

BOARD OF TRADE

# FINAL REPORT on the CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948

Volume 8

### Trade K

**Preserved Fruit and Vegetables** 

Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7).

LONDON : HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

1951

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In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this report but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series by H.M. Stationery Office entitled "Final Reports of the Census of Production for 1948: Introductory Notes", price 2s 0d. NET

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23(1)		*
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Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments

Monthly index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments

\* Not applicable to this trade

Employment: Small firms

25 or 25(1)

25(11)

26

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES TRADE

THIS REPORT on the Preserved Fruit and Vegetables Trade relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of jam, marmalade, fruit jellies, mincemeat, candied peel, crystallized fruit, potato crisps, table jellies and jelly powders, pickles and sauces, and in preserving fruit and vegetables by canning, bottling, drying, dehydrating or quick-freezing.

This trade corresponds to minimum list heading 157 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

Establishments in this trade in Northern Ireland (which are excluded in 1948) accounted in 1937 and 1935 for less than 1 per cent. of the net output for the United Kingdom.



### FINAL REPORT ON THE CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948 VOLUME 9 - TRADE E - STARCH

#### Corrigendum

Page 9/E/14. Table 24, footnote (b). FOR underhand, READ individual. Board of Trade. November, 1951 LONDON : HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

DS 95272/1

8/K/27

\*

8/K/28

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES TRADE

#### Summary

### Larger establishments

 	D	1	-	1	
A	D	1	E		
 	-	_	-		

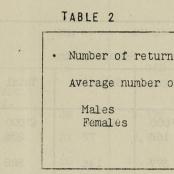
8/K/2

TAPEL I	Internet and the second s		
	1948 (a)	1937 (b)	1935 (b)
Gross output (production)	ଛ¹ 000 78, 406	£'000 21,491	ଛ୍ୟ 000 19,463
Cost of materials and fuel used	53, 515	13,830	12, 254
Payment for work done on materials given out	392	-	1
Net output	24, 499	7,661	7,208
Wages and salaries of persons employed	10,375 No.	No.	No.
Average number of persons employed (c)	44, 121(d) £	29,831 £	29,522 £
Net output per person employed (c)	555 £'000	<mark>25</mark> 7 ຊ1000	244 £1000
Stocks at end of year	and adding The		
Finished products and work in progress	6,126		••
Materials and fuel	9,688 No.	No.	No.
Number of establishments	320	••	260

(a) Great Britain only.
(b) United Kingdom.
(c) Excluding outworkers.
(d) For an estimate of the total number of persons employed in this trade see Table 3.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way: -

	1948	1937	1935
	2'000	£1000	000'2
Output of firms in this trade			
Total value of sales (1948) or production (1937 and 1935)			
Principal products (see Table 8)	69,654	17,938	15,741
Other output (see Table 10)	10,004	3,553	3,722
Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 14)	+613		••
Less payment for transport by other firms	80,271 1,865	21,491	19,463
Gross output (production)	78,406	21,491	19,463
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade			
Purchases (see Table 13)	54,988		12.254
Adjustment for changes in stocks (see Table 14)	-1,473	13,830	12,204
Materials and fuel used	53, 515	13,830	12, 254



Estimated average employment, 1948 All firms in Great Britain

TABLE 3	122 LA
As returned by firms	
. Employing on average more than ten persons (a)	44, 121
Employing on average ten persons or less (b)	795
The store store street is a store in the store street stre	44,916
Estimated average employment in firms not making satisfactory returns	337
Estimated average employment in all firms	45, 253
<ul><li>(a) See Tables 1 and 15.</li><li>(b) See Table 2.</li></ul>	

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

#### Summary, 1948

#### Small firms in Great Britain

ms					120	
of pe	rsons employ	ved (a)	.7 LQ3	0	estian -	bbco.
			1 2000		29 <b>1</b> 504	
	Total		1.222		795	
	In CEE IS	8. Eggs .1.	1 CSA		,	P - Ca-

(a) Including working proprietors.

# Analysis by size, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 4

DS 9 527 2/1

IADLL 4									
							7		
Average			Net	Net Persons		Remuneration			
number employed	ments	output	output	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	per person employed	
Ser minde					1.6.5			- 7,509.84	
in the man	No.	£1000	£'000	No.	£1000	٤'000	£'000	â	
11-24	64	1,472	524	1,128	163	73	236	465	
25-49	67	3,455	1,298	2,350	377	148	525	552	
50-99	72	8,110	2,723	5,273	• 796	356	1,152	516	
100-199	64	16,177	5, 299	9,160	1,469	670	2,139	579	
	Strail States	· · ·						ERO	
200-299	23	9,531	3, 147	5,503	924	406	1,330	572	
300-399	10	7,318	1,857	3,506	605	184	789	530	
400-749	12	12,942	3,961	7,056	1,179	395	1,574	561	
750-999	3	5,012	1,183	2,490	433	130	563	475	
1,000-and over	5	14, 389	4,505	7,655	1,378	689	2,067	589	
		nte	reat Arl	ad anal	114				
Total	320	78,406	24, 499	44, 121	7,324	3,051	10,375	555	
				1	L			1	

	iyo fqaE 🔒	

TARIE 6

TABLE 5									
Deadar	Establish-	Gross	Net output Pe		Net output Persons Remunerat		Remuneration	1.001.00	
Region	ments	output	Value	Percentage of total	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	
1013302014	No.	£1000	£'000	2012010	No.	£1000	£' 000	£1000	
England	Value	i granet ev	Entriel	Sullev [1	a tarsug	La sam			
Northern	19	1,952	495	2.0	1,263	190	55	245	
East and West Ridings of						1. H 3.		and Learney	
Yorkshire	29	6,195	2,223	9.1	3,717	572	275	847	
North Midland	27	6,251	1,996	8.1	3,859	594	233	826	
Eastern	25	10,262	3,054	12.5	5,880	1,076	367	1,442	
London and South Eastern	78	22, 322	7,023	28.7	12,078	2,180	920	3,100	
Southern	9	2,995	811	3.3	1,479	234	105	339	
South Western	18	2,615	843	3.4	1,638	231	85	315	
Midland	31	7,133	2,661	10.9	3,771	605	361	966	
North Western	49	12, 296	3, 547	14.5	6,326	984	422	1,406	
Total England	285	72,022	22,653	92.5	40,011	6,664	2,822	9, 487	
Wales	6	406	148	0.6	333	56	16	72	
Scotland	29	5,977	1,698	6.9	3,777	604	212	816	
Great Britain	320	78,406	24, 499	100.0	44, 121	7,324	3,051	10,375	

