

BOARD OF TRADE

FINAL REPORT on the CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948

Volume 8

Trade K

Preserved Fruit and Vegetables

Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7).

LONDON : HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

1951

PRICE 2s. 6d. NET

In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this report but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series by H.M. Stationery Office entitled "Final Reports of the Census of Production for 1948: Introductory Notes", price 2s 0d. NET

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| 23(11) | Sales in the trade: Small firms | 8/K/2 |
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| 24(11) | Purchased materials and fuel: Small firms | * |

Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments

Monthly index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments

* Not applicable to this trade

Employment: Small firms

25 or 25(1)

25(11)

26

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES TRADE

THIS REPORT on the Preserved Fruit and Vegetables Trade relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of jam, marmalade, fruit jellies, mincemeat, candied peel, crystallized fruit, potato crisps, table jellies and jelly powders, pickles and sauces, and in preserving fruit and vegetables by canning, bottling, drying, dehydrating or quick-freezing.

This trade corresponds to minimum list heading 157 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

Establishments in this trade in Northern Ireland (which are excluded in 1948) accounted in 1937 and 1935 for less than 1 per cent. of the net output for the United Kingdom.



FINAL REPORT ON THE CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948 VOLUME 9 - TRADE E - STARCH

Corrigendum

Page 9/E/14. Table 24, footnote (b). FOR underhand, READ individual. Board of Trade. November, 1951 LONDON : HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

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PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES TRADE

Summary

Larger establishments

| | D | 1 | - | 1 | |
|------|---|---|---|---|--|
| A | D | 1 | E | | |
| | - | _ | - | | |

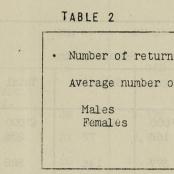
8/K/2

| TAPEL I | Internet and the second s | | |
|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | 1948 (a) | 1937 (b) | 1935 (b) |
| Gross output (production) | ଛ¹ 000 78, 406 | £'000 21,491 | ଛ୍ୟ 000 19,463 |
| Cost of materials and fuel used | 53, 515 | 13,830 | 12, 254 |
| Payment for work done on materials given out | 392 | - | 1 |
| Net output | 24, 499 | 7,661 | 7,208 |
| Wages and salaries of persons employed | 10,375 No. | No. | No. |
| Average number of persons employed (c) | 44, 121(d) £ | 29,831 £ | 29,522 £ |
| Net output per person employed (c) | 555 £'000 | <mark>25</mark> 7 ຊ1000 | 244 £1000 |
| Stocks at end of year | and adding The | | |
| Finished products and work in progress | 6,126 | | •• |
| Materials and fuel | 9,688 No. | No. | No. |
| Number of establishments | 320 | •• | 260 |

(a) Great Britain only.
(b) United Kingdom.
(c) Excluding outworkers.
(d) For an estimate of the total number of persons employed in this trade see Table 3.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way: -

| | 1948 | 1937 | 1935 |
|--|-----------------|--------|---------|
| | 2'000 | £1000 | 000'2 |
| Output of firms in this trade | | | |
| Total value of sales (1948) or production (1937 and 1935) | | | |
| Principal products (see Table 8) | 69,654 | 17,938 | 15,741 |
| Other output (see Table 10) | 10,004 | 3,553 | 3,722 |
| Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 14) | +613 | | •• |
| Less payment for transport by other firms | 80,271 1,865 | 21,491 | 19,463 |
| Gross output (production) | 78,406 | 21,491 | 19,463 |
| Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade | | | |
| Purchases (see Table 13) | 54,988 | | 12.254 |
| Adjustment for changes in stocks (see Table 14) | -1,473 | 13,830 | 12,204 |
| Materials and fuel used | 53, 515 | 13,830 | 12, 254 |



Estimated average employment, 1948 All firms in Great Britain

| TABLE 3 | 122 LA |
|--|---------|
| As returned by firms | |
| . Employing on average more than ten persons (a) | 44, 121 |
| Employing on average ten persons or less (b) | 795 |
| The store store street is a store in the store street stre | 44,916 |
| Estimated average employment in firms not making satisfactory returns | 337 |
| Estimated average employment in all firms | 45, 253 |
| (a) See Tables 1 and 15.(b) See Table 2. | |

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Summary, 1948

Small firms in Great Britain

| ms | | | | | 120 | |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------|---|--------------------|---------|
| of pe | rsons employ | ved (a) | .7 LQ3 | 0 | estian - | bbco. |
| | | | 1 2000 | | 29 1 504 | |
| | Total | | 1.222 | | 795 | |
| | In CEE IS | 8. Eggs .1. | 1 CSA | | , | P - Ca- |

(a) Including working proprietors.

Analysis by size, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 4

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| IADLL 4 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|-------------|-------|--------------|--------|------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | 7 | | |
| Average | | | Net | Net Persons | | Remuneration | | | |
| number employed | ments | output | output | employed | Wages | Salaries | Total | per person employed | |
| Ser minde | | | | | 1.6.5 | | | - 7,509.84 | |
| in the man | No. | £1000 | £'000 | No. | £1000 | ٤'000 | £'000 | â | |
| 11-24 | 64 | 1,472 | 524 | 1,128 | 163 | 73 | 236 | 465 | |
| 25-49 | 67 | 3,455 | 1,298 | 2,350 | 377 | 148 | 525 | 552 | |
| 50-99 | 72 | 8,110 | 2,723 | 5,273 | • 796 | 356 | 1,152 | 516 | |
| 100-199 | 64 | 16,177 | 5, 299 | 9,160 | 1,469 | 670 | 2,139 | 579 | |
| | Strail States | · · · | | | | | | ERO | |
| 200-299 | 23 | 9,531 | 3, 147 | 5,503 | 924 | 406 | 1,330 | 572 | |
| 300-399 | 10 | 7,318 | 1,857 | 3,506 | 605 | 184 | 789 | 530 | |
| 400-749 | 12 | 12,942 | 3,961 | 7,056 | 1,179 | 395 | 1,574 | 561 | |
| 750-999 | 3 | 5,012 | 1,183 | 2,490 | 433 | 130 | 563 | 475 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,000-and over | 5 | 14, 389 | 4,505 | 7,655 | 1,378 | 689 | 2,067 | 589 | |
| | | nte | reat Arl | ad anal | 114 | | | | |
| Total | 320 | 78,406 | 24, 499 | 44, 121 | 7,324 | 3,051 | 10,375 | 555 | |
| | | | | 1 | L | | | 1 | |

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|--|------------|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

