparations	11,643	41	14,450	37
	Other toilet preparations (including perfumes and toilet waters but excluding shaving and other soaps and dental preparations)	43,668	49	70,585	60

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	8,386	86.4	15,162	82.5	under 5
5	24,213	97.4	42,502	96.9	5
5	17,609	77.4	38,897	99.2	6
5	15,229	51.2	40,689	85.2	over 10
5	..	..	27,951	90.4	..
5	..	..	16,330	78.8	..
5	23,618	90.1	33,786	80.7	under 5
5	10,208	81.6	12,785	84.0	7
5	13,129	77.3	20,957	87.1	9
5	12,542	71.0	21,575	81.1	8
5	11,325	98.5	16,058	93.8	under 5
5	7,910	66.8	11,720	55.1	under 5
5	24,348	53.9	36,976	61.0	6
5	41,487	28.7	77,237	34.9	6
5	12,316	54.2	18,086	57.0	6
5	10,994	94.4	12,628	87.4	under 5
5	16,286	37.3	28,563	40.5	6

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
274	Paint, oil and/or synthetic based and bituminous excluding thinners, varnishes and lacquers	79,381	-	84,999	5
	Emulsion paint	15,553	-	24,899	3
275	Soap (excluding scouring preparations)	45,649	39	48,123	42
	Compounded materials primarily for washing purposes (ie sold for use as finished detergents)	47,559	49	61,265	51
276	Synthetic resins: thermosetting	23,787	15	40,393	24
	Synthetic resins: thermoplastic	117,463	5	205,438	9
	Plastics materials other than synthetic resins: thermosetting	23,634	*	30,576	5
	Plastics materials other than synthetic resins: thermoplastic	27,427	-	54,709	-
	Synthetic rubber	23,634	32	37,863	21
277	Finished synthetic organic dye-stuffs and preparations for dyeing: fluorescent brightening agents	31,386	15	40,970	17
	Pigments	40,060	5	51,752	11
278	Fertilizers	109,519	-	140,300	-
279(1)	Polishes (black, white, metal and similar cleaning, dressing and polishing preparations)	15,339	32	17,249	35
279(2)	Gelatine, glue, size and other adhesives	24,542	18	36,415	29
279(3)	Explosives and fireworks	32,735	2	38,721	8
279(4)	Formulated pesticides, disinfectants and household deodorisers	29,696	6	44,697	17
279(5)	Printers' ink, rollers and compositions	20,416	*	29,217	22
279(6)	Surgical and medical dressings, medicated or not, other than piece goods	19,858	27	24,106	33
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	42,394	45	77,064	80

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	39,143	49.3	41,113	48.4	5
5	10,166	65.4	16,697	67.1	6
5	36,916	80.9	38,536	80.1	under 5
5	40,206	84.5	48,940	79.9	under 5
5	12,555	52.8	19,658	48.7	under 5
5	93,255	79.4	161,657	78.6	5
5	18,588	78.6	23,467	76.8	5
5	20,419	74.4	36,404	66.5	under 5
5	23,498	99.4	37,643	99.4	5
5	29,409	93.7	37,041	90.4	under 5
5	28,697	71.6	40,226	77.7	6
5	83,991	76.7	122,950	87.6	8
5	12,208	79.6	13,946	80.9	5
5	11,981	48.8	16,788	46.1	under 5
5	28,288	86.4	32,328	83.5	under 5
5	15,439	51.9	23,869	53.4	7
5	12,888	63.1	18,127	62.0	under 5
5	14,101	71.0	17,633	73.1	6
5	37,802	89.2	66,410	86.2	under 5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
311	Steel ingots	41,949	-	53,022	-
	Steel castings (excluding rolls for metal rolling mills)	44,639	*	55,073	*
	Steel blooms billets and slabs (including sheet/plate mill slabs and sheet steel bars)	174,384	-	212,569	-
	Angles, shapes and sections, girders, joists and columns (unfabricated) and bars and rods (including tube rounds and squares)	333,218	-	427,622	-
	Hot rolled coil from wide continuous mills, and hoop and strip not exceeding 24 inches in width	149,204	-	200,274	-
	Steel plates, uncoated, 3mm thick and over, coiled or cut	111,800	-	157,354	-
	Steel sheets, uncoated, under 3mm thick, coiled or cut	142,475	-	159,507	-
	Tinplate and blackplate	83,578	-	94,040	-
312	Galvanised and polyvinyl chloride coated sheets, tinned sheets and other coated plates or sheets	33,955	-	48,432	-
	Wrought tubes, plain straight tubing	133,636	-	168,924	-
313	Wrought tubes (including purchased plain straight tubing) manipulated, fabricated, etc	26,466	*	35,437	*
	Pig iron, including direct iron castings	83,666	*	64,765	*
321	Iron castings in the rough or machined other than rolls for machinery	228,434	11	272,333	12
	Aluminium and aluminium alloys and manufactures thereof	187,534	20	282,354	19
322	Brass and other copper alloys (including nickel silver and cupro-nickel, but excluding all other nickel alloys and cadmium copper) and manufactures thereof	134,658	-	213,366	-
	Copper (including cadmium copper) and manufactures thereof	153,543	1	254,943	-

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	32,117	76.6	49,794	93.9	over 10
5	15,124	33.9	22,388	40.7	7
5	121,418	69.6	205,260	96.6	over 10
5	152,715	45.8	297,195	69.5	over 10
5	108,636	72.8	183,313	91.5	over 10
5	80,981	72.4	155,147	98.6	over 10
5	134,214	94.2	156,579	98.2	7
6	..	..	94,040	100	..
5	31,491	92.7	48,157	99.4	8
5	123,477	92.4	151,705	89.8	under 5
5	19,407	73.3	28,096	79.3	8
5	56,297	67.3	63,392	97.9	over 10
5	75,189	32.9	114,777	42.1	8
5	101,725	54.2	143,709	50.9	under 5
5	65,605	48.7	119,786	56.1	8
5	113,996	74.2	203,320	79.6	6

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
323	Lead and lead alloys and wrought lead and manufactures thereof	22,298	27	44,350	28
	Nickel and nickel alloys (other than nickel silver and cupro-nickel) and manufactures thereof	47,766	82	63,786	85
	Tin and tin alloys and manufactures thereof	31,702	*	60,136	60
	Titanium and titanium alloys and manufactures thereof	4,861	-	10,518	-
	Zinc and zinc alloys and manufactures thereof	32,277	*	44,085	1
331	Ferro alloys including ferro alloys briquettes	8,624	9	12,739	16
	Agricultural machinery (except tractors), complete	43,631	34	53,419	34
332	Metal-working machine tools (excluding portable power tools, die casting machinery, rolling mills, metal manufacturing plant, and small tools for use in machine tools)				
	Metal cutting machine tools, new, complete, other than physico-chemical metal cutting machinery	108,757	9	117,119	16
	Metal forming machine tools, new, complete, other than physico-chemical metal forming machinery	(j)	..	31,225	16
	Welding and flame cutting machines and equipment (other than welding electrodes and rods), new, complete	10,113	*	14,590	7
333	Pumps (excluding hydraulic types) complete	36,037	12	52,732	13
	Industrial valves and cocks for the control of liquids, steam and gasses (excluding hydraulic control valves and inlet and exhaust valves for internal combustion engines)	60,302	9	99,409	15
	Air and gas compressors and exhausters, complete	21,292	25	33,439	26
	Fluid power equipment	(j)	..	58,450	18

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	15,320	68.7	31,422	70.9	5
6	45,586	95.4	61,851	97.0	7
5	28,312	89.3	55,107	91.6	6
5	..	..	10,304	98.0	..
5	22,282	69.0	31,451	71.3	6
5	7,562	87.7	10,255	80.5	under 5
5	19,461	44.6	22,204	41.6	under 5
5	29,963	27.5	47,604	40.6	9
5	..	..	8,397	26.9	..
5	6,448	63.8	7,305	50.1	under 5
5	10,546	29.3	17,248	32.7	6
5	20,614	34.2	38,402	38.6	6
5	10,232	48.1	19,115	57.2	7
5	..	..	18,951	32.4	..

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
334	Industrial engines, complete				
	Internal combustion reciprocating engines (other than for use in aircraft, road vehicles and agricultural tractors, in powered industrial trucks and industrial tractors, and in marine propulsion and auxiliary marine machinery) (m)	47,253	18	59,096	26
	Internal combustion reciprocating engines for powered industrial trucks and industrial tractors	(j)	..	9,565	94
335	Textile machinery, new, complete	63,331	5	101,346	8
336	Construction and earth-moving equipment (excluding drag scrapers, cableway excavators and hoists, cranes and compressors)				
	Excavators, trenchers and similar digging machinery, complete	(j)	..	48,069	1
	Other earth-moving, earth-levelling and land-clearing equipment	(j)	..	82,418	65
337	Mechanical handling equipment (excluding construction and earth-moving equipment and mining machinery), new, complete				
	Conveyors, aerial ropeways, etc and other lifting and winding devices	48,248	1	64,752	2
	Cranes and bridge transporters	30,297	-	40,387	-
	Lifts, escalators and passenger conveyors	13,293	39	20,256	32
	Powered industrial trucks and industrial tractors (of the type used in factories, warehouses, railway stations and docks)	13,965	*	42,182	*
338	Office machinery including typewriters, complete, and parts of typewriters	54,838	50	64,274	69
339(1)	Mining machinery (excluding portable power tools) complete	37,349	11	38,306	8

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	31,971	67.8	53,578	90.7	10
7	..	..	9,565	100	..
5	38,186	60.3	59,987	59.2	under 5
5	..	..	39,301	81.8	..
5	..	..	51,933	63.0	..
5	11,958	24.8	13,569	21.0	under 5
5	14,427	47.6	23,628	58.5	7
5	8,188	61.6	12,989	64.1	5
5	10,662	76.3	23,401	55.5	under 5
5	35,592	64.9	37,650	58.6	under 5
5	15,746	42.2	22,652	59.1	9

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding, paper-working, etc machines, new, complete	24,470	19	33,563	25
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators) complete and parts	29,555	21	35,462	17
339(4)	Space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment (excluding self-contained stoves and fires and all domestic-type electrical heating equipment)				
	Fans, industrial with or without drivers, and ventilating units, industrial, complete (n)	12,397	5	19,641	3
	Air heating systems, complete	(j)	..	13,241	8
	Water, steam and radiant heating systems, complete and parts	(j)	..	32,145	-
	Air treatment equipment (individual components), complete	(j)	..	11,628	9
	Air distribution and diffusion equipment	(j)	..	20,106	1
339(7)	Food and drink processing and sterilizing machinery (other than portable mechanical appliances, electrically operated) complete but including parts not separately distinguished	31,351	5	44,625	6
339(5), (6), (8) and (9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical machinery), complete				
	Portable power tools (except detachable tools, drills, etc for use with portable power tools when sold separately)	15,418	46	25,389	61
	Bottling, packing, canning, packeting, and labelling machinery	15,370	5	21,958	6
(continued)	Automatic slot machines (excluding weighing machines)	2,277	-	15,305	-

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	Number
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	12,015	49.1	16,466	49.1	5
5	17,874	60.5	20,457	57.7	under 5
5	9,135	73.7	11,860	60.4	under 5
5	..	..	5,581	42.1	..
5	..	..	18,232	56.7	..
5	..	..	5,091	43.8	..
5	..	..	3,968	19.7	..
5	10,643	33.9	16,933	37.9	6
5	9,691	62.9	19,497	76.8	9
5	8,495	55.3	12,444	56.7	5
5	2,056	90.3	11,027	72.0	under 5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical machinery), complete (continued)				
339(5), (6), (8) and(9)	Lawn mowers	8,432	-	18,368	-
	Pulpmaking and paper and board making machinery	18,918	38	16,208	26
	Rubber and plastics working machinery	14,298	3	24,158	7
	Sewing machines	8,098	-	9,847	*
	Steel and non-ferrous metal rolling mills, etc (other than rolls of iron and steel)	11,812	-	13,646	-
	Tobacco processing and cigar and cigarette making machinery	8,975	13	9,378	*
	Complete process plants (o)	(j)	..	189,193	3
	Industrial plant (including process plants) complete (o)				
	Boilers and boiler-house plant (excluding boilers for central heating, boilers for ships and locomotives, burners and furnaces)	42,276	-	49,933	1
341	Other	(j)	..	64,637	6
	Fabricated iron and steel work including similar work in other metals (p)				
	Constructional	31,054	-	69,823	-
	Other	108,102	1	128,775	5
342	Ordnance and small arms	34,761	3	55,543	-
	Bearings and parts thereof				
	Ball and roller bearings and parts thereof, (excluding non-precision balls)	56,772	51	69,406	40
349	Other bearings (eg plain) and bushes	22,808	-	26,012	-
	Rolls of iron and steel for metal rolling mills and for machinery, other than metal working	15,722	-	16,695	3
	Gaskets and jointings	7,144	*	16,709	*

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	7,925	94.0	16,194	88.2	under 5
5	17,739	93.8	13,504	83.3	under 5
5	8,051	56.3	12,229	50.6	under 5
6	8,015	99.0	9,847	100	8
5	7,911	67.0	12,431	91.1	over 10
8	8,952	99.7	9,378	100	over 10
5	..	..	111,017	58.7	..
5	25,508	60.3	30,825	61.7	5
5	..	..	17,664	27.3	..
5	8,869	28.6	19,880	28.5	5
5	12,803	11.8	22,267	17.3	8
5	21,733	62.5	42,532	76.6	over 10
5	48,371	85.2	63,584	91.6	6
5	16,844	73.8	22,527	86.6	7
5	13,333	84.8	15,243	91.3	7
5	5,444	76.2	13,467	80.6	5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
351	Photographic and cinematographic apparatus and appliances and document copying equipment, complete	12,782	23	38,812	29
352	Watches and clocks	12,027	42	15,575	43
353	Dental, medical, surgical, veterinary and dissecting instruments, appliances and equipment (other than optical, ophthalmic, dressings and electro-medical equipment) (q)	17,258	11	30,474	22
	Spectacles (sunglasses and parts of spectacles, pince-nez, eye-glasses and monocles)	7,281	*	10,493	12
354	Optical instruments and appliances and parts thereof	8,086	-	14,143	-
	Industrial control systems and equipment	(j)	..	72,503	22
	Scientific, industrial, etc instruments and apparatus				
	Instruments for measuring and testing non-electric and electric magnitudes (excluding domestic supply metres and nucleonic and ultrasonic instruments)	(j)	..	67,879	25
361	Instruments for physical and chemical analysis	(j)	..	21,350	14
	Recorders and controllers and other measuring instruments and devices (other than nucleonic and ultrasonic) but including complete gas, water, electricity and parking meters	(j)	..	68,047	22
	Electrical machinery, new, complete				
361	Machinery for generating, transmitting and distributing electric power				
	Generators and generator sets and turbines for electricity generation	(j)	..	95,468	-

(continued)

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	9,024	70.6	32,700	84.3	over 10
5	10,152	84.4	11,731	75.3	under 5
5	5,426	31.4	8,582	28.2	under 5
5	4,621	63.5	7,004	66.7	6
5	4,103	50.7	8,059	57.0	7
5	..	..	35,706	49.2	..
5	..	..	20,383	30.0	..
5	..	..	13,978	65.5	..
5	..	..	25,273	37.1	..
5	..	..	82,868	86.8	..

