

## CLOTHING TRADES

## GENERAL REPORT

Table I A.—General summary

Trade		Number of establishments*	Gross output (selling value of goods made and value of work done)	Cost of materials used and amount paid for work given out	Net output (excess of col. (3) over col. (4))	Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers)	Net output per person employed
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	No.	£
Tailoring, Dress-making, Millinery, etc.	1935	5,022	116,770	64,854	51,916	362,334	143
	1930	4,961	112,632	63,517	49,115	323,468	152
	1924	5,464	109,106	64,466	44,640	296,369	151
Boot and Shoe	1935	1,116	42,017	21,936	20,081	122,734	164
	1930	1,588	46,981	26,197	20,784	121,642	171
	1924	1,420	50,695	28,632	22,063	130,500	169
Hat and Cap	1935	383	10,719	5,757	4,962	30,088	165
	1930	420	12,291	7,297	4,994	30,628	163
	1924	429	13,294	8,120	5,174	29,946	173
Glove ...	1935	157	3,036	1,649	1,387	10,256	135
	1930	144	2,940	1,683	1,257	7,270	173
	1924	86	2,219	1,211	1,008	5,548	182
Fur ...	1935	212	5,484	3,234	2,250	7,647	294
	1930	176	4,124	2,697	1,427	5,895	242
	1924	231	5,413	3,510	1,903	6,764	281
Umbrella and Walking Stick...	1935	70	1,090	691	399	2,827	141
	1930	90	1,636	1,062	574	3,713	154
	1924	110	2,500	1,569	931	4,841	192
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1935	6,960	179,116	98,121	80,995	535,886	151
	1930	7,379	180,604	102,453	78,151	492,616	159
	1924†§	7,740	183,227	107,508	75,719	473,968	160
England and Wales	1935	6,338	169,446	92,910	76,536	496,137	154
	1930	5,597†	169,566	96,264	73,302	452,011	162
	1924	6,489	171,467	100,973	70,494	434,799	162
Scotland ...	1935	449	6,386	3,350	3,036	24,788	122
	1930	504†	7,275	3,975	3,300	25,131	131
	1924	647	8,821	4,788	4,033	28,515	141
Northern Ireland	1935	173	3,284	1,861	1,423	14,961	95
	1930	201†	3,763	2,214	1,549	15,474	100
	1924†§	604	2,939	1,747	1,192	10,654	112

\* Number of returns for 1924.

† Number of returns.

‡ See footnote (\*) to Table I A (ii), page 127.

§ Including all firms in Northern Ireland.

Table I B.—Firms employing not more than ten persons on the average

Trade	Firms furnishing information				Total, including firms not furnishing information		
	Number of returns received	Average number of persons employed			Number	Estimated number of persons employed	
		Males	Females	Total			
Tailoring, Dress-making, Millinery, etc. ...	1935	19,457	29,803	50,083	79,886	19,627	80,600
	1930	25,249	32,778	63,103	95,881	27,749	105,000
	1924	17,900	25,719	33,759	59,478	33,600	112,000
Boot and Shoe...	1935	9,506	19,956	1,442	21,398	9,529	21,450
	1930	11,690	21,604	2,027	23,631	12,470	25,200
	1924	8,100	16,864	781	17,645	13,590	29,600
Hat and Cap ...	1935	297	694	1,225	1,919	307	1,980
	1930	351	751	1,380	2,131	405	2,450
	1924	272	586	678	1,264	447	2,100
Glove ...	1935	44	104	168	272	45	280
	1930	60	135	176	311	68	350
	1924	37	108	100	208	54	300
Fur ...	1935	608	1,545	1,685	3,230	618	3,280
	1930	669	1,722	1,964	3,686	770	4,250
	1924	473	1,173	1,147	2,320	703	3,400
Umbrella and Walking Stick	1935	149	330	301	631	152	640
	1930	214	466	437	903	226	950
	1924	165	467	270	737	280	1,300
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	30,061	52,432	54,904	107,336	30,278	108,230
	1930	38,233	57,456	69,087	126,543	41,688	138,200
	1924	26,947†	44,917†	36,735†	81,652†	48,674	148,700
England and Wales ...	1935*	25,793	45,460	48,976	94,436	25,942	95,260
Scotland ...	1935*	3,064	5,030	4,796	9,826	3,082	9,900
Northern Ireland ...	1935*	1,204	1,942	1,132	3,074	1,204	3,070

\* Particulars for 1930 and 1924 are not available.

