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# Annual Censuses of Production and Construction 

## Summary Volume

 1993
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## EXPLANATORY NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

## INTRODUCTION

1. These notes give basic information to help with the interpretation of tables in this Summary Volume. More general information about the Census is given in a separate Busines Monitor - Report on the Census of Production, Introductory Notes (PA1001).
2. Since 1980, Censuses have been conducted on the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 (SIC(80)). This classification exists to promote uniformity and comparability in the official statistics of the United Kingdom and is the result of an attempt to align the United Kingdom classification with the General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within he European Communities (NACE). It is based on activity ather than commodities produced. A full description ofSIC(80) s given in Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980, obtainable from The Stationery Office price $£ 4.25$.
3. In 1990, however, the first revision of NACE was made by EC regulation. This regulation makes it necessary for the UK to introduce a new Standard Industrial Classification, SIC(92), based on NACE Rev I. The regulation guarantees comparability between national and Community classifications and therefore between national and Community statistics. Full details of SIC(92) are given in 'Standard Industrial Classification 1992' obtainable from The Stationery Office, price $£ 17.50$, reference ISBN 0116205512

The 1993 census is the first conducted on SIC(92) and busines monitors published in respect of 1993 will contain data for that year only. However, a limited range of 1991 and 1992 data eworked to SIC(92) Section and Sub-Section level has been published as a supplementary edition

## REPORTING UNITS

4. From the earliest censuses of production until that for 1986 the reporting unit to the census was the establishment This was defined as the smallest unit which could provide the full range of data required for an economic census. Establishments were asked, where possible, to exclude from their returns to the census any non-production activity.
5. In 1987, for a number of administrative and statistical reasons, a new system of company based reporting was introduced. Under the new system the reporting unit to the census is, generally, the company, but there are some exceptions. These arise, for example, for large mixed activity companies which are asked to make separate returns to the census for each of their
production activities on an establishment basis. Throughout this monitor this mixture of reporting units are referred to as "business". These businesses are no longer asked to exclude nonproduction activities.
6. In practice, since most businesses, both before and after he change, reported for the company as a whole, little difference to the main economic series has resulted from the change.
. For most businesses the returned data are appropriate to a single activity heading of SIC(92) and fall within a single eographical region. Where information covers a mixture of activities, the business is classified according to the main activity Where the business operates at a number of different addresses hen, in order to enable regional data to be compiled, separate information on employment and capital expenditure is sough for each address.

## THE REGISTER

8. A register of businesses throughout the United Kingdom is held on the ONS computer and provides the basis for ONS inquiries. For each business the register contains identification particulars and information about its eligibility for inclusion in an inquiry, its relationship with other businesses in common ownership, its industrial classification, the nationality of its parent and location indicators for regional analyses. Regiona and size analyses of manufacturing units are published in Business Monitor PA1003 - Size analyses of United Kingdom businesses.
9. The Annual Census and other ONS inquiries provide a major source of information for checking the register and updating employment data. Where businesses do not make returns to these inquiries, estimates of employment are imputed from VAT urnover. For businesses which have an imputed employment of 11 or more, the estimates are checked by means of register proving forms. For businesses on the register making returns to the Quarterly or Annual Sales Inquiries, industrial classification is reviewed annually and is derived from an analysis of their commodity sales. For other businesses the classification is obtained either from VAT sources or from the register proving forms. Estimates of employment made by the ONS and the Department of Employment differ because they are derived from two separate inquiries and use different procedures and employment definitions.
10. The register for construction units is created each ye from the Department of the Environment's Builders' Addres File of private sector undertakings in Great Britain engaged in construction activities. To this are added undertakings in the

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public sector (usually the direct labour departments of local authorities) and undertakings in Northern Ireland.

## COVERAGE

11. The Census covers United Kingdom businesses engaged in industrial production, ie. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and gas, electricity and water supply industries (Sections C-F of SIC(92)). Businesses in the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man are excluded.
12. Under the sampling arrangements agreed in the 1993 Census, forms were despatched to all businesses with 100 or more employed and, for most production industries, samples of 1 in 5 and 1 in 2 respectively being taken for businesses in the 20 to 49 and 50 to 99 employment size bands. It was necessary to increase the sample in those industries where there were few businesses in the sample size band or where response in earlier years was poor. In the construction industries, forms were despatched to all undertakings with 50 or more employed and to a 1 in 2 sample of undertakings with 20 to 49 employed. In addition samples of 1 in 10 and 10 ind for undertakings in the 10 to 19 and 1 to employment size bands. The sampling scheme in experience in the previous year's census.

## PERIOD COVERED

13. Businesses were asked to make returns for the calendar year 1993 but, where is was not possible, returns for business year 1993 but, where is was not possible, returns for business
years ending between 6 April 1993 and 5 April 1994 were years ending between 6 April 1993 and 5 April 1994 were accepted. Returns covering fewer than twelve months were
accepted for businesses which had started or ceased trading accepted for busi
during the year.

## ESTIMATION

14. All published Census results include estimates for nonresponders, unsatisfactory returns and businesses not selected for the Census. Estimates are also made for items not covered on the shorter form sent to smaller businesses.
15. For the 1993 census a change in estimation procedures was introduced. This meant that wirhin employment size groups in each industry, the "average per head" is calculated for each census variable by dividing the total return value for each variable by the total selected employment thought to exist in each nonresponding or non-selected business to yield an estimated value for that business. Estimates for items not collected on the shorter form are made in a similar way using selected employment.
16. The accuracy of the totals produced by adding together estimates and returned data is mainly dependant on the level of estimates and returned data is mainly dependaking satisfactory
response. The extent to which businesses makion returns account for the total employment of any industry is
shown as a percentage in footnote (a) to table 1 in the Industry Report. Thus the accuracy of the data published in an Industry Report where 95 per cent of the employment in the industry is covered by the returns made will, in general, be better than that in an Industry Report where the coverage is only 70 per cent.
17. Additionally, the extent to which individual headings in an Industry Report are related to employment should be taken into account in assessing the accuracy of estimated data. Thus an estimate of total earnings which bears a close relationship to total employment is likely to be more accurate than an estimate of capital expenditure where the relationship to employment is not so clearly marked.

## SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION RELATING TO INDIVIDUAL UNDERTAKINGS

18. Sub-section 9(5)(b) of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947 states that:-
"The following provisions shall have effect with respect to any report, summary or other communication to the public of information obtained under the foregoing provisions of this Actin compiling any such report, summary or communication the competent authority shall so arrange it as to prevent any particulars published therein from being identified as being particulars relating to any individual person or undertaking except with the previous consent in writing of that person carrying on that
undertaking, as the case may be; but this provision shall nor undertaking, as the case may be, but chis provision shall not preverced dor der cold so, quaner, produced, sold or delivered, so, however, that before disclosing any such total the competent authority shall have regard to any representations made to them by any person who alleges that the disclosure thereof would enable particulars relating to him or to
an undertaking carried on by him to be deduced from the total an underta
disclosed".
19. Figures which would be likely to disclose particulars 19. Figures which would be likely to disclose particulars
relating to an individual undertaking are not published unless the contributor has given written consent for their publication.

## CHANGES MADE FOR 1993

20. The 1993 census like that for 1992 was a slimline one. Changes in Standard Industrial Classification, sampling and estimation procedures have been detailed in previous paragraphs. The additional question identifying those businesses with employees engaged in Research and Development work and the break donn on capital and current costs associated with pollution prevention and solid waste costs associated with pollution prevention and solid waste management, were retained. As frit caplens capital expenditure and stocks were excluded. Data for the stocks rion collected in the ONS Quarterly Stocks I qquiries. No individual asset types have been published for the capital expenditure variables.

The following symbols are used throughout the PA series of Business Monitors

## not available

nil or less than half the final digit shown

* information suppressed to avoid disclosure

R revised

## ROUNDING OF FIGURES

22. Figures in the tables have been rounded to the nearest final digit where necessary and, in these instances, the sum of the constituent items may not always agree exactly with the total shown

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN THE CENSUS REPORT

23. The notes and definitions given in this section are based on the instructions given to respondents as to the way in which returns were to be completed.

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

24. This represents the value charged to capital account ogether with any other amounts which ranked as capital items for taxation purposes during the year to which each return related. The value is inclusive of any amounts received or expected to be received in grants and/or allowances from government sources, statutory bodies or local authorities. Capital expenditure during the year in respect of production units where production had not started before the end of the year and the value of CAPITAL GOODS PRODUCED FOR USE WITHIN THE BUSINESS by its own staff are included. The value of assets acquired in taking over an existing business are excluded. The figures include non-deductable VAT but exclude deductable VAT. No allowance is made for depreciation, amortisation or obsolescence.

## on LAND AND EXISTING BUILDINGS

25. This represents the value of freeholds and the value or premium payable or receivable for leaseholds acquired or disposed of. The figures for acquisitions include architects' and surveyors' fees, legal fees, stamp duties, agents' commissions and Land Registry fees. The figures for disposals are net of any such professional fees payable.
26. This represents the value of new building and other constructional work such as the extension and reconstruction of old buildings, and the value of any newly constructed buildings acquired. The figures include architects' and surveyors' fees, egal fees, stamp duties, agents' commissions and Land Registry fees.
on PLANT AND MACHINERY, VEHICLES
27. This represents the value of new and second-hand plant and machinery and vehicles acquired or disposed of. The figures for acquisitions are net of any discounts received but include the cost of transport and installation and Customs and Excise car tax. The figures for disposals exclude amounts written off for capital assets which are scrapped.

## CAPITAL GOODS PRODUCED FOR USE WITHIN THE BUSINESS

28. This represents the value of all work of a capital nature carried out during the year by the staff of, and for use in, the businesses covered by the returns.

## COST OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED

29. This includes amounts payable to other organisations for work done on materials supplied by the business completing the return, for repairs and maintenance including those in respect of rented buildings, and for contracts which have been sublet. Direct payments to outworkers and amounts charged to capital ccount are excluded.

## COST OF NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED

30. Up to 1987 contributors were asked to include annual payments for assets acquired on a finance leasing basis. From 1988 they were asked to include the total value of such assets as capital expenditure during the year in which they were acquired The COST OFNON-INDUSTRIALSERVCES RECEIVED includes commercial insurance premiums, bank charges and amounts payable to other organisations for the hire of vehicles plant and machinery, for the rent of industrial and commercia buildings for the services of accountants, auditors, agents, soliciors and surveyors other than in connection with the acquisition or disposal of capital assers, for postal and telecommunication Kingdom, for advertising, market research etc, for the right to use
patents, trade-marks, copyrights etc, for manufacturing and quarrying rights and technical know-how. Interest payment and amounts payable for sea and air-freight on goods exported and materials and fuel imported are excluded.

## EMPLOYERS' NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS ETC

31. This includes employers' national insurance contributions under the Social Security Pensions Act 1975, commercia insurance premiums for policies providing pensions, superannuation or other retirement benefits, sickness benefits, personal accident benefits, disability benefits or death benefits for employees, former employees or their dependants. Also included are contributions to canteens, social centres, children's and holida homes etc. and the cost of supplying luncheon vouchers.

## EMPLOYMENT

32. This is the average number of ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES and OPERA TIVES on the payroll and the number of WORKING PROPRIETORS employed during the year of return. Full-time and parttime employees are included but outworkers (ie. people who worked in their own homes on materials supplied by the business) and casual employees are excluded. The average number of employees returned by individual businesses may have been calculated by, for example, the average of the number of employ ees on the payroll for the last week of each calendar month.
a. ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICALAND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES
33. This includes directors who received a definite wage salary or commission, managers, foremen, draughtsmen, editorial and advertising staff, travellers, all office employees and research and design employees except operatives.
b. OPERATIVES
34. This includes all manual wage earners including operatives in power stations, operatives engaged in outside work of erecting, fitting etc, inspectors, maintenance workers and cleaners. Staff engaged in transport (including roundsmen) and employed in warehouses, stores, shops and canteens are in cluded.
c. WORKING PROPRIETORS
35. These are people who are regarded as self-employed for national insurance purposes, members of their families who worked in the business without receiving a definite wage or salary for at least half the normal working hours and directors who
worked in the business but did not receive a definite wage, salary or commission. Part-time directors paid by fee only and director who received a definite wage, salary or commission are excluded.

## GROSS OUTPUT

36. This is calculated by adjusting the value of TOTAL SALES AND WORK DONE by the change during the year of WORK IN PROGRESS and GOODS ON HAND FOR SALE.

## GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST

37. This is calculated by deducting from NET OUTPUT the COST OF NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED, RATES and the cost of LICENSING OF MOTOR VEH CLES This estion CLES. This est ciautput bane add approaches more closely than NET OUTPUT the definition of net output or value added in national accounts statistics.

## GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST PER

 HEAD38. This is calculated by dividing GROSS VALUE ADDED AT FACTOR COST by total EMPLOYMENT

## NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

39. This is calculated by adding to the value of NEW BUILDING WORK equisitions liss BUILDING WORK acquisitions less disposals of LAND AND MACHINERY.

## NET OUTPUT

40. This is calculated by deducting from GROSS OUTPUT the cost of PURCHASES OF MATERIALS FOR USE IN PRODUCTION AND PACKAGING AND FUEL and PUR CHASES OF GOODS FOR MERCHANTING OR CHASES OF GOODS FOR MERCHANTING OR RECEIVED and is adjusted for net duties and levies etc. where RECEIVED and is adjusted for net duties and levies etc. where applicable. Purchases are adjusted for changes during th.
STOCKS OF MATERIALS, STORES AND FUEL.

## NET OUTPUT PER HEAD

41. This is calculated by dividing NET OUTPUT by total EMPLOYMENT.

NON-INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RENDERED
42. This includes amounts charged for the hire of vehicles,
plant and machinery, for the rent of industrial and commercia buildings, for the right to use patents, trade-marks, copyright etc, for manufacturing and quarrying rights, for technical knowhow and for the provision of transport to other organisations. I also includes revenue from staff facilities such as canteens.

## OPERATING RATIOS

43. These ratios are calculated using industry totals, ie including the estimates for businesses not responding to or no selected for the Census. Respondents are able to compare the ratios for their own businesses with those for the industry as whole.

PURCHASES OF MATERIALS FOR USE IN PRODUCTION, AND PACKAGING AND FUEL PURCHASES OF GOODS FOR MERCHANTING OR FACTORING
44. These include the cost of raw materials, components, semi-manufactured goods and workshop materials, replacement
 pars comerials fall ful businesses or iven out to thers for the production fmachinery or orer capizal items used in the business, and materials used when working on goods supplied by customers. The figures exclude VAT purchases of machinery and plant, which are included in CAPITAL EXPENDITURE and mounts Payable to tranport firms or credited to the business's own transpor departents for delivery of materials. The figures are net of the value of goods or packaging materials returned to suppliers and trade discounts receivable. Materials purchased dury-paid are trade discounts receivable. Materials purchased duty-paid are Imported goods are included at their full delivered cost. If the transport from docks or airport of imported goods is not included in the cost of goods purchased, the cost is entered at cif plus dury, if applicable. Transfers of goods from other departments of the business not covered by the return are included at the estimated selling value recorded by the other departments.

## REMUNERATION PAID TO OUTWORKERS

45. This represents amounts paid to outworkers, ie. people who do work in their own homes generally on a piece-work basis whose names appear on the payroll. Amounts paid to outworke by subcontractors are included in the COST OF INDUSTRIAL SERVICES RECEIVED. Estimates are not made for remuner tion of outworkers for businesses not completing Census returns.

## SALES OF GOODS PRODUCED

46. This represents sales of goods during the year, irrespective of whether or not they were produced in the year of the return.

PA1002 te alher firmes sales of goods made from materials given out to other firms or to outworkers and sales of waste products and residues. The value of sales is the 'net selling value', ie. the amount charged to customers whether valued 'ex-works' or 'delivered' less VAT, trade discounts, agents' commissions etc. and allowances on returned goods. Where products attract Excise duty, the value includes dury if the goods are sold durypaid, but excludes it if they are sold in bond or exported. The cost of packaging materials less allowances for returnable containers is included. Sales of fixed assets and exceptional receipt are excluded. Transfers of goods produced by a business to departments not covered by the res (in bis a ifsesin to a

## STOCKS

47. This represents the value of goods on hand for sale including goods for merchanting or factoring and of materials stores and fuel held by businesses, whether held in the United Kingdom or abroad. Values include any duty payable but exclude VAT.

## WAGES AND SALARIES

48. This represents amounts paid during the year to AD MINISTRATIVE, TECHNICALAND CLERICALEMPLOYEES and to OPERATIVES. All overtime payments, bonuses, commissions, holiday pay and redundancy payments less any amounts reimbursed for this purpose from government sources are included. No deduction is made for income tax or employees are included. No deduction is made for income tax or employees PROPRIETORS, payments in kind, travelling expenses, lodg ing allowances etc. and EMPLOYERS' NATIONAL INSUR ANCE CONTRIBUTIONS ETC. are excluded.

## WORK DONE AND INDUSTRIAL SERVICES

 RENDERED49. This includes amounts charged for work carried our including that done by sub-contractors on customers' materials including amounts charged for materials supplied in the course of such work. Industrial services such as repairs and maintenance, installation work and technical research and studies rendered to other organisations are also included. For certain industries this heading covers a wide variety of activities, for example, butter packed on commission in the food industries making up of garments, fur dressing and textile finishing in th textile industries, and preparatory work on typesetting, block making and binding in the printing and publishing industries. Work done is an important part of the activities of the electrical machinery and heavy engineering industries, and includes erec tion, installation and repair and jobbing work.

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WORK IN PROGRESS
50. This represents materials which have been partially processed and are awaiting further processing before being sold or transferred. Progress payments made to sub-contractors are excluded and progress payments received from other organisa tions are not deducted.

## GROUP 130 EXTRACTION OF MINERAL OIL AND NATURAL GAS

51. Most of the information published for Group 130 is provided by the Department of Energy, derived from data collected by the Central Statistical Office from contractors and collected by the Central Statistical Office from contractors an quarterly inquiries conducted under the Statistics of Trade Ac quarterly inquiries conducted under the Statistics of T rade Act
52. Additional information is collected by the Department of Energy from holders of seaward and landward licences in an administrative inquiry conducted under the Petroleum and Submarine Pipelines Act 1975

## STANDARD REGIONS

52. The list below gives the definitions of the standard regions used in tables in the Summary Volume. Merropolitan counties are marked by an *

## South East

Greater London, Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire East Sussex, Essex, Hampshire, Hertfordshire, Isle of Wight, Kent, Oxfordshire, Surrey, West Sussex.

## East Anglia

Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk.

## South West

Wiltshire

## West Midlands

West Midlands*, Hereford and Worcester, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire.

## East Midlands

Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire

## Yorkshire and Humberside

South Yorkshire*, West Yorkshire*, Humberside, North York shire.

North West
Greater Manchester*, Merseyside*, Cheshire, Lancashire.

## North

Tyne and Wear*, Cleveland, Cumbria, Durham, Northum berland.

## Wales

Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwent, Gwynedd, Mid Glamorgan, Powys, South Glamorgan, West Glamorgan.

## Scotland

Borders, Central, Dumfries and Galloway, Fife, Grampian, Highland, Lothian, Strathclyde, Tayside, and the Orkney Is lands, Shetland Islands and the Western Isles.

## Northern Ireland

Antrim, Armagh, Belfast CB, Down, Fermanagh, Londonderry Londonderry CB, Tyrone.

## ASSISTED AREAS

53. Assisted areas are areas for which government grants and other help are available. There are two classes of assisted areas: development and intermediate.

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6 Employment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks andEmployment, wages and salaries, output, net capital expenditure and stocks and
work in progress by size of total employment by Division, Sections D and F, 19937 Employment, wages and salaries, output and net capital expenditure by country andstandard region by Subsection, Section D, 1993
N/A
9 N/A
Operating ratios by Group, Sections C-F, 1993100-115
11 Employment, wages and salaries, output and net capital expenditure by Subclass ..... 16-141 Sections C-F, 1993

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work in progres on hand for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sales of <br> goods <br> produced, <br> receipts <br> for work <br> done and <br> services <br> rendered | Goods merchanted or factored |  |
|  |  |  | Number | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| C-F | PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION (b) | 1993 | 348,068(c) | 456,079.0 |  |  |  |
| C-E | PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (b) (Revised definition) | 1993 | 148,705(c) | 395,638.9(d) | 360,933.9 | 34,704.9 | 333.6 |
| c | MINING AND QUARRYING (b) | 1993 | 1,099 | 5,181.4(d) | 5,070.6 | 110.8 | -26.7 |
| CA | Minining and quarrying of energy (b) producing materials | 1993 | 178 | 2,234.9 | 2,231.0 | 3.9 | -23.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | Mining and agglomeration of hard coal | 1993 | 178(e) | 2,234.9 | 2,231.0 | 3.9 | -23.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas | 1993 | 180 | 13,841.4 | 13,816.3 | 25.1 | -1.1 |
| CB | Mining and quarrying except energy producing materials | 1993 | 921 | 2,946.5(d) | 2,839.6 | 106.9 | -3.3 |
| 14 | Other mining and quarrying | 1993 | 921 | 2,946.5(d) | 2,839.6 | 106.9 | -3.3 |
| 14.1 | Quarrying of stone | 1993 | 237 | 405.5(d) | 405.5(g) | (g) | 1.5 |
| 14.2 | Quarrying of sand and clay | 1993 | 501 | 2,298.7(d) | 2,229.0 | 69.7 | -5.1 |
| 14.3 | Mining of chemicals and fertilizer minerals | 1993 | 23 | 142.1(d) | 142.1 (g) | (g) | 0.4 |
| 14.4 | Production of salt | 1993 | 160 | 100.1(d) | 99.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| D | MANUFACTURING | 1993 | 147,549 | 348,423.2 | 315,225.0 | 33,198.2 | 360.4 |
| DA | Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco | 1993 | 9,436 | 65,409.6 | 65,409.6(g) | (g) | 64.7 |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages | 1993 | 9,395 | 57,820.3 | 52,216.6 | 5,603.7 | 49.4 |
| 15.1 | Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products | 1993 | 1,460 | 9,682.4 | 9,318.4 | 364.0 | 26.2 |
| 15.2 | Processing and preserving of fish and fish products | 1993 | 222 | 1,385.2 | 1,259.4 | 125.8 | 4.3 |
| 15.3 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 1993 | 1,169 | 4,429.5 | 4,197.2 | 232.3 | 3.5 |
| 15.4 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1993 | 49 | 1,639.2 | 1,424.6 | 214.6 | 1.3 |
| 15.5 | Manufacture of dairy products | 1993 | 743 | 7,669.1 | 6,764.8 | 904.3 | 34.5 |
| 15.6 | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products | 1993 | 153 | 3,606.5 | 3,312.0 | 294.5 | 3.8 |
| 15.7 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 1993 | 572 | 4,590.3 | 3,570.2 | 1,020.1 | 4.0 |
| 15.8 | Manufacture of other food products | 1993 | 4,372 | 14,033.4 | 12,830.7 | 1,202.7 | 80.9 |


| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of non- <br> industrial <br> services <br> (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | $£$ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 456,412.4 | 234,215.0 | .. | .. |  |  | .. | 149,792.5 | 27,917 |
| 395,972.3(f) | 213,291.3 | 9.9 | 15,382.2 | 167,311.9 | 37,703 | 36,792.7 | 130,518.7 | 29,412 |
| 5,154.8(f) | 1,548.1 | -15.3 | 585.8 | 3,005.6 | 50,345 | 1,175.8 | 1,829.4 | 30,643 |
| 2,211.5 | 606.3 | -19.1 | 436.6 | 1,149.5 | 38,983 | 409.7 | 739.6 | 25,083 |
| 2,211.5 | 606.3 | -19.1 | 436.6 | 1,149.5 | 38,983 | 409.7 | 739.6 | 25,083 |
| 13,840.3 | 4,318.9 |  | . | .. |  | .. | 9,521.4 | 280,041 |
| 2,943.3(f) | 941.8 | 3.8 | 149.2 | 1,856.1 | 61,460 | 766.1 | 1,089.8 | 36,086 |
| 2,943.3(f) | 941.8 | 3.8 | 149.2 | 1,856.1 | 61,460 | 766.1 | 1,089.8 | 36,086 |
| 407.0(f) | 103.8 | 1.4 | 27.1 | 277.5 | 71,915 | 126.8 | 150.7 | 39,064 |
| 2,293.7(f) | 770.0 | 1.3 | 107.5 | 1,417.4 | 59,858 | 592.0 | 825.4 | 34,859 |
| 142.5(f) | 43.0 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 87.9 | 51,494 | 34.8 | 53.0 | 31,026 |
| 100.1(f) | 25.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 73.3 | 73,263 | 12.5 | 60.6 | 60,632 |
| 348,783.2 | 191,397.4 | 291.7 | 12,053.4 | 145,623.4 | 34,930 | 32,875.0 | 112,748.4 | 27,045 |
| 65,474.2 | 42,453.2(h) | -99.4 | 859.1 | 22,062.3 | 39,771 | 5,503.1 | 16,559.3 | 29,851 |
| 57,869.6 | 36,530.9(h) | -55.5 | 840.4 | 20,442.6 | 37,489 | 5,175.8 | 15,266.9 | 27,998 |
| 9,708.5 | 6,912.1 (h) | 6.7 | 120.7 | 2,682.5 | 24,302 | 557.8 | 2,124.8 | 19,249 |
| 1,389.5 | 916.3(h) | -6.3 | 18.0 | 448.9 | 23,637 | 139.4 | 309.4 | 16,294 |
| 4,432.9 | 2,364.8(h) | 1.7 | 77.1 | 1,992.8 | 40,105 | 463.6 | 1,529.1 | 30,774 |
| 1,640.5 | 1,221.6(h) | 1.6 | 17.7 | 402.8 | 71,226 | 180.6 | 222.3 | 39,304 |
| 7,703.6 | 5,551.6(h) | -11.3 | 127.1 | 2,013.6 | 42,095 | 550.1 | 1,463.5 | 30,595 |
| 3,610.3 | 2,203.8(h) | -14.2 | 53.6 | 1,338.7 | 90,532 | 380.8 | 957.9 | 64,780 |
| 4,594.3 | 3,411.9(h) | -0.4 | 55.4 | 1,126.5 | 55,111 | 370.8 | 755.8 | 36,973 |
| 14,114.3 | 7,372.8(h) | -24.3 | 199.4 | 6,517.8 | 29,613 | 1,492.4 | 5,025.3 | 22,832 |
|  |  |  |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |


| Standard Industry <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group |  | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sales |  | merchanted |  |
|  |  | produced, |  |  |  |
|  |  | receipts |  | factored |  |
|  |  | for work |  |  |  |
|  |  | done and |  |  |  |
|  |  | services |  |  |  |

15 Manufacture of food products and
15.9 Manufacture of beverages

16 Manufacture of tobacco products

| 1993 | 655 | $10,784.7$ | $9,539.3$ | $1,245.4$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

DB Manufacture of textiles and tex Manufac
products

Manufacture of textiles
Preparation and spinning of textile fibre
except apparel
Manufacture of other textiles
7,589.3

9,539.3 1,245.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel;
dressing and dyeing of fur
1993
$\qquad$
199