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued) 361	Electrical machinery, new, complete (continued)				
	Machinery for generating, transmitting and distributing electric power (continued)				
	Transformers for lighting, heating and power (including choking coils, but excluding radio and electronic components and auxiliary gear for discharge lighting)	51,592	*	55,120	*
	Switchgear and control gear				
	Starting and controlling gear for industrial, traction and marine electric motors	34,255	6	44,871	8
	Switchgear and switchboards (excluding telegraph and telephone)	82,990	*	100,001	*
	Fuses and fuse gear	10,981	-	13,523	-
Traction motors and non-traction motors	67,503	5	76,009	3	
362	Insulated wires and cables				
	Cables for telecommunication	31,172	44	47,452	44
	Cables for power transmission	(j)	..	76,646	5
	Other insulated wires and cables including electrical instrument wire and winding wire	(j)	..	116,987	13
363	Telegraph and telephone installations (whether or not supplied with instruments) teleprinters and picture transmission machines, etc., complete	51,955	21	110,922	22
	Line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	20,250	39	40,143	40

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	12
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	23,192	45.0	42,270	76.7	over 10
5	16,408	47.9	23,609	52.6	6
5	50,556	60.9	77,365	77.4	over 10
5	6,365	58.0	9,334	69.0	over 10
5	38,049	56.4	49,095	64.6	9
5	28,597	91.7	46,584	98.2	8
5	..	..	69,383	90.5	..
5	..	..	92,573	79.1	..
5	48,818	94.0	106,901	96.4	6
5	19,487	96.2	40,138	99.9	7

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
364	Radio and electronic components				
	Valves, electronic, electronic stabilising tubes and cathode ray tubes, sold separately, and semiconductor devices (excluding power rectifiers and equipment)	59,778	54	84,877	56
	Passive components sold separately other than parts of capacitors	65,486	17	125,370	32
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment				
	Gramophone records	15,816	16	18,722	23
	Television receiving sets, complete, (whether or not sound reception or radio-gram is incorporated)	56,833	20	86,103	28
	Radio receiving sets, domestic (including car radios), complete	19,810	16	11,556	11
	Gramophones, record players, tape recorders and dictating machines ie recording and reproducing machines, complete	13,295	19	11,216	39
366	Electronic data processing and handling equipment (excluding complete control systems incorporating computers, data processing and handling equipment other than electronic and data handling equipment for diagnostic purposes) (r)	40,141	7	117,633	32
	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods				
367	Radio communication equipment (including radio relay link equipment), complete	32,617	21	44,742	6
	Radar and electronic navigation aid equipment, complete	54,924	10	82,918	11
	Electro-medical apparatus, hearing aids with valve or transistor amplification and X-ray apparatus (s)	6,247	16	11,589	16

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	45,568	76.2	71,433	84.2	7
5	23,140	35.3	41,999	33.5	under 5
5	15,405	97.4	17,859	95.4	under 5
5	46,372	81.6	79,782	92.7	6
5	11,467	57.9	8,633	74.7	8
5	6,691	50.3	8,485	75.7	9
5	29,422	73.3	102,592	87.2	8
5	20,793	63.7	36,165	81.0	8
5	39,652	72.2	61,855	74.6	6
5	4,113	65.8	7,780	67.1	5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use				
	Cooking apparatus and appliances (including industrial cookers) excluding parts and accessories of cookers	22,564	4	40,547	2
	Heating apparatus, electric, not elsewhere specified, other than industrial radio frequency induction and dielectric, complete	35,685	7	36,899	16
	Refrigerators and freezers, self-contained, domestic, complete (t)	21,486	37	23,451	43
	Vacuum cleaners and floor polishers, complete	19,687	83	24,572	79
	Washing machines, electrically operated (other than dry cleaning washers), not exceeding 250lb.net weight, complete	47,622	46	36,915	50
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods				
	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, wheeled tractors, motor cycles, cycles and aircraft and for other internal combustion engines, excluding accumulators and bulbs	84,138	13	125,913	16
	Batteries and accumulators, complete	45,262	4	66,757	6
	Electric lamp bulbs, complete	30,063	*	40,308	*
	Electric lighting fittings, wiring and accessories, etc	52,296	7	67,898	1
370	Marine machinery (excluding the value of machinery made and installed in ships of firms' own construction and the value of other installation) complete	48,586	2	60,135	6
380	Tractors (including three-wheel tractors but excluding industrial and crawler tractors and motive units for articulated vehicles), complete	133,697	86	126,592	74

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	13,545	60.0	34,847	85.9	9
5	15,459	43.3	16,799	45.5	5
5	15,457	71.9	18,699	79.7	6
5	18,688	94.9	23,229	94.5	5
5	40,573	85.2	32,088	86.9	6
5	58,961	70.1	93,210	74.0	6
5	35,618	78.7	56,136	84.1	7
5	21,559	71.7	34,893	86.6	over 10
5	19,856	38.0	32,105	47.3	8
5	16,816	34.6	34,544	57.4	over 10
5	130,481	97.6	122,089	96.4	under 5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
381	Motor vehicles complete and chassis with engines therefor				
	Cars, complete, assembled or otherwise (including taxis, station wagons and estate cars and three-wheel cars) and chassis with engines therefor (u)	644,828	41	853,240	50
	Commercial vehicles, complete, assembled or otherwise (other than taxis, station wagons, estate cars, tractors and powered industrial trucks) but including omnibuses and coaches, special purpose vehicles with internal combustion engines and chassis with engines therefor and motive units for articulated vehicles (u)	289,298	35	376,972	47
	Motor vehicles parts and accessories				
	Parts and accessories of motor cars (including three-wheelers other than invalid carriages) and commercial vehicles				
	Motor bodies complete and parts therefor	(j)	..	244,882	5
	Internal combustion engines, new and reconditioned, complete	68,939	27	85,532	27
	Trailers and caravans, complete and parts	30,928	*	71,277	*
382	Motor cycles, bicycles and tricycles	29,128	-	32,574	-
383	Aircraft, complete, new and reconditioned, and airframes	76,398	-	152,872	*
385	Railway carriages, diesel rail-cars and wagons and trucks, complete (v)	23,176	-	24,974	-
390	Engineers' small tools	97,934	6	131,423	8
391	Hand tools and implements	33,276	9	39,526	16
392	Cutlery, excluding surgical cutlery	25,040	52	33,214	46

Number of enterprises	Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)				Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	587,888	91.2	846,120	99.2	9
5	245,864	85.0	343,885	91.2	6
5	..	..	154,825	63.2	..
5	64,209	93.9	82,934	97.0	6
5	13,458	43.5	31,521	44.2	5
5	25,913	89.0	30,806	94.6	9
5	74,847	98.0	151,924	99.4	6
5	19,296	83.3	22,672	90.8	6
5	21,555	22.0	28,621	21.8	6
5	11,074	33.3	14,867	37.6	6
5	16,749	66.9	23,547	70.9	7

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, cut nails, etc but excluding wire nails, of iron and steel	67,683	11	80,281	8
	Iron and steel wire (except insulated wire)	69,339	*	82,320	*
	Manufactures of iron and steel wire	65,622	1	86,233	1
394	Wire of brass and other copper alloys (including nickel silver and cupro-nickel, but excluding all other nickel alloys and cadmium copper) and manufactures thereof	12,485	8	18,604	9
	Copper (including cadmium copper) wire and manufactures thereof	20,140	12	38,609	1
395	Cans and metal boxes (excluding cash and deed boxes) and tinned plates, sheets and strips, decorated, printed, etc, sold in the flat or partially shaped, for boxes and other containers(w)	94,182	*	126,711	3
	Precious metals refined	71,624	19	138,771	23
396	Jewellery and plate (excluding imitation jewellery and table-ware other than of gold or platinum) (x)	19,820	2	27,497	-
399(1)	Metal furniture and parts thereof	49,332	1	66,030	7
399(5)	Drop forgings of steel and iron and steel stampings and pressings which are the products of drop stampings and hot pressing; not being finished products	88,686	*	104,139	2
399(6) and(7)	Domestic and industrial metal hollow-ware (excluding hollow-ware fitted with an electric element)	56,879	12	67,972	15
399(2), (3), (4), (8), (9), (10), (11), and(12)	Metal windows, metal door frames, etc	26,144	-	33,217	-
	Safes, locks, latches, keys, etc (y)	15,109	10	18,948	14
	Springs	21,963	*	28,588	*
(continued)	Metal smallwares (including needles, pins, snap and slide fasteners, etc)	23,449	10	36,858	10

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	39,274	58.0	42,400	52.8	under 5
5	40,032	57.7	47,133	57.3	under 5
5	29,182	44.5	44,158	51.2	7
5	9,385	75.2	15,430	82.9	7
5	14,585	72.4	33,534	86.9	7
9	85,162	90.4	115,064	90.8	9
5	68,353	95.4	133,872	96.5	5
5	6,650	33.6	13,602	49.5	over 10
5	13,602	27.6	14,885	22.5	under 5
5	51,657	58.2	63,749	61.2	6
5	19,079	33.5	22,241	32.7	under 5
5	15,231	58.3	20,269	61.0	6
5	11,541	76.4	14,083	74.0	under 5
5	5,805	26.4	8,470	29.6	6
5	7,829	33.4	11,228	30.7	under 5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued)					
399(2), (3), (4), (8), (9), (10), (11), and(12)	Closures (heavy grade) for drums and closures of metal for bottles, jars, cans and similar containers including crown corks but excluding covers for metal and composite containers and cork stoppers partially manufactured from metal	16,324	29	23,744	23
	Engineers' and mechanics' goods (including fittings for water supply)	32,784	*	49,195	*
	Stoves, fires, etc for domestic heating and for cooking (other than those wholly or mainly of cast iron or powered with electricity) and parts thereof	48,275	-	69,157	-
411	Man-made fibres	172,205	4	260,189	7
	Single yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres (excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound, etc and continuous filament yarns bulked, textured or given an additional twist)	115,302	-	123,935	1
412	Doubled yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres and single yarn bulked, textured or given an additional twist (including doubled or twisted thread advanced beyond the stage of single yarn, and hand knitting yarn, but excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound, etc	98,849	2	159,019	9
	Finished thread for sewing, embroidery, etc	20,340	*	27,491	-
	Woven cotton cloth in the loom state	71,672	-	52,050	-
413	Woven cloth of flax or hemp in the loom state	13,240	-	10,511	-
	Woven man-made fibre cloth (nylon, rayon, etc) and glass fibre in the loom state (excluding elastic and elastomeric cloth)	77,986	1	84,540	2
414	Wool and other animal hair sorted, blended, scoured or carbonised but not otherwise treated	18,509	-	16,033	-
(continued)	Tops or slubbings	103,171	-	86,161	-

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	12,158	74.5	17,839	75.1	5
5	19,901	60.7	31,721	64.5	6
5	30,094	62.3	41,096	59.4	under 5
5	172,085	99.9	260,189	100.0	7
5	42,839	37.2	62,300	50.3	over 10
5	41,234	41.7	74,974	47.1	7
5	16,631	81.8	24,155	87.9	8
5	13,859	19.3	16,265	31.2	over 10
5	4,818	36.4	4,252	40.5	6
5	27,887	35.8	43,858	51.9	over 10
5	7,858	42.5	8,013	50.0	6
5	35,118	34.0	47,167	54.7	10

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued)	Yarn of wool, hair and man-made fibres (z)				
414	Spun on the worsted system (including semi-worsted)	147,652	*	135,039	*
	Spun on the woollen system	62,036	-	68,272	-
	Manufactures of wool (excluding fabrics backed with plastic foam and fabric to fabric bonded materials)				
	Woven worsted fabrics	85,715	-	79,842	-
	Woven woollen fabrics	75,841	-	79,218	-
415	Jute yarn, cloth and other manufactures of jute other than jute tow and narrow fabrics	34,359	-	38,728	-
416	Rope, twine and net and manufactures thereof	28,416	-	24,197	-
	Knitted, netted or crocheted goods				
	Fabrics (excluding foamback fabrics) (aa)	49,249	4	132,587	5
417	Clothing, knitted, netted, etc (including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types but excluding clothing produced by non-knitters)				
	Socks, stockings, tights and pantihose (excluding surgical hosiery)	70,322	*	91,573	*
	Underwear (including vests, nightwear and shirts)	39,469	-	48,760	-
	All other clothing and other goods, knitted, netted or crocheted	97,220	-	139,594	-
418	Lace	16,425	-	14,331	-
419	Woven carpets, carpeting and carpet floor rugs (excluding pile fabric rugs)	88,821	-	115,534	-
	Tufted carpets, carpeting and carpet floor rugs	21,298	*	61,323	*

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	48,544	32.9	54,319	40.2	8
5	14,291	23.0	23,133	33.9	8
5	22,848	26.7	24,787	31.0	6
5	11,452	15.1	19,019	24.0	10
5	20,351	59.2	26,677	68.9	7
5	18,423	64.8	17,715	73.2	7
5	16,881	34.3	62,572	47.2	over 10
5	14,147	20.1	39,608	43.3	over 10
5	15,604	39.5	25,868	53.1	10
5	20,638	21.2	46,369	33.2	over 10
5	6,416	39.1	4,630	32.3	under 5
5	35,815	40.3	59,729	51.7	7
5	10,799	50.7	31,784	51.8	5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
421	Narrow fabrics in widths not exceeding 30cm (bb)				
	Elastic and elastomeric goods (except surgical hosiery and clothing), including roll-on blanks	12,647	15	14,833	*
	Non-elastic goods	25,679	1	34,055	*
422(1)	Made-up household textiles				
	Bedding other than wool blankets but including sheets, pillow and bolster cases, quilts, bedspreads and sleeping bags	24,205	-	37,014	-
422(2)	Other made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	24,534	-	26,181	-
	Canvas goods and sacks	23,772	-	21,177	-
429(1)	Asbestos manufactures (excluding asbestos cement goods)	42,745	*	58,645	*
431	Leather undressed	14,347	*	13,845	*
	Leather dressed	54,672	*	75,429	*
	Fellmongery	13,933	-	10,523	-
432	Manufactures of leather or leather substitute (except clothing)	22,655	*	28,918	*
433	Skins and furs dressed, etc and manufactures thereof (excluding sheep or lamb skin rugs, mats, fur gloves and hatters fur)	9,634	*	10,252	*
441	Weatherproof outerwear	43,602	1	42,361	*
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear (cc)	136,055	*	158,184	*
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear (cc) (dd)	73,987	*	85,066	*
444	Industrial and heavy overalls, aprons and jeans	19,594	-	22,717	-
	Men's, youths' and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear (dd)	46,793	2	54,724	*
445	Women's and girls' light (ie dressmade) outerwear and light overalls and aprons (domestic type), smocks and pinarettes (dd)	65,600	*	95,702	*

(continued)

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales £'000	Percentage Per cent.	Sales £'000	Percentage Per cent.	Number
5	7,479	59.1	11,092	74.8	7
5	6,664	26.0	10,652	31.3	7
5	10,783	44.5	18,998	51.3	8
5	6,650	27.1	6,960	26.6	5
5	6,790	28.6	5,268	24.9	under 5
5	35,229	82.4	50,533	86.2	6
5	6,501	45.3	7,694	55.6	7
5	12,307	22.5	16,355	21.2	under 5
5	5,945	42.7	4,436	42.2	under 5
5	4,706	20.8	5,855	20.2	under 5
5	3,636	37.7	5,071	49.5	9
5	9,705	22.3	12,947	30.6	9
5	51,741	38.0	59,555	37.6	under 5
5	12,388	16.7	17,066	20.1	7
5	5,104	26.0	6,216	27.4	5
5	11,903	25.4	19,417	35.5	10
5	8,397	12.8	15,857	16.6	7

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued)	Lingerie (excluding corsetry and brassieres) (dd)	29,974	3	37,978	*
445	Infants' wear (excluding weatherproof clothing) (dd)	14,730	-	20,488	-
446	Hats, caps and millinery (dd)	14,560	-	12,545	-
449(1)	Corsets and brassieres (dd)	34,551	16	40,537	15
449(2)	Gloves, other than sports, knitted and rubber gloves (dd)	11,049	-	10,734	-
	Footwear				
450	Slippers, houseshoes and ballet shoes	16,861	14	18,186	22
	Rubber protective footwear, safety and sports footwear	11,411	12	17,256	*
	Other footwear	157,003	*	175,642	*
	Refractory goods	45,494	5	57,383	4
461	Building bricks, other than sand, lime and concrete bricks	68,166	-	73,523	-
	Sanitary ware (other than cement, concrete or earthenware)	15,535	-	19,242	-
	Pottery				
	Tiles (other than of pre-cast concrete and brick-earth)	13,813	-	17,562	-
	Sanitary ware of earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white (including vitreous ware)	9,768	*	12,733	*
462	China, including translucent pottery, earthenware, stone ware, brown and yellow-ware (excluding electrical ware), domestic and ornamental, but including other earthenware	34,839	3	46,653	5
	Electrical ware (including insulators) of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware	9,872	*	12,014	*
463 (continued)	Flat glass including processed flat glass (excluding spectacle and safety glass and multiple glazed units)	35,891	-	48,415	-

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Number	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	7,937	26.5	15,735	41.4	over 10
5	2,250	15.3	6,082	29.7	over 10
5	4,288	29.5	4,523	36.1	7
5	13,122	38.0	23,928	59.0	over 10
5	3,616	32.7	4,446	41.4	8
5	6,159	36.5	9,851	54.2	over 10
5	8,883	77.8	9,788	56.7	under 5
5	38,054	24.2	55,559	31.6	8
5	24,026	52.8	36,672	63.9	9
5	35,378	51.9	41,656	56.7	8
5	5,427	34.9	12,874	66.9	over 10
5	9,690	73.5	16,430	93.6	over 10
5	6,476	66.3	12,111	95.1	over 10
5	11,035	31.7	22,599	48.4	10
5	7,981	80.8	10,299	85.7	6
11	..	..	45,444	93.9	..

