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# Business Monitor

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

## Report on the Census of Production

### Summary Tables



Department of Industry  
Business Statistics Office



**PA1002**

# **Business Monitor**

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

**1972**

## **Report on the Census of Production**

### **Summary tables**

Presented by the Department of Industry  
to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947  
(10 & 11 Geo. 6 Cha. 39 sec 7)

#### **The Government Statistical Service**

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Enquiries about statistics in this publication should be made to the Business Statistics Office, Cardiff Road, Newport, Gwent, NPT 1XG  
Telephone 0633-56111 ext 2455.

**Department of Industry  
Business Statistics Office**

London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office 1977



## SUMMARY TABLES

## NOTES

1 This Business Monitor presents summary detail of the Census of Production for 1972, at establishment and enterprise level. Comparative data for 1970 and 1971 is given in establishment tables 1 and 2. Where revised figures have become available since the publication of the separate industry Monitors for 1972 the opportunity has been taken to include them in these summary tables. The Census of Production for 1972 is the third of the new annual series, which forms part of the new integrated system of industrial statistics being introduced by the Government Statistical Service. The complete system comprises quarterly inquiries into manufacturers' sales of products, annual censuses and less frequent inquiries into additional subjects, including details of purchases of goods and services by industry. It replaces the various short-period inquiries conducted by different Government departments and the detailed censuses which have been taken fairly regularly since 1907. The last detailed quinquennial census was for 1968. These notes give the main information needed for interpreting the figures: more detailed information about the census is given in a separate Business Monitor — PA1001 (Introductory Notes), Report on the Census of Production, 1972.

2 *Disclosure of information*

The summary tables have been prepared in conformity with the disclosure provisions of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947. In order to avoid disclosing information about individual enterprises it has in some cases not been possible to publish information in the full detail in which it was collected.

3 *Symbols used*

The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. Not available
- Nil or less than half the final digit shown
- \* Figures cannot be shown owing to the risk of disclosing information about individual enterprises
- R Revised

4 *Rounding of figures*

The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded to the nearest final digit. There may, therefore, be an apparent slight discrepancy between a sum of constituent items and a total shown.

5 *Order and higher aggregations*

Where no footnote is given against an Order or higher aggregation the reader should nevertheless refer to and take into account any notes given against the industries which constitute that Order or Orders which constitute a higher aggregation.

6 *Industrial classification*

The Annual Censuses of Production are conducted on the Business Statistics Office's Production Register. Normally establishments on the Register are classified to industries on the basis of major activity in conformity with the third edition of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Normally an establishment was classified to an industry if its sales of the principal products of that industry accounted for a greater proportion of its total sales than its sales of the principal products of any other industry; classification is generally based on an establishment's returns to the quarterly production inquiry. Where this was not possible — for example where a quarterly production inquiry had not then been introduced — the classification of an establishment reflects its return to the Census of Production, 1968. Establishments for which information was not available either from the quarterly inquiries or the 1968 Census were classified on the basis of the description of the business given by the establishments to the Business Statistics Office, for instance, in the course of registration.

7 *Coverage*

Detailed census returns were generally sought only from establishments employing on average 25 or more persons, but in industries where firms employing less than 25 persons account for a relatively high proportion of total employment and output the exemption limit was lowered to 11. Census returns were also sent to establishments whose employment was not known to the Business Statistics Office at the time of despatch.

## TERMS USED IN THE CENSUS REPORT

8 *Average number employed*

Establishments were required to state the number of persons on the payroll (i.e. whose national insurance cards were held by them) on the average during the year of return, whether full time or part time employees. Separate figures were required for (a) administrative, technical and clerical employees and (b) all other employees (operatives). Averages could be calculated from figures relating to the last week of each calendar month. Establishments were also required to state the number of working proprietors where appropriate and these are included in total employment figures. Outworkers (i.e. persons employed by establishments who worked in their own homes etc. on materials supplied by the establishments) are excluded. The figures include persons engaged on merchanting or factoring and canteen workers where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the return.

9 *Working Proprietors*

These include all persons regarded as "self-employed" for national insurance purposes and members of their families who worked in the business without receiving a fixed wage or salary; but such persons who worked less than half the normal



number of working hours are excluded. Directors working in the business but not in receipt of a definite wage, salary or commission are included under this heading; directors paid by fee only are not included.

#### 10 Employees

Administrative, technical and clerical employees include managing and other directors in receipt of a definite wage, salary or commission, managers, superintendents and works foremen; research, experimental development, technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; editorial staff, staff reporters, canvassers, competition and advertising staff; travellers; and office (including works office) employees.

Operatives include all other classes of employees, that is, broadly speaking, all manual wage earners. They include those employed in and about the factory or works; operatives employed in power houses, transport work (including roundsmen), stores, warehouses, shops and canteens; inspectors, viewers and similar workers; maintenance workers, and cleaners. Operatives engaged in outside work of erecting, fitting etc. are also included, but outworkers are excluded.

#### 11 Capital expenditure

Capital expenditure during the year in respect of manufacturing units where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included in the figures for 1970, 1971 and 1972.

##### (a) New building work

This represents the cost incurred during the year of new building and other constructional work (including office buildings, canteens and the like used in connection with the business covered by the return, but not dwelling houses for employees).

The value is that charged to capital account during the year of return; it includes expenditure on new buildings or on the extension or reconstruction of old buildings, the value of works of a capital nature carried out by the establishment's own staff and the cost of any newly constructed buildings purchased. Figures shown include any legal charges, stamp duties, agents' commissions, etc.

##### (b) Land and existing buildings

The items shown are the capital cost of freeholds purchased and the capital cost of premium payable for leaseholds acquired (excluding the value of any assets acquired in taking over an existing business), and the amounts receivable for any freeholds or leaseholds disposed of. The value is that charged to capital account during the year of return.

##### (c) Plant, machinery and vehicles

The items shown are the value of plant and machinery and of vehicles acquired, both new and second-hand, and the amount received for items disposed of during the year. The value of plant and machinery acquired includes plant, etc., which firms produced for their own use in connection with the business covered by the return. The value of plant, etc., acquired is the expenditure charged to capital account during the year of return less any discounts received, but including the cost of transport and installation. No deduction is made for depreciation, amortization or obsolescence. The proceeds of items disposed of during the year exclude amounts written off for items scrapped.

#### 12 Enterprise

The term enterprise is used in this report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control. An enterprise normally consists of a single establishment, more than one establishment owned by the same firm, or a number of establishments owned by a parent company and its subsidiary company or companies. Information about the relationship between constituent companies of enterprises was obtained mainly from published sources such as the Stock Exchange Year Book supplemented by information from company reports and information supplied by establishments. The information available is not complete but covers the largest and most important groups of industrial establishments and is believed sufficient to provide a worth-while basis for analysis.

#### 13 Establishment

The definition of an establishment in 1970, 1971 and 1972 was that of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968): "the smallest unit which can provide the information normally required for an economic census, for example, employment, expenses, turnover, capital formation." Sometimes activities which are conducted as a single business are carried on at a number of addresses, termed local units. Where the activities which are closely integrated, and detailed census information is not available for each unit, it is treated as a multi-unit establishment and a single return accepted. Separate figures are obtained, however, of employment and net capital expenditure at each unit.

#### 14 Gross output

Gross output measures the total value of production (including work done) by establishments during the year. It is calculated as follows:-

|            |  |
|------------|--|
|            | Value of sales and work done                                   |
| Plus/Less: | Increase/decrease in value of stocks of goods on hand for sale |
| Plus/Less: | Increase/decrease in value of work in progress                 |
| =          | Gross output.  |

#### 15 Net output

Net output represents the value added to materials by the process of production (including the margin on selling any merchanted or factored goods). It is calculated as follows:-

|       |  |
|-------|--|
|       | Gross output   |
| Less: | Purchases adjusted for change in value of stocks of fuel and raw materials |
| Less: | Payments for work given to other establishments                            |
| Less: | Payments for transport   |
| Less: | Net amount of any duties, subsidies, allowances and levies payable         |
| =     | Net output.  |

#### 16 Net output per person employed

The figures of net output per person employed are derived by dividing the net output by the average number of persons employed (full and part-time) on all activities covered by the returns, including operatives, administrative, technical and clerical employees and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

#### 17 Purchases

Purchases include the cost of materials and components bought for use in production; of fuel and electricity for all purposes; of packaging materials including the cost of returnable cases and containers when first purchased; of workshop materials, office materials and materials for repairs to establishment's own buildings, plants and vehicles when carried out by their own work people included in the returns; of consumable tools; and of parts for machinery purchased during the year as replacements. Water charges are also included. In general, purchases of goods for merchenting or factoring and canteen supplies are included. Materials supplied by customers for processing are excluded, as are all purchases charged to capital account. The values shown include any duty paid (less rebate, etc.) but exclude trade discounts allowed. The cost of transport is included only if included in the cost of materials as invoiced; amounts paid to transport organisations, including an establishment's own separate transport organisation for delivery of materials and fuel are, therefore, excluded. Materials purchased overseas are included at the c.i.f. cost plus any duty payable if the cost of transport from the docks was not included in the invoiced price, but at their full delivery cost if invoiced "carriage paid home". Materials and fuel transferred from another department of the establishment not covered by the same return are included at the estimated selling value recorded by the other department.

#### 18 Sales

Sales are in respect of goods made by the business covered by the return, goods made for it by outworkers or by other establishments from materials given out to them (sometimes described as goods made on commission) and waste products. Any machinery or other capital items produced for use in the business covered by the return are included, the value being that adopted in the establishment's asset accounts. Goods sold without being subjected to any manufacturing process (i.e. merchanted or factored) and canteen takings are included.

The value shown for sales is the net selling value, defined as the amount charged to customers whether on an ex-works or delivered basis excluding any trade discounts, agents' commissions, allowances for returnable cases, purchase tax, etc.; the net amount charged for packaging materials is included. Goods charged on a delivered basis to customers overseas are included at the f.o.b. value.

Goods produced in one establishment and transferred to another establishment of the same firm not covered by the return were treated as sales by the producing establishment and valued as far as possible as if they had been sold to an independent purchaser. Goods transferred to wholesale or retail selling organisations for which separate accounts were kept were valued on the same basis.

To the extent that sales of finished products of one establishment constitute the materials purchased by another, total figures of the value of sales (and of materials and fuel purchased) include an element of duplication. In some industries, e.g. motor vehicle manufacturing, and woollen and worsted, this duplication is substantial; and aggregates of the figures for a number of industries contain significantly greater amounts of duplication. For work done on commission, sub-contract work, etc., the value shown is the total amount charged for the work, including the value of any materials bought and used in such work.

#### 19 Services rendered

This represents the amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery and other goods, providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered to other organisations. It includes amounts credited for similar services rendered to other establishments of the same enterprise not covered by the return.

#### 20 Standard Industrial Classification

Industry classification is based on the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). It is published by HM Stationery Office together with a separate index in the form of an alphabetical list of industries.

#### 21 Stocks and work in progress

Values are given of stocks of goods on hand for sale and of materials, stores and fuel, at the end of the year of return, including any stocks of goods held for merchenting or factoring. Values of the increase during the year are also shown. The values include duty in the case of dutiable goods held out of bond. The value of work in progress at the end of, and the increase during the year are also usually shown. This excludes any progress payments made to sub-contractors, and no deduction is made on account of progress payments received.

#### 22 Transport payments

These represent the total amount paid or credited during the year for both outwards transport of finished goods sold and inwards transport of materials and fuel purchased. They include payment to other establishments, and to any separate transport organisation of the same establishment not covered by the return, but exclude the value of transport services provided by the business covered by the return. The items included are payments for hired cartage and for inwards and outwards carriage by all forms of inland transport, i.e. railways, road haulage, canals, coastwise shipping, air, etc. Payments made for sea and air freight on goods sold to customers overseas and on materials and fuel purchased from overseas suppliers are excluded.

#### 23 Wages and salaries

These are amounts paid during the year to operatives and to administrative, technical and clerical employees. Payments to working proprietors, whether called salaries or not, are excluded. The values shown include all overtime payments, bonuses



and commissions, whether paid regularly or not, and no deduction is made for income tax, insurances, contributory pensions, etc. The value of any payments in kind, travelling expenses, lodging allowances, etc. and employers' contributions to national insurances and pension schemes is excluded.

24 *Work given out*

The figures shown represent the total amount paid for work done by other establishments (whether part of the same enterprise or not) on materials supplied to them. They do not include payments to individual outworkers or payments for business and other services.

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TABLE 1 Net output and employment by industry, 1970, 1971 and 1972  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water (a)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry                                    | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
|   | <b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>               | 1970 | ..                 | 91,001          | 47,476.2                                  | 3,214.5                              | 632.4   | 51,402.3     |
|   |   | 1971 | ..                 | 92,754          | 50,634.2                                  | 3,540.5                              | 460.3   | 54,720.9     |
|   |   | 1972 | ..                 | 89,752          | 54,575.4                                  | 3,622.4                              | 485.6   | 58,770.8     |
| <b>ORDER II</b>   | <b>Mining and quarrying (l)</b>             | 1970 | ..                 | 2,510           | 1,138.0                                   | 5.8                                  | -21.4   | 1,201.6      |
|   |   | 1971 | ..                 | 2,441           | 1,111.1                                   | 4.9                                  | 2.9   | 1,205.0      |
|   |   | 1972 | ..                 | 2,242           | 1,325.6                                   | 6.1                                  | 33.0  | 1,452.1      |
| 101   | Coal mining (l)(m)                          | 1970 | ..                 | 506(n)          | 794.1(o)                                  | 0.9                                  | -21.3   | 773.6        |
|   |   | 1971 | ..                 | 470(n)          | 711.4(o)                                  | 0.7                                  | 2.3   | 714.4        |
|   |   | 1972 | ..                 | 445(n)          | 877.4(o)                                  | 0.9                                  | 32.3  | 910.6        |
| 102   | Stone and slate quarrying and mining (l)    | 1970 | 430                | 701             | 118.0(q)                                  | 2.2                                  | - 0.3   | 159.6(r)     |
|   |   | 1971 | 352                | 646             | 124.0(q)                                  | 1.8                                  | 0.1   | 168.2(r)     |
|   |   | 1972 | 329                | 605             | 145.4(q)                                  | 2.5                                  | 0.2   | 197.5(r)     |
| 103   | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (l) | 1970 | 689                | 1,188           | 141.2(q)                                  | 2.3                                  | 0.3   | 178.1(r)     |
|   |   | 1971 | 667                | 1,205           | 157.4(q)                                  | 2.3                                  | - 0.2   | 197.6(r)     |
|   |   | 1972 | 579                | 1,077           | 150.7(q)                                  | 2.0                                  | - 0.2   | 186.2(r)     |
| 104   | Petroleum and natural gas (l)(s)            | 1970 | 9                  | 12              | 55.9(t)                                   | -                                    | -   | 55.9(r)      |
|   |   | 1971 | 15                 | 21              | 88.0(t)                                   | -                                    | -   | 88.1(r)      |
|   |   | 1972 | 19                 | 28              | 123.8(t)                                  | 0.7                                  | -   | 124.4(r)     |
| 109(1)(2)<br>(3)(4)   | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying (l)      | 1970 | 90                 | 103             | 28.7(q)                                   | 0.4                                  | -   | 34.4(r)      |
|   |   | 1971 | 79                 | 99              | 30.3(q)                                   | -                                    | 0.6   | 36.7(r)      |
|   |   | 1972 | 71                 | 87              | 28.3(q)                                   | 0.1                                  | 0.7   | 33.4(r)      |
| <b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>   | <b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>         | 1970 | 74,551             | 87,903          | 43,681.4                                  | 3,027.8                              | 650.3   | 47,359.6     |
|   |   | 1971 | 74,915             | 89,738          | 46,536.5                                  | 3,327.2                              | 460.8   | 50,324.3     |
|   |   | 1972 | 72,328             | 86,954          | 49,933.3                                  | 3,376.6                              | 450.0   | 53,759.9     |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>              | 1970 | 4,474              | 5,994           | 8,231.1                                   | 870.8                                | 55.5  | 9,157.3      |
|   |   | 1971 | 4,353              | 5,951           | 8,821.9                                   | 849.1                                | 74.2  | 9,745.1      |
|   |   | 1972 | 4,220              | 5,731           | 9,378.8                                   | 925.2                                | 41.5  | 10,345.5     |
| 211   | Grain milling                               | 1970 | 297                | 356             | 411.6                                     | 25.8                                 | 1.8   | 439.3        |
|   |   | 1971 | 289                | 363             | 370.6                                     | 20.0                                 | - 0.2   | 390.5        |
|   |   | 1972 | 255                | 335             | 380.9                                     | 20.1                                 | 0.2   | 401.3        |
| 212   | Bread and flour confectionery               | 1970 | 696                | 971             | 493.9                                     | 56.3                                 | 0.3   | 550.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 714                | 994             | 505.1                                     | 65.7                                 | -   | 570.9        |
|   |   | 1972 | 741                | 1,001           | 557.4                                     | 71.3                                 | 0.1   | 628.8        |
| 213   | Biscuits                                    | 1970 | 69                 | 83              | 184.8                                     | 22.3                                 | 1.2   | 208.4        |
|   |   | 1971 | 69                 | 82              | 189.6                                     | 14.0                                 | 0.4   | 203.9        |
|   |   | 1972 | 61                 | 72              | 198.8                                     | 14.1                                 | - 0.3   | 212.6        |
| 214   | Bacon curing, meat and fish products        | 1970 | 864                | 1,058           | 727.6                                     | 50.2                                 | 6.9   | 784.7        |
|   |   | 1971 | 848                | 1,058           | 829.7                                     | 51.3                                 | 3.3   | 884.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 806                | 1,028           | 927.0                                     | 49.7                                 | 6.7   | 938.4        |
| 215   | Milk and milk products                      | 1970 | 515                | 736             | 824.7                                     | 131.1                                | 1.9   | 957.7        |
|   |   | 1971 | 459                | 681             | 1,049.9                                   | 52.2                                 | 16.2  | 1,118.3      |
|   |   | 1972 | 503                | 666             | 1,080.8                                   | 103.1                                | 7.1   | 1,191.0      |
| 216   | Sugar                                       | 1970 | 17                 | 41              | 233.7                                     | 6.0                                  | - 0.3   | 239.4        |
|   |   | 1971 | 18                 | 27              | 249.0                                     | 1.0                                  | - 0.5   | 249.5        |
|   |   | 1972 | 15                 | 26              | 292.8                                     | 3.2                                  | 5.4   | 301.4        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 27,035.3          | 376.3  | 3,745.4                  | 20,998.0   | 2,386        | 8,800.7    | 6,455.8        | 2,260.1       | 7,234.8            | 3,415.7       |
| 28,396.5          | 32.3   | 3,848.4                  | 22,508.3   | 2,625        | 8,575.7    | 6,230.0        | 2,263.5       | 7,759.6            | 3,820.1       |
| 30,129.3          | 243.1  | 3,837.5                  | 25,047.2   | 3,041        | 8,235.9    | 5,982.3        | 2,173.5       | 8,384.2            | 4,097.2       |
| 300.3             | 1.9  | 100.9                    | 802.2      | 2,073        | 386.9      | 344.2          | 41.9          | 369.7              | 64.5          |
| 327.9             | 1.7  | 98.6                     | 780.2      | 2,056        | 379.5      | 337.3          | 41.5          | 372.8              | 74.1          |
| 370.9             | 0.6  | 108.9                    | 972.9      | 2,690        | 361.6      | 321.4          | 39.6          | 471.9              | 83.3          |
| 205.8(p)          | ..   | 20.6                     | 547.2      | 1,623        | 337.1      | 305.1          | 32.0          | 318.1              | 48.9          |
| 223.1(p)          | ..   | 17.7                     | 473.6      | 1,428        | 331.5      | 229.9          | 31.7          | 315.5              | 56.1          |
| 260.7(p)          | ..   | 22.5                     | 627.4      | 1,980        | 316.8      | 286.9          | 30.0          | 413.3              | 63.2          |
| 40.9              | 0.4  | 35.6                     | 83.5       | 3,987        | 20.9       | 16.9           | 3.7           | 22.1               | 5.0           |
| 46.6              | 0.2  | 34.5                     | 87.4       | 4,605        | 19.0       | 15.5           | 3.3           | 22.9               | 5.1           |
| 54.8              | 0.2  | 41.2                     | 101.8      | 5,430        | 18.7       | 15.2           | 3.3           | 25.3               | 5.7           |
| 31.0              | 0.9  | 32.1                     | 115.9      | 5,043        | 23.0       | 17.9           | 4.7           | 23.6               | 6.9           |
| 36.7              | -  | 31.4                     | 129.4      | 5,512        | 23.5       | 18.2           | 4.9           | 28.0               | 8.3           |
| 37.2              | 0.1  | 26.4                     | 122.7      | 5,917        | 20.7       | 15.9           | 4.5           | 27.0               | 8.4           |
| 12.7              | 0.4  | 7.8                      | 35.8       | 32,803       | 1.1        | 0.5            | 0.6           | 0.8                | 2.0           |
| 10.5              | 1.4  | 9.6                      | 69.4       | 53,403       | 1.3        | 0.4            | 0.9           | 1.0                | 3.0           |
| 9.2               | 0.2  | 14.8                     | 100.6      | 62,060       | 1.6        | 0.6            | 1.0           | 1.3                | 4.3           |
| 9.8               | 0.2  | 4.9                      | 19.8       | 4,213        | 4.7        | 3.8            | 0.9           | 5.3                | 1.6           |
| 11.1              | -  | 5.3                      | 20.5       | 4,881        | 4.2        | 3.3            | 0.8           | 5.4                | 1.6           |
| 9.0               | -  | 4.0                      | 20.4       | 5,465        | 3.7        | 2.9            | 0.8           | 5.1                | 1.7           |
| 25,658.0          | 374.4  | 3,544.1                  | 18,532.1   | 2,307        | 8,033.3    | 5,891.6        | 2,057.7       | 6,578.2            | 3,101.1       |
| 26,858.6          | 30.6   | 3,649.1                  | 19,847.3   | 2,535        | 7,829.8    | 5,690.0        | 2,058.3       | 7,073.1            | 3,456.8       |
| 28,425.0          | 242.5  | 3,634.6                  | 21,942.8   | 2,917        | 7,521.9    | 5,469.9        | 1,972.5       | 7,572.0            | 3,677.7       |
| 4,830.7           | 47.0   | 2,026.7                  | 2,346.8    | 2,958        | 793.5      | 621.3          | 167.7         | 625.8              | 239.6         |
| 5,088.4           | 15.2   | 2,090.3                  | 2,581.7    | 3,252        | 793.8      | 619.0          | 170.3         | 710.9              | 273.5         |
| 5,460.3           | 40.4   | 2,022.1                  | 2,903.3    | 3,734        | 777.6      | 608.4          | 164.7         | 783.1              | 295.5         |
| 299.2             | 0.8  | 10.8                     | 130.0      | 4,927        | 26.4       | 18.0           | 8.1           | 22.6               | 12.5          |
| 281.2             | 2.2  | 9.1                      | 102.4      | 4,637        | 22.1       | 15.4           | 6.3           | 22.6               | 10.8          |
| 289.4             | 1.1  | 9.8                      | 103.3      | 5,198        | 19.9       | 14.1           | 5.5           | 23.1               | 10.3          |
| 278.1             | 0.9  | 4.2                      | 269.1      | 1,886        | 142.6(u)   | 123.5          | 18.4          | 118.9              | 20.3          |
| 285.3             | 0.2  | 1.8                      | 284.0      | 1,914        | 148.4(u)   | 130.1          | 17.6          | 135.5              | 20.8          |
| 312.8             | 1.1  | 4.4                      | 312.7      | 2,105        | 148.5(u)   | 131.1          | 16.6          | 148.5              | 22.9          |
| 122.3             | 0.3  | 4.0                      | 82.4       | 1,697        | 48.6       | 38.1           | 10.4          | 29.2               | 12.8          |
| 116.4             | 1.4  | 3.0                      | 85.9       | 1,833        | 46.9       | 37.1           | 9.7           | 32.8               | 14.8          |
| 115.5             | - 0.4  | 3.3                      | 93.4       | 2,086        | 44.8       | 36.9           | 7.8           | 37.5               | 14.0          |
| 572.6             | 1.8  | 3.7                      | 210.2      | 2,012        | 104.5      | 85.8           | 17.9          | 78.1               | 23.7          |
| 641.8             | 1.8  | - 0.6                    | 244.8      | 2,300        | 106.5      | 85.8           | 19.9          | 86.8               | 28.8          |
| 725.4             | 5.4  | 12.2                     | 251.2      | 2,382        | 105.4      | 83.2           | 21.5          | 94.1               | 33.8          |
| 739.2             | 1.7  | 18.6                     | 201.5      | 2,798        | 72.0       | 59.6           | 11.8          | 72.8               | 14.6          |
| 861.2             | 3.3  | 23.3                     | 237.1      | 3,485        | 68.0       | 55.9           | 11.5          | 77.9               | 16.0          |
| 884.3             | 2.3  | 21.5                     | 287.4      | 4,355        | 66.0       | 54.6           | 10.9          | 85.2               | 17.1          |
| 169.3             | 0.6  | 31.0                     | 39.8       | 2,961        | 13.4       | 10.1           | 3.3           | 12.7               | 6.3           |
| 171.2             | - 1.8  | 25.7                     | 50.8       | 3,984        | 12.7       | 9.7            | 3.0           | 15.0               | 6.3           |
| 245.6             | 11.0   | - 2.1                    | 68.8       | 5,406        | 12.7       | 9.7            | 3.0           | 17.6               | 7.2           |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry                                   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output | Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
|   |  |      | Number             | Number          | £ million                                 | £ million                            | £ million   | £ million    | £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b> |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |                   |  |                          |            |              |            |                |               |                    |               |
| 217   | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery   | 1970 | 328                | 358             | 372.4                                     | 24.9                                 | -1.1  | 396.1        | 246.0             | 1.4  | 9.7                      | 141.8      | 1,849        | 76.7       | 60.7           | 15.6          | 52.3               | 23.2          |
|   |  | 1971 | 314                | 349             | 396.3                                     | 35.7                                 | 1.4   | 433.5        | 244.8             | -3.0   | 11.2                     | 174.5      | 2,386        | 73.1       | 56.0           | 16.8          | 55.4               | 25.8          |
|   |  | 1972 | 295                | 328             | 428.3                                     | 39.4                                 | 3.8   | 471.5        | 253.5             | 3.2  | 12.0                     | 209.3      | 2,859        | 73.2       | 57.0           | 15.9          | 64.6               | 29.9          |
| 218   | Fruit and vegetable products               | 1970 | 275                | 358             | 398.6                                     | 18.9                                 | 10.1  | 427.5        | 261.2             | 3.6  | 17.0                     | 153.0      | 2,444        | 62.6       | 49.8           | 12.6          | 42.4               | 17.5          |
|   |  | 1971 | 288                | 353             | 426.2                                     | 24.2                                 | 2.2   | 452.5        | 271.5             | -0.7   | 18.7                     | 161.6      | 2,642        | 61.2       | 48.7           | 12.3          | 47.9               | 19.4          |
|   |  | 1972 | 272                | 333             | 481.5                                     | 33.1                                 | -3.3  | 511.3        | 315.5             | 3.2  | 19.4                     | 179.7      | 3,022        | 59.5       | 46.9           | 12.3          | 53.8               | 21.2          |
| 219   | Animal and poultry foods                   | 1970 | 523                | 620             | 553.6                                     | 100.1                                | 2.1   | 655.8        | 532.5             | 8.5  | 13.8                     | 118.0      | 3,619        | 32.6       | 20.6           | 11.5          | 25.8               | 18.0          |
|   |  | 1971 | 521                | 626             | 582.8                                     | 112.1                                | -0.1  | 694.8        | 539.2             | -11.4  | 12.8                     | 131.3      | 4,096        | 32.1       | 19.9           | 11.7          | 28.1               | 21.0          |
|   |  | 1972 | 467                | 621             | 663.1                                     | 96.8                                 | 1.4   | 761.3        | 588.5             | 1.0  | 12.3                     | 161.5      | 5,289        | 30.5       | 18.7           | 11.4          | 30.7               | 22.0          |
| 221   | Vegetable and animal oils and fats         | 1970 | 130                | 154             | 193.5                                     | 2.7                                  | 1.0   | 197.2        | 161.7             | 3.8  | 2.2                      | 37.1       | 4,463        | 8.3        | 6.2            | 2.0           | 7.9                | 3.5           |
|   |  | 1971 | 126                | 154             | 200.4                                     | 4.8                                  | -   | 205.3        | 168.0             | 0.5  | 2.9                      | 34.8       | 4,240        | 8.2        | 6.1            | 2.0           | 8.7                | 3.8           |
|   |  | 1972 | 120                | 151             | 223.2                                     | 15.0                                 | 2.2   | 240.4        | 194.9             | -0.3   | 3.8                      | 41.4       | 4,605        | 9.0        | 6.4            | 2.4           | 9.9                | 4.7           |
| 229(1)  | Margarine                                  | 1970 | 14                 | 15              | 71.8                                      | 1.4                                  | 0.2   | 73.4         | 62.1              | 0.5  | 1.6                      | 10.1       | 2,458        | 4.1        | 3.0            | 1.1           | 3.9                | 1.8           |
|   |  | 1971 | 14                 | 15              | 84.8                                      | (v)                                  | 0.2   | 85.0         | 71.5              | -0.2   | 1.7                      | 11.6       | 2,934        | 4.0        | 2.9            | 1.0           | 4.3                | 2.0           |
|   |  | 1972 | 14                 | 15              | 81.4                                      | 1.7                                  | -0.2  | 82.9         | 65.0              | -0.4   | 2.2                      | 15.3       | 3,818        | 4.0        | 3.0            | 1.1           | 4.9                | 2.3           |
| 229(2)  | Starch and miscellaneous foods             | 1970 | 267                | 294             | 366.4                                     | 17.3                                 | 1.2   | 385.0        | 257.9             | -0.1   | 7.3                      | 119.7      | 4,151        | 28.8       | 20.6           | 8.1           | 21.0               | 11.6          |
|   |  | 1971 | 265                | 319             | 402.1                                     | 20.8                                 | 6.7   | 429.6        | 297.7             | 7.5  | 7.9                      | 131.3      | 4,091        | 32.1       | 22.8           | 9.1           | 26.9               | 15.2          |
|   |  | 1972 | 269                | 311             | 500.5                                     | 36.9                                 | -1.1  | 536.3        | 342.2             | -  | 8.7                      | 185.4      | 5,429        | 34.2       | 25.5           | 8.5           | 32.3               | 15.9          |
| 231   | Brewing and malting                        | 1970 | 143                | 262             | 989.9                                     | 246.8                                | 5.2   | 1,241.9      | 414.6             | 6.1  | 467.3                    | 366.1      | 4,916        | 74.5       | 51.8           | 22.7          | 65.6               | 36.5          |
|   |  | 1971 | 143                | 268             | 1,065.9                                   | 291.1                                | 6.4   | 1,363.3      | 487.6             | 5.2  | 491.4                    | 389.5      | 4,995        | 78.0       | 53.8           | 24.1          | 81.4               | 43.9          |
|   |  | 1972 | 136                | 235             | 1,051.9                                   | 283.7                                | 4.6   | 1,340.2      | 447.4             | 2.8  | 485.5                    | 410.2      | 5,833        | 70.3       | 48.0           | 22.2          | 82.4               | 44.5          |
| 232   | Soft drinks                                | 1970 | 395                | 464             | 157.6                                     | 34.7                                 | 0.7   | 193.0        | 107.2             | 2.5  | 3.6                      | 84.8       | 2,718        | 31.2       | 23.5           | 7.3           | 21.1               | 9.3           |
|   |  | 1971 | 374                | 440             | 197.4                                     | 50.7                                 | 0.2   | 248.3        | 140.4             | -1.5   | 7.3                      | 99.1       | 3,114        | 31.8       | 23.3           | 8.1           | 23.6               | 11.4          |
|   |  | 1972 | 361                | 409             | 228.3                                     | 40.3                                 | 2.0   | 270.5        | 150.0             | 0.9  | 7.0                      | 114.5      | 3,495        | 32.7       | 23.2           | 9.1           | 26.6               | 13.8          |
| 239(1)  | Spirit distilling and compounding          | 1970 | 91                 | 130             | 652.9                                     | 5.2                                  | 24.6  | 682.8        | 278.8             | 12.2   | 253.6                    | 162.6      | 7,317        | 22.2       | 17.3           | 4.9           | 20.0               | 8.2           |
|   |  | 1971 | 61                 | 127             | 669.4                                     | 6.2                                  | 25.3  | 701.0        | 208.0             | 14.7   | 314.0                    | 193.7      | 8,559        | 22.6       | 17.5           | 5.1           | 22.9               | 9.5           |
|   |  | 1972 | 71                 | 128             | 637.1                                     | 9.4                                  | 17.0  | 663.5        | 195.7             | 5.1  | 275.6                    | 197.4      | 8,705        | 22.7       | 17.3           | 5.4           | 26.2               | 11.4          |
| 239(2)  | British wines, cider and perry             | 1970 | 45                 | 53              | 46.7                                      | 4.8                                  | -0.7  | 50.8         | 16.1              | 0.3  | 16.0                     | 18.9       | 3,615        | 5.2        | 3.7            | 1.5           | 3.6                | 2.0           |
|   |  | 1971 | 49                 | 54              | 54.4                                      | 3.6                                  | 0.7   | 58.8         | 17.9              | -0.1   | 16.4                     | 24.2       | 4,416        | 5.5        | 3.9            | 1.6           | 4.3                | 2.8           |
|   |  | 1972 | 25                 | 34              | 53.5                                      | 2.7                                  | -0.1  | 56.1         | 14.6              | 0.1  | 16.4                     | 25.2       | 5,404        | 4.7        | 3.3            | 1.3           | 4.0                | 2.6           |
| 240   | Tobacco                                    | 1970 | 25                 | 41              | 1,551.5                                   | 122.1                                | 0.2   | 1,673.8      | 311.9             | 2.1  | 1,162.3                  | 201.8      | 5,082        | 39.7       | 29.0           | 10.6          | 27.9               | 17.8          |
|   |  | 1971 | 25                 | 41              | 1,548.2                                   | 95.8                                 | 11.8  | 1,655.8      | 284.6             | -2.7   | 1,143.8                  | 224.8      | 5,529        | 40.7       | 30.3           | 10.4          | 37.0               | 21.2          |
|   |  | 1972 | 24                 | 38              | 1,592.2                                   | 104.6                                | -4.1  | 1,692.8      | 320.3             | 4.2  | 1,130.0                  | 246.7      | 6,246        | 39.5       | 29.7           | 9.8           | 41.7               | 21.9          |
| <b>ORDER IV</b>   | <b>Coal and petroleum products</b>         | 1970 | 184                | 240             | 1,216.9                                   | 28.0                                 | 11.5  | 1,256.4      | 1,001.1           | 10.7   | 27.0                     | 239.1      | 6,533        | 36.6       | 25.7           | 10.9          | 36.2               | 18.9          |
|   |  | 1971 | 170                | 247             | 1,507.9                                   | 23.7                                 | 32.2  | 1,563.9      | 1,289.7           | 27.5   | 43.1                     | 258.6      | 6,922        | 37.4       | 26.4           | 10.8          | 42.2               | 21.8          |
|   |  | 1972 | 158                | 233             | 1,613.8                                   | 25.8                                 | 25.0  | 1,664.6      | 1,342.0           | -15.7  | 34.3                     | 272.7      | 7,275        | 37.5       | 26.4           | 11.0          | 48.2               | 24.4          |
| 261   | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel           | 1970 | 21                 | 49              | 150.9                                     | 2.5                                  | 1.0   | 154.4        | 111.0             | 2.9  | 3.5                      | 42.9       | 3,753        | 11.4       | 9.5            | 1.9           | 11.9               | 2.8           |
|   |  | 1971 | 17                 | 53              | 139.6                                     | 5.1                                  | 8.9   | 153.6        | 115.4             | 0.2  | 3.3                      | 35.2       | 2,947        | 11.9       | 10.0           | 1.9           | 13.8               | 3.2           |
|   |  | 1972 | 15                 | 51              | 172.3                                     | 0.1                                  | 20.5  | 193.0        | 146.4             | 3.1  | 3.9                      | 45.8       | 3,770        | 12.1       | 10.2           | 1.9           | 17.5               | 3.8           |
| 262   | Mineral oil refining (w)                   | 1970 | 14                 | 25              | 985.5                                     | 22.1                                 | 9.4   | 1,017.0      | 830.5             | 6.0  | 20.7                     | 171.8      | 9,490        | 18.1       | 12.3           | 5.8           | 19.7               | 11.6          |
|   |  | 1971 | 14                 | 25              | 1,261.9                                   | 4.2                                  | 23.4  | 1,289.5      | 1,100.8           | 26.1   | 18.7                     | 196.1      | 10,534       | 18.6       | 12.7           | 5.9           | 23.1               | 13.5          |
|   |  | 1972 | 14                 | 24              | 1,333.0                                   | 5.6                                  | 3.7   | 1,342.3      | 1,127.0           | -18.3  | 3.6                      | 193.5      | 10,637       | 18.2       | 12.4           | 5.7           | 25.3               | 14.7          |
| 263   | Lubricating oils and greases               | 1970 | 154                | 166             | 80.5                                      | 3.4                                  | 1.1   | 85.0         | 59.6              | 1.8  | 2.8                      | 24.4       | 3,451        | 7.1        | 3.9            | 3.1           | 4.6                | 4.5           |
|   |  | 1971 | 145                | 169             | 106.4                                     | 14.4                                 | -0.1  | 120.8        | 73.5              | 1.2  | 21.1                     | 27.4       | 4,017        | 6.8        | 3.7            | 3.0           | 5.2                | 5.1           |
|   |  | 1972 | 135                | 158             | 108.5                                     | 20.0                                 | 0.8   | 129.3        | 68.7              | -0.4   | 26.8                     | 33.5       | 4,676        | 7.2        | 3.7            | 3.3           | 5.4                | 5.9           |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output | Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
|   |  |      | Number             | Number          | £ million                                 | £ million                            | £ million   | £ million    | £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| ORDER V   | Chemicals and allied industries                              | 1970 | 2,432              | 2,830           | 3,553.4                                   | 307.5                                | 40.9  | 3,901.6      | 2,104.0           | 30.4   | 134.4                    | 1,693.7    | 3,981        | 425.4      | 255.5          | 168.0         | 318.3              | 288.8         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2,404              | 2,907           | 3,782.6                                   | 344.8                                | 39.5  | 4,166.9      | 2,230.8           | 15.1   | 123.4                    | 1,827.8    | 4,435        | 412.1      | 244.0          | 166.2         | 339.6              | 314.4         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2,285              | 2,792           | 4,093.3                                   | 392.3                                | 20.1  | 4,505.7      | 2,396.4           | 22.1   | 139.5                    | 1,991.9    | 5,054        | 394.2      | 232.2          | 160.1         | 361.0              | 337.5         |
| 271(1)  | Inorganic chemicals  | 1970 | 213                | 255             | 386.2                                     | 35.7                                 | 3.7   | 425.5        | 233.3             | 3.0  | 15.6                     | 179.6      | 4,452        | 40.3       | 26.4           | 13.9          | 38.2               | 23.9          |
|   |  | 1971 | 207                | 249             | 379.5                                     | 33.6                                 | 2.6   | 415.7        | 229.6             | 1.8  | 14.8                     | 173.1      | 4,544        | 38.1       | 24.6           | 13.4          | 40.8               | 26.1          |
|   |  | 1972 | 162                | 216             | 397.9                                     | 35.6                                 | 0.9   | 434.4        | 231.5             | - 2.7  | 17.6                     | 182.6      | 4,802        | 38.0       | 24.1           | 13.8          | 44.0               | 29.6          |
| 271(2)  | Organic chemicals  | 1970 | 103                | 134             | 500.9                                     | 72.7                                 | 10.9  | 584.5        | 354.7             | 3.6  | 47.4                     | 186.0      | 4,713        | 39.5       | 24.6           | 14.8          | 36.7               | 29.7          |
|   |  | 1971 | 92                 | 130             | 533.1                                     | 61.4                                 | 6.0   | 600.5        | 384.0             | 6.4  | 35.0                     | 187.9      | 4,980        | 37.7       | 23.2           | 14.5          | 39.0               | 32.3          |
|   |  | 1972 | 86                 | 118             | 595.7                                     | 69.8                                 | -5.0  | 660.5        | 387.0             | - 1.8  | 40.4                     | 231.4      | 6,312        | 36.7       | 22.6           | 14.0          | 42.3               | 35.2          |
| 271(3)  | Miscellaneous chemicals                                      | 1970 | 348                | 367             | 310.1                                     | 36.6                                 | -3.0  | 343.6        | 185.5             | 2.6  | 5.0                      | 155.8      | 4,756        | 32.8       | 17.8           | 14.7          | 23.5               | 26.6          |
|   |  | 1971 | 344                | 392             | 355.2                                     | 45.1                                 | 0.2   | 400.5        | 229.6             | 1.9  | 6.0                      | 166.8      | 4,924        | 33.9       | 18.4           | 15.2          | 28.1               | 30.6          |
|   |  | 1972 | 334                | 384             | 401.1                                     | 50.8                                 | 6.1   | 457.9        | 274.5             | - 1.4  | 6.3                      | 175.7      | 5,034        | 34.9       | 19.3           | 15.4          | 31.6               | 34.4          |
| 272   | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations                    | 1970 | 292                | 309             | 479.0                                     | 33.7                                 | 12.8  | 525.4        | 232.3             | 7.1  | 8.0                      | 292.2      | 4,707        | 62.1       | 34.8           | 27.0          | 35.6               | 43.4          |
|   |  | 1971 | 282                | 312             | 513.5                                     | 44.2                                 | 14.6  | 572.3        | 236.1             | 3.6  | 6.8                      | 333.0      | 5,404        | 61.6       | 33.2           | 28.2          | 37.3               | 50.1          |
|   |  | 1972 | 295                | 319             | 539.6                                     | 35.6                                 | 5.8   | 581.0        | 253.0             | 7.7  | 8.8                      | 326.8      | 5,500        | 59.4       | 31.9           | 27.3          | 40.3               | 53.4          |
| 273   | Toilet preparations  | 1970 | 221                | 224             | 154.5                                     | 6.8                                  | 0.8   | 162.1        | 72.4              | 0.6  | 6.5                      | 83.8       | 3,387        | 24.7       | 14.7           | 9.8           | 11.8               | 14.0          |
|   |  | 1971 | 222                | 239             | 176.1                                     | 8.3                                  | 1.3   | 185.7        | 77.5              | 0.6  | 6.6                      | 102.1      | 3,867        | 26.4       | 15.8           | 10.4          | 14.6               | 16.5          |
|   |  | 1972 | 226                | 239             | 197.2                                     | 9.9                                  | 1.3   | 208.3        | 89.6              | 3.0  | 8.5                      | 113.2      | 4,590        | 24.7       | 13.9           | 10.5          | 14.0               | 19.2          |
| 274   | Paint  | 1970 | 344                | 369             | 191.9                                     | 17.1                                 | 2.3   | 211.3        | 112.1             | 0.8  | 3.7                      | 96.3       | 3,099        | 31.1       | 16.4           | 14.4          | 16.6               | 21.4          |
|   |  | 1971 | 365                | 378             | 223.7                                     | 19.5                                 | 0.2   | 243.4        | 127.4             | 0.5  | 4.4                      | 112.1      | 3,566        | 31.4       | 16.4           | 14.8          | 19.7               | 25.1          |
|   |  | 1972 | 320                | 352             | 235.9                                     | 23.8                                 | 1.6   | 261.3        | 134.3             | 1.0  | 4.2                      | 123.8      | 4,295        | 28.8       | 15.1           | 13.4          | 20.2               | 25.2          |
| 275   | Soap and detergents  | 1970 | 196                | 207             | 214.5                                     | 7.0                                  | 0.3   | 221.8        | 122.8             | 1.3  | 7.4                      | 92.9       | 4,580        | 20.3       | 11.4           | 8.7           | 13.8               | 16.4          |
|   |  | 1971 | 207                | 223             | 224.1                                     | 9.6                                  | -1.4  | 232.3        | 126.2             | 0.1  | 8.1                      | 98.1       | 5,258        | 18.7       | 10.1           | 8.4           | 13.2               | 16.9          |
|   |  | 1972 | 196                | 213             | 224.7                                     | 12.6                                 | 0.6   | 238.0        | 131.9             | - 0.1  | 8.9                      | 97.0       | 5,424        | 17.9       | 9.6            | 8.1           | 13.6               | 16.7          |
| 276   | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 1970 | 251                | 276             | 498.4                                     | 14.2                                 | 5.9   | 518.6        | 285.4             | 3.8  | 13.9                     | 223.1      | 3,926        | 56.8       | 35.1           | 21.5          | 52.2               | 39.7          |
|   |  | 1971 | 246                | 286             | 501.6                                     | 28.2                                 | -7.2  | 522.6        | 297.2             | - 4.4  | 14.5                     | 206.5      | 3,852        | 53.6       | 32.9           | 20.5          | 51.0               | 41.0          |
|   |  | 1972 | 263                | 297             | 549.0                                     | 40.8                                 | 1.1   | 591.0        | 336.2             | 2.3  | 17.8                     | 239.2      | 4,927        | 48.6       | 30.0           | 18.4          | 53.8               | 42.2          |
| 277   | Dyestuffs and pigments                                       | 1970 | 73                 | 83              | 174.1                                     | 14.0                                 | 7.1   | 195.2        | 102.9             | 2.0  | 3.9                      | 90.4       | 3,474        | 26.0       | 14.7           | 11.3          | 20.2               | 20.5          |
|   |  | 1971 | 75                 | 89              | 184.4                                     | 14.6                                 | 4.5   | 203.5        | 100.1             | 1.5  | 3.9                      | 101.0      | 4,863        | 20.8       | 13.1           | 7.6           | 22.0               | 14.8          |
|   |  | 1972 | 75                 | 89              | 227.8                                     | 17.0                                 | 3.1   | 247.9        | 114.7             | 1.9  | 4.2                      | 130.9      | 5,906        | 22.2       | 14.6           | 7.5           | 25.6               | 18.2          |
| 278   | Fertilizers  | 1970 | 124                | 136             | 227.5                                     | 19.7                                 | -4.6  | 242.5        | 149.0             | 1.5  | 13.5                     | 81.6       | 3,708        | 22.0       | 13.9           | 8.0           | 20.3               | 15.4          |
|   |  | 1971 | 122                | 149             | 245.4                                     | 26.6                                 | 10.7  | 282.8        | 163.3             | 0.1  | 13.9                     | 105.8      | 4,815        | 22.0       | 13.6           | 8.3           | 22.6               | 17.7          |
|   |  | 1972 | 116                | 141             | 256.9                                     | 21.7                                 | 1.8   | 280.4        | 149.3             | 0.9  | 13.8                     | 118.1      | 6,023        | 19.6       | 11.8           | 7.6           | 23.0               | 18.9          |
| 279(1)  | Polishes   | 1970 | 108                | 113             | 47.8                                      | 5.3                                  | 0.1   | 53.2         | 30.2              | 0.8  | 2.1                      | 21.7       | 3,001        | 7.2        | 3.6            | 3.6           | 3.4                | 5.0           |
|   |  | 1971 | 108                | 114             | 50.2                                      | 5.6                                  | 0.5   | 56.2         | 27.3              | - 0.1  | 2.0                      | 26.9       | 3,897        | 6.9        | 3.5            | 3.3           | 3.6                | 5.2           |
|   |  | 1972 | 97                 | 100             | 49.2                                      | 5.7                                  | -0.4  | 54.4         | 27.2              | 0.4  | 1.8                      | 25.7       | 4,177        | 6.2        | 3.0            | 3.0           | 3.7                | 5.1           |
| 279(2)  | Formulated, adhesives, gelatine, etc.                        | 1970 | 104                | 113             | 63.8                                      | 5.8                                  | -   | 69.6         | 41.2              | 0.9  | 1.9                      | 27.3       | 3,477        | 7.9        | 4.4            | 3.5           | 5.4                | 5.4           |
|   |  | 1971 | 102                | 110             | 64.9                                      | 5.1                                  | 0.3   | 70.3         | 41.2              | 0.5  | 1.8                      | 27.8       | 3,885        | 7.1        | 3.9            | 3.2           | 5.2                | 5.3           |
|   |  | 1972 | 84                 | 98              | 75.4                                      | 5.4                                  | 0.7   | 81.4         | 47.4              | 0.2  | 1.8                      | 32.5       | 4,745        | 6.8        | 3.8            | 3.0           | 5.7                | 5.5           |
| 279(3)  | Explosives and fireworks                                     | 1970 | 33                 | 45              | 68.3                                      | 2.3                                  | 1.1   | 71.7         | 30.7              | 0.8  | 1.0                      | 40.9       | 2,245        | 18.2       | 13.8           | 4.4           | 15.6               | 8.2           |
|   |  | 1971 | 28                 | 44              | 74.9                                      | (V)                                  | 4.8   | 79.6         | 33.9              | 0.8  | 1.2                      | 45.6       | 2,676        | 17.0       | 12.6           | 4.4           | 15.7               | 9.3           |
|   |  | 1972 | 25                 | 39              | 73.5                                      | 3.5                                  | -0.1  | 77.0         | 47.5              | 8.8  | 0.7                      | 37.6       | 2,724        | 13.8       | 10.4           | 3.3           | 13.9               | 7.4           |
| 279(4)  | Formulated pesticides, etc.                                  | 1970 | 64                 | 65              | 49.7                                      | 25.4                                 | 0.1   | 75.2         | 47.2              | - 0.1  | 1.6                      | 26.3       | 5,713        | 4.6        | 2.2            | 2.3           | 2.4                | 3.2           |
|   |  | 1971 | 60                 | 66              | 50.4                                      | 26.3                                 | 0.9   | 77.7         | 47.9              | 0.5  | 1.7                      | 28.5       | 6,463        | 4.4        | 2.2            | 2.2           | 2.8                | 3.4           |
|   |  | 1972 | 57                 | 60              | 48.6                                      | 38.7                                 | 0.7   | 88.1         | 52.4              | 0.5  | 2.1                      | 34.1       | 8,447        | 4.0        | 2.0            | 2.0           | 2.8                | 3.8           |
| 279(5)  | Printing ink   | 1970 | 54                 | 67              | 32.3                                      | 0.9                                  | 0.5   | 33.6         | 16.2              | 0.4  | 0.4                      | 17.4       | 3,160        | 5.5        | 2.9            | 2.5           | 4.3                | 4.5           |
|   |  | 1971 | 52                 | 65              | 39.6                                      | 2.2                                  | 0.5   | 42.3         | 18.4              | - 0.2  | 0.6                      | 23.1       | 4,306        | 5.4        | 2.8            | 2.5           | 4.6                | 5.1           |
|   |  | 1972 | 46                 | 61              | 41.1                                      | 2.6                                  | 0.4   | 44.1         | 20.1              | 0.3  | 0.4                      | 23.9       | 4,375        | 5.5        | 2.8            | 2.6           | 5.2                | 5.0           |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output | Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
|   |  |      | Number             | Number          | £ million                                 | £ million                            | £ million   | £ million    | £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b> |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |                   |  |                          |            |              |            |                |               |                    |               |
| 279(6)  | Surgical bandages, etc.                            | 1970 | 31                 | 40              | 66.3                                      | 3.3                                  | 1.2   | 70.8         | 33.3              | 0.1  | 2.0                      | 35.5       | 2,805        | 12.7       | 9.7            | 3.0           | 7.9                | 3.7           |
|   |  | 1971 | 29                 | 37              | 68.3                                      | 4.8                                  | 0.5   | 73.6         | 34.3              | 0.2  | 1.7                      | 37.8       | 3,007        | 12.6       | 9.3            | 3.2           | 7.9                | 4.2           |
|   |  | 1972 | 34                 | 42              | 73.8                                      | 6.0                                  | -0.1  | 79.7         | 37.0              | 0.6  | 1.7                      | 41.7       | 3,387        | 12.3       | 9.0            | 3.3           | 8.8                | 4.8           |
| 279(7)  | Photographic chemical materials                    | 1970 | 21                 | 27              | 88.2                                      | 7.3                                  | 1.7   | 97.1         | 54.8              | 1.2  | 0.5                      | 43.0       | 3,121        | 13.8       | 9.0            | 4.7           | 10.4               | 7.8           |
|   |  | 1971 | 20                 | 24              | 97.7                                      | 9.8                                  | 0.5   | 107.9        | 57.0              | 1.3  | 0.4                      | 51.8       | 3,565        | 14.5       | 8.2            | 6.3           | 11.5               | 11.1          |
|   |  | 1972 | 18                 | 24              | 106.2                                     | 12.8                                 | 1.5   | 120.5        | 62.6              | 0.4  | 0.5                      | 57.8       | 3,891        | 14.8       | 8.1            | 6.7           | 12.8               | 12.9          |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture</b>                           | 1970 | 2,335              | 2,776           | 4,181.9                                   | 188.4                                | 34.1  | 4,404.3      | 2,841.9           | 28.5   | 127.2                    | 1,463.8    | 2,541        | 576.0      | 440.8          | 133.0         | 597.7              | 201.1         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2,223              | 2,788           | 3,793.9                                   | 146.0                                | -5.2  | 3,934.7      | 2,526.1           | -22.4  | 116.2                    | 1,269.9    | 2,326        | 546.0      | 413.3          | 130.5         | 597.0              | 220.9         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2,160              | 2,696           | 4,059.0                                   | 171.6                                | 5.7   | 4,236.2      | 2,749.1           | 27.8   | 120.9                    | 1,393.9    | 2,769        | 503.5      | 379.5          | 121.9         | 623.9              | 229.3         |
| 311   | Iron and steel (general)                           | 1970 | 384                | 476             | 2,109.5                                   | 23.2                                 | 30.0  | 2,162.6      | 1,318.8           | 28.9   | 76.1                     | 796.6      | 2,829        | 281.6      | 214.0          | 67.4          | 304.3              | 100.2         |
|   |  | 1971 | 342                | 483             | 1,896.1                                   | 18.4                                 | -23.5   | 1,890.9      | 1,205.9           | -17.4  | 69.3                     | 598.4      | 2,263        | 264.5      | 198.4          | 65.8          | 294.7              | 110.4         |
|   |  | 1972 | 339                | 467             | 2,093.4                                   | 15.9                                 | 22.4  | 2,131.7      | 1,377.9           | 27.1   | 74.3                     | 706.5      | 2,844        | 248.4      | 186.2          | 61.9          | 323.2              | 117.7         |
| 312   | Steel tubes  | 1970 | 138                | 186             | 353.5                                     | 13.8                                 | -3.2  | 364.1        | 216.5             | 2.5  | 16.6                     | 133.5      | 2,368        | 56.4       | 41.6           | 14.7          | 56.0               | 20.8          |
|   |  | 1971 | 128                | 174             | 307.8                                     | 11.6                                 | -0.8  | 318.6        | 176.8             | -5.3   | 12.6                     | 123.8      | 2,331        | 53.1       | 38.7           | 14.3          | 55.1               | 21.7          |
|   |  | 1972 | 127                | 173             | 341.0                                     | 8.8                                  | 7.9   | 357.7        | 220.8             | 1.9  | 11.1                     | 127.7      | 2,562        | 49.8       | 36.1           | 13.6          | 60.6               | 23.2          |
| 313   | Iron castings, etc.                                | 1970 | 973                | 1,044           | 418.8                                     | 8.2                                  | 3.8   | 430.8        | 210.9             | 4.9  | 13.5                     | 211.3      | 1,989        | 106.2      | 87.3           | 18.0          | 115.1              | 27.2          |
|   |  | 1971 | 918                | 1,026           | 424.0                                     | 9.7                                  | -1.5  | 432.2        | 207.4             | 2.4  | 13.9                     | 213.3      | 2,148        | 99.3       | 81.1           | 17.3          | 114.9              | 29.9          |
|   |  | 1972 | 873                | 973             | 376.9                                     | 8.7                                  | 2.8   | 388.4        | 179.3             | 2.4  | 12.4                     | 196.7      | 2,367        | 83.1       | 66.6           | 15.6          | 99.7               | 27.7          |
| 321   | Aluminium and aluminium alloys                     | 1970 | 327                | 368             | 350.3                                     | 9.0                                  | 0.7   | 360.0        | 234.3             | 0.9  | 8.4                      | 118.2      | 2,174        | 54.3       | 41.7           | 12.4          | 51.8               | 19.6          |
|   |  | 1971 | 321                | 389             | 350.4                                     | 4.8                                  | -1.6  | 353.7        | 216.8             | -2.2   | 8.2                      | 126.6      | 2,401        | 52.7       | 40.4           | 12.0          | 55.9               | 20.7          |
|   |  | 1972 | 324                | 392             | 388.6                                     | 5.3                                  | -2.8  | 391.1        | 248.0             | 1.3  | 9.6                      | 134.7      | 2,634        | 51.1       | 39.1           | 11.7          | 61.5               | 22.7          |
| 322   | Copper, brass and other copper alloys              | 1970 | 460                | 508             | 608.1                                     | 30.7                                 | -7.0  | 631.8        | 483.1             | -11.0  | 7.2                      | 130.5      | 2,490        | 52.4       | 38.7           | 13.2          | 48.3               | 21.2          |
|   |  | 1971 | 447                | 520             | 526.5                                     | 28.9                                 | -12.4   | 543.1        | 387.6             | -0.7   | 7.4                      | 147.4      | 2,842        | 51.9       | 37.9           | 13.5          | 52.2               | 24.7          |
|   |  | 1972 | 421                | 488             | 503.7                                     | 28.0                                 | 3.5   | 535.2        | 383.2             | 7.3  | 7.4                      | 151.9      | 3,208        | 47.3       | 35.0           | 11.9          | 53.3               | 24.1          |
| 323   | Miscellaneous base metals                          | 1970 | 174                | 194             | 341.7                                     | 103.6                                | 9.9   | 455.2        | 378.3             | 2.3  | 5.4                      | 73.8       | 2,938        | 25.1       | 17.6           | 7.4           | 22.1               | 12.0          |
|   |  | 1971 | 163                | 196             | 289.2                                     | 72.6                                 | 34.5  | 396.2        | 331.6             | 0.7  | 4.8                      | 60.5       | 2,472        | 24.5       | 16.8           | 7.6           | 24.3               | 13.4          |
|   |  | 1972 | 173                | 203             | 355.4                                     | 105.0                                | -28.3   | 432.0        | 339.8             | -9.7   | 6.1                      | 76.4       | 3,228        | 23.7       | 16.4           | 7.1           | 25.6               | 13.9          |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering</b>                      | 1970 | 11,715             | 13,005          | 4,465.7                                   | 320.3                                | 209.3   | 4,995.3      | 2,424.4           | 85.1   | 254.2                    | 2,401.8    | 2,294        | 1,047.0    | 711.5          | 321.3         | 887.2              | 478.2         |
|   |  | 1971 | 11,873             | 13,505          | 4,832.0                                   | 405.6                                | 111.1   | 5,348.7      | 2,524.0           | -4.2   | 245.5                    | 2,575.1    | 2,560        | 1,006.1    | 667.0          | 325.9         | 925.8              | 545.2         |
|   |  | 1972 | 10,895             | 12,404          | 4,636.5                                   | 396.1                                | 77.7  | 5,110.3      | 2,364.1           | 1.5  | 210.1                    | 2,537.6    | 2,821        | 899.5      | 587.1          | 299.9         | 884.7              | 548.1         |
| 331   | Agricultural machinery (except tractors)           | 1970 | 512                | 523             | 95.3                                      | 18.6                                 | 2.5   | 116.3        | 68.2              | 2.0  | 3.4                      | 46.6       | 1,935        | 24.1       | 17.0           | 6.5           | 18.7               | 8.7           |
|   |  | 1971 | 503                | 533             | 112.0                                     | 24.9                                 | 0.6   | 137.5        | 77.8              | 0.3  | 3.5                      | 56.6       | 2,356        | 24.0       | 16.4           | 7.0           | 20.4               | 10.8          |
|   |  | 1972 | 455                | 479             | 122.9                                     | 19.7                                 | -0.5  | 142.1        | 76.1              | 1.0  | 4.1                      | 63.0       | 2,901        | 21.7       | 14.8           | 6.2           | 20.8               | 10.5          |
| 332   | Metal-working machine tools                        | 1970 | 628                | 687             | 306.8                                     | 29.4                                 | 16.8  | 352.9        | 166.9             | 7.8  | 14.5                     | 179.3      | 2,320        | 77.3       | 52.7           | 23.8          | 68.2               | 35.7          |
|   |  | 1971 | 615                | 700             | 292.9                                     | 24.5                                 | -1.0  | 316.4        | 144.9             | 0.8  | 11.7                     | 160.6      | 2,288        | 70.2       | 47.3           | 22.3          | 65.3               | 37.3          |
|   |  | 1972 | 461                | 514             | 239.9                                     | 20.6                                 | -5.3  | 255.3        | 113.4             | -1.7   | 8.2                      | 131.9      | 2,437        | 54.1       | 35.9           | 17.8          | 52.9               | 32.6          |
| 333   | Pumps, valves and compressors                      | 1970 | 473                | 519             | 357.9                                     | 26.1                                 | 12.6  | 396.6        | 198.4             | 9.1  | 12.6                     | 194.8      | 2,314        | 84.2       | 54.6           | 29.2          | 65.2               | 41.6          |
|   |  | 1971 | 465                | 535             | 409.5                                     | 30.3                                 | -0.6  | 439.2        | 202.5             | 0.4  | 21.4                     | 215.8      | 2,553        | 84.5       | 53.4           | 30.8          | 71.6               | 49.8          |
|   |  | 1972 | 466                | 536             | 432.1                                     | 32.1                                 | -1.7  | 462.5        | 196.5             | 0.8  | 20.4                     | 246.4      | 2,926        | 84.2       | 52.5           | 31.3          | 76.2               | 55.5          |
| 334   | Industrial engines                                 | 1970 | 53                 | 64              | 138.9                                     | 12.3                                 | 12.6  | 163.8        | 87.1              | 4.6  | 9.3                      | 72.0       | 2,207        | 32.6       | 21.0           | 11.6          | 26.3               | 17.8          |
|   |  | 1971 | 52                 | 63              | 153.5                                     | 14.7                                 | 5.4   | 173.6        | 97.2              | -1.0   | 4.7                      | 70.7       | 2,253        | 31.4       | 19.5           | 11.9          | 25.7               | 18.9          |
|   |  | 1972 | 38                 | 46              | 141.6                                     | 13.8                                 | 1.9   | 157.3        | 83.2              | 0.6  | 3.8                      | 70.9       | 2,684        | 26.4       | 16.4           | 10.0          | 24.0               | 17.7          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| 335   | Textile machinery and accessories  | 1970 | 493                | 540             | 181.1                                     | 13.0                                 | 1.1   | 195.1        |
|   |  | 1971 | 491                | 542             | 197.4                                     | 14.1                                 | 0.7   | 212.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 419                | 466             | 203.2                                     | 13.8                                 | -0.3  | 216.8        |
| 336   | Construction and earth-moving equipment  | 1970 | 191                | 206             | 266.3                                     | 24.0                                 | 14.5  | 304.8        |
|   |  | 1971 | 176                | 202             | 266.9                                     | 56.8                                 | -4.8  | 318.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 170                | 195             | 298.4                                     | 48.6                                 | -6.8  | 340.2        |
| 337   | Mechanical handling equipment  | 1970 | 545                | 597             | 290.8                                     | 22.0                                 | 10.7  | 323.5        |
|   |  | 1971 | 548                | 622             | 343.5                                     | 20.0                                 | 3.4   | 366.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 526                | 582             | 340.0                                     | 23.5                                 | -0.1  | 363.4        |
| 338   | Office machinery   | 1970 | 100                | 115             | 162.6                                     | 21.3                                 | 6.8   | 190.7        |
|   |  | 1971 | 84                 | 104             | 149.3                                     | 17.1                                 | -0.4  | 166.0        |
|   |  | 1972 | 72                 | 82              | 110.5                                     | 18.0                                 | -3.6  | 124.9        |
| 339(1)  | Mining machinery   | 1970 | 107                | 120             | 100.3                                     | 13.9                                 | 3.1   | 117.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 107                | 118             | 119.4                                     | 20.6                                 | 0.6   | 140.6        |
|   |  | 1972 | 104                | 114             | 117.4                                     | 14.8                                 | -1.1  | 131.1        |
| 339(2)  | Printing and bookbinding machinery   | 1970 | 254                | 269             | 75.6                                      | 7.4                                  | 5.8   | 88.7         |
|   |  | 1971 | 273                | 288             | 76.2                                      | 9.5                                  | 0.2   | 85.9         |
|   |  | 1972 | 266                | 287             | 68.6                                      | 21.2                                 | -3.4  | 86.3         |
| 339(3)(4)   | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | 1970 | 728                | 769             | 213.0                                     | 11.8                                 | 3.5   | 228.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 766                | 832             | 237.1                                     | 12.9                                 | 2.9   | 252.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 794                | 858             | 253.4                                     | 14.5                                 | 0.9   | 268.7        |
| 339(5)(6)<br>(7)(8)(9)  | Other machinery  | 1970 | 1,345              | 1,690           | 613.0                                     | 51.4                                 | 19.9  | 684.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 1,328              | 1,737           | 642.3                                     | 61.9                                 | 14.0  | 718.1        |
|   |  | 1972 | 1,380              | 1,762           | 572.9                                     | 70.3                                 | 5.1   | 648.3        |
| 339(5)(6)   | Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools                             | 1972 | 41                 | 56              | 58.2                                      | 3.2                                  | -0.4  | 60.9         |
| 339(7)(8)   | Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery           | 1972 | 227                | 250             | 119.0                                     | 18.8                                 | -1.6  | 136.1        |
| 339(9)  | Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   | 1972 | 1,126              | 1,456           | 395.7                                     | 48.4                                 | 7.2   | 451.2        |
| 341   | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork (x)                             | 1970 | 1,482              | 1,618           | 896.4                                     | 32.8                                 | 81.6  | 1,010.9      |
|   |  | 1971 | 1,484              | 1,695           | 1,007.0                                   | 44.0                                 | 82.6  | 1,133.5      |
|   |  | 1972 | 1,462              | 1,622           | 1,004.7                                   | 40.2                                 | 83.8  | 1,128.7      |
| 342   | Ordnance and small arms  | 1970 | 60                 | 66              | 61.0                                      | 1.7                                  | 4.9   | 67.6         |
|   |  | 1971 | 59                 | 65              | 70.3                                      | 2.6                                  | 6.5   | 79.4         |
|   |  | 1972 | 61                 | 70              | 85.3                                      | 2.1                                  | 6.7   | 94.1         |
| 349   | General mechanical engineering   | 1970 | 5,128              | 5,222           | 706.8                                     | 34.7                                 | 12.8  | 754.4        |
|   |  | 1971 | 5,321              | 5,469           | 754.6                                     | 51.9                                 | 0.9   | 807.5        |
|   |  | 1972 | 4,585              | 4,791           | 645.5                                     | 43.0                                 | 2.1   | 690.6        |
| 349(1)  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   | 1971 | 31                 | 39              | 134.2                                     | 14.4                                 | 1.4   | 149.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 51                 | 56              | 134.4                                     | 12.7                                 | 1.3   | 148.3        |
| 349(2)(3)   | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering                                  | 1971 | 5,292              | 5,430           | 620.5                                     | 37.6                                 | -0.5  | 657.6        |
|   |  | 1972 | 4,540              | 4,735           | 511.1                                     | 30.3                                 | 0.8   | 542.3        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 91.0              | 0.1  | 5.3                      | 98.9       | 2,113        | 46.8       | 34.8           | 11.5          | 39.8               | 17.3          |
| 97.1              | -0.5   | 6.7                      | 107.9      | 2,475        | 43.6       | 31.2           | 11.9          | 40.9               | 20.6          |
| 98.7              | 0.5  | 7.0                      | 111.5      | 2,797        | 39.9       | 28.7           | 10.8          | 40.8               | 21.0          |
| 182.1             | 7.4  | 11.6                     | 118.6      | 2,803        | 42.3       | 27.6           | 14.6          | 35.9               | 21.1          |
| 181.3             | -4.3   | 9.6                      | 123.6      | 3,136        | 39.4       | 25.5           | 13.8          | 35.1               | 22.3          |
| 204.6             | 1.6  | 7.8                      | 129.4      | 3,364        | 38.4       | 24.8           | 13.5          | 38.6               | 25.7          |
| 168.2             | 8.2  | 18.2                     | 145.3      | 2,338        | 62.3       | 40.5           | 21.3          | 53.6               | 30.3          |
| 195.9             | -  | 16.1                     | 154.9      | 2,416        | 64.1       | 41.1           | 22.4          | 59.0               | 36.0          |
| 184.7             | -1.4   | 14.9                     | 162.4      | 2,624        | 61.9       | 37.4           | 24.0          | 59.0               | 42.0          |
| 97.9              | 9.8  | 4.8                      | 97.9       | 2,588        | 37.8       | 25.4           | 12.3          | 29.3               | 19.2          |
| 78.5              | 1.8  | 3.8                      | 85.5       | 2,602        | 32.9       | 21.2           | 11.6          | 26.4               | 19.3          |
| 48.3              | -1.3   | 1.4                      | 73.9       | 2,749        | 26.9       | 16.4           | 10.4          | 23.3               | 18.9          |
| 65.8              | 1.6  | 5.7                      | 47.3       | 2,285        | 20.7       | 13.5           | 7.1           | 16.4               | 10.6          |
| 82.5              | 0.1  | 5.9                      | 52.3       | 2,761        | 19.0       | 12.5           | 6.4           | 17.6               | 11.3          |
| 70.1              | -0.8   | 4.8                      | 55.5       | 3,029        | 18.3       | 11.8           | 6.4           | 18.3               | 12.1          |
| 39.3              | 1.6  | 4.3                      | 46.6       | 2,160        | 21.6       | 13.6           | 7.8           | 15.4               | 11.1          |
| 35.2              | 1.0  | 4.3                      | 47.4       | 2,499        | 19.0       | 11.7           | 7.0           | 15.1               | 11.6          |
| 37.9              | -0.9   | 2.5                      | 45.0       | 2,623        | 17.2       | 10.7           | 6.2           | 14.9               | 11.3          |
| 119.8             | 4.1  | 7.0                      | 105.6      | 2,368        | 44.6       | 29.1           | 14.6          | 35.7               | 21.2          |
| 129.8             | 0.1  | 8.8                      | 114.5      | 2,500        | 45.8       | 29.4           | 15.3          | 40.1               | 24.5          |
| 131.2             | 0.5  | 8.1                      | 129.9      | 2,872        | 45.2       | 28.7           | 15.6          | 42.0               | 27.1          |
| 317.3             | 9.4  | 30.2                     | 346.2      | 2,260        | 153.2      | 100.6          | 51.4          | 121.3              | 74.8          |
| 306.3             | -0.6   | 36.7                     | 374.5      | 2,643        | 141.7      | 88.9           | 51.7          | 120.4              | 81.1          |
| 278.9             | -1.8   | 31.8                     | 335.8      | 2,721        | 123.4      | 77.2           | 45.0          | 111.1              | 79.5          |
| 20.9              | -0.3   | 1.6                      | 38.1       | 3,208        | 11.9       | 7.5            | 4.3           | 10.3               | 7.3           |
| 59.2              | -0.7   | 3.7                      | 72.6       | 2,650        | 27.4       | 15.8           | 11.4          | 23.6               | 20.5          |
| 198.8             | -0.9   | 26.4                     | 225.1      | 2,675        | 84.2       | 54.0           | 29.3          | 77.2               | 51.7          |
| 478.9             | 8.8  | 101.1                    | 439.7      | 2,516        | 174.8      | 115.1          | 58.4          | 160.0              | 94.1          |
| 537.1             | -3.8   | 84.2                     | 508.3      | 2,927        | 173.7      | 112.1          | 60.2          | 175.2              | 110.4         |
| 525.2             | -0.6   | 70.5                     | 532.5      | 3,409        | 156.2      | 97.9           | 56.9          | 171.9              | 112.0         |
| 33.4              | 3.1  | 1.8                      | 35.6       | 1,813        | 19.6       | 14.7           | 4.9           | 17.9               | 7.8           |
| 39.9              | 2.2  | 2.7                      | 39.0       | 1,975        | 19.7       | 14.5           | 5.2           | 19.4               | 9.6           |
| 45.4              | 2.3  | 3.3                      | 47.7       | 2,308        | 20.7       | 15.4           | 5.2           | 23.0               | 10.1          |
| 310.0             | 7.5  | 24.5                     | 427.3      | 2,084        | 205.1      | 151.3          | 46.3          | 183.7              | 66.8          |
| 318.0             | -0.6   | 25.5                     | 463.4      | 2,350        | 197.2      | 142.2          | 48.5          | 193.7              | 81.6          |
| 269.8             | 2.6  | 21.5                     | 401.9      | 2,436        | 165.0      | 118.4          | 40.5          | 168.0              | 71.9          |
| 56.4              | -1.1   | 1.5                      | 91.0       | 2,439        | 37.3       | 27.4           | 9.9           | 37.3               | 16.0          |
| 58.4              | 0.3  | 1.6                      | 88.6       | 2,523        | 35.1       | 25.9           | 9.2           | 38.3               | 16.9          |
| 261.6             | 0.5  | 24.0                     | 372.5      | 2,329        | 159.9      | 114.8          | 38.6          | 156.4              | 65.7          |
| 211.4             | 2.3  | 19.9                     | 313.3      | 2,412        | 129.9      | 92.5           | 31.3          | 129.7              | 55.0          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchant-ed goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                       |   |              |
| ORDER VIII  | Instrument engineering   | 1970 | 1,900              | 2,066           | 591.8                                     | 48.3                                  | 9.9   | 650.0        |
|   |  | 1971 | 1,867              | 2,129           | 637.4                                     | 50.3                                  | 9.7   | 697.4        |
|   |  | 1972 | 1,935              | 2,136           | 646.5                                     | 59.2                                  | 2.5   | 708.2        |
| 351   | Photographic and document copying equipment  | 1970 | 128                | 132             | 69.9                                      | 3.9                                   | 2.0   | 75.8         |
|   |  | 1971 | 155                | 170             | 71.7                                      | 3.2                                   | 3.2   | 78.1         |
|   |  | 1972 | 156                | 166             | 72.7                                      | 0.9                                   | 0.4   | 74.1         |
| 352   | Watches and clocks   | 1970 | 70                 | 76              | 35.8                                      | 0.4                                   | 0.4   | 36.5         |
|   |  | 1971 | 68                 | 73              | 33.9                                      | 0.5                                   | 1.1   | 35.5         |
|   |  | 1972 | 65                 | 73              | 38.2                                      | 2.5                                   | 0.2   | 40.9         |
| 353   | Surgical instruments and appliances  | 1970 | 777                | 834             | 79.1                                      | 13.5                                  | 1.2   | 93.7         |
|   |  | 1971 | 729                | 818             | 92.2                                      | 15.1                                  | 3.8   | 111.1        |
|   |  | 1972 | 749                | 801             | 99.6                                      | 16.8                                  | 1.0   | 117.4        |
| 354   | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems  | 1970 | 940                | 1,024           | 407.0                                     | 30.6                                  | 6.4   | 444.0        |
|   |  | 1971 | 927                | 1,068           | 439.6                                     | 31.5                                  | 1.6   | 472.7        |
|   |  | 1972 | 970                | 1,096           | 436.0                                     | 38.9                                  | 0.9   | 475.9        |
| ORDER IX  | Electrical engineering   | 1970 | 3,333              | 3,988           | 3,276.3                                   | 248.6                                 | 72.8  | 3,597.8      |
|   |  | 1971 | 3,335              | 4,059           | 3,573.6                                   | 296.8                                 | 2.7   | 3,873.2      |
|   |  | 1972 | 3,188              | 3,839           | 3,870.3                                   | 280.3                                 | 20.4  | 4,171.1      |
| 361   | Electrical machinery   | 1970 | 661                | 766             | 566.9                                     | 67.2                                  | 27.5  | 661.6        |
|   |  | 1971 | 683                | 812             | 605.5                                     | 94.4                                  | 3.4   | 703.3        |
|   |  | 1972 | 708                | 834             | 632.7                                     | 68.1                                  | 8.3   | 709.1        |
| 362   | Insulated wires and cables   | 1970 | 58                 | 90              | 448.5                                     | 11.4                                  | -2.6  | 457.3        |
|   |  | 1971 | 65                 | 87              | 410.0                                     | 14.0                                  | -6.0  | 418.0        |
|   |  | 1972 | 62                 | 85              | 414.7                                     | 15.0                                  | 3.6   | 433.2        |
| 363   | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment  | 1970 | 100                | 135             | 271.6                                     | 15.2                                  | 8.1   | 294.9        |
|   |  | 1971 | 97                 | 151             | 329.4                                     | 18.0                                  | 1.8   | 349.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 98                 | 130             | 357.1                                     | 22.5                                  | 3.3   | 382.9        |
| 364   | Radio and electronic components  | 1970 | 827                | 915             | 416.2                                     | 29.0                                  | 5.0   | 450.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 827                | 949             | 463.7                                     | 36.6                                  | 1.2   | 501.5        |
|   |  | 1972 | 786                | 883             | 503.7                                     | 66.1                                  | 5.8   | 575.6        |
| 365   | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment (including gramophone records and tape recordings) | 1970 | 181                | 202             | 312.4                                     | 39.5                                  | 8.2   | 360.0        |
|   |  | 1971 | 174                | 198             | 367.5                                     | 43.0                                  | 1.6   | 412.0        |
|   |  | 1972 | 180                | 193             | 436.5                                     | 21.5                                  | 7.4   | 465.4        |
| 365(1)  | Gramophone records and tape recordings   | 1972 | 25                 | 25              | 46.9                                      | 4.4                                   | -0.1  | 51.1         |
| 365(2)  | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment  | 1972 | 156                | 168             | 389.6                                     | 17.1                                  | 7.6   | 414.2        |
| 366   | Electronic computers   | 1970 | 75                 | 84              | 150.5                                     | 5.9                                   | 12.8  | 169.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 86                 | 95              | 175.8                                     | 9.5                                   | 0.7   | 186.1        |
|   |  | 1972 | 62                 | 79              | 269.1                                     | 24.2                                  | -7.1  | 286.2        |
| 367   | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods  | 1970 | 374                | 429             | 331.4                                     | 33.0                                  | 1.0   | 365.4        |
|   |  | 1971 | 372                | 457             | 365.3                                     | 32.5                                  | 0.5   | 398.3        |
|   |  | 1972 | 327                | 415             | 385.0                                     | 22.2                                  | -8.8  | 398.5        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 300.7             | 10.0   | 17.2                     | 342.1      | 1,933        | 177.0      | 112.3          | 62.6          | 112.9              | 97.1          |
| 310.8             | 6.7  | 16.9                     | 376.4      | 2,162        | 174.1      | 108.6          | 63.5          | 120.2              | 104.2         |
| 312.9             | - 0.7  | 18.6                     | 376.0      | 2,321        | 162.0      | 100.5          | 59.7          | 123.5              | 108.1         |
| 46.4              | 1.2  | 4.0                      | 26.7       | 2,171        | 12.3       | 7.8            | 4.4           | 9.1                | 6.8           |
| 49.2              | 3.6  | 3.6                      | 28.9       | 2,599        | 11.1       | 7.1            | 4.0           | 9.2                | 6.8           |
| 48.0              | - 0.5  | 2.5                      | 23.1       | 2,423        | 9.5        | 5.4            | 4.1           | 8.1                | 8.2           |
| 14.3              | 0.7  | 0.4                      | 22.5       | 1,682        | 13.4       | 10.5           | 2.8           | 9.7                | 4.3           |
| 14.9              | 0.2  | 0.4                      | 20.5       | 1,654        | 12.4       | 9.7            | 2.6           | 10.5               | 4.6           |
| 16.3              | - 0.2  | 0.4                      | 24.0       | 1,983        | 12.1       | 9.3            | 2.7           | 10.8               | 5.0           |
| 41.9              | 1.3  | 2.0                      | 51.1       | 1,804        | 28.3       | 21.3           | 6.0           | 18.6               | 8.5           |
| 47.8              | 1.6  | 2.8                      | 62.1       | 2,027        | 30.7       | 22.9           | 6.9           | 22.4               | 10.5          |
| 52.4              | - 0.1  | 2.4                      | 62.4       | 2,196        | 28.4       | 21.0           | 6.7           | 23.3               | 11.4          |
| 198.0             | 6.7  | 10.8                     | 241.8      | 1,966        | 123.0      | 72.7           | 49.4          | 75.5               | 77.4          |
| 199.0             | 1.2  | 10.1                     | 264.8      | 2,209        | 119.9      | 69.0           | 50.0          | 78.2               | 82.3          |
| 196.3             | 0.1  | 13.2                     | 266.5      | 2,379        | 112.0      | 64.7           | 46.3          | 81.2               | 83.5          |
| 1,909.8           | 39.0   | 88.4                     | 1,638.6    | 2,120        | 773.1      | 517.2          | 251.9         | 523.8              | 369.9         |
| 1,967.1           | - 1.4  | 79.8                     | 1,824.9    | 2,409        | 757.6      | 497.5          | 256.6         | 559.3              | 420.4         |
| 2,080.0           | 26.3   | 79.2                     | 2,038.2    | 2,781        | 732.9      | 490.4          | 238.9         | 608.5              | 437.5         |
| 349.8             | 6.6  | 16.6                     | 301.8      | 2,017        | 149.7      | 97.3           | 51.6          | 106.5              | 74.9          |
| 386.9             | 0.4  | 16.6                     | 300.2      | 2,101        | 142.9      | 90.8           | 51.4          | 113.5              | 83.1          |
| 367.5             | - 3.4  | 16.1                     | 322.1      | 2,237        | 144.0      | 91.2           | 52.1          | 121.3              | 90.6          |
| 310.4             | 1.3  | 7.0                      | 141.3      | 2,812        | 50.2       | 34.1           | 16.1          | 44.3               | 24.3          |
| 265.1             | - 0.7  | 4.8                      | 147.4      | 3,199        | 46.1       | 32.3           | 13.8          | 47.1               | 23.2          |
| 273.3             | 2.9  | 4.4                      | 158.3      | 3,489        | 45.4       | 31.5           | 13.8          | 51.0               | 26.4          |
| 144.7             | 7.0  | 5.4                      | 151.8      | 1,629        | 93.2       | 66.1           | 27.0          | 62.9               | 37.7          |
| 141.3             | - 2.3  | 6.4                      | 199.2      | 2,031        | 98.1       | 66.9           | 31.1          | 70.1               | 46.6          |
| 135.6             | - 2.9  | 5.5                      | 238.8      | 2,473        | 96.6       | 66.5           | 30.0          | 77.6               | 53.7          |
| 194.9             | 4.7  | 8.9                      | 251.2      | 1,990        | 126.2      | 88.5           | 36.8          | 74.6               | 53.7          |
| 209.6             | - 1.1  | 9.3                      | 281.6      | 2,241        | 125.7      | 83.5           | 41.3          | 80.2               | 66.9          |
| 236.7             | 3.8  | 9.3                      | 333.5      | 2,660        | 125.4      | 89.2           | 35.3          | 90.7               | 64.9          |
| 209.8             | 2.9  | 8.3                      | 144.8      | 2,787        | 52.0       | 34.4           | 17.3          | 28.5               | 23.0          |
| 243.3             | 3.0  | 4.8                      | 167.0      | 3,524        | 47.4       | 34.7           | 12.5          | 31.3               | 18.8          |
| 307.8             | 11.5   | 9.5                      | 159.5      | 3,289        | 48.5       | 35.4           | 12.9          | 39.6               | 19.7          |
| 18.0              | 0.2  | 4.1                      | 29.2       | 4,698        | 6.2        | 4.4            | 1.8           | 5.8                | 3.0           |
| 289.8             | 11.3   | 5.4                      | 130.4      | 3,082        | 42.3       | 31.0           | 11.1          | 33.8               | 16.7          |
| 97.1              | 5.3  | 11.5                     | 65.9       | 2,872        | 22.9       | 11.1           | 11.7          | 12.8               | 18.8          |
| 99.7              | 1.0  | 11.4                     | 76.1       | 3,236        | 23.5       | 11.6           | 11.8          | 14.4               | 21.0          |
| 141.8             | 7.4  | 3.5                      | 148.3      | 5,823        | 25.5       | 11.8           | 13.6          | 15.4               | 24.7          |
| 164.2             | 7.2  | 9.9                      | 198.4      | 2,387        | 83.1       | 40.0           | 42.8          | 44.2               | 64.7          |
| 166.5             | 1.2  | 5.8                      | 227.2      | 2,662        | 85.4       | 38.5           | 46.5          | 46.7               | 80.1          |
| 157.4             | 0.2  | 10.0                     | 231.3      | 3,034        | 76.2       | 36.2           | 39.7          | 46.2               | 77.6          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry  | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>   |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| 368   | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use                                  | 1970 | 268                | 295             | 289.6                                     | 15.9                                 | 6.6   | 312.0        |
|   |   | 1971 | 270                | 304             | 342.5                                     | 19.9                                 | -3.7  | 358.8        |
|   |   | 1972 | 223                | 258             | 359.6                                     | 16.7                                 | 4.0   | 380.3        |
| 369   | Miscellaneous electrical goods  | 1970 | 902                | 1,072           | 489.2                                     | 31.6                                 | 6.3   | 527.1        |
|   |   | 1971 | 897                | 1,006           | 514.0                                     | 28.9                                 | 3.1   | 546.0        |
|   |   | 1972 | 861                | 962             | 511.9                                     | 24.0                                 | 4.0   | 539.9        |
| 369(1)  | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft                      | 1972 | 71                 | 82              | 168.0                                     | 8.2                                  | 0.1   | 176.3        |
| 369(2)(3)   | Primary and secondary batteries   | 1972 | 66                 | 86              | 121.3                                     | 7.7                                  | 2.3   | 131.4        |
| 369(4)(5)   | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc.                 | 1972 | 731                | 794             | 222.5                                     | 8.1                                  | 1.7   | 232.3        |
| <b>ORDER X</b>  | <b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering</b>  | 1970 | 1,074              | 1,167           | 560.7                                     | 12.3                                 | 59.2  | 632.2        |
| 370   |   | 1971 | 1,022              | 1,168           | 649.8                                     | 15.1                                 | 61.2  | 726.1        |
|   |   | 1972 | 981                | 1,126           | 713.8                                     | 15.6                                 | 73.5  | 802.9        |
| <b>ORDER XI</b>   | <b>Vehicles</b>   | 1970 | 2,022              | 2,383           | 4,275.7                                   | 294.2                                | 61.4  | 4,631.4      |
|   |   | 1971 | 2,002              | 2,444           | 4,563.4                                   | 388.5                                | 18.2  | 4,970.0      |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,981              | 2,382           | 5,094.3                                   | 165.3                                | 79.2  | 5,338.8      |
| 380   | Wheeled tractor manufacturing   | 1970 | 46                 | 49              | 269.9                                     | 0.7                                  | 7.9   | 278.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 44                 | 47              | 254.4                                     | 2.2                                  | -2.7  | 253.9        |
|   |   | 1972 | 31                 | 32              | 292.7                                     | 2.6                                  | 10.1  | 305.3        |
| 381   | Motor vehicle manufacturing (including trailers, caravans and freight containers) | 1970 | 1,653              | 1,855           | 2,913.0                                   | 254.6                                | 70.7  | 3,238.3      |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,603              | 1,892           | 3,146.5                                   | 334.0                                | 15.7  | 3,496.2      |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,602              | 1,886           | 3,537.6                                   | 110.4                                | 16.9  | 3,664.9      |
| 381(1)  | Motor vehicle manufacturing   | 1972 | 1,495              | 1,750           | 3,412.4                                   | 109.4                                | 18.5  | 3,540.3      |
| 381(2)  | Trailers, caravans and freight containers   | 1972 | 119                | 136             | 125.3                                     | 1.0                                  | -1.7  | 124.6        |
| 382   | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing                               | 1970 | 89                 | 91              | 57.3                                      | 1.0                                  | 0.4   | 58.7         |
|   |   | 1971 | 91                 | 92              | 71.2                                      | 1.3                                  | 3.5   | 76.0         |
|   |   | 1972 | 88                 | 90              | 73.6                                      | 1.6                                  | -2.3  | 72.9         |
| 383   | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing                                   | 1970 | 241                | 292             | 893.1                                     | 32.9                                 | -16.6   | 909.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 244                | 316             | 930.2                                     | 41.7                                 | 0.1   | 972.0        |
|   |   | 1972 | 246                | 306             | 1,026.2                                   | 39.3                                 | 57.2  | 1,122.7      |
| 384, 385  | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams         | 1970 | 53                 | 96              | 142.4                                     | 5.0                                  | -1.0  | 146.4        |
|   |   | 1971 | 53                 | 97              | 161.2                                     | 99.3                                 | 1.5   | 172.0        |
|   |   | 1972 | 43                 | 68              | 164.2                                     | 11.4                                 | -2.7  | 173.0        |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>  | 1970 | 10,910             | 11,807          | 2,467.8                                   | 101.7                                | 20.0  | 2,589.5      |
|   |   | 1971 | 11,052             | 12,132          | 2,602.5                                   | 113.9                                | 16.2  | 2,732.7      |
|   |   | 1972 | 10,851             | 11,954          | 2,811.2                                   | 137.1                                | 21.9  | 2,970.2      |
| 390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges   | 1970 | 1,569              | 1,655           | 212.2                                     | 11.9                                 | 5.2   | 229.3        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,611              | 1,727           | 218.7                                     | 11.4                                 | 2.0   | 232.1        |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,586              | 1,696           | 215.6                                     | 9.1                                  | 1.0   | 225.7        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 173.1             | 2.4  | 7.4                      | 134.0      | 2,061        | 65.0       | 45.4           | 19.4          | 49.0               | 28.1          |
| 191.8             | - 2.0  | 7.5                      | 157.6      | 2,402        | 65.6       | 47.6           | 17.7          | 55.6               | 27.6          |
| 202.0             | 3.6  | 8.9                      | 173.0      | 2,861        | 60.5       | 43.8           | 16.4          | 58.3               | 29.0          |
| 265.8             | 1.5  | 13.5                     | 249.3      | 1,907        | 130.7      | 100.4          | 29.1          | 100.9              | 44.7          |
| 263.0             | - 1.0  | 13.3                     | 268.8      | 2,185        | 123.0      | 91.5           | 30.6          | 100.3              | 53.1          |
| 257.9             | 3.2  | 11.9                     | 273.3      | 2,465        | 110.9      | 84.8           | 25.0          | 108.4              | 50.8          |
| 79.6              | 0.4  | 5.8                      | 91.3       | 2,274        | 40.1       | 30.4           | 9.6           | 43.7               | 22.9          |
| 66.2              | 0.5  | 2.0                      | 63.7       | 3,328        | 19.1       | 13.6           | 5.5           | 21.7               | 11.1          |
| 112.1             | 2.2  | 4.1                      | 118.4      | 2,293        | 51.6       | 40.9           | 9.9           | 43.0               | 16.8          |
| 280.0             | 3.2  | 40.9                     | 314.6      | 1,722        | 182.7      | 145.2          | 36.4          | 191.9              | 60.3          |
| 320.3             | - 1.8  | 43.1                     | 360.9      | 2,036        | 177.3      | 139.1          | 37.1          | 204.5              | 67.9          |
| 344.5             | 0.3  | 52.3                     | 406.4      | 2,259        | 179.9      | 140.4          | 38.6          | 221.0              | 77.1          |
| 2,843.6           | 58.4   | 152.9                    | 1,693.2    | 2,110        | 802.3      | 565.2          | 235.1         | 771.6              | 382.0         |
| 3,060.1           | - 1.1  | 159.1                    | 1,749.8    | 2,217        | 789.3      | 558.8          | 228.5         | 843.9              | 412.7         |
| 3,008.1           | - 7.8  | 151.5                    | 2,171.4    | 2,803        | 774.6      | 553.7          | 218.9         | 954.5              | 453.2         |
| 167.9             | 1.8  | 6.4                      | 106.0      | 3,339        | 31.7       | 23.7           | 8.0           | 33.7               | 14.2          |
| 163.7             | - 0.3  | 4.8                      | 85.2       | 2,873        | 29.6       | 21.8           | 7.8           | 33.7               | 15.5          |
| 194.6             | 0.9  | 5.6                      | 106.0      | 3,857        | 27.5       | 20.3           | 7.2           | 37.3               | 16.7          |
| 2,187.5           | 40.3   | 50.3                     | 1,040.7    | 2,141        | 486.0      | 376.2          | 108.1         | 518.7              | 180.9         |
| 2,366.5           | - 0.7  | 62.9                     | 1,066.1    | 2,207        | 483.1      | 374.1          | 107.3         | 581.5              | 202.8         |
| 2,256.0           | - 6.8  | 57.9                     | 1,344.1    | 2,797        | 480.6      | 372.4          | 106.4         | 659.3              | 230.0         |
| 2,171.6           | - 7.3  | 56.4                     | 1,305.1    | 2,795        | 466.9      | 361.7          | 103.7         | 641.4              | 225.0         |
| 84.4              | 0.4  | 1.6                      | 39.1       | 2,859        | 13.7       | 10.8           | 2.8           | 17.9               | 5.0           |
| 28.8              | 0.5  | 1.1                      | 29.3       | 1,685        | 17.4       | 12.9           | 4.4           | 15.4               | 5.2           |
| 37.7              | 1.4  | 0.8                      | 38.9       | 2,103        | 18.5       | 14.1           | 4.3           | 16.9               | 6.2           |
| 38.7              | 0.3  | 1.1                      | 33.4       | 1,907        | 17.5       | 13.6           | 3.8           | 18.9               | 6.1           |
| 377.4             | 7.1  | 92.4                     | 446.8      | 2,012        | 222.1      | 115.1          | 106.8         | 157.5              | 170.2         |
| 400.0             | - 3.9  | 87.7                     | 480.3      | 2,243        | 214.2      | 112.6          | 101.4         | 163.6              | 175.7         |
| 438.8             | 2.5  | 84.1                     | 602.4      | 2,885        | 208.8      | 114.2          | 94.4          | 188.7              | 187.3         |
| 82.0              | 8.7  | 2.7                      | 70.4       | 1,563        | 45.1       | 37.3           | 7.7           | 46.3               | 11.6          |
| 92.2              | 2.4  | 2.9                      | 79.3       | 1,805        | 43.9       | 36.3           | 7.6           | 48.2               | 12.4          |
| 80.1              | - 4.6  | 2.9                      | 85.5       | 2,123        | 40.2       | 33.1           | 7.1           | 50.3               | 13.2          |
| 1,367.4           | 20.5   | 80.3                     | 1,162.3    | 2,087        | 557.1      | 425.6          | 119.0         | 452.6              | 169.6         |
| 1,406.1           | - 2.7  | 84.6                     | 1,239.2    | 2,267        | 546.7      | 414.3          | 120.5         | 490.8              | 194.1         |
| 1,546.9           | 22.4   | 95.6                     | 1,350.2    | 2,504        | 539.2      | 405.2          | 122.3         | 524.3              | 212.5         |
| 73.8              | 4.0  | 7.6                      | 152.0      | 2,229        | 68.2       | 50.6           | 15.7          | 64.7               | 23.3          |
| 70.9              | - 0.3  | 7.0                      | 154.0      | 2,324        | 66.3       | 48.8           | 15.7          | 68.2               | 26.1          |
| 67.5              | - 1.5  | 7.7                      | 149.0      | 2,368        | 62.9       | 45.9           | 15.3          | 66.7               | 27.5          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b> |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| 391   | Hand tools and implements                              | 1970 | 359                | 380             | 60.0                                      | 3.2                                  | 1.5   | 64.7         |
|   |  | 1971 | 352                | 373             | 65.6                                      | 4.4                                  | 1.7   | 71.8         |
|   |  | 1972 | 307                | 335             | 65.9                                      | 5.6                                  | 0.1   | 71.5         |
| 392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.      | 1970 | 236                | 240             | 52.4                                      | 3.9                                  | 1.0   | 57.3         |
|   |  | 1971 | 252                | 256             | 57.2                                      | 6.2                                  | 0.8   | 64.2         |
|   |  | 1972 | 236                | 248             | 60.3                                      | 7.7                                  | 0.7   | 68.6         |
| 393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.                      | 1970 | 372                | 413             | 157.9                                     | 13.2                                 | 4.5   | 175.6        |
|   |  | 1971 | 364                | 403             | 155.3                                     | 13.5                                 | 2.7   | 171.5        |
|   |  | 1972 | 342                | 402             | 173.7                                     | 14.4                                 | 0.2   | 188.3        |
| 394   | Wire and wire manufactures                             | 1970 | 438                | 507             | 330.3                                     | 7.7                                  | 2.1   | 340.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 454                | 523             | 327.8                                     | 8.0                                  | -0.6  | 335.3        |
|   |  | 1972 | 381                | 496             | 346.5                                     | 9.4                                  | 1.2   | 357.2        |
| 395   | Cans and metal boxes                                   | 1970 | 118                | 140             | 163.3                                     | 1.1                                  | 1.7   | 166.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 123                | 145             | 187.6                                     | 1.1                                  | 1.1   | 189.8        |
|   |  | 1972 | 94                 | 123             | 191.0                                     | 0.8                                  | 0.8   | 192.5        |
| 396   | Jewellery and precious metals                          | 1970 | 716                | 726             | 183.1                                     | 4.1                                  | -7.2  | 180.0        |
|   |  | 1971 | 700                | 713             | 159.9                                     | 5.9                                  | 1.6   | 167.4        |
|   |  | 1972 | 608                | 626             | 176.4                                     | 6.5                                  | 4.3   | 187.2        |
| 399(1)  | Metal furniture  | 1970 | 231                | 236             | 69.3                                      | 1.9                                  | 0.4   | 71.6         |
|   |  | 1971 | 225                | 230             | 77.6                                      | 2.7                                  | -0.2  | 80.0         |
|   |  | 1972 | 287                | 299             | 98.2                                      | 4.1                                  | 1.5   | 103.7        |
| 399(5)  | Drop forgings, etc.                                    | 1970 | 101                | 122             | 136.3                                     | 2.5                                  | 1.7   | 140.5        |
|   |  | 1971 | 102                | 123             | 137.0                                     | 1.9                                  | -0.4  | 138.4        |
|   |  | 1972 | 115                | 135             | 145.9                                     | 1.9                                  | 1.2   | 149.0        |
| 399(6)(7)   | Metal hollow-ware                                      | 1970 | 211                | 226             | 94.6                                      | 1.8                                  | -0.1  | 96.2         |
|   |  | 1971 | 218                | 233             | 99.7                                      | 1.7                                  | 0.6   | 101.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 232                | 251             | 113.4                                     | 2.2                                  | 0.1   | 115.7        |
| 399(2)(3)<br>(4)(8)(9)<br>(10)(11)<br>(12)                            | Miscellaneous metal manufacture                        | 1970 | 6,766              | 7,126           | 1,008.4                                   | 50.4                                 | 9.1   | 1,067.8      |
|   |  | 1971 | 6,834              | 7,406           | 1,116.2                                   | 57.2                                 | 6.8   | 1,180.2      |
|   |  | 1972 | 6,847              | 7,343           | 1,224.4                                   | 75.4                                 | 11.0  | 1,310.8      |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles</b>  | 1970 | 4,253              | 5,384           | 2,801.1                                   | 136.1                                | 22.9  | 2,960.2      |
|   |  | 1971 | 3,965              | 5,200           | 2,886.6                                   | 115.2                                | 17.5  | 3,019.2      |
|   |  | 1972 | 3,751              | 4,883           | 3,084.8                                   | 117.0                                | 10.0  | 3,211.7      |
| 411   | Production of man-made fibres                          | 1970 | 9                  | 26              | 347.0                                     | 20.9                                 | 4.8   | 372.6        |
|   |  | 1971 | 11                 | 26              | 370.4                                     | 10.5                                 | 5.3   | 386.3        |
|   |  | 1972 | 19                 | 25              | 402.5                                     | 9.1                                  | -3.8  | 407.8        |
| 412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems   | 1970 | 258                | 382             | 355.6                                     | 2.5                                  | 5.6   | 363.7        |
|   |  | 1971 | 247                | 327             | 343.2                                     | 3.0                                  | 1.9   | 348.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 232                | 295             | 333.8                                     | 4.9                                  | -4.0  | 334.7        |
| 413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres           | 1970 | 359                | 431             | 255.9                                     | 10.6                                 | 4.4   | 270.9        |
|   |  | 1971 | 342                | 427             | 265.5                                     | 10.4                                 | 5.1   | 281.0        |
|   |  | 1972 | 300                | 358             | 266.6                                     | 10.0                                 | -1.0  | 275.6        |
| 414   | Woolen and worsted                                     | 1970 | 954                | 1,154           | 574.3                                     | 21.2                                 | -4.0  | 591.5        |
|   |  | 1971 | 859                | 1,115           | 537.7                                     | 17.3                                 | -5.7  | 549.3        |
|   |  | 1972 | 794                | 1,015           | 631.1                                     | 19.1                                 | 12.4  | 662.6        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (i) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (i)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 28.4              | 0.8  | 2.1                      | 35.0       | 1,769        | 19.8       | 15.7           | 3.7           | 14.5               | 4.7           |
| 30.5              | -  | 2.0                      | 39.2       | 2,037        | 19.2       | 14.9           | 4.0           | 15.2               | 5.9           |
| 30.3              | -0.1   | 2.1                      | 39.0       | 2,241        | 17.4       | 13.4           | 3.7           | 14.7               | 5.7           |
| 20.6              | 0.6  | 1.3                      | 36.0       | 2,495        | 14.4       | 10.9           | 3.3           | 10.0               | 5.2           |
| 23.5              | 0.4  | 1.5                      | 39.6       | 2,604        | 15.2       | 11.8           | 3.1           | 12.1               | 5.4           |
| 25.6              | -0.4   | 1.7                      | 40.8       | 2,692        | 15.2       | 11.6           | 3.3           | 13.0               | 6.1           |
| 82.9              | 2.4  | 6.5                      | 88.6       | 2,078        | 42.6       | 33.2           | 9.1           | 33.9               | 12.6          |
| 78.1              | -0.2   | 7.3                      | 86.0       | 2,133        | 40.3       | 31.1           | 8.9           | 35.0               | 13.8          |
| 87.8              | 0.7  | 6.3                      | 94.8       | 2,416        | 39.2       | 29.9           | 9.0           | 38.0               | 15.3          |
| 236.6             | 4.6  | 7.9                      | 100.4      | 2,646        | 37.9       | 28.7           | 8.9           | 33.6               | 12.6          |
| 223.0             | -2.6   | 8.1                      | 101.6      | 2,629        | 38.7       | 29.4           | 8.9           | 37.2               | 14.1          |
| 236.3             | 2.6  | 9.3                      | 114.1      | 2,844        | 40.1       | 30.1           | 9.6           | 42.5               | 16.5          |
| 111.6             | 1.3  | 6.7                      | 49.0       | 1,632        | 30.0       | 24.9           | 5.0           | 21.7               | 6.8           |
| 125.8             | 1.1  | 7.9                      | 57.1       | 1,850        | 30.9       | 25.5           | 5.3           | 26.0               | 8.5           |
| 123.1             | 0.4  | 7.7                      | 62.1       | 2,150        | 28.9       | 23.5           | 5.3           | 27.5               | 9.4           |
| 126.8             | -2.2   | 2.6                      | 48.4       | 2,368        | 20.4       | 14.0           | 5.4           | 15.5               | 8.4           |
| 116.9             | -1.2   | 3.3                      | 46.0       | 2,472        | 18.6       | 13.1           | 4.7           | 15.7               | 8.8           |
| 132.7             | 5.5  | 4.4                      | 55.7       | 3,349        | 16.6       | 11.4           | 4.4           | 15.0               | 8.1           |
| 36.4              | 0.1  | 2.5                      | 32.8       | 1,985        | 16.5       | 12.5           | 3.8           | 13.0               | 5.2           |
| 39.4              | 0.3  | 3.0                      | 38.0       | 2,347        | 16.2       | 11.9           | 4.0           | 14.5               | 6.5           |
| 50.9              | 1.1  | 4.1                      | 49.9       | 2,606        | 19.1       | 13.8           | 5.0           | 18.2               | 8.6           |
| 74.8              | 1.3  | 4.3                      | 62.7       | 2,228        | 28.1       | 23.0           | 5.0           | 31.5               | 7.2           |
| 69.9              | -2.5   | 3.5                      | 62.5       | 2,257        | 27.7       | 22.3           | 5.3           | 32.1               | 8.3           |
| 78.6              | 1.9  | 3.9                      | 68.3       | 2,481        | 27.5       | 22.4           | 5.1           | 35.3               | 8.7           |
| 54.8              | 1.0  | 3.5                      | 38.9       | 2,139        | 18.2       | 14.8           | 3.2           | 15.7               | 4.7           |
| 56.4              | 0.4  | 3.8                      | 42.1       | 2,440        | 17.3       | 13.5           | 3.6           | 16.9               | 6.0           |
| 64.6              | 0.8  | 4.1                      | 47.9       | 2,745        | 17.4       | 13.5           | 3.7           | 19.1               | 6.8           |
| 520.7             | 6.6  | 35.3                     | 518.5      | 1,988        | 260.8      | 197.3          | 55.9          | 198.5              | 78.9          |
| 571.8             | 1.9  | 37.3                     | 573.0      | 2,235        | 256.4      | 192.0          | 57.1          | 218.0              | 90.8          |
| 649.6             | 11.5   | 44.1                     | 628.5      | 2,468        | 254.7      | 189.8          | 57.9          | 234.2              | 99.6          |
| 1,668.1           | -6.2   | 140.9                    | 1,145.0    | 1,755        | 652.6      | 538.4          | 109.9         | 478.1              | 155.1         |
| 1,670.3           | -12.6  | 138.5                    | 1,197.8    | 1,955        | 612.6      | 501.6          | 107.0         | 503.8              | 166.0         |
| 1,815.1           | 49.9   | 152.8                    | 1,293.7    | 2,240        | 577.6      | 472.4          | 101.5         | 533.7              | 175.5         |
| 180.9             | 0.5  | 19.4                     | 172.8      | 4,014        | 43.1       | 32.9           | 10.2          | 48.5               | 20.8          |
| 197.7             | -3.0   | 18.3                     | 167.3      | 3,951        | 42.4       | 32.4           | 10.0          | 52.8               | 22.3          |
| 209.3             | 0.5  | 19.7                     | 179.3      | 4,049        | 44.3       | 34.4           | 9.9           | 61.8               | 23.9          |
| 224.5             | 1.3  | 7.8                      | 132.7      | 1,584        | 83.8       | 73.0           | 10.5          | 61.3               | 14.9          |
| 217.9             | -2.3   | 8.5                      | 119.5      | 1,632        | 73.2       | 63.2           | 9.9           | 60.4               | 14.7          |
| 204.6             | 2.7  | 9.0                      | 123.8      | 1,929        | 64.2       | 55.3           | 8.8           | 58.9               | 15.0          |
| 172.2             | -0.2   | 14.2                     | 84.3       | 1,378        | 61.2       | 52.7           | 8.3           | 44.1               | 11.5          |
| 176.4             | -0.1   | 13.8                     | 90.6       | 1,610        | 56.3       | 48.3           | 7.8           | 46.3               | 12.3          |
| 173.0             | 3.1  | 16.3                     | 89.4       | 1,925        | 46.5       | 39.7           | 6.5           | 43.4               | 11.1          |
| 340.4             | -10.4  | 41.1                     | 199.6      | 1,487        | 134.2      | 115.2          | 18.1          | 96.0               | 25.8          |
| 306.7             | -10.9  | 36.8                     | 194.9      | 1,668        | 116.9      | 99.0           | 16.9          | 92.7               | 26.3          |
| 403.1             | 29.9   | 44.8                     | 244.6      | 2,201        | 111.1      | 94.3           | 16.0          | 103.7              | 27.7          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry  | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Establishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchant goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                |   |                                    |   |              |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles (continued)</b>                               |      |                    |                |   |                                    |   |              |
| 415   | Jute  | 1970 | 40                 | 49             | 35.4                                      | 4.6                                | 0.3   | 40.3         |
|   |   | 1971 | 41                 | 46             | 43.9                                      | 5.7                                | -   | 49.7         |
|   |   | 1972 | 35                 | 42             | 42.9                                      | 7.2                                | - 0.4   | 49.7         |
| 416   | Rope, twine and net                                       | 1970 | 116                | 130            | 27.0                                      | 3.0                                | 0.3   | 30.3         |
|   |   | 1971 | 116                | 130            | 32.0                                      | 3.6                                | - 0.2   | 35.4         |
|   |   | 1972 | 93                 | 116            | 31.1                                      | 2.9                                | 0.2   | 34.2         |
| 417   | Hosiery and other knitted goods (including warp knitting) | 1970 | 806                | 995            | 537.6                                     | 19.9                               | 6.0   | 563.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 783                | 972            | 533.4                                     | 9.5                                | 3.3   | 546.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 774                | 956            | 541.1                                     | 6.8                                | 3.1   | 551.0        |
| 417(1)  | Hosiery and other knitted goods                           | 1972 | 722                | 882            | 462.5                                     | 6.5                                | 2.4   | 471.5        |
| 417(2)  | Warp knitting   | 1972 | 61                 | 74             | 78.5                                      | 0.3                                | 0.7   | 79.5         |
| 418   | Lace  | 1970 | 119                | 127            | 23.3                                      | 1.4                                | 0.1   | 24.8         |
|   |   | 1971 | 117                | 126            | 23.8                                      | 1.8                                | 0.2   | 25.9         |
|   |   | 1972 | 101                | 117            | 23.3                                      | 1.6                                | 0.5   | 25.3         |
| 419   | Carpets   | 1970 | 140                | 177            | 235.4                                     | 7.8                                | 1.7   | 245.0        |
|   |   | 1971 | 135                | 164            | 274.7                                     | 6.5                                | 2.4   | 283.6        |
|   |   | 1972 | 116                | 155            | 306.2                                     | 7.9                                | 3.2   | 317.4        |
| 421   | Narrow fabrics  | 1970 | 177                | 195            | 49.7                                      | 2.2                                | 0.1   | 52.0         |
|   |   | 1971 | 175                | 190            | 62.3                                      | 2.0                                | 0.7   | 65.1         |
|   |   | 1972 | 153                | 181            | 66.6                                      | 1.3                                | 0.3   | 68.2         |
| 422(1)  | Household textiles and handkerchiefs                      | 1970 | 439                | 497            | 66.1                                      | 3.5                                | 1.5   | 71.1         |
|   |   | 1971 | 435                | 486            | 86.1                                      | 4.2                                | 1.6   | 91.9         |
|   |   | 1972 | 423                | 474            | 103.1                                     | 6.5                                | - 1.9   | 107.7        |
| 422(2)  | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles         | 1970 | 431                | 453            | 39.9                                      | 8.9                                | -   | 48.9         |
|   |   | 1971 | 377                | 425            | 42.1                                      | 10.4                               | 0.7   | 53.2         |
|   |   | 1972 | 375                | 416            | 47.0                                      | 11.2                               | 0.8   | 59.0         |
| 423   | Textile finishing   | 1970 | 507                | 619            | 150.5                                     | 5.1                                | 0.1   | 155.7        |
|   |   | 1971 | 476                | 615            | 164.4                                     | 4.6                                | 1.3   | 170.3        |
|   |   | 1972 | 454                | 575            | 171.5                                     | 5.3                                | 0.2   | 177.1        |
| 429(1)  | Asbestos  | 1970 | 59                 | 69             | 77.1                                      | 21.9                               | 1.9   | 100.9        |
|   |   | 1971 | 58                 | 68             | 76.3                                      | 22.7                               | 0.7   | 99.7         |
|   |   | 1972 | 58                 | 75             | 78.8                                      | 22.0                               | 0.3   | 101.1        |
| 429(2)  | Miscellaneous textiles                                    | 1970 | 73                 | 80             | 26.3                                      | 2.4                                | 0.1   | 28.8         |
|   |   | 1971 | 75                 | 83             | 30.5                                      | 2.8                                | 0.1   | 33.4         |
|   |   | 1972 | 74                 | 83             | 39.1                                      | 1.1                                | 0.2   | 40.5         |
| <b>ORDER XIV</b>  | <b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>                     | 1970 | 1,378              | 1,431          | 209.4                                     | 10.7                               | - 0.6   | 219.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,379              | 1,483          | 223.6                                     | 12.2                               | 0.6   | 236.3        |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,348              | 1,470          | 272.7                                     | 17.8                               | 7.3   | 297.8        |
| 431   | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery            | 1970 | 362                | 387            | 138.0                                     | 5.6                                | - 1.0   | 142.6        |
|   |   | 1971 | 323                | 391            | 147.9                                     | 6.3                                | -   | 154.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 306                | 379            | 188.2                                     | 9.2                                | 6.3   | 203.7        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 26.1              | - 0.4  | 0.7                      | 13.1       | 1,208        | 10.8       | 9.6            | 1.2           | 7.7                | 1.8           |
| 28.6              | - 1.0  | 1.0                      | 19.1       | 1,787        | 10.7       | 9.2            | 1.5           | 8.7                | 2.2           |
| 32.2              | 2.1  | 1.1                      | 18.5       | 1,915        | 9.7        | 8.4            | 1.3           | 8.6                | 2.1           |
| 19.1              | 0.1  | 0.9                      | 10.3       | 1,406        | 7.3        | 6.1            | 1.2           | 4.4                | 1.4           |
| 20.8              | 0.5  | 1.1                      | 14.0       | 1,813        | 7.7        | 6.4            | 1.3           | 5.5                | 1.6           |
| 21.8              | 0.1  | 1.0                      | 11.6       | 1,776        | 6.5        | 5.3            | 1.1           | 4.9                | 1.6           |
| 325.3             | 1.1  | 29.3                     | 210.1      | 1,538        | 136.6      | 112.9          | 22.8          | 90.9               | 28.7          |
| 298.6             | 0.5  | 28.8                     | 219.4      | 1,676        | 130.9      | 108.5          | 21.6          | 96.4               | 29.5          |
| 298.2             | 4.3  | 27.1                     | 230.0      | 1,797        | 128.0      | 106.1          | 21.1          | 101.4              | 33.5          |
| 249.2             | 3.7  | 21.9                     | 204.1      | 1,735        | 117.6      | 98.0           | 18.8          | 91.1               | 29.6          |
| 49.0              | 0.6  | 5.3                      | 25.8       | 2,485        | 10.4       | 8.1            | 2.3           | 10.3               | 3.9           |
| 13.8              | - 0.1  | 1.6                      | 9.4        | 1,603        | 5.8        | 4.7            | 1.1           | 3.7                | 1.4           |
| 14.5              | 0.2  | 1.5                      | 10.1       | 1,909        | 5.3        | 4.0            | 1.2           | 3.5                | 1.7           |
| 13.7              | - 0.2  | 1.6                      | 9.8        | 1,921        | 5.1        | 3.8            | 1.2           | 3.5                | 1.8           |
| 142.5             | 1.1  | 11.9                     | 91.7       | 2,038        | 45.0       | 35.1           | 9.8           | 35.9               | 13.9          |
| 162.6             | 1.4  | 11.4                     | 111.0      | 2,434        | 45.6       | 35.0           | 10.5          | 41.9               | 16.5          |
| 186.5             | 4.4  | 12.2                     | 123.2      | 2,857        | 43.1       | 33.1           | 9.9           | 44.5               | 17.1          |
| 26.1              | 0.1  | 1.5                      | 24.5       | 1,542        | 15.9       | 13.0           | 2.8           | 9.9                | 3.6           |
| 34.6              | 0.3  | 1.7                      | 29.0       | 1,740        | 16.7       | 13.5           | 3.0           | 11.2               | 4.5           |
| 33.6              | 0.8  | 1.9                      | 33.4       | 1,972        | 17.0       | 13.4           | 3.4           | 13.0               | 5.2           |
| 42.4              | - 0.3  | 5.0                      | 23.4       | 1,176        | 19.9       | 16.4           | 3.0           | 9.8                | 3.4           |
| 53.0              | 0.2  | 6.9                      | 32.3       | 1,497        | 21.6       | 17.7           | 3.3           | 13.1               | 4.6           |
| 66.1              | 0.3  | 8.9                      | 33.0       | 1,477        | 22.4       | 18.2           | 3.8           | 15.0               | 5.4           |
| 32.8              | 0.4  | 1.0                      | 15.5       | 1,498        | 10.4       | 8.0            | 2.0           | 5.6                | 2.5           |
| 34.0              | 0.6  | 1.3                      | 18.5       | 1,775        | 10.4       | 8.0            | 2.0           | 6.2                | 2.7           |
| 38.5              | 0.5  | 1.4                      | 19.6       | 1,860        | 10.5       | 8.0            | 2.1           | 6.9                | 3.3           |
| 58.4              | 0.8  | 4.4                      | 93.6       | 1,805        | 51.9       | 41.3           | 10.1          | 40.4               | 13.6          |
| 61.9              | 0.5  | 5.1                      | 103.8      | 2,053        | 50.5       | 40.3           | 9.9           | 44.6               | 14.8          |
| 69.1              | 1.0  | 5.4                      | 103.6      | 2,298        | 45.1       | 36.0           | 8.7           | 45.2               | 14.7          |
| 47.0              | - 0.2  | 1.2                      | 52.5       | 2,396        | 21.9       | 14.2           | 7.7           | 16.6               | 10.0          |
| 44.9              | 0.3  | 1.0                      | 54.1       | 2,770        | 19.5       | 12.8           | 6.7           | 16.6               | 9.9           |
| 44.6              | - 0.2  | 0.9                      | 55.5       | 2,999        | 18.5       | 12.0           | 6.4           | 17.5               | 10.6          |
| 16.5              | 0.1  | 0.9                      | 11.4       | 2,402        | 4.7        | 3.5            | 1.2           | 3.4                | 1.9           |
| 18.2              | 0.2  | 1.3                      | 14.1       | 2,875        | 4.9        | 3.6            | 1.3           | 4.0                | 2.3           |
| 21.0              | 0.6  | 1.7                      | 18.3       | 3,176        | 5.8        | 4.4            | 1.3           | 5.5                | 2.4           |
| 134.6             | - 0.4  | 5.1                      | 79.5       | 1,738        | 45.7       | 37.1           | 7.1           | 32.4               | 10.4          |
| 143.2             | 1.2  | 5.1                      | 89.2       | 1,970        | 45.3       | 36.3           | 7.4           | 36.6               | 12.0          |
| 195.2             | 7.3  | 6.2                      | 103.8      | 2,357        | 44.0       | 35.7           | 6.7           | 38.3               | 12.0          |
| 95.9              | 0.2  | 2.8                      | 44.1       | 2,106        | 20.9       | 17.0           | 3.6           | 17.0               | 5.7           |
| 101.5             | 1.1  | 3.1                      | 50.7       | 2,465        | 20.6       | 16.5           | 3.8           | 19.2               | 6.4           |
| 145.2             | 5.6  | 3.3                      | 60.9       | 3,056        | 19.9       | 16.2           | 3.3           | 20.9               | 6.5           |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry  | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchant-ed goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                 |   |                                       |   |              |
| <b>ORDER XIV</b>  | <b>Leather, leather goods and fur (continued)</b> |      |                    |                 |   |                                       |   |              |
| 432   | Leather goods                                     | 1970 | 608                | 626             | 46.3                                      | 3.9                                   | 0.5   | 50.7         |
|   |   | 1971 | 651                | 681             | 50.8                                      | 4.3                                   | 0.2   | 55.4         |
|   |   | 1972 | 651                | 688             | 55.1                                      | 5.5                                   | 0.3   | 60.9         |
| 433   | Fur   | 1970 | 414                | 418             | 25.1                                      | 1.3                                   | - 0.2   | 26.1         |
|   |   | 1971 | 408                | 411             | 24.8                                      | 1.6                                   | 0.3   | 26.7         |
|   |   | 1972 | 395                | 403             | 29.4                                      | 3.1                                   | 0.8   | 33.3         |
| <b>ORDER XV</b>   | <b>Clothing and footwear</b>                      | 1970 | 6,182              | 6,815           | 1,165.6                                   | 67.8                                  | 6.7   | 1,240.2      |
|   |   | 1971 | 6,338              | 7,088           | 1,292.1                                   | 75.4                                  | 20.3  | 1,387.9      |
|   |   | 1972 | 6,353              | 7,064           | 1,364.9                                   | 99.5                                  | 13.3  | 1,477.7      |
| 441   | Weatherproof outerwear                            | 1970 | 305                | 332             | 54.7                                      | 1.7                                   | - 0.2   | 56.2         |
|   |   | 1971 | 312                | 336             | 59.2                                      | 2.8                                   | 0.8   | 62.8         |
|   |   | 1972 | 319                | 335             | 53.0                                      | 2.3                                   | 1.0   | 56.3         |
| 442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear                | 1970 | 959                | 1,083           | 216.6                                     | 22.3                                  | 3.4   | 242.3        |
|   |   | 1971 | 956                | 1,075           | 235.9                                     | 25.1                                  | 2.4   | 263.4        |
|   |   | 1972 | 947                | 1,070           | 246.7                                     | 24.7                                  | 0.6   | 272.1        |
| 443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear             | 1970 | 1,096              | 1,174           | 135.7                                     | 3.7                                   | 0.1   | 139.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,160              | 1,222           | 148.2                                     | 4.4                                   | 3.4   | 156.0        |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,156              | 1,230           | 151.6                                     | 9.8                                   | 2.3   | 163.6        |
| 444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.        | 1970 | 499                | 566             | 111.1                                     | 4.4                                   | 1.2   | 116.6        |
|   |   | 1971 | 503                | 573             | 129.3                                     | 7.0                                   | 1.8   | 138.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 500                | 564             | 145.3                                     | 11.3                                  | 3.4   | 160.1        |
| 445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.            | 1970 | 1,916              | 2,052           | 254.9                                     | 7.0                                   | - 0.4   | 261.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 2,118              | 2,313           | 298.2                                     | 9.4                                   | 5.2   | 312.8        |
|   |   | 1972 | 2,117              | 2,367           | 319.8                                     | 15.3                                  | 0.7   | 335.8        |
| 446   | Hats, caps and millinery                          | 1970 | 244                | 253             | 18.1                                      | 1.7                                   | -   | 19.8         |
|   |   | 1971 | 225                | 240             | 18.2                                      | 0.9                                   | -   | 19.0         |
|   |   | 1972 | 224                | 233             | 18.8                                      | 0.9                                   | 0.2   | 19.8         |
| 449(1)(3)(4)  | Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries        | 1970 | 520                | 550             | 79.4                                      | 4.8                                   | 0.9   | 85.2         |
|   |   | 1971 | 512                | 564             | 89.3                                      | 3.3                                   | 1.1   | 93.7         |
|   |   | 1972 | 509                | 556             | 98.3                                      | 4.3                                   | 0.4   | 103.0        |
| 449(2)  | Gloves  | 1970 | 137                | 146             | 17.7                                      | 3.2                                   | 0.5   | 21.4         |
|   |   | 1971 | 137                | 143             | 18.2                                      | 2.9                                   | 0.2   | 21.3         |
|   |   | 1972 | 117                | 123             | 18.0                                      | 3.1                                   | 0.4   | 21.5         |
| 450   | Footwear  | 1970 | 587                | 659             | 277.6                                     | 19.0                                  | 1.1   | 297.7        |
|   |   | 1971 | 522                | 622             | 295.6                                     | 19.7                                  | 5.4   | 320.7        |
|   |   | 1972 | 499                | 586             | 313.6                                     | 27.7                                  | 4.2   | 345.4        |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>       | 1970 | 3,161              | 4,566           | 1,268.7                                   | 71.5                                  | 7.3   | 1,347.5      |
|   |   | 1971 | 3,139              | 4,624           | 1,460.0                                   | 77.8                                  | 12.2  | 1,550.0      |
|   |   | 1972 | 3,111              | 4,497           | 1,702.1                                   | 85.7                                  | 9.8   | 1,797.5      |
| 461   | Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods             | 1970 | 428                | 585             | 208.9                                     | 12.5                                  | - 0.5   | 220.9        |
|   |   | 1971 | 349                | 553             | 229.2                                     | 11.9                                  | 0.9   | 242.0        |
|   |   | 1972 | 315                | 502             | 278.4                                     | 8.5                                   | 0.3   | 287.2        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 25.9              |  | 1.1                      | 23.8       | 1,296        | 18.3       | 15.0           | 2.7           | 10.2               | 3.5           |
| 28.8              | - 0.1  | 1.2                      | 25.3       | 1,359        | 18.6       | 15.2           | 2.7           | 11.8               | 4.0           |
| 31.9              | 1.0  | 1.3                      | 28.7       | 1,568        | 18.3       | 15.0           | 2.5           | 12.2               | 4.1           |
| 12.8              | - 0.6  | 1.1                      | 11.6       | 1,798        | 6.5        | 5.1            | 0.8           | 5.3                | 1.2           |
| 12.9              | 0.2  | 0.8                      | 13.1       | 2,163        | 6.1        | 4.6            | 0.9           | 5.6                | 1.6           |
| 18.1              | 0.7  | 1.6                      | 14.2       | 2,443        | 5.8        | 4.5            | 0.8           | 5.2                | 1.3           |
| 617.2             | 2.3  | 54.1                     | 571.2      | 1,269        | 450.3      | 383.7          | 59.4          | 267.4              | 73.1          |
| 683.7             | 4.6  | 62.5                     | 646.2      | 1,421        | 454.6      | 388.0          | 59.4          | 298.6              | 81.6          |
| 729.4             | 15.6   | 62.1                     | 701.8      | 1,573        | 446.1      | 380.5          | 58.2          | 319.2              | 88.8          |
| 27.8              | 0.1  | 2.2                      | 26.4       | 1,182        | 22.3       | 19.1           | 2.8           | 12.7               | 3.2           |
| 30.4              | 0.3  | 2.4                      | 30.3       | 1,321        | 22.9       | 20.2           | 2.5           | 14.4               | 3.7           |
| 28.3              | 0.8  | 2.1                      | 26.7       | 1,373        | 19.5       | 17.0           | 2.1           | 13.2               | 3.2           |
| 119.3             | 0.6  | 9.0                      | 114.5      | 1,135        | 101.0      | 87.8           | 12.1          | 58.7               | 13.8          |
| 127.1             | 0.9  | 7.4                      | 129.9      | 1,321        | 98.3       | 86.1           | 11.1          | 62.9               | 14.6          |
| 129.4             | 2.7  | 8.4                      | 136.9      | 1,437        | 95.2       | 82.9           | 11.2          | 67.3               | 16.4          |
| 63.6              | - 0.1  | 9.0                      | 66.7       | 1,335        | 49.9       | 42.5           | 6.0           | 31.7               | 7.9           |
| 71.0              | 0.9  | 11.1                     | 74.8       | 1,498        | 49.9       | 43.1           | 5.4           | 36.2               | 8.3           |
| 74.0              | 1.4  | 10.4                     | 80.6       | 1,658        | 48.6       | 42.2           | 5.0           | 38.8               | 8.1           |
| 64.2              | 1.0  | 4.9                      | 48.5       | 1,035        | 46.9       | 40.6           | 5.8           | 23.4               | 6.9           |
| 74.6              | 0.1  | 6.0                      | 57.7       | 1,166        | 49.5       | 42.6           | 6.4           | 27.3               | 8.4           |
| 88.5              | 1.8  | 6.2                      | 67.2       | 1,345        | 49.9       | 43.1           | 6.4           | 30.3               | 9.3           |
| 130.3             | 0.3  | 20.0                     | 111.6      | 1,210        | 92.2       | 78.5           | 11.5          | 48.0               | 13.7          |
| 161.2             | 0.9  | 25.6                     | 127.0      | 1,305        | 97.3       | 82.3           | 12.6          | 55.4               | 16.9          |
| 168.5             | 2.7  | 25.4                     | 144.6      | 1,455        | 99.4       | 84.6           | 12.2          | 62.3               | 18.4          |
| 10.1              | 0.1  | 0.6                      | 9.2        | 1,203        | 7.6        | 6.2            | 1.2           | 4.3                | 1.4           |
| 9.3               | 0.1  | 0.4                      | 9.5        | 1,227        | 7.7        | 6.5            | 1.0           | 4.7                | 1.4           |
| 9.0               | 0.2  | 0.5                      | 10.5       | 1,452        | 7.2        | 5.9            | 1.0           | 4.4                | 1.5           |
| 41.6              | 0.3  | 2.6                      | 41.3       | 1,399        | 29.5       | 24.2           | 4.8           | 14.3               | 6.0           |
| 45.1              | 0.8  | 2.8                      | 46.5       | 1,553        | 30.0       | 24.7           | 4.7           | 17.2               | 6.2           |
| 48.6              | 0.8  | 3.2                      | 52.0       | 1,754        | 29.6       | 24.5           | 4.6           | 18.5               | 7.2           |
| 11.8              | 0.2  | 0.4                      | 9.4        | 1,258        | 7.4        | 6.3            | 1.0           | 4.1                | 1.1           |
| 11.4              | - 0.1  | 0.4                      | 9.4        | 1,344        | 7.0        | 6.0            | 0.9           | 4.2                | 1.1           |
| 12.0              | 0.3  | 0.3                      | 9.5        | 1,490        | 6.4        | 5.5            | 0.8           | 4.1                | 1.2           |
| 148.5             | - 0.1  | 5.5                      | 143.7      | 1,539        | 93.4       | 78.4           | 14.3          | 70.0               | 19.2          |
| 153.8             | 0.8  | 6.4                      | 161.2      | 1,751        | 92.1       | 76.7           | 14.8          | 76.3               | 20.9          |
| 171.1             | 5.0  | 5.5                      | 173.8      | 1,925        | 90.3       | 74.9           | 14.8          | 80.2               | 23.6          |
| 568.8             | 10.8   | 105.3                    | 684.2      | 2,309        | 296.4      | 230.6          | 62.7          | 269.8              | 91.4          |
| 639.2             | 7.4  | 115.3                    | 803.0      | 2,798        | 287.0      | 222.4          | 61.8          | 299.6              | 101.6         |
| 732.6             | 5.6  | 132.2                    | 938.3      | 3,232        | 290.3      | 225.0          | 62.5          | 338.3              | 115.5         |
| 82.0              | 1.6  | 20.5                     | 120.1      | 2,334        | 51.5       | 42.5           | 8.7           | 52.8               | 12.6          |
| 88.3              | 1.7  | 20.8                     | 134.5      | 2,713        | 49.6       | 40.8           | 8.6           | 57.7               | 14.3          |
| 108.8             | 1.0  | 22.1                     | 157.1      | 3,193        | 49.2       | 40.5           | 8.4           | 66.8               | 16.0          |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry  | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Establishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                |   |                                      |   |              |
| ORDER XVI   | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)      |      |                    |                |   |                                      |   |              |
| 461(1)  | Refractory goods                                      | 1971 | 125                | 191            | 94.2                                      | 6.0                                  | 2.5   | 102.8        |
|   |   | 1972 | 110                | 166            | 97.0                                      | 5.4                                  | 0.3   | 102.7        |
| 461(2)  | Building bricks and non-refractory goods              | 1971 | 231                | 362            | 135.0                                     | 5.9                                  | -1.7  | 139.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 215                | 336            | 181.4                                     | 3.1                                  | -   | 184.5        |
| 462   | Pottery   | 1970 | 328                | 385            | 121.1                                     | 6.2                                  | 1.6   | 129.0        |
|   |   | 1971 | 305                | 360            | 143.8                                     | 7.0                                  | 1.8   | 152.6        |
|   |   | 1972 | 300                | 358            | 159.5                                     | 9.9                                  | 0.4   | 169.8        |
| 463   | Glass   | 1970 | 562                | 646            | 280.1                                     | 23.2                                 | 3.3   | 306.6        |
|   |   | 1971 | 596                | 680            | 316.1                                     | 30.7                                 | 4.5   | 351.2        |
|   |   | 1972 | 548                | 637            | 369.0                                     | 32.2                                 | 2.8   | 403.9        |
| 464   | Cement  | 1970 | 22                 | 29             | 119.0                                     | 5.8                                  | -0.5  | 124.4        |
|   |   | 1971 | 23                 | 31             | 162.2                                     | 8.9                                  | 1.0   | 172.1        |
|   |   | 1972 | 22                 | 30             | 176.5                                     | 8.0                                  | 1.4   | 185.9        |
| 469(1)  | Abrasives   | 1970 | 67                 | 76             | 45.1                                      | 4.8                                  | 1.1   | 51.0         |
|   |   | 1971 | 66                 | 76             | 43.5                                      | 3.7                                  | 0.1   | 47.3         |
|   |   | 1972 | 65                 | 75             | 48.5                                      | 4.6                                  | 0.2   | 53.3         |
| 469(2)  | Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products | 1970 | 1,835              | 2,845          | 494.5                                     | 18.9                                 | 2.2   | 515.6        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,841              | 2,924          | 565.2                                     | 15.6                                 | 4.0   | 584.8        |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,899              | 2,895          | 670.2                                     | 22.4                                 | 4.7   | 697.4        |
| ORDER XVII  | Timber, furniture, etc.                               | 1970 | 8,014              | 8,640          | 1,210.1                                   | 111.6                                | 7.1   | 1,328.7      |
|   |   | 1971 | 8,256              | 8,924          | 1,354.8                                   | 172.5                                | 9.8   | 1,537.1      |
|   |   | 1972 | 8,332              | 9,045          | 1,556.4                                   | 241.6                                | 16.9  | 1,814.9      |
| 471   | Timber  | 1970 | 2,548              | 2,867          | 538.1                                     | 81.1                                 | 2.5   | 621.7        |
|   |   | 1971 | 2,616              | 2,935          | 587.2                                     | 133.3                                | 2.0   | 722.5        |
|   |   | 1972 | 2,604              | 2,931          | 632.6                                     | 195.4                                | 5.7   | 833.7        |
| 472   | Furniture and upholstery                              | 1970 | 2,314              | 2,382          | 322.3                                     | 12.3                                 | 1.9   | 336.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 2,356              | 2,497          | 382.8                                     | 17.2                                 | 3.9   | 403.9        |
|   |   | 1972 | 2,383              | 2,524          | 458.3                                     | 19.9                                 | 3.3   | 481.6        |
| 473   | Bedding, etc.   | 1970 | 375                | 397            | 81.3                                      | 7.2                                  | 0.1   | 88.6         |
|   |   | 1971 | 371                | 405            | 96.0                                      | 8.6                                  | 1.0   | 105.6        |
|   |   | 1972 | 391                | 429            | 127.3                                     | 10.6                                 | 1.2   | 139.1        |
| 474   | Shop and office fittings                              | 1970 | 1,160              | 1,176          | 126.8                                     | 2.9                                  | 1.8   | 131.5        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,159              | 1,207          | 134.1                                     | 3.3                                  | 2.0   | 139.3        |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,221              | 1,275          | 165.5                                     | 5.6                                  | 5.6   | 176.7        |
| 475   | Wooden containers and baskets                         | 1970 | 666                | 698            | 70.5                                      | 3.3                                  | 0.1   | 73.9         |
|   |   | 1971 | 665                | 687            | 72.1                                      | 4.8                                  | -0.1  | 76.8         |
|   |   | 1972 | 620                | 676            | 80.6                                      | 3.7                                  | 0.5   | 84.8         |
| 479   | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures              | 1970 | 1,103              | 1,120          | 71.3                                      | 4.6                                  | 0.7   | 76.5         |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,152              | 1,193          | 82.7                                      | 5.3                                  | 1.0   | 89.0         |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,171              | 1,210          | 92.0                                      | 6.3                                  | 0.6   | 98.9         |
| ORDER XVIII   | Paper, printing and publishing                        | 1970 | 9,095              | 10,318         | 2,789.0                                   | 84.7                                 | 21.2  | 2,894.9      |
|   |   | 1971 | 9,021              | 10,442         | 3,030.9                                   | 109.4                                | 15.9  | 3,156.2      |
|   |   | 1972 | 8,688              | 10,029         | 3,369.4                                   | 95.8                                 | 22.2  | 3,487.4      |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 50.0              | 1.2  | 5.8                      | 48.3       | 2,865        | 16.8       | 13.0           | 3.7           | 17.3               | 6.5           |
| 50.7              | 0.1  | 5.5                      | 46.4       | 2,956        | 15.7       | 12.0           | 3.6           | 18.2               | 6.9           |
| 38.4              | 0.5  | 15.0                     | 86.3       | 2,634        | 32.7       | 27.7           | 4.8           | 40.3               | 7.8           |
| 58.1              | 0.9  | 16.6                     | 110.7      | 3,308        | 33.5       | 28.5           | 4.8           | 48.6               | 9.1           |
| 43.9              | 0.9  | 3.3                      | 82.7       | 1,450        | 57.0       | 48.0           | 8.6           | 42.8               | 10.9          |
| 47.1              | 0.8  | 3.7                      | 102.6      | 1,789        | 57.3       | 47.9           | 9.1           | 49.0               | 13.1          |
| 50.4              | 0.5  | 3.8                      | 116.1      | 2,034        | 57.1       | 47.7           | 8.9           | 53.6               | 14.2          |
| 130.6             | 2.0  | 11.8                     | 166.2      | 2,199        | 75.6       | 56.5           | 18.5          | 67.6               | 28.4          |
| 146.2             | 1.8  | 11.8                     | 195.0      | 2,656        | 73.4       | 54.2           | 18.6          | 77.1               | 33.1          |
| 165.7             | 0.6  | 14.5                     | 224.3      | 3,066        | 73.2       | 54.0           | 18.5          | 87.1               | 36.7          |
| 50.8              | 2.8  | 21.0                     | 55.5       | 3,931        | 14.1(y)    | 11.6           | 2.5           | 15.4               | 3.9           |
| 71.1              | 2.2  | 23.9                     | 79.3       | 5,864        | 13.5(y)    | 11.1           | 2.5           | 17.2               | 4.3           |
| 74.4              | 2.4  | 26.1                     | 87.8       | 6,388        | 13.7(y)    | 11.1           | 2.6           | 19.2               | 4.9           |
| 21.8              | 0.3  | 0.7                      | 28.7       | 3,234        | 8.9        | 5.4            | 3.4           | 6.9                | 5.4           |
| 21.9              | 0.2  | 0.8                      | 24.8       | 3,069        | 8.1        | 5.0            | 3.1           | 7.0                | 5.2           |
| 25.6              | -0.2   | 1.1                      | 26.5       | 3,247        | 8.1        | 5.0            | 3.1           | 7.6                | 6.2           |
| 239.7             | 3.1  | 48.0                     | 231.0      | 2,587        | 89.3       | 66.7           | 20.9          | 84.2               | 30.3          |
| 264.5             | 0.8  | 54.2                     | 266.8      | 3,137        | 85.1       | 63.6           | 19.9          | 91.6               | 31.6          |
| 307.8             | 1.6  | 64.6                     | 326.6      | 3,668        | 89.1       | 66.6           | 20.8          | 104.0              | 37.5          |
| 759.1             | 5.4  | 42.0                     | 533.2      | 1,997        | 267.0      | 204.4          | 53.4          | 221.4              | 74.7          |
| 864.6             | 1.9  | 49.4                     | 624.9      | 2,386        | 261.9      | 198.1          | 54.9          | 248.7              | 87.0          |
| 1,011.3           | 17.0   | 56.3                     | 764.2      | 2,895        | 263.9      | 200.0          | 54.9          | 275.6              | 94.3          |
| 407.6             | 1.7  | 17.7                     | 198.1      | 2,120        | 93.4       | 69.3           | 21.4          | 74.3               | 30.2          |
| 468.0             | -1.4   | 20.3                     | 232.8      | 2,600        | 89.5       | 65.7           | 21.1          | 81.9               | 33.7          |
| 528.7             | 8.8  | 21.1                     | 292.8      | 3,307        | 88.6       | 64.9           | 21.1          | 89.1               | 36.6          |
| 164.0             | 1.1  | 7.7                      | 165.9      | 1,928        | 86.0       | 68.5           | 14.8          | 76.4               | 20.7          |
| 191.0             | 1.7  | 8.5                      | 206.1      | 2,372        | 86.9       | 68.6           | 15.8          | 88.9               | 25.0          |
| 231.2             | 5.1  | 9.4                      | 246.1      | 2,826        | 87.1       | 69.2           | 15.2          | 99.4               | 26.3          |
| 54.4              | 1.1  | 1.8                      | 33.5       | 1,766        | 19.0       | 14.2           | 4.3           | 12.5               | 5.2           |
| 60.8              | 0.8  | 2.1                      | 43.4       | 2,283        | 19.0       | 13.8           | 4.8           | 14.2               | 6.5           |
| 81.8              | 1.7  | 2.4                      | 56.6       | 2,584        | 21.9       | 15.9           | 5.5           | 18.1               | 8.0           |
| 53.2              | 0.3  | 10.4                     | 68.2       | 2,223        | 30.7       | 22.4           | 6.9           | 29.6               | 10.2          |
| 57.5              | 0.2  | 13.1                     | 68.9       | 2,334        | 29.5       | 21.5           | 6.7           | 32.3               | 11.4          |
| 72.7              | 0.9  | 17.0                     | 87.9       | 2,861        | 30.7       | 22.4           | 6.9           | 36.7               | 12.8          |
| 40.1              | 0.2  | 2.4                      | 31.6       | 1,752        | 18.1       | 14.9           | 2.6           | 14.3               | 3.8           |
| 40.8              | -0.3   | 3.0                      | 32.6       | 1,808        | 18.1       | 14.4           | 3.0           | 15.7               | 4.9           |
| 43.6              | 0.2  | 2.7                      | 38.6       | 2,235        | 17.3       | 13.8           | 2.9           | 16.5               | 5.1           |
| 39.8              | 1.0  | 1.9                      | 35.8       | 1,803        | 19.8       | 15.1           | 3.3           | 14.3               | 4.6           |
| 46.6              | 0.9  | 2.4                      | 41.0       | 2,174        | 18.8       | 14.0           | 3.4           | 15.8               | 5.6           |
| 53.3              | 0.3  | 3.7                      | 42.2       | 2,293        | 18.4       | 13.8           | 3.3           | 15.8               | 5.6           |
| 1,242.0           | 19.9   | 210.3                    | 1,462.5    | 2,409        | 607.0      | 417.6          | 179.2         | 523.3              | 271.4         |
| 1,316.3           | -6.4   | 233.9                    | 1,599.6    | 2,700        | 592.4      | 403.4          | 178.8         | 562.0              | 303.8         |
| 1,461.1           | 20.4   | 256.1                    | 1,790.6    | 3,136        | 571.0      | 387.2          | 174.3         | 621.9              | 325.4         |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry   | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|--|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |  |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>      |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| 481   | Paper and board  | 1970 | 175                | 263             | 538.3                                     | 7.2                                  | 4.6   | 550.1        |
|   |  | 1971 | 170                | 258             | 518.3                                     | 10.2                                 | 1.7   | 530.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 147                | 228             | 533.0                                     | 21.9                                 | 0.2   | 555.1        |
| 482(1)  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases | 1970 | 504                | 595             | 330.1                                     | 10.3                                 | 0.8   | 341.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 495                | 617             | 360.0                                     | 10.2                                 | 0.6   | 370.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 488                | 612             | 398.2                                     | 12.1                                 | 2.2   | 412.5        |
| 482(2)  | Packaging products of paper and associated materials   | 1970 | 184                | 206             | 134.5                                     | 4.2                                  | 0.8   | 139.5        |
|   |  | 1971 | 192                | 214             | 146.5                                     | 5.9                                  | 0.6   | 153.0        |
|   |  | 1972 | 192                | 227             | 180.0                                     | 7.1                                  | 0.4   | 187.5        |
| 483   | Manufactured stationery                                | 1970 | 398                | 423             | 160.9                                     | 15.9                                 | 2.8   | 179.6        |
|   |  | 1971 | 395                | 420             | 168.4                                     | 21.6                                 | 0.1   | 190.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 435                | 469             | 196.7                                     | 21.2                                 | 1.4   | 219.3        |
| 484(1)  | Wallcovering   | 1970 | 15                 | 29              | 34.0                                      | 0.1                                  | 0.7   | 34.9         |
|   |  | 1971 | 16                 | 30              | 41.3                                      | 1.2                                  | 0.3   | 42.9         |
|   |  | 1972 | 17                 | 19              | 52.9                                      | 1.2                                  | -0.2  | 53.9         |
| 484(2)  | Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board          | 1970 | 228                | 261             | 145.0                                     | 5.1                                  | 1.6   | 151.8        |
|   |  | 1971 | 215                | 251             | 171.7                                     | 4.0                                  | 0.4   | 176.1        |
|   |  | 1972 | 191                | 223             | 181.4                                     | 4.5                                  | 1.4   | 187.3        |
| 485, 486  | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals  | 1970 | 673                | 964             | 674.6                                     | 11.8                                 | 1.1   | 687.5        |
|   |  | 1971 | 681                | 1,006           | 750.0                                     | 17.4                                 | 0.9   | 768.2        |
|   |  | 1972 | 813                | 1,078           | 877.4                                     | 17.9                                 | 1.5   | 896.8        |
| 489   | General printing, publishing, etc.                     | 1970 | 7,102              | 7,577           | 771.7                                     | 29.9                                 | 8.7   | 810.3        |
|   |  | 1971 | 7,043              | 7,646           | 874.6                                     | 38.8                                 | 11.3  | 924.8        |
|   |  | 1972 | 6,586              | 7,173           | 949.8                                     | 9.9                                  | 15.3  | 975.0        |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries</b>                  | 1970 | 4,181              | 4,493           | 1,416.2                                   | 125.3                                | 11.2  | 1,552.8      |
|   |  | 1971 | 4,155              | 4,647           | 1,523.5                                   | 130.9                                | 24.6  | 1,678.9      |
|   |  | 1972 | 4,166              | 4,673           | 1,665.6                                   | 150.8                                | 3.0   | 1,819.4      |
| 491   | Rubber   | 1970 | 416                | 495             | 592.3                                     | 64.1                                 | 2.8   | 659.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 405                | 507             | 619.4                                     | 64.8                                 | 18.2  | 702.4        |
|   |  | 1972 | 402                | 504             | 622.9                                     | 78.4                                 | -5.0  | 696.3        |
| 492   | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.  | 1970 | 41                 | 51              | 106.2                                     | 1.2                                  | 0.8   | 108.2        |
|   |  | 1971 | 41                 | 51              | 108.0                                     | 4.7                                  | 1.2   | 113.9        |
|   |  | 1972 | 43                 | 54              | 124.6                                     | 5.4                                  | 1.2   | 131.2        |
| 493   | Brushes and brooms                                     | 1970 | 246                | 255             | 33.5                                      | 6.7                                  | 0.5   | 40.7         |
|   |  | 1971 | 250                | 259             | 36.5                                      | 5.0                                  | 0.7   | 42.1         |
|   |  | 1972 | 214                | 232             | 38.1                                      | 5.7                                  | -   | 43.8         |
| 494(1)(2)   | Toys, games and children's carriages                   | 1970 | 326                | 349             | 88.4                                      | 7.1                                  | 1.0   | 96.4         |
|   |  | 1971 | 349                | 382             | 104.3                                     | 8.1                                  | 0.7   | 113.1        |
|   |  | 1972 | 346                | 369             | 112.1                                     | 8.6                                  | 1.1   | 121.8        |
| 494(3)  | Sports equipment                                       | 1970 | 281                | 287             | 30.6                                      | 7.4                                  | 0.5   | 38.5         |
|   |  | 1971 | 256                | 285             | 32.9                                      | 7.6                                  | 0.9   | 41.4         |
|   |  | 1972 | 259                | 287             | 38.4                                      | 7.0                                  | 0.1   | 45.5         |
| 495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods                        | 1970 | 138                | 151             | 54.4                                      | 6.2                                  | 0.3   | 60.9         |
|   |  | 1971 | 142                | 157             | 51.2                                      | 7.4                                  | 0.4   | 59.0         |
|   |  | 1972 | 128                | 141             | 57.3                                      | 6.4                                  | 0.3   | 64.0         |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (i) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (i)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 359.3             | 12.0   | 14.8                     | 188.0      | 2,464        | 76.3       | 61.2           | 15.0          | 78.5               | 23.6          |
| 326.5             | - 4.5  | 14.6                     | 184.6      | 2,672        | 69.1       | 54.8           | 14.2          | 79.0               | 24.9          |
| 349.0             | 4.9  | 16.1                     | 194.8      | 3,106        | 62.7       | 49.5           | 13.1          | 80.7               | 24.8          |
| 193.6             | 0.6  | 10.9                     | 137.3      | 2,012        | 68.3       | 54.0           | 13.8          | 55.2               | 19.5          |
| 207.3             | - 0.6  | 11.8                     | 151.2      | 2,195        | 68.9       | 54.1           | 14.4          | 61.3               | 22.2          |
| 226.1             | 3.0  | 13.7                     | 175.8      | 2,589        | 67.9       | 53.4           | 14.0          | 72.4               | 25.0          |
| 84.6              | - 0.1  | 4.5                      | 50.3       | 2,097        | 24.0       | 18.7           | 5.2           | 19.6               | 7.2           |
| 94.3              | 0.3  | 4.2                      | 54.8       | 2,285        | 24.0       | 18.6           | 5.2           | 22.1               | 8.2           |
| 114.6             | 1.5  | 4.6                      | 69.8       | 2,727        | 25.6       | 19.5           | 6.0           | 26.4               | 10.9          |
| 83.0              | 1.2  | 6.1                      | 91.7       | 1,976        | 46.4       | 32.7           | 13.4          | 31.4               | 17.1          |
| 90.3              | 0.7  | 5.7                      | 94.8       | 2,156        | 44.0       | 30.8           | 12.9          | 33.1               | 19.2          |
| 101.3             | 1.2  | 6.4                      | 112.7      | 2,476        | 45.5       | 31.9           | 13.3          | 39.4               | 22.0          |
| 17.7              | 0.1  | 1.1                      | 16.2       | 2,197        | 7.4        | 5.8            | 1.6           | 6.0                | 2.1           |
| 23.4              | - 0.1  | 1.2                      | 18.2       | 2,567        | 7.1        | 5.6            | 1.5           | 6.7                | 2.4           |
| 30.6              | 0.2  | 1.4                      | 22.0       | 3,283        | 6.7        | 5.3            | 1.4           | 7.7                | 2.6           |
| 81.2              | 2.2  | 4.9                      | 67.8       | 2,590        | 26.2       | 19.9           | 6.2           | 18.2               | 8.1           |
| 92.2              | - 0.4  | 5.0                      | 78.5       | 2,989        | 26.2       | 20.1           | 6.0           | 22.0               | 9.9           |
| 101.8             | 3.2  | 5.3                      | 83.4       | 3,411        | 24.4       | 18.3           | 6.0           | 24.1               | 11.3          |
| 162.2             | 1.3  | 92.3                     | 434.3      | 3,003(z)     | 144.6(z)   | 75.9           | 68.1          | 131.4              | 111.4         |
| 183.1             | - 1.3  | 96.2                     | 487.7      | 3,435(z)     | 142.0(z)   | 72.4           | 68.9          | 134.1              | 120.6         |
| 213.8             | 2.9  | 106.2                    | 579.6      | 3,978(z)     | 145.7(z)   | 77.3           | 67.8          | 167.3              | 133.1         |
| 260.5             | 2.6  | 75.7                     | 476.8      | 2,229(z)     | 213.9(z)   | 149.4          | 56.0          | 183.0              | 82.4          |
| 299.3             | - 0.4  | 95.3                     | 529.8      | 2,509(z)     | 211.1(z)   | 147.0          | 55.8          | 203.6              | 96.3          |
| 323.9             | 3.5  | 102.3                    | 552.4      | 2,872(z)     | 192.3(z)   | 132.1          | 52.7          | 203.9              | 95.7          |
| 764.5             | 9.5  | 37.3                     | 760.5      | 2,212        | 343.8      | 259.5          | 80.2          | 267.9              | 119.7         |
| 817.9             | 3.5  | 42.2                     | 822.3      | 2,450        | 335.6      | 252.2          | 79.1          | 289.6              | 129.7         |
| 876.0             | 10.3   | 44.9                     | 908.8      | 2,771        | 328.0      | 245.3          | 78.5          | 312.2              | 143.2         |
| 323.4             | 4.0  | 12.7                     | 327.1      | 2,565        | 127.5      | 94.6           | 32.5          | 114.8              | 51.7          |
| 339.9             | 1.2  | 16.0                     | 347.7      | 2,721        | 127.8      | 94.4           | 33.0          | 125.1              | 55.5          |
| 327.0             | 2.2  | 13.5                     | 357.9      | 2,972        | 120.4      | 87.4           | 32.7          | 130.3              | 61.1          |
| 59.0              | 0.8  | 2.6                      | 47.4       | 2,530        | 18.7       | 13.2           | 5.6           | 15.5               | 7.7           |
| 60.2              | - 0.2  | 2.5                      | 51.0       | 3,233        | 15.8       | 10.9           | 4.9           | 14.7               | 7.7           |
| 65.0              | 0.2  | 3.0                      | 63.5       | 3,917        | 16.2       | 11.3           | 4.9           | 17.3               | 8.9           |
| 22.3              | 0.2  | 0.6                      | 17.9       | 1,585        | 11.3       | 8.7            | 2.4           | 6.5                | 3.4           |
| 21.1              | -  | 0.9                      | 20.1       | 1,817        | 11.0       | 8.6            | 2.3           | 7.5                | 3.6           |
| 21.9              | 0.3  | 0.9                      | 21.4       | 1,987        | 10.7       | 8.5            | 2.0           | 7.9                | 3.8           |
| 38.3              | 0.7  | 3.6                      | 55.2       | 1,641        | 33.6       | 27.6           | 5.7           | 21.7               | 7.1           |
| 45.7              | -  | 3.6                      | 63.9       | 1,997        | 32.0       | 25.7           | 6.0           | 22.2               | 8.0           |
| 48.9              | 1.0  | 4.1                      | 69.9       | 2,399        | 29.1       | 23.1           | 5.7           | 21.2               | 9.1           |
| 19.1              | 0.3  | 0.9                      | 18.8       | 1,764        | 10.7       | 8.0            | 2.3           | 6.6                | 3.0           |
| 19.8              | 0.1  | 0.8                      | 20.9       | 2,042        | 10.2       | 7.7            | 2.2           | 7.0                | 3.4           |
| 22.7              | 0.6  | 1.0                      | 22.4       | 2,037        | 11.0       | 8.4            | 2.3           | 8.5                | 3.9           |
| 27.8              | 0.3  | 1.1                      | 32.3       | 2,655        | 12.2       | 8.4            | 3.6           | 7.3                | 5.2           |
| 29.8              | - 0.4  | 0.8                      | 28.0       | 2,659        | 10.5       | 7.4            | 3.1           | 7.2                | 4.9           |
| 31.7              | 0.6  | 1.1                      | 31.9       | 3,223        | 9.9        | 6.9            | 2.9           | 7.6                | 5.3           |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b) | Industry  | Year | Enterprises (c)(d) | Estab-lishments | Sales of goods produced and work done (e) | Merchanted goods and canteen takings | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale | Gross output |
|---|---|------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|
|   |   |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b> |      |                    |                 |   |                                      |   |              |
| 496   | Plastics products                                 | 1970 | 2,004              | 2,100           | 447.5                                     | 26.1                                 | 4.7   | 478.3        |
|   |   | 1971 | 1,959              | 2,175           | 499.8                                     | 27.7                                 | 2.3   | 529.8        |
|   |   | 1972 | 2,024              | 2,251           | 583.8                                     | 32.2                                 | 4.6   | 620.7        |
| 499(1)  | Musical instruments                               | 1970 | 148                | 152             | 15.3                                      | 2.1                                  | 0.5   | 17.9         |
|   |   | 1971 | 132                | 139             | 15.4                                      | 2.2                                  | -0.1  | 17.6         |
|   |   | 1972 | 154                | 163             | 19.0                                      | 2.8                                  | 0.3   | 22.1         |
| 499(2)  | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries            | 1970 | 645                | 653             | 48.0                                      | 4.4                                  | 0.3   | 52.8         |
|   |   | 1971 | 681                | 692             | 56.0                                      | 3.2                                  | 0.4   | 59.6         |
|   |   | 1972 | 654                | 672             | 69.4                                      | 4.3                                  | 0.3   | 74.0         |
| <b>ORDER XXI</b>  | <b>Gas, electricity and water</b>                 | 1970 |                    | 588(aa)         | 2,656.8                                   | 180.9                                | 3.5   | 2,841.1      |
|   |   | 1971 |                    | 575(aa)         | 2,986.6                                   | 208.4                                | -3.4  | 3,191.6      |
|   |   | 1972 |                    | 556(aa)         | 3,316.5                                   | 239.7                                | 2.7   | 3,558.9      |
| 601   | Gas   | 1970 |                    | ..(n)           | 670.6(cc)                                 | 67.8                                 | -0.5  | 737.9        |
|   |   | 1971 |                    | ..(n)           | 759.4(cc)                                 | 73.9                                 | -4.3  | 828.9        |
|   |   | 1972 |                    | ..(n)           | 875.3(cc)                                 | 76.0                                 | 2.9   | 954.1        |
| 602   | Electricity                                       | 1970 |                    | 295(n)          | 1,756.9(dd)                               | 113.1                                | 4.0   | 1,874.0      |
|   |   | 1971 |                    | 285(n)          | 1,972.1(dd)                               | 134.4                                | 0.9   | 2,107.5      |
|   |   | 1972 |                    | 280(n)          | 2,160.0(dd)                               | 163.6                                | -0.2  | 2,323.4      |
| 603   | Water supply                                      | 1970 |                    | 293(n)          | 229.2(ee)                                 | -                                    | -   | 229.2        |
|   |   | 1971 |                    | 290(n)          | 255.1(ee)                                 | 0.1                                  | -   | 255.2        |
|   |   | 1972 |                    | 276(n)          | 281.3(ee)                                 | -                                    | -   | 281.3        |

