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## New earnings survey, 1970

Part 4-Further results

The New Earnings Survey, 1970, was a sample survey of earnings of employees in employment in Great Britain Results published in instalments in this Gazerte from November 1970 onwards have been mainly analyses of earnings, showing the distributions of weekly and of hourly earnings, average earnings and the make-up of weekly earnings of groups of adult employees, classified by sex and industry, occupation, collective agreement, region and age-group. This fourth instalment consists the survey, All these instalments and some other results will be included in a comprehensive report on the survey in due course
In the 1970 survey, the employer reported whether the employee was a member of an occupational pension scheme, and whether the employee was covered by a sick pay scheme. A separate article on these topics is being prepared in consultation with the Department of Health Some general results are, however, included in the present instalment.

## Joint distributions of earnings and hours

The joint distributions of adjusted gross weekly earnings and hours of men and women given in tables 89 and 90 in the January 1971 issue included those who were reported to be receiving income in kind from their employers. Corresponding analyses excluding such employees are now given in tables 91 and 92 ; that is excluding those for whom the employer provided free full board ncome in kind with an estimated value of more than $£ 3$ per week.

## Hourly earnings excluding premium payments

Average gross hourly earnings have been given, for example in table 18, on two bases: first, including the ffect of overtime, shift and other premium payments, nd secondly excluding such payments. So far, however, distributions of hourly earnings have been shown only on the first basis, for example in tables 12 and 16 for
full-time manual men analysed by industry Median quartile and decile hourly earnings on both bases ar now given in table 93 for full-time manual men analyse by industry and in table 94 for full-time men analysed by collective agreement.

## Reasons for loss of pay

Employees whose pay in the survey pay-period was affec ted by absence have been excluded from most analyse of the distributions of adjusted gross weekly earnings.
Where the employee's pay had been affected, the employer reported the reason or reasons under the following headings:
a) certificated sickness absence, unpaid or on reduced pay;
(b) uncertificated sickness absence, unpaid or on reduced pay;
(c) voluntary absence;
(d) late arrival or early finish
e) employment started or terminated during the pay-period
(f) approved absence, including holidays, leave, time off for study;
(g) work interrupted by plant breakdown, inclement weather, etc.
(h) industrial dispute in which the employee wa directly involved;
(i) industrial dispute in which the employee was not directly involved;
(j) other reasons

Tables 95 to 99 show the percentages of full-time employees in specified groups whose pay in the payperiod was affected for any one or more reasons and for
the particular reasons (a), (b), (c), (d) and (f), respectively. the particular reasons (a), (b), (c), (d) and (f), respectively small, and so a detailed analysis of this information is not given in the tables.
Other employees may of course have worked less than their normal basic hours as a result of stoppages and absences which did not affect their pay. Thus the survey results do not indicate the full incidence of sickness and other types of absence or short-time working.

Analyses are given for full-time adults by main occupational group in tables 95, for full-time manual men and women by industry group (SIC Order) in tables 96 and 97 and by region in table 98 , and for full-time manual males and females by age-group in table 99. The pay of non-manual whe pay of manual workers, and so some of the analyses are limited to manual workers.
The following summary table gives the percentages f manual and non-manual employees, including juveniles and part-time female workers, whose pay was affected by various types of absence.

| Reason | Percentage of employees losing pay for the |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males full- <br> time |  | - |  |  | (e) |
| Certificated sickness Uncertificated sicknes | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \\ 3.5 \\ 3.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 2 \\ & 3: 0 \\ & 6: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2: 2 \\ 3: 5 \\ 3: 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 3 \\ & 0: 7 \\ & 1: 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Late arrival or early | 4.2 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Holidays or orter appros | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Started or terminated the pay period | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Interruption of work, down, inclement |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indeatrier Imsisute. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |  |  |
| - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Indiustriad dispute empleee |  |  |  | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| - intiolved | 0.3 0.6 | 0: 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| All reasons | 16.4 | 24.2 | 14.0 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| Number of employess Number losing | (2,285 | ${ }^{16,554} 4$ | ${ }_{\substack{11,539 \\ 1,610}}$ | ${ }^{34,488}$ | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { a }}}_{\substack{26,184 \\ 1,24}}$ | 6,4450 |

For hourly-paid manual workers, normal basic hours and the numbers of basic hours worked and any paid for under guarantee schemes were reported, and so the number of basic hours not paid for could be derived. Where more than one reason was reported, the hours ost could not be attributed to a specific reason. Average numbers of basic hours lost by hourly-paid manual for full-time men, 7.3 hours for full-time women and 4.7 hours for part-time women per week.

In most groups of adults, the week. per cent. was affected because their employment had commenced or terminated during the survey period. The proportions whose pay was affected by short-time working due to plant breakdown, inclement weather and so on were very small indeed. Industrial disputes, whether as affecting pay in only a limited number of groups. In only seven industries did such loss of pay relate to more than 3 per cent. of full-time manual men and in six of these the percentage did not exceed 6 per cent.; the percentage was 17 per cent. in wheeled tractor manufacture (MLH 380). In no industry was the percentage of full-time manual women affected as high as 4 per cent. Such figures are, of course, very dependent on the particular pay-period covered by the survey.