## Manufacture of and accessories

1993

Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture 1993 of articles of fur

| DC | Manufacture of leather and leather <br> products | 1993 | 2,156 | $2,528.5$ | $2,118.4$ | 410.1 | 16.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 19 | Tanning and dressing of leather; <br> manufacture of luggage, handbags, | 1993 | 2,156 | $2,528.5$ | $2,118.4$ | 410.1 | 16.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 19.1 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 1993 | 635 | 629.6 | 610.1 | 19.5 | -0.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19.2 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and <br> the like, saddlery and harness | 1993 | 901 | 337.1 | 280.6 | 56.5 | 2.1 |


| 19.3 | Manufacture of footwear | 1993 | 620 | $1,561.8$ | $1,227.7$ | 334.0 | 15.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of non- <br> industrial <br> services <br> (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 10,675.6 | 6,576.0(h) | $-9.1$ | 171.4 | 3,919.2 | 68,254 | 1,040.3 | 2,878.9 | 50,137 |
| 7,604.6 | 5,922.3(h) | -43.9 | 18.7 | 1,619.6 | 171,554 | 327.3 | 1,292.4 | 136,892 |
| 14,409.2 | 7,142.5 | 25.0 | 483.4 | 6,808.3 | 18,468 | 1,217.4 | 5,591.0 | 15,166 |
| 9,180.7 | 4,609.1 | 8.5 | 289.3 | 4,290.9 | 21,800 | 793.2 | 3,497.7 | 17,770 |
| 1,628.5 | 877.7 | 4.2 | 61.1 | 693.7 | 21,946 | 102.7 | 591.0 | 18,697 |
| 1,195.1 | 665.9 | 3.7 | 58.2 | 474.8 | 22,669 | 81.2 | 393.7 | 18,796 |
| 849.0 | 356.9 | 1.7 | 35.1 | 458.7 | 24,926 | 79.9 | 378.7 | 20,580 |
| 1,311.5 | 641.6 | $-3.5$ | 35.5 | 630.9 | 18,455 | 137.6 | 493.2 | 14,428 |
| 2,228.3 | 1,145.2 | 3.0 | 47.9 | 1,038.2 | 27,783 | 225.1 | 813.1 | 21,758 |
| 470.1 | 281.8 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 182.1 | 28,170 | 35.7 | 146.4 | 22,649 |
| 1,498.2 | 639.9 | $-3.5$ | 42.3 | 812.4 | 16,980 | 131.0 | 681.5 | 14,243 |
| 5,228.5 | 2,533.4 | 16.5 | 194.1 | 2,517.4 | 14,652 | 424.2 | 2,093.3 | 12,183 |
| 274.9 | 184.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 92.6 | 17,324 | 12.3 | 80.3 | 15,022 |
| 4,908.2 | 2,323.2 | 14.5 | 193.1 | 2,406.4 | 14,512 | 409.7 | 1,996.8 | 12,042 |
| 45.4 | 25.8 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 18.4 | 28,252 | 2.2 | 16.2 | 24,872 |
| 2,544.8 | 1,352.5 | 4.4 | 48.1 | 1,148.6 | 20,074 | 223.6 | 925.0 | 16,166 |
| 2,544.8 | 1,352.5 | 4.4 | 48.1 | 1,148.6 | 20,074 | 223.6 | 925.0 | 16,166 |
| 628.9 | 409.2 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 209.1 | 30,966 | 39.8 | 169.2 | 25,067 |
| 339.1 | 163.6 | -0.6 | 4.1 | 170.9 | 16,278 | 37.9 | 132.9 | 12,661 |
| 1,576.8 | 779.8 | 3.8 | 32.2 | 768.6 | 19,232 | 145.9 | 622.8 | 15,584 |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work in progress on hand for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered | Goods merchanted or factored |  |
|  |  |  | Number | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| DD | Manufacture of wood and wood products | 1993 | 7,767 | 4,431.3 | 3,844.6 | 586.7 | 7.7 |
| 20 | Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 7,767 | 4,431.3 | 3,844.6 | 586.7 | 7.7 |
| 20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, impregnation of wood | 1993 | 1,976 | 1,252.5 | 900.5 | 352.0 | 2.9 |
| 20.2 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; plywood, laminboard, particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards | 1993 | 92 | 636.2 | 593.9 | 42.2 | -4.4 |
| 20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery | 1993 | 1,882 | 1,514.1 | 1,407.5 | 106.5 | 7.7 |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 501 | 468.8 | 451.2 | 17.7 | -0.4 |
| 20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 3,316 | 559.7 | 491.3 | 68.4 | 1.8 |
| DE | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing | 1993 | 26,825 | 31,456.4 | 30,113.2 | 1,343.2 | 47.7 |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products | 1993 | 3,094 | 10,293.2 | 9,738.4 | 554.7 | 21.9 |
| 21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard | 1993 | 442 | 2,818.5 | 2,701.3 | 117.1 | -1.4 |
| 21.2 | Manufacture of articles of paper and paper board | 1993 | 2,652 | 7,474.7 | 7,037.1 | 437.6 | 23.3 |
| 22 | Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 23,731 | 21,163.2 | 20,374.8 | 788.5 | 25.8 |
| 22.1 | Publishing | 1993 | 7,925 | 11,064.7 | 10,807.4 | 257.3 | 14.9 |
| 22.2 | Printing and service activities related to printing | 1993 | 15,752 | 9,549.0 | 9,144.8 | 404.2 | 11.0 |
| 22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 54 | 549.6 | 422.6 | 127.0 | -0.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DF} \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel | 1993 | 199 | 21,729.0 | 21,729.0(g) | (g) | -83.5 |
| 23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 22 | 114.8 | 114.8(g) | ..(g) | -5.5 |
| 23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products | 1993 | 148 | 20,206.5 | 20,206.5(g) | ..(g) | -58.2 |
| 23.3 | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 29 | 1,407.7 | 1,389.9 | 17.8 | -19.8 |


| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of <br> non- <br> industrial <br> services <br> (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 4,438.9 | 2,559.5 | 11.5 | 121.2 | 1,769.7 | 24,040 | 478.0 | 1,291.7 | 17,546 |
| 4,438.9 | 2,559.5 | 11.5 | 121.2 | 1,769.7 | 24,040 | 478.0 | 1,291.7 | 17,546 |
| 1,255.4 | 826.7 | -1.4 | 35.5 | 391.7 | 24,633 | 150.9 | 240.8 | 15,142 |
| 631.8 | 370.4 | 1.2 | 13.3 | 249.2 | 48,149 | 51.1 | 198.2 | 38,288 |
| 1,521.8 | 823.4 | 10.8 | 59.6 | 649.7 | 21,589 | 148.7 | 500.9 | 16,645 |
| 468.4 | 269.4 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 195.9 | 24,298 | 46.8 | 149.1 | 18,490 |
| 561.6 | 269.6 | -0.6 | 8.3 | 283.1 | 19,688 | 80.8 | 202.7 | 14,095 |
| 31,504.1 | 10,989.5 | 2.9 | 2,600.3 | 17,916.6 | 41,632 | 4,479.2 | 13,437.6 | 31,225 |
| 10,315.1 | 5,328.4 | 6.7 | 289.6 | 4,703.9 | 37,672 | 1,164.4 | 3,539.5 | 28,347 |
| 2,817.2 | 1,514.8 | 6.4 | 103.2 | 1,205.6 | 47,166 | 262.2 | 943.4 | 36,908 |
| 7,498.0 | 3,813.6 | 0.3 | 186.4 | 3,498.3 | 35,228 | 902.2 | 2,596.2 | 26,143 |
| 21,189.0 | 5,661.1 | $-3.8$ | 2,310.7 | 13,212.7 | 43,251 | 3,314.8 | 9,898.1 | 32,401 |
| 11,079.6 | 2,110.1 | -0.4 | 1,691.2 | 7,277.9 | 53,796 | 2,161.7 | 5,116.1 | 37,817 |
| 9,559.9 | 3,356.4 | -2.0 | 603.0 | 5,597.9 | 33,718 | 940.7 | 4,657.3 | 28,053 |
| 549.5 | 194.6 | -1.4 | 16.5 | 336.9 | 80,550 | 212.4 | 124.6 | 29,791 |
| 21,645.5 | 18,146.8 | 26.2 | 382.6 | 3,142.3 | 105,779 | 742.7 | 2,399.5 | 80,776 |
| 109.3 | 66.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 41.8 | 37,214 | 8.1 | 33.7 | 29,978 |
| 20,148.3 | 17,947.2 | 27.7 | 300.9 | 1,927.9 | 147,627 | 309.4 | 1,618.4 | 123,932 |
| 1,387.9 | 133.3 | -4.1 | 77.9 | 1,172.6 | 75,536 | 425.2 | 747.4 | 48,148 |


| Standard <br> Industria <br> Classification <br> Revised 199 <br> Section <br> Subsection Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and rendered | Goods merchanted <br> or <br> factored |  |
|  |  |  | Number | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| DG | Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres | 1993 | 3,809 | 37,292.6 | 31,501.8 | 5,790.8 | 139.4 |
| 24 | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | 1993 | 3,809 | 37,292.6 | 31,501.8 | 5,790.8 | 139.4 |
| 24.1 | Manufacture of basic chemicals | 1993 | 1,620 | 14,240.9 | 11,873.4 | 2,367.5 | 18.3 |
| 24.2 | Manufacture of pesticides and other agro-chemical products | 1993 | 31 | 1,463.2 | 966.7 | 496.5 | -3.5 |
| 24.3 | Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics | 1993 | 473 | 2,621.6 | 2,621.6(g) | ..(g) | 14.2 |
| 24.4 | Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products | 1993 | 334 | 8,159.9 | 7,145.4 | 1,014.5 | 84.2 |
| 24.5 | Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations | 1993 | 824 | 5,701.7 | 4,805.0 | 896.6 | 15.4 |
| 24.6 | Manufacture of other chemical products | 1993 | 483 | 3,997.7 | 3,430.4 | 567.3 | 16.9 |
| 24.7 | Manufacture of man-made fibres | 1993 | 44 | 1,107.6 | 1,107.6(g) | ..(g) | -6.1 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DH } \\ 25 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 1993 | 5,103 | 14,656.4 | 13,299.0 | 1,357.4 | 30.6 |
| 25.1 | Manufacture of rubber products | 1993 | 577 | 3,158.0 | 2,808.0 | 349.9 | 2.1 |
| 25.2 | Manufacture of plastic products | 1993 | 4,526 | 11,498.4 | 10,490.9 | 1,007.5 | 28.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DI} \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 1993 | 3,491 | 9,018.2 | 8,417.3 | 600.9 | -71.5 |
| 26.1 | Manufacture of glass and glass products | 1993 | 899 | 2,216.9 | 2,068.9 | 148.0 | -13.9 |
| 26.2 | Manufacture of non-refractory ceramic goods other than for construction purposes; manufacture of refractory ceramic products | 1993 | 904 | 1,639.0 | 1,522.9 | 116.1 | -11.9 |
| 26.3 | Manufacture of ceramic tiles and flags | 1993 | 31 | 110.4 | 101.6 | 8.8 | 3.1 |
| 26.4 | Manufacture of bricks, tiles and construction products, in baked clay | 1993 | 198 | 630.5 | 618.6 | 11.9 | -30.1 |
| 26.5 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster | 1993 | 183 | 917.0 | 841.9 | 75.0 | -5.1 |
| 26.6 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement | 1993 | 539 | 2,432.1 | 2,303.4 | 128.7 | -8.1 |
| 26.7 | Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone | 1993 | 122 | 133.4 | 127.0 | 6.4 | -4.9 |
| 26.8 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 1993 | 615 | 938.9 | 832.9 | 105.9 | -0.6 |


| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of non- <br> industrial services <br> (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 37,432.0 | 19,402.1 | 1.5 | 1,055.6 | 16,975.8 | 62,823 | 4,437.9 | 12,538.0 | 46,400 |
| 37,432.0 | 19,402.1 | 1.5 | 1,055.6 | 16,975.8 | 62,823 | 4,437.9 | 12,538.0 | 46,400 |
| 14,259.2 | 8,644.9 | -8.5 | 550.1 | 5,055.7 | 60,603 | 1,414.8 | 3,640.9 | 43,644 |
| 1,459.7 | 714.6 | -9.7 | 24.1 | 711.3 | 126,282 | 64.4 | 647.0 | 114,857 |
| 2,635.8 | 1,391.9 | 2.7 | 42.8 | 1,203.9 | 43,088 | 383.4 | 820.4 | 29,363 |
| 8,244.1 | 2,920.8 | 10.6 | 216.8 | 5,117.2 | 74,324 | 1,080.3 | 4,037.0 | 58,635 |
| 5,717.1 | 2,885.4 | $-0.8$ | 100.6 | 2,730.3 | 59,463 | 1,016.7 | 1,713.6 | 37,319 |
| 4,014.6 | 2,234.7 | 7.0 | 72.6 | 1,714.2 | 56,190 | 409.0 | 1,305.2 | 42,785 |
| 1,101.5 | 609.9 | 0.2 | 48.6 | 443.2 | 55,767 | 69.3 | 373.8 | 47,040 |
| 14,687.0 | 7,136.3 | 13.3 | 350.4 | 7,213.7 | 31,573 | 1,534.8 | 5,679.0 | 24,853 |
| 3,160.1 | 1,465.3 | 0.9 | 56.7 | 1,638.9 | 32,055 | 290.0 | 1,349.1 | 26,386 |
| 11,526.9 | 5,670.9 | 12.5 | 293.7 | 5,574.8 | 31,434 | 1,244.8 | 4,329.9 | 24,415 |
| 8,946.6 | 3,735.9 | -7.7 | 306.8 | $4,896.2$ | 32,969 | 1,314.1 | 3,582.1 | 24,120 |
| 2,203.0 | 966.0 | $-3.4$ | 67.3 | 1,166.3 | 31,422 | 282.4 | 884.0 | 23,816 |
| 1,627.1 | 615.2 | $-3.2$ | 40.9 | 967.7 | 21,973 | 182.7 | 785.0 | 17,825 |
| 113.6 | 41.30) | 1.5 | ..()) | 73.8 | 27,903 | 15.5 | 58.4 | 22,074 |
| 600.4 | 170.2 | 3.2 | 25.4 | 408.1 | 31,888 | 102.4 | 305.6 | 23,879 |
| 911.9 | 294.6 | -5.3 | 45.7 | 566.2 | 79,182 | 143.8 | 422.5 | 59,089 |
| 2,423.9 | 1,165.2 | -2.2 | 87.4 | 1,169.1 | 40,863 | 437.8 | 731.2 | 25,558 |
| 128.5 | 67.10) | 0.5 | ..() | 61.9 | 22,149 | 18.7 | 43.1 | 15,414 |
| 938.3 | 434.2 | 1.2 | 22.2 | 483.1 | 36,180 | 130.8 | 352.3 | 26,380 |



TABLE 1 (continued)

| Standard <br> Industria <br> Classification <br> Revised 199 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work and goods on hand for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered | Goods merchanted or factored |  |
|  |  |  | Number | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DK } \\ 29 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29.5 | Manufacture of other special purpose machinery | 1993 | 1,780 | 4,939.6 | 4,538.5 | 401.1 | -49.3 |
| 29.6 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 128 | 1,423.8 | 1,393.4 | 30.4 | 26.0 |
| 29.7 | Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 543 | 2,281.3 | 2,011.2 | 270.2 | -4.1 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment | 1993 | 13,902 | 40,027.7 | 34,410.9 | 5,616.8 | 62.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of office machinery and computers | 1993 | 1,626 | 11,098.1 | 8,785.4 | 2,312.8 | 53.5 |
| 31 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 5,529 | 10,855.1 | 9,621.7 | 1,233.4 | 42.9 |
| 31.1 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 1,688 | 1,897.6 | 1,768.4 | 129.2 | 59.6 |
| 31.2 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 516 | 2,653.6 | 2,222.9 | 430.8 | 13.2 |
| 31.3 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 382 | 1,652.4 | 1,581.9 | 70.5 | 5.3 |
| 31.4 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 49 | 569.6 | 437.7 | 131.9 | -3.0 |
| 31.5 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 320 | 1,351.1 | 1,128.8 | 222.3 | 0.7 |
| 31.6 | Manufacture of electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 2,574 | 2,730.7 | 2,482.0 | 248.7 | -32.9 |
| 32 | Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus | 1993 | 3,071 | 9,566.4 | $8,335.5$ | 1,230.9 | 80.4 |
| 32.1 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 570 | 3,275.6 | 2,511.6 | 764.0 | 30.0 |
| 32.2 | Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 1993 | 1,147 | 3,334.6 | 3,001.7 | 332.9 | 8.7 |
| 32.3 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 1,354 | 2,956.2 | 2,822.2 | 134.0 | 41.8 |
| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 1993 | 3,676 | 8,508.1 | 7,668.3 | 839.6 | -114.0 |
| 33.1 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 613 | 1,910.3 | 1,548.1 | 362.2 | -17.8 |


| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of nonindustrial services (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 4,890.3 | 2,485.9 | 25.6 | 168.8 | 2,261.3 | 32,063 | 467.6 | 1,793.7 | 25,433 |
| 1,449.7 | 892.0 | $-8.8$ | 43.9 | 505.1 | 27,162 | 114.2 | 390.7 | 21,013 |
| 2,277.2 | 1,210.0 | -0.5 | 33.6 | 1,033.0 | 26,514 | 252.3 | 780.8 | 20,040 |
| 40,090.5 | 22,487.9 | 220.2 | 1,108.3 | 16,714.3 | 32,592 | 3,505.2 | 13,209.0 | 25,757 |
| 11,151.6 | 7,910.6 | 56.8 | 250.7 | 3,047.0 | 43,703 | 865.1 | 2,182.0 | 31,296 |
| 10,898.0 | 5,610.5 | 101.5 | 300.1 | 5,089.0 | 27,628 | 965.1 | 4,123.7 | 22,387 |
| 1,957.2 | 1,155.3 | 80.9 | 55.5 | 827.4 | 23,626 | 143.4 | 683.9 | 19,528 |
| 2,666.8 | 1,278.1 | -0.2 | 62.7 | 1,325.8 | 27,509 | 236.8 | 1,089.0 | 22,595 |
| 1,657.7 | 833.0 | 6.4 | 58.3 | 772.8 | 36,130 | 143.2 | 629.6 | 29,435 |
| 566.6 | 293.6 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 271.3 | 37,538 | 54.7 | 216.6 | 29,822 |
| 1,351.8 | 676.2 | -5.0 | 38.3 | 632.3 | 26,963 | 133.1 | 499.2 | 21,288 |
| 2,697.9 | 1,374.4 | 14.4 | 78.6 | 1,259.3 | 25,765 | 253.8 | 1,005.3 | 20,570 |
| 9,646.8 | 5,384.1 | 78.7 | 233.6 | 4,107.7 | 35,166 | 755.5 | 3,352.1 | 28,698 |
| 3,305.5 | 1,640.5 | 21.2 | 82.9 | 1,603.3 | 35,085 | 216.5 | 1,386.8 | 30,347 |
| 3,343.2 | 1,691.8 | 30.8 | 98.3 | 1,584.0 | 41,295 | 311.2 | 1,272.7 | 33,181 |
| 2,998.0 | 2,051.9 | 26.7 | 52.4 | 920.4 | 28,102 | 227.8 | 692.6 | 21,147 |
| 8,394.1 | 3,580.7 | -16.8 | 323.9 | 4,470.6 | 31,458 | 919.5 | 3,551.2 | 24,988 |
| 1,892.5 | 861.2 | -3.2 | 37.7 | 990.3 | 34,375 | 238.8 | 751.5 | 26,084 |



| Gross output | Purchases | Increase during the year stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industria services received | Net output |  | Cost of nonindustrial services (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per <br> head |  | Total | per <br> head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 5,209.4 | 2,144.3 | -15.7 | 256.4 | 2,793.0 | 30,563 | 524.9 | 2,268.3 | 24,821 |
| 382.7 | 195.1 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 182.6 | 35,136 | 49.9 | 132.8 | 25,549 |
| 805.5 | 330.7 | -5.5 | 13.6 | 455.6 | 30,847 | 97.5 | 358.1 | 24,247 |
| 104.0 | 51.4 | -2.8 | 0.8 | 49.0 | 25,119 | 8.4 | 40.5 | 20,770 |
| 39,877.3 | 22,107.3 | -31.7 | 1,937.4 | 15,801.0 | 38,145 | 2,985.6 | 12,815.1 | 30,937 |
| 26,245.0 | 16,916.5 | 67.8 | 443.5 | 8,952.9 | 40,909 | 1,899.6 | 7,053.4 | 32,229 |
| 19,582.1 | 13,184.2 | 49.6 | 289.3 | 6,158.3 | 54,092 | 1,381.6 | 4,776.7 | 41,957 |
| 1,602.0 | 991.2 | 10.1 | 32.1 | 588.8 | 24,105 | 104.2 | 484.6 | 19,838 |
| 5,060.8 | 2,741.1 | 8.2 | 122.1 | 2,205.8 | 27,376 | 413.8 | 1,792.0 | 22,241 |
| 13,632.1 | 5,190.8 | -99.6 | 1,493.9 | 6,848.1 | 35,046 | 1,086.0 | 5,761.7 | 29,490 |
| 2,962.6 | 1,093.9 | -67.2 | 210.3 | 1,591.2 | 33,959 | 175.3 | 1,415.9 | 30,218 |
| 1,115.5 | 686.3 | -28.1 | 18.0 | 383.2 | 22,788 | 69.3 | 313.8 | 18,665 |
| 9,199.3 | 3,210.5 | -5.5 | 1,260.8 | 4,722.5 | 37,569 | 798.8 | 3,923.5 | 31,213 |
| 271.3 | 149.4 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 118.6 | 24,437 | 33.5 | 85.1 | 17,529 |
| 83.4 | 50.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 32.6 | 28,095 | 9.1 | 23.5 | 20,255 |
| 9,472.5 | 4,595.1 | 33.0 | 261.6 | 4,648.9 | 25,270 | 1,120.9 | 3,528.1 | 19,177 |
| 9,472.5 | 4,595.1 | 33.0 | 261.6 | 4,648.9 | 25,270 | 1,120.9 | 3,528.1 | 19,177 |
| 6,110.2 | 2,918.3 | 15.9 | 216.7 | 2,991.1 | 25,257 | 675.5 | 2,315.5 | 19,553 |
| 666.1 | 385.4 | -2.9 | 8.2 | 269.6 | 28,898 | 46.2 | 223.4 | 23,947 |
| 62.9 | 25.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 35.5 | 18,762 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 12,934 |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | Businesses | Sales and work done |  |  | Increase during the year, work in progress and goods for sale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered | Goods merchanted or factored |  |
|  |  |  | Number | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 36 | Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36.4 | Manufacture of sports goods | 1993 | 166 | 296.5 | 214.4 | 82.1 | -3.3 |
| 36.5 | Manufacture of games and toys | 1993 | 661 | 506.4 | 506.4(g) | (g) | 1.2 |
| 36.6 | Miscellaneous manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 6,245 | 1,827.0 | 1,529.4 | 297.6 | 5.6 |
| E | ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 1993 | 57(c) | 42,034.2 | 40,638.3 | 1,395.9 | - |
| 40 | Electricity and gas | 1993 |  | 38,725.1 | 37,329.2 | 1,395.9 |  |
| 40.1 | Production and distribution of electricity | 1993 |  | 30,086.8 | 28,690.9 | 1,395.9 | - |
| 40.2 | Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains | 1993 |  | 8,638.3 | 8,638.3 | - | - |
| $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | Collection, purification and distribution of water | 1993 | 57 | 3,309.1 | 3,309.1 | . |  |
| $F_{45}$ | CONSTRUCTION | 1993 | 199,363 | 60,440.1 |  |  |  |

(a) For this table only, motor vehicle licences and rates have been included in the cost of other non-industrial services. More detailed figures
are provided on Table 3 . are provided on Table 3
(b) Figures for Group 11.1- Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas - are excluded.
(c) Figures for the number of undertakings engaged in Group 11.1 - - Extraction of crde petroleum and natural gas -, Group 40.1 - Production
and disribution of electricity - and Group 40.2 - Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseuos fuels through mains - are excluded.
(d) Sales are valued at ex-quarry, ex-mine or ex-works prices in the mining and quarrying industries.
(e) This is the number of colliery units for administrative and accounting purposes which are in active production. Units can comprise more than
one mine.

| Gross outpu | Purchases | Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel | Cost of industrial services received | Net output |  | Cost of nonindustrial services (a) | Gross value added at factor cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | per <br> head |  | Total | per head |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | $£$ million | £ million | £ | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 293.2 | 142.7 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 148.9 | 26,520 | 50.9 | 98.0 | 17,454 |
| 507.5 | 235.8 | -2.1 | 6.7 | 263.0 | 28,023 | 78.3 | 184.7 | 19,678 |
| 1,832.6 | 887.3 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 940.9 | 23,924 | 259.0 | 682.0 | 17,341 |
| 42,034.3 | 20,345.8 | -262.6 | 2,743.0 | 18,682.9 | 89,477 | 2,742.0 | 15,940.9 | 76,345 |
| 38,725.1 | 19,929.0 | -262.6 | 2,560.8 | 15,972.8 | 92,009 | 2,270.5 | 13,702.3 | 78,930 |
| 30,086.8 | 15,565.5 | -295.7 | 2,035.8 | 12,189.8 | 113,032 | 1,612.6 | 10,577.2 | 98,079 |
| 8,638.3 | 4,363.4 | 33.0 | 525.0 | 3,783.0 | 57,461 | 657.9 | 3,125.1 | 47,469 |
| 3,309.1 | 416.8 |  | 182.2 | 2,710.1 | 77,058 | 471.5 | 2,238.6 | 63,652 |
| 60,440.1 | 20,923.7 |  | ..(k) |  |  | .(k) | 19,273.8 | 20,768 |

(f) Gross output for the mining and quarrying industries includes the value of transport which has not been included in the sales of goods produced. See also note (d).
(g) Goods merchanted or factored are included in Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered.
(h) Excise payments, duties, levies, etc. paid net of amounts received are included.
(0) Cost of industrial services received are included in Purchases.
(k) For Division 45 - Construction - figures for the cost of industrial and non-industrial services are generally not available separately and are
shown combined. shown combined.

| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial Classification |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division <br> Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| C-F |  |  | PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION(a) | 1993 | 5,365.6 | 3,374.7 | 1,733.9 |
| C-E |  |  | PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES(a) <br> (Revised definition) | 1993 | 4,437.6 | 2,865.0 | 1,497.1 |
| c |  | MINING AND QUARRYING(a) | 1993 | 59.7 | 45.1 | 14.2 |  |
| CA | Minining and quarrying of energy(a) producing materials | 1993 | 29.5 | 23.9 | 5.5 |  |  |
| $10$ | Mining and agglomeration of hard coal | 1993 | 29.5 | 23.9 | 5.5 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas | 1993 | 34.0 | .. | .. |  |  |
| CB | Mining and quarrying except energy producing materials | 1993 | 30.2 | 21.2 | 8.7 |  |  |
| 14 | Other mining and quarrying | 1993 | 30.2 | 21.2 | 8.7 |  |  |
| 14.1 | Quarrying of stone | 1993 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 |  |  |
| 14.2 | Quarrying of sand and clay | 1993 | 23.7 | 16.4 | 7.1 |  |  |
| 14.3 | Mining of chemicals and fertilizer minerals | 1993 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 |  |  |
| 14.4 | Production of salt | 1993 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 |  |  |
| D | MANUFACTURING | 1993 | 4,169.0 | 2,726.3 | 1,367.6 |  |  |
| DA | Manufacture of food ; beverages and tobacco | 1993 | 554.7 | 436.2 | 112.4 |  |  |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages | 1993 | 545.3 | 430.0 | 109.2 |  |  |
| 15.1 | Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products | 1993 | 110.4 | 94.9 | 14.8 |  |  |
| 15.2 | Processing and preserving of fish and fish products | 1993 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 2.3 |  |  |
| 15.3 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 1993 | 49.7 | 39.0 | 10.0 |  |  |
| 15.4 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1993 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 |  |  |
| 15.5 | Manufacture of dairy products | 1993 | 47.8 | 38.1 | 9.3 |  |  |
| 15.6 | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products | 1993 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 5.0 |  |  |
| 15.7 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 1993 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 9.1 |  |  |
| 15.8 | Manufacture of other food products | 1993 | 220.1 | 182.0 | 34.5 |  |  |
|  |  | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers' national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\overline{\text { Operatives }}$ |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 43,259.6 | 12,819 | 35,345.1 | 20,385 | 10,657.3 |
| 37,410.3 | 13,058 | 29,504.0 | 19,707 | 43,259.6 |
| 953.8 | 21,132 | 317.8 | 22,322 | 37,410.3 |
| 634.8 | 26,550 | 165.7 | 30,001 | 86.6 |
| 634.8 | 26,550 | 165.7 | 30,001 | 86.6 |
|  | . | . | . | 228.0 |
| 319.0 | 15,029 | 152.1 | 17,456 | 68.2 |
| 319.0 | 15,029 | 152.1 | 17,456 | 68.2 |
| 46.2 | 16,043 | 17.6 | 20,071 | 10.6 |
| 237.4 | 14,452 | 118.6 | 16,635 | 50.4 |
| 23.7 | 18,807 | 10.2 | 22,979 | 3.9 |
| 11.7 | 17,772 | 5.7 | 21,672 | 3.2 |
| 34,792.6 | 12,762 | 26,531.0 | 19,400 | 8,092.6 |
| 5,036.5 | 11,546 | 2,214.0 | 19,694 | 888.7 |
| 4,915.0 | 11,429 | 2,103.5 | 19,265 | 855.5 |
| 1,000.9 | 10,546 | 260.8 | 17,683 | 131.0 |
| 144.2 | 8,697 | 42.1 | 17,926 | 20.7 |
| 437.5 | 11,212 | 201.5 | 20,225 | 75.0 |
| 63.2 | 19,234 | 50.2 | 21,295 | 11.7 |
| 538.5 | 14,133 | 179.4 | 19,384 | 87.2 |
| 169.2 | 17,441 | 101.4 | 20,103 | 36.8 |
| 177.3 | 15,976 | 178.5 | 19,582 | 48.9 |
| 1,875.0 | 10,301 | 646.1 | 18,741 | 306.5 |
|  |  | 29 |  |  |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
| Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsection |  |  |  |  |  |
| DivisionGroup |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| 15.9 | Manufacture of beverages | 1993 | 57.4 | 35.3 | 21.9 |
| 16 | Manufacture of tobacco products | 1993 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 3.2 |
| DB | Manufacture of textiles and textile products | 1993 | 368.6 | 289.5 | 71.0 |
| 17 | Manufacture of textiles | 1993 | 196.8 | 149.9 | 43.0 |
| 17.1 | Preparation and spinning of textile fibre | 1993 | 31.6 | 24.6 | 5.9 |
| 17.2 | Textile weaving | 1993 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 4.8 |
| 17.3 | Finishing of textiles | 1993 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 4.1 |
| 17.4 | Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel | 1993 | 34.2 | 25.6 | 6.9 |
| 17.5 | Manufacture of other textiles | 1993 | 37.4 | 26.4 | 10.6 |
| 17.6 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics | 1993 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| 17.7 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted articles | 1993 | 47.8 | 38.4 | 9.0 |
| 18 | Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur | 1993 | 171.8 | 139.5 | 28.0 |
| 18.1 | Manufacture of leather clothes | 1993 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 |
| 18.2 | Manufacture of other wearing apparel and accessories | 1993 | 165.8 | 135.3 | 27.1 |
| 18.3 | Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur | 1993 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| DC | Manufacture of leather and leather products | 1993 | 57.2 | 46.8 | 9.1 |
| 19 | Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear | 1993 | 57.2 | 46.8 | 9.1 |
| 19.1 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 1993 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 1.1 |
| 19.2 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness | 1993 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 2.0 |
| 19.3 | Manufacture of footwear | 1993 | 40.0 | 33.6 | 6.0 |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 509.1 | 14,423 | 443.5 | 20,266 | 137.6 |
| 121.5 | 19,618 | 110.4 | 34,236 | 33.2 |
| 2,393.0 | 8,267 | 1,081.6 | 15,237 | 412.4 |
| 1,426.9 | 9,517 | 685.5 | 15,942 | 266.3 |
| 234.6 | 9,538 | 97.4 | 16,488 | 41.1 |
| 166.9 | 10,376 | 80.4 | 16,694 | 31.5 |
| 158.9 | 11,239 | 65.9 | 16,220 | 31.8 |
| 208.1 | 8,126 | 100.0 | 14,418 | 38.3 |
| 298.1 | 11,282 | 183.4 | 17,342 | 63.5 |
| 52.1 | 11,103 | 28.6 | 17,072 | 11.1 |
| 308.2 | 8,027 | 129.8 | 14,381 | 49.0 |
| 966.0 | 6,923 | 396.2 | 14,154 | 146.1 |
| 26.4 | 6,987 | 9.5 | 12,371 | 4.8 |
| 933.3 | 6,900 | 385.3 | 14,215 | 140.0 |
| 6.4 | 12,588 | 1.4 | 11,689 | 1.3 |
| 403.4 | 8,611 | 148.8 | 16,347 | 69.6 |
| 403.4 | 8,611 | 148.8 | 16,347 | 69.6 |
| 63.2 | 12,096 | 19.5 | 17,885 | 11.3 |
| 61.5 | 7,636 | 29.6 | 14,918 | 10.1 |
| 278.7 | 8,303 | 99.6 | 16,538 | 48.3 |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
| Subsection |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division <br> Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| DD |  | Manufacture of wood and wood products | 1993 | 73.6 | 50.8 | 17.2 |
| 20 |  | Manufacture of wood and products of wood | 1993 | 73.6 | 50.8 | 17.2 |
|  |  | and cork; manufacture of articles of straw and |  |  |  |  |
|  | plaiting materials |  |  |  |  |
| 20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, impregnation | 1993 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 4.2 |
|  | of wood |  |  |  |  |
| 20.2 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; plywood, | 1993 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
|  | laminboard, particle board, fibre board and |  |  |  |  |
|  | 硣 |  |  |  |  |
| 20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery | 1993 | 30.1 | 21.5 | 7.6 |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 1.5 |
| 20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; | 1993 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 2.6 |
|  | manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials |  |  |  |  |
| DE | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper | 1993 | 430.4 | 219.4 | 197.6 |
|  | products; publishing and printing |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper | 1993 | 124.9 | 89.1 | 34.6 |
|  | products |  |  |  |  |
| 21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard | 1993 | 25.6 | 18.4 | 7.0 |
| 21.2 | Manufacture of articles of paper and paper | 1993 | 99.3 | 70.7 | 27.6 |
|  | board |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Publishing, printing and reproduction of | 1993 | 305.5 | 130.3 | 163.0 |
|  | recorded media |  |  |  |  |
| 22.1 | Publishing | 1993 | 135.3 | 23.2 | 109.0 |
| 22.2 | Printing and service activities related to | 1993 | 166.0 | 104.6 | 52.4 |
|  | printing |  |  |  |  |
| 22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DF } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum | 1993 | 29.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 |
|  | products and nuclear fuel |  |  |  |  |
| 23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products | 1993 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| 23.3 | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 15.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers' national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| $£$ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 568.4 | 11,192 | 270.8 | 15,699 | 103.0 |
| 568.4 | 11,192 | 270.8 | 15,699 | 103.0 |
| 106.8 | 10,373 | 62.5 | 14,794 | 25.4 |
| 54.1 | 14,118 | 26.7 | 19,929 | 9.8 |
| 244.4 | 11,384 | 120.4 | 15,855 | 39.8 |
| 62.6 | 9,863 | 22.8 | 15,535 | 8.6 |
| 100.4 | 11,365 | 38.4 | 14,642 | 19.4 |
| 3,342.3 | 15,236 | 3,733.5 | 18,894 | 933.3 |
| 1,272.3 | 14,286 | 687.5 | 19,864 | 259.5 |
| 289.3 | 15,721 | 144.7 | 20,712 | 58.7 |
| 983.0 | 13,912 | 542.8 | 19,649 | 200.8 |
| 2,070.1 | 15,886 | 3,046.0 | 18,688 | 673.8 |
| 372.6 | 16,073 | 1,985.1 | 18,218 | 314.4 |
| 1,659.2 | 15,865 | 1,023.0 | 19,526 | 351.6 |
| 38.2 | 15,062 | 37.9 | 23,210 | 7.8 |
| 325.3 | 21,130 | 350.0 | 24,538 | 121.1 |
| 11.6 | 13,903 | 4.7 | 16,996 | 2.6 |
| 167.5 | 24,497 | 156.7 | 25,277 | 55.9 |
| 146.2 | 18,932 | 188.6 | 24,219 | 62.5 |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial |  |  |  |  | Classification |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
| Subsection |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division clerical |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| DG | Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products | 1993 | 270.0 | 137.8 | 131.5 |
| 24 | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical | 1993 | 270.0 | 137.8 | 131.5 |
|  | products |  |  |  | 131.5 |
| 24.1 | Manufacture of basic chemicals | 1993 | 83.4 | 44.1 | 38.9 |
| 24.2 | Manufacture of pesticides and other agro- | 1993 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| 24.3 | Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar | 1993 | 27.9 | 13.0 | 14.8 |
|  | coatings, printing ink and mastics |  |  |  |  |
| 24.4 | Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal | 1993 | 68.8 | 29.4 | 39.4 |
|  | chemicals and botanical products |  |  |  |  |
| 24.5 | Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning | 1993 | 45.9 | 27.2 | 18.5 |
|  | and polishing preparations, perfumes and |  |  |  |  |
| 24.6 | Manufacture of other chemical products | 1993 | 30.5 | 16.5 | 139 |
| 24.7 | Manufacture of man-made fibres | 1993 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 2.3 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DH } \\ 25 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | 1993 | 228.5 | 162.0 | 65.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25.1 | Manufacture of rubber products | 1993 | 51.1 | 36.0 | 15.0 |
| 25.2 | Manufacture of plastic products | 1993 | 177.3 | 126.0 | 50.0 |
| DI26 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral | 1993 | 148.5 | 105.2 | 41.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26.1 | Manufacture of glass and glass products | 1993 | 37.1 | 26.4 | 10.3 |
| 26.2 | Manufacture of non-refractory ceramic goods | 1993 | 44.0 | 33.7 | 9.8 |
|  | other than for construction purposes; manufacture of refractory ceramic products |  |  |  |  |
| 26.3 | Manufacture of ceramic tiles and flags | 1993 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| 26.4 | Manufacture of bricks, tiles and construction | 1993 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 3.5 |
| 26.5 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster | 1993 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| 26.6 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement | 1993 | 28.6 | 19.2 | 9.3 |
| 26.7 | Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone | 1993 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| 26.8 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products | 1993 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 5.0 |
|  |  | 34 |  |  |  |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers' national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 2,177.7 | 15,807 | 3,061.0 | 23,281 | 836.4 |
| 2,177.7 | 15,807 | 3,061.0 | 23,281 | 836.4 |
| 800.8 | 18,164 | 963.6 | 24,779 | 310.5 |
| 36.1 | 17,937 | 95.1 | 26,282 | 16.1 |
| 176.4 | 13,539 | 287.3 | 19,454 | 68.8 |
| 494.3 | 16,823 | 944.8 | 23,966 | 242.5 |
| 321.8 | 11,853 | 396.5 | 21,380 | 92.4 |
| 248.7 | 15,056 | 315.6 | 22,731 | 87.3 |
| 99.7 | 17,829 | 58.0 | 24,730 | 18.9 |
| 2,087.3 | 12,884 | 1,203.3 | 18,499 | 410.0 |
| 510.3 | 14,168 | 291.2 | 19,397 | 106.8 |
| 1,577.0 | 12,517 | 912.2 | 18,229 | 303.3 |
| 1,375.2 | 13,069 | 712.2 | 17,132 | 272.7 |
| 359.2 | 13,630 | 179.5 | 17,403 | 79.9 |
| 387.6 | 11,509 | 156.0 | 15,961 | 65.0 |
| 31.1 | 16,134 | 16.2 | 23,123 | 4.9 |
| 130.7 | 14,145 | 54.8 | 15,775 | 20.7 |
| 77.8 | 16,610 | 55.2 | 23,403 | 18.1 |
| 257.6 | 13,421 | 148.1 | 15,936 | 52.0 |
| 25.3 | 12,091 | 11.0 | 16,214 | 5.3 |
| 106.0 | 13,144 | 91.5 | 18,354 | 26.8 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised | Industry <br> 1992 | Year | Employment |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head |  | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 4,997.3 | 13,971 | 2,439.0 | 17,932 | 935.1 |
| 1,553.8 | 14,965 | 745.7 | 19,038 | 316.4 |
| 517.6 | 18,297 | 246.5 | 21,131 | 103.3 |
| 164.1 | 13,773 | 91.0 | 18,239 | 33.5 |
| 129.1 | 13,973 | 68.0 | 17,470 | 27.7 |
| 384.2 | 14,725 | 197.3 | 18,957 | 84.4 |
| 358.8 | 12,679 | 142.9 | 17,398 | 67.5 |
| 3,443.6 | 13,564 | 1,693.3 | 17,484 | 618.7 |
| 633.4 | 14,865 | 330.9 | 17,681 | 111.3 |
| 136.9 | 14,936 | 79.0 | 17,461 | 25.2 |
| 245.0 | 23,789 | 123.4 | 23,442 | 28.0 |
| 336.1 | 12,431 | 151.8 | 17,049 | 61.7 |
| 897.5 | 13,734 | 401.0 | 17,326 | 159.4 |
| 353.7 | 11,732 | 179.8 | 17,266 | 66.8 |
| 841.0 | 12,142 | 427.3 | 16,513 | 166.2 |
| 3,227.4 | 13,958 | 2,809.4 | 18,565 | 789.0 |
| 815.2 | 14,195 | 757.6 | 19,040 | 209.4 |
| 933.0 | 14,096 | 814.2 | 18,248 | 220.6 |
| 151.9 | 14,424 | 107.2 | 18,725 | 35.0 |
| 272.6 | 14,366 | 209.7 | 17,497 | 64.9 |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
| Section |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsection |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| DK | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| 29.5 | Manufacture of other special purpose machinery | 1993 | 70.5 | 42.4 | 27.7 |
| 29.6 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| 29.7 | Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 39.0 | 26.0 | 12.7 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment | 1993 | 512.8 | 272.4 | 235.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of office machinery and computers | 1993 | 69.7 | 22.8 | 46.4 |
| 31 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 184.2 | 117.5 | 64.6 |
| 31.1 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 35.0 | 22.6 | 11.7 |
| 31.2 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 48.2 | 30.2 | 18.0 |
| 31.3 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 21.4 | 14.1 | 7.1 |
| 31.4 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| 31.5 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 23.5 | 15.8 | 7.6 |
| 31.6 | Manufacture of electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 48.9 | 30.2 | 17.5 |
| 32 | Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus | 1993 | 116.8 | 65.0 | 50.6 |
| 32.1 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 45.7 | 28.4 | 17.2 |
| 32.2 | Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 1993 | 38.4 | 15.8 | 22.0 |
| 32.3 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 32.8 | 20.8 | 11.3 |
| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 1993 | 142.1 | 67.0 | 74.1 |
| 33.1 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 28.8 | 16.6 | 12.1 |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers' national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head |  | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 628.2 | 14,809 | 549.3 | 19,858 | 155.9 |
| 137.8 | 14,239 | 179.7 | 20,244 | 42.6 |
| 288.6 | 11,103 | 191.6 | 15,121 | 60.6 |
| 3,265.6 | 11,988 | 4,779.4 | 20,284 | 1,038.5 |
| 299.5 | 13,120 | 1,209.8 | 26,073 | 226.6 |
| 1,381.4 | 11,752 | 1,214.3 | 18,809 | 315.3 |
| 265.4 | 11,763 | 207.8 | 17,742 | 59.6 |
| 353.4 | 11,719 | 333.6 | 18,528 | 85.0 |
| 177.9 | 12,571 | 142.9 | 20,185 | 40.0 |
| 61.5 | 13,281 | 50.4 | 19,181 | 18.3 |
| 184.7 | 11,689 | 145.6 | 19,111 | 30.9 |
| 338.5 | 11,194 | 333.9 | 19,069 | 81.5 |
| 768.1 | 11,816 | 993.9 | 19,652 | 206.9 |
| 328.3 | 11,572 | 323.1 | 18,735 | 74.7 |
| 204.7 | 12,924 | 466.0 | 21,175 | 82.3 |
| 235.1 | 11,304 | 204.8 | 18,088 | 49.8 |
| 816.6 | 12,184 | 1,361.4 | 18,374 | 289.6 |
| 187.4 | 11,312 | 222.2 | 18,365 | 56.2 |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
| Section |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsection <br> clerical |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| 33 |  | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| 33.2 |  | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 91.4 | 39.3 | 51.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33.3 |  | Manufacture of industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33.4 | Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment | 1993 | 14.8 | 8.6 | 6.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33.5 | Manufacture of watches and clocks | 1993 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| DM | Manufacture of transport equipment | 1993 | 414.2 | 273.5 | 139.4 |
| 34 | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 1993 | 218.9 | 162.3 | 56.2 |
| 34.1 | Manufacture of motor vehicles | 1993 | 113.8 | 84.0 | 29.6 |
| 34.2 | Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semitrailers | 1993 | 24.4 | 18.8 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34.3 | Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | 1993 | 80.6 | 59.6 | 20.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 1993 | 195.4 | 111.2 | 83.3 |
| 35.1 | Building and repairing of ships and boats | 1993 | 46.9 | 31.8 | 14.3 |
| 35.2 | Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock | 1993 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 4.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35.3 | Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft | 1993 | 125.7 | 63.1 | 62.5 |
| 35.4 | Manufacture of motorcycles and bicycles | 1993 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 |
| 35.5 | Manufacture of other transport equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DN | Manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 184.0 | 128.3 | 45.5 |
| 36 | Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 184.0 | 128.3 | 45.5 |
| 36.1 | Manufacture of furniture | 1993 | 118.4 | 84.9 | 29.1 |
| 36.2 | Manufacture of jewellery and related articles | 1993 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 |
| 36.3 | Manufacture of musical instruments | 1993 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
|  |  | 40 |  |  |  |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers' national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 504.7 | 12,852 | 942.2 | 18,321 | 190.4 |
| 22.3 | 14,952 | 75.3 | 20,387 | 14.2 |
| 90.7 | 10,495 | 109.2 | 18,037 | 24.8 |
| 11.6 | 10,950 | 12.5 | 15,262 | 4.1 |
| 4,191.9 | 15,326 | 2,958.5 | 21,222 | 1,003.1 |
| 2,450.2 | 15,093 | 1,280.7 | 22,806 | 559.0 |
| 1,420.4 | 16,909 | 776.2 | 26,180 | 368.3 |
| 236.9 | 12,636 | 106.4 | 19,102 | 43.1 |
| 792.8 | 13,306 | 398.0 | 19,013 | 147.6 |
| 1,741.7 | 15,666 | 1,677.8 | 20,153 | 444.1 |
| 489.0 | 15,396 | 281.7 | 19,729 | 107.2 |
| 171.3 | 14,186 | 105.7 | 22,350 | 33.3 |
| 1,041.4 | 16,499 | 1,262.1 | 20,189 | 294.7 |
| 33.1 | 9,502 | 22.2 | 16,806 | 6.5 |
| 7.0 | 9,451 | 6.2 | 15,014 | 2.4 |
| 1,401.3 | 10,918 | 769.6 | 16,909 | 279.7 |
| 1,401.3 | 10,918 | 769.6 | 16,909 | 279.7 |
| 994.5 | 11,721 | 496.8 | 17,054 | 183.8 |
| 74.7 | 12,131 | 41.4 | 19,212 | 13.6 |
| 13.8 | 10,209 | 5.8 | 16,307 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 41 |  |  |


| Standard | Industry | Year | Employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1992$ |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerical |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsection clerical |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| 36 |  | Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| 36.4 |  | Manufacture of sports goods | 1993 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| 36.5 |  | Manufacture of games and toys | 1993 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
| 36.6 |  | Miscellaneous manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 39.3 | 25.5 | 9.7 |
| E | ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 1993 | 208.8 | 93.6 | 115.3 |
| 40 | Electricity and gas | 1993 | 173.7 | 78.7 | 95.0 |
| 40.1 | Production and distribution of electricity | 1993 | 107.8 | 53.4 | 54.4 |
| 40.2 | Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains | 1993 | 65.8 | 25.2 | 40.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | Collection, purification and distribution of water | 1993 | 35.2 | 14.9 | 20.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{F} \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | CONSTRUCTION (b) | 1993 | 928.0 |  |  |


| Wages and Salaries |  |  |  | Employers national insurance contributions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operatives |  | Administrative, technical and clerical |  |  |
| Total | per head | Total | per head |  |
| £ million | £ | £ million | £ | £ million |
| 36.0 | 9,132 | 26.1 | 16,011 | 6.7 |
| 56.5 | 8,696 | 41.5 | 16,543 | 12.2 |
| 225.7 | 8,838 | 158.1 | 16,236 | 60.3 |
| 1,664.0 | 17,779 | 2,655.2 | 23,038 | 957.8 |
| 1,447.5 | 18,399 | 2,334.2 | 24,569 | 859.3 |
| 963.9 | 18,037 | 1,385.1 | 25,458 | 575.6 |
| 483.7 | 19,166 | 949.1 | 23,378 | 283.8 |
| 216.4 | 14,508 | 321.0 | 15,853 | 98.5 |
| 13,142.5 | . |  |  |  |

(a) Figures for Group 11.1 - Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas - are excluded.
(b) Figures for wages and salaries in the Construction industry are not available separately. Figures shown under wages and salaries - operatives - are for total wages and salaries and include the cost of employers' national insurance contributions.

TABLE 3 Cost of non-industrial services received, licensing of motor vehicles and rates (excuding water rates) by Group, Sections C-F, 1993 All United Kingdom businesses classified to production and construction


TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Cost of non-industrial services received |  |  |  | Licensing <br> of motor <br> vehicles | Rates excluding water rates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Rents, hire of plant, <br> machinery <br> and <br> vehicles | Commercial Insurance premiums | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bank } \\ & \text { charges } \end{aligned}$ | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15.9 | Manufacture of beverages | 1993 | 102.6 | 29.9 | 4.5 | 846.1 | 3.8 | 53.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of tobacco products | 1993 | 13.3 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 301.4 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
| DB | Manufacture of textiles and textile products | 1993 | 158.4 | 99.8 | 19.5 | 855.3 | 2.9 | 81.4 |
| 17 | Manufacture of textiles | 1993 | 98.7 | 68.8 | 12.1 | 556.5 | 1.8 | 55.4 |
| 17.1 | Preparation and spinning of textile fibre | 1993 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 66.4 | 0.2 | 8.8 |
| 17.2 | Textile weaving | 1993 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 55.6 | 0.2 | 6.5 |
| 17.3 | Finishing of textiles | 1993 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 56.0 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| 17.4 | Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel | 1993 | 21.3 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 94.9 | 0.2 | 9.3 |
| 17.5 | Manufacture of other textiles | 1993 | 28.0 | 17.8 | 2.4 | 161.7 | 0.7 | 14.5 |
| 17.6 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics | 1993 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| 17.7 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted articles | 1993 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 97.5 | 0.3 | 7.7 |
| 18 | Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur | 1993 | 59.7 | 31.0 | 7.4 | 298.8 | 1.1 | 26.0 |
| 18.1 | Manufacture of leather clothes | 1993 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| 18.2 | Manufacture of other wearing apparel and accessories | 1993 | 57.3 | 29.3 | 7.1 | 290.6 | 0.9 | 24.4 |
| 18.3 | Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur | 1993 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| DC | Manufacture of leather and leather products | 1993 | 53.9 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 131.0 | 0.3 | 19.5 |
| 19 | Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear | 1993 | 53.9 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 131.0 | 0.3 | 19.5 |
| 19.1 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 1993 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 30.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 19.2 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness | 1993 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 26.6 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 19.3 | Manufacture of footwear | 1993 | 46.7 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 73.7 | 0.2 | 15.3 |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | Cost of non-industrial services received |  |  |  | Licensing of motor vehicles | Rates excluding water rates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Rents, hire of plant, machinery and | Commercial Insurance premiums | Bank charges | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| DD | Manufacture of wood and wood | 1993 | 84.4 | 36.3 | 5.2 | 314.1 | 3.1 | 34.8 |
| 20 | Manufacture of wood and products of | 1993 | 84.4 | 36.3 | 5.2 | 314.1 | 3.1 | 34.8 |
|  | wood and cork; manufacture of articles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | of straw and plaiting materials |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, | 1993 | 16.6 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 112.0 | 1.6 | 8.6 |
| 20.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1993 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 36.4 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
|  | laminboard, particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and | 1993 | 40.3 | 11.6 | 1.4 | 81.3 | 0.7 | 13.4 |
|  | joinery |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 27.8 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| 20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; | 1993 | 12.0 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 56.6 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
|  | manufacture of articles of cork, straw |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DE | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper | 1993 | 561.0 | 153.7 | 27.9 | 3,515.6 | 7.2 | 213.7 |
|  | products; publishing and printing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper | 1993 | 149.2 | 62.1 | 6.0 | 877.9 | 2.4 | 66.8 |
|  | products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and | 1993 | 30.8 | 20.7 | 1.7 | 188.7 | 0.9 | 19.4 |
|  | paperboard |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21.2 |  | 1993 | 118.4 | 41.4 | 4.3 | 689.2 | 1.5 | 47.4 |
|  | paper board |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Publishing, printing and reproduction of | 1993 | 411.8 | 91.6 | 21.8 | 2,637.7 | 4.9 | 146.9 |
|  | recorded media |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22.1 | Publishing | 1993 | 221.1 | 38.1 | 13.5 | 1,811.5 | 3.0 | 74.5 |
| 22.2 | Printing and service activities related to | 1993 | 182.0 | 51.6 | 8.1 | 628.4 | 1.8 | 68.8 |
|  | printing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 197.8 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| DF | Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum | 1993 | 43.6 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 570.5 | 0.8 | 77.0 |
|  | products and nuclear fuel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 1.9 | 0.9 | ..(b) | 3.5(b) | - | 1.8 |
| 23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum | 1993 | 26.0 | 18.6 | ..(b) | 210.7(b) | 0.7 | 53.4 |
|  | products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23.3 | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 21.6 | 365.6 | 0.1 | 21.7 |



TABLE 3 (continued)


TABLE 3 (continued)

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Cost of non-industrial services received |  |  |  | Licensing of motor vehicles | Rates excluding water rates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Rents,hire of plant, machinery and vehicles | Commercial Insurance premiums | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bank } \\ & \text { charges } \end{aligned}$ | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DK } \\ 29 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29.5 | Manufacture of other special purpose machinery | 1993 | 67.2 | 32.7 | 8.2 | 330.0 | 0.8 | 28.7 |
| 29.6 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 0.4 | 74.7 | 0.1 | 9.8 |
| 29.7 | Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 30.3 | 13.5 | 1.9 | 192.9 | 1.0 | 12.7 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment | 1993 | 560.7 | 152.3 | 38.6 | 2,564.6 | 7.6 | 181.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of office machinery and computers | 1993 | 144.9 | 19.4 | 13.2 | 649.6 | 2.5 | 35.5 |
| 31 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 169.6 | 59.2 | 9.8 | 662.1 | 2.3 | 62.1 |
| 31.1 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 25.6 | 12.4 | 2.4 | 90.4 | 0.6 | 12.0 |
| 31.2 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 39.8 | 13.8 | 2.2 | 165.7 | 0.6 | 14.7 |
| 31.3 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 21.2 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 102.0 | 0.1 | 9.0 |
| 31.4 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 12.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 35.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 |
| 31.5 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 25.2 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 90.3 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| 31.6 | Manufacture of electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 45.8 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 178.4 | 0.4 | 13.3 |
| 32 | Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus | 1993 | 102.6 | 29.6 | 6.5 | 580.1 | 0.9 | 35.8 |
| 32.1 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 30.1 | 11.5 | 2.2 | 160.4 | 0.2 | 12.1 |
| 32.2 | Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 1993 | 43.7 | 9.7 | 2.1 | 242.1 | 0.5 | 13.1 |
| 32.3 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 28.8 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 177.6 | 0.2 | 10.6 |
| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 1993 | 143.5 | 44.0 | 9.2 | 672.8 | 1.8 | 48.1 |
| 33.1 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 35.6 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 181.0 | 0.4 | 9.3 |



(a) Figures for Group 11.1 - Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas - are excluded.
(b) Bank charges are included in other non-industrial services.
(c) Licensing of motor vehicles included in rents, hire of plant, machinery and vehicles

TABLE 5 Capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by Group, Sections C-F, 1993 Capital expenditure and stocks and work in progress by Group, Sections C-
All United Kingdom businesses classified to production and construction

| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Net} \\ \text { capital } \\ \text { expenditure } \end{array}$ | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Materials stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| C-F | PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION(a) | 1993 | 18980.1 |  |  |  |  |
| C-E | PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (a) (Revised definition) | 1993 | 18145.2 | 50,607.9 | 16,770.2 | 16,973.3 | 16,864.4 |
| c | MINING AND QUARRYING(a) | 1993 | 260.0 | 742.9 | 326.8 | 6.7 | 409.4 |
| CA | Minining and quarrying of energy producing materials (a) | 1993 | 134.9 | 556.0 | 250.2 | 1.8 | 304.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | Mining and agglomeration of hard coal | 1993 | 134.9 | 556.0 | 250.2 | 1.8 | 304.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas | 1993 | 4664.0 |  | . |  | .. |
| CB | Mining and quarrying except energy producing materials | 1993 | 125.0 | 186.9 | 76.6 | 4.9 | 105.4 |
| 14 | Other mining and quarrying | 1993 | 125.0 | 186.9 | 76.6 | 4.9 | 105.4 |
| 14.1 | Quarying of stone | 1993 | 16.35 | 19.9 | 12.1 | 1.2 | 6.6 |
| 14.2 | Quarrying of sand and clay | 1993 | 98.6 | 145.8 | 52.5 | 3.6 | 89.7 |
| 14.3 | Mining of chemicals and fertilizer minerals | 1993 | 4.1 | 17.6 | 10.1 | * | * |
| 14.4 | Production of salt | 1993 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | * | * |
| D | MANUFACTURING | 1993 | 12583.4 | 47,461.5 | 14,040.0 | 16,966.6 | 16,454.9 |
| DA | Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco | 1993 | 2304.4 | 6,224.9 | 2,261.9 | 1,551.8 | 2,411.1 |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages | 1993 | 2218.3 | 5,837.5 | 1,962.1 | 1,539.5 | 2,335.9 |
| 15.1 | Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products | 1993 | 301.6 | 467.8 | 171.1 | 88.3 | 208.5 |
| 15.2 | Processing and preserving of fish and fish products | 1993 | 37.4 | 153.7 | 59.5 | 21.7 | 72.5 |
| 15.3 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 1993 | 186.3 | 509.4 | 210.1 | 33.7 | 265.6 |
| 15.4 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1993 | 31.9 | 119.3 | 58.7 | 18.5 | 42.2 |
| 15.5 | Manufacture of dairy products | 1993 | 215.8 | 654.7 | 138.5 | 79.5 | 436.7 |
| 15.6 | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products | 1993 | 143.3 | 237.5 | 140.1 | 12.9 | 84.5 |
| 15.7 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 1993 | 114.8 | 262.8 | 116.9 | 4.3 | 141.6 |
| 15.8 | Manufacture of other food products | 1993 | 671.3 | 1,008.7 | 441.8 | 66.0 | 500.9 |



| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Net} \\ \text { capital } \\ \text { expenditure } \end{array}$ | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Materials stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods <br> on hand for sale |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| DD | Manufacture of wood and wood products | 1993 | 135.5 | 582.8 | 257.7 | 89.0 | 236.1 |
| 20 | Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 135.5 | 582.8 | 257.7 | 89.0 | 236.1 |
| 20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, impregnation of wood | 1993 | 36.9 | 215.5 | 71.1 | 9.6 | 134.8 |
| 20.2 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; plywood, laminboard, particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards | 1993 | 54.0 | 63.1 | 38.1 | 4.3 | 20.6 |
| 20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery | 1993 | 23.7 | 193.0 | 93.3 | 57.4 | 42.3 |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 10.1 | 35.9 | 26.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| 20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 10.8 | 75.3 | 28.4 | 14.1 | 32.9 |
| DE | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing | 1993 | 1477.9 | 2,335.3 | 720.3 | 584.7 | 1,030.3 |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products | 1993 | 569.8 | 1,065.8 | 433.1 | 159.7 | 473.0 |
| 21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard | 1993 | 153.7 | 331.6 | 150.8 | 47.9 | 132.9 |
| 21.2 | Manufacture of articles of paper and paper board | 1993 | 416.1 | 734.1 | 282.2 | 111.8 | 340.1 |
| 22 | Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 908.1 | 1,269.5 | 287.3 | 425.0 | 557.3 |
| 22.1 | Publishing | 1993 | 388.2 | 757.9 | 110.5 | 227.8 | 419.6 |
| 22.2 | Printing and service activities related to printing | 1993 | 495.1 | 495.1 | 169.4 | 195.2 | 130.6 |
| 22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 24.8 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 7.1 |
| DF | Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel | 1993 | 720.8 | 1,037.5 | 456.2 | 204.0 | 377.3 |
| 23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 1.8 | 28.4 | 12.3 | * | * |
| 23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products | 1993 | 349.1 | 855.3 | 374.7 | * | * |
| 23.3 P | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 370.0 | 153.7 | 69.2 | 55.0 | 29.6 |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Net} \\ \text { capital } \\ \text { expenditure } \end{array}$ | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Materials stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| DJ | Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products | 1993 | 856.8 | 3,903.7 | 1,405.9 | 1,336.2 | 1,161.6 |
| 27 | Manufacture of basic metals | 1993 | 352.0 | 1,937.3 | 792.3 | 582.4 | 562.6 |
| 27.1 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys (ECSC) | 1993 | 114.2 | 896.4 | 424.2 | 287.0 | 185.3 |
| 27.2 | Manufacture of tubes | 1993 | 30.6 | 188.5 | 74.1 | 53.2 | 61.2 |
| 27.3 | Other first processing of iron and steel and production of non-ECSC ferroalloys | 1993 | 34.0 | 144.0 | 62.6 | 32.1 | 49.2 |
| 27.4 | Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals | 1993 | 108.2 | 542.1 | 186.2 | 150.0 | 205.9 |
| 27.5 | Casting of metals | 1993 | 65.1 | 166.2 | 45.2 | 60.1 | 60.9 |
| 28 | Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 1993 | 504.8 | 1,966.4 | 613.6 | 753.8 | 599.0 |
| 28.1 | Manufacture of structural metal products | 1993 | 83.5 | 365.7 | 125.0 | 176.4 | 64.3 |
| 28.2 | Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal; manufacture of central heating radiators and boilers | 1993 | 18.9 | 104.0 | 30.7 | 42.3 | 31.0 |
| 28.3 | Manufacture of steam generators, except central heating hot water boilers | 1993 | 4.7 | 117.3 | 22.8 | 91.5 | 2.9 |
| 28.4 | Forging, pressing, stamping and roll forming of metal; powder metallurgy | 1993 | 62.4 | 192.3 | 67.3 | 82.6 | 42.5 |
| 28.5 | Treatment and coating of metals; general mechanical engineering | 1993 | 107.4 | 293.8 | 83.7 | 140.7 | 69.3 |
| 28.6 | Manufacture of cutlery, tools and general hardware | 1993 | 62.1 | 293.2 | 72.8 | 74.6 | 145.7 |
| 28.7 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products | 1993 | 165.9 | 600.2 | 211.3 | 145.6 | 243.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK } \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 694.1 | 4,672.8 | 1,251.1 | 2,272.3 | 1,149.4 |
| 29.1 | Manufacture of machinery for the production and use of mechanical power, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle engines | 1993 | 195.0 | 1,266.0 | 363.2 | 549.2 | 353.6 |
| 29.2 | Manufacture of other general purpose machinery | 1993 | 150.4 | 892.4 | 366.7 | 335.2 | 190.5 |
| 29.3 | Manufacture of agricultural and forestry machinery | 1993 | 35.0 | 267.7 | 72.6 | 71.4 | 123.7 |
| 29.4 | Manufacture of machine tools | 1993 | 68.8 | 312.7 | 71.1 | 148.4 | 93.2 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Net } \\ \text { capital } \\ \text { expenditure } \end{array}$ | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Materials stores and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DK} \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29.5 | Manufacture of other special purpose machinery | 1993 | 121.0 | 995.6 | 244.1 | 521.9 | 229.7 |
| 29.6 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 32.2 | 654.8 | 39.1 | 597.4 | 18.3 |
| 29.7 | Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 91.8 | 283.4 | 94.3 | 48.8 | 140.4 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment | 1993 | 1427.3 | 6,543.9 | 2.415 .5 | 2,311.0 | 1,817.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of office machinery and computers | 1993 | 230.1 | 1,719.3 | 705.6 | 346.6 | 667.1 |
| 31 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 380.6 | 1,649.0 | 634.2 | 533.1 | 481.7 |
| 31.1 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 79.0 | 406.6 | 188.0 | 171.8 | 46.8 |
| 31.2 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 100.1 | 381.7 | 135.5 | 127.7 | 118.5 |
| 31.3 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 63.6 | 223.7 | 65.6 | 58.7 | 99.4 |
| 31.4 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 22.1 | 70.5 | 24.2 | 15.4 | 31.0 |
| 31.5 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 37.3 | 190.3 | 68.4 | 31.9 | 90.0 |
| 31.6 | Manufacture of electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 78.5 | 376.2 | 152.5 | 127.7 | 96.0 |
| 32 | Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus | 1993 | 549.8 | 1,294.0 | 554.7 | 421.5 | 317.7 |
| 32.1 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 282.3 | 374.3 | 128.9 | 163.8 | 81.5 |
| 32.2 | Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 1993 | 148.7 | 500.1 | 199.8 | 177.5 | 122.8 |
| 32.3 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 118.8 | 419.6 | 226.0 | 80.2 | 113.4 |
| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 1993 | 266.8 | 1,881.7 | 521.0 | 1,009.7 | 350.9 |
| 33.1 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 74.5 | 318.0 | 110.4 | 74.6 | 132.9 |



TABLE 5 (continued)

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Net} \\ \text { capital } \\ \text { expenditure } \end{array}$ | Stocks and work in progress at end of year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Materials <br> stores <br> and fuel | Work in progress | Goods on hand for sale |
|  |  |  | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 36 | Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36.4 | Manufacture of sports goods | 1993 | 8.0 | 48.0 | 13.2 | 4.7 | 30.1 |
| 36.5 | Manufacture of games and toys | 1993 | 11.2 | 67.3 | 22.8 | 10.0 | 34.5 |
| 36.6 | Miscellaneous manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 79.9 | 261.5 | 106.2 | 35.6 | 119.7 |
| E | ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | 1993 | 5301.9 | 2,403.5 | 2,403.5 |  |  |
| 40 | Electricity and gas | 1993 | 3788.0 | 2,403.5 | 2,403.5 |  |  |
| 40.1 | Production and distribution of electricity | 1993 | 2800.4 | 2,002.4 | 2,002.3 | . |  |
| 40.2 | Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains | 1993 | 987.6 | 401.1 | 401.1 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | Collection, purification and distribution of water | 1993 | 1513.8 |  |  | . |  |
| $F_{45}$ | CONSTRUCTION | 1993 | 834.9 |  |  |  |  |

(a) Figures for Group 11.1 - Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas - are excluded.