| Cost of purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Other costs incurred (f) | Net output |              | Employment |                |               | Wages and salaries |               |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   |  |                          | Total      | per head (g) | Total (h)  | Operatives (j) | Others (j)(k) | Operatives (j)     | Others (j)(k) |
| £ million         | £ million  | £ million                | £ million  | £            | Thousand   | Thousand       | Thousand      | £ thousand         | £ million     |
| 240.6             | 2.3  | 13.9                     | 226.1      | 2,086        | 108.4      | 82.0           | 24.4          | 82.1               | 36.7          |
| 266.1             | 2.3  | 15.4                     | 250.5      | 2,330        | 107.5      | 81.4           | 24.1          | 90.5               | 41.1          |
| 312.2             | 3.8  | 17.6                     | 294.6      | 2,687        | 109.7      | 83.4           | 24.1          | 103.1              | 44.6          |
| 8.6               | 0.4  | 0.3                      | 9.3        | 1,799        | 5.2        | 4.0            | 1.0           | 3.9                | 1.5           |
| 8.0               | 0.2  | 0.4                      | 9.5        | 2,094        | 4.5        | 3.6            | 0.7           | 4.4                | 1.1           |
| 10.8              | 0.7  | 0.4                      | 11.7       | 2,449        | 4.8        | 3.8            | 0.8           | 5.0                | 1.3           |
| 25.4              | 0.6  | 1.7                      | 26.3       | 1,627        | 16.2       | 12.9           | 2.6           | 9.6                | 3.4           |
| 27.4              | 0.3  | 1.8                      | 30.7       | 1,897        | 16.2       | 12.7           | 2.8           | 10.9               | 4.6           |
| 36.0              | 0.9  | 3.5                      | 35.4       | 2,195        | 16.1       | 12.4           | 3.1           | 11.3               | 5.3           |
| 1,077.0(bb)       | (bb)   | 100.4                    | 1,663.7    | 4,374        | 380.5      | 220.0          | 160.5         | 286.9              | 250.1         |
| 1,210.0(bb)       | (bb)   | 100.7                    | 1,880.8    | 5,134        | 366.4      | 202.7          | 163.7         | 313.7              | 289.2         |
| 1,333.4(bb)       | (bb)   | 94.0                     | 2,131.5    | 6,048        | 352.4      | 191.0          | 161.4         | 340.2              | 336.1         |
| 269.2(bb)         | (bb)   | 93.9                     | 374.8      | 3,161        | 118.5      | 57.8           | 60.8          | 75.6               | 88.5          |
| 296.3(bb)         | (bb)   | 94.0                     | 438.6      | 3,774        | 116.2      | 53.2           | 63.1          | 80.2               | 104.8         |
| 335.2(bb)         | (bb)   | 87.6                     | 531.3      | 4,866        | 109.2      | 48.7           | 60.4          | 87.1               | 130.3         |
| 764.8(bb)         | (bb)   | 6.2                      | 1,103.0    | 5,081        | 217.1      | 131.9          | 85.2          | 173.3              | 138.4         |
| 862.4(bb)         | (bb)   | 6.4                      | 1,238.7    | 6,016        | 205.9      | 120.0          | 85.9          | 191.5              | 157.6         |
| 939.8(bb)         | (bb)   | 6.1                      | 1,377.5    | 6,909        | 199.4      | 113.4          | 85.9          | 206.2              | 175.5         |
| 43.0              | -  | 0.3                      | 185.9      | 4,149        | 44.8       | 30.4           | 14.4          | 38.0               | 23.2          |
| 51.3              | -  | 0.3                      | 203.6      | 4,599        | 44.3       | 29.5           | 14.8          | 42.0               | 26.8          |
| 58.4              | -  | 0.2                      | 222.7      | 5,082        | 43.8       | 28.8           | 15.0          | 46.9               | 30.3          |