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 133 In most groups, other miscellaneous reasons for loss of pay were reported only in a small number of cases. Exceptions included the footwear industry (MLH 450) in which about 6 per cent. of full-time manual men and 7 per cent. of full-time manual women were affected and per cent. of full-time manual men were affected.

## Income in kind

The percentages reported to receive one or more of the following benefits from their employers were

|  | All employees |  | Full\|time manualaduls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Men | Women |
| Free full board and lodging | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Free housing or accommodation | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Free full board but not lodging | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Other income in kind of estimated value more than $£ 3$ per week | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| One or more of these benefits | 3.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 |

## Distributions of hours

Summary distributions of normal basic hours are given for broad categories of workers in tables 100 and 101 Table 100 shows the numbers in the sample with norma numbers expressed as percentages of the total in the category. Normal basic hours means the number of hours excluding main meal breaks, and also all overtime, which the employee was expected to work in a normal week Summary distributions of hours worked per week in the pay-period (as distinct from normal basic hours and including overtime are given for broad categories o workers in tables 102 and 103. Table 102 covers al employees in the sample (Basis A); table 103 is restricted to those whose pay was not affected by absence (Basis D).
Hours were measured as in the calculation of hourly earnings. For those manual workers for whom the in formation was reported, the hours are the sum of the numbers of basic and overtime hours actually worked and any additional hours not worked but paid for unde guaranteed schemes. For other manual workers and fo all non-manual workers, provided their pay in the pay normal basic hours plus any paid overtime hours reported.

## Holiday entitlements

The employer reported the number of days paid holiday to which the employee was currently entitled during period of 12 months, under three headings:
bank and public holidays, or days in lieu
other holidays-basic entitlement
other holidays-additional entitlement by reason of length of service
In the 1970 survey, information on the length of the working week in days was not sought and so the entitleworking week in days was not sought and so the entitle-
ments cannot be expressed in terms of weeks. Thus an entitlement of 15 working days is not necessarily equivalent to 3 weeks holiday.
Tables 104 and 105 relate to full-time men aged 21 and over and women aged 18 and over including trainees analysed by occupation, and show the percentages with entitlements in particular ranges. In these tables, no
distinction is made between basic and additional entitlements; bank and public holidays are excluded. Corres ponding analyses by collective agreement are given i tables percentages
The percentages of full-time adults with basic entitle-
ments and total entitlements (including addital ments and total entitlements (including additional days)
in various ranges are given below, separately for manual and non-manual workers. Teachers account for a sub stantial proportion of non-manual workers with entitle ments of more than 30 days. Corresponding figures for ments of more than industries are given separately.

|  | Percentage of full-time adults withentitlements, in working days, of entitlements, in working days, of |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }_{\text {up }}^{10}$ to | ${ }_{15}^{15}$ | $\stackrel{16}{10}$ to | ${ }_{25}^{21}$ to | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ to | ${ }_{\substack{\text { over } \\ 30}}$ |
| Men aged 21 and over basic entitlement total entitlemen |  | 59:8 | 11.7 | ${ }_{2}^{1.6}$ | 0.1 0.3 | 0.3.4 |
| Non-manual basic entitlement total entitlement | ¢ 7.7 | ${ }_{3}^{38.6} 8$ |  | ${ }_{16}^{12.5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{2.9}$ | 7.8 9 |
| Women aged 18 and over basic enitlement toral entitent ootal entititement | cos | 66:6 | - $\begin{gathered}8.1 \\ 12.4\end{gathered}$ | 2.14 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Non-manua basic entitlement total entitlement | ${ }_{\substack{13.5 \\ 8.6}}$ | 43.0 39.9 | 227.6 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 10.7 |
| manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men aged 21 and over basic total entitlement | ci. $\begin{gathered}12.4 \\ 6.8 \\ 7.4\end{gathered}$ | 78:0 | 8.0. | ${ }_{2}^{1.4}$ | 0.1 |  |
| Non-manual basic entitlement total entitlement | 7.4.3 | cos | 35.4 | 11:1 | 0.5 | 0.1. |
| Women aged 18 and over basic basic entitlement total entitlement | -14.4 | 77.0 | 8:9 | ${ }_{1}^{1 \cdot 8}$ | $=$ | 00.0 |
| Non-manual basic entitlement total entitlement | 13:9 | cils | 22:4 | ${ }_{4}^{2.8}$ | 0.1 0.2 | 0.1 |

## Apprentices and other trainees

The following categories of trainee were identified in the survey:
craft or student apprentice (whether indentured or not), articled clerk or an employee serving a probationary period prior to entry into apprenticeship or articles:
tices: other
practical or or learner currently receiving planned or more: described in the analyses as long-term trainees:
other trainee or learner currently receiving planned practical or theoretical training lasting less than 12 months: described in the analyses as short-term trainees:
An analysis by region is given in table 108; separate figures are given for youths and boys under 21 years of age and for girls under 18. The total numbers of apprentices and trainees analysed by occupation are given in table 109; within the main occupational groups, figures are shown for those occupations with more than 50 trainees in the sample. These tables show, for each group of employees, the number of employees in the group in the sample, and how many of this number were apprentices or trainees.