TABLE 6								(sagatar)	24 M
(1)	Establish-	Gross	Sales of charac-	Net	Persons	R	emuneration	ao.Francia	Net output per person
85 IS	ments	output	teristic products	output er	t employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	employed
Coordeldet enchange	No.	£'000	£'000	£'COO	No.	٤'000	£'000	2'000	3
Specialist producer of	S		1 44 mil	PD sps	54		dincy zaiba	toat) es	CORA .
Jams, marmalade and mincemeat	116	41,624	33,168	10,563	20,538	3, 336	1,387	4,723	514
Fruit and vege-	075	R. I. S.		10. 28	1 6 ···			to 17 Inak.	300
tables, canned and bottled	19	2,062	1,272	809	1,242	218	54	272	651
Pickles and sauce	s 106	9,485.	7,545	4,202	6,610	1,016	591	1,607	636
Remainder of the trade	79	25, 234		8,924	15,731	2,754	1,019	3,773	567
Total	320	78,406		24,499	44, 121	7,324	3,051	10,375	555
TABLE	7 - Total	make o	finterm	ediate p	roducts:	Large	r establi	shments	•
					-	1997			

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20

8/K/4

### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES Analysis by standard region, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

This table is not applicable to the trade.

# Sales (or production) of the principal products of the trade, including sales (or production) of these products by establishments classified to other trades

### Larger establishments

TABLE 8

8/K/6

TABLE 8	An Larra			mario	and mean	g Lon	
	1948(a) Sales				)(c) tion	1935 Produ	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Preserved fruit	Th. cwts.	£'000	No.	Th. cwts.	£' 000	Th. cwts.	£'000
Marmalade and jams	ne gelten in			- 301-18		La cha	\$15
Marmalade	968	5, 225	118	1,225	2,420	1,085	2,033
Jams (including jelly jams)	4,205	24,304	137	2, 415	5,093(d)	2,499	5,029(d)
Unclassified	774	4,272	27	-	-		-
Mincemeat	185	1,187	115	258	565	251	560
Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled		8.23 1.1.2	1018  1 -03-5	STR. S		130 mos	
Gooseberries	14	121	45	23	40	22	38
Plums (including damsons and greengages)	.54	323	60	67	103(e)	40	79(e)
Apples	9	35	14		(1)	Long the	(1)
Other kinds	17	138 38	38	29	49	36	119
Unclassified	- <sup>1</sup>		868.4	34	109	5	10
Fruit canned or bottled in syrup	A. A. A.	DAOST (	104, 496) 10	<u>9.64 ser</u>		alstin	(100°CB)
Gooseberries	18	100	32	18	- 32	13	24
Plums (including damsons and greengages)	662	2,668	57	207	309(e)	66	123(e)
Blackberries	3	29 5	13		(f)		(f)
Cherries	45	431 (g)	30	23	96	21	92
Strawberries	12	141(g)	23	62	236	34	136
Apples (including purée)(g)	54	262	14	-	-	-	-
Other kinds	37	351	22 {	87	258 136	} 127	316
Unclassi fied	18	94	•••	110	270	99	295
Fruit, crystallised, glace or Metz, and drained	18	341	23 {	58	<b>31</b> 5 49	55	273
Candied or drained peel	126	848	38	162	456	208	471
Other kinds of preserved fruit, { (including fruit pectin) (h)	26	172 94	} 12 {	6	30 20	21	64
Unclassified preserved fruit	roducts:	a alaiba	in etern	53	60	DAT	
	tenti al el	natings :	ob el old	e etca			
							A STATE OF A STATE

TABLE 8 (contd.)

Qua Th. Fruit, frozen Fruit pulp (h) Ginger, preserved (g) Table jellies Squares Powders, crystals and compounds Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams Potato crisps Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc. air-dried and cleaned Vegetables (including olives), preserved in salt or brine Vegetables, frozen Vegetables, dehydrated Vegetables preserved in airtight containers Homogenised baby foods Beans in tomato sauce 1. Peas Fresh Processed 1, Rhubarb Other descriptions Pickles and sauces Pickles Chutney

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#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

citon.	· ····································	and production	adaesa o	t the trai	10 79 (2010	TABLE & ( or
e di	1948(a) Sales	(ci) 84 8 h c (	1937 (1 Produ		1935 Produc	
antity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
cwts. 24	£'000 243	No. 11	Th. cwts.	£'000 .	Th. cwts.	£'000
446	1,492	50	}	(f)	1000 · • 0008	(f)
1	27	5	3	13	2	12
		100	the start	a.a.   . 6/06	albites:D	
255	2,257	31	510	1 514	107	1 440
76	885	51	510	1,514	487	<b>1,</b> 449
_	3		8	51	7	53
169	1,724	18	218	997 (g)	183	792(g)
		1 16		uo 18	ebera olif	
5	122	14		(f)		(1)
149	473	18	2	26	6	14
84	539	12	_	41, 201	(6f_produc	onter Prod
133	1,043	12		-		-7
	1. 207			10 411	their predu	
78	544	5	)	a traila	dd al crae	
,167	4, 193	5 34		-76-	tert terten, en	
	1,100	TO DETEN	les not of	to the tra		
307	1,297	24				
, 555	4,735	33	1,593	2,862	1,214	2,152
196	875	56	and rates	asada ro sa	decort plan	
702	2,344 241	54			saranc equit	
	~				EDILS T	
603	1.400	100	340	905(j)	}	
	4,400	120		148	386	938( <b>j</b> )
36	308	35	29	132	the of and the	(f)
		ai povie	Sed Junanu	6ne 8501 c	t beginete a	
-						