TABLE 2 Capital expenditure, stocks and work in progress, 1970, 1971 and 1972  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water (a)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry                                    | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |   |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |   |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |   |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
|   | <b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>               | 1970 | 3,081.2                 | 581.6             | 99.7                        | 96.3      |
|   |   | 1971 | 3,124.8                 | 590.3             | 93.8                        | 118.5     |
|   |   | 1972 | 2,938.9                 | 559.4             | 108.3                       | 164.0     |
| <b>ORDER II</b>   | <b>Mining and quarrying (e)</b>             | 1970 | 132.4                   | 16.4              | 3.4                         | 1.6       |
|   |   | 1971 | 161.2                   | 16.6              | 3.1                         | 2.4       |
|   |   | 1972 | 219.6                   | 15.9              | 5.1                         | 4.3       |
| 101   | Coal mining (e)                             | 1970 | 56.3                    | 8.4               | 0.1                         | 0.9       |
|   |   | 1971 | 55.7                    | 5.1               | 0.2                         | 0.4       |
|   |   | 1972 | 66.7                    | 6.5               | 0.4                         | 2.0       |
| 102   | Stone and slate quarrying and mining (e)    | 1970 | 12.2                    | 0.7               | 0.3                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 12.6                    | 0.7               | 0.6                         | 0.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 18.3                    | 0.7               | 0.3                         | 0.4       |
| 103   | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (e) | 1970 | 18.9                    | 3.2               | 2.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 20.5                    | 2.2               | 2.0                         | 1.7       |
|   |   | 1972 | 15.5                    | 1.1               | 4.0                         | 1.7       |
| 104   | Petroleum and natural gas (e)(f)            | 1970 | 38.3                    | 2.7               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 67.3                    | 7.6               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 113.5                   | 5.3               | 0.3                         | -         |
| 109(1)(2)(3)(4)   | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying (e)      | 1970 | 6.6                     | 1.5               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 5.1                     | 1.1               | 0.2                         | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 5.5                     | 2.3               | 0.1                         | -         |
| <b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>   | <b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>         | 1970 | 2,164.3                 | 407.2             | 88.0                        | 87.2      |
|   |   | 1971 | 2,203.1                 | 394.4             | 82.6                        | 106.4     |
|   |   | 1972 | 1,977.3                 | 349.8             | 98.2                        | 149.0     |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>              | 1970 | 238.3                   | 56.6              | 10.7                        | 14.9      |
|   |   | 1971 | 258.8                   | 64.3              | 8.9                         | 17.5      |
|   |   | 1972 | 279.2                   | 77.7              | 12.0                        | 26.8      |
| 211   | Grain milling                               | 1970 | 10.8                    | 1.9               | 0.3                         | 0.2       |
|   |   | 1971 | 9.6                     | 1.1               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 8.8                     | 1.4               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
| 212   | Bread and flour confectionery               | 1970 | 20.1                    | 3.6               | 2.1                         | 1.0       |
|   |   | 1971 | 18.8                    | 3.3               | 0.8                         | 1.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 22.9                    | 4.6               | 2.0                         | 2.4       |
| 213   | Biscuits                                    | 1970 | 11.3                    | 1.4               | 0.7                         | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 7.5                     | 1.6               | -                           | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 5.6                     | 2.1               | 0.1                         | 1.4       |
| 214   | Bacon curing, meat and fish products        | 1970 | 21.0                    | 5.8               | 1.3                         | 0.8       |
|   |   | 1971 | 24.7                    | 6.8               | 0.7                         | 0.7       |
|   |   | 1972 | 26.9                    | 7.6               | 1.0                         | 1.1       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 2,431.7                 | 82.7      | 210.6        | 63.3      | 10,542.8                                   | 3,941.9                    | 4,024.6          | 2,576.2                |
| 2,484.8                 | 87.2      | 234.0        | 72.3      | 10,891.6                                   | 3,976.6                    | 4,051.1          | 2,864.0                |
| 2,350.6                 | 87.8      | 254.8        | 82.5      | 11,688.1                                   | 4,193.5                    | 4,569.1          | 2,925.5                |
| 113.8                   | 3.4       | 4.5          | 0.9       | 99.2                                       | 74.0                       | 0.3              | 24.9                   |
| 143.2                   | 3.0       | 4.6          | 0.9       | 112.7                                      | 85.3                       | 0.4              | 27.0                   |
| 201.7                   | 3.0       | 5.4          | 1.3       | 133.4                                      | 74.7                       | 0.3              | 58.4                   |
| 49.3                    | 0.9       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 74.3                                       | 60.3                       | 0.3              | 13.7                   |
| 51.5                    | 0.7       | 0.1          | -         | 85.8                                       | 69.5                       | 0.4              | 15.9                   |
| 62.1                    | 0.4       | 0.1          | 0.1       | 106.3                                      | 58.5                       | 0.3              | 47.5                   |
| 10.7                    | 0.8       | 1.8          | 0.3       | 8.8  | 3.6                        | -                | 5.2                    |
| 10.5                    | 0.6       | 2.0          | 0.3       | 8.6  | 3.9                        | -                | 4.7                    |
| 17.2                    | 1.3       | 2.3          | 0.5       | 9.1  | 4.1                        | -                | 5.0                    |
| 12.7                    | 0.7       | 1.9          | 0.5       | 10.6                                       | 5.1                        | -                | 5.5                    |
| 18.2                    | 1.6       | 2.0          | 0.5       | 10.9                                       | 5.5                        | -                | 5.3                    |
| 11.5                    | 1.1       | 2.5          | 0.7       | 9.5  | 5.2                        | -                | 4.2                    |
| 36.3                    | 0.7       | -            | -         | 3.0  | 3.0                        | -                | -                      |
| 59.7                    | -         | -            | -         | 4.6  | 4.6                        | -                | -                      |
| 108.0                   | 0.1       | -            | -         | 5.0  | 5.0                        | -                | -                      |
| 4.6                     | 0.3       | 0.7          | -         | 2.4  | 1.8                        | -                | 0.6                    |
| 3.3                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.1       | 2.6  | 1.5                        | -                | 1.0                    |
| 2.8                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | -         | 3.6  | 1.9                        | -                | 1.7                    |
| 1,711.2                 | 69.6      | 174.9        | 59.9      | 10,182.8                                   | 3,651.0                    | 4,016.8          | 2,514.9                |
| 1,785.5                 | 78.6      | 195.1        | 69.5      | 10,510.0                                   | 3,662.6                    | 4,042.5          | 2,804.9                |
| 1,610.2                 | 76.5      | 221.8        | 77.2      | 11,220.3                                   | 3,827.1                    | 4,560.0          | 2,833.3                |
| 168.8                   | 8.0       | 34.2         | 9.1       | 1,239.4                                    | 630.6                      | 264.3            | 344.5                  |
| 185.5                   | 9.2       | 37.2         | 10.5      | 1,285.6                                    | 624.7                      | 278.1            | 382.8                  |
| 197.8                   | 11.6      | 41.8         | 11.7      | 1,339.2                                    | 625.4                      | 312.7            | 401.1                  |
| 7.6                     | 0.2       | 2.0          | 0.6       | 45.8                                       | 32.8                       | 0.3              | 12.7                   |
| 7.1                     | 0.2       | 1.8          | 0.5       | 41.5                                       | 31.6                       | 0.2              | 9.7                    |
| 6.6                     | 0.2       | 1.6          | 0.5       | 38.3                                       | 29.4                       | 0.2              | 8.8                    |
| 11.8                    | 0.6       | 5.2          | 1.0       | 16.6                                       | 13.2                       | 0.5              | 3.0                    |
| 11.8                    | 0.9       | 6.5          | 1.5       | 15.1                                       | 12.9                       | -                | 2.3                    |
| 14.1                    | 1.2       | 7.6          | 1.8       | 18.0                                       | 14.5                       | -                | 3.4                    |
| 8.5                     | 0.2       | 2.5          | 1.2       | 15.9                                       | 7.9                        | 0.4              | 7.6                    |
| 5.6                     | 0.7       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 17.3                                       | 9.0                        | 0.4              | 7.9                    |
| 6.8                     | 2.7       | 2.4          | 1.6       | 16.1                                       | 8.0                        | 0.4              | 7.6                    |
| 12.1                    | 0.4       | 3.8          | 0.8       | 62.8                                       | 21.7                       | 7.1              | 34.0                   |
| 15.2                    | 0.6       | 4.4          | 1.1       | 61.4                                       | 22.3                       | 7.5              | 31.6                   |
| 16.4                    | 0.6       | 4.6          | 1.1       | 72.8                                       | 28.4                       | 9.2              | 35.2                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry                                   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b> |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 215   | Milk and milk products                     | 1970 | 18.5                    | 2.8               | 0.5                         | 0.9       |
|   |  | 1971 | 19.3                    | 3.0               | 1.2                         | 1.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 25.8                    | 6.1               | 0.6                         | 1.1       |
| 216   | Sugar                                      | 1970 | 5.3                     | 1.4               | -                           | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.9                     | 2.7               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 11.1                    | 1.4               | -                           | 0.1       |
| 217   | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery   | 1970 | 14.0                    | 2.9               | 0.4                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 11.8                    | 1.0               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 13.8                    | 2.3               | 0.3                         | 1.3       |
| 218   | Fruit and vegetable products               | 1970 | 14.5                    | 3.2               | 0.8                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1971 | 10.1                    | 2.4               | 0.2                         | 1.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 13.8                    | 2.8               | 0.2                         | 0.8       |
| 219   | Animal and poultry foods                   | 1970 | 16.3                    | 3.2               | 0.9                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.8                     | 1.9               | 0.3                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 12.0                    | 1.8               | 1.6                         | 1.2       |
| 221   | Vegetable and animal oils and fats         | 1970 | 4.9                     | 0.8               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 4.4                     | 0.6               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 7.3                     | 0.6               | -                           | -         |
| 229(1)  | Margarine                                  | 1970 | 2.8                     | 0.7               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.9                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.3                     | 0.3               | -                           | -         |
| 229(2)  | Starch and miscellaneous foods             | 1970 | 11.5                    | 1.3               | -                           | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 16.7                    | 2.1               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 14.4                    | 1.8               | 1.5                         | 0.7       |
| 231   | Brewing and malting                        | 1970 | 49.5                    | 16.5              | 2.9                         | 6.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 70.6                    | 25.6              | 4.2                         | 9.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 66.8                    | 27.6              | 3.4                         | 15.1      |
| 232   | Soft drinks                                | 1970 | 5.8                     | 1.1               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.1                     | 1.3               | 0.3                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1972 | 9.1                     | 2.1               | 0.3                         | 0.7       |
| 239(1)  | Spirit distilling and compounding          | 1970 | 16.2                    | 5.7               | 0.2                         | 1.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 14.3                    | 4.6               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 15.1                    | 4.9               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
| 239(2)  | British wines, cider and perry             | 1970 | 1.2                     | 0.4               | 0.3                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.0                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.5                     | 0.8               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
| 240   | Tobacco                                    | 1970 | 14.8                    | 4.0               | 0.2                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 21.4                    | 6.0               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 21.0                    | 9.4               | -                           | 0.1       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 13.0                    | 0.4       | 4.0          | 0.5       | 41.4                                       | 13.9                       | 0.5              | 26.9                   |
| 14.1                    | 0.4       | 4.0          | 0.7       | 61.1                                       | 18.7                       | 1.4              | 41.0                   |
| 16.7                    | 0.4       | 4.5          | 0.6       | 68.6                                       | 26.5                       | 2.0              | 40.1                   |
| 4.0                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 22.6                                       | 15.7                       | 2.0              | 4.9                    |
| 7.1                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | -         | 20.9                                       | 14.4                       | 1.6              | 4.9                    |
| 9.6                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.1       | 37.2                                       | 25.4                       | 1.6              | 10.3                   |
| 10.4                    | 0.5       | 1.5          | 0.6       | 68.3                                       | 36.7                       | 6.7              | 24.8                   |
| 10.5                    | 0.9       | 2.0          | 0.9       | 63.6                                       | 30.4                       | 7.1              | 26.2                   |
| 11.7                    | 0.6       | 2.5          | 1.2       | 69.5                                       | 32.7                       | 8.4              | 28.4                   |
| 11.2                    | 0.9       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 106.0                                      | 36.1                       | 13.3             | 56.6                   |
| 8.0                     | 0.4       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 104.9                                      | 34.9                       | 12.1             | 57.9                   |
| 11.0                    | 0.9       | 2.2          | 0.8       | 108.3                                      | 37.9                       | 10.4             | 60.0                   |
| 10.9                    | 0.1       | 2.9          | 1.1       | 58.3                                       | 41.8                       | 0.8              | 15.7                   |
| 7.6                     | 0.3       | 2.8          | 1.7       | 49.2                                       | 31.9                       | 0.6              | 16.7                   |
| 8.6                     | 0.8       | 3.0          | 0.9       | 54.7                                       | 34.4                       | 0.5              | 19.9                   |
| 3.6                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.1       | 26.3                                       | 20.5                       | 2.2              | 3.6                    |
| 3.3                     | -         | 0.6          | 0.1       | 24.5                                       | 18.8                       | 1.9              | 3.8                    |
| 6.3                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.1       | 29.0                                       | 18.7                       | 2.4              | 7.9                    |
| 2.1                     | -         | -            | -         | 3.2  | 2.2                        | 0.1              | 0.9                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | -            | -         | 3.6  | 2.1                        | 0.2              | 1.3                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.1       | -            | -         | 3.0  | 1.8                        | 0.1              | 1.1                    |
| 10.7                    | 0.5       | 1.0          | 0.5       | 71.3                                       | 52.1                       | 2.9              | 16.4                   |
| 14.4                    | 0.6       | 1.4          | 0.6       | 86.0                                       | 60.2                       | 3.3              | 22.4                   |
| 11.3                    | 0.5       | 1.5          | 0.6       | 96.0                                       | 65.2                       | 3.1              | 27.7                   |
| 34.7                    | 1.2       | 4.5          | 1.1       | 90.8                                       | 39.1                       | 21.0             | 30.7                   |
| 48.0                    | 2.4       | 5.8          | 1.1       | 104.2                                      | 44.6                       | 22.6             | 37.0                   |
| 47.2                    | 1.5       | 6.4          | 1.3       | 107.1                                      | 44.8                       | 23.6             | 38.6                   |
| 3.5                     | 0.1       | 1.8          | 0.3       | 26.6                                       | 19.1                       | 0.2              | 7.3                    |
| 3.9                     | 0.2       | 2.0          | 0.5       | 29.1                                       | 18.8                       | 0.8              | 9.5                    |
| 5.7                     | 0.2       | 2.3          | 0.4       | 31.8                                       | 20.5                       | 0.6              | 10.7                   |
| 11.7                    | 0.2       | 0.6          | 0.1       | 335.3                                      | 107.4                      | 178.4            | 49.5                   |
| 9.4                     | 0.2       | 0.6          | 0.1       | 367.9                                      | 123.1                      | 194.8            | 50.0                   |
| 9.7                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 349.2                                      | 78.2                       | 224.9            | 46.1                   |
| 0.6                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.1       | 10.8                                       | 2.7                        | 3.4              | 4.7                    |
| 1.5                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.1       | 11.8                                       | 3.2                        | 3.4              | 5.2                    |
| 1.3                     | -         | 0.6          | 0.1       | 11.2                                       | 3.0                        | 3.4              | 4.9                    |
| 12.4                    | 2.5       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 237.4                                      | 167.6                      | 24.6             | 45.1                   |
| 16.1                    | 1.2       | 0.8          | 0.4       | 223.6                                      | 147.8                      | 20.2             | 55.6                   |
| 12.7                    | 1.5       | 1.0          | 0.4       | 228.3                                      | 156.0                      | 22.0             | 50.4                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| ORDER IV  | Coal and petroleum products                                  | 1970 | 83.2                    | 5.4               | 0.6                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 133.1                   | 15.0              | 2.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 116.9                   | 9.6               | 0.6                         | 1.7       |
| 261   | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel                             | 1970 | 7.5                     | 1.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 21.3                    | 1.7               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.2                     | 0.7               | -                           | -         |
| 262   | Mineral oil refining   | 1970 | 73.1                    | 3.7               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 108.8                   | 12.6              | 1.6                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 107.9                   | 7.9               | 0.4                         | 1.0       |
| 263   | Lubricating oils and greases                                 | 1970 | 2.6                     | 0.6               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.0                     | 0.7               | 0.5                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 3.8                     | 0.9               | 0.2                         | 0.7       |
| ORDER V   | Chemicals and allied industries                              | 1970 | 384.1                   | 51.4              | 9.8                         | 8.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 367.9                   | 43.1              | 6.8                         | 5.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 278.0                   | 36.4              | 3.7                         | 7.0       |
| 271(1)  | Inorganic chemicals  | 1970 | 35.5                    | 2.5               | 0.4                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1971 | 32.7                    | 2.5               | 0.2                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 32.2                    | 2.2               | 0.2                         | 1.6       |
| 271(2)  | Organic chemicals  | 1970 | 121.4                   | 6.1               | 0.7                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 125.5                   | 9.4               | 0.9                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1972 | 72.0                    | 3.8               | -                           | 0.4       |
| 271(3)  | Miscellaneous chemicals                                      | 1970 | 24.4                    | 4.8               | 1.4                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 24.3                    | 3.4               | 0.3                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 23.2                    | 4.6               | 0.4                         | 0.1       |
| 272   | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations                    | 1970 | 52.3                    | 14.9              | 4.2                         | 2.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 40.9                    | 11.3              | 0.7                         | 0.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 34.7                    | 8.3               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
| 273   | Toilet preparations  | 1970 | 5.4                     | 1.6               | 0.7                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.1                     | 1.1               | 1.0                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.4                     | 3.0               | 0.2                         | 0.5       |
| 274   | Paint  | 1970 | 3.9                     | 1.2               | 0.2                         | 1.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.5                     | 1.6               | 0.7                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.8                     | 1.2               | 0.2                         | 1.0       |
| 275   | Soap and detergents  | 1970 | 8.5                     | 1.8               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.6                     | 1.0               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.4                     | 1.1               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
| 276   | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 1970 | 63.3                    | 6.6               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 57.6                    | 3.4               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 50.1                    | 3.8               | 0.3                         | 0.4       |
| 277   | Dyestuffs and pigments                                       | 1970 | 29.3                    | 4.4               | 0.5                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 23.3                    | 1.8               | 0.9                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 17.9                    | 2.7               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 77.4                    | 0.9       | 1.3          | 0.3       | 167.5                                      | 80.3                       | 30.1             | 57.2                   |
| 115.2                   | -         | 1.2          | 0.3       | 228.1                                      | 107.4                      | 36.1             | 84.7                   |
| 108.2                   | 0.7       | 1.2          | 0.3       | 236.5                                      | 91.0                       | 39.9             | 105.5                  |
| 6.8                     | 0.5       | 0.2          | -         | 11.5                                       | 9.1                        | 0.2              | 2.2                    |
| 19.5                    | -         | 0.1          | -         | 20.9                                       | 9.5                        | 0.3              | 11.1                   |
| 4.9                     | 0.6       | 0.1          | -         | 45.3                                       | 12.8                       | 0.2              | 32.3                   |
| 69.4                    | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 141.9                                      | 62.1                       | 29.8             | 50.1                   |
| 94.3                    | -         | 0.4          | 0.1       | 191.4                                      | 88.2                       | 35.7             | 67.5                   |
| 100.3                   | -         | 0.3          | -         | 176.3                                      | 69.9                       | 39.7             | 66.7                   |
| 1.3                     | -         | 0.7          | 0.3       | 14.1                                       | 9.1                        | 0.1              | 4.8                    |
| 1.3                     | -         | 0.7          | 0.2       | 15.8                                       | 9.7                        | 0.1              | 6.0                    |
| 3.0                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 14.9                                       | 8.4                        | -                | 6.5                    |
| 326.2                   | 4.6       | 14.9         | 5.5       | 684.6                                      | 278.7                      | 108.1            | 297.8                  |
| 317.2                   | 4.3       | 16.9         | 6.1       | 735.8                                      | 290.1                      | 122.4            | 323.3                  |
| 238.1                   | 4.2       | 17.6         | 6.5       | 784.5                                      | 323.1                      | 129.7            | 331.7                  |
| 33.1                    | 1.2       | 2.1          | 0.4       | 46.7                                       | 25.5                       | 6.0              | 15.2                   |
| 30.7                    | 1.2       | 1.4          | 0.3       | 51.0                                       | 27.1                       | 5.7              | 18.1                   |
| 30.4                    | 0.6       | 2.0          | 0.4       | 51.5                                       | 26.0                       | 5.7              | 19.8                   |
| 114.6                   | 0.5       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 83.0                                       | 32.0                       | 8.1              | 42.9                   |
| 115.6                   | 0.4       | 1.2          | 0.2       | 84.2                                       | 35.2                       | 10.7             | 38.3                   |
| 68.4                    | 0.3       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 78.1                                       | 33.6                       | 9.4              | 35.2                   |
| 18.3                    | 0.1       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 83.6                                       | 36.6                       | 27.4             | 19.6                   |
| 20.6                    | 0.2       | 1.2          | 0.4       | 91.7                                       | 40.4                       | 26.3             | 25.0                   |
| 17.6                    | 0.2       | 1.3          | 0.4       | 99.6                                       | 41.4                       | 32.9             | 25.3                   |
| 34.8                    | 0.4       | 2.2          | 1.1       | 114.0                                      | 42.0                       | 29.8             | 42.3                   |
| 28.8                    | 0.3       | 2.5          | 1.2       | 126.7                                      | 44.4                       | 36.2             | 46.1                   |
| 25.5                    | 0.5       | 2.4          | 1.1       | 140.8                                      | 52.4                       | 41.0             | 47.4                   |
| 3.1                     | 0.2       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 31.9                                       | 18.3                       | 1.5              | 12.1                   |
| 4.0                     | 0.1       | 1.1          | 0.6       | 32.5                                       | 16.9                       | 1.6              | 14.0                   |
| 3.2                     | 0.1       | 1.3          | 0.6       | 33.9                                       | 19.1                       | 1.2              | 13.5                   |
| 3.5                     | 0.2       | 1.5          | 0.9       | 39.3                                       | 13.7                       | 3.4              | 22.2                   |
| 4.0                     | 0.3       | 1.7          | 0.8       | 41.0                                       | 14.7                       | 3.8              | 22.5                   |
| 4.4                     | 0.2       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 43.6                                       | 16.9                       | 3.5              | 23.2                   |
| 6.1                     | 0.1       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 27.5                                       | 12.8                       | 3.7              | 11.1                   |
| 3.8                     | 0.1       | 2.2          | 0.4       | 24.9                                       | 12.2                       | 3.1              | 9.6                    |
| 3.4                     | 0.1       | 1.5          | 0.4       | 25.2                                       | 11.3                       | 3.1              | 10.8                   |
| 56.4                    | 0.6       | 1.3          | 0.3       | 77.1                                       | 28.2                       | 4.8              | 44.1                   |
| 53.7                    | 0.6       | 1.3          | 0.4       | 77.3                                       | 24.7                       | 5.9              | 46.7                   |
| 46.3                    | 0.8       | 1.3          | 0.5       | 86.0                                       | 30.7                       | 5.8              | 49.5                   |
| 24.6                    | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 61.6                                       | 19.4                       | 5.8              | 36.4                   |
| 20.5                    | 0.2       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 65.9                                       | 20.9                       | 5.6              | 39.4                   |
| 15.2                    | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.2       | 71.2                                       | 23.5                       | 5.7              | 42.0                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b> |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 278   | Fertilizers  | 1970 | 16.1                    | 1.3               | 0.2                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1971 | 17.3                    | 1.1               | 0.3                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 10.4                    | 1.0               | -                           | 0.6       |
| 279(1)  | Polishes   | 1970 | 2.4                     | 1.1               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.8                     | 0.5               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 1.4                     | 0.3               | 0.3                         | 0.4       |
| 279(2)  | Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.               | 1970 | 3.5                     | 1.2               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.6                     | 0.4               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.1                     | 0.4               | 0.8                         | -         |
| 279(3)  | Explosives and fireworks                           | 1970 | 4.6                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.9                     | 1.4               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.6                     | 1.0               | 0.1                         | 0.7       |
| 279(4)  | Formulated pesticides, etc.                        | 1970 | 2.8                     | 0.6               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.4                     | 0.3               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 1.7                     | 0.4               | 0.1                         | -         |
| 279(5)  | Printing ink                                       | 1970 | 1.1                     | 0.6               | 0.1                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.5                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 1.9                     | 0.6               | -                           | -         |
| 279(6)  | Surgical bandages, etc.                            | 1970 | 2.4                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.0                     | 0.1               | 0.3                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.1                     | 0.3               | -                           | -         |
| 279(7)  | Photographic chemical materials                    | 1970 | 7.3                     | 1.8               | 0.5                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.9                     | 3.1               | 0.1                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.0                     | 1.5               | 0.2                         | 0.5       |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture</b>                           |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 311   | Iron and steel (general)                           | 1970 | 286.4                   | 58.9              | 5.4                         | 3.0       |
|   |  | 1971 | 357.1                   | 64.1              | 5.6                         | 5.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 275.2                   | 49.4              | 4.0                         | 7.3       |
| 312   | Steel tubes  | 1970 | 147.4                   | 40.3              | 2.1                         | 1.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 241.6                   | 51.4              | 0.6                         | 1.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 203.8                   | 40.9              | 1.2                         | 1.9       |
| 313   | Iron casting, etc.                                 | 1970 | 20.4                    | 2.7               | 1.1                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1971 | 21.3                    | 2.3               | 0.5                         | 1.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 13.0                    | 1.6               | 0.1                         | 0.8       |
| 321   | Aluminium and aluminium alloys                     | 1970 | 77.2                    | 10.2              | 0.8                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 53.8                    | 5.2               | 2.0                         | 1.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 29.7                    | 3.2               | 0.8                         | 0.5       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 14.7                    | 0.3       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 32.7                                       | 12.1                       | 2.4              | 18.1                   |
| 16.3                    | 0.3       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 42.7                                       | 12.5                       | 3.3              | 26.8                   |
| 9.6                     | 0.5       | 1.2          | 0.3       | 44.4                                       | 12.7                       | 3.6              | 28.1                   |
| 1.2                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.3       | 7.4  | 4.1                        | 0.3              | 3.1                    |
| 1.1                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 8.3  | 4.1                        | 0.5              | 3.7                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 8.1  | 4.5                        | 0.5              | 3.0                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 11.7                                       | 5.2                        | 1.1              | 5.4                    |
| 1.8                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 11.1                                       | 5.5                        | 0.8              | 4.8                    |
| 2.7                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 12.8                                       | 5.4                        | 1.2              | 6.2                    |
| 3.5                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 15.4                                       | 5.9                        | 4.5              | 5.0                    |
| 5.6                     | 0.3       | 0.2          | -         | 20.8                                       | 6.6                        | 8.6              | 5.6                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.2       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 26.2                                       | 17.6                       | 4.5              | 4.3                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.3       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 14.5                                       | 4.4                        | 0.8              | 9.4                    |
| 1.7                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 15.1                                       | 4.6                        | 0.9              | 9.6                    |
| 1.0                     | -         | 0.3          | 0.1       | 15.6                                       | 5.0                        | 1.2              | 9.4                    |
| 0.7                     | -         | 0.3          | 0.1       | 5.3  | 2.7                        | 0.3              | 2.2                    |
| 0.6                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 5.7  | 2.4                        | 1.1              | 2.2                    |
| 1.1                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 6.3  | 3.1                        | 1.0              | 2.2                    |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.3       | 11.8                                       | 5.1                        | 1.6              | 5.1                    |
| 1.5                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 12.6                                       | 5.4                        | 1.6              | 5.5                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.3       | 14.0                                       | 6.4                        | 1.8              | 5.8                    |
| 5.1                     | -         | 0.6          | 0.3       | 21.1                                       | 10.7                       | 6.5              | 3.8                    |
| 6.6                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 24.4                                       | 12.4                       | 6.7              | 5.2                    |
| 4.7                     | 0.4       | 0.8          | 0.4       | 27.1                                       | 13.5                       | 7.6              | 6.1                    |
| 222.0                   | 3.6       | 9.1          | 2.4       | 796.8                                      | 374.1                      | 261.0            | 161.6                  |
| 291.0                   | 4.9       | 9.2          | 2.7       | 768.0                                      | 357.9                      | 226.7            | 183.5                  |
| 227.7                   | 5.4       | 9.5          | 2.8       | 795.8                                      | 381.2                      | 265.4            | 149.2                  |
| 105.0                   | 1.6       | 4.0          | 0.9       | 396.6                                      | 210.6                      | 116.0            | 70.0                   |
| 190.8                   | 2.7       | 3.6          | 1.0       | 360.6                                      | 198.7                      | 97.4             | 64.6                   |
| 163.7                   | 3.0       | 4.0          | 1.0       | 410.7                                      | 225.5                      | 121.6            | 63.6                   |
| 13.4                    | 0.6       | 0.9          | 0.2       | 82.9                                       | 37.0                       | 31.0             | 14.9                   |
| 16.5                    | 0.6       | 0.9          | 0.3       | 72.4                                       | 30.7                       | 27.2             | 14.5                   |
| 11.4                    | 0.6       | 0.8          | 0.2       | 85.1                                       | 33.1                       | 35.1             | 16.9                   |
| 17.0                    | 0.5       | 1.5          | 0.5       | 59.1                                       | 27.5                       | 18.1             | 13.5                   |
| 19.5                    | 0.6       | 1.6          | 0.5       | 60.7                                       | 30.9                       | 15.8             | 13.9                   |
| 11.5                    | 0.3       | 1.6          | 0.6       | 54.8                                       | 24.4                       | 17.4             | 13.0                   |
| 66.0                    | 0.4       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 59.8                                       | 22.7                       | 24.1             | 13.0                   |
| 47.1                    | 0.6       | 1.4          | 0.3       | 56.0                                       | 21.8                       | 20.5             | 13.7                   |
| 25.9                    | 0.5       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 63.6                                       | 29.0                       | 22.8             | 11.8                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry                                 | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture (continued)</b>     |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 322   | Copper, brass and other copper alloys    | 1970 | 12.6                    | 2.0               | 0.5                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 11.4                    | 1.7               | 0.4                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 9.8                     | 1.3               | 0.4                         | 0.5       |
| 323   | Miscellaneous base metals                | 1970 | 12.7                    | 1.7               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.3                     | 1.8               | -                           | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 8.3                     | 1.0               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering</b>            | 1970 | 164.3                   | 37.3              | 10.7                        | 14.7      |
|   |  | 1971 | 149.3                   | 32.8              | 12.2                        | 17.1      |
|   |  | 1972 | 137.8                   | 24.5              | 12.8                        | 20.0      |
| 331   | Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 1970 | 4.2                     | 1.1               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.9                     | 1.2               | 0.1                         | 1.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.9                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.6       |
| 332   | Metal-working machine tools              | 1970 | 10.9                    | 2.8               | 1.4                         | 3.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.9                     | 2.3               | 0.3                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.8                     | 1.3               | 0.5                         | 1.9       |
| 333   | Pumps, valves and compressors            | 1970 | 13.3                    | 2.2               | 1.0                         | 1.9       |
|   |  | 1971 | 11.6                    | 1.8               | 0.8                         | 1.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 13.8                    | 1.5               | 0.4                         | 0.6       |
| 334   | Industrial engines                       | 1970 | 5.7                     | 1.0               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.1                     | 0.5               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 3.0                     | 0.3               | -                           | 0.6       |
| 335   | Textile machinery and accessories        | 1970 | 5.3                     | 0.9               | 0.7                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.1                     | 0.9               | 1.1                         | 0.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 3.7                     | 0.6               | 0.1                         | 1.0       |
| 336   | Construction and earth-moving equipment  | 1970 | 12.2                    | 3.7               | 0.4                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 7.9                     | 2.2               | 0.8                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 7.0                     | 1.9               | 1.1                         | 1.7       |
| 337   | Mechanical handling equipment            | 1970 | 8.9                     | 1.8               | 0.8                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.9                     | 1.7               | 0.3                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.6                     | 1.2               | 0.6                         | 0.4       |
| 338   | Office machinery                         | 1970 | 10.7                    | 2.0               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 8.2                     | 1.8               | 0.3                         | 1.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.6                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.5       |
| 339(1)  | Mining machinery                         | 1970 | 1.9                     | 0.5               | -                           | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.1                     | 0.9               | 0.1                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.1                     | 0.6               | 0.4                         | 1.5       |
| 339(2)  | Printing and bookbinding machinery       | 1970 | 2.9                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.1                     | 1.3               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 0.9                     | 1.1               | 0.5                         | 2.6       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 9.8                     | 0.4       | 1.2          | 0.3       | 91.6                                       | 32.3                       | 34.8             | 24.5                   |
| 9.4                     | 0.4       | 1.2          | 0.4       | 82.2                                       | 32.5                       | 27.4             | 22.3                   |
| 8.2                     | 0.4       | 1.3          | 0.4       | 89.1                                       | 37.2                       | 32.1             | 19.9                   |
| 10.8                    | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.1       | 106.8                                      | 44.0                       | 37.2             | 25.7                   |
| 7.7                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 136.1                                      | 43.4                       | 38.3             | 54.5                   |
| 7.1                     | 0.5       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 92.5                                       | 32.1                       | 36.4             | 24.0                   |
| 125.8                   | 9.3       | 22.6         | 8.1       | 1,960.4                                    | 505.0                      | 1,180.9          | 274.5                  |
| 121.6                   | 14.9      | 24.3         | 9.6       | 1,920.0                                    | 488.2                      | 1,114.1          | 317.7                  |
| 114.9                   | 10.5      | 26.4         | 10.3      | 2,059.7                                    | 457.1                      | 1,324.2          | 278.3                  |
| 2.8                     | 0.1       | 0.9          | 0.3       | 35.3                                       | 12.7                       | 9.3              | 13.3                   |
| 2.2                     | 1.0       | 1.0          | 0.4       | 40.0                                       | 14.4                       | 10.1             | 15.6                   |
| 2.0                     | 0.2       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 37.2                                       | 13.8                       | 12.9             | 10.4                   |
| 10.4                    | 1.3       | 1.5          | 0.5       | 134.7                                      | 40.7                       | 71.5             | 22.5                   |
| 8.8                     | 1.4       | 1.3          | 0.6       | 130.7                                      | 38.0                       | 69.7             | 23.0                   |
| 6.5                     | 1.2       | 1.1          | 0.5       | 108.5                                      | 34.4                       | 55.7             | 18.3                   |
| 11.8                    | 0.9       | 1.6          | 0.6       | 132.4                                      | 48.1                       | 51.1             | 33.2                   |
| 10.8                    | 1.2       | 1.8          | 0.7       | 143.3                                      | 48.2                       | 61.7             | 33.4                   |
| 11.8                    | 0.8       | 2.5          | 0.9       | 149.5                                      | 50.9                       | 61.5             | 37.2                   |
| 4.7                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | -         | 67.8                                       | 21.7                       | 31.5             | 14.6                   |
| 2.6                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 69.5                                       | 19.1                       | 33.2             | 17.2                   |
| 3.2                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 64.4                                       | 18.3                       | 28.4             | 17.6                   |
| 3.8                     | 0.3       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 62.5                                       | 21.1                       | 28.4             | 13.0                   |
| 5.2                     | 0.6       | 0.8          | 0.4       | 63.5                                       | 19.7                       | 31.9             | 11.9                   |
| 3.9                     | 0.4       | 0.8          | 0.4       | 62.9                                       | 20.7                       | 29.7             | 12.5                   |
| 7.9                     | 0.5       | 1.5          | 0.5       | 119.0                                      | 47.7                       | 36.5             | 34.8                   |
| 5.4                     | 0.5       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 117.5                                      | 40.1                       | 34.4             | 43.0                   |
| 5.1                     | 0.6       | 1.6          | 0.4       | 111.6                                      | 43.6                       | 35.8             | 32.2                   |
| 6.1                     | 0.3       | 1.7          | 0.6       | 120.3                                      | 38.9                       | 67.6             | 13.8                   |
| 4.5                     | 0.3       | 2.0          | 0.6       | 127.3                                      | 37.0                       | 72.7             | 17.7                   |
| 4.6                     | 0.8       | 2.1          | 0.8       | 136.3                                      | 36.7                       | 82.7             | 17.0                   |
| 8.2                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 76.3                                       | 28.1                       | 40.4             | 7.7                    |
| 7.1                     | 0.2       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 68.8                                       | 27.4                       | 28.7             | 12.8                   |
| 4.9                     | 0.3       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 54.0                                       | 16.6                       | 24.0             | 13.3                   |
| 1.8                     | 0.4       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 36.9                                       | 13.3                       | 16.0             | 7.7                    |
| 2.1                     | 0.2       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 32.2                                       | 11.7                       | 13.7             | 6.8                    |
| 2.3                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 32.5                                       | 11.0                       | 14.5             | 7.0                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 37.2                                       | 6.9                        | 24.2             | 6.2                    |
| 2.1                     | 0.3       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 35.6                                       | 8.6                        | 18.9             | 8.1                    |
| 2.0                     | 0.4       | 0.6          | 0.3       | 32.4                                       | 8.0                        | 15.4             | 9.1                    |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical handling equipment (continued)</b>                                   |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 339(3)(4)   | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | 1970 | 5.4                     | 2.5               | 1.2                         | 3.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.4                     | 1.9               | 1.7                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 9.7                     | 2.1               | 1.7                         | 0.7       |
| 339(5)(6)<br>(7)(8)(9)  | Other machinery  | 1970 | 22.3                    | 5.7               | 1.7                         | 1.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 20.5                    | 4.6               | 1.7                         | 1.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 17.1                    | 3.1               | 1.1                         | 2.8       |
| 339(5)(6)   | Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools                             | 1972 | 2.5                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
| 339(7)(8)   | Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery           | 1972 | 4.1                     | 0.7               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
| 339(9)  | Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   | 1972 | 10.5                    | 2.1               | 0.9                         | 2.4       |
| 341   | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork                                 | 1970 | 17.2                    | 4.3               | 1.0                         | 1.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 17.7                    | 5.0               | 2.1                         | 2.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 22.4                    | 5.7               | 2.1                         | 0.9       |
| 342   | Ordance and small arms   | 1970 | 5.7                     | 1.1               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.6                     | 0.8               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.3                     | 1.0               | 0.8                         | 0.1       |
| 349   | General mechanical engineering   | 1970 | 37.8                    | 6.9               | 1.7                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1971 | 34.3                    | 6.0               | 2.8                         | 4.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 31.9                    | 3.0               | 3.3                         | 4.1       |
| 349(1)  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   | 1971 | 6.7                     | 0.5               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.4                     | 0.7               | -                           | 0.1       |
| 349(2)(3)   | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering                                  | 1971 | 27.6                    | 5.5               | 2.8                         | 4.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 25.5                    | 2.3               | 3.2                         | 4.0       |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering</b>  | 1970 | 24.8                    | 4.1               | 4.4                         | 3.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 22.8                    | 3.4               | 2.3                         | 3.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 24.3                    | 2.9               | 2.4                         | 3.1       |
| 351   | Photographic and document copying equipment  | 1970 | 1.9                     | 0.3               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.8                     | 0.1               | 0.6                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.8                     | 0.1               | 0.2                         | -         |
| 352   | Watches and clocks   | 1970 | 4.3                     | 0.6               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 4.3                     | 0.8               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.2                     | 0.2               | -                           | -         |
| 353   | Surgical instruments and appliances  | 1970 | 3.0                     | 0.3               | 0.4                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 4.9                     | 0.5               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.5                     | 1.0               | 0.3                         | 0.4       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 4.2                     | 0.1       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 52.4                                       | 24.5                       | 20.0             | 7.9                    |
| 5.1                     | 0.2       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 52.8                                       | 24.3                       | 18.4             | 10.1                   |
| 5.4                     | 0.2       | 2.3          | 1.0       | 55.4                                       | 26.2                       | 21.3             | 7.9                    |
| 15.7                    | 1.1       | 3.2          | 1.2       | 221.5                                      | 65.0                       | 113.7            | 42.8                   |
| 15.8                    | 2.2       | 4.0          | 1.7       | 239.5                                      | 68.4                       | 122.8            | 48.3                   |
| 15.4                    | 2.0       | 3.6          | 1.4       | 222.8                                      | 57.4                       | 128.6            | 36.7                   |
| 1.9                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.1       | 16.1                                       | 5.6                        | 4.9              | 5.6                    |
| 3.3                     | 0.2       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 44.2                                       | 13.4                       | 23.5             | 7.2                    |
| 10.2                    | 1.8       | 2.3          | 0.9       | 162.5                                      | 38.4                       | 100.2            | 23.9                   |
| 13.0                    | 2.2       | 3.7          | 1.4       | 644.8                                      | 60.0                       | 574.6            | 10.2                   |
| 14.2                    | 3.7       | 4.3          | 1.7       | 565.8                                      | 54.9                       | 495.6            | 15.4                   |
| 13.8                    | 1.2       | 4.4          | 1.6       | 770.5                                      | 50.7                       | 710.1            | 9.7                    |
| 4.8                     | 0.2       | 0.2          | -         | 38.2                                       | 12.2                       | 24.6             | 1.5                    |
| 5.9                     | 0.2       | 0.1          | -         | 46.1                                       | 13.2                       | 32.0             | 1.0                    |
| 4.8                     | 0.3       | 0.1          | -         | 56.3                                       | 16.5                       | 37.2             | 2.6                    |
| 28.9                    | 1.6       | 4.3          | 1.5       | 180.9                                      | 64.0                       | 71.4             | 45.5                   |
| 30.1                    | 2.9       | 4.5          | 1.8       | 187.4                                      | 63.3                       | 70.6             | 53.6                   |
| 29.0                    | 1.9       | 5.0          | 2.3       | 165.4                                      | 52.3                       | 66.3             | 46.8                   |
| 6.6                     | 0.4       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 49.5                                       | 11.4                       | 17.2             | 20.9                   |
| 6.0                     | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 50.6                                       | 11.7                       | 18.7             | 20.2                   |
| 23.5                    | 2.5       | 4.2          | 1.7       | 137.9                                      | 51.9                       | 53.4             | 32.6                   |
| 23.0                    | 1.6       | 4.6          | 2.1       | 114.8                                      | 40.6                       | 47.6             | 26.6                   |
| 19.4                    | 1.4       | 2.7          | 1.2       | 216.6                                      | 84.6                       | 96.1             | 35.9                   |
| 19.6                    | 1.1       | 3.3          | 1.3       | 231.2                                      | 88.0                       | 100.5            | 42.7                   |
| 20.9                    | 0.7       | 3.5          | 1.6       | 232.9                                      | 88.3                       | 100.2            | 44.3                   |
| 1.5                     | -         | 0.3          | 0.1       | 23.2                                       | 8.0                        | 13.6             | 1.6                    |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 27.4                                       | 10.9                       | 14.5             | 2.0                    |
| 2.4                     | -         | 0.2          | 0.1       | 25.2                                       | 10.1                       | 14.2             | 0.9                    |
| 3.4                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 6.5  | 2.7                        | 2.7              | 1.1                    |
| 3.6                     | -         | 0.1          | -         | 7.2  | 2.3                        | 3.8              | 1.1                    |
| 3.9                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 7.4  | 2.4                        | 3.7              | 1.3                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 22.4                                       | 10.6                       | 5.7              | 6.1                    |
| 4.0                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 29.9                                       | 11.0                       | 8.4              | 10.5                   |
| 3.2                     | 0.1       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 29.9                                       | 10.2                       | 7.6              | 12.1                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering (continued)</b>  |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 354   | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems  | 1970 | 15.5                    | 2.9               | 3.6                         | 2.9       |
|   |  | 1971 | 10.9                    | 2.0               | 1.2                         | 2.8       |
|   |  | 1972 | 12.9                    | 1.6               | 1.9                         | 2.7       |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering</b>  | 1970 | 122.2                   | 29.9              | 3.6                         | 4.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 120.4                   | 23.0              | 5.3                         | 4.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 121.7                   | 16.6              | 6.7                         | 8.0       |
| 361   | Electrical machinery   | 1970 | 15.4                    | 2.8               | 1.0                         | 1.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 14.2                    | 3.3               | 0.5                         | 1.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 14.6                    | 2.1               | 0.6                         | 1.4       |
| 362   | Insulated wires and cables   | 1970 | 10.1                    | 1.5               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 11.6                    | 1.0               | 0.5                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 13.8                    | 2.0               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
| 363   | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment  | 1970 | 10.3                    | 1.7               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 14.2                    | 2.3               | 1.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 11.5                    | 2.2               | 0.2                         | 1.0       |
| 364   | Radio and electronic components  | 1970 | 29.3                    | 8.0               | 0.9                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 22.0                    | 4.4               | 0.6                         | 1.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 23.1                    | 3.0               | 0.9                         | 2.4       |
| 365   | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment (including gramophone records and tape recordings) | 1970 | 7.8                     | 3.0               | 0.3                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 7.7                     | 1.9               | 0.7                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 10.0                    | 1.6               | 0.5                         | -         |
| 365(1)  | Gramophone records and tape recordings   | 1972 | 3.1                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | -         |
| 365(2)  | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment  | 1972 | 6.9                     | 1.3               | 0.4                         | -         |
| 366   | Electronic computers   | 1970 | 8.6                     | 2.8               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 7.9                     | 3.2               | 0.5                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.7                     | 1.2               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
| 367   | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods  | 1970 | 8.2                     | 1.0               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 12.0                    | 1.1               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 15.4                    | 0.8               | 3.2                         | 0.2       |
| 368   | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use   | 1970 | 9.8                     | 4.4               | 0.2                         | 1.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 10.5                    | 2.7               | 0.2                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 9.6                     | 2.1               | 0.2                         | 1.4       |
| 369   | Miscellaneous electrical goods   | 1970 | 22.7                    | 4.8               | 0.6                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 20.2                    | 3.0               | 0.7                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 17.1                    | 1.6               | 0.8                         | 1.3       |
| 369(1)  | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft   | 1972 | 5.9                     | 0.1               | -                           | 0.1       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 12.3                    | 1.2       | 1.8          | 0.9       | 164.6                                      | 63.3                       | 74.2             | 27.1                   |
| 10.0                    | 0.8       | 2.1          | 0.9       | 166.8                                      | 63.8                       | 73.8             | 29.2                   |
| 11.4                    | 0.5       | 2.4          | 1.2       | 170.4                                      | 65.6                       | 74.5             | 30.0                   |
| 93.7                    | 6.0       | 9.3          | 3.7       | 1,002.1                                    | 319.4                      | 501.9            | 180.9                  |
| 97.7                    | 7.5       | 9.8          | 3.0       | 1,021.0                                    | 299.6                      | 526.2            | 195.2                  |
| 104.5                   | 5.5       | 11.2         | 3.8       | 1,067.0                                    | 334.5                      | 525.4            | 207.0                  |
| 13.4                    | 1.8       | 1.8          | 0.7       | 268.3                                      | 61.6                       | 190.4            | 16.3                   |
| 12.0                    | 1.1       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 278.5                                      | 63.8                       | 197.3            | 17.5                   |
| 12.7                    | 0.9       | 2.3          | 0.8       | 292.5                                      | 62.9                       | 200.1            | 29.4                   |
| 8.7                     | 0.5       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 76.7                                       | 18.9                       | 23.8             | 34.0                   |
| 9.9                     | 0.3       | 0.8          | 0.2       | 65.0                                       | 16.8                       | 18.8             | 29.4                   |
| 11.5                    | 0.3       | 1.0          | 0.2       | 73.7                                       | 20.1                       | 23.4             | 30.1                   |
| 8.5                     | 0.3       | 0.6          | 0.1       | 109.4                                      | 45.1                       | 50.0             | 14.3                   |
| 11.2                    | 0.5       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 107.3                                      | 41.3                       | 47.8             | 18.3                   |
| 10.2                    | 0.7       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 109.1                                      | 40.4                       | 48.8             | 19.9                   |
| 21.6                    | 1.4       | 1.2          | 1.0       | 100.0                                      | 45.1                       | 31.5             | 23.4                   |
| 19.3                    | 2.3       | 1.7          | 0.5       | 104.4                                      | 41.1                       | 40.7             | 22.6                   |
| 21.7                    | 1.1       | 1.5          | 0.6       | 110.8                                      | 42.7                       | 40.8             | 27.3                   |
| 4.8                     | 0.4       | 0.9          | 0.3       | 55.4                                       | 18.8                       | 23.5             | 13.1                   |
| 5.2                     | 0.4       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 55.9                                       | 22.0                       | 17.6             | 16.2                   |
| 7.6                     | 0.5       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 67.8                                       | 32.4                       | 20.1             | 15.3                   |
| 2.9                     | 0.3       | -            | -         | 6.2  | 1.9                        | 0.6              | 3.8                    |
| 4.7                     | 0.2       | 1.0          | 0.2       | 61.6                                       | 30.6                       | 19.5             | 11.5                   |
| 5.7                     | -         | 0.3          | 0.1       | 58.5                                       | 17.7                       | 37.3             | 3.4                    |
| 4.2                     | 0.2       | 0.2          | -         | 61.1                                       | 12.1                       | 44.4             | 4.6                    |
| 5.8                     | 0.5       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 74.9                                       | 29.0                       | 41.0             | 4.9                    |
| 7.3                     | 0.6       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 164.4                                      | 39.2                       | 99.9             | 25.3                   |
| 11.2                    | 1.4       | 1.4          | 0.4       | 180.9                                      | 29.8                       | 112.9            | 38.2                   |
| 11.7                    | 0.8       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 170.9                                      | 36.5                       | 106.2            | 28.1                   |
| 6.2                     | 0.4       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 70.9                                       | 31.3                       | 14.9             | 24.7                   |
| 8.3                     | 0.6       | 1.0          | 0.4       | 66.9                                       | 32.1                       | 15.3             | 19.5                   |
| 7.8                     | 0.1       | 1.3          | 0.4       | 69.1                                       | 30.6                       | 17.7             | 20.8                   |
| 17.4                    | 0.6       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 98.6                                       | 41.6                       | 30.6             | 26.3                   |
| 16.4                    | 0.7       | 1.5          | 0.5       | 100.9                                      | 40.6                       | 31.4             | 28.9                   |
| 15.4                    | 0.7       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 98.2                                       | 39.6                       | 27.3             | 31.2                   |
| 5.8                     | 0.2       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 28.7                                       | 8.5                        | 12.4             | 7.8                    |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry  | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |   |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |   |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |   |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>   |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 369(2)(3)   | Primary and secondary batteries   | 1972 | 3.9                     | 0.4               | 0.4                         | 0.2       |
| 369(4)(5)   | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories etc.                  | 1972 | 7.3                     | 1.1               | 0.4                         | 1.0       |
| <b>ORDER X</b>  | <b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering</b>  | 1970 | 28.5                    | 12.3              | 0.7                         | 0.3       |
| 370   |   | 1971 | 27.0                    | 11.0              | 0.6                         | 0.9       |
|   |   | 1972 | 23.0                    | 8.5               | 1.1                         | 3.0       |
| <b>ORDER XI</b>   | <b>Vehicles</b>   | 1970 | 227.8                   | 33.5              | 3.2                         | 5.0       |
|   |   | 1971 | 168.2                   | 25.1              | 4.2                         | 4.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 117.5                   | 18.9              | 8.5                         | 13.2      |
| 380   | Wheeled tractor manufacturing   | 1970 | 10.4                    | 2.0               | -                           | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 6.2                     | 0.9               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 4.7                     | 0.7               | -                           | -         |
| 381   | Motor vehicle manufacturing (including trailers, caravans and freight containers) | 1970 | 178.2                   | 24.3              | 2.3                         | 3.9       |
|   |   | 1971 | 139.9                   | 19.0              | 3.6                         | 3.4       |
|   |   | 1972 | 90.0                    | 14.7              | 6.6                         | 8.7       |
| 381(1)  | Motor vehicle manufacturing   | 1972 | 87.2                    | 14.1              | 5.9                         | 8.6       |
| 381(2)  | Trailers, caravans and freight containers   | 1972 | 2.7                     | 0.6               | 0.7                         | 0.2       |
| 382   | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing                               | 1970 | 2.0                     | 0.3               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.6                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.2                     | 0.3               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
| 383   | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing                                   | 1970 | 34.5                    | 6.3               | 0.6                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 19.3                    | 4.3               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 18.7                    | 2.5               | 1.5                         | 4.2       |
| 384,385   | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams         | 1970 | 2.6                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.8       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.2                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.9                     | 0.7               | 0.1                         | -         |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>  | 1970 | 97.9                    | 17.3              | 8.4                         | 5.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 96.5                    | 16.7              | 6.6                         | 4.8       |
|   |   | 1972 | 97.3                    | 16.2              | 10.2                        | 5.9       |
| 390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges   | 1970 | 13.2                    | 2.0               | 1.6                         | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 12.4                    | 1.7               | 0.6                         | 0.7       |
|   |   | 1972 | 11.7                    | 1.8               | 0.6                         | 0.4       |
| 391   | Hand tools and implements   | 1970 | 2.3                     | 0.1               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 2.2                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | 0.4       |
|   |   | 1972 | 3.8                     | 1.2               | 0.2                         | -         |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 3.0                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.1       | 27.7                                       | 8.7                        | 4.9              | 14.2                   |
| 6.7                     | 0.4       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 41.8                                       | 22.5                       | 10.1             | 9.2                    |
| 15.7                    | 0.7       | 1.2          | 0.4       | 374.5                                      | 24.8                       | 347.6            | 2.1                    |
| 16.9                    | 1.2       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 433.9                                      | 23.8                       | 408.2            | 1.9                    |
| 16.7                    | 1.2       | 1.3          | 0.4       | 526.0                                      | 30.0                       | 492.1            | 3.9                    |
| 195.7                   | 5.3       | 8.9          | 3.2       | 1,239.2                                    | 332.1                      | 668.7            | 238.4                  |
| 145.5                   | 5.0       | 8.1          | 5.4       | 1,264.4                                    | 346.1                      | 652.1            | 266.2                  |
| 102.8                   | 5.3       | 10.2         | 4.4       | 1,348.0                                    | 321.1                      | 735.6            | 291.3                  |
| 8.6                     | 0.1       | 0.2          | -         | 51.6                                       | 11.8                       | 20.8             | 19.0                   |
| 5.4                     | 0.2       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 53.6                                       | 12.9                       | 23.7             | 17.0                   |
| 3.9                     | -         | 0.2          | -         | 60.0                                       | 11.6                       | 30.5             | 17.9                   |
| 154.5                   | 2.9       | 6.4          | 2.5       | 617.5                                      | 204.8                      | 236.0            | 176.7                  |
| 120.6                   | 3.1       | 6.3          | 3.1       | 649.1                                      | 207.9                      | 237.7            | 203.5                  |
| 76.6                    | 3.5       | 7.8          | 3.5       | 665.3                                      | 187.3                      | 258.8            | 219.2                  |
| 75.3                    | 3.4       | 7.1          | 3.2       | 647.5                                      | 175.4                      | 255.4            | 216.7                  |
| 1.4                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 17.8                                       | 11.9                       | 3.4              | 2.5                    |
| 1.5                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 15.2                                       | 5.9                        | 4.6              | 4.7                    |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 20.1                                       | 7.7                        | 6.2              | 6.2                    |
| 2.0                     | 0.4       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 19.9                                       | 7.3                        | 5.3              | 7.3                    |
| 29.3                    | 2.2       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 492.7                                      | 62.9                       | 394.2            | 35.6                   |
| 15.8                    | 1.5       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 475.7                                      | 68.4                       | 370.0            | 37.3                   |
| 19.0                    | 1.3       | 1.9          | 0.6       | 546.6                                      | 72.0                       | 428.6            | 46.0                   |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.1       | 62.6                                       | 46.8                       | 13.2             | 2.6                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 1.8       | 65.9                                       | 49.3                       | 14.4             | 2.2                    |
| 1.3                     | 0.1       | 0.2          | 0.2       | 56.2                                       | 42.9                       | 12.4             | 0.9                    |
| 73.0                    | 4.1       | 13.5         | 4.9       | 477.0                                      | 213.3                      | 138.8            | 124.8                  |
| 72.1                    | 3.6       | 14.9         | 5.4       | 499.2                                      | 211.7                      | 138.8            | 148.8                  |
| 71.0                    | 4.5       | 17.1         | 6.8       | 544.2                                      | 235.0                      | 155.0            | 154.1                  |
| 10.1                    | 1.0       | 1.6          | 0.7       | 52.0                                       | 16.2                       | 22.2             | 13.7                   |
| 10.8                    | 0.9       | 1.8          | 0.7       | 55.3                                       | 16.1                       | 21.7             | 17.5                   |
| 10.0                    | 1.3       | 1.8          | 0.8       | 54.8                                       | 14.5                       | 23.2             | 17.0                   |
| 1.6                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 16.9                                       | 6.3                        | 4.6              | 6.0                    |
| 1.7                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 21.3                                       | 7.3                        | 5.4              | 8.6                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 17.8                                       | 6.4                        | 5.0              | 6.4                    |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b> |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.      | 1970 | 2.2                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.7                     | 0.3               | 0.3                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.3               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
| 393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.                      | 1970 | 7.3                     | 1.1               | 0.5                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 6.0                     | 0.6               | 0.3                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.6                     | 0.6               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
| 394   | Wire and wire manufacturers                            | 1970 | 8.9                     | 2.0               | 0.3                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 10.6                    | 1.9               | 0.6                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 8.7                     | 1.2               | 0.8                         | 0.8       |
| 395   | Cans and metal boxes                                   | 1970 | 10.6                    | 1.6               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.8                     | 2.2               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.9                     | 1.7               | 0.5                         | 0.6       |
| 396   | Jewellery and precious metals                          | 1970 | 3.4                     | 0.5               | 0.5                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.9                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 3.8                     | 0.8               | -                           | -         |
| 399(1)  | Metal furniture  | 1970 | 2.4                     | 1.4               | 0.2                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.7                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.3                     | 0.4               | 0.2                         | 0.5       |
| 399(5)  | Drop forgings, etc.                                    | 1970 | 6.3                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 5.9                     | 0.9               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.3                     | 0.8               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
| 399(6)(7)   | Metal hollow-ware                                      | 1970 | 2.5                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.9                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.2                     | 0.1               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
| 399(2)(3)(4)(8)(9)(10)(11)(12)  | Miscellaneous metal manufacture                        | 1970 | 38.7                    | 7.3               | 4.0                         | 3.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 39.3                    | 7.3               | 3.9                         | 2.5       |
|   |  | 1972 | 43.5                    | 7.1               | 6.8                         | 2.8       |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles</b>  |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 411   | Production of man-made fibres                          | 1970 | 147.0                   | 22.6              | 3.5                         | 3.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 124.0                   | 20.0              | 2.9                         | 10.6      |
|   |  | 1972 | 109.9                   | 13.5              | 3.8                         | 9.4       |
| 412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems   | 1970 | 18.2                    | 2.0               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 10.8                    | 1.9               | 0.2                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 8.3                     | 0.9               | 0.1                         | 1.3       |
| 413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres           | 1970 | 7.9                     | 1.1               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 7.7                     | 0.6               | 0.2                         | 1.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.3                     | 0.6               | -                           | 0.5       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 11.6                                       | 4.2                        | 2.7              | 4.7                    |
| 2.0                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 13.4                                       | 4.6                        | 3.1              | 5.7                    |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 14.3                                       | 4.5                        | 4.0              | 5.8                    |
| 6.0                     | 0.3       | 0.8          | 0.2       | 41.9                                       | 14.6                       | 8.6              | 18.6                   |
| 5.2                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 43.9                                       | 13.8                       | 7.9              | 22.2                   |
| 5.8                     | 0.6       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 47.2                                       | 15.8                       | 9.9              | 21.5                   |
| 6.3                     | 0.2       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 45.6                                       | 22.7                       | 9.1              | 13.7                   |
| 7.8                     | 0.2       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 43.6                                       | 19.9                       | 9.8              | 13.9                   |
| 7.0                     | 0.3       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 51.5                                       | 24.7                       | 12.0             | 14.8                   |
| 8.6                     | 0.3       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 25.6                                       | 16.3                       | 5.0              | 4.3                    |
| 7.7                     | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 28.7                                       | 18.1                       | 5.4              | 5.2                    |
| 5.5                     | 0.3       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 27.8                                       | 17.5                       | 5.5              | 4.8                    |
| 2.1                     | -         | 0.6          | 0.2       | 42.2                                       | 17.7                       | 14.4             | 10.2                   |
| 2.0                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.2       | 44.2                                       | 16.8                       | 13.7             | 13.7                   |
| 2.7                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 51.6                                       | 22.2                       | 12.8             | 16.6                   |
| 1.4                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 13.0                                       | 5.3                        | 4.9              | 2.8                    |
| 1.2                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 14.6                                       | 6.0                        | 5.6              | 3.0                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 19.9                                       | 7.8                        | 6.7              | 5.4                    |
| 5.5                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 24.5                                       | 13.7                       | 9.5              | 1.2                    |
| 4.8                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 22.2                                       | 12.1                       | 8.1              | 2.0                    |
| 4.4                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 25.6                                       | 14.1                       | 9.3              | 2.3                    |
| 1.7                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.1       | 15.9                                       | 10.9                       | 2.6              | 2.4                    |
| 1.9                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 15.9                                       | 10.6                       | 2.6              | 2.7                    |
| 1.7                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 16.9                                       | 11.8                       | 3.0              | 2.2                    |
| 27.9                    | 1.8       | 7.2          | 2.7       | 187.7                                      | 85.4                       | 55.1             | 47.2                   |
| 27.1                    | 1.5       | 7.8          | 2.8       | 196.2                                      | 86.3                       | 55.7             | 54.2                   |
| 27.9                    | 1.6       | 9.7          | 3.9       | 216.9                                      | 95.8                       | 63.8             | 57.2                   |
| 127.0                   | 8.0       | 8.7          | 3.2       | 651.1                                      | 220.6                      | 151.1            | 279.3                  |
| 115.7                   | 9.6       | 9.4          | 3.8       | 634.4                                      | 207.8                      | 150.7            | 276.0                  |
| 105.1                   | 9.4       | 10.8         | 4.4       | 672.8                                      | 251.2                      | 159.3            | 262.3                  |
| 37.2                    | 0.5       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 60.1                                       | 20.3                       | 8.1              | 31.7                   |
| 29.8                    | 0.2       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 62.4                                       | 17.5                       | 9.5              | 35.4                   |
| 20.6                    | 0.9       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 65.4                                       | 19.0                       | 11.9             | 34.6                   |
| 16.6                    | 1.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 69.7                                       | 26.6                       | 16.4             | 26.7                   |
| 10.1                    | 1.2       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 65.7                                       | 23.3                       | 13.4             | 29.1                   |
| 9.5                     | 1.5       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 59.0                                       | 25.1                       | 11.3             | 22.6                   |
| 7.1                     | 0.5       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 75.5                                       | 19.9                       | 19.0             | 36.6                   |
| 9.0                     | 0.8       | 0.6          | 0.3       | 78.5                                       | 19.5                       | 21.6             | 37.4                   |
| 6.9                     | 1.1       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 68.0                                       | 19.5                       | 17.8             | 30.6                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry  | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |   |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |   |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |   |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| ORDER XIII  | Textiles (continued)                                      |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 414   | Woolen and worsted  | 1970 | 16.2                    | 3.3               | 0.5                         | 1.0       |
|   |   | 1971 | 12.6                    | 1.9               | 0.2                         | 1.8       |
|   |   | 1972 | 15.7                    | 1.8               | 0.8                         | 2.2       |
| 415   | Jute  | 1970 | 0.9                     | 0.2               | -                           | 0.2       |
|   |   | 1971 | 2.2                     | 0.2               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.1                     | 0.2               | -                           | 0.2       |
| 416   | Rope, twine and net                                       | 1970 | 1.0                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.2                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 0.7                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         |
| 417   | Hosiery and other knitted goods (including warp knitting) | 1970 | 28.0                    | 4.1               | 1.2                         | 0.8       |
|   |   | 1971 | 22.8                    | 3.9               | 0.5                         | 2.7       |
|   |   | 1972 | 22.7                    | 2.3               | 1.2                         | 0.7       |
| 417(1)  | Hosiery and other knitted goods                           | 1972 | 20.4                    | 2.1               | 1.1                         | 0.5       |
| 417(2)  | Warp knitting   | 1972 | 2.3                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
| 418   | Lace  | 1970 | 0.7                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 0.6                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 0.7                     | 0.2               | -                           | 0.1       |
| 419   | Carpets   | 1970 | 10.5                    | 2.9               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |   | 1971 | 8.1                     | 1.1               | 0.7                         | 0.6       |
|   |   | 1972 | 11.9                    | 2.1               | 0.8                         | 0.9       |
| 421   | Narrow fabrics  | 1970 | 2.5                     | 0.6               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 3.1                     | 0.8               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.0                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
| 422(1)  | Household textiles and handkerchiefs                      | 1970 | 1.1                     | 0.1               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 3.6                     | 2.9               | -                           | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.5               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
| 422(2)  | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles         | 1970 | 0.8                     | 0.2               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.5                     | 0.6               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.3                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
| 423   | Textile finishing   | 1970 | 12.0                    | 1.9               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 11.9                    | 1.4               | 0.3                         | 1.7       |
|   |   | 1972 | 12.7                    | 1.9               | 0.3                         | 0.9       |
| 429(1)  | Asbestos  | 1970 | 4.1                     | 0.9               | 0.1                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 3.1                     | 0.4               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.8       |
| 429(2)  | Miscellaneous textiles                                    | 1970 | 1.7                     | 0.4               | 0.1                         | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.3                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.4                     | 0.2               | -                           | -         |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 14.2                    | 1.5       | 1.6          | 0.8       | 163.7                                      | 64.2                       | 40.8             | 58.7                   |
| 13.2                    | 1.7       | 1.6          | 0.8       | 141.4                                      | 53.8                       | 36.0             | 51.6                   |
| 15.2                    | 1.2       | 2.0          | 0.9       | 176.1                                      | 81.0                       | 42.7             | 52.4                   |
| 1.0                     | 0.2       | 0.1          | -         | 9.2  | 4.6                        | 1.4              | 3.2                    |
| 2.1                     | 0.2       | 0.1          | 0.1       | 9.8  | 4.4                        | 1.6              | 3.9                    |
| 1.2                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 10.6                                       | 6.1                        | 1.6              | 3.0                    |
| 0.8                     | -         | 0.1          | -         | 6.5  | 2.2                        | 0.7              | 3.6                    |
| 1.1                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 7.3  | 2.9                        | 1.0              | 3.4                    |
| 0.6                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 6.4  | 2.4                        | 1.1              | 3.0                    |
| 24.9                    | 2.5       | 1.7          | 0.6       | 119.6                                      | 30.8                       | 35.3             | 53.5                   |
| 23.9                    | 3.8       | 1.8          | 0.8       | 114.5                                      | 30.2                       | 36.4             | 48.0                   |
| 21.6                    | 2.9       | 2.2          | 1.0       | 123.7                                      | 35.3                       | 40.0             | 48.4                   |
| 19.2                    | 2.7       | 2.0          | 0.9       | 103.4                                      | 29.7                       | 34.0             | 39.7                   |
| 2.4                     | 0.2       | 0.2          | 0.1       | 20.3                                       | 5.6                        | 6.0              | 8.7                    |
| 0.5                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 5.1  | 1.8                        | 1.3              | 2.0                    |
| 0.4                     | -         | 0.1          | -         | 5.3  | 2.0                        | 1.3              | 2.1                    |
| 0.5                     | -         | 0.2          | 0.1       | 5.1  | 2.2                        | 1.1              | 1.8                    |
| 7.6                     | 0.6       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 55.2                                       | 15.5                       | 10.2             | 29.6                   |
| 6.2                     | 0.3       | 1.4          | 0.4       | 56.7                                       | 16.8                       | 11.2             | 28.7                   |
| 9.6                     | 0.6       | 1.4          | 0.5       | 60.8                                       | 19.8                       | 12.4             | 28.6                   |
| 1.7                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 10.1                                       | 5.0                        | 1.6              | 3.5                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 11.6                                       | 5.5                        | 2.2              | 3.9                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 12.7                                       | 6.3                        | 2.7              | 3.7                    |
| 0.7                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 20.1                                       | 6.2                        | 4.4              | 9.5                    |
| 1.3                     | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 20.6                                       | 6.2                        | 4.7              | 9.7                    |
| 2.2                     | 0.4       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 25.1                                       | 7.7                        | 5.2              | 12.1                   |
| 0.4                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 7.8  | 4.8                        | 0.8              | 2.2                    |
| 0.5                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 10.3                                       | 5.5                        | 1.1              | 3.7                    |
| 0.6                     | -         | 0.7          | 0.3       | 11.8                                       | 6.4                        | 0.8              | 4.6                    |
| 10.2                    | 0.7       | 0.9          | 0.2       | 21.5                                       | 9.6                        | 7.1              | 4.8                    |
| 12.0                    | 0.6       | 0.9          | 0.3       | 23.2                                       | 10.5                       | 6.8              | 5.8                    |
| 11.1                    | 0.4       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 20.4                                       | 10.3                       | 6.3              | 3.8                    |
| 3.1                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 23.2                                       | 7.2                        | 3.7              | 12.2                   |
| 2.5                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 22.3                                       | 7.3                        | 3.5              | 11.5                   |
| 2.6                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 22.2                                       | 7.0                        | 3.9              | 11.3                   |
| 1.2                     | -         | 0.2          | 0.1       | 3.8  | 2.0                        | 0.3              | 1.5                    |
| 1.5                     | -         | 0.2          | 0.1       | 4.8  | 2.4                        | 0.4              | 2.0                    |
| 1.1                     | 0.1       | 0.3          | 0.1       | 5.4  | 3.0                        | 0.6              | 1.9                    |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry                                       | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| ORDER XIV   | Leather, leather goods and fur                 | 1970 | 4.6                     | 0.7               | 0.6                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1971 | 5.0                     | 0.9               | 0.5                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.5                     | 0.8               | 0.3                         | 0.6       |
| 431   | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | 1970 | 3.4                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.8                     | 0.6               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.7                     | 0.7               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
| 432   | Leather goods                                  | 1970 | 0.8                     | 0.2               | 0.3                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 0.9                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 0.6                     | 0.1               | -                           | 0.4       |
| 433   | Fur  | 1970 | 0.4                     | -                 | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 0.3                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 0.3                     | -                 | -                           | -         |
| ORDER XV  | Clothing and footwear                          | 1970 | 21.1                    | 4.1               | 2.5                         | 1.3       |
|   |  | 1971 | 18.8                    | 4.4               | 1.7                         | 3.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 25.2                    | 5.1               | 3.6                         | 2.8       |
| 441   | Weatherproof outerwear                         | 1970 | 0.9                     | 0.1               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.1                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 1.2                     | 0.2               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
| 442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear             | 1970 | 3.9                     | 0.8               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.0                     | 0.7               | 0.5                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.0                     | 0.8               | 0.4                         | 0.7       |
| 443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear          | 1970 | 1.8                     | 0.2               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.2                     | 0.4               | 0.2                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.4               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
| 444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.     | 1970 | 2.9                     | 1.1               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.4                     | 1.0               | 0.3                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1972 | 3.6                     | 0.8               | 0.6                         | 0.4       |
| 445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.         | 1970 | 5.3                     | 0.9               | 1.0                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.6                     | 0.7               | 0.3                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.7                     | 1.2               | 1.4                         | 0.7       |
| 446   | Hats, caps and millinery                       | 1970 | 0.2                     | 0.1               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 0.5                     | 0.3               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 0.3                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
| 449(1)(3)(4)  | Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries     | 1970 | 1.3                     | 0.2               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 1.4                     | 0.5               | 0.1                         | 0.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.5                     | 1.0               | 0.5                         | 0.4       |
| 449(2)  | Gloves   | 1970 | 0.4                     | 0.2               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 0.2                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         |
|   |  | 1972 | 0.1                     | -                 | -                           | -         |
| 450   | Footwear                                       | 1970 | 4.5                     | 0.6               | 0.3                         | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 4.4                     | 0.5               | 0.3                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 4.3                     | 0.5               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 3.3                     | 0.1       | 1.0          | 0.4       | 47.1                                       | 21.5                       | 11.3             | 14.3                   |
| 3.7                     | 0.2       | 1.3          | 0.5       | 48.7                                       | 23.0                       | 12.1             | 13.6                   |
| 4.4                     | 0.2       | 1.4          | 0.5       | 61.5                                       | 29.3                       | 16.7             | 15.5                   |
| 2.6                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 30.4                                       | 13.2                       | 9.3              | 8.0                    |
| 2.9                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 31.3                                       | 14.5                       | 9.7              | 7.0                    |
| 3.6                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 42.3                                       | 19.6                       | 13.8             | 8.9                    |
| 0.4                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 9.0  | 4.9                        | 1.2              | 2.9                    |
| 0.6                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.2       | 9.8  | 4.8                        | 1.3              | 3.7                    |
| 0.6                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 11.6                                       | 6.1                        | 1.6              | 3.8                    |
| 0.3                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 7.6  | 3.4                        | 0.9              | 3.4                    |
| 0.2                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 7.6  | 3.7                        | 1.1              | 2.8                    |
| 0.2                     | -         | 0.2          | 0.1       | 7.6  | 3.6                        | 1.3              | 2.8                    |
| 13.1                    | 0.9       | 5.9          | 2.4       | 224.2                                      | 93.1                       | 43.1             | 88.1                   |
| 13.5                    | 0.9       | 6.7          | 2.9       | 247.4                                      | 97.5                       | 45.3             | 104.6                  |
| 16.3                    | 1.2       | 7.5          | 3.3       | 268.3                                      | 108.8                      | 51.3             | 108.2                  |
| 0.5                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 11.9                                       | 4.9                        | 2.0              | 5.0                    |
| 0.7                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 13.5                                       | 5.1                        | 2.2              | 6.2                    |
| 0.8                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.2       | 12.4                                       | 4.8                        | 1.9              | 5.7                    |
| 2.6                     | 0.1       | 1.1          | 0.5       | 52.3                                       | 21.7                       | 10.1             | 20.6                   |
| 2.4                     | 0.1       | 1.1          | 0.5       | 53.4                                       | 22.1                       | 9.9              | 21.4                   |
| 3.0                     | 0.3       | 1.3          | 0.6       | 52.6                                       | 22.7                       | 11.7             | 18.2                   |
| 1.1                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 20.3                                       | 8.6                        | 4.1              | 7.7                    |
| 1.3                     | 0.1       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 24.6                                       | 9.9                        | 4.3              | 10.4                   |
| 1.4                     | 0.1       | 1.0          | 0.4       | 25.2                                       | 9.9                        | 4.5              | 10.8                   |
| 1.5                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 24.4                                       | 10.2                       | 3.7              | 10.4                   |
| 1.7                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 26.8                                       | 10.6                       | 4.2              | 12.0                   |
| 2.3                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 33.7                                       | 12.7                       | 5.7              | 15.3                   |
| 2.7                     | 0.1       | 1.6          | 0.6       | 39.0                                       | 18.6                       | 8.5              | 11.9                   |
| 2.9                     | 0.3       | 1.7          | 0.7       | 48.8                                       | 20.2                       | 10.6             | 18.0                   |
| 4.0                     | 0.3       | 2.1          | 1.0       | 51.4                                       | 22.5                       | 11.1             | 17.7                   |
| 0.1                     | -         | 0.1          | -         | 3.3  | 1.8                        | 0.7              | 0.8                    |
| 0.1                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 2.9  | 1.8                        | 0.6              | 0.4                    |
| 0.2                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 3.7  | 2.1                        | 0.9              | 0.7                    |
| 1.0                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 19.8                                       | 7.8                        | 3.7              | 8.3                    |
| 1.1                     | 0.1       | 0.6          | 0.3       | 21.0                                       | 8.7                        | 3.8              | 8.6                    |
| 1.2                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.3       | 22.5                                       | 9.6                        | 4.0              | 8.9                    |
| 0.2                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 4.4  | 1.9                        | 1.1              | 1.4                    |
| 0.1                     | -         | 0.1          | -         | 4.2  | 1.7                        | 0.9              | 1.6                    |
| 0.1                     | -         | 0.1          | 0.1       | 4.5  | 2.0                        | 1.0              | 1.5                    |
| 3.4                     | 0.2       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 48.9                                       | 17.7                       | 9.2              | 22.0                   |
| 3.4                     | 0.1       | 1.2          | 0.5       | 52.2                                       | 17.4                       | 8.8              | 26.1                   |
| 3.4                     | 0.2       | 1.1          | 0.5       | 62.4                                       | 22.4                       | 10.4             | 29.5                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry  | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |   |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |   |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |   |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| ORDER XVI   | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.                  | 1970 | 87.5                    | 19.0              | 4.4                         | 5.9       |
|   |   | 1971 | 95.6                    | 15.5              | 5.2                         | 4.6       |
|   |   | 1972 | 104.5                   | 17.4              | 4.1                         | 5.8       |
| 461   | Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods                 | 1970 | 11.6                    | 2.1               | 0.5                         | 0.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 15.4                    | 2.2               | 1.4                         | 1.9       |
|   |   | 1972 | 17.1                    | 3.0               | 0.5                         | 1.2       |
| 461(1)  | Refractory goods                                      | 1971 | 7.7                     | 1.0               | 0.5                         | 0.4       |
|   |   | 1972 | 4.9                     | 0.6               | -                           | 0.3       |
| 461(2)  | Building bricks and non-refractory goods              | 1971 | 7.7                     | 1.3               | 0.9                         | 1.5       |
|   |   | 1972 | 12.2                    | 2.4               | 0.5                         | 0.8       |
| 462   | Pottery   | 1970 | 6.3                     | 2.3               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 7.1                     | 1.7               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 8.8                     | 2.0               | 0.4                         | 0.3       |
| 463   | Glass   | 1970 | 25.4                    | 5.2               | 0.8                         | 0.4       |
|   |   | 1971 | 30.1                    | 4.8               | 1.3                         | 1.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 23.8                    | 3.8               | 0.4                         | 0.8       |
| 464   | Cement  | 1970 | 16.3                    | 3.9               | 0.2                         | 0.6       |
|   |   | 1971 | 14.0                    | 2.5               | -                           | -         |
|   |   | 1972 | 15.9                    | 2.8               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
| 469(1)  | Abrasives   | 1970 | 2.3                     | 0.4               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.9                     | 0.3               | 0.1                         | 0.1       |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.6                     | 0.3               | 0.6                         | 0.7       |
| 469(2)  | Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products | 1970 | 25.6                    | 5.1               | 2.8                         | 4.2       |
|   |   | 1971 | 27.2                    | 3.9               | 2.0                         | 1.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 37.2                    | 5.4               | 2.2                         | 2.8       |
| ORDER XVII  | Timber, furniture, etc.                               | 1970 | 32.0                    | 10.3              | 5.4                         | 5.3       |
|   |   | 1971 | 39.6                    | 11.2              | 4.9                         | 5.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 56.4                    | 14.2              | 8.5                         | 6.4       |
| 471   | Timber  | 1970 | 12.6                    | 4.3               | 2.3                         | 2.6       |
|   |   | 1971 | 17.3                    | 4.5               | 1.4                         | 1.9       |
|   |   | 1972 | 24.9                    | 6.1               | 3.1                         | 1.5       |
| 472   | Furniture and upholstery                              | 1970 | 9.9                     | 3.3               | 1.5                         | 1.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 12.8                    | 2.9               | 1.6                         | 0.8       |
|   |   | 1972 | 21.6                    | 5.5               | 3.2                         | 2.1       |
| 473   | Bedding, etc.   | 1970 | 2.1                     | 0.5               | 0.4                         | -         |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.3                     | 0.9               | 0.4                         | 1.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.5                     | 0.8               | 1.0                         | 1.1       |
| 474   | Shop and office fittings                              | 1970 | 2.5                     | 0.6               | 0.4                         | 0.4       |
|   |   | 1971 | 2.5                     | 1.2               | 0.6                         | 0.8       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.4               | 0.5                         | 0.7       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 67.4                    | 3.5       | 9.3          | 3.3       | 204.4                                      | 86.0                       | 33.6             | 84.8                   |
| 73.8                    | 3.7       | 13.4         | 4.0       | 221.7                                      | 90.3                       | 37.2             | 94.2                   |
| 80.7                    | 3.0       | 15.6         | 4.3       | 236.4                                      | 96.7                       | 39.7             | 100.0                  |
| 9.1                     | 0.5       | 1.4          | 0.4       | 31.4                                       | 12.0                       | 3.6              | 15.8                   |
| 12.9                    | 0.5       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 33.0                                       | 13.8                       | 3.5              | 15.6                   |
| 13.7                    | 0.4       | 2.3          | 0.7       | 33.4                                       | 14.5                       | 3.9              | 15.0                   |
| 6.5                     | 0.1       | 0.4          | 0.2       | 21.0                                       | 9.7                        | 1.7              | 9.6                    |
| 4.5                     | 0.1       | 0.5          | 0.2       | 20.6                                       | 9.3                        | 1.9              | 9.4                    |
| 6.3                     | 0.4       | 1.5          | 0.5       | 11.9                                       | 4.2                        | 1.8              | 6.0                    |
| 9.2                     | 0.3       | 1.8          | 0.5       | 12.8                                       | 5.2                        | 2.0              | 5.6                    |
| 3.8                     | 0.2       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 22.9                                       | 6.0                        | 5.0              | 12.0                   |
| 5.1                     | 0.4       | 0.9          | 0.4       | 27.0                                       | 6.5                        | 6.7              | 13.9                   |
| 6.5                     | 0.2       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 27.3                                       | 7.2                        | 7.2              | 12.8                   |
| 19.1                    | 0.2       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 45.5                                       | 18.0                       | 5.5              | 22.0                   |
| 24.9                    | 0.8       | 1.4          | 0.4       | 51.8                                       | 19.2                       | 6.3              | 26.2                   |
| 19.4                    | 0.4       | 1.8          | 0.4       | 55.7                                       | 20.5                       | 5.6              | 29.5                   |
| 12.7                    | 0.2       | 0.4          | 0.1       | 21.8                                       | 16.1                       | 3.3              | 2.4                    |
| 9.8                     | 0.3       | 2.1          | 0.2       | 25.1                                       | 18.4                       | 4.1              | 2.7                    |
| 11.5                    | 0.3       | 2.1          | 0.1       | 28.5                                       | 20.3                       | 5.3              | 2.8                    |
| 1.6                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.1       | 12.5                                       | 5.0                        | 2.3              | 5.2                    |
| 1.4                     | -         | 0.4          | 0.2       | 11.6                                       | 4.4                        | 2.4              | 4.8                    |
| 1.1                     | -         | 0.5          | 0.2       | 12.6                                       | 4.5                        | 2.6              | 5.4                    |
| 21.0                    | 2.4       | 5.4          | 2.2       | 70.4                                       | 28.9                       | 14.0             | 27.5                   |
| 19.7                    | 1.7       | 6.7          | 2.2       | 73.3                                       | 27.9                       | 14.3             | 31.1                   |
| 28.5                    | 1.6       | 8.1          | 2.5       | 79.1                                       | 29.7                       | 15.0             | 34.3                   |
| 16.0                    | 1.6       | 10.6         | 3.5       | 241.0                                      | 111.0                      | 53.9             | 76.1                   |
| 21.2                    | 1.8       | 13.8         | 4.2       | 263.7                                      | 125.0                      | 57.8             | 81.0                   |
| 29.0                    | 1.9       | 18.0         | 4.9       | 293.5                                      | 147.1                      | 65.5             | 80.9                   |
| 6.3                     | 0.8       | 4.6          | 1.5       | 137.3                                      | 60.7                       | 16.2             | 60.4                   |
| 9.3                     | 0.9       | 6.4          | 1.7       | 145.8                                      | 68.3                       | 15.7             | 61.7                   |
| 12.2                    | 0.8       | 7.8          | 2.0       | 154.8                                      | 78.3                       | 15.4             | 61.1                   |
| 5.4                     | 0.5       | 2.5          | 0.9       | 48.0                                       | 22.3                       | 18.3             | 7.4                    |
| 7.2                     | 0.5       | 3.6          | 1.1       | 53.0                                       | 24.1                       | 20.1             | 8.8                    |
| 11.5                    | 0.7       | 5.6          | 1.4       | 59.2                                       | 29.1                       | 21.6             | 8.5                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 11.6                                       | 7.0                        | 1.5              | 3.1                    |
| 0.8                     | -         | 0.6          | 0.2       | 14.2                                       | 8.0                        | 1.7              | 4.5                    |
| 1.2                     | 0.1       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 18.3                                       | 10.9                       | 2.6              | 4.8                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 1.4          | 0.5       | 21.8                                       | 5.5                        | 14.7             | 1.6                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.2       | 1.5          | 0.6       | 24.4                                       | 5.9                        | 17.1             | 1.4                    |
| 1.0                     | 0.1       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 30.5                                       | 6.6                        | 22.5             | 1.4                    |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry   | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           |
|---|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|   |  |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           |
|   |  |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |
|   |  |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)</b>             |      |                         |                   |                             |           |
| 475   | Wooden containers and baskets                          | 1970 | 2.6                     | 0.9               | 0.5                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 2.2                     | 0.8               | 0.4                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.1                     | 0.6               | 0.2                         | 0.2       |
| 479   | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures               | 1970 | 2.2                     | 0.7               | 0.3                         | 0.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 3.5                     | 0.8               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.9                     | 0.8               | 0.5                         | 0.9       |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>                  | 1970 | 131.6                   | 29.9              | 10.1                        | 10.3      |
|   |  | 1971 | 116.5                   | 23.0              | 7.1                         | 12.5      |
|   |  | 1972 | 107.7                   | 19.5              | 10.0                        | 20.8      |
| 481   | Paper and board  | 1970 | 32.3                    | 5.5               | 0.6                         | 0.6       |
|   |  | 1971 | 23.0                    | 3.1               | 0.5                         | 1.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 19.2                    | 2.8               | 0.7                         | 2.6       |
| 482(1)  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases | 1970 | 15.9                    | 4.1               | 1.8                         | 1.0       |
|   |  | 1971 | 14.2                    | 3.3               | 0.6                         | 2.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 15.1                    | 2.2               | 1.9                         | 0.7       |
| 482(2)  | Packaging products of paper and associated materials   | 1970 | 4.4                     | 1.0               | 0.4                         | 0.9       |
|   |  | 1971 | 5.3                     | 0.6               | 0.5                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 6.7                     | 0.7               | 0.4                         | 0.1       |
| 483   | Manufactured stationery                                | 1970 | 10.6                    | 2.2               | 0.3                         | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.3                     | 2.3               | 0.6                         | 0.8       |
|   |  | 1972 | 7.9                     | 1.8               | 0.5                         | 1.5       |
| 484(1)  | Wallcovering   | 1970 | 1.4                     | 0.3               | -                           | 0.1       |
|   |  | 1971 | 0.8                     | 0.2               | -                           | 0.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 2.4                     | 0.2               | 0.4                         | -         |
| 484(2)  | Miscellaneous manufacturers of paper and board         | 1970 | 14.5                    | 3.3               | 0.5                         | -         |
|   |  | 1971 | 9.3                     | 1.7               | 0.2                         | 0.3       |
|   |  | 1972 | 5.3                     | 0.4               | 0.2                         | 0.4       |
| 485, 486  | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals  | 1970 | 21.0                    | 6.9               | 2.8                         | 2.7       |
|   |  | 1971 | 23.5                    | 5.6               | 2.0                         | 2.4       |
|   |  | 1972 | 14.1                    | 3.8               | 1.7                         | 9.7       |
| 489   | General printing, publishing, etc.                     | 1970 | 31.4                    | 6.6               | 3.5                         | 4.8       |
|   |  | 1971 | 31.1                    | 6.1               | 2.8                         | 4.1       |
|   |  | 1972 | 37.1                    | 7.4               | 4.2                         | 5.8       |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries</b>                  | 1970 | 83.2                    | 14.2              | 4.0                         | 1.2       |
|   |  | 1971 | 102.6                   | 21.2              | 5.6                         | 5.2       |
|   |  | 1972 | 97.1                    | 18.8              | 6.0                         | 7.4       |
| 491   | Rubber   | 1970 | 36.8                    | 6.0               | 1.6                         | 0.5       |
|   |  | 1971 | 51.8                    | 12.3              | 2.3                         | 0.9       |
|   |  | 1972 | 42.6                    | 9.4               | 2.0                         | 3.8       |

| Capital expenditure (b) |           |              |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |                            |                  |                        |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Plant and machinery     |           | Vehicles     |           | Total                                      | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
| Acquisitions            | Disposals | Acquisitions | Disposals |  |                            |                  |                        |
| £ million               | £ million | £ million    | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 9.4  | 7.7                        | 0.9              | 0.8                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 0.7          | 0.2       | 10.3                                       | 8.6                        | 1.1              | 0.7                    |
| 1.0                     | -         | 0.7          | 0.2       | 14.3                                       | 11.9                       | 1.2              | 1.1                    |
| 1.6                     | 0.2       | 0.7          | 0.3       | 13.0                                       | 7.9                        | 2.3              | 2.8                    |
| 2.0                     | 0.1       | 0.9          | 0.3       | 16.1                                       | 10.2                       | 2.1              | 3.9                    |
| 2.1                     | 0.2       | 1.0          | 0.3       | 16.4                                       | 10.3                       | 2.1              | 4.0                    |
| 101.6                   | 8.4       | 14.7         | 5.7       | 388.2                                      | 173.3                      | 79.8             | 135.1                  |
| 95.7                    | 6.3       | 15.7         | 6.2       | 424.0                                      | 174.7                      | 90.4             | 158.9                  |
| 94.2                    | 6.8       | 18.9         | 7.2       | 457.9                                      | 191.9                      | 98.0             | 167.9                  |
| 26.7                    | 0.6       | 1.2          | 0.4       | 90.8                                       | 55.5                       | 7.9              | 27.4                   |
| 21.0                    | 1.0       | 1.1          | 0.4       | 91.8                                       | 52.8                       | 9.3              | 29.7                   |
| 18.5                    | 1.1       | 1.1          | 0.3       | 92.4                                       | 56.7                       | 7.2              | 28.5                   |
| 11.0                    | 0.7       | 1.3          | 0.5       | 46.3                                       | 25.7                       | 10.2             | 10.4                   |
| 12.6                    | 0.6       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 49.8                                       | 26.9                       | 12.0             | 10.9                   |
| 11.3                    | 0.7       | 1.8          | 0.6       | 55.2                                       | 29.7                       | 13.1             | 12.4                   |
| 4.3                     | 0.6       | 0.6          | 0.3       | 21.7                                       | 13.6                       | 2.7              | 5.4                    |
| 4.3                     | 0.3       | 0.8          | 0.3       | 23.4                                       | 14.0                       | 3.2              | 6.3                    |
| 5.6                     | 0.3       | 0.9          | 0.5       | 26.2                                       | 15.5                       | 4.0              | 6.6                    |
| 7.7                     | 0.2       | 1.3          | 0.5       | 29.4                                       | 12.7                       | 5.7              | 11.0                   |
| 6.9                     | 0.3       | 1.3          | 0.6       | 30.5                                       | 12.8                       | 5.5              | 12.2                   |
| 6.7                     | 0.6       | 1.7          | 0.8       | 33.3                                       | 14.5                       | 6.5              | 12.3                   |
| 1.2                     | -         | -            | -         | 7.4  | 2.3                        | 0.6              | 4.5                    |
| 0.9                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 7.6  | 2.1                        | 0.7              | 4.8                    |
| 1.8                     | 0.1       | 0.1          | -         | 8.2  | 2.6                        | 0.7              | 4.9                    |
| 10.6                    | 0.2       | 0.6          | 0.2       | 22.1                                       | 12.6                       | 2.4              | 7.1                    |
| 7.9                     | 0.5       | 0.6          | 0.3       | 22.3                                       | 13.0                       | 2.0              | 7.2                    |
| 5.1                     | 0.4       | 0.8          | 0.4       | 28.1                                       | 16.3                       | 2.2              | 9.6                    |
| 15.9                    | 3.9       | 3.4          | 1.3       | 29.2                                       | 17.4                       | 6.2              | 5.6                    |
| 17.3                    | 0.9       | 3.2          | 1.3       | 26.9                                       | 16.9                       | 5.5              | 4.5                    |
| 15.9                    | 1.2       | 5.1          | 1.6       | 31.9                                       | 19.9                       | 7.1              | 5.0                    |
| 24.1                    | 2.0       | 6.4          | 2.4       | 141.3                                      | 33.5                       | 44.1             | 63.7                   |
| 24.8                    | 2.5       | 6.8          | 2.7       | 171.7                                      | 36.2                       | 52.2             | 83.3                   |
| 29.4                    | 2.4       | 7.4          | 3.0       | 182.6                                      | 36.7                       | 57.2             | 88.7                   |
| 65.1                    | 3.2       | 7.0          | 2.6       | 268.8                                      | 102.7                      | 46.6             | 119.5                  |
| 79.7                    | 4.3       | 8.9          | 3.2       | 282.7                                      | 106.8                      | 46.0             | 129.9                  |
| 77.8                    | 4.2       | 9.7          | 3.7       | 296.3                                      | 115.0                      | 49.1             | 132.2                  |
| 29.4                    | 0.9       | 1.9          | 0.7       | 113.7                                      | 36.6                       | 18.5             | 58.6                   |
| 37.2                    | 1.2       | 2.9          | 0.8       | 119.3                                      | 36.8                       | 16.5             | 66.0                   |
| 34.4                    | 1.1       | 2.6          | 0.9       | 121.0                                      | 38.9                       | 17.5             | 64.6                   |



TABLE 2 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Industry  | Year | Capital expenditure (b) |                   |                             |           | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |           |           |                            |                  |                        |              |           |
|---|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|
|   |   |      | Total net (d)           | New building work | Land and existing buildings |           | Plant and machinery                        | Vehicles  | Total     | Materials, stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |              |           |
|   |   |      |                         |                   | Acquisitions                | Disposals |  |           |           |                            |                  |                        | Acquisitions | Disposals |
|   |   |      | £ million               | £ million         | £ million                   | £ million | £ million                                  | £ million | £ million | £ million                  | £ million        | £ million              |              |           |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b>     |      |                         |                   |                             |           |  |           |           |                            |                  |                        |              |           |
| 492   | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 1970 | 4.4                     | 0.7               | -                           | 0.3       | 4.1  | 0.5       | 0.4       | 0.1                        | 21.5             | 7.7                    | 3.4          | 10.4      |
|   |   | 1971 | 5.2                     | 1.0               | 0.1                         | -         | 4.3  | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.1                        | 20.8             | 6.8                    | 3.3          | 10.8      |
|   |   | 1972 | 6.0                     | 1.1               | -                           | -         | 4.6  | 0.1       | 0.5       | 0.1                        | 22.5             | 7.2                    | 4.0          | 11.2      |
| 493   | Brushes and brooms                                    | 1970 | 1.2                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | -         | 0.8  | -         | 0.3       | 0.1                        | 10.0             | 5.0                    | 1.3          | 3.7       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.8                     | 0.4               | 0.3                         | 0.1       | 1.1  | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.2                        | 9.8              | 5.1                    | 1.4          | 3.3       |
|   |   | 1972 | 1.4                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         | 1.0  | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.2                        | 10.0             | 5.4                    | 1.3          | 3.3       |
| 494(1)(2)   | Toys, games and children's carriages                  | 1970 | 4.4                     | 0.9               | 0.2                         | -         | 3.1  | 0.1       | 0.5       | 0.2                        | 20.0             | 7.3                    | 3.5          | 9.1       |
|   |   | 1971 | 5.1                     | 1.2               | 0.4                         | 0.2       | 3.4  | 0.1       | 0.7       | 0.2                        | 22.4             | 9.1                    | 3.5          | 9.9       |
|   |   | 1972 | 3.3                     | 1.0               | 1.2                         | 1.7       | 2.5  | 0.2       | 0.8       | 0.3                        | 20.9             | 8.5                    | 3.3          | 9.1       |
| 494(3)  | Sports equipment                                      | 1970 | 1.0                     | 0.3               | -                           | -         | 0.6  | -         | 0.2       | 0.1                        | 9.8              | 2.8                    | 2.5          | 4.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.4                     | 0.4               | -                           | -         | 0.8  | -         | 0.2       | 0.1                        | 9.8              | 2.9                    | 2.3          | 4.6       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.0                     | 0.3               | 0.3                         | -         | 1.3  | 0.1       | 0.3       | 0.1                        | 10.7             | 3.6                    | 2.4          | 4.6       |
| 495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods                       | 1970 | 2.7                     | 0.7               | -                           | -         | 1.9  | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.2                        | 11.9             | 6.7                    | 2.7          | 2.6       |
|   |   | 1971 | 3.3                     | 0.7               | 0.6                         | -         | 1.9  | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.2                        | 11.9             | 6.3                    | 2.5          | 3.2       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.8                     | 0.4               | -                           | 0.1       | 2.6  | 0.3       | 0.5       | 0.2                        | 12.5             | 6.8                    | 2.8          | 3.0       |
| 496   | Plastics products                                     | 1970 | 30.9                    | 4.8               | 1.9                         | 0.2       | 24.1                                       | 1.5       | 2.8       | 1.0                        | 67.3             | 29.5                   | 11.2         | 26.6      |
|   |   | 1971 | 32.0                    | 4.7               | 1.6                         | 3.6       | 29.6                                       | 2.3       | 3.3       | 1.3                        | 73.6             | 32.4                   | 12.8         | 28.4      |
|   |   | 1972 | 36.1                    | 6.0               | 1.9                         | 1.4       | 29.5                                       | 2.3       | 4.0       | 1.6                        | 79.3             | 34.0                   | 13.7         | 31.6      |
| 499(1)  | Musical instruments                                   | 1970 | 0.4                     | 0.1               | 0.1                         | -         | 0.2  | -         | 0.1       | -                          | 5.4              | 2.3                    | 1.6          | 1.5       |
|   |   | 1971 | 0.3                     | 0.1               | -                           | -         | 0.2  | -         | 0.1       | 0.1                        | 4.8              | 2.2                    | 1.6          | 1.0       |
|   |   | 1972 | 0.5                     | 0.2               | 0.1                         | 0.1       | 0.2  | -         | 0.1       | 0.1                        | 6.1              | 3.2                    | 1.8          | 1.1       |
| 499(2)  | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                | 1970 | 1.5                     | 0.4               | 0.1                         | 0.1       | 0.9  | -         | 0.4       | 0.2                        | 9.3              | 4.8                    | 2.0          | 2.4       |
|   |   | 1971 | 1.6                     | 0.2               | 0.3                         | 0.3       | 1.2  | -         | 0.5       | 0.2                        | 10.4             | 5.3                    | 2.1          | 2.9       |
|   |   | 1972 | 2.5                     | 0.3               | 0.4                         | 0.2       | 1.8  | 0.1       | 0.5       | 0.2                        | 13.3             | 7.4                    | 2.2          | 3.6       |
| <b>ORDER XXI</b>  | <b>Gas, electricity and water</b>                     | 1970 | 784.3                   | 157.7             | 8.3                         | 7.5       | 606.7                                      | 9.7       | 31.2      | 2.5                        | 260.8            | 216.9                  | 7.5          | 36.4      |
|   |   | 1971 | 760.5                   | 179.2             | 8.1                         | 9.7       | 556.1                                      | 5.6       | 34.3      | 1.9                        | 269.0            | 228.7                  | 8.2          | 32.1      |
|   |   | 1972 | 742.0                   | 193.6             | 4.9                         | 10.7      | 538.8                                      | 8.3       | 27.7      | 4.0                        | 334.3            | 291.8                  | 8.7          | 33.8      |
| 601   | Gas   | 1970 | 209.5                   | 7.4               | 4.5                         | 2.7       | 203.6(g)(h)                                | 5.5(g)    | 3.2(j)    | 1.1(j)                     | 88.4(k)          | 72.5                   | -            | 15.9(k)   |
|   |   | 1971 | 163.1                   | 6.3               | 1.8                         | 4.7       | 158.2(g)(h)                                | 2.0(g)    | 4.0(j)    | 0.5(j)                     | 76.6(k)          | 65.0                   | -            | 11.6(k)   |
|   |   | 1972 | 109.3                   | 6.0               | 0.8                         | 3.2       | 109.8(g)(h)                                | 5.1(g)    | 3.5(j)    | 2.5(j)                     | 78.4(k)          | 63.9                   | -            | 14.5(k)   |
| 602   | Electricity   | 1970 | 486.8                   | 73.1              | 2.7                         | 2.9       | 393.1(l)                                   | 4.1(m)    | 26.2(n)   | 1.2(n)                     | 172.4            | 144.4                  | 7.5          | 20.5      |
|   |   | 1971 | 488.4                   | 76.6              | 5.3                         | 3.3       | 386.1(l)                                   | 3.5(m)    | 28.3(n)   | 1.2(n)                     | 192.4            | 163.7                  | 8.2          | 20.5      |
|   |   | 1972 | 519.4                   | 87.6              | 2.6                         | 5.7       | 417.1(l)                                   | 3.0(m)    | 22.0(n)   | 1.1(n)                     | 255.9            | 227.8                  | 8.7          | 19.3      |
| 603   | Water supply  | 1970 | 88.0                    | 77.2              | 1.1                         | 1.8       | 10.0                                       | 0.1       | 1.8       | 0.2                        |                  |                        |              |           |
|   |   | 1971 | 109.0                   | 96.3              | 1.0                         | 1.7       | 11.8                                       | 0.1       | 1.9       | 0.2                        |                  |                        |              |           |
|   |   | 1972 | 113.3                   | 100.0             | 1.5                         | 1.8       | 11.9                                       | 0.1       | 2.1       | 0.3                        |                  |                        |              |           |



Footnotes to Table 2

- (a) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (b) Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.
- (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery.
- (e) Great Britain only.
- (f) Including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (g) Including mains and services.
- (h) Including appliances for hire and meters.
- (j) Vehicles and mobile plants (including ships and barges).
- (k) Including stocks of appliances for England, Scotland and Wales.
- (l) Including meters, mains and services, and railway sidings owned by electricity undertakings also appliances for hire issued during the year.
- (m) Including proceeds from disposals of appliances formerly on hire which were sold or scrapped during the year.
- (n) Including vessels and nuclear fuel.

| Year | Orders    |        | Capital expenditure |        | New building work |        | Vehicles and mobile plants |        | Stocks of appliances |        | Meters, mains and services |        | Proceeds from disposals |        | Vessels and nuclear fuel |        |
|------|-----------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
|      | £ million | Number | £ million           | Number | £ million         | Number | £ million                  | Number | £ million            | Number | £ million                  | Number | £ million               | Number | £ million                | Number |
| 1967 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1968 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1969 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1970 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1971 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1972 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1973 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1974 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1975 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1976 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1977 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1978 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1979 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1980 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1981 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1982 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1983 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1984 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1985 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1986 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1987 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1988 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1989 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1990 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1991 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1992 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1993 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1994 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1995 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1996 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1997 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1998 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 1999 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2000 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2001 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2002 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2003 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2004 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2005 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2006 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2007 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2008 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2009 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2010 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2011 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2012 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2013 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2014 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2015 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2016 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2017 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2018 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2019 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2020 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2021 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2022 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2023 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2024 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2025 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2026 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  | 1,181             | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                | 1,181  | 1,181                      | 1,181  | 1,181                   | 1,181  | 1,181                    | 1,181  |
| 2027 | 1,171     | 1,181  | 1,181               | 1,181  |                   |        |                            |        |                      |        |                            |        |                         |        |                          |        |



TABLE 3 Analysis of establishments by size of employment, 1972  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing (a)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (b)      | Size group (c)                             | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                | Total (c)  | Operatives | Others (d) |
|   |  | Number         | Thousand   | Thousand   | Thousand   |
| ORDERS III to XIX<br>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | 1 - 10                                     | 37,878         | 195.4      | 1,013.1    | 281.6      |
|   | 11 - 24                                    | 22,261         | 378.2      |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99                                    | 15,122         | 797.3      |            |            |
|   | 100 - 199                                  | 5,027          | 691.3      | 530.2      | 158.9      |
|   | 200 - 499                                  | 4,050          | 1,269.8    | 945.3      | 323.7      |
|   | 500 - 999                                  | 1,459          | 1,021.3    | 737.5      | 283.6      |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499                              | 490            | 605.0      | 424.9      | 180.2      |
|   | 1,500 and over                             | 667            | 2,563.6    | 1,818.9    | 744.7      |
|   | Total                                      | 86,954         | 7,521.9    | 5,469.9    | 1,972.5    |
| ORDER III<br>Food, drink and tobacco              | 1 - 10                                     | 1,862          | 10.5       | 76.3       | 19.1       |
|   | 11 - 24                                    | 1,498          | 26.0       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99                                    | 1,172          | 63.0       |            |            |
|   | 100 - 199                                  | 425            | 58.2       | 46.4       | 11.6       |
|   | 200 - 499                                  | 459            | 147.8      | 118.6      | 29.2       |
|   | 500 - 999                                  | 181            | 126.8      | 102.3      | 24.6       |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499                              | 50             | 61.9       | 49.7       | 12.2       |
|   | 1,500 and over                             | 84             | 283.3      | 215.2      | 68.1       |
|   | Total                                      | 5,731          | 777.6      | 608.4      | 164.7      |
| ORDER IV<br>Coal and petroleum products           | 1 - 10                                     | 72             | 0.4        | 1.9        | 1.3        |
|   | 11 - 24                                    | 58             | 1.0        |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99                                    | 35             | 1.9        |            |            |
|   | 100 - 199                                  | 16             | 2.2        | 1.4        | 0.8        |
|   | 200 - 499                                  | 34             | 10.2       | 7.9        | 2.4        |
|   | 500 - 999                                  | 12             | 9.0        | 6.4        | 2.6        |
|   | 1,000 and over                             | 6              | 12.8       | 8.9        | 3.9        |
|   | Total                                      | 233            | 37.5       | 26.4       | 11.0       |
|   | ORDER V<br>Chemicals and allied industries | 1 - 10         | 1,113      | 5.7        | 24.5       |
| 11 - 24   |  | 661            | 11.3       |            |            |
| 25 - 99   |  | 449            | 24.1       |            |            |
| 100 - 199   |  | 194            | 27.3       | 16.9       | 10.3       |
| 200 - 499   |  | 198            | 61.7       | 36.2       | 25.5       |
| 500 - 999   |  | 90             | 61.4       | 33.7       | 27.7       |
| 1,000 - 1,499                                     |  | 35             | 41.2       | 25.5       | 15.7       |
| 1,500 and over                                    |  | 52             | 161.5      | 95.5       | 66.1       |
| Total   |  | 2,792          | 394.2      | 232.2      | 160.1      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Total sales and work done (e) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (f) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (d) |          |                               |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |                               |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                     | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1,231.3            | 1,215    | 491.4      | 1,745    | 8,304.9                       | 8,362.9      | 3,460.4    | 2,524    | 283.9                       | 1,233.6  |
| 652.0              | 1,230    | 276.6      | 1,741    | 4,558.0                       | 4,588.2      | 1,850.6    | 2,677    | 157.9                       | 752.6  |
| 1,225.2            | 1,296    | 569.0      | 1,758    | 9,103.1                       | 9,165.6      | 3,623.8    | 2,854    | 315.5                       | 1,658.3  |
| 1,006.7            | 1,365    | 505.8      | 1,784    | 7,180.3                       | 7,208.5      | 3,007.5    | 2,945    | 244.7                       | 1,520.3  |
| 604.4              | 1,423    | 332.2      | 1,844    | 4,400.7                       | 4,374.7      | 1,813.1    | 2,997    | 138.8                       | 1,152.0  |
| 2,852.3            | 1,568    | 1,502.6    | 2,018    | 19,763.1                      | 20,060.0     | 8,187.6    | 3,194    | 836.5                       | 4,903.6  |
| 7,572.0            | 1,384    | 3,677.7    | 1,864    | 53,309.9                      | 53,759.9     | 21,942.8   | 2,917    | 1,977.3                     | 11,220.3   |
| 87.5               | 1,147    | 31.7       | 1,658    | 1,378.1                       | 1,382.0      | 315.9      | 3,174    | 39.4                        | 118.8  |
| 57.2               | 1,232    | 19.3       | 1,664    | 839.3                         | 842.5        | 210.5      | 3,618    | 23.4                        | 80.6   |
| 154.9              | 1,307    | 49.2       | 1,684    | 1,816.3                       | 1,820.6      | 531.5      | 3,595    | 44.1                        | 181.6  |
| 125.8              | 1,230    | 41.3       | 1,683    | 1,446.1                       | 1,451.8      | 428.3      | 3,376    | 33.1                        | 234.2  |
| 61.9               | 1,245    | 21.1       | 1,729    | 635.3                         | 643.0        | 215.5      | 3,481    | 28.8                        | 121.2  |
| 295.8              | 1,375    | 132.9      | 1,952    | 4,188.9                       | 4,205.5      | 1,201.6    | 4,242    | 110.4                       | 602.8  |
| 783.1              | 1,287    | 295.5      | 1,794    | 10,304.0                      | 10,345.5     | 2,903.3    | 3,734    | 279.2                       | 1,339.2  |
| 2.7                | 1,410    | 2.2        | 1,710    | 86.6                          | 87.9         | 17.4       | 5,331    | 2.3                         | 8.5  |
| 2.2                | 1,630    | 1.6        | 1,841    | 44.1                          | 45.1         | 10.1       | 4,525    | 0.1                         | 6.1  |
| 14.7               | 1,873    | 5.4        | 2,295    | 544.0                         | 555.1        | 70.4       | 6,883    | 42.1                        | 77.2   |
| 11.4               | 1,791    | 5.3        | 2,030    | 200.5                         | 208.0        | 71.6       | 7,975    | 21.6                        | 32.1   |
| 17.2               | 1,929    | 9.9        | 2,559    | 764.4                         | 768.4        | 103.2      | 8,074    | 50.9                        | 112.5  |
| 48.2               | 1,826    | 24.4       | 2,222    | 1,639.6                       | 1,664.6      | 272.7      | 7,275    | 116.9                       | 236.5  |
| 32.0               | 1,308    | 27.0       | 1,825    | 469.9                         | 470.8        | 177.3      | 4,312    | 16.3                        | 65.2   |
| 23.8               | 1,408    | 19.3       | 1,867    | 331.2                         | 333.1        | 131.3      | 4,819    | 15.5                        | 51.3   |
| 51.3               | 1,420    | 49.1       | 1,926    | 742.7                         | 748.0        | 316.8      | 5,137    | 33.0                        | 126.2  |
| 51.2               | 1,519    | 54.9       | 1,983    | 728.1                         | 733.3        | 327.9      | 5,342    | 41.0                        | 132.5  |
| 37.8               | 1,483    | 29.7       | 1,890    | 364.7                         | 363.5        | 157.5      | 3,825    | 15.0                        | 72.2   |
| 164.9              | 1,727    | 157.4      | 2,383    | 1,849.2                       | 1,856.9      | 881.1      | 5,454    | 157.1                       | 337.1  |
| 361.0              | 1,555    | 337.5      | 2,108    | 4,485.7                       | 4,505.7      | 1,991.9    | 5,054    | 278.0                       | 784.5  |



TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (b) | Size group (c)         | Establishments | Employment     |            |            |          |          |
|--|------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|
|  |                        |                | Total (c)      | Operatives | Others (d) |          |          |
|  |                        |                |                |            | Thousand   | Thousand | Thousand |
| ORDER VI                                     | Metal manufacture      | Number         | Thousand       | Thousand   | Thousand   |          |          |
|  |                        | 1 - 10         | 793            | 4.4        | } 37.5     | 8.9      |          |
|  |                        | 11 - 24        | 713            | 12.4       |            |          |          |
|  |                        | 25 - 99        | 577            | 31.6       |            |          |          |
|  |                        |                | 100 - 199      | 227        | 30.2       | 23.8     | 6.3      |
|  |                        |                | 200 - 499      | 218        | 67.4       | 51.3     | 16.1     |
|  |                        |                | 500 - 999      | 82         | 61.4       | 46.0     | 15.4     |
|  |                        |                | 1,000 - 1,499  | 39         | 46.9       | 34.9     | 12.0     |
|  | 1,500 and over         | 47             | 249.1          | 186.0      | 63.1       |          |          |
|  | Total                  | 2,696          | 503.5          | 379.5      | 121.9      |          |          |
| ORDER VII                                    | Mechanical engineering | 1 - 10         | 5,385          | 29.5       | } 131.5    | 47.1     |          |
|  |                        | 11 - 24        | 3,704          | 63.0       |            |          |          |
|  |                        | 25 - 99        | 1,842          | 98.4       |            |          |          |
|  |                        |                | 100 - 199      | 638        | 88.0       | 59.9     | 27.9     |
|  |                        |                | 200 - 499      | 472        | 147.6      | 94.6     | 52.9     |
|  |                        |                | 500 - 999      | 201        | 137.0      | 84.9     | 52.0     |
|  |                        |                | 1,000 - 1,499  | 71         | 93.4       | 56.4     | 37.0     |
|  |                        |                | 1,500 and over | 91         | 242.7      | 159.7    | 83.0     |
|  | Total                  | 12,404         | 899.5          | 587.1      | 299.9      |          |          |
| ORDER VIII                                   | Instrument engineering | 1 - 10         | 1,132          | 5.6        | } 19.3     | 8.8      |          |
|  |                        | 11 - 24        | 428            | 7.2        |            |          |          |
|  |                        | 25 - 99        | 310            | 17.2       |            |          |          |
|  |                        |                | 100 - 199      | 107        | 15.5       | 10.1     | 5.4      |
|  |                        |                | 200 - 499      | 87         | 26.7       | 16.6     | 10.0     |
|  |                        |                | 500 - 999      | 42         | 30.8       | 18.8     | 12.0     |
|  |                        |                | 1,000 - 1,499  | 19         | 23.2       | 14.2     | 9.1      |
|  |                        |                | 1,500 and over | 11         | 35.9       | 21.4     | 14.5     |
|  | Total                  | 2,136          | 162.0          | 100.5      | 59.7       |          |          |
| ORDER IX                                     | Electrical engineering | 1 - 10         | 1,506          | 7.6        | } 36.1     | 14.3     |          |
|  |                        | 11 - 24        | 1,050          | 17.9       |            |          |          |
|  |                        | 25 - 99        | 511            | 28.3       |            |          |          |
|  |                        |                | 100 - 199      | 240        | 35.2       | 25.3     | 9.9      |
|  |                        |                | 200 - 499      | 252        | 82.0       | 55.2     | 26.7     |
|  |                        |                | 500 - 999      | 122        | 84.1       | 56.3     | 27.8     |
|  |                        |                | 1,000 - 1,499  | 61         | 74.7       | 46.7     | 28.0     |
|  |                        |                | 1,500 and over | 97         | 403.1      | 270.9    | 132.2    |
|  | Total                  | 3,839          | 732.9          | 490.4      | 238.9      |          |          |

| Wage and salaries |          |            |          | Total sales and work done (e) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (f) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|-------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives        |          | Others (d) |          |                               |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total             | per head | Total      | per head |                               |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million         | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                     | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 51.3              | 1,370    | 16.4       | 1,833    | 342.6                         | 343.0        | 119.9      | 2,476    | 13.4                        | 47.6   |
| 34.2              | 1,435    | 11.5       | 1,815    | 241.5                         | 242.2        | 83.4       | 2,760    | 11.9                        | 33.7   |
| 76.6              | 1,493    | 28.8       | 1,786    | 553.1                         | 555.6        | 185.5      | 2,751    | 20.0                        | 88.7   |
| 75.9              | 1,650    | 28.5       | 1,857    | 594.7                         | 591.9        | 179.2      | 2,919    | 26.6                        | 113.1  |
| 54.8              | 1,569    | 22.0       | 1,829    | 489.4                         | 466.2        | 125.3      | 2,668    | 12.5                        | 84.6   |
| 331.2             | 1,781    | 122.1      | 1,934    | 2,009.3                       | 2,037.4      | 700.7      | 2,813    | 190.7                       | 428.1  |
| 623.9             | 1,644    | 229.3      | 1,881    | 4,230.6                       | 4,236.2      | 1,393.9    | 2,769    | 275.2                       | 795.8  |
| 186.8             | 1,420    | 85.9       | 1,822    | 946.8                         | 955.2        | 494.2      | 2,589    | 35.7                        | 188.2  |
| 86.9              | 1,450    | 50.1       | 1,800    | 495.2                         | 497.6        | 238.6      | 2,711    | 14.1                        | 119.0  |
| 139.7             | 1,476    | 95.7       | 1,808    | 907.0                         | 912.8        | 422.1      | 2,860    | 21.7                        | 317.6  |
| 129.4             | 1,524    | 93.5       | 1,796    | 808.5                         | 805.9        | 388.2      | 2,834    | 17.0                        | 289.1  |
| 89.9              | 1,594    | 69.4       | 1,873    | 632.4                         | 633.5        | 308.3      | 3,300    | 15.1                        | 333.8  |
| 252.1             | 1,579    | 153.6      | 1,851    | 1,242.6                       | 1,305.3      | 686.3      | 2,828    | 34.2                        | 812.1  |
| 884.7             | 1,507    | 548.1      | 1,827    | 5,032.6                       | 5,110.3      | 2,537.6    | 2,821    | 137.8                       | 2,059.7  |
| 22.7              | 1,173    | 15.1       | 1,707    | 130.7                         | 131.5        | 68.0       | 2,271    | 3.9                         | 31.4   |
| 12.3              | 1,219    | 9.3        | 1,734    | 68.9                          | 69.1         | 38.5       | 2,487    | 2.7                         | 18.3   |
| 19.7              | 1,184    | 18.5       | 1,846    | 122.1                         | 123.0        | 67.3       | 2,525    | 2.6                         | 44.8   |
| 25.0              | 1,329    | 21.0       | 1,746    | 137.5                         | 139.1        | 75.9       | 2,461    | 5.5                         | 51.2   |
| 17.0              | 1,197    | 17.4       | 1,921    | 93.1                          | 92.2         | 55.1       | 2,368    | 3.3                         | 35.9   |
| 26.8              | 1,252    | 26.9       | 1,859    | 153.4                         | 153.3        | 71.2       | 1,986    | 6.3                         | 51.3   |
| 123.5             | 1,229    | 108.1      | 1,810    | 705.7                         | 708.2        | 376.0      | 2,321    | 24.3                        | 232.9  |
| 41.0              | 1,136    | 25.6       | 1,798    | 261.8                         | 264.8        | 133.4      | 2,480    | 8.7                         | 59.4   |
| 27.3              | 1,082    | 17.2       | 1,739    | 182.4                         | 184.2        | 81.8       | 2,322    | 5.7                         | 42.6   |
| 61.2              | 1,107    | 46.4       | 1,735    | 424.8                         | 428.9        | 204.5      | 2,493    | 9.8                         | 106.5  |
| 69.5              | 1,235    | 49.2       | 1,768    | 476.0                         | 470.7        | 214.7      | 2,552    | 11.0                        | 115.7  |
| 62.1              | 1,330    | 51.5       | 1,838    | 547.6                         | 538.3        | 249.3      | 3,338    | 17.8                        | 155.6  |
| 347.5             | 1,283    | 247.6      | 1,873    | 2,258.0                       | 2,284.2      | 1,154.6    | 2,864    | 68.8                        | 587.2  |
| 608.5             | 1,241    | 437.5      | 1,831    | 4,150.6                       | 4,171.1      | 2,038.2    | 2,781    | 121.7                       | 1,067.0  |



TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (b)     | Size group (c) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  |                |                | Total (c)  | Operatives | Others (d) |
|  |                |                | Number     | Thousand   | Thousand   |
| ORDER X<br>Shipbuilding and marine, engineering  | 1 - 10         | 546            | 2.7        | 12.3       | 2.5        |
|  | 11 - 24        | 282            | 4.9        |            |            |
|  | 25 - 99        | 147            | 8.0        |            |            |
|  | 100 - 199      | 56             | 7.1        | 5.6        | 1.5        |
|  | 200 - 499      | 41             | 12.6       | 10.5       | 2.1        |
|  | 500 - 999      | 19             | 15.5       | 13.0       | 2.5        |
|  | 1,000 - 1,499  | 14             | 17.5       | 13.8       | 3.6        |
|  | 1,500 and over | 21             | 111.6      | 85.2       | 26.4       |
|  | Total          | 1,126          | 179.9      | 140.4      | 38.6       |
| ORDER XI<br>Vehicles                             | 1 - 10         | 831            | 5.0        | 27.7       | 7.6        |
|  | 11 - 24        | 638            | 10.8       |            |            |
|  | 25 - 99        | 396            | 21.5       |            |            |
|  | 100 - 199      | 161            | 23.8       | 18.8       | 4.9        |
|  | 200 - 499      | 149            | 44.8       | 33.4       | 11.3       |
|  | 500 - 999      | 73             | 50.0       | 37.3       | 12.7       |
|  | 1,000 - 1,499  | 42             | 54.3       | 37.4       | 16.9       |
|  | 1,500 and over | 92             | 564.6      | 399.2      | 165.4      |
|  | Total          | 2,382          | 774.6      | 553.7      | 218.9      |
| ORDER XII<br>Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 1 - 10         | 5,736          | 29.5       | 140.1      | 36.0       |
|  | 11 - 24        | 3,213          | 54.1       |            |            |
|  | 25 - 99        | 1,979          | 103.7      |            |            |
|  | 100 - 199      | 506            | 69.4       | 53.9       | 15.3       |
|  | 200 - 499      | 334            | 103.6      | 78.5       | 25.0       |
|  | 500 - 999      | 131            | 92.7       | 67.9       | 24.7       |
|  | 1,000 - 1,499  | 30             | 35.8       | 27.1       | 8.8        |
|  | 1,500 and over | 25             | 50.4       | 37.7       | 12.6       |
|  | Total          | 11,954         | 539.2      | 405.2      | 122.3      |
| ORDER XIII<br>Textiles                           | 1 - 10         | 1,205          | 6.6        | 75.3       | 14.9       |
|  | 11 - 24        | 1,263          | 22.1       |            |            |
|  | 25 - 99        | 1,169          | 64.8       |            |            |
|  | 100 - 199      | 589            | 82.2       | 69.1       | 12.8       |
|  | 200 - 499      | 467            | 145.6      | 121.1      | 24.4       |
|  | 500 - 999      | 111            | 78.4       | 62.8       | 15.6       |
|  | 1,000 - 1,499  | 35             | 41.7       | 33.6       | 8.1        |
|  | 1,500 and over | 44             | 136.3      | 110.4      | 25.9       |
|  | Total          | 4,883          | 577.6      | 472.4      | 101.5      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Total sales and work done (e) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (f) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (d) |          |                               |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |                               |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                     | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 18.4               | 1,505    | 4.2        | 1,694    | 72.4                          | 73.3         | 38.0       | 2,425    | 2.9                         | 15.3   |
| 9.3                | 1,679    | 2.7        | 1,818    | 30.9                          | 31.4         | 18.9       | 2,666    | 1.2                         | 8.0  |
| 17.3               | 1,651    | 3.9        | 1,896    | 54.6                          | 53.9         | 27.0       | 2,148    | 1.0                         | 18.0   |
| 23.9               | 1,838    | 4.7        | 1,870    | 66.4                          | 61.8         | 37.0       | 2,380    | 1.6                         | 21.8   |
| 22.5               | 1,627    | 7.1        | 1,969    | 77.6                          | 71.9         | 35.6       | 2,038    | 1.1                         | 47.1   |
| 129.4              | 1,520    | 54.4       | 2,063    | 427.5                         | 510.6        | 249.9      | 2,240    | 15.2                        | 415.8  |
| 221.0              | 1,575    | 77.1       | 1,999    | 729.4                         | 802.9        | 406.4      | 2,259    | 23.0                        | 526.0  |
| 37.2               | 1,340    | 13.0       | 1,705    | 198.8                         | 201.3        | 89.4       | 2,396    | 5.9                         | 34.7   |
| 26.5               | 1,414    | 8.6        | 1,742    | 132.6                         | 133.4        | 60.5       | 2,547    | 7.3                         | 24.7   |
| 48.6               | 1,455    | 19.5       | 1,725    | 274.3                         | 275.7        | 114.3      | 2,554    | 9.0                         | 50.5   |
| 57.3               | 1,537    | 23.7       | 1,862    | 289.0                         | 291.2        | 127.5      | 2,550    | 5.2                         | 71.3   |
| 63.6               | 1,702    | 31.7       | 1,875    | 398.0                         | 397.8        | 155.5      | 2,867    | 3.2                         | 87.5   |
| 721.3              | 1,807    | 356.7      | 2,157    | 3,966.9                       | 4,039.4      | 1,624.2    | 2,877    | 87.0                        | 1,079.4  |
| 954.5              | 1,724    | 453.2      | 2,070    | 5,259.6                       | 5,338.8      | 2,171.4    | 2,803    | 117.5                       | 1,348.0  |
| 176.4              | 1,260    | 64.1       | 1,783    | 905.6                         | 911.3        | 445.1      | 2,375    | 29.9                        | 140.5  |
| 66.4               | 1,233    | 26.4       | 1,728    | 409.3                         | 411.5        | 174.2      | 2,511    | 12.0                        | 68.4   |
| 101.4              | 1,291    | 42.3       | 1,694    | 594.5                         | 599.8        | 266.0      | 2,569    | 22.2                        | 116.9  |
| 89.7               | 1,321    | 42.6       | 1,721    | 541.8                         | 547.5        | 238.8      | 2,577    | 18.9                        | 113.0  |
| 36.4               | 1,345    | 15.3       | 1,750    | 199.5                         | 200.4        | 91.8       | 2,562    | 7.4                         | 44.3   |
| 53.9               | 1,428    | 21.8       | 1,726    | 297.6                         | 299.8        | 134.3      | 2,665    | 7.0                         | 61.1   |
| 524.3              | 1,294    | 212.5      | 1,737    | 2,948.4                       | 2,970.2      | 1,350.2    | 2,504    | 97.3                        | 544.2  |
| 73.8               | 980      | 25.1       | 1,681    | 548.2                         | 554.1        | 193.3      | 2,067    | 14.2                        | 109.1  |
| 70.2               | 1,016    | 21.0       | 1,645    | 423.8                         | 425.8        | 164.4      | 2,001    | 15.1                        | 90.3   |
| 133.6              | 1,103    | 40.3       | 1,655    | 748.7                         | 753.1        | 305.3      | 2,097    | 30.9                        | 159.9  |
| 70.0               | 1,114    | 25.5       | 1,641    | 430.5                         | 433.8        | 176.4      | 2,251    | 17.7                        | 92.3   |
| 39.0               | 1,159    | 13.3       | 1,646    | 223.1                         | 224.8        | 91.3       | 2,189    | 7.3                         | 50.4   |
| 147.2              | 1,333    | 50.3       | 1,944    | 827.4                         | 820.1        | 362.9      | 2,663    | 24.7                        | 170.8  |
| 533.7              | 1,130    | 175.5      | 1,728    | 3,201.7                       | 3,211.7      | 1,293.7    | 2,240    | 109.9                       | 672.8  |



TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (b)      | Size group (c) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |                |                | Total (c)  | Operatives | Others (d) |
|   |                |                | Number     | Thousand   | Thousand   |
| ORDER XIV<br>Leather, leather goods and fur       | 1 - 10         | 700            | 4.0        | } 20.4     | 3.2        |
|   | 11 - 24        | 379            | 6.5        |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 296            | 14.6       | } 7.6      | 1.5        |
|   | 100 - 199      | 62             | 9.1        |            |            |
|   | 200 - 499      | 30             | 8.0        | } 6.4      | 1.5        |
|   | 500 and over   | 3              | 1.8        |            |            |
|   | Total          | 1,470          | 44.0       | 35.7       | 6.7        |
| ORDER XV<br>Clothing and footwear                 | 1 - 10         | 2,456          | 13.3       | } 109.2    | 13.6       |
|   | 11 - 24        | 2,072          | 35.1       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 1,582          | 81.2       | } 58.2     | 8.6        |
|   | 100 - 199      | 494            | 67.2       |            |            |
|   | 200 - 499      | 324            | 100.9      | } 86.5     | 14.3       |
|   | 500 - 999      | 94             | 64.9       |            |            |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 25             | 30.1       | } 25.6     | 4.5        |
|   | 1,500 and over | 17             | 53.3       |            |            |
| Total   | 7,064          | 446.1          | 380.5      | 58.2       |            |
| ORDER XVI<br>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 1 - 10         | 2,594          | 12.8       | } 46.6     | 11.3       |
|   | 11 - 24        | 696            | 12.0       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 695            | 35.8       | } 24.4     | 6.2        |
|   | 100 - 199      | 224            | 30.7       |            |            |
|   | 200 - 499      | 188            | 58.5       | } 45.8     | 12.7       |
|   | 500 - 999      | 62             | 44.2       |            |            |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 15             | 18.8       | } 14.1     | 4.7        |
|   | 1,500 and over | 23             | 77.6       |            |            |
| Total   | 4,497          | 290.3          | 225.0      | 62.5       |            |
| ORDER XVII<br>Timber, furniture, etc.             | 1 - 10         | 4,854          | 23.3       | } 99.3     | 24.1       |
|   | 11 - 24        | 2,215          | 37.1       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 1,417          | 71.9       | } 36.5     | 10.0       |
|   | 100 - 199      | 346            | 46.6       |            |            |
|   | 200 - 499      | 171            | 52.9       | } 40.4     | 12.4       |
|   | 500 - 999      | 37             | 24.8       |            |            |
|   | 1,000 and over | 5              | 7.4        | } 5.3      | 2.1        |
| Total   | 9,045          | 263.9          | 200.0      |            |            |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Total sales and work done (e) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (f) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (d) |          |                               |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |                               |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                     | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 20.8               | 1,019    | 5.6        | 1,734    | 161.5                         | 165.0        | 55.8       | 2,216    | 2.7                         | 31.1   |
| 8.3                | 1,097    | 2.8        | 1,854    | 55.5                          | 57.0         | 21.8       | 2,390    | 1.2                         | 12.0   |
| 7.8                | 1,214    | 2.8        | 1,839    | 65.5                          | 67.7         | 22.1       | 2,773    | 1.4                         | 16.0   |
| 1.5                | 1,057    | 0.8        | 2,052    | 8.1                           | 8.1          | 4.1        | 2,328    | 0.2                         | 2.4  |
| 38.3               | 1,072    | 12.0       | 1,803    | 290.5                         | 297.8        | 103.8      | 2,357    | 5.5                         | 61.5   |
| 89.9               | 823      | 20.5       | 1,507    | 424.7                         | 427.3        | 193.5      | 1,493    | 8.0                         | 59.5   |
| 47.7               | 819      | 13.4       | 1,562    | 221.2                         | 222.6        | 101.5      | 1,510    | 4.2                         | 35.4   |
| 70.4               | 814      | 21.3       | 1,494    | 320.8                         | 323.9        | 154.5      | 1,531    | 4.6                         | 64.6   |
| 46.0               | 826      | 13.6       | 1,484    | 209.7                         | 212.0        | 102.8      | 1,583    | 3.6                         | 48.2   |
| 22.9               | 893      | 7.7        | 1,701    | 114.4                         | 116.8        | 53.0       | 1,760    | 2.5                         | 25.8   |
| 42.3               | 934      | 12.3       | 1,534    | 173.6                         | 175.0        | 96.5       | 1,810    | 2.3                         | 34.7   |
| 319.2              | 839      | 88.8       | 1,527    | 1,464.4                       | 1,477.7      | 701.8      | 1,573    | 25.2                        | 268.3  |
| 67.9               | 1,459    | 19.2       | 1,694    | 417.7                         | 419.7        | 199.7      | 3,294    | 25.6                        | 40.5   |
| 35.7               | 1,466    | 10.8       | 1,737    | 211.3                         | 213.7        | 102.0      | 3,322    | 12.1                        | 25.2   |
| 65.5               | 1,432    | 22.7       | 1,790    | 343.3                         | 344.2        | 178.6      | 3,055    | 16.2                        | 50.0   |
| 49.6               | 1,425    | 17.0       | 1,818    | 241.8                         | 242.9        | 137.1      | 3,105    | 10.8                        | 36.9   |
| 21.0               | 1,495    | 9.7        | 2,051    | 99.6                          | 99.9         | 60.6       | 3,225    | 4.8                         | 20.7   |
| 98.5               | 1,657    | 36.1       | 1,988    | 474.1                         | 477.2        | 260.3      | 3,356    | 34.9                        | 63.1   |
| 338.3              | 1,503    | 115.5      | 1,849    | 1,787.7                       | 1,797.5      | 938.3      | 3,232    | 104.5                       | 236.4  |
| 129.7              | 1,306    | 42.0       | 1,746    | 872.1                         | 878.9        | 352.7      | 2,667    | 27.5                        | 137.1  |
| 49.4               | 1,354    | 17.4       | 1,744    | 314.2                         | 318.1        | 135.4      | 2,904    | 8.1                         | 54.9   |
| 58.8               | 1,454    | 20.8       | 1,686    | 381.7                         | 385.0        | 163.2      | 3,088    | 9.5                         | 66.7   |
| 27.8               | 1,509    | 10.5       | 1,656    | 158.5                         | 160.5        | 76.0       | 3,060    | 4.4                         | 24.9   |
| 9.9                | 1,862    | 3.5        | 1,655    | 71.4                          | 72.5         | 37.0       | 4,982    | 7.0                         | 9.9  |
| 275.6              | 1,378    | 94.3       | 1,718    | 1,797.9                       | 1,814.9      | 764.2      | 2,895    | 56.4                        | 293.5  |



TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (b)  | Size group (c) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |                |                | Total (c)  | Operatives | Others (d) |
| ORDER XVIII<br>Paper, printing and publishing |                | Number         | Thousand   | Thousand   | Thousand   |
|   | 1 - 10         | 4,910          | 23.3       | } 100.6    | } 40.8     |
|   | 11 - 24        | 2,260          | 37.6       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 1,776          | 89.8       |            |            |
|   | 100 - 199      | 488            | 64.4       | 45.5       | 18.8       |
|   | 200 - 499      | 399            | 129.2      | 88.8       | 40.3       |
|   | 500 - 999      | 131            | 89.3       | 60.5       | 28.8       |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 34             | 41.4       | 29.0       | 12.5       |
| 1,500 and over                                | 31             | 96.0           | 62.8       | 33.2       |            |
|   | Total          | 10,029         | 571.0      | 387.2      | 174.3      |
| ORDER XIX<br>Other manufacturing industries   |                |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 10         | 2,183          | 11.2       | } 54.6     | } 13.1     |
|   | 11 - 24        | 1,131          | 19.1       |            |            |
|   | 25 - 99        | 769            | 41.5       |            |            |
|   | 100 - 199      | 254            | 34.3       | 27.0       | 7.1        |
|   | 200 - 499      | 227            | 70.5       | 53.4       | 17.0       |
|   | 500 - 999      | 68             | 49.2       | 37.3       | 11.9       |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 16             | 19.0       | 13.7       | 5.3        |
| 1,500 and over                                | 25             | 83.2           | 59.3       | 23.9       |            |
|   | Total          | 4,673          | 328.0      | 245.3      | 78.5       |

- (a) Including estimates for small establishments and establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (b) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (c) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Total sales and work done (e) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (f) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (d) |          |                               |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |                               |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                     | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 135.0              | 1,341    | 71.1       | 1,741    | 733.1                         | 740.2        | 395.4      | 2,625    | 28.8                        | 96.9   |
| 64.1               | 1,409    | 32.5       | 1,730    | 371.7                         | 375.3        | 186.5      | 2,896    | 14.0                        | 52.8   |
| 138.4              | 1,559    | 72.0       | 1,787    | 811.0                         | 815.7        | 400.1      | 3,098    | 27.0                        | 111.1  |
| 103.8              | 1,716    | 52.1       | 1,811    | 559.3                         | 564.1        | 280.5      | 3,141    | 15.2                        | 97.7   |
| 50.4               | 1,738    | 23.8       | 1,913    | 291.8                         | 292.6        | 138.6      | 3,343    | 11.1                        | 39.1   |
| 130.3              | 2,074    | 73.9       | 2,225    | 698.2                         | 699.4        | 389.5      | 4,057    | 11.5                        | 60.3   |
| 621.9              | 1,606    | 325.4      | 1,866    | 3,465.2                       | 3,487.4      | 1,790.6    | 3,136    | 107.7                       | 457.9  |
| 58.2               | 1,067    | 22.7       | 1,726    | 354.2                         | 356.6        | 171.4      | 2,387    | 18.7                        | 49.9   |
| 30.5               | 1,127    | 12.8       | 1,794    | 184.9                         | 185.5        | 91.2       | 2,661    | 9.4                         | 29.2   |
| 65.3               | 1,223    | 30.3       | 1,780    | 398.6                         | 402.5        | 194.5      | 2,759    | 20.3                        | 62.1   |
| 49.0               | 1,313    | 21.6       | 1,816    | 284.0                         | 285.8        | 141.7      | 2,879    | 11.5                        | 43.8   |
| 19.0               | 1,392    | 9.4        | 1,769    | 98.9                          | 98.1         | 49.9       | 2,630    | 4.9                         | 16.2   |
| 90.1               | 1,521    | 46.3       | 1,938    | 495.9                         | 490.8        | 259.9      | 3,125    | 32.3                        | 95.1   |
| 312.2              | 1,273    | 143.2      | 1,825    | 1,816.4                       | 1,819.4      | 908.8      | 2,771    | 97.1                        | 296.3  |

- (e) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
- (f) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery.



TABLE 4 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output by country and standard region, 1972  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)   | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDERS III-XIX<br>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 431.6                       | 5.7                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 737.5                       | 9.8                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 558.5                       | 7.4                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 188.9                       | 2.5                        |
|  | South East                  | 1,998.4                     | 26.6                       |
|  | South West                  | 377.7                       | 5.0                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 1,037.6                     | 13.8                       |
|  | North West                  | 1,090.8                     | 14.5                       |
|  | England                     | 6,420.9                     | 85.3                       |
|  | Wales                       | 307.3                       | 4.1                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 622.8                       | 8.3                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 7,351.0                     | 97.7                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 170.9                       | 2.3                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
|  | United Kingdom              | 7,521.9                     | 100.0                      |
| ORDER III<br>Food, drink and tobacco           | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 39.9                        | 5.1                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 75.9                        | 9.8                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 47.7                        | 6.1                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 41.9                        | 5.4                        |
|  | South East                  | 188.6                       | 24.2                       |
|  | South West                  | 56.4                        | 7.3                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 61.0                        | 7.8                        |
|  | North West                  | 118.8                       | 15.3                       |
|  | England                     | 630.2                       | 81.0                       |
|  | Wales                       | 20.6                        | 2.7                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 98.8                        | 12.7                       |
|  | Great Britain               | 749.6                       | 96.4                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 28.0                        | 3.6                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
|  | United Kingdom              | 777.6                       | 100.0                      |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 172.4                       | 8.7                        | 834.3  | 66.4   | 3.8   |
| 249.5                       | 12.6                       | 1,353.0  | 69.7   | 6.2   |
| 118.3                       | 6.0                        | 1,077.6  | 71.1   | 4.9   |
| 44.8                        | 2.3                        | 350.3  | 62.6   | 1.6   |
| 401.4                       | 20.3                       | 4,038.5  | 61.3   | 18.4  |
| 95.9                        | 4.8                        | 711.1  | 65.5   | 3.2   |
| 195.3                       | 9.9                        | 1,840.5  | 68.4   | 8.4   |
| 292.4                       | 14.8                       | 2,082.5  | 66.3   | 9.5   |
| 1,570.0                     | 79.4                       | 12,287.8   | 65.7   | 56.0  |
| 183.7                       | 9.3                        | 721.0  | 76.8   | 3.3   |
| 174.5                       | 8.8                        | 1,437.6  | 79.5   | 6.6   |
| 1,928.2                     | 97.5                       | 14,446.5   | 67.4   | 65.9  |
| 49.1                        | 2.5                        | 381.8  | 91.4   | 1.7   |
| -                           | -                          | 7,114.5  | -  | 32.4  |
| 1,977.3                     | 100.0                      | 21,942.8   |  | 100.0   |
| 13.0                        | 4.6                        | 75.7   | 59.4   | 2.6   |
| 15.9                        | 5.7                        | 108.9  | 52.5   | 3.8   |
| 22.0                        | 7.9                        | 146.4  | 70.9   | 5.0   |
| 18.0                        | 6.4                        | 82.4   | 58.6   | 2.8   |
| 59.4                        | 21.3                       | 460.3  | 62.9   | 15.9  |
| 26.7                        | 9.6                        | 133.3  | 54.6   | 4.6   |
| 33.4                        | 12.0                       | 117.9  | 61.7   | 4.1   |
| 35.2                        | 12.6                       | 258.6  | 61.4   | 8.9   |
| 223.5                       | 80.1                       | 1,383.5  | 60.6   | 47.7  |
| 6.4                         | 2.3                        | 41.5   | 62.3   | 1.4   |
| 40.3                        | 14.4                       | 337.6  | 82.8   | 11.6  |
| 270.3                       | 96.8                       | 1,762.7  | 63.6   | 60.7  |
| 8.9                         | 3.2                        | 97.5   | 89.7   | 3.4   |
| -                           | -                          | 1,043.2  | -  | 35.9  |
| 279.2                       | 100.0                      | 2,903.3  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER IV<br>Coal and petroleum products      | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 2.6                         | 6.9                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 6.7                         | 17.9                       |
|  | East Midlands               | 2.3                         | 6.0                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | *                           | *                          |
|  | South East                  | 9.2                         | 24.5                       |
|  | South West                  | *                           | *                          |
|  | West Midlands               | 1.7                         | 4.5                        |
|  | North West                  | 6.9                         | 18.5                       |
|  | England                     | 29.5                        | 78.8                       |
|  | Wales                       | 5.6                         | 14.9                       |
|  | Scotland                    | 2.2                         | 5.8                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 37.3                        | 99.5                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 0.2                         | 0.5                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 37.5                        | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER V<br>Chemicals and allied industries   | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 46.9                        | 11.9                       |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 32.0                        | 8.1                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 20.3                        | 5.1                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 8.5                         | 2.2                        |
|  | South East                  | 116.9                       | 29.7                       |
|  | South West                  | 11.8                        | 3.0                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 19.1                        | 4.8                        |
|  | North West                  | 94.1                        | 23.9                       |
|  | England                     | 349.5                       | 88.7                       |
|  | Wales                       | 15.3                        | 3.9                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 27.2                        | 6.9                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 392.0                       | 99.5                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 2.1                         | 0.5                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 394.2                       | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 4.9                         | 4.2                        | 19.0   | 94.3   | 6.9   |
| 8.2                         | 7.0                        | 34.4   | 89.3   | 12.6  |
| 1.6                         | 1.3                        | 8.8  | 96.6   | 3.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 21.3                        | 18.2                       | 83.0   | 87.1   | 30.4  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.2                         | 0.1                        | 2.5  | 47.1   | 0.9   |
| 36.5                        | 31.2                       | 67.8   | 92.8   | 24.8  |
| 72.8                        | 62.3                       | 215.6  | 87.4   | 79.1  |
| 40.9                        | 35.0                       | 31.1   | 99.2   | 11.4  |
| 3.2                         | 2.7                        | 8.9  | 86.7   | 3.3   |
| 116.9                       | 100.0                      | 255.7  | 89.1   | 93.8  |
| -                           | -                          | 1.3  | 73.0   | 0.4   |
| -                           | -                          | 15.8   | -  | 5.8   |
| 116.9                       | 100.0                      | 272.7  |  | 100.0   |
| 51.3                        | 18.4                       | 191.1  | 73.8   | 9.6   |
| 32.0                        | 11.5                       | 95.6   | 66.0   | 4.8   |
| 7.4                         | 2.7                        | 71.9   | 76.2   | 3.6   |
| 4.5                         | 1.6                        | 21.6   | 53.3   | 1.1   |
| 40.5                        | 14.6                       | 437.8  | 73.9   | 22.0  |
| 10.0                        | 3.6                        | 35.9   | 70.1   | 1.8   |
| 5.8                         | 2.1                        | 42.5   | 56.3   | 2.1   |
| 76.6                        | 27.5                       | 357.7  | 74.1   | 18.0  |
| 228.0                       | 82.0                       | 1,254.1  | 71.7   | 63.0  |
| 27.5                        | 9.9                        | 44.3   | 78.8   | 2.2   |
| 21.6                        | 7.8                        | 118.6  | 80.2   | 5.9   |
| 277.1                       | 99.7                       | 1,417.0  | 72.6   | 71.1  |
| 0.9                         | 0.3                        | 10.4   | 84.0   | 0.5   |
| -                           | -                          | 564.5  | -  | 28.4  |
| 278.0                       | 100.0                      | 1,991.9  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER VI<br>Metal manufacture                | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 49.5                        | 9.8                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 91.9                        | 18.3                       |
|  | East Midlands               | 41.7                        | 8.3                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 1.6                         | 0.3                        |
|  | South East                  | 37.5                        | 7.4                        |
|  | South West                  | 6.4                         | 1.3                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 122.4                       | 24.3                       |
|  | North West                  | 29.5                        | 5.9                        |
|  | England                     | 380.4                       | 75.6                       |
|  | Wales                       | 82.6                        | 16.4                       |
|  | Scotland                    | 39.9                        | 7.9                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 502.9                       | 99.9                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 0.5                         | 0.1                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 503.5                       | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER VII<br>Mechanical engineering          | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 59.1                        | 6.6                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 93.2                        | 10.4                       |
|  | East Midlands               | 77.9                        | 8.7                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 25.1                        | 2.8                        |
|  | South East                  | 235.3                       | 26.1                       |
|  | South West                  | 49.0                        | 5.4                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 121.0                       | 13.4                       |
|  | North West                  | 124.7                       | 13.9                       |
|  | England                     | 785.4                       | 87.3                       |
|  | Wales                       | 20.7                        | 2.3                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 81.5                        | 9.1                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 887.5                       | 98.7                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 12.0                        | 1.3                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 899.5                       | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 41.0                        | 14.9                       | 103.3  | 91.8   | 7.4   |
| 97.1                        | 35.3                       | 219.0  | 92.2   | 15.7  |
| 11.0                        | 4.0                        | 89.9   | 92.9   | 6.5   |
| 0.3                         | 0.1                        | 3.0  | 67.8   | 0.2   |
| 7.7                         | 2.8                        | 68.7   | 68.7   | 4.9   |
| 1.4                         | 0.5                        | 12.2   | 81.6   | 0.9   |
| 26.1                        | 9.5                        | 298.6  | 82.5   | 21.4  |
| 4.4                         | 1.6                        | 57.2   | 76.0   | 4.1   |
| 189.2                       | 68.7                       | 852.0  | 85.3   | 61.1  |
| 63.5                        | 23.1                       | 287.5  | 98.3   | 20.6  |
| 22.4                        | 8.2                        | 93.1   | 92.8   | 6.7   |
| 275.2                       | 100.0                      | 1,232.6  | 88.0   | 88.4  |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -  | -   |
| -                           | -                          | 161.3  | -  | 11.6  |
| 275.2                       | 100.0                      | 1,393.9  |  | 100.0   |
| 12.3                        | 8.9                        | 107.6  | 59.9   | 4.2   |
| 13.6                        | 11.3                       | 175.5  | 72.6   | 6.9   |
| 11.5                        | 8.4                        | 149.6  | 68.0   | 5.9   |
| 2.8                         | 2.0                        | 52.3   | 73.4   | 2.1   |
| 33.5                        | 24.3                       | 464.2  | 62.6   | 18.3  |
| 8.4                         | 6.1                        | 92.2   | 69.7   | 3.6   |
| 15.8                        | 11.5                       | 208.2  | 63.9   | 8.2   |
| 15.1                        | 11.0                       | 224.6  | 69.5   | 8.9   |
| 115.1                       | 83.5                       | 1,474.2  | 66.2   | 58.1  |
| 5.1                         | 3.7                        | 27.8   | 58.4   | 1.1   |
| 14.7                        | 10.7                       | 160.2  | 71.7   | 6.3   |
| 134.9                       | 97.9                       | 1,662.2  | 66.5   | 65.5  |
| 2.9                         | 2.1                        | 29.2   | 92.4   | 1.2   |
| -                           | -                          | 846.2  | -  | 33.3  |
| 137.8                       | 100.0                      | 2,537.6  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER VIII<br>Instrument engineering         | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 3.3                         | 2.0                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 5.3                         | 3.3                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 3.4                         | 2.1                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 5.0                         | 3.1                        |
|  | South East                  | 80.9                        | 49.9                       |
|  | South West                  | 14.7                        | 9.1                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 6.3                         | 3.9                        |
|  | North West                  | 17.3                        | 10.7                       |
|  | England                     | 136.3                       | 84.1                       |
|  | Wales                       | 3.9                         | 2.4                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 19.9                        | 12.3                       |
|  | Great Britain               | 160.1                       | 98.8                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 1.9                         | 1.2                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 162.0                       | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER IX<br>Electrical engineering           | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 50.9                        | 7.0                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 26.2                        | 3.6                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 35.0                        | 4.8                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 21.5                        | 2.9                        |
|  | South East                  | 281.0                       | 38.3                       |
|  | South West                  | 35.7                        | 4.9                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 105.7                       | 14.4                       |
|  | North West                  | 91.2                        | 12.4                       |
|  | England                     | 647.2                       | 88.3                       |
|  | Wales                       | 28.7                        | 3.9                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 44.8                        | 6.1                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 720.7                       | 98.3                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 12.2                        | 1.7                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 732.9                       | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 2.5                         | 10.2                       | 4.8  | 67.1   | 1.3   |
| 0.7                         | 2.8                        | 8.7  | 73.0   | 2.3   |
| *                           | *                          | 5.1  | 69.0   | 1.4   |
| *                           | *                          | 13.2   | 89.4   | 3.5   |
| 10.1                        | 41.5                       | 146.6  | 72.8   | 39.0  |
| 3.1                         | 12.7                       | 18.5   | 58.3   | 4.9   |
| 1.0                         | 4.1                        | 10.2   | 79.4   | 2.7   |
| 2.2                         | 9.0                        | 27.7   | 80.0   | 7.4   |
| 19.6                        | 80.7                       | 234.9  | 72.9   | 62.5  |
| 1.0                         | 4.1                        | 3.3  | 36.7   | 0.9   |
| 3.4                         | 14.0                       | 34.2   | 79.5   | 9.1   |
| 24.0                        | 98.8                       | 272.4  | 72.8   | 72.5  |
| 0.3                         | 1.2                        | 3.0  | 91.3   | 0.8   |
| -                           | -                          | 100.6  | -  | 26.7  |
| 24.3                        | 100.0                      | 376.0  |  | 100.0   |
| 11.9                        | 9.8                        | 56.3   | 56.7   | 2.8   |
| 4.5                         | 3.7                        | 31.4   | 51.5   | 1.5   |
| 5.0                         | 4.1                        | 49.8   | 59.1   | 2.5   |
| 1.3                         | 1.1                        | 31.3   | 60.8   | 1.5   |
| 48.3                        | 39.7                       | 531.4  | 62.6   | 26.1  |
| 6.6                         | 5.4                        | 42.1   | 54.5   | 2.1   |
| 11.8                        | 9.7                        | 140.9  | 56.5   | 6.9   |
| 18.3                        | 15.0                       | 127.0  | 49.8   | 6.2   |
| 107.7                       | 88.5                       | 1,010.2  | 58.2   | 49.6  |
| 5.2                         | 4.3                        | 63.6   | 76.1   | 3.1   |
| 7.7                         | 6.3                        | 111.1  | 71.1   | 5.4   |
| 120.6                       | 99.1                       | 1,184.8  | 59.7   | 58.1  |
| 1.1                         | 0.9                        | 22.4   | 98.3   | 1.1   |
| -                           | -                          | 831.0  | -  | 40.8  |
| 121.7                       | 100.0                      | 2,038.2  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)                    | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDERS X-XI<br>Shipbuilding and marine engineering and vehicles | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|   | North                       | 48.1                        | 5.0                        |
|   | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 50.7                        | 5.3                        |
|   | East Midlands               | 50.6                        | 5.3                        |
|   | East Anglia                 | 19.8                        | 2.1                        |
|   | South East                  | 256.2                       | 26.8                       |
|   | South West                  | 71.1                        | 7.5                        |
|   | West Midlands               | 200.4                       | 21.0                       |
|   | North West                  | 138.5                       | 14.5                       |
|   | England                     | 835.4                       | 87.5                       |
|   | Wales                       | 27.9                        | 2.9                        |
|   | Scotland                    | 72.7                        | 7.6                        |
|   | Great Britain               | 936.0                       | 98.0                       |
|   | Northern Ireland            | 18.6                        | 2.0                        |
| Unallocated (e)   | -                           | -                           |                            |
| United Kingdom  | 954.6                       | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER XII<br>Metal goods not elsewhere specified                | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|   | North                       | 14.0                        | 2.6                        |
|   | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 69.5                        | 12.9                       |
|   | East Midlands               | 27.1                        | 5.1                        |
|   | East Anglia                 | 4.5                         | 0.8                        |
|   | South East                  | 130.0                       | 24.1                       |
|   | South West                  | 15.0                        | 2.8                        |
|   | West Midlands               | 177.5                       | 32.9                       |
|   | North West                  | 49.1                        | 9.1                        |
|   | England                     | 486.8                       | 90.3                       |
|   | Wales                       | 20.6                        | 3.8                        |
|   | Scotland                    | 28.0                        | 5.2                        |
|   | Great Britain               | 535.4                       | 99.3                       |
|   | Northern Ireland            | 3.8                         | 0.7                        |
| Unallocated (e)   | -                           | -                           |                            |
| United Kingdom  | 539.2                       | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 6.5                         | 4.6                        | 90.9   | 83.6   | 3.5   |
| 6.8                         | 4.9                        | 85.0   | 68.7   | 3.3   |
| 6.5                         | 4.6                        | 129.7  | 75.4   | 5.0   |
| 3.7                         | 2.6                        | 43.2   | 67.1   | 1.7   |
| 39.4                        | 28.0                       | 345.0  | 48.2   | 13.4  |
| 12.4                        | 8.8                        | 116.9  | 63.4   | 4.6   |
| 27.6                        | 19.6                       | 386.5  | 77.9   | 15.0  |
| 15.1                        | 10.8                       | 155.7  | 50.1   | 6.0   |
| 117.8                       | 83.9                       | 1,352.9  | 62.3   | 52.5  |
| 10.0                        | 7.1                        | 47.7   | 73.6   | 1.8   |
| 8.3                         | 5.9                        | 125.5  | 82.4   | 4.9   |
| 136.2                       | 96.9                       | 1,526.1  | 64.2   | 59.2  |
| 4.3                         | 3.1                        | 32.8   | 98.9   | 1.3   |
| -                           | -                          | 1,019.0  | -  | 39.5  |
| 140.5                       | 100.0                      | 2,577.8  |  | 100.0   |
| 3.9                         | 4.0                        | 26.6   | 67.6   | 2.0   |
| 10.7                        | 11.0                       | 123.0  | 74.8   | 9.1   |
| 5.6                         | 5.8                        | 48.2   | 73.6   | 3.6   |
| 0.7                         | 0.7                        | 7.0  | 49.6   | 0.5   |
| 19.8                        | 20.3                       | 224.5  | 61.4   | 16.6  |
| 3.7                         | 3.8                        | 27.4   | 63.7   | 2.0   |
| 29.1                        | 29.9                       | 289.1  | 68.3   | 21.4  |
| 10.6                        | 10.9                       | 81.5   | 66.3   | 6.1   |
| 84.1                        | 86.4                       | 827.4  | 67.2   | 61.3  |
| 5.8                         | 6.0                        | 34.4   | 67.5   | 2.6   |
| 6.8                         | 7.0                        | 53.1   | 74.4   | 3.9   |
| 96.8                        | 99.4                       | 914.9  | 67.5   | 67.8  |
| 0.5                         | 0.6                        | 5.3  | 66.2   | 0.4   |
| -                           | -                          | 430.0  | -  | 31.8  |
| 97.3                        | 100.0                      | 1,350.2  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER XIII<br>Textiles                       | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 22.5                        | 3.9                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 125.6                       | 21.7                       |
|  | East Midlands               | 102.7                       | 17.8                       |
|  | East Anglia                 | 3.1                         | 0.5                        |
|  | South East                  | 24.2                        | 4.2                        |
|  | South West                  | 12.0                        | 2.1                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 24.5                        | 4.2                        |
|  | North West                  | 136.2                       | 23.6                       |
|  | England                     | 450.8                       | 78.0                       |
|  | Wales                       | 17.2                        | 3.0                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 69.2                        | 12.0                       |
|  | Great Britain               | 537.2                       | 93.0                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 40.5                        | 7.0                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 577.6                       | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER XIV<br>Leather, leather goods and fur  | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  | North                       | 1.9                         | 4.3                        |
|  | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 3.3                         | 7.5                        |
|  | East Midlands               | 4.1                         | 9.3                        |
|  | East Anglia                 | 0.9                         | 2.1                        |
|  | South East                  | 13.5                        | 30.7                       |
|  | South West                  | 3.0                         | 6.8                        |
|  | West Midlands               | 5.2                         | 11.8                       |
|  | North West                  | 7.2                         | 16.3                       |
|  | England                     | 39.1                        | 88.8                       |
|  | Wales                       | 1.4                         | 3.1                        |
|  | Scotland                    | 3.0                         | 6.9                        |
|  | Great Britain               | 43.5                        | 98.8                       |
|  | Northern Ireland            | 0.5                         | 1.2                        |
|  | Unallocated (e)             | -                           | -                          |
| United Kingdom                               | 44.0                        | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 6.4                         | 5.8                        | 28.9   | 51.7   | 2.2   |
| 25.0                        | 22.7                       | 241.1  | 76.7   | 18.7  |
| 18.1                        | 16.4                       | 125.5  | 65.4   | 9.7   |
| 0.2                         | 0.2                        | 4.4  | 54.9   | 0.3   |
| 4.4                         | 4.0                        | 37.3   | 52.1   | 2.9   |
| 1.8                         | 1.7                        | 19.6   | 66.8   | 1.5   |
| 4.6                         | 4.2                        | 45.2   | 73.0   | 3.5   |
| 19.7                        | 18.0                       | 215.5  | 80.2   | 16.7  |
| 80.2                        | 73.0                       | 717.5  | 72.0   | 55.5  |
| 4.1                         | 3.7                        | 29.9   | 63.9   | 2.3   |
| 7.7                         | 7.0                        | 114.2  | 86.2   | 8.8   |
| 92.0                        | 83.7                       | 861.6  | 73.6   | 66.6  |
| 18.0                        | 16.3                       | 98.7   | 93.3   | 7.6   |
| -                           | -                          | 333.5  | -  | 25.8  |
| 109.9                       | 100.0                      | 1,293.7  |  | 100.0   |
| 0.1                         | 1.8                        | 2.0  | 65.2   | 1.9   |
| 0.9                         | 16.4                       | 6.5  | 73.5   | 6.2   |
| 1.0                         | 18.2                       | 10.0   | 79.4   | 9.6   |
| 0.2                         | 3.6                        | 1.6  | 82.2   | 1.6   |
| 1.1                         | 20.0                       | 17.4   | 51.2   | 16.8  |
| 0.4                         | 7.3                        | 7.5  | 76.9   | 7.2   |
| 0.3                         | 5.4                        | 5.6  | 64.1   | 5.4   |
| 0.9                         | 16.4                       | 11.4   | 65.5   | 11.0  |
| 4.9                         | 89.1                       | 62.0   | 63.8   | 59.7  |
| 0.1                         | 1.8                        | 2.0  | 63.0   | 1.9   |
| 0.4                         | 7.3                        | 4.9  | 58.9   | 4.8   |
| 5.4                         | 98.2                       | 68.9   | 63.4   | 66.4  |
| 0.1                         | 1.8                        | 0.9  | 94.9   | 0.9   |
| -                           | -                          | 33.9   | -  | 32.7  |
| 5.5                         | 100.0                      | 103.8  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)      | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER XV<br>Clothing and footwear                 | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|   | North                       | 32.3                        | 7.2                        |
|   | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 47.8                        | 10.7                       |
|   | East Midlands               | 62.5                        | 14.0                       |
|   | East Anglia                 | 11.4                        | 2.6                        |
|   | South East                  | 105.4                       | 23.6                       |
|   | South West                  | 22.5                        | 5.0                        |
|   | West Midlands               | 19.4                        | 4.4                        |
|   | North West                  | 73.5                        | 16.5                       |
|   | England                     | 374.8                       | 84.0                       |
|   | Wales                       | 14.8                        | 3.3                        |
|   | Scotland                    | 31.7                        | 7.1                        |
|   | Great Britain               | 421.3                       | 94.4                       |
|   | Northern Ireland            | 24.8                        | 5.6                        |
| Unallocated (e)                                   | -                           | -                           |                            |
| United Kingdom                                    | 446.1                       | 100.0                       |                            |
| ORDER XVI<br>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|   | North                       | 15.0                        | 5.2                        |
|   | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 31.7                        | 10.9                       |
|   | East Midlands               | 19.5                        | 6.7                        |
|   | East Anglia                 | 7.2                         | 2.5                        |
|   | South East                  | 57.7                        | 19.9                       |
|   | South West                  | 9.4                         | 3.2                        |
|   | West Midlands               | 71.3                        | 24.6                       |
|   | North West                  | 42.2                        | 14.5                       |
|   | England                     | 254.0                       | 87.5                       |
|   | Wales                       | 10.6                        | 3.6                        |
|   | Scotland                    | 19.4                        | 6.7                        |
|   | Great Britain               | 284.0                       | 97.8                       |
|   | Northern Ireland            | 6.3                         | 2.2                        |
| Unallocated (e)                                   | -                           | -                           |                            |
| United Kingdom                                    | 290.3                       | 100.0                       |                            |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 1.7                         | 6.6                        | 19.7   | 46.2   | 2.8   |
| 2.4                         | 9.5                        | 32.9   | 48.7   | 4.7   |
| 3.4                         | 13.5                       | 75.4   | 70.0   | 10.7  |
| 0.4                         | 1.5                        | 13.7   | 67.3   | 2.0   |
| 6.5                         | 25.6                       | 78.8   | 42.9   | 11.2  |
| 1.0                         | 3.8                        | 42.4   | 86.2   | 6.0   |
| 1.2                         | 4.7                        | 13.7   | 53.3   | 2.0   |
| 3.9                         | 15.5                       | 65.6   | 64.9   | 9.4   |
| 20.4                        | 80.7                       | 342.2  | 56.6   | 48.8  |
| 0.4                         | 1.5                        | 12.3   | 63.4   | 1.8   |
| 3.2                         | 12.6                       | 37.6   | 75.4   | 5.3   |
| 23.9                        | 94.8                       | 392.1  | 58.3   | 55.9  |
| 1.3                         | 5.2                        | 26.9   | 94.8   | 3.8   |
| -                           | -                          | 282.8  | -  | 40.3  |
| 25.2                        | 100.0                      | 701.8  |  | 100.0   |
| 4.2                         | 4.1                        | 24.9   | 49.8   | 2.7   |
| 15.2                        | 14.6                       | 62.3   | 59.8   | 6.6   |
| 8.8                         | 8.4                        | 49.5   | 75.6   | 5.3   |
| 3.9                         | 3.7                        | 5.8  | 26.6   | 0.6   |
| 23.5                        | 22.5                       | 105.2  | 50.1   | 11.2  |
| 4.0                         | 3.8                        | 16.9   | 56.2   | 1.8   |
| 15.8                        | 15.1                       | 125.0  | 78.2   | 13.3  |
| 12.9                        | 12.3                       | 115.1  | 77.3   | 12.3  |
| 88.3                        | 84.5                       | 504.6  | 65.2   | 53.8  |
| 6.0                         | 5.7                        | 25.5   | 69.3   | 2.7   |
| 7.3                         | 7.0                        | 48.4   | 78.0   | 5.2   |
| 101.6                       | 97.2                       | 578.5  | 66.3   | 61.7  |
| 2.9                         | 2.8                        | 15.4   | 77.9   | 1.6   |
| -                           | -                          | 344.4  | -  | 36.7  |
| 104.5                       | 100.0                      | 938.3  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) |                                | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |  |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|  |                                |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |  |
| ORDER XVII                                   | Timber, furniture, etc.        | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |  |
|  |                                | North                       | 12.6                        | 4.8                        |  |
|  |                                | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 23.9                        | 9.1                        |  |
|  |                                | East Midlands               | 17.3                        | 6.5                        |  |
|  |                                | East Anglia                 | 11.2                        | 4.2                        |  |
|  |                                | South East                  | 98.5                        | 37.3                       |  |
|  |                                | South West                  | 15.3                        | 5.8                        |  |
|  |                                | West Midlands               | 19.5                        | 7.4                        |  |
|  |                                | North West                  | 31.6                        | 12.0                       |  |
|  |                                | England                     | 229.9                       | 87.1                       |  |
|  |                                | Wales                       | 7.9                         | 3.0                        |  |
|  |                                | Scotland                    | 21.7                        | 8.2                        |  |
|  |                                | Great Britain               | 259.4                       | 98.3                       |  |
|  |                                | Northern Ireland            | 4.5                         | 1.7                        |  |
| Unallocated (e)                              | -                              | -                           |                             |                            |  |
| United Kingdom                               | 263.9                          | 100.0                       |                             |                            |  |
| ORDER XVIII                                  | Paper, printing and publishing | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |  |
|  |                                | North                       | 20.0                        | 3.5                        |  |
|  |                                | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 35.4                        | 6.2                        |  |
|  |                                | East Midlands               | 27.7                        | 4.9                        |  |
|  |                                | East Anglia                 | 16.9                        | 3.0                        |  |
|  |                                | South East                  | 255.4                       | 44.7                       |  |
|  |                                | South West                  | 35.9                        | 6.3                        |  |
|  |                                | West Midlands               | 31.1                        | 5.4                        |  |
|  |                                | North West                  | 81.7                        | 14.3                       |  |
|  |                                | England                     | 504.0                       | 88.3                       |  |
|  |                                | Wales                       | 12.2                        | 2.1                        |  |
|  |                                | Scotland                    | 47.7                        | 8.4                        |  |
|  |                                | Great Britain               | 564.0                       | 98.8                       |  |
|  |                                | Northern Ireland            | 7.0                         | 1.2                        |  |
| Unallocated (e)                              | -                              | -                           |                             |                            |  |
| United Kingdom                               | 571.0                          | 100.0                       |                             |                            |  |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 2.9                         | 5.1                        | 24.1   | 67.9   | 3.1   |
| 4.2                         | 7.5                        | 32.7   | 53.3   | 4.3   |
| 3.1                         | 5.5                        | 33.8   | 68.6   | 4.4   |
| 2.0                         | 3.6                        | 26.0   | 63.0   | 3.4   |
| 22.3                        | 39.5                       | 172.8  | 56.5   | 22.6  |
| 2.7                         | 4.7                        | 24.4   | 59.3   | 3.2   |
| 1.7                         | 3.1                        | 32.8   | 59.7   | 4.3   |
| 8.6                         | 15.2                       | 54.9   | 61.6   | 7.2   |
| 47.5                        | 84.2                       | 401.5  | 59.2   | 52.5  |
| 1.2                         | 2.1                        | 14.4   | 66.3   | 1.9   |
| 5.4                         | 9.6                        | 38.0   | 63.4   | 5.0   |
| 54.1                        | 95.9                       | 453.8  | 59.7   | 59.4  |
| 2.3                         | 4.1                        | 7.3  | 78.3   | 1.0   |
| -                           | -                          | 303.1  | -  | 39.6  |
| 56.4                        | 100.0                      | 764.2  |  | 100.0   |
| 7.1                         | 6.6                        | 45.7   | 77.5   | 2.6   |
| 5.0                         | 4.6                        | 65.3   | 71.3   | 3.6   |
| 9.1                         | 8.5                        | 49.3   | 64.7   | 2.8   |
| 3.2                         | 3.0                        | 29.0   | 62.5   | 1.6   |
| 38.0                        | 35.3                       | 668.7  | 70.7   | 37.3  |
| 7.8                         | 7.2                        | 82.7   | 79.7   | 4.6   |
| 7.2                         | 6.7                        | 50.0   | 61.7   | 2.8   |
| 17.5                        | 16.3                       | 175.0  | 73.3   | 9.8   |
| 95.0                        | 88.2                       | 1,165.9  | 70.9   | 65.1  |
| 2.6                         | 2.4                        | 24.1   | 61.6   | 1.3   |
| 9.2                         | 8.6                        | 117.6  | 85.3   | 6.6   |
| 106.8                       | 99.2                       | 1,307.5  | 71.9   | 73.0  |
| 0.9                         | 0.8                        | 13.7   | 77.7   | 0.8   |
| -                           | -                          | 469.3  | -  | 26.2  |
| 107.7                       | 100.0                      | 1,790.6  |  | 100.0   |



TABLE 4 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) |                                | Area                        | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  |                                |                             | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| ORDER XIX                                    | Other manufacturing industries | Standard regions of England |                             |                            |
|  |                                | North                       | 13.1                        | 4.0                        |
|  |                                | Yorkshire and Humberside    | 18.3                        | 5.6                        |
|  |                                | East Midlands               | 18.8                        | 5.8                        |
|  |                                | East Anglia                 | 9.9                         | 3.0                        |
|  |                                | South East                  | 108.0                       | 32.9                       |
|  |                                | South West                  | 19.4                        | 5.9                        |
|  |                                | West Midlands               | 51.5                        | 15.7                       |
|  |                                | North West                  | 48.4                        | 14.8                       |
|  |                                | England                     | 287.5                       | 87.7                       |
|  |                                | Wales                       | 17.2                        | 5.2                        |
|  |                                | Scotland                    | 15.3                        | 4.7                        |
|  |                                | Great Britain               | 320.0                       | 97.6                       |
|  |                                | Northern Ireland            | 8.0                         | 2.4                        |
| Unallocated (e)                              | -                              | -                           |                             |                            |
| United Kingdom                               | 328.0                          | 100.0                       |                             |                            |

(a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.

(c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included.

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region | Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 2.8                         | 2.8                        | 13.8   | 36.0   | 1.5   |
| 5.1                         | 5.3                        | 30.8   | 61.5   | 3.4   |
| 4.3                         | 4.4                        | 34.6   | 74.8   | 3.8   |
| 3.7                         | 3.8                        | 15.8   | 68.2   | 1.8   |
| 25.7                        | 26.5                       | 196.6  | 65.7   | 21.6  |
| 6.0                         | 6.1                        | 39.1   | 70.1   | 4.3   |
| 13.5                        | 13.9                       | 71.8   | 43.2   | 7.9   |
| 15.0                        | 15.4                       | 87.1   | 63.3   | 9.6   |
| 76.0                        | 78.2                       | 489.6  | 60.6   | 53.9  |
| 3.9                         | 4.0                        | 31.6   | 76.3   | 3.5   |
| 12.8                        | 13.2                       | 34.6   | 70.8   | 3.8   |
| 92.7                        | 95.4                       | 555.7  | 61.9   | 61.2  |
| 4.5                         | 4.6                        | 17.0   | 95.8   | 1.9   |
| -                           | -                          | 336.0  | -  | 36.9  |
| 97.1                        | 100.0                      | 908.8  |  | 100.0   |

(d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to the region only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in the region. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included in unallocated net output.

(e) Includes estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments, and unallocated net output of establishments covering addresses in two or more regions.



TABLE 5 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output 1972 - Scotland  
Establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry                                 | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
|   | <b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES (e)</b>        | 687.5                       | 8.4                        |
| <b>ORDER II</b>   | <b>Mining and quarrying (e)</b>          | 35.8                        | 10.0                       |
| 101   | Coal mining                              | 31.5                        | 10.0                       |
| 102   | Stone and slate quarrying and mining     | 2.8                         | 14.8                       |
| 103   | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction  | 1.5                         | 7.2                        |
| 104   | Petroleum and natural gas                | ..                          | ..                         |
| 109(1)(2)(3)(4)   | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying       | 0.1                         | 1.0                        |
| <b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>   | <b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>      | 622.8                       | 8.3                        |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>           | 98.8                        | 12.7                       |
| 211   | Grain milling                            | *                           | *                          |
| 212   | Bread and flour confectionery            | 17.6                        | 11.9                       |
| 213   | Biscuits                                 | 7.1                         | 15.8                       |
| 214   | Bacon curing, meat and fish products     | 15.8                        | 15.0                       |
| 215   | Milk and milk products                   | 4.4                         | 6.7                        |
| 216   | Sugar                                    | 1.2                         | 9.3                        |
| 217   | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 3.3                         | 4.6                        |
| 218   | Fruit and vegetable products             | 6.0                         | 10.0                       |
| 219   | Animal and poultry foods                 | 2.9                         | 9.4                        |
| 221   | Vegetable and animal oils and fats       | 0.7                         | 7.3                        |
| 229(1)  | Margarine                                | *                           | *                          |
| 229(2)  | Starch and miscellaneous foods           | 1.7                         | 5.0                        |
| 231   | Brewing and malting                      | 10.1                        | 14.3                       |
| 232   | Soft drinks                              | 3.1                         | 9.6                        |
| 239(1)  | Spirit distilling and compounding        | 19.5                        | 86.0                       |
| 239(2)  | British wines, cider and perry           | -                           | -                          |
| 240   | Tobacco                                  | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER IV</b>   | <b>Coal and petroleum products</b>       | 2.2                         | 5.8                        |
| 261   | Coke ovens and manufactured steel        | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 301.7                       | 10.3                       | 1,702.7  | 80.7   | 6.8   |
| 7.7                         | 3.5                        | 70.1   | 95.1   | 7.2   |
| 4.4                         | 6.6                        | 58.2   | 100.0  | 9.3   |
| 1.9                         | 10.4                       | 8.9  | 71.9   | 8.8   |
| 1.4                         | 9.0                        | 2.9  | 37.2   | 2.4   |
| ..                          | ..                         | ..   | ..   | ..  |
| 0.1                         | 0.7                        | -  | -  | -   |
| 174.5                       | 8.8                        | 1,437.6  | 79.5   | 6.6   |
| 40.3                        | 14.4                       | 337.6  | 82.8   | 11.6  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 2.5                         | 11.0                       | 27.9   | 87.6   | 8.9   |
| 1.1                         | 19.6                       | 8.6  | 82.5   | 9.2   |
| 5.4                         | 20.1                       | 24.1   | 76.5   | 9.6   |
| 1.3                         | 5.2                        | 11.7   | 62.9   | 4.1   |
| 0.2                         | 1.6                        | 4.5  | 95.8   | 6.4   |
| 0.5                         | 3.8                        | 2.4  | 41.5   | 1.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.8                         | 15.3                       | 11.0   | 70.6   | 6.8   |
| 0.4                         | 5.1                        | 2.4  | 70.9   | 5.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.5                         | 3.5                        | 4.0  | 79.2   | 2.2   |
| 10.4                        | 15.6                       | 38.0   | 93.2   | 9.3   |
| *                           | *                          | 6.9  | 89.7   | 6.1   |
| 12.1                        | 80.2                       | 144.7  | 89.1   | 73.3  |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -  | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 3.2                         | 2.7                        | 8.9  | 86.7   | 3.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER IV</b>   | <b>Coal and petroleum products (continued)</b>               |                             |                            |
| 262   | Mineral oil refining   | *                           | *                          |
| 263   | Lubricating oils and greases                                 | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries</b>                       | 27.2                        | 6.9                        |
| 271(1)  | Inorganic chemicals  | 1.2                         | 3.2                        |
| 271(2)  | Organic chemicals  | 4.0                         | 10.8                       |
| 271(3)  | Miscellaneous chemicals                                      | 1.0                         | 2.8                        |
| 272   | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations                    | 2.4                         | 4.1                        |
| 273   | Toilet preparations  | *                           | *                          |
| 274   | Paint  | 1.1                         | 3.8                        |
| 275   | Soap and detergents  | *                           | *                          |
| 276   | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | *                           | *                          |
| 277   | Dyestuffs and pigments                                       | *                           | *                          |
| 278   | Fertilisers  | *                           | *                          |
| 279(1)  | Polishes   | *                           | *                          |
| 279(2)  | Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.                         | *                           | *                          |
| 279(3)  | Explosives and fireworks                                     | *                           | *                          |
| 279(4)  | Formulated pesticides, etc.                                  | *                           | *                          |
| 279(5)  | Printing ink   | *                           | *                          |
| 279(6)  | Surgical bandages, etc.                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 279(7)  | Photographic chemical materials                              | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture</b>                                     | 39.9                        | 7.9                        |
| 311   | Iron and steel (general)                                     | *                           | *                          |
| 312   | Steel tubes  | 4.2                         | 8.5                        |
| 313   | Iron castings, etc.  | 8.1                         | 9.7                        |
| 321   | Aluminium and aluminium alloys                               | *                           | *                          |
| 322   | Copper, brass and other copper alloys                        | 1.2                         | 2.6                        |
| 323   | Miscellaneous base metals                                    | 0.3                         | 1.2                        |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 21.6                        | 7.8                        | 118.6  | 80.2   | 5.9   |
| 0.7                         | 2.3                        | 5.4  | 96.7   | 2.9   |
| 0.7                         | 1.0                        | 29.5   | 98.2   | 12.8  |
| *                           | *                          | 3.9  | 79.9   | 2.2   |
| 9.0                         | 25.9                       | 2.8  | 36.5   | 0.9   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.1                         | 1.9                        | 1.3  | 42.5   | 1.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 22.4                        | 8.2                        | 93.1   | 92.8   | 6.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.3                         | 12.3                       | 11.5   | 98.3   | 9.0   |
| 2.1                         | 16.3                       | 12.4   | 78.0   | 6.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.2                         | 2.1                        | 4.3  | 84.9   | 2.8   |
| 0.1                         | 0.1                        | 0.5  | 59.4   | 0.6   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering</b>  | 81.5                        | 9.1                        |
| 331   | Agricultural machinery (except tractors)   | 2.5                         | 11.7                       |
| 332   | Metal-working machine tools  | 2.4                         | 4.4                        |
| 333   | Pumps, valves and compressors  | *                           | *                          |
| 334   | Industrial engines   | *                           | *                          |
| 335   | Textile machinery and accessories  | *                           | *                          |
| 336   | Construction and earth-moving equipment  | 4.5                         | 11.6                       |
| 337   | Mechanical handling equipment  | 4.9                         | 7.9                        |
| 338   | Office machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(1)  | Mining machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(2)  | Printing and bookbinding machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(3)(4)   | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | 3.3                         | 7.3                        |
| 339(5)(6)   | Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools                             | *                           | *                          |
| 339(7)(8)   | Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery           | 1.3                         | 4.6                        |
| 339(9)  | Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 341   | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork                                 | 21.0                        | 13.4                       |
| 342   | Ordnance and small arms  | -                           | -                          |
| 349(1)  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   | *                           | *                          |
| 349(2)(3)   | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering                                  | 4.2                         | 3.3                        |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering</b>  | 19.9                        | 12.3                       |
| 351   | Photographic and document copying equipment  | *                           | *                          |
| 352   | Watches and clocks   | *                           | *                          |
| 353   | Surgical instruments and appliances  | 1.6                         | 5.5                        |
| 354   | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems                                  | 10.8                        | 9.7                        |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering</b>  | 44.8                        | 6.1                        |
| 361   | Electrical machinery   | 9.0                         | 6.2                        |
| 362   | Insulated wires and cables   | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 14.7                        | 10.7                       | 160.2  | 71.7   | 6.3   |
| 0.1                         | 3.7                        | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | 3.9  | 94.4   | 3.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | 6.4  | 50.2   | 5.0   |
| *                           | *                          | 5.1  | 68.3   | 3.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.3                         | 3.2                        | 3.4  | 57.8   | 2.6   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.3                         | 7.2                        | 2.2  | 56.8   | 3.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 3.9                         | 17.5                       | 29.2   | 51.2   | 5.5   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -  | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.3                         | 5.2                        | 5.4  | 44.6   | 1.7   |
| 3.4                         | 14.0                       | 34.2   | 79.5   | 9.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.1                         | 1.6                        | 0.5  | 15.8   | 0.8   |
| 1.8                         | 14.1                       | 21.4   | 86.5   | 8.0   |
| 7.7                         | 6.3                        | 111.1  | 71.1   | 5.4   |
| 0.5                         | 3.3                        | 14.5   | 70.3   | 4.5   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry  | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>                                 |                             |                            |
| 363   | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment                           | 5.0                         | 5.2                        |
| 364   | Radio and electronic components   | 7.3                         | 5.8                        |
| 365(1)  | Gramophone records and tape recordings                                    | -                           | -                          |
| 365(2)  | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment                       | *                           | *                          |
| 366   | Electronic computers  | *                           | *                          |
| 367   | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods                                 | 7.3                         | 9.6                        |
| 368   | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use                          | *                           | *                          |
| 369(1)  | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft              | *                           | *                          |
| 369(2)(3)   | Primary and secondary batteries   | *                           | *                          |
| 369(4)(5)   | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring, accessories, etc.        | 3.5                         | 6.8                        |
| <b>ORDERS X-XI</b>  | <b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering and vehicles</b>                   | 72.7                        | 7.6                        |
| 370   | Shipbuilding and marine engineering                                       | 38.9                        | 21.6                       |
| 380   | Wheeled tractor manufacturing   | *                           | *                          |
| 381(1)  | Motor vehicle manufacturing   | 18.2                        | 3.9                        |
| 381(2)  | Trailers, caravans and freight containers                                 | 0.7                         | 4.8                        |
| 382   | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing                       | *                           | *                          |
| 383   | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing                           | *                           | *                          |
| 384, 385  | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>                                | 28.0                        | 5.2                        |
| 390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges   | 2.8                         | 4.4                        |
| 391   | Hand tools and implements   | *                           | *                          |
| 392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks, and plated tableware, etc.                        | *                           | *                          |
| 393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.   | *                           | *                          |
| 394   | Wire and wire manufactures  | 4.4                         | 10.9                       |
| 395   | Cans and metal boxes  | 1.3                         | 4.4                        |
| 396   | Jewellery and precious metals   | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 0.8                         | 6.9                        | 6.2  | 31.4   | 2.6   |
| 1.0                         | 4.3                        | 8.0  | 55.6   | 2.4   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -  | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.7                         | 4.3                        | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.5                         | 6.2                        | 10.1   | 60.3   | 8.5   |
| 8.3                         | 5.9                        | 125.5  | 82.4   | 4.9   |
| 5.5                         | 23.7                       | 57.0   | 72.7   | 14.0  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.9                         | 2.2                        | 42.1   | 91.5   | 3.2   |
| 0.2                         | 5.6                        | 1.0  | 64.0   | 2.6   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 6.8                         | 7.0                        | 53.1   | 74.4   | 3.9   |
| 0.6                         | 5.1                        | 4.6  | 67.4   | 3.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.9                         | 10.1                       | 10.8   | 84.8   | 9.5   |
| 2.1                         | 30.0                       | 2.5  | 100.0  | 4.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b> |                             |                            |
| 399(1)  | Metal furniture  | *                           | *                          |
| 399(5)  | Drop forgings, etc.                                    | *                           | *                          |
| 399(6)(7)   | Metal hollow-ware                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 399(2)(3)(4)(8)<br>(9)(10)(11)(12)                                    | Miscellaneous metal manufacture                        | 12.9                        | 5.1                        |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles</b>  | 69.2                        | 12.0                       |
| 411   | Production of man-made fibres                          | *                           | *                          |
| 412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems   | 6.9                         | 10.7                       |
| 413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres           | 2.8                         | 5.9                        |
| 414   | Woollen and worsted                                    | 14.1                        | 12.7                       |
| 415   | Jute   | *                           | *                          |
| 416   | Rope, twine and net                                    | 1.2                         | 18.2                       |
| 417(1)  | Hosiery and other knitted goods                        | 15.8                        | 13.4                       |
| 417(2)  | Warp knitting  | *                           | *                          |
| 418   | Lace   | 1.0                         | 20.3                       |
| 419   | Carpets  | 8.8                         | 20.3                       |
| 421   | Narrow fabrics   | *                           | *                          |
| 422(1)  | Household textiles and handkerchiefs                   | *                           | *                          |
| 422(2)  | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles      | *                           | *                          |
| 423   | Textile finishing                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 429(1)  | Asbestos   | *                           | *                          |
| 429(2)  | Miscellaneous textiles                                 | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER XIV</b>  | <b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>                  | 3.0                         | 6.9                        |
| 431   | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery         | 1.8                         | 8.9                        |
| 432   | Leather goods  | 0.7                         | 3.9                        |
| 433   | Fur  | 0.5                         | 9.4                        |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 2.4                         | 5.5                        | 20.8   | 65.1   | 3.3   |
| 7.7                         | 7.0                        | 114.2  | 86.2   | 8.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.9                         | 10.5                       | 14.4   | 89.1   | 11.6  |
| 0.3                         | 4.2                        | 3.7  | 93.7   | 4.1   |
| *                           | *                          | 24.1   | 83.3   | 9.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.1                         | 14.6                       | 0.9  | 60.7   | 7.6   |
| 1.0                         | 4.7                        | 17.3   | 75.1   | 8.5   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.1                         | 18.2                       | 1.6  | 94.5   | 16.0  |
| 0.8                         | 6.4                        | 17.9   | 96.8   | 14.6  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.4                         | 7.3                        | 4.9  | 58.9   | 4.8   |
| 0.3                         | 7.1                        | 4.3  | 81.2   | 7.1   |
| -                           | -                          | 0.3  | 17.3   | 0.9   |
| -                           | -                          | 0.4  | 41.7   | 2.6   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XV</b>   | <b>Clothing and footwear</b>                           | 31.7                        | 7.1                        |
| 441   | Weatherproof outerwear                                 | *                           | *                          |
| 442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear                     | 6.1                         | 6.4                        |
| 443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear                  | 6.6                         | 13.6                       |
| 444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.             | 6.4                         | 12.7                       |
| 445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.                 | 5.0                         | 5.1                        |
| 446   | Hats, caps and millinery                               | *                           | *                          |
| 449(1)(3)(4)  | Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries             | 4.3                         | 14.5                       |
| 449(2)  | Gloves   | 0.2                         | 3.8                        |
| 450   | Footwear   | 1.1                         | 1.2                        |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>            | 19.4                        | 6.7                        |
| 461(1)  | Refractory goods                                       | 3.5                         | 22.3                       |
| 461(2)  | Building bricks and non-refractory goods               | 2.4                         | 7.3                        |
| 462   | Pottery  | *                           | *                          |
| 463   | Glass  | 3.3                         | 4.5                        |
| 464   | Cement   | *                           | *                          |
| 469(1)  | Abrasives  | *                           | *                          |
| 469(2)  | Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products  | 8.6                         | 9.7                        |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc.</b>                         | 21.7                        | 8.2                        |
| 471   | Timber   | 8.8                         | 10.0                       |
| 472   | Furniture and upholstery                               | 5.2                         | 6.0                        |
| 473   | Bedding, etc.  | 1.8                         | 8.1                        |
| 474   | Shop and office fittings                               | 1.7                         | 5.4                        |
| 475   | Wooden containers and baskets                          | 2.7                         | 15.9                       |
| 479   | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures               | 1.5                         | 8.0                        |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>                  | 47.7                        | 8.4                        |
| 481   | Paper and board  | 9.9                         | 15.8                       |
| 482(1)  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases | 5.6                         | 8.3                        |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| 3.2                         | 12.6                       | 37.6   | 75.4   | 5.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.5                         | 12.6                       | 5.2  | 75.9   | 3.8   |
| 0.4                         | 15.1                       | 6.2  | 73.8   | 7.7   |
| *                           | *                          | 7.2  | 73.8   | 10.7  |
| 0.6                         | 8.6                        | 5.8  | 77.0   | 4.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.6                         | 22.3                       | 10.5   | 92.5   | 20.2  |
| *                           | *                          | -  | -  | -   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.2  | 66.4   | 0.7   |
| 7.3                         | 7.0                        | 48.4   | 78.0   | 5.2   |
| 0.9                         | 19.1                       | 7.0  | 84.4   | 15.1  |
| 0.5                         | 4.0                        | 4.1  | 73.5   | 3.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 2.5                         | 10.6                       | 10.6   | 84.8   | 4.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 2.7                         | 7.3                        | 18.3   | 71.8   | 5.6   |
| 5.4                         | 9.6                        | 38.0   | 63.4   | 5.0   |
| 3.6                         | 14.5                       | 18.3   | 64.3   | 6.2   |
| 0.5                         | 2.1                        | 7.6  | 63.2   | 3.1   |
| 0.5                         | 22.0                       | 2.2  | 69.5   | 3.8   |
| -                           | -                          | 1.6  | 45.3   | 1.9   |
| 0.2                         | 11.4                       | 6.6  | 82.7   | 17.2  |
| 0.5                         | 17.8                       | 1.7  | 35.5   | 4.0   |
| 9.2                         | 8.6                        | 117.6  | 85.3   | 6.6   |
| 2.8                         | 14.6                       | 30.2   | 99.8   | 15.5  |
| 1.0                         | 6.6                        | 12.2   | 82.9   | 6.9   |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry  | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>     |                             |                            |
| 482(2)  | Packaging products of paper and associated materials  | *                           | *                          |
| 483   | Manufactured stationery                               | 4.1                         | 9.1                        |
| 484(1)  | Wallcovering  | -                           | -                          |
| 484(2)  | Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board         | 0.9                         | 3.5                        |
| 485, 486  | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals | *                           | *                          |
| 489   | General printing, publishing, etc.                    | 12.7                        | 6.6                        |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries</b>                 | 15.3                        | 4.7                        |
| 491   | Rubber  | 6.3                         | 5.3                        |
| 492   | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | *                           | *                          |
| 493   | Brushes and brooms                                    | *                           | *                          |
| 494(1)(2)   | Toys, games and children's carriages                  | 1.2                         | 4.0                        |
| 494(3)  | Sports equipment                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods                       | *                           | *                          |
| 496   | Plastics products                                     | 2.8                         | 2.6                        |
| 499(1)  | Musical instruments                                   | *                           | *                          |
| 499(2)  | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER XXI</b>  | <b>Gas, electricity and water</b>                     | 28.9                        | 8.2                        |
| 601   | Gas   | 7.6                         | 7.0                        |
| 602   | Electricity   | 17.5                        | 8.8                        |
| 603   | Water supply  | 3.8                         | 8.7                        |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d) |  |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |  |   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.7                         | 8.3                        | 6.4  | 80.0   | 5.7   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -  | -   |
| 0.1                         | 2.7                        | 1.5  | 72.0   | 1.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.4                         | 3.7                        | 23.7   | 72.1   | 4.3   |
| 12.8                        | 13.2                       | 34.6   | 70.8   | 3.8   |
| 9.8                         | 23.1                       | 19.1   | 75.6   | 5.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 0.3                         | 9.3                        | 1.9  | 93.9   | 2.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 1.1                         | 3.0                        | 3.9  | 58.0   | 1.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *  | *   |
| 119.5                       | 16.1                       | 194.9  | 100.0  | 9.1   |
| 8.3                         | 7.6                        | 33.9   | 100.0  | 6.4   |
| 100.3                       | 19.3                       | 141.2  | 100.0  | 10.3  |
| 10.9                        | 9.6                        | 19.8   | 99.8   | 8.9   |

- (d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to Scotland only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in Scotland. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included only in the total for United Kingdom (see table 4). Estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments are included only in the United Kingdom total and are not distributed among Scottish figures.
- (e) Excluding MLH 104 - Petroleum and natural gas.



TABLE 6 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output, 1972 – Wales  
Establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water.