† Great Britain only.

Table II.—Size of establishments in 1935

Size of establishment (average number employed)	Number of establishments	Gross output	Net output	Number of persons employed (excluding out-workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
11-24 ...	2,640	14,926	7,629	43,624	175
25-49 ...	1,786	22,787	10,063	62,386	161
50-99 ...	1,248	30,424	13,473	87,374	154
100-199 ...	735	33,385	14,811	101,655	146
200-299 ...	246	18,557	8,504	59,103	144
300-399 ...	116	12,443	5,611	39,484	142
400-499 ...	59	8,151	3,801	26,134	145
500-749 ...	70	13,708	6,273	42,006	149
750-999 ...	29	8,841	4,155	25,519	163
1,000-1,499 ...	23	8,924	4,112	27,696	148
1,500 and over...	8	6,970	2,563	20,905	123
TOTAL ...	6,960	179,116	80,995	535,886	151

In the above table every manufacturing or processing establishment is counted as a separate unit and a single firm may thus be included several times. In Table III the firm is taken as the unit, all establishments owned by a single firm in trades included in the clothing group being assembled together and counted once only. For this purpose, a "firm" includes all businesses operated under the same trading name; companies that made returns under their own name are included as separate firms although they may form part of, or be associated with, larger combinations for purposes of trading.

Table III.—Size of firms in 1935

Size of firm (average number employed)	Number of firms	Gross output	Net output	Number of persons employed (excluding out-workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
11-24 ...	2,248	12,982	6,511	37,652	173
25-49 ...	1,664	20,866	9,244	57,662	160
50-99 ...	1,129	27,750	12,423	78,840	158
100-199 ...	643	29,506	13,166	88,881	148
200-299 ...	233	17,790	8,065	56,044	144
300-399 ...	99	10,710	4,868	34,119	143
400-499 ...	57	8,168	3,832	25,318	151
500-749 ...	71	13,155	6,127	42,975	143
750-999 ...	34	10,044	4,877	29,205	167
1,000-1,499 ...	28	11,225	5,322	34,770	153
1,500-1,999 ...	7	3,881	1,831	12,359	148
2,000 and over...	8	13,039	4,729	38,061	124
TOTAL ...	6,221	179,116	80,995	535,886	151

Table IV.—Particulars of output, etc., in each of the principal areas of the United Kingdom

Area*	Number of establishments†	Gross output	Net output	Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
<i>England and Wales</i>					
1. Greater London... { 1935 1930	2,700 2,193	61,500 56,329	28,289 24,244	153,543 129,202	184 188
2. Lancashire, Cheshire and the Glossop and New Mills District of Derbyshire ... { 1935 1930	1,061 938	27,493 28,255	11,947 11,708	90,472 83,695	132 140
3. West Riding of Yorkshire ... { 1935 1930	552 464	19,374 17,706	7,981 8,090	63,446 51,370	126 157
4. Northumberland, Durham and North Riding of Yorkshire ... { 1935 1930	92 96	1,579 1,139	652 557	5,632 4,020	116 139
5. Warwickshire, Worcestershire and Staffordshire { 1935 1930	320 269	7,740 7,347	3,616 3,261	28,038 25,195	129 129
6. East Midland District... 1935	735	31,925	14,370	90,015	159
7. West Midland District... 1935	107	2,511	1,337	8,878	151
8. South - Eastern District (except Greater London) ... 1935	377	7,266	3,294	20,080	164
9. South - Western District... 1935	173	3,831	1,870	13,136	142
10. Eastern District... 1935	162	4,990	2,500	18,737	133
11. Cumberland and Westmorland ... 1935	14	787	451	2,041	221
Total—6-11 ... { 1935 1930	1,568 1,587	51,310 58,285	23,822 25,199	152,887 156,514	156 161
12. South Wales (including Monmouthshire) ... { 1935 1930	33 43	395 457	203 217	1,828 1,746	111 123
13. Rest of Wales ... { 1935 1930	12 7	55 48	26 26	291 269	89 97
TOTAL—England and Wales ... { 1935 1930	6,338 5,597	169,446 169,566	76,536 73,302	496,137 452,011	154 162