TABLE 8 (contd.)

b) (e)	7891 1071	1948(a)		1937(b)		193	
	and emission	Sales		Product	ion	Production	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Pickles and sauces (contd.)	Th. cwts.	£'000	No.	Th. cwts.	ଛ <b>଼</b> ' ୦୦୦	Th. cwts.	£1000
Sauces	728	5,699	106			(a) (bovo	
Salad cream (including mayonnaise)	79	900	28	621	2, 378	645	2, 241
Relishes	8	67 14	14				No. ARTOMAR
Sandwich spread (g)	27	353	6		then	as, other	
Unclassified	26	33	••	The <b>-</b>	-	-	emp <u>1</u> viie
Waste products	• • •	127	59		(K)		(k)
Work done for the trade or on commission		301(1)	- 34	-	r tian. dr <u>i</u> co enc	190, 00h 900, 11r	4(1)
Total		76,420	572	991	19,672	o galbulbi I io Jise	17,317
Less sales (or production) in other trades (see Table 9)		6,766	424	68	1,734	.nesa:	1,576
Total principal products of		-	249.1	1251	-tile	byursted	estables, c
this trade sold or made by establishments in the trade		69,654	301		17,938	8.291	15,741
<ul> <li>(a) Great Britain only.</li> <li>(b) United Kingdom.</li> <li>(c) Firms classified to the trades not covered by the 1937 Inquiry recorded the following output for 1935:</li> </ul>							

Th. cwts. £1000 20 7 Jams (including jelly jams) 3 Mincemeat X Unclassified fruit canned or bottled in syrup Other descriptions of vegetables preserved in airtight 8 6 containers Pickles and sauces 11 31 21 Pickles 43 Other kinds (d) Described as "Jams and fruit jellies". (e) Described as "Plums".(f) Not recorded separately.

(g) So far as recorded separately.
(h) Excluding apple pomace and apple pectin for which see the Soft Drinks, British Wines and Cider Trade (Volume 9, Trade M).

(j) Described as "(k) Not recorded. Described as "Pickles and vegetables preserved in vinegar".

(1) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1935.

		-127
		Qu
	President and the set	Th
	Preserved fruit	
	Marmalade and jams	-
	Marmalade	
	Jams (including jelly jams)	
	Unclassified	
	Mincemeat	
	Fruit preserved without sugar, { canned or bottled	
	Fruit canned or bottled in syrup	
	Fruit, crystallised, glacé or Metz, and drained	
	Candied or drained peel	
	Other kinds of preserved fruit	
	Fruit, frozen and fruit pulp	
	Table jellies	
	Squares	
	Powders, crystals and compounds	
	Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams	
	Potato crisps	
	Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc. air-dried and cleaned	
	Vegetables (including olives), preserved in salt or brine; and vegetables, dehydrated	
	DS 95272/1	
-		

TABLE 9

8/K/8

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Sales (or production) of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

					and the second se		
	1948(a) Sales	fuenco .	1937 Produc		1935 Produ	(b) ction	
uantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
h. cwts.	21000	No.	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	
	102 102	- 255	] Jannu	eni (enel	nationati na dranti		
38	220	15	62	134	59	139	
124	693	29	91	208	109	267	
6	32		-	-	- 4964	4054 gr-	
7	39	14	13	28	12	33	
3 ••	26 37	}	12	12	3	. 6	
28	155		21	73	14	30	
2	48	11 {	14 ••	77 50	} 11	57	
24	167	••	17	53	28	69	
20	143 88	} 7	2	15	2	17	
5	34		-	-	-	-	
115	1,011	1.0		210	107		
46	531	36	192	612	193	575	
-	_	_	3	22	2	18	
4	64	10	11	45	-	-	
1	39	7	-	-	-		
4	62	6	1	7	1	6	

Sales (or production) in the trade of other than principal products Larger establishments

		1948(a) Sales	n'ngn'ng -		1937(b) Production		(b) ction
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Quantity Value		Value
	Th. cwts.	£'000	No.	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£1000
Vegetables preserved in air- tight containers		k = 1 = 2					
Beans in tomato sauce	208	774	9	<b>N</b>		·····	
Peas	97	319			in a bist		
Other descriptions, including	22	107	1	184	245	138	189
rhubarb	V	60	<b>1</b> 4	ľ	ini:	time appende	TOT
Pickles and sauces	a star					. bbdLemte	
Pickles	115	1,080	15	9	46	21	62
Chutney	4	41	5	1	3		-
Sauces	71	662	12	D		- 2403000	dH.
Salad cream (including mayonnaise)	13	152	8	23	104	40	108
Relishes and sandwich spread		70		ļ	basigities.	a culture of	177
Unclassified	26	- 33		-	-	91.0 - gurs	-
Work done for the trade or on commission		78(c)				FIL DID	-
Total		6,766			1,734		1,576

(a) Great Britain only.

(b) United Kingdom.(c) Amount charged.

(a) Great Britain only. (b) United Kingdom.
(c) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1935.

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TABLE 10

Preserved meat in tins,

Meat and fish pastes in tins

Sausages, brawn, meat pies, etc.