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
(continued) 463	Glass containers (other than domestic and fancy glassware, scientific glassware and vacuum flasks)	51,629	*	70,260	*
	Domestic and fancy glassware	10,234	-	15,646	-
	Illuminating glassware	9,905	17	13,903	30
	Safety glass for road vehicles, etc	14,010	-	18,220	-
464	Cement calcareous (Portland) and aluminous but excluding gypseous cements	77,153	-	101,579	-
469(1)	Abrasive wheels, disc wheels, segments, sharpening stones and other shapes or forms of bonded abrasives	13,752	*	18,065	32
	Abrasive paper, cloth and other flexible abrasive materials, and other prepared abrasives (other than metallic)	11,000	48	14,537	50
469(2)	Plaster goods	16,466	-	26,437	-
	Ready mixed concrete	32,925	*	42,882	*
	Pre-cast concrete goods	72,886	*	121,635	*
	Asbestos cement goods	21,287	-	24,510	-
471	Plywood (including blockboard, laminboard and battenboard), veneers and plywood faced with plastics materials on one or both sides	14,960	-	35,998	-
	Textured boards, wood chipboard, (particle board) and wood chipboard faced with plastics materials on one or both sides (ee)	6,683	*	19,395	*
	Builders' woodwork and pre-fabricated building structures of timber	71,573	-	125,719	-
472	Upholstered furniture (excluding divans and spring bases and dining, etc chairs with upholstered or padded seats)	52,518	-	70,492	-
	Domestic furniture, wholly or mainly of wood, other than upholstered but including built-in furniture	78,633	-	119,446	-
	Office, school and other furniture and furniture components	32,179	-	40,945	-

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	7	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	35,907	69.5	61,353	87.3	9
5	7,377	72.1	12,599	80.5	7
5	8,940	90.3	12,826	92.3	5
14	..	..	18,220	100	..
5	68,665	89.0	90,402	89.0	5
5	12,152	88.4	16,536	91.5	6
5	8,405	76.4	12,368	85.1	6
10	..	..	26,437	100	..
5	17,443	53.0	21,672	50.5	under 5
5	18,395	25.2	28,315	23.3	under 5
5	20,046	94.2	24,176	98.6	6
5	5,022	33.6	15,979	44.4	8
5	3,707	55.5	10,552	54.4	under 5
5	13,196	18.4	30,136	23.0	7
5	9,085	17.3	12,177	17.3	5
5	12,590	16.0	17,972	15.0	under 5
5	7,822	24.3	10,537	25.7	5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
		3	4	5	6
1	2	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
473	Upholstered divan beds and bases for interior spring mattresses, upholstered mattresses, bolsters and pillows (other than of uncovered rubber and plastic foams)	27,991	3	38,611	3
474	Shop and office fittings	32,859	*	56,422	*
475	Wooden containers and baskets	31,026	2	36,502	2
481	Paper, other than coated	224,207	1	262,225	1
	Board, other than coated or laminated	53,504	*	82,923	*
	Paper and board, coated (excluding paper hangings and waterproof wrappings)	45,356	*	62,511	8
	Paper and board, oiled, waxed and other waterproof wrappings	14,466	-	17,131	-
	Boxes and cartons of paper and cardboard	84,112	*	113,954	*
482(1)	Fibreboard packing cases	78,834	11	119,657	11
482(2)	Paper bags and multiwall paper sacks	46,488	*	60,327	5
483	Manufactured stationery (ff)	62,307	2	108,107	2
484	Wallpaper	18,715	-	36,509	-
489	Published books	68,654	7	106,922	9
491	Hose and tubing other than for medical and surgical uses, of rubber and plastics	20,235	11	31,151	10
	Belting wholly or mainly of rubber and plastics	21,300	15	21,220	16
	Tyres and tubes, other than retreaded tyres	123,440	54	184,836	54
492	Floor coverings other than of rubber	35,254	16	36,133	15
	Leathercloth, oil baize, etc (including all supported sheet of thermoplastic materials and fabric coated with thermoplastic materials, but excluding flooring and tiling and conveyor and transmission belting)	33,323	*	34,596	*

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	14,379	51.4	17,417	45.1	under 5
5	6,351	19.3	7,294	12.9	under 5
5	5,039	16.2	6,424	17.6	6
5	126,808	56.6	143,721	54.8	under 5
5	28,956	54.1	52,230	63.0	8
5	24,315	53.6	39,515	63.2	7
5	8,726	60.3	11,085	64.7	6
5	25,477	30.3	44,095	38.7	8
5	51,655	65.5	80,713	67.5	6
5	26,102	56.1	31,878	52.8	under 5
5	24,452	39.2	38,039	35.2	under 5
5	17,884	95.6	32,765	89.7	under 5
5	23,279	33.9	34,445	32.2	under 5
5	11,682	57.7	20,615	66.2	7
5	14,068	66.0	13,653	64.3	under 5
5	116,705	94.5	171,469	92.8	under 5
5	26,138	73.9	29,277	81.0	6
5	25,253	75.8	25,557	73.9	under 5

TABLE 44 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Product or group of products (b)	1963		1968	
		Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)	Total sales (c)	Sales by foreign owned enterprises as percentage of total sales (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
493	Brushes and brooms, including wire filled brushes and brushes for use as part of a machine	16,199	1	18,763	1
494	Toys of all kinds (except rubber toys) and indoor games	36,502	2	65,106	-
	Sports equipment	13,484	7	20,817	12
495	Pens, pencils, chinks, crayons, pastels and pencil leads, and parts of pens and propelling pencils, including refills for ballpoint pens	10,720	53	15,651	52.1
	Carbons, stencils for duplicating and other office machinery requisites	12,401	22	17,506	17
496	Goods wholly or mainly of plastics				
	Components, accessories and semi-manufactured goods	41,979	3	84,334	3
	Building materials	13,968	1	38,243	3
	Domestic, catering and furnishing goods	16,390	*	31,250	9
	Packaging materials (excluding transparent regenerated cellulose film and manufactures thereof)	31,954	5	75,053	4

- (a) Sales of products by larger establishments classified to industries within the scope of the census of production (Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968) ORDERS II-XXI) but excluding sales of imported goods. 1963 figures have been revised to bring them into line with those for 1968 but in some cases the changes preclude exact comparison and the information is shown as not available (...).
- (b) Principal products of industries classified to the Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading shown in column 1.
- (c) Including sales by larger establishments classified to other industries.
- (d) Sales by enterprises in the United Kingdom with a parent company registered overseas.
- (e) In order to avoid the possibility of disclosure relating to individual firms it is necessary in some instances to show information for more than five enterprises.
- (f) Establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the preparation of oven ready poultry were excluded from the census for 1963.
- (g) Establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the heat treatment of milk were excluded from the census for 1963.
- (h) Establishments wholly or mainly engaged in coffee roasting and blending were excluded from the census for 1963.

Particulars for the five (or more) enterprises with the largest sales, and percentage of total sales (e)					Number of enterprises in 1963 with the same concentration ratio as 1968
Number of enterprises	1963		1968		
	Sales	Percentage	Sales	Percentage	Number
7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	Number
5	6,158	38.0	7,968	42.5	6
5	17,404	47.7	37,876	58.2	9
5	6,533	48.5	11,018	52.9	7
5	7,140	66.6	10,777	68.9	6
5	7,964	64.2	13,108	74.9	7
5	5,041	12.0	13,816	16.4	7
5	5,156	36.9	13,222	34.6	under 5
5	3,852	23.5	9,347	29.9	7
5	14,151	44.3	30,871	41.1	under 5

- (i) Establishments wholly or mainly engaged in tea blending were excluded from the census for 1963.
- (j) Comparable figures are not available for 1963.
- (k) Mainly metallurgical coke. Excluding coke produced at gas works.
- (l) For 1963, described as 'Primary hydrocarbons, synthetic or natural, other than compressed gases or for use as fuel'.
- (m) For 1963, including internal combustion engines for powered industrial trucks and industrial tractors.
- (n) For 1963, fans, industrial only.
- (o) Complete process plants were not separately distinguished for 1963. They are defined as being completed by contractors responsible for the design, engineering, procurement, construction and commissioning of complete plants for process industries such as chemicals, petro-chemicals, oil refining and gas; steam-generating plant is also included. Manufacturers of industrial plant (including process plant) may therefore include sales of completed process plants by contractors so defined for 1963.
- (p) For 1963, constructional and other fabricated iron and steelwork were not separately distinguished and some unclassified constructional iron and steelwork may be included with 'other'.

FOOTNOTES FOR TABLE 44 (continued)

- (q) For 1963, excluding artificial teeth and protective masks and respirators.
- (r) For 1963, described as 'Electronic data processing and handling equipment (including computers and machine tool position controls)'.
(s) For 1963, including electro-medical apparatus only so far as recorded separately.
- (t) For 1963, may include some industrial heat-operated refrigerating machinery.
- (u) Three-wheel commercial vehicles were not separately recorded for 1963 and are included with cars.
- (v) Including some parts of diesel railcars.
- (w) Excluding cans and metal boxes made by firms in other industries for their own use.
- (x) For 1963, including some imitation jewellery.
- (y) For 1963, including some locks for vehicles.
- (z) For 1963, some yarn of wool, hair and man-made fibres spun on the worsted system (including semi-worsted) has been included with yarn spun on the woollen system and vice versa.
- (aa) For 1963, excluding knitted elastic and elastomeric fabrics and including only so far as recorded separately lace-like products and window net type furnishings on Raschel and similar machines.
- (bb) For 1963, elastic and elastomeric goods were not distinguished by width and those exceeding 30 cm are therefore included: woven machinery belting of all widths is also included.
- (cc) For 1963, women's service and other uniforms are included with men's and boys' tailored outerwear.
- (dd) Excluding garments made up from knitted fabrics by knitting establishments.
- (ee) Textured boards were not recorded for 1963.
- (ff) The sales figures are not strictly comparable between 1963 and 1968 because of changes in the manner in which information was collected for 1968 in the General printing, publishing, etc industry.

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom (1963-68)

TABLE 44: Analysis by size of net output, 1963 and 1968 (a)

Industrial Classification	1963		1968		1968/1963
	Number of Enterprises	Value of Net Output (£ million)	Number of Enterprises	Value of Net Output (£ million)	
111 - XIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XL - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - XLIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - L - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXV - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXVIII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXIX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXX - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXI - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38
111 - LXXXXXXXII - ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (EXC)	1,238	12,520	1,238	17,282	1.38

TABLE 45 Analysis by size of net output, 1963 and 1968 (a)

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom (b)(c)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Size of Enterprise (Value of net output)	Enterprises		Establishments		Employment(d)	
		1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	2	Number	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands
III - XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (f)	7,427	6,511	23,879	24,251	6,488	6,268
	£100,000,000 and over	4	14	226	1,641	343	1,176
	£ 50,000,000 - £99,999,999	21	16	1,429	985	985	540
	£ 20,000,000 - £49,999,999	41	71	1,378	2,610	742	990
	£ 10,000,000 - £19,999,999	86	97	1,658	2,482	775	650
	£ 5,000,000 - £ 9,999,999	121	191	1,739	2,273	588	624
	£ 2,000,000 - £ 4,999,999	407	396	3,249	2,557	889	652
	£ 1,000,000 - £ 1,999,999	534	608	2,365	2,440	568	468
	£ 500,000 - £ 999,999	896	1,060	2,751	2,654	507	434
	£ 200,000 - £ 499,999	2,219	2,371	4,511	4,221	618	503
	£ 100,000 - £ 199,999	2,229	1,407	3,391	2,019	358	197
	under £100,000	869	280	1,182	369	114	35
II and XX	NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (g) (h)	1,729	1,503	3,407	3,377	812	789
	£ 20,000,000 and over	3	8	52	294	63	111
	£ 10,000,000 - £19,999,999	9	17	244	317	89	113
	£ 5,000,000 - £ 9,999,999	19	25	193	307	85	88
	£ 2,000,000 - £ 4,999,999	56	81	534	406	116	122
	£ 1,000,000 - £ 1,999,999	103	150	311	445	103	106
	£ 500,000 - £ 999,999	195	261	409	448	106	89
	£ 200,000 - £ 499,999	576	672	804	838	143	123
	£ 100,000 - £ 199,999	628	278	707	307	89	35
	under £100,000	140	11	153	15	17	2
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	9,156	8,014	27,286	27,628	7,301	7,057

(a) For 1963 establishments have been reclassified in accordance with the revised Standard Industrial Classification (1968) and in consequence enterprises have also been reclassified.

(b) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons.

(c) Excluding Water companies. For 1963, including privately-owned iron and steel companies that subsequently became publicly owned: to this extent the figures are not strictly comparable between the years.

(d) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

Net Output		Net Output per head		Capital Expenditure less disposals(e)		Total Value of Stocks and work in progress end of year	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
£ million	£ million	£	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
9,099	12,558	1,402	2,003	879	1,255	5,073	7,201
659	2,618	1,921	2,227	89	289	283	1,539
1,458	1,176	1,480	2,179	159	115	1,024	761
1,207	2,192	1,627	2,214	139	254	777	1,259
1,194	1,389	1,542	2,135	126	125	648	943
857	1,337	1,457	2,141	68	132	501	771
1,261	1,254	1,418	1,923	106	113	670	710
747	860	1,315	1,839	62	78	386	470
626	735	1,234	1,695	50	70	298	331
696	760	1,125	1,512	54	61	313	316
330	217	920	1,101	22	16	138	87
64	22	561	618	4	3	35	15
1,062	1,605	1,307	2,036	82	136	187	232
88	297	1,393	2,677	11	35	45	67
126	228	1,407	2,012	12	15	19	27
122	179	1,433	2,037	10	13	23	35
170	251	1,458	2,059	16	29	28	41
138	212	1,344	1,998	9	14	20	24
137	183	1,294	2,055	9	15	19	15
179	210	1,251	1,707	11	12	23	16
92	44	1,029	1,282	4	2	8	6
10	1	582	428	1	-	2	-
10,160	14,163	1,392	2,007	961	1,390	5,260	7,433

(e) Capital expenditure on new building work, on land and existing buildings, and on plant, machinery and vehicles, less amounts received for disposal of land and existing buildings and plant, machinery and vehicles. Expenditure for establishments not yet in production is excluded.