Area*	Number of establishments†	Gross output	Net output	Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
<i>Scotland</i>					
14. West Central District... { 1935 1930	290 296	4,897 5,294	2,205 2,299	18,265 17,568	121 131
15. East Central District... 1935	103	855	506	4,010	126
16. Southern Counties 1935	19	390	176	1,416	124
17. Northern Counties 1935	37	244	149	1,097	136
Total—15-17 ... { 1935 1930	159 208	1,489 1,981	831 1,001	6,523 7,563	127 132
TOTAL—Scotland { 1935 1930	449 504	6,386 7,275	3,036 3,300	24,788 25,131	122 131
18. Northern Ireland { 1935 1930	173 201	3,284 3,763	1,423 1,549	14,961 15,474	95 100
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM { 1935 1930	6,960 6,302	179,116 180,604	80,995 78,151	535,886 492,616	151 159

\* For particulars see page xviii.

† Number of returns for 1930.

## PRODUCTION

Table V.—Estimated value of the gross output in 1935, free from duplication

Trade	Gross output		Net output
	Value as returned	Estimated value free from duplication	
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	116,770	113,000—116,000	51,916
Boot and Shoe ...	42,017	40,500—41,000	20,081
Hat and Cap ...	10,719	9,050—9,100	4,962
Glove ...	3,036	3,010—3,030	1,387
Fur ...	5,484	4,800—5,300	2,250
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	1,090	900—1,050	399

Table VI.—Volume of Production, 1924-1935

Kind of output	Production index (1935 = 100)			
	1924	1930	1933	1934
	Suits, costumes, dresses, etc., undergarments and millinery ...	79	87	*
Boots and shoes ...	82	85	94†	92†
Hats and caps ...	66	83	89	94
Gloves (other than knitted) ...	48	73	86†	99†
Fur goods ...	79	66	*	*
Umbrellas and walking sticks ...	113	115	79	78

\* Not covered by the Inquiries for these years.

† Owing to the exclusion of repairers and certain other firms from the Inquiries for these years, the 1935 base figure has been adjusted in calculating these indices.

## CONSUMPTION OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY

Table VII.—Consumption of coal and coke for all purposes

Trade	Coal		Coke	
	1935	1930	1935	1930
	Th. tons	Th. tons	Th. tons	Th. tons
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	58.1	40.8	47.1	23.6
Boot and Shoe ...	31.0	34.5	18.4	11.2
Hat and Cap ...	79.7	76.9	11.1	9.8
Glove ...	4.6	4.1	0.7	0.4
Fur ...	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.4
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	2.7	4.0	0.3	0.4
TOTAL ...	177.7	161.4	78.9	47.8

Table VIII.—Consumption of heavy fuel oil in 1935

Trade	Quantity
	Th. galls.
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	924
Boot and Shoe ...	491
Hat and Cap ...	21
Glove ...	39
Fur ...	343
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	—
TOTAL ...	1,818

Table IX.—Consumption of electricity

Trade	Electricity consumed			
	Purchased	Generated		Total
		In same works	In other works under same ownership	
	Million B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)			
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	1935 66.9	5.0	0.1	72.0
	1930 40.5	3.5	*	44.0
Boot and Shoe ...	1935 43.2	4.5	0.5	48.2
	1930 34.7	4.9	0.3	39.9
Hat and Cap ...	1935 12.3	0.8	—	13.1
	1930 8.3	0.8	—	9.1
Glove ...	1935 1.5	0.5	*	2.0
	1930 0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9
Fur... ...	1935 2.6	*	—	2.6
	1930 1.7	—	—	1.7
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	1935 0.5	*	0.1	0.6
	1930 1.0	0.1	—	1.1
TOTAL ...	1935 127.0	10.8	0.7	138.5
	1930 86.9	9.4	0.4	96.7

\* Less than 50,000 units.

## EMPLOYMENT

Table X A.—Average number of persons employed by all firms

Trade	Persons employed			
	by firms employing more than ten persons	Estimated number of persons employed by the small firms	Total (excluding outworkers)	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Tailoring, Dress- making, Mil- linery, etc. ...	1935	362.3	80.6	442.9
	1930	323.5	105.0	428.5
	1924	296.4	112.0	408.4
Boot and Shoe ...	1935	122.7	21.4	144.1
	1930	121.6	25.2	146.8
	1924	130.5	29.6	160.1
Hat and Cap ...	1935	30.1	2.0	32.1
	1930	30.6	2.4	33.0
	1924	29.9	2.1	32.0
Glove ...	1935	10.3	0.3	10.6
	1930	7.3	0.4	7.7
	1924	5.6	0.3	5.9
Fur ...	1935	7.7	3.3	11.0
	1930	5.9	4.3	10.2
	1924	6.8	3.4	10.2
Umbrella and Walking Stick	1935	2.8	0.6	3.4
	1930	3.7	0.9	4.6
	1924	4.8	1.3	6.1
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	535.9	108.2	644.1
	1930	492.6	138.2	630.8
	1924	474.0	148.7	622.7
England and Wales ...	1935	496.1	95.2	591.3
	1930	452.0	*	*
	1924	434.8		
Scotland...	1935	24.8	9.9	34.7
	1930	25.1	*	*
	1924	28.5		
Northern Ireland	1935	15.0	3.1	18.1
	1930	15.5	*	*
	1924	10.7		