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Division | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative and clerica$\qquad$ | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per |
|  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | $\varepsilon$ |
| D MANUFACTURING | 1-9 | 108,011 | 299.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10-19 | 12,945 | 197.8 | 893.9 | 380.9 | 17,348.5 | 10,511.0 | 11,758 |
|  | 20-49 | 13,561 | 449.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50-99 | 5,645 | 403.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 100-199 | 3,549 | 488.1 | 334.7 | 153.3 | 6,638.3 | 3,913.3 | 11.693 |
|  | 200-299 | 1,359 | 321.6 | 220.4 | 101.2 | 4,490.0 | 2,663.3 | 12,087 |
|  | 300-399 | 712 | 234.7 | 158.2 | 76.5 | 3,400.1 | 2,017.5 | 12,754 |
|  | 400-499 | 448 | 188.9 | 123.8 | 65.2 | 2,781.9 | 1,605.6 | 12,970 |
|  | $500-749$ | 558 | 317.5 | 207.9 | 109.6 | 4.889 .7 | $2,781.7$ | 13,380 |
|  | 750-999 | 262 | 205.1 | 131.6 | 73.5 | 3,127.9 | 1,747.0 | 13,273 |
|  | 1,000-1,499 | 226 | 248.6 | 158.6 | 90.0 | 4,000.7 | 2,183.5 | 13,767 |
|  | 1,500-1,999 | 95 | 150.1 | 90.0 | 60.1 | 2,676.0 | 1,324.9 | 14,721 |
|  | 2,000-2,499 | 58 | 111.9 | 68.3 | 43.6 | 1,965.4 | 1,028.2 | 15,054 |
|  | 2,500-2,999 | 39 | 97.4 | 63.2 | 34.2 | 1,663.0 | 89.7 | 14,116 |
|  | 3,000-3,999 | 31 | 96.5 | 64.7 | 31.8 | 1,741.4 | 971.1 | 15,010 |
|  | 4,000-4,999 | 15 | 53.0 | 33.6 | 19.4 | 759.8 | 412.9 | 12,300 |
|  | 5,000-7,499 | 18 | 90.8 | 58.2 | 32.6 | 1,631.8 | 886.2 | 15,227 |
|  | 7,500-9,999 | 6 | 51.1 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 1,132.3 | 379.9 | 15,432 |
|  | 10,000 and over | 11 | 164.0 | 94.6 | 69.4 | 3,076.8 | 1.474 .7 | 15,582 |
|  | Total | 147,549 | 4,169.0 | 2,726.3 | 1.367.6 | 61,323.6 | 34,792.6 | 12,762 |


| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative, <br> technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net <br> output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | let capital | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 6,837.4 | 17,951 | 75,826.6 | 76,228.2 | 35,720.7 | 26,464 | ..(b) | ..(b) | 2.478.1 | 704.1 | 8,167.4 |
| 2.725.0 | 17,780 | 35,490.0 | 35,521.8 | 14,856.0 | 30,438 | 39,436.4(b) | 21,457(b) | 1,210.0 | 38.2 | 4,239.0 |
| 1,826.8 | 18,049 | 25,453.0 | 25,452.3 | 10,409.6 | 32,368 | 8,177.1 | 25,426 | 968.9 | 28.0 | 3,293.9 |
| 1,382.5 | 18,072 | 19,665.0 | 19,633.8 | 8,253.0 | 35,164 | 6,480.2 | 27,611 | 742.0 | 7.1 | 2,409.9 |
| 1,176.3 | 18,055 | 15,102.8 | 15,128.7 | 6,731.0 | 35,625 | 5,214.5 | 27,599 | 548.2 | 48.9 | 1,956.5 |
| 2,107.9 | 19,227 | 33,109.0 | 32,999.3 | 12,300.5 | 38,736 | 9,711.4 | 30,582 | 1,298.8 | 24.1 | 3,678.9 |
| 1,380.9 | 18,797 | 18,291.5 | 18,248.4 | 7,635.6 | 37,231 | 5,945.7 | 28,992 | 692.0 | -55.6 | 2,656.2 |
| 1.817.2 | 20,191 | 29,648.9 | 29,586.5 | 11,079.5 | 44,568 | 8,438.4 | 33,944 | 961.1 | -101.0 | 3,883.6 |
| 1,351.1 | 22,494 | 20,970.3 | 21,059.2 | 7,572.5 | 50,462 | 5,667.7 | 37,769 | 677.8 | 64.3 | 3,312.2 |
| 937.2 | 21,517 | 11,117.8 | 11,049.0 | 4,733.1 | 42,316 | 3,510.3 | 31,370 | 392.4 | -62.2 | 1,738.6 |
| 771.3 | 22,533 | 9,771.1 | 9,783.9 | 4,667.0 | 47.916 | 3,287.0 | 33,747 | 493.9 | -19.7 | 1,250.3 |
| 770.3 | 24,201 | 13,345.7 | 13,522.0 | 5,465.7 | 56,622 | 4,599.7 | 47,651 | 506.8 | 131.3 | 1.831.3 |
| 346.9 | 17,867 | 4,113.0 | 4,126.5 | 1,986.5 | 37,494 | 1,600.2 | 30,203 | 139.8 | 38.3 | 635.1 |
| 745.7 | 22,896 | 9,141.7 | 9,195.7 | 3,511.2 | 38,686 | 2,542.2 | 28,010 | 369.8 | 44.4 | 1,553.6 |
| 752.4 | 28,420 | 7,402.2 | 7,270.2 | 1,988.4. | 38,919 | 1,263.3 | 24,727 | 479.0 | -163.4 | 1,097.5 |
| 1,602.1 | 23,101 | 19,974.4 | 19,977.6 | 8,713.2 | 53,131 | 6,874.2 | 41,917 | 625.0 | -75.2 | 5.777.4 |
| 26,531.0 | 19,400 | 348,423.2 | 348,783.2 | 145,623.2 | 34,930 | 112,748.4 | 27,045 | 12,583.4 | 651.6 | 47,461.5 |



Manufacture of tobacco products

| $1-9$ | 28 | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10-49$ | 4 | $0.1)$ | 0.3 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 12,397 |
| 50.749 | 3 | $0.3)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 750 and over | 6 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 223.7 | 117.7 | 19,995 |
| Total | 41 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 231.9 | 121.5 | 19,618 |


| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerical |  | Tota <br> sales and work done | Gross <br> output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | per |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | E | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | £ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 333.4 | 18,000 | 10,312.3 | 10,368.6 | 3,037.2 | 27,941 | (b) | .(b) | 354.4 | 73.3 | 960.2 |
| 203.3 | 18,167 | 6,291.6 | 6,309.3 | 1,783.7 | 32,546 | 3,759.9(b) | 22,996(b) | 203.4 | -8.7 | 603.2 |
| 165.9 | 18,079 | 5,031.8 | 5,019.8 | 1,534.3 | 33,058 | 1,232.7 | 26,561 | 191.0 | -13.0 | 482.9 |
| 116.5 | 17,976 | 3,157.8 | 3,155.1 | 1,056.1 | 34,099 | 851.6 | 27,495 | 105.4 | -2.8 | 239.5 |
| 91.0 | 17,213 | 2,590.6 | 2,577.8 | 858.2 | 37,370 | 668.9 | 29,124 | 93.9 | -10.6 | 226.8 |
| 182.4 | 18,120 | 5,539.1 | 5,485.8 | 1,845.9 | 36,065 | 1,473.3 | 28,785 | 241.8 | -46.7 | 332.3 |
| 130.2 | 18,370 | 3,587.6 | 3,590.6 | 1,198.1 | 32,915 | 903.8 | 24,828 | 115.9 | -9.5 | 466.1 |
| 208.3 | 20,629 | 5.479.4 | 5,503.1 | 2,081.5 | 51,048 | 1,412.8 | 34,648 | 246.1 | 27.0 | 900.8 |
| 170.6 | 24,501 | 4,164.4 | 4,160.8 | 1,588.3 | 53,569 | 1,070.3 | 36,097 | 132.4 | -22.1 | 571.0 |
| 61.8 | 24,919 | 1,936.0 | 1,929.7 | 754.7 | 45,130 | 588.7 | 35,207 | 67.9 | -6.0 | 172.4 |
| 133.3 | 20,616 | 2,897. 5 | 2,886.5 | 1,368.4 | 50,318 | 815.0 | 29,967 | 131.6 | $-31.3$ | 286.8 |
| 86.5 | 19,116 | 2,162.8 | 2,207.8 | 880.8 | 34,228 | 697.3 | 27,095 | 100.4 | 50.8 | 207.6 |
| 107.2 | 21,864 | 1,425.1 | 1,428.2 | 799.7 | 45,372 | 629.0 | 35,689 | 64.8 | 7.8 | 97.2 |
| 113.1 | 19,020 | 3,244.4 | 3,246.6 | 1,655.6 | 45,727 | 1,163.8 | 32,144 | 169.3 | -14.4 | 290.5 |
| 2,103.5 | 19,265 | 57,820.3 | 57,869.6 | 20,442.6 | 37,489 | 15,266.9 | 27,998 | 2,218.3 | -6.2 | 5,837.5 |
| 4.4 | 34,281 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 22.5 | 56,168 | 20.8 | 52,060 | 1.7 | 1.316 | 13.0 |
| 106.1 | 34,234 | 7,458.7 | 7,474.0 | 1,597.2 | 177,820 | 1,271.6 | 141,569 | 84.5 | -29.975 | 374.4 |
| 110.4 | 34,236 | 7.589.3 | 7,604.6 | 1,619.6 | 171,554 | 1.292.4 | 136,892 | 86.2 | -28.659 | 387.4 |

## TABLE 6 (continued)



| Wages and salaries |  | Total sales and work done | Grossoutput | ${ }_{\text {Net }}^{\text {Net }}$ |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | per |  |  | Total | per $\begin{gathered}\text { per } \\ \text { head }\end{gathered}$ | Total | per |  | Increase <br> during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { ¢ million }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | £ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { E }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 210.5 | 16,168 | 2,867.6 | 2,885.5 | 1,302.8 | 19,679 | .(b) | ..(b) | 68.4 | 22.588 | 400.5 |
| 131.5 | 16,371 | 1,871.3 | 1,878.0 | 854.8 | 23,950 | 1,751.8(b) | 17,191(b) | 76.9 | 11.177 | 285.3 |
| 67.6 | 16.485 | 970.1 | 972.3 | 421.5 | 22,618 | 349.8 | 18,771 | 26.6 | 2.865 | 161.1 |
| 46.8 | 14,910 | 588.9 | 586.7 | 288.4 | 21,962 | 238.3 | 18,145 | 13.4 | 1.639 | 120.2 |
| 65.2 | 16,234 | 858.2 | 868.0 | 395.6 | 23,323 | 328.6 | 19,374 | 36.5 | 10.956 | 162.4 |
| 71.5 | 17,164 | 930.5 | 934.6 | 468.9 | 27,309 | 369.2 | 21,505 | 36.2 | 4.029 | 151.7 |
| 38.2 | 15,701 | 438.8 | 440.3 | 216.1 | 20,017 | 170.5 | 15,792 | 28.4 | -3.769 | 74.3 |
| 19.5 | 13,993 | 255.7 | 260.2 | 130.5 | 18,749 | 113.7 | 16,346 | 18.1 | 6.255 | 35.8 |
| 34.6 | 12,851 | 346.7 | 355.1 | 212.4 | 18,846 | 175.8 | 15,598 | 9.6 | 5.795 | 73.3 |
| 685.5 | 15.942 | 9,127.7 | 9,180.7 | 4,290.9 | 21,800 | 3,497.7 | 17,770 | 314.1 | 61.538 | 1.464 .6 |
| 129.5 | 13,355 | 1,841.1 | 1,851.8 | 824.4 | 12,105 | .(b) | .(b) | 14.1 | 18.1 | 226 |
| 38.9 | 14,917 | 473.4 | 475.7 | 225.9 | 14,011 | 855.8(b) | 10,164(b) | 6.6 | 5.7 | 85.7 |
| 34.6 | 14,148 | 389.5 | 389.7 | 199.5 | 16,412 | 166.9 | 13,734 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 79.9 |
| 15.1 | 13,352 | 177.8 | 176.8 | 89.2 | 14,195 | 77.2 | 12,285 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 33.8 |
| 16.7 | 12,985 | 318.3 | 322.7 | 140.6 | 20,620 | 119.8 | 17,568 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 46.4 |
| 38.5 | 13,263 | 477.7 | 477.5 | 232.6 | 15,901 | 187.0 | 12,784 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 65.3 |
| 28.6 | 13,625 | 398.6 | 405.2 | 198.3 | 16,209 | 167.7 | 13,707 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 65.8 |
| 53.7 | 14,986 | 588.5 | 593.2 | 329.3 | 19,079 | 276.2 | 16,002 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 95.2 |
| 17.5 | 15,577 | 179.4 | 181.8 | 102.9 | 16,778 | 81.4 | 13,272 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 55.6 |
| 23.1 | 20,699 | 347.6 | 354.0 | 174.7 | 14,361 | 161.3 | 13,259 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 60.9 |
| 396.2 | 14,154 | 5,192.0 | 5,228.5 | 2,517.4 | 14,652 | 2,093.3 | 12,183 | 73.3 | 53.0 | 814.2 |

TABLE 6 (continued)

|  |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerica | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 19 | Tanning and dressing of leather; | 1-9 | 1,640 | 4.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | manufacture of luggage, handiags, | 10-19 | 143 | 2.2 | ) 14.8 | 2.9 | 177.1 | 132.2 | 8,954 |
|  | saddlery, harness and footwear | 20-49 | 175 | 5.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 85 | 6.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 60 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 80.6 | 58.0 | 8,282 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 22 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 52.2 | 35.1 | 8,873 |
|  |  | 300-399 | 16 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 54.5 | 40.6 | 9,941 |
|  |  | 400-499 | 7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 31.2 | 23.0 | 9,476 |
|  |  | 500-749 | 5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 28.2 | 22.2 | 9,605 |
|  |  | 750 and over | 3 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 2.0 | 128.4 | 92.2 | 7,503 |
|  |  | Total | 2,156 | 57.2 | 46.8 | 9.1 | 552.1 | 403.4 | 8,611 |


| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative, <br> technical and clerica |  | Total sales and work done | Gross | Net <br> output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | per |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\bar{\varepsilon}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | £ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 44.9 | 15,634 | 912.7 | 917.8 | 373.6 | 19,766 | (b) | .(b) | 20.6 | 6.4 | 97.9 |
| 22.5 | 15,937 | 317.4 | 320.5 | 156.9 | 18,623 | 493.5(b) | 16,151(b) | 8.8 | 4.2 | 55.5 |
| 17.1 | 17,247 | 222.7 | 223.2 | 108.7 | 21,958 | 90.4 | 18,258 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 36.4 |
| 13.9 | 16,643 | 251.3 | 247.3 | 109.2 | 22,184 | 91.1 | 18,504 | 1.6 | -4.1 | 32.0 |
| 8.2 | 14,287 | 165.1 | 167.1 | 68.9 | 22,948 | 57.0 | 18,987 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 24.5 |
| 5.9 | 14,133 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 55.0 | 20,139 | 46.7 | 17,103 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 27.3 |
| 36.2 | 18,147 | 551.5 | 561.8 | 276.4 | 19,351 | 200.6 | 14,048 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 114.5 |
| 148.8 | 16,347 | 2,528.5 | 2,544.8 | 1,148.6 | 20,074 | 925.0 | 16,166 | 53.1 | 20.7 | 388.2 |

20 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials

| $1-9$ | 6.427 | $16.3)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10-19$ | 595 | $8.5)$ | 34.2 | 10.9 | 537.6 | 373.8 | 10.921 |
| $20-49$ | 466 | $14.4)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50-99$ | 166 | $11.4)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $100-199$ | 79 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 128.5 | 83.8 | 11,164 |
| $200-299$ | 17 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 48.5 | 30.0 | 10,934 |
| $300-399$ | 8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 39.4 | 23.6 | 12.767 |
| $400-499$ | 3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 15.798 |
| $500-999$ | 3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 21.7 | 14.1 | 10.789 |
| 1.000 and over | 3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 45.2 | 28.4 | 12.766 |
| Total | 7.767 | 73.6 | 50.8 | 17.2 | 839.1 | 568.4 | 11,192 |


| 163.8 | 15,059 | $2,677.9$ | $2,682.4$ | $1,103.7$ | 21,813 | $\ldots(b)$ | $\ldots(b)$ | 61.5 | 10.1 | 335.5 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Division |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Admin istrative technical and clerica | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper | 1-9 | 1,933 | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | products | 10-19 | 254 | 4.0 | ) 26.0 | 10.2 | 506.8 | 310.5 | 11,928 |
|  |  | 20-49 | 363 | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 220 | 15.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 168 | 23.1 | 16.9 | 6.2 | 353.6 | 233.9 | 13.806 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 70 | 15.8 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 248.9 | 172.7 | 14,663 |
|  |  | 300-399 | 34 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 192.4 | 126.8 | 15,462 |
|  |  | 400-499 | 21 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 153.4 | 105.4 | 17,233 |
|  |  | 500-749 | 15 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 145.9 | 95.7 | 16,761 |
|  |  | 750-999 | 6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 82.0 | 54.2 | 15,551 |
|  |  | 1,000-1,499 | 5 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 83.8 | 47.2 | 13,359 |
|  |  | 1.500 and over | 5 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 193.0 | 125.8 | 17,472 |
|  |  | Total | 3.094 | 124.9 | 89.1 | 34.6 | 1,959.7 | 1,272.3 | 14,286 |


| 1-9 | 19,502 | $45.8)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-19 | 1,756 | $25.6)$ | 74.8 | 63.2 | 2,294.4 | 1,136.4 | 15,201 |
| 20-49 | 1,533 | 47.9 ) |  | 5 |  |  |  |
| 50-99 | 445 | 30.7 ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100-199 | 250 | 34.5 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 553.1 | 233.2 | 15,418 |
| 200-299 | 90 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 344.7 | 156.0 | 15,815 |
| 300-399 | 43 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 211.4 | 85.0 | 15,440 |
| 400-499 | 35 | 15.3 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 27.7 | 90.4 | 18,116 |
| 500-749 | 36 | 21.4 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 384.0 | 122.4 | 16,559 |
| 750-999 | 18 | 15.0 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 271.4 | 75.9 | 20,626 |
| 1,000-1,499 | 13 | 13.8 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 281.1 | 71.0 | 18,121 |
| 1,500-1,999 | 4 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 145.8 | 34.8 | 15,418 |
| 2,000 and over | 6 | 13.5 | 2.8 | 10.7 | 354.4 | 65.0 | 23,062 |
| Total | 23,731 | 305.5 | 130.3 | 163.0 | 5,116.0 | 2,070.1 | 15,886 |


| Wages and salaries $\qquad$ <br> Administrative, technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | per |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| Emillion | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ |
| 196.3 | 19,214 | 2,376.0 | 2,387.6 | 1,059.3 | 38,662 | .(b) | ..(b) | 123.5 | 17.9 | 206.9 |
| 119.7 | 19,453 | 1,886.5 | 1,887.3 | 766.8 | 33,201 | 1.401.4(b) | 23,164(b) | 83.5 | -6.8 | 176.3 |
| 76.2 | 18,832 | 1,355.6 | 1,354.9 | 579.5 | 36,619 | 447.3 | 28,267 | 84.3 | -2.5 | 137.3 |
| 65.6 | 19,056 | 1,051.0 | 1,056.0 | 494.1 | 42,424 | 383.2 | 32,906 | 44.6 | 0.5 | 105.6 |
| 48.0 | 18,321 | 878.7 | 882.9 | 385.8 | 44,157 | 305.8 | 35,005 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 93.7 |
| 50.2 | 22,963 | 852.9 | 846.8 | 365.0 | 46,225 | 283.8 | 35,946 | 27.3 | -2.8 | 106.5 |
| 27.8 | 21,602 | 454.5 | 455.4 | 240.1 | 50,307 | 199.3 | 41,755 | 25.4 | 3.0 | 56.1 |
| 36.7 | 19,489 | 401.7 | 399.7 | 225.0 | 41,578 | 167.1 | 30,879 | 9.7 | -3.2 | 44.6 |
| 66.9 | 23,893 | 1,036.5 | 1,044.6 | 588.4 | 58,257 | 351.5 | 34,802 | 148.3 | 17.2 | 138.7 |
| 687.5 | 19,864 | 10,293.2 | 10,315.1 | 4,703.9 | 37,672 | 3,539.5 | 28,347 | 569.8 | 28.6 | 1,065.8 |
| 1,158.0 | 18,337 | 8,671.7 | $8,685.8$ | 5,169.6 | 34,464 | .(b) | ..(b) | 420.2 | 15.5 | 488.3 |
| 319.9 | 16,543 | 2,280.4 | 2,276.6 | 1,374.0 | 39,858 | 4.996.4(b) | 27,081(b) | 82.9 | -6.8 | 165.1 |
| 188.7 | 16,935 | 1,499.1 | 1,501.6 | 896.6 | 42,675 | 703.4 | 33,477 | 76.8 | 0.6 | 130.2 |
| 126.4 | 15,099 | 810.2 | 807.0 | 535.1 | 38,561 | 400.4 | 28,854 | 35.4 | -2.8 | 60.4 |
| 185.3 | 17,918 | 1,256.4 | 1,266.2 | 829.9 | 54,133 | 623.4 | 40,663 | 54.4 | 10.4 | 90.7 |
| 261.6 | 18,670 | 1,476.2 | 1,476.4 | 978.1 | 45,700 | 784.0 | 36,631 | 67.3 | -0.8 | 56.8 |
| 195.6 | 17,314 | 1,183.8 | 1,184.2 | 808.0 | 53,962 | 615.5 | 41,102 | 50.5 | 0.1 | 122.3 |
| 210.2 | 21,217 | 1,268.5 | 1,271.5 | 843.6 | 61,032 | 56.0 | 40,517 | 28.6 | 6.4 | 72.7 |
| 111.0 | 23,265 | 841.8 | 841.4 | 592.3 | 84,272 | 310.2 | 44,131 | 24.8 | -0.8 | 23.2 |
| 289.4 | 27,147 | 1,875.2 | 1.878 .4 | 1,185.5 | 87,956 | 904.8 | 67,134 | 67.2 | 0.2 | 59.8 |
| 3,046.0 | 18,688 | 21,163.2 | 21,189.0 | 13,212.7 | 43,251 | 9,898.1 | 32,401 | 908.1 | 22.0 | 1.269.5 |


| Stan Indu Clas Revi Divis |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and clerica | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 23 | Manufacture of coke, refined | 1-9 | 121 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | petroleum products and nuclear fuel | 10-19 | 13 | 0.2 | ) 1.3 | 1.2 | 52.5 | 23.0 | 18,003 |
|  |  | 20-49 | 15 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 15 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 12 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 30.0 | 13.6 | 17,760 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 25.9 | 11.8 | 22,888 |
|  |  | 300-499 | 3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 20.8 | 7.4 | 20,710 |
|  |  | 500-749 | 6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 100.4 | 55.7 | 28,046 |
|  |  | 750-1,499 | 5 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 101.6 | 59.2 | 21,552 |
|  |  | 1.500 and over | 4 | 15.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 344.2 | 154.7 | 19,959 |
|  |  | Total | 199 | 29.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 675.4 | 325.3 | 21,130 |


| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerica |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { nead } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { ¢ }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\bar{\Sigma}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\bar{\varepsilon}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 29.6 | 24,310 | 700.4 | 703.6 | 186.1 | 46,515 | .(b) | .(b) | 9.4 | 2.5 | 61.1 |
| 16.4 | 21,080 | 1,239.2 | 1,232.9 | 190.1 | 123,278 | 289.7 (b) | 72,425(b) | 19.9 | -4.0 | 64.5 |
| 14.1 | 24,333 | 1,673.0 | $1,671.8$ | 98.8 | 90,198 | 76.1 | 69,487 | 23.8 | -3.4 | 86.6 |
| 13.3 | 24,178 | 1,145.9 | $1,141.0$ | 140.5 | 154.441 | 114.8 | 126,201 | 61.5 | -3.7 | 64.0 |
| 44.7 | 29,027 | 6,598.1 | 6,577.7 | 788.6 | 223,640 | 702.0 | 199,101 | 117.3 | 13.1 | 327.7 |
| 42.4 | 23,388 | 4,137.7 | 4,107.8 | 662.7 | 145,354 | 569.6 | 124,949 | 43.5 | -36.6 | 167.5 |
| 189.6 | 24,339 | 6,234.8 | 6,210.7 | 1,075.6 | 69,227 | 647.3 | 41,663 | 445.5 | -25.2 | 266.1 |
| 350.0 | 24,538 | 21,729.0 | 21,645.5 | 3.142.3 | 105.779 | 2,399.5 | 80,776 | 720.8 | -57.4 | 1,037.5 |

Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products

$$
\begin{array}{cccccccc}
1-9 & 2,465 & 7.1) & & & & & \\
10-19 & 303 & 4.9) & 23.6 & 17.7 & 697.5 & 312.4 & 13,263 \\
20-49 & 365 & 13.3) & & & & & \\
50-99 & 225 & 16.9) & & & & & \\
100-199 & 174 & 25.1 & 13.7 & 11.4 & 404.3 & 183.3 & 13,419 \\
200-299 & 75 & 18.2 & 10.1 & 8.1 & 314.9 & 154.0 & 15,285 \\
300-399 & 40 & 13.0 & 6.7 & 6.3 & 245.4 & 101.8 & 15,155 \\
400-499 & 34 & 13.9 & 7.5 & 6.4 & 250.2 & 116.4 & 15,449 \\
500-749 & 48 & 28.7 & 15.2 & 13.5 & 529.5 & 239.2 & 15,686 \\
750-999 & 22 & 18.2 & 8.7 & 9.5 & 351.4 & 141.3 & 16,175 \\
1,000-1,499 & 22 & 24.6 & 11.7 & 12.9 & 493.5 & 192.0 & 16,416 \\
1,500-1,999 & 15 & 23.4 & 11.3 & 12.1 & 523.0 & 198.3 & 17,481 \\
2,000-2,499 & 7 & 14.7 & 5.0 & 9.6 & 307.5 & 83.9 & 16,615 \\
2,500-2,999 & 3 & 7.4 & 4.3 & 3.1 & 159.6 & 67.5 & 15,872 \\
3,000-4,999 & 8 & 26.2 & 14.5 & 11.6 & 611.6 & 270.8 & 18,619 \\
5,000 \text { and over } & 3 & 14.6 & 5.4 & 9.2 & 350.3 & 116.9 & 21,811 \\
\hline \text { Total } & 3,809 & 270.0 & 137.8 & 131.5 & 5,238.7 & 2.177 .7 & 15,807 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

| 385.2 | 21,723 | 4.525.2 | 4,570.2 | 1,853.8 | 43,929 | (b) | .(b) | 140.5 | 79.1 | 596.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 221.0 | 19,362 | 2,998.0 | 3,008.6 | 1,219.2 | 48,616 | 2,269.9(b) | 33,728(b) | 118.8 | 17.2 | 396.3 |
| 160.9 | 19,774 | 2,398.2 | 2,413.3 | 976.2 | 53,597 | 721.8 | 39,627 | 118.7 | 23.1 | 350.4 |
| 143.7 | 22,726 | 2,150.4 | 2,154.9 | 884.0 | 67,802 | 625.1 | 47,946 | 69.7 | 4.5 | 246.6 |
| 133.9 | 20,975 | 1,810.9 | 1,801.7 | 767.8 | 55,180 | 552.5 | 39,706 | 71.6 | -11.2 | 256.8 |
| 290.3 | 21,541 | 3,540.3 | 3,530.5 | 1,599.7 | 55,690 | 1,153.7 | 40,161 | 258.3 | -12.1 | 559.3 |
| 210.0 | 22,183 | 2,916.8 | 2,950.0 | 1,254.1 | 68,882 | 883.2 | 48,512 | 168.7 | 30.2 | 413.8 |
| 301.5 | 23,364 | 3,228.9 | 3,269.4 | 1,521.1 | 61,840 | 1,005.8 | 40,888 | 121.6 | 29.5 | 473.6 |
| 324.8 | 26,868 | 3,803.0 | 3,793.9 | 2,233.5 | 95,330 | 1,811.7 | 77,327 | 214.2 | -23.6 | 418.4 |
| 223.6 | 23,250 | 2,038.7 | 2,039.4 | 984.4 | 67,128 | 626.2 | 42.701 | 98.3 | -6.3 | 251.6 |
| 92.1 | 29,421 | 1,659.0 | 1,658.6 | 799.8 | 108,328 | 528.9 | 71,643 | 76.2 | -1.4 | 105.2 |
| 340.8 | 29,350 | 3,997.8 | 4,002.2 | 2,399.7 | 91,746 | 2,097.9 | 80,207 | 252.5 | -3.4 | 477.8 |
| 233.4 | 25,367 | 2,225.4 | 2,239.3 | 482.5 | 33,138 | 261.3 | 17,946 | 138.1 | 15.5 | 277.9 |
| 3,061.0 | 23,281 | 37,292.6 | 37,432.0 | 16,975.8 | 62,823 | 12,538.0 | 46,400 | 1,847. 2 | 140.9 | 4,824.5 |


| StanIndusClassRevisSectDivis |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and cleric | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | £ |
| 25 | Manufacture of rubber and plastic | 1-9 | 2,536 | 9.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | products | 10-19 | 672 | 11.0 | 59.7 | 23.4 | 1,138.7 | 712.4 | 11,940 |
|  |  | 20-49 | 933 | 32.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 449 | 31.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 267 | 37.0 | 27.1 | 9.9 | 492.8 | 313.0 | 11,552 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 103 | 25.2 | 18.4 | 6.7 | 342.1 | 222.6 | 12,077 |
|  |  | 300-399 | 67 | 22.1 | 15.6 | 6.5 | 323.9 | 209.1 | 13,390 |
|  |  | 400-499 | 31 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 202.4 | 128.1 | 14,092 |
|  |  | $500-749$ | 17 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 146.5 | 89.8 | 14,596 |
|  |  | 750-999 | 10 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 112.4 | 71.2 | 13,652 |
|  |  | 1,000-1,499 | 13 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 224.7 | 142.4 | 15,603 |
|  |  | 1,500 and over | 5 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 307.1 | 198.8 | 17,109 |
|  |  | Total | 5,103 | 228.5 | 162.0 | 65.1 | 3,290.6 | 2,087.3 | 12,884 |