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| TABLE 5 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Deadar | Establish- | Gross | Net output Pe | | Net output Persons Remunerat | | Remuneration | 1.001.00 | |
| Region | ments | output | Value | Percentage of total | employed | Wages | Salaries | Total | |
| 1013302014 | No. | £1000 | £'000 | 2012010 | No. | £1000 | £' 000 | £1000 | |
| England | Value | i granet ev | Entriel | Sullev [1 | a tarsug | La sam | | | |
| Northern | 19 | 1,952 | 495 | 2.0 | 1,263 | 190 | 55 | 245 | |
| East and West Ridings of | | | | | | 1. H 3. | | and Learney | |
| Yorkshire | 29 | 6,195 | 2,223 | 9.1 | 3,717 | 572 | 275 | 847 | |
| North Midland | 27 | 6,251 | 1,996 | 8.1 | 3,859 | 594 | 233 | 826 | |
| Eastern | 25 | 10,262 | 3,054 | 12.5 | 5,880 | 1,076 | 367 | 1,442 | |
| London and South Eastern | 78 | 22, 322 | 7,023 | 28.7 | 12,078 | 2,180 | 920 | 3,100 | |
| Southern | 9 | 2,995 | 811 | 3.3 | 1,479 | 234 | 105 | 339 | |
| South Western | 18 | 2,615 | 843 | 3.4 | 1,638 | 231 | 85 | 315 | |
| Midland | 31 | 7,133 | 2,661 | 10.9 | 3,771 | 605 | 361 | 966 | |
| North Western | 49 | 12, 296 | 3, 547 | 14.5 | 6,326 | 984 | 422 | 1,406 | |
| Total England | 285 | 72,022 | 22,653 | 92.5 | 40,011 | 6,664 | 2,822 | 9, 487 | |
| Wales | 6 | 406 | 148 | 0.6 | 333 | 56 | 16 | 72 | |
| Scotland | 29 | 5,977 | 1,698 | 6.9 | 3,777 | 604 | 212 | 816 | |
| Great Britain | 320 | 78,406 | 24, 499 | 100.0 | 44, 121 | 7,324 | 3,051 | 10,375 | |

| TABLE 6 | | | | | | | | (sagatar) | 24 M |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| (1) | Establish- | Gross | Sales of charac- | Net | Persons | R | emuneration | ao.Francia | Net output per person |
| 85 IS | ments | output | teristic products | output er | t employed | Wages | Salaries | Total | employed |
| Coordeldet enchange | No. | £'000 | £'000 | £'COO | No. | ٤'000 | £'000 | 2'000 | 3 |
| Specialist producer of | S | | 1 44 mil | PD sps | 54 | | dincy zaiba | toat) es | CORA . |
| Jams, marmalade and mincemeat | 116 | 41,624 | 33,168 | 10,563 | 20,538 | 3, 336 | 1,387 | 4,723 | 514 |
| Fruit and vege- | 075 | R. I. S. | | 10. 28 | 1 6 ··· | | | to 17 Inak. | 300 |
| tables, canned and bottled | 19 | 2,062 | 1,272 | 809 | 1,242 | 218 | 54 | 272 | 651 |
| Pickles and sauce | s 106 | 9,485. | 7,545 | 4,202 | 6,610 | 1,016 | 591 | 1,607 | 636 |
| Remainder of the trade | 79 | 25, 234 | | 8,924 | 15,731 | 2,754 | 1,019 | 3,773 | 567 |
| Total | 320 | 78,406 | | 24,499 | 44, 121 | 7,324 | 3,051 | 10,375 | 555 |
| TABLE | 7 - Total | make o | finterm | ediate p | roducts: | Large | r establi | shments | • |
| | | | | | - | 1997 | | | |

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8/K/4

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES Analysis by standard region, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

This table is not applicable to the trade.

Sales (or production) of the principal products of the trade, including sales (or production) of these products by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

TABLE 8

8/K/6

| TABLE 8 | An Larra | | | mario | and mean | g Lon | |
|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | 1948(a) Sales | | | |)(c) tion | 1935 Produ | |
| | Quantity | Value | Entries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Preserved fruit | Th. cwts. | £'000 | No. | Th. cwts. | £' 000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 |
| Marmalade and jams | ne gelten in | | | - 301-18 | | La cha | \$15 |
| Marmalade | 968 | 5, 225 | 118 | 1,225 | 2,420 | 1,085 | 2,033 |
| Jams (including jelly jams) | 4,205 | 24,304 | 137 | 2, 415 | 5,093(d) | 2,499 | 5,029(d) |
| Unclassified | 774 | 4,272 | 27 | - | - | | - |
| Mincemeat | 185 | 1,187 | 115 | 258 | 565 | 251 | 560 |
| Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled | | 8.23 1.1.2 | 1018 1 -03-5 | STR. S | | 130 mos | |
| Gooseberries | 14 | 121 | 45 | 23 | 40 | 22 | 38 |
| Plums (including damsons and greengages) | .54 | 323 | 60 | 67 | 103(e) | 40 | 79(e) |
| Apples | 9 | 35 | 14 | | (1) | Long the | (1) |
| Other kinds | 17 | 138 38 | 38 | 29 | 49 | 36 | 119 |
| Unclassified | - ¹ | | 868.4 | 34 | 109 | 5 | 10 |
| Fruit canned or bottled in syrup | A. A. A. | DAOST (| 104, 496) 10 | <u>9.64 ser</u> | | alstin | (100°CB) |
| Gooseberries | 18 | 100 | 32 | 18 | - 32 | 13 | 24 |
| Plums (including damsons and greengages) | 662 | 2,668 | 57 | 207 | 309(e) | 66 | 123(e) |
| Blackberries | 3 | 29 5 | 13 | | (f) | | (f) |
| Cherries | 45 | 431 (g) | 30 | 23 | 96 | 21 | 92 |
| Strawberries | 12 | 141(g) | 23 | 62 | 236 | 34 | 136 |
| Apples (including purée)(g) | 54 | 262 | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| Other kinds | 37 | 351 | 22 { | 87 | 258 136 | } 127 | 316 |
| Unclassi fied | 18 | 94 | ••• | 110 | 270 | 99 | 295 |
| Fruit, crystallised, glace or Metz, and drained | 18 | 341 | 23 { | 58 | 31 5 49 | 55 | 273 |
| Candied or drained peel | 126 | 848 | 38 | 162 | 456 | 208 | 471 |
| Other kinds of preserved fruit, { (including fruit pectin) (h) | 26 | 172 94 | } 12 { | 6 | 30 20 | 21 | 64 |
| Unclassified preserved fruit | roducts: | a alaiba | in etern | 53 | 60 | DAT | |
| | tenti al el | natings : | ob el old | e etca | | | |
| | | | | | | | A STATE OF A STATE |

TABLE 8 (contd.)

Qua Th. Fruit, frozen Fruit pulp (h) Ginger, preserved (g) Table jellies Squares Powders, crystals and compounds Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams Potato crisps Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc. air-dried and cleaned Vegetables (including olives), preserved in salt or brine Vegetables, frozen Vegetables, dehydrated Vegetables preserved in airtight containers Homogenised baby foods Beans in tomato sauce 1. Peas Fresh Processed 1, Rhubarb Other descriptions Pickles and sauces Pickles Chutney

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PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

| citon. | · ···································· | and production | adaesa o | t the trai | 10 79 (2010 | TABLE & (or |
|-------------|--|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| e di | 1948(a) Sales | (ci) 84 8 h c (| 1937 (1 Produ | | 1935 Produc | |
| antity | Value | Entries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| cwts. 24 | £'000 243 | No. 11 | Th. cwts. | £'000 . | Th. cwts. | £'000 |
| 446 | 1,492 | 50 | } | (f) | 1000 · • 0008 | (f) |
| 1 | 27 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 12 |
| | | 100 | the start | a.a. . 6/06 | albites:D | |
| 255 | 2,257 | 31 | 510 | 1 514 | 107 | 1 440 |
| 76 | 885 | 51 | 510 | 1,514 | 487 | 1, 449 |
| _ | 3 | | 8 | 51 | 7 | 53 |
| 169 | 1,724 | 18 | 218 | 997 (g) | 183 | 792(g) |
| | | 1 16 | | uo 18 | ebera olif | |
| 5 | 122 | 14 | | (f) | | (1) |
| 149 | 473 | 18 | 2 | 26 | 6 | 14 |
| 84 | 539 | 12 | _ | 41, 201 | (6f_produc | onter Prod |
| 133 | 1,043 | 12 | | - | | -7 |
| | 1. 207 | | | 10 411 | their predu | |
| 78 | 544 | 5 |) | a traila | dd al crae | |
| ,167 | 4, 193 | 5 34 | | -76- | tert terten, en | |
| | 1,100 | TO DETEN | les not of | to the tra | | |
| 307 | 1,297 | 24 | | | | |
| , 555 | 4,735 | 33 | 1,593 | 2,862 | 1,214 | 2,152 |
| 196 | 875 | 56 | and rates | asada ro sa | decort plan | |
| 702 | 2,344 241 | 54 | | | saranc equit | |
| | ~ | | | | EDILS T | |
| 603 | 1.400 | 100 | 340 | 905(j) | } | |
| | 4,400 | 120 | | 148 | 386 | 938(j) |
| 36 | 308 | 35 | 29 | 132 | the of and the | (f) |
| | | ai povie | Sed Junanu | 6ne 8501 c | t beginete a | |
| - | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