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry                                 | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
|   | <b>TOTAL – ALL INDUSTRIES (e)</b>        | 374.0                       | 4.5                        |
| <b>ORDER II</b>   | <b>Mining and quarrying (e)</b>          | 48.0                        | 13.4                       |
| 101   | Coal mining                              | 44.5                        | 14.2                       |
| 102   | Stone and slate quarrying and mining     | 3.1                         | 16.6                       |
| 103   | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction  | 0.4                         | 1.8                        |
| 104   | Petroleum and natural gas                | ..                          | ..                         |
| 109(1)(2)(3)(4)   | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying       | 0.1                         | 1.0                        |
| <b>ORDERS III–XIX</b>   | <b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>      | 307.3                       | 4.1                        |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>           | 20.6                        | 2.7                        |
| 211   | Grain milling                            | *                           | *                          |
| 212   | Bread and flour confectionery            | 6.2                         | 4.2                        |
| 213   | Biscuits                                 | *                           | *                          |
| 214   | Bacon curing, meat and fish products     | 1.9                         | 1.8                        |
| 215   | Milk and milk products                   | 3.2                         | 4.9                        |
| 216   | Sugar                                    | -                           | -                          |
| 217   | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | *                           | *                          |
| 218   | Fruit and vegetable products             | 0.4                         | 0.6                        |
| 219   | Animal and poultry foods                 | 0.5                         | 1.8                        |
| 221   | Vegetables and animal oils and fats      | *                           | *                          |
| 299(1)  | Margarine                                | -                           | -                          |
| 229(2)  | Starch and miscellaneous foods           | *                           | *                          |
| 231   | Brewing and malting                      | *                           | *                          |
| 232   | Soft drinks                              | 1.1                         | 3.3                        |
| 239(1)  | Spirit distilling and compounding        | -                           | -                          |
| 239(2)  | British wines, cider and perry           | -                           | -                          |
| 240   | Tobacco                                  | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER IV</b>   | <b>Coal and petroleum products</b>       | 5.6                         | 14.9                       |
| 261   | Coke ovens and manufactured steel        | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| 225.0                       | 7.7                        | 892.0  | 80.6  | 3.6   |
| 9.3                         | 4.2                        | 80.1   | 97.2  | 8.3   |
| 6.5                         | 9.8                        | 70.2   | 100.0   | 11.3  |
| 2.6                         | 14.2                       | 9.3  | 65.6  | 9.1   |
| 0.1                         | 0.8                        | 0.6  | 38.8  | 0.5   |
| ..                          | ..                         | ..   | ..  | ..  |
| 0.1                         | 0.9                        | -  | -   | -   |
| 183.7                       | 9.3                        | 721.0  | 76.8  | 3.3   |
| 6.4                         | 2.3                        | 41.5   | 62.3  | 1.4   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.8                         | 3.6                        | 8.7  | 71.3  | 2.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.2                         | 1.0                        | 0.7  | 28.7  | 0.3   |
| 1.8                         | 6.9                        | 6.8  | 46.0  | 2.4   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.4                         | 3.2                        | 1.1  | 63.2  | 0.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | 2.2  | 85.8  | 2.0   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 40.9                        | 35.0                       | 31.1   | 99.2  | 11.4  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER IV</b>   | <b>Coal and petroleum products (continued)</b>               |                             |                            |
| 262   | Mineral oil refining   | 3.1                         | 16.9                       |
| 263   | Lubricating oils and greases                                 | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries</b>                       | 15.3                        | 3.9                        |
| 271(1)  | Inorganic chemicals  | *                           | *                          |
| 271(2)  | Organic chemicals  | *                           | *                          |
| 271(3)  | Miscellaneous chemicals                                      | 2.0                         | 5.7                        |
| 272   | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations                    | *                           | *                          |
| 273   | Toilet preparations  | *                           | *                          |
| 274   | Paint  | 0.5                         | 1.8                        |
| 275   | Soap and detergents  | *                           | *                          |
| 276   | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 4.1                         | 8.5                        |
| 277   | Dyestuffs and pigments                                       | *                           | *                          |
| 278   | Fertilisers  | -                           | -                          |
| 279(1)  | Polishes   | *                           | *                          |
| 279(2)  | Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.                         | *                           | *                          |
| 279(3)  | Explosives and fireworks                                     | *                           | *                          |
| 279(4)  | Formulated pesticides, etc.                                  | *                           | *                          |
| 279(5)  | Printing ink   | *                           | *                          |
| 279(6)  | Surgical bandages, etc.                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 279(7)  | Photographic chemical materials                              | -                           | -                          |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture</b>                                     | 82.6                        | 16.4                       |
| 311   | Iron and steel (general)                                     | *                           | *                          |
| 312   | Steel tubes  | *                           | *                          |
| 313   | Iron castings, etc.  | *                           | *                          |
| 321   | Aluminium and aluminium alloys                               | *                           | *                          |
| 322   | Copper, brass and other copper alloys                        | 0.7                         | 1.4                        |
| 323   | Miscellaneous base metals                                    | 2.4                         | 10.0                       |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| 40.4                        | 37.5                       | 20.9   | 100.0   | 10.8  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 27.5                        | 9.9                        | 44.3   | 78.8  | 2.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | 7.4  | 93.8  | 4.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 1.4                        | 0.9  | 56.6  | 0.7   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 1.3                         | 2.6                        | 12.8   | 72.8  | 5.4   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| 63.5                        | 23.1                       | 287.5  | 98.3  | 20.6  |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.2                         | 2.4                        | 1.1  | 56.9  | 0.8   |
| 1.2                         | 13.9                       | 19.6   | 95.0  | 25.6  |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering</b>  | 20.7                        | 2.3                        |
| 331   | Agricultural machinery (except tractors)   | *                           | *                          |
| 332   | Metal-working machine tools  | 0.5                         | 1.0                        |
| 333   | Pumps, valves and compressors  | *                           | *                          |
| 334   | Industrial engines   | -                           | -                          |
| 335   | Textile machinery and accessories  | -                           | -                          |
| 336   | Construction and earth-moving equipment  | 1.5                         | 4.1                        |
| 337   | Mechanical handling equipment  | 0.9                         | 1.5                        |
| 338   | Office machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(1)  | Mining machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(2)  | Printing and bookbinding machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 339(3)(4)   | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | *                           | *                          |
| 339(5)(6)   | Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools                             | *                           | *                          |
| 339(7)(8)   | Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery           | 0.3                         | 1.1                        |
| 339(9)  | Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   | *                           | *                          |
| 341   | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork                                 | 5.3                         | 3.4                        |
| 342   | Ordnance and small arms  | *                           | *                          |
| 349(1)  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   | *                           | *                          |
| 349(2)(3)   | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering                                  | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering</b>  | 3.9                         | 2.4                        |
| 351   | Photographic and document copying equipment  | *                           | *                          |
| 352   | Watches and clocks   | *                           | *                          |
| 353   | Surgical instruments and appliances  | *                           | *                          |
| 354   | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems                                  | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering</b>  | 28.7                        | 3.9                        |
| 361   | Electrical machinery   | 2.9                         | 2.0                        |
| 362   | Insulated wires and cables   | 3.0                         | 6.5                        |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| 5.1                         | 3.7                        | 27.8   | 58.4  | 1.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.1  | 82.1  | 0.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.0  | 35.7  | 0.8   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.2  | 48.1  | 0.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | 0.1  | 19.3  | 0.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 1.1                         | 4.8                        | 10.6   | 58.8  | 2.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 1.0                         | 4.1                        | 3.3  | 36.7  | 0.9   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 5.2                         | 4.3                        | 63.6   | 76.1  | 3.1   |
| 0.2                         | 1.1                        | 4.5  | 68.2  | 1.4   |
| 1.1                         | 8.2                        | 10.4   | 90.8  | 6.6   |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry  | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>                                 |                             |                            |
| 363   | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment                           | *                           | *                          |
| 364   | Radio and electronic components   | 7.0                         | 5.6                        |
| 365(1)  | Gramophone records and tape recordings                                    | -                           | -                          |
| 365(2)  | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment                       | *                           | *                          |
| 366   | Electronic computers  | -                           | -                          |
| 367   | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods                                 | *                           | *                          |
| 368   | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use                          | *                           | *                          |
| 369(1)  | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft              | *                           | *                          |
| 369(2)(3)   | Primary and secondary batteries   | *                           | *                          |
| 369(4)(5)   | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc.         | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDERS X-XI</b>  | <b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering and vehicles</b>                   | 27.9                        | 2.9                        |
| 370   | Shipbuilding and marine engineering                                       | *                           | *                          |
| 380   | Wheeled tractor manufacturing   | *                           | *                          |
| 381(1)  | Motor vehicle manufacturing   | *                           | *                          |
| 381(2)  | Trailers, caravans and freight containers                                 | *                           | *                          |
| 382   | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing                       | *                           | *                          |
| 383   | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing                           | *                           | *                          |
| 384, 385  | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams | 0.5                         | 1.2                        |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>                                | 20.6                        | 3.8                        |
| 390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges   | 0.8                         | 1.3                        |
| 391   | Hand tools and implements   | 0.3                         | 2.0                        |
| 392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.                         | *                           | *                          |
| 393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.   | *                           | *                          |
| 394   | Wire and wire manufactures  | 1.9                         | 4.8                        |
| 395   | Cans and metal boxes  | *                           | *                          |
| 396   | Jewellery and precious metals   | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 1.1                         | 4.9                        | 9.8  | 75.6  | 2.9   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 10.0                        | 7.1                        | 47.7   | 73.6  | 1.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 3.1                        | 0.6  | 63.5  | 0.7   |
| 5.8                         | 6.0                        | 34.4   | 67.5  | 2.6   |
| 0.1                         | 0.9                        | 1.0  | 54.5  | 0.6   |
| 0.1                         | 3.0                        | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.5                         | 5.5                        | 5.8  | 86.3  | 5.1   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b> |                             |                            |
| 399(1)  | Metal furniture  | 1.8                         | 9.2                        |
| 399(5)  | Drop forgings, etc.                                    | *                           | *                          |
| 399(6)(7)   | Metal hollow-ware                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 399(2)(3)(4)(8)<br>(9)(10)(11)(12)                                    | Miscellaneous metal manufacture                        | 8.8                         | 3.4                        |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles</b>  | 17.2                        | 3.0                        |
| 411   | Production of man-made fibres                          | *                           | *                          |
| 412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems   | 2.0                         | 3.1                        |
| 413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres           | -                           | -                          |
| 414   | Woollen and worsted                                    | 0.8                         | 0.7                        |
| 415   | Jute   | *                           | *                          |
| 416   | Rope, twine and net                                    | *                           | *                          |
| 417(1)  | Hosiery and other knitted goods                        | 2.2                         | 1.8                        |
| 417(2)  | Warp knitting  | *                           | *                          |
| 418   | Lace   | -                           | -                          |
| 419   | Carpets  | -                           | -                          |
| 421   | Narrow fabrics   | *                           | *                          |
| 422(1)  | Household textiles and handkerchiefs                   | *                           | *                          |
| 422(2)  | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles      | *                           | *                          |
| 423   | Textile finishing                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 429(1)  | Asbestos   | *                           | *                          |
| 429(2)  | Miscellaneous textiles                                 | *                           | *                          |
| <b>ORDER XIV</b>  | <b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>                  | 1.4                         | 3.1                        |
| 431   | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery         | *                           | *                          |
| 432   | Leather goods  | *                           | *                          |
| 433   | Fur  | *                           | *                          |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| 0.3                         | 13.1                       | 2.7  | 86.2  | 5.4   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 2.1                         | 4.9                        | 14.2   | 59.2  | 2.2   |
| 4.1                         | 3.7                        | 29.9   | 63.9  | 2.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.5                         | 6.5                        | 2.6  | 42.4  | 2.1   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | 0.8  | 55.7  | 0.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.8                         | 3.9                        | 2.5  | 59.4  | 1.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 1.8                        | 2.0  | 63.0  | 1.9   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry   | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |  | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XV</b>   | <b>Clothing and footwear</b>                           | 14.8                        | 3.3                        |
| 441   | Weatherproof outerwear                                 | 0.6                         | 3.0                        |
| 442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear                     | 4.4                         | 4.6                        |
| 443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear                  | *                           | *                          |
| 444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.             | 1.1                         | 2.2                        |
| 445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.                 | 2.3                         | 2.3                        |
| 446   | Hats, caps and millinery                               | *                           | *                          |
| 449(1)(3)(4)  | Corsets and miscellaneous dress-industries             | 1.7                         | 5.6                        |
| 449(2)  | Gloves   | 0.5                         | 7.2                        |
| 450   | Footwear   | 1.6                         | 1.8                        |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>            | 10.6                        | 3.6                        |
| 461(1)  | Refractory goods                                       | 0.7                         | 4.3                        |
| 461(2)  | Building bricks and non-refractory goods               | *                           | *                          |
| 462   | Pottery  | *                           | *                          |
| 463   | Glass  | *                           | *                          |
| 464   | Cement   | *                           | *                          |
| 469(1)  | Abrasives  | -                           | -                          |
| 469(2)  | Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products  | 4.2                         | 4.7                        |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc.</b>                         | 7.9                         | 3.0                        |
| 471   | Timber   | 2.5                         | 2.9                        |
| 472   | Furniture and upholstery                               | 3.1                         | 3.5                        |
| 473   | Bedding, etc.  | 0.5                         | 2.5                        |
| 474   | Shop and office fittings                               | *                           | *                          |
| 475   | Wooden containers and baskets                          | *                           | *                          |
| 479   | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures               | 0.9                         | 4.9                        |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>                  | 12.2                        | 2.1                        |
| 481   | Paper and board  | *                           | *                          |
| 482(1)  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases | 1.7                         | 2.5                        |

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| 0.4                         | 1.5                        | 12.3   | 63.4  | 1.8   |
| -                           | -                          | 0.7  | 100.0   | 2.5   |
| 0.2                         | 3.8                        | 4.1  | 83.0  | 3.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.1  | 77.3  | 1.7   |
| 0.2                         | 3.1                        | 1.2  | 38.8  | 0.8   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 5.2                        | 2.7  | 78.6  | 5.3   |
| *                           | *                          | 0.2  | 51.6  | 2.5   |
| *                           | *                          | 0.7  | 28.0  | 0.4   |
| 6.0                         | 5.7                        | 25.5   | 69.3  | 2.7   |
| 0.1                         | 1.8                        | 1.4  | 85.7  | 3.0   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| 2.5                         | 6.7                        | 7.8  | 55.8  | 2.4   |
| 1.2                         | 2.1                        | 14.4   | 66.3  | 1.9   |
| 0.6                         | 2.2                        | 4.3  | 50.1  | 1.5   |
| 0.4                         | 1.7                        | 6.6  | 82.5  | 2.7   |
| *                           | *                          | 1.3  | 92.6  | 2.2   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 2.9                        | 1.4  | 54.8  | 3.3   |
| 2.6                         | 2.4                        | 24.1   | 61.6  | 1.3   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.3                         | 1.7                        | 3.3  | 96.2  | 1.9   |



TABLE 6 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a) | Industry  | Average number employed (b) |                            |
|---|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   | Thousands                   | per cent of United Kingdom |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>     |                             |                            |
| 482(2)  | Packaging products of paper and associated materials  | *                           | *                          |
| 483   | Manufactured stationery                               | 0.5                         | 1.0                        |
| 484(1)  | Wallcovering  | -                           | -                          |
| 484(2)  | Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board         | *                           | *                          |
| 485,486   | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals | *                           | *                          |
| 489   | General printing, publishing, etc.                    | 2.3                         | 1.2                        |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries</b>                 | 17.2                        | 5.2                        |
| 491   | Rubber  | 4.1                         | 3.4                        |
| 492   | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | *                           | *                          |
| 493   | Brushes and brooms                                    | *                           | *                          |
| 494(1)(2)   | Toys, games and children's carriages                  | 4.7                         | 16.1                       |
| 494(3)  | Sports equipment                                      | *                           | *                          |
| 495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods                       | *                           | *                          |
| 496   | Plastics products                                     | 4.2                         | 3.8                        |
| 499(1)  | Musical instruments                                   | *                           | *                          |
| 499(2)  | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                | 0.4                         | 2.7                        |
| <b>ORDER XXI</b>  | <b>Gas, electricity and water</b>                     | 18.7                        | 5.3                        |
| 601   | Gas   | 4.3                         | 3.9                        |
| 602   | Electricity   | 11.6                        | 5.8                        |
| 603   | Water supply  | 2.9                         | 6.5                        |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

| Net capital expenditure (c) |                            | Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d) |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|
|                             |                            | Estimated net output   | Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales | Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom |
| £ million                   | per cent of United Kingdom | £ million  |   |   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 1.5                        | 0.4  | 54.1  | 0.4   |
| -                           | -                          | -  | -   | -   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.5                         | 1.3                        | 1.1  | 22.1  | 0.2   |
| 3.9                         | 4.0                        | 31.6   | 76.3  | 3.5   |
| 1.8                         | 4.2                        | 10.4   | 85.3  | 2.9   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.4                         | 10.8                       | 4.6  | 68.1  | 6.6   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 1.2                         | 3.2                        | 7.7  | 71.0  | 2.6   |
| *                           | *                          | *  | *   | *   |
| 0.1                         | 2.1                        | 0.2  | 35.6  | 0.5   |
| 32.0                        | 4.3                        | 90.9   | 99.8  | 4.3   |
| 5.1                         | 4.7                        | 12.0   | 100.0   | 2.3   |
| 16.9                        | 3.3                        | 68.7   | 100.0   | 5.0   |
| 10.0                        | 8.9                        | 10.2   | 98.5  | 4.6   |

- (d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to Wales only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in the Principality. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included only in the total for United Kingdom (see table 4). Estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments are included only in the United Kingdom total and are not distributed among Welsh figures.
- (e) Excluding MLH 104 - Petroleum and natural gas.



TABLE 7 Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns received from United Kingdom establishments

| Standard Industrial Classification Order |                                      | Percentage |     |      |      |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------|-----|------|------|
|  |                                      | 1972       |     |      |      |
|  |                                      | April (a)  | May | June | July |
|  | <b>TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES</b>          | 1.2        | 0.7 | 3.4  | 2.9  |
| ORDER II                                 | Mining and quarrying (c)             | 0.8        | 3.2 | 5.6  | 0.2  |
| <b>ORDER III TO XIX</b>                  | <b>All manufacturing industries</b>  | 1.3        | 0.7 | 3.5  | 3.1  |
| ORDER III                                | Food, drink and tobacco              | 4.2        | 0.9 | 1.8  | 1.3  |
| ORDER IV                                 | Coal and petroleum products          | 0.0        | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  |
| ORDER V                                  | Chemicals and allied industries      | 0.1        | 0.3 | 3.5  | 1.0  |
| ORDER VI                                 | Metal manufacture                    | 0.5        | 0.3 | 1.5  | 5.2  |
| ORDER VII                                | Mechanical engineering               | 1.1        | 1.0 | 3.6  | 2.7  |
| ORDER VIII                               | Instrument engineering               | 0.7        | 1.3 | 3.5  | 1.4  |
| ORDER IX                                 | Electrical engineering               | 0.5        | 0.6 | 10.2 | 6.5  |
| ORDER X                                  | Shipbuilding and marine engineering  | 0.1        | 0.1 | 0.9  | 0.2  |
| ORDER XI                                 | Vehicles                             | 0.2        | 0.2 | 1.1  | 5.5  |
| ORDER XII                                | Metal goods not elsewhere specified  | 1.6        | 0.9 | 3.2  | 5.4  |
| ORDER XIII                               | Textiles                             | 1.4        | 0.9 | 3.5  | 1.7  |
| ORDER XIV                                | Leather, leather goods and fur       | 1.6        | 2.3 | 4.9  | 1.8  |
| ORDER XV                                 | Clothing and footwear                | 1.3        | 1.5 | 4.2  | 2.3  |
| ORDER XVI                                | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 0.7        | 0.2 | 2.3  | 1.3  |
| ORDER XVII                               | Timber, furniture, etc.              | 2.7        | 0.9 | 4.4  | 2.4  |
| ORDER XVIII                              | Paper, printing and publishing       | 1.3        | 0.6 | 4.8  | 1.4  |
| ORDER XIX                                | Other manufacturing industries       | 1.5        | 0.4 | 2.8  | 2.2  |
| ORDER XXI                                | Gas, electricity and water           | 0.0        | 1.1 | 0.0  | 0.0  |

(a) From 6th April.

(b) Including returns made for twelve-month period ended 1st to 5th April 1973.

(c) Great Britain only.

classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water, 1972

of total employment in returns covering the year ended

| 1972   |           |         |          |          | 1973    |          |           |
|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March (b) |
| 0.9    | 9.7       | 3.4     | 1.6      | 44.5     | 2.2     | 1.3      | 28.2      |
| 0.3    | 23.6      | 2.9     | 1.3      | 44.0     | 0.6     | 0.1      | 17.4      |
| 1.0    | 10.2      | 3.6     | 1.6      | 46.9     | 2.3     | 1.4      | 24.4      |
| 0.8    | 18.1      | 7.1     | 0.5      | 35.0     | 3.8     | 4.4      | 22.1      |
| 1.0    | 0.6       | 0.3     | 0.0      | 69.9     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 28.1      |
| 1.8    | 4.3       | 3.4     | 2.3      | 66.9     | 2.0     | 0.7      | 13.7      |
| 0.3    | 6.4       | 0.7     | 0.1      | 31.6     | 1.5     | 0.4      | 51.5      |
| 0.9    | 11.6      | 4.8     | 2.2      | 46.1     | 1.2     | 0.7      | 24.1      |
| 4.6    | 6.2       | 8.6     | 2.6      | 37.1     | 1.1     | 1.0      | 31.9      |
| 0.4    | 4.9       | 1.9     | 0.8      | 39.8     | 1.0     | 0.5      | 32.9      |
| 0.4    | 6.8       | 3.6     | 0.1      | 54.7     | 0.3     | 0.2      | 32.6      |
| 1.7    | 23.0      | 3.9     | 3.1      | 55.4     | 0.7     | 0.1      | 5.1       |
| 1.3    | 6.5       | 2.7     | 1.5      | 53.4     | 1.9     | 1.3      | 20.3      |
| 0.6    | 7.1       | 2.5     | 2.7      | 43.7     | 3.4     | 2.8      | 29.7      |
| 0.6    | 3.1       | 0.6     | 1.3      | 55.1     | 3.3     | 1.8      | 23.6      |
| 1.3    | 9.2       | 3.3     | 2.9      | 47.6     | 9.2     | 2.5      | 14.7      |
| 0.5    | 7.5       | 3.2     | 0.7      | 53.6     | 1.5     | 0.7      | 27.8      |
| 1.2    | 5.9       | 2.6     | 2.4      | 39.0     | 4.2     | 2.5      | 31.8      |
| 0.6    | 7.2       | 1.9     | 1.4      | 46.8     | 2.4     | 1.5      | 30.1      |
| 0.9    | 6.4       | 5.1     | 0.8      | 63.9     | 2.3     | 0.2      | 13.5      |
| 0.0    | 0.2       | 0.1     | 0.0      | 2.1      | 0.0     | 0.0      | 96.5      |



TABLE 8 Analysis by employment within the private and public sectors, 1972  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (c) | Size of enterprise (Total number of persons employed) | Enterprises | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|--|---|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  |   |             |                | Total (d)  | Operatives | Others (e) |
|  |   | Number      | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| ORDERS II-XIX and XXI                        | TOTAL ALL ENTERPRISES                                 | ..          | 89,752         | 8,235.9    | 5,982.3    | 2,173.5    |
| ORDERS II-XIX                                | PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES                            |             |                |            |            |            |
|  | Mining and manufacturing industries                   | ..          | 88,498         | 7,149.3    | 5,201.3    | 1,867.8    |
| ORDER II                                     | Mining and quarrying (h)                              | 1,051       | 1,796          | 44.4       | 34.3       | 9.8        |
| ORDERS III-XIX                               | All manufacturing industries                          | 72,301      | 86,702         | 7,104.9    | 5,167.0    | 1,858.1    |
|  | 1 - 99  | 66,119      | 71,249         | 1,133.7    | 835.7      | 221.5      |
|  | 100 - 199   | 2,852       | 3,268          | 394.4      | 303.0      | 89.6       |
|  | 200 - 499   | 1,823       | 2,731          | 565.2      | 425.0      | 139.4      |
|  | 500 - 999   | 686         | 1,654          | 478.5      | 353.3      | 124.9      |
|  | 1,000 - 1,499   | 253         | 920            | 313.2      | 227.5      | 85.6       |
|  | 1,500 - 1,999   | 108         | 590            | 186.5      | 138.2      | 48.2       |
|  | 2,000 - 2,999   | 152         | 1,033          | 372.1      | 269.8      | 102.2      |
|  | 3,000 - 3,999   | 74          | 680            | 256.4      | 180.9      | 75.4       |
|  | 4,000 - 4,999   | 48          | 374            | 212.5      | 148.7      | 63.8       |
|  | 5,000 - 7,499   | 65          | 693            | 394.5      | 277.9      | 116.6      |
|  | 7,500 - 9,999   | 36          | 554            | 309.3      | 226.2      | 83.0       |
|  | 10,000 - 14,999                                       | 32          | 647            | 378.3      | 269.8      | 108.5      |
|  | 15,000 - 19,999                                       | 15          | 322            | 244.4      | 167.9      | 76.4       |
|  | 20,000 - 49,999                                       | 25          | 919            | 751.5      | 546.9      | 204.7      |
|  | 50,000 - 99,999                                       | 9           | 553            | 523.8      | 366.7      | 157.1      |
|  | 100,000 and over                                      | 4           | 515            | 590.7      | 429.6      | 161.0      |
| ORDERS II-XIX and XXI                        | PUBLIC SECTOR ENTERPRISES (j)                         | ..          | 1,254          | 1,086.6    | 781.0      | 305.7      |

- (a) The term enterprise is used in this Report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control.  
 (b) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.  
 (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).  
 (d) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.  
 (e) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (f) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (g) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (e) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 8,384.2            | 1,401    | 4,097.2    | 1,885    | 58,197.8                                  | 58,770.8     | 25,047.2   | 3,041    | 2,938.9                     | 11,688.1   |
| 7,104.9            | 1,366    | 3,461.3    | 1,853    | 50,811.1                                  | 51,260.2     | 21,104.5   | 2,952    | 1,921.4                     | 10,446.7   |
| 58.3               | 1,698    | 20.3       | 2,085    | 451.9                                     | 538.8        | 344.0      | 7,744    | 153.3                       | 27.2   |
| 7,046.6            | 1,364    | 3,440.9    | 1,852    | 50,359.3                                  | 50,721.5     | 20,760.5   | 2,922    | 1,768.1                     | 10,419.5   |
| 993.7              | 1,189    | 384.5      | 1,736    | 6,543.9                                   | 6,607.0      | 2,815.6    | 2,483    | 231.8                       | 1,064.8  |
| 361.6              | 1,193    | 159.0      | 1,774    | 2,306.5                                   | 2,324.5      | 998.3      | 2,531    | 86.0                        | 405.8  |
| 522.5              | 1,229    | 247.4      | 1,775    | 3,758.1                                   | 3,783.6      | 1,539.1    | 2,723    | 142.9                       | 662.9  |
| 452.3              | 1,280    | 218.7      | 1,751    | 3,124.9                                   | 3,138.7      | 1,317.8    | 2,754    | 112.1                       | 646.2  |
| 302.6              | 1,330    | 154.9      | 1,808    | 2,118.7                                   | 2,129.3      | 916.3      | 2,926    | 81.7                        | 484.1  |
| 172.4              | 1,247    | 84.1       | 1,746    | 1,150.3                                   | 1,153.7      | 506.9      | 2,718    | 37.4                        | 250.7  |
| 381.2              | 1,413    | 185.9      | 1,819    | 2,402.8                                   | 2,406.0      | 1,102.3    | 2,963    | 98.2                        | 481.7  |
| 254.4              | 1,406    | 137.0      | 1,816    | 1,986.9                                   | 2,006.6      | 825.2      | 3,219    | 84.8                        | 490.4  |
| 217.8              | 1,465    | 117.3      | 1,839    | 1,783.8                                   | 1,785.3      | 700.5      | 3,297    | 60.0                        | 422.9  |
| 402.9              | 1,450    | 221.4      | 1,898    | 3,109.9                                   | 3,139.9      | 1,311.4    | 3,324    | 115.8                       | 685.6  |
| 328.8              | 1,453    | 154.0      | 1,855    | 2,423.8                                   | 2,455.0      | 1,063.9    | 3,440    | 119.9                       | 561.8  |
| 396.2              | 1,468    | 199.1      | 1,836    | 3,449.0                                   | 3,468.4      | 1,241.2    | 3,281    | 139.6                       | 731.4  |
| 273.8              | 1,631    | 146.1      | 1,912    | 1,832.4                                   | 1,849.2      | 798.4      | 3,267    | 86.3                        | 386.9  |
| 773.6              | 1,415    | 391.2      | 1,911    | 6,412.1                                   | 6,497.6      | 2,283.7    | 3,039    | 142.9                       | 1,545.7  |
| 561.1              | 1,530    | 308.9      | 1,966    | 3,621.7                                   | 3,649.1      | 1,535.6    | 2,931    | 86.3                        | 702.5  |
| 651.7              | 1,517    | 331.3      | 2,057    | 4,334.5                                   | 4,327.7      | 1,804.5    | 3,055    | 142.5                       | 896.0  |
| 1,279.3            | 1,638    | 635.9      | 2,081    | 7,386.7                                   | 7,510.6      | 3,942.7    | 3,628    | 1,017.5                     | 1,241.4  |

- (f) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).  
 (g) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.  
 (h) The figures for mining and quarrying relate only to Great Britain.  
 (j) Including Central Government trading bodies, local authorities and public corporations. Water companies and water boards are also included.