## Sick pay and pension schemes

The percentages of employees, classified by main occupational group, covered by sick pay and occupational pational group, covered by sick pay and occupational pension schemes are shown in table 110. Sick pay schemes receives some pay from the employer for at least some sickness absences. Figures are given for all workers and for full-time adults separately. Corresponding analyses by age group are given in table 111 and for full-time manual and non-manual adults by industry group (SIC Order) in table 112.

## Unpublished results

Requests for unpublished results of the survey will be met so far as possible and should be made in writing to Statistics Division C5, Departme
february 1971 department of employment gazette 13
Table 91 Joint distribution of gross weekly earnings and hours worked, April 1970: Men aged 21 and over (Basis C), excluding
those who received income in kind ${ }^{*}$ from the employer. Tame those who received income in kind ${ }^{*}$ from the employer.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Range of earnings } \\ & \hline \text { Range of hourst } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { then } \\ \text { che } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { fin less } \\ \text { buthn } \\ \text { tis } \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { fisk } \begin{array}{l} \text { buss } \\ \text { band } \\ \text { far } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { fiv } \\ & \text { but less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \text { ent } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { fio } \\ & \text { but less } \\ & \text { bun } \\ & \text { t24 } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & f 24 \\ & \begin{array}{l} \text { fut less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { E30 } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E30 } \\ & \text { butloss } \\ & 6 \text { thans } \\ & 635 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 835 \\ \text { but less } \\ \text { than } \\ 400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { E40 } \\ \text { but less } \\ \text { ban } \\ \text { tas } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f50 } \\ & \text { Eut less } \\ & \text { futa } \\ & 60^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E60 } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Total }}^{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { men }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Averag } \\ & \text { earn- } \\ & \text { ings } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 1 6 5 28 48 48 18 10 23 180 33 534 43 175 18 33 17 18 36 16 16 38 17 22 43 36 33 28 40 175 28 44 42 | $\begin{array}{r}0 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 16 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 17 \\ 30 \\ 302 \\ 173 \\ 355 \\ 553 \\ 513 \\ 213 \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ 19 \\ 23 \\ 27 \\ 16 \\ 18 \\ 3 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ 11 \\ 15 \\ 26 \\ 34 \\ 34 \\ 35 \\ 35 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |
| Men in above analysis | 2.526 | 2.570 | 4,221 | 9,218 | 15,846 | 22,803 | 13,088 | 7,900 | 4,414 | 2,524 | 2,211 | 2.049 | 89,370 | 28.7 |
| Other men without kind $\ddagger$ (ind | 299 | 108 | 134 | 242 | 370 | 592 | 393 | 263 | 191 | 129 | 179 | 276 | 3,176 | 33.2 |
| Total men without <br> eported income in kind | 2,825 | 2,678 | 4,355 | 9,460 | 16,216 | 23,395 | 13,481 | 8,163 | 4.605 | 2,653 | 2,390 | 2,325 | 92,546 | 28.9 |
| Men with reported | 181 | 287 | 225 | 366 | 545 | 779 | 482 | 302 | 179 | 148 | 150 | 292 | 3,936 | 32.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {Total men in the }}^{\text {sample ( Basis c }}$ ) | 3,006 | 2,965 | 4,580 | 9,826 | 16,761 | 24,174 | 13,96 | 8,465 | 4,784 | 2,801 | 2,540 | 2.617 | 96,482 |  |



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Table 92 Joint distribution of gross weekly earnings and hours worked, April 1970: Women aged 18 and over (Basis C), excluding those who received income in kind ${ }^{*}$ from the employer.