Cocoa and sugar confectionery

Soups (including soup squares

Coffee and chicory essences

Lemon curd and lemon cheese

Other food and drink products

Puddings (including fruit

Blancmange, custard and similar powders

glasses, etc.

or glasses

Vinegar

Fruit juices

and powders)

and extracts

puddings)

Cake mixtures

Other goods

Work done

Total

Self-raising flour

DS	9	5	27	2	/1

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

1948(a) Sales			1937 Produ	(b) ction	1935(b) production		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	Th. cwts.	£1000	Th. cwts.	£1 000	Th. cwts.	£'000	
	24	117	39	188	55	219	
	46	684	15	135	22	220	
	25	132	nisaticas) di	179	olessio or a	214	
	52	556	45 Tn. galls.	128	83 Th. galls.	275	
	Th. galis. 5,100	979	3,814	188	2,968	164	
	64	44 76	498	128	514	151	
	Th. cwts.		Th. cwts.		Th. cwts.		
	674	2, 581	294	· 768	189	514	
	13 660	112	14	. 75	11	54	
	10	63	39	99	36	144	
	122 '	638	93	228	98	230	
	145	1,180	34	123	28	117	
	10	14	170	148	43	32	
	15	61		51	••	76	
	••	2,135	saavolona y	1,109	CLOBA. 947 TO	1,276	
		398	•	6	batta	205.0018	
		233(c)	sero sero	in theater of	ont of seise	18(c)	
	int indung	10,004		3, 553		3,722	

Analysis of sales, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE II

8/K/12

	in the second is	TABLE IO
1948(3) Sales Fromulation production	Sales	Percentage of total sales
	٤!000	
Sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control	1 Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Anna Ann	TLOT NOCESSATS
Productive works	1,660	2.1
Export sales organisations (including branches abroad)	95	0.1
Other wholesale or selling organisations	10,202	12.9
Retail shops, etc.	2,402	3.0
Total sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control	14,360	18.1
Sales to independent buyers		and the target
Exports invoiced directly overseas	683	0.9
Exports invoiced to Crown Agents and purchasing houses in this country of individual firms and governments abroad	128	0.2
His Majesty's Government and Local Authorities (other than productive establishments)	1,924	2.4
Manufacturers, repairers, builders, mines, public utilities, and transport and other productive undertakings	1,592	2.0
Wholesalers, merchants and other agents for resale	24,908(a)	31.4
Retailers, including multiple shops, caterers and N.A.A.F.I., for resale	30,272	38.2
Other businesses (including farmers) and institutions of all kinds	413	0.5
Members of the public, including employees	80	0.1
Unclassified	4,843	6.1
Total sales to independent buyers	64, 843	` 81 <b>.</b> 9
Total	79,203	100.0

(a) Of this total £24,050,000 was recorded as divided between £97,000 for export and £23,953,000 for other sales.

PRESERV	ED FRU	IT AND VEGETABLES		8/K/13
Product	ion, e	exports and import	s	
of ce <b>r</b> ta	in pri	incipal products (	(a)	
TABLE 12				
		Production(b)(c)	Exports	Retained imports
Preserved fruit	2.8	Th. cwts.	Th. cwts.	Th. cwts.
Marmalade	1948	968	20	602
Jams (including jelly jams)	1948	4,205	43	317
Total marmalade and jams	{1948 (1937	5,947 (d) 3,640 (e)	63 91	919 19
Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled		17803	27 8 62 63 67	in lines
Gooseberries	{1948 1937	14 23	::	1
Apples	{1948 {1937	9		1 126
Other kinds	${1948 \\ 1937}$	76(f)	::	34 114
Total fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled	{1948 1937	99(f) 153	2 7	36 240
Fruit canned or bottled in syrup				•
Plums (including damsons and greengages)	{1948 {1937	662 207 (g)		-3
Other kinds	{1948 1937	187		788 3, 351
Total fruit canned or bottled in syrup	{1948 1937		6 7	789 3,355
Fruit, crystallised, glacé or Metz, and drained	{1948 1937	18 67(f)	- 2	84 69
Candied or drained peel	{1948 1937	126 162	1 3	28 1
Other kinds of preserved fruit, including dried fruit, fruit pulp and frozen fruit	$ \begin{cases} 1948 \\ 1937 \end{cases} $	509(f) ••	3 32	3,531 3,475
Ginger, preserved	{1948 1937	1 3		80 66
Table jelly squares, powders, crystals and compounds	1948	331	13	 1
DS 95272/1		•		

.

8/K/14

TABLE 12 (contd.)

		Production(b)(c)	Exports	Retained imports
Vegetables (including olives) preserved in salt or brine	${iggl\{ 1948 \\ 1937 \ \end{array}}$	Th. cwts. 149 149 2	Th. cwts. 1 . 1	Th. cwts. 162 272
Vegetables, frozen	1948	84	••	44
Vegetables, preserved in airtight containers				COLLEGIAL
Beans in tomato sauce	1948	1,167	iente paret at	39
Other descriptions	1948	2,910(f)	••	1,038
Total vegetables preserved in airtight containers	${1948 \\ 1937}$	4,077(f) 1,593	88 35	1,077 1,520
Chutney	{1948 {1937	36 29	1 1	30 12
Sauces	1948	728	25	61
Salad cream (including mayonnaise)	1948	79	8	2a
Relishes	1948	9(1)	5	
Total sauces, salad cream and relishes	{1948 1937	816(f) 621	37 55	84 108

(a) Figures of sales (or production) refer only to larger establishments in Great Britain (1948) or the United Kingdom (1937). All recorded exports from and imports into the United Kingdom are given in the table. The figures, therefore, are not strictly comparable.
(b) Sales in 1948 and production for sale in 1937.
(c) Including sales (or production) by establishments classified to other trades.

- (d) Including 774,000 cwts. recorded as unclassified.
- Described as "Jams and fruit jellies." (e)
- (f) Partly estimated.

.

(g) Described as "Plums".