TABLE 9 Analysis by size of total employment, 1972  
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>   |  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   |  | ..              | 89,752          | 8,235.9    | 5,982.3     | 2,173.5    |
| <b>ORDER II</b>   | <b>Mining and quarrying (j)(k)</b>   | ..              | 2,242           | 361.6      | 321.4       | 39.6       |
| 101   | Coal mining (k)(l)   | ..              | 445             | 316.8      | 286.9       | 30.0       |
| 102   | Stone and slate quarrying and mining (m)   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 297             | 422             | 6.7        | 5.4         | 1.1        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 16              | 24              | 2.2        | 1.7         | 0.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 9               | 41              | 2.9        | 2.3         | 0.5        |
|   | 500 and over   | 7               | 118             | 7.0        | 5.7         | 1.3        |
|   | Total  | 329             | 605             | 18.7       | 15.2        | 3.3        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 99              | 5.8        | 4.8         | 1.0        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 31         | 32          | 31         |
| 103   | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (m)  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 562             | 970             | 9.2        | 7.1         | 1.8        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 7               | 0.9        | 0.7         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 5               | 45              | 1.5        | 1.2         | 0.3        |
|   | 500 and over   | 6               | 55              | 9.1        | 6.9         | 2.2        |
|   | Total  | 579             | 1,077           | 20.7       | 15.9        | 4.5        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises</i>   | 6               | 55              | 9.1        | 6.9         | 2.2        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 44         | 43          | 50         |
| 104   | Petroleum and natural gas (m)(o)   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 14              | 19              | 0.3        | 0.1         | 0.2        |
|   | 100 and over   | 5               | 9               | 1.3        | 0.5         | 0.9        |
|   | Total  | 19              | 28              | 1.6        | 0.6         | 1.0        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9               | 1.3        | 0.5         | 0.9        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 83         | 78          | 85         |
| 109(1)(2)<br>(3)(4)   | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying (m)   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 64              | 77              | 0.9        | 0.7         | 0.1        |
|   | 100 and over   | 7               | 10              | 2.9        | 2.2         | 0.6        |
|   | Total  | 71              | 87              | 3.7        | 2.9         | 0.8        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 6               | 2.6        | 2.0         | 0.6        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 69         | 69          | 75         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 8,384.2            | 1,401    | 4,097.2    | 1,885    | 58,197.8                                  | 58,770.8     | 25,047.2   | 3,041    | 2,938.9                     | 11,688.1   |
| 471.9              | 1,468    | 83.3       | 2,104    | 1,331.7                                   | 1,452.1      | 972.9      | 2,690    | 219.6                       | 133.4  |
| 413.3              | 1,441    | 63.2       | 2,109    | 878.3                                     | 910.6        | 627.4      | 1,980    | 66.7                        | 106.3  |
| 8.6                | 1,581    | 2.0        | 1,717    | 46.1                                      | 59.5         | 31.5       | 4,703    | 6.5                         | 2.6  |
| 2.7                | 1,577    | 0.7        | 1,653    | 14.4                                      | 19.4         | 10.7       | 4,940    | 1.8                         | 0.8  |
| 4.0                | 1,737    | 0.9        | 1,798    | 23.7                                      | 32.0         | 16.5       | 5,771    | 1.9                         | 1.5  |
| 10.0               | 1,738    | 2.1        | 1,715    | 63.7                                      | 86.7         | 43.0       | 6,137    | 8.0                         | 4.2  |
| 25.3               | 1,664    | 5.7        | 1,721    | 147.8                                     | 197.5        | 101.8      | 5,430    | 18.3                        | 9.1  |
| 8.3                | 1,729    | 1.8        | 1,733    | 53.4                                      | 73.3         | 36.3       | 6,202    | 6.8                         | 3.7  |
| 33                 |          | 31         |          | 36  | 37           | 36         |          | 37                          | 41   |
| 12.0               | 1,685    | 3.3        | 1,844    | 67.5                                      | 86.4         | 55.0       | 5,956    | 7.0                         | 3.4  |
| 1.3                | 1,920    | 0.3        | 1,994    | 5.9                                       | 7.6          | 4.1        | 4,794    | 0.7                         | 0.4  |
| 2.0                | 1,624    | 0.5        | 1,904    | 11.4                                      | 16.0         | 9.2        | 6,095    | 0.8                         | 0.7  |
| 11.8               | 1,704    | 4.2        | 1,893    | 68.1                                      | 76.2         | 54.4       | 5,952    | 7.1                         | 4.9  |
| 27.0               | 1,699    | 8.4        | 1,878    | 152.8                                     | 186.2        | 122.7      | 5,917    | 15.5                        | 9.5  |
| 11.8               | 1,704    | 4.2        | 1,893    | 68.1                                      | 76.2         | 54.4       | 5,952    | 7.1                         | 4.9  |
| 44                 |          | 50         |          | 45  | 41           | 44         |          | 45                          | 52   |
| 0.3                | 2,739    | 0.7        | 4,553    | 12.8                                      | 12.8         | 8.3        | 29,888   | 20.9                        | 1.1  |
| 0.9                | 2,060    | 3.6        | 4,000    | 111.6                                     | 111.6        | 92.3       | 68,750   | 92.6                        | 3.9  |
| 1.3                | 2,206    | 4.3        | 4,082    | 124.4                                     | 124.4        | 100.6      | 62,060   | 113.5                       | 5.0  |
| 0.9                | 2,060    | 3.6        | 4,000    | 111.6                                     | 111.6        | 92.3       | 68,750   | 92.6                        | 3.9  |
| 73                 |          | 83         |          | 90  | 90           | 92         |          | 82                          | 78   |
| 1.1                | 1,649    | 0.2        | 1,702    | 4.7                                       | 5.5          | 2.9        | 3,306    | 0.5                         | 1.3  |
| 4.0                | 1,781    | 1.5        | 2,331    | 23.8                                      | 27.8         | 17.5       | 6,122    | 5.0                         | 2.3  |
| 5.1                | 1,749    | 1.7        | 2,219    | 28.4                                      | 33.4         | 20.4       | 5,465    | 5.5                         | 3.6  |
| 3.6                | 1,777    | 1.4        | 2,399    | 22.5                                      | 26.5         | 16.8       | 6,514    | 4.9                         | 2.2  |
| 70                 |          | 82         |          | 79  | 79           | 82         |          | 89                          | 61   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDERS III - XIX</b>   | <b>ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>  | 72,328          | 86,954          | 7,521.9    | 5,469.9     | 1,972.5    |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 3,659           | 4,160           | 79.1       | 59.9        | 15.4       |
|   | 100 - 199  | 227             | 264             | 31.8       | 25.1        | 6.5        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 190             | 256             | 59.4       | 47.3        | 11.9       |
|   | 500 - 999  | 59              | 120             | 41.5       | 33.0        | 8.4        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 19              | 81              | 23.5       | 19.2        | 4.3        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 9               | 42              | 15.9       | 12.6        | 3.3        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 16              | 72              | 37.8       | 28.9        | 8.9        |
|   | 3,000 - 4,999  | 12              | 100             | 48.3       | 36.8        | 11.5       |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 9               | 82              | 54.6       | 42.2        | 12.5       |
|   | 7,500 - 9,999  | 7               | 59              | 60.5       | 47.2        | 13.3       |
|   | 10,000 - 14,999  | 5               | 70              | 58.6       | 42.3        | 16.4       |
|   | 15,000 and over  | 8               | 425             | 266.3      | 214.0       | 52.4       |
|   | Total  | 4,220           | 5,731           | 777.6      | 608.4       | 164.7      |
| 211   | Grain milling  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 234             | 283             | 4.6        | 3.1         | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 12              | 14              | 1.6        | 1.2         | 0.4        |
|   | 200 and over   | 9               | 38              | 13.6       | 9.8         | 3.8        |
|   | Total  | 255             | 335             | 19.9       | 14.1        | 5.5        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 34              | 11.1       | 8.2         | 2.9        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 56         | 58          | 52         |
| 212   | Bread and flour confectionery (p)  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 628             | 654             | 13.3       | 11.5        | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 56              | 61              | 7.8        | 7.1         | 0.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 35              | 39              | 11.3       | 10.3        | 0.9        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 14              | 24              | 10.0       | 8.7         | 1.3        |
|   | 1,000 - 2,999  | 5               | 23              | 8.2        | 7.3         | 0.8        |
|   | 20,000 and over  | 3               | 200             | 97.8       | 86.1        | 11.7       |
|   | Total  | 741             | 1,001           | 148.5      | 131.1       | 16.6       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 212             | 102.0      | 89.8        | 12.2       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 69         | 68          | 73         |
| 213   | Biscuits   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 43              | 44              | 0.8        | 0.7         | 0.1        |
|   | 100 - 499  | 4               | 4               | 1.1        | 0.8         | 0.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 8               | 5.4        | 4.5         | 0.9        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7               | 16              | 37.5       | 31.0        | 6.5        |
|   | Total  | 61              | 72              | 44.8       | 36.9        | 7.8        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 12              | 35.0       | 28.9        | 6.1        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 78         | 78          | 78         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 7,572.0            | 1,384    | 3,677.7    | 1,864    | 53,309.9                                  | 53,759.9     | 21,942.8   | 2,917    | 1,977.3                     | 11,220.3   |
| 69.3               | 1,156    | 25.5       | 1,651    | 1,001.8                                   | 1,005.3      | 241.5      | 3,053    | 30.3                        | 83.5   |
| 28.5               | 1,139    | 11.4       | 1,749    | 392.0                                     | 395.2        | 106.3      | 3,344    | 13.6                        | 46.3   |
| 58.4               | 1,237    | 20.2       | 1,696    | 687.6                                     | 691.8        | 200.9      | 3,382    | 24.3                        | 77.2   |
| 42.3               | 1,284    | 14.7       | 1,748    | 501.7                                     | 505.0        | 139.3      | 3,356    | 13.5                        | 73.3   |
| 22.6               | 1,178    | 7.8        | 1,805    | 252.7                                     | 254.1        | 74.3       | 3,158    | 10.5                        | 20.9   |
| 14.2               | 1,119    | 6.1        | 1,868    | 150.9                                     | 154.3        | 61.8       | 3,874    | 5.9                         | 45.3   |
| 38.4               | 1,335    | 15.0       | 1,698    | 392.7                                     | 393.0        | 141.0      | 3,730    | 10.9                        | 59.5   |
| 46.6               | 1,265    | 19.6       | 1,700    | 664.3                                     | 674.2        | 198.7      | 4,110    | 22.8                        | 89.5   |
| 64.2               | 1,523    | 26.2       | 2,100    | 843.0                                     | 846.5        | 245.9      | 4,500    | 17.8                        | 130.0  |
| 68.1               | 1,442    | 27.4       | 2,061    | 1,180.5                                   | 1,180.0      | 330.2      | 5,457    | 51.4                        | 97.2   |
| 66.5               | 1,574    | 30.7       | 1,875    | 1,107.0                                   | 1,120.6      | 318.5      | 5,431    | 29.6                        | 280.3  |
| 264.0              | 1,234    | 91.0       | 1,737    | 3,129.7                                   | 3,125.3      | 845.0      | 3,173    | 48.7                        | 336.1  |
| 783.1              | 1,287    | 295.5      | 1,794    | 10,304.0                                  | 10,345.5     | 2,903.3    | 3,734    | 279.2                       | 1,339.2  |
| 5.0                | 1,583    | 2.1        | 1,672    | 104.6                                     | 104.7        | 21.9       | 4,736    | 1.6                         | 9.5  |
| 1.8                | 1,532    | 0.8        | 1,815    | 36.7                                      | 37.0         | 6.4        | 3,899    | 1.0                         | 4.4  |
| 16.3               | 1,670    | 7.4        | 1,969    | 259.8                                     | 259.6        | 74.9       | 5,513    | 6.2                         | 24.3   |
| 23.1               | 1,639    | 10.3       | 1,889    | 401.1                                     | 401.3        | 103.3      | 5,198    | 8.8                         | 38.3   |
| 13.9               | 1,691    | 5.6        | 1,947    | 230.5                                     | 230.4        | 62.2       | 5,625    | 4.8                         | 21.5   |
| 60                 |          | 54         |          | 57  | 57           | 60         |          | 55                          | 56   |
| 12.1               | 1,054    | 1.8        | 1,479    | 54.0                                      | 54.1         | 26.3       | 1,978    | 2.2                         | 1.9  |
| 6.7                | 946      | 0.9        | 1,408    | 28.2                                      | 28.3         | 14.2       | 1,820    | 1.4                         | 1.0  |
| 11.0               | 1,067    | 1.3        | 1,427    | 41.8                                      | 41.8         | 21.3       | 1,883    | 1.9                         | 1.5  |
| 10.5               | 1,199    | 2.0        | 1,592    | 49.8                                      | 49.5         | 24.1       | 2,396    | 1.3                         | 2.2  |
| 7.4                | 1,005    | 1.1        | 1,316    | 30.9                                      | 30.9         | 15.1       | 1,849    | 1.4                         | 1.0  |
| 100.8              | 1,171    | 15.8       | 1,347    | 424.0                                     | 424.2        | 211.6      | 2,163    | 14.7                        | 10.4   |
| 148.5              | 1,133    | 22.9       | 1,381    | 628.8                                     | 628.8        | 312.7      | 2,105    | 22.9                        | 18.0   |
| 104.4              | 1,163    | 16.4       | 1,345    | 438.6                                     | 438.8        | 219.7      | 2,154    | 15.5                        | 10.8   |
| 70                 |          | 72         |          | 70  | 70           | 70         |          | 68                          | 60   |
| 0.7                | 1,027    | 0.2        | 2,134    | 4.7                                       | 4.8          | 2.1        | 2,493    | 0.2                         | 0.5  |
| 0.9                | 1,215    | 0.5        | 1,615    | 7.9                                       | 7.9          | 3.7        | 3,378    | 0.3                         | 0.7  |
| 3.7                | 829      | 1.3        | 1,452    | 26.5                                      | 26.7         | 11.3       | 2,114    | 0.7                         | 2.2  |
| 32.2               | 1,038    | 11.9       | 1,834    | 173.8                                     | 173.3        | 76.2       | 2,035    | 4.4                         | 12.7   |
| 37.5               | 1,016    | 14.0       | 1,785    | 212.9                                     | 212.6        | 93.4       | 2,086    | 5.6                         | 16.1   |
| 30.0               | 1,041    | 11.3       | 1,999    | 163.2                                     | 162.9        | 72.5       | 2,073    | 5.3                         | 11.9   |
| 80                 |          | 81         |          | 77  | 77           | 78         |          | 94                          | 74   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 214   | Bacon curing, meat and fish products   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 687             | 800             | 16.8       | 13.6        | 2.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 45              | 46              | 6.3        | 5.4         | 1.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 41              | 52              | 13.3       | 10.7        | 2.5        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 17              | 34              | 11.3       | 9.3         | 2.0        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 7               | 23              | 8.7        | 7.3         | 1.4        |
|   | 1,500 - 3,999  | 4               | 20              | 9.1        | 7.2         | 1.9        |
|   | 4,000 and over   | 5               | 53              | 39.8       | 29.7        | 10.1       |
|   | Total  | 806             | 1,028           | 105.4      | 83.2        | 21.5       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 53              | 39.8       | 29.7        | 10.1       |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 38         | 36          | 47         |
| 215   | Milk and milk products   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 415             | 471             | 9.5        | 7.4         | 1.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 27              | 34              | 3.7        | 3.0         | 0.6        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 38              | 50              | 11.8       | 10.0        | 1.7        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 11              | 23              | 7.5        | 6.5         | 0.9        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 48              | 8.0        | 6.6         | 1.4        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 6               | 40              | 25.5       | 20.9        | 4.6        |
|   | Total  | 503             | 666             | 66.0       | 54.6        | 10.9       |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 40              | 25.5       | 20.9        | 4.6        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 39         | 38          | 43         |
| 216   | Sugar  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 12              | 14              | 0.3        | 0.2         | 0.1        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 3               | 12              | 12.4       | 9.5         | 2.9        |
|   | Total  | 15              | 26              | 12.7       | 9.7         | 3.0        |
|   | <i>Three largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 3               | 12              | 12.4       | 9.5         | 2.9        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 97         | 98          | 95         |
| 217   | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 242             | 255             | 4.6        | 3.6         | 0.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 18              | 19              | 2.3        | 1.9         | 0.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 19              | 23              | 7.0        | 5.4         | 1.6        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5               | 8               | 3.4        | 2.7         | 0.7        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 4               | 7               | 5.6        | 4.3         | 1.3        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 16              | 50.3       | 39.1        | 11.2       |
|   | Total  | 295             | 328             | 73.2       | 57.0        | 15.9       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 11              | 46.0       | 35.8        | 10.2       |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 63         | 63          | 65         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 13.7               | 1,009    | 4.0        | 1,560    | 175.7                                     | 177.1        | 34.9       | 2,078    | 5.0                         | 10.8   |
| 5.5                | 1,036    | 1.6        | 1,697    | 64.5                                      | 65.2         | 15.1       | 2,381    | 1.5                         | 4.9  |
| 12.0               | 1,115    | 4.2        | 1,640    | 140.9                                     | 141.4        | 31.8       | 2,384    | 4.3                         | 9.8  |
| 9.6                | 1,037    | 3.1        | 1,549    | 119.0                                     | 120.6        | 25.0       | 2,217    | 2.7                         | 9.3  |
| 8.1                | 1,105    | 2.1        | 1,478    | 97.6                                      | 98.1         | 22.5       | 2,572    | 4.5                         | 4.7  |
| 8.8                | 1,224    | 2.7        | 1,402    | 78.5                                      | 78.9         | 24.4       | 2,676    | 2.3                         | 8.6  |
| 36.4               | 1,268    | 16.1       | 1,594    | 300.5                                     | 302.2        | 97.5       | 2,449    | 6.8                         | 24.6   |
| 94.1               | 1,132    | 33.8       | 1,571    | 976.7                                     | 983.4        | 251.2      | 2,382    | 26.9                        | 72.8   |
| 36.4               | 1,268    | 16.1       | 1,594    | 300.5                                     | 302.2        | 97.5       | 2,449    | 6.8                         | 24.6   |
| 39                 |          | 48         |          | 31  | 31           | 39         |          | 25                          | 34   |
| 10.5               | 1,420    | 2.5        | 1,522    | 198.3                                     | 198.6        | 37.5       | 3,950    | 4.5                         | 6.6  |
| 4.3                | 1,424    | 0.9        | 1,570    | 63.5                                      | 63.7         | 13.8       | 3,755    | 1.1                         | 3.0  |
| 15.4               | 1,532    | 2.6        | 1,514    | 160.7                                     | 162.3        | 45.9       | 3,878    | 4.9                         | 12.2   |
| 9.9                | 1,517    | 1.5        | 1,648    | 100.6                                     | 99.9         | 21.8       | 2,910    | 1.1                         | 2.9  |
| 9.9                | 1,493    | 2.4        | 1,776    | 159.7                                     | 160.0        | 34.0       | 4,239    | 3.5                         | 13.9   |
| 35.2               | 1,683    | 7.1        | 1,540    | 501.3                                     | 506.6        | 134.6      | 5,271    | 10.8                        | 30.0   |
| 85.2               | 1,562    | 17.1       | 1,573    | 1,184.0                                   | 1,191.0      | 287.4      | 4,355    | 25.8                        | 68.6   |
| 35.2               | 1,683    | 7.1        | 1,540    | 501.3                                     | 506.6        | 134.6      | 5,271    | 10.8                        | 30.0   |
| 41                 |          | 42         |          | 42  | 43           | 47         |          | 42                          | 44   |
| 0.3                | 1,392    | 0.3        | 2,130    | 5.1                                       | 5.1          | 1.3        | 3,844    | 0.1                         | 0.5  |
| 17.3               | 1,816    | 6.9        | 2,427    | 290.9                                     | 296.2        | 67.5       | 5,450    | 11.0                        | 36.7   |
| 17.6               | 1,808    | 7.2        | 2,413    | 296.0                                     | 301.4        | 68.8       | 5,406    | 11.1                        | 37.2   |
| 17.3               | 1,816    | 6.9        | 2,427    | 290.9                                     | 296.2        | 67.5       | 5,450    | 11.0                        | 36.7   |
| 98                 |          | 96         |          | 98  | 98           | 98         |          | 99                          | 99   |
| 2.9                | 799      | 1.0        | 1,503    | 21.6                                      | 21.7         | 9.1        | 1,977    | 0.6                         | 2.1  |
| 1.7                | 909      | 0.7        | 1,779    | 18.2                                      | 18.4         | 6.2        | 2,649    | 0.6                         | 2.4  |
| 5.6                | 1,040    | 2.7        | 1,729    | 50.6                                      | 51.0         | 20.7       | 2,961    | 2.3                         | 8.5  |
| 2.6                | 997      | 1.3        | 1,802    | 22.2                                      | 22.3         | 9.4        | 2,756    | 0.6                         | 3.1  |
| 4.0                | 937      | 2.0        | 1,584    | 24.4                                      | 24.9         | 10.6       | 1,917    | 1.1                         | 4.7  |
| 47.7               | 1,219    | 22.0       | 1,966    | 330.8                                     | 333.3        | 153.3      | 3,046    | 8.5                         | 48.7   |
| 64.6               | 1,133    | 29.9       | 1,880    | 467.7                                     | 471.5        | 209.3      | 2,859    | 13.8                        | 69.5   |
| 44.3               | 1,239    | 20.4       | 1,987    | 308.2                                     | 310.5        | 143.2      | 3,113    | 8.1                         | 45.6   |
| 69                 |          | 68         |          | 66  | 66           | 68         |          | 59                          | 66   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 218   | Fruit and vegetable products   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 218             | 242             | 5.2        | 4.0         | 1.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 15              | 16              | 2.2        | 1.8         | 0.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 18              | 21              | 5.8        | 4.4         | 1.4        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 14              | 5.2        | 4.2         | 1.0        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 7               | 6.3        | 5.1         | 1.2        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 9               | 33              | 34.7       | 27.3        | 7.3        |
|   | Total  | 272             | 333             | 59.5       | 46.9        | 12.3       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 18              | 25.3       | 19.5        | 5.8        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 43         | 42          | 47         |
| 219   | Animal and poultry foods   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 430             | 516             | 9.2        | 5.6         | 3.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 19              | 25              | 2.6        | 1.4         | 1.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 10              | 17              | 3.4        | 2.0         | 1.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 3               | 20              | 2.4        | 1.4         | 1.0        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 43              | 13.0       | 8.3         | 4.7        |
|   | Total  | 467             | 621             | 30.5       | 18.7        | 11.4       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 43              | 13.0       | 8.3         | 4.7        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 42         | 44          | 41         |
| 221   | Vegetable and animal oils and fats   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 101             | 115             | 2.2        | 1.7         | 0.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 10              | 13              | 1.4        | 1.0         | 0.3        |
|   | 200 and over   | 9               | 23              | 5.4        | 3.7         | 1.7        |
|   | Total  | 120             | 151             | 9.0        | 6.4         | 2.4        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 15              | 4.5        | 3.0         | 1.4        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 49         | 46          | 59         |
| 229(1)  | Margarine  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 9               | 9               | 0.3        | 0.2         | 0.1        |
|   | 100 and over   | 5               | 6               | 3.7        | 2.7         | 1.0        |
|   | Total  | 14              | 15              | 4.0        | 3.0         | 1.1        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 6               | 3.7        | 2.7         | 1.0        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 92         | 92          | 93         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 3.6                | 896      | 1.6        | 1,627    | 37.2                                      | 37.3         | 12.3       | 2,358    | 1.8                         | 7.5  |
| 1.9                | 1,052    | 0.7        | 1,832    | 18.3                                      | 17.7         | 6.0        | 2,733    | 1.9                         | 3.6  |
| 5.0                | 1,126    | 2.5        | 1,850    | 49.1                                      | 49.3         | 19.0       | 3,248    | 1.1                         | 9.9  |
| 3.9                | 934      | 1.7        | 1,665    | 42.4                                      | 41.8         | 12.6       | 2,400    | 1.3                         | 11.9   |
| 6.0                | 1,179    | 1.9        | 1,667    | 52.2                                      | 53.7         | 19.3       | 3,073    | 2.1                         | 11.3   |
| 33.4               | 1,223    | 12.6       | 1,719    | 315.3                                     | 311.4        | 110.6      | 3,187    | 5.6                         | 64.2   |
| 53.8               | 1,149    | 21.2       | 1,720    | 514.6                                     | 511.3        | 179.7      | 3,022    | 13.8                        | 108.3  |
| 25.2               | 1,292    | 10.1       | 1,743    | 230.3                                     | 226.8        | 84.9       | 3,352    | 3.7                         | 45.7   |
| 47                 |          | 48         |          | 45  | 44           | 47         |          | 27                          | 42   |
| 8.5                | 1,516    | 5.4        | 1,698    | 217.3                                     | 217.8        | 39.8       | 4,340    | 5.7                         | 13.7   |
| 2.2                | 1,538    | 2.0        | 1,704    | 49.2                                      | 49.7         | 10.8       | 4,101    | 1.3                         | 4.1  |
| 2.9                | 1,454    | 2.6        | 1,923    | 86.5                                      | 87.0         | 14.7       | 4,367    | 1.5                         | 8.2  |
| 2.2                | 1,612    | 1.7        | 1,711    | 55.3                                      | 55.4         | 10.2       | 4,265    | 0.7                         | 3.2  |
| 14.9               | 1,800    | 10.4       | 2,205    | 351.5                                     | 351.4        | 86.0       | 6,628    | 2.9                         | 25.6   |
| 30.7               | 1,644    | 22.0       | 1,935    | 759.8                                     | 761.3        | 161.5      | 5,289    | 12.0                        | 54.7   |
| 14.9               | 1,800    | 10.4       | 2,205    | 351.5                                     | 351.4        | 86.0       | 6,628    | 2.9                         | 25.6   |
| 48                 |          | 46         |          | 46  | 46           | 53         |          | 24                          | 46   |
| 2.4                | 1,442    | 0.8        | 1,913    | 45.2                                      | 45.7         | 8.4        | 3,858    | 2.4                         | 3.8  |
| 1.8                | 1,751    | 0.6        | 1,883    | 25.4                                      | 25.4         | 5.5        | 3,991    | 0.8                         | 1.3  |
| 5.6                | 1,508    | 3.3        | 1,979    | 167.7                                     | 169.3        | 27.5       | 5,059    | 4.1                         | 23.9   |
| 9.9                | 1,530    | 4.7        | 1,955    | 238.2                                     | 240.4        | 41.4       | 4,605    | 7.3                         | 29.0   |
| 4.7                | 1,576    | 2.9        | 1,992    | 152.9                                     | 154.3        | 22.8       | 5,108    | 4.0                         | 22.5   |
| 48                 |          | 60         |          | 64  | 64           | 55         |          | 54                          | 77   |
| 0.2                | 1,039    | 0.1        | 2,192    | 2.4                                       | 2.4          | 0.8        | 2,671    | -                           | 0.2  |
| 4.6                | 1,692    | 2.2        | 2,221    | 80.7                                      | 80.5         | 14.5       | 3,908    | 2.3                         | 2.8  |
| 4.9                | 1,641    | 2.3        | 2,220    | 83.1                                      | 82.9         | 15.3       | 3,818    | 2.3                         | 3.0  |
| 4.6                | 1,692    | 2.2        | 2,221    | 80.7                                      | 80.5         | 14.5       | 3,908    | 2.3                         | 2.8  |
| 94                 |          | 93         |          | 97  | 97           | 95         |          | 100                         | 94   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |  |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER III</b>  | <b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
| 229(2)  | Starch and miscellaneous foods   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 224             | 239             | 4.6        | 3.3         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 16              | 20              | 2.2        | 1.6         | 0.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 15              | 19              | 4.8        | 3.5         | 1.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 4               | 6               | 2.6        | 1.9         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - and over   | 10              | 27              | 19.9       | 15.2        | 4.7        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 269             | 311             | 34.2       | 25.5        | 8.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 16              | 14.1       | 10.8        | 3.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 41         | 42          | 40         |           |           |  |  |
| 231   | Brewing and malting  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 80              | 142             | 3.1        | 2.2         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 18              | 19              | 2.7        | 1.8         | 0.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 21              | 22              | 6.4        | 4.4         | 1.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6               | 9               | 4.4        | 3.0         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 7,499  | 8               | 23              | 26.9       | 19.5        | 7.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 3               | 20              | 26.9       | 17.1        | 9.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 136             | 235             | 70.3       | 48.0        | 22.2       |           |           |  |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 31              | 39.7       | 27.0        | 12.7       |           |           |  |  |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 56         | 56          | 57         |           |           |  |  |
| 232   | Soft drinks  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 199  | 341             | 353             | 8.8        | 6.5         | 2.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 10              | 25              | 2.9        | 2.1         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 4               | 4               | 2.9        | 2.1         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 6               | 27              | 18.1       | 12.6        | 5.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 361             | 409             | 32.7       | 23.2        | 9.1        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)  | 6               | 27              | 18.1       | 12.6        | 5.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 55         | 54          | 60         |           |           |  |  |
| 239(1)  | Spirit distilling and compounding  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 49              | 74              | 1.1        | 0.8         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 9               | 0.9        | 0.6         | 0.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 6               | 9               | 1.8        | 1.4         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 10              | 36              | 18.9       | 14.5        | 4.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 71              | 128             | 22.7       | 17.3        | 5.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 29              | 16.0       | 12.4        | 3.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 71         | 72          | 67         |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 3.6                | 1,090    | 2.2        | 1,895    | 51.4                                      | 51.4         | 15.2       | 3,279    | 1.8                         | 6.9  |
| 1.7                | 1,040    | 0.9        | 1,655    | 27.3                                      | 27.9         | 8.4        | 3,801    | 0.8                         | 4.5  |
| 4.7                | 1,360    | 2.4        | 1,858    | 67.3                                      | 67.5         | 20.6       | 4,312    | 1.5                         | 12.0   |
| 2.9                | 1,561    | 1.5        | 1,987    | 30.7                                      | 30.6         | 10.8       | 4,110    | 1.5                         | 4.8  |
| 19.4               | 1,275    | 8.8        | 1,880    | 360.7                                     | 359.0        | 130.4      | 6,555    | 8.7                         | 67.8   |
| 32.3               | 1,269    | 15.9       | 1,873    | 537.4                                     | 536.3        | 185.4      | 5,429    | 14.4                        | 96.0   |
| 14.0               | 1,305    | 6.6        | 1,958    | 278.2                                     | 277.6        | 106.8      | 7,569    | 6.4                         | 49.7   |
| 43                 |          | 41         |          | 52  | 52           | 58         |          | 44                          | 52   |
| 2.9                | 1,316    | 1.6        | 1,939    | 52.2                                      | 52.2         | 14.6       | 4,758    | 2.0                         | 6.7  |
| 2.7                | 1,492    | 1.5        | 1,737    | 65.7                                      | 66.3         | 16.2       | 5,973    | 3.1                         | 7.2  |
| 6.6                | 1,491    | 3.4        | 1,775    | 123.2                                     | 124.2        | 36.2       | 5,703    | 5.9                         | 12.2   |
| 4.7                | 1,580    | 2.5        | 1,657    | 74.6                                      | 74.7         | 22.7       | 5,098    | 1.3                         | 7.5  |
| 34.4               | 1,762    | 15.7       | 2,144    | 581.9                                     | 584.1        | 172.7      | 6,428    | 31.1                        | 39.5   |
| 31.2               | 1,822    | 19.8       | 2,020    | 438.0                                     | 438.8        | 147.9      | 5,499    | 23.3                        | 33.9   |
| 82.4               | 1,717    | 44.5       | 2,001    | 1,335.6                                   | 1,340.2      | 410.2      | 5,833    | 66.8                        | 107.1  |
| 51.2               | 1,892    | 26.2       | 2,068    | 760.5                                     | 762.3        | 236.9      | 5,962    | 48.3                        | 56.2   |
| 62                 |          | 59         |          | 56  | 56           | 57         |          | 72                          | 52   |
| 6.3                | 980      | 3.2        | 1,550    | 71.9                                      | 72.4         | 28.4       | 3,227    | 2.4                         | 7.2  |
| 2.5                | 1,184    | 1.1        | 1,476    | 24.1                                      | 24.1         | 6.6        | 2,308    | 0.5                         | 2.8  |
| 2.5                | 1,213    | 1.4        | 1,636    | 22.1                                      | 22.1         | 10.7       | 3,677    | 1.5                         | 2.2  |
| 15.3               | 1,211    | 8.2        | 1,478    | 150.5                                     | 151.9        | 68.7       | 3,785    | 4.7                         | 19.6   |
| 26.6               | 1,144    | 13.8       | 1,508    | 268.5                                     | 270.5        | 114.5      | 3,495    | 9.1                         | 31.8   |
| 15.3               | 1,211    | 8.2        | 1,478    | 150.5                                     | 151.9        | 68.7       | 3,785    | 4.7                         | 19.6   |
| 57                 |          | 59         |          | 56  | 56           | 60         |          | 52                          | 61   |
| 1.3                | 1,640    | 0.7        | 2,240    | 33.4                                      | 33.6         | 9.4        | 8,412    | 1.0                         | 12.0   |
| 0.9                | 1,367    | 0.5        | 1,941    | 24.5                                      | 24.9         | 7.1        | 8,084    | 0.5                         | 24.0   |
| 2.0                | 1,439    | 1.0        | 2,423    | 57.0                                      | 58.1         | 15.1       | 8,585    | 1.5                         | 16.7   |
| 22.1               | 1,527    | 9.2        | 2,075    | 531.5                                     | 546.9        | 165.8      | 8,763    | 12.0                        | 296.5  |
| 26.2               | 1,519    | 11.4       | 2,104    | 646.5                                     | 663.5        | 197.4      | 8,705    | 15.1                        | 349.2  |
| 18.7               | 1,505    | 7.5        | 2,064    | 444.3                                     | 459.8        | 144.0      | 8,975    | 8.5                         | 270.5  |
| 71                 |          | 66         |          | 69  | 69           | 73         |          | 57                          | 77   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d)  | Establishments | Employment |            |            |      |
|---|--|--|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
|   |  |  |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |      |
|   |  | Number   | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |      |
| ORDER III<br>239(2)   | Food, drink and tobacco (continued)<br><br>British wines, cider and perry<br>1 - 99<br>100 and over  | 19   | 23             | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.1        |      |
|   |  | 6  | 11             | 4.3        | 3.1        | 1.2        |      |
|   |  | Total  | 25             | 34         | 4.7        | 3.3        | 1.3  |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)<br>Percentage of industry  | 6  | 11             | 4.3<br>92  | 3.1<br>93  | 1.2<br>90  |      |
|   | 240  | Tobacco<br><br>1 - 99<br>100 and over                      | 18             | 19         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.1  |
| 6   |  |  | 19             | 39.1       | 29.4       | 9.7        |      |
| Total   |  |  | 24             | 38         | 39.5       | 29.7       | 9.8  |
| Six largest enterprises (n)<br>Percentage of industry                 |  | 6  | 19             | 39.1<br>99 | 29.4<br>99 | 9.7<br>99  |      |
| ORDER IV  | Coal and petroleum products<br>1 - 99<br>100 - 199<br>200 - 499<br>500 - 999<br>1,000 - 1,999<br>2,000 - 2,999<br>3,000 and over   | 129  | 151            | 2.4        | 1.3        | 1.0        |      |
|   |  | 9  | 12             | 1.2        | 0.6        | 0.7        |      |
|   |  | 8  | 11             | 2.5        | 1.5        | 1.0        |      |
|   |  | 3  | 5              | 1.9        | 1.2        | 0.7        |      |
|   |  | 3  | 12             | 3.7        | 2.7        | 1.0        |      |
|   |  | 3  | 15             | 6.6        | 4.9        | 1.7        |      |
|   |  | 3  | 27             | 19.2       | 14.2       | 5.0        |      |
|   |  | Total  | 158            | 233        | 37.5       | 26.4       | 11.0 |
|   | 261  | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel<br>1 - 99<br>100 and over | 9              | 17         | 0.2        | 0.2        | -    |
|   |  |  | 6              | 34         | 11.9       | 10.1       | 1.9  |
|   |  | Total  | 15             | 51         | 12.1       | 10.2       | 1.9  |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)<br>Percentage of industry  | 6  | 34             | 11.9<br>98 | 10.1<br>98 | 1.9<br>98  |      |
|   | 262  | Mineral oil refining<br>1 - 199<br>200 and over            | 3              | 3          | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1  |
| 11  |  |  | 21             | 17.9       | 12.2       | 5.7        |      |
| Total   |  | 14   | 24             | 18.2       | 12.4       | 5.7        |      |
| Six largest enterprises (n)<br>Percentage of industry                 | 6  | 16   | 16.3<br>89     | 11.2<br>90 | 5.0<br>87  |            |      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.2                | 1,026    | 0.3        | 2,108    | 4.5                                       | 4.3          | 1.4        | 3,570    | 0.2                         | 0.6  |
| 3.7                | 1,219    | 2.3        | 1,897    | 51.7                                      | 51.8         | 23.8       | 5,573    | 2.3                         | 10.6   |
| 4.0                | 1,206    | 2.6        | 1,918    | 56.2                                      | 56.1         | 25.2       | 5,404    | 2.5                         | 11.2   |
| 3.7                | 1,219    | 2.3        | 1,897    | 51.7                                      | 51.8         | 23.8       | 5,573    | 2.3                         | 10.6   |
| 94                 |          | 89         |          | 92  | 92           | 94         |          | 93                          | 94   |
| 0.3                | 988      | 0.2        | 1,853    | 7.1                                       | 7.4          | 1.6        | 4,171    | 0.2                         | 1.6  |
| 41.5               | 1,410    | 21.7       | 2,238    | 1,689.8                                   | 1,685.4      | 245.1      | 6,267    | 20.8                        | 226.8  |
| 41.7               | 1,406    | 21.9       | 2,233    | 1,696.9                                   | 1,692.8      | 246.7      | 6,246    | 21.0                        | 228.3  |
| 41.5               | 1,410    | 21.7       | 2,238    | 1,689.8                                   | 1,685.4      | 245.1      | 6,267    | 20.8                        | 226.8  |
| 99                 |          | 99         |          | 99  | 99           | 99         |          | 99                          | 99   |
| 1.8                | 1,352    | 1.8        | 1,719    | 41.8                                      | 42.5         | 11.0       | 4,536    | 1.3                         | 4.8  |
| 0.9                | 1,546    | 1.1        | 1,702    | 29.0                                      | 29.0         | 7.6        | 6,104    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 3.0                | 1,968    | 2.3        | 2,351    | 281.3                                     | 278.8        | 20.4       | 8,120    | 10.5                        | 27.3   |
| 2.3                | 1,956    | 1.3        | 1,861    | 56.8                                      | 55.9         | 11.9       | 6,421    | 1.8                         | 6.1  |
| 4.9                | 1,799    | 2.1        | 2,133    | 105.2                                     | 107.8        | 21.0       | 5,608    | 11.4                        | 16.0   |
| 9.1                | 1,858    | 3.7        | 2,257    | 336.2                                     | 344.8        | 74.0       | 11,293   | 39.0                        | 44.6   |
| 26.2               | 1,849    | 12.2       | 2,443    | 789.3                                     | 805.8        | 126.8      | 6,618    | 52.6                        | 136.3  |
| 48.2               | 1,826    | 24.4       | 2,222    | 1,639.6                                   | 1,664.6      | 272.7      | 7,275    | 116.9                       | 236.5  |
| 0.3                | 1,604    | 0.1        | 2,146    | 3.4                                       | 3.7          | 0.6        | 2,767    | 0.2                         | 0.7  |
| 17.3               | 1,716    | 3.7        | 1,963    | 169.1                                     | 189.2        | 45.2       | 3,788    | 5.0                         | 44.6   |
| 17.5               | 1,715    | 3.8        | 1,967    | 172.4                                     | 193.0        | 45.8       | 3,770    | 5.2                         | 45.3   |
| 17.3               | 1,716    | 3.7        | 1,963    | 169.1                                     | 189.2        | 45.2       | 3,788    | 5.0                         | 44.6   |
| 98                 |          | 98         |          | 98  | 98           | 99         |          | 97                          | 99   |
| 0.5                | 2,106    | 0.1        | 2,654    | 12.7                                      | 12.5         | 4.2        | 14,615   | 0.9                         | 0.5  |
| 24.8               | 2,027    | 14.6       | 2,563    | 1,325.9                                   | 1,329.8      | 189.3      | 10,573   | 107.0                       | 175.8  |
| 25.3               | 2,028    | 14.7       | 2,564    | 1,338.6                                   | 1,342.3      | 193.5      | 10,637   | 107.9                       | 176.3  |
| 22.4               | 1,991    | 12.8       | 2,549    | 1,019.5                                   | 1,027.3      | 166.6      | 10,245   | 95.6                        | 147.4  |
| 89                 |          | 87         |          | 76  | 77           | 86         |          | 89                          | 84   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d)     | Establishments | Employment |            |            |     |
|---|--|---------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
|   |  |                     |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |     |
|   |  | Number              | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |     |
| ORDER IV<br>263   | Coal and petroleum products (continued)  |                     |                |            |            |            |     |
|   | Lubricating oils and greases   |                     |                |            |            |            |     |
|   | 1 - 99   | 118                 | 132            | 2.1        | 1.1        | 1.0        |     |
|   | 100 - 199  | 10                  | 15             | 1.4        | 0.7        | 0.7        |     |
|   | 200 and over   | 7                   | 11             | 3.7        | 2.0        | 1.7        |     |
| Total   | 135  | 158                 | 7.2            | 3.7        | 3.3        |            |     |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5                   | 9              | 3.2        | 1.8        | 1.4        |     |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                     |                | 45         | 47         | 43         |     |
| ORDER V   | Chemicals and allied industries  |                     |                |            |            |            |     |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,945               | 2,101          | 34.2       | 19.8       | 12.8       |     |
|   | 100 - 199  | 114                 | 123            | 16.2       | 9.8        | 6.3        |     |
|   | 200 - 499  | 107                 | 156            | 34.6       | 20.4       | 14.1       |     |
|   | 500 - 999  | 51                  | 89             | 35.1       | 19.4       | 15.6       |     |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 24                  | 51             | 29.7       | 17.0       | 12.6       |     |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 10                  | 43             | 17.4       | 10.1       | 7.2        |     |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 10                  | 56             | 23.8       | 14.3       | 9.4        |     |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 5                   | 17             | 17.1       | 9.4        | 7.6        |     |
|   | 4,000 - 4,999  | 3                   | 16             | 12.6       | 6.6        | 6.0        |     |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 11                  | 79             | 68.4       | 40.9       | 27.5       |     |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 5                   | 61             | 105.2      | 64.3       | 40.8       |     |
|   | Total  | 2,285               | 2,792          | 394.2      | 232.2      | 160.1      |     |
|   | 271(1)   | Inorganic chemicals |                |            |            |            |     |
|   |  | 1 - 99              | 129            | 149        | 2.5        | 1.4        | 1.0 |
| 100 - 199   |  | 7                   | 7              | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.3        |     |
| 200 - 499   |  | 14                  | 23             | 5.0        | 3.1        | 1.9        |     |
| 500 - 1,499   |  | 7                   | 12             | 5.6        | 3.6        | 2.0        |     |
| 1,500 and over  | 5  | 25                  | 23.9           | 15.2       | 8.7        |            |     |
| Total   | 162  | 216                 | 38.0           | 24.1       | 13.8       |            |     |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5                   | 25             | 23.9       | 15.2       | 8.7        |     |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                     |                | 63         | 63         | 63         |     |
| 271(2)  | Organic chemicals  |                     |                |            |            |            |     |
|   | 1 - 99   | 52                  | 57             | 1.2        | 0.7        | 0.5        |     |
|   | 100 - 199  | 10                  | 12             | 1.5        | 0.9        | 0.6        |     |
|   | 200 - 499  | 17                  | 26             | 5.6        | 3.6        | 2.0        |     |
|   | 500 and over   | 7                   | 23             | 28.4       | 17.5       | 11.0       |     |
| Total   | 86   | 118                 | 36.7           | 22.6       | 14.0       |            |     |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5                   | 17             | 27.3       | 16.6       | 10.6       |     |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                     |                | 74         | 74         | 76         |     |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.3                | 1,191    | 1.6        | 1,646    | 31.7                                      | 32.0         | 7.9        | 3,835    | 0.4                         | 3.7  |
| 1.1                | 1,536    | 1.2        | 1,678    | 28.1                                      | 28.4         | 6.7        | 4,772    | 0.1                         | 2.8  |
| 3.1                | 1,573    | 3.2        | 1,898    | 68.7                                      | 69.0         | 18.8       | 5,113    | 3.3                         | 8.4  |
| 5.4                | 1,458    | 5.9        | 1,779    | 128.5                                     | 129.3        | 33.5       | 4,676    | 3.8                         | 14.9   |
| 2.7                | 1,517    | 2.7        | 1,878    | 58.1                                      | 58.3         | 17.3       | 5,403    | 2.9                         | 6.8  |
| 50                 |          | 45         |          | 45  | 45           | 52         |          | 77                          | 46   |
| 26.1               | 1,320    | 23.6       | 1,841    | 378.4                                     | 379.4        | 145.8      | 4,267    | 13.4                        | 53.9   |
| 12.7               | 1,294    | 11.7       | 1,846    | 167.1                                     | 168.5        | 71.4       | 4,415    | 7.6                         | 26.6   |
| 27.5               | 1,348    | 27.4       | 1,946    | 379.1                                     | 380.6        | 160.7      | 4,648    | 21.4                        | 59.2   |
| 28.4               | 1,464    | 29.5       | 1,889    | 413.8                                     | 418.4        | 180.3      | 5,140    | 27.2                        | 71.0   |
| 24.5               | 1,440    | 23.9       | 1,896    | 301.1                                     | 303.3        | 142.5      | 4,793    | 12.9                        | 66.4   |
| 15.4               | 1,527    | 14.0       | 1,927    | 171.2                                     | 171.8        | 64.1       | 3,685    | 7.2                         | 27.0   |
| 20.7               | 1,447    | 19.2       | 2,037    | 273.4                                     | 276.6        | 119.4      | 5,026    | 13.2                        | 53.3   |
| 14.8               | 1,563    | 14.5       | 1,900    | 154.7                                     | 156.0        | 79.8       | 4,678    | 5.9                         | 30.4   |
| 10.5               | 1,588    | 11.7       | 1,963    | 162.4                                     | 163.7        | 76.3       | 6,044    | 5.0                         | 26.4   |
| 64.1               | 1,567    | 53.8       | 1,955    | 727.1                                     | 728.1        | 328.1      | 4,794    | 58.4                        | 144.1  |
| 116.2              | 1,807    | 108.2      | 2,649    | 1,357.4                                   | 1,359.4      | 623.5      | 5,930    | 105.9                       | 226.3  |
| 361.0              | 1,555    | 337.5      | 2,108    | 4,485.7                                   | 4,505.7      | 1,991.9    | 5,054    | 278.0                       | 784.5  |
| 2.5                | 1,734    | 1.8        | 1,911    | 38.5                                      | 38.6         | 13.2       | 5,322    | 2.9                         | 4.5  |
| 1.2                | 1,605    | 0.6        | 1,914    | 9.6                                       | 9.7          | 3.2        | 3,151    | 0.5                         | 1.4  |
| 5.8                | 1,864    | 3.8        | 1,997    | 64.2                                      | 64.5         | 25.2       | 6,016    | 4.7                         | 9.9  |
| 6.0                | 1,658    | 3.8        | 1,928    | 52.2                                      | 51.9         | 18.8       | 3,364    | 2.7                         | 9.1  |
| 28.5               | 1,870    | 19.6       | 2,263    | 268.8                                     | 269.7        | 122.2      | 5,110    | 21.4                        | 26.6   |
| 44.0               | 1,821    | 29.6       | 2,146    | 433.4                                     | 434.4        | 182.6      | 4,802    | 32.2                        | 51.5   |
| 28.5               | 1,870    | 19.6       | 2,263    | 268.8                                     | 269.7        | 122.2      | 5,110    | 21.4                        | 26.6   |
| 65                 |          | 66         |          | 62  | 62           | 67         |          | 67                          | 52   |
| 1.1                | 1,636    | 0.9        | 1,850    | 16.8                                      | 16.9         | 4.4        | 3,719    | 0.7                         | 1.7  |
| 1.6                | 1,773    | 1.2        | 2,017    | 30.6                                      | 30.9         | 12.5       | 8,061    | 2.5                         | 5.4  |
| 6.2                | 1,729    | 4.5        | 2,256    | 103.6                                     | 103.5        | 31.6       | 5,661    | 8.9                         | 11.5   |
| 33.4               | 1,915    | 28.7       | 2,614    | 514.4                                     | 509.2        | 182.8      | 6,431    | 59.9                        | 59.5   |
| 42.3               | 1,872    | 35.2       | 2,512    | 665.4                                     | 660.5        | 231.4      | 6,312    | 72.0                        | 78.1   |
| 32.2               | 1,932    | 28.1       | 2,641    | 502.4                                     | 496.9        | 175.6      | 6,439    | 59.1                        | 57.6   |
| 76                 |          | 80         |          | 76  | 75           | 76         |          | 82                          | 74   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 271(3)  | Miscellaneous chemicals  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 291             | 321             | 5.1        | 2.7         | 2.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 13              | 13              | 1.7        | 0.9         | 0.8        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 17              | 20              | 5.1        | 2.5         | 2.6        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5               | 13              | 3.9        | 2.1         | 1.9        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 8               | 5.7        | 3.2         | 2.5        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 3               | 9               | 13.5       | 8.0         | 5.5        |
|   | Total  | 334             | 384             | 34.9       | 19.3        | 15.4       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 14              | 16.0       | 9.5         | 6.6        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 46         | 49          | 43         |
| 272   | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 225             | 235             | 4.0        | 2.3         | 1.5        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 20              | 20              | 2.9        | 1.6         | 1.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 24              | 24              | 7.6        | 4.5         | 3.2        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 11              | 14              | 8.2        | 4.3         | 4.0        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 7               | 12              | 8.9        | 4.5         | 4.4        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 8               | 14              | 27.8       | 14.7        | 13.1       |
|   | Total  | 295             | 319             | 59.4       | 31.9        | 27.3       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 10              | 21.5       | 11.3        | 10.1       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 36         | 35          | 37         |
| 273   | Toilet preparations  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 191             | 199             | 3.0        | 1.9         | 1.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 12              | 12              | 1.8        | 1.2         | 0.6        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 9               | 9               | 2.9        | 1.7         | 1.2        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 8               | 4.5        | 2.3         | 2.2        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7               | 11              | 12.4       | 6.9         | 5.5        |
|   | Total  | 226             | 239             | 24.7       | 13.9        | 10.5       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 9               | 9.9        | 5.3         | 4.6        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 40         | 37          | 44         |
| 274   | Paint  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 270             | 285             | 4.6        | 2.4         | 2.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 24              | 26              | 3.5        | 1.9         | 1.6        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 14              | 19              | 4.1        | 2.2         | 1.9        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5               | 8               | 3.4        | 2.0         | 1.4        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7               | 14              | 13.2       | 6.6         | 6.5        |
|   | Total  | 320             | 352             | 28.8       | 15.1        | 13.4       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 10              | 10.8       | 5.4         | 5.4        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 38         | 35          | 41         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 4.0                | 1,448    | 4.5        | 2,044    | 81.4                                      | 80.7         | 27.9       | 5,467    | 2.4                         | 11.2   |
| 1.4                | 1,596    | 1.7        | 2,125    | 25.8                                      | 25.9         | 12.3       | 7,416    | 1.2                         | 4.6  |
| 3.9                | 1,581    | 4.9        | 1,907    | 70.3                                      | 71.0         | 28.1       | 5,536    | 3.2                         | 13.6   |
| 3.1                | 1,509    | 3.4        | 1,835    | 50.3                                      | 50.4         | 20.5       | 5,217    | 1.3                         | 5.9  |
| 5.2                | 1,633    | 5.3        | 2,152    | 77.3                                      | 76.8         | 24.3       | 4,287    | 4.0                         | 11.6   |
| 14.1               | 1,768    | 14.5       | 2,639    | 146.8                                     | 153.0        | 62.7       | 4,648    | 11.3                        | 52.8   |
| 31.6               | 1,641    | 34.4       | 2,230    | 451.9                                     | 457.9        | 175.7      | 5,034    | 23.2                        | 99.6   |
| 16.7               | 1,757    | 17.1       | 2,612    | 180.0                                     | 186.5        | 74.9       | 4,666    | 13.7                        | 59.1   |
| 53                 |          | 50         |          | 40  | 41           | 43         |          | 59                          | 59   |
| 2.7                | 1,184    | 2.9        | 1,892    | 35.6                                      | 35.5         | 18.6       | 4,705    | 1.4                         | 6.5  |
| 1.5                | 935      | 2.0        | 1,635    | 22.6                                      | 22.7         | 12.4       | 4,317    | 1.1                         | 3.8  |
| 4.2                | 942      | 5.8        | 1,828    | 62.9                                      | 63.9         | 35.6       | 4,661    | 2.6                         | 11.7   |
| 6.0                | 1,395    | 7.9        | 1,996    | 82.8                                      | 84.4         | 51.0       | 6,183    | 5.0                         | 19.7   |
| 5.8                | 1,281    | 8.8        | 2,000    | 116.3                                     | 116.9        | 52.7       | 5,893    | 6.2                         | 36.1   |
| 20.1               | 1,361    | 26.1       | 1,996    | 255.0                                     | 257.6        | 156.5      | 5,637    | 18.5                        | 62.9   |
| 40.3               | 1,264    | 53.4       | 1,955    | 575.2                                     | 581.0        | 326.8      | 5,500    | 34.7                        | 140.8  |
| 15.1               | 1,336    | 20.0       | 1,979    | 195.9                                     | 200.1        | 122.9      | 5,727    | 14.2                        | 49.1   |
| 38                 |          | 38         |          | 34  | 34           | 38         |          | 41                          | 35   |
| 1.8                | 962      | 1.8        | 1,846    | 27.5                                      | 27.5         | 14.5       | 4,769    | 0.7                         | 4.4  |
| 1.0                | 870      | 1.2        | 1,823    | 15.2                                      | 15.2         | 8.1        | 4,423    | 0.3                         | 2.5  |
| 1.6                | 941      | 2.3        | 1,917    | 23.1                                      | 23.2         | 13.3       | 4,550    | 0.7                         | 3.9  |
| 2.6                | 1,124    | 3.9        | 1,814    | 48.7                                      | 49.2         | 29.3       | 6,564    | 2.9                         | 6.9  |
| 6.9                | 1,012    | 10.0       | 1,808    | 92.5                                      | 93.2         | 48.0       | 3,870    | 1.8                         | 16.2   |
| 14.0               | 1,003    | 19.2       | 1,826    | 207.0                                     | 208.3        | 113.2      | 4,590    | 6.4                         | 33.9   |
| 5.4                | 1,025    | 8.3        | 1,807    | 74.8                                      | 75.4         | 48.0       | 4,867    | 1.8                         | 16.2   |
| 39                 |          | 43         |          | 36  | 36           | 42         |          | 28                          | 48   |
| 2.9                | 1,208    | 3.3        | 1,656    | 34.4                                      | 34.5         | 14.5       | 3,164    | 0.7                         | 5.2  |
| 2.3                | 1,215    | 2.8        | 1,767    | 28.1                                      | 28.2         | 13.0       | 3,729    | 0.7                         | 4.1  |
| 2.8                | 1,262    | 3.4        | 1,791    | 27.0                                      | 27.4         | 17.5       | 4,274    | 1.0                         | 6.1  |
| 2.5                | 1,221    | 2.4        | 1,743    | 22.9                                      | 23.1         | 10.7       | 3,131    | 0.4                         | 4.5  |
| 9.8                | 1,474    | 13.2       | 2,019    | 137.3                                     | 138.1        | 67.9       | 5,147    | 3.0                         | 23.8   |
| 20.2               | 1,335    | 25.2       | 1,874    | 259.7                                     | 261.3        | 123.8      | 4,295    | 5.8                         | 43.6   |
| 8.0                | 1,489    | 11.5       | 2,106    | 122.5                                     | 123.1        | 61.0       | 5,631    | 2.6                         | 19.9   |
| 40                 |          | 46         |          | 47  | 47           | 49         |          | 45                          | 45   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 275   | Soap and detergents  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 182             | 193             | 3.1        | 1.9         | 1.1        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 3               | 3               | 0.4        | 0.2         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 6               | 6               | 1.6        | 1.0         | 0.6        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 11              | 12.7       | 6.5         | 6.2        |
|   | Total  | 196             | 213             | 17.9       | 9.6         | 8.1        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 11              | 12.7       | 6.5         | 6.2        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 71         | 67          | 76         |
| 276   | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 210             | 223             | 4.6        | 3.0         | 1.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 18              | 19              | 2.6        | 1.8         | 0.8        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 17              | 23              | 5.5        | 3.3         | 2.1        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 9               | 5.7        | 3.0         | 2.6        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 4               | 5               | 4.5        | 2.8         | 1.7        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 18              | 25.7       | 15.9        | 9.8        |
|   | Total  | 263             | 297             | 48.6       | 30.0        | 18.4       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 15              | 22.3       | 14.0        | 8.3        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 46         | 47          | 45         |
| 277   | Dyestuffs and pigments   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 58              | 62              | 1.1        | 0.7         | 0.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 4               | 4               | 0.5        | 0.4         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 999  | 7               | 15              | 3.4        | 2.0         | 1.5        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 3               | 3               | 3.3        | 2.1         | 1.2        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 3               | 5               | 13.9       | 9.5         | 4.3        |
|   | Total  | 75              | 89              | 22.2       | 14.6        | 7.5        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 8               | 17.2       | 11.6        | 5.5        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 78         | 79          | 73         |
| 278   | Fertilizers  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 103             | 119             | 1.8        | 1.1         | 0.5        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 7               | 0.8        | 0.5         | 0.3        |
|   | 200 and over   | 7               | 15              | 17.0       | 10.2        | 6.8        |
|   | Total  | 116             | 141             | 19.6       | 11.8        | 7.6        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 11              | 16.4       | 10.0        | 6.4        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 84         | 84          | 84         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 2.1                | 1,134    | 1.9        | 1,720    | 30.7                                      | 30.8         | 9.6        | 3,068    | 0.8                         | 3.7  |
| 0.3                | 1,399    | 0.4        | 1,874    | 7.2                                       | 7.3          | 2.0        | 4,518    | 0.2                         | 0.4  |
| 1.1                | 1,052    | 1.3        | 2,115    | 14.9                                      | 14.8         | 7.1        | 4,335    | 0.4                         | 1.9  |
| 10.0               | 1,539    | 13.1       | 2,130    | 184.6                                     | 185.1        | 78.3       | 6,180    | 4.1                         | 19.2   |
| 13.6               | 1,406    | 16.7       | 2,067    | 237.3                                     | 238.0        | 97.0       | 5,424    | 5.4                         | 25.2   |
| 10.0               | 1,539    | 13.1       | 2,130    | 184.6                                     | 185.1        | 78.3       | 6,180    | 4.1                         | 19.2   |
| 74                 |          | 79         |          | 78  | 78           | 81         |          | 75                          | 76   |
| 4.6                | 1,538    | 2.9        | 2,039    | 51.7                                      | 51.9         | 18.9       | 4,131    | 2.5                         | 6.1  |
| 2.8                | 1,566    | 1.7        | 2,041    | 30.3                                      | 30.7         | 11.1       | 4,221    | 1.6                         | 4.3  |
| 5.3                | 1,598    | 4.3        | 2,036    | 76.2                                      | 77.3         | 31.1       | 5,680    | 2.5                         | 11.6   |
| 5.8                | 1,903    | 6.3        | 2,400    | 100.3                                     | 99.9         | 36.8       | 6,497    | 13.4                        | 15.5   |
| 5.5                | 1,934    | 3.3        | 2,008    | 42.1                                      | 42.1         | 19.6       | 4,354    | 1.7                         | 5.6  |
| 29.7               | 1,866    | 23.7       | 2,427    | 289.3                                     | 289.2        | 121.7      | 4,734    | 28.6                        | 43.0   |
| 53.8               | 1,795    | 42.2       | 2,293    | 589.8                                     | 591.0        | 239.2      | 4,927    | 50.1                        | 86.0   |
| 26.2               | 1,869    | 20.2       | 2,430    | 248.6                                     | 248.7        | 106.9      | 4,781    | 15.1                        | 31.0   |
| 49                 |          | 48         |          | 42  |              | 45         |          | 30                          | 36   |
| 1.0                | 1,396    | 0.6        | 1,541    | 13.7                                      | 13.9         | 5.2        | 4,669    | 0.3                         | 2.5  |
| 0.7                | 1,855    | 0.3        | 2,025    | 6.8                                       | 6.8          | 2.7        | 5,202    | 0.4                         | 0.9  |
| 2.7                | 1,402    | 2.5        | 1,695    | 31.0                                      | 31.7         | 13.2       | 3,850    | 1.0                         | 8.4  |
| 3.4                | 1,655    | 2.2        | 1,881    | 31.2                                      | 31.8         | 14.4       | 4,412    | 3.2                         | 9.8  |
| 17.8               | 1,862    | 12.6       | 2,906    | 162.1                                     | 163.8        | 95.5       | 6,889    | 12.8                        | 49.5   |
| 25.6               | 1,748    | 18.2       | 2,422    | 244.8                                     | 247.9        | 130.9      | 5,906    | 17.9                        | 71.2   |
| 21.2               | 1,825    | 14.8       | 2,687    | 193.2                                     | 195.6        | 109.9      | 6,385    | 16.1                        | 59.4   |
| 83                 |          | 81         |          | 79  | 79           | 84         |          | 90                          | 83   |
| 1.6                | 1,415    | 0.9        | 1,579    | 27.6                                      | 28.1         | 7.6        | 4,271    | 0.6                         | 4.2  |
| 0.9                | 1,897    | 0.5        | 1,662    | 18.2                                      | 19.2         | 6.2        | 8,044    | 0.2                         | 3.4  |
| 20.5               | 1,996    | 17.6       | 2,589    | 232.8                                     | 233.0        | 104.2      | 6,115    | 9.6                         | 36.9   |
| 23.0               | 1,938    | 18.9       | 2,484    | 278.6                                     | 280.4        | 118.1      | 6,023    | 10.4                        | 44.4   |
| 20.0               | 2,008    | 16.8       | 2,621    | 222.4                                     | 222.7        | 100.5      | 6,135    | 9.5                         | 35.1   |
| 87                 |          | 89         |          | 80  | 79           | 85         |          | 91                          | 79   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 279(1)  | Polishes   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 86              | 88              | 1.6        | 0.8         | 0.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5               | 0.7        | 0.4         | 0.3        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 3               | 3               | 0.8        | 0.5         | 0.4        |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 4               | 3.1        | 1.4         | 1.7        |
|   | Total  | 97              | 100             | 6.2        | 3.0         | 3.0        |
| 279(2)  | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i><br><i>Percentage of industry</i>  | 6               | 7               | 3.9<br>64  | 1.9<br>61   | 2.1<br>68  |
|   | Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 71              | 77              | 1.4        | 0.8         | 0.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 4               | 4               | 0.6        | 0.4         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 4               | 6               | 1.3        | 0.7         | 0.5        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 11              | 3.6        | 1.8         | 1.7        |
|   | Total  | 84              | 98              | 6.8        | 3.8         | 3.0        |
| 279(3)  | <i>Five largest enterprises</i><br><i>Percentage of industry</i>   | 5               | 11              | 3.6<br>53  | 1.8<br>49   | 1.7<br>58  |
|   | Explosives and fireworks   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 15              | 16              | 0.4        | 0.3         | -          |
|   | 100 - 499  | 5               | 6               | 1.2        | 0.9         | 0.3        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 17              | 12.2       | 9.2         | 3.0        |
|   | Total  | 25              | 39              | 13.8       | 10.4        | 3.3        |
| 279(4)  | <i>Five largest enterprises</i><br><i>Percentage of industry</i>   | 5               | 17              | 12.2<br>88 | 9.2<br>88   | 3.0<br>90  |
|   | Formulated pesticides, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 47              | 49              | 0.9        | 0.5         | 0.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 4               | 4               | 0.5        | 0.2         | 0.3        |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 7               | 2.6        | 1.2         | 1.4        |
|   | Total  | 57              | 60              | 4.0        | 2.0         | 2.0        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i><br><i>Percentage of industry</i>  | 6               | 7               | 2.6<br>65  | 1.2<br>60   | 1.4<br>70  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.8                | 965      | 1.2        | 1,717    | 12.4                                      | 12.4         | 5.2        | 3,352    | 0.3                         | 1.8  |
| 0.5                | 1,485    | 0.5        | 1,720    | 8.3                                       | 8.2          | 2.6        | 3,878    | 0.5                         | 1.4  |
| 0.6                | 1,273    | 0.7        | 1,960    | 8.0                                       | 8.1          | 3.6        | 4,195    | 0.2                         | 1.2  |
| 1.7                | 1,243    | 2.7        | 1,610    | 26.1                                      | 25.8         | 14.4       | 4,652    | 0.4                         | 3.7  |
| 3.7                | 1,200    | 5.1        | 1,687    | 54.8                                      | 54.4         | 25.7       | 4,177    | 1.4                         | 8.1  |
| 2.3                | 1,252    | 3.5        | 1,673    | 34.1                                      | 33.8         | 18.0       | 4,565    | 0.6                         | 4.9  |
| 64                 |          | 68         |          | 62  | 62           | 70         |          | 44                          | 61   |
| 1.0                | 1,274    | 1.0        | 1,695    | 17.4                                      | 17.5         | 6.3        | 4,520    | 0.8                         | 2.9  |
| 0.6                | 1,425    | 0.3        | 1,777    | 10.3                                      | 10.6         | 4.1        | 7,100    | 1.5                         | 1.3  |
| 1.2                | 1,702    | 1.1        | 2,135    | 15.9                                      | 16.3         | 5.9        | 4,688    | 0.4                         | 3.3  |
| 2.9                | 1,583    | 3.0        | 1,743    | 37.1                                      | 37.0         | 16.1       | 4,475    | 1.4                         | 5.2  |
| 5.7                | 1,523    | 5.5        | 1,805    | 80.8                                      | 81.4         | 32.5       | 4,745    | 4.1                         | 12.8   |
| 2.9                | 1,583    | 3.0        | 1,743    | 37.1                                      | 37.0         | 16.1       | 4,475    | 1.4                         | 5.2  |
| 51                 |          | 56         |          | 46  | 45           | 50         |          | 33                          | 41   |
| 0.2                | 788      | 0.1        | 1,735    | 1.1                                       | 1.1          | 0.7        | 1,912    | 0.1                         | 0.4  |
| 1.0                | 1,085    | 0.5        | 1,801    | 5.8                                       | 5.9          | 3.1        | 2,543    | 0.2                         | 1.3  |
| 12.6               | 1,373    | 6.8        | 2,249    | 70.1                                      | 69.9         | 33.8       | 2,767    | 2.3                         | 24.5   |
| 13.9               | 1,331    | 7.4        | 2,205    | 77.0                                      | 77.0         | 37.6       | 2,724    | 2.6                         | 26.2   |
| 12.6               | 1,373    | 6.8        | 2,249    | 70.1                                      | 69.9         | 33.8       | 2,767    | 2.3                         | 24.5   |
| 91                 |          | 92         |          | 91  | 91           | 90         |          | 90                          | 94   |
| 0.6                | 1,139    | 0.6        | 1,675    | 8.6                                       | 8.7          | 3.8        | 4,213    | 0.4                         | 1.5  |
| 0.3                | 1,189    | 0.4        | 1,659    | 5.9                                       | 6.1          | 3.2        | 6,267    | 0.2                         | 0.9  |
| 1.9                | 1,544    | 2.9        | 2,044    | 72.9                                      | 73.4         | 27.1       | 10,336   | 1.2                         | 13.2   |
| 2.8                | 1,390    | 3.8        | 1,880    | 87.4                                      | 88.1         | 34.1       | 8,447    | 1.7                         | 15.6   |
| 1.9                | 1,544    | 2.9        | 2,044    | 72.9                                      | 73.4         | 27.1       | 10,336   | 1.2                         | 13.2   |
| 67                 |          | 76         |          | 83  | 83           | 79         |          | 69                          | 85   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            | Wages and salaries |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |           | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |       |          |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|-------|----------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) | Operatives         |          |   |              | Others (f) |           |                             |  | Total | per head |
|   |  |                 |                 |            |             |            | Total              | per head |   |              | Total      | per head  |                             |  |       |          |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  | £ million          | £        | £ million                                 | £            | £ million  | £ million | £ million                   | £ million  |       |          |
| <b>ORDER V</b>  | <b>Chemicals and allied industries (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |                    |          |   |              |            |           |                             |  |       |          |
| 279(5)  | Printing ink   |                 |                 |            |             |            |                    |          |   |              |            |           |                             |  |       |          |
|   | 1 - 99   | 35              | 43              | 1.2        | 0.7         | 0.5        |                    |          | 9.6                                       | 9.7          | 5.3        | 4,336     | 0.4                         | 1.3  |       |          |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5               | 0.7        | 0.4         | 0.3        |                    |          | 5.2                                       | 5.2          | 2.5        | 3,798     | 0.3                         | 0.7  |       |          |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 13              | 3.6        | 1.8         | 1.8        |                    |          | 29.0                                      | 29.2         | 16.0       | 4,496     | 1.2                         | 4.3  |       |          |
|   | Total  | 46              | 61              | 5.5        | 2.8         | 2.6        |                    |          | 43.7                                      | 44.1         | 23.9       | 4,375     | 1.9                         | 6.3  |       |          |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 13              | 3.6        | 1.8         | 1.8        |                    |          | 29.0                                      | 29.2         | 16.0       | 4,496     | 1.2                         | 4.3  |       |          |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 65         | 62          | 69         |                    |          | 66  | 66           | 67         |           | 63                          | 68   |       |          |
| 279(6)  | Surgical bandages, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |                    |          |   |              |            |           |                             |  |       |          |
|   | 1 - 99   | 22              | 23              | 0.4        | 0.3         | 0.1        |                    |          | 2.0                                       | 2.0          | 0.9        | 2,447     | -                           | 0.4  |       |          |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5               | 0.7        | 0.6         | 0.1        |                    |          | 4.8                                       | 4.8          | 1.5        | 2,238     | 0.1                         | 0.6  |       |          |
|   | 200 and over   | 7               | 14              | 11.3       | 8.2         | 3.1        |                    |          | 73.0                                      | 72.9         | 39.3       | 3,485     | 2.0                         | 13.0   |       |          |
|   | Total  | 34              | 42              | 12.3       | 9.0         | 3.3        |                    |          | 79.8                                      | 79.7         | 41.7       | 3,387     | 2.1                         | 14.0   |       |          |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 12              | 10.5       | 7.6         | 2.9        |                    |          | 68.5                                      | 68.2         | 37.1       | 3,533     | 1.9                         | 12.2   |       |          |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 85         | 85          | 88         |                    |          | 86  | 86           | 89         |           | 88                          | 87   |       |          |
| 279(7)  | Photographic chemical materials  |                 |                 |            |             |            |                    |          |   |              |            |           |                             |  |       |          |
|   | 1 - 99   | 10              | 11              | 0.1        | 0.1         | -          |                    |          | 0.5                                       | 0.5          | 0.3        | 2,776     | -                           | 0.2  |       |          |
|   | 100 - 499  | 3               | 3               | 1.0        | 0.6         | 0.4        |                    |          | 13.1                                      | 12.7         | 4.9        | 4,800     | 1.1                         | 2.1  |       |          |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 10              | 13.7       | 7.5         | 6.3        |                    |          | 105.3                                     | 107.3        | 52.6       | 3,832     | 4.9                         | 24.9   |       |          |
|   | Total  | 18              | 24              | 14.8       | 8.1         | 6.7        |                    |          | 119.0                                     | 120.5        | 57.8       | 3,891     | 6.0                         | 27.1   |       |          |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10              | 13.7       | 7.5         | 6.3        |                    |          | 105.3                                     | 107.3        | 52.6       | 3,832     | 4.9                         | 24.9   |       |          |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 93         | 92          | 93         |                    |          | 89  | 89           | 91         |           | 81                          | 92   |       |          |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |                    |          |   |              |            |           |                             |  |       |          |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,819           | 1,963           | 41.3       | 31.8        | 7.8        |                    |          | 269.4                                     | 269.6        | 99.5       | 2,410     | 14.0                        | 37.9   |       |          |
|   | 100 - 199  | 141             | 155             | 19.1       | 15.0        | 4.1        |                    |          | 133.0                                     | 133.6        | 49.3       | 2,575     | 7.5                         | 19.8   |       |          |
|   | 200 - 499  | 104             | 150             | 33.0       | 25.2        | 7.7        |                    |          | 240.9                                     | 242.1        | 89.6       | 2,715     | 14.0                        | 36.2   |       |          |
|   | 500 - 999  | 44              | 98              | 30.5       | 22.9        | 7.5        |                    |          | 274.3                                     | 274.9        | 83.9       | 2,752     | 8.8                         | 53.2   |       |          |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 18              | 49              | 22.9       | 17.4        | 5.4        |                    |          | 151.7                                     | 149.0        | 51.2       | 2,239     | 8.3                         | 28.2   |       |          |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 8               | 30              | 13.7       | 10.1        | 3.6        |                    |          | 109.3                                     | 108.9        | 35.9       | 2,619     | 7.3                         | 19.2   |       |          |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 7               | 30              | 17.3       | 13.2        | 4.1        |                    |          | 142.4                                     | 140.0        | 45.1       | 2,604     | 5.5                         | 21.3   |       |          |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 8               | 33              | 28.3       | 20.9        | 7.4        |                    |          | 360.5                                     | 337.0        | 85.5       | 3,020     | 16.0                        | 63.3   |       |          |
|   | 4,000 - 7,499  | 5               | 41              | 26.7       | 20.4        | 6.2        |                    |          | 271.7                                     | 268.4        | 81.9       | 3,070     | 15.5                        | 56.7   |       |          |
|   | 7,500 - 14,999   | 3               | 47              | 29.5       | 22.8        | 6.7        |                    |          | 257.8                                     | 259.7        | 89.2       | 3,027     | 6.3                         | 37.7   |       |          |
|   | 15,000 and over  | 3               | 100             | 241.2      | 179.8       | 61.4       |                    |          | 2,019.6                                   | 2,052.9      | 682.8      | 2,831     | 171.9                       | 422.1  |       |          |
|   | Total  | 2,160           | 2,696           | 503.5      | 379.5       | 121.9      |                    |          | 4,230.6                                   | 4,236.2      | 1,393.9    | 2,769     | 275.2                       | 795.8  |       |          |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment   |              |             |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)    | Oper-atives  | Others (f)  |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands    | Thousands    | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |              |              |             |
| 311   | Iron and steel (general)   |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 233             | 260             | 6.3          | 4.7          | 1.4         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 31              | 34              | 4.4          | 3.4          | 1.0         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 42              | 57              | 13.1         | 9.8          | 3.3         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 13              | 27              | 8.9          | 6.6          | 2.3         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,999  | 10              | 23              | 13.8         | 10.2         | 3.6         |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 3               | 8               | 7.4          | 5.6          | 1.8         |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 4               | 16              | 14.0         | 10.9         | 3.2         |
|   | 4,000 and over   | 3               | 42              | 180.5        | 135.2        | 45.4        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>339</b>      | <b>467</b>      | <b>248.4</b> | <b>186.2</b> | <b>61.9</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 54              | 188.0        | 141.1        | 46.9        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 76           | 76           | 76          |
| 312   | Steel tubes  |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 92              | 106             | 2.8          | 2.1          | 0.6         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 17              | 19              | 2.4          | 1.8          | 0.6         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 8               | 9               | 2.1          | 1.3          | 0.8         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 8               | 4.9          | 3.3          | 1.6         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 3               | 31              | 37.7         | 27.7         | 10.0        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>127</b>      | <b>173</b>      | <b>49.8</b>  | <b>36.1</b>  | <b>13.6</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 34              | 39.6         | 29.1         | 10.5        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 79           | 80           | 77          |
| 313   | Iron castings, etc.  |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 756             | 795             | 16.6         | 13.3         | 2.7         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 55              | 60              | 7.3          | 6.0          | 1.3         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 39              | 49              | 12.2         | 9.7          | 2.4         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 13              | 27              | 9.8          | 7.7          | 2.0         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 3               | 11              | 3.2          | 2.6          | 0.6         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 31              | 34.0         | 27.3         | 6.7         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>873</b>      | <b>973</b>      | <b>83.1</b>  | <b>66.6</b>  | <b>15.6</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 28              | 29.7         | 24.0         | 5.7         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 36           | 36           | 36          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 7.2                | 1,543    | 2.4        | 1,758    | 55.6                                      | 55.9         | 17.4       | 2,774    | 3.8                         | 9.3  |
| 5.1                | 1,519    | 1.8        | 1,799    | 40.0                                      | 40.1         | 12.4       | 2,845    | 2.6                         | 6.7  |
| 15.1               | 1,539    | 5.6        | 1,715    | 111.1                                     | 111.8        | 38.3       | 2,926    | 6.7                         | 20.4   |
| 10.4               | 1,582    | 4.0        | 1,720    | 78.9                                      | 78.8         | 24.1       | 2,705    | 3.1                         | 12.6   |
| 14.9               | 1,470    | 5.8        | 1,602    | 88.6                                      | 88.9         | 31.1       | 2,256    | 7.5                         | 19.2   |
| 8.2                | 1,472    | 2.9        | 1,546    | 42.6                                      | 39.4         | 17.2       | 2,313    | 1.8                         | 6.1  |
| 19.5               | 1,795    | 5.6        | 1,773    | 116.2                                     | 116.7        | 38.9       | 2,771    | 11.7                        | 18.6   |
| 242.7              | 1,796    | 89.7       | 1,977    | 1,576.2                                   | 1,600.1      | 527.1      | 2,920    | 166.6                       | 317.8  |
| 323.2              | 1,736    | 117.7      | 1,900    | 2,109.2                                   | 2,131.7      | 706.5      | 2,844    | 203.8                       | 410.7  |
| 253.5              | 1,798    | 92.6       | 1,973    | 1,647.0                                   | 1,671.5      | 548.1      | 2,916    | 169.1                       | 328.3  |
| 78                 |          | 79         |          | 78  | 78           | 78         |          | 83                          | 80   |
| 3.1                | 1,475    | 1.1        | 1,791    | 18.8                                      | 18.4         | 7.2        | 2,544    | 0.8                         | 5.0  |
| 2.6                | 1,489    | 1.1        | 1,807    | 17.6                                      | 17.8         | 7.5        | 3,163    | 1.3                         | 3.1  |
| 1.9                | 1,463    | 1.3        | 1,768    | 18.0                                      | 17.7         | 7.1        | 3,448    | 0.6                         | 3.2  |
| 5.2                | 1,603    | 2.7        | 1,687    | 29.8                                      | 29.8         | 14.8       | 3,048    | 0.7                         | 14.9   |
| 47.8               | 1,725    | 16.9       | 1,688    | 265.7                                     | 274.1        | 91.1       | 2,415    | 7.1                         | 59.0   |
| 60.6               | 1,679    | 23.2       | 1,702    | 349.8                                     | 357.7        | 127.7      | 2,562    | 10.5                        | 85.1   |
| 50.0               | 1,721    | 17.9       | 1,704    | 277.6                                     | 285.7        | 97.1       | 2,456    | 7.4                         | 60.8   |
| 82                 |          | 77         |          | 79  | 80           | 76         |          | 71                          | 71   |
| 18.4               | 1,386    | 4.6        | 1,737    | 61.6                                      | 61.7         | 34.0       | 2,044    | 2.0                         | 5.5  |
| 8.3                | 1,386    | 2.3        | 1,822    | 28.5                                      | 28.5         | 16.2       | 2,214    | 1.1                         | 3.1  |
| 14.1               | 1,450    | 4.4        | 1,851    | 50.6                                      | 51.8         | 27.8       | 2,291    | 2.4                         | 8.0  |
| 12.1               | 1,565    | 3.5        | 1,709    | 45.6                                      | 45.5         | 22.4       | 2,286    | 1.0                         | 5.4  |
| 4.1                | 1,597    | 1.0        | 1,721    | 17.8                                      | 18.1         | 8.6        | 2,712    | 0.8                         | 2.7  |
| 42.7               | 1,566    | 11.9       | 1,771    | 181.4                                     | 182.8        | 87.6       | 2,577    | 5.6                         | 29.9   |
| 99.7               | 1,497    | 27.7       | 1,771    | 385.6                                     | 388.4        | 196.7      | 2,367    | 13.0                        | 54.8   |
| 38.2               | 1,591    | 10.3       | 1,812    | 161.5                                     | 162.9        | 75.8       | 2,552    | 4.9                         | 25.9   |
| 38                 |          | 37         |          | 42  | 42           | 39         |          | 37                          | 47   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment  |             |             |           |           |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)   | Oper-atives | Others (f)  |           |           |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number      | Number      | Thousands   | Thousands | Thousands |  |
| <b>ORDER VI</b>   | <b>Metal manufacture (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |
| 321   | Aluminium and aluminium alloys   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 261             | 291             | 5.9         | 4.6         | 1.1         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 24              | 26              | 3.2         | 2.5         | 0.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 20              | 25              | 5.9         | 4.6         | 1.2         |           |           |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 12              | 5.4         | 4.3         | 1.0         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 8               | 6.3         | 4.8         | 1.5         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 30              | 24.5        | 18.2        | 6.3         |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>324</b>      | <b>392</b>      | <b>51.1</b> | <b>39.1</b> | <b>11.7</b> |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 24              | 21.4        | 15.8        | 5.6         |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 42          | 40          | 47          |           |           |  |
| 322   | Copper, brass and other copper alloys  |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 377             | 400             | 8.0         | 6.0         | 1.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 22              | 25              | 3.0         | 2.3         | 0.7         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 11              | 16              | 3.8         | 3.1         | 0.7         |           |           |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5               | 7               | 3.4         | 2.6         | 0.8         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 3               | 5               | 3.8         | 3.0         | 0.8         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 3               | 35              | 25.4        | 18.1        | 7.3         |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>421</b>      | <b>488</b>      | <b>47.3</b> | <b>35.0</b> | <b>11.9</b> |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 40              | 29.2        | 21.1        | 8.1         |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 62          | 60          | 68          |           |           |  |
| 323   | Miscellaneous base metals  |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 137             | 145             | 3.6         | 2.7         | 0.9         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 15              | 17              | 2.1         | 1.5         | 0.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 10              | 12              | 3.0         | 2.1         | 1.0         |           |           |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6               | 9               | 3.7         | 2.6         | 1.1         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 20              | 11.2        | 7.6         | 3.6         |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>173</b>      | <b>203</b>      | <b>23.7</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>7.1</b>  |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 20              | 11.2        | 7.6         | 3.6         |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 47          | 46          | 51          |           |           |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 6.6                | 1,439    | 2.3        | 2,069    | 37.0                                      | 36.9         | 15.0       | 2,545    | 4.6                         | 3.5  |
| 3.4                | 1,338    | 1.2        | 1,869    | 17.7                                      | 17.7         | 7.7        | 2,412    | 1.7                         | 2.3  |
| 6.8                | 1,461    | 2.2        | 1,871    | 36.3                                      | 36.2         | 14.6       | 2,500    | 2.3                         | 4.9  |
| 5.9                | 1,370    | 1.9        | 1,922    | 30.9                                      | 31.3         | 13.8       | 2,574    | 2.9                         | 5.1  |
| 7.7                | 1,587    | 3.0        | 2,006    | 45.9                                      | 45.8         | 16.1       | 2,541    | 4.2                         | 5.7  |
| 31.1               | 1,710    | 12.1       | 1,924    | 225.9                                     | 223.1        | 67.5       | 2,754    | 14.1                        | 42.0   |
| 61.5               | 1,572    | 22.7       | 1,940    | 393.9                                     | 391.1        | 134.7      | 2,634    | 29.7                        | 63.6   |
| 27.3               | 1,723    | 10.6       | 1,916    | 192.3                                     | 190.9        | 54.1       | 2,530    | 7.8                         | 37.1   |
| 44                 |          | 47         |          | 49  | 49           | 40         |          | 26                          | 58   |
| 7.9                | 1,315    | 3.0        | 1,868    | 79.8                                      | 80.3         | 21.5       | 2,685    | 1.5                         | 11.7   |
| 3.0                | 1,332    | 1.2        | 1,743    | 24.1                                      | 24.1         | 7.7        | 2,576    | 0.6                         | 3.5  |
| 4.3                | 1,413    | 1.4        | 1,880    | 39.6                                      | 40.4         | 11.8       | 3,096    | 0.8                         | 5.7  |
| 4.1                | 1,610    | 1.5        | 1,742    | 51.0                                      | 50.8         | 11.2       | 3,301    | 1.0                         | 4.5  |
| 4.2                | 1,416    | 1.4        | 1,800    | 39.8                                      | 39.7         | 15.2       | 4,051    | 0.8                         | 7.6  |
| 29.7               | 1,638    | 15.7       | 2,157    | 297.3                                     | 300.0        | 84.6       | 3,327    | 5.1                         | 56.1   |
| 53.3               | 1,522    | 24.1       | 2,025    | 531.7                                     | 535.2        | 151.9      | 3,208    | 9.8                         | 89.1   |
| 33.9               | 1,606    | 17.1       | 2,123    | 337.1                                     | 339.7        | 99.8       | 3,420    | 5.9                         | 63.7   |
| 64                 |          | 71         |          | 63  | 63           | 66         |          | 60                          | 72   |
| 3.5                | 1,299    | 1.7        | 1,957    | 36.0                                      | 36.0         | 9.5        | 2,628    | 1.0                         | 6.0  |
| 2.2                | 1,425    | 1.1        | 1,869    | 27.5                                      | 27.7         | 6.8        | 3,174    | 0.7                         | 4.5  |
| 3.0                | 1,464    | 2.0        | 2,035    | 41.1                                      | 41.2         | 8.8        | 2,909    | 0.9                         | 4.2  |
| 4.2                | 1,597    | 2.1        | 2,006    | 88.9                                      | 88.3         | 12.1       | 3,284    | 0.9                         | 15.3   |
| 12.7               | 1,684    | 7.0        | 1,931    | 266.9                                     | 238.8        | 39.2       | 3,499    | 4.8                         | 62.6   |
| 25.6               | 1,557    | 13.9       | 1,954    | 460.3                                     | 432.0        | 76.4       | 3,228    | 8.3                         | 92.5   |
| 12.7               | 1,684    | 7.0        | 1,931    | 266.9                                     | 238.8        | 39.2       | 3,499    | 4.8                         | 62.6   |
| 50                 |          | 51         |          | 58  | 55           | 51         |          | 58                          | 68   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments                          | Employment |             |            |           |           |
|---|--|-----------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |  |                 |  | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |
|   |  |                 |  | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |
| ORDER VII   | Mechanical engineering   | 1 - 99          | 9,879                                    | 10,593     | 180.2       | 123.1      | 44.8      |           |
|   |  | 100 - 199       | 452                                      | 501        | 61.2        | 41.8       | 19.2      |           |
|   |  | 200 - 499       | 293                                      | 422        | 91.2        | 60.3       | 30.9      |           |
|   |  | 500 - 999       | 122                                      | 230        | 83.7        | 53.0       | 30.7      |           |
|   |  | 1,000 - 1,499   | 44                                       | 107        | 52.9        | 32.6       | 20.3      |           |
|   |  | 1,500 - 1,999   | 20                                       | 57         | 34.2        | 21.7       | 12.5      |           |
|   |  | 2,000 - 2,999   | 28                                       | 115        | 68.3        | 43.4       | 24.9      |           |
|   |  | 3,000 - 3,999   | 23                                       | 118        | 77.0        | 49.9       | 27.1      |           |
|   |  | 4,000 - 4,999   | 9  | 54         | 38.9        | 23.4       | 15.5      |           |
|   |  | 5,000 - 7,499   | 14                                       | 99         | 83.6        | 53.9       | 29.7      |           |
|   |  | 7,500 - 9,999   | 5  | 46         | 43.3        | 27.4       | 15.9      |           |
|   |  | 10,000 - 14,999 | 3  | 21         | 34.1        | 24.6       | 9.4       |           |
|   |  | 15,000 and over | 3  | 41         | 51.0        | 32.0       | 19.0      |           |
|   |  | Total           | 10,895                                   | 12,404     | 899.5       | 587.1      | 299.9     |           |
|   |  | 331             | Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 1 - 99     | 418         | 439        | 6.3       | 4.3       |
| 100 - 199   | 19   |                 |  | 19         | 2.6         | 1.8        | 0.7       |           |
| 200 - 499   | 11   |                 |  | 12         | 3.7         | 2.4        | 1.3       |           |
| 500 and over  | 7  |                 |  | 9          | 9.1         | 6.3        | 2.8       |           |
| Total   | 455  |                 |  | 479        | 21.7        | 14.8       | 6.2       |           |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 7  | 7.9        | 5.7         | 2.2        |           |           |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |  | 36         | 38          | 35         |           |           |
| 332   | Metal-working machine tools  | 1 - 99          | 368                                      | 388        | 8.1         | 5.7        | 2.1       |           |
|   |  | 100 - 199       | 35                                       | 36         | 4.7         | 3.1        | 1.6       |           |
|   |  | 200 - 499       | 39                                       | 40         | 12.1        | 7.8        | 4.2       |           |
|   |  | 500 - 999       | 8  | 10         | 5.7         | 3.7        | 2.0       |           |
|   |  | 1,000 - 1,499   | 4  | 7          | 4.8         | 3.3        | 1.5       |           |
|   |  | 1,500 and over  | 7  | 33         | 18.7        | 12.3       | 6.4       |           |
|   |  | Total           | 461                                      | 514        | 54.1        | 35.9       | 17.8      |           |
|   |  |                 | Five largest enterprises                 | 5          | 25          | 14.6       | 9.7       | 4.9       |
|   |  |                 | Percentage of industry                   |            |             | 27         | 27        | 28        |
|   |  | 333             | Pumps, valves and compressors            | 1 - 99     | 336         | 361        | 8.0       | 5.2       |
| 100 - 199   | 52   |                 |  | 55         | 7.7         | 4.8        | 2.9       |           |
| 200 - 499   | 42   |                 |  | 47         | 13.9        | 8.8        | 5.1       |           |
| 500 - 999   | 17   |                 |  | 21         | 11.6        | 7.1        | 4.5       |           |
| 1,000 - 1,499   | 8  |                 |  | 15         | 10.2        | 5.7        | 4.5       |           |
| 1,500 - 2,999   | 6  |                 |  | 17         | 11.1        | 7.0        | 4.0       |           |
| 3,000 and over  | 5  |                 |  | 20         | 21.6        | 13.9       | 7.8       |           |
| Total   | 466  |                 |  | 536        | 84.2        | 52.5       | 31.3      |           |
|   | Five largest enterprises   |                 |  | 5          | 20          | 21.6       | 13.9      | 7.8       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |  |            |             | 26         | 26        | 25        |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 170.4              | 1,385    | 80.9       | 1,804    | 857.2                                     | 867.2        | 449.2      | 2,493    | 32.5                        | 199.2  |
| 61.2               | 1,464    | 35.3       | 1,837    | 350.2                                     | 353.2        | 172.2      | 2,814    | 10.7                        | 94.6   |
| 90.1               | 1,495    | 56.5       | 1,828    | 559.2                                     | 559.1        | 270.1      | 2,960    | 14.5                        | 174.3  |
| 79.2               | 1,496    | 55.7       | 1,813    | 518.2                                     | 523.0        | 248.8      | 2,974    | 11.9                        | 188.7  |
| 52.9               | 1,623    | 38.5       | 1,898    | 359.0                                     | 357.3        | 173.8      | 3,286    | 9.0                         | 162.5  |
| 31.3               | 1,444    | 22.6       | 1,810    | 192.8                                     | 207.8        | 104.6      | 3,059    | 4.5                         | 115.0  |
| 67.4               | 1,553    | 45.1       | 1,809    | 401.6                                     | 397.2        | 201.4      | 2,948    | 8.7                         | 176.8  |
| 76.7               | 1,538    | 48.9       | 1,806    | 436.0                                     | 439.9        | 223.2      | 2,900    | 13.4                        | 192.4  |
| 36.8               | 1,571    | 27.4       | 1,768    | 225.6                                     | 222.6        | 110.1      | 2,830    | 5.2                         | 72.5   |
| 84.9               | 1,576    | 55.4       | 1,868    | 456.1                                     | 464.3        | 235.5      | 2,818    | 10.2                        | 212.0  |
| 41.7               | 1,522    | 28.9       | 1,818    | 248.4                                     | 255.9        | 115.1      | 2,656    | 4.8                         | 157.9  |
| 36.9               | 1,499    | 17.7       | 1,875    | 156.6                                     | 176.2        | 91.3       | 2,681    | 7.6                         | 180.4  |
| 55.1               | 1,719    | 35.3       | 1,857    | 271.8                                     | 286.5        | 142.3      | 2,788    | 4.6                         | 133.4  |
| 884.7              | 1,507    | 548.1      | 1,827    | 5,032.6                                   | 5,110.3      | 2,537.6    | 2,821    | 137.8                       | 2,059.7  |
| 5.5                | 1,277    | 2.4        | 1,600    | 40.6                                      | 40.2         | 17.1       | 2,706    | 0.9                         | 8.9  |
| 2.3                | 1,277    | 1.3        | 1,722    | 18.0                                      | 17.9         | 7.8        | 3,056    | 0.4                         | 4.1  |
| 3.2                | 1,316    | 2.1        | 1,665    | 22.8                                      | 23.2         | 10.8       | 2,934    | 0.5                         | 6.2  |
| 9.8                | 1,548    | 4.8        | 1,729    | 61.2                                      | 60.9         | 27.2       | 2,978    | 1.2                         | 17.9   |
| 20.8               | 1,399    | 10.5       | 1,684    | 142.6                                     | 142.1        | 63.0       | 2,901    | 2.9                         | 37.2   |
| 8.7                | 1,535    | 3.8        | 1,734    | 44.6                                      | 43.9         | 20.0       | 2,539    | 0.9                         | 15.4   |
| 42                 |          | 37         |          | 31  | 31           | 32         |          | 32                          | 41   |
| 8.2                | 1,434    | 3.7        | 1,772    | 36.3                                      | 36.2         | 20.3       | 2,509    | 1.1                         | 10.2   |
| 4.7                | 1,533    | 3.0        | 1,838    | 25.5                                      | 25.9         | 12.3       | 2,596    | 0.6                         | 8.2  |
| 11.7               | 1,498    | 7.9        | 1,855    | 64.3                                      | 63.9         | 32.7       | 2,702    | 1.3                         | 24.5   |
| 5.4                | 1,449    | 3.6        | 1,827    | 25.9                                      | 23.8         | 11.1       | 1,942    | -0.1                        | 11.8   |
| 4.3                | 1,324    | 2.6        | 1,732    | 17.1                                      | 16.5         | 9.3        | 1,950    | 0.5                         | 8.9  |
| 18.6               | 1,515    | 11.9       | 1,857    | 91.5                                      | 89.0         | 46.2       | 2,471    | 2.4                         | 44.8   |
| 52.9               | 1,476    | 32.6       | 1,831    | 260.5                                     | 255.3        | 131.9      | 2,437    | 5.8                         | 108.5  |
| 14.7               | 1,513    | 9.4        | 1,892    | 71.6                                      | 69.4         | 35.0       | 2,393    | 2.0                         | 35.8   |
| 28                 |          | 29         |          | 27  | 27           | 27         |          | 35                          | 33   |
| 7.4                | 1,410    | 4.6        | 1,822    | 44.9                                      | 45.2         | 22.5       | 2,808    | 1.0                         | 11.5   |
| 6.7                | 1,390    | 4.9        | 1,727    | 42.4                                      | 42.7         | 21.7       | 2,819    | 1.2                         | 13.3   |
| 12.5               | 1,423    | 9.3        | 1,817    | 77.3                                      | 77.2         | 40.2       | 2,880    | 2.9                         | 26.4   |
| 11.3               | 1,586    | 8.3        | 1,860    | 70.6                                      | 70.4         | 35.7       | 3,072    | 2.2                         | 20.9   |
| 8.7                | 1,528    | 7.7        | 1,706    | 62.1                                      | 61.8         | 33.6       | 3,294    | 2.3                         | 19.6   |
| 9.4                | 1,341    | 6.9        | 1,713    | 64.6                                      | 62.9         | 36.4       | 3,293    | 1.6                         | 21.0   |
| 20.2               | 1,457    | 13.7       | 1,767    | 102.3                                     | 102.3        | 56.2       | 2,599    | 2.7                         | 36.8   |
| 76.2               | 1,450    | 55.5       | 1,773    | 464.2                                     | 462.5        | 246.4      | 2,926    | 13.8                        | 149.5  |
| 20.2               | 1,457    | 13.7       | 1,767    | 102.3                                     | 102.3        | 56.2       | 2,599    | 2.7                         | 36.8   |
| 26                 |          | 25         |          | 22  | 22           | 23         |          | 19                          | 25   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enter-prises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
|   |  |                  |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |                  |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>  |                  |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
| 334   | Industrial engines   |                  |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 30               | 31              | 0.7        | 0.4         | 0.2        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 100 and over   | 8                | 15              | 25.7       | 16.0        | 9.8        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | Total  | 38               | 46              | 26.4       | 16.4        | 10.0       |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5                | 12              | 24.2       | 14.9        | 9.3        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                  |                 | 92         | 91          | 93         |           |           |  |  |  |  |
| 335   | Textile machinery and accessories  |                  |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 371              | 399             | 7.3        | 5.2         | 1.7        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 17               | 21              | 2.3        | 1.8         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 19               | 23              | 6.0        | 4.5         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5                | 5               | 3.1        | 2.0         | 1.1        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7                | 18              | 21.2       | 15.2        | 6.0        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | Total  | 419              | 466             | 39.9       | 28.7        | 10.8       |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5                | 9               | 18.5       | 13.4        | 5.1        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                  |                 | 46         | 46          | 47         |           |           |  |  |  |  |
| 336   | Construction and earth-moving equipment  |                  |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 122              | 134             | 3.1        | 2.1         | 0.9        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 14               | 14              | 1.9        | 1.4         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 13               | 13              | 4.3        | 2.4         | 1.8        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 8                | 13              | 5.5        | 3.6         | 1.9        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 13               | 21              | 23.7       | 15.3        | 8.4        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | Total  | 170              | 195             | 38.4       | 24.8        | 13.5       |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5                | 10              | 12.9       | 8.3         | 4.6        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                  |                 | 33         | 33          | 34         |           |           |  |  |  |  |
| 337   | Mechanical handling equipment  |                  |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 432              | 457             | 10.1       | 6.5         | 3.2        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 37               | 42              | 5.2        | 3.3         | 1.8        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 29               | 32              | 9.3        | 5.8         | 3.4        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 16               | 23              | 11.5       | 6.8         | 4.6        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,999  | 7                | 16              | 9.1        | 4.9         | 4.1        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 5                | 12              | 16.7       | 10.0        | 6.7        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | Total  | 526              | 582             | 61.9       | 37.4        | 24.0       |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5                | 12              | 16.7       | 10.0        | 6.7        |           |           |  |  |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                  |                 | 27         | 27          | 28         |           |           |  |  |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.7                | 1,520    | 0.3        | 1,578    | 4.3                                       | 4.4          | 1.7        | 2,606    | 0.1                         | 1.6  |
| 23.3               | 1,461    | 17.4       | 1,778    | 151.2                                     | 152.9        | 69.2       | 2,686    | 2.9                         | 62.9   |
| 24.0               | 1,462    | 17.7       | 1,774    | 155.4                                     | 157.3        | 70.9       | 2,684    | 3.0                         | 64.4   |
| 21.7               | 1,456    | 16.4       | 1,776    | 140.6                                     | 142.0        | 62.7       | 2,592    | 1.9                         | 59.3   |
| 91                 |          | 93         |          | 90  | 90           | 88         |          | 62                          | 92   |
| 6.6                | 1,268    | 3.3        | 1,908    | 38.7                                      | 39.1         | 18.9       | 2,603    | 0.5                         | 8.2  |
| 2.2                | 1,224    | 0.9        | 1,791    | 11.3                                      | 11.5         | 5.2        | 2,259    | 0.1                         | 2.7  |
| 5.9                | 1,315    | 2.8        | 1,835    | 29.3                                      | 29.8         | 15.4       | 2,573    | 0.5                         | 7.7  |
| 2.9                | 1,459    | 2.0        | 1,882    | 18.9                                      | 18.3         | 9.9        | 3,197    | 0.6                         | 4.8  |
| 23.3               | 1,525    | 12.0       | 2,015    | 118.7                                     | 118.1        | 62.2       | 2,928    | 2.0                         | 39.6   |
| 40.8               | 1,423    | 21.0       | 1,949    | 217.0                                     | 216.8        | 111.5      | 2,797    | 3.7                         | 62.9   |
| 20.3               | 1,509    | 10.3       | 2,002    | 100.8                                     | 100.5        | 54.1       | 2,916    | 1.8                         | 34.2   |
| 50                 |          | 49         |          | 46  | 46           | 48         |          | 48                          | 54   |
| 2.9                | 1,378    | 1.7        | 1,967    | 18.1                                      | 18.1         | 8.1        | 2,641    | 0.5                         | 4.4  |
| 1.9                | 1,400    | 1.0        | 1,911    | 15.7                                      | 15.6         | 5.2        | 2,796    | 0.1                         | 3.3  |
| 3.8                | 1,582    | 3.0        | 1,652    | 42.4                                      | 39.9         | 16.9       | 3,980    | 0.8                         | 14.0   |
| 5.5                | 1,525    | 3.9        | 1,990    | 50.4                                      | 50.0         | 16.4       | 2,957    | 1.0                         | 17.6   |
| 24.5               | 1,600    | 16.1       | 1,930    | 220.4                                     | 216.7        | 82.7       | 3,488    | 4.6                         | 72.2   |
| 38.6               | 1,558    | 25.7       | 1,903    | 347.0                                     | 340.2        | 129.4      | 3,364    | 7.0                         | 111.6  |
| 13.2               | 1,593    | 8.6        | 1,880    | 111.8                                     | 108.2        | 34.1       | 2,650    | 1.9                         | 39.6   |
| 34                 |          | 34         |          | 32  | 32           | 26         |          | 27                          | 36   |
| 9.7                | 1,484    | 6.0        | 1,874    | 56.9                                      | 57.4         | 27.5       | 2,724    | 1.7                         | 11.4   |
| 4.9                | 1,489    | 3.5        | 1,874    | 33.8                                      | 34.7         | 14.6       | 2,819    | 0.8                         | 9.7  |
| 8.9                | 1,525    | 6.2        | 1,817    | 54.4                                      | 55.1         | 24.0       | 2,580    | 0.7                         | 16.8   |
| 11.6               | 1,697    | 8.5        | 1,845    | 77.0                                      | 79.3         | 31.0       | 2,703    | 1.4                         | 36.7   |
| 7.4                | 1,497    | 6.6        | 1,589    | 42.3                                      | 40.8         | 19.2       | 2,107    | 0.6                         | 19.6   |
| 16.6               | 1,659    | 11.2       | 1,663    | 99.2                                      | 96.2         | 46.1       | 2,757    | 1.5                         | 42.2   |
| 59.0               | 1,578    | 42.0       | 1,751    | 363.5                                     | 363.4        | 162.4      | 2,624    | 6.6                         | 136.3  |
| 16.6               | 1,659    | 11.2       | 1,663    | 99.2                                      | 96.2         | 46.1       | 2,757    | 1.5                         | 42.2   |
| 28                 |          | 27         |          | 27  | 26           | 28         |          | 22                          | 31   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment  |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)   | Oper-atives | Others (f)  |           |           |  |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number      | Number      | Thousands   | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
| 338   | Office machinery   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 46              | 49              | 0.9         | 0.5         | 0.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 7               | 7               | 1.1         | 0.7         | 0.4         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 999  | 10              | 11              | 4.9         | 3.4         | 1.5         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,999  | 4               | 6               | 6.1         | 2.8         | 3.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 5               | 9               | 13.9        | 9.0         | 4.9         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>72</b>       | <b>82</b>       | <b>26.9</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>10.4</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9               | 13.9        | 9.0         | 4.9         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 52          | 55          | 47          |           |           |  |  |
| 339(1)  | Mining machinery   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 74              | 80              | 1.8         | 1.2         | 0.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 12              | 12              | 1.7         | 1.1         | 0.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 9               | 9               | 2.8         | 1.7         | 1.1         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 9               | 13              | 12.0        | 7.8         | 4.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>104</b>      | <b>114</b>      | <b>18.3</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>6.4</b>  |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9               | 9.4         | 6.1         | 3.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 51          | 52          | 50          |           |           |  |  |
| 339(2)  | Printing and bookbinding machinery   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 242             | 254             | 4.0         | 2.6         | 1.2         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 499  | 16              | 16              | 3.4         | 2.1         | 1.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 3               | 4               | 2.0         | 1.2         | 0.7         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 13              | 7.8         | 4.8         | 3.0         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>266</b>      | <b>287</b>      | <b>17.2</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>6.2</b>  |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 13              | 7.8         | 4.8         | 3.0         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 46          | 45          | 48          |           |           |  |  |
| 339(3)(4)   | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment   |                 |                 |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 697             | 738             | 12.4        | 7.9         | 3.7         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 52              | 54              | 7.0         | 4.6         | 2.4         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 27              | 33              | 8.0         | 5.1         | 2.9         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 18              | 33              | 17.8        | 11.2        | 6.7         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>794</b>      | <b>858</b>      | <b>45.2</b> | <b>28.7</b> | <b>15.6</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 13              | 8.7         | 5.4         | 3.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 19          | 19          | 21          |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.6                | 1,293    | 0.5        | 1,606    | 3.7                                       | 3.6          | 1.8        | 2,073    | -0.5                        | 1.9  |
| 1.1                | 1,522    | 0.8        | 1,873    | 5.1                                       | 5.0          | 2.7        | 2,363    | 0.1                         | 2.1  |
| 4.1                | 1,202    | 2.4        | 1,623    | 16.8                                      | 16.5         | 9.9        | 2,038    | 0.5                         | 5.6  |
| 3.9                | 1,392    | 5.9        | 1,799    | 24.7                                      | 25.7         | 16.1       | 2,632    | 1.6                         | 11.0   |
| 13.7               | 1,514    | 9.2        | 1,892    | 78.2                                      | 74.1         | 43.4       | 3,124    | 2.9                         | 33.3   |
| 23.3               | 1,423    | 18.9       | 1,814    | 128.5                                     | 124.9        | 73.9       | 2,749    | 4.6                         | 54.0   |
| 13.7               | 1,514    | 9.2        | 1,892    | 78.2                                      | 74.1         | 43.4       | 3,124    | 2.9                         | 33.3   |
| 59                 |          | 49         |          | 61  | 59           | 59         |          | 62                          | 62   |
| 1.9                | 1,562    | 1.1        | 1,896    | 10.7                                      | 10.3         | 5.0        | 2,741    | 0.4                         | 2.3  |
| 1.6                | 1,466    | 1.0        | 1,802    | 10.8                                      | 10.5         | 4.3        | 2,528    | 0.2                         | 2.2  |
| 2.4                | 1,412    | 2.1        | 1,947    | 22.2                                      | 22.1         | 9.5        | 3,414    | 0.4                         | 6.2  |
| 12.4               | 1,595    | 8.0        | 1,874    | 88.6                                      | 88.2         | 36.7       | 3,056    | 1.2                         | 21.8   |
| 18.3               | 1,553    | 12.1       | 1,882    | 132.2                                     | 131.1        | 55.5       | 3,029    | 2.1                         | 32.5   |
| 9.7                | 1,580    | 6.2        | 1,902    | 73.8                                      | 73.9         | 29.6       | 3,162    | 0.5                         | 16.2   |
| 53                 |          | 51         |          | 56  | 56           | 53         |          | 25                          | 50   |
| 3.7                | 1,415    | 2.4        | 1,960    | 19.6                                      | 19.3         | 10.6       | 2,670    | 0.3                         | 5.3  |
| 3.4                | 1,657    | 2.4        | 1,796    | 28.9                                      | 27.8         | 12.4       | 3,642    | 0.7                         | 7.4  |
| 1.5                | 1,240    | 1.4        | 1,901    | 11.0                                      | 9.9          | 6.1        | 3,106    | -0.7                        | 4.6  |
| 6.3                | 1,305    | 5.2        | 1,731    | 30.2                                      | 29.4         | 15.9       | 2,034    | 0.5                         | 15.2   |
| 14.9               | 1,391    | 11.3       | 1,809    | 89.7                                      | 86.3         | 45.0       | 2,623    | 0.9                         | 32.4   |
| 6.3                | 1,305    | 5.2        | 1,731    | 30.2                                      | 29.4         | 15.9       | 2,034    | 0.5                         | 15.2   |
| 42                 |          | 46         |          | 34  | 34           | 35         |          | 62                          | 47   |
| 11.5               | 1,460    | 6.5        | 1,761    | 64.0                                      | 64.7         | 31.0       | 2,500    | 2.7                         | 12.0   |
| 6.6                | 1,433    | 4.1        | 1,753    | 38.5                                      | 39.3         | 19.0       | 2,718    | 0.8                         | 8.1  |
| 7.4                | 1,457    | 5.1        | 1,752    | 53.6                                      | 53.3         | 23.0       | 2,869    | 1.6                         | 10.4   |
| 16.5               | 1,476    | 11.3       | 1,702    | 111.7                                     | 111.5        | 56.9       | 3,193    | 4.5                         | 24.9   |
| 42.0               | 1,461    | 27.1       | 1,733    | 267.9                                     | 268.7        | 129.9      | 2,872    | 9.7                         | 55.4   |
| 8.0                | 1,472    | 5.7        | 1,744    | 48.7                                      | 48.2         | 25.3       | 2,926    | 2.3                         | 14.0   |
| 19                 |          | 21         |          | 18  | 18           | 19         |          | 24                          | 25   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |  |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
| 339(5)(6)   | Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 26              | 32              | 1.0        | 0.6         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 6               | 0.8        | 0.5         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 4               | 5               | 1.3        | 1.0         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 13              | 8.7        | 5.4         | 3.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 41              | 56              | 11.9       | 7.5         | 4.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 13              | 8.7        | 5.4         | 3.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 74         | 72          | 77         |           |           |  |  |
| 339(7)(8)   | Food and drink processing, pack-aging and bottling machinery   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 185             | 195             | 4.8        | 3.2         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 19              | 19              | 2.7        | 1.7         | 1.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 12              | 15              | 3.6        | 2.2         | 1.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 1,499  | 6               | 7               | 4.7        | 2.7         | 2.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 5               | 14              | 11.5       | 6.0         | 5.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 227             | 250             | 27.4       | 15.8        | 11.4       |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 14              | 11.5       | 6.0         | 5.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 42         | 38          | 49         |           |           |  |  |
| 339(9)  | Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 975             | 1,262           | 19.3       | 12.8        | 5.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 72              | 75              | 9.6        | 6.4         | 3.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 50              | 61              | 14.7       | 9.1         | 5.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 1,499  | 21              | 30              | 13.9       | 8.5         | 5.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 8               | 28              | 26.7       | 17.2        | 9.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 1,126           | 1,456           | 84.2       | 54.0        | 29.3       |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 17              | 20.7       | 13.6        | 7.1        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 25         | 25          | 24         |           |           |  |  |
| 341   | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,237           | 1,305           | 30.3       | 20.5        | 8.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 105             | 118             | 14.6       | 9.9         | 4.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 64              | 83              | 19.1       | 12.5        | 6.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 33              | 56              | 22.5       | 12.8        | 9.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 8               | 10              | 9.8        | 5.3         | 4.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 5               | 16              | 9.0        | 5.7         | 3.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 3               | 5               | 7.6        | 4.7         | 2.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 3,000 and over   | 7               | 29              | 43.4       | 26.5        | 16.9       |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 1,462           | 1,622           | 156.2      | 97.9        | 56.9       |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 22              | 36.9       | 22.8        | 14.1       |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 24         | 23          | 25         |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.8                | 1,315    | 0.6        | 1,738    | 4.9                                       | 4.9          | 2.7        | 2,706    | 0.1                         | 1.1  |
| 0.6                | 1,312    | 0.5        | 1,685    | 4.0                                       | 4.0          | 2.1        | 2,613    | 0.1                         | 0.9  |
| 1.2                | 1,187    | 0.5        | 1,386    | 5.7                                       | 5.6          | 3.3        | 2,471    | 0.1                         | 1.5  |
| 7.6                | 1,407    | 5.7        | 1,716    | 46.8                                      | 46.5         | 30.0       | 3,432    | 2.1                         | 12.7   |
| 10.3               | 1,365    | 7.3        | 1,688    | 61.3                                      | 60.9         | 38.1       | 3,208    | 2.5                         | 16.1   |
| 7.6                | 1,407    | 5.7        | 1,716    | 46.8                                      | 46.5         | 30.0       | 3,432    | 2.1                         | 12.7   |
| 74                 |          | 78         |          | 76  | 76           | 79         |          | 83                          | 79   |
| 4.7                | 1,473    | 2.8        | 1,803    | 26.2                                      | 26.1         | 13.5       | 2,797    | 0.9                         | 6.3  |
| 2.5                | 1,523    | 1.8        | 1,786    | 13.7                                      | 13.5         | 7.3        | 2,705    | 0.4                         | 4.2  |
| 3.5                | 1,561    | 2.4        | 1,783    | 23.5                                      | 22.7         | 10.3       | 2,876    | 0.4                         | 6.5  |
| 3.6                | 1,333    | 3.2        | 1,612    | 19.6                                      | 18.5         | 9.4        | 1,990    | -0.1                        | 7.5  |
| 9.3                | 1,560    | 10.4       | 1,868    | 54.7                                      | 55.3         | 32.0       | 2,774    | 2.5                         | 19.7   |
| 23.6               | 1,500    | 20.5       | 1,797    | 137.8                                     | 136.1        | 72.6       | 2,650    | 4.1                         | 44.2   |
| 9.3                | 1,560    | 10.4       | 1,868    | 54.7                                      | 55.3         | 32.0       | 2,774    | 2.5                         | 19.7   |
| 39                 |          | 51         |          | 40  | 41           | 44         |          | 60                          | 45   |
| 18.6               | 1,451    | 10.1       | 1,792    | 102.7                                     | 104.7        | 51.9       | 2,689    | 3.7                         | 24.6   |
| 9.0                | 1,410    | 5.7        | 1,789    | 48.2                                      | 49.1         | 24.8       | 2,590    | 1.4                         | 15.3   |
| 12.6               | 1,393    | 9.8        | 1,733    | 80.4                                      | 80.4         | 39.4       | 2,675    | 1.6                         | 25.6   |
| 11.8               | 1,390    | 9.8        | 1,846    | 81.7                                      | 78.9         | 36.1       | 2,602    | 1.7                         | 27.8   |
| 25.2               | 1,463    | 16.3       | 1,716    | 131.2                                     | 138.1        | 73.0       | 2,734    | 2.1                         | 69.2   |
| 77.2               | 1,431    | 51.7       | 1,766    | 444.1                                     | 451.2        | 225.1      | 2,675    | 10.5                        | 162.5  |
| 20.1               | 1,486    | 12.1       | 1,710    | 82.5                                      | 82.6         | 52.2       | 2,526    | 2.1                         | 31.2   |
| 26                 |          | 24         |          | 19  | 18           | 23         |          | 20                          | 19   |
| 32.9               | 1,609    | 16.1       | 1,885    | 177.4                                     | 183.8        | 87.1       | 2,871    | 4.5                         | 59.2   |
| 16.7               | 1,688    | 8.9        | 1,976    | 101.4                                     | 104.0        | 49.1       | 3,374    | 2.4                         | 32.5   |
| 19.7               | 1,581    | 13.1       | 1,987    | 127.4                                     | 131.1        | 63.6       | 3,335    | 3.9                         | 44.8   |
| 20.7               | 1,623    | 18.8       | 1,928    | 156.9                                     | 165.0        | 76.8       | 3,413    | 2.4                         | 70.1   |
| 10.4               | 1,946    | 9.6        | 2,114    | 78.5                                      | 75.7         | 37.8       | 3,836    | 0.6                         | 73.3   |
| 11.4               | 1,986    | 6.8        | 2,122    | 61.7                                      | 75.9         | 40.8       | 4,553    | 1.4                         | 93.2   |
| 8.3                | 1,753    | 5.7        | 1,996    | 51.8                                      | 56.5         | 26.6       | 3,524    | 1.0                         | 41.7   |
| 51.8               | 1,955    | 33.0       | 1,956    | 289.8                                     | 336.6        | 150.7      | 3,473    | 6.2                         | 355.6  |
| 171.9              | 1,756    | 112.0      | 1,970    | 1,044.9                                   | 1,128.7      | 532.5      | 3,409    | 22.4                        | 770.5  |
| 45.2               | 1,984    | 27.8       | 1,963    | 253.5                                     | 294.7        | 131.8      | 3,568    | 5.1                         | 304.1  |
| 26                 |          | 25         |          | 24  | 26           | 25         |          | 23                          | 39   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER VII</b>  | <b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 342   | Ordnance and small arms  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 50              | 52              | 1.1        | 0.8         | 0.3        |
|   | 100 and over   | 11              | 18              | 19.5       | 14.6        | 4.9        |
|   | Total  | 61              | 70              | 20.7       | 15.4        | 5.2        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 12              | 17.7       | 13.3        | 4.4        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 86         | 86          | 85         |
| 349(1)  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 34              | 34              | 0.6        | 0.4         | 0.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5               | 0.7        | 0.5         | 0.1        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 4               | 4               | 1.6        | 1.1         | 0.5        |
|   | 500 - 1,999  | 3               | 4               | 4.2        | 3.2         | 1.0        |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 5               | 9               | 28.0       | 20.6        | 7.4        |
|   | Total  | 51              | 56              | 35.1       | 25.9        | 9.2        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9               | 28.0       | 20.6        | 7.4        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 80         | 79          | 81         |
| 349(2)(3)   | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 4,395           | 4,542           | 61.0       | 42.5        | 12.4       |
|   | 100 - 199  | 87              | 97              | 11.8       | 8.9         | 2.9        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 34              | 39              | 10.0       | 7.3         | 2.7        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 12              | 22              | 8.4        | 5.6         | 2.9        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 4               | 11              | 4.8        | 3.7         | 1.1        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 8               | 24              | 33.8       | 24.5        | 9.3        |
|   | Total  | 4,540           | 4,735           | 129.9      | 92.5        | 31.3       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 18              | 28.1       | 20.9        | 7.2        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 22         | 22          | 23         |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,731           | 1,825           | 27.3       | 17.5        | 8.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 82              | 88              | 11.6       | 7.6         | 3.9        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 67              | 84              | 20.8       | 12.8        | 7.9        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 26              | 45              | 18.6       | 11.1        | 7.3        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 13              | 28              | 16.0       | 10.6        | 5.3        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 5               | 8               | 8.5        | 4.8         | 3.7        |
|   | 2,000 - 3,999  | 4               | 15              | 11.8       | 7.3         | 4.6        |
|   | 4,000 - 4,999  | 3               | 22              | 13.6       | 7.4         | 6.1        |
|   | 5,000 and over   | 4               | 21              | 33.8       | 21.3        | 12.5       |
|   | Total  | 1,935           | 2,136           | 162.0      | 100.5       | 59.7       |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.4                | 1,642    | 0.5        | 2,016    | 5.7                                       | 6.0          | 3.2        | 2,869    | 0.2                         | 2.4  |
| 21.6               | 1,480    | 9.6        | 1,942    | 81.8                                      | 88.0         | 44.4       | 2,276    | 6.1                         | 53.9   |
| 23.0               | 1,489    | 10.1       | 1,945    | 87.4                                      | 94.1         | 47.7       | 2,308    | 6.3                         | 56.3   |
| 19.4               | 1,463    | 8.7        | 1,965    | 70.5                                      | 76.7         | 40.3       | 2,281    | 5.5                         | 43.3   |
| 84                 |          | 86         |          | 81  | 82           | 85         |          | 87                          | 77   |
| 0.6                | 1,391    | 0.3        | 1,697    | 3.1                                       | 3.1          | 1.7        | 2,752    | 0.1                         | 0.6  |
| 0.6                | 1,163    | 0.3        | 1,804    | 3.4                                       | 3.3          | 1.8        | 2,625    | 0.1                         | 1.0  |
| 1.5                | 1,326    | 0.9        | 1,861    | 7.5                                       | 7.4          | 3.8        | 2,398    | 0.2                         | 2.8  |
| 4.5                | 1,386    | 1.5        | 1,481    | 17.9                                      | 18.7         | 9.9        | 2,351    | 1.0                         | 7.6  |
| 31.1               | 1,511    | 14.1       | 1,892    | 115.2                                     | 115.8        | 71.5       | 2,549    | 4.9                         | 38.6   |
| 38.3               | 1,478    | 16.9       | 1,840    | 147.1                                     | 148.3        | 88.6       | 2,523    | 6.4                         | 50.6   |
| 31.1               | 1,511    | 14.1       | 1,892    | 115.2                                     | 115.8        | 71.5       | 2,549    | 4.9                         | 38.6   |
| 81                 |          | 83         |          | 78  | 78           | 81         |          | 76                          | 76   |
| 61.2               | 1,438    | 22.8       | 1,833    | 246.3                                     | 247.2        | 148.3      | 2,430    | 15.7                        | 37.9   |
| 12.1               | 1,356    | 5.2        | 1,780    | 52.7                                      | 53.2         | 29.1       | 2,460    | 3.3                         | 10.1   |
| 10.2               | 1,391    | 4.5        | 1,684    | 46.3                                      | 46.6         | 25.1       | 2,516    | 1.8                         | 11.1   |
| 8.0                | 1,441    | 5.0        | 1,721    | 38.3                                      | 38.3         | 22.4       | 2,653    | 1.0                         | 10.2   |
| 6.0                | 1,631    | 2.2        | 1,881    | 28.0                                      | 28.3         | 13.4       | 2,773    | 1.5                         | 5.5  |
| 32.3               | 1,317    | 15.5       | 1,671    | 129.9                                     | 128.6        | 75.0       | 2,219    | 2.2                         | 40.1   |
| 129.7              | 1,402    | 55.0       | 1,758    | 541.5                                     | 542.3        | 313.3      | 2,412    | 25.5                        | 114.8  |
| 28.1               | 1,344    | 12.4       | 1,710    | 106.3                                     | 104.4        | 62.9       | 2,234    | 1.3                         | 33.3   |
| 22                 |          | 23         |          | 20  | 19           | 20         |          | 5                           | 29   |
| 21.1               | 1,202    | 14.5       | 1,728    | 120.6                                     | 121.3        | 63.0       | 2,307    | 3.3                         | 29.7   |
| 9.2                | 1,202    | 6.8        | 1,758    | 50.2                                      | 50.8         | 27.8       | 2,400    | 2.3                         | 14.3   |
| 15.0               | 1,174    | 14.2       | 1,807    | 92.9                                      | 93.9         | 50.1       | 2,410    | 2.6                         | 30.3   |
| 14.9               | 1,338    | 12.8       | 1,748    | 91.2                                      | 91.2         | 51.6       | 2,781    | 2.2                         | 30.3   |
| 12.8               | 1,204    | 10.2       | 1,912    | 64.9                                      | 64.3         | 39.2       | 2,443    | 2.5                         | 30.5   |
| 5.7                | 1,200    | 6.5        | 1,770    | 33.8                                      | 33.4         | 18.1       | 2,126    | 1.1                         | 8.5  |
| 9.4                | 1,292    | 8.7        | 1,895    | 46.3                                      | 46.7         | 24.2       | 2,047    | 2.1                         | 20.2   |
| 10.5               | 1,422    | 11.4       | 1,864    | 88.4                                      | 89.2         | 30.3       | 2,235    | 1.7                         | 30.9   |
| 24.9               | 1,167    | 22.9       | 1,829    | 117.4                                     | 117.4        | 71.7       | 2,117    | 6.5                         | 38.2   |
| 123.5              | 1,229    | 108.1      | 1,810    | 705.7                                     | 708.2        | 376.0      | 2,321    | 24.3                        | 232.9  |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER VIII</b>   | <b>Instrument engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 351   | Photographic and document copying equipment  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 146             | 155             | 2.0        | 1.2         | 0.7        |
|   | 100 and over   | 10              | 11              | 7.5        | 4.1         | 3.4        |
|   | Total  | 156             | 166             | 9.5        | 5.4         | 4.1        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 6               | 6.8        | 3.7         | 3.2        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 72         | 69          | 79         |
| 352   | Watches and clocks   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 56              | 59              | 1.0        | 0.6         | 0.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 4               | 4               | 0.5        | 0.4         | 0.1        |
|   | 200 and over   | 5               | 10              | 10.6       | 8.4         | 2.3        |
|   | Total  | 65              | 73              | 12.1       | 9.3         | 2.7        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10              | 10.6       | 8.4         | 2.3        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 88         | 89          | 84         |
| 353   | Surgical instruments and appliances  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 697             | 730             | 8.7        | 6.4         | 1.8        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 27              | 29              | 3.8        | 2.8         | 0.9        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 13              | 16              | 4.3        | 3.1         | 1.1        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6               | 10              | 4.2        | 2.9         | 1.2        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 6               | 16              | 7.5        | 5.8         | 1.6        |
|   | Total  | 749             | 801             | 28.4       | 21.0        | 6.7        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 16              | 7.5        | 5.8         | 1.6        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 26         | 28          | 24         |
| 354   | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 832             | 887             | 15.9       | 9.6         | 5.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 47              | 50              | 6.7        | 4.0         | 2.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 52              | 65              | 16.1       | 9.3         | 6.7        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 20              | 31              | 13.9       | 7.9         | 6.0        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 8               | 7.2        | 4.1         | 3.1        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 4               | 7               | 6.9        | 3.7         | 3.1        |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 9               | 48              | 45.3       | 26.1        | 19.1       |
|   | Total  | 970             | 1,096           | 112.0      | 64.7        | 46.3       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 33              | 33.4       | 18.9        | 14.6       |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 30         | 29          | 31         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.6                | 1,288    | 1.2        | 1,842    | 9.7                                       | 9.7          | 4.3        | 2,119    | 0.2                         | 3.4  |
| 6.5                | 1,576    | 7.0        | 2,025    | 64.0                                      | 64.4         | 18.7       | 2,506    | 2.7                         | 21.8   |
| 8.1                | 1,509    | 8.2        | 1,995    | 73.7                                      | 74.1         | 23.1       | 2,423    | 2.8                         | 25.2   |
| 6.0                | 1,616    | 6.5        | 2,020    | 60.5                                      | 60.8         | 17.3       | 2,523    | 2.5                         | 20.6   |
| 74                 |          | 80         |          | 82  | 82           | 75         |          | 90                          | 82   |
| 0.7                | 1,234    | 0.6        | 1,760    | 5.5                                       | 5.3          | 2.6        | 2,620    | 0.1                         | 0.9  |
| 0.4                | 1,135    | 0.2        | 1,717    | 1.8                                       | 1.8          | 0.9        | 1,858    | 0.1                         | 0.4  |
| 9.7                | 1,156    | 4.3        | 1,892    | 33.4                                      | 33.7         | 20.5       | 1,932    | 3.9                         | 6.2  |
| 10.8               | 1,161    | 5.0        | 1,870    | 40.7                                      | 40.9         | 24.0       | 1,983    | 4.2                         | 7.4  |
| 9.7                | 1,156    | 4.3        | 1,892    | 33.4                                      | 33.7         | 20.5       | 1,932    | 3.9                         | 6.2  |
| 89                 |          | 85         |          | 82  | 82           | 86         |          | 93                          | 83   |
| 7.0                | 1,082    | 2.9        | 1,583    | 36.0                                      | 36.1         | 17.9       | 2,061    | 1.0                         | 5.9  |
| 3.3                | 1,165    | 1.5        | 1,706    | 16.6                                      | 16.7         | 9.3        | 2,452    | 1.0                         | 3.1  |
| 3.1                | 1,025    | 1.8        | 1,573    | 17.2                                      | 17.3         | 9.4        | 2,221    | 0.8                         | 6.9  |
| 3.7                | 1,267    | 2.1        | 1,681    | 20.1                                      | 20.9         | 11.5       | 2,731    | 0.3                         | 5.9  |
| 6.2                | 1,076    | 3.1        | 1,980    | 26.5                                      | 26.5         | 14.2       | 1,907    | 1.5                         | 8.1  |
| 23.3               | 1,109    | 11.4       | 1,709    | 116.4                                     | 117.4        | 62.4       | 2,196    | 4.5                         | 29.9   |
| 6.2                | 1,076    | 3.1        | 1,980    | 26.5                                      | 26.5         | 14.2       | 1,907    | 1.5                         | 8.1  |
| 27                 |          | 27         |          | 23  | 23           | 23         |          | 33                          | 27   |
| 12.0               | 1,252    | 9.9        | 1,759    | 71.4                                      | 72.0         | 38.7       | 2,430    | 1.9                         | 19.9   |
| 4.9                | 1,236    | 4.7        | 1,755    | 28.0                                      | 28.4         | 16.6       | 2,481    | 1.0                         | 9.4  |
| 11.4               | 1,217    | 12.2       | 1,828    | 73.1                                      | 73.9         | 39.2       | 2,441    | 1.7                         | 25.1   |
| 10.6               | 1,344    | 10.4       | 1,741    | 67.6                                      | 66.9         | 38.5       | 2,766    | 1.8                         | 24.8   |
| 5.6                | 1,367    | 5.9        | 1,907    | 33.7                                      | 33.2         | 21.8       | 3,015    | 0.9                         | 17.0   |
| 4.0                | 1,072    | 5.3        | 1,696    | 25.2                                      | 25.1         | 13.5       | 1,958    | 0.6                         | 6.5  |
| 32.7               | 1,253    | 35.2       | 1,838    | 176.0                                     | 176.4        | 98.1       | 2,169    | 5.0                         | 67.6   |
| 81.2               | 1,254    | 83.5       | 1,805    | 475.0                                     | 475.9        | 266.5      | 2,379    | 12.9                        | 170.4  |
| 23.3               | 1,236    | 26.5       | 1,820    | 129.5                                     | 129.5        | 73.9       | 2,211    | 2.9                         | 47.4   |
| 29                 |          | 32         |          | 27  | 27           | 28         |          | 23                          | 28   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments                                 | Employment   |             |            |           |           |      |
|---|--|-----------------|---|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------|
|   |  |                 |   | Total (e)    | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |      |
|   |  |                 |   | Number       | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |      |
| ORDER IX  | Electrical engineering   | 1 - 99          | 2,751   | 2,982        | 48.6        | 32.1       | 13.5      |           |      |
|   |  | 100 - 199       | 163   | 174          | 23.3        | 16.4       | 6.7       |           |      |
|   |  | 200 - 499       | 141   | 165          | 44.5        | 31.2       | 13.1      |           |      |
|   |  | 500 - 999       | 59  | 92           | 40.9        | 27.4       | 13.4      |           |      |
|   |  | 1,000 - 1,499   | 22  | 45           | 25.8        | 18.2       | 7.5       |           |      |
|   |  | 1,500 - 1,999   | 11  | 29           | 18.2        | 12.7       | 5.4       |           |      |
|   |  | 2,000 - 2,999   | 9   | 27           | 22.0        | 13.9       | 8.1       |           |      |
|   |  | 3,000 - 4,999   | 8   | 22           | 29.4        | 19.7       | 9.7       |           |      |
|   |  | 5,000 - 7,499   | 10  | 63           | 60.1        | 39.7       | 20.4      |           |      |
|   |  | 7,500 - 19,999  | 7   | 48           | 88.8        | 59.6       | 29.2      |           |      |
|   |  | 20,000 and over | 7   | 192          | 331.4       | 219.6      | 111.8     |           |      |
|   |  | Total           | 3,188   | 3,839        | 732.9       | 490.4      | 238.9     |           |      |
|   |  | 361             | Electrical machinery                            | 1 - 99       | 590         | 624        | 12.8      | 8.8       | 3.5  |
| 100 - 199   | 41   |                 |   | 42           | 5.8         | 4.0        | 1.8       |           |      |
| 200 - 499   | 30   |                 |   | 34           | 9.9         | 6.7        | 3.2       |           |      |
| 500 - 999   | 29   |                 |   | 50           | 19.5        | 12.9       | 6.6       |           |      |
| 1,000 - 1,499   | 8  |                 |   | 15           | 9.6         | 6.6        | 2.9       |           |      |
| 1,500 - 3,999   | 5  |                 |   | 20           | 14.0        | 8.7        | 5.3       |           |      |
| 4,000 and over  | 5  |                 |   | 49           | 72.4        | 43.7       | 28.7      |           |      |
| Total   | 708  |                 |   | 834          | 144.0       | 91.2       | 52.1      |           |      |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  |                 |   | 5            | 49          | 72.4       | 43.7      | 28.7      |      |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |   |              |             | 50         | 48        | 55        |      |
| 362   | Insulated wires and cables   |                 |   | 1 - 99       | 39          | 40         | 1.1       | 0.7       | 0.3  |
|   |  |                 |   | 100 - 199    | 8           | 8          | 1.2       | 0.8       | 0.4  |
|   |  |                 |   | 200 - 499    | 5           | 6          | 1.4       | 1.1       | 0.3  |
|   |  | 500 - 999       | 4   | 4            | 2.8         | 2.0        | 0.8       |           |      |
|   |  | 1,000 and over  | 6   | 27           | 39.0        | 26.9       | 12.1      |           |      |
|   |  | Total           | 62  | 85           | 45.4        | 31.5       | 13.8      |           |      |
|   |  |                 | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>              | 6            | 27          | 39.0       | 26.9      | 12.1      |      |
|   |  |                 | <i>Percentage of industry</i>                   |              |             | 86         | 85        | 88        |      |
|   |  | 363             | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1 - 99       | 70          | 81         | 1.3       | 0.9       | 0.3  |
|   |  |                 |   | 100 - 199    | 17          | 17         | 2.4       | 1.7       | 0.6  |
|   |  |                 |   | 200 - 499    | 4           | 4          | 1.5       | 1.1       | 0.5  |
|   |  |                 |   | 500 and over | 7           | 28         | 91.3      | 62.7      | 28.6 |
|   |  |                 |   | Total        | 98          | 130        | 96.6      | 66.5      | 30.0 |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  |                 |   | 5            | 23          | 88.5       | 61.0      | 27.5      |      |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |   |              |             | 92         | 92        | 92        |      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 37.6               | 1,173    | 24.4       | 1,805    | 239.6                                     | 241.8        | 121.2      | 2,492    | 8.0                         | 56.4   |
| 17.4               | 1,059    | 11.8       | 1,758    | 119.0                                     | 119.6        | 55.8       | 2,395    | 3.6                         | 28.5   |
| 34.1               | 1,091    | 22.7       | 1,729    | 219.8                                     | 222.3        | 105.5      | 2,371    | 6.6                         | 50.7   |
| 33.4               | 1,217    | 23.3       | 1,740    | 202.0                                     | 200.8        | 100.4      | 2,455    | 4.9                         | 57.5   |
| 23.1               | 1,268    | 13.7       | 1,819    | 136.7                                     | 137.5        | 70.0       | 2,715    | 7.9                         | 31.8   |
| 13.0               | 1,027    | 9.8        | 1,791    | 81.1                                      | 81.8         | 41.4       | 2,279    | 1.7                         | 23.1   |
| 19.1               | 1,378    | 16.5       | 2,021    | 105.2                                     | 107.2        | 54.0       | 2,452    | 7.0                         | 27.9   |
| 26.2               | 1,330    | 19.5       | 2,006    | 271.2                                     | 272.1        | 115.4      | 3,919    | 6.3                         | 71.4   |
| 54.0               | 1,360    | 37.2       | 1,825    | 352.8                                     | 358.4        | 179.9      | 2,996    | 11.1                        | 85.8   |
| 78.9               | 1,324    | 49.4       | 1,692    | 609.6                                     | 607.7        | 292.7      | 3,298    | 16.0                        | 113.8  |
| 271.8              | 1,238    | 209.4      | 1,873    | 1,813.4                                   | 1,821.8      | 901.8      | 2,722    | 48.8                        | 520.1  |
| 608.5              | 1,241    | 437.5      | 1,831    | 4,150.6                                   | 4,171.1      | 2,038.2    | 2,781    | 121.7                       | 1,067.0  |
| 11.5               | 1,315    | 5.9        | 1,712    | 57.6                                      | 58.0         | 29.6       | 2,302    | 1.3                         | 14.4   |
| 5.2                | 1,297    | 3.2        | 1,766    | 31.3                                      | 31.5         | 14.7       | 2,511    | 0.9                         | 8.5  |
| 8.0                | 1,199    | 5.0        | 1,562    | 45.3                                      | 45.8         | 21.2       | 2,139    | 1.4                         | 13.8   |
| 17.1               | 1,330    | 11.4       | 1,725    | 91.5                                      | 92.2         | 47.8       | 2,450    | 2.0                         | 28.0   |
| 7.9                | 1,196    | 5.1        | 1,736    | 41.4                                      | 41.7         | 23.0       | 2,412    | 1.3                         | 12.3   |
| 11.6               | 1,335    | 8.4        | 1,584    | 55.5                                      | 55.5         | 29.4       | 2,108    | 0.8                         | 15.0   |
| 60.1               | 1,376    | 51.6       | 1,794    | 378.2                                     | 384.5        | 156.5      | 2,161    | 6.9                         | 200.5  |
| 121.3              | 1,330    | 90.6       | 1,740    | 700.8                                     | 709.1        | 322.1      | 2,237    | 14.6                        | 292.5  |
| 60.1               | 1,376    | 51.6       | 1,794    | 378.2                                     | 384.5        | 156.5      | 2,161    | 6.9                         | 200.5  |
| 50                 |          | 57         |          | 54  | 54           | 49         |          | 47                          | 69   |
| 1.0                | 1,415    | 0.6        | 1,875    | 9.5                                       | 9.7          | 3.9        | 3,633    | 0.5                         | 1.8  |
| 1.2                | 1,489    | 0.7        | 1,880    | 10.5                                      | 10.4         | 3.9        | 3,318    | 0.4                         | 1.9  |
| 1.4                | 1,254    | 0.4        | 1,634    | 7.2                                       | 7.2          | 3.2        | 2,318    | 0.1                         | 1.1  |
| 2.8                | 1,424    | 1.3        | 1,630    | 26.6                                      | 26.3         | 11.0       | 3,921    | 0.9                         | 4.7  |
| 44.5               | 1,656    | 23.4       | 1,934    | 375.8                                     | 379.6        | 136.4      | 3,500    | 11.9                        | 64.2   |
| 51.0               | 1,617    | 26.4       | 1,908    | 429.6                                     | 433.2        | 158.3      | 3,489    | 13.8                        | 73.7   |
| 44.5               | 1,656    | 23.4       | 1,934    | 375.8                                     | 379.6        | 136.4      | 3,500    | 11.9                        | 64.2   |
| 87                 |          | 89         |          | 87  | 88           | 86         |          | 86                          | 87   |
| 1.3                | 1,461    | 0.7        | 1,921    | 5.9                                       | 6.0          | 3.7        | 2,783    | 0.3                         | 1.7  |
| 1.6                | 897      | 1.1        | 1,743    | 8.4                                       | 8.4          | 4.8        | 2,003    | -0.1                        | 1.7  |
| 1.2                | 1,086    | 0.7        | 1,584    | 6.5                                       | 6.8          | 3.6        | 2,347    | 0.1                         | 2.0  |
| 73.5               | 1,172    | 51.1       | 1,789    | 358.8                                     | 361.7        | 226.7      | 2,483    | 11.3                        | 103.8  |
| 77.6               | 1,167    | 53.7       | 1,787    | 379.6                                     | 382.9        | 238.8      | 2,473    | 11.5                        | 109.1  |
| 70.8               | 1,160    | 49.1       | 1,785    | 351.9                                     | 355.4        | 223.2      | 2,521    | 7.3                         | 101.1  |
| 91                 |          | 91         |          | 93  | 93           | 93         |          | 64                          | 93   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| 364   | Radio and electronic components  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 662             | 710            | 11.3       | 7.7        | 2.9        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 40              | 42             | 5.7        | 4.2        | 1.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 54              | 56             | 16.2       | 11.6       | 4.6        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 13              | 18             | 8.8        | 6.5        | 2.3        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 4               | 6              | 4.8        | 3.4        | 1.4        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3               | 4              | 5.0        | 3.7        | 1.4        |
|   | 2,000 - 3,999  | 3               | 5              | 9.0        | 7.0        | 2.0        |
|   | 4,000 - 7,499  | 4               | 19             | 25.4       | 15.7       | 9.6        |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 3               | 23             | 39.2       | 29.4       | 9.8        |
|   | Total  | 786             | 883            | 125.4      | 89.2       | 35.3       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 35             | 52.8       | 38.9       | 13.9       |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 42         | 43         | 39         |
| 365(1)  | Gramophone records and tape recordings   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 16              | 16             | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 3               | 3              | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 3               | 3              | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.4        |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 3              | 4.1        | 3.0        | 1.1        |
|   | Total  | 25              | 25             | 6.2        | 4.4        | 1.8        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 6              | 5.4        | 3.9        | 1.5        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 87         | 88         | 86         |
| 365(2)  | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 126             | 132            | 1.9        | 1.2        | 0.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 9               | 9              | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.3        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 13              | 14             | 4.1        | 2.9        | 1.2        |
|   | 500 and over   | 8               | 13             | 34.8       | 25.8       | 9.0        |
|   | Total  | 156             | 168            | 42.3       | 31.0       | 11.1       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10             | 30.9       | 22.9       | 8.0        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 73         | 74         | 72         |
| 366   | Electronic computers   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 46              | 59             | 1.2        | 0.4        | 0.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 6              | 0.9        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 5               | 5              | 1.6        | 0.5        | 1.1        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 9              | 21.8       | 10.5       | 11.3       |
|   | Total  | 62              | 79             | 25.5       | 11.8       | 13.6       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9              | 21.8       | 10.5       | 11.3       |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 86         | 88         | 83         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 7.9                | 1,026    | 5.1        | 1,772    | 47.1                                      | 47.6         | 26.2       | 2,308    | 1.6                         | 9.9  |
| 3.7                | 870      | 2.5        | 1,726    | 22.3                                      | 22.3         | 12.2       | 2,140    | 1.3                         | 4.7  |
| 10.4               | 898      | 8.0        | 1,757    | 61.8                                      | 62.6         | 34.5       | 2,124    | 2.7                         | 14.3   |
| 6.3                | 971      | 4.2        | 1,801    | 42.3                                      | 43.2         | 24.0       | 2,719    | 1.4                         | 9.2  |
| 3.4                | 1,001    | 2.3        | 1,673    | 17.7                                      | 17.4         | 10.8       | 2,272    | 0.5                         | 3.7  |
| 3.4                | 943      | 2.2        | 1,587    | 15.5                                      | 15.3         | 9.9        | 1,972    | 0.5                         | 2.7  |
| 6.6                | 939      | 3.8        | 1,905    | 40.1                                      | 41.1         | 19.4       | 2,162    | 0.5                         | 5.7  |
| 19.8               | 1,260    | 18.1       | 1,882    | 135.6                                     | 138.8        | 73.5       | 2,901    | 4.7                         | 34.0   |
| 29.2               | 993      | 18.8       | 1,919    | 187.4                                     | 187.3        | 123.0      | 3,140    | 9.9                         | 26.5   |
| 90.7               | 1,017    | 64.9       | 1,837    | 569.8                                     | 575.6        | 333.5      | 2,660    | 23.1                        | 110.8  |
| 41.3               | 1,062    | 27.0       | 1,946    | 277.3                                     | 279.3        | 165.4      | 3,133    | 13.5                        | 43.8   |
| 46                 |          | 42         |          | 49  | 49           | 50         |          | 58                          | 40   |
| 0.2                | 1,171    | 0.2        | 1,841    | 2.3                                       | 2.2          | 1.7        | 5,652    | -                           | 0.3  |
| 0.3                | 964      | 0.3        | 1,662    | 4.0                                       | 4.0          | 1.6        | 3,278    | 0.2                         | 0.7  |
| 1.3                | 1,411    | 0.7        | 1,691    | 11.4                                      | 11.5         | 5.6        | 4,239    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 4.0                | 1,319    | 1.8        | 1,677    | 33.7                                      | 33.4         | 20.2       | 4,948    | 2.6                         | 3.9  |
| 5.8                | 1,304    | 3.0        | 1,688    | 51.3                                      | 51.1         | 29.2       | 4,698    | 3.1                         | 6.2  |
| 5.2                | 1,341    | 2.5        | 1,681    | 45.0                                      | 44.9         | 25.9       | 4,775    | 2.8                         | 5.3  |
| 91                 |          | 86         |          | 88  | 88           | 89         |          | 93                          | 85   |
| 1.4                | 1,188    | 1.1        | 1,859    | 12.8                                      | 12.9         | 5.6        | 2,917    | 0.5                         | 2.3  |
| 1.0                | 906      | 0.5        | 1,605    | 8.7                                       | 9.2          | 3.5        | 2,461    | 0.4                         | 2.4  |
| 3.0                | 1,023    | 2.0        | 1,688    | 37.2                                      | 37.8         | 12.0       | 2,917    | 0.7                         | 6.1  |
| 28.5               | 1,104    | 13.1       | 1,451    | 348.1                                     | 354.4        | 109.2      | 3,136    | 5.3                         | 50.7   |
| 33.8               | 1,093    | 16.7       | 1,503    | 406.7                                     | 414.2        | 130.4      | 3,082    | 6.9                         | 61.6   |
| 25.5               | 1,111    | 11.5       | 1,434    | 315.9                                     | 321.9        | 98.9       | 3,199    | 4.5                         | 45.7   |
| 75                 |          | 69         |          | 78  | 78           | 76         |          | 65                          | 74   |
| 0.5                | 1,246    | 1.6        | 2,254    | 13.4                                      | 13.6         | 5.4        | 4,531    | 0.3                         | 4.5  |
| 0.7                | 1,794    | 0.9        | 2,028    | 6.6                                       | 6.8          | 3.0        | 3,382    | 0.5                         | 2.7  |
| 0.7                | 1,433    | 2.5        | 2,328    | 12.4                                      | 13.1         | 7.6        | 4,743    | 0.4                         | 5.7  |
| 13.4               | 1,280    | 19.7       | 1,735    | 261.0                                     | 252.7        | 132.3      | 6,072    | 5.5                         | 62.1   |
| 15.4               | 1,303    | 24.7       | 1,820    | 293.4                                     | 286.2        | 148.3      | 5,823    | 6.7                         | 74.9   |
| 13.4               | 1,280    | 19.7       | 1,735    | 261.0                                     | 252.7        | 132.3      | 6,072    | 5.5                         | 62.1   |
| 87                 |          | 79         |          | 89  | 88           | 89         |          | 83                          | 83   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment  |             |             |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)   | Oper-atives | Others (f)  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number      | Number      | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
| 367   | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 278             | 330             | 5.7         | 3.1         | 2.3         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 17              | 17              | 2.3         | 1.3         | 0.9         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 11              | 12              | 3.2         | 1.8         | 1.4         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 10              | 14              | 7.1         | 3.5         | 3.6         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 3               | 6               | 3.7         | 1.3         | 2.3         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 8               | 36              | 54.4        | 25.3        | 29.2        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>327</b>      | <b>415</b>      | <b>76.2</b> | <b>36.2</b> | <b>39.7</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 28              | 48.7        | 22.4        | 26.3        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 64          | 62          | 66          |
| 368   | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use   |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 181             | 187             | 3.3         | 2.4         | 0.7         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 11              | 11              | 1.7         | 1.3         | 0.4         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 9               | 11              | 3.0         | 2.3         | 0.6         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 10              | 16              | 7.1         | 5.0         | 2.0         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 9               | 6.2         | 4.7         | 1.5         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 24              | 39.2        | 28.1        | 11.2        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>223</b>      | <b>258</b>      | <b>60.5</b> | <b>43.8</b> | <b>16.4</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 16              | 34.6        | 24.4        | 10.2        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 57          | 55          | 62          |
| 369(1)  | Electrical equipment for motor vehicle, cycles and aircraft  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 47              | 51              | 0.9         | 0.7         | 0.2         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 6               | 0.9         | 0.7         | 0.3         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 10              | 11              | 3.4         | 2.6         | 0.7         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 3               | 4               | 1.9         | 1.4         | 0.5         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 10              | 33.0        | 25.0        | 8.0         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>71</b>       | <b>82</b>       | <b>40.1</b> | <b>30.4</b> | <b>9.6</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10              | 33.0        | 25.0        | 8.0         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 82          | 82          | 83          |
| 369(2)(3)   | Primary and secondary batteries  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 51              | 56              | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.1         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 6               | 0.8         | 0.6         | 0.2         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 3               | 3               | 0.9         | 0.6         | 0.3         |
|   | 500 and over   | 6               | 21              | 16.7        | 11.8        | 4.9         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>66</b>       | <b>86</b>       | <b>19.1</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>5.5</b>  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 21              | 16.7        | 11.8        | 4.9         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 87          | 87          | 88          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 3.6                | 1,177    | 4.2        | 1,834    | 27.5                                      | 28.1         | 14.4       | 2,540    | 0.9                         | 8.4  |
| 1.6                | 1,256    | 1.7        | 1,842    | 11.5                                      | 11.4         | 5.7        | 2,512    | 0.2                         | 3.3  |
| 2.3                | 1,266    | 2.3        | 1,717    | 15.3                                      | 15.5         | 8.2        | 2,583    | 0.4                         | 5.5  |
| 4.4                | 1,258    | 6.8        | 1,909    | 36.3                                      | 34.0         | 18.2       | 2,570    | 0.8                         | 17.7   |
| 1.7                | 1,311    | 3.8        | 1,633    | 21.4                                      | 21.0         | 14.8       | 4,061    | 3.6                         | 8.1  |
| 32.6               | 1,293    | 58.6       | 2,011    | 295.3                                     | 288.6        | 170.0      | 3,124    | 9.5                         | 128.0  |
| 46.2               | 1,277    | 77.6       | 1,955    | 407.2                                     | 398.5        | 231.3      | 3,034    | 15.4                        | 170.9  |
| 28.3               | 1,266    | 52.6       | 1,996    | 273.6                                     | 265.6        | 155.2      | 3,187    | 8.9                         | 116.9  |
| 61                 |          | 68         |          | 67  | 67           | 67         |          | 58                          | 68   |
| 2.4                | 999      | 1.1        | 1,586    | 17.0                                      | 17.0         | 7.2        | 2,181    | 0.6                         | 2.9  |
| 1.2                | 903      | 0.6        | 1,620    | 8.6                                       | 8.6          | 3.7        | 2,236    | 0.2                         | 1.6  |
| 2.6                | 1,105    | 1.0        | 1,622    | 12.8                                      | 12.9         | 5.6        | 1,906    | -                           | 2.9  |
| 6.1                | 1,212    | 3.2        | 1,590    | 40.4                                      | 40.8         | 17.0       | 2,397    | 0.6                         | 9.7  |
| 6.7                | 1,424    | 2.5        | 1,680    | 46.9                                      | 47.0         | 15.6       | 2,514    | 1.7                         | 9.1  |
| 39.4               | 1,403    | 20.4       | 1,836    | 250.6                                     | 253.9        | 123.8      | 3,156    | 6.4                         | 43.0   |
| 58.3               | 1,330    | 29.0       | 1,767    | 376.3                                     | 380.3        | 173.0      | 2,861    | 9.6                         | 69.1   |
| 34.4               | 1,409    | 19.0       | 1,860    | 224.1                                     | 227.3        | 111.3      | 3,219    | 6.1                         | 38.8   |
| 59                 |          | 65         |          | 60  | 60           | 64         |          | 63                          | 56   |
| 0.6                | 965      | 0.4        | 1,828    | 3.9                                       | 4.0          | 2.0        | 2,142    | 0.1                         | 0.8  |
| 0.7                | 1,067    | 0.5        | 1,646    | 3.8                                       | 3.9          | 2.1        | 2,233    | -                           | 0.9  |
| 3.1                | 1,172    | 1.3        | 1,850    | 14.7                                      | 14.6         | 7.7        | 2,293    | 0.4                         | 2.7  |
| 1.7                | 1,162    | 0.8        | 1,828    | 8.4                                       | 8.4          | 4.1        | 2,149    | 0.3                         | 1.4  |
| 37.6               | 1,505    | 20.0       | 2,494    | 145.4                                     | 145.4        | 75.4       | 2,285    | 5.1                         | 22.9   |
| 43.7               | 1,438    | 22.9       | 2,378    | 176.2                                     | 176.3        | 91.3       | 2,274    | 5.9                         | 28.7   |
| 37.6               | 1,505    | 20.0       | 2,494    | 145.4                                     | 145.4        | 75.4       | 2,285    | 5.1                         | 22.9   |
| 86                 |          | 87         |          | 82  | 83           | 83         |          | 86                          | 80   |
| 0.9                | 1,671    | 0.3        | 2,267    | 4.7                                       | 5.4          | 2.6        | 3,661    | 0.4                         | 1.8  |
| 0.7                | 1,161    | 0.3        | 1,696    | 4.6                                       | 4.6          | 2.2        | 2,882    | 0.1                         | 1.2  |
| 0.8                | 1,213    | 0.5        | 1,765    | 4.9                                       | 5.0          | 2.7        | 2,843    | 0.1                         | 1.1  |
| 19.4               | 1,639    | 9.9        | 2,038    | 114.9                                     | 116.4        | 56.2       | 3,362    | 3.3                         | 23.5   |
| 21.7               | 1,600    | 11.1       | 2,016    | 129.1                                     | 131.4        | 63.7       | 3,328    | 3.9                         | 27.7   |
| 19.4               | 1,639    | 9.9        | 2,038    | 114.9                                     | 116.4        | 56.2       | 3,362    | 3.3                         | 23.5   |
| 89                 |          | 89         |          | 89  | 89           | 88         |          | 83                          | 85   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER IX</b>   | <b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 369(4)(5)   | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 682             | 720             | 9.8        | 6.8         | 2.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 19              | 19              | 2.6        | 1.9         | 0.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 19              | 25              | 5.8        | 4.3         | 1.5        |
|   | 500 - 2,999  | 6               | 10              | 7.0        | 5.5         | 1.5        |