| $\frac{\text { Range of earnings }}{\text { Range of hourst }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { Hit } \end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{aligned} & \text { fin } 12 \text { less } \\ & \text { buthn } \\ & \text { fis } \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { fis } \\ & \text { but less } \\ & \text { ban } \\ & 617 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { fivt less } \\ \text { buthe } \\ \text { t20 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { fint less } \\ & \text { buthes } \\ & \text { b24 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { fi4 } \\ & \text { but less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f30 } \\ & \text { but less } \\ & \text { bate } \\ & \text { 635 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { fis } \\ \text { but loss } \\ \text { than } \\ 400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { fat less } \\ & \text { buthens } \\ & \text { t45 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { E44 } \\ \text { butless } \\ \text { thans } \\ \hline 50 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f50 } \\ & \text { fout less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { con } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {Total }}^{\text {Tomen }}$ | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Number o 0 4 5 5 116 203 85 36 183 164 245 303 113 135 306 16 16 18 10 24 11 15 18 12 17 6 10 10 1 0 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 32 \\ 35 \\ 63 \\ 13 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 6 \\ 10 \\ 20 \\ 11 \\ 10 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 00 \\ 23 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 0 0 0 0 14 14 10 1 12 12 2 16 16 3 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 |  |  |  |
| Women in above | 26,823 | 905 | 4,988 | 4,760 | 3,179 | 2,052 | 814 | 490 | 194 | 128 | 92 | 47 | 53,472 | 13.0 |
| Ohher women without Reproted income in kind | 1,166 | 288 | 130 | 136 | 129 | 92 | 50 | 39 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 2,0 | 13.1 |
| Total women withoutrepor <br> kind | 27,989 | 10,193 | 5.118 | 4,896 | 3,308 | 2,144 | 864 | 529 | 211 | 138 | 101 | 54 | 55,5 | 13.0 |
| Women with reported | 565 | 137 | 58 | 46 | 31 | 18 | 19 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 897 | 12.2 |
| Total women in the | 28,554 | 10,330 | 5.176 | 4,942 | 3,339 | 2,162 | 883 | 536 | 214 | 142 | 103 | 61 | 56,442 | 13.0 |



FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE Table 93 Median, quartiles and deciles of hourly earnings including and excluding overtime and shift premium, by industry Ariil 1970: Full-time manual men aged 21 and over (Basis


Table 93 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of hourly earnings including and excluding overtime and shift premium, by industry,