(f) Including non-manufacturing establishments within the census of enterprises mainly engaged in manufacturing.

(g) Including manufacturing establishments of enterprises mainly engaged in non-manufacturing.

(h) Mining and quarrying (other than coal mining) industries and Construction. The figures for mining and quarrying relate only to Great Britain.

TABLE 46 Analysis of manufacturing industries by total employment size and main Standard Industrial Classification order, 1963 and 1968

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom (a) (b)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Main Standard Industrial Classification order	Total								
						5,000 and over				
		Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	
III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1963	7,427	23,879	6,488	9,099	201	5,911	3,196	4,824
		1968	6,511	24,251	6,268	12,558	195	7,506	3,392	7,189
III	Food, drink and tobacco	1963	568	2,934	692.5	1,146.8	27	1,341	432.9	736.2
		1968	546	2,830	746.8	1,692.1	26	1,354	488.6	1,153.8
IV	Coal and petroleum products	1963	29	103	37.1	114.7	*	*	*	*
		1968	30	113	34.0	183.5	*	*	*	*
V	Chemicals and allied industries	1963	324	1,361	400.1	868.7	17	502	232.6	497.7
		1968	280	1,269	390.5	1,237.1	15	497	236.3	764.5
VI	Metal manufacture	1963	312	1,218	484.0	692.6	17	442	318.2	474.4
		1968	275	1,128	304.7	577.1	11	393	160.8	309.7
VII	Mechanical engineering	1963	918	2,652	742.8	1,015.1	28	497	240.4	312.5
		1968	850	2,937	732.6	1,467.9	31	920	305.1	574.1
VIII	Instrument engineering	1963	144	375	98.4	125.1	*	*	*	*
		1968	151	442	117.4	204.2	3	68	40.8	70.4
IX	Electrical engineering	1963	356	1,338	726.4	914.2	22	542	510.9	648.1
		1968	336	1,558	785.5	1,459.1	20	801	597.3	1,136.3
X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	1963	113	429	185.9	208.1	7	131	111.4	120.4
		1968	91	306	120.2	178.6	5	74	68.7	96.4

Total number of persons employed in all manufacturing orders											
1,000 - 4,999				500 - 999				100 - 499			
Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million
752	5,252	1,536	2,125	821	2,935	578	763	5,653	9,781	1,178	1,387
638	5,563	1,353	2,721	711	2,556	495	914	4,967	8,626	1,028	1,733
64	568	133.7	222.3	51	147	36.3	52.6	426	878	89.5	135.7
56	589	131.0	292.0	54	138	38.0	76.5	410	749	89.3	170.0
5	39	11.3	43.6	*	*	*	*	21	46	5.1	8.9
3	15	6.3	50.8	*	*	*	*	23	41	5.2	26.4
44	345	88.7	198.9	47	172	33.9	85.1	216	342	44.9	87.0
43	313	81.5	248.9	49	178	34.7	112.5	173	281	38.0	111.2
40	313	95.4	123.5	33	111	23.4	34.5	222	352	47.1	60.2
35	322	84.4	164.0	23	74	16.6	28.6	206	339	42.9	74.8
125	772	286.8	402.8	103	298	75.4	111.3	662	1,085	140.3	188.5
104	703	237.0	502.1	89	305	62.4	140.8	626	1,009	128.1	250.9
24	120	47.8	58.6	*	*	*	*	106	183	21.2	25.5
16	98	36.5	65.1	20	51	15.5	25.7	112	225	24.6	43.0
55	287	123.9	148.6	62	191	43.8	60.2	217	318	47.9	57.2
46	275	104.4	178.5	50	133	35.2	62.3	220	349	48.6	81.9
21	105	47.2	57.5	17	57	12.5	14.1	68	136	14.7	16.1
10	59	28.1	45.6	14	54	9.9	16.1	62	119	13.4	20.5

TABLE 46 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order 2	Total				5,000 and over				
		Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employ-ment(c)	Net output	Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employ-ment(c)	Net output	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	
XI	Vehicles	1963	254	940	721.1	1,107.4	22	368	599.9	955.0
		1968	247	1,055	720.5	1,492.5	19	440	589.9	1,253.3
XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	1963	628	1,665	384.6	500.2	6	232	122.6	165.2
		1968	595	1,683	369.7	664.5	7	280	134.0	258.7
XIII	Textiles	1963	1,109	3,433	671.4	706.1	15	603	190.9	225.0
		1968	829	3,212	637.7	997.9	17	1,035	293.3	508.3
XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	1963	103	214	26.5	30.3	-	-	-	-
		1968	89	194	24.5	38.0	-	-	-	-
XV	Clothing and footwear	1963	839	1,951	310.6	247.2	3	100	30.8	27.9
		1968	682	1,748	261.6	297.5	3	111	29.4	42.7
XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	1963	333	1,479	231.7	327.1	8	408	82.0	139.7
		1968	258	1,919	226.3	462.2	10	492	95.5	212.8
XVII	Timber, furniture, etc	1963	405	1,018	122.8	144.4	*	*	*	*
		1968	378	1,048	126.7	229.4	*	*	*	*
XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	1963	659	1,930	436.2	665.1	18	493	194.3	315.9
		1968	567	1,863	434.9	932.6	16	638	215.7	486.8
XIX	Other manufacturing industries	1963	333	839	216.2	285.9	7	119	81.7	116.7
		1968	307	946	234.5	443.9	8	245	100.2	200.6

(a) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons.

(b) For 1963, including privately-owned iron and steel companies that subsequently became publicly-owned: to this extent the figures are not strictly comparable between the years.

(c) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

Total number of persons employed in all manufacturing orders											
1,000 - 4,999				500 - 999				100 - 499			
Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employ-ment(c)	Net output	Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employ-ment(c)	Net output	Enter-prises	Establish-ments	Employ-ment(c)	Net output
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million
32	198	62.5	82.1	35	115	24.7	30.7	165	259	34.0	39.5
33	223	71.7	140.9	41	149	27.6	47.5	154	243	31.3	50.8
62	399	114.0	162.2	64	231	47.8	58.9	496	803	100.3	113.8
55	391	101.3	187.6	59	171	41.2	69.7	474	841	93.2	148.4
104	903	205.8	225.0	132	493	90.2	85.8	858	1,434	184.6	170.3
77	701	142.3	218.0	97	396	65.8	93.5	638	1,080	136.4	178.1
3	25	4.4	5.6	3	19	2.1	2.4	97	170	20.1	22.3
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	79	125	14.8	23.1
45	337	84.1	72.5	75	295	50.6	37.6	716	1,219	145.1	109.1
37	318	72.2	86.4	67	265	44.5	47.7	575	1,054	115.5	120.8
37	223	65.0	85.6	45	289	32.3	43.2	243	559	52.4	58.5
29	833	69.5	151.6	30	169	21.3	36.1	189	425	40.0	61.7
15	117	24.9	31.3	*	*	*	*	355	666	67.1	81.7
*	*	*	*	25	133	16.3	33.6	334	606	60.6	110.7
47	343	86.0	130.4	71	211	49.3	72.9	523	883	106.5	145.9
48	326	87.2	196.1	54	161	38.2	73.9	449	738	93.9	175.8
29	158	54.7	73.8	35	114	22.2	28.6	262	448	57.6	66.8
27	165	61.3	122.4	29	134	20.2	35.8	243	402	52.8	85.1

TABLE 47 Analysis of manufacturing industries by main Standard Industrial Classification order showing activities in other Standard Industrial Classification orders, 1963 and 1968

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom (a)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 or 1968) 2	Enterprises	
		1963 3	1968 4
		Number	Number
III - XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	7,427	6,511
	Wholly in one of the orders	6,086	5,281
	Also in other orders	1,341	1,230
	In main order	1,341	1,230
	In other orders	1,341	1,230
III	Food, drink and tobacco	568	546
	Wholly in this order	483	467
	Also in other orders	85	79
	In main order	85	79
	In other orders	85	79
5	Chemicals and allied industries	27	27
7	Mechanical engineering	20	20
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	7	7
11	Vehicles	12	9
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	12	15
13	Textiles	11	8
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	3	4
15	Clothing and footwear	8	*
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	13	*
17	Timber, furniture, etc	14	16
18	Paper, printing and publishing	24	23
19	Other manufacturing industries	8	9
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	33	31
IV	Coal and petroleum products	29	30
	Wholly in this order	18	23
	Also in other orders	11	7
	In main order	11	7
	In other orders	11	7
5	Chemicals and allied industries	*	*
7	Mechanical engineering	3	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	-	*
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	*	-
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 7 for 1968)	7	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963 5	1968 6	1963 7	1968 8	1963 9	1968 10	1963 11	1968 12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
23,879	24,251	6,488,297	6,268,132	9,098,880	12,558,148	86	83
11,715	10,065	2,452,113	2,091,690	3,210,879	3,951,138	100	100
12,164	14,186	4,036,184	4,176,442	5,888,001	8,607,010	78	75
7,233	8,400	3,087,193	3,078,291	4,605,741	6,488,499		
4,931	5,786	948,991	1,098,151	1,282,260	2,118,511		
2,934	2,830	692,472	746,814	1,146,803	1,692,140	92	92
1,182	1,036	258,433	264,404	431,677	567,701	100	100
1,752	1,794	434,039	482,410	715,126	1,124,439	87	88
1,314	1,371	365,553	411,875	623,307	984,942		
438	423	68,486	70,535	91,819	139,497		
68	74	20,219	17,593	39,207	52,285		
48	51	3,894	3,470	6,348	5,834		
24	19	2,748	2,274	2,513	4,436		
16	19	1,983	1,269	2,203	2,208		
17	21	2,425	3,213	2,290	4,035		
40	34	5,236	4,052	4,030	4,486		
11	11	692	715	918	1,373		
49	*	7,888	*	4,522	*		
23	*	1,305	*	1,697	*		
33	28	2,798	1,419	2,679	1,937		
50	50	8,832	14,189	11,636	28,718		
14	17	1,479	3,474	1,425	5,001		
45	39	8,987	3,851	12,352	6,516		
103	113	37,133	33,987	114,711	183,535	75	68
31	42	5,420	7,407	14,877	37,016	100	100
72	71	31,713	26,580	99,834	146,519	72	60
42	30	23,035	12,228	71,389	88,168		
30	41	8,678	14,352	28,445	58,350		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
4	*	595	*	719	*		
-	*	-	*	-	*		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
11	*	782	*	950	*		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 and 1968)	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
V	Chemicals and allied industries	324	280
	Wholly in this order	249	204
	Also in other orders	75	76
	In main order	75	76
	In other orders	75	76
3	Food, drink and tobacco	11	10
4	Coal and petroleum products	-	*
6	Metal manufacture	4	*
7	Mechanical engineering	15	22
8	Instrument engineering	10	13
9	Electrical engineering	6	8
11	Vehicles	*	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	16	16
13	Textiles	13	*
15	Clothing and footwear	*	5
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	10	10
17	Timber, furniture, etc	10	11
18	Paper, printing and publishing	22	19
19	Other manufacturing industries	22	20
	Other (3 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	17	13
VI	Metal manufacture	312	275
	Wholly in this order	215	191
	Also in other orders	97	84
	In main order	97	84
	In other orders	97	84
3	Food, drink and tobacco	*	-
4	Coal and petroleum products	11	-
5	Chemicals and allied industries	12	7
7	Mechanical engineering	48	44
9	Electrical engineering	5	9
11	Vehicles	8	9
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	57	48
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	16	8
17	Timber, furniture, etc	*	7
19	Other manufacturing industries	10	13
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders for both 1963 and 1968)	37	24