|   | 3,000 and over   | 5               | 20              | 26.4       | 22.4        | 4.0        |
|   | Total  | 731             | 794             | 51.6       | 40.9        | 9.9        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 20              | 26.4       | 22.4        | 4.0        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 51         | 54          | 40         |
| <b>ORDER X</b>  | <b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 370   |  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 876             | 949             | 14.2       | 11.0        | 2.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 43              | 46              | 5.8        | 4.5         | 1.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 28              | 37              | 9.7        | 7.7         | 1.9        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 15              | 30              | 10.5       | 8.7         | 1.8        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,999  | 5               | 7               | 7.4        | 5.6         | 1.8        |
|   | 2,000 - 4,999  | 5               | 13              | 14.3       | 11.2        | 3.1        |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 4               | 17              | 26.1       | 20.9        | 5.2        |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 5               | 27              | 91.9       | 70.7        | 21.2       |
|   | Total  | 981             | 1,126           | 179.9      | 140.4       | 38.6       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 27              | 91.9       | 70.7        | 21.2       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 51         | 50          | 55         |
| <b>ORDER XI</b>   | <b>Vehicles</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   |  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,649           | 1,783           | 33.1       | 24.3        | 7.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 121             | 131             | 17.4       | 13.6        | 3.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 101             | 131             | 31.3       | 23.3        | 7.9        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 38              | 67              | 26.5       | 19.8        | 6.6        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 21              | 54              | 26.4       | 18.9        | 7.5        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 13              | 27              | 22.5       | 16.6        | 5.8        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 11              | 37              | 28.5       | 21.3        | 7.2        |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 5               | 12              | 16.2       | 12.6        | 3.6        |
|   | 4,000 - 7,499  | 8               | 27              | 43.7       | 29.4        | 14.3       |
|   | 7,500 - 19,999   | 5               | 33              | 61.3       | 43.0        | 18.3       |
|   | 20,000 - 49,999  | 6               | 37              | 188.0      | 125.6       | 62.4       |
|   | 50,000 and over  | 3               | 43              | 279.8      | 205.2       | 74.6       |
|   | Total  | 1,981           | 2,382           | 774.6      | 553.7       | 218.9      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 7.5                | 1,097    | 4.1        | 1,777    | 43.9                                      | 43.8         | 22.9       | 2,321    | 1.5                         | 9.6  |
| 1.9                | 1,009    | 1.1        | 1,680    | 12.5                                      | 12.6         | 5.8        | 2,219    | 0.2                         | 2.5  |
| 4.6                | 1,074    | 2.6        | 1,690    | 28.8                                      | 28.9         | 14.1       | 2,433    | 1.2                         | 5.6  |
| 5.8                | 1,044    | 2.4        | 1,664    | 34.5                                      | 34.8         | 19.0       | 2,705    | 0.7                         | 5.9  |
| 23.3               | 1,039    | 6.6        | 1,669    | 110.9                                     | 112.2        | 56.7       | 2,150    | 3.7                         | 18.1   |
| 43.0               | 1,051    | 16.8       | 1,697    | 230.6                                     | 232.3        | 118.4      | 2,293    | 7.3                         | 41.8   |
| 23.3               | 1,039    | 6.6        | 1,669    | 110.9                                     | 112.2        | 56.7       | 2,150    | 3.7                         | 18.1   |
| 54                 |          | 39         |          | 48  | 48           | 48         |          | 51                          | 43   |
| 17.1               | 1,554    | 4.2        | 1,748    | 65.0                                      | 66.5         | 34.3       | 2,413    | 2.6                         | 13.3   |
| 7.3                | 1,614    | 2.2        | 1,832    | 27.4                                      | 27.5         | 15.0       | 2,609    | 1.1                         | 7.0  |
| 12.7               | 1,639    | 3.7        | 1,917    | 42.5                                      | 44.6         | 22.4       | 2,310    | 1.2                         | 20.1   |
| 15.4               | 1,764    | 3.5        | 1,981    | 46.3                                      | 42.9         | 25.0       | 2,370    | 0.2                         | 15.8   |
| 7.9                | 1,426    | 3.3        | 1,862    | 44.4                                      | 38.0         | 17.1       | 2,329    | -0.5                        | 16.6   |
| 19.5               | 1,745    | 6.3        | 2,009    | 66.0                                      | 71.8         | 35.7       | 2,494    | 0.6                         | 41.3   |
| 34.6               | 1,653    | 10.3       | 1,993    | 110.5                                     | 132.4        | 51.7       | 1,979    | 4.1                         | 137.3  |
| 106.5              | 1,506    | 43.6       | 2,058    | 327.5                                     | 379.1        | 205.1      | 2,232    | 13.6                        | 274.7  |
| 221.0              | 1,575    | 77.1       | 1,999    | 729.4                                     | 802.9        | 406.4      | 2,259    | 23.0                        | 526.0  |
| 106.5              | 1,506    | 43.6       | 2,058    | 327.5                                     | 379.1        | 205.1      | 2,232    | 13.6                        | 274.7  |
| 48                 |          | 56         |          | 45  | 47           | 50         |          | 59                          | 52   |
| 34.6               | 1,425    | 12.3       | 1,759    | 179.5                                     | 181.6        | 79.7       | 2,410    | 5.2                         | 32.4   |
| 19.6               | 1,434    | 6.7        | 1,794    | 94.5                                      | 95.3         | 41.7       | 2,388    | 5.5                         | 17.4   |
| 35.2               | 1,510    | 14.2       | 1,797    | 191.7                                     | 192.4        | 81.2       | 2,594    | 4.6                         | 38.6   |
| 29.2               | 1,475    | 12.0       | 1,808    | 154.4                                     | 154.7        | 68.6       | 2,592    | 3.4                         | 32.5   |
| 29.6               | 1,572    | 12.8       | 1,713    | 172.0                                     | 173.3        | 67.7       | 2,565    | 4.3                         | 42.7   |
| 25.2               | 1,515    | 11.1       | 1,914    | 127.1                                     | 126.6        | 60.7       | 2,698    | 4.7                         | 25.2   |
| 33.1               | 1,551    | 13.8       | 1,913    | 160.1                                     | 161.4        | 76.2       | 2,671    | 9.7                         | 34.4   |
| 21.5               | 1,700    | 6.5        | 1,821    | 88.1                                      | 94.7         | 43.8       | 2,703    | 1.3                         | 32.3   |
| 50.4               | 1,715    | 28.9       | 2,027    | 233.4                                     | 233.6        | 113.6      | 2,601    | 5.3                         | 77.4   |
| 72.0               | 1,676    | 34.0       | 1,861    | 427.0                                     | 428.5        | 187.5      | 3,061    | 6.5                         | 99.6   |
| 206.5              | 1,644    | 127.7      | 2,046    | 1,044.0                                   | 1,074.4      | 476.8      | 2,536    | 21.9                        | 384.8  |
| 397.5              | 1,937    | 173.2      | 2,321    | 2,387.6                                   | 2,422.3      | 874.2      | 3,124    | 45.2                        | 530.8  |
| 954.5              | 1,724    | 453.2      | 2,070    | 5,259.6                                   | 5,338.8      | 2,171.4    | 2,803    | 117.5                       | 1,348.0  |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XI</b>   | <b>Vehicles (continued)</b>  |                 |                |            |            |            |
| 380   | Wheeled tractor manufacturing  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 21              | 21             | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
|   | 100 - 499  | 5               | 5              | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.4        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 6              | 26.0       | 19.2       | 6.8        |
|   | Total  | 31              | 32             | 27.5       | 20.3       | 7.2        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 6              | 26.0       | 19.2       | 6.8        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 95         | 95         | 94         |
| 381(1)  | Motor vehicle manufacturing  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,279           | 1,378          | 23.7       | 17.7       | 4.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 83              | 91             | 12.0       | 9.5        | 2.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 57              | 80             | 18.6       | 14.3       | 4.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 32              | 59             | 22.0       | 17.2       | 4.8        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 14              | 29             | 17.8       | 12.7       | 5.1        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 10              | 16             | 17.3       | 12.9       | 4.3        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 9               | 23             | 23.2       | 17.6       | 5.6        |
|   | 3,000 - 14,999   | 6               | 26             | 42.5       | 31.0       | 11.5       |
|   | 15,000 and over  | 5               | 48             | 289.8      | 228.8      | 61.0       |
|   | Total  | 1,495           | 1,750          | 466.9      | 361.7      | 103.7      |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 48             | 289.8      | 228.8      | 61.0       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 62         | 63         | 59         |
| 381(2)  | Trailers, caravans and freight containers  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 89              | 95             | 2.7        | 2.1        | 0.5        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 10              | 10             | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 14              | 16             | 3.8        | 3.0        | 0.8        |
|   | 500 and over   | 6               | 15             | 5.8        | 4.5        | 1.2        |
|   | Total  | 119             | 136            | 13.7       | 10.8       | 2.8        |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)  | 6               | 15             | 5.8        | 4.5        | 1.2        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 42         | 42         | 45         |
| 382   | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 76              | 76             | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.2        |
|   | 100 and over   | 12              | 14             | 16.2       | 12.6       | 3.6        |
|   | Total  | 88              | 90             | 17.5       | 13.6       | 3.8        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 6              | 15.1       | 11.8       | 3.4        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 86         | 86         | 89         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 0.3                | 1,000    | 0.1        | 1,408    | 1.1                                       | 1.2          | 0.6        | 1,545    | -                           | 0.3  |
| 1.1                | 1,540    | 0.7        | 1,890    | 10.2                                      | 10.4         | 3.8        | 3,382    | 0.3                         | 2.7  |
| 35.9               | 1,866    | 15.8       | 2,339    | 283.9                                     | 293.7        | 101.7      | 3,910    | 4.4                         | 57.0   |
| 37.3               | 1,842    | 16.7       | 2,308    | 295.2                                     | 305.3        | 106.0      | 3,857    | 4.7                         | 60.0   |
| 35.9               | 1,866    | 15.8       | 2,339    | 283.9                                     | 293.7        | 101.7      | 3,910    | 4.4                         | 57.0   |
| 96                 |          | 95         |          | 96  | 96           | 96         |          | 94                          | 95   |
| 24.7               | 1,397    | 8.0        | 1,700    | 129.9                                     | 131.4        | 56.4       | 2,378    | 3.6                         | 21.7   |
| 13.1               | 1,386    | 4.3        | 1,771    | 69.0                                      | 69.8         | 28.6       | 2,389    | 4.9                         | 12.0   |
| 20.7               | 1,452    | 7.6        | 1,792    | 114.9                                     | 115.7        | 44.5       | 2,395    | 2.5                         | 20.7   |
| 25.7               | 1,494    | 8.7        | 1,833    | 136.8                                     | 137.3        | 57.5       | 2,613    | 2.9                         | 27.1   |
| 20.1               | 1,578    | 8.2        | 1,626    | 114.0                                     | 113.1        | 42.8       | 2,405    | 3.0                         | 23.3   |
| 20.2               | 1,562    | 8.1        | 1,890    | 99.9                                      | 101.1        | 46.6       | 2,700    | 1.4                         | 21.7   |
| 27.7               | 1,570    | 10.3       | 1,836    | 134.4                                     | 133.5        | 62.3       | 2,681    | 8.7                         | 30.2   |
| 48.6               | 1,568    | 21.1       | 1,825    | 248.0                                     | 250.7        | 104.6      | 2,461    | 10.6                        | 53.5   |
| 440.7              | 1,926    | 148.6      | 2,437    | 2,474.8                                   | 2,487.8      | 861.7      | 2,973    | 49.6                        | 437.2  |
| 641.4              | 1,773    | 225.0      | 2,171    | 3,521.8                                   | 3,540.3      | 1,305.1    | 2,795    | 87.2                        | 647.5  |
| 440.7              | 1,926    | 148.6      | 2,437    | 2,474.8                                   | 2,487.8      | 861.7      | 2,973    | 49.6                        | 437.2  |
| 69                 |          | 66         |          | 70  | 70           | 66         |          | 57                          | 68   |
| 3.1                | 1,477    | 1.0        | 1,827    | 22.8                                      | 22.6         | 7.3        | 2,708    | 0.7                         | 3.4  |
| 1.8                | 1,640    | 0.4        | 1,590    | 10.8                                      | 10.7         | 3.6        | 2,698    | 0.4                         | 1.8  |
| 5.2                | 1,699    | 1.3        | 1,740    | 33.8                                      | 33.5         | 11.8       | 3,094    | 0.7                         | 4.6  |
| 7.8                | 1,734    | 2.3        | 1,833    | 58.9                                      | 57.8         | 16.3       | 2,812    | 1.0                         | 8.0  |
| 17.9               | 1,664    | 5.0        | 1,786    | 126.3                                     | 124.6        | 39.1       | 2,859    | 2.7                         | 17.8   |
| 7.8                | 1,734    | 2.3        | 1,833    | 58.9                                      | 57.8         | 16.3       | 2,812    | 1.0                         | 8.0  |
| 44                 |          | 46         |          | 47  | 46           | 42         |          | 36                          | 45   |
| 1.0                | 970      | 0.4        | 1,550    | 5.5                                       | 5.9          | 2.7        | 1,993    | 0.3                         | 1.4  |
| 17.9               | 1,419    | 5.7        | 1,610    | 69.7                                      | 67.0         | 30.7       | 1,900    | 2.0                         | 18.5   |
| 18.9               | 1,384    | 6.1        | 1,607    | 75.2                                      | 72.9         | 33.4       | 1,907    | 2.2                         | 19.9   |
| 16.8               | 1,428    | 5.5        | 1,610    | 64.2                                      | 61.7         | 28.6       | 1,890    | 1.9                         | 17.2   |
| 89                 |          | 90         |          | 85  | 85           | 86         |          | 86                          | 86   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XI</b>   | <b>Vehicles (continued)</b>  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| 383   | Aerospace equipment, manufacturing and repairing   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 169             | 188            | 4.6        | 3.1        | 1.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 26              | 27             | 3.9        | 2.8        | 1.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 22              | 24             | 6.4        | 4.2        | 2.2        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 9               | 11             | 6.5        | 3.9        | 2.6        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 6              | 6.4        | 4.5        | 1.9        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3               | 9              | 4.9        | 3.0        | 1.9        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 4               | 10             | 10.4       | 6.9        | 3.5        |
|   | 3,000 - 7,499  | 3               | 9              | 16.7       | 9.5        | 7.2        |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 5               | 22             | 149.1      | 76.4       | 72.6       |
|   | Total  | 246             | 306            | 208.8      | 114.2      | 94.4       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 22             | 149.1      | 76.4       | 72.6       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 71         | 67         | 77         |
| 384, 385  | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 28              | 38             | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 4               | 5              | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 6               | 6              | 1.7        | 1.3        | 0.4        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 19             | 37.0       | 30.7       | 6.3        |
|   | Total  | 43              | 68             | 40.2       | 33.1       | 7.1        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 19             | 37.0       | 30.7       | 6.3        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 92         | 93         | 88         |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 10,122          | 10,550         | 165.0      | 121.2      | 32.5       |
|   | 100 - 199  | 357             | 415            | 49.5       | 38.5       | 10.8       |
|   | 200 - 499  | 208             | 331            | 64.7       | 49.5       | 15.2       |
|   | 500 - 999  | 99              | 240            | 71.4       | 53.9       | 17.5       |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 25              | 108            | 31.2       | 23.7       | 7.5        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 13              | 46             | 21.9       | 16.7       | 5.3        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 12              | 65             | 29.3       | 21.7       | 7.6        |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 7               | 49             | 24.8       | 18.2       | 6.6        |
|   | 4,000 and over   | 8               | 150            | 81.4       | 61.9       | 19.5       |
|   | Total  | 10,851          | 11,954         | 539.2      | 405.2      | 122.3      |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 5.2                | 1,685    | 2.5        | 1,970    | 18.5                                      | 19.0         | 12.4       | 2,701    | 0.5                         | 5.3  |
| 4.5                | 1,632    | 2.2        | 1,919    | 17.0                                      | 17.2         | 10.4       | 2,652    | 0.6                         | 4.9  |
| 6.8                | 1,615    | 4.1        | 1,829    | 29.1                                      | 29.2         | 18.7       | 2,918    | 1.0                         | 8.8  |
| 5.8                | 1,499    | 4.8        | 1,859    | 28.5                                      | 29.4         | 16.7       | 2,592    | 1.1                         | 11.4   |
| 7.6                | 1,676    | 3.4        | 1,784    | 37.3                                      | 38.5         | 21.1       | 3,293    | 0.8                         | 12.1   |
| 4.4                | 1,495    | 3.7        | 1,941    | 24.2                                      | 24.7         | 14.7       | 3,027    | 1.0                         | 4.6  |
| 11.8               | 1,706    | 7.0        | 2,018    | 38.2                                      | 46.0         | 28.1       | 2,708    | 2.0                         | 26.8   |
| 16.9               | 1,786    | 14.4       | 2,002    | 63.7                                      | 66.3         | 46.2       | 2,771    | 1.5                         | 33.6   |
| 125.7              | 1,644    | 145.2      | 1,998    | 808.9                                     | 852.4        | 433.9      | 2,911    | 10.3                        | 439.1  |
| 188.7              | 1,652    | 187.3      | 1,984    | 1,065.5                                   | 1,122.7      | 602.4      | 2,885    | 18.7                        | 546.6  |
| 125.7              | 1,644    | 145.2      | 1,998    | 808.9                                     | 852.4        | 433.9      | 2,911    | 10.3                        | 439.1  |
| 67                 |          | 77         |          | 76  | 76           | 72         |          | 55                          | 80   |
| 0.9                | 1,367    | 0.5        | 1,806    | 5.9                                       | 5.9          | 1.9        | 2,019    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 0.5                | 1,277    | 0.2        | 1,439    | 3.1                                       | 3.1          | 1.4        | 2,385    | 0.1                         | 0.9  |
| 1.8                | 1,344    | 0.6        | 1,686    | 7.2                                       | 7.0          | 3.2        | 1,914    | -                           | 1.6  |
| 47.1               | 1,533    | 11.9       | 1,886    | 159.5                                     | 157.0        | 78.9       | 2,132    | 1.6                         | 52.4   |
| 50.3               | 1,519    | 13.2       | 1,862    | 175.7                                     | 173.0        | 85.5       | 2,123    | 1.9                         | 56.2   |
| 47.1               | 1,533    | 11.9       | 1,886    | 159.5                                     | 157.0        | 78.9       | 2,132    | 1.6                         | 52.4   |
| 94                 |          | 90         |          | 91  | 91           | 92         |          | 84                          | 93   |
| 156.1              | 1,288    | 58.0       | 1,785    | 784.7                                     | 790.0        | 389.3      | 2,359    | 26.8                        | 124.1  |
| 46.3               | 1,202    | 19.1       | 1,775    | 255.2                                     | 256.5        | 119.8      | 2,421    | 9.0                         | 44.4   |
| 60.6               | 1,225    | 26.3       | 1,733    | 315.9                                     | 319.1        | 160.0      | 2,473    | 12.3                        | 63.1   |
| 69.4               | 1,288    | 29.9       | 1,708    | 429.6                                     | 434.6        | 183.8      | 2,573    | 13.5                        | 90.0   |
| 30.5               | 1,287    | 12.3       | 1,642    | 165.7                                     | 166.7        | 78.9       | 2,531    | 6.6                         | 41.0   |
| 21.7               | 1,305    | 9.2        | 1,743    | 127.8                                     | 128.2        | 60.2       | 2,747    | 5.3                         | 23.5   |
| 29.5               | 1,355    | 13.3       | 1,750    | 178.3                                     | 181.1        | 84.1       | 2,866    | 5.3                         | 37.2   |
| 22.3               | 1,223    | 11.2       | 1,706    | 123.4                                     | 124.5        | 59.2       | 2,386    | 3.9                         | 28.3   |
| 87.9               | 1,420    | 33.2       | 1,706    | 567.8                                     | 569.6        | 214.9      | 2,641    | 14.8                        | 92.7   |
| 524.3              | 1,294    | 212.5      | 1,737    | 2,948.4                                   | 2,970.2      | 1,350.2    | 2,504    | 97.3                        | 544.2  |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,495           | 1,555           | 29.5       | 21.7        | 6.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 45              | 52              | 6.3        | 4.7         | 1.6        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 30              | 50              | 8.8        | 6.6         | 2.2        |
|   | 500 and over   | 16              | 39              | 18.3       | 12.8        | 5.5        |
|   | Total  | 1,586           | 1,696           | 62.9       | 45.9        | 15.3       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 16              | 10.7       | 7.6         | 3.1        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 17         | 16          | 20         |
| 391   | Hand tools and implements  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 280             | 291             | 5.4        | 4.1         | 1.0        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 11              | 12              | 1.5        | 1.2         | 0.3        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 11              | 13              | 3.0        | 2.3         | 0.7        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 19              | 7.5        | 5.7         | 1.7        |
|   | Total  | 307             | 335             | 17.4       | 13.4        | 3.7        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 19              | 7.5        | 5.7         | 1.7        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 43         | 43          | 46         |
| 392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 206             | 214             | 4.4        | 3.5         | 0.8        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 15              | 16              | 2.3        | 1.9         | 0.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 10              | 11              | 2.9        | 2.1         | 0.8        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 7               | 5.5        | 4.1         | 1.4        |
|   | Total  | 236             | 248             | 15.2       | 11.6        | 3.3        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 7               | 5.5        | 4.1         | 1.4        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 36         | 35          | 42         |
| 393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 290             | 308             | 6.3        | 4.9         | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 23              | 26              | 3.3        | 2.6         | 0.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 15              | 25              | 5.7        | 4.5         | 1.2        |
|   | 500 and over   | 14              | 43              | 23.9       | 17.9        | 6.0        |
|   | Total  | 342             | 402             | 39.2       | 29.9        | 9.0        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 25              | 17.1       | 13.0        | 4.2        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 44         | 43          | 46         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 34.0               | 1,569    | 12.0       | 2,009    | 101.6                                     | 101.8        | 70.9       | 2,405    | 5.5                         | 15.3   |
| 6.6                | 1,404    | 3.2        | 1,968    | 24.9                                      | 25.0         | 16.3       | 2,575    | 1.2                         | 6.0  |
| 9.5                | 1,428    | 4.0        | 1,836    | 32.2                                      | 32.6         | 21.5       | 2,436    | 1.5                         | 9.2  |
| 16.6               | 1,292    | 8.4        | 1,527    | 66.0                                      | 66.3         | 40.4       | 2,205    | 3.5                         | 24.3   |
| 66.7               | 1,454    | 27.5       | 1,806    | 224.7                                     | 225.7        | 149.0      | 2,368    | 11.7                        | 54.8   |
| 9.7                | 1,276    | 5.3        | 1,714    | 40.2                                      | 39.9         | 24.8       | 2,318    | 1.6                         | 13.9   |
| 15                 |          | 19         |          | 18  | 18           | 17         |          | 13                          | 25   |
| 4.6                | 1,111    | 1.6        | 1,514    | 22.0                                      | 22.1         | 11.5       | 2,144    | 1.1                         | 4.5  |
| 1.3                | 1,128    | 0.5        | 1,557    | 6.7                                       | 6.7          | 3.5        | 2,292    | 0.4                         | 1.4  |
| 2.5                | 1,062    | 1.0        | 1,521    | 11.9                                      | 11.9         | 6.2        | 2,045    | 0.6                         | 2.6  |
| 6.4                | 1,109    | 2.7        | 1,570    | 30.9                                      | 30.9         | 17.9       | 2,380    | 1.8                         | 9.3  |
| 14.7               | 1,103    | 5.7        | 1,545    | 71.5                                      | 71.5         | 39.0       | 2,241    | 3.8                         | 17.8   |
| 6.4                | 1,109    | 2.7        | 1,570    | 30.9                                      | 30.9         | 17.9       | 2,380    | 1.8                         | 9.3  |
| 43                 |          | 47         |          | 43  | 43           | 46         |          | 46                          | 52   |
| 3.5                | 1,001    | 1.2        | 1,539    | 18.2                                      | 18.3         | 8.9        | 2,015    | 0.4                         | 3.1  |
| 1.9                | 983      | 0.7        | 1,753    | 7.3                                       | 7.5          | 4.4        | 1,915    | 0.2                         | 2.0  |
| 2.5                | 1,173    | 1.3        | 1,731    | 11.8                                      | 11.9         | 7.0        | 2,416    | 0.4                         | 3.9  |
| 5.2                | 1,272    | 2.9        | 2,073    | 30.6                                      | 30.9         | 20.4       | 3,707    | 1.4                         | 5.3  |
| 13.0               | 1,125    | 6.1        | 1,831    | 67.9                                      | 68.6         | 40.8       | 2,692    | 2.4                         | 14.3   |
| 5.2                | 1,272    | 2.9        | 2,073    | 30.6                                      | 30.9         | 20.4       | 3,707    | 1.4                         | 5.3  |
| 40                 |          | 47         |          | 45  | 45           | 50         |          | 57                          | 37   |
| 5.5                | 1,119    | 2.0        | 1,706    | 28.0                                      | 28.2         | 14.2       | 2,254    | 1.1                         | 5.2  |
| 3.1                | 1,211    | 1.3        | 1,741    | 15.4                                      | 15.6         | 7.9        | 2,380    | 0.6                         | 3.7  |
| 5.1                | 1,132    | 1.8        | 1,588    | 26.1                                      | 26.0         | 13.3       | 2,329    | 1.1                         | 5.4  |
| 24.3               | 1,358    | 10.3       | 1,720    | 118.5                                     | 118.4        | 59.5       | 2,485    | 3.8                         | 32.8   |
| 38.0               | 1,272    | 15.3       | 1,703    | 188.1                                     | 188.3        | 94.8       | 2,416    | 6.6                         | 47.2   |
| 17.4               | 1,340    | 7.0        | 1,679    | 80.5                                      | 80.1         | 40.2       | 2,346    | 2.5                         | 23.4   |
| 46                 |          | 46         |          | 43  | 43           | 42         |          | 37                          | 50   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |  |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
| 394   | Wire and wire manufacturers  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 321             | 363             | 6.8        | 5.1         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 26              | 29              | 3.5        | 2.7         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 15              | 21              | 4.8        | 3.7         | 1.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 13              | 36              | 9.8        | 7.3         | 2.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 6               | 47              | 15.2       | 11.3        | 3.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 381             | 496             | 40.1       | 30.1        | 9.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 47              | 15.2       | 11.3        | 3.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 38         | 38          | 40         |           |           |  |  |
| 395   | Cans and metal boxes   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 71              | 76              | 1.8        | 1.5         | 0.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 499  | 16              | 17              | 3.4        | 2.7         | 0.7        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 4               | 7               | 3.0        | 2.6         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 3               | 23              | 20.7       | 16.7        | 4.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 94              | 123             | 28.9       | 23.5        | 5.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 28              | 22.5       | 18.3        | 4.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 78         | 78          | 80         |           |           |  |  |
| 396   | Jewellery and precious metals  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 586             | 600             | 8.1        | 5.4         | 2.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 16              | 17              | 2.0        | 1.6         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 9               | 6.5        | 4.4         | 2.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 608             | 626             | 16.6       | 11.4        | 4.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 9               | 6.5        | 4.4         | 2.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 39         | 39          | 45         |           |           |  |  |
| 399(1)  | Metal furniture  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 237             | 241             | 5.3        | 3.9         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 25              | 26              | 3.6        | 2.6         | 0.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 19              | 20              | 5.7        | 4.0         | 1.7        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 6               | 12              | 4.6        | 3.3         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | Total  | 287             | 299             | 19.1       | 13.8        | 5.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 12              | 4.6        | 3.3         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 24         | 24          | 24         |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 6.4                | 1,263    | 2.6        | 1,767    | 52.4                                      | 52.6         | 19.1       | 2,796    | 1.3                         | 7.7  |
| 3.3                | 1,242    | 1.4        | 1,834    | 24.0                                      | 24.0         | 8.6        | 2,477    | 1.0                         | 2.9  |
| 5.1                | 1,366    | 1.8        | 1,758    | 37.5                                      | 37.8         | 11.0       | 2,290    | 1.4                         | 6.3  |
| 10.4               | 1,416    | 4.3        | 1,739    | 78.2                                      | 78.6         | 28.6       | 2,914    | 2.1                         | 14.4   |
| 17.3               | 1,528    | 6.4        | 1,658    | 163.9                                     | 164.1        | 46.8       | 3,079    | 2.9                         | 20.2   |
| 42.5               | 1,411    | 16.5       | 1,720    | 356.0                                     | 357.2        | 114.1      | 2,844    | 8.7                         | 51.5   |
| 17.3               | 1,528    | 6.4        | 1,658    | 163.9                                     | 164.1        | 46.8       | 3,079    | 2.9                         | 20.2   |
| 41                 |          | 39         |          | 46  | 46           | 41         |          | 34                          | 39   |
| 1.3                | 893      | 0.3        | 1,612    | 6.5                                       | 6.5          | 2.8        | 1,587    | 0.7                         | 1.1  |
| 3.0                | 1,095    | 1.2        | 1,742    | 13.1                                      | 13.2         | 6.4        | 1,874    | 0.5                         | 2.6  |
| 2.5                | 988      | 0.6        | 1,661    | 13.6                                      | 13.7         | 5.6        | 1,910    | -0.2                        | 2.8  |
| 20.6               | 1,232    | 7.2        | 1,803    | 158.5                                     | 159.1        | 47.2       | 2,277    | 6.0                         | 21.2   |
| 27.5               | 1,168    | 9.4        | 1,778    | 191.7                                     | 192.5        | 62.1       | 2,150    | 6.9                         | 27.8   |
| 22.2               | 1,213    | 7.6        | 1,792    | 167.6                                     | 168.3        | 50.6       | 2,248    | 6.3                         | 23.0   |
| 81                 |          | 81         |          | 87  | 87           | 81         |          | 91                          | 83   |
| 6.6                | 1,225    | 3.3        | 1,650    | 64.9                                      | 66.9         | 22.6       | 2,799    | 0.6                         | 17.3   |
| 1.7                | 1,102    | 0.8        | 1,786    | 23.6                                      | 24.0         | 6.0        | 2,984    | 0.4                         | 4.2  |
| 6.6                | 1,492    | 4.0        | 2,014    | 94.4                                      | 96.4         | 27.0       | 4,144    | 2.8                         | 30.0   |
| 15.0               | 1,312    | 8.1        | 1,829    | 182.9                                     | 187.2        | 55.7       | 3,349    | 3.8                         | 51.6   |
| 6.6                | 1,492    | 4.0        | 2,014    | 94.4                                      | 96.4         | 27.0       | 4,144    | 2.8                         | 30.0   |
| 44                 |          | 50         |          | 52  | 51           | 49         |          | 74                          | 58   |
| 4.9                | 1,261    | 2.1        | 1,741    | 25.9                                      | 26.5         | 13.3       | 2,525    | 0.3                         | 4.9  |
| 3.1                | 1,204    | 1.7        | 1,804    | 19.7                                      | 20.0         | 9.7        | 2,706    | 0.5                         | 3.0  |
| 5.3                | 1,323    | 2.7        | 1,654    | 30.1                                      | 30.3         | 15.3       | 2,677    | 0.5                         | 6.8  |
| 4.9                | 1,454    | 2.0        | 1,704    | 26.6                                      | 26.9         | 11.6       | 2,531    | 1.0                         | 5.1  |
| 18.2               | 1,315    | 8.6        | 1,715    | 102.3                                     | 103.7        | 49.9       | 2,606    | 2.3                         | 19.9   |
| 4.9                | 1,454    | 2.0        | 1,704    | 26.6                                      | 26.9         | 11.6       | 2,531    | 1.0                         | 5.1  |
| 27                 |          | 24         |          | 26  | 26           | 23         |          | 43                          | 26   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XII</b>  | <b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>   |                 |                |            |            |            |
| 399(5)  | Drop forgings, etc.  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 75              | 77             | 2.2        | 1.8        | 0.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 13              | 16             | 1.9        | 1.6        | 0.3        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 16              | 18             | 4.6        | 3.7        | 0.9        |
|   | 500 and over   | 11              | 24             | 18.8       | 15.2       | 3.6        |
|   | Total  | 115             | 135            | 27.5       | 22.4       | 5.1        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 17             | 15.4       | 12.6       | 2.8        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 56         | 56         | 55         |
| 399(6)(7)   | Metal hollow-ware  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 201             | 205            | 4.8        | 3.8        | 0.9        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 15              | 16             | 2.0        | 1.5        | 0.5        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 8               | 9              | 2.6        | 2.1        | 0.5        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 5               | 8              | 3.8        | 2.7        | 1.1        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 3               | 13             | 4.2        | 3.4        | 0.8        |
|   | Total  | 232             | 251            | 17.4       | 13.5       | 3.7        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 15             | 6.0        | 4.8        | 1.2        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 35         | 35         | 33         |
| 399(2)(3)(4)<br>(8)(9)(10)<br>(11)(12)                                | Miscellaneous metal manufacture  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 6,459           | 6,722          | 96.4       | 70.7       | 18.6       |
|   | 100 - 199  | 205             | 240            | 28.5       | 22.5       | 6.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 114             | 182            | 36.3       | 27.5       | 8.8        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 40              | 74             | 27.3       | 20.3       | 7.0        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 11              | 36             | 12.8       | 9.6        | 3.2        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 5               | 17             | 8.4        | 6.5        | 1.9        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 7               | 26             | 17.3       | 13.2       | 4.2        |
|   | 3,000 and over   | 6               | 46             | 27.7       | 19.5       | 8.1        |
|   | Total  | 6,847           | 7,343          | 254.7      | 189.8      | 57.9       |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)  | 6               | 46             | 27.7       | 19.5       | 8.1        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 11         | 10         | 14         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 2.3                | 1,242    | 0.5        | 1,752    | 9.2                                       | 9.2          | 4.5        | 2,030    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 2.2                | 1,390    | 0.5        | 1,746    | 9.7                                       | 9.7          | 4.7        | 2,476    | 0.5                         | 1.4  |
| 5.0                | 1,367    | 1.6        | 1,669    | 22.5                                      | 22.6         | 10.6       | 2,279    | 1.1                         | 4.6  |
| 25.8               | 1,694    | 6.1        | 1,712    | 106.4                                     | 107.5        | 48.6       | 2,584    | 3.5                         | 18.3   |
| 35.3               | 1,581    | 8.7        | 1,709    | 147.8                                     | 149.0        | 68.3       | 2,481    | 5.3                         | 25.6   |
| 21.7               | 1,728    | 4.8        | 1,703    | 88.0                                      | 89.2         | 40.1       | 2,605    | 3.0                         | 15.4   |
| 61                 |          | 55         |          | 60  | 60           | 59         |          | 56                          | 60   |
| 4.7                | 1,231    | 1.4        | 1,651    | 24.2                                      | 24.0         | 10.9       | 2,266    | 0.5                         | 3.4  |
| 1.8                | 1,229    | 0.8        | 1,696    | 10.5                                      | 10.6         | 4.8        | 2,451    | 0.3                         | 1.8  |
| 2.8                | 1,340    | 1.0        | 1,939    | 25.2                                      | 25.3         | 6.7        | 2,538    | 0.5                         | 4.2  |
| 4.2                | 1,532    | 2.1        | 1,994    | 23.9                                      | 24.2         | 12.0       | 3,132    | 0.4                         | 3.2  |
| 5.6                | 1,657    | 1.4        | 1,880    | 31.7                                      | 31.6         | 13.5       | 3,210    | 0.5                         | 4.3  |
| 19.1               | 1,415    | 6.8        | 1,845    | 115.6                                     | 115.7        | 47.9       | 2,745    | 2.2                         | 16.9   |
| 7.8                | 1,626    | 2.4        | 1,930    | 44.1                                      | 44.1         | 19.3       | 3,192    | 0.7                         | 5.7  |
| 41                 |          | 35         |          | 38  | 38           | 40         |          | 33                          | 34   |
| 88.0               | 1,244    | 32.9       | 1,765    | 455.9                                     | 458.2        | 224.3      | 2,326    | 15.9                        | 65.0   |
| 26.8               | 1,191    | 10.4       | 1,741    | 143.6                                     | 144.3        | 68.1       | 2,393    | 4.9                         | 23.4   |
| 32.4               | 1,180    | 15.1       | 1,710    | 191.1                                     | 192.9        | 92.0       | 2,534    | 6.8                         | 34.5   |
| 25.9               | 1,276    | 12.2       | 1,752    | 160.6                                     | 163.1        | 72.5       | 2,660    | 5.4                         | 29.1   |
| 11.6               | 1,215    | 5.1        | 1,610    | 78.8                                      | 79.8         | 36.1       | 2,823    | 2.8                         | 12.7   |
| 7.0                | 1,076    | 2.9        | 1,513    | 33.3                                      | 33.5         | 17.8       | 2,114    | 1.5                         | 7.4  |
| 16.5               | 1,253    | 7.1        | 1,694    | 87.3                                      | 88.1         | 42.7       | 2,461    | 3.3                         | 16.4   |
| 25.9               | 1,329    | 13.8       | 1,702    | 149.3                                     | 150.9        | 75.0       | 2,711    | 2.9                         | 28.6   |
| 234.2              | 1,234    | 99.6       | 1,721    | 1,299.8                                   | 1,310.8      | 628.5      | 2,468    | 43.5                        | 216.9  |
| 25.9               | 1,329    | 13.8       | 1,702    | 149.3                                     | 150.9        | 75.0       | 2,711    | 2.9                         | 28.6   |
| 11                 |          | 14         |          | 11  | 12           | 12         |          | 7                           | 13   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each census industry<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
|   |   |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |
|   |   |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands |
| ORDER XIII  | Textiles  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |
|   |   | 1 - 99          | 3,013           | 3,297      | 73.5        | 58.4       | 11.7      |
|   |   | 100 - 199       | 337             | 384        | 46.8        | 39.7       | 7.0       |
|   |   | 200 - 499       | 236             | 343        | 72.7        | 60.3       | 12.3      |
|   |   | 500 - 999       | 89              | 208        | 61.6        | 49.8       | 11.7      |
|   |   | 1,000 - 1,499   | 31              | 125        | 37.8        | 31.5       | 6.2       |
|   |   | 1,500 - 1,999   | 12              | 62         | 20.6        | 16.8       | 3.8       |
|   |   | 2,000 - 2,999   | 14              | 69         | 33.2        | 27.4       | 5.8       |
|   |   | 3,000 - 3,999   | 5               | 40         | 17.4        | 13.6       | 3.8       |
|   |   | 4,000 - 4,999   | 3               | 36         | 13.2        | 10.7       | 2.5       |
|   |   | 5,000 - 7,499   | 4               | 27         | 23.7        | 18.7       | 5.0       |
|   |   | 7,500 - 9,999   | 3               | 51         | 25.1        | 20.5       | 4.5       |
|   |   | 10,000 and over | 4               | 241        | 152.2       | 125.0      | 27.2      |
|   |   | Total           | 3,751           | 4,883      | 577.6       | 472.4      | 101.5     |
| 411   | Production of man-made fibres   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |
|   |   | 1 - 99          | 6               | 6          | 1.3         | 1.0        | 0.3       |
|   |   | 500 and over    | 6               | 19         | 42.9        | 33.4       | 9.6       |
| Total   | 12  | 25              | 44.3            | 34.4       | 9.9         |            |           |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 19              | 42.9       | 33.4        | 9.6        |           |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                 | 97         | 97          | 97         |           |
| 412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |
|   |   | 1 - 99          | 158             | 167        | 5.4         | 4.5        | 0.9       |
|   |   | 100 - 199       | 18              | 19         | 2.6         | 2.2        | 0.4       |
|   |   | 200 - 499       | 36              | 47         | 12.1        | 10.5       | 1.5       |
|   |   | 500 - 999       | 14              | 31         | 11.2        | 9.8        | 1.3       |
|   |   | 1,000 and over  | 6               | 31         | 32.9        | 28.2       | 4.7       |
|   |   | Total           | 232             | 295        | 64.2        | 55.3       | 8.8       |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 31              | 32.9       | 28.2        | 4.7        |           |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                 | 51         | 51          | 53         |           |
| 413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |
|   |   | 1 - 99          | 200             | 212        | 6.7         | 5.7        | 0.9       |
|   |   | 100 - 199       | 52              | 54         | 7.2         | 6.3        | 0.9       |
|   |   | 200 - 499       | 37              | 44         | 11.3        | 9.7        | 1.5       |
|   |   | 500 - 999       | 8               | 19         | 5.8         | 4.9        | 0.9       |
|   |   | 1,000 and over  | 3               | 29         | 15.5        | 13.1       | 2.4       |
|   |   | Total           | 300             | 358        | 46.5        | 39.7       | 6.5       |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 38              | 17.3       | 14.8        | 2.6        |           |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                 | 37         | 37          | 39         |           |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 57.5               | 985      | 19.7       | 1,686    | 400.7                                     | 405.8        | 148.0      | 2,014    | 10.3                        | 79.1   |
| 39.1               | 985      | 11.9       | 1,711    | 220.4                                     | 222.2        | 89.6       | 1,914    | 10.1                        | 46.0   |
| 64.0               | 1,060    | 21.2       | 1,725    | 371.5                                     | 373.9        | 150.7      | 2,072    | 14.2                        | 80.5   |
| 54.2               | 1,087    | 18.9       | 1,610    | 321.9                                     | 323.0        | 138.4      | 2,246    | 16.5                        | 68.5   |
| 32.5               | 1,031    | 10.0       | 1,594    | 187.8                                     | 188.9        | 72.1       | 1,909    | 6.2                         | 36.6   |
| 19.0               | 1,133    | 6.4        | 1,693    | 116.9                                     | 116.7        | 48.6       | 2,362    | 2.9                         | 21.1   |
| 33.7               | 1,231    | 10.0       | 1,731    | 205.3                                     | 206.4        | 84.7       | 2,555    | 9.2                         | 44.3   |
| 17.1               | 1,261    | 6.5        | 1,739    | 104.7                                     | 105.4        | 43.3       | 2,495    | 4.4                         | 21.2   |
| 12.8               | 1,198    | 4.0        | 1,587    | 76.3                                      | 77.1         | 31.0       | 2,348    | 1.4                         | 19.9   |
| 20.1               | 1,074    | 7.9        | 1,597    | 111.2                                     | 111.8        | 51.0       | 2,152    | 3.0                         | 28.8   |
| 24.8               | 1,211    | 7.6        | 1,678    | 146.7                                     | 149.7        | 59.2       | 2,363    | 4.0                         | 38.7   |
| 158.9              | 1,272    | 51.2       | 1,883    | 938.3                                     | 930.7        | 377.1      | 2,478    | 27.8                        | 188.2  |
| 533.7              | 1,130    | 175.5      | 1,728    | 3,201.7                                   | 3,211.7      | 1,293.7    | 2,240    | 109.9                       | 672.8  |
| 1.6                | 1,537    | 0.6        | 2,143    | 15.7                                      | 16.2         | 6.9        | 5,188    | 1.5                         | 2.2  |
| 60.2               | 1,804    | 23.2       | 2,427    | 395.9                                     | 391.6        | 172.3      | 4,014    | 19.0                        | 63.2   |
| 61.8               | 1,796    | 23.9       | 2,419    | 411.6                                     | 407.8        | 179.3      | 4,049    | 20.6                        | 65.4   |
| 60.2               | 1,804    | 23.2       | 2,427    | 395.9                                     | 391.6        | 172.3      | 4,014    | 19.0                        | 63.2   |
| 97                 |          | 97         |          | 96  | 96           | 96         |          | 93                          | 97   |
| 4.5                | 1,022    | 1.5        | 1,771    | 35.5                                      | 35.4         | 10.8       | 1,992    | 0.8                         | 5.8  |
| 2.1                | 966      | 0.6        | 1,771    | 14.6                                      | 14.7         | 5.5        | 2,113    | 0.4                         | 2.2  |
| 11.3               | 1,072    | 2.6        | 1,667    | 62.3                                      | 61.8         | 23.0       | 1,898    | 2.6                         | 10.3   |
| 9.9                | 1,008    | 2.2        | 1,620    | 58.7                                      | 58.2         | 18.8       | 1,678    | 1.6                         | 9.7  |
| 31.1               | 1,100    | 8.1        | 1,729    | 167.6                                     | 164.6        | 65.9       | 2,001    | 3.0                         | 31.0   |
| 58.9               | 1,066    | 15.0       | 1,707    | 338.7                                     | 334.7        | 123.8      | 1,929    | 8.3                         | 59.0   |
| 31.1               | 1,100    | 8.1        | 1,729    | 167.6                                     | 164.6        | 65.9       | 2,001    | 3.0                         | 31.0   |
| 53                 |          | 54         |          | 49  | 49           | 53         |          | 36                          | 53   |
| 5.6                | 983      | 1.5        | 1,770    | 33.5                                      | 33.3         | 11.7       | 1,754    | 0.7                         | 7.9  |
| 5.9                | 933      | 1.5        | 1,692    | 33.9                                      | 33.5         | 11.3       | 1,559    | 1.0                         | 8.3  |
| 10.3               | 1,060    | 2.5        | 1,622    | 61.6                                      | 61.5         | 21.1       | 1,871    | 1.4                         | 13.7   |
| 5.7                | 1,171    | 1.5        | 1,675    | 41.6                                      | 41.4         | 11.2       | 1,944    | 0.5                         | 6.0  |
| 15.8               | 1,208    | 4.2        | 1,742    | 106.1                                     | 105.9        | 34.0       | 2,201    | 2.6                         | 32.1   |
| 43.4               | 1,091    | 11.1       | 1,702    | 276.7                                     | 275.6        | 89.4       | 1,925    | 6.3                         | 68.0   |
| 17.6               | 1,191    | 4.5        | 1,750    | 120.6                                     | 120.5        | 37.3       | 2,151    | 2.4                         | 34.5   |
| 41                 |          | 40         |          | 44  | 44           | 42         |          | 38                          | 51   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles (continued)</b>  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| 414   | Woollen and worsted  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 580             | 653            | 14.8       | 12.0       | 2.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 105             | 112            | 14.6       | 12.5       | 1.9        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 77              | 101            | 23.4       | 20.0       | 3.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 15              | 33             | 10.5       | 8.9        | 1.5        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 18             | 7.6        | 6.5        | 1.1        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3               | 9              | 5.3        | 4.4        | 0.9        |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 8               | 89             | 35.1       | 30.0       | 5.1        |
|   | Total  | 794             | 1,015          | 111.1      | 94.3       | 16.0       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 72             | 28.6       | 25.2       | 3.4        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 26         | 26         | 21         |
| 415   | Jute   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 17              | 19             | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
|   | 100 - 499  | 13              | 15             | 3.4        | 3.0        | 0.4        |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 8              | 6.0        | 5.1        | 0.9        |
|   | Total  | 35              | 42             | 9.7        | 8.4        | 1.3        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 8              | 6.0        | 5.1        | 0.9        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 62         | 62         | 66         |
| 416   | Rope, twine and net  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 82              | 96             | 1.6        | 1.3        | 0.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5              | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.1        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 3               | 7              | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.3        |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 8              | 3.1        | 2.6        | 0.5        |
|   | Total  | 93              | 116            | 6.5        | 5.3        | 1.1        |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)  | 6               | 15             | 4.2        | 3.4        | 0.8        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 64         | 64         | 68         |
| 417(1)  | Hosiery and other knitted goods  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 554             | 602            | 15.7       | 12.8       | 2.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 73              | 80             | 10.0       | 8.5        | 1.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 59              | 75             | 18.5       | 15.4       | 3.1        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 21              | 42             | 14.5       | 11.8       | 2.7        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 8               | 19             | 9.5        | 7.7        | 1.7        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 7               | 64             | 49.4       | 41.9       | 7.5        |
|   | Total  | 722             | 882            | 117.6      | 98.0       | 18.8       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 60             | 44.8       | 37.8       | 6.9        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                | 38         | 39         | 37         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 12.2               | 1,016    | 4.1        | 1,848    | 109.2                                     | 112.6        | 32.5       | 2,199    | 1.7                         | 26.4   |
| 12.7               | 1,015    | 3.5        | 1,803    | 71.3                                      | 72.4         | 28.5       | 1,953    | 1.9                         | 17.9   |
| 22.7               | 1,136    | 5.9        | 1,811    | 131.4                                     | 132.6        | 51.8       | 2,218    | 4.2                         | 34.5   |
| 9.6                | 1,081    | 2.6        | 1,672    | 53.2                                      | 54.7         | 23.0       | 2,191    | 2.2                         | 16.3   |
| 7.0                | 1,088    | 1.8        | 1,685    | 43.6                                      | 44.9         | 15.8       | 2,092    | 1.0                         | 10.7   |
| 4.5                | 1,030    | 1.5        | 1,723    | 24.1                                      | 25.1         | 13.3       | 2,530    | 0.4                         | 7.6  |
| 34.8               | 1,162    | 8.4        | 1,634    | 217.4                                     | 220.2        | 79.7       | 2,273    | 4.2                         | 62.7   |
| 103.7              | 1,099    | 27.7       | 1,732    | 650.2                                     | 662.6        | 244.6      | 2,201    | 15.7                        | 176.1  |
| 28.2               | 1,118    | 6.9        | 2,040    | 170.1                                     | 171.8        | 62.0       | 2,169    | 2.9                         | 50.1   |
| 27                 |          | 25         |          | 26  | 26           | 25         |          | 19                          | 29   |
| 0.2                | 969      | 0.1        | 1,767    | 0.9                                       | 1.0          | 0.5        | 2,121    | -                           | 0.1  |
| 3.1                | 1,019    | 0.6        | 1,535    | 17.8                                      | 17.4         | 6.5        | 1,881    | 0.5                         | 3.0  |
| 5.4                | 1,047    | 1.4        | 1,619    | 31.4                                      | 31.3         | 11.6       | 1,928    | 0.6                         | 7.5  |
| 8.6                | 1,035    | 2.1        | 1,596    | 50.1                                      | 49.7         | 18.5       | 1,915    | 1.1                         | 10.6   |
| 5.4                | 1,047    | 1.4        | 1,619    | 31.4                                      | 31.3         | 11.6       | 1,928    | 0.6                         | 7.5  |
| 62                 |          | 67         |          | 63  | 63           | 63         |          | 56                          | 71   |
| 1.0                | 810      | 0.4        | 1,533    | 8.3                                       | 8.3          | 2.8        | 1,771    | 0.1                         | 1.4  |
| 0.6                | 889      | 0.1        | 1,312    | 3.0                                       | 3.0          | 1.2        | 1,532    | 0.1                         | 0.7  |
| 0.6                | 795      | 0.3        | 1,044    | 4.6                                       | 4.7          | 1.7        | 1,617    | 0.1                         | 0.9  |
| 2.7                | 1,020    | 0.8        | 1,436    | 18.1                                      | 18.2         | 6.0        | 1,890    | 0.4                         | 3.5  |
| 4.9                | 920      | 1.6        | 1,363    | 34.0                                      | 34.2         | 11.6       | 1,776    | 0.7                         | 6.4  |
| 3.3                | 968      | 1.0        | 1,310    | 22.8                                      | 22.9         | 7.6        | 1,823    | 0.5                         | 4.4  |
| 67                 |          | 65         |          | 67  | 67           | 66         |          | 70                          | 68   |
| 12.0               | 943      | 4.0        | 1,663    | 74.2                                      | 75.8         | 31.9       | 2,031    | 3.1                         | 15.2   |
| 7.9                | 926      | 2.3        | 1,625    | 41.2                                      | 41.6         | 17.2       | 1,717    | 3.3                         | 8.2  |
| 14.3               | 931      | 5.0        | 1,610    | 74.1                                      | 74.4         | 30.7       | 1,657    | 3.6                         | 16.2   |
| 11.0               | 939      | 3.8        | 1,433    | 51.8                                      | 51.9         | 25.7       | 1,775    | 2.3                         | 11.9   |
| 7.6                | 980      | 2.7        | 1,612    | 38.1                                      | 37.9         | 16.0       | 1,695    | 1.5                         | 8.6  |
| 38.3               | 914      | 11.7       | 1,564    | 189.7                                     | 190.0        | 82.6       | 1,672    | 6.6                         | 43.3   |
| 91.1               | 929      | 29.6       | 1,574    | 469.1                                     | 471.5        | 204.1      | 1,735    | 20.4                        | 103.4  |
| 34.8               | 92.0     | 10.6       | 1,530    | 170.8                                     | 170.9        | 74.4       | 1,661    | 6.0                         | 40.1   |
| 38                 |          | 36         |          | 36  | 36           | 36         |          | 29                          | 39   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment  |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)   | Operatives  | Others (f) |           |           |  |  |
|   |  |                 |                | Number      | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles (continued)</b>  |                 |                |             |             |            |           |           |  |  |
| 417(2)  | Warp knitting  |                 |                |             |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 41              | 42             | 1.2         | 0.9         | 0.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 11              | 11             | 1.5         | 1.3         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 6               | 8              | 2.0         | 1.5         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 13             | 5.6         | 4.4         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>61</b>       | <b>74</b>      | <b>10.4</b> | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>2.3</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 16             | 6.4         | 5.0         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 62          | 62          | 64         |           |           |  |  |
| 418   | Lace   |                 |                |             |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 87              | 92             | 2.2         | 1.7         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 8               | 10             | 1.2         | 0.8         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 15             | 1.7         | 1.2         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>101</b>      | <b>117</b>     | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>1.2</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 15             | 1.7         | 1.2         | 0.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 34          | 32          | 40         |           |           |  |  |
| 419   | Carpets  |                 |                |             |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 72              | 88             | 1.8         | 1.4         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 9               | 9              | 1.4         | 1.1         | 0.3        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 14              | 15             | 4.4         | 3.4         | 1.0        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 8               | 11             | 5.7         | 4.5         | 1.2        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 3               | 4              | 3.8         | 2.9         | 0.9        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 4               | 12             | 6.8         | 5.3         | 1.5        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 6               | 16             | 19.1        | 14.5        | 4.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>116</b>      | <b>155</b>     | <b>43.1</b> | <b>33.1</b> | <b>9.9</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 16             | 19.1        | 14.5        | 4.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 44          | 44          | 47         |           |           |  |  |
| 421   | Narrow fabrics   |                 |                |             |             |            |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 118             | 132            | 3.4         | 2.8         | 0.6        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 15              | 16             | 2.0         | 1.6         | 0.4        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 11              | 15             | 3.9         | 3.1         | 0.8        |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 9               | 18             | 7.6         | 5.9         | 1.7        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>153</b>      | <b>181</b>     | <b>17.0</b> | <b>13.4</b> | <b>3.4</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10             | 5.1         | 4.0         | 1.1        |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 30          | 30          | 32         |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |              |             |              | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output   |              | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |              | Others (f)  |              |   |              | Total        | per head     |                             |  |
| Total              | per head     | Total       | per head     |   |              |              |              |                             |  |
| £ million          | £            | £ million   | £            | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million    | £            | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.1                | 1,186        | 0.4         | 1,831        | 9.0                                       | 9.0          | 2.8          | 2,418        | 0.4                         | 2.1  |
| 1.6                | 1,239        | 0.5         | 1,985        | 12.9                                      | 13.0         | 3.8          | 2,490        | 0.5                         | 2.6  |
| 1.6                | 1,087        | 0.8         | 1,438        | 12.6                                      | 12.6         | 4.3          | 2,102        | 0.2                         | 3.1  |
| 6.0                | 1,370        | 2.2         | 1,744        | 44.3                                      | 45.0         | 14.9         | 2,638        | 1.3                         | 12.5   |
| <b>10.3</b>        | <b>1,275</b> | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>1,708</b> | <b>78.8</b>                               | <b>79.5</b>  | <b>25.8</b>  | <b>2,485</b> | <b>2.3</b>                  | <b>20.3</b>                                      |
| 6.5                | 1,302        | 2.4         | 1,660        | 48.0                                      | 49.0         | 16.3         | 2,529        | 1.3                         | 13.3   |
| 63                 |              | 62          |              | 61  | 61           | 63           |              | 56                          | 65   |
| 1.5                | 890          | 0.6         | 1,440        | 9.0                                       | 9.1          | 4.0          | 1,829        | 0.3                         | 2.0  |
| 0.8                | 982          | 0.6         | 1,582        | 6.6                                       | 6.8          | 2.7          | 2,244        | 0.3                         | 1.3  |
| 1.1                | 890          | 0.7         | 1,412        | 9.2                                       | 9.4          | 3.2          | 1,814        | 0.1                         | 1.8  |
| <b>3.5</b>         | <b>910</b>   | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1,469</b> | <b>24.8</b>                               | <b>25.3</b>  | <b>9.8</b>   | <b>1,921</b> | <b>0.7</b>                  | <b>5.1</b>                                       |
| 1.1                | 890          | 0.7         | 1,412        | 9.2                                       | 9.4          | 3.2          | 1,814        | 0.1                         | 1.8  |
| 32                 |              | 38          |              | 37  | 37           | 32           |              | 19                          | 35   |
| 1.7                | 1,213        | 0.5         | 1,405        | 20.2                                      | 20.4         | 4.7          | 2,591        | 0.2                         | 3.6  |
| 1.3                | 1,135        | 0.4         | 1,604        | 12.5                                      | 12.7         | 4.4          | 3,079        | 0.5                         | 2.2  |
| 4.3                | 1,267        | 1.8         | 1,799        | 35.0                                      | 35.4         | 13.3         | 3,002        | 1.4                         | 6.0  |
| 5.8                | 1,278        | 2.2         | 1,842        | 41.1                                      | 41.4         | 16.4         | 2,862        | 2.3                         | 7.5  |
| 3.9                | 1,355        | 1.7         | 2,005        | 32.7                                      | 33.1         | 10.2         | 2,702        | 1.8                         | 5.0  |
| 6.8                | 1,280        | 2.5         | 1,680        | 43.7                                      | 44.1         | 18.0         | 2,643        | 1.1                         | 10.6   |
| 20.7               | 1,431        | 7.9         | 1,692        | 128.8                                     | 130.3        | 56.2         | 2,938        | 4.8                         | 25.9   |
| <b>44.5</b>        | <b>1,343</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>1,735</b> | <b>314.2</b>                              | <b>317.4</b> | <b>123.2</b> | <b>2,857</b> | <b>11.9</b>                 | <b>60.8</b>                                      |
| 20.7               | 1,431        | 7.9         | 1,692        | 128.8                                     | 130.3        | 56.2         | 2,938        | 4.8                         | 25.9   |
| 47                 |              | 46          |              | 41  | 41           | 46           |              | 39                          | 43   |
| 2.3                | 843          | 0.9         | 1,622        | 13.5                                      | 13.7         | 6.2          | 1,826        | 0.4                         | 2.4  |
| 1.5                | 898          | 0.7         | 1,685        | 7.0                                       | 7.0          | 3.5          | 1,728        | 0.1                         | 1.6  |
| 2.8                | 883          | 1.2         | 1,506        | 15.1                                      | 15.3         | 7.6          | 1,938        | 0.4                         | 3.3  |
| 6.5                | 1,096        | 2.5         | 1,496        | 32.3                                      | 32.1         | 16.1         | 2,120        | 1.0                         | 5.3  |
| <b>13.0</b>        | <b>970</b>   | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>1,541</b> | <b>67.9</b>                               | <b>68.2</b>  | <b>33.4</b>  | <b>1,972</b> | <b>2.0</b>                  | <b>12.7</b>                                      |
| 4.7                | 1,171        | 1.7         | 1,551        | 23.1                                      | 23.1         | 11.4         | 2,218        | 0.7                         | 3.5  |
| 36                 |              | 32          |              | 34  | 34           | 34           |              | 35                          | 28   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|---|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |   |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |   |                 |                | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles (continued)</b>   | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| 422(1)  | Household textiles and handkerchiefs  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99  | 386             | 409            | 8.0        | 6.4        | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199   | 23              | 28             | 3.2        | 2.6        | 0.5        |
|   | 200 - 499   | 8               | 13             | 2.2        | 1.7        | 0.5        |
|   | 500 and over  | 6               | 24             | 8.9        | 7.4        | 1.5        |
|   | Total   | 423             | 474            | 22.4       | 18.2       | 3.8        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 24             | 8.9        | 7.4        | 1.5        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 40         | 41         | 39         |
| 422(2)  | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99  | 355             | 383            | 6.7        | 5.1        | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199   | 15              | 23             | 1.9        | 1.4        | 0.4        |
|   | 200 and over  | 5               | 10             | 1.9        | 1.4        | 0.4        |
|   | Total   | 375             | 416            | 10.5       | 8.0        | 2.1        |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 10             | 1.9        | 1.4        | 0.4        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 18         | 18         | 21         |
| 423   | Textile finishing   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99  | 366             | 395            | 9.9        | 8.1        | 1.6        |
|   | 100 - 199   | 51              | 58             | 7.1        | 5.8        | 1.2        |
|   | 200 - 499   | 22              | 31             | 6.1        | 4.9        | 1.3        |
|   | 500 - 999   | 9               | 30             | 5.8        | 4.5        | 1.3        |
|   | 1,000 and over  | 6               | 61             | 16.1       | 12.8       | 3.3        |
|   | Total   | 454             | 575            | 45.1       | 36.0       | 8.7        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 61             | 16.1       | 12.8       | 3.3        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 36         | 36         | 38         |
| 429(1)  | Asbestos  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99  | 49              | 55             | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.2        |
|   | 100 - 499   | 3               | 4              | 1.3        | 0.8        | 0.5        |
|   | 500 and over  | 6               | 16             | 16.3       | 10.6       | 5.7        |
|   | Total   | 58              | 75             | 18.5       | 12.0       | 6.4        |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 16             | 16.3       | 10.6       | 5.7        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 88         | 88         | 89         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 4.5                | 707      | 1.8        | 1,435    | 33.9                                      | 33.1         | 10.7       | 1,335    | 0.4                         | 6.4  |
| 2.1                | 809      | 0.7        | 1,364    | 16.5                                      | 16.5         | 5.0        | 1,579    | 0.2                         | 5.4  |
| 1.3                | 732      | 0.8        | 1,597    | 11.3                                      | 11.0         | 3.6        | 1,622    | 0.2                         | 2.7  |
| 7.0                | 951      | 2.1        | 1,409    | 47.9                                      | 47.1         | 13.7       | 1,532    | 1.6                         | 10.5   |
| 15.0               | 823      | 5.4        | 1,435    | 109.6                                     | 107.7        | 33.0       | 1,477    | 2.4                         | 25.1   |
| 7.0                | 951      | 2.1        | 1,409    | 47.9                                      | 47.1         | 13.7       | 1,532    | 1.6                         | 10.5   |
| 47                 |          | 39         |          | 44  | 44           | 41         |          | 66                          | 42   |
| 4.5                | 877      | 2.0        | 1,603    | 39.1                                      | 39.5         | 13.2       | 1,955    | 0.8                         | 7.1  |
| 1.2                | 809      | 0.7        | 1,537    | 9.0                                       | 9.0          | 3.2        | 1,674    | 0.3                         | 2.0  |
| 1.2                | 873      | 0.7        | 1,519    | 10.2                                      | 10.5         | 3.2        | 1,713    | 0.2                         | 2.8  |
| 6.9                | 864      | 3.3        | 1,572    | 58.2                                      | 59.0         | 19.6       | 1,860    | 1.3                         | 11.8   |
| 1.2                | 873      | 0.7        | 1,519    | 10.2                                      | 10.5         | 3.2        | 1,713    | 0.2                         | 2.8  |
| 18                 |          | 20         |          | 18  | 18           | 17         |          | 16                          | 23   |
| 9.7                | 1,206    | 2.9        | 1,787    | 40.3                                      | 40.5         | 22.2       | 2,242    | 2.9                         | 4.3  |
| 7.1                | 1,223    | 2.1        | 1,758    | 26.4                                      | 26.4         | 15.3       | 2,168    | 2.7                         | 2.1  |
| 6.4                | 1,316    | 2.5        | 1,967    | 26.9                                      | 27.0         | 16.3       | 2,647    | 1.4                         | 4.1  |
| 5.4                | 1,206    | 1.9        | 1,484    | 21.4                                      | 21.3         | 12.6       | 2,165    | 1.0                         | 2.9  |
| 16.5               | 1,292    | 5.3        | 1,600    | 61.8                                      | 61.8         | 37.1       | 2,304    | 4.8                         | 7.0  |
| 45.2               | 1,254    | 14.7       | 1,692    | 176.9                                     | 177.1        | 103.6      | 2,298    | 12.7                        | 20.4   |
| 16.5               | 1,292    | 5.3        | 1,600    | 61.8                                      | 61.8         | 37.1       | 2,304    | 4.8                         | 7.0  |
| 37                 |          | 36         |          | 35  | 35           | 36         |          | 38                          | 35   |
| 0.7                | 1,135    | 0.3        | 1,699    | 4.7                                       | 4.7          | 2.5        | 2,863    | -0.5                        | 0.7  |
| 1.0                | 1,246    | 0.8        | 1,651    | 6.8                                       | 6.8          | 4.1        | 3,200    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 15.7               | 1,486    | 9.5        | 1,650    | 89.3                                      | 89.7         | 48.9       | 2,990    | 2.6                         | 20.0   |
| 17.5               | 1,451    | 10.6       | 1,651    | 100.8                                     | 101.1        | 55.5       | 2,999    | 2.4                         | 22.2   |
| 15.7               | 1,486    | 9.5        | 1,650    | 89.3                                      | 89.7         | 48.9       | 2,990    | 2.6                         | 20.0   |
| 90                 |          | 89         |          | 89  | 89           | 88         |          | 88                          | 90   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |           |           |  |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|   |   |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |           |           |  |
|   |   |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  | Thousands | Thousands |  |
| <b>ORDER XIII</b>   | <b>Textiles (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
| 429(2)  | Miscellaneous textiles  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 56              | 58              | 1.5        | 1.2         | 0.3        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 9               | 13              | 1.1        | 0.9         | 0.2        |           |           |  |
|   | 200 and over  | 9               | 12              | 3.1        | 2.3         | 0.8        |           |           |  |
|   | Total   | 74              | 83              | 5.8        | 4.4         | 1.3        |           |           |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises  | 5               | 7               | 2.1        | 1.5         | 0.6        |           |           |  |
|   | Percentage of industry  |                 |                 | 37         | 34          | 46         |           |           |  |
| <b>ORDER XIV</b>  | <b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 1,268           | 1,328           | 22.4       | 17.9        | 3.0        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 44              | 52              | 5.9        | 5.0         | 0.9        |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499   | 29              | 57              | 9.1        | 7.5         | 1.6        |           |           |  |
|   | 500 and over  | 7               | 33              | 6.7        | 5.4         | 1.2        |           |           |  |
|   | Total   | 1,348           | 1,470           | 44.0       | 35.7        | 6.7        |           |           |  |
| 431   | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery  |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 264             | 299             | 7.4        | 6.0         | 1.1        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 23              | 32              | 3.2        | 2.6         | 0.5        |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499   | 14              | 23              | 4.7        | 3.8         | 0.9        |           |           |  |
|   | 500 and over  | 5               | 25              | 4.6        | 3.8         | 0.8        |           |           |  |
|   | Total   | 306             | 379             | 19.9       | 16.2        | 3.3        |           |           |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises  | 5               | 25              | 4.6        | 3.8         | 0.8        |           |           |  |
|   | Percentage of industry  |                 |                 | 23         | 23          | 25         |           |           |  |
| 432   | Leather goods   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 616             | 635             | 10.3       | 8.3         | 1.3        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 18              | 19              | 2.4        | 2.0         | 0.3        |           |           |  |
|   | 200 and over  | 17              | 34              | 5.6        | 4.7         | 0.9        |           |           |  |
|   | Total   | 651             | 688             | 18.3       | 15.0        | 2.5        |           |           |  |
|   | Five largest enterprises  | 5               | 11              | 2.7        | 2.2         | 0.5        |           |           |  |
|   | Percentage of industry  |                 |                 | 15         | 14          | 20         |           |           |  |
| 433   | Fur   |                 |                 |            |             |            |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 389             | 395             | 4.7        | 3.6         | 0.6        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 and over  | 6               | 8               | 1.1        | 0.9         | 0.2        |           |           |  |
|   | Total   | 395             | 403             | 5.8        | 4.5         | 0.8        |           |           |  |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)   | 6               | 8               | 1.1        | 0.9         | 0.2        |           |           |  |
|   | Percentage of industry  |                 |                 | 19         | 20          | 21         |           |           |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.4                | 1,125    | 0.5        | 1,749    | 10.0                                      | 10.0         | 4.0        | 2,582    | 0.3                         | 1.2  |
| 1.1                | 1,130    | 0.4        | 1,770    | 8.6                                       | 8.5          | 3.6        | 3,120    | 0.2                         | 0.9  |
| 3.1                | 1,378    | 1.5        | 1,865    | 21.7                                      | 21.9         | 10.8       | 3,493    | 0.9                         | 3.3  |
| 5.5                | 1,256    | 2.4        | 1,824    | 40.3                                      | 40.5         | 18.3       | 3,176    | 1.4                         | 5.4  |
| 2.3                | 1,516    | 1.1        | 1,866    | 16.4                                      | 16.6         | 8.5        | 3,981    | 0.7                         | 2.5  |
| 41                 |          | 47         |          | 41  | 41           | 46         |          | 51                          | 47   |
| 18.4               | 1,028    | 5.2        | 1,749    | 137.4                                     | 140.3        | 49.4       | 2,201    | 2.3                         | 26.8   |
| 5.4                | 1,086    | 1.7        | 1,898    | 39.0                                      | 39.7         | 14.2       | 2,414    | 0.7                         | 8.7  |
| 7.9                | 1,065    | 2.9        | 1,846    | 63.1                                      | 65.5         | 22.9       | 2,533    | 1.2                         | 14.9   |
| 6.6                | 1,213    | 2.2        | 1,813    | 51.0                                      | 52.3         | 17.3       | 2,593    | 1.3                         | 11.1   |
| 38.3               | 1,072    | 12.0       | 1,803    | 290.5                                     | 297.8        | 103.8      | 2,357    | 5.5                         | 61.5   |
| 7.5                | 1,247    | 2.1        | 1,971    | 75.7                                      | 77.8         | 22.3       | 3,010    | 1.8                         | 14.8   |
| 3.3                | 1,251    | 1.0        | 1,889    | 31.7                                      | 32.7         | 9.7        | 3,050    | 0.7                         | 7.4  |
| 5.1                | 1,323    | 1.9        | 2,072    | 48.1                                      | 50.0         | 15.7       | 3,336    | 1.1                         | 11.0   |
| 5.1                | 1,343    | 1.5        | 1,846    | 41.9                                      | 43.2         | 13.1       | 2,849    | 1.1                         | 9.1  |
| 20.9               | 1,287    | 6.5        | 1,953    | 197.4                                     | 203.7        | 60.9       | 3,056    | 4.7                         | 42.3   |
| 5.1                | 1,343    | 1.5        | 1,846    | 41.9                                      | 43.2         | 13.1       | 2,849    | 1.1                         | 9.1  |
| 24                 |          | 24         |          | 21  | 21           | 22         |          | 24                          | 22   |
| 6.9                | 835      | 2.1        | 1,600    | 34.3                                      | 34.6         | 15.8       | 1,531    | 0.3                         | 5.9  |
| 1.6                | 781      | 0.6        | 1,789    | 7.5                                       | 7.5          | 3.6        | 1,541    | 0.1                         | 1.4  |
| 3.7                | 786      | 1.5        | 1,609    | 18.8                                      | 18.8         | 9.2        | 1,648    | 0.3                         | 4.3  |
| 12.2               | 813      | 4.1        | 1,628    | 60.6                                      | 60.9         | 28.7       | 1,568    | 0.6                         | 11.6   |
| 1.8                | 814      | 0.8        | 1,576    | 9.7                                       | 9.6          | 4.8        | 1,793    | 0.1                         | 2.2  |
| 14                 |          | 19         |          | 16  | 16           | 17         |          | 25                          | 19   |
| 3.9                | 1,087    | 1.1        | 1,717    | 28.0                                      | 28.5         | 11.4       | 2,402    | 0.2                         | 6.3  |
| 1.3                | 1,446    | 0.3        | 1,785    | 4.5                                       | 4.8          | 2.8        | 2,627    | 0.1                         | 1.3  |
| 5.2                | 1,158    | 1.3        | 1,730    | 32.5                                      | 33.3         | 14.2       | 2,443    | 0.3                         | 7.6  |
| 1.3                | 1,446    | 0.3        | 1,785    | 4.5                                       | 4.8          | 2.8        | 2,627    | 0.1                         | 1.3  |
| 25                 |          | 21         |          | 14  | 14           | 20         |          | 24                          | 18   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d)             | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                             |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                             |                | Number     | Number     | Thousands  |
| ORDER XV  | Clothing and footwear  |                             |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 5,667                       | 5,924          | 118.2      | 98.3       | 13.0       |
|   | 100 - 199  | 343                         | 367            | 47.8       | 41.5       | 6.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 214                         | 299            | 66.0       | 56.6       | 9.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 73                          | 142            | 49.0       | 42.2       | 6.8        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 18                          | 59             | 21.8       | 19.3       | 2.5        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 11                          | 44             | 19.0       | 16.6       | 2.3        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 12                          | 67             | 29.5       | 24.8       | 4.7        |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999  | 4                           | 32             | 13.8       | 12.1       | 1.7        |
|   | 4,000 - 4,999  | 4                           | 30             | 17.4       | 15.0       | 2.3        |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 3                           | 26             | 18.2       | 15.9       | 2.3        |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 4                           | 74             | 45.5       | 38.3       | 7.2        |
|   | Total  | 6,353                       | 7,064          | 446.1      | 380.5      | 58.2       |
| 441   | Weatherproof outerwear   |                             |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 278                         | 286            | 6.7        | 5.7        | 0.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 23                          | 23             | 3.3        | 3.0        | 0.4        |
|   | 200 and over   | 18                          | 26             | 9.5        | 8.3        | 1.1        |
| Total   | 319  | 335                         | 19.5           | 17.0       | 2.1        |            |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5                           | 10             | 5.7        | 5.0        | 0.7        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                             |                | 29         | 30         | 34         |
| 442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear   |                             |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 800                         | 855            | 15.5       | 13.0       | 1.5        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 62                          | 70             | 8.8        | 7.7        | 1.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 56                          | 68             | 16.0       | 14.0       | 2.0        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 14                          | 23             | 9.8        | 8.5        | 1.3        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6                           | 21             | 7.4        | 6.6        | 0.8        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3                           | 7              | 5.2        | 4.7        | 0.5        |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 6                           | 26             | 32.4       | 28.4       | 4.0        |
|   | Total  | 947                         | 1,070          | 95.2       | 82.9       | 11.2       |
|   |  | Six largest enterprises (n) | 6              | 26         | 32.4       | 28.4       |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                             |                | 34         | 34         | 35         |
| 443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear  |                             |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,068                       | 1,111          | 21.1       | 17.8       | 1.9        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 45                          | 48             | 6.2        | 5.5        | 0.7        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 32                          | 44             | 9.6        | 8.2        | 1.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6                           | 13             | 4.2        | 3.8        | 0.5        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5                           | 14             | 7.5        | 6.9        | 0.7        |
|   | Total  | 1,156                       | 1,230          | 48.6       | 42.2       | 5.0        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5                           | 14             | 7.5        | 6.9        | 0.7        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                             |                | 15         | 16         | 13         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 82.4               | 839      | 19.6       | 1,507    | 379.4                                     | 381.9        | 176.4      | 1,492    | 7.4                         | 55.9   |
| 34.1               | 823      | 9.2        | 1,541    | 152.4                                     | 153.6        | 71.7       | 1,501    | 2.7                         | 24.4   |
| 46.5               | 821      | 14.3       | 1,541    | 217.1                                     | 220.0        | 104.6      | 1,586    | 3.6                         | 41.9   |
| 34.6               | 820      | 10.5       | 1,545    | 163.4                                     | 164.9        | 78.4       | 1,601    | 3.3                         | 32.7   |
| 16.0               | 828      | 4.2        | 1,645    | 70.3                                      | 72.0         | 33.1       | 1,514    | 1.7                         | 14.7   |
| 13.0               | 786      | 3.6        | 1,560    | 59.2                                      | 59.2         | 31.2       | 1,648    | 1.4                         | 12.1   |
| 22.2               | 894      | 7.4        | 1,572    | 99.9                                      | 101.7        | 47.9       | 1,621    | 1.5                         | 23.2   |
| 11.0               | 906      | 2.6        | 1,523    | 59.1                                      | 58.7         | 27.5       | 1,990    | 0.6                         | 7.1  |
| 13.7               | 912      | 3.5        | 1,481    | 60.7                                      | 62.1         | 28.8       | 1,662    | 0.8                         | 13.4   |
| 12.8               | 805      | 3.3        | 1,434    | 50.9                                      | 51.9         | 25.9       | 1,424    | 0.8                         | 12.4   |
| 33.0               | 861      | 10.7       | 1,483    | 151.9                                     | 151.7        | 76.3       | 1,675    | 1.4                         | 30.5   |
| 319.2              | 839      | 88.8       | 1,527    | 1,464.4                                   | 1,477.7      | 701.8      | 1,573    | 25.2                        | 268.3  |
| 4.6                | 808      | 0.9        | 1,541    | 19.7                                      | 19.9         | 9.3        | 1,391    | 0.4                         | 3.4  |
| 2.3                | 786      | 0.5        | 1,482    | 10.6                                      | 10.8         | 4.8        | 1,452    | 0.3                         | 1.9  |
| 6.3                | 756      | 1.7        | 1,521    | 25.0                                      | 25.6         | 12.6       | 1,333    | 0.5                         | 7.1  |
| 13.2               | 779      | 3.2        | 1,520    | 55.3                                      | 56.3         | 26.7       | 1,373    | 1.2                         | 12.4   |
| 3.9                | 785      | 1.0        | 1,468    | 15.8                                      | 16.2         | 8.1        | 1,410    | 0.2                         | 4.4  |
| 30                 |          | 32         |          | 29  | 29           | 30         |          | 17                          | 35   |
| 10.9               | 837      | 2.4        | 1,549    | 44.7                                      | 44.8         | 22.2       | 1,429    | 0.7                         | 7.1  |
| 6.1                | 799      | 1.6        | 1,524    | 26.0                                      | 26.1         | 12.2       | 1,379    | 0.4                         | 4.5  |
| 11.5               | 823      | 2.9        | 1,489    | 45.1                                      | 45.3         | 23.2       | 1,445    | 0.7                         | 8.8  |
| 6.3                | 739      | 1.9        | 1,433    | 27.2                                      | 27.0         | 13.1       | 1,330    | 0.4                         | 6.4  |
| 5.5                | 840      | 1.4        | 1,695    | 20.2                                      | 20.3         | 11.1       | 1,504    | 0.2                         | 4.6  |
| 3.5                | 747      | 0.9        | 1,645    | 13.9                                      | 14.1         | 7.0        | 1,330    | 0.4                         | 2.8  |
| 23.4               | 824      | 5.3        | 1,344    | 94.3                                      | 94.4         | 48.2       | 1,490    | 1.1                         | 18.5   |
| 67.3               | 812      | 16.4       | 1,465    | 271.4                                     | 272.1        | 136.9      | 1,437    | 4.0                         | 52.6   |
| 23.4               | 824      | 5.3        | 1,344    | 94.3                                      | 94.4         | 48.2       | 1,490    | 1.1                         | 18.5   |
| 35                 |          | 32         |          | 35  | 35           | 35         |          | 27                          | 35   |
| 18.2               | 1,022    | 2.9        | 1,537    | 65.7                                      | 66.2         | 34.1       | 1,619    | 1.1                         | 7.8  |
| 4.9                | 892      | 1.2        | 1,733    | 20.6                                      | 20.8         | 10.7       | 1,713    | 0.4                         | 2.9  |
| 6.9                | 844      | 1.9        | 1,461    | 32.2                                      | 32.6         | 15.7       | 1,637    | 0.5                         | 5.7  |
| 3.1                | 819      | 0.8        | 1,665    | 15.6                                      | 16.0         | 7.8        | 1,839    | 0.2                         | 3.4  |
| 5.7                | 828      | 1.3        | 1,940    | 27.2                                      | 27.9         | 12.4       | 1,645    | 0.3                         | 5.4  |
| 38.8               | 921      | 8.1        | 1,610    | 161.3                                     | 163.6        | 80.6       | 1,658    | 2.4                         | 25.2   |
| 5.7                | 828      | 1.3        | 1,940    | 27.2                                      | 27.9         | 12.4       | 1,645    | 0.3                         | 5.4  |
| 15                 |          | 16         |          | 17  | 17           | 15         |          | 12                          | 22   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment  |             |             |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)   | Operatives  | Others (f)  |
|   |  | Number          | Number         | Thousands   | Thousands   | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER XV</b>   | <b>Clothing and footwear (continued)</b>   |                 |                |             |             |             |
| 444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.   |                 |                |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 403             | 413            | 10.7        | 9.4         | 1.0         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 47              | 50             | 7.2         | 6.3         | 0.8         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 31              | 45             | 10.5        | 8.7         | 1.7         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 12              | 32             | 8.9         | 7.9         | 0.9         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7               | 24             | 12.7        | 10.7        | 1.9         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>500</b>      | <b>564</b>     | <b>49.9</b> | <b>43.1</b> | <b>6.4</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 20             | 10.5        | 8.8         | 1.7         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 21          | 20          | 26          |
| 445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.   |                 |                |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 2,023           | 2,101          | 41.5        | 34.2        | 4.8         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 88              | 97             | 12.2        | 10.6        | 1.5         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 39              | 70             | 11.8        | 10.1        | 1.7         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 17              | 26             | 11.3        | 10.0        | 1.3         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 7               | 29             | 8.7         | 7.8         | 0.9         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 3               | 44             | 13.9        | 12.0        | 1.9         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>2,177</b>    | <b>2,367</b>   | <b>99.4</b> | <b>84.6</b> | <b>12.2</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 48             | 16.7        | 14.6        | 2.2         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 17          | 17          | 18          |
| 446   | Hats, caps and millinery   |                 |                |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 207             | 213            | 3.6         | 3.0         | 0.4         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 12              | 13             | 1.6         | 1.3         | 0.2         |
|   | 200 and over   | 5               | 7              | 2.0         | 1.7         | 0.3         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>224</b>      | <b>233</b>     | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 7              | 2.0         | 1.7         | 0.3         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 28          | 28          | 34          |
| 449(1)(3)<br>(4)  | Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries   |                 |                |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 468             | 491            | 8.2         | 6.5         | 1.2         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 16              | 18             | 2.2         | 1.8         | 0.4         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 16              | 23             | 4.8         | 3.9         | 0.8         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 3               | 4              | 2.1         | 1.7         | 0.5         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 6               | 20             | 12.4        | 10.6        | 1.7         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>509</b>      | <b>556</b>     | <b>29.6</b> | <b>24.5</b> | <b>4.6</b>  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 20             | 12.4        | 10.6        | 1.7         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 42          | 43          | 37          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 6.4                | 677      | 1.4        | 1,365    | 26.0                                      | 26.3         | 12.1       | 1,127    | 0.6                         | 4.7  |
| 4.3                | 686      | 1.3        | 1,475    | 21.7                                      | 22.0         | 9.1        | 1,259    | 0.3                         | 4.2  |
| 6.1                | 697      | 2.4        | 1,439    | 35.9                                      | 36.9         | 15.7       | 1,500    | 0.7                         | 8.7  |
| 5.7                | 721      | 1.3        | 1,434    | 28.4                                      | 28.6         | 11.7       | 1,310    | 0.8                         | 5.1  |
| 7.8                | 727      | 2.9        | 1,510    | 44.7                                      | 46.3         | 18.7       | 1,476    | 1.2                         | 11.0   |
| 30.3               | 703      | 9.3        | 1,452    | 156.7                                     | 160.1        | 67.2       | 1,345    | 3.6                         | 33.7   |
| 6.4                | 725      | 2.6        | 1,541    | 37.7                                      | 38.4         | 15.7       | 1,502    | 0.5                         | 8.8  |
| 21                 |          | 28         |          | 24  | 24           | 23         |          | 13                          | 26   |
| 26.2               | 766      | 7.4        | 1,519    | 147.6                                     | 148.1        | 62.0       | 1,492    | 3.0                         | 19.0   |
| 7.6                | 716      | 2.2        | 1,445    | 37.8                                      | 38.0         | 16.9       | 1,391    | 0.5                         | 5.4  |
| 7.0                | 690      | 2.5        | 1,446    | 38.1                                      | 38.2         | 16.5       | 1,402    | 0.7                         | 5.9  |
| 7.3                | 734      | 2.1        | 1,625    | 35.8                                      | 36.1         | 16.4       | 1,455    | 1.1                         | 8.0  |
| 5.6                | 722      | 1.6        | 1,781    | 32.7                                      | 32.6         | 13.5       | 1,543    | 0.7                         | 4.8  |
| 8.6                | 719      | 2.6        | 1,345    | 43.0                                      | 42.8         | 19.3       | 1,387    | 0.8                         | 8.2  |
| 62.3               | 736      | 18.4       | 1,503    | 335.1                                     | 335.8        | 144.6      | 1,455    | 6.7                         | 51.4   |
| 10.5               | 722      | 3.0        | 1,379    | 52.7                                      | 52.4         | 23.5       | 1,404    | 1.2                         | 9.7  |
| 17                 |          | 16         |          | 16  | 16           | 16         |          | 17                          | 19   |
| 2.2                | 734      | 0.6        | 1,367    | 9.4                                       | 9.5          | 5.0        | 1,386    | 0.1                         | 1.4  |
| 1.1                | 820      | 0.4        | 1,720    | 5.1                                       | 5.2          | 2.7        | 1,679    | 0.2                         | 1.0  |
| 1.1                | 682      | 0.5        | 1,516    | 5.1                                       | 5.2          | 2.8        | 1,389    | 0.1                         | 1.3  |
| 4.4                | 739      | 1.5        | 1,499    | 19.6                                      | 19.8         | 10.5       | 1,452    | 0.3                         | 3.7  |
| 1.1                | 682      | 0.5        | 1,516    | 5.1                                       | 5.2          | 2.8        | 1,389    | 0.1                         | 1.3  |
| 26                 |          | 34         |          | 26  | 26           | 27         |          | 19                          | 35   |
| 5.0                | 769      | 1.9        | 1,494    | 28.6                                      | 28.5         | 13.3       | 1,621    | 1.0                         | 5.9  |
| 1.4                | 758      | 0.5        | 1,445    | 7.6                                       | 7.7          | 3.3        | 1,540    | 0.4                         | 1.4  |
| 3.0                | 779      | 1.3        | 1,572    | 18.1                                      | 18.2         | 8.5        | 1,770    | 0.3                         | 4.5  |
| 1.3                | 785      | 0.8        | 1,713    | 7.0                                       | 7.0          | 3.6        | 1,715    | 0.1                         | 1.4  |
| 7.8                | 737      | 2.7        | 1,603    | 41.3                                      | 41.5         | 23.2       | 1,880    | 0.7                         | 9.3  |
| 18.5               | 757      | 7.2        | 1,567    | 102.6                                     | 103.0        | 52.0       | 1,754    | 2.5                         | 22.5   |
| 7.8                | 737      | 2.7        | 1,603    | 41.3                                      | 41.5         | 23.2       | 1,880    | 0.7                         | 9.3  |
| 42                 |          | 38         |          | 40  | 40           | 45         |          | 27                          | 41   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XV</b>   | <b>Clothing and miscellaneous dress industries (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 449(2)  | Gloves   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 103             | 106             | 3.2        | 2.8         | 0.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 11              | 12              | 1.5        | 1.3         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 and over   | 3               | 5               | 1.7        | 1.4         | 0.2        |
|   | Total  | 117             | 123             | 6.4        | 5.5         | 0.8        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 7               | 2.0        | 1.7         | 0.3        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 32         | 31          | 38         |
| 450   | Footwear   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 340             | 372             | 9.2        | 7.7         | 1.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 75              | 77              | 10.3       | 8.7         | 1.5        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 49              | 59              | 15.5       | 13.2        | 2.2        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 18              | 28              | 11.5       | 9.6         | 1.9        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 14              | 7.1        | 6.0         | 1.1        |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 11              | 36              | 36.7       | 29.7        | 7.0        |
|   | Total  | 499             | 586             | 90.3       | 74.9        | 14.8       |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 19              | 23.5       | 19.0        | 4.6        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 26         | 25          | 31         |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 2,811           | 3,673           | 46.4       | 34.7        | 8.9        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 112             | 139             | 15.2       | 12.2        | 3.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 95              | 182             | 29.1       | 23.3        | 5.7        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 45              | 126             | 31.6       | 25.4        | 6.1        |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 13              | 53              | 15.7       | 12.3        | 3.4        |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 13              | 96              | 22.3       | 17.1        | 5.2        |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 7               | 56              | 17.0       | 12.9        | 4.1        |
|   | 3,000 - 4,999  | 5               | 68              | 20.0       | 15.3        | 4.7        |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 5               | 49              | 32.8       | 25.4        | 7.4        |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 5               | 55              | 60.3       | 46.4        | 13.9       |
|   | Total  | 3,111           | 4,497           | 290.3      | 225.0       | 62.5       |
| 461(1)  | Refractory goods (q)   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 89              | 108             | 2.1        | 1.7         | 0.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 9               | 10              | 1.2        | 1.0         | 0.2        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 5               | 8               | 1.4        | 1.1         | 0.3        |
|   | 500 and over   | 7               | 40              | 11.0       | 8.2         | 2.8        |
|   | Total  | 110             | 166             | 15.7       | 12.0        | 3.6        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 33              | 9.3        | 6.9         | 2.4        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 59         | 57          | 67         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 2.1                | 737      | 0.5        | 1,429    | 10.6                                      | 10.8         | 4.6        | 1,416    | -                           | 2.5  |
| 0.9                | 709      | 0.3        | 1,430    | 4.4                                       | 4.6          | 2.0        | 1,323    | -                           | 0.9  |
| 1.2                | 834      | 0.4        | 1,605    | 6.2                                       | 6.2          | 3.0        | 1,783    | -                           | 1.1  |
| 4.1                | 755      | 1.2        | 1,480    | 21.1                                      | 21.5         | 9.5        | 1,490    | 0.1                         | 4.5  |
| 1.3                | 776      | 0.4        | 1,443    | 6.7                                       | 6.7          | 3.3        | 1,610    | -                           | 1.2  |
| 32                 |          | 37         |          | 32  | 31           | 34         |          |                             | 28   |
| 7.9                | 1,034    | 1.8        | 1,560    | 33.5                                      | 34.1         | 16.4       | 1,792    | 0.6                         | 5.3  |
| 9.0                | 1,039    | 2.5        | 1,632    | 38.2                                      | 38.6         | 19.0       | 1,847    | 0.6                         | 5.7  |
| 13.7               | 1,037    | 3.5        | 1,611    | 55.4                                      | 56.1         | 28.4       | 1,831    | 0.8                         | 9.1  |
| 10.4               | 1,083    | 2.9        | 1,583    | 44.9                                      | 45.8         | 23.7       | 2,054    | 0.5                         | 8.7  |
| 6.5                | 1,082    | 1.8        | 1,676    | 31.9                                      | 32.5         | 13.5       | 1,887    | 0.4                         | 6.9  |
| 32.6               | 1,100    | 11.0       | 1,571    | 137.3                                     | 138.4        | 72.9       | 1,988    | 1.4                         | 26.7   |
| 80.2               | 1,071    | 23.6       | 1,591    | 341.2                                     | 345.4        | 173.8      | 1,925    | 4.3                         | 62.4   |
| 22.9               | 1,207    | 7.4        | 1,622    | 97.1                                      | 98.4         | 53.6       | 2,278    | 0.9                         | 17.3   |
| 29                 |          | 31         |          | 28  | 28           | 31         |          | 22                          | 28   |
| 51.2               | 1,475    | 15.3       | 1,717    | 299.0                                     | 300.7        | 144.7      | 3,120    | 19.0                        | 30.3   |
| 16.7               | 1,368    | 5.6        | 1,861    | 85.7                                      | 86.1         | 44.2       | 2,898    | 4.9                         | 9.8  |
| 32.0               | 1,371    | 10.2       | 1,774    | 164.4                                     | 165.9        | 88.1       | 3,026    | 10.6                        | 19.4   |
| 35.1               | 1,382    | 10.9       | 1,773    | 169.1                                     | 169.9        | 90.7       | 2,875    | 7.5                         | 23.1   |
| 19.9               | 1,619    | 6.9        | 2,018    | 116.9                                     | 117.4        | 59.6       | 3,795    | 4.4                         | 21.2   |
| 26.0               | 1,518    | 8.5        | 1,639    | 159.1                                     | 159.6        | 78.1       | 3,502    | 6.8                         | 17.6   |
| 19.0               | 1,469    | 7.4        | 1,821    | 94.8                                      | 96.0         | 48.6       | 2,861    | 4.2                         | 15.5   |
| 24.1               | 1,583    | 9.2        | 1,937    | 140.0                                     | 139.9        | 76.3       | 3,818    | 7.6                         | 16.7   |
| 36.1               | 1,424    | 14.0       | 1,882    | 157.2                                     | 157.7        | 88.3       | 2,693    | 9.9                         | 28.0   |
| 78.1               | 1,683    | 27.6       | 1,993    | 401.7                                     | 404.2        | 219.8      | 3,646    | 29.5                        | 54.8   |
| 338.3              | 1,503    | 115.5      | 1,849    | 1,787.7                                   | 1,797.5      | 938.3      | 3,232    | 104.5                       | 236.4  |
| 2.5                | 1,477    | 0.6        | 1,833    | 12.7                                      | 12.7         | 5.9        | 2,868    | 0.5                         | 2.5  |
| 1.4                | 1,440    | 0.4        | 1,895    | 8.5                                       | 8.5          | 4.3        | 3,615    | 0.2                         | 1.0  |
| 1.7                | 1,469    | 0.6        | 1,993    | 8.2                                       | 8.3          | 4.7        | 3,313    | 0.6                         | 1.4  |
| 12.6               | 1,541    | 5.3        | 1,910    | 73.0                                      | 73.1         | 31.5       | 2,856    | 3.6                         | 15.8   |
| 18.2               | 1,517    | 6.9        | 1,908    | 102.4                                     | 102.7        | 46.4       | 2,956    | 4.9                         | 20.6   |
| 10.6               | 1,544    | 4.6        | 1,915    | 58.2                                      | 58.3         | 25.3       | 2,723    | 2.3                         | 13.5   |
| 58                 |          | 67         |          | 57  | 57           | 55         |          | 46                          | 66   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment  |             |             |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)   | Oper-atives | Others (f)  |
|   |  | Number          | Number          | Thousands   | Thousands   | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
| 461(2)  | Building bricks and non-refractory goods (q)   |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 175             | 234             | 6.5         | 5.5         | 0.9         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 18              | 27              | 2.5         | 2.1         | 0.4         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 13              | 29              | 4.4         | 3.8         | 0.7         |
|   | 500 and over   | 9               | 46              | 20.1        | 17.2        | 2.9         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>215</b>      | <b>336</b>      | <b>33.5</b> | <b>28.5</b> | <b>4.8</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 36              | 17.3        | 14.8        | 2.5         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 52          | 52          | 51          |
| 462   | Pottery  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 230             | 247             | 3.1         | 2.4         | 0.4         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 20              | 20              | 2.7         | 2.3         | 0.4         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 28              | 32              | 8.1         | 7.0         | 1.1         |
|   | 500 - 1,499  | 12              | 17              | 9.4         | 8.2         | 1.2         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 10              | 42              | 33.8        | 27.9        | 5.9         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>300</b>      | <b>358</b>      | <b>57.1</b> | <b>47.7</b> | <b>8.9</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 26              | 25.7        | 21.5        | 4.2         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 45          | 45          | 47          |
| 463   | Glass  |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 486             | 529             | 6.9         | 4.8         | 1.5         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 28              | 33              | 4.0         | 3.1         | 0.9         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 15              | 19              | 3.8         | 3.0         | 0.8         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 7               | 11              | 4.6         | 3.8         | 0.8         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,999  | 5               | 9               | 7.3         | 5.6         | 1.7         |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 7               | 36              | 46.5        | 33.6        | 12.9        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>548</b>      | <b>637</b>      | <b>73.2</b> | <b>54.0</b> | <b>18.5</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 33              | 41.5        | 29.5        | 12.0        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 57          | 55          | 65          |
| 464   | Cement (q)   |                 |                 |             |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 15              | 17              | 0.1         | 0.1         | -           |
|   | 100 and over   | 7               | 13              | 13.6        | 11.0        | 2.5         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>22</b>       | <b>30</b>       | <b>13.7</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>2.6</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 11              | 12.9        | 10.5        | 2.4         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 94          | 94          | 93          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 8.0                | 1,464    | 1.6        | 1,838    | 30.7                                      | 30.8         | 19.4       | 3,006    | 2.9                         | 2.7  |
| 3.3                | 1,574    | 0.7        | 1,850    | 12.4                                      | 12.4         | 7.6        | 3,055    | 0.8                         | 1.3  |
| 5.7                | 1,503    | 1.2        | 1,883    | 23.2                                      | 23.1         | 14.3       | 3,211    | 2.9                         | 1.4  |
| 31.6               | 1,843    | 5.5        | 1,905    | 118.3                                     | 118.2        | 69.4       | 3,459    | 5.7                         | 7.4  |
| 48.6               | 1,706    | 9.1        | 1,886    | 184.6                                     | 184.5        | 110.7      | 3,308    | 12.2                        | 12.8   |
| 28.3               | 1,912    | 4.8        | 1,942    | 104.7                                     | 104.7        | 60.7       | 3,510    | 5.0                         | 6.4  |
| 58                 |          | 53         |          | 57  | 57           | 55         |          | 41                          | 50   |
| 2.8                | 1,172    | 0.7        | 1,592    | 11.2                                      | 11.3         | 6.9        | 2,246    | 0.5                         | 1.3  |
| 2.5                | 1,078    | 0.6        | 1,675    | 7.1                                       | 7.1          | 5.1        | 1,896    | 0.3                         | 0.7  |
| 7.3                | 1,039    | 1.6        | 1,546    | 20.7                                      | 20.8         | 13.9       | 1,713    | 1.1                         | 2.7  |
| 8.2                | 1,001    | 2.0        | 1,645    | 21.6                                      | 22.2         | 16.4       | 1,738    | 1.2                         | 4.1  |
| 32.9               | 1,179    | 9.3        | 1,575    | 108.7                                     | 108.4        | 73.9       | 2,186    | 5.6                         | 18.5   |
| 53.6               | 1,123    | 14.2       | 1,586    | 169.4                                     | 169.8        | 116.1      | 2,034    | 8.8                         | 27.3   |
| 24.9               | 1,158    | 6.7        | 1,592    | 76.3                                      | 76.4         | 52.3       | 2,038    | 4.2                         | 13.4   |
| 46                 |          | 47         |          | 45  | 45           | 45         |          | 48                          | 49   |
| 6.2                | 1,277    | 2.4        | 1,641    | 33.9                                      | 34.0         | 17.2       | 2,505    | 1.4                         | 4.6  |
| 4.6                | 1,447    | 1.6        | 1,856    | 19.9                                      | 19.9         | 10.8       | 2,694    | 1.0                         | 2.4  |
| 4.6                | 1,510    | 1.4        | 1,843    | 19.5                                      | 19.6         | 10.5       | 2,745    | 0.8                         | 2.5  |
| 4.9                | 1,305    | 1.4        | 1,747    | 16.8                                      | 16.8         | 10.4       | 2,262    | 0.6                         | 2.5  |
| 8.6                | 1,528    | 3.0        | 1,764    | 36.6                                      | 36.4         | 17.9       | 2,454    | 1.1                         | 6.0  |
| 58.3               | 1,733    | 26.9       | 2,082    | 274.6                                     | 277.2        | 157.4      | 3,383    | 18.8                        | 37.7   |
| 87.1               | 1,612    | 36.7       | 1,983    | 401.2                                     | 403.9        | 224.3      | 3,066    | 23.8                        | 55.7   |
| 52.0               | 1,764    | 25.1       | 2,091    | 251.8                                     | 254.3        | 143.9      | 3,469    | 17.5                        | 35.3   |
| 60                 |          | 68         |          | 63  | 63           | 64         |          | 73                          | 63   |
| 0.2                | 1,586    | -          | -        | 3.4                                       | 3.4          | 0.7        | 5,106    | -                           | 0.2  |
| 19.1               | 1,726    | 4.8        | 1,890    | 181.0                                     | 182.5        | 87.0       | 6,401    | 15.8                        | 28.3   |
| 19.2               | 1,725    | 4.9        | 1,882    | 184.5                                     | 185.9        | 87.8       | 6,388    | 15.9                        | 28.5   |
| 18.1               | 1,723    | 4.6        | 1,899    | 171.0                                     | 172.5        | 82.3       | 6,366    | 15.4                        | 26.7   |
| 94                 |          | 94         |          | 93  | 93           | 94         |          | 97                          | 94   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment   |              |             |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)    | Operatives   | Others (f)  |
|   |  |                 |                | Number       | Number       | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER XVI</b>  | <b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)</b>  |                 |                |              |              |             |
| 469(1)  | Abrasives  |                 |                |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 54              | 56             | 1.2          | 0.8          | 0.4         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 5              | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.3         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 3               | 3              | 1.0          | 0.6          | 0.4         |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 11             | 5.2          | 3.1          | 2.1         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>65</b>       | <b>75</b>      | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>5.0</b>   | <b>3.1</b>  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 14             | 6.2          | 3.7          | 2.4         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 75           | 75           | 78          |
| 469(2)  | Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products  |                 |                |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,785           | 2,506          | 27.9         | 20.8         | 5.6         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 43              | 53             | 5.7          | 4.5          | 1.2         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 39              | 110            | 12.9         | 9.8          | 3.1         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 17              | 57             | 12.0         | 8.8          | 3.1         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 5               | 20             | 5.6          | 4.2          | 1.4         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 10              | 149            | 24.9         | 18.6         | 6.4         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>1,899</b>    | <b>2,895</b>   | <b>89.1</b>  | <b>66.6</b>  | <b>20.8</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 75             | 16.2         | 12.2         | 4.0         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 18           | 18           | 19          |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc.</b>   |                 |                |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 7,877           | 8,257          | 119.6        | 88.6         | 22.1        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 270             | 308            | 36.8         | 28.9         | 7.7         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 118             | 176            | 35.0         | 27.0         | 8.0         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 45              | 132            | 31.6         | 24.3         | 7.3         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 8               | 36             | 9.4          | 7.1          | 2.3         |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 7               | 41             | 11.3         | 8.4          | 2.9         |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 4               | 51             | 10.5         | 8.3          | 2.1         |
|   | 3,000 and over   | 3               | 44             | 9.8          | 7.3          | 2.5         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>8,332</b>    | <b>9,045</b>   | <b>263.9</b> | <b>200.0</b> | <b>54.9</b> |
| 471   | Timber   |                 |                |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 2,464           | 2,641          | 38.6         | 27.9         | 8.2         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 86              | 98             | 11.5         | 8.6          | 2.9         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 30              | 46             | 9.4          | 7.0          | 2.4         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 12              | 57             | 8.4          | 6.3          | 2.0         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 20             | 7.2          | 5.2          | 2.0         |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3               | 23             | 4.8          | 3.7          | 1.2         |
|   | 2,000 and over   | 3               | 46             | 8.7          | 6.2          | 2.5         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>2,604</b>    | <b>2,931</b>   | <b>88.6</b>  | <b>64.9</b>  | <b>21.1</b> |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 69             | 13.5         | 9.9          | 3.6         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 15           | 15           | 17          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 1.1                | 1,399    | 0.9        | 2,044    | 8.4                                       | 8.6          | 4.3        | 3,482    | 0.3                         | 1.7  |
| 0.7                | 1,320    | 0.5        | 1,996    | 5.6                                       | 5.6          | 2.3        | 2,962    | 0.5                         | 1.6  |
| 0.8                | 1,386    | 0.8        | 2,031    | 7.1                                       | 7.4          | 3.6        | 3,654    | 0.4                         | 1.6  |
| 5.0                | 1,619    | 4.0        | 1,947    | 32.0                                      | 31.8         | 16.3       | 3,157    | 0.3                         | 7.7  |
| 7.6                | 1,528    | 6.2        | 1,975    | 53.1                                      | 53.3         | 26.5       | 3,247    | 1.6                         | 12.6   |
| 5.8                | 1,582    | 4.8        | 1,960    | 39.1                                      | 39.1         | 19.9       | 3,236    | 0.8                         | 9.2  |
| 77                 |          | 77         |          | 74  | 73           | 81         |          | 49                          | 74   |
| 32.1               | 1,547    | 9.5        | 1,702    | 205.8                                     | 207.0        | 94.1       | 3,371    | 13.9                        | 18.5   |
| 6.4                | 1,418    | 2.2        | 1,813    | 42.7                                      | 42.8         | 18.9       | 3,302    | 2.4                         | 4.5  |
| 14.8               | 1,519    | 5.6        | 1,787    | 100.3                                     | 101.3        | 48.5       | 3,766    | 4.9                         | 10.6   |
| 13.5               | 1,532    | 5.6        | 1,797    | 80.2                                      | 81.0         | 37.4       | 3,123    | 3.4                         | 11.5   |
| 7.7                | 1,816    | 3.1        | 2,171    | 45.0                                      | 45.2         | 25.6       | 4,549    | 1.5                         | 8.7  |
| 29.4               | 1,585    | 11.6       | 1,812    | 218.8                                     | 220.1        | 102.1      | 4,094    | 11.2                        | 25.3   |
| 104.0              | 1,560    | 37.5       | 1,801    | 692.7                                     | 697.4        | 326.6      | 3,668    | 37.2                        | 79.1   |
| 18.9               | 1,545    | 7.2        | 1,812    | 126.9                                     | 127.2        | 64.8       | 3,993    | 7.1                         | 17.3   |
| 18                 |          | 19         |          | 18  | 18           | 20         |          | 19                          | 22   |
| 118.9              | 1,342    | 38.6       | 1,743    | 759.9                                     | 766.0        | 314.0      | 2,626    | 24.6                        | 118.9  |
| 38.4               | 1,327    | 13.3       | 1,740    | 235.1                                     | 238.3        | 100.9      | 2,742    | 5.7                         | 42.8   |
| 36.1               | 1,337    | 13.5       | 1,702    | 214.6                                     | 217.6        | 101.0      | 2,885    | 7.1                         | 37.9   |
| 37.3               | 1,535    | 12.8       | 1,757    | 244.8                                     | 246.6        | 104.2      | 3,301    | 7.8                         | 39.3   |
| 9.8                | 1,387    | 3.6        | 1,547    | 80.9                                      | 81.2         | 29.9       | 3,193    | 1.3                         | 11.3   |
| 13.0               | 1,541    | 5.2        | 1,778    | 81.8                                      | 82.2         | 41.0       | 3,613    | 2.7                         | 10.9   |
| 11.6               | 1,390    | 3.2        | 1,486    | 77.4                                      | 78.6         | 34.8       | 3,325    | 5.9                         | 13.2   |
| 10.6               | 1,444    | 4.1        | 1,655    | 103.4                                     | 104.4        | 38.5       | 3,910    | 1.3                         | 19.0   |
| 275.6              | 1,378    | 94.3       | 1,718    | 1,797.9                                   | 1,814.9      | 764.2      | 2,895    | 56.4                        | 293.5  |
| 37.7               | 1,354    | 14.6       | 1,783    | 340.0                                     | 342.4        | 119.2      | 3,092    | 12.1                        | 63.0   |
| 11.2               | 1,301    | 5.0        | 1,722    | 106.7                                     | 108.5        | 37.2       | 3,225    | 2.6                         | 21.4   |
| 9.8                | 1,403    | 4.2        | 1,751    | 70.5                                      | 70.2         | 27.3       | 2,902    | 3.0                         | 14.0   |
| 9.3                | 1,465    | 3.4        | 1,677    | 103.7                                     | 104.2        | 33.6       | 4,020    | 3.2                         | 18.2   |
| 6.9                | 1,324    | 3.0        | 1,542    | 72.3                                      | 72.4         | 25.0       | 3,487    | 1.5                         | 11.9   |
| 5.2                | 1,435    | 2.2        | 1,923    | 31.5                                      | 31.4         | 15.1       | 3,130    | 0.6                         | 5.3  |
| 9.0                | 1,508    | 4.2        | 1,672    | 103.6                                     | 104.7        | 35.5       | 4,065    | 2.0                         | 21.0   |
| 89.1               | 1,374    | 36.6       | 1,733    | 828.1                                     | 833.7        | 292.8      | 3,307    | 24.9                        | 154.8  |
| 14.3               | 1,441    | 6.4        | 1,752    | 135.1                                     | 136.1        | 50.5       | 3,733    | 2.6                         | 26.3   |
| 16                 |          | 17         |          | 16  | 16           | 17         |          | 10                          | 17   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)  | Oper-atives | Others (f) |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number     | Number      | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)</b>   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
| 472   | Furniture and upholstery   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 2,206           | 2,281           | 33.8       | 26.0        | 5.1        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 98              | 105             | 13.6       | 11.2        | 2.4        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 54              | 71              | 16.7       | 13.3        | 3.3        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 19              | 35              | 13.2       | 10.6        | 2.5        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 6               | 32              | 9.9        | 8.0         | 1.9        |
|   | Total  | 2,383           | 2,524           | 87.1       | 69.2        | 15.2       |
|   | Six largest enterprises (n)  | 6               | 32              | 9.9        | 8.0         | 1.9        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 11         | 12          | 12         |
| 473   | Bedding, etc.  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 349             | 365             | 7.1        | 5.4         | 1.4        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 20              | 20              | 2.8        | 2.1         | 0.6        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 14              | 19              | 4.5        | 3.3         | 1.2        |
|   | 500 and over   | 8               | 25              | 7.5        | 5.2         | 2.3        |
|   | Total  | 391             | 429             | 21.9       | 15.9        | 5.5        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 18              | 5.7        | 3.9         | 1.8        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 26         | 25          | 32         |
| 474   | Shop and office fittings   |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,163           | 1,211           | 19.2       | 13.6        | 4.2        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 41              | 43              | 5.5        | 4.2         | 1.2        |
|   | 200 and over   | 17              | 21              | 6.1        | 4.6         | 1.5        |
|   | Total  | 1,221           | 1,275           | 30.7       | 22.4        | 6.9        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 7               | 2.9        | 2.2         | 0.8        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 9          | 10          | 11         |
| 475   | Wooden containers and baskets  |                 |                 |            |             |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 589             | 625             | 10.3       | 8.2         | 1.6        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 22              | 33              | 3.1        | 2.5         | 0.5        |
|   | 200 and over   | 9               | 18              | 3.9        | 3.1         | 0.8        |
|   | Total  | 620             | 676             | 17.3       | 13.8        | 2.9        |
|   | Five largest enterprises   | 5               | 11              | 3.0        | 2.4         | 0.6        |
|   | Percentage of industry   |                 |                 | 17         | 18          | 20         |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 35.5               | 1,365    | 8.7        | 1,700    | 168.2                                     | 169.1        | 82.2       | 2,435    | 7.0                         | 20.3   |
| 15.1               | 1,347    | 4.2        | 1,757    | 70.4                                      | 70.7         | 35.7       | 2,620    | 2.2                         | 9.6  |
| 18.7               | 1,400    | 5.6        | 1,715    | 95.2                                      | 95.3         | 49.6       | 2,976    | 2.8                         | 11.5   |
| 17.2               | 1,615    | 4.5        | 1,765    | 77.2                                      | 77.7         | 41.5       | 3,150    | 3.0                         | 8.9  |
| 12.9               | 1,621    | 3.3        | 1,769    | 67.2                                      | 68.8         | 37.1       | 3,766    | 6.6                         | 8.8  |
| 99.4               | 1,436    | 26.3       | 1,731    | 478.2                                     | 481.6        | 246.1      | 2,826    | 21.6                        | 59.2   |
| 12.9               | 1,621    | 3.3        | 1,769    | 67.2                                      | 68.8         | 37.1       | 3,766    | 6.6                         | 8.8  |
| 13                 |          | 13         |          | 14  | 14           | 15         |          | 31                          | 15   |
| 5.5                | 1,027    | 1.9        | 1,436    | 39.4                                      | 39.8         | 15.2       | 2,152    | 0.7                         | 5.2  |
| 2.0                | 973      | 0.9        | 1,473    | 13.4                                      | 13.5         | 5.2        | 1,891    | 0.6                         | 2.2  |
| 3.6                | 1,103    | 1.8        | 1,479    | 28.5                                      | 28.8         | 12.2       | 2,682    | 0.9                         | 4.7  |
| 6.9                | 1,334    | 3.3        | 1,421    | 56.6                                      | 57.0         | 23.9       | 3,189    | 0.3                         | 6.2  |
| 18.1               | 1,135    | 8.0        | 1,443    | 137.9                                     | 139.1        | 56.6       | 2,584    | 2.5                         | 18.3   |
| 5.7                | 1,438    | 2.7        | 1,525    | 46.1                                      | 46.2         | 19.9       | 3,476    | 0.1                         | 4.4  |
| 31                 |          | 34         |          | 33  | 33           | 35         |          | 4                           | 24   |
| 22.2               | 1,636    | 7.7        | 1,848    | 110.3                                     | 111.9        | 53.7       | 2,802    | 1.8                         | 15.5   |
| 6.7                | 1,590    | 2.2        | 1,804    | 29.5                                      | 30.4         | 15.5       | 2,844    | 0.4                         | 7.0  |
| 7.8                | 1,695    | 2.9        | 1,933    | 31.3                                      | 34.4         | 18.6       | 3,058    | 0.3                         | 8.0  |
| 36.7               | 1,639    | 12.8       | 1,859    | 171.1                                     | 176.7        | 87.9       | 2,861    | 2.4                         | 30.5   |
| 3.9                | 1,789    | 1.5        | 1,962    | 14.1                                      | 14.8         | 8.9        | 3,064    | -                           | 2.7  |
| 11                 |          | 12         |          | 8   | 8            | 10         |          |                             | 9  |
| 9.5                | 1,154    | 3.0        | 1,823    | 49.6                                      | 50.0         | 22.2       | 2,158    | 1.4                         | 6.3  |
| 3.0                | 1,196    | 0.9        | 1,702    | 14.7                                      | 14.8         | 6.4        | 2,077    | 0.2                         | 2.4  |
| 4.1                | 1,304    | 1.3        | 1,719    | 19.9                                      | 20.1         | 10.1       | 2,562    | 0.5                         | 5.6  |
| 16.5               | 1,196    | 5.1        | 1,775    | 84.3                                      | 84.8         | 38.6       | 2,235    | 2.1                         | 14.3   |
| 3.2                | 1,319    | 1.0        | 1,674    | 16.1                                      | 16.1         | 8.1        | 2,676    | 0.4                         | 4.9  |
| 19                 |          | 19         |          | 19  | 19           | 21         |          | 18                          | 35   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment   |              |              |
|---|---|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |   |                 |                | Total (e)    | Operatives   | Others (f)   |
|   |   |                 |                | Number       | Number       | Thousands    |
| <b>ORDER XVII</b>   | <b>Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)</b>  |                 |                |              |              |              |
| 479   | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures  |                 |                |              |              |              |
|   | 1 - 99  | 1,140           | 1,168          | 12.6         | 9.3          | 2.0          |
|   | 100 - 199   | 20              | 24             | 2.6          | 2.1          | 0.6          |
|   | 200 and over  | 11              | 18             | 3.1          | 2.4          | 0.7          |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>1,171</b>    | <b>1,210</b>   | <b>18.4</b>  | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>3.3</b>   |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 9              | 1.8          | 1.3          | 0.4          |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 10           | 10           | 13           |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>   |                 |                |              |              |              |
|   | 1 - 99  | 8,054           | 8,576          | 130.5        | 86.6         | 35.7         |
|   | 100 - 199   | 284             | 328            | 38.8         | 26.7         | 11.7         |
|   | 200 - 499   | 210             | 308            | 65.1         | 43.8         | 20.9         |
|   | 500 - 999   | 62              | 163            | 43.4         | 29.7         | 13.4         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499   | 26              | 104            | 31.3         | 21.5         | 9.6          |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999   | 9               | 64             | 16.0         | 12.1         | 3.9          |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999   | 24              | 163            | 57.8         | 39.7         | 18.1         |
|   | 3,000 - 3,999   | 5               | 22             | 16.1         | 11.2         | 4.8          |
|   | 4,000 - 7,499   | 4               | 48             | 22.3         | 15.4         | 6.9          |
|   | 7,500 - 9,999   | 4               | 71             | 34.6         | 24.4         | 10.2         |
|   | 10,000 and over   | 6               | 182            | 115.1        | 76.1         | 39.0         |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>8,688</b>    | <b>10,029</b>  | <b>571.0</b> | <b>387.2</b> | <b>174.3</b> |
| 481   | Paper and board   |                 |                |              |              |              |
|   | 1 - 99  | 75              | 79             | 1.8          | 1.4          | 0.4          |
|   | 100 - 199   | 24              | 29             | 3.7          | 3.0          | 0.8          |
|   | 200 - 499   | 22              | 29             | 6.9          | 5.3          | 1.5          |
|   | 500 - 999   | 12              | 18             | 8.6          | 6.9          | 1.7          |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499   | 6               | 17             | 7.7          | 6.2          | 1.4          |
|   | 1,500 and over  | 8               | 56             | 34.0         | 26.7         | 7.3          |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>147</b>      | <b>228</b>     | <b>62.7</b>  | <b>49.5</b>  | <b>13.1</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 34             | 26.5         | 20.7         | 5.8          |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 42           | 42           | 44           |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 10.4               | 1,112    | 3.3        | 1,635    | 65.5                                      | 65.8         | 27.0       | 2,135    | 2.2                         | 10.6   |
| 2.4                | 1,165    | 1.0        | 1,811    | 14.5                                      | 14.5         | 6.9        | 2,610    | 0.1                         | 2.6  |
| 3.0                | 1,264    | 1.2        | 1,692    | 18.4                                      | 18.7         | 8.3        | 2,662    | 0.6                         | 3.2  |
| 15.8               | 1,146    | 5.6        | 1,677    | 98.3                                      | 98.9         | 42.2       | 2,293    | 2.9                         | 16.4   |
| 1.9                | 1,404    | 0.8        | 1,783    | 11.1                                      | 11.3         | 4.9        | 2,777    | 0.6                         | 2.0  |
| 12                 |          | 14         |          | 11  | 11           | 12         |          | 20                          | 12   |
| 120.7              | 1,393    | 62.8       | 1,758    | 624.3                                     | 630.1        | 340.8      | 2,611    | 25.3                        | 83.7   |
| 36.7               | 1,370    | 20.5       | 1,750    | 214.0                                     | 215.8        | 112.1      | 2,887    | 7.5                         | 30.5   |
| 64.7               | 1,475    | 37.4       | 1,792    | 394.2                                     | 397.9        | 195.5      | 3,001    | 14.3                        | 59.2   |
| 43.1               | 1,450    | 23.7       | 1,767    | 235.7                                     | 238.8        | 125.9      | 2,902    | 7.3                         | 43.6   |
| 35.5               | 1,649    | 16.7       | 1,741    | 195.9                                     | 197.6        | 101.9      | 3,256    | 7.2                         | 30.6   |
| 17.4               | 1,445    | 7.6        | 1,946    | 103.5                                     | 104.5        | 46.3       | 2,887    | 3.7                         | 14.5   |
| 67.1               | 1,691    | 36.1       | 1,993    | 389.2                                     | 391.2        | 198.3      | 3,431    | 15.6                        | 47.4   |
| 21.3               | 1,900    | 9.8        | 2,018    | 111.3                                     | 112.0        | 60.5       | 3,771    | 4.7                         | 17.3   |
| 26.1               | 1,697    | 13.8       | 1,994    | 134.2                                     | 134.7        | 71.5       | 3,206    | 3.5                         | 10.4   |
| 43.1               | 1,767    | 18.7       | 1,839    | 237.2                                     | 237.2        | 121.2      | 3,506    | 9.1                         | 32.5   |
| 146.1              | 1,920    | 78.2       | 2,003    | 825.8                                     | 827.7        | 416.5      | 3,618    | 9.4                         | 88.3   |
| 621.9              | 1,606    | 325.4      | 1,866    | 3,465.2                                   | 3,487.4      | 1,790.6    | 3,136    | 107.7                       | 457.9  |
| 2.1                | 1,494    | 0.7        | 1,932    | 15.1                                      | 15.1         | 5.3        | 2,923    | 0.4                         | 1.7  |
| 4.5                | 1,518    | 1.6        | 2,050    | 31.4                                      | 31.5         | 12.8       | 3,431    | 1.3                         | 4.0  |
| 8.7                | 1,626    | 3.1        | 2,000    | 59.1                                      | 59.6         | 23.1       | 3,354    | 2.7                         | 9.4  |
| 10.2               | 1,485    | 3.2        | 1,814    | 65.2                                      | 65.2         | 22.8       | 2,642    | 3.0                         | 10.1   |
| 9.9                | 1,596    | 2.7        | 1,906    | 62.2                                      | 63.0         | 24.5       | 3,197    | 2.6                         | 10.9   |
| 45.2               | 1,693    | 13.5       | 1,859    | 321.9                                     | 320.6        | 106.3      | 3,126    | 9.2                         | 56.2   |
| 80.7               | 1,628    | 24.8       | 1,888    | 554.9                                     | 555.1        | 194.8      | 3,106    | 19.2                        | 92.4   |
| 35.4               | 1,708    | 10.7       | 1,840    | 260.4                                     | 258.8        | 87.1       | 3,282    | 7.1                         | 46.8   |
| 44                 |          | 43         |          | 47  | 47           | 45         |          | 37                          | 51   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each census industry<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment  |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|---|---|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|   |   |                 |                | Total (e)   | Operatives  | Others (f)  |           |           |  |  |
|   |   |                 |                | Number      | Number      | Thousands   | Thousands | Thousands |  |  |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>   |                 |                |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
| 482(1)  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases  |                 |                |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 392             | 421            | 10.3        | 8.2         | 1.8         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 45              | 50             | 6.1         | 4.8         | 1.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499   | 28              | 35             | 8.4         | 6.6         | 1.7         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999   | 10              | 23             | 6.9         | 5.3         | 1.5         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499   | 5               | 22             | 6.2         | 5.2         | 1.0         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,500 - 3,999   | 5               | 27             | 11.9        | 9.0         | 2.9         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 4,000 and over  | 3               | 34             | 18.1        | 14.2        | 3.9         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>488</b>      | <b>612</b>     | <b>67.9</b> | <b>53.4</b> | <b>14.0</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 45             | 24.1        | 18.7        | 5.4         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 35          | 35          | 38          |           |           |  |  |
| 482(2)  | Packaging products of paper and associated materials  |                 |                |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 135             | 146            | 3.7         | 2.9         | 0.8         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 23              | 26             | 3.1         | 2.5         | 0.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499   | 22              | 25             | 6.5         | 4.8         | 1.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999   | 9               | 19             | 6.7         | 5.0         | 1.7         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over  | 3               | 11             | 5.7         | 4.3         | 1.4         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>192</b>      | <b>227</b>     | <b>25.6</b> | <b>19.5</b> | <b>6.0</b>  |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 15             | 7.5         | 5.5         | 2.0         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 29          | 28          | 33          |           |           |  |  |
| 483   | Manufactured stationery   |                 |                |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 355             | 368            | 11.7        | 8.6         | 2.8         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 42              | 42             | 5.7         | 4.1         | 1.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 - 499   | 23              | 31             | 6.9         | 4.9         | 2.0         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 500 - 999   | 9               | 14             | 6.2         | 4.6         | 1.6         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1,000 and over  | 6               | 14             | 15.0        | 9.7         | 5.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>435</b>      | <b>469</b>     | <b>45.5</b> | <b>31.9</b> | <b>13.3</b> |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>  | 6               | 14             | 15.0        | 9.7         | 5.3         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 33          | 31          | 40          |           |           |  |  |
| 484(1)  | Wallcovering  |                 |                |             |             |             |           |           |  |  |
|   | 1 - 99  | 9               | 9              | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.1         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 100 - 199   | 3               | 3              | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.1         |           |           |  |  |
|   | 200 and over  | 5               | 7              | 6.0         | 4.8         | 1.2         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>  | <b>17</b>       | <b>19</b>      | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>   | 5               | 7              | 6.0         | 4.8         | 1.2         |           |           |  |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>   |                 |                | 90          | 90          | 87          |           |           |  |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 8.0                | 976      | 3.2        | 1,800    | 44.4                                      | 44.5         | 19.9       | 1,929    | 1.5                         | 5.3  |
| 5.5                | 1,135    | 2.0        | 1,604    | 29.3                                      | 29.5         | 13.2       | 2,152    | 2.0                         | 4.3  |
| 8.8                | 1,330    | 2.9        | 1,740    | 47.8                                      | 48.1         | 20.8       | 2,494    | 2.4                         | 6.9  |
| 7.2                | 1,354    | 2.6        | 1,697    | 35.0                                      | 35.2         | 15.9       | 2,303    | 1.5                         | 6.1  |
| 5.8                | 1,111    | 1.7        | 1,732    | 32.5                                      | 32.6         | 12.1       | 1,967    | 1.2                         | 4.7  |
| 14.8               | 1,640    | 5.5        | 1,904    | 88.2                                      | 88.2         | 35.4       | 2,967    | 2.1                         | 10.4   |
| 22.3               | 1,574    | 7.0        | 1,792    | 133.2                                     | 134.4        | 58.4       | 3,229    | 4.2                         | 17.6   |
| 72.4               | 1,356    | 25.0       | 1,778    | 410.3                                     | 412.5        | 175.8      | 2,589    | 15.1                        | 55.2   |
| 29.8               | 1,594    | 9.9        | 1,841    | 176.2                                     | 177.3        | 76.3       | 3,169    | 5.0                         | 22.9   |
| 41                 |          | 40         |          | 43  | 43           | 43         |          | 33                          | 42   |
| 3.0                | 1,037    | 1.3        | 1,629    | 23.1                                      | 23.2         | 8.4        | 2,247    | 1.1                         | 3.1  |
| 2.9                | 1,187    | 1.1        | 1,877    | 20.8                                      | 21.0         | 7.6        | 2,475    | 0.9                         | 3.2  |
| 6.6                | 1,353    | 3.0        | 1,864    | 51.4                                      | 51.5         | 19.3       | 2,989    | 2.6                         | 7.2  |
| 7.9                | 1,585    | 2.7        | 1,655    | 50.6                                      | 50.6         | 19.0       | 2,852    | 1.4                         | 7.6  |
| 6.0                | 1,405    | 2.8        | 2,024    | 41.2                                      | 41.3         | 15.5       | 2,737    | 0.7                         | 5.0  |
| 26.4               | 1,356    | 10.9       | 1,815    | 187.2                                     | 187.5        | 69.8       | 2,727    | 6.7                         | 26.2   |
| 8.5                | 1,550    | 3.5        | 1,814    | 56.7                                      | 56.7         | 21.1       | 2,825    | 1.1                         | 7.2  |
| 32                 |          | 33         |          | 30  | 30           | 30         |          | 16                          | 27   |
| 10.2               | 1,184    | 4.6        | 1,647    | 49.1                                      | 49.6         | 25.6       | 2,196    | 2.2                         | 6.1  |
| 5.0                | 1,243    | 2.6        | 1,563    | 28.5                                      | 28.6         | 14.1       | 2,466    | 1.1                         | 4.3  |
| 6.2                | 1,260    | 3.4        | 1,699    | 32.1                                      | 32.5         | 17.0       | 2,456    | 1.5                         | 5.3  |
| 6.0                | 1,302    | 2.4        | 1,540    | 33.0                                      | 33.4         | 15.5       | 2,500    | -                           | 5.2  |
| 12.0               | 1,237    | 9.0        | 1,717    | 75.3                                      | 75.3         | 40.5       | 2,697    | 3.1                         | 12.4   |
| 39.4               | 1,236    | 22.0       | 1,659    | 217.9                                     | 219.3        | 112.7      | 2,476    | 7.9                         | 33.3   |
| 12.0               | 1,237    | 9.0        | 1,717    | 75.3                                      | 75.3         | 40.5       | 2,697    | 3.1                         | 12.4   |
| 31                 |          | 41         |          | 35  | 34           | 36         |          | 39                          | 37   |
| 0.3                | 1,420    | 0.1        | 1,939    | 1.7                                       | 1.7          | 0.8        | 2,823    | 0.1                         | 0.3  |
| 0.3                | 1,173    | 0.2        | 1,569    | 2.9                                       | 2.9          | 1.3        | 3,164    | 0.1                         | 0.5  |
| 7.1                | 1,478    | 2.3        | 1,873    | 49.5                                      | 49.3         | 20.0       | 3,313    | 2.2                         | 7.5  |
| 7.7                | 1,459    | 2.6        | 1,851    | 54.1                                      | 53.9         | 22.0       | 3,283    | 2.4                         | 8.2  |
| 7.1                | 1,478    | 2.3        | 1,873    | 49.5                                      | 49.3         | 20.0       | 3,313    | 2.2                         | 7.5  |
| 92                 |          | 88         |          | 92  | 91           | 91         |          | 93                          | 91   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(ii) each census industry<br>(iii) | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment   |              |             |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)    | Oper-atives  | Others (f)  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number       | Number       | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER XVIII</b>  | <b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>  |                 |                 |              |              |             |
| 484(2)  | Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board  |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 152             | 162             | 3.4          | 2.6          | 0.6         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 13              | 13              | 1.7          | 1.3          | 0.4         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 15              | 20              | 5.0          | 3.7          | 1.3         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6               | 15              | 4.2          | 3.2          | 1.0         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 13              | 10.1         | 7.5          | 2.6         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>191</b>      | <b>223</b>      | <b>24.4</b>  | <b>18.3</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 13              | 10.1         | 7.5          | 2.6         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 41           | 41           | 44          |
| 485, 486  | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals (r)  |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 680             | 762             | 16.1         | 7.7          | 7.8         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 56              | 61              | 7.7          | 4.0          | 3.7         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 45              | 61              | 13.5         | 6.8          | 6.7         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 10              | 27              | 7.0          | 3.0          | 3.9         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 22              | 7.3          | 3.2          | 4.1         |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 3               | 21              | 4.9          | 2.3          | 2.6         |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 3               | 8               | 7.3          | 3.8          | 3.5         |
|   | 3,000 - 4,999  | 4               | 28              | 16.2         | 10.3         | 5.9         |
|   | 5,000 - 7,499  | 3               | 35              | 20.1         | 13.2         | 6.9         |
|   | 7,500 and over   | 3               | 53              | 45.7         | 22.9         | 22.7        |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>813</b>      | <b>1,078</b>    | <b>145.7</b> | <b>77.3</b>  | <b>67.8</b> |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 88              | 65.8         | 36.1         | 29.7        |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 45           | 47           | 44          |
| 489   | General printing, publishing, etc. (r)   |                 |                 |              |              |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 6,331           | 6,704           | 87.3         | 57.5         | 22.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 122             | 137             | 16.2         | 11.3         | 4.8         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 85              | 142             | 25.8         | 17.9         | 7.9         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 25              | 53              | 17.4         | 12.2         | 5.2         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 14              | 63              | 16.5         | 12.2         | 4.3         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 9               | 74              | 29.2         | 20.8         | 8.2         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>6,586</b>    | <b>7,173</b>    | <b>192.3</b> | <b>132.1</b> | <b>52.7</b> |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 56              | 21.3         | 15.7         | 5.6         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 11           | 12           | 11          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 2.7                | 1,028    | 1.3        | 1,952    | 18.1                                      | 18.1         | 7.4        | 2,205    | 0.6                         | 2.5  |
| 1.3                | 999      | 0.7        | 1,736    | 9.4                                       | 9.4          | 3.9        | 2,245    | 0.4                         | 1.7  |
| 4.4                | 1,193    | 2.3        | 1,739    | 35.3                                      | 35.1         | 14.5       | 2,881    | 0.5                         | 4.7  |
| 4.2                | 1,322    | 1.8        | 1,783    | 25.8                                      | 25.8         | 11.3       | 2,691    | 0.8                         | 3.3  |
| 11.5               | 1,534    | 5.2        | 1,988    | 97.4                                      | 99.0         | 46.2       | 4,580    | 3.0                         | 15.9   |
| 24.1               | 1,318    | 11.3       | 1,818    | 185.9                                     | 187.3        | 83.4       | 3,411    | 5.3                         | 28.1   |
| 11.5               | 1,534    | 5.2        | 1,988    | 97.4                                      | 99.0         | 46.2       | 4,580    | 3.0                         | 15.9   |
| 48                 |          | 46         |          | 52  | 53           | 55         |          | 57                          | 57   |
| 13.1               | 1,691    | 13.2       | 1,688    | 82.0                                      | 82.2         | 51.0       | 3,170    | 2.7                         | 4.3  |
| 7.2                | 1,777    | 6.7        | 1,819    | 44.6                                      | 44.6         | 30.7       | 3,970    | 1.0                         | 2.1  |
| 11.9               | 1,761    | 12.0       | 1,801    | 88.6                                      | 89.1         | 47.0       | 3,487    | 2.1                         | 4.9  |
| 6.0                | 2,014    | 6.6        | 1,683    | 36.8                                      | 36.8         | 25.7       | 3,690    | -1.0                        | 0.9  |
| 5.7                | 1,766    | 6.5        | 1,609    | 43.2                                      | 43.3         | 26.5       | 3,638    | 1.6                         | 2.4  |
| 4.6                | 1,985    | 4.9        | 1,895    | 27.5                                      | 27.5         | 19.2       | 3,937    | 3.0                         | 0.5  |
| 10.9               | 2,879    | 8.5        | 2,438    | 61.6                                      | 61.6         | 39.3       | 5,401    | 1.2                         | 0.7  |
| 25.6               | 2,479    | 11.7       | 1,984    | 90.9                                      | 91.1         | 64.9       | 4,007    | 2.9                         | 6.4  |
| 26.7               | 2,022    | 14.0       | 2,010    | 110.5                                     | 110.5        | 78.2       | 3,880    | 1.5                         | 1.6  |
| 55.7               | 2,429    | 49.1       | 2,157    | 309.7                                     | 310.0        | 197.2      | 4,319    | -0.9                        | 8.1  |
| 167.3              | 2,165    | 133.1      | 1,964    | 895.3                                     | 896.8        | 579.6      | 3,978    | 14.1                        | 31.9   |
| 78.4               | 2,169    | 63.0       | 2,123    | 420.2                                     | 420.5        | 275.4      | 4,184    | 0.6                         | 9.6  |
| 47                 |          | 47         |          | 47  | 47           | 48         |          | 4                           | 30   |
| 85.6               | 1,489    | 40.0       | 1,794    | 414.5                                     | 419.5        | 234.3      | 2,685    | 17.3                        | 63.7   |
| 16.1               | 1,424    | 8.4        | 1,741    | 83.3                                      | 84.7         | 45.4       | 2,803    | 2.5                         | 15.9   |
| 27.1               | 1,517    | 14.1       | 1,790    | 139.4                                     | 141.8        | 80.0       | 3,104    | 4.8                         | 29.6   |
| 18.4               | 1,502    | 9.9        | 1,913    | 78.1                                      | 80.2         | 50.2       | 2,888    | 3.9                         | 23.0   |
| 20.6               | 1,682    | 7.7        | 1,778    | 82.1                                      | 83.5         | 48.9       | 2,955    | 2.6                         | 18.3   |
| 36.1               | 1,741    | 15.7       | 1,909    | 162.4                                     | 165.3        | 93.5       | 3,206    | 5.8                         | 32.2   |
| 203.9              | 1,544    | 95.7       | 1,817    | 959.7                                     | 975.0        | 552.4      | 2,872    | 37.1                        | 182.6  |
| 28.0               | 1,781    | 10.3       | 1,846    | 108.6                                     | 110.6        | 57.0       | 2,678    | 3.7                         | 20.2   |
| 14                 |          | 11         |          | 11  | 11           | 10         |          | 10                          | 11   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders<br>(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Estab-lishments | Employment   |              |             |           |           |  |
|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|
|   |  |                 |                 | Total (e)    | Oper-atives  | Others (f)  |           |           |  |
|   |  |                 |                 | Number       | Number       | Thousands   | Thousands | Thousands |  |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries</b>  |                 |                 |              |              |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 3,735           | 3,990           | 66.4         | 49.6         | 12.7        |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 185             | 204             | 25.5         | 20.1         | 5.3         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 145             | 187             | 44.4         | 34.0         | 10.4        |           |           |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 54              | 102             | 36.3         | 26.9         | 9.3         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 16              | 45              | 18.2         | 13.5         | 4.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,500 - 1,999  | 11              | 37              | 17.6         | 13.6         | 4.0         |           |           |  |
|   | 2,000 - 2,999  | 7               | 27              | 16.6         | 12.0         | 4.5         |           |           |  |
|   | 3,000 - 4,999  | 8               | 43              | 36.1         | 26.5         | 9.7         |           |           |  |
|   | 5,000 and over   | 5               | 38              | 67.0         | 49.1         | 17.9        |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>4,166</b>    | <b>4,673</b>    | <b>328.0</b> | <b>245.3</b> | <b>78.5</b> |           |           |  |
| <b>491</b>  | <b>Rubber</b>  |                 |                 |              |              |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 307             | 348             | 7.5          | 5.6          | 1.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 29              | 30              | 3.8          | 3.0          | 0.8         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 36              | 39              | 12.2         | 8.8          | 3.4         |           |           |  |
|   | 500 - 999  | 12              | 18              | 7.5          | 5.6          | 1.8         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 6               | 10              | 6.9          | 4.8          | 2.2         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,500 - 2,999  | 4               | 17              | 7.5          | 5.7          | 1.8         |           |           |  |
|   | 3,000 - 4,999  | 3               | 11              | 13.7         | 9.3          | 4.4         |           |           |  |
|   | 5,000 and over   | 5               | 31              | 61.4         | 44.7         | 16.6        |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>402</b>      | <b>504</b>      | <b>120.4</b> | <b>87.4</b>  | <b>32.7</b> |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 31              | 61.4         | 44.7         | 16.6        |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 51           | 51           | 51          |           |           |  |
| <b>492</b>  | <b>Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.</b>   |                 |                 |              |              |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 26              | 30              | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.1         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 5               | 6               | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.2         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 999  | 7               | 9               | 4.4          | 3.2          | 1.2         |           |           |  |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 5               | 9               | 10.5         | 7.2          | 3.3         |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>43</b>       | <b>54</b>       | <b>16.2</b>  | <b>11.3</b>  | <b>4.9</b>  |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 9               | 10.5         | 7.2          | 3.3         |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 65           | 64           | 68          |           |           |  |
| <b>493</b>  | <b>Brushes and brooms</b>  |                 |                 |              |              |             |           |           |  |
|   | 1 - 99   | 197             | 207             | 3.7          | 3.0          | 0.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 100 - 199  | 7               | 9               | 1.0          | 0.9          | 0.2         |           |           |  |
|   | 200 - 499  | 7               | 9               | 2.4          | 1.7          | 0.6         |           |           |  |
|   | 500 and over   | 3               | 7               | 3.6          | 2.9          | 0.7         |           |           |  |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>214</b>      | <b>232</b>      | <b>10.7</b>  | <b>8.5</b>   | <b>2.0</b>  |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 10              | 4.0          | 3.3          | 0.7         |           |           |  |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                 | 37           | 38           | 36          |           |           |  |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 54.7               | 1,103    | 21.9       | 1,724    | 321.6                                     | 328.0        | 157.7      | 2,376    | 17.1                        | 45.0   |
| 22.4               | 1,116    | 9.7        | 1,828    | 129.9                                     | 130.5        | 66.0       | 2,590    | 6.8                         | 19.4   |
| 38.5               | 1,131    | 18.3       | 1,762    | 228.1                                     | 229.4        | 115.6      | 2,603    | 12.4                        | 38.4   |
| 32.7               | 1,215    | 16.7       | 1,785    | 226.9                                     | 228.1        | 112.3      | 3,098    | 10.9                        | 35.0   |
| 16.7               | 1,236    | 8.4        | 1,814    | 108.9                                     | 109.1        | 48.7       | 2,681    | 5.4                         | 15.4   |
| 17.3               | 1,276    | 7.1        | 1,770    | 93.2                                      | 93.3         | 50.0       | 2,842    | 3.3                         | 14.4   |
| 14.8               | 1,229    | 7.7        | 1,703    | 87.6                                      | 87.3         | 46.4       | 2,798    | 3.7                         | 15.8   |
| 38.7               | 1,461    | 18.5       | 1,917    | 206.9                                     | 206.1        | 105.4      | 2,920    | 8.4                         | 36.7   |
| 76.5               | 1,558    | 34.9       | 1,949    | 413.3                                     | 407.6        | 206.6      | 3,083    | 29.0                        | 76.2   |
| 312.2              | 1,273    | 143.2      | 1,825    | 1,816.4                                   | 1,819.4      | 908.8      | 2,771    | 97.1                        | 296.3  |
| 7.3                | 1,319    | 2.8        | 1,740    | 41.7                                      | 41.6         | 20.3       | 2,719    | 3.3                         | 4.4  |
| 3.8                | 1,279    | 1.5        | 1,835    | 21.0                                      | 21.0         | 11.1       | 2,916    | 0.9                         | 2.8  |
| 11.1               | 1,261    | 5.7        | 1,691    | 61.2                                      | 61.4         | 31.1       | 2,555    | 2.8                         | 10.5   |
| 7.2                | 1,292    | 3.1        | 1,694    | 35.6                                      | 35.6         | 19.5       | 2,617    | 1.6                         | 5.2  |
| 7.3                | 1,529    | 3.7        | 1,723    | 39.9                                      | 39.8         | 21.4       | 3,081    | 2.0                         | 5.1  |
| 8.2                | 1,429    | 3.3        | 1,839    | 40.9                                      | 40.5         | 19.9       | 2,644    | 1.6                         | 6.1  |
| 13.9               | 1,502    | 8.3        | 1,877    | 77.4                                      | 76.9         | 41.6       | 3,042    | 3.3                         | 16.7   |
| 71.5               | 1,599    | 32.6       | 1,959    | 383.6                                     | 379.3        | 193.0      | 3,145    | 27.0                        | 70.1   |
| 130.3              | 1,491    | 61.1       | 1,869    | 701.3                                     | 696.3        | 357.9      | 2,972    | 42.6                        | 121.0  |
| 71.5               | 1,599    | 32.6       | 1,959    | 383.6                                     | 379.3        | 193.0      | 3,145    | 27.0                        | 70.1   |
| 55                 |          | 53         |          | 55  | 54           | 54         |          | 63                          | 58   |
| 0.5                | 1,171    | 0.2        | 1,781    | 4.2                                       | 4.2          | 1.5        | 3,002    | 0.1                         | 0.5  |
| 0.7                | 1,202    | 0.3        | 1,573    | 6.0                                       | 6.1          | 1.7        | 2,314    | 0.1                         | 1.1  |
| 4.9                | 1,539    | 2.2        | 1,804    | 40.4                                      | 40.7         | 18.2       | 4,093    | 2.0                         | 5.6  |
| 10.9               | 1,521    | 6.2        | 1,852    | 79.4                                      | 80.3         | 42.1       | 4,000    | 3.8                         | 15.3   |
| 17.3               | 1,525    | 8.9        | 1,827    | 130.0                                     | 131.2        | 63.5       | 3,917    | 6.0                         | 22.5   |
| 10.9               | 1,521    | 6.2        | 1,852    | 79.4                                      | 80.3         | 42.1       | 4,000    | 3.8                         | 15.3   |
| 63                 |          | 69         |          | 61  | 61           | 66         |          | 63                          | 68   |
| 2.7                | 911      | 1.0        | 1,604    | 14.9                                      | 14.9         | 6.4        | 1,697    | 0.4                         | 2.7  |
| 0.8                | 893      | 0.3        | 1,720    | 4.7                                       | 4.7          | 1.9        | 1,772    | 0.1                         | 1.1  |
| 1.5                | 881      | 0.9        | 1,538    | 9.8                                       | 9.9          | 5.0        | 2,139    | 0.2                         | 2.9  |
| 2.8                | 964      | 1.6        | 2,422    | 14.3                                      | 14.3         | 8.1        | 2,253    | 0.6                         | 3.3  |
| 7.9                | 921      | 3.8        | 1,857    | 43.8                                      | 43.8         | 21.4       | 1,987    | 1.4                         | 10.0   |
| 3.0                | 931      |            | 2,297    | 15.8                                      | 15.8         | 18.7       | 2,180    | 0.7                         | 3.6  |
| 39                 |          | 45         |          | 36  | 36           | 41         |          | 47                          | 36   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment   |             |             |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)    | Operatives  | Others (f)  |
|   |  |                 |                | Thousands    | Thousands   | Thousands   |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b>  | Number          | Number         | Thousands    | Thousands   | Thousands   |
| 494(1)(2)   | Toys, games and children's carriages   |                 |                |              |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 305             | 315            | 5.0          | 3.9         | 0.9         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 12              | 14             | 1.7          | 1.4         | 0.3         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 16              | 19             | 5.1          | 4.0         | 1.1         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 6               | 10             | 4.0          | 3.3         | 0.7         |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 7               | 11             | 13.3         | 10.5        | 2.8         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>346</b>      | <b>369</b>     | <b>29.1</b>  | <b>23.1</b> | <b>5.7</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 8              | 11.2         | 9.0         | 2.2         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 38           | 39          | 39          |
| 494(3)  | Sports equipment   |                 |                |              |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 240             | 262            | 4.0          | 3.0         | 0.8         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 13              | 14             | 1.8          | 1.4         | 0.4         |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 11             | 5.2          | 4.0         | 1.2         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>259</b>      | <b>287</b>     | <b>11.0</b>  | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 11             | 5.2          | 4.0         | 1.2         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 47           | 47          | 52          |
| 495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods  |                 |                |              |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 105             | 114            | 2.4          | 1.8         | 0.6         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 10              | 10             | 1.3          | 0.9         | 0.3         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 8               | 10             | 2.4          | 1.8         | 0.6         |
|   | 500 and over   | 5               | 7              | 3.8          | 2.4         | 1.3         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>128</b>      | <b>141</b>     | <b>9.9</b>   | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  |
|   | <i>Five largest enterprises</i>  | 5               | 7              | 3.8          | 2.4         | 1.3         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 38           | 35          | 47          |
| 496   | Plastics products  |                 |                |              |             |             |
|   | 1 - 99   | 1,818           | 1,953          | 34.0         | 25.5        | 6.4         |
|   | 100 - 199  | 99              | 109            | 13.8         | 10.7        | 3.0         |
|   | 200 - 499  | 71              | 86             | 21.6         | 16.6        | 5.0         |
|   | 500 - 999  | 23              | 40             | 15.3         | 11.2        | 4.1         |
|   | 1,000 - 1,499  | 7               | 26             | 8.5          | 6.5         | 1.9         |
|   | 1,500 and over   | 6               | 37             | 16.5         | 12.7        | 3.7         |
|   | <b>Total</b>   | <b>2,024</b>    | <b>2,251</b>   | <b>109.7</b> | <b>83.4</b> | <b>24.1</b> |
|   | <i>Six largest enterprises (n)</i>   | 6               | 37             | 16.5         | 12.7        | 3.7         |
|   | <i>Percentage of industry</i>  |                 |                | 15           | 15          | 16          |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 3.2                | 831      | 1.5        | 1,600    | 22.0                                      | 22.3         | 11.3       | 2,237    | 1.0                         | 4.0  |
| 1.2                | 888      | 0.4        | 1,590    | 6.2                                       | 6.4          | 3.2        | 1,958    | 0.2                         | 1.3  |
| 3.5                | 872      | 1.7        | 1,556    | 25.4                                      | 25.7         | 14.4       | 2,815    | 1.3                         | 4.6  |
| 3.0                | 901      | 1.2        | 1,738    | 16.8                                      | 17.4         | 9.4        | 2,321    | 0.8                         | 3.6  |
| 10.3               | 981      | 4.3        | 1,557    | 50.2                                      | 50.1         | 31.6       | 2,379    | -                           | 7.4  |
| 21.2               | 920      | 9.1        | 1,587    | 120.7                                     | 121.8        | 69.9       | 2,399    | 3.3                         | 20.9   |
| 8.5                | 946      | 3.6        | 1,627    | 38.0                                      | 37.7         | 23.4       | 2,089    | - 0.3                       | 5.4  |
| 40                 |          | 40         |          | 31  | 31           | 33         |          |                             | 26   |
| 3.1                | 1,029    | 1.2        | 1,527    | 17.2                                      | 17.4         | 8.6        | 2,156    | 0.6                         | 3.9  |
| 1.3                | 940      | 0.6        | 1,740    | 6.3                                       | 6.3          | 3.3        | 1,807    | 0.1                         | 1.4  |
| 4.1                | 1,032    | 2.1        | 1,748    | 21.9                                      | 21.8         | 10.5       | 2,025    | 1.3                         | 5.4  |
| 8.5                | 1,015    | 3.9        | 1,675    | 45.4                                      | 45.5         | 22.4       | 2,037    | 2.0                         | 10.7   |
| 4.1                | 1,032    | 2.1        | 1,748    | 21.9                                      | 21.8         | 10.5       | 2,025    | 1.3                         | 5.4  |
| 48                 |          | 54         |          | 48  | 48           | 47         |          | 63                          | 51   |
| 1.7                | 954      | 1.1        | 1,778    | 10.5                                      | 10.6         | 5.9        | 2,425    | 0.4                         | 2.1  |
| 1.0                | 1,033    | 0.6        | 1,895    | 7.1                                       | 7.1          | 3.7        | 2,923    | 0.2                         | 1.4  |
| 2.0                | 1,121    | 1.1        | 1,882    | 16.6                                      | 16.7         | 9.2        | 3,855    | 0.8                         | 3.9  |
| 2.9                | 1,206    | 2.5        | 1,840    | 29.5                                      | 29.6         | 13.0       | 3,441    | 1.4                         | 5.2  |
| 7.6                | 1,101    | 5.3        | 1,842    | 63.7                                      | 64.0         | 31.9       | 3,223    | 2.8                         | 12.5   |
| 2.9                | 1,206    | 2.5        | 1,840    | 29.5                                      | 29.6         | 13.0       | 3,441    | 1.4                         | 5.2  |
| 38                 |          | 47         |          | 46  | 46           | 41         |          | 50                          | 41   |
| 29.6               | 1,158    | 11.4       | 1,773    | 174.1                                     | 175.7        | 85.4       | 2,511    | 10.8                        | 20.2   |
| 12.5               | 1,168    | 5.6        | 1,887    | 75.9                                      | 76.3         | 38.0       | 2,760    | 5.3                         | 9.4  |
| 20.0               | 1,204    | 9.3        | 1,867    | 120.7                                     | 121.8        | 58.4       | 2,700    | 7.4                         | 16.0   |
| 14.4               | 1,283    | 7.6        | 1,863    | 95.0                                      | 95.7         | 49.8       | 3,250    | 5.3                         | 12.2   |
| 8.8                | 1,341    | 3.6        | 1,863    | 61.3                                      | 61.7         | 23.3       | 2,759    | 3.0                         | 8.8  |
| 17.8               | 1,396    | 7.2        | 1,916    | 89.2                                      | 89.5         | 39.7       | 2,409    | 4.3                         | 12.6   |
| 103.1              | 1,236    | 44.6       | 1,851    | 616.0                                     | 620.7        | 294.6      | 2,687    | 36.1                        | 79.3   |
| 17.8               | 1,396    | 7.2        | 1,916    | 89.2                                      | 89.5         | 39.7       | 2,409    | 4.3                         | 12.6   |
| 17                 |          | 16         |          | 15  | 14           | 13         |          | 12                          | 16   |