| Industry group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Order or } \\ & \text { M(L) } \\ & \text { (1988) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | overtime and shift premiu |  |  |  |  |  | cluding overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Lex | \| ${ }_{\text {Luarer }}^{\text {quartile }}$ | Medi | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartile }\end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Highest } \\ & \text { decile }\end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Stand- } \\ & \text { arrrror of } \\ & \text { enedian } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lowest }}$ decile | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Lower } \\ & \text { quartile }\end{aligned}\right.$ | Median | ${ }_{\text {Upper }}^{\text {quartile }}$ | Highest |
|  |  |  | Shillings per hour |  |  |  |  | Shilling |  | Shillings per hour |  |  |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges <br> Boits, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. Wire and wire manufactures <br> Metal industries nes. |  | $\begin{aligned} 2,252 \\ 1,253 \\ 137 \\ 186 \\ 1, .388 \\ 1,388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 8: .0 \\ & 8: .0 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: \\ & 11: 4 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 77.6 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,9 \\ & 9: 6 \\ & 8: 6 \\ & 8: 7 \\ & 8: 4 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.75 .7 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | 14.9 15.9 15.3 14.3 12.6 15.1 |
| Textiles <br> Production of man-made fibres Spinning and doubling on the Weaving of cotton, linen and Woollen and worsted Hosiery and other knitted goods Carpets Other textile industries | xIII | 1,299 | 7.2 10.2 | -8.5 | ${ }_{13}^{10.4}$ | ${ }_{15}^{12.9}$ | $15 \cdot 2$ 18.6 180 | 0.1 0.2 | 8.8 | ${ }_{9}^{8.9}$ | ${ }^{9} 11.8$ | 11 <br> 118 <br> 8 |  |
|  | 412 | ${ }^{206}$ | 6.3 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 11.9 |
|  | 413 441 4.7 4.93 429 | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & \hline 260 \\ & 256 \\ & 259 \\ & 203 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 9: 2 \\ & 8: 1 \\ & 9 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 1117 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 3 \\ & 11: 0 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \text { in: } \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14: 0 \\ & 12: 8 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 14 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0: 3 \\ & 0: 2 \\ & 0: 4 \end{aligned}$ | 6.6 6.4 67.5 77.5 6.6 7.4 7.3 | 7.9 7.3 8.9 8.7 8.5 8.2 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 9.9 \\ \hline 0.9 \\ 10.4 \\ 9.4 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur <br> Clothing and footwear <br> Clothing Men's and boys' tailored outerwear Footwear <br> Footwear | xiv | 143 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 12.8 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 654 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 364 \\ 1464 \\ 288 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9: 9 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 9 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ 10.1 \\ 10.9 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 14 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15: 3 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 16 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \\ 7: 2 \\ 8: 1 \\ 8: 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 8: 2 \\ & 8: 4 \\ & 9: 7 \end{aligned}$ | 10.5 $\begin{gathered}10.8 \\ 9: 8 \\ 11.7\end{gathered}$ | - 12.92 |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. Bricks, fireclay and refractory Pottery <br> Glass <br> Cement <br> etc., n.es. etc., n.e.s. | xvi | 1,466 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 14.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 462 \\ 465 \\ 464 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 187 \\ & 387 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 8: 5 \\ & 8: 4 \\ & 9: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \\ 9.4 \\ 10.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 101 \\ & 120 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 8 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 8 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 15: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \\ 7: 9 \\ 8: 7 \\ 8: 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8: 8 \\ & 8: 8 \\ & 8: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9: 1 \\ 10: 2 \\ 10.3 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ |  | (13.6 $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 137\end{aligned}$ |
|  | 469 | 489 |  | 9.2 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 13.7 |
| Timber furniture, etc. Fimbiutire and upholstery Fin Shop and office fitting |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,047 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 371 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 99.7 \\ & 107 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 1 \\ & 11: 1 \\ & 13: 8 \\ & 1: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 15.8 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | 10.0 |  | 14.4 $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 13.9\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( |
| Paper, printing and publishing Paper and board <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials <br> Manufactured stationery Printing and publishing Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, | $\begin{gathered} x v 1119 \\ \substack{48484 \\ 481} \end{gathered}$ | 2,175 <br> 85 <br> 426 <br> 237 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | 10.4 9.4 9.4 | 12.411 <br> 11.3 <br> 1.0 |  | 19.5 | 0.1 0.1 0.1 | ${ }_{8}^{8.7}$ | ¢8.7. | 11.4 10.4 10.0 |  | 18.5 14.4 13.8 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 482 \\ 485,4836,489 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & 1,300 \\ & 1,30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | (11.7 | 13.5 14.1 16.8 | 16.8 16.8 21.9 2.9 | 0.1 0.3 0.1 | \% $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 9.0\end{aligned}$ | 9.9.9 | 10.7 12.3 12.3 | 12.4 13.4 15.5 arem |  |
|  | 485 | 405 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 20.7 | 27.1 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 20.5 | 27.2 |
|  | 486 | 112 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 19.2 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 16.3 |  |
|  | 489 | 813 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 16.5 |
| Other manufacturing industries Rubber Plastic Plastic products, n.e.s | $\begin{aligned} & x 19 \\ & 496 \\ & 496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,159 \\ 304 \\ 300 \end{gathered}$ | 8.3 8.9 8.9 | $\xrightarrow{9.6}$ | 退11.6 | $\begin{gathered} 13: 8 \\ 14: 8 \\ 12: 6 \end{gathered}$ | 16.1 | 0.1 0.2 0.2 | 7.6 8.1 7 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.1\end{aligned}$ | 10.3 10.7 9.7 | 12: | 14:4 |
| Construction <br> Gas, electricity and water Gas Electricity Water supply | $\times \times$ (500) | 6,444 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 14.5 |  | ${ }^{7.8}$ | 8.7 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 4.2 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 8 \times 1 \\ 601 \\ 600 \\ 603 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,760 \\ & \hline 18888 \\ & 1,0535 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 9.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 2 \\ & 11:-5 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 9.9 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 13: 9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 14: 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 3 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 9.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | an $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 12: 0 \\ & 11: 3 \\ & 11.0\end{aligned}$ |  |
| Transport and communication <br> Railways Road Passenger Transport <br> general hire or reward for <br> general hire or reward <br> Port and inland water transport <br> Air transport <br> Postal services and telecommunications <br> Miscellaneous transport services and storage <br> and storage |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,69 \\ & 1,549 \\ & 1,400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 10.4 \end{aligned}$ | 12:9 |  | 0.1 0.1 0 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}7.7 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.7\end{gathered}$ | (8.5 | 9.8. 9 | 111.7 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 703 \\ & 705 \\ & 706 \\ & 707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,139 \\ & 1,218 \\ & 621 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \\ 7.1 \\ 80.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \cdot 9 \\ \hline 7.9 \\ 10.4 \\ 12.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \\ 9.7 \\ 13.2 \\ 14.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 12: 8 \\ & 17.0 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 16.3 \\ 20.7 \\ 20.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 7 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.6\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8: 9 \\ & 8: 9 \\ & 12: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 10:3 |  |
|  | 708 | 1,740 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 146 |
|  | 709 | 183 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.7 | ${ }^{12.8}$ | 15.5 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 14.5 |
| Distributive trades <br> Wholesal ribution <br> and drink <br> Other wholesale distribution <br> Retail distribution of food and <br> Other retail distribution <br> Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural <br> Supplies <br> materials and machinery | $\underset{\substack{\text { x } \times 1111 \\ 810-812}}{ }$ | ${ }^{3,082}$ | 7.12 | 8.8. | 9.7 | $111: 6$ 11 | 13.3 <br> 14.0 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.7 10.7 | - |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 810 \\ 820821 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5188 \\ 1,450 \\ \hline 185 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7: 9 \\ & 6: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8: 9 \\ & 7: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 00 \\ & 10.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13: 4 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0: 1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 6: 7 \\ & 6: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9: 19 \\ & 8: 9 \end{aligned}$ | 10.7 10.7 10.5 10.5 |  |
|  | ${ }_{821}^{820}$ | ${ }_{796} 69$ | 77.0 | 7.9 | 9.2 | $10 \cdot 9$ 10.8 | 12.7 12.6 | 0.1 | 6:8 | 7.7 | 8.98 | 10.5 | ${ }_{12}^{12 \cdot 4}$ |
|  | 831 | ${ }^{323}$ | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.9 | $11 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 11.5 |
|  | 832 | 424 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 13.9 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | xxiv | 382 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 14.2 |
| Professional and scientific services Educational servicesMedical and dental services Research and developmentservices services | $\underset{\substack{8 x v \\ 874}}{\substack{ \\87}}$ | (1,630 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 9.4 $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 10.9\end{aligned}$ | \$19.0 | (13.0 | 0.1 0.1 0.1 | 7.1. 6.6 7.2 | 7.6 7.6 7.6 | 8.5. ${ }_{\text {8, }}^{8.4}$ | ¢0.0. | +10.7 $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 14\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 9.3 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 15.8 |  | 7.5 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 14.9 |