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
1,361	1,269	400,105	390,495	868,749	1,237,127	82	79
489	364	125,742	97,229	305,479	329,968	100	100
872	905	274,363	293,266	563,270	907,159	72	72
425	461	184,448	193,792	407,845	648,967		
447	444	89,915	99,474	155,425	258,192		
51	39	10,646	5,550	19,286	16,353		
-	*	-	*	-	*		
22	*	11,113	*	16,462	*		
28	52	8,523	12,157	12,952	26,934		
19	21	1,735	4,715	1,802	8,570		
8	11	692	1,572	823	2,298		
*	8	*	1,567	*	3,492		
29	33	5,768	5,291	7,132	9,800		
32	*	16,997	*	46,503	*		
*	12	*	1,119	*	1,095		
31	51	5,160	3,371	8,046	8,487		
22	34	2,099	4,096	2,936	6,739		
80	45	7,968	8,296	9,447	14,192		
54	54	11,712	13,034	13,790	29,696		
58	35	4,214	3,108	12,613	13,608		
1,218	1,128	484,022	304,748	692,622	577,134	81	68
313	273	73,288	59,303	97,930	105,978	100	100
905	855	410,734	245,445	594,692	471,156	78	61
421	366	306,821	145,148	464,644	287,312		
484	489	103,913	100,297	130,047	183,844		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
20	-	7,685	-	13,357	-		
22	39	5,074	6,554	6,908	17,041		
93	135	16,999	23,864	22,394	47,291		
19	30	8,755	10,935	9,146	21,038		
20	25	17,690	14,791	19,911	20,690		
158	174	27,546	33,430	33,176	56,267		
37	16	4,097	1,753	4,999	3,987		
*	11	*	2,875	*	6,205		
15	24	1,879	2,207	2,283	3,898		
89	35	11,637	3,888	14,635	7,426		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 and 1968)	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
VII	Mechanical engineering	918	850
	Wholly in this order	682	646
	Also in other orders	236	204
	In main order	236	204
	In other orders	236	204
3	Food, drink and tobacco	-	4
5	Chemicals and allied industries	17	14
6	Metal manufacture	93	78
8	Instrument engineering	22	26
9	Electrical engineering	35	36
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	14	9
11	Vehicles	40	38
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	99	93
13	Textiles	16	12
15	Clothing and footwear	7	7
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	10	15
17	Timber, furniture, etc	15	13
18	Paper, printing and publishing	17	20
19	Other manufacturing industries	22	27
	Other (5 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	43	34
VIII	Instrument engineering	144	151
	Wholly in this order	116	113
	Also in other orders	28	38
	In main order	28	38
	In other orders	28	38
7	Mechanical engineering	6	16
9	Electrical engineering	*	12
11	Vehicles	*	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	6	8
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	4	-
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	5
19	Other manufacturing industries	5	-
	Other (7 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 9 for 1968)	12	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net Output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
2,652	2,937	742,849	732,586	1,015,134	1,467,898	83	84
1,102	1,030	307,036	264,926	432,999	581,558	100	100
1,550	1,907	435,813	467,660	582,135	886,340	71	73
784	1,115	300,468	327,801	412,679	645,091		
766	792	135,345	139,859	169,455	241,248		
-	8	-	996	-	1,631		
33	23	3,183	2,780	5,801	6,595		
159	133	33,561	25,042	41,174	43,882		
27	37	5,114	6,711	6,142	11,526		
43	53	7,706	9,029	10,034	13,383		
19	20	8,241	19,008	6,539	24,366		
78	79	19,629	13,479	24,630	22,896		
172	189	22,217	26,834	26,955	45,780		
25	20	2,931	2,177	4,447	4,175		
32	34	6,363	5,998	6,669	9,560		
24	32	2,464	2,771	4,355	6,390		
35	33	2,971	2,503	3,988	4,802		
18	35	2,894	4,260	3,921	9,008		
34	40	5,458	5,815	7,078	12,522		
67	56	12,613	12,456	17,723	24,732		
375	442	98,387	117,445	125,085	204,164	85	81
232	207	53,015	43,031	64,784	72,475	100	100
143	235	45,372	74,414	60,301	131,689	70	71
77	143	32,086	52,505	41,933	92,812		
66	92	13,286	21,909	18,368	38,877		
9	24	1,058	3,595	2,981	9,115		
*	31	*	14,073	*	23,046		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
9	10	1,004	1,294	1,002	2,743		
5	-	944	-	869	-		
-	6	-	876	-	1,415		
6	-	1,449	-	1,059	-		
17	*	1,314	*	1,812	*		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 and 1968) 2	Enterprises	
		1963 3	1968 4
		Number	Number
IX	Electrical engineering	356	336
	Wholly in this order	268	259
	Also in other orders	88	77
	In main order	88	77
	In other orders	88	77
5	Chemicals and allied industries	9	5
6	Metal manufacture	18	14
7	Mechanical engineering	35	34
8	Instrument engineering	22	21
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	*
11	Vehicles	7	10
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	27	32
13	Textiles	*	-
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	11	13
17	Timber, furniture, etc	12	14
18	Paper, printing and publishing	7	-
19	Other manufacturing industries	20	23
	Other (4 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	9	*
X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	113	91
	Wholly in this order	71	67
	Also in other orders	42	24
	In main order	42	24
	In other orders	42	24
6	Metal manufacture	13	7
7	Mechanical engineering	22	12
8	Instrument engineering	*	-
9	Electrical engineering	*	4
11	Vehicles	*	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	8	8
17	Timber, furniture, etc	3	-
19	Other manufacturing industries	*	-
	Other (9 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 8 for 1968)	26	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963 5	1968 6	1963 7	1968 8	1963 9	1968 10	1963 11	1968 12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
1,338	1,558	726,417	785,488	914,164	1,459,072	85	79
446	454	159,525	132,922	202,657	238,387	100	100
892	1,104	566,892	652,566	711,508	1,220,685	81	75
542	634	460,140	491,429	577,813	918,930		
350	470	106,752	161,137	133,695	301,755		
10	8	769	1,727	1,368	3,503		
29	31	7,236	7,346	11,212	14,835		
89	127	30,323	37,394	39,181	71,262		
58	81	22,267	32,196	25,283	59,429		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
12	33	10,429	31,133	12,453	60,437		
40	65	3,858	9,736	4,921	16,896		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
15	20	3,323	3,919	3,814	7,217		
15	17	2,986	3,310	3,428	6,217		
13	-	1,937	-	3,278	-		
38	49	10,170	14,772	13,166	25,915		
11	*	9,546	*	11,225	*		
429	306	185,895	120,161	208,101	178,604	71	83
127	130	42,972	40,951	48,272	55,138	100	100
302	176	142,923	79,210	159,829	123,466	62	75
133	85	92,384	61,119	98,986	92,502		
169	91	50,539	18,091	60,842	30,964		
33	12	17,809	3,243	23,960	6,330		
43	27	19,601	5,900	21,022	9,168		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
*	7	*	1,194	*	1,968		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
16	14	1,387	1,218	1,865	1,911		
9	-	934	-	1,349	-		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
39	*	3,658	*	4,725	*		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 or 1968) 2	Enterprises	
		1963 3	1968 4
		Number	Number
XI	Vehicles	254	247
	Wholly in this order	183	168
	Also in other orders	71	79
	In main order	71	79
	In other orders	71	79
5	Chemicals and allied industries	-	4
6	Metal manufacture	18	19
7	Mechanical engineering	38	43
8	Instrument engineering	7	7
9	Electrical engineering	12	22
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	26	31
13	Textiles	-	*
18	Paper, printing and publishing	*	4
19	Other manufacturing industries	7	17
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 7 for 1968)	26	23
XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	628	595
	Wholly in this order	483	456
	Also in other orders	145	139
	In main order	145	139
	In other orders	145	139
4	Coal and petroleum products	*	-
5	Chemicals and allied industries	10	12
6	Metal manufacture	51	41
7	Mechanical engineering	51	57
8	Instrument engineering	10	10
9	Electrical engineering	18	14
11	Vehicles	16	17
13	Textiles	*	9
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	-	4
15	Clothing and footwear	-	8
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	10	9
17	Timber, furniture, etc	21	17
18	Paper, printing and publishing	9	10
19	Other manufacturing industries	27	25
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	21	16

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963 5	1968 6	1963 7	1968 8	1963 9	1968 10	1963 11	1968 12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
940	1,055	721,123	720,459	1,107,387	1,492,455	88	86
294	276	121,210	127,286	144,960	253,896	100	100
646	779	599,913	593,173	962,427	1,238,559	86	83
367	366	499,500	477,169	827,495	1,022,707		
279	413	100,413	116,004	134,932	215,852		
-	4	-	599	-	2,427		
41	41	19,665	18,568	28,449	32,009		
88	140	27,490	45,855	39,861	94,443		
12	10	2,303	1,908	2,842	3,458		
35	47	36,769	22,952	47,584	41,857		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
56	72	6,952	8,534	8,969	14,870		
-	*	-	*	-	*		
*	10	*	1,173	*	2,092		
10	25	2,137	5,575	2,364	8,676		
31	36	3,505	2,848	4,635	5,287		
1,665	1,683	384,572	369,724	500,153	664,450	75	72
765	758	135,011	123,990	155,606	200,137	100	100
900	925	249,561	245,734	344,547	464,313	64	60
483	476	160,185	149,400	219,667	280,312		
417	449	89,376	96,334	124,879	184,002		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
13	18	941	2,892	2,408	7,832		
96	85	31,471	20,460	49,691	39,506		
86	110	13,462	15,112	18,218	26,242		
22	17	2,677	2,234	3,151	4,304		
28	20	5,191	6,170	6,064	10,663		
29	38	12,907	19,963	17,613	40,626		
*	16	*	2,866	*	5,324		
-	6	-	645	-	1,145		
-	18	-	1,790	-	1,782		
12	12	834	891	1,170	1,361		
26	23	1,585	1,530	2,038	2,492		
18	23	3,994	5,124	4,267	7,860		
36	40	5,695	8,220	6,610	14,734		
35	23	6,722	8,437	6,983	20,132		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 or 1968) 2	Enterprises	
		1963 3	1968 4
		Number	Number
XIII	Textiles	1,109	829
	Wholly in this order	993	722
	Also in other orders	116	107
	In main order	116	107
	In other orders	116	107
5	Chemicals and allied industries	*	14
6	Metal manufacture	-	7
7	Mechanical engineering	31	30
9	Electrical engineering	6	6
11	Vehicles	*	7
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	14	14
15	Clothing and footwear	48	45
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	7	7
17	Timber, furniture, etc	14	20
18	Paper, printing and publishing	17	12
19	Other manufacturing industries	21	18
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	29	26
XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	103	89
	Wholly in this order	84	74
	Also in other orders	19	15
	In main order	19	15
	In other orders	19	15
15	Clothing and footwear	9	7
19	Other manufacturing industries	-	4
	Other (9 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	20	11
XV	Clothing and footwear	839	682
	Wholly in this order	774	628
	Also in other orders	65	54
	In main order	65	54
	In other orders	65	54
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	8	5
13	Textiles	38	36
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	13	17
17	Timber, furniture, etc	10	6
18	Paper, printing and publishing	9	4
19	Other manufacturing industries	8	-
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders in 1963 and 9 for 1968)	13	14

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963 5	1968 6	1963 7	1968 8	1963 9	1968 10	1963 11	1968 12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
3,433	3,212	671,376	637,743	706,062	997,946	88	82
2,146	1,539	379,835	256,724	376,460	351,200	100	100
1,287	1,673	291,541	381,019	329,602	646,745	74	73
863	1,053	223,293	277,321	243,301	470,800		
424	620	68,248	103,698	86,301	175,945		
*	50	*	12,239	*	40,000		
-	10	-	1,077	-	1,392		
43	54	5,793	8,462	8,987	19,170		
8	25	678	3,502	858	6,368		
*	10	*	1,886	*	3,483		
25	27	4,410	2,780	3,630	5,139		
156	294	22,080	44,317	15,024	43,670		
31	32	8,484	9,681	11,194	21,042		
15	27	1,210	4,004	1,437	6,049		
26	23	2,960	2,903	4,261	4,136		
32	38	5,065	6,983	5,950	15,970		
45	30	5,072	5,864	6,263	9,526		
214	194	26,528	24,455	30,289	38,037	90	89
127	111	17,511	15,068	19,694	23,880	100	100
87	83	9,017	9,387	10,596	14,157	72	71
47	45	6,397	6,417	7,610	9,984		
40	38	2,620	2,970	2,986	4,173		
14	15	1,119	1,636	1,099	2,004		
-	8	-	613	-	1,005		
26	15	1,501	721	1,887	1,165		
1,951	1,748	310,565	261,597	247,150	297,479	94	94
1,454	1,308	228,168	188,727	174,504	202,178	100	100
497	440	82,397	72,870	72,646	95,300	81	82
339	301	69,092	59,978	58,808	77,666		
158	139	13,305	12,892	13,838	17,635		
10	5	602	509	730	786		
72	68	5,600	5,758	5,070	7,293		
17	23	977	1,367	844	1,652		
18	18	2,337	2,259	2,972	3,484		
13	7	987	700	1,353	1,054		
13	-	1,094	-	1,352	-		
15	18	1,708	2,299	1,515	3,366		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 or 1968) 2	Enterprises	
		1963 3	1968 4
		Number	Number
XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	333	258
	Wholly in this order	259	191
	Also in other orders	74	67
	In main order	74	67
	In other orders	74	67
5	Chemicals and allied industries	-	6
6	Metal manufacture	7	4
7	Mechanical engineering	15	21
9	Electrical engineering	6	8
11	Vehicles	4	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	12
13	Textiles	4	*
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	14
18	Paper, printing and publishing	7	9
19	Other manufacturing industries	8	11
	Other (7 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	69	*
XVII	Timber, furniture, etc	405	378
	Wholly in this order	354	333
	Also in other orders	51	45
	In main order	51	45
	In other orders	51	45
5	Chemicals and allied industries	-	5
6	Metal manufacture	-	*
7	Mechanical engineering	9	9
8	Instrument engineering	*	-
9	Electrical engineering	4	4
11	Vehicles	3	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	15	16
13	Textiles	6	6
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	*	4
15	Clothing and footwear	-	3
18	Paper, printing and publishing	-	12
19	Other manufacturing industries	11	13
	Other (9 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	32	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963 5	1968 6	1963 7	1968 8	1963 9	1968 10	1963 11	1968 12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
1,479	1,919	231,655	226,302	327,072	462,172	86	79
552	449	98,911	74,679	111,031	114,562	100	100
927	1,470	132,744	151,623	216,041	347,611	79	73
590	943	101,847	111,173	170,603	252,161		
337	527	30,897	40,450	45,438	95,449		
-	7	-	870	-	3,170		
13	12	1,591	1,360	1,633	3,520		
33	38	4,207	5,802	5,567	11,594		
10	11	2,305	3,231	2,599	5,718		
4	4	773	750	1,089	1,689		
17	21	3,076	2,685	3,366	5,030		
18	*	4,430	*	5,140	*		
-	29	-	2,060	-	3,862		
34	35	3,510	5,159	6,636	11,219		
12	21	1,532	2,034	1,189	3,281		
196	*	9,473	*	18,219	*		
1,018	1,048	122,806	126,675	144,367	229,426	93	85
764	658	91,914	78,196	105,829	148,806	100	100
254	390	30,892	48,479	38,539	80,620	74	58
146	191	22,519	25,293	28,355	46,470		
108	199	8,373	23,186	10,184	34,150		
-	11	-	1,209	-	2,263		
-	*	-	*	-	*		
11	15	1,169	2,079	1,489	3,386		
*	-	*	-	*	-		
4	13	531	1,779	814	1,282		
3	4	545	613	610	938		
21	32	1,696	3,055	1,704	4,776		
7	17	516	1,796	446	1,647		
*	6	*	839	*	997		
-	9	-	1,155	-	540		
-	32	-	3,330	-	3,393		
14	21	944	1,768	1,310	2,790		
40	*	1,831	*	2,647	*		

TABLE 47 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Main Standard Industrial Classification order and other Standard Industrial Classification orders (specifying all other manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed in 1963 or 1968)	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	659	567
	Wholly in this order	603	511
	Also in other orders	56	56
	In main order	56	56
	In other orders	56	56
3	Food, drink and tobacco	4	3
5	Chemicals and allied industries	10	10
7	Mechanical engineering	22	18
8	Instrument engineering	-	*
9	Electrical engineering	6	6
11	Vehicles	5	-
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	8	14
13	Textiles	6	6
15	Clothing and footwear	*	4
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	6	4
17	Timber, furniture, etc	11	6
19	Other manufacturing industries	19	17
	Other (5 Standard Industrial Classification orders for both 1963 and 1968)	*	*
XIX	Other manufacturing industries	333	307
	Wholly in this order	251	228
	Also in other orders	82	79
	In main order	82	79
	In other orders	82	79
5	Chemicals and allied industries	12	16
6	Metal manufacture	5	*
7	Mechanical engineering	15	19
9	Electrical engineering	9	10
11	Vehicles	*	8
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	20	24
13	Textiles	14	15
15	Clothing and footwear	11	11
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	*	5
17	Timber, furniture, etc	12	6
18	Paper, printing and publishing	9	11
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	13	*

(a) For 1963, including privately-owned iron and steel companies that subsequently became publicly owned: to this extent the figures are not strictly comparable between the years.

(b) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output		Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (c)	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.
1,930	1,863	436,239	434,933	665,113	932,597	94	93
1,286	1,070	265,477	240,073	412,373	525,802	100	100
644	793	170,762	194,860	252,739	406,795	85	84
421	531	141,458	156,052	214,765	339,910		
223	262	29,304	38,808	37,974	66,885		
12	9	1,390	990	1,549	2,167		
19	21	4,009	3,442	7,096	10,226		
72	56	7,115	8,864	9,992	13,922		
-	*	-	*	-	*		
15	11	3,092	1,263	3,585	1,421		
7	-	1,644	-	1,547	-		
10	14	635	1,393	1,334	2,346		
7	20	760	3,043	1,239	3,925		
*	27	*	3,225	*	3,517		
14	24	4,093	6,593	3,923	9,043		
16	10	1,378	2,562	1,747	5,335		
27	43	3,224	5,105	3,998	11,305		
*	*	*	*	*	*		
839	946	216,153	234,520	285,919	443,912	87	84
405	360	88,645	76,774	111,747	142,457	100	100
434	586	127,508	157,746	174,172	301,456	78	76
239	289	97,967	119,591	136,540	229,764		
195	297	29,541	38,155	37,632	71,692		
16	25	1,149	1,510	2,308	4,431		
8	*	729	*	761	*		
21	36	2,522	6,124	3,742	10,043		
10	17	993	1,854	1,804	3,822		
*	53	*	9,167	*	16,236		
32	41	1,983	2,808	1,790	4,674		
31	31	4,542	4,352	4,735	6,092		
22	25	5,170	3,537	4,662	4,593		
*	11	*	1,436	*	4,042		
12	8	1,275	1,229	1,790	2,640		
10	18	930	1,233	2,555	2,250		
15	*	1,548	*	1,617	*		

the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

(c) Net output of establishments in main Standard Industrial Classification order as a percentage of total net output of the Standard Industrial Classification order. For a more detailed description see the notes at the beginning of this volume.