TABLE 9 (continued)

| Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c) | Size of enterprise within: (a)<br>(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)<br>(iii) each census industry | Enterprises (d) | Establishments | Employment |            |            |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|   |  |                 |                | Total (e)  | Operatives | Others (f) |
|   |  | Number          | Number         | Thousands  | Thousands  | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDER XIX</b>  | <b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b>  |                 |                |            |            |            |
| 499(1)  | Musical instruments  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 142             | 150            | 2.0        | 1.6        | 0.3        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 6               | 6              | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.2        |
|   | 200 and over   | 6               | 7              | 2.1        | 1.7        | 0.3        |
|   | Total  | 154             | 163            | 4.8        | 3.8        | 0.8        |
| 499(2)  | Six largest enterprises (n)<br>Percentage of industry  | 6               | 7              | 2.1<br>43  | 1.7<br>44  | 0.3<br>43  |
|   | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries   |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 99   | 620             | 634            | 8.7        | 6.4        | 1.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 21              | 21             | 3.0        | 2.4        | 0.6        |
|   | 200 and over   | 13              | 17             | 4.4        | 3.6        | 0.8        |
|   | Total  | 654             | 672            | 16.1       | 12.4       | 3.1        |
|   | Five largest enterprises<br>Percentage of industry   | 5               | 7              | 2.6<br>16  | 2.1<br>17  | 0.5<br>16  |
| <b>ORDER XXI</b>  | <b>Gas, electricity and water (s)</b>  | ..              | 556            | 352.4      | 191.0      | 161.4      |
| 601   | Gas (k)  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | Total  | ..              | ..             | 109.2      | 48.7       | 60.4       |
| 602   | Electricity (k)  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | Total  | ..              | 280            | 199.4      | 133.4      | 85.9       |
| 603   | Water supply (k)(t)  |                 |                |            |            |            |
|   | 1 - 999  | 154             | 154            | 4.5        | 2.8        | 1.7        |
|   | 100 - 199  | 62              | 62             | 8.7        | 5.6        | 3.0        |
|   | 200 - 499  | 48              | 48             | 15.9       | 10.3       | 5.7        |
|   | 500 - 999  | 8               | 8              | 6.2        | 4.2        | 2.0        |
|   | 1,000 and over   | 4               | 4              | 8.5        | 5.9        | 2.6        |
|   | Total  | 276             | 276            | 43.8       | 28.8       | 15.0       |

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (g) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (h) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (f) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 2.1                | 1,288    | 0.4        | 1,538    | 8.6                                       | 8.7          | 4.6        | 2,315    | 0.3                         | 2.2  |
| 0.9                | 1,669    | 0.3        | 1,724    | 3.7                                       | 3.7          | 1.9        | 2,685    | 0.1                         | 0.8  |
| 2.1                | 1,232    | 0.6        | 1,650    | 9.4                                       | 9.6          | 5.1        | 2,496    | 0.1                         | 3.1  |
| 5.0                | 1,317    | 1.3        | 1,624    | 21.8                                      | 22.1         | 11.7       | 2,449    | 0.5                         | 6.1  |
| 2.1                | 1,232    | 0.6        | 1,650    | 9.4                                       | 9.6          | 5.1        | 2,496    | 0.1                         | 3.1  |
| 41                 |          | 44         |          | 43  | 44           | 44         |          | 19                          | 51   |
| 5.9                | 923      | 2.9        | 1,735    | 37.6                                      | 37.7         | 18.3       | 2,109    | 1.3                         | 6.4  |
| 2.3                | 939      | 1.0        | 1,653    | 13.1                                      | 13.3         | 7.1        | 2,332    | 0.5                         | 2.3  |
| 3.1                | 859      | 1.4        | 1,740    | 22.9                                      | 23.0         | 10.0       | 2,271    | 0.7                         | 4.6  |
| 11.3               | 907      | 5.3        | 1,719    | 73.7                                      | 74.0         | 35.4       | 2,195    | 2.5                         | 13.3   |
| 1.8                | 860      | 0.9        | 1,799    | 14.4                                      | 14.4         | 5.8        | 2,340    | 0.4                         | 2.6  |
| 16                 |          | 16         |          | 20  | 19           | 16         |          | 16                          | 19   |
| 340.2              | 1,781    | 336.1      | 2,082    | 3,556.2                                   | 3,558.9      | 2,131.5    | 6,048    | 742.0                       | 334.3  |
| 87.1               | 1,788    | 130.3      | 2,156    | 951.2                                     | 954.1        | 531.3      | 4,866    | 109.3                       | 78.4   |
| 206.2              | 1,818    | 175.5      | 2,042    | 2,323.6                                   | 2,323.4      | 1,377.5    | 6,909    | 519.4                       | 255.9  |
| 4.2                | 1,507    | 3.4        | 1,975    | 28.9                                      | 28.9         | 22.7       | 5,047    | 17.3                        | -  |
| 8.5                | 1,500    | 6.1        | 2,001    | 59.8                                      | 59.8         | 46.0       | 5,296    | 21.3                        | -  |
| 16.0               | 1,556    | 11.2       | 1,981    | 101.7                                     | 101.7        | 78.8       | 4,941    | 48.5                        | -  |
| 6.8                | 1,634    | 3.9        | 1,888    | 38.5                                      | 38.5         | 32.5       | 5,212    | 12.2                        | -  |
| 11.4               | 1,927    | 5.8        | 2,259    | 52.4                                      | 52.4         | 42.7       | 5,049    | 14.0                        | -  |
| 46.9               | 1,628    | 30.3       | 2,019    | 281.3                                     | 281.3        | 222.7      | 5,082    | 113.3                       | -  |



Footnotes to Table 9

- (a) The term enterprise is used in this Report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control.
- (b) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list headings (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (d) Some enterprises control establishments in more than one industry: an enterprise can, therefore, appear in different size groups according to the level of analysis.
- (e) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.
- (f) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (g) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
- (h) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.
- (j) Great Britain only.
- (k) The following non-manufacturing industries give information, not for establishments, but for statistical units described as undertakings:-
  - Coal mining (the number of colliery units for administrative and account purposes exclusive of any mines not in active production. In some cases these undertakings comprise more than one mine).
  - Gas
  - Electricity
  - Water supply
- (l) Particulars of opencast coal production, farms, canteens etc. are excluded.
- (m) The value shown for stocks at the end of the year relates only to goods on hand for sale.
- (n) It has been necessary to show information for other than the five largest enterprises in order to avoid the possibility of discolorsue of information relating to individual enterprises.
- (o) Including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (p) Roundsmen and shop assistants are included.
- (q) Operatives employed in quarries or clay pits associated with brick or cement works are included.
- (r) Casual workers (jobbers) have been excluded from the employment data used in calculating net output per head.
- (s) Establishment count excludes Gas undertakings.
- (t) Gross output comprises value of water supplied, work done for which a direct charge was made and work of new construction.

| Industry     | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coal mining  | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Gas          | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Electricity  | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Water supply | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |

TABLE 10 Analysis by size of net output 1977  
Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons, manufacturing industries, United Kingdom

| Industry    | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other       | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Food        | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Textiles    | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Chemicals   | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Metals      | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Engineering | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Other       | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |
| Total       | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 | 1,082 | 1,111 |

(a) Including value of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.

(c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.



TABLE 10 Analysis by size of net output, 1972  
Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons, manufacturing industries, United Kingdom

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) | Size of enterprise (value of net output) | Enterprises | Estab-lishments | Employment |             |            |
|--|--|-------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|  |  |             |                 | Total (b)  | Oper-atives | Others (c) |
|  |  | Number      | Number          | Thousands  | Thousands   | Thousands  |
| <b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>                        | <b>TOTAL ALL ENTERPRISES</b>             | 6,182       | 15,453          | 5,971.2    | 4,331.3     | 1,636.6    |
|  | Less than £200,000                       | 545         | 587             | 70.0       | 59.8        | 9.7        |
|  | £200,000 - £499,999                      | 2,341       | 2,737           | 375.1      | 295.4       | 78.3       |
|  | £500,000 - £999,999                      | 1,358       | 1,951           | 382.9      | 293.4       | 88.9       |
|  | £1,000,000 - £1,999,999                  | 826         | 1,710           | 430.6      | 320.4       | 109.9      |
|  | £2,000,000 - £4,999,999                  | 600         | 2,018           | 643.9      | 466.6       | 177.1      |
|  | £5,000,000 - £9,999,999                  | 224         | 1,537           | 531.0      | 380.3       | 150.7      |
|  | £10,000,000 - £19,999,999                | 146         | 1,294           | 650.8      | 460.5       | 190.2      |
|  | £20,000,000 - £49,999,999                | 90          | 1,427           | 898.3      | 642.2       | 256.1      |
|  | £50,000,000 - £74,999,999                | 23          | 481             | 334.6      | 240.5       | 94.1       |
|  | £75,000,000 - £124,999,999               | 10          | 376             | 287.5      | 195.3       | 92.2       |
|  | £125,000,000 and over                    | 19          | 1,335           | 1,366.4    | 977.0       | 389.4      |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).  
 (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.  
 (c) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

| Wages and salaries |          |            |          | Sales of goods produced and work done (d) | Gross output | Net output |          | Net capital expenditure (e) | Total stocks and work in progress at end of year |
|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|---|--------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|
| Operatives         |          | Others (c) |          |   |              | Total      | per head |                             |  |
| Total              | per head | Total      | per head |   |              |            |          |                             |  |
| £ million          | £        | £ million  | £        | £ million                                 | £ million    | £ million  | £        | £ million                   | £ million  |
| 6,052.9            | 1,397    | 3,056.4    | 1,868    | 43,815.4                                  | 44,114.5     | 17,944.9   | 3,005    | 1,536.3                     | 9,354.7  |
| 50.9               | 851      | 14.8       | 1,527    | 213.2                                     | 210.9        | 80.1       | 1,145    | 9.2                         | 38.5   |
| 335.0              | 1,134    | 134.1      | 1,712    | 1,827.8                                   | 1,839.9      | 785.6      | 2,094    | 60.2                        | 318.8  |
| 352.8              | 1,203    | 155.2      | 1,745    | 2,223.2                                   | 2,239.2      | 948.9      | 2,478    | 80.5                        | 404.2  |
| 411.7              | 1,285    | 191.4      | 1,742    | 2,725.3                                   | 2,744.7      | 1,145.7    | 2,661    | 97.5                        | 534.8  |
| 613.4              | 1,314    | 312.9      | 1,766    | 4,197.6                                   | 4,215.3      | 1,841.0    | 2,859    | 158.3                       | 872.8  |
| 521.8              | 1,372    | 272.0      | 1,805    | 3,680.0                                   | 3,695.6      | 1,569.2    | 2,955    | 127.9                       | 830.8  |
| 672.5              | 1,460    | 352.1      | 1,851    | 4,535.2                                   | 4,583.8      | 2,019.5    | 3,103    | 181.2                       | 1,163.5  |
| 963.4              | 1,500    | 484.9      | 1,894    | 6,751.2                                   | 6,813.7      | 2,938.9    | 3,272    | 242.6                       | 1,767.8  |
| 364.6              | 1,516    | 178.0      | 1,891    | 3,605.3                                   | 3,668.6      | 1,283.9    | 3,837    | 128.4                       | 650.8  |
| 278.3              | 1,425    | 175.8      | 1,907    | 2,742.3                                   | 2,759.2      | 1,001.0    | 3,482    | 150.7                       | 499.7  |
| 1,488.5            | 1,524    | 785.2      | 2,017    | 11,314.3                                  | 11,343.4     | 4,331.2    | 3,170    | 299.8                       | 2,273.0  |

- (d) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring outplant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).  
 (e) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included.



TABLE 11 Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of employment  
Manufacturing industries in United Kingdom, 1972

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) |   | Establishments |
|--|---|----------------|
|  |   | Number         |
| ORDERS III-XIX                               | ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES                                    | 3,144          |
| ORDER III                                    | Food, drink and tobacco   | 572            |
| ORDERS IV-V                                  | Coal and petroleum products;<br>Chemicals and allied industries | 149            |
| ORDER VI                                     | Metal manufacture   | 191            |
| ORDER VII                                    | Mechanical engineering  | 305            |
| ORDER VIII                                   | Instrument engineering  | 70             |
| ORDER IX                                     | Electrical engineering  | 304            |
| ORDER X                                      | Shipbuilding and marine engineering                             | 37             |
| ORDER XI                                     | Vehicles  | 160            |
| ORDER XII                                    | Metal goods not elsewhere specified                             | 229            |
| ORDER XIII                                   | Textiles  | 344            |
| ORDERS XIV-XV                                | Leather, leather goods and fur;<br>Clothing and footwear        | 154            |
| ORDER XVI                                    | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.                            | 112            |
| ORDER XVII                                   | Timber, furniture, etc.   | 64             |
| ORDER XVIII                                  | Paper, printing and publishing                                  | 312            |
| ORDER XIX                                    | Other manufacturing industries                                  | 141            |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.
- (c) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
- (d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included.

| Total employment (b) | Net output | Sales of goods produced<br>and work done (c) | Net capital<br>expenditure (d) |
|----------------------|------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Thousands            | £ million  | £ million                                    | £ million                      |
| 2,630.2              | 8,145.4    | 20,780.2                                     | 629.0                          |
| 148.8                | 883.2      | 2,423.6                                      | 181.1                          |
| 114.7                | 329.1      | 1,004.1                                      | 24.6                           |
| 207.5                | 549.7      | 1,098.7                                      | 24.1                           |
| 47.7                 | 107.4      | 188.8  | 5.6                            |
| 464.1                | 1,824.1    | 2,671.1                                      | 71.6                           |
| 70.8                 | 139.5      | 266.5  | 7.2                            |
| 481.1                | 1,408.0    | 3,594.0                                      | 70.9                           |
| 100.9                | 261.9      | 618.5  | 17.5                           |
| 181.7                | 442.3      | 1,114.9                                      | 30.8                           |
| 74.7                 | 123.9      | 261.1  | 2.6                            |
| 86.1                 | 300.1      | 544.3  | 35.9                           |
| 14.7                 | 48.8       | 105.2  | 1.7                            |
| 164.2                | 573.0      | 1,170.8                                      | 22.0                           |
| 94.1                 | 258.0      | 540.9  | 33.6                           |



TABLE 12 Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of net output  
Manufacturing industries in United Kingdom, 1972

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) |  | Establishments |
|--|--|----------------|
|  |  | Number         |
| ORDERS III-XIX                               | ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES                             | 3,048          |
| ORDER III                                    | Food, drink and tobacco                                  | 597            |
| ORDER IV                                     | Coal and petroleum products                              | 22             |
| ORDER V                                      | Chemicals and allied industries                          | 181            |
| ORDER VI                                     | Metal manufacture  | 178            |
| ORDER VII                                    | Mechanical engineering                                   | 296            |
| ORDER VIII                                   | Instrument engineering                                   | 69             |
| ORDER IX                                     | Electrical engineering                                   | 292            |
| ORDER X                                      | Shipbuilding and marine engineering                      | 26             |
| ORDER XI                                     | Vehicles   | 150            |
| ORDER XII                                    | Metal goods not elsewhere specified                      | 224            |
| ORDER XIII                                   | Textiles   | 275            |
| ORDERS XIV-XV                                | Leather, leather goods and fur;<br>clothing and footwear | 110            |
| ORDER XVI                                    | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.                     | 127            |
| ORDER XVII                                   | Timber, furniture, etc.                                  | 53             |
| ORDER XVIII                                  | Paper, printing and publishing                           | 316            |
| ORDER XIX                                    | Other manufacturing industries                           | 132            |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.
- (c) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other rendered).
- (d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included.

| Total employment (b) | Net output | Sales of goods produced and work done (c) | Net capital expenditure (d) |
|----------------------|------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Thousands            | £ million  | £ million                                 | £ million                   |
| 2,561.8              | 8,509.1    | 22,000.9                                  | 703.1                       |
| 412.4                | 1,711.5    | 6,017.2                                   | 134.5                       |
| 17.3                 | 167.3      | 1,010.0                                   | 76.2                        |
| 163.8                | 951.8      | 2,111.5                                   | 154.0                       |
| 109.5                | 316.0      | 981.2                                     | 23.7                        |
| 178.4                | 502.2      | 1,026.8                                   | 19.3                        |
| 48.0                 | 109.1      | 192.5                                     | 6.0                         |
| 444.3                | 1,310.5    | 2,701.0                                   | 70.5                        |
| 50.2                 | 100.1      | 193.1                                     | 3.2                         |
| 471.9                | 1,384.3    | 3,539.8                                   | 69.2                        |
| 100.0                | 259.8      | 616.4                                     | 18.0                        |
| 166.2                | 412.9      | 1,026.4                                   | 29.4                        |
| 44.7                 | 69.8       | 161.3                                     | 1.9                         |
| 80.3                 | 289.9      | 548.2                                     | 35.7                        |
| 12.8                 | 43.0       | 90.8                                      | 2.5                         |
| 166.2                | 591.8      | 1,197.5                                   | 22.5                        |
| 95.7                 | 289.2      | 587.2                                     | 36.5                        |



TABLE 13 Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of turnover  
Manufacturing industries in United Kingdom, 1972

| Standard Industrial Classification Order (a) |  | Establishments | Total employment (b) |
|--|--|----------------|----------------------|
|  |  | Number         | Thousands            |
| ORDERS III-XIX                               | ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES                             | 3,058          | 2,508.6              |
| ORDER III                                    | Food, drink and tobacco                                  | 644            | 435.3                |
| ORDER IV                                     | Coal and petroleum products                              | 25             | 17.7                 |
| ORDER V                                      | Chemicals and allied industries                          | 179            | 157.1                |
| ORDER VI                                     | Metal manufacture  | 186            | 119.1                |
| ORDER VII                                    | Mechanical engineering                                   | 279            | 168.1                |
| ORDER VIII                                   | Instrument engineering                                   | 66             | 35.2                 |
| ORDER IX                                     | Electrical engineering                                   | 283            | 430.7                |
| ORDERS X-XI                                  | Shipbuilding and marine engineering;<br>Vehicles         | 159            | 494.9                |
| ORDER XII                                    | Metal goods not elsewhere specified                      | 229            | 103.2                |
| ORDER XIII                                   | Textiles   | 283            | 170.2                |
| ORDERS XIV-XV                                | Leather, leather goods and fur;<br>Clothing and footwear | 128            | 48.1                 |
| ORDER XVI                                    | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.                     | 128            | 80.8                 |
| ORDER XVII                                   | Timber, furniture, etc.                                  | 55             | 13.0                 |
| ORDER XVIII                                  | Paper, printing and publishing                           | 289            | 149.6                |
| ORDER XIX                                    | Other manufacturing industries                           | 125            | 85.5                 |

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.
- (c) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
- (d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year is included.

## APPENDIX

## LIST OF INDUSTRY REPORTS, ETC.

| Net output | Sales of goods produced and work done (c) | Net capital expenditure (d) |
|------------|---|-----------------------------|
| £ million  | £ million                                 | £ million                   |
| 8,350.0    | 22,375.0                                  | 732.4                       |
| 1,794.6    | 6,443.4                                   | 151.7                       |
| 167.5      | 1,102.0                                   | 78.6                        |
| 928.0      | 2,093.2                                   | 153.7                       |
| 350.9      | 1,218.0                                   | 42.9                        |
| 471.3      | 962.7                                     | 18.6                        |
| 82.4       | 145.6                                     | 3.7                         |
| 1,266.4    | 2,619.5                                   | 67.8                        |
| 1,414.0    | 3,595.7                                   | 72.7                        |
| 277.3      | 722.3                                     | 18.9                        |
| 426.0      | 1,059.0                                   | 31.5                        |
| 74.3       | 171.4                                     | 2.0                         |
| 291.8      | 551.3                                     | 35.9                        |
| 43.2       | 91.5                                      | 2.5                         |
| 523.0      | 1,095.3                                   | 20.1                        |
| 239.4      | 504.0                                     | 31.9                        |

## COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

PA201 Coal and petroleum products  
PA202 Coal and petroleum products  
PA203 Coal and petroleum products

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

PA211 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA212 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA213 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA214 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA215 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA216 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA217 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA218 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA219 Chemicals and allied industries  
PA220 Chemicals and allied industries



APPENDIX

LIST OF INDUSTRY REPORTS, ETC.

The symbol # indicates a report in which establishments with less than 25 persons were of importance and where establishments with 11 or more persons engaged in the business were asked to complete a census return.

Report Part No.

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| ✓ PA1001                               | Introductory Notes   | Standard Industrial Classification Reference |
| <b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>            |  |  |
| ✓ PA101                                | Coal mining  | 101  |
| ✓ PA102                                | # Stone and slate quarrying and mining                       | 102  |
| ✓ PA103                                | # Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction                    | 103  |
| ✓ PA104                                | Petroleum and natural gas                                    | 104  |
| ✓ PA109                                | Miscellaneous mining and quarrying                           | 109/1,2,3 and 4                              |
| <b>FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO</b>         |  |  |
| ✓ PA211                                | Grain milling  | 211  |
| ✓ PA212                                | Bread and flour confectionery                                | 212  |
| ✓ PA213                                | Biscuits   | 213  |
| ✓ PA214                                | Bacon curing, meat and fish products                         | 214  |
| ✓ PA215                                | Milk and milk products                                       | 215  |
| ✓ PA216                                | Sugar  | 216  |
| ✓ PA217                                | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery                     | 217  |
| ✓ PA218                                | Fruit and vegetable products                                 | 218  |
| ✓ PA219                                | Animal and poultry foods                                     | 219  |
| ✓ PA221                                | Vegetable and animal oils and fats                           | 221  |
| ✓ PA229.1                              | Margarine  | 229/1  |
| ✓ PA229.2                              | Starch and miscellaneous foods                               | 229/2  |
| ✓ PA231                                | Brewing and malting  | 231  |
| ✓ PA232                                | # Soft drinks  | 232  |
| ✓ PA239.1                              | Spirit distilling and compounding                            | 239/1  |
| ✓ PA239.2                              | British wines, cider and perry                               | 239/2  |
| ✓ PA240                                | Tobacco  | 240  |
| <b>COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</b>     |  |  |
| ✓ PA261                                | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel                             | 261  |
| ✓ PA262                                | Mineral oil refining   | 262  |
| ✓ PA263                                | Lubricating oils and greases                                 | 263  |
| <b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES</b> |  |  |
| ✓ PA271.1                              | Inorganic chemicals  | 271/1  |
| ✓ PA271.2                              | Organic chemicals  | 271/2  |
| ✓ PA271.3                              | Miscellaneous chemicals                                      | 271/3  |
| ✓ PA272                                | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations                    | 272  |
| ✓ PA273                                | Toilet preparations  | 273  |
| ✓ PA274                                | Paint  | 274  |
| ✓ PA275                                | Soap and detergents  | 275  |
| ✓ PA276                                | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 276  |
| ✓ PA277                                | Dyestuffs and pigments                                       | 277  |
| ✓ PA278                                | Fertilizers  | 278  |
| ✓ PA279.1                              | Polishes   | 279/1  |
| ✓ PA279.2                              | Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.                         | 279/2  |



**CHEMICALS AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES CONTINUED**

|           |                                 |       |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-------|
| ✓ PA279.3 | Explosives and fireworks        | 279/3 |
| ✓ PA279.4 | Formulated pesticides, etc.     | 279/4 |
| ✓ PA279.5 | Printing ink                    | 279/5 |
| ✓ PA279.6 | Surgical bandages, etc.         | 279/6 |
| ✓ PA279.7 | Photographic chemical materials | 279/7 |

**METAL MANUFACTURE**

|         |                                       |     |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| ✓ PA311 | Iron and steel (general)              | 311 |
| ✓ PA312 | Steel tubes                           | 312 |
| ✓ PA313 | Iron castings, etc.                   | 313 |
| ✓ PA321 | Aluminium and aluminium alloys        | 321 |
| ✓ PA322 | Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 322 |
| ✓ PA323 | Miscellaneous base metals             | 323 |

**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

|            |  |             |
|------------|--|-------------|
| ✓ PA331    | Agricultural machinery (except tractors)   | 331         |
| ✓ PA332    | Metal-working machine tools  | 332         |
| ✓ PA333    | Pumps, valves and compressors  | 333         |
| ✓ PA334    | Industrial engines   | 334         |
| ✓ PA335    | Textile machinery and accessories  | 335         |
| ✓ PA336    | Construction and earth-moving equipment  | 336         |
| ✓ PA337    | Mechanical handling equipment  | 337         |
| ✓ PA338    | Office machinery   | 338         |
| ✓ PA339.1  | Mining machinery   | 339/1       |
| ✓ PA339.2  | Printing and bookbinding machinery   | 339/2       |
| ✓ PA339.3  | Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | 339/3 and 4 |
| ✓ PA339.9  | ✓ Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools                           | 339/5 and 6 |
| ✓ PA 339.7 | ✓ Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery         | 339/7 and 8 |
| ✓ PA 339.9 | ✓ Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery   | 339/9       |
| ✓ PA341    | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork                                 | 341         |
| ✓ PA342    | Ordnance and small arms  | 342         |
| ✓ PA349.1  | Ball, roller, plain and other bearings   | 349/1       |
| ✓ PA349.2  | Precision chains and other mechanical engineering                                  | 349/2       |

**INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING**

|         |   |     |
|---------|---|-----|
| ✓ PA351 | Photographic and document copying equipment       | 351 |
| ✓ PA352 | Watches and clocks                                | 352 |
| ✓ PA353 | # Surgical instruments and appliances             | 353 |
| ✓ PA354 | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 354 |

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

|         |  |             |
|---------|--|-------------|
| ✓ PA361 | Electrical machinery   | 361         |
| ✓ PA362 | Insulated wires and cables                                   | 362         |
| ✓ PA363 | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment              | 363         |
| ✓ PA364 | Radio and electronic components                              | 364         |
| ✓ PA365 | Gramophone records and tape recordings                       | 365/1       |
|         | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment          | 365/2       |
| ✓ PA366 | Electronic computers   | 366         |
| ✓ PA367 | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods                    | 367         |
| ✓ PA368 | Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use             | 368         |
| ✓ PA369 | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft | 369/1       |
|         | Primary and secondary batteries                              | 369/2 and 3 |

**VI**

**VII**

**VIII**

**IX**

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING CONTINUED**

|         |   |             |
|---------|---|-------------|
| ✓ PA369 | Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc. | 369/4 and 5 |
|---------|---|-------------|

**SHIPBUILDING AND MARINE ENGINEERING**

|         |                                     |     |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| ✓ PA370 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 370 |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-----|

**VEHICLES X**

|         |   |          |
|---------|---|----------|
| ✓ PA380 | Wheeled tractor manufacturing   | 380      |
| ✓ PA381 | Motor vehicle manufacturing   | 381/1    |
|         | Trailers, caravans and freight containers                                 | 381/2    |
| ✓ PA382 | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing                       | 382      |
| ✓ PA383 | Aerospace equipment, manufacturing and repairing                          | 383      |
| ✓ PA384 | Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams | 384, 385 |

**METAL GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED**

|           |   |  |
|-----------|---|--|
| ✓ PA390   | Engineers' small tools and gauges                 | 390                                      |
| ✓ PA391   | # Hand tools and implements                       | 391                                      |
| ✓ PA392   | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. | 392                                      |
| ✓ PA393   | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.                 | 393                                      |
| ✓ PA394   | Wire and wire manufactures                        | 394                                      |
| ✓ PA395   | Cans and metal boxes                              | 395                                      |
| ✓ PA396   | # Jewellery and precious metals                   | 396                                      |
| ✓ PA399.1 | Metal furniture                                   | 399/1                                    |
| ✓ PA399.5 | Drop forgings, etc.                               | 399/5                                    |
| ✓ PA399.6 | Metal hollow-ware                                 | 399/6 and 7                              |
| ✓ PA399.8 | Miscellaneous metal manufacture                   | 399/2, 3 and 4 and 399/8,9,10, 11 and 12 |

**TEXTILES**

|           |  |       |
|-----------|--|-------|
| ✓ PA411   | Production of man-made fibres                        | 411   |
| ✓ PA412   | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | 412   |
| ✓ PA413   | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres         | 413   |
| ✓ PA414   | Woollen and worsted                                  | 414   |
| ✓ PA415   | Jute   | 415   |
| ✓ PA416   | Rope, twine and net                                  | 416   |
| ✓ PA417   | Hosiery and other knitted goods                      | 417/1 |
|           | Warp knitting  | 417/2 |
| ✓ PA418   | # Lace   | 418   |
| ✓ PA419   | Carpets  | 419   |
| ✓ PA421   | Narrow fabrics                                       | 421   |
| ✓ PA422.1 | Household textiles and handkerchiefs                 | 422/1 |
| ✓ PA422.2 | Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles    | 422/2 |
| ✓ PA423   | Textile finishing                                    | 423   |
| ✓ PA429.1 | Asbestos   | 429/1 |
| ✓ PA429.2 | # Miscellaneous textiles                             | 429/2 |

**LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND FUR**

|         |  |     |
|---------|--|-----|
| ✓ PA431 | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | 431 |
| ✓ PA432 | Leather goods                                  | 432 |
| ✓ PA433 | Fur  | 433 |

**CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR X**

|         |                        |     |
|---------|------------------------|-----|
| ✓ PA441 | Weatherproof outerwear | 441 |
|---------|------------------------|-----|

**XV**



## CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR CONTINUED

|           |  |                |
|-----------|--|----------------|
| ✓ PA442   | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear         | 442            |
| ✓ PA443   | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear      | 443            |
| ✓ PA444   | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | 444            |
| ✓ PA445   | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.     | 445            |
| ✓ PA446   | Hats, caps and millinery                   | 446            |
| ✓ PA449.1 | Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries | 449/1, 3 and 4 |
| ✓ PA449.2 | # Gloves                                   | 449/2          |
| ✓ PA450   | Footwear                                   | 450            |

## BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, CEMENT, ETC.

|           |   |       |
|-----------|---|-------|
| ✓ PA461.1 | Refractory goods  | 461/1 |
| ✓ PA461.2 | Building bricks and non-refractory goods                | 461/2 |
| ✓ PA462   | Pottery   | 462   |
| ✓ PA463   | Glass   | 463   |
| ✓ PA464   | Cement  | 464   |
| ✓ PA469.1 | Abrasives   | 469/1 |
| ✓ PA469.2 | # Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products | 469/2 |

## TIMBER, FURNITURE, ETC.

|         |  |     |
|---------|--|-----|
| ✓ PA471 | Timber                                   | 471 |
| ✓ PA472 | Furniture and upholstery                 | 472 |
| ✓ PA473 | Bedding, etc.                            | 473 |
| ✓ PA474 | Shop and office fittings                 | 474 |
| ✓ PA475 | Wooden containers and baskets            | 475 |
| ✓ PA479 | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | 479 |

## PAPER, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

|           |  |         |
|-----------|--|---------|
| ✓ PA481   | Paper and board  | 481     |
| ✓ PA482.1 | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases | 482/1   |
| ✓ PA482.2 | Packaging products of paper and associated materials   | 482/2   |
| ✓ PA483   | Manufactured stationery                                | 483     |
| ✓ PA484.1 | Wallcovering   | 484/1   |
| ✓ PA484.2 | Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board          | 484/2   |
| ✓ PA485   | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals  | 485/486 |
| ✓ PA489   | General printing, publishing, etc.                     | 489     |

## OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

|           |   |             |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| ✓ PA491   | Rubber  | 491         |
| ✓ PA492   | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 492         |
| ✓ PA493   | # Brushes and brooms                                  | 493         |
| ✓ PA494.1 | # Toys, games and children's carriages                | 494/1 and 2 |
| ✓ PA494.3 | Sports equipment                                      | 494/3       |
| ✓ PA495   | Miscellaneous stationers' goods                       | 495         |
| ✓ PA496   | Plastics products                                     | 496         |
| ✓ PA499.1 | # Musical instruments                                 | 499/1       |
| ✓ PA499.2 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries                | 499/2       |

## GAS, ELECTRICITY AND WATER

|          |                |     |
|----------|----------------|-----|
| ✓ PA601  | Gas            | 601 |
| ✓ PA602  | Electricity    | 602 |
| ✓ PA603  | Water supply   | 603 |
| ✓ PA1002 | Summary tables |     |

## APPENDIX

## Regional Classification

The list below gives definitions of the countries of the United Kingdom and of the regions of England.

Area coding of establishments in the Census of Production, 1972 was based on areas defined by the Department of Employment. These conform to the standard regions for statistical purposes as defined by the Central Statistical Office in agreement with other Government Departments. Regions coincide with those used for economic planning, before 1 April 1974.

The boundaries of the Economic Planning Regions in England were adjusted on 1 April 1974 to take account of local government re-organisation under the Local Government Act, 1972. It has been decided that the standard regions for statistical purposes will coincide with the revised Economic Planning Regions.

As this summary volume contains data only for a year prior to the re-organisation, classification is in accord with the boundaries which existed before 1 April 1974.

## Areas

## North

Cumberland, Durham, Northumberland, Westmorland, and the North Riding of Yorkshire.

## Yorkshire and Humberside

The East and West Ridings of Yorkshire (including City of York) and Lincolnshire (Parts of Lindsey excluding Lincoln C.B.).

## East Midlands

Derbyshire (except the High Peak District, which is included in the North West Region), Leicestershire, Lincolnshire (Parts of Holland, Parts Kesteven and Lincoln C.B.), Northamptonshire (excluding the Soke of Peterborough, which is included in the East Anglia Region), Nottinghamshire and Rutland.

## East Anglia

Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely, Huntingdonshire, Norfolk, the Soke of Peterborough and Suffolk.

## South East

Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Essex, Hampshire (including the Isle of Wight), Hertfordshire, Kent, London (Greater London Council Area), Oxfordshire, Surrey, Sussex and the Borough of Poole.

## South West

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