TABLE 8 (contd.)

| b) (e) | 7891 1071 | 1948(a) | | 1937(b) | | 193 | |
|--|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | and emission | Sales | | Product | ion | Production | |
| | Quantity | Value | Entries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Pickles and sauces (contd.) | Th. cwts. | £'000 | No. | Th. cwts. | ଛ ଼ ' ୦୦୦ | Th. cwts. | £1000 |
| Sauces | 728 | 5,699 | 106 | | | (a) (bovo | |
| Salad cream (including mayonnaise) | 79 | 900 | 28 | 621 | 2, 378 | 645 | 2, 241 |
| Relishes | 8 | 67 14 | 14 | | | | No. ARTOMAR |
| Sandwich spread (g) | 27 | 353 | 6 | | then | as, other | |
| Unclassified | 26 | 33 | •• | The - | - | - | emp <u>1</u> viie |
| Waste products | • • • | 127 | 59 | | (K) | | (k) |
| Work done for the trade or on commission | | 301(1) | - 34 | - | r tian. dr <u>i</u> co enc | 190, 00h 900, 11r | 4(1) |
| Total | | 76,420 | 572 | 991 | 19,672 | o galbulbi I io Jise | 17,317 |
| Less sales (or production) in other trades (see Table 9) | | 6,766 | 424 | 68 | 1,734 | .nesa: | 1,576 |
| Total principal products of | | - | 249.1 | 1251 | -tile | byursted | estables, c |
| this trade sold or made by establishments in the trade | | 69,654 | 301 | | 17,938 | 8.291 | 15,741 |
| (a) Great Britain only. (b) United Kingdom. (c) Firms classified to the trades not covered by the 1937 Inquiry recorded the following output for 1935: | | | | | | | |

Th. cwts. £1000 20 7 Jams (including jelly jams) 3 Mincemeat X Unclassified fruit canned or bottled in syrup Other descriptions of vegetables preserved in airtight 8 6 containers Pickles and sauces 11 31 21 Pickles 43 Other kinds (d) Described as "Jams and fruit jellies". (e) Described as "Plums".(f) Not recorded separately.

(g) So far as recorded separately.
(h) Excluding apple pomace and apple pectin for which see the Soft Drinks, British Wines and Cider Trade (Volume 9, Trade M).

(j) Described as "(k) Not recorded. Described as "Pickles and vegetables preserved in vinegar".

(1) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1935.

| | | -127 |
|---|---|------|
| | | Qu |
| | President and the set | Th |
| | Preserved fruit | |
| | Marmalade and jams | - |
| | Marmalade | |
| | Jams (including jelly jams) | |
| | Unclassified | |
| | Mincemeat | |
| | Fruit preserved without sugar, { canned or bottled | |
| | Fruit canned or bottled in syrup | |
| | Fruit, crystallised, glacé or Metz, and drained | |
| | Candied or drained peel | |
| | Other kinds of preserved fruit | |
| | Fruit, frozen and fruit pulp | |
| | Table jellies | |
| | Squares | |
| | Powders, crystals and compounds | |
| | Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams | |
| | Potato crisps | |
| | Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc. air-dried and cleaned | |
| | Vegetables (including olives), preserved in salt or brine; and vegetables, dehydrated | |
| | | |
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| - | | |

TABLE 9

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PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Sales (or production) of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

| | | | | | and the second se | | |
|----------|------------------|----------|----------------|-----------|---|--------------|--|
| | 1948(a) Sales | fuenco . | 1937 Produc | | 1935 Produ | (b) ction | |
| uantity | Value | Entries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| h. cwts. | 21000 | No. | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | |
| | 102 102 | - 255 |] Jannu | eni (enel | nationati na dranti | | |
| 38 | 220 | 15 | 62 | 134 | 59 | 139 | |
| 124 | 693 | 29 | 91 | 208 | 109 | 267 | |
| 6 | 32 | | - | - | - 4964 | 4054 gr- | |
| 7 | 39 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 12 | 33 | |
| 3 •• | 26 37 | } | 12 | 12 | 3 | . 6 | |
| 28 | 155 | | 21 | 73 | 14 | 30 | |
| 2 | 48 | 11 { | 14 •• | 77 50 | } 11 | 57 | |
| 24 | 167 | •• | 17 | 53 | 28 | 69 | |
| 20 | 143 88 | } 7 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 17 | |
| 5 | 34 | | - | - | - | - | |
| 115 | 1,011 | 1.0 | | 210 | 107 | | |
| 46 | 531 | 36 | 192 | 612 | 193 | 575 | |
| - | _ | _ | 3 | 22 | 2 | 18 | |
| 4 | 64 | 10 | 11 | 45 | - | - | |
| 1 | 39 | 7 | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | 62 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 6 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Sales (or production) in the trade of other than principal products Larger establishments

| | | 1948(a) Sales | n'ngn'ng - | | 1937(b) Production | | (b) ction |
|--|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Entries | Quantity | Quantity Value | | Value |
| | Th. cwts. | £'000 | No. | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £1000 |
| Vegetables preserved in air- tight containers | | k = 1 = 2 | | | | | |
| Beans in tomato sauce | 208 | 774 | 9 | N | | ····· | |
| Peas | 97 | 319 | | | in a bist | | |
| Other descriptions, including | 22 | 107 | 1 | 184 | 245 | 138 | 189 |
| rhubarb | V | 60 | 1 4 | ľ | ini: | time appende | TOT |
| Pickles and sauces | a star | | | | | . bbdLemte | |
| Pickles | 115 | 1,080 | 15 | 9 | 46 | 21 | 62 |
| Chutney | 4 | 41 | 5 | 1 | 3 | | - |
| Sauces | 71 | 662 | 12 | D | | - 2403000 | dH. |
| Salad cream (including mayonnaise) | 13 | 152 | 8 | 23 | 104 | 40 | 108 |
| Relishes and sandwich spread | | 70 | | ļ | basigities. | a culture of | 177 |
| Unclassified | 26 | - 33 | | - | - | 91.0 - gurs | - |
| Work done for the trade or on commission | | 78(c) | | | | FIL DID | - |
| Total | | 6,766 | | | 1,734 | | 1,576 |

(a) Great Britain only.

(b) United Kingdom.(c) Amount charged.

(a) Great Britain only. (b) United Kingdom.
(c) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1935.

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TABLE 10

Preserved meat in tins,

Meat and fish pastes in tins

Sausages, brawn, meat pies, etc.