TABLE 48 Analysis of establishments in manufacturing industries by Standard Industrial Classification order showing the main Standard Industrial Classification order of the enterprise to which they belonged, 1963 and 1968

All establishments of private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons:
United Kingdom (a)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
III - XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	..	..
III	Food, drink and tobacco	606	583
	(i)	483	467
	(ii)	85	79
	(iii)	38	37
5	Chemicals and allied industries	11	10
6	Metal manufacture	*	-
7	Mechanical engineering	-	4
18	Paper, printing and publishing	4	3
	Other (11 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 9 for 1968)	*	20
IV	Coal and petroleum products	47	40
	(i)	18	23
	(ii)	11	7
	(iii)	18	10
5	Chemicals and allied industries	-	*
6	Metal manufacture	11	-
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	*	-
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	*	*
V	Chemicals and allied industries	468	424
	(i)	249	204
	(ii)	75	76
	(iii)	144	144
3	Food, drink and tobacco	27	27
4	Coal and petroleum products	*	4
6	Metal manufacture	12	7
7	Mechanical engineering	17	14
9	Electrical engineering	9	5
11	Vehicles	-	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	12
13	Textiles	*	14
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	-	6
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	5
18	Paper, printing and publishing	10	10
19	Other manufacturing industries	12	16
	Other (9 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	29	20

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
23,857	24,353	6,451,027	6,244,153	9,041,016	12,494,131
2,602	2,495	638,166	685,633	1,078,947	1,576,941
1,182	1,036	258,433	264,404	431,677	567,701
1,314	1,371	365,553	411,875	623,307	984,942
106	88	14,180	9,354	23,964	24,298
51	39	10,646	5,550	19,286	16,353
*	-	*	-	*	-
-	8	-	996	-	1,631
12	9	1,390	990	1,549	2,166
*	32	*	1,818	*	4,147
101	88	37,730	25,754	103,504	138,374
31	42	5,420	7,407	14,877	37,016
42	30	23,035	12,228	71,389	88,168
28	16	9,275	6,119	17,238	13,189
-	*	-	*	-	*
20	-	7,685	-	13,357	-
*	-	*	-	*	-
*	*	*	*	*	*
1,179	1,159	365,153	355,714	833,930	1,184,409
489	364	125,742	97,229	305,479	329,968
425	461	184,448	193,792	407,845	648,967
265	334	54,963	64,693	120,605	205,474
68	74	20,219	17,593	39,207	52,285
*	24	*	11,988	*	52,659
22	39	5,074	6,554	6,908	17,041
33	23	3,183	2,780	5,801	6,595
10	8	769	1,727	1,368	3,503
-	4	-	599	-	2,427
13	18	941	2,892	2,408	7,832
*	50	*	12,239	*	40,000
-	7	-	870	-	3,170
-	11	-	1,209	-	2,263
19	21	4,009	3,442	7,096	10,226
16	25	1,149	1,510	2,308	4,431
36	30	1,751	1,290	3,065	3,043

TABLE 48 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
VI	Metal manufacture	547	477
	(i)	215	191
	(ii)	97	84
	(iii)	235	202
5	Chemicals and allied industries	4	*
7	Mechanical engineering	93	78
9	Electrical engineering	18	14
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	13	7
11	Vehicles	18	19
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	51	41
13	Textiles	-	7
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	7	4
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	*
19	Other manufacturing industries	5	*
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 6 for 1968)	26	23
VII	Mechanical engineering	1,277	1,247
	(i)	682	646
	(ii)	236	204
	(iii)	359	397
3	Food, drink and tobacco	20	20
4	Coal and petroleum products	3	*
5	Chemicals and allied industries	15	22
6	Metal manufacture	48	44
8	Instrument engineering	6	16
9	Electrical engineering	35	34
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	22	12
11	Vehicles	38	43
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	51	57
13	Textiles	31	30
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	15	21
17	Timber, furniture, etc	9	9
18	Paper, printing and publishing	22	18
19	Other manufacturing industries	15	19
	Other (4 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	29	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
1,168	1,023	504,805	298,346	738,391	567,753
313	273	73,288	59,303	97,930	105,978
421	366	306,821	145,148	464,644	287,312
434	384	124,696	93,895	175,817	174,463
22	*	11,113	*	16,462	*
159	133	33,561	25,042	41,174	43,882
29	31	7,236	7,346	11,212	14,835
33	12	17,809	3,243	23,960	6,330
41	41	19,665	18,568	28,449	32,009
96	85	31,471	20,460	49,691	39,506
-	10	-	1,077	-	1,392
13	12	1,591	1,360	1,633	3,520
-	*	-	*	-	*
8	*	729	*	761	*
33	31	1,521	3,428	2,475	6,268
2,599	3,110	754,256	784,209	1,044,402	1,608,822
1,102	1,030	307,036	264,926	432,999	581,558
784	1,115	300,468	327,801	412,679	645,091
713	965	146,752	191,482	198,723	382,172
48	51	3,894	3,470	6,348	5,834
4	*	595	*	719	*
28	52	8,523	12,157	12,952	26,934
93	135	16,999	23,864	22,394	47,291
9	24	1,058	3,595	2,981	9,115
89	127	30,323	37,394	39,181	71,262
43	27	19,601	5,900	21,022	9,167
88	140	27,490	45,855	39,861	94,443
86	110	13,462	15,112	18,218	26,242
43	54	5,793	8,462	8,987	19,170
33	38	4,207	5,802	5,567	11,594
11	15	1,169	2,079	1,489	3,386
72	56	7,115	8,864	9,992	13,922
21	36	2,522	6,124	3,742	10,043
45	*	4,001	*	5,271	*

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
VIII	Instrument engineering	241	256
	(i)	116	113
	(ii)	28	38
	(iii)	97	105
5	Chemicals and allied industries	10	13
7	Mechanical engineering	22	26
9	Electrical engineering	22	21
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	-
11	Vehicles	7	7
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	10
17	Timber, furniture, etc	*	-
18	Paper, printing and publishing	-	*
	Other (9 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 9 for 1968)	21	*
IX	Electrical engineering	486	492
	(i)	268	259
	(ii)	88	77
	(iii)	130	156
5	Chemicals and allied industries	6	8
6	Metal manufacture	5	9
7	Mechanical engineering	35	36
8	Instrument engineering	*	12
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	4
11	Vehicles	12	22
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	18	14
13	Textiles	6	6
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	6	8
17	Timber, furniture, etc	4	4
18	Paper, printing and publishing	6	6
19	Other manufacturing industries	9	10
	Other (4 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	12	17

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
488	561	123,173	146,701	150,158	257,822
232	207	53,015	43,031	64,784	72,475
77	143	32,086	52,505	41,933	92,812
179	211	38,072	51,165	43,441	92,535
19	21	1,735	4,715	1,802	8,570
27	37	5,114	6,711	6,142	11,526
58	81	22,267	32,196	25,283	59,429
*	-	*	-	*	-
12	10	2,303	1,908	2,842	3,458
22	17	2,677	2,234	3,151	4,304
*	-	*	-	*	-
-	*	-	*	-	*
31	*	2,229	*	2,460	*
1,208	1,391	692,660	705,395	870,867	1,296,391
446	454	159,525	132,922	202,657	238,387
542	634	460,140	491,429	577,813	918,930
220	303	72,995	81,004	90,398	139,074
8	11	692	1,572	823	2,298
19	30	8,755	10,935	9,146	21,038
43	53	7,706	9,029	10,034	13,383
*	31	*	14,073	*	23,046
*	7	*	1,194	*	1,968
35	47	36,769	22,952	47,584	41,857
28	20	5,191	6,170	6,064	10,663
8	25	678	3,502	858	6,368
10	11	2,305	3,231	2,599	5,718
4	13	531	1,779	814	1,282
15	11	3,092	1,263	3,585	1,421
10	17	993	1,854	1,804	3,822
17	27	1,650	3,490	2,069	6,210

TABLE 48 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	166	142
	(i)	71	67
	(ii)	42	24
	(iii)	53	51
3	Food, drink and tobacco	7	7
7	Mechanical engineering	14	9
9	Electrical engineering	*	*
11	Vehicles	*	*
	Other (11 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 10 for 1968)	25	27
XI	Vehicles	373	373
	(i)	183	168
	(ii)	71	79
	(iii)	119	126
3	Food, drink and tobacco	12	9
5	Chemicals and allied industries	*	*
6	Metal manufacture	8	9
7	Mechanical engineering	40	38
8	Instrument engineering	*	*
9	Electrical engineering	7	10
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	16	17
13	Textiles	*	7
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	4	4
17	Timber, furniture, etc	3	4
18	Paper, printing and publishing	5	-
19	Other manufacturing industries	*	8
	Other (4 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	8	13

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
360	306	151,935	132,699	161,142	192,381
127	130	42,972	40,951	48,272	55,138
133	85	92,384	61,119	98,986	92,502
100	91	16,579	30,629	13,883	44,741
24	19	2,748	2,274	2,513	4,436
19	20	8,241	19,008	6,539	24,366
*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*
46	31	2,763	1,849	2,795	3,255
888	949	707,176	704,842	1,080,679	1,458,946
294	276	121,210	127,286	144,960	253,896
367	366	499,500	477,169	827,495	1,022,707
227	307	86,466	100,387	108,224	182,342
16	19	1,983	1,269	2,203	2,208
*	*	*	*	*	*
20	25	17,690	14,791	19,911	20,690
78	79	19,629	13,479	24,630	22,896
*	*	*	*	*	*
12	33	10,429	31,133	12,453	60,437
*	*	*	*	*	*
29	38	12,907	19,963	17,613	40,626
*	10	*	1,886	*	3,483
4	4	773	750	1,089	1,689
3	4	545	613	610	938
7	-	1,644	-	1,547	-
*	53	*	9,167	*	16,236
12	21	961	1,770	1,257	3,246

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	971	959
	(i)	483	456
	(ii)	145	139
	(iii)	343	364
3	Food, drink and tobacco	12	15
4	Coal and petroleum products	-	*
5	Chemicals and allied industries	16	16
6	Metal manufacture	57	48
7	Mechanical engineering	99	93
8	Instrument engineering	6	8
9	Electrical engineering	27	32
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	8	8
11	Vehicles	26	31
13	Textiles	14	14
15	Clothing and footwear	8	5
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	10	12
17	Timber, furniture, etc	15	16
18	Paper, printing and publishing	8	14
19	Other manufacturing industries	20	24
	Other (4 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 3 for 1968)	17	*
XIII	Textiles	1,243	949
	(i)	993	722
	(ii)	116	107
	(iii)	134	120
3	Food, drink and tobacco	11	8
5	Chemicals and allied industries	13	*
7	Mechanical engineering	16	12
9	Electrical engineering	*	-
11	Vehicles	-	*
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	*	9
15	Clothing and footwear	38	36
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	4	*
17	Timber, furniture, etc	6	6
18	Paper, printing and publishing	6	6
19	Other manufacturing industries	14	15
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	19	12

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
1,890	2,007	382,207	381,992	478,473	665,569
765	758	135,011	123,990	155,606	200,137
483	476	160,185	149,400	219,667	280,312
642	773	87,011	108,602	103,200	185,121
17	21	2,425	3,213	2,290	4,035
-	*	-	*	-	*
29	33	5,768	5,291	7,132	9,800
158	174	27,546	33,430	33,176	56,267
172	189	22,217	26,834	26,955	45,780
9	10	1,004	1,294	1,002	2,743
40	65	3,858	9,736	4,921	16,896
16	14	1,387	1,218	1,865	1,911
56	72	6,952	8,534	8,969	14,870
25	27	4,410	2,780	3,630	5,139
10	5	602	509	730	786
17	21	3,076	2,685	3,366	5,030
21	32	1,696	3,055	1,704	4,776
10	14	635	1,393	1,334	2,345
32	41	1,983	2,808	1,790	4,674
30	*	3,452	*	4,336	*
3,301	2,872	651,351	585,644	699,384	949,090
2,146	1,539	379,835	256,724	376,460	351,200
863	1,053	223,293	277,321	243,301	470,800
292	280	48,223	51,599	79,623	127,090
40	34	5,236	4,052	4,030	4,486
32	*	16,997	*	46,503	*
25	20	2,931	2,177	4,447	4,175
*	-	*	-	*	-
-	*	-	*	-	*
*	16	*	2,866	*	5,324
72	68	5,600	5,758	5,070	7,293
18	*	4,430	*	5,140	*
7	17	516	1,796	446	1,647
7	20	760	3,043	1,239	3,925
31	31	4,542	4,352	4,735	6,092
34	24	2,255	1,647	2,256	2,835

TABLE 48 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	141	131
	(i)	84	74
	(ii)	19	15
	(iii)	38	42
3	Food, drink and tobacco	3	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	-	4
15	Clothing and footwear	13	17
17	Timber, furniture, etc	*	4
	Other (10 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 9 for 1968)	*	13
XV	Clothing and footwear	938	782
	(i)	774	628
	(ii)	65	54
	(iii)	99	100
3	Food, drink and tobacco	8	*
5	Chemicals and allied industries	*	5
7	Mechanical engineering	7	7
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	-	8
13	Textiles	48	45
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	9	7
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	3
18	Paper, printing and publishing	*	4
19	Other manufacturing industries	11	11
	Other (8 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	12	*
XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	500	432
	(i)	259	191
	(ii)	74	67
	(iii)	167	174
3	Food, drink and tobacco	13	*
4	Coal and petroleum products	*	-
5	Chemicals and allied industries	10	10
6	Metal manufacture	16	8
7	Mechanical engineering	10	15
8	Instrument engineering	4	-
9	Electrical engineering	11	13
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	9
13	Textiles	7	7
18	Paper, printing and publishing	6	4
19	Other manufacturing industries	*	5
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 8 for 1968)	75	*

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
228	216	27,493	25,874	31,130	39,959
127	111	17,511	15,068	19,694	23,880
47	45	6,397	6,417	7,610	9,984
54	60	3,585	4,389	3,826	6,096
11	11	692	715	918	1,373
-	6	-	645	-	1,145
17	23	977	1,367	844	1,652
*	6	*	839	*	997
*	14	*	823	*	929
2,093	2,084	343,258	317,112	267,578	351,459
1,454	1,308	228,168	188,727	174,504	202,178
339	301	69,092	59,978	58,808	77,666
300	475	45,998	68,407	34,266	71,615
49	*	7,888	*	4,522	*
*	12	*	1,119	*	1,095
32	34	6,363	5,998	6,669	9,560
-	18	-	1,790	-	1,782
156	294	22,080	44,317	15,024	43,670
14	15	1,119	1,636	1,099	2,004
-	9	-	1,155	-	540
*	27	*	3,225	*	3,517
22	25	5,170	3,537	4,662	4,593
16	*	2,207	*	1,543	*
1,607	1,958	244,054	242,108	339,940	483,059
552	449	98,911	74,679	111,031	114,562
590	943	101,847	111,173	170,603	252,161
465	566	43,296	56,256	58,306	116,336
23	*	1,305	*	1,697	*
*	-	*	-	*	-
31	51	5,160	3,371	8,046	8,487
37	16	4,097	1,753	4,999	3,987
24	32	2,464	2,771	4,355	6,390
5	-	944	-	869	-
15	20	3,323	3,919	3,814	7,217
12	12	834	891	1,170	1,361
31	32	8,484	9,681	11,194	21,042
14	24	4,093	6,593	3,923	9,043
*	11	*	1,436	*	4,042
265	*	11,142	*	15,454	*