TABLE 13

Materials

Vegetables

Potatoes (c)

Other sorts (including rhubarb)

Fresh

Preserved

Fresh fruit

• Oranges

Other sorts

Fruit pulp

Citrus

Other sorts

Dried fruits

Sugar (including invert sugar)

Apple pectin

Packing materials

Tin containers

Glass bottles and jars Other packing materials

#### Apple pomace

Molasses, treacle and syrup Edible oils and fats Tomato purée Barley (unmalted) Malt

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#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Purchased materials and fuel Larger establishments

	1948			7(b)	1935(b)		
	Materials and fuel purchased		Usage	of purchas and fu	ed material el	S	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	
	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	٤' 000	
			and the second se				
	1,177	599		the Artho	San tang	i freeze	
	2,312	2,285	2,109	1,264	1,670	1,016	
	1,148	3,511	ļ				
	240	568					
	1,924	5,222			distriction and a		
						and the second sec	
	138	292	2,101	2,444(d)	1,757	2,284(d)	
	1,173	5,299					
	108	499			uni-uni Lauides		
	4, 529	13,442	3,116	2,797	3,136	2,631	
	298	470	79	70		(e)	
		Satt .		el sun com		120-11	
{	578 Th. gross	1,989					
l	3,371	3,151		3,459		(e)	
	4,665	3,736				Sealer Sealer	
		4,294	ľ		and a second	You .	
	Th. cwts. 5	9	<u>N</u>				
	116	178					
	132	936		(e)	alle margane	(e)	
	171	1,097					
	39	52		inner bu	in the second	1.236	
	28	71	2		143		
		· · · ·		adjustice of	trips toth th		
				rease ber	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1		
			-	ALSO STAR	0401		
	5 any 5481 1		a time a	Ly To What	1000 L9030		
			ALL.	2002 Week	e . bargana	4 (9)	
	1	1	1	1		Contract Service	

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FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO

TABLE 13 (contd.)

100 M	1948(a)		1937	(b)	1935(b)	
	Materials purcha		Usage	Usage of purchased materials and fuel		
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials (contd.)	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000
Mustard seed	1	7	]			
Mustard	3	22			ed.	масерія
Salt	58	19			19	
Acetic acid (including non-brewed vinegar) in terms of 100% acid	16	60		(e)		(e)
Vinegar (malt, wine and spirit)	Th. galls. 2,828	250				
Vinegar and other condiments, unclassified		112			reen Ferenvez	
All other and unclassified purchased materials		5,690	••	3, 422	••	6,129(f)
Fuel and electricity	Th. tons		Th. tons		Th. tons	
Coal	199.3	586	128.7	157	111.3	116
Coke	18.2	75	••	(e)	10.9	16
Electricity purchased (g)	Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)	tal j	Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)		Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)	410 ·
From public supply	28,370	158	Ì .			
From other sources (including electricity obtained from other works under the same ownership)	517	4	12,001	50 12	10,978	53
Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel	Th. galls.		Th. galls.		Th. galls.	135BR
Used for road vehicles	1,526	142	1	(-)		(2)
Used for other power purposes	84	5	}	(e)		(e)
Other oil fuel (including creosote/pitch mixtures)	1,877	69		(e)	576	9(h)
Gas purchased	Th. therms					
From public supply	1,570 Th. cu.ft. 14,005	69 3		er co cons a	porajoje seo: proxet	alto: Reiloit
From other sources	-	_		155	bos alte s	(e)
Ges obtained from other works under the same ownership	-	_			aantaa a	o enoT
All other purchased fuel		20			COLOR & COLUMN	
Total		54,988		13,830		12, 254

(a) Great Britain only.
(b) United Kingdom.
(c) So far as recorded separately.
(d) Described as "Fruit".
(e) Not recorded separately.
(f) Including fuel not specified separately.
(g) The total quantity of electricity consumed in 1948 was 33,503,000 B.T. units, including 4,617,000 generated in the same works.
(h) Described as "Heavy fuel oil".

PRESERVED FRU Stocks of finished progress and stocks of Larger establishme TABLE 14	products and materials ar	work in d fuel,
	At beginning	g of year
	Quantity	Value
Finished products	Th. cwts.	£' 00C
Marmalade and jams (including jelly jams)	448	1,836
Fruit canned or bottled in syrup (except { rhubarb)	93	296 44
Preserved vegetables	510	1,243
Pickles and sauces	18	105 24
Other finished products		1,106
Work in progress		860
Total finished products and work in progress	1018	5,513
Materials and fuel		
Sugar (including invert sugar)	366	1,016
Other descriptions of materials and fuel	nue entition and	7,199
Total materials and fuel	ir in any other R separate acco	8,215
573 fepales	eefeq dt	23.080

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#### SERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

of finished products and work in d stocks of materials and fuel, 1948

At end of year At beginning of year Quantity Value Quantity Value Th. cwts. £'00C Th. cwts. £'000 Jams) 448 1,836 402 1,672 cept 93 296 71 232 44 .. 510 1,243 507 1,493 18 105 23 131 24 32 .. .. 1,106 1,710 •• •• 860 857 in progress 5,513 6,126 366 1,016 662 224 fuel 7,199 9,026 •• .. 8,215 9,688

#### Employment and remuneration (a)

Larger establishments

TA	BL	E	15		
				1	
				1	

Average number operatives			r of	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (b)			Total		
	1948(c)	1937(d)	1935(d)	19 <b>48</b> (c)	1937 (d)	1935(d)	1948(c)	1937 (d)	1935(d)
Males	A	E of year	uminas.						
Under 18	639	535	511	91	105	85	730	640	596
All ages	11,120	7,174	7,013	4,481	3, 431	3, 391	15,601	10,605	10,404
Females		and I	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1		. (emet) tot	tel, gribe	(oni) emet		1,621
Under 18	2,430	4,315	4,273	537	326	214	2,967	4,641	4, 487
All ages	25, 286	17,480	17,461	3,172	1,746	1,657	28,458	19,226	19,118
and the second			510				an Euldia		
Total		22	. 85			tates	8990		019
Under 18	3,069	4,850	4,784	628	431	299	3,697	5,281	5,083
All ages	36,406	24,654	24,474	7,653(d)	5,177	5,048	44,059	29,831	29, 522
		108					(e)(f)(g)	in prograde	202012
831 (8 1)	£'000	BR et		£'000	rk' ta pròg	ni bra bi	£'000	the han	
Total remuneration	7,324		•• ••	3,051	••	(1 <b>.1</b> 500)	10,375	li boo siil i	191.5K

(a) Excluded employees. The following numbers were employed at establishments in this trade but are not included in the table or in any other report (e.g., employees in a separate selling or transport organisation for which separate accounts are kept) :-

Canteen workers	15	males	57,3	females
Other workers	90	males	60	females

(b) Number at September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935.