Cocoa and sugar confectionery

Soups (including soup squares

Coffee and chicory essences

Lemon curd and lemon cheese

Other food and drink products

Puddings (including fruit

Blancmange, custard and similar powders

glasses, etc.

or glasses

Vinegar

Fruit juices

and powders)

and extracts

puddings)

Cake mixtures

Other goods

Work done

Total

Self-raising flour

| DS | 9 | 5 | 27 | 2 | /1 |
|----|---|---|----|---|----|
| | | | | | |

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

| 1948(a) Sales | | | 1937 Produ | (b) ction | 1935(b) production | | |
|------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------|--|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | Th. cwts. | £1000 | Th. cwts. | £1 000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | |
| | 24 | 117 | 39 | 188 | 55 | 219 | |
| | 46 | 684 | 15 | 135 | 22 | 220 | |
| | 25 | 132 | nisaticas) di | 179 | olessio or a | 214 | |
| | 52 | 556 | 45 Tn. galls. | 128 | 83 Th. galls. | 275 | |
| | Th. galis. 5,100 | 979 | 3,814 | 188 | 2,968 | 164 | |
| | 64 | 44 76 | 498 | 128 | 514 | 151 | |
| | Th. cwts. | | Th. cwts. | | Th. cwts. | | |
| | 674 | 2, 581 | 294 | · 768 | 189 | 514 | |
| | 13 660 | 112 | 14 | . 75 | 11 | 54 | |
| | 10 | 63 | 39 | 99 | 36 | 144 | |
| | 122 ' | 638 | 93 | 228 | 98 | 230 | |
| | 145 | 1,180 | 34 | 123 | 28 | 117 | |
| | 10 | 14 | 170 | 148 | 43 | 32 | |
| | 15 | 61 | | 51 | •• | 76 | |
| | •• | 2,135 | saavolona y | 1,109 | CLOBA. 947 TO | 1,276 | |
| | | 398 | • | 6 | batta | 205.0018 | |
| | | 233(c) | sero sero | in theater of | ont of seise | 18(c) | |
| | int indung | 10,004 | | 3, 553 | | 3,722 | |

Analysis of sales, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE II

8/K/12

| | in the second is | TABLE IO |
|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 1948(3) Sales Fromulation production | Sales | Percentage of total sales |
| | ٤!000 | |
| Sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control | 1 Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Ann | TLOT NOCESSATS |
| Productive works | 1,660 | 2.1 |
| Export sales organisations (including branches abroad) | 95 | 0.1 |
| Other wholesale or selling organisations | 10,202 | 12.9 |
| Retail shops, etc. | 2,402 | 3.0 |
| Total sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control | 14,360 | 18.1 |
| Sales to independent buyers | | and the target |
| Exports invoiced directly overseas | 683 | 0.9 |
| Exports invoiced to Crown Agents and purchasing houses in this country of individual firms and governments abroad | 128 | 0.2 |
| His Majesty's Government and Local Authorities (other than productive establishments) | 1,924 | 2.4 |
| Manufacturers, repairers, builders, mines, public utilities, and transport and other productive undertakings | 1,592 | 2.0 |
| Wholesalers, merchants and other agents for resale | 24,908(a) | 31.4 |
| Retailers, including multiple shops, caterers and N.A.A.F.I., for resale | 30,272 | 38.2 |
| Other businesses (including farmers) and institutions of all kinds | 413 | 0.5 |
| Members of the public, including employees | 80 | 0.1 |
| Unclassified | 4,843 | 6.1 |
| Total sales to independent buyers | 64, 843 | ` 81 . 9 |
| Total | 79,203 | 100.0 |

(a) Of this total £24,050,000 was recorded as divided between £97,000 for export and £23,953,000 for other sales.

| PRESERV | ED FRU | IT AND VEGETABLES | | 8/K/13 |
|--|--|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Product | ion, e | exports and import | s | |
| of ce r ta | in pri | incipal products (| (a) | |
| TABLE 12 | | | | |
| | | Production(b)(c) | Exports | Retained imports |
| Preserved fruit | 2.8 | Th. cwts. | Th. cwts. | Th. cwts. |
| Marmalade | 1948 | 968 | 20 | 602 |
| Jams (including jelly jams) | 1948 | 4,205 | 43 | 317 |
| Total marmalade and jams | {1948 (1937 | 5,947 (d) 3,640 (e) | 63 91 | 919 19 |
| Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled | | 17803 | 27 8 62 63 67 | in lines |
| Gooseberries | {1948 1937 | 14 23 | :: | 1 |
| Apples | {1948 {1937 | 9 | | 1 126 |
| Other kinds | ${1948 \\ 1937}$ | 76(f) | :: | 34 114 |
| Total fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled | {1948 1937 | 99(f) 153 | 2 7 | 36 240 |
| Fruit canned or bottled in syrup | | | | • |
| Plums (including damsons and greengages) | {1948 {1937 | 662 207 (g) | | -3 |
| Other kinds | {1948 1937 | 187 | | 788 3, 351 |
| Total fruit canned or bottled in syrup | {1948 1937 | | 6 7 | 789 3,355 |
| Fruit, crystallised, glacé or Metz, and drained | {1948 1937 | 18 67(f) | - 2 | 84 69 |
| Candied or drained peel | {1948 1937 | 126 162 | 1 3 | 28 1 |
| Other kinds of preserved fruit, including dried fruit, fruit pulp and frozen fruit | $ \begin{cases} 1948 \\ 1937 \end{cases} $ | 509(f) •• | 3 32 | 3,531 3,475 |
| Ginger, preserved | {1948 1937 | 1 3 | | 80 66 |
| Table jelly squares, powders, crystals and compounds | 1948 | 331 | 13 | 1 |
| | | | | |
| DS 95272/1 | | • | | |

.

8/K/14

TABLE 12 (contd.)

| | | Production(b)(c) | Exports | Retained imports |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Vegetables (including olives) preserved in salt or brine | ${iggl\{ 1948 \\ 1937 \ \end{array}}$ | Th. cwts. 149 149 2 | Th. cwts. 1 . 1 | Th. cwts. 162 272 |
| Vegetables, frozen | 1948 | 84 | •• | 44 |
| Vegetables, preserved in airtight containers | | | | COLLEGIAL |
| Beans in tomato sauce | 1948 | 1,167 | iente paret at | 39 |
| Other descriptions | 1948 | 2,910(f) | •• | 1,038 |
| Total vegetables preserved in airtight containers | ${1948 \\ 1937}$ | 4,077(f) 1,593 | 88 35 | 1,077 1,520 |
| Chutney | {1948 {1937 | 36 29 | 1 1 | 30 12 |
| Sauces | 1948 | 728 | 25 | 61 |
| Salad cream (including mayonnaise) | 1948 | 79 | 8 | 2a |
| Relishes | 1948 | 9(1) | 5 | |
| Total sauces, salad cream and relishes | {1948 1937 | 816(f) 621 | 37 55 | 84 108 |

(a) Figures of sales (or production) refer only to larger establishments in Great Britain (1948) or the United Kingdom (1937). All recorded exports from and imports into the United Kingdom are given in the table. The figures, therefore, are not strictly comparable.
(b) Sales in 1948 and production for sale in 1937.
(c) Including sales (or production) by establishments classified to other trades.

- (d) Including 774,000 cwts. recorded as unclassified.
- Described as "Jams and fruit jellies." (e)
- (f) Partly estimated.

.

(g) Described as "Plums".