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Table 93 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of hourly earnings including and excluding overtime and shift premium, by industry,

| Industry group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Order or } \\ & \text { MLL or } \\ & \text { (1988) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Including overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  |  | Excluding overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | - | ${ }_{\text {quartile }}^{\text {Lower }}$ | Median | $\underset{\text { Upper }}{\text { quartile }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Highest }}^{\text {decile }}$ | Stand ard media | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lowest }}$ decile | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Lower } \\ & \text { quartile }\end{aligned}\right.$ | Median | $\underset{\text { Upper }}{\text { quartile }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Highest }}$ decilest |
|  |  |  | Shillings per hour |  |  |  |  | Shillings | Shilings per hour |  |  |  |  |
|  | $x \times v 1$ | 2,428178 <br> 583 <br> 8. | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4.7\end{aligned}$ | 7.5 $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 5.7\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 911 \\ & 11: 1 \\ & \hline 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11: 0 \\ 13: 8 \\ 9: 8 \end{gathered}$ | (13.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 5:9 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}7.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.6 \\ 5\end{gathered}$ | \% $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 7: 3 \\ & 7\end{aligned}$ | 10.5 | (12.6. |
|  | ${ }_{88}^{885}$ | 326 <br> 124 <br> 124 | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 7.4 6 | 8.9 | 12:9 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 6.7 | 9.9.5 | 111.9 |
|  | 892-993 | 124 | 4 | 8.0 | ${ }_{9} 9$ |  | ${ }_{12.4}$ | 0.5 0.2 | ${ }_{7} 7.2$ | 5.9 | ${ }_{9} 9.3$ | ${ }^{8} 8.6$ | 111.9 |
| garages and filling stations Other services | ${ }^{899}$ | (1,088 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | ${ }^{11} 1.1$ | 13.0 <br> 13.9 <br> 12 | 0.1 0.2 | 7.0 $6: 8$ | 8:7 | 9.1 | 10.8 10.6 | ${ }_{12}^{12.6}$ |
| Publi <br> National government service <br> ocal government service | $\begin{gathered} \text { xevil } \\ \substack{900 \\ 906} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,409 \\ & \text { i, i2 } 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.0 \\ 8: 8 \\ 8.1 \end{gathered}$ | 9.1 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{-1}{0-1}$ | 7.3 7.3 7.3 | 7.7 7.7 | 8:6 | 9.9 10.7 | 11.7 11.9 |

## Table 94 Median, quartiles and deciles of gross hourly earnings, including and excluding overtime and shift premium, by agreement and wages board or council order, April 1970: Full-time men aged 21 and over (Basis Y)