(c) Great Britain only.

(d) United Kingdom.

There were, in addition, 62 working proprietors (47 males and 15 females) in 1948. Working (e) proprietors are included in the 1937 and 1935 figures.

(f) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to £307,000.

(g) The following persons (included in this total) were employed on special work by establishments employing 100 or more persons: -

	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical employees
Transport of goods cutside the premises	1,022	
Maintenance and repair of firms' buildings, but not plant	392	
Research work not directly connected with current production however charged	5	38

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade employed 3 male and 96 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being \$7,000. Similar information is not available for 1937 and 1935.

3LE 16								
	Amount	Es	tatlishments	making ret	urns for the	e calendar y	ear	
	paid by all		Percentage of annual remuneration paid in					
	establish- ments	Amount paid	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Year	
s and salaries of	£' 000	£'000	00212					
peratives	7,324	2,778	22.3	23.4	27.6	26.7	100.0	
ministrative, technical nd clerical employees	3,051	1,208	24.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	100.0	
Total	10,375	3,986	22.9	23.6	26.8	26.8	100.0	

(a) Including bonus and commission payments.

TABLE 17 - Payments for work done on materials given out, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain The total amount paid for work done on materials given out was £392,000. Payments for certain services, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

#### TABLE 18

TA

Wag

Repair and maintenance Of buildings

Of plant, machinery and vehicles

Unclassified

Hire of plant, machinery and vehicles

Advertising and market research

Advertising in newspapers, magazines

Other advertising services (poster d and market research

Unclassified

Payments made for research work

To research associations

To universities, institutions, acade

To other commercial concerns

Postage, telephone, telegrams and cabl Commercial insurance premiums

Rates (excluding water rates) payable

(a) Including £14,000 recorded as "Hire of plant, machinery and vehicles (including space)".

PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

(a) talat box.	Amount paid
t of Itaeholics Equent	£'000 187
·	467
	393
	80 (a)
	- alast
s and periodicals	253
display, despatch of circulars, etc.)	163
	250
	er Le autitation de la
	9
emic bodies and similar agencies	1
	5
les	166
	165
in the year	81
ine of alast mathematical and mathematical and discussion	

## Plant, machinery and vehicles acquired and disposed of, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

### TABLE 19

NewSecond-handDisposal& 1000& 1000& 1000Plant and machinery1,1522522Vehicles37735868	
Plant and machinery 1,152 25 22	5
	183 MAL
Vohdelen 2017 co. 69	
Vehicles 373 58 68	
Total 1,525 83 100	and the second se

# Capital expenditure on building work and changes in occupation of buildings and land, 1948

#### Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 20

		£'000	£'000
1.	Capital expenditure on building work (a)	2 000	201
2.	Existing buildings and land (b)		
	(1) Capital cost of freeholds bought	57	
	Estimated capital value of		
	(11) Rented property newly occupied in the year (c)	74	
	(111) Leasehold buildings and land newly occupied in the year	14	
	Total of heading 2		145
	Total of headings 1 and 2		346
3.	Existing buildings and land relinquished (d)		
	(1) Selling value of freeholds sold	46	
	(11) Estimated value of other properties relinquished	3	
	Total of heading 3		49
4.	Headings 1 and 2 less heading 3	enclassiant .	297

(a) Excluding site value, which, where appropriate, is included in heading 2(1).
(b) The figures do not reflect changes in ownership of previously occupied land and buildings.
(c) Property which is occupied under an agreement for the payment of rent without the purchase

of a lease or the payment of a premium.(d) Including property destroyed or abandoned.

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PRESERVED FRUIT AND VH		NTRY TABLES	5	8/K/21					
	.948 Immary								
Larger es	stablishments			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
TABLE 21	noves toRior			Great					
	England	Wales	Scotland	Britain					
Gross output (production)	£1000 72,022	£'000 406	£1000 5,977	£'000 78,406					
	49,002	259	4,254	53, 515					
Cost of materials and fuel used		200		392					
Payment for work done on materials given out	368	-	25	ng inglandsta					
Net output	22,653	148	1,698	24,499					
Wages and salaries of persons. employed	9,487 No.	72 No.	816 No.	10,375 No.					
Average number of persons employed (a)	40,011 £	333	3,777 £	44,121 £					
Net output per person employed (a)	566 £'000	443 £'000	450 £'000	555 £'000					
Stocks at end of year		S (BREL V	ne kulting ( 101	enst.					
Finished products and work in progress	5,759 8,954	22 40	345 695	6,126 9,688					
Materials and fuel	No.	40 No. 6	No. 29	No. 320					
Number of establishments	285	0	29	320					
(a) Excluding outworkers. The values of gross output and of materials	and fuel used as	re derived ir	the following	ng way:-					
at	England	Wales .	Scotland	Great Britain					
Output of firms in this trade	£1000	£1000	£1000	£'00C					
Total value of sales (see Table 23)	73,155	394	6,109	79,658					
Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress	+585	+16	+12	+613					
	73,740	411	6,120	80,271					
Less payment for transport by other firms	1,718	4	143	1,865					
Gross output (production)	72,022	406	5,977	78,406					
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade			Contraction of the second	CONTRACTOR AND					
Purchases (see Table 24)	50,261	237	4,490	54,988					
Adjustment for changes in stocks	-1,258	+21	-236	-1,473					
Materials and fuel used	49,002	259	4,254	53,515					
	Summary	instead and	11011 Das as.	tota vaznite					
TABLE 22 Small firms									
Preserved and the stars,	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain					
Number of returns	105	7	8	120					
Average number of persons employed (a)	2		2002.00.00.00.0000 2	STURING STORY					
Males	262	11	18	291					
Females	428	45	31	504					
Total	690	56	49	795					
(a) Including working proprietors.									