TABLE 13

Materials

Vegetables

Potatoes (c)

Other sorts (including rhubarb)

Fresh

Preserved

Fresh fruit

• Oranges

Other sorts

Fruit pulp

Citrus

Other sorts

Dried fruits

Sugar (including invert sugar)

Apple pectin

Packing materials

Tin containers

Glass bottles and jars Other packing materials

Apple pomace

Molasses, treacle and syrup Edible oils and fats Tomato purée Barley (unmalted) Malt

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PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Purchased materials and fuel Larger establishments

| | 1948 | | | 7(b) | 1935(b) | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|---|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | Materials and fuel purchased | | Usage | of purchas and fu | ed material el | S | |
| | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | |
| | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | ٤' 000 | |
| | | | and the second se | | | | |
| | 1,177 | 599 | | the Artho | San tang | i freeze | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | 2,312 | 2,285 | 2,109 | 1,264 | 1,670 | 1,016 | |
| | 1,148 | 3,511 | ļ | | | | |
| | 240 | 568 | | | | | |
| | 1,924 | 5,222 | | | distriction and a | | |
| | | | | | | and the second sec | |
| | 138 | 292 | 2,101 | 2,444(d) | 1,757 | 2,284(d) | |
| | 1,173 | 5,299 | | | | | |
| | 108 | 499 | | | uni-uni Lauides | | |
| | 4, 529 | 13,442 | 3,116 | 2,797 | 3,136 | 2,631 | |
| | 298 | 470 | 79 | 70 | | (e) | |
| | | Satt . | | el sun com | | 120-11 | |
| { | 578 Th. gross | 1,989 | | | | | |
| l | 3,371 | 3,151 | | 3,459 | | (e) | |
| | 4,665 | 3,736 | | | | Sealer Sealer | |
| | | 4,294 | ľ | | and a second | You . | |
| | Th. cwts. 5 | 9 | <u>N</u> | | | | |
| | 116 | 178 | | | | | |
| | 132 | 936 | | (e) | alle margane | (e) | |
| | 171 | 1,097 | | | | | |
| | 39 | 52 | | inner bu | in the second | 1.236 | |
| | 28 | 71 | 2 | | 143 | | |
| | | · · · · | | adjustice of | trips toth th | | |
| | | | | rease ber | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 | | |
| | | | - | ALSO STAR | 0401 | | |
| | 5 any 5481 1 | | a time a | Ly To What | 1000 L9030 | | |
| | | | ALL. | 2002 Week | e . bargana | 4 (9) | |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Contract Service | |

8/K/16

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO

TABLE 13 (contd.)

| 100 M | 1948(a) | | 1937 | (b) | 1935(b) | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | Materials purcha | | Usage | Usage of purchased materials and fuel | | |
| | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| Materials (contd.) | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 |
| Mustard seed | 1 | 7 |] | | | |
| Mustard | 3 | 22 | | | ed. | масерія |
| Salt | 58 | 19 | | | 19 | |
| Acetic acid (including non-brewed vinegar) in terms of 100% acid | 16 | 60 | | (e) | | (e) |
| Vinegar (malt, wine and spirit) | Th. galls. 2,828 | 250 | | | | |
| Vinegar and other condiments, unclassified | | 112 | | | reen Ferenvez | |
| All other and unclassified purchased materials | | 5,690 | •• | 3, 422 | •• | 6,129(f) |
| Fuel and electricity | Th. tons | | Th. tons | | Th. tons | |
| Coal | 199.3 | 586 | 128.7 | 157 | 111.3 | 116 |
| Coke | 18.2 | 75 | •• | (e) | 10.9 | 16 |
| Electricity purchased (g) | Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.) | tal j | Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.) | | Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.) | 410 · |
| From public supply | 28,370 | 158 | Ì . | | | |
| From other sources (including electricity obtained from other works under the same ownership) | 517 | 4 | 12,001 | 50 12 | 10,978 | 53 |
| Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel | Th. galls. | | Th. galls. | | Th. galls. | 135BR |
| Used for road vehicles | 1,526 | 142 | 1 | (-) | | (2) |
| Used for other power purposes | 84 | 5 | } | (e) | | (e) |
| Other oil fuel (including creosote/pitch mixtures) | 1,877 | 69 | | (e) | 576 | 9(h) |
| Gas purchased | Th. therms | | | | | |
| From public supply | 1,570 Th. cu.ft. 14,005 | 69 3 | | er co cons a | porajoje seo: proxet | alto: Reiloit |
| From other sources | - | _ | | 155 | bos alte s | (e) |
| Ges obtained from other works under the same ownership | - | _ | | | aantaa a | o enoT |
| All other purchased fuel | | 20 | | | COLOR & COLUMN | |
| Total | | 54,988 | | 13,830 | | 12, 254 |

(a) Great Britain only.
(b) United Kingdom.
(c) So far as recorded separately.
(d) Described as "Fruit".
(e) Not recorded separately.
(f) Including fuel not specified separately.
(g) The total quantity of electricity consumed in 1948 was 33,503,000 B.T. units, including 4,617,000 generated in the same works.
(h) Described as "Heavy fuel oil".

| PRESERVED FRU Stocks of finished progress and stocks of Larger establishme TABLE 14 | products and materials ar | work in d fuel, |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | At beginning | g of year |
| | Quantity | Value |
| Finished products | Th. cwts. | £' 00C |
| Marmalade and jams (including jelly jams) | 448 | 1,836 |
| Fruit canned or bottled in syrup (except { rhubarb) | 93 | 296 44 |
| Preserved vegetables | 510 | 1,243 |
| Pickles and sauces | 18 | 105 24 |
| Other finished products | | 1,106 |
| Work in progress | | 860 |
| Total finished products and work in progress | 1018 | 5,513 |
| Materials and fuel | | |
| Sugar (including invert sugar) | 366 | 1,016 |
| Other descriptions of materials and fuel | nue entition and | 7,199 |
| Total materials and fuel | ir in any other R separate acco | 8,215 |
| 573 fepales | eefeq dt | 23.080 |

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SERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

of finished products and work in d stocks of materials and fuel, 1948

At end of year At beginning of year Quantity Value Quantity Value Th. cwts. £'00C Th. cwts. £'000 Jams) 448 1,836 402 1,672 cept 93 296 71 232 44 .. 510 1,243 507 1,493 18 105 23 131 24 32 1,106 1,710 •• •• 860 857 in progress 5,513 6,126 366 1,016 662 224 fuel 7,199 9,026 •• .. 8,215 9,688

Employment and remuneration (a)

Larger establishments

| TA | BL | E | 15 | | |
|----|----|---|----|---|--|
| | | | | 1 | |
| | | | | 1 | |

| Average number operatives | | | r of | Administrative, technical and clerical employees (b) | | | Total | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------|---|--|--------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|---------|
| | 1948(c) | 1937(d) | 1935(d) | 19 48 (c) | 1937 (d) | 1935(d) | 1948(c) | 1937 (d) | 1935(d) |
| Males | A | E of year | uminas. | | | | | | |
| Under 18 | 639 | 535 | 511 | 91 | 105 | 85 | 730 | 640 | 596 |
| All ages | 11,120 | 7,174 | 7,013 | 4,481 | 3, 431 | 3, 391 | 15,601 | 10,605 | 10,404 |
| Females | | and I | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 | | . (emet) tot | tel, gribe | (oni) emet | | 1,621 |
| Under 18 | 2,430 | 4,315 | 4,273 | 537 | 326 | 214 | 2,967 | 4,641 | 4, 487 |
| All ages | 25, 286 | 17,480 | 17,461 | 3,172 | 1,746 | 1,657 | 28,458 | 19,226 | 19,118 |
| and the second | | | 510 | | | | an Euldia | | |
| Total | | 22 | . 85 | | | tates | 8990 | | 019 |
| Under 18 | 3,069 | 4,850 | 4,784 | 628 | 431 | 299 | 3,697 | 5,281 | 5,083 |
| All ages | 36,406 | 24,654 | 24,474 | 7,653(d) | 5,177 | 5,048 | 44,059 | 29,831 | 29, 522 |
| | | 108 | | | | | (e)(f)(g) | in prograde | 202012 |
| 831 (8 1) | £'000 | BR et | | £'000 | rk' ta pròg | ni bra bi | £'000 | the han | |
| Total remuneration | 7,324 | | •• •• | 3,051 | •• | (1 .1 500) | 10,375 | li boo siil i | 191.5K |

(a) Excluded employees. The following numbers were employed at establishments in this trade but are not included in the table or in any other report (e.g., employees in a separate selling or transport organisation for which separate accounts are kept) :-

| Canteen workers | 15 | males | 57,3 | females |
|-----------------|----|-------|------|---------|
| Other workers | 90 | males | 60 | females |

(b) Number at September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935.