| Agreement or Order | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ | Including overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  | Stand- <br> error of | Excluding overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | devest | ${ }_{\text {quartie }}^{\text {Lower }}$ | Median | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartile }\end{aligned}\right.$ | ${ }_{\text {Highest }}^{\text {decile }}$ |  | Lowest | Lower quartile | Mediar | $\underset{\text { Quper }}{\text { quartie }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Highest }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Hecie } \\ & \text { dile }\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | ings per ha |  |  | Shilling |  |  | lings per |  |  |
| national agreements in the private sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building ing industry JIC (England and Wales) <br>  | ${ }^{2,977}$ | 8.3 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 13.7 | -1 | ${ }_{8}^{8.0}$ | 8.8 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 13.5 |
|  | 1,153 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 14.6 |
|  | 313 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 13.2 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding, etc. <br> Engineering-manual workers (UK) <br> Engineering-draughtsmen and allied <br> Electrical cable making industry JIC (GB) Heating, ventilating and domestic engineering $(G B)$ Shipbuilding and ship repairing (UK) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ci, 889 | ${ }_{8}^{8.8}$ | ${ }_{10}^{10.5}$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{14.7}^{14.3}$ | ${ }_{1}^{16.8}$ | 0.1 | ${ }^{8.2}$ | -9.4 | 111.8 | 13.2 | ${ }_{15}^{157}$ |
|  | 1,196 | 12.47 | 18.5 <br> 10.2 <br> 10.5 | ${ }_{1}^{16.5}$ | ${ }_{19}^{19.8}$ | ${ }^{225} 15$ | 0.1 0.2 | 12.3 | 9.24.4 | 16.6 | ${ }_{1}^{18.8}$ | ${ }_{13}^{21.8}$ |
|  |  | ${ }_{8}^{8.7}$ | 10.0 10.5 | 11.5 11.6 | ${ }_{14.4}^{13.2}$ | 14.9 | 0.1 0.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 | (10.9 | 12.2 | ${ }_{14.7}^{14.3}$ |
| Food and drink <br> ang industry JIC-Multiple bakers (England and Wales) Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB) | 181 214 | ${ }^{8 / 4}$ | 88.8 | 10.0 | ${ }^{10.9} 11.3$ | ${ }_{12}^{11} 8$ | 0.1. | 7.6 6 | 77.6 | 8.7 | ${ }_{8}^{8.7} 1$ | 110.6 |
| Printing <br> Finting and bookbinding (England and Wales, Eexcept London) Morning, evening and Sunday newspapers (London) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{236}^{639}$ | 9.5 10.6 | ${ }_{12.1}^{10.7}$ | ${ }_{1}^{12 \cdot 3} 1$ | 15.0 16.6 | ${ }_{1}^{18.1}$ | 0. 0.3 | ${ }_{8}^{8.7}$ | 9.8 11.0 18 | $1 \begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 12.5\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{13}^{13 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{16.4}^{16.2}$ |
|  | 145 | 1.9 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 19.8 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 29.8 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear Carpet industry NJC (GB) <br>  <br> Hoseaving and knitwear crades NuIC (Mididands) <br>  <br> Lancassire, Derbsbshire) <br> (Yorkshire) <br> Footwear manufacture (UK) | 132 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 5.4 |
|  | 210 108 | 6.3.1 | 7.3.6 | 8.9 | 11.1 15.6 | ${ }_{18.1}^{13.0}$ | 0.2 0.6 | 6:0 | ${ }_{9}^{6.4}$ | (8.4 | 10.1 | 117.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 146 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 12.8 |
|  | ${ }_{200}^{207}$ | 8.5 8.5 | \% 7.9 | 11:4 | (11.1 | 12.5 16.2 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 9.7 | ${ }^{8} 11.7$ | ${ }_{1}^{10.4}$ | 12.1 |
| Other manufacturing uilding brick and allie <br> Chemical and allied industries JIC (GB) Furniture trade JIC (GB) <br> Paper, paperboard and building board industries (UK) Pottery industry NJC (GB) Rubber manufacturing industry NJC (GB) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 112 527 370 | 8.9 | 8.7 10.7 0.7 | 10.0 | 11.6 <br> 14.2 <br> 1.7 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}13.3 \\ 15.9 \\ 15\end{gathered}$ | 0.2 | 6.7 | 9. 2 | 9.2. | 10.5 12.6 13 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 15.9\end{aligned}$ |
|  | 340 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 398 \\ 459 \\ 459 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \cdot 5 \\ 8.5 \\ 9.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \\ 10.6 \\ 10.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 0 \\ & 112.6 \end{aligned}$ | (12.9 | (15.1 | - 0.2 | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \\ 7.9 \\ 8.1 \end{gathered}$ | 8.6 8.7 9.2 | 9.9.9 | 11.5 | (is |
| Retail and wholesale distribution <br> Motor vehicle retail and repairing trade NJIC (UK) Retail co-operative societies (GB)* Retail multiin Retail multiple grocery and provisions (England and Wales)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.2 | 0.1 |  |  | 9.3 | 10.7 | ${ }^{12.8}$ |
|  | ${ }_{524}^{524}$ | 7.1 | ${ }_{8.1}^{8.1}$ | 9.3 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 13.1 |
|  | 125 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 14.2 |
|  | 400 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 22.0 |
|  | 507 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.0 |

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Table 94 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of gross hourly earnings, including and excluding overtime and shift premium,
Agreement or Order by agreement and wages board or council order, April 1970: Full-time men aged 21 and over (Basis Y)