(a) Including working proprietors.

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# FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

Sales in the trade

### Larger establishments

TABLE 23

8/K/22

	England	and Wales	Scotland		Great Britain	
all 24 - 27 all all a	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Principal products	Th. cwts.	£1000	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000
Preserved fruit	T.d.	121				pugame dete
Marmalade and jams	19		291	ierecens-ample		time suggest
Marmalade	811	4,346	119	659	930	5,005
Jams (including jelly jams)	3, 519	20,560	562	3,051	4,081	23,611
Unclassified	712	3,928	57	312	769	4,240
Mincemeat	173	1,118	5	30	178	1,149
Fruit preserved without sugar, canned or bottled	887 (777)333 997 813 (986)	lout bin ale	FALL NATIONAL	iana; Sunjako secut		(4) E70
Apples	9	35	-	-	9	35
Other kinds		(a)	••	(a)	81	556
Fruit canned or bottled in syrup		177		trade (see Table		- Dungaun of Total va
Strawberries	•	(a)	of	(a)	12	141
Apples (including purée)	54	. 262			54	262
Other kinds		. (a)		(a)	756	3,524
Fruit, crystallised, glace or Metz, and drained	16	293		trojacuti	16	<b>2</b> 93
Candied or drained peel		(a)		(a)	101	680
Other kinds of preserved fruit, including fruit { pectin	5	28 8	} -	- {	5	28 8
Fruit, frozen and fruit pulp		(a)		(a)	464 .	1,701
Ginger, preserved	1	27	-	-	1	27
Table jellies		lant.				
Squares		(a)		(a)	140	1,246
Powders, crystals and compounds	28	337	1	18	30	354
Bottled jellies, other than jelly jams		3	-	-	-	3
Potato crisps		(a)		(a)	165	1,660
DS 95272/1				proprie tors	and working	(a) the

	England and Wales		Scot	land	Great Britain		
		p + + + E + M +		1			
madent decer	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Principal products (contd.)	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	
Vegetables, dried, other than peas, beans, etc., air-dried and cleaned	3	82	The selits.	_	3	82	
Vegetables (including olives) preserved in salt or brine; and vegetables, dehydrated		(a)	- 828 at	(a) (	278	1,455	
Vegetables, frozen			100		84	539	
Vegetables preserved in air-tight containers			tan ewar.	estends th	noluding ac	e autoria	
Homogenised baby foods	78	544	073	-	78	544	
Beans in tomato sauce	960	3, 419	- 15	-	960	3,419	
Peas	••	(a)		(a)	1,766	5,713	
Other descriptions, including rhubarb	•	(a)	8 <b>1</b> 1	(a) {	876	<b>3,111</b> 182	
Pickles and sauces		621.1	LA L	JIMT		anihina albana	
Pickles	458	3,124	31	195	489	3,319	
Chutney		(a)	-63	(a)	32	267	
Sauces	610	4,780	47	257	657	5,037	
Salad cream (including mayonnaise)		(a)		(a)	66	749	
Relishes and sandwich spread	30	363	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· _	30	363	
Waste products		115	• ••	12		127	
Work done for the trade or on commission	ivibal of pol	(a)	ne recense all reconstructions	(a)		223	
. Total principal products	a faith and	63,865	1.32	5,789	Data in	69,654	
Other output		The second					
Preserved meat in tins, glasses, etc.	24	. 117		-	24	117	
Meat and fish pastes in tins or glasses	46	684	-	-	46	684	
Sausages, brawn, meat pies, etc.	25	132	-	-	25	132	
Cocoa and sugar confectionery	49	531	4	25	52	556	
DS 95272/1							

### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

### FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 23 (contd.)

	1					
	England a	nd Wales	Scotl	and	Great B	ritain
21000 11. oktor, 21000	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Th. galls.	£' 000	Th. galls.	£'000	Th. galls.	£'000
Other output (contd.)				ban	elo bas bet	
Vinegar	4,832	929	269	50	5, 100	979
Fruit juices	••	(a)		(a) {	64	44 76
	Th. cwts.		Th. cwts.	d the set	Th. cwts.	Accessa
Soups (including soup squares and powders)	670	2, 566	4	16	674	2,581
Coffee and chicory essences and extracts	13	109	- 60	3	13	112
Blancmange, custard and similar powders	8	56	2	7	10	63
Lemon curd and lemon cheese	118	618	3	20	122	638
Puddings (including fruit puddings)	141	1,149	4	31	145	1,180
Self-raising flour	5	6	5	8	10	14
Cake mixtures	15	61		-	15	61
Other food and drink products		2,028	915	108 .		2,135
Other goods		346		52	ont)	398
Work done (b)	12	233		-	unen bas san	233
Total		73, 550	00	6,109	101 DB 101 DB 100 DB 10	79,658

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given.

(b) Amount charged.