(c) Great Britain only.

(d) United Kingdom.

There were, in addition, 62 working proprietors (47 males and 15 females) in 1948. Working (e) proprietors are included in the 1937 and 1935 figures.

(f) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to £307,000.

(g) The following persons (included in this total) were employed on special work by establishments employing 100 or more persons: -

| | Operatives | Administrative, technical and clerical employees |
|---|------------|---|
| Transport of goods cutside the premises | 1,022 | |
| Maintenance and repair of firms' buildings, but not plant | 392 | |
| Research work not directly connected with current production however charged | 5 | 38 |

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade employed 3 male and 96 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being \$7,000. Similar information is not available for 1937 and 1935.

| 3LE 16 | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|--|
| | Amount | Es | tatlishments | making ret | urns for the | e calendar y | ear | |
| | paid by all | | Percentage of annual remuneration paid in | | | | | |
| | establish- ments | Amount paid | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | Year | |
| s and salaries of | £' 000 | £'000 | 00212 | | | | | |
| peratives | 7,324 | 2,778 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 100.0 | |
| ministrative, technical nd clerical employees | 3,051 | 1,208 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 100.0 | |
| Total | 10,375 | 3,986 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 100.0 | |

(a) Including bonus and commission payments.

TABLE 17 - Payments for work done on materials given out, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain The total amount paid for work done on materials given out was £392,000. Payments for certain services, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 18

TA

Wag

Repair and maintenance Of buildings

Of plant, machinery and vehicles

Unclassified

Hire of plant, machinery and vehicles

Advertising and market research

Advertising in newspapers, magazines

Other advertising services (poster d and market research

Unclassified

Payments made for research work

To research associations

To universities, institutions, acade

To other commercial concerns

Postage, telephone, telegrams and cabl Commercial insurance premiums

Rates (excluding water rates) payable

(a) Including £14,000 recorded as "Hire of plant, machinery and vehicles (including space)".

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

| (a) talat box. | Amount paid |
|---|------------------------|
| t of Itaeholics Equent | £'000 187 |
| · | 467 |
| | 393 |
| | 80 (a) |
| | - alast |
| s and periodicals | 253 |
| display, despatch of circulars, etc.) | 163 |
| | 250 |
| | er Le autitation de la |
| | 9 |
| emic bodies and similar agencies | 1 |
| | 5 |
| les | 166 |
| | 165 |
| in the year | 81 |
| ine of alast mathematical and mathematical and discussion | |

Plant, machinery and vehicles acquired and disposed of, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 19

| NewSecond-handDisposal& 1000& 1000& 1000Plant and machinery1,1522522Vehicles37735868 | |
|--|---|
| Plant and machinery 1,152 25 22 | 5 |
| | 183 MAL |
| Vohdelen 2017 co. 69 | |
| Vehicles 373 58 68 | |
| Total 1,525 83 100 | and the second se |

Capital expenditure on building work and changes in occupation of buildings and land, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 20

| | | £'000 | £'000 |
|----|---|---------------|-------|
| 1. | Capital expenditure on building work (a) | 2 000 | 201 |
| 2. | Existing buildings and land (b) | | |
| | (1) Capital cost of freeholds bought | 57 | |
| | Estimated capital value of | | |
| | (11) Rented property newly occupied in the year (c) | 74 | |
| | (111) Leasehold buildings and land newly occupied in the year | 14 | |
| | Total of heading 2 | | 145 |
| | Total of headings 1 and 2 | | 346 |
| 3. | Existing buildings and land relinquished (d) | | |
| | (1) Selling value of freeholds sold | 46 | |
| | (11) Estimated value of other properties relinquished | 3 | |
| | Total of heading 3 | | 49 |
| 4. | Headings 1 and 2 less heading 3 | enclassiant . | 297 |

(a) Excluding site value, which, where appropriate, is included in heading 2(1).
(b) The figures do not reflect changes in ownership of previously occupied land and buildings.
(c) Property which is occupied under an agreement for the payment of rent without the purchase

of a lease or the payment of a premium.(d) Including property destroyed or abandoned.

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| PRESERVED FRUIT AND VH | | NTRY TABLES | 5 | 8/K/21 | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | .948 Immary | | | | | | | | |
| Larger es | stablishments | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | |
| TABLE 21 | noves toRior | | | Great | | | | | |
| | England | Wales | Scotland | Britain | | | | | |
| Gross output (production) | £1000 72,022 | £'000 406 | £1000 5,977 | £'000 78,406 | | | | | |
| | 49,002 | 259 | 4,254 | 53, 515 | | | | | |
| Cost of materials and fuel used | | 200 | | 392 | | | | | |
| Payment for work done on materials given out | 368 | - | 25 | ng inglandsta | | | | | |
| Net output | 22,653 | 148 | 1,698 | 24,499 | | | | | |
| Wages and salaries of persons. employed | 9,487 No. | 72 No. | 816 No. | 10,375 No. | | | | | |
| Average number of persons employed (a) | 40,011 £ | 333 | 3,777 £ | 44,121 £ | | | | | |
| Net output per person employed (a) | 566 £'000 | 443 £'000 | 450 £'000 | 555 £'000 | | | | | |
| Stocks at end of year | | S (BREL V | ne kulting (101 | enst. | | | | | |
| Finished products and work in progress | 5,759 8,954 | 22 40 | 345 695 | 6,126 9,688 | | | | | |
| Materials and fuel | No. | 40 No. 6 | No. 29 | No. 320 | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 285 | 0 | 29 | 320 | | | | | |
| (a) Excluding outworkers. The values of gross output and of materials | and fuel used as | re derived ir | the following | ng way:- | | | | | |
| at | England | Wales . | Scotland | Great Britain | | | | | |
| Output of firms in this trade | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £'00C | | | | | |
| Total value of sales (see Table 23) | 73,155 | 394 | 6,109 | 79,658 | | | | | |
| Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress | +585 | +16 | +12 | +613 | | | | | |
| | 73,740 | 411 | 6,120 | 80,271 | | | | | |
| Less payment for transport by other firms | 1,718 | 4 | 143 | 1,865 | | | | | |
| Gross output (production) | 72,022 | 406 | 5,977 | 78,406 | | | | | |
| Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade | | | Contraction of the second | CONTRACTOR AND | | | | | |
| Purchases (see Table 24) | 50,261 | 237 | 4,490 | 54,988 | | | | | |
| Adjustment for changes in stocks | -1,258 | +21 | -236 | -1,473 | | | | | |
| Materials and fuel used | 49,002 | 259 | 4,254 | 53,515 | | | | | |
| | Summary | instead and | 11011 Das as. | tota vaznite | | | | | |
| TABLE 22 Small firms | | | | | | | | | |
| Preserved and the stars, | England | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | | | | | |
| Number of returns | 105 | 7 | 8 | 120 | | | | | |
| Average number of persons employed (a) | 2 | | 2002.00.00.00.0000 2 | STURING STORY | | | | | |
| Males | 262 | 11 | 18 | 291 | | | | | |
| Females | 428 | 45 | 31 | 504 | | | | | |
| Total | 690 | 56 | 49 | 795 | | | | | |
| (a) Including working proprietors. | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Including working proprietors.