\* Not available.

Table X B.—Average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935

(i) Operatives

Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Tailoring, Dress- making, Millin- ery, etc. ...	1935	7.1	47.2	69.2	276.4	76.3	247.3	323.6
	1930	5.2	42.1	61.3	247.3	66.5	222.9	289.4
	1924	5.0	42.9	51.9	223.8	56.9	209.8	266.7
Boot and Shoe...	1935	10.6	66.2	11.6	47.9	22.2	91.9	114.1
	1930	9.8	67.8	10.1	45.1	19.9	93.0	112.9
	1924	11.1	73.8	11.7	47.6	22.8	98.6	121.4
Hat and Cap ...	1935	1.8	10.7	3.2	16.7	5.0	22.4	27.4
	1930	1.5	10.3	3.2	17.4	4.7	23.0	27.7
	1924	1.3	9.7	3.5	17.6	4.8	22.5	27.3
Glove ...	1935	0.7	3.2	2.5	6.4	3.2	6.4	9.6
	1930	0.4	2.5	1.4	4.3	1.8	5.0	6.8
	1924	0.2	2.1	0.9	3.1	1.1	4.1	5.2
Fur ...	1935	0.5	3.2	0.5	3.1	1.0	5.3	6.3
	1930	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.5	0.9	3.9	4.8
	1924	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.9	1.0	4.5	5.5
Umbrella and Walking Stick	1935	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4
	1930	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.6	2.5	3.1
	1924	0.4	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.0	3.1	4.1
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	20.8	131.4	87.3	352.0	108.1	375.3	483.4
	1930	17.5	126.2	76.9	318.5	94.4	350.3	444.7
	1924	18.4	133.0	69.2	297.2	87.6	342.6	430.2

## (ii) Administrative, technical and clerical staff

Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Tailoring, Dress-making, Millinery, etc. ...	1935	1,348	18,805	3,162	19,939	4,510	34,234	38,744
	1930	1,421	17,033	2,750	17,029	4,171	29,891	34,062
	1924	1,074	16,357	1,834	13,294	2,908	26,743	29,651
Boot and Shoe...	1935	304	4,977	799	3,651	1,103	7,525	8,628
	1930	362	5,306	803	3,461	1,165	7,602	8,767
	1924	357	6,001	778	3,168	1,135	8,034	9,169
Hat and Cap ...	1935	93	1,675	182	1,030	275	2,430	2,705
	1930	190	1,873	216	1,029	406	2,496	2,902
	1924	164	1,832	140	821	304	2,349	2,653
Glove ...	1935	8	409	48	282	56	635	691
	1930	11	323	27	191	38	476	514
	1924	11	231	23	111	34	308	342
Fur ...	1935	68	833	85	519	153	1,199	1,352
	1930	45	681	67	430	112	999	1,111
	1924	48	756	57	481	105	1,132	1,237
Umbrella and Walking Stick	1935	21	268	24	124	45	347	392
	1930	38	381	51	209	89	501	590
	1924	51	509	41	230	92	647	739
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	1,842	26,967	4,300	25,545	6,142	46,370	52,512
	1930	2,067	25,597	3,914	22,349	5,981	41,965	47,946
	1924	1,705	25,686	2,873	18,105	4,578	39,213	43,791