TABLE 48 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
XVII	Timber, furniture, etc	578	557
	(i)	354	333
	(ii)	51	45
	(iii)	173	179
3	Food, drink and tobacco	14	16
5	Chemicals and allied industries	10	11
6	Metal manufacture	*	7
7	Mechanical engineering	15	13
8	Instrument engineering	-	5
9	Electrical engineering	12	14
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	3	-
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	21	17
13	Textiles	14	20
15	Clothing and footwear	10	6
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	-	14
18	Paper, printing and publishing	11	6
19	Other manufacturing industries	12	6
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 4 for 1968)	*	44
XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	799	709
	(i)	603	511
	(ii)	56	56
	(iii)	140	142
3	Food, drink and tobacco	24	23
5	Chemicals and allied industries	22	19
7	Mechanical engineering	17	20
9	Electrical engineering	7	-
11	Vehicles	*	4
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	9	10
13	Textiles	17	12
15	Clothing and footwear	9	4
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	7	9
17	Timber, furniture, etc	-	12
19	Other manufacturing industries	9	11
	Other (6 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 7 for 1968)	*	18

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
1,178	1,161	141,909	137,649	168,328	255,614
764	658	91,914	78,196	105,829	148,806
146	191	22,519	25,293	28,355	46,470
268	312	27,476	34,160	34,144	60,338
33	28	2,798	1,419	2,679	1,937
22	34	2,099	4,096	2,936	6,739
*	11	*	2,875	*	6,205
35	33	2,971	2,503	3,988	4,802
-	6	-	876	-	1,415
15	17	2,986	3,310	3,428	6,217
9	-	934	-	1,349	-
26	23	1,585	1,530	2,038	2,492
15	27	1,210	4,004	1,437	6,049
18	18	2,337	2,259	2,972	3,484
-	29	-	2,060	-	3,862
16	10	1,378	2,562	1,747	5,335
12	8	1,275	1,229	1,790	2,640
*	68	*	5,437	*	9,163
1,995	1,914	443,547	445,197	677,627	954,994
1,286	1,070	265,477	240,073	412,373	525,802
421	531	141,458	156,052	214,765	339,910
288	313	36,612	49,072	50,489	89,282
50	50	8,832	14,189	11,636	28,718
80	45	7,968	8,296	9,447	14,192
18	35	2,894	4,260	3,921	9,008
13	-	1,937	-	3,278	-
*	10	*	1,173	*	2,092
18	23	3,994	5,124	4,267	7,860
26	23	2,960	2,903	4,261	4,136
13	7	987	700	1,353	1,054
34	35	3,510	5,159	6,636	11,219
-	32	-	3,330	-	3,393
10	18	930	1,233	2,555	2,250
*	35	*	2,705	*	5,360

TABLE 48 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Establishments (i) Of enterprises wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (ii) Of enterprises mainly but not wholly in the same Standard Industrial Classification order (iii) Of enterprises mainly in other Standard Industrial Classification orders specifying those manufacturing orders with 500 or more persons employed	Enterprises	
		1963	1968
		3	4
1	2	3	4
		Number	Number
XIX	Other manufacturing industries	532	524
	(i)	251	228
	(ii)	82	79
	(iii)	199	217
3	Food, drink and tobacco	8	9
5	Chemicals and allied industries	22	20
6	Metal manufacture	10	13
7	Mechanical engineering	22	27
8	Instrument engineering	5	-
9	Electrical engineering	20	23
10	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	-
11	Vehicles	7	17
12	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	27	25
13	Textiles	21	18
14	Leather, leather goods and fur	-	4
15	Clothing and footwear	8	-
16	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	8	11
17	Timber, furniture, etc	11	13
18	Paper, printing and publishing	19	17
	Other (3 Standard Industrial Classification orders for 1963 and 5 for 1968)	*	20

(a) For 1963, including privately-owned iron and steel companies that subsequently became publicly owned: to this extent the figures are not strictly comparable between the years.

Establishments		Employment (b)		Net output	
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
5	6	7	8	9	10
Number	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000
972	1,059	242,154	269,284	316,535	512,548
405	360	88,645	76,774	111,747	142,457
239	289	97,967	119,591	136,540	229,764
328	410	55,542	72,919	68,248	140,328
14	17	1,479	3,474	1,425	5,011
54	54	11,712	13,034	13,790	29,696
15	24	1,879	2,207	2,283	3,898
34	40	5,458	5,815	7,078	12,522
6	-	1,449	-	1,059	-
38	49	10,170	14,772	13,166	25,915
*	-	*	-	*	-
10	25	2,137	5,575	2,364	8,676
36	40	5,695	8,220	6,610	14,734
32	38	5,065	6,983	5,950	15,970
-	8	-	613	-	1,005
13	-	1,094	-	1,352	-
12	21	1,532	2,034	1,189	3,281
14	21	944	1,768	1,310	2,790
27	43	3,224	5,105	3,998	11,305
*	30	*	3,319	*	5,523

(b) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

TABLE 49 Analysis by total employment size showing percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order, 1963 and 1968

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom (a)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Total employment size (total number of persons employed in Standard Industrial Classification orders II - XX)	Total					Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (b)	
		Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
		Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Per cent.		
111-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d)	1963	7,427	23,879	6,488	9,099	86	
		1968	6,511	24,251	6,268	12,558	83	
	5,000 and over	1963	201	5,911	3,195.7	4,824.4	81	
		1968	195	7,506	3,392.4	7,189.4	78	
	1,000-4,999	1963	752	5,252	1,536.2	2,124.5	87	
		1968	638	5,563	1,352.7	2,721.5	85	
	500-999	1963	821	2,935	578.1	763.1	93	
		1968	711	2,556	494.6	914.1	93	
	100-499	1963	5,653	9,781	1,178.2	1,386.9	97	
		1968	4,967	8,626	1,028.5	1,733.2	97	
	II and XX	NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (e) (f)	1963	1,729	3,407	812	1,062	93
			1968	1,503	3,377	789	1,605	90
5,000 and over		1963	14	306	165.7	226.7	97	
		1968	28	623	243.7	538.4	86	
1,000-4,999		1963	124	846	255.0	348.0	87	
		1968	102	665	196.6	391.4	88	
500-999		1963	164	430	113.8	145.9	92	
		1968	159	514	111.0	233.7	88	
100-499		1963	1,427	1,825	277.8	340.9	97	
		1968	1,214	1,575	237.3	441.7	97	
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES		1963	9,156	27,286	7,301	10,160	87	
		1968	8,014	27,628	7,057	14,163	84	

Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (b)

Percentage of net output in main Standard Industrial Classification order (b)							
100 per cent.				75 per cent. but under 100 per cent.			
Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment(c)	Net output
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Number	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Number	Thousands	£ million
6,086	11,715	2,452	3,211	766	6,202	2,297	3,403
5,281	10,065	2,092	3,951	684	6,497	2,286	4,717
32	461	319.3	494.6	98	2,747	1,638.3	2,496.3
32	427	310.4	694.4	89	3,323	1,683.7	3,527.6
379	1,746	703.1	980.7	212	1,708	471.7	664.8
296	1,420	547.1	1,114.3	192	1,640	443.0	908.8
561	1,530	389.1	519.9	149	785	109.0	140.0
492	1,316	337.3	636.6	117	588	84.2	149.2
5,114	7,978	1,040.6	1,215.7	307	962	78.2	101.4
4,461	6,902	896.9	1,505.9	286	946	74.9	131.9
1,422	1,634	417	517	194	1,021	311	428
1,208	1,398	361	697	186	1,075	328	702
2	7	17.5	22.7	12	299	148.2	204.0
4	16	24.1	48.8	19	365	188.0	425.1
52	135	86.7	114.7	46	299	114.2	157.4
42	120	75.6	148.0	44	314	87.1	172.1
105	145	72.8	92.5	34	145	23.8	30.8
80	106	55.2	119.3	48	189	33.6	68.1
1,263	1,347	239.4	287.3	102	278	24.9	36.2
1,082	1,156	205.6	381.3	75	207	19.0	36.6
7,508	13,349	2,869	3,728	960	7,223	2,608	3,831
6,489	11,463	2,452	4,649	870	7,572	2,614	5,420

TABLE 49 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification order	Total employment size (total number of persons employed in Standard Industrial Classification orders) II - XX)	Percentage of net output in main					
		50 per cent. but under 75 per cent.					
		Enterprises 16	Establishments 17	Employment(c) 18	Net output 19		
		Number	Number	Thousands	£ million		
III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d)	1963	472	4,426	1,362	1,992	
		1968	426	5,329	1,384	2,952	
	5,000 and over	1963	55	2,032	991.6	1,506.9	
		1968	52	2,649	1,042.9	2,306.6	
	1,000 - 4,999	1963	114	1,157	248.8	334.1	
		1968	100	1,536	235.5	463.8	
	500 - 999	1963	99	525	70.6	92.3	
		1968	78	480	56.0	99.2	
	100 - 499	1963	204	712	51.2	59.1	
		1968	196	664	49.5	82.4	
	II and XX	NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (e)(f)	1963	102	540	64	90
			1968	91	673	73	151
5,000 and over		1963	-	-	-	-	
		1968	2	146	15.1	35.2	
1,000 - 4,999		1963	*	207	34.4	51.0	
		1968	13	193	28.7	57.8	
500 - 999		1963	*	136	16.4	21.7	
		1968	24	146	17.5	36.3	
100 - 499		1963	*	197	13.4	17.2	
		1968	52	188	11.4	22.0	
TOTAL-ALL INDUSTRIES		1963	574	4,966	1,426	2,082	
		1968	517	6,002	1,457	3,104	

- (a) Excluding Water companies. For 1963, including privately-owned iron and steel companies that subsequently became publicly owned: to this extent the figures are not strictly comparable between the years.
- (b) Net output of establishments in main Standard Industrial Classification order as a percentage of total net output of the Standard Industrial Classification order. For a more detailed description see the notes at the beginning of this volume.
- (c) Including persons engaged in merchandising or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

Standard Industrial Classification order(b)

under 50 per cent.			
Enterprises 20	Establishments 21	Employment(c) 22	Net output 23
Number	Number	Thousands	£ million
103	1,536	377	493
120	2,360	507	937
16	671	246.6	326.6
22	1,107	355.4	660.7
47	641	112.6	144.9
50	967	127.1	234.6
12	95	9.4	10.9
24	172	17.0	29.1
28	129	8.2	10.7
24	114	7.2	13.0
11	212	21	26
18	231	28	54
-	-	-	-
3	96	16.5	29.3
*	205	19.6	24.9
3	38	5.2	13.5
*	4	0.8	1.0
7	73	4.7	9.9
*	3	0.1	0.1
5	24	1.2	1.7
114	1,748	397	519
138	2,591	534	992

- (d) Including non-manufacturing establishments within the census of enterprises mainly engaged in manufacturing.
- (e) Mining and quarrying (other than coal mining) industries and Construction. The figures for mining and quarrying relate only to Great Britain.
- (f) Including manufacturing establishments of enterprises mainly engaged in non-manufacturing.

TABLE 50 Analysis by total employment size showing number of Standard Industrial Classification orders in which engaged, 1968

Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons: United Kingdom

Standard Industrial Classification order 1	Number of Standard Industrial Classification orders in which engaged 2	Total					
		5,000 and over			Total		
		Enterprises 3	Employment(a) 4	Net output 5	Enterprises 6	Employment(a) 7	Net output 8
		Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Thousands	£ million
III - XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (b)	6,511	6,268	12,558	195	3,392	7,189
	Enterprises with establishments in:						
	Fourteen or more orders	3	253.8	673.2	3	253.8	673.2
	Twelve orders	4	239.3	463.7	4	239.3	463.7
	Ten or eleven orders	8	205.6	361.7	6	196.7	345.5
	Nine orders	10	128.3	281.3	6	117.1	262.0
	Eight orders	20	620.3	1,256.8	15	605.7	1,229.8
	Seven orders	26	216.8	442.8	15	184.1	384.2
	Six orders	37	273.6	608.2	20	239.7	545.5
	Five orders	67	486.6	920.2	25	407.8	758.3
	Four orders	91	327.7	684.3	12	184.7	393.8
	Three orders	268	703.4	1,481.4	35	413.0	927.1
	Two orders	696	720.9	1,433.4	22	239.9	511.8
	One order only	5,281	2,091.7	3,951.1	32	310.4	694.4
II and XX	NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (c)	1,503	789	1,605	28	244	538
	Enterprises with establishments in:						
	Seven or more orders	9	44.3	93.9	5	31.6	64.5
	Six orders	3	2.0	5.2	-	-	-
	Five orders	7	40.9	87.6	3	32.2	68.2
	Four orders	19	88.7	193.6	5	66.1	147.4
	Three orders	64	106.8	213.9	7	52.6	111.1
	Two orders	193	145.3	313.6	4	37.2	98.5
	One order only	1,208	360.5	697.4	4	24.2	48.8
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	8,014	7,057	14,163	223	3,636	7,728

(a) Including persons engaged in merchandising or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

(b) Including non-manufacturing establishments within the census of enterprises mainly engaged in manufacturing.

number of persons employed in all Standard Industrial Classification orders

Enterprises 9	Employment(a) 10	Net output 11	1,000 - 4,999			500 - 999			100 - 499		
			Enterprises 12	Employment(a) 13	Net output 14	Enterprises 15	Employment(a) 16	Net output 17			
			Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Thousands	£ million	Number	Thousands	£ million
638	1,353	2,721	711	495	914	4,967	1,028	1,733			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	8.8	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
*	10.2	17.7	*	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	
5	14.6	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
*	31.2	53.3	*	1.6	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	
12	30.8	57.6	5	3.1	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	
29	71.3	148.8	8	5.3	8.9	5	2.2	4.2			
46	123.0	255.5	21	15.4	27.5	12	4.6	7.5			
99	229.8	445.8	52	36.0	65.7	82	24.7	42.8			
137	285.9	585.4	130	95.0	163.4	407	100.1	172.8			
296	547.1	1,114.3	492	337.3	636.6	4,461	896.9	1,505.9			
102	197	391	159	111	234	1,214	237	442			
4	12.7	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	3	2.0	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	
*	7.8	17.5	*	0.9	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	
*	17.4	35.2	*	4.6	10.1	2	0.6	0.9			
21	40.0	74.5	13	8.3	16.5	23	6.0	11.9			
26	43.1	86.8	56	40.0	80.7	107	25.1	47.6			
42	75.6	148.0	80	55.2	119.3	1,082	205.6	381.3			
740	1,549	3,113	870	606	1,148	6,181	1,266	2,175			

(c) Including manufacturing establishments of enterprises mainly engaged in non-manufacturing.

(d) Mining and quarrying (other than coal mining) industries and Construction. The figures for mining and quarrying relate only to Great Britain.