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FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

Sales in the trade

Larger establishments

TABLE 23

8/K/22

| | England | and Wales | Scotland | | Great Britain | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| all 24 - 27 all all a | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Principal products | Th. cwts. | £1000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 |
| Preserved fruit | T.d. | 121 | | | | pugame dete |
| Marmalade and jams | 19 | | 291 | ierecens-ample | | time suggest |
| Marmalade | 811 | 4,346 | 119 | 659 | 930 | 5,005 |
| Jams (including jelly jams) | 3, 519 | 20,560 | 562 | 3,051 | 4,081 | 23,611 |
| Unclassified | 712 | 3,928 | 57 | 312 | 769 | 4,240 |
| Mincemeat | 173 | 1,118 | 5 | 30 | 178 | 1,149 |
| Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled | 887 (777)333 997 813 (986) | lout bin ale | FALL NATIONAL | iana; Sunjako secut | | (4) E70 |
| Apples | 9 | 35 | - | - | 9 | 35 |
| Other kinds | | (a) | •• | (a) | 81 | 556 |
| Fruit canned or bottled in syrup | | 177 | | trade (see Table | | - Dungaun of Total va |
| Strawberries | • | (a) | of | (a) | 12 | 141 |
| Apples (including purée) | 54 | . 262 | | | 54 | 262 |
| Other kinds | | . (a) | | (a) | 756 | 3,524 |
| Fruit, crystallised, glace or Metz, and drained | 16 | 293 | | trojacuti | 16 | 2 93 |
| Candied or drained peel | | (a) | | (a) | 101 | 680 |
| Other kinds of preserved fruit, including fruit { pectin | 5 | 28 8 | } - | - { | 5 | 28 8 |
| Fruit, frozen and fruit pulp | | (a) | | (a) | 464 . | 1,701 |
| Ginger, preserved | 1 | 27 | - | - | 1 | 27 |
| Table jellies | | lant. | | | | |
| Squares | | (a) | | (a) | 140 | 1,246 |
| Powders, crystals and compounds | 28 | 337 | 1 | 18 | 30 | 354 |
| Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams | | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Potato crisps | | (a) | | (a) | 165 | 1,660 |
| DS 95272/1 | | | | proprie tors | and working | (a) the |

| | England and Wales | | Scot | land | Great Britain | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|--|
| | | p + + + E + M + | | 1 | | | |
| madent decer | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| Principal products (contd.) | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | |
| Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc., air-dried and cleaned | 3 | 82 | The selits. | _ | 3 | 82 | |
| Vegetables (including olives) preserved in salt or brine; and vegetables, dehydrated | | (a) | - 828 at | (a) (| 278 | 1,455 | |
| Vegetables, frozen | | | 100 | | 84 | 539 | |
| Vegetables preserved in air-tight containers | | | tan ewar. | estends th | noluding ac | e autoria | |
| Homogenised baby foods | 78 | 544 | 073 | - | 78 | 544 | |
| Beans in tomato sauce | 960 | 3, 419 | - 15 | - | 960 | 3,419 | |
| Peas | •• | (a) | | (a) | 1,766 | 5,713 | |
| Other descriptions, including rhubarb | • | (a) | 8 1 1 | (a) { | 876 | 3,111 182 | |
| Pickles and sauces | | 621.1 | LA L | JIMT | | anihina albana | |
| Pickles | 458 | 3,124 | 31 | 195 | 489 | 3,319 | |
| Chutney | | (a) | -63 | (a) | 32 | 267 | |
| Sauces | 610 | 4,780 | 47 | 257 | 657 | 5,037 | |
| Salad cream (including mayonnaise) | | (a) | | (a) | 66 | 749 | |
| Relishes and sandwich spread | 30 | 363 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | · _ | 30 | 363 | |
| Waste products | | 115 | • •• | 12 | | 127 | |
| Work done for the trade or on commission | ivibal of pol | (a) | ne recense all reconstructions | (a) | | 223 | |
| . Total principal products | a faith and | 63,865 | 1.32 | 5,789 | Data in | 69,654 | |
| Other output | | The second | | | | | |
| Preserved meat in tins, glasses, etc. | 24 | . 117 | | - | 24 | 117 | |
| Meat and fish pastes in tins or glasses | 46 | 684 | - | - | 46 | 684 | |
| Sausages, brawn, meat pies, etc. | 25 | 132 | - | - | 25 | 132 | |
| Cocoa and sugar confectionery | 49 | 531 | 4 | 25 | 52 | 556 | |
| DS 95272/1 | | | | | | | |

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 23 (contd.)

| | 1 | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|------------|-----------|--|----------|
| | England a | nd Wales | Scotl | and | Great B | ritain |
| 21000 11. oktor, 21000 | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | Th. galls. | £' 000 | Th. galls. | £'000 | Th. galls. | £'000 |
| Other output (contd.) | | | | ban | elo bas bet | |
| Vinegar | 4,832 | 929 | 269 | 50 | 5, 100 | 979 |
| Fruit juices | •• | (a) | | (a) { | 64 | 44 76 |
| | Th. cwts. | | Th. cwts. | d the set | Th. cwts. | Accessa |
| Soups (including soup squares and powders) | 670 | 2, 566 | 4 | 16 | 674 | 2,581 |
| Coffee and chicory essences and extracts | 13 | 109 | - 60 | 3 | 13 | 112 |
| Blancmange, custard and similar powders | 8 | 56 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 63 |
| Lemon curd and lemon cheese | 118 | 618 | 3 | 20 | 122 | 638 |
| Puddings (including fruit puddings) | 141 | 1,149 | 4 | 31 | 145 | 1,180 |
| Self-raising flour | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 |
| Cake mixtures | 15 | 61 | | - | 15 | 61 |
| Other food and drink products | | 2,028 | 915 | 108 . | | 2,135 |
| Other goods | | 346 | | 52 | ont) | 398 |
| Work done (b) | 12 | 233 | | - | unen bas san | 233 |
| Total | | 73, 550 | 00 | 6,109 | 101 DB 101 DB 100 DB 10 | 79,658 |

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given.

(b) Amount charged.

Eng Quant Th. .. Other sorts (including 2,1 1,1 1,8 1,0 Sugar (including invert 3, 9 Packing materials Th. 3,2 Tin containers Glass bottles and jars 4,: Th. c

Other packing materials Apple pomace Molasses, treacle and syrup Edible oils and fats Tomato purée Barley (unmalted)

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TABLE 24

Materials

Vegetables

Potatoes

rhubarb) Fresh

Fresh fruit Oranges

Fruit pulp Citrus

Preserved

Other sorts

Other sorts

Dried fruits

Apple pectin

sugar)