| Wages and salaries $\qquad$ <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerical |  | Totalsales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added <br> at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | £ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ |
| 426.3 | 18,185 | 4.800 .1 | 4.819.6 | 2,289.6 | 27,096 | .(b) | .(b) | 234.5 | 33.0 | 419.0 |
| 179.8 | 18,085 | 2,283.3 | 2,291.5 | 1.128.0 | 30,449 | 2,652.1(b) | 21,828(b) | 126.8 | 11.1 | 222.5 |
| 119.5 | 17,741 | 1,546.1 | 1,549.0 | 792.4 | 31,491 | 614.3 | 24,411 | 107.3 | 4.0 | 155.6 |
| 114.9 | 17,633 | 1.571 .1 | 1,579.3 | 789.4 | 35,673 | 608.3 | 27,492 | 87.2 | 9.6 | 183.4 |
| 74.2 | 19,313 | 887.3 | 882.5 | 447.0 | 34,556 | 364.0 | 28,144 | 47.5 | -5.6 | 99.3 |
| 56.8 | 18,668 | 908.3 | 905.3 | 361.7 | 39,347 | 260.3 | 28,323 | 38.5 | -4.0 | 83.8 |
| 41.2 | 16,426 | 495.5 | 494.7 | 280.3 | 36,294 | 233.8 | 30,275 | 20.7 | -0.4 | 43.4 |
| 82.3 | 19,225 | 943.0 | 947.6 | 518.9 | 38,702 | 435.2 | 32,458 | 64.3 | 3.7 | 121.6 |
| 108.4 | 22,851 | 1,221.7 | 1,217.4 | 606.4 | 37,067 | 510.9 | 31,230 | 32.2 | -7.6 | 176.0 |
| 1,203.3 | 18,499 | 14,656.4 | 14,687.0 | 7,213.7 | 31,573 | 5,679.0 | 24,853 | 759.0 | 43.9 | 1,504.6 |


| 10-19 | 341 | $5.2)$ | 27.7 | 10.1 | 492.3 | 318.7 | 11,504 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20-49 | 384 | 12.9 ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50-99 | 202 | 14.5 ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100-199 | 151 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 252.4 | 155.4 | 12,328 |
| 200-299 | 49 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 155.7 | 96.2 | 12,579 |
| 300-399 | 30 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 141.7 | 97.8 | 13,772 |
| 400-499 | 17 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 99.3 | 60.3 | 13,552 |
| $500-749$ | 22 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 167.3 | 118.0 | 12,920 |
| 750-999 | 12 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 124.5 | 82.4 | 14,150 |
| 1,000-1,499 | 9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 166.7 | 117.8 | 15,774 |
| 1,500-1,999 | 4 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 82.6 | 60.6 | 14,547 |
| 2,000-2,999 | 6 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 200.1 | 130.9 | 10,637 |
| 3,000 and over | 4 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 204.9 | 137.1 | 9.486 |
| Total | 3,491 | 148.5 | 105.2 | 41.6 | 2,087.4 | 1,375.2 | 13,069 |


| 173.5 | $17, .122$ | $2,131.9$ | $2,130.5$ | $1,048.7$ | 26,483 | $\ldots . .(b)$ | $\ldots(b)$ | 60.9 | 4.8 | 214.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| PA 1002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PA 1002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Standard Classification Revised 1992 Section Division |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  | Wages and salaries $\qquad$ <br> Administrative, technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progres |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative lechnical and cleri | Total | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hapy |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per head | Total | per nead |  |  | Total | per | Total | per |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | Emillion | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ |  | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\bar{\varepsilon}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 27 | Manufacture of basic metals | 1-9 | 2,317 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 10-19 | 292 | 4.4 | ) 26.5 | 9.4 | 490.5 | 319.4 | 12,070 | 171.1 | 18,248 | 2,369.7 | 2,384.0 | 995.6 | 26,763 | .(b) | ..(b) | 58.5 | 25.5 | 252.9 |
|  |  | 20-49 | 414 | 12.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 203 | 13.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 146 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 295.4 | 203.2 | 13,751 | 92.3 | 17,814 | 1,834.4 | 1,837.9 | 612.6 | 30,699 | 1,266.4(b) | 22,139(b) | 50.0 | 1.1 | 181.5 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 54 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 196.0 | 133.4 | 14,482 | 62.6 | 17,745 | 1,086.7 | 1,082.0 | 406.1 | 31,878 | 318.2 | 24,977 | 29.5 | -4.5 | 117.3 |
|  |  | 300-399 | 37 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 192.4 | 135.1 | 14,944 | 57.3 | 17,998 | 1,698.1 | 1,701.2 | 476.7 | 38,994 | 377.1 | 30,843 | 44.9 | 2.9 | 157.7 |
|  |  | 400-499 | 12 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 80.7 | 57.8 | 16,480 | 22.9 | 19,672 | 524.2 | 522.1 | 140.4 | 30,063 | 113.9 | 24,388 | 13.6 | -2.1 | 66.0 |
|  |  | 500-749 | 23 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 204.8 | 147.6 | 16,014 | 57.2 | 19,538 | 1,459.1 | 1.449.7 | 418.8 | 34.484 | 317.9 | 26,179 | 33.4 | -1.5 | 185.4 |
|  |  | 750-999 | 8 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 91.6 | 59.4 | 13,713 | 32.2 | 16,837 | 460.8 | 454.5 | 182.9 | 29,280 | 151.8 | 24,306 | 14.5 | -7.6 | 65.5 |
|  |  | 1,000-1,499 | 8 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 145.1 | 102.9 | 16,288 | 42.2 | 19,180 | 904.7 | 912.2 | 365.6 | 42,928 | 317.4 | 37,265 | 23.1 | 5.4 | 160.5 |
|  |  | 1,500-2,999 | 5 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 156.3 | 107.6 | 17,365 | 48.8 | 19,450 | 1.422.4 | 1,385.8 | 495.7 | 56,966 | 428.9 | 49,294 | 12.2 | -33.5 | 200.5 |
|  |  | 3,000 and over | 5 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 446.6 | 287.6 | 19,453 | 159.0 | 22,144 | 2,972.8 | 2,992.6 | $1,172.6$ | 53.386 | 906.0 | 41,249 | 72.3 | 48.6 | 549.9 |
|  |  | Total | 3,524 | 144.4 | 103.8 | 39.2 | 2,299.5 | 1,553.8 | 14,965 | 745.7 | 19,038 | 14,732.9 | 14,722.0 | 5,266.9 | 36,474 | 4,197.6 | 29,069 | 352.0 | 34.3 | 1,937.3 |
| 28 | Manufacture of fabricated metal | 1-9 | 19,741 | 57.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | products, except machinery and | 10-19 | 2,660 | 39.9 | 155.3 | 55.9 | 2,984.4 | 2,036.3 | 13,114 | 948.1 | 16,957 | 9,130.7 | 9,161.6 | 5,257. 8 | 23,368 | ..(b) | .(b) | 255.1 | 54.6 | 837.3 |
|  | equipment | 20-49 | 2,437 | 77.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 751 | 49.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 361 | 47.9 | 34.6 | 13.3 | 643.8 | 417.6 | 12,068 | 226.2 | 17,017 | 2,489.6 | 2,491.8 | 1.247.6 | 26,040 | 5.254.5(b) | 19,254(b) | 71.0 | 7.6 | 303.1 |
|  |  | 200-299 | 91 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 278.0 | 189.1 | 12.769 | 88.9 | 17,064 | 1,016.9 | 1.017.0 | 518.8 | 25,914 | 409.7 | 20,463 | 31.0 | -2.0 | 161.8 |
|  |  | 300-399 | 42 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 206.4 | 141.8 | 15,018 | 64.6 | 18,182 | 896.0 | 890.3 | 412.6 | 31,762 | 326.2 | 25,105 | 15.8 | 3.3 | 110.5 |
|  |  | 400-499 | 31 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 198.2 | 128.0 | 14,317 | 70.2 | 17,913 | 853.4 | 858.3 | 418.6 | 32,553 | 312.4 | 24,293 | 23.7 | 8.3 | 109.8 |
|  |  | 500-749 | 25 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 212.5 | 147.4 | 14,708 | 65.1 | 18.516 | 1,022.2 | 1,010.7 | 445.5 | 32,907 | 346.4 | 25,584 | 57.8 | -13.0 | 109.1 |
|  |  | 750-999 | 15 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 202.3 | 116.3 | 15,637 | 86.0 | 18.800 | 909.2 | 903.0 | 445.7 | 37,110 | 344.6 | 28,687 | 21.6 | -4.0 | 132.9 |
|  |  | 1,000-1,499 | 7 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 130.9 | 80.0 | 16,143 | 50.9 | 21,015 | 607.1 | 603.6 | 325.8 | 44,171 | 271.5 | 36,800 | 19.0 | -3.0 | 98.3 |
|  |  | 1,500-1,999 | 4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 104.2 | 62.6 | 19,744 | 41.6 | 21,428 | 343.6 | 337.8 | 161.9 | 31,670 | 134.6 | 26,328 | 7.1 | -4.4 | 39.6 |
|  |  | 2,000 and over | 5 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 176.2 | 124.5 | 23,846 | 51.7 | 20,628 | 569.4 | 552.1 | 250.9 | 32,470 | 204.7 | 26,494 | 2.8 | -16.8 | 64.0 |
|  |  | Total | 26,170 | 364.6 | 253.9 | 96.8 | 5,136.8 | 3,443.6 | 13,564 | 1.693.3 | 17,484 | 17,838.0 | 17,826.3 | 9,485.3 | 26,016 | 7,604.4 | 20,857 | 504.8 | 30.7 | $1,966.4$ |



| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { nead } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\bar{\varepsilon}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | Emillion |
| 830.6 | 18.023 | 7.065 .5 | 7.093.6 | 3,746.1 | 28,145 | .(b) | ..(b) | 180.6 | 43.8 | 956.4 |
| 371.1 | 18,256 | 3,116.2 | 3,115.9 | 1,508.5 | 30,517 | 4,191.4(b) | 22,966(b) | 66.9 | -5.8 | 525.2 |
| 232.9 | 18,442 | 2,041.1 | 2,003.0 | 929.3 | 30,883 | 734.5 | 24,411 | 49.9 | -41.3 | 373.7 |
| 166.9 | 18,066 | 1,583.8 | 1,574.2 | 767.3 | 32,381 | 617.9 | 26,074 | 63.9 | -7.5 | 319.1 |
| 137.0 | 18,047 | 1,295.9 | 1,289.7 | 575.9 | 32,598 | 458.3 | 25,942 | 37.4 | -0.9 | 220.5 |
| 224.8 | 18,352 | 2,519.8 | 2,527.6 | 1,072.9 | 32,696 | 832.4 | 25,367 | 58.9 | 12.8 | 526.2 |
| 182.2 | 19,481 | 1,541.1 | 1.490 .5 | 579.9 | 27,399 | 464.2 | 21,931 | 32.7 | -42.4 | 358.9 |
| 216.2 | 19,402 | 2,398.7 | 2,361.2 | 781.4 | 31,292 | 650.3 | 26,044 | 59.0 | -51.7 | 341.2 |
| 82.1 | 21,308 | 704.4 | 686.6 | 310.4 | 30,957 | 240.9 | 24,026 | 36.8 | -21.2 | 114.6 |
| 111.9 | 20,187 | 1,024.5 | 1,024.8 | 562.2 | 38,028 | 408.5 | 27,634 | 32.6 | -6.9 | 207.3 |
| 121.4 | 21,147 | 1,577.3 | 1,617.0 | 548.3 | 34,607 | 480.5 | 30,330 | 38.4 | 40.0 | 304.2 |
| 132.5 | 17,466 | 908.7 | 928.2 | 391.2 | 28,204 | 312.1 | 22,496 | 36.9 | 21.2 | 425.7 |
| 2,809.4 | 18,565 | 25,777.0 | 25,712.3 | 11,773.5 | 30,385 | 9,391.1 | 24,237 | 694.1 | -59.8 | 4,672.8 |
| 138.7 | 21,101 | 925.5 | 947.6 | 483.3 | 43,624 | ..(b) | ..(b) | 19.0 | 24.6 | 149.8 |
| 53.6 | 19,830 | 474.9 | 478.3 | 207.3 | 42,081 | 525.9 (b) | 32,862(b) | 9.7 | 12.3 | 64.9 |
| 30.2 | 18,221 | 271.6 | 281.7 | 111.7 | 37,521 | 79.2 | 26,582 | 5.9 | 12.4 | 53.1 |
| 40.4 | 19,515 | 230.6 | 251.7 | 129.9 | 35,270 | 103.3 | 28,047 | 14.1 | 25.6 | 57.5 |
| 94.2 | 21,108 | 791.8 | 784.5 | 306.1 | 38,898 | 226.0 | 28,728 | 23.7 | 4.0 | 128.7 |
| 48.6 | 19,683 | 1,624.8 | 1,635.3 | 167.8 | 24,109 | 132.3 | 19,007 | 7.1 | 19.1 | 126.0 |
| 804.1 | 30,383 | 6,778.8 | 6.772 .5 | 1.641 .0 | 50,918 | 1,115.3 | 34,605 | 150.6 | 12.4 | 1.139.4 |
| 1,209.8 | 26,073 | 11,098.1 | 11,151.6 | 3,047.0 | 43,703 | 2,182.0 | 31,296 | 230.1 | 110.3 | 1,719.3 |

TABLE 6 (continued)


| Wages and salaries <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gross } \\ & \text { output } \end{aligned}$ | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | per |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | per |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | £ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { E million }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\bar{\varepsilon}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 325.9 | 18,737 | 2,794.6 | 2,869.9 | 1,218.2 | 24,268 | .(b) | .(b) | 80.2 | 153.1 | 450.6 |
| 120.3 | 17.877 | 1,129.2 | 1,134.1 | 526.3 | 24,955 | 1,400. 1 (b) | 19,636(b) | 48.5 | 6.0 | 164.8 |
| 100.6 | 18.120 | 908.0 | 925.0 | 440.8 | 27,177 | 356.1 | 21,954 | 31.4 | 29.2 | 170.5 |
| 94.5 | 18,405 | 780.6 | 777.4 | 365.5 | 26,658 | 287.3 | 20,955 | 38.6 | -5.7 | 121.6 |
| 55.8 | 17,531 | 512.6 | 516.9 | 256.5 | 22,921 | 209.7 | 18,738 | 13.8 | 3.5 | 77.5 |
| 151.6 | 19,905 | 1,395.0 | 1,396.7 | 696.0 | 40,120 | 560.2 | 32,294 | 63.0 | 14.9 | 177.7 |
| 52.1 | 20,359 | 630.3 | 630.0 | 327.1 | 44,547 | 289.7 | 39,459 | 21.7 | 2.4 | 115.8 |
| 91.4 | 18,905 | 710.4 | 697.0 | 378.7 | 28,972 | 307.8 | 23,547 | 24.0 | -13.6 | 100.8 |
| 85.8 | 18,819 | 777.7 | 748.4 | 296.7 | 23,454 | 232.6 | 18,387 | 17.4 | -31.3 | 106.2 |
| 78.1 | 21,293 | 753.3 | 743.5 | 336.3 | 35,540 | 275.9 | 29,158 | 26.6 | -10.7 | 106.2 |
| 58.2 | 17,477 | 463.4 | 459.1 | 246.7 | 20,593 | 204.1 | 17,037 | 15.4 | -3.4 | 57.2 |
| 1,214.3 | 18,809 | 10,855.1 | 10,898.0 | 5,089.0 | 27,628 | 4,123.7 | 22,387 | 380.6 | 144.4 | 1,649.0 |


| 206.3 | 19,285 | 1.448 .4 | 1,459.6 | 715.7 | 25.560 | ..(b) | (b) | 66.1 | 17.3 | 196.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 81.0 | 18.751 | 703.7 | 706.3 | 342.0 | 28,629 | 839.8 (b) | 16,212(b) | 41.7 | 6.9 | 113.9 |
| 80.7 | 18,641 | 772.5 | 778.5 | 349.9 | 34,321 | 289.0 | 28,348 | 35.3 | 13.3 | 112.6 |
| 41.2 | 18,274 | 358.7 | 363.8 | 199.3 | 37,498 | 171.7 | 32,316 | 34.8 | 5.8 | 57.3 |
| 40.5 | 18,116 | 771.3 | 795.1 | 241.2 | 36,328 | 204.4 | 30,784 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 132.8 |
| 117.5 | 21,118 | 1,292.6 | 1,304.1 | 519.3 | 43,942 | 432.5 | 36,601 | 100.7 | 58.0 | 216.6 |
| 53.5 | 21,962 | 733.6 | 739.4 | 292.4 | 36,376 | 247.4 | 30,777 | 46.0 | 13.8 | 111.9 |
| 36.6 | 17,436 | 449.1 | 452.1 | 176.8 | 31,534 | 142.1 | 25,346 | 35.3 | 1.3 | 58.3 |
| 98.8 | 18,577 | 1,541.0 | 1,558.0 | 543.9 | 48,049 | 4393 | 38,806 | 78.1 | 15.8 | 150.9 |
| 237.8 | 21,005 | 1,495.3 | 1,489.8 | 727.2 | 40,576 | 585.9 | 32,690 | 80.0 | -6.4 | 143.1 |
| 993.9 | 19.652 | 9,566.4 | $9,646.8$ | 4,107.7 | 35,166 | 3,352.1 | 28,698 | 549.8 | 159.1 | 1,294.0 |



## TABLE 6 (continued)



| Wages and salaries $\qquad$ <br> Administrative, technical and clerica |  | Tota sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | per <br> nead |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | E | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
| 109.4 | 18,607 | 1,245.1 | 1,247.6 | 708.7 | 31,636 | .(b) | (.) | 20.9 | 7.1 | 167.0 |
| 49.1 | 17,622 | 484.7 | 475.8 | 279.3 | 31,059 | 856.5 (b) | 27,277(b) | 12.4 | -6.6 | 89.2 |
| 48.1 | 18,690 | 484.7 | 472.4 | 200.9 | 25,360 | 159.1 | 20,076 | 20.8 | -11.0 | 103.2 |
| 32.2 | 16,780 | 260.6 | 2323 | 111.3 | 25,023 | 82.7 | 18,599 | 7.3 | -17.3 | 78.9 |
| 20.6 | 18,986 | 167.3 | 176.5 | 86.5 | 25,633 | 67.3 | 19,955 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 50.0 |
| 45.6 | 18,323 | 372.7 | 375.9 | 239.0 | 29,700 | 199.0 | 24,730 | 25.7 | 4.0 | 83.2 |
| 72.6 | 19,470 | 778.4 | 786.6 | 367.5 | 35,735 | 310.8 | 30,223 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 218.0 |
| 128.8 | 20,926 | 1,338.8 | 1,244.3 | 454.2 | 25,886 | 354.6 | 20,214 | 23.8 | -102.5 | 545.8 |
| 132.1 | 19,263 | 664.6 | 873.8 | 395.1 | 31,145 | 348.5 | 27,470 | 17.8 | 209.5 | 1,004.7 |
| 99.9 | 20,272 | 910.9 | 888.3 | 187.1 | 16,605 | 135.2 | 11,999 | 29.1 | -16.6 | 573.5 |
| 84.8 | 20,844 | 895.3 | 966.3 | 518.4 | 47,124 | 477.8 | 43,437 | 11.7 | 70.8 | 487.4 |
| 111.3 | 24,183 | 741.4 | 740.9 | 474.3 | 30,353 | 384.4 | 24,602 | 26.7 | -4.8 | 44.1 |
| 743.3 | 20,533 | 5,484.9 | 5,151.6 | $2,825.8$ | 45,726 | 2,385.9 | 38,608 | 105.7 | -444.4 | 3,874.8 |
| 1,677.8 | 20,153 | 13,829.2 | 13,632.1 | 6,848.1 | 35,046 | 5.761.7 | 29,490 | 314.4 | -296.5 | 7,319.8 |

Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified

| 360.1 | 16,754 | 4,474.0 | 4,486.2 | 2,213.9 | 22,683 | .(b) | ..(b) | 120.4 | 43.6 | 551.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 116.7 | 17,254 | 1,318.9 | 1,326.4 | 668.3 | 26,208 | 2,167.8(b) | 17,611(b) | 32.7 | 14.1 | 164.2 |
| 93.2 | 18,482 | 1,090.8 | 1,097.4 | 541.4 | 28,531 | 414.2 | 21,825 | 26.3 | 11.2 | 160.6 |
| 37.8 | 17,683 | 534.2 | 533.6 | 264.7 | 28,590 | 202.0 | 21,817 | 13.3 | 1.8 | 62.4 |
| 30.0 | 15,228 | 404.8 | 406.6 | 187.6 | 28,196 | 132.1 | 19,852 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 36.9 |
| 64.4 | 14,675 | 727.1 | 724.9 | 380.3 | 26,012 | 297.7 | 20,363 | 35.7 | -1.0 | 103.2 |
| 47.3 | 17,377 | 484.2 | 482.4 | 253.2 | 33,450 | 205.4 | 27,132 | 6.3 | -0.8 | 54.3 |
| 20.2 | 20,167 | 401.3 | 415.1 | 139.5 | 36.724 | 108.9 | 28,670 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 79.3 |
| 769.6 | 16,909 | $9,435.3$ | 9.472 .5 | 4.648.9 | 25,270 | 3,528.1 | 19,177 | 251.5 | 70.2 | 1,211.9 |


| Standard Industria Classification Revised 1992 Section Division |  | Size Group | Businesses <br> (a) | Employment |  |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Operatives | Administrative technical and cleric | Total | Operatives |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | per nead |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand | £ million | £ million | $\varepsilon$ |
| 45 | Construction(c) | 1-19 | 194,817 | 465.5 | . |  | 5,083.7 |  |  |
|  |  | 20-49 | 2,843 | 84.8 | . |  | 1,262.0 |  |  |
|  |  | 50-99 | 843 | 57.9 | . |  | 921.2 |  |  |
|  |  | 100-199 | 414 | 57.2 | . | .. | 960.0 |  |  |
|  |  | 200-499 | 286 | 82.8 | . | . | 1,428.1 |  |  |
|  |  | 500-999 | 95 | 60.3 | .. | . | 1,138.6 |  |  |
|  |  | 1,000-2,499 | 42 | 54.1 | - | - | 1,019.3 |  |  |
|  |  | 2,500-4,999 | 17 | 38.8 | - | . | 732.6 |  |  |
|  |  | 5,000 and over | 6 | 26.7 | . |  | 596.9 |  |  |
|  |  | Total | 199,363 | 928.0 | .. |  | 13,142.5 |  |  |


| Wages and salaries $\qquad$ <br> Administrative <br> technical and clerical |  | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  | Net capital expenditure | Total stocks and work in progress |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |  | Increase during year | Value at end of year |
| $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ | $\varepsilon$ | Emillion | $\varepsilon$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emillion }}$ | $\overline{\text { Emilion }}$ |
|  |  |  | 23,183.7 |  |  | 9,112.5 | 19,577 | 484.3 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5,640.9 |  |  | 1,765.8 | 20,832 | 98.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 4,644.0 |  |  | 1,185.5 | 20,468 | 56.4 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 4,688.7 |  |  | 1,284.9 | 22,451 | 54.7 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 6,342.5 |  |  | 1,776.8 | 21,454 | 61.2 | . |  |
|  |  |  | 4.119.0 |  |  | 1.318.6 | 21,881 | 32.7 | . |  |
|  |  |  | 4,758.3 |  |  | 1.224 .9 | 22,655 | 29.1 | . |  |
|  |  |  | 3,146.8 |  |  | 909.4 | 23,418 | 14.8 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3,916.2 |  |  | 695.4 | 26,066 | 3.6 |  |  |
|  |  | 60,440.1 | 60,440.1 |  |  | 19,273.8 | 20,768 | 834.9 |  |  |

(a) Businesses employing fewer than 20 persons are not required to complete Census retums. Because of this, data for these businesses should be regarded as merely
the best estimates availiable and used with caution.
(b) Gross value added data for sizegroup $1-99$ is included in the following size group.
(c) For Division 45 - Construction - figures shown under total wages and salaries include the cost of employers' nationalinsurance contributions.
All United Kingdom businesses classified to manufacturing

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification | Standard region <br> Revised 1992 | or country |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Section |  |  |
| Subsection |  |  |


| North | 237.3 | 5.7 | $3,549.8$ | 5.8 | 14,961 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yorkshire and <br> Humberside | 408.8 | 9.8 | $5,730.1$ | 9.3 | 14,018 |
| East Midlands | 422.7 | 10.1 | $5,668.5$ | 9.2 | 13,409 |
| East Anglia | 151.2 | 3.6 | $2,226.5$ | 3.6 | 14,722 |
| South East | 938.0 | 22.5 | $15,335.9$ | 25.0 | 16,350 |
| South West | 298.2 | 7.2 | $4,371.2$ | 7.1 | 14,658 |
| West Midlands | 552.0 | 13.2 | $7,663.0$ | 12.5 | 13,883 |
| North West | 516.8 | 12.4 | $7,729.6$ | 12.6 | 14,956 |
|  | $3,524.9$ | 84.6 | $52,274.4$ | 85.2 | 14,830 |
| England | 201.7 | 4.8 | $2,916.6$ | 4.8 | 14,457 |
| Wales | 335.0 | 8.0 | $4,846.5$ | 7.9 | 14,466 |
|  | $4,061.6$ | 97.4 | $60,037.3$ | 97.9 | 14,782 |
| Scotland | 107.3 | 2.6 | $1,286.2$ | 2.1 | 11,987 |
| Great Britain | $4,169.0$ | 100.0 | $61,323.6$ | 100.0 | 14,710 |
| Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |  |


| North | 31.5 | 5.8 | 341.6 | 4.9 | 10,837 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yorkshire and <br> Humberside | 68.4 | 12.5 | 844.6 | 12.0 | 12,343 |
| East Midlands | 55.3 | 10.1 | 726.2 | 10.3 | 13,135 |
| East Anglia | 34.4 | 6.3 | 478.3 | 6.8 | 13,918 |
| South East | 86.5 | 15.9 | $1,281.1$ | 18.3 | 14,814 |
| South West | 43.3 | 7.9 | 562.9 | 8.0 | 13,002 |
| West Midlands | 48.5 | 8.9 | 583.1 | 8.3 | 12,011 |
| North West | 67.2 | 12.3 | 876.4 | 12.5 | 13,046 |
|  | 435.1 | 79.8 | $5,694.2$ | 81.1 | 13.087 |
| England | 23.4 | 4.3 | 273.3 | 3.9 | 11,686 |
| Wales | 65.3 | 12.0 | 815.0 | 11.6 | 12,484 |
|  | 523.8 | 96.1 | $6,782.5$ | 96.6 | 12,950 |
| Scotland | 21.5 | 3.9 | 236.1 | 3.4 | 10,965 |
| Great Britain | 545.3 | 100.0 | $7,018.6$ | 100.0 | 12,871 |
| Northern Ireland | 2 |  |  |  |  |


| Net output <br> Total |  |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  |  | Net capital expenditure |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | per head | Total |  | per head | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |
| £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ |
| 9,242.7 | 6.3 | 38,955 | 7,229.4 | 6.4 | 30,470 | 969.3 | 7.7 | 4,085 |
| 13,077.6 | 9.0 | 31,993 | 10,277.5 | 9.1 | 25,143 | 1,254.0 | 10.0 | 3,068 |
| 12,670.5 | 8.7 | 29,972 | 9,871.9 | 8.8 | 23,352 | 1,138.3 | 9.0 | 2,693 |
| 5,195.4 | 3.6 | 34,354 | 3,985.9 | 3.5 | 26,356 | 453.6 | 3.6 | 2,999 |
| 38,099.7 | 26.2 | 40,620 | 28,793.0 | 25.5 | 30,697 | 2,921.4 | 23.2 | 3,115 |
| 9,901.6 | 6.8 | 33,204 | 7,651.1 | 6.8 | 25,657 | 844.6 | 6.7 | 2,832 |
| 16,839.1 | 11.6 | 30,507 | 13,239.5 | 11.7 | 23,986 | 1,319.1 | 10.5 | 2,390 |
| 19,039.1 | 13.1 | 36,838 | 14,599.2 | 12.9 | 28,247 | 1,571.7 | 12.5 | 3,041 |
| 124,065.8 | 85.2 | 35,197 | 95,647.4 | 84.8 | 27,135 | 10,472.1 | 83.2 | 2,971 |
| 7,402.0 | 5.1 | 36,690 | 5,840.9 | 5.2 | 28,952 | 705.4 | 5.6 | 3.497 |
| 11,245.3 | 7.7 | 33,565 | 8,854.6 | 7.9 | 26,429 | 1,093.4 | 8.7 | 3,264 |
| 142,713.1 | 98.0 | 35,137 | 110,342.8 | 97.9 | 27,167 | 12,270.9 | 97.5 | 3,021 |
| 2,910.9 | 2.0 | 27,129 | 2,406.3 | 2.1 | 22,426 | 312.5 | 2.5 | 2,912 |
| 145,623.4 | 100.0 | 34,930 | 112,748.4 | 100.0 | 27,045 | 12,583.4 | 100.0 | 3,018 |


| 948.6 | 4.6 | 3,009 | 764.8 | 5.0 | 24,263 | 129.5 | 5.8 | 4,109 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $2,436.9$ | 11.9 | 3,561 | $1,878.0$ | 12.3 | 27,447 | 244.8 | 11.0 | 3,578 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2,040.0$ | 10.0 | 3,690 | $1,531.8$ | 10.0 | 27,709 | 244.4 | 11.0 | 4,421 |
| $1,440.4$ | 7.0 | 4,192 | $1,039.6$ | 6.8 | 30,254 | 167.8 | 7.6 | 4,884 |
| $3,887.7$ | 19.0 | 4,496 | $2,811.8$ | 18.4 | 32,514 | 394.0 | 17.8 | 4,556 |
| $1,665.6$ | 8.1 | 3,847 | $1,231.2$ | 8.1 | 28,437 | 173.8 | 7.8 | 4,014 |
| $1,700.5$ | 8.3 | 3,503 | $1,249.6$ | 8.2 | 25,739 | 214.2 | 9.7 | 4,411 |
| $2,541.1$ | 12.4 | 3,783 | $1,872.0$ | 12.3 | 27,867 | 270.9 | 12.2 | 4,033 |
| $16,660.9$ | 81.5 | 3,829 | $12,379.0$ | 81.1 | 28,451 | $1,839.4$ | 82.9 | 4,228 |
| 702.1 | 3.4 | 3,002 | 539.0 | 3.5 | 23,050 | 74.8 | 3.4 | 3,198 |
| $2,487.5$ | 12.2 | 3,810 | $1,867.4$ | 12.2 | 28,605 | 225.7 | 10.2 | 3,458 |
| $19,850.5$ | 97.1 | 3,790 | $14,785.4$ | 96.8 | 28,229 | $2,140.0$ | 96.5 | 4,086 |
| 592.2 | 2.9 | 2,751 | 481.5 | 3.2 | 22,364 | 78.3 | 3.5 | 3,636 |
| $20,442.7$ | 100.0 | 3,749 | $15,266.9$ | 100.0 | 27,998 | $2,218.3$ | 100.0 | 4,068 |