APPENDIX

LIST OF PRODUCT GROUPS

Definition in terms of Standard Industrial Classification

Product group number	Description	Census of Production 1968 industries	Standard Industrial Classification Minimum list heading
MINING AND QUARRYING PRODUCTS			
1	Coal	1010	101
2	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	1040	104
3	Other mining and quarrying products	1020,1030,1091,1093	102,103,109
FOOD			
4	Grain milling products (including meal and flour and breakfast cereals) and animal and poultry foods and feeding stuffs	2110,2190	211,219
5	Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits	2120,2130	212,213
6	Bacon, meat and fish products	2140	214
7	Sugar	2160	216
8	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2170	217
9	Fruit and vegetable products (including jam, canned and bottled vegetables and fruit and soups)	2180	218
10	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	2210	221
11	All other foods products (including margarine, heat treated milk and milk products, proprietary food drinks, tea, coffee, self-raising flour, etc)	2150,2291,2292	215,229
DRINK AND TOBACCO			
12	Beer and malt	2310	231
13	Spirits	2391	239/1
14	Soft drinks, British wines, cider and perry	2320,2392	232,239/2
15	Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco, etc	2400	240
COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS			
16	Hard coke and manufactured fuel, etc	2610	261
17	Petroleum products (including lubricating oils prepared at refineries)	2620	262
18	Lubricating oils and greases (other than those prepared at refineries)	2630	263
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS			
19	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	2720	272
20	Toilet preparations and perfumery	2730	273
21	Paint	2740	274
22	Soap and detergent	2750	275
23	Synthetic resins, plastics materials and synthetic rubber	2760	276
24	Polishes, formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc	2791,2792	279/1,279/2
25	Other chemicals (including dyestuffs and pigments, fertilizers, explosives and fire-works, matches, formulated pesticides, etc, printing ink, surgical bandages, etc, and photographic chemical materials including sensitized photographic film and plate)	2711,2712, 2713,2770, 2780,2793, 2794,2795, 2796,2797	271/1,271/2, 271/3,277, 278,279/3, 279/4,279/5, 279/6,279/7

LIST OF PRODUCT GROUPS (continued)

Product group number	Description	Census of Production 1968 industries	Standard Industrial Classification Minimum list heading
METAL MANUFACTURE			
26	Iron and steel	3110,3120,3130	311,312,313
27	Aluminium	3210	321
28	Copper, brass and other base metals	3220,3230	322,323
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING GOODS			
29	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	3310	331
30	Metal-working machine tools	3320	332
31	Pumps, valves, compressors and fluid power equipment	3330	333
32	Industrial and marine engines	3340	334
33	Textile machinery and accessories	3350	335
34	Construction and earth-moving equipment	3360	336
35	Mechanical handling equipment including powered industrial trucks and industrial tractors	3370	337
36	Office machinery	3380	338
37	Industrial (including process) plant, constructional steelwork and other fabricated iron and steelwork	3410	341
38	Other non-electrical machinery	3391,3392,3393,3394,3397,3399	339
39	Other mechanical engineering	3420,3490	342,349
INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING GOODS			
40	Photographic and document copying equipment, surgical instruments and appliances, watches and clocks	3510,3520,3530	351,352,353
41	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems including computers and peripheral equipment not separable from industrial control systems	3540	354
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING GOODS			
42	Electrical machinery	3610	361
43	Insulated wires and cables	3620	362
44	Electronic computers, other than computers and peripheral equipment not separable from industrial control systems and telecommunication links	3660	366
45	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods, broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment, radio and electronic components, telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment including telecommunication links	3630,3640,3650,3670	363,364,365,367
46	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use including domestic refrigerators	3680	368
47	Miscellaneous electrical goods	3690	369
SHIPBUILDING AND MARINE ENGINEERING			
48	Shipbuilding and ship repairing	3700	370/1
49	Marine engineering	3700	370/2

LIST OF PRODUCT GROUPS (continued)

Product group number	Description	Census of Production 1968 industries	Standard Industrial Classification Minimum list heading
VEHICLES			
50	Motor vehicles (including tractors other than crawler or industrial types) including parts and accessories except electrical equipment	3800,3810	380,381
51	Motor cycles, tricycles and pedal cycles	3820	382
52	Aero-engines (manufacture and repair)	3830	383/2
53	Airframes (manufacture and repair)	3830	383/1
54	Air cushion vehicles (manufacture and repair)	3830	383/3
55	Aerospace equipment - parts and accessories	3830	383/4
56	Locomotives, railway carriages, wagons, etc	3840,3850	384,385
METAL GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED			
57	Engineers' small tools and gauges	3900	390
58	Cans and metal boxes	3950	395
59	Hand tools and implements, cutlery and plated tableware, bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc, wire and wire manufactures, jewellery and precious metals and other metal products not elsewhere specified	3910,3920,3930,3940,3960,3991,3995,3996,3998	391,392,393,394,396,399
TEXTILES			
60	Man-made fibres (staple fibre and continuous filament yarn)	4110	411
61	Yarn and thread of cotton, flax and man-made fibres	4120	412
62	Cloth and piece goods of cotton, linen, silk and man-made fibre	4130	413
63	Woollen and worsted products	4140	414
64	Hosiery and other knitted goods	4170	417
65	Carpets	4190	419
66	Textile finishing	4230	423
67	Other textile manufactures including asbestos products (except asbestos cement)	4150,4160,4180,4210,4221,4222,4291	415,416,418,421,422,429
LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND FUR			
68	Leather, undressed and dressed, and manufactures of leather and fur	4310,4320,4330	431,432,433
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR			
69	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	4420	442
70	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	4430	443
71	Dresses, lingerie (excluding corsetry), infants' wear, etc	4450	445
72	Other clothing, including weatherproof outerwear, overalls, men's underwear, corsetry, gloves, hats, etc	4410,4440,4460,4491,4492	441,444,446,449
73	Footwear	4500	450

LIST OF PRODUCT GROUPS (continued)

Product group number	Description	Census of Production 1968 industries	Standard Industrial Classification Minimum list heading
BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, CEMENT, ETC			
74	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	4610	461
75	Pottery and china	4620	462
76	Glass (including glass fibre but excluding manufactures thereof)	4630	463
77	Cement	4640	464
78	Other building materials and abrasives	4691,4692	469
TIMBER, FURNITURE, ETC			
79	Furniture, upholstery, bedding and soft furnishings	4720,4730	472,473
80	Timber and miscellaneous wood manufactures	4710,4740,4750,4790	471,474,475,479
PAPER, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING			
81	Paper and board	4810	481
82	Manufactures of paper and board	4821,4822,4830,4840	482,483,484
83	Newspapers, periodicals and other printed and published matter	4860,4890	485,486,489
OTHER MANUFACTURES			
84	Rubber manufactures (including tyres and tubes)	4910	491
85	Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather-cloth, etc, and plastics moulding and fabricating of articles not elsewhere specified	4920,4960	492,496
86	Other manufactures including brushes and brooms; toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment and stationers' goods	4930,4940,4950,4990	493,494,495,499
CONSTRUCTION			
87	Building and civil engineering work of all kinds	5000(5001,5002)	500
GAS, ELECTRICITY AND WATER			
88	Gas and gas by-products	6010	601
89	Electricity	6020	602
90	Water	6030	603

APPENDIX

LIST OF INDUSTRY REPORTS, ETC

The symbol * indicates a report which includes additional tables containing particulars for small firms. In the report marked # the additional analysis for small establishments relates to a part of the industry only.

Report Part No.	Description	Standard Industrial Classification Reference
1	Description of the Census	
MINING AND QUARRYING		
2	Coal mining	ORDER II
3	*Stone and slate quarrying and mining	101
4	*Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	102
5	Metalliferous mining and quarrying	103
6	Petroleum and natural gas, salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying	109/1 and 2 104,109/3 and 4
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO		
7	Grain milling	ORDER III
8	Bread and flour confectionery	211
9	Biscuits	212
10	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	213
11	Milk and milk products	214
12	Sugar	215
13	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	216
14	Fruit and vegetable products	217
15	Animal and poultry foods	218
16	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	219
17	Margarine	221
18	Starch and miscellaneous foods	229/1
19	Brewing and malting	229/2
20	*Soft drinks	231
21	Spirit distilling and compounding	232
22	British wines, cider and perry	239/1 239/2
23	Tobacco	240
COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS		
24	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel	ORDER IV
25	Mineral oil refining	261
26	Lubricating oils and greases	262 263
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		
27	General chemicals (inorganic)	ORDER V
28	General chemicals (organic)	271/1
29	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)	271/2
30	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	271/3
31	Toilet preparations	272
32	Paint	273
33	Soap and detergents	274
34	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	275
35	Dyestuffs and pigments	276
36	Fertilizers	277
37	Polishes	278
38	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc	279/1
39	Explosives, fireworks and matches	279/2
40	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	279/3
41	Printing ink	279/4
42	Surgical bandages, etc	279/5
43	Photographic chemical materials	279/6 279/7

Report
Part
No.Standard
Industrial
Classification
Reference

Report Part No.	Standard Industrial Classification Reference
METAL MANUFACTURE	
ORDER VI	
44	Iron and steel (general) 311
45	Steel tubes 312
46	Iron castings, etc 313
47	Aluminum and aluminium alloys 321
48	Copper, brass and other copper alloys 322
49	Miscellaneous base metals 323
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	
ORDER VII	
50	Agricultural machinery (except tractors) 331
51	Metal-working machine tools 332
52	Pumps, valves and compressors 333
53	Industrial engines 334
54	Textile machinery and accessories 335
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Classification
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88	*Hand tools and implements 391
89	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc 392
90	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc 393
91	Wire and wire manufactures 394
92	Cans and metal boxes 395
93	#Jewellery and precious metals 396
94	Metal furniture 399/1
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98	Production of man-made fibres 411
99	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems 412
100	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres 413
101	Woollen and worsted 414
102	Jute 415
103	Rope, twine and net 416
104	Hosiery and other knitted goods 417
105	*Lace 418
106	Carpets 419
107	Narrow fabrics 421
108	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs 422/1
109	*Canvas goods and sacks, etc 422/2
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CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	
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117	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear 442
118	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear 443
119	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc 444
120	*Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc 445
121	*Hats, caps and millinery 446
122	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries 449/1,3 and 4
123	Gloves 449/2
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126	Pottery 462
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136	*Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	479
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137	Paper and board	481
138	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	482/1
139	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)	482/2
140	Manufactured stationery	483
141	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	484
142	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	485,486
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146	*Brushes and brooms	493
147	Toys, games, childrens' carriages and sports equipment	494
148	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	495
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167	Directory of Businesses: Textiles	ORDER XIII
168	Directory of Businesses: Leather, Leather Goods and Fur; Clothing and Footwear	ORDERS XIV and XV
169	Directory of Businesses: Bricks, Pottery, Glass, Cement, etc; Timber, Furniture, etc	ORDERS XVI and XVII
170	Directory of Businesses: Paper, Printing and Publishing	ORDER XVIII
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APPENDIX

AREAS

The list below shows the countries of the United Kingdom, the regions of England and the area covered by each. Also detailed are the principal boroughs and districts which constitute the seven main conurbations in England and Scotland.

The area coding of establishments in the Census of Production for 1968 was based upon the areas defined by the Department of Employment which in turn conforms to the Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes as defined by the Central Statistical Office in agreement with other Government Departments. These regions coincide with those used for economic planning.

There are, however, instances where the aggregate of the area of Employment Exchanges extends across the boundary between standard regions as defined by the Central Statistical Office. These minor differences are listed in full detail on page 70 of the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February, 1966; subsequent amendments were notified in the December, 1966 issue.

REGIONS

North

Cumberland, Durham, Northumberland, Westmorland and the North Riding of Yorkshire.

Yorkshire and Humberside

The East and West Ridings of Yorkshire (including the City of York) and Lincolnshire (Parts of Lindsey excluding Lincoln CB, which is included in the East Midlands region).

East Midlands

Derbyshire (excluding the High Peak District, which is included in the North West region), Leicestershire, Lincolnshire (Parts of Holland, Parts of Kesteven and Lincoln CB), Northamptonshire (excluding the Soke of Peterborough, which is included in the East Anglia region), Nottinghamshire and Rutland.

East Anglia

Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely, Huntingdonshire, Norfolk, Northamptonshire (the Soke of Peterborough) and Suffolk.

South East

Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Essex, Hampshire (including the Isle of Wight), Hertfordshire, Kent, London (Greater London Council area), Oxfordshire, Surrey, Sussex and the Borough of Poole.

South West

Cornwall (including the Isles of Scilly), Devon, Dorset (excluding the Borough of Poole, which is included in the South East region), Gloucestershire, Somerset and Wiltshire.

West Midlands

Herefordshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire and Worcestershire.

North West

Cheshire, Lancashire and the High Peak District of Derbyshire (the Boroughs of Buxton and Glossop, the Urban Districts of New Mills and Whaley Bridge, and the rural district of Chapel-en-le-Frith).

Wales

The whole of Wales and Monmouthshire.

Scotland

The whole of Scotland.

Northern Ireland

Antrim, Down, Armagh, Fermanagh, Tyrone, Londonderry.

CONURBATIONS

TYNESIDE

Durham

- Boroughs - Gateshead, Jarrow, South Shields
- Urban districts - Felling, Hebburn, Whickham

Northumberland

- Boroughs - Newcastle upon Tyne, Tynemouth, Wallsend, Whitley Bay
- Urban districts - Gosforth, Longbenton, Newburn

WEST YORKSHIRE

West Riding of Yorkshire

- Boroughs - Batley, Bradford, Brighouse, Dewsbury, Halifax, Huddersfield, Keighley, Leeds, Morley, Ossett, Pudsey, Spenborough, Wakefield
- Urban districts - Aireborough, Baildon, Bingley, Colne Valley, Denby Dale, Denholme, Elland, Heckmondwike, Holmfirth, Horbury, Horsforth, Kirkburton, Meltham, Mirfield, Queensbury and Shelf, Ripponden, Rothwell, Shipley, Sowerby Bridge, Stanley

GREATER LONDON

- The London boroughs, the City and the Temples

WEST MIDLANDS

Staffordshire

- Boroughs - Dudley, Walsall, West Bromwich, Wolverhampton
- Urban districts - Alldridge - Brownhills

Warwickshire

- Boroughs - Birmingham, Solihull, Sutton Coldfield

Worcestershire

- Boroughs - Halesowen, Stourbridge, Warley

SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE

Cheshire

- Boroughs - Altrincham, Dukinfield, Hyde, Sale, Stalybridge, Stockport
- Urban districts - Alderley Edge, Bowden, Bredbury and Romiley, Cheadle and Gatley, Hale, Hazel Grove and Bramhall, Marple, Wilmslow
- Rural district - Disley

Lancashire

- Boroughs - Ashton under Lyne, Bolton, Bury, Eccles, Farnworth, Heywood, Manchester, Middleton, Mossley, Oldham, Prestwich, Radcliffe, Rochdale, Salford, Stretford, Swinton and Pendlebury
- Urban districts - Audenshaw, Chadderton, Crompton, Denton, Droylesden, Failsworth, Horwich, Irlam, Kearsley, Lees, Littleborough, Little Lever, Milnrow, Royton, Tottington, Urmston, Wardle, Westhoughton, Whitefield, Whitworth, Worsley

MERSEYSIDE

Cheshire

- Boroughs - Bebington, Birkenhead, Ellesmere Port, Wallasey
- Urban districts - Hoylake, Neston, Wirral

Lancashire

- Boroughs - Bootle, Crosby, Liverpool
- Urban districts - Huyton with Roby, Litherland

SCOTLAND

CENTRAL CLYDESIDE

Dunbartonshire

- Burghs - Clydebank, Bearsden, Kirkintilloch, Milngavie

Lanarkshire

- City - Glasgow
- Burghs - Airdrie, Coatbridge, East Kilbride, Hamilton, Motherwell and Wishaw, Rutherglen, Bishopbriggs
- Districts of county - Lanark Sixth, Lanark Eighth, Lanark Ninth

Renfrew

- Burghs - Paisley, Barrhead, Johnstone, Renfrew
- Districts of county - Renfrew First, Renfrew Second