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

Purchased materials and fuel

Larger establishments

| - lig- in the second | | and any second second second | 11 - 1 - 1 | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--|---------------|--------------------|------------|--|--|
| gland a | and Wales | Scotl | Land | Great Britain | | | |
| tity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | | |
| cwts. | £'000 · | Th. cwts. | ٤'000 | Th. cwts. | £'000 | | |
| | | | | ant put and | Pre Stawn | | |
| | (a) | 10 - 11 - 11 - 1 | (a) | 1,177 | 599 | | |
| CLAD .C | (4) | alin. | (2) | 1,1// | 000 | | |
| | 1 | | 22040 | | () Parge | | |
| 194 | 2,166 | 119 | 119 | 2,312 | 2, 285 | | |
| 134 | 3,459 | 14 | 52 | 1,148 | 3, 511 | | |
| | | | 17 | A Section 1947 | | | |
| 215 | 511 | 24 | 57 | 240 | 568 | | |
| 853 | 4,996 | 71 | 226 | 1,924 | 5,222 | | |
| | 5 | V. D. T. U. | 2011 (34.) | bezeripnor (| ilebride15 | | |
| 118 | 251 | 20 | 41 | 138 | 292 | | |
| 000 | 4,466 | 173 | 833 | 1,173 | 5, 299 | | |
| 105 | 485 | 3 | 14 | 108 | 499 | | |
| 997 | 11,844 | 532 | 1,598 | 4, 529 | 13, 442 | | |
| 263 | 411 | 36 | 59 | 298 | 470 | | |
| 2000 | | | 00 | | | | |
| 564 | 1,934 | 14 | 55 | 578 | 1,989 | | |
| gross 280 | 3,034 | Th. gross 91 | 116 | Th. gross 3,371 | 3, 151 | | |
| 298 | 3,458 | 366 | 278 | 4,665 | 3,736 | | |
| 02. 11. | 4,044 | | 250 | diction of Ric | 4,294 | | |
| cwts. 5 | 8 | Th. cwts. 1 | 1 | Th. cwts. 5 | 9 | | |
| 116 | 178 | 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 | | 116 | 178 | | |
| 126 | 898 | 5 | 38 | 132 | 936 | | |
| 169 | 1,079 | 2 | 17 | 171 | 1,097 | | |
| 39 | 52 | | - | 39 | 52 | | |
| 28 | 71 | Lo Emio Pui 10 | | 28 | 71 | | |
| | | | | | | | |

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FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 24 (contd.)

| | England an | d Wales | Scot | land | Great Britain | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost | Quantity | Cost |
| Materials (contd.) | Th. cwts. | £1000 | Th. cwts. | £1000 | Th. cwts. | 21000 |
| Mustard seed | | (a) | ••••• | (a) | 1 | 7 |
| Mustard | 3 | 22 | | | 3 | 22 |
| Salt | 55. | 17 | 3 | 1 | 58 | 19 |
| Acetic acid (including non-brewed vinegar) in terms of 100% acid | 14 | 50 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 60 |
| Vinegar (malt, wine and spirit) | Th. galls. 2,556 | 221 | Th. galls. 271 | 29 | Th. galls. 2,828 | 250 |
| Vinegar and other condiments, unclassified | | 107 | | 4 | | 112 |
| All other and unclassified purchased materials | | 5,337 | | 353 | 66/1 | 5,690 |
| Fuel and electricity | Th. tons | | Th. tons | | Th. tons | |
| Coal | 172.2 | 516 | 27.2 | 70 | 199.3 | 586 |
| Coke | 18.2 | 75 | 0.1 | - | 18.2 Th. B. T. U. | 75 |
| Electricity purchased | Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.) | A Set | Th. B.T.U. (kw. hrs.) | | (kW. hrs.) | |
| From public supply | 25,278 | 142 | 3,092 | 16 | 28,370 | 158 |
| From other sources, including electricity cbtained from other works under the same ownership | 10.7 | (a) | 1,000 | (a) | 517 | 4 |
| under the same ownership | Th. galls. | (4) | Th. galls. | (a) | Th. galls. | 4 11 12 12 |
| Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel | | . 844 | 5, 897 | | | TLOUT |
| Used for road vehicles | 1,397 | 130 | 130 | 12 | 1,526 | 142 |
| Used for other power purposes | 84 | 5 | - | - | 84 | 5 |
| Other oil fuel (including creoscte/pitch mixtures) | 1,875 | 68 | 2 | 1. | 1,877 | 69 |
| Gas purchased | Th. therms 1,486 | 67 | Th. therms 84 | 3 | Th: therms 1,570 | 69 |
| From public supply | Th. cu.ft. 5,461 | 2 | Th. cu.ft. 8,544 | 1 | Th. cu.ft. 14,005 | sent0g |
| From other sources | - 1 | 8- | - | - | - 908 | tod off s ? |
| Gas obtained from other works under the same ownership | _ | 178 | 116 | - diud | treacle and g | Molasses |
| All other purchased fuel | | 8 | | 11 | •• * | 20 |
| Total | | 50,498 | | 4,490 | | 54,988 |
| (a) Owing to the risk of disc | locure of inform | notion nole | ting to indivi | duol fime | concrate figu | 19 Y. C. 1.50 |

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given.

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments

TABLE 25

| | England and Wales | | | Scotland | | | Great Britain | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | Average number of operatives | Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) | Total | Average number of operatives | Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) | Total | Average number of operatives | Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) | Total |
| Males | | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Under 18 | 558 | 81 | 639 | 81 | 1.0 | 91 | 639 | 91 | 730 |
| All ages | 10,248 | 4,211 | 14,459 | 872 | 270 | 1,142 | 11,120 | 4, 481 | 15,601 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 18 | 2,220 | 470 | 2,690 | 210 | 67 | 277 | 2,430 | 537 | 2,967 |
| All ages | 22,970 | 2,865 | 25,835 | 2,316 | 307 | 2,623 | 25,286 | 3,172 | 28,458 |
| Total | | | -1945 - 4 | | | | | | |
| Under 18 | 2,778 | 551 | 3,329 | 291 | 77 | 368 | 3,069 | 628 | 3,697 |
| All ages | 33,218 | 7,076(b) | 40,294 (b)(c) | 3,188 | 577 (b) | 3,765 (b)(c) | 36,406 | 7,653(d) | 44,059 (b) (c) |
| Total remuneration | £'0C0 5,720 | £'000 2,839 | £'000 9,559 | \$1000 604 | £'000 212 | £'000 816 | £°000 7,324 | &'000 3,051 | £1000 10,375 |

(a) Number at September 25, 1948.

36 males and 14 females in England and Wales, and 11 males and 1 female in Scotland.

(b) There were, in addition, 62 working proprietors (47 males and 15 females) in Great Britain; (c) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to a total of £307,000; £280,000 for England and Wales, and £27,000 for Scotland.

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade in England and Wales employed 3 male and 96 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being £7,000.

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

Monthly Index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments (average employment in 1948 = 100)

TABLE 26

| Planta District | Mon | thly index (| a) | Month | Monthly index (a) | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--|----------------------|----------|------------------|--|
| Month | England and Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | HOILOIL | England and Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | |
| 1948 | o sovialengi | i in | at the Lopenstar | 1948 | na stalissian ana | and the | | |
| January | 94.8 | 105.5 | 95.8 | August | 109.9 | 99.9 | 108.9 | |
| February | 93.8 | 102.8 | 94.7 | September | 105.8 | 102.8 | 105.5 | |
| March | 89.1 | 96.6 | 89.9 | October | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.2 | |
| April | 89.1 | 94.0 | 90.0 | November | 110.7 | 108.1 | 110.4 | |
| May | 92.4 | 92.2 | 92.4 | December | 100,.8 | 104.8 | 101.2 | |
| June | 103.3 | 92.3 | 102.2 | | | | Solidana. | |
| July | 106.3 | 95.8 | 105.2 | Percentage employment in this trade covered by the index | 37.8 | 43.0 | 38.3 | |
| · · · · · · | and the second second second second | | | | | 2 | | |

(a) The index numbers are calculated from the number of operatives employed for one week in each month returned by larger establishments that made returns for the calendar year 1948.

3.984 .