TABLE 7 (Continued)


| Net output |  |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  |  | Net capital expenditure |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | per head | Total |  | per head | Total |  | per head |
| £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Cnited } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ |
| 328.1 | 4.8 | 18,093 | 266.4 | 4.8 | 14,691 | 14.6 | 3.8 | 803 |
| 1,061.1 | 15.6 | 20,317 | 879.4 | 15.7 | 16,839 | 67.9 | 17.5 | 1,301 |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 55.9 | 0.8 | 17,344 | 45.0 | 0.8 | 13,960 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1,336 |
| 639.3 | 9.4 | 16,633 | 512.1 | 9.2 | 13,322 | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 428.8 | 6.3 | 16,399 | 343.3 | 6.1 | 13,129 | 25.8 | 6.7 | 985 |
| 1,237.9 | 18.2 | 19,362 | 1,011.5 | 18.1 | 15,821 | 55.7 | 14.4 | 872 |
| 5,329.7 | 78.3 | 18,209 | 4,369.2 | 78.1 | 14,927 | 305.1 | 78.8 | 1,042 |
| 225.5 | 3.3 | 20,373 | 187.8 | 3.4 | 16,968 | 12.7 | 3.3 | 1,151 |
| 821.9 | 12.1 | 20,760 | 671.1 | 12.0 | 16,951 | 38.6 | 10.0 | 976 |
| 6,377.1 | 93.7 | 18,573 | 5,228.1 | 93.5 | 15,226 | 356.5 | 92.0 | 1,038 |
| 431.2 | 6.3 | 17,052 | 362.9 | 6.5 | 14,350 | 30.9 | 8.0 | 1,220 |
| 6,808.3 | 100.0 | 18,468 | 5,591.0 | 100.0 | 15,166 | 387.3 | 100.0 | 1,051 |


| 51.7 | 4.5 | 19,320 | 37.6 | 4.1 | 14,034 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 365 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 79.5 | 6.9 | 22,576 | 64.8 | 7.0 | 18,394 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 1,254 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 330.7 | 28.8 | 20,602 | 279.0 | 30.2 | 17,383 | 16.7 | 31.5 | 1,043 |
| 45.0 | 3.9 | 19,706 | 36.3 | 3.9 | 15,908 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 629 |
| 163.7 | 14.3 | 21,175 | 129.0 | 14.0 | 16,692 | 9.2 | 17.3 | 1,188 |
| 175.4 | 15.3 | 20,889 | 130.3 | 14.1 | 15,515 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 860 |
| 82.5 | 7.2 | 17,580 | 67.1 | 7.2 | 14,282 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 509 |
| 134.6 | 11.7 | 17,498 | 111.9 | 12.1 | 14,551 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 826 |
| $1,063.2$ | 92.6 | 20,041 | 856.0 | 92.5 | 16,136 | 48.7 | 91.8 | 918 |
| 29.9 | 2.6 | 18,123 | 24.9 | 2.7 | 15,118 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 515 |
| 40.4 | 3.5 | 24,498 | 31.8 | 3.4 | 19,245 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 1,888 |
| $1,133.5$ | 98.7 | 20,116 | 912.7 | 98.7 | 16,197 | 52.7 | 99.2 | 935 |
| 15.1 | 1.3 | 17,380 | 12.3 | 1.3 | 14,145 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 494 |
| $1,148.6$ | 100.0 | 20,074 | 925.0 | 100.0 | 16,166 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 928 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection |  | Standard region or country | Employment |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  |  | per head |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ |
| DG | Manufacture of chemicals, chemical | North | 20.4 | 7.5 | 400.9 | 7.7 | 19,678 |
|  | products and man-made fibres | Yorkshire and Humberside | 28.4 | 10.5 | 504.9 | 9.6 | 17,766 |
|  |  | East Midands | 21.2 | 7.8 | 354.0 | 6.8 | 16,730 |
|  |  | East Anglia | * | * | * | * | . |
|  |  | South East | 74.1 | 27.4 | 1,556.9 | 29.7 | 21,011 |
|  |  | South West | * | * | * | * | . |
|  |  | West Midlands | 12.6 | 4.7 | 207.4 | 4.0 | 16,414 |
|  |  | North West | 62.2 | 23.0 | 1,265.6 | 24.2 | 20,352 |
|  |  | England | 238.1 | 88.1 | 4,620.1 | 88.2 | 19,404 |
|  |  | Wales | 12.0 | 4.4 | 226.5 | 4.3 | 18,933 |
|  |  | Scotland | 16.6 | 6.1 | 322.9 | 6.2 | 19,477 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 266.6 | 98.7 | 5,169.5 | 98.7 | 19,387 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 3.6 | 1.3 | 69.2 | 1.3 | 19,351 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 270.0 | 100.0 | 5,238.7 | 100.0 | 19,387 |
| DH | Manufacture of rubber and plastic | North | 14.6 | 6.4 | 216.7 | 6.6 | 14,858 |
|  | products | Yorkshire and Humberside | 16.5 | 7.2 | 221.0 | 6.7 | 13,414 |
|  |  | East Midlands | 22.8 | 10.0 | 315.3 | 9.6 | 13,846 |
|  |  | East Anglia | 12.1 | 5.3 | 187.1 | 5.7 | 15,506 |
|  |  | South East | 45.3 | 19.8 | 650.4 | 19.8 | 14,345 |
|  |  | South West | 20.5 | 9.0 | 317.0 | 9.6 | 15,471 |
|  |  | West Midands | 38.4 | 16.8 | 574.6 | 17.5 | 14,970 |
|  |  | North West | 26.6 | 11.7 | 370.2 | 11.3 | 13,901 |
|  |  | England | 196.7 | 86.1 | 2,852.3 | 86.7 | 14,498 |
|  |  | Wales | 11.7 | 5.1 | 158.9 | 4.8 | 13,573 |
|  |  | Scotland | 14.8 | 6.5 | 209.5 | 6.4 | 14,151 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 223.3 | 97.7 | 3,220.7 | 97.9 | 14,426 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 5.2 | 2.3 | 69.9 | 2.1 | 13,390 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 228.5 | 100.0 | 3,290.6 | 100.0 | 14,403 |

TABLE 7 (Continued)


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection |  | Standard region or country | Employment |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | per <br> head |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ |
| DK | Manufacture of machinery and | North | 21.6 | 5.6 | 326.2 | 5.4 | 15,068 |
|  | equipment not elsewhere classified | Yorkshire and Humberside | 40.0 | 10.3 | 631.2 | 10.5 | 15,773 |
|  |  | East Midlands | 36.6 | 9.4 | 555.1 | 9.2 | 15,180 |
|  |  | East Anglia | 23.1 | 5.9 | 350.6 | 5.8 | 15,212 |
|  |  | South East | 85.0 | 21.9 | 1,372.3 | 22.7 | 16,149 |
|  |  | South West | 30.7 | 7.9 | 471.1 | 7.8 | 15,369 |
|  |  | West Midlands | 59.0 | 15.2 | 878.9 | 14.6 | 14,898 |
|  |  | North West | 44.4 | 11.5 | 700.4 | 11.6 | 15,761 |
|  |  | England | 340.3 | 87.8 | 5,285.8 | 87.6 | 15,531 |
|  |  | Wales | 12.4 | 3.2 | 182.8 | 3.0 | 14,757 |
|  |  | Scotland | 27.6 | 7.1 | 470.1 | 7.8 | 17,029 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 380.3 | 98.2 | 5,938.7 | 98.4 | 15,614 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 7.1 | 1.8 | 98.1 | 1.6 | 13,743 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 387.5 | 100.0 | 6,036.8 | 100.0 | 15,580 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical | North | 24.1 | 4.7 | 345.7 | 4.3 | 14,350 |
|  | equipment | Yorkshire and Humberside | 22.8 | 4.4 | 319.1 | 4.0 | 13,994 |
|  |  | East Midands | 32.6 | 6.3 | 483.2 | 6.0 | 14,842 |
|  |  | East Anglia | 17.3 | 3.4 | 247.3 | 3.1 | 14,322 |
|  |  | South East | 176.0 | 34.3 | 3,078.7 | 38.3 | 17,492 |
|  |  | South West | 42.6 | 8.3 | 637.5 | 7.9 | 14,961 |
|  |  | West Midlands | 54.9 | 10.7 | 802.3 | 10.0 | 14,615 |
|  |  | North West | 51.6 | 10.1 | 828.4 | 10.3 | 16,060 |
|  |  | England | 421.8 | 82.2 | 6,742.1 | 83.8 | 15,984 |
|  |  | Wales | 32.5 | 6.3 | 438.9 | 5.5 | 13,508 |
|  |  | Scotland | 51.0 | 10.0 | 767.8 | 9.5 | 15,047 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 505.3 | 98.5 | 7,948.9 | 98.8 | 15,730 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 7.5 | 1.5 | 96.1 | 1.2 | 12,792 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 512.8 | 100.0 | 8,045.0 | 100.0 | 15,687 |


| Net output |  |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  |  | Net capital expenditure |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | per head | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  | per |
| £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | per cent <br> of <br> United <br> Kingdom | £ |
| 671.2 | 5.7 | 31,008 | 525.4 | 5.6 | 24,273 | 52.1 | 7.5 | 2,408 |
| 1,129.7 | 9.6 | 28,231 | 904.0 | 9.6 | 22,590 | 79.1 | 11.4 | 1,976 |
| 1,079.8 | 9.2 | 29,528 | 841.3 | 9.0 | 23,005 | 58.0 | 8.4 | 1,586 |
| 678.3 | 5.8 | 29,428 | 540.7 | 5.8 | 23,457 | 47.6 | 6.9 | 2,063 |
| 2,697.7 | 22.9 | 31,746 | 2,142.9 | 22.8 | 25,217 | 149.6 | 21.6 | 1,761 |
| 965.0 | 8.2 | 31,480 | 785.4 | 8.4 | 25,622 | 51.8 | 7.5 | 1,688 |
| 1,732.4 | 14.7 | 29,366 | 1,362.5 | 14.5 | 23,096 | 102.6 | 14.8 | 1,738 |
| 10,327.6 | 87.7 | 30,344 | 8,219.9 | 87.5 | 24,151 | 603.3 | 86.9 | 1,773 |
| 347.9 | 3.0 | 28,091 | 275.9 | 2.9 | 22,277 | 21.2 | 3.0 | 1,709 |
| 1,373.4 | 11.7 | 30,906 | 1,117.6 | 11.9 | 25,149 | 62.6 | 9.0 | 1,409 |
| 917.1 | 7.8 | 33,217 | 749.6 | 8.0 | 27,151 | 57.2 | 8.2 | 2,073 |
| 11,592.6 | 98.5 | 30,479 | 9,245.4 | 98.4 | 24,308 | 681.7 | 98.2 | 1,792 |
| 180.9 | 1.5 | 25,351 | 145.8 | 1.6 | 20,430 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 1,738 |
| 11,773.5 | 100.0 | 30,385 | 9,391.1 | 100.0 | 24,237 | 694.1 | 100.0 | 1,791 |
| 711.9 | 4.3 | 29,553 | 596.1 | 4.5 | 24,748 | 80.2 | 6.4 | 3,330 |
| 651.0 | 3.9 | 28,546 | 503.3 | 3.8 | 22,068 | 52.7 | 4.2 | 2,310 |
| 938.0 | 5.6 | 28,810 | 750.7 | 5.7 | 23,057 | 62.2 | 4.9 | 1,910 |
| 517.6 | 3.1 | 29,979 | 396.3 | 3.0 | 22,955 | 36.0 | 2.9 | 2,083 |
| 6,162.3 | 36.9 | 35,012 | 4,786.1 | 36.2 | 27,193 | 402.2 | 31.9 | 2,285 |
| 1,393.2 | 8.3 | 32,696 | 1,111.0 | 8.4 | 26,072 | 138.5 | 11.0 | 3,251 |
| 1,662.0 | 9.9 | 30,276 | 1,289.1 | 9.8 | 23,484 | 125.4 | 10.0 | 2,285 |
| 1,708.3 | 10.2 | 33,119 | 1,339.0 | 10.1 | 25,959 | 123.1 | 9.8 | 2,387 |
| 13,744.2 | 82.2 | 32,584 | 10,771.5 | 81.5 | 25,537 | 1,020.3 | 81.0 | 2,419 |
| 1,021.0 | 6.1 | 31,421 | 828.3 | 6.3 | 25,492 | 90.1 | 7.2 | 2,772 |
| 1,755.9 | 10.5 | 34,410 | 1,446.3 | 10.9 | 28,343 | 287.1 | 22.8 | 5,625 |
| 16,521.0 | 98.8 | 32,694 | 13,046.1 | 98.8 | 25,817 | 1,397.4 | 111.0 | 2,765 |
| 193.3 | 1.2 | 25,725 | 162.9 | 1.2 | 21,676 | 29.8 | 2.4 | 3,972 |
| 16,714.3 | 100.0 | 32,592 | 13,209.0 | 100.0 | 25,757 | 1,427.3 | 113.3 | 2,783 |


| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 Section Subsection |  | Standard region or country | Employment |  | Wages and salaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | per |
| DM | Manufacture of transport equipment |  |  | Thousand | per cent <br> of <br> United <br> Kingdom | £ million | per cent <br> of <br> United <br> Kingdom | £ |
|  |  | North | 24.3 | 5.9 | 415.4 | 5.8 | 17,075 |
|  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside | 23.7 | 5.7 | 373.9 | 5.2 | 15,786 |
|  |  | East Midlands | 36.8 | 8.9 | 595.4 | 8.3 | 16,199 |
|  |  | East Anglia | 7.3 | 1.8 | 127.4 | 1.8 | 17,363 |
|  |  | South East | 86.3 | 20.8 | 1,608.9 | 22.5 | 18,636 |
|  |  | South West | 45.7 | 11.0 | 819.7 | 11.5 | 17,940 |
|  |  | West Midlands | 82.7 | 20.0 | 1,379.0 | 19.3 | 16,670 |
|  |  | North West | 51.6 | 12.5 | 899.9 | 12.6 | 17,447 |
|  |  | England | 358.4 | 86.5 | 6,219.6 | 87.0 | 17,352 |
|  |  | Wales | 19.9 | 4.8 | 338.4 | 4.7 | 16,964 |
|  |  | Scotland | 24.3 | 5.9 | 407.0 | 5.7 | 16,767 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 402.6 | 97.2 | 6,964.9 | 97.4 | 17,298 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 11.6 | 2.8 | 185.4 | 2.6 | 16,000 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 414.2 | 100.0 | 7,150.4 | 100.0 | 17,261.7 |
| DN | Manufacture not elsewhere classified | North | 9.3 | 5.1 | 112.8 | 5.2 | 12,065 |
|  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside | 22.1 | 12.0 | 267.2 | 12.3 | 12,092 |
|  |  | East Midlands | 17.7 | 9.6 | 211.6 | 9.7 | 11,933 |
|  |  | East Anglia | 7.5 | 4.1 | 86.1 | 4.0 | 11,494 |
|  |  | South East | 50.1 | 27.3 | 624.1 | 28.8 | 12,448 |
|  |  | South West | 11.0 | 6.0 | 119.5 | 5.5 | 10,853 |
|  |  | West Midlands | 21.6 | 11.7 | 245.4 | 11.3 | 11,365 |
|  |  | North West | 20.2 | 11.0 | 230.3 | 10.6 | 11,422 |
|  |  | England | 159.6 | 86.7 | 1,897.0 | 87.4 | 11,888 |
|  |  | Wales | 12.4 | 6.7 | 145.7 | 6.7 | 11,735 |
|  |  | Scotland | 8.0 | 4.3 | 89.4 | 4.1 | 11,171 |
|  |  | Great Britain | 180.0 | 97.8 | 2,132.0 | 98.2 | 11,845 |
|  |  | Northern Ireland | 4.0 | 2.2 | 38.9 | 1.8 | 9,746 |
|  |  | United Kingdom | 184.0 | 100.0 | 2,170.9 | 100.0 | 11,800 |


| Net output |  |  | Gross value added at factor cost |  |  | Net capital expenditure |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | per head | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { head } \end{aligned}$ |
| £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | £ |
| 1,056.1 | 6.7 | 43,414 | 957.6 | 7.5 | 39,362 | 44.8 | 3.6 | 1,840 |
| 713.4 | 4.5 | 30,121 | 613.2 | 4.8 | 25,891 | 30.9 | 2.5 | 1,303 |
| 1,427.1 | 9.0 | 38,826 | 1,099.4 | 8.6 | 29,912 | 139.2 | 11.1 | 3,787 |
| 210.4 | 1.3 | 28,682 | 177.2 | 1.4 | 24,156 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 1,306 |
| 3,469.1 | 22.0 | 40,182 | 2,695.4 | 21.0 | 31,220 | 300.4 | 23.9 | 3,479 |
| 1,611.3 | 10.2 | 35,265 | 1,316.1 | 10.3 | 28,805 | 138.1 | 11.0 | 3,022 |
| 3,562.7 | 22.5 | 43,068 | 2,908.9 | 22.7 | 35,165 | 335.9 | 26.7 | 4,060 |
| 2,171.3 | 13.7 | 42,097 | 1,788.0 | 14.0 | 34,665 | 119.1 | 9.5 | 2,310 |
| 14,221.3 | 90.0 | 39,677 | 11,555.7 | 90.2 | 32,240 | 1,117.8 | 88.8 | 3,119 |
| 562.3 | 3.6 | 28,193 | 424.0 | 3.3 | 21,260 | 67.2 | 5.3 | 3,367 |
| 755.5 | 4.8 | 31,126 | 610.0 | 4.8 | 25,129 | 36.8 | 2.9 | 1,515 |
| 15,539.2 | 98.3 | 38,593 | 12,589.7 | 98.2 | 31,268 | 1,221.8 | 97.0 | 3,034 |
| 261.8 | 1.7 | 22,588 | 225.4 | 1.8 | 19,451 | 37.7 | 3.0 | 3,249 |
| 15,801.0 | 100.0 | 38,145 | 12,815.1 | 100.0 | 30,937 | 1,259.4 | 100.0 | 3,041 |
| 234.2 | 5.0 | 25,056 | 190.2 | 5.4 | 20,342 | 13.7 | 5.4 | 1,463 |
| 580.7 | 12.5 | 26,279 | 450.9 | 12.8 | 20,405 | 31.1 | 12.4 | 1,406 |
| 426.1 | 9.2 | 24,022 | 325.6 | 9.2 | 18,355 | 20.2 | 8.0 | 1,138 |
| 173.9 | 3.7 | 23,233 | 129.9 | 3.7 | 17,353 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 1,064 |
| 1,355.1 | 29.1 | 27,026 | 1,034.2 | 29.3 | 20,625 | 69.8 | 27.8 | 1,393 |
| 250.8 | 5.4 | 22,778 | 185.9 | 5.3 | 16,882 | 14.3 | 5.7 | 1,302 |
| 532.9 | 11.5 | 24,682 | 399.8 | 11.3 | 18,520 | 25.1 | 10.0 | 1,161 |
| 505.7 | 10.9 | 25,076 | 377.2 | 10.7 | 18,704 | 38.7 | 15.4 | 1,918 |
| 4,059.3 | 87.3 | 25,439 | 3,093.6 | 87.7 | 19,386 | 220.8 | 87.8 | 1,384 |
| 323.0 | 6.9 | 26,017 | 240.2 | 6.8 | 19,354 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 1,324 |
| 184.2 | 4.0 | 23,031 | 134.7 | 3.8 | 16,841 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 1,169 |
| 4,566.5 | 98.2 | 25,371 | 3,468.5 | 98.3 | 19,271 | 246.6 | 98.1 | 1,370 |
| 82.5 | 1.8 | 20,682 | 59.6 | 1.7 | 14,948 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1,222 |
| 4,648.9 | 100.0 | 25,270 | 3,528.1 | 100.0 | 19,177 | 251.5 | 100.0 | 1,367 |

(b) Excludes data for Group 16.0 - Manufacture of tobacco products.

| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross value added per head | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| C-F | PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION(a) | 1993 | 85,063 |  | 27,917 | 33 |
| C-E | PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES(a) (Revised definition) | 1993 | 89,231 | 37,703 | 29,412 | 33 |
| C | MINING AND QUARRYING(a) | 1993 | 86,345 | 50,345 | 30,643 | 35 |
| CA | Minining and quarrying of energy producing materials(a) | 1993 | 75,000 | 38,983 | 25,083 | 33 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | Mining and agglomeration of hard coal | 1993 | 75,000 | 38,983 | 25,083 | 33 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas | 1993 | 407,067 |  | 280,041 | 69 |
| CB | Mining and quarrying except energy producing materials | 1993 | 97,460 | 61,460 | 36,086 | 37 |
| 14 | Other mining and quarrying | 1993 | 97,460 | 61,460 | 36,086 | 37 |
| 14.1 | Quarrying of stone | 1993 | 105,476 | 71,915 | 39,064 | 37 |
| 14.2 | Quarrying of sand and clay | 1993 | 96,864 | 59,858 | 34,859 | 36 |
| 14.3 | Mining of chemicals and ferrilizer minerals | 1993 | 83,487 | 51,494 | 31,026 | 37 |
| 14.4 | Production of salt | 1993 | 100,062 | 73,263 | 60,632 | 61 |
| D | MANUFACTURING | 1993 | 83,661 | 34,930 | 27,405 | 32 |
| DA | Manufacture of food; beverages and tobacco | 1993 | 118,035 | 39,771 | 29,851 | 25 |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages | 1993 | 106,124 | 37,489 | 27,998 | 26 |
| 15.1 | Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products | 1993 | 87,956 | 24,302 | 19,249 | 22 |
| 15.2 | Processing and preserving of fish and fish products | 1993 | 73,171 | 23,637 | 16,294 | 22 |
| 15.3 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 1993 | 89,214 | 40,105 | 30,774 | 34 |
| 15.4 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1993 | 290,095 | 71,226 | 39,304 | 14 |
| 15.5 | Manufacture of dairy products | 1993 | 161,048 | 42,095 | 30,595 | 19 |
| 15.6 | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products | 1993 | 224,156 | 90,532 | 64,780 | 27 |
| 15.7 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 1993 | 222,759 | 55,111 | 36,973 | 16 |
| 15.8 | Manufacture of other food products | 1993 | 64,127 | 29,613 | 22,832 | 36 |


| Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| .. | 52 | 1.2 | 20,385 | 12,819 | 3,489 | 12 |
| 7.8 | 51 | 1.3 | 19,707 | 13,058 | 4,030 | 14 |
| 6.9 | 69 | 3.0 | 22,322 | 21,132 | 4,346 | 14 |
| 4.0 | 108 | 4.3 | 30,001. | 26,550 | 4,576 | 18 |
| 4.0 | 108 | 4.3 | 30,001 | 26,550 | 4,576 | 18 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 137,176 | 49 |
| 15.7 | 43 | 2.4 | 17,456 | 15,029 | 4,125 | 11 |
| 20.5 | 42 | 3.3 | 20,071 | 16,043 | 4,237 | 11 |
| 20.5 | 42 | 3.3 | 20,071 | 16,043 | 4,237 | 11 |
| 15.7 | 43 | 2.3 | 16,635 | 14,452 | 4,164 | 12 |
| 8.1 | 64 | 2.8 | 22,979 | 18,807 | 2,412 | 8 |
| 27.6 | 29 | 2.5 | 21,672 | 17,772 | 5,971 | 10 |
| 7.3 | 54 | 1.9 | 19,400 | 12,762 | 3,018 | 11 |
| 10.5 | 44 | 3.9 | 19,694 | 11,546 | 4,154 | 14 |
| 9.9 | 46 | 3.9 | 19,265 | 11,429 | 4,068 | 15 |
| 20.8 | 59 | 6.4 | 17,683 | 10,546 | 2,732 | 14 |
| 9.0 | 60 | 7.1 | 17,926 | 8,697 | 1,961 | 12 |
| 8.7 | 42 | 3.9 | 20,225 | 11,212 | 3,749 | 12 |
| 13.7 | 51 | 1.4 | 21,295 | 19,234 | 5,651 | 14 |
| 11.8 | 49 | 4.1 | 19,384 | 14,133 | 4,512 | 15 |
| 15.2 | 28 | 1.9 | 20,103 | 17,441 | 9,691 | 15 |
| 17.5 | 47 | 1.2 | 19,582 | 15,976 | 5,617 | 15 |
| 14.0 | 50 | 5.3 | 18,741 | 10,301 | 3,050 | 13 |
|  |  |  | 101 |  |  |  |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross value added per head | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output | Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| 15 | Manufacture of food products and beverages (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0) |
| 15.9 | Manufacture of beverages | 1993 | 185,922 | 68,254 | 50,137 | 27 | 4.4 | 33 | 1.6 | 20,266 | 14,423 | 8,986 | 18 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of tobacco products | 1993 | 805,482 | 171,554 | 136,892 | 17 | 19.6 | 18 | 1.9 | 34,236 | 19,618 | 9,126 | 7 |
| DB | Manufacture of textiles and textile products | 1993 | 39,092 | 18,468 | 15,166 | 39 | 6.3 | 62 | 4.1 | 15,237 | 8,267 | 1,051 | 7 |
| 17 | Manufacture of textiles | 1993 | 46,650 | 21,800 | 17,770 | 38 | 15.9 | 60 | 3.5 | 15,942 | 9,517 | 1,596 | 9 |
| 17.1 | Preparation and spinning of textile fibre | 1993 | 51,515 | 21,946 | 18,697 | 36 | 5.7 | 56 | 4.2 | 16,488 | 9,538 | 1,555 | 8 |
| 17.2 | Textile weaving | 1993 | 57,058 | 22,669 | 18,796 | 33 | 4.7 | 63 | 3.3 | 16,694 | 10,376 | 1,638 | 9 |
| 17.3 | Finishing of textiles | 1993 | 46,132 | 24,926 | 20,580 | 45 | 13.7 | 59 | 3.5 | 16,220 | 11,239 | 1,620 | 8 |
| 17.4 | Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel | 1993 | 38,364 | 18,455 | 14,428 | 38 | 6.5 | 62 | 3.7 | 14,418 | 8,126 | 618 | 4 |
| 17.5 | Manufacture of other textiles | 1993 | 59,632 | 27,783 | 21,758 | 36 | 6.7 | 59 | 2.5 | 17,342 | 11,282 | 2,477 | 11 |
| 17.6 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics | 1993 | 72,735 | 28,170 | 22,649 | 31 | 7.0 | 55 | 2.8 | 17,072 | 11,103 | 3,420 | 15 |
| 17.7 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted articles | 1993 | 31,312 | 16,980 | 14,243 | 45 | 5.8 | 64 | 4.3 | 14,381 | 8,027 | 1,358 | 10 |
| 18 | Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur | 1993 | 30,434 | 14,652 | 12,183 | 40 | 6.4 | 65 | 5.0 | 14,154 | 6,923 | 427 | 4 |
| 18.1 | Manufacture of leather clothes | 1993 | 51,436 | 17,324 | 15,022 | 29 | 8.2 | 45 | 4.9 | 12,371 | 6,987 | 10 | - |
| 18.2 | Manufacture of other wearing apparel and accessories | 1993 | 29,600 | 14,512 | 12,042 | 41 | 6.3 | 66 | 5.0 | 14,215 | 6,900 | 437 | 4 |
| 18.3 | Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur | 1993 | 69,577 | 28,252 | 24,872 | 36 | 6.6 | 48 | 4.3 | 11,689 | 12,588 | 1,058 | 4 |
| DC | Manufacture of leather and leather products | 1993 | 44,490 | 20,074 | 16,166 | 36 | 6.6 | 60 | 5.1 | 16,347 | 8,611 | 928 | 6 |
| 19 | Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear | 1993 | 44,490 | 20,074 | 16,166 | 36 | 6.6 | 60 | 5.1 | 16,347 | 8,611 | 928 | 6 |
| 19.1 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 1993 | 93,154 | 30,966 | 25,067 | 27 | 7.9 | 49 | 4.8 | 17,885 | 12,096 | 2,182 | 9 |
| 19.2 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness | 1993 | 32,300 | 16,278 | 12,661 | 39 | 6.3 | 69 | 4.1 | 14,918 | 7,636 | 592 | 5 |
| 19.3 | Manufacture of footwear | 1993 | 39,452 | 19,232 | 15,584 | 39 | 6.2 | 61 | 5.6 | 16,538 | 8,303 | 805 | 5 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross value added per head | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output | Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure <br> as a <br> percentage <br> of gross <br> value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| DD | Manufacture of wood and wood products | 1993 | 60,311 | 24,040 | 17,546 | 29 | 7.6 | 65 | 2.9 | 15,699 | 11,192 | 1,841 | 10 |
| 20 | Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 60,311 | 24,040 | 17,546 | 29 | 7.6 | 65 | 2.9 | 15,699 | 11,192 | 1,841 | 10 |
| 20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, impregnation of wood | 1993 | 78,944 | 24,633 | 15,142 | 19 | 5.8 | 70 | 2.4 | 14,794 | 10,373 | 2,318 | 15 |
| 20.2 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; plywood, laminboard, particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards | 1993 | 122,064 | 48,149 | 38,288 | 31 | 10.0 | 41 | 2.9 | 19,929 | 14,118 | 10,436 | 27 |
| 20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery | 1993 | 50,569 | 21,589 | 16,645 | 33 | 7.9 | 73 | 2.8 | 15,855 | 11,384 | 788 | 5 |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 58,097 | 24,298 | 18,490 | 32 | 13.1 | 57 | 4.3 | 15,535 | 9,863 | 1,251 | 7 |
| 20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 39,047 | 19,688 | 14,095 | 36 | 7.5 | 68 | 3.4 | 14,642 | 11,365 | 754 | 5 |
| DE | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing | 1993 | 73,197 | 17,916 | 31,225 | 43 | 13.5 | 53 | 1.1 | 18,894 | 15,236 | 3,434 | 11 |
| 21 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products | 1993 | 82,587 | 37,672 | 28,347 | 34 | 9.7 | 55 | 2.6 | 19,864 | 14,266 | 4,562 | 16 |
| 21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard | 1993 | 110,217 | 47,166 | 36,908 | 33 | 8.5 | 46 | 2.6 | 20,712 | 15,721 | 6,013 | 16 |
| 21.2 | Manufacture of articles of paper and paper board | 1993 | 75,505 | 35,228 | 26,143 | 35 | 10.2 | 59 | 2.6 | 19,649 | 13,912 | 4,190 | 16 |
| 22 | Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 69,358 | 43,251 | 32,401 | 47 | 16.7 | 52 | 0.8 | 18,688 | 15,886 | 2,972 | 9 |
| 22.1 | Publishing | 1993 | 81,897 | 53,796 | 37,817 | 46 | 14.6 | 46 | 0.2 | 18,218 | 16,073 | 2,869 | 8 |
| 22.2 | Printing and service activities related to printing | 1993 | 57,584 | 33,718 | 28,053 | 49 | 19.3 | 58 | 2.0 | 19,526 | 15,865 | 2,982 | 11 |
| 22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media | 1993 | 131,358 | 80,550 | 29,791 | 23 | 33.3 | 61 | 1.6 | 23,210 | 15,062 | 5,933 | 20 |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{DF} \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel | 1993 | 728,805 | 105,779 | 80,776 | 11 | 20.9 | 28 | 1.1 | 24,538 | 21,130 | 24,269 | 30 |
| 23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 97,331 | 37,214 | 29,978 | 31 | 3.8 | 49 | 3.0 | 16,996 | 13,903 | 1,566 | 5 |
| 23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products | 1993 | 1,542,865 | 147,627 | 123,932 | 8 | 23.6 | 20 | 1.1 | 25,277 | 24,497 | 26,733 | 22 |
| 23.3 | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 89,404 | 75,536 | 48,148 | 54 | 9.0 | 45 | 1.0 | 24,219 | 18,932 | 23,832 | 49 |



| Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection Division Group | Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross value added per head | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output | Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net capital expenditure as a percentage of gross value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| DJ | Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products | 1993 | 63,945 | 28,983 | 23,187 | 36 | 8.3 | 63 | 2.6 | 17,932 | 13,971 | 1,683 | 7 |
| 27 | Manufacture of basic metals | 1993 | 101,953 | 36,474 | 29,069 | 28 | 7.6 | 55 | 2.6 | 19,038 | 14,965 | 2,438 | 8 |
| 27.1 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys (ECSC) | 1993 | 146,831 | 51,649 | 40,860 | 28 | 6.5 | 47 | 2.4 | 21,131 | 18,297 | 2,858 | 7 |
| 27.2 | Manufacture of tubes | 1993 | 72,110 | 27,347 | 21,180 | 29 | 6.5 | 71 | 2.4 | 18,239 | 13,773 | 1,804 | 9 |
| 27.3 | Other first processing of iron and steel and production of non-ECSC ferro-alloys | 1993 | 89,038 | 32,788 | 24,352 | 27 | 8.5 | 59 | 2.4 | 17,470 | 13,973 | 2,470 | 10 |
| 27.4 | Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals | 1993 | 127,011 | 36,468 | 29,513 | 23 | 8.7 | 53 | 2.5 | 18,957 | 14,725 | 2,914 | 10 |
| 27.5 | Casting of metals | 1993 | 46,226 | 25,529 | 21,175 | 46 | 10.2 | 65 | 3.4 | 17,398 | 12,679 | 1,776 | 8 |
| 28 | Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 1993 | 48,893 | 26,016 | 20,857 | 43 | 9.1 | 68 | 2.6 | 17,484 | 13,564 | 1,384 | 7 |
| 28.1 | Manufacture of structural metal products | 1993 | 58,152 | 27,382 | 20,533 | 35 | 10.0 | 75 | 2.3 | 17,681 | 14,865 | 1,333 | 6 |
| 28.2 | Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal; manufacture of central heating radiators and boilers | 1993 | 62,697 | 30,195 | 24,058 | 38 | 8.3 | 65 | 2.0 | 17,461 | 14,936 | 1,378 | 6 |
| 28.3 | Manufacture of steam generators, except central heating hot water boilers | 1993 | 67,498 | 28,579 | 23,355 | 35 | 9.0 | 100 | 2.0 | 23,442 | 23,789 | 298 | 1 |
| 28.4 | Forging, pressing, stamping and roll forming of metal; powder metallurgy | 1993 | 47,540 | 24,311 | 19,836 | 42 | 8.9 | 68 | 3.0 | 17,049 | 12,431 | 1,724 | 9 |
| 28.5 | Treatment and coating of metals; general mechanical engineering | 1993 | 38,379 | 24,055 | 20,055 | 52 | 12.4 | 68 | 2.8 | 17,326 | 13,734 | 1,133 | 6 |
| 28.6 | Manufacture of cutlery, tools and general hardware | 1993 | 45,432 | 27,612 | 22,394 | 49 | 6.5 | 57 | 2.9 | 17,266 | 11,732 | 1,492 | 7 |
| 28.7 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products | 1993 | 50,168 | 25,994 | 20,718 | 41 | 8.4 | 61 | 2.7 | 16,513 | 12,142 | 1,660 | 8 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { DK } \\ 29 \end{array}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 66,354 | 30,385 | 24,237 | 36 | 5.5 | 64 | 1.5 | 18,565 | 13,958 | 2,211 | 9 |
| 29.1 | Manufacture of machinery for the production and use of mechanical power, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle engines | 1993 | 68,703 | 32,756 | 27,023 | 39 | 5.3 | 60 | 1.4 | 19,040 | 14,195 | 1,791 | 7 |
| 29.2 | Manufacture of other general purpose machinery | 1993 | 59,949 | 28,237 | 22,483 | 38 | 7.5 | 69 | 1.5 | 18,248 | 14,096 | 1,343 | 6 |
| 29.3 | Manufacture of agricultural and forestry machinery | 1993 | 105,469 | 35,439 | 28,196 | 27 | 6.8 | 53 | 1.8 | 18,725 | 14,424 | 2,032 | 7 |
| 29.4 | Manufacture of machine tools | 1993 | 57,062 | 30,833 | 24,095 | 42 | 5.9 | 61 | 1.6 | 17,497 | 14,366 | 2,113 | 9 |
|  |  | 108 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 |  |  |  |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Section <br> Subsection <br> Division <br> Group | Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross value added per head | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DK } \\ 29 \end{gathered}$ | Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29.5 | Manufacture of other special purpose machinery | 1993 | 69,340 | 32,063 | 25,433 | 37 |
| 29.6 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 77,968 | 27,162 | 21,013 | 27 |
| 29.7 | Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 58,446 | 26,513 | 20,040 | 34 |
| DL | Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment | 1993 | 78,180 | 32,592 | 25,757 | 33 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 30.0 \end{aligned}$ | Manufacture of office machinery and computers | 1993 | 159,947 | 43,703 | 31,296 | 20 |
| 31 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 59,164 | 27,628 | 22,387 | 38 |
| 31.1 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 55,888 | 23,625 | 19,528 | 35 |
| 31.2 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 55,331 | 27,509 | 22,595 | 41 |
| 31.3 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 77,502 | 36,130 | 29,435 | 38 |
| 31.4 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 78,015 | 37,358 | 29,822 | 38 |
| 31.5 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 57,641 | 26,963 | 21,288 | 37 |
| 31.6 | Manufacture of electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 55,199 | 25,765 | 20,570 | 37 |
| 32 | Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus | 1993 | 59,164 | 35,166 | 28,698 | 35 |
| 32.1 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 72,334 | 35,085 | 30,347 | 42 |
| 32.2 | Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 1993 | 87,159 | 41,295 | 33,181 | 38 |
| 32.3 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 91,536 | 28,102 | 21,147 | 23 |
| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 1993 | 59,072 | 31,458 | 24,988 | 42 |
| 33.1 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 65,690 | 34,375 | 26,084 | 40 |


| Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure <br> as a <br> percentage <br> of gross <br> value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |


| 4.9 | 66 | 1.5 | 19,858 | 14,809 | 1,716 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.2 | 81 | 1.1 | 20,244 | 14,239 | 1,729 | 8 |
| 8.0 | 62 | 2.1 | 15,121 | 11,103 | 2,356 | 12 |
| 6.1 | 61 | 1.2 | 20,284 | 11,988 | 2,783 | 11 |
| 6.5 | 69 | 0.5 | 26,073 | 13,120 | 3,300 | 11 |
| 6.6 | 63 | 1.8 | 18,809 | 11,752 | 2,066 | 9 |
| 4.8 | 69 | 1.9 | 17,742 | 11,763 | 2,256 | 12 |
| 7.0 | 63 | 1.7 | 18,528 | 11,719 | 2,076 | 9 |
| 7.4 | 51 | 2.0 | 20,185 | 12,571 | 2,973 | 10 |
| 8.0 | 52 | 1.8 | 19,181 | 13,281 | 3,047 | 10 |
| 7.1 | 66 | 2.1 | 19,111 | 11,689 | 1,590 | 7 |
| 7.2 | 67 | 1.7 | 19,069 | 11,194 | 1,606 | 8 |
| 7.5 | 53 | 1.3 | 19,652 | 11,816 | 4,707 | 16 |
| 8.8 | 47 | 1.6 | 18,735 | 11,572 | 6,178 | 20 |
| 6.7 | 53 | 0.7 | 21,175 | 12,924 | 3,877 | 12 |
| 7.1 | 64 | 1.8 | 18,088 | 11,304 | 3,628 | 17 |
| 4.5 | 61 | 0.9 | 18,374 | 12,184 | 1,878 | 8 |
| 6.0 | 55 | 1.4 | 18,365 | 11,312 | 2,585 | 10 |


| Standard Industry | Year | Gross output per head | Net output per head | Gross | Gross value added as a percentage of gross output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial Classification |  |  |  | value |  |
| Revised |  |  |  | per head |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Section |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsection |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |


| Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries <br> per <br> operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure <br> as a <br> percentage <br> of gross <br> value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |


| 33 | Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33.2 | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 57,005 | 30,563 | 24,821 | 44 |
| 33.3 | Manufacture of industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 73,637 | 35,136 | 25,549 | 35 |
| 33.4 | Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment | 1993 | 54,530 | 30,846 | 24,247 | 44 |
| 33.5 | Manufacture of watches and clocks | 1993 | 53,301 | 25,119 | 20,770 | 39 |
| DM | Manufacture of transport equipment | 1993 | 96,275 | 38,145 | 30,937 | 32 |
| 34 | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 1993 | 119,895 | 40,909 | 32,229 | 27 |
| 34.1 | Manufacture of motor vehicles | 1993 | 172,001 | 54,092 | 41,957 | 24 |
| 34.2 | Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semitrailers | 1993 | 65,582 | 24,105 | 19,838 | 30 |
| 34.3 | Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | 1993 | 62,810 | 27,376 | 22,241 | 35 |
| 35 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 1993 | 69,765 | 35,046 | 29,490 | 42 |
| 35.1 | Building and repairing of ships and boats | 1993 | 63,230 | 33,959 | 30,218 | 48 |
| 35.2 | Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock | 1993 | 66,346 | 22,788 | 18,665 | 28 |
| 35.3 | Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft | 1993 | 73,184 | 37,569 | 31,213 | 43 |
| 35.4 | Manufacture of motorcycles and bicycles | 1993 | 55,923 | 24,437 | 17,529 | 31 |
| 35.5 | Manufacture of other transport equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 71,939 | 28,095 | 20,255 | 28 |
| DN | Manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 51,481 | 25,270 | 19,177 | 37 |
| 36 | Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 51,481 | 25,270 | 19,177 | 37 |
| 36.1 | Manufacture of furniture | 1993 | 51,596 | 25,257 | 19,553 | 38 |
| 36.2 | Manufacture of jewellery and related articles | 1993 | 71,393 | 28,898 | 23,947 | 34 |
| 36.3 | Manufacture of musical instruments | 1993 | 33,291 | 18,762 | 12,934 | 39 |



| Ratio of gross output to stocks | Wages and salaries as a percentage of gross value added | Ratio of operatives to administrative, technival and clerical employees | Wages and salaries per administrative, technical and clerical employee | Wages and salaries per operative | Net capital expenditure per head | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure as a <br> percentage <br> of gross <br> value added |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% |  | £ | £ | £ | \% |
| 6.1 | 63 | 2.4 | 16,011 | 9,132 | 1,419 | 8 |
| 7.5 | 53 | 2.6 | 16,543 | 8,696 | 1,196 | 6 |
| 7.0 | 56 | 2.6 | 16,236. | 8,838 | 2,032 | 12 |
| 16.1 | 27 | 0.8 | 23,038 | 17,779 | 25,386 | 33 |
| 16.1 | 28 | 0.8 | 24,569 | 18,399 | 21,811 | 28 |
| 15.0 | 22 | 1.0 | 25,458 | 18,037 | 25,967 | 26 |
| 21.5 | 46 | 0.6 | 23,378 | 19,166 | 15,001 | 32 |
|  | 24 | 0.7 | 15,853 | 14,508 | 43,044 | 68 |
|  |  | . |  |  | 14,161 | 4 |

(a) Figures for Group 11.1 - Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas - are excluded.
All United Kingdom businesses classified to production

| Standard Industry | Year | Enterprise | Businesses | Employment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industrial | groups |  |  |  |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |
| Subclass |  |  |  |  |


| Wages and | Total <br> salaries | Gales and <br> work done | Gross <br> output | Net <br> output | Gross value <br> added at <br> factor cost |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10.101 | Deep coal mines | 1993 | 109 | 115 | * |
| 10.102 | Opencast coal working | 1993 | 48 | 52 | 3.9 |
| 10.103 | Manufacture of solid fuel | 1993 | 8 | 11 | * |
| 11.100 | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas | 1993 | .. | 180 | 34.0 |
| 14.110 | Quarrying of stone for construction | 1993 | 166 | 166 | 1.1 |
| 14.120 | Quarrying of limestone, gypsum and chalk | 1993 | 61 | 71 | 2.7 |
| 14.210 | Operation of gravel and sand pits | 1993 | 367 | 460 | 17.3 |
| 14.220 | Mining of clays and kaolin | 1993 | 36 | 41 | 6.4 |
| 14.300 | Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals | 1993 | 21 | 23 | 1.7 |
| 14.400 | Production of salt | 1993 | 160 | 160 | 1.0 |
| 15.111 | Slaughtering of animals other than poultry and rabbits | 1993 | 486 | 496 | 14.5 |
| 15.112 | Animal by-product processing | 1993 | 85 | 89 | 2.7 |
| 15.113 | Fellmongery | 1993 | 20 | 20 | 0.3 |
| 15.120 | Production and preserving of poultry meat | 1993 | 67 | 80 | 29.6 |
| 15.131 | Bacon and ham production | 1993 | 443 | 449 | 15.6 |
| 15.132 | Other meat and poultry meat processing | 1993 | 291 | 326 | 47.8 |
| 15.201 | Freezing of fish | 1993 | 74 | 79 | 11.8 |
| 15.202 | Other fish processing and preserving | 1993 | 138 | 143 | 7.2 |
| 15.310 | Processing and preserving of potatoes | 1993 | 116 | 119 | 18.6 |
| 15.320 | Manufacture of fruit and vegetable juice | 1993 | 55 | 56 | 5.4 |
| 15.330 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 974 | 994 | 25.8 |
| 15.410 | Manufacture of crude oils and fats | 1993 | 25 | 25 | 0.5 |
| 15.420 | Manufacture of refined oils and fats | 1993 | 14 | 15 | 1.8 |
| 15.430 | Manufacture of margarine and similar edible fats | 1993 | 9 | 9 | 3.4 |
| 15.511 | Liquid milk and cream production | 1993 | 394 | 438 | 35.6 |
| 15.512 | Butter and cheese production | 1993 | 28 | 30 | 1.3 |
| 15.513 | Manufacture of other milk products | 1993 | 6 | 6 | 1.6 |



| Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 118.4 | 966.1 | 968.1 | 446.1 | 251.5 | 41.5 |
| 104.8 | 2,123.2 | 2,122.1 | 553.0 | 455.1 | 44.8 |
| 136.2 | 1,035.9 | 1,037.2 | 614.2 | 367.9 | 67.2 |
| 29.7 | 447.4 | 451.1 | 171.5 | 134.9 | 31.2 |
| 218.0 | 3,329.3 | 3,330.3 | 657.9 | 479.9 | 69.3 |
| 137.7 | 1,261.0 | 1,264.0 | 468.6 | 275.9 | 45.5 |
| 1,137.1 | 4,267.9 | 4,275.5 | 2,076.6 | 1,729.7 | 180.3 |
| 384.6 | 1,832.4 | 1,839.3 | 869.3 | 690.6 | 92.9 |
| 104.8 | * | * | * | * | 75.5 |
| 482.6 | 3,152.2 | 3,161.2 | 1,595.9 | 1,231.0 | 158.0 |
| 31.4 | 189.6 | 191.4 | 100.3 | 71.6 | * |
| 18.6 | 162.5 | 162.2 | 61.8 | 52.2 | 6.1 |
| 158.9 | 1,160.9 | 1,169.4 | 576.3 | 314.2 | 37.4 |
| 51.5 | * | * | 228.8 | 163.0 | 28.6 |
| 48.4 | 313.7 | 315.5 | 154.3 | 126.4 | 13.8 |
| 7.9 | * | * | * | * | * |
| 22.3 | 184.5 | 188.2 | 88.2 | 62.9 | 7.1 |
| 73.0 | 488.5 | 487.8 | 218.8 | 150.6 | 65.2 |
| 207.2 | 2,352.9 | 2,399.2 | 1,126.0 | 824.7 | 80.6 |
| 8.6 | 81.9 | 88.7 | 57.5 | 46.0 | 4.8 |
| 3.6 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 24.2 | 14.5 | 1.2 |
| 55.6 | 583.0 | 576.3 | 243.0 | 145.1 | 25.4 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| 15.960 | Manufacture of beer | 1993 | 180 | 198 | 27.0 |
| 15.970 | Manufacture of malt | 1993 | 15 | 15 | 1.6 |
| 15.980 | Production of mineral waters and soft drinks | 1993 | 156 | 166 | 13.2 |
| 16.000 | Manufacture of tobacco products | 1993 | 35 | 41 | 9.4 |
| 17.110 | Preparation and spinning of cotton-type fibres | 1993 | 107 | 111 | 7.2 |
| 17.120 | Preparation and spinning of wollen-type fibres | 1993 | 171 | 172 | 5.4 |
| 17.130 | Preparation and spinning of worsted-type fibres | 1993 | 42 | 52 | 9.4 |
| 17.140 | Preparation and spinning of flax-type fibres | 1993 | 7 | 7 | 0.5 |
| 17.150 | Throwing and preparation of silk including from noils and throwing and texturing of synthetic or artficial filament yarns | 1993 | 15 | 15 | 1.0 |
| 17.160 | Manufacture of sewing threads | 1993 | 21 | 22 | 3.1 |
| 17.170 | Preparation and spinning of other textile fibres | 1993 | 1,422 | 1,426 | 5.1 |
| 17.210 | Cotton-type weaving | 1993 | 150 | 165 | 11.9 |
| 17.220 | Woollen-type weaving | 1993 | 35 | 35 | 3.0 |
| 17.230 | Worsted-type weaving | 1993 | 27 | 27 | 2.5 |
| 17.240 | Silk-type weaving | 1993 | 19 | 19 | 2.8 |
| 17.250 | Other textile weaving | 1993 | 12 | 12 | 0.8 |
| 17.300 | Finishing of textiles | 1993 | 495 | 530 | 18.4 |
| 17.401 | Manufacture of soff furnishings | 1993 | 495 | 497 | 11.8 |
| 17.402 | Manufacture of canvas goods, sacks, etc | 1993 | 1,443 | 1,452 | 7.8 |
| 17.403 | Manufacture of household textiles | 1993 | 800 | 807 | 14.6 |
| 17.511 | Manufacture of woven carpets and rugs | 1993 | 327 | 331 | 8.5 |
| 17.512 | Manufacture of tufted carpets and rugs | 1993 | 60 | 63 | 8.4 |
| 17.513 | Manufacture of other carpets and rugs | 1993 | 12 | 12 | 0.5 |
| 17.520 | Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting | 1993 | 78 | 82 | 1.9 |
| 17.530 | Manufacture of nonwovens and articles made from nonwovens, except apparel | 1993 | 14 | 14 | 1.3 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| 17.541 | Manufacture of lace | 1993 | 66 | 68 | 2.5 |
| 17.542 | Manufacture of narrow fabrics | 1993 | 137 | 141 | 6.1 |
| 17.543 | Manufacture of other textiles not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 102 | 114 | 8.3 |
| 17.600 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics | 1993 | 209 | 216 | 6.5 |
| 17.710 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted hosiery | 1993 | 508 | 514 | 17.5 |
| 17.720 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted pullovers, cardigans and simliar articles | 1993 | 343 | 352 | 30.3 |
| 18.100 | Manufacture of leather clothes | 1993 | 1,600 | 1,602 | 5.3 |
| 18.210 | Manufacture of workwear | 1993 | 294 | 300 | 11.7 |
| 18.221 | Manufacture of other men's outerwear | 1993 | 856 | 868 | 35.5 |
| 18.222 | Manufacture of other women's outerwear | 1993 | 2,613 | 2,636 | 46.9 |
| 18.231 | Manufacture of men's underwear | 1993 | 151 | 160 | 15.3 |
| 18.232 | Manufacture of women's underwear | 1993 | 1,230 | 1,242 | 35.9 |
| 18.241 | Manufacture of hats | 1993 | 132 | 132 | 2.7 |
| 18.242 | Manufacture of other wearing apparel and accessories | 1993 | 499 | 504 | 17.9 |
| 18.300 | Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur | 1993 | 53 | 55 | 0.7 |
| 19.100 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 1993 | 622 | 635 | 6.8 |
| 19.200 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness | 1993 | 894 | 901 | 10.5 |
| 19.300 | Manufacture of footwear | 1993 | 597 | 620 | 40.0 |
| 20.100 | Sawmilling and planing of wood, impregnation of wood | 1993 | 1,947 | 1,976 | 15.9 |
| 20.200 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; manufacture of plywood, laminboard, particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards | 1993 | 90 | 92 | 5.2 |
| 20.300 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery | 1993 | 1,853 | 1,882 | 30.1 |
| 20.400 | Manufacture of wooden containers | 1993 | 497 | 501 | 8.1 |
| 20.500 | Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials | 1993 | 3,313 | 3,316 | 14.4 |


| Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $£$ million | $£$ million | £ million | £ million | $£$ million | $£$ million |
| 27.3 | 103.6 | 104.4 | 55.7 | 41.7 | 2.5 |
| 72.1 | 278.9 | 279.3 | 124.9 | 104.1 | 7.3 |
| 114.8 | 571.9 | 573.1 | 257.3 | 199.6 | 34.6 |
| 80.7 | 465.0 | 470.1 | 182.1 | 146.4 | 22.1 |
| 156.1 | 575.5 | 582.8 | 318.9 | 269.9 | 23.3 |
| 281.8 | 901.0 | 915.4 | 493.6 | 411.6 | 41.7 |
| 35.9 | 271.5 | 274.9 | 92.6 | 80.3 | 0.1 |
| 96.8 | 349.5 | 351.5 | 152.5 | 118.5 | 5.5 |
| 285.9 | 1,118.9 | 1,128.8 | 616.5 | 520.0 | 17.8 |
| 385.9 | 1,369.1 | 1,379.2 | 675.2 | 577.3 | 13.3 |
| 113.3 | 427.5 | 426.6 | 184.1 | 141.3 | 4.9 |
| 270.9 | 956.8 | 966.6 | 470.8 | 397.7 | 18.2 |
| 23.5 | 74.9 | 76.0 | 48.1 | 35.2 | 1.1 |
| 142.2 | 579.8 | 579.6 | 259.0 | 206.8 | 11.7 |
| 7.8 | 43.9 | 45.4 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 1.0 |
| 82.7 | 629.6 | 628.9 | 209.1 | 169.2 | 14.7 |
| 91.1 | 337.1 | 339.1 | 170.9 | 132.9 | 6.2 |
| 378.3 | 1,561.8 | 1,576.8 | 768.6 | 622.8 | 32.2 |
| 169.3 | 1,252.5 | 1,255.4 | 391.7 | 240.8 | 36.9 |
| 80.7 | 636.2 | 631.8 | 249.2 | 198.2 | 54.0 |
| 364.8 | 1,514.1 | 1,521.8 | 649.7 | 500.9 | 23.7 |
| 85.4 | 468.8 | 468.4 | 195.9 | 149.1 | 10.1 |
| 138.8 | 559.7 | 561.6 | 283.1 | 202.7 | 10.8 |


| Standard Industry | Year | Enterprise <br> groups | Businesses | Employment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industrial |  |  |  |  |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |
| Sub2 |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21.100 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper board | 1993 | 412 | 442 | 25.6 |
| 21.211 | Manufacture of corrugated paper and paperboard, sacks and bags | 1993 | 82 | 87 | 6.4 |
| 21.212 | Manufacture of cartons, boxes, cases and other containers | 1993 | 1,028 | 1,129 | 44.0 |
| 21.220 | Manufacture of household and sanitary goods and of toilet requisites | 1993 | 172 | 175 | 13.7 |
| 21.230 | Manufacture of paper stationery | 1993 | 957 | 966 | 19.6 |
| 21.240 | Manufacture of wall paper | 1993 | 29 | 31 | 4.8 |
| 21.250 | Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 255 | 264 | 10.8 |
| 22.110 | Publishing of books | 1993 | 4,122 | 4,200 | 32.2 |
| 22.120 | Publishing of newspapers | 1993 | 568 | 673 | 52.4 |
| 22.130 | Publishing of journals and periodicals | 1993 | 2,323 | 2,426 | 43.5 |
| 22.140 | Publishing of sound recordings | 1993 | 394 | 394 | 1.0 |
| 22.150 | Other publishing | 1993 | 229 | 232 | 6.1 |
| 22.210 | Printing of newspapers | 1993 | 32 | 35 | 3.9 |
| 22.220 | Printing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 13,977 | 14,181 | 143.0 |
| 22.230 | Bookbinding and finishing | 1993 | 362 | 370 | 6.1 |
| 22.240 | Composition and plate-making | 1993 | 446 | 457 | 7.9 |
| 22.250 | Other activites related to printing | 1993 | 708 | 709 | 5.1 |
| 22.310 | Reproduction of sound recording | 1993 | 35 | 36 | 2.9 |
| 22.320 | Reproduction of video recording | 1993 | 18 | 18 | 1.3 |
| 23.100 | Manufacture of coke oven products | 1993 | 22 | 22 | 1.1 |
| 23.201 | Mineral oil refining | 1993 | 37 | 39 | 8.2 |
| 23.202 | Other treatment of petroleum products | 1993 | 105 | 109 | 4.9 |
| 23.300 | Processing of nuclear fuel | 1993 | 26 | 29 | 15.5 |
| 24.110 | Manufacture of industrial gases | 1993 | 22 | 23 | 6.2 |
| 24.120 | Manufacture of dyes and pigments | 1993 | 229 | 240 | 13.7 |


| Wages and <br> salaries | Total <br> sales and <br> work done | Gross <br> output | Net <br> output | Gross value <br> added at <br> factor cost | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Subclass

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TABLE 11 | (Continued) |  |  |  |  |
| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| 24.130 | Manufacture of other inorganic basic chemicals | 1993 | 420 | 428 | 11.4 |
| 24.140 | Manufacture of other organic basic chemicals | 1993 | 130 | 157 | 29.1 |
| 24.150 | Manufacture of fertilizers and nitrogen compounds | 1993 | 104 | 112 | 2.7 |
| 24.160 | Manufacture of plastics in primary forms | 1993 | 641 | 651 | 19.0 |
| 24.170 | Manufacture of synthetic rubber in primary forms | 1993 | 8 | 9 | 1.4 |
| 24.200 | Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products | 1993 | 30 | 31 | 5.6 |
| 24.301 | Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings | 1993 | 401 | 424 | 23.0 |
| 24.302 | Manufacture of printing ink | 1993 | 37 | 41 | 4.6 |
| 24.303 | Manufacture of mastics and sealants | 1993 | 8 | 8 | 0.3 |
| 24.410 | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products | 1993 | 192 | 197 | 14.3 |
| 24.421 | Manufacture of medicaments | 1993 | 82 | 88 | 50.7 |
| 24.422 | Manufacture of non-medicaments | 1993 | 49 | 49 | 3.9 |
| 24.511 | Manufacture of soap and detergents | 1993 | 197 | 204 | 14.5 |
| 24.512 | Manufacture of cleaning and polishing preparations | 1993 | 347 | 347 | 4.3 |
| 24.520 | Manufacture of perfumes and toilet preparations | 1993 | 263 | 273 | 27.1 |
| 24.610 | Manufacture of explosives | 1993 | 26 | 29 | 2.2 |
| 24.620 | Manufacture of glues and gelatine | 1993 | 61 | 63 | 4.7 |
| 24.630 | Manufacture of essential oils | 1993 | 24 | 26 | 1.7 |
| 24.640 | Manufacture of photographic chemical material | 1993 | 21 | 22 | 6.0 |
| 24.650 | Manufacture of prepared unrecorded media | 1993 | 158 | 158 | 2.3 |
| 24.660 | Manufacture of other chemical products not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 174 | 185 | 13.6 |
| 24.700 | Manufacture of man-made fibres | 1993 | 40 | 44 | 7.9 |
| 25.110 | Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes | 1993 | 52 | 54 | 19.6 |


| Wages and <br> salaries | Total <br> sales and <br> work done | Gross <br> output |  | Net <br> output | Gross value <br> added at |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| factor cost | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure |  |  |  |  |


| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 242.1 | 1,407.7 | 1,409.7 | 681.8 | 543.5 | 88.2 |
| 654.2 | 6,241.6 | 6,277.0 | 1,998.5 | 1,367.7 | 247.1 |
| 54.4 | 615.9 | 608.5 | 175.9 | 110.5 | 9.6 |
| 378.1 | 3,683.4 | 3,675.7 | 1,254.4 | 874.3 | 171.2 |
| 34.3 | 217.3 | 218.1 | * | * | 10.3 |
| 131.2 | 1,463.2 | 1,459.7 | 711.3 | 647.0 | 54.1 |
| 368.3 | 2,067.5 | 2,079.0 | 991.0 | 679.6 | 54.6 |
| 89.3 | 522.8 | 524.9 | 199.1 | 130.3 | 14.9 |
| 6.2 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 1.2 |
| 267.8 | 1,434.8 | 1,453.2 | 725.6 | 544.8 | 98.3 |
| 1,115.9 | 6,485.2 | 6,548.0 | 4,260.6 | 3,391.3 | 472.6 |
| 55.4 | 239.9 | 242.9 | 131.0 | 100.9 | 11.1 |
| 253.3 | 2,851.1 | 2,860.6 | 1,414.7 | 926.9 | 107.8 |
| 58.2 | 398.8 | 402.9 | 169.0 | 136.1 | 7.9 |
| 406.8 | 2,451.8 | 2,453.7 | 1,146.6 | 650.6 | 93.6 |
| 37.1 | 150.4 | 151.9 | 81.6 | 57.3 | 3.5 |
| 78.8 | 600.7 | 603.2 | 244.9 | 163.0 | 27.4 |
| 30.5 | 205.2 | 205.9 | 93.4 | 78.5 | 7.5 |
| 136.3 | 832.7 | 832.4 | 326.6 | 277.5 | 37.8 |
| 32.9 | 279.2 | 285.3 | 92.3 | 76.7 | 11.8 |
| 248.7 | 1,929.5 | 1,935.9 | 875.3 | 652.2 | 67.2 |
| 157.7 | 1,107.6 | 1,101.5 | 443.2 | 373.8 | 63.6 |
| 361.9 | 1,429.0 | 1,428.1 | 726.9 | 614.8 | 58.2 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| 25.120 | Retreading and rebuilding of rubber tyres | 1993 | 40 | 40 | 2.2 |
| 25.130 | Manufacture of other rubber products | 1993 | 438 | 483 | 29.3 |
| 25.210 | Manufacture of plastic plates, sheets, tubes and profiles | 1993 | 384 | 424 | 38.3 |
| 25.220 | Manufacture of plastic packing goods | 1993 | 422 | 470 | 37.6 |
| 25.231 | Manufacture of plastic floor covering | 1993 | 53 | 53 | 3.4 |
| 25.232 | Manufacture of other builders' ware of plastic | 1993 | 550 | 561 | 25.9 |
| 25.240 | Manufacture of other plastic products | 1993 | 2,954 | 3,018 | 72.1 |
| 26.110 | Manufacture of flat glass | 1993 | 456 | 459 | 4.3 |
| 26.120 | Shaping and processing of flat glass | 1993 | 178 | 189 | 12.7 |
| 26.130 | Manufacture of hollow glass | 1993 | 78 | 84 | 12.8 |
| 26.140 | Manufacture of glass fibres | 1993 | 85 | 88 | 3.9 |
| 26.150 | Manufacture and processing of other glass including technical glassware | 1993 | 76 | 79 | 3.4 |
| 26.210 | Manufacture of ceramic household and ornamental articles | 1993 | 303 | 312 | 25.8 |
| 26.220 | Manufacture of ceramic sanitary fixtures | 1993 | 36 | 39 | 7.0 |
| 26.230 | Manufacture of ceramic insulators and insulating fittings | 1993 | 16 | 19 | * |
| 26.240 | Manufacture of other technical ceramic products | 1993 | 2 | 2 | * |
| 26.250 | Manufacture of other ceramic products | 1993 | 393 | 393 | 1.8 |
| 26.260 | Manufacture of refractory ceramic products | 1993 | 137 | 139 | 7.6 |
| 26.300 | Manufacture of ceramic tiles and flags | 1993 | 31 | 31 | 2.6 |
| 26.400 | Manufacture of bricks, tiles and construction products, in baked clay | 1993 | 181 | 198 | 12.8 |
| 26.500 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster | 1993 | 173 | 183 | 7.2 |
| 26.610 | Manufacture of concrete products for construction purposes | 1993 | 293 | 320 | 17.9 |
| 26.620 | Manufacture of plaster products for construction purposes | 1993 | 27 | 30 | 1.9 |
| 26.630 | Manufacture of ready mixed concrete | 1993 | 73 | 125 | 5.1 |


| Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 31.1 | 133.3 | 134.2 | 64.3 | 55.8 | 10.8 |
| - 408.5 | 1,595.7 | 1,597.8 | 847.7 | 678.4 | 60.5 |
| 624.4 | 3,357.2 | 3,366.7 | 1,451.6 | 1,106.4 | 172.0 |
| 536.1 | 2,546.3 | 2,554.8 | 1,230.3 | 987.6 | 205.8 |
| 50.5 | 260.4 | 259.5 | 142.3 | 101.5 | 12.1 |
| 342.1 | 1,553.6 | 1,557.3 | 777.0 | 585.3 | 60.0 |
| 936.0 | 3,780.9 | 3,788.6 | 1,973.5 | 1,549.1 | 179.7 |
| 73.9 | 314.8 | 307.7 | 172.9 | 134.4 | 15.5 |
| 168.2 | 751.6 | 752.3 | 320.5 | 227.6 | 17.7 |
| 190.7 | 725.5 | 713.8 | 431.2 | 344.5 | 90.3 |
| 59.2 | 261.8 | 266.3 | 151.9 | 108.5 | 8.8 |
| 46.7 | 163.4 | 163.0 | 89.7 | 68.9 | 7.8 |
| 281.4 | 666.0 | 658.0 | 451.6 | 376.3 | 23.6 |
| 103.1 | 301.4 | 293.9 | 169.5 | 122.5 | 23.8 |
| 20.3 | * | * | * | * | 3.5 |
| 3.0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| 19.9 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 56.6 | 46.1 | * |
| 115.7 | 513.3 | 516.4 | 242.5 | 198.8 | 13.8 |
| 47.3 | 110.4 | 113.6 | 73.8 | 58.4 | 2.2 |
| 185.5 | 630.5 | 600.4 | 408.1 | 305.6 | 9.6 |
| 133.0 | 917.0 | 911.9 | 566.2 | 422.5 | 31.9 |
| 254.1 | 1,136.7 | 1,132.7 | 624.0 | 412.4 | 27.7 |
| 32.4 | 303.9 | 302.2 | 156.8 | * | 82.6 |
| 67.4 | 758.2 | 757.1 | 253.8 | 123.1 | 9.5 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment | Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 26.640 | Manufacture of mortars | 1993 | 7 | 7 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 26.650 | Manufacture of fibre cement | 1993 | 10 | 11 | 0.8 | 12.1 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 32.8 | * | 1.0 |
| 26.660 | Manufacture of other articles of concrete, plaster and cement | 1993 | 46 | 46 | 2.5 | 34.2 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 80.2 | 66.3 | 3.3 |
| 26.700 | Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone | 1993 | 115 | 122 | 2.8 | 36.3 | 133.4 | 128.5 | 61.9 | 43.1 | 2.4 |
| 26.810 | Production of abrasive products | 1993 | 496 | 499 | 4.8 | 65.5 | 300.7 | 301.1 | 139.3 | 106.8 | 9.5 |
| 26.821 | Manufacture of asbestos | 1993 | 24 | 28 | 3.0 | 44.2 | 175.2 | 175.5 | 98.0 | 81.6 | 7.9 |
| 26.822 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 76 | 88 | 5.5 | 87.8 | 463.0 | 461.7 | 245.8 | 163.8 | 13.0 |
| 27.100 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys (ECSC) | 1993 | 51 | 74 | 40.0 | 764.1 | 5,883.5 | 5,866.6 | 2,063.7 | 1,632.6 | 114.2 |
| 27.210 | Manufacture of cast iron tubes | 1993 | 10 | 10 | 0.9 | 16.5 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 30.1 | 26.3 | 0.9 |
| 27.220 | Manufacture of steel tubes | 1993 | 241 | 258 | 16.0 | 238.6 | 1,137.8 | 1,126.4 | 433.1 | 332.5 | 29.7 |
| 27.310 | Cold drawing | 1993 | 951 | 952 | 5.7 | 78.5 | 490.5 | 500.2 | 177.3 | 125.7 | 10.5 |
| 27.320 | Cold rolling of narrow strip | 1993 | 34 | 38 | 1.8 | 25.8 | 220.5 | 222.0 | 68.4 | 51.0 | 3.8 |
| 27.330 | Cold forming or folding | 1993 | 14 | 15 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 29.7 | 22.7 | 0.6 |
| 27.340 | Wire drawing | 1993 | 84 | 88 | 5.0 | 74.6 | 379.2 | 380.5 | 159.3 | 122.7 | 11.9 |
| 27.350 | Other first processing of iron and steel not elsewhere classified; production of nonECSC ferro-alloys | 1993 | 20 | 20 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 7.1 |
| 27.410 | Precious metals production | 1993 | 202 | 202 | 1.6 | 24.2 | 272.2 | 273.8 | 50.5 | 39.1 | 1.8 |
| 27.420 | Aluminium production | 1993 | 322 | 345 | 17.5 | 286.7 | 2,331.1 | 2,314.1 | 768.9 | 628.9 | 69.8 |
| 27.430 | Lead, zinc and tin production | 1993 | 35 | 41 | 3.1 | 52.6 | 438.4 | 438.0 | 96.2 | 68.6 | 10.0 |
| 27.440 | Copper production | 1993 | 629 | 640 | 9.5 | 135.7 | 1,055.5 | 1,051.2 | 261.6 | 209.0 | 17.6 |
| 27.450 | Other non-ferrous metal production | 1993 | 180 | 187 | 5.4 | 82.3 | 615.5 | 639.7 | 177.0 | 150.4 | 8.9 |
| 27.510 | Casting of iron | 1993 | 315 | 326 | 17.8 | 241.5 | 792.8 | 789.5 | 442.4 | 361.5 | 29.8 |
| 27.520 | Casting of steel | 1993 | 37 | 48 | 3.8 | 56.7 | 177.8 | 178.2 | 101.0 | 83.9 | 6.6 |
| 27.530 | Casting of light metals | 1993 | 77 | 77 | 2.5 | 31.3 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 56.1 | 45.9 | 4.8 |
| 27.540 | Casting of other non-ferrous metals | 1993 | 192 | 203 | 12.6 | 172.2 | 616.0 | 616.9 | 335.3 | 284.1 | 23.8 |
| 28.110 | Manufacture of metal structures and parts of structures | 1993 | 2,614 | 2,646 | 47.1 | 739.8 | 2,875.5 | 2,849.4 | 1,358.9 | 1,032.2 | 66.2 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment | Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 28.120 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery of metal | 1993 | 427 | 444 | 15.5 | 224.5 | 797.5 | 793.9 | 356.7 | 254.2 | 17.3 |
| 28.210 | Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal | 1993 | 95 | 95 | 5.6 | 92.8 | 300.6 | 294.7 | 130.5 | 102.9 | 4.4 |
| 28.220 | Manufacture of central heating radiators and boilers | 1993 | 90 | 92 | 8.1 | 123.1 | 558.2 | 564.9 | 283.4 | 226.9 | 14.5 |
| 28.300 | Manufacture of steam generators | 1993 | 405 | 410 | 15.7 | 368.4 | 1,075.5 | 1,060.9 | 449.2 | 367.1 | 4.7 |
| 28.400 | Forging, pressing, stamping and roll forming of metal; powder metallurgy | 1993 | 922 | 958 | 36.2 | 487.9 | 1,721.6 | 1,720.7 | 879.9 | 717.9 | 62.4 |
| 28.510 | Treatment and coating of metals | 1993 | 636 | 674 | 19.5 | 265.3 | 764.5 | 765.6 | 493.7 | 393.8 | 21.7 |
| 28.520 | General mechanical engineering | 1993 | 10,535 | 10,573 | 75.3 | 1,033.3 | 2,857.5 | 2,870.6 | 1,785.3 | 1,506.3 | 85.6 |
| 28.610 | Manufacture of cutlery | 1993 | 146 | 147 | 3.5 | 53.0 | 326.7 | 327.2 | 181.7 | 125.9 | 11.9 |
| 28.620 | Manufacture of tools | 1993 | 1,687 | 1,705 | 24.8 | 322.6 | 967.0 | 978.8 | 642.3 | 539.4 | 33.2 |
| 28.630 | Manufacture of locks and hinges | 1993 | 286 | 300 | 13.3 | 157.9 | 584.5 | 585.0 | 325.3 | 266.8 | 17.1 |
| 28.710 | Manufacture of steel drums and similar containers | 1993 | 44 | 47 | 3.3 | 48.3 | 200.3 | 200.2 | 97.6 | 81.7 | 13.1 |
| 28.720 | Manufacture of light metal packaging | 1993 | 93 | 107 | 9.7 | 154.0 | 1,053.6 | 1,049.6 | 381.2 | 295.2 | 45.3 |
| 28.730 | Manufacture of wire products | 1993 | 283 | 295 | 9.5 | 121.1 | 561.4 | 566.4 | 269.6 | 209.2 | 10.7 |
| 28.740 | Manufacture of fasteners, screw machine products, chain and springs | 1993 | 608 | 627 | 18.4 | 230.0 | 776.9 | 775.4 | 444.3 | 357.5 | 22.9 |
| 28.750 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products not elsewhere classified | 1993. | 7,023 | 7,050 | 59.1 | 714.9 | 2,416.5 | 2,423.2 | 1,405.6 | 1,127.4 | 74.0 |
| 29.110 | Manufacture of engines and turbines, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle engines | 1993 | 203 | 215 | 22.6 | 373.3 | 2,055.6 | 2,108.4 | 851.3 | 713.7 | 37.6 |
| 29.121 | Manufacture of pumps | 1993 | 589 | 599 | 15.7 | 261.3 | 1,082.6 | 1,077.0 | 525.6 | 422.8 | 23.6 |
| 29.122 | Manufacture of compressors | 1993 | 169 | 181 | 13.5 | 219.9 | 972.8 | 956.6 | 466.5 | 385.4 | 24.8 |
| 29.130 | Manufacture of taps and valves | 1993 | 188 | 206 | 22.0 | 352.5 | 1,266.7 | 1,278.7 | 687.9 | 562.8 | 45.2 |
| 29.140 | Manufacture of bearings, gears, gearing and driving elements | 1993 | 263 | 276 | 23.8 | 365.9 | 1,299.4 | 1,284.2 | 665.5 | 552.6 | 63.7 |
| 29.210 | Manufacture of furnaces and furnace burners | 1993 | 214 | 221 | 4.8 | 73.0 | 252.2 | 258.4 | 128.7 | 101.7 | 7.4 |
| 29.220 | Manufacture of lifting and handling equipment | 1993 | 1,368 | 1,399 | 40.1 | 634.1 | 2,620.0 | 2,578.3 | 1,124.8 | 890.9 | 60.0 |
| 29.230 | Manufacture of non-domestic cooling and ventilation equipment | 1993 | 460 | 485 | 29.8 | 457.1 | 1,857.6 | 1,853.2 | 878.3 | 705.3 | 30.6 |


| Standard Industry | Year | Enterprise | Businesses | Employment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industrial |  |  |  |  |
| Classification |  |  |  |  |
| Revised |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |
| Subclass |  |  |  |  |


| Wages and | Total <br> sales and <br> work done | Gross <br> output | Net <br> output | Gross value <br> added at <br> factor cost | Net <br> capital <br> expenditure |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29.240 | Manufacture of other general purpose machinery not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 1,728 | 1,758 | 37.3 |
| 29.310 | Manufacture of agricultural tractors | 1993 | 31 | 31 | 6.2 |
| 29.320 | Manufacture of other agricultural and forestry machinery | 1993 | 1,166 | 1,168 | 11.0 |
| 29.400 | Manufacture of machine tools | 1993 | 2,620 | 2,646 | 32.6 |
| 29.510 | Manufacture of machinery for metallurgy | 1993 | 58 | 61 | 4.0 |
| 29.521 | Manufacture of machinery for mining | 1993 | 72 | 75 | 6.7 |
| 29.522 | Manufacture of earth moving equipment | 1993 | 252 | 254 | 5.1 |
| 29.523 | Manufacture of equipment for concrete crushing and screening and roadworks | 1993 | 71 | 73 | 4.5 |
| 29.530 | Manufacture of machinery for food, beverage and tobacco processing | 1993 | 198 | 204 | 12.2 |
| 29.540 | Manufacture of machinery for textile, apparel and leather production | 1993 | 414 | 427 | 9.4 |
| 29.550 | Manufacture of machinery for paper and paperboard production | 1993 | 57 | 60 | 3.8 |
| 29.560 | manufacture of other special purpose machinery not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 611 | 626 | 24.6 |
| 29.600 | Manufacture of weapons and ammunition | 1993 | 114 | 128 | 18.6 |
| 29.710 | Manufacture of electric domestic appliances | 1993 | 454 | 471 | 30.9 |
| 29.720 | Manufacture of non-electric domestic appliances | 1993 | 69 | 72 | 8.0 |
| 30.010 | Manufacture of office machinery | 1993 | 189 | 190 | 11.0 |
| 30.020 | Manufacture of computers and other information processing equipment | 1993 | 1,422 | 1,436 | 58.7 |
| 31.100 | Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers | 1993 | 1,649 | 1,688 | 35.0 |
| 31.200 | Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus | 1993 | 477 | 516 | 48.2 |
| 31.300 | Manufacture of insulated wire and cable | 1993 | 369 | 382 | 21.4 |
| 31.400 | Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | 1993 | 43 | 49 | 7.3 |


| £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 583.0 | 2,048.1 | 2,025.9 | 1,031.4 | 820.7 | 52.5 |
| 121.4 | 1,071.6 | 1,074.4 | 282.9 | 249.1 | 16.4 |
| 137.6 | 750.5 | 742.5 | 327.6 | 236.7 | 18.6 |
| 482.3 | 1,855.3 | 1,857.4 | 1,003.6 | 784.3 | 68.8 |
| 62.8 | 383.8 | 344.7 | 93.3 | 69.6 | 6.5 |
| 146.5 | 501.5 | 492.2 | 262.1 | 214.6 | 14.2 |
| 79.8 | 542.4 | 541.1 | 186.9 | 159.9 | 12.7 |
| 70.2 | 396.8 | 393.1 | 149.4 | 112.0 | 5.7 |
| 207.4 | 784.4 | 795.6 | 403.0 | 291.9 | 13.9 |
| 135.2 | 559.2 | 562.1 | 277.8 | 226.4 | 16.9 |
| 62.3 | 227.3 | 227.6 | 108.3 | 83.6 | 5.0 |
| 413.4 | 1,544.2 | 1,534.0 | 780.6 | 635.8 | 46.2 |
| 317.5 | 1,423.8 | 1,449.7 | 505.1 | 390.7 | 32.2 |
| 375.1 | 1,816.9 | 1,812.7 | 803.9 | 598.9 | 77.4 |
| 105.2 | 464.4 | 464.5 | 229.2 | 182.0 | 14.4 |
| 189.4 | 1,024.8 | 1,013.5 | 434.2 | 356.5 | 25.1 |
| 1,320.0 | 10,073.3 | 10,138.2 | 2,612.8 | 1,825.4 | 204.9 |
| 473.3 | 1,897.6 | 1,957.2 | 827.4 | 683.9 | 79.0 |
| 687.0 | 2,653.6 | 2,666.8 | 1,325.8 | 1,089.0 | 100.1 |
| 320.7 | 1,652.4 | 1,657.7 | 772.8 | 629.6 | 63.6 |
| 111.9 | 569.6 | 566.6 | 271.3 | 216.6 | 22.1 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment | Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands | $£$ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 31.500 | Manufacture of lighting equipment and electric lamps | 1993 | 306 | 320 | 23.5 | 330.2 | 1,351.1 | 1,351.8 | 632.3 | 499.2 | 37.3 |
| 31.610 | Manufacture of electrical equipment for engines and vehicles not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 86 | 99 | 21.8 | 285.0 | 1,034.4 | 1,014.4 | 461.4 | 373.7 | 35.9 |
| 31.620 | Manufacture of other electrical equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 2,454 | 2,475 | 27.0 | 387.4 | 1,696.3 | 1,683.4 | 797.9 | 631.7 | 42.6 |
| 32.100 | Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components | 1993 | 548 | 570 | 45.7 | 651.4 | 3,275.6 | 3,305.5 | 1,603.3 | 1,386.8 | 282.3 |
| 32.201 | Manufacture of telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1993 | 524 | 531 | 26.2 | 460.8 | 2,180.3 | 2,188.5 | 1,077.5 | 872.1 | 112.6 |
| 33.202 | Manufacture of radio and electronic capital goods | 1993 | 609 | 616 | 12.2 | 210.0 | 1,154.3 | 1,154.7 | 506.5 | 400.6 | 36.1 |
| 32.300 | Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 1993 | 1,337 | 1,354 | 32.8 | 439.9 | 2,956.2 | 2,998.0 | 920.4 | 692.6 | 118.8 |
| 33.100 | Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 1993 | 591 | 613 | 28.8 | 409.6 | 1,910.3 | 1,892.5 | 990.3 | 751.5 | 74.5 |
| 33.201 | Manufacture of electronic instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 2,147 | 2,211 | 63.7 | 1,027.0 | 3,747.6 | 3,668.2 | 1,982.7 | 1,609.0 | 104.5 |
| 33.202 | Manufacture of non-electronic instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes | 1993 | 338 | 350 | 27.7 | 419.9 | 1,544.6 | 1,541.3 | 810.3 | 659.3 | 47.1 |
| 33.301 | Manufacture of electronic industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 86 | 88 | 4.2 | 81.3 | 334.2 | 324.9 | 155.9 | 111.9 | 5.5 |
| 33.302 | Manufacture of non-electronic industrial process control equipment | 1993 | 27 | 27 | 1.0 | 16.3 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 26.7 | 20.9 | 2.6 |
| 33.401 | Manufacture of spectacles and unmounted lenses | 1993 | 114 | 118 | 6.5 | 68.7 | 226.7 | 227.8 | 127.9 | 84.2 | 6.6 |
| 33.402 | Manufacture of optical precision instruments | 1993 | 48 | 51 | 4.8 | 82.9 | 299.6 | 292.1 | 157.6 | 136.2 | 10.4 |
| 33.403 | Manufacture of photographic and cinematographic equipment | 1993 | 99 | 99 | 3.4 | 48.3 | 281.7 | 285.6 | 170.1 | 137.8 | 15.1 |
| 33.500 | Manufacture of watches and clocks | 1993 | 117 | 119 | 2.0 | 24.0 | 106.3 | 104.0 | 49.0 | 40.5 | 1.0 |
| 34.100 | Manufacture of motor vehicles | 1993 | 421 | 427 | 113.8 | 2,196.6 | 19,262.0 | 19,582.1 | 6,158.3 | 4,776.7 | 672.0 |
| 34.201 | Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles (except caravans) | 1993 | 194 | 203 | 12.5 | 174.2 | 655.9 | 663.9 | 301.9 | 249.7 | 13.1 |
|  |  | 136 |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |  |  |  |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classificatio <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment | Wages and salaries | Total <br> sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands | £ million | $£$ million | $£$ million | $£$ million | £ million | $£$ million |
| 34.202 | Manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers | 1993 | 132 | 136 | 7.9 | 108.6 | 614.8 | 618.2 | 182.0 | 148.7 | 15.9 |
| 34.203 | Manufacture of caravans | 1993 | 82 | 83 | 4.0 | 60.6 | 323.3 | 320.0 | 104.9 | 86.1 | 3.9 |
| 34.300 | Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | 1993 | 578 | 640 | 80.6 | 1,190.9 | 5,085.4 | 5,060.8 | 2,205.8 | 1,792.0 | 240.1 |
| 35.110 | Building and repairing of ships | 1993 | 1,355 | 1,374 | 43.5 | 722.7 | 2,955.5 | 2,772.8 | 1,510.1 | 1,347.3 | 34.1 |
| 35.120 | Building and repairing of pleasure and sporting boats | 1993 | 103 | 105 | 3.3 | 47.9 | 193.9 | 189.9 | 81.1 | 68.6 | 3.9 |
| 35.200 | Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock | 1993 | 69 | 79 | 16.8 | 276.9 | 1,182.4 | 1,115.5 | 383.2 | 313.8 | 14.5 |
| 35.300 | Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft | 1993 | 436 | 502 | 125.7 | 2,303.5 | 9,136.0 | 9,199.3 | 4,722.5 | 3,923.5 | 246.8 |
| 35.410 | Manufacture of motorcycles | 1993 | 70 | 72 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 0.5 |
| 35.420 | Manufacture of bicycles | 1993 | 25 | 28 | 2.9 | 33.1 | 179.3 | 171.0 | 67.0 | 45.6 | 9.3 |
| 35.430 | Manufacture of invalid carriages | 1993 | 16 | 16 | 1.4 | 16.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 38.3 | 26.3 | 3.9 |
| 35.500 | Manufacture of other transport equipment not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 39 | 39 | 1.2 | 13.2 | 81.4 | 83.4 | 32.6 | 23.5 | 1.3 |
| 36.110 | Manufacture of chairs and seats | 1993 | 1,355 | 1,380 | 29.2 | 355.9 | 1,572.5 | 1,571.3 | 767.5 | 623.0 | 33.5 |
| 36.120 | Manufacture of other office and shop furniture | 1993 | 1,367 | 1,393 | 30.7 | 428.6 | 1,556.4 | 1,560.9 | 798.0 | 602.5 | 31.6 |
| 36.130 | Manufacture of other kitchen furniture | 1993 | 264 | 266 | 11.9 | 147.7 | 828.6 | 843.8 | 331.3 | 237.9 | 27.3 |
| 36.140 | Manufacture of other furniture | 1993 | 3,240 | 3,251 | 37.2 | 444.7 | 1,732.3 | 1,737.9 | 899.9 | 699.9 | 36.3 |
| 36.150 | Manufacture of mattresses | 1993 | 107 | 113 | 9.4 | 114.4 | 395.8 | 396.3 | 194.4 | 152.2 | 11.9 |
| 36.210 | Striking of coins and medals | 1993 | 23 | 24 | 1.4 | 21.6 | * | * | * | * | 3.2 |
| 36.220 | Manufacture of jewellery and related articles not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 1,347 | 1,357 | 8.0 | 94.5 | * | * | * | * | 7.2 |
| 36.300 | Manufacture of musical instruments | 1993 | 213 | 216 | 1.9 | 19.6 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 35.5 | 24.4 | 1.4 |
| 36.400 | Manufacture of sports goods | 1993 | 161 | 166 | 5.6 | 62.1 | 296.5 | 293.2 | 148.9 | 98.0 | 8.0 |
| 36.501 | Manufacture of professional and arcade games and toys | 1993 | 58 | 58 | 3.4 | 41.7 | 227.0 | 226.7 | 115.5 | 91.1 | 4.8 |
| 36.502 | Manufacture of other games and toys not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 603 | 603 | 6.0 | 56.2 | 279.4 | 280.8 | 147.4 | 93.6 | 6.4 |
| 36.610 | Manufacture of imitation jewellery | 1993 | 269 | 269 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 74.0 | 76.1 | 44.1 | 37.7 | 1.9 |
| 36.620 | Manufacture of brooms and brushes | 1993 | 108 | 108 | 4.8 | 48.2 | 176.7 | 175.7 | 89.7 | 70.8 | 6.2 |


| Standard <br> Industrial <br> Classification <br> Revised <br> 1992 <br> Subclass | Industry | Year | Enterprise groups | Businesses | Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Number | Thousands |
| 36.631 | Manufacture of miscellaneous stationers' goods | 1993 | 75 | 81 | 5.0 |
| 36.632 | Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified | 1993 | 5,779 | 5,787 | 27.7 |
| 40.100 | Production and distribution of electricity | 1993 | . | .. | 107.8 |
| 40.200 | Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains | 1993 | .. | .. | 65.8 |
| 41.000 | Collection, purification and distribution of water | 1993 |  | 57 | 35.2 |


| Wages and salaries | Total sales and work done | Gross output | Net output | Gross value added at factor cost | Net capital expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $£$ million | £ million | $£$ million | £ million | £ million | £ million |
| 62.7 | 297.1 | 296.3 | 157.3 | 127.2 | 8.7 |
| 256.8 | 1,279.2 | 1,284.5 | 649.8 | 446.3 | 63.0 |
| 2,348.9 | 30,086.8 | 30,086.8 | 12,189.8 | 10,577.2 | 2,800.4 |
| 1,432.8 | 8,638.3 | 8,638.3 | 3,783.0 | 3,125.1 | 987.6 |
| 537.5 | 3,309.1 | 3,309.1 | 2,710.1 | 2,238.6 | 1,513.8 |


| 100 | Introductory notes |
| :---: | :---: |
| PA10.1 | Mining and agglomeration of hard coal |
| PAl1.1 | Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas |
| PA14.1 | Quarrying of stone |
| A14 | Quarrying of sand and clay |
| PA14 | Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals |
| PA14.4 | Production of salt |
| PA15.1 | Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products |
| PA15.2 | Processing and preserving of fish and fish products |
| 15 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegerables |
| PA15.4 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats |
| PA15.5 | Manufacture of dairy products |
| PA15.6 | Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products |
| PA15.7 | Manufacture of prepared animal feed |
| 15.8 | Manufacture of other food products |
| A15.9 | Manufacture of beverages |
| PA16.0 | Manufacture of tobacco products |
| PA17.1 | Preparation and spinning of textile fibres |
| PA17.2 | Textile weaving |
| PA17.3 | Finishing of textiles |
| PA17.4 | Manufacture of made-up textile articles, except apparel |
| PA17.5 | Manufacture of other textiles |
| PA17.6 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics |
| PA17.7 | Manufacture of knitted and crocheted articles |
| PA18 | Manufacture of leather clothes |
| PA18.2 | Manufacture of other wearing apparel and accessories |
| PA18.3 | Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur |
| PA19.1 | Tanning and dressing of leather |
| PA19.2 | Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness |
| PA19.3 | Manufacture of footwear |
| PA20.1 | Sawmilling and planing of wood; impregnation of wood |
| PA20.2 | Manufacture of veneer sheets; manufacture of plywood, laminboard,particle board, fibre board and other panels and boards |
| PA20.3 | Manufacture of builders' carpentry and joinery |
| 20.4 | Manufacture of wooden containers |
| PA20.5 | Manufacture of other products of wood; manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials |
| PA21.1 | Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard |
| 21.2 | Manufacture of articles of paper and paperboard |
| 22.1 | Publishing |
| PA22.2 | Printing and service activities related to printing |
| PA22.3 | Reproduction of recorded media |
| PA23.1 | Manufacture of coke oven products |
| PA23.2 | Manufacture of refined petroleum products |
| PA24.1 | Manufacture of basic chemicals |
| PA24.2 | Manufacture of pesticides and other agro-chemical products |
| PA24.3 | Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings, printing ink and mastics |
| PA24.4 | Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products |
| PA24.5 | Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations |
| PA24.6 | Manufacture of other chemical products |
| PA24.7 | Manufacture of man-made fibres |
| PA25.1 | Manufacture of rubber products |
| PA25.2 | Manufacture of plastic products |
| PA26.1 | Manufacture of glass and glass products |
| PA26.2 | Manufacture of non-refractory ceramic goods other than for construction purposes; manufacture of refractory ceramic products |
| PA26.3 | Manufacture of ceramic tiles and flags |
| PA26.4 | Manufacture of bricks, tiles and construction products, in baked clay |
| PA26.5 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster |
| PA26.6 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement |
| PA26.7 | Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone |
| PA26.8 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products |
| PA27.1 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys (ECSC) |
| PA27.2 | Manufacture of tubes |

Other first processing of iron and steel and production of Other first process
Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals Castings of metals
Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal manufacture of central heating radiators and boilers Manufacture of steam generators, except central heating hot water boilers
orging, pressing, stamping and roll forming of metal;

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { rovinge presally, stam } \\
& \text { power meturgy }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Treatment and coating of metals; general mechanical } \\
& \text { engineering }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { engineering } \\
& \text { Manufacture }
\end{aligned}
$$

Manufacture of cutlery, tools and general hardware Manufacture of other fabricated metal products Manufacture of machinery for the production and use of mechanical power, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle engines Manufacture of agricultural and forestry machinery Manufacture of machine tools
Manuacture of other special purpose machinery Manufacture of weapons and ammunition Manufacture of comestic appliances not elsewhere classified anufacture of office machinery and computers Manufacture of electricicy distribution and control apparat Manufacture of insulated wire and cable Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary Manufacture of lighting equipment and electrical lamps anufacture of ele wrical equipm Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other lectronic components for line telephony and liand radio transmitters and appar linufacture of television telegraphy ecording or reproducing apparatus and associated sor vid Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and rthopaedic appliances

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measurings } \\
& \text { checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except }
\end{aligned}
$$ hecking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except dustrial process control equipmen Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment

Manufacture of watches and clocks Manufacture of motor vehicles Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; and and semi-trailers and accessories for motor vehicles and heir engines
uilding and repairing of ships and boats anuacture of railway and tramway locomotives and oling stock
Manuacture of aircraft and spacecraft Manufacture of motorcycles and bicycle Manufacture of other transport equipment not elsewhere classified
Manufacture of jewellery and related articles Manufacture of musical instruments
Manufacture of sports goods
liscellaneous ganes and elsewhere classifie Miscellaneous manufacturing not elsewhere
Production and distribution of electricity
Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains
Collection, purification and distribution of water ummary volume