## (iii) Total staff

Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	18 and over	All ages	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Tailoring, Dress-making, Millinery, etc. ...	1935	8.5	66.0	72.3	296.3	80.8	281.5	362.3
	1930	6.7	59.1	64.0	264.4	70.7	252.8	323.5
	1924	6.0	59.2	53.7	237.1	59.7	236.6	296.3
Boot and Shoe...	1935	10.9	71.2	12.4	51.5	23.3	99.4	122.7
	1930	10.1	73.1	10.9	48.5	21.0	100.6	121.6
	1924	11.4	79.8	12.5	50.7	23.9	106.6	130.5
Hat and Cap ...	1935	1.9	12.4	3.4	17.7	5.3	24.8	30.1
	1930	1.6	12.2	3.5	18.4	5.1	25.5	30.6
	1924	1.5	11.5	3.7	18.5	5.2	24.8	30.0
Glove ...	1935	0.7	3.6	2.6	6.7	3.2	7.1	10.3
	1930	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.5	1.8	5.5	7.3
	1924	0.2	2.3	0.9	3.2	1.1	4.4	5.5
Fur ...	1935	0.5	4.0	0.6	3.7	1.1	6.6	7.7
	1930	0.4	3.0	0.6	2.9	1.0	4.9	5.9
	1924	0.5	3.4	0.7	3.4	1.2	5.6	6.8
Umbrella and Walking Stick	1935	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.3	2.8
	1930	0.3	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.7	3.0	3.7
	1924	0.5	2.5	0.6	2.4	1.1	3.8	4.9
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	22.6	158.4	91.6	377.5	114.2	421.7	535.9
	1930	19.5	151.8	80.8	340.8	100.3	392.3	492.6
	1924	20.1	158.7	72.1	315.3	92.2	381.8	474.0

Table X C.—Summary of the average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935

Country	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Operatives								
England and Wales ...	1935	20.1	125.5	79.4	321.6	99.5	347.6	447.1
	1930	16.7	119.2	70.1	288.4	86.8	320.8	407.6
	1924	17.5	125.0	63.9	270.4	81.4	314.0	395.4
Scotland ...	1935	0.6	4.6	5.1	17.6	5.7	16.5	22.2
	1930	0.6	5.5	4.0	17.1	4.6	18.0	22.6
	1924	0.7	6.5	3.9	18.9	4.6	20.8	25.4
Northern Ireland	1935	0.1	1.3	2.8	12.8	2.9	11.2	14.1
	1930	0.2	1.5	2.8	13.0	3.0	11.5	14.5
	1924	0.2	1.5	1.4	7.9	1.6	7.8	9.4
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	20.8	131.4	87.3	352.0	108.1	375.3	483.4
	1930	17.5	126.2	76.9	318.5	94.4	350.3	444.7
	1924	18.4	133.0	69.2	297.2	87.6	342.6	430.2
Administrative, technical and clerical staff								
England and Wales ...	1935	1.7	25.2	4.1	23.8	5.8	43.2	49.0
	1930	1.9	23.7	3.7	20.7	5.6	38.8	44.4
	1924	1.6	23.2	2.6	16.3	4.2	35.3	39.5
Scotland ...	1935	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.3	2.6
	1930	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.3	2.6
	1924	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.3	2.8	3.1
Northern Ireland	1935	*	0.5	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.9
	1930	*	0.5	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.9
	1924	*	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.2
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	1.8	27.0	4.3	25.5	6.1	46.4	52.5
	1930	2.0	25.6	3.9	22.3	5.9	42.0	47.9
	1924	1.7	25.7	2.9	18.1	4.6	39.2	43.8
Total staff (excluding outworkers)								
England and Wales ...	1935	21.8	150.7	83.5	345.4	105.3	390.8	496.1
	1930	18.6	142.9	73.8	309.1	92.4	359.6	452.0
	1924	19.1	148.2	66.5	286.7	85.6	349.3	434.9
Scotland ...	1935	0.7	5.9	5.3	18.9	6.0	18.8	24.8
	1930	0.7	6.9	4.2	18.3	4.9	20.3	25.2
	1924	0.8	8.2	4.1	20.3	4.9	23.6	28.5
Northern Ireland	1935	0.1	1.8	2.8	13.2	2.9	12.1	15.0
	1930	0.2	2.0	2.8	13.4	3.0	12.4	15.4
	1924	0.2	2.3	1.5	8.3	1.7	8.9	10.6
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM ...	1935	22.6	158.4	91.6	377.5	114.2	421.7	535.9
	1930	19.5	151.8	80.8	340.8	100.3	392.3	492.6
	1924	20.1	158.7	72.1	315.3	92.2	381.8	474.0

\* Less than 50.