Eng Quant Th. .. Other sorts (including 2,1 1,1 1,8 1,0 Sugar (including invert 3, 9 Packing materials Th. 3,2 Tin containers Glass bottles and jars 4,: Th. c

Other packing materials Apple pomace Molasses, treacle and syrup Edible oils and fats Tomato purée Barley (unmalted)

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Malt

TABLE 24

Materials

Vegetables

Potatoes

rhubarb) Fresh

Fresh fruit Oranges

Fruit pulp Citrus

Preserved

Other sorts

Other sorts

Dried fruits

Apple pectin

sugar)

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

Purchased materials and fuel

Larger establishments

- lig- in the second		and any second second second	11 - 1 - 1				
gland a	and Wales	Scotl	Land	Great Britain			
tity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost		
cwts.	£'000 ·	Th. cwts.	٤'000	Th. cwts.	£'000		
				ant put and	Pre Stawn		
	(a)	10 - 11 - 11 - 1	(a)	1,177	599		
CLAD .C	(4)	alin.	(2)	1,1//	000		
	1		22040		() Parge		
194	2,166	119	119	2,312	2, 285		
134	3,459	14	52	1,148	3, 511		
			17	A Section 1947			
215	511	24	57	240	568		
853	4,996	71	226	1,924	5,222		
	5	V. D. T. U.	2011 (34.)	bezeripnor (	ilebride15		
118	251	20	41	138	292		
000	4,466	173	833	1,173	5, 299		
105	485	3	14	108	499		
997	11,844	532	1,598	4, 529	13, 442		
263	411	36	59	298	470		
2000			00				
564	1,934	14	55	578	1,989		
gross 280	3,034	Th. gross 91	116	Th. gross 3,371	3, 151		
298	3,458	366	278	4,665	3,736		
02. 11.	4,044		250	diction of Ric	4,294		
cwts. 5	8	Th. cwts. 1	1	Th. cwts. 5	9		
116	178	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		116	178		
126	898	5	38	132	936		
169	1,079	2	17	171	1,097		
39	52		-	39	52		
28	71	Lo Emio Pui 10		28	71		

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#### FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

#### TABLE 24 (contd.)

	England an	d Wales	Scot	land	Great Britain	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials (contd.)	Th. cwts.	£1000	Th. cwts.	£1000	Th. cwts.	21000
Mustard seed		(a)	•••••	(a)	1	7
Mustard	3	22			3	22
Salt	55.	17	3	1	58	19
Acetic acid (including non-brewed vinegar) in terms of 100% acid	14	50	3	10	16	60
Vinegar (malt, wine and spirit)	Th. galls. 2,556	221	Th. galls. 271	29	Th. galls. 2,828	250
Vinegar and other condiments, unclassified		107		4		112
All other and unclassified purchased materials		5,337		353	66/1	5,690
Fuel and electricity	Th. tons		Th. tons		Th. tons	
Coal	172.2	516	27.2	70	199.3	586
Coke	18.2	75	0.1	-	18.2 Th. B. T. U.	75
Electricity purchased	Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)	A Set	Th. B.T.U. (kw. hrs.)		(kW. hrs.)	
From public supply	25,278	142	3,092	16	28,370	158
From other sources, including electricity cbtained from other works under the same ownership	10.7	(a)	1,000	(a)	517	4
under the same ownership	Th. galls.	(4)	Th. galls.	(a)	Th. galls.	4 11 12 12
Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel		. 844	5, 897			TLOUT
Used for road vehicles	1,397	130	130	12	1,526	142
Used for other power purposes	84	5	-	-	84	5
Other oil fuel (including creoscte/pitch mixtures)	1,875	68	2	1. 	1,877	69
Gas purchased	Th. therms 1,486	67	Th. therms 84	3	Th: therms 1,570	69
From public supply	Th. cu.ft. 5,461	2	Th. cu.ft. 8,544	1	Th. cu.ft. 14,005	sent0g
From other sources	- 1	8-	-	-	- 908	tod off <del>s</del> ?
Gas obtained from other works under the same ownership	_	178	116	- diud	treacle and g	Molasses
All other purchased fuel		8		11	•• *	20
Total		50,498		4,490		54,988
(a) Owing to the risk of disc	locure of inform	notion nole	ting to indivi	duol fime	concrate figu	19 Y. C. 1.50

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given.

#### PRESERVED FRUIT AND VEGETABLES COUNTRY TABLES

#### Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments

#### TABLE 25

	England and Wales			Scotland			Great Britain		
	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total
Males								6	
Under 18	558	81	639	81	1.0	91	639	91	730
All ages	10,248	4,211	14,459	872	270	1,142	11,120	4, 481	15,601
Females									
Under 18	2,220	470	2,690	210	67	277	2,430	537	2,967
All ages	22,970	2,865	25,835	2,316	307	2,623	25,286	3,172	28,458
Total			-1945 - 4						
Under 18	2,778	551	3,329	291	77	368	3,069	628	3,697
All ages	33,218	7,076(b)	40,294 (b)(c)	3,188	577 (b)	3,765 (b)(c)	36,406	7,653(d)	44,059 (b) (c)
Total remuneration	£'0C0 5,720	£'000 2,839	£'000 9,559	\$1000 604	£'000 212	£'000 816	£°000 7,324	&'000 3,051	£1000 10,375

(a) Number at September 25, 1948.

36 males and 14 females in England and Wales, and 11 males and 1 female in Scotland.

(b) There were, in addition, 62 working proprietors (47 males and 15 females) in Great Britain; (c) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to a total of £307,000; £280,000 for England and Wales, and £27,000 for Scotland.

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade in England and Wales employed 3 male and 96 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being £7,000.

### FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO COUNTRY TABLES

Monthly Index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments (average employment in 1948 = 100)

#### TABLE 26

Planta District	Mon	thly index (	a)	Month	Monthly index (a)			
Month	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	HOILOIL	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
1948	o   sovialengi	i in	at the Lopenstar	1948	na stalissian ana	and the		
January	94.8	105.5	95.8	August	109.9	99.9	108.9	
February	93.8	102.8	94.7	September	105.8	102.8	105.5	
March	89.1	96.6	89.9	October	104.1	105.0	104.2	
April	89.1	94.0	90.0	November	110.7	108.1	110.4	
May	92.4	92.2	92.4	December	100,.8	104.8	101.2	
June	103.3	92.3	102.2				Solidana.	
July	106.3	95.8	105.2	Percentage employment in this trade covered by the index	37.8	43.0	38.3	
· · · · · ·	and the second second second second					2		

(a) The index numbers are calculated from the number of operatives employed for one week in each month returned by larger establishments that made returns for the calendar year 1948.

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