Table X D.—Average number of outworkers employed, 1924-1935

Trade	Males		Females		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	1935	4,051	6,538	10,589	1935	10,589
	1930	3,235	7,037	10,272	1930	10,272
	1924	4,749	10,378	15,127	1924	15,127
Boot and Shoe ...	1935	711	1,272	1,983	1935	1,983
	1930	949	1,454	2,403	1930	2,403
	1924	1,155	1,927	3,082	1924	3,082
Hat and Cap ...	1935	19	519	538	1935	538
	1930	29	890	919	1930	919
	1924	43	1,653	1,696	1924	1,696
Glove ...	1935	57	5,402	5,459	1935	5,459
	1930	61	5,905	5,966	1930	5,966
	1924	18	5,054	5,072	1924	5,072
Fur ...	1935	90	37	127	1935	127
	1930	73	17	90	1930	90
	1924	220	84	304	1924	304
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	1935	11	87	98	1935	98
	1930	31	149	180	1930	180
	1924	32	292	324	1924	324
TOTAL—United Kingdom ...	1935	4,939	13,855	18,794	1935	18,794
	1930	4,378	15,452	19,830	1930	19,830
	1924	6,217	19,388	25,605	1924	25,605
England and Wales ...	1935	4,906	13,446	18,352	1935	18,352
	1930	4,316	14,421	18,737	1930	18,737
	1924	6,155	18,749	24,904	1924	24,904
Scotland ...	1935	32	46	78	1935	78
	1930	60	283	343	1930	343
	1924	23	66	89	1924	89
Northern Ireland ...	1935	1	363	364	1935	364
	1930	2	748	750	1930	750
	1924	39	573	612	1924	612

Table X E.—Operatives employed in one week in each month of 1930 and 1935 by firms furnishing returns in respect of the twelve months ended December

Mid-week of*	Operatives employed		Monthly index†			
	1930	1935	1930	1933‡	1934‡	1935
January ...	249,695	299,881	87.5	89.3	93.9	96.5
February ...	254,163	306,813	89.1	92.7	96.6	98.7
March ...	256,858	310,759	90.0	95.7	97.5	100.0
April ...	257,874	315,208	90.4	98.0	98.6	101.4
May ...	260,734	320,471	91.4	100.6	99.1	103.1
June ...	257,840	314,290	90.3	100.6	97.9	101.1
July ...	253,790	311,810	88.9	99.4	94.1	100.3
August ...	246,436	302,070	86.4	96.8	93.1	97.2
September ...	252,334	301,784	88.4	98.2	96.6	97.1
October ...	256,510	318,480	89.9	98.0	97.3	102.5
November ...	253,707	315,948	88.9	97.7	97.5	101.7
December ...	247,459	312,014	86.7	95.5	95.3	100.4
Average for the twelve months	253,950	310,795	89.0	96.9	96.5	100.0
Proportion of total operatives represented ...	59.04	64.30	...	...	...	...

\* For the ending date of each week, see page xiv.

† Based on the estimated average for the year 1935.

‡ Exclusive of the Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. Trades, the Fur Trade, and Boot and Shoe Repairing Trade, not covered by these Inquiries. The index numbers are related to a corresponding figure for 1935.

Table XI.—Wages paid by firms furnishing returns of wages in 1935 and 1930

Trade	Average number of operatives		Net output		Wages paid		
	Number	Proportion of trade	Amount	Proportion of trade	Amount	Proportion of net output	
		Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.	
Tailoring, Dressmaking, Millinery, etc. ...	1935	192,889	59.6	28,521	54.9	15,655	54.9
	1930	152,564	52.7	25,076	51.1	12,634	50.4
Boot and Shoe ...	1935	82,889	72.6	14,333	71.4	8,695	60.7
	1930	79,003	70.0	14,563	70.0	8,610	59.2
Hat and Cap ...	1935	18,145	66.3	3,276	66.0	1,888	57.6
	1930	17,872	64.5	3,285	65.8	1,853	56.4
Glove ...	1935	5,207	54.4	691	49.8	420	60.8
	1930	4,152	61.5	800	63.6	385	48.1
Fur ...	1935	3,650	58.0	1,284	57.1	523	40.8
	1930	2,490	52.0	711	49.8	346	48.7
Umbrella and Walking Stick ...	1935	1,485	61.0	236	59.1	126	56.8
	1930	1,475	42.8	285	45.5	137	48.1
TOTAL ...	1935	304,265	62.9	48,341	59.7	27,307	56.5
	1930	257,556	57.9	44,720	57.3	23,965	53.6