| Agreement or Order | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { nample } \end{gathered}$ | Including overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  | Stand error of | Excluding overtime and shift premium |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leowest | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ quartile | Median | ${ }_{\text {Upper }}^{\text {quartile }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Highest }}$ decile |  | Lowest | ${ }_{\text {quartile }}^{\text {Lower }}$ | Median | $\underset{\substack{\text { Opper } \\ \text { quartile }}}{ }$ | Highest |
|  |  | Shillings per hour |  |  |  |  | Shilling | Sillings per hour |  |  |  |  |
| NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE P |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All national agreements in the private sector- manual workers <br> non-manual workers | ${ }_{\substack{28,977 \\ 3,88}}$ | ${ }_{9}^{8.1}$ | 9.4 11.0 | $118: 1$ | ${ }_{13}^{13} 1$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1611}$ 21. | 0.1 | 7.7 8.9 | 8.8 10.8 | ciol 10.4 | 12.5 | 15.1 21.0 |
| NATIONAL AGREEMENTS in the public secto |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas, electricity and water Gas supply ind ustry Nilc-General workers ${ }^{\text {Gas}}$ Steb <br> workers (GB) Water supply ${ }^{2}$ dustry (England and Wales) | ${ }^{352}$ | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 12.7 |
|  | ${ }^{1,002}$ | 88.7 | 10.3 9.6 | 111.5 | 13.1 12.8 | 14.5 | 0.1 0.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 9 | 10.4 10.1 | ${ }_{12}^{11.3}$ | 127.8 ${ }_{17}^{12}$ |
| Local authorities (England and Wales) Administrative, professional and technical Gêneral and clericial division Building and civil engineering workers | $\begin{aligned} & 1.375 \\ & \hline 285 \\ & 685 \end{aligned}$ | 10.5 | 12.6 9.1 9.2 | 16.1. | 21:0 | and $\begin{gathered}26.7 \\ 13.7 \\ 13.7\end{gathered}$ | 0.2 0.1 0.1 | - 80.4 | 12.5 $\begin{gathered}10.5 \\ 8.9\end{gathered}$ | ¢16.1 <br> 10.0 <br> 10.0 | 21.0. |  |
| Engineering craftsmen Manual Workers $\qquad$ | ( | 97.5 7.5 | 10.9 7.9 7.9 | 11.4. | +12.6 | 14.5 $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 10.2\end{aligned}$ | $\frac{0.2}{0.1}$ |  | 97.6 | 10.4 | - 12.0 | 14.1 10.0 10.0 |
| Local authorities (Scotland) Manual workers <br> National Government <br> Civil Service-clerical grades <br> Civil Service-executive grades <br> Civil Service-technical and scientific grades Government industrial establishments | 279 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 601 \\ & \substack{784 \\ 1,46 \\ 1,445} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \\ \hline 4.5 \\ 13.4 \\ 7.4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9: 8 \\ \hline 17.8 \\ \hline 8: 0 \\ 8: 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12: 0 \\ \text { an: } \\ 9.0 \\ 9: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \cdot 1 \\ 26.5 \\ 26.5 \\ 10.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14: 3 \\ & 34.5 \\ & 34 \cdot 6 \\ & 12: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0: 2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \\ \hline 4.5 \\ 13.1 \\ 7.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ $\begin{gathered}11.9 \\ \text { 20, } \\ 8.8 \\ 8.9\end{gathered}$ | ¢ |  |
| National Health Service <br> Administrative and clerical staff Whitley Nurses and midwives Whitley Council Ancillary staff* |  | 7.8.8. 7 | 11.5. | ${ }_{\substack{15.6 \\ 10.7 \\ 9.3}}$ | ( 21.8 | - $\begin{aligned} & 27.6 \\ & 11: 6\end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.2 0.1 | $\frac{9.3}{7: 1}$ | (11.5 | cis15.6 <br> 10.1 <br> 15 | cin $\begin{gathered}21.8 \\ 12.6 \\ \text { a }\end{gathered}$ | 27.6 14.5 10.0 |
| Post Office <br> Post Office clerical and executive grades Post Office engineering grades-manual workers Post Office engineering grades-non-manual workers manipulative grades-manual workers workers $\qquad$ | ${ }_{6}^{193}$ | 9.5 10.1 | 1118 | ${ }_{1}^{15.7}$ | 19.7 <br> 14.6 <br> 1 | ${ }_{2}^{24.6}$ | 0.5 | 9.5 | 11.8 10.6 12.9 | 115.9 | ${ }_{19.3}^{19.7}$ | ${ }_{\text {24, }}^{24.9}$ |
|  | 249 | 11.2 | 12.7 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 20.6 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 20.5 | 24.4 |
|  | 1,038 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 12.0 |
|  | 313 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 16.9 |
| Railways <br> Railway conciliation and miscellaneous staff Railway workshops | $\begin{aligned} & 9388 \\ & \hline 882 \end{aligned}$ | 8.0 10.6 9.2 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 10.3\end{aligned}$ | 10.0 12.7 12.8 | 114.3 |  | 0.1 0.2 0.2 | ¢7.8 <br> 8.3 <br> 8 | 7.8 <br> 9.7 <br> 9.4 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}8: 7 \\ 10.8 \\ 10.8\end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Road passenger transport Municipal undertakings London Transport-drivers and conductors | ${ }_{193}^{405}$ | 11.8 | 9.9 .5 | ${ }_{12}^{10.5}$ | 11.88 | 13.0 | 0.1 0.1 | 11.10 | 8.4 <br> 11.4 <br>  | ${ }^{1189}$ | 10.0 | ${ }_{13}^{11.9}$ |
| Teaching (England and Wales) <br> Teachers in primary and secondary schools <br> further education | ${ }^{1,112}$ | ${ }_{21}^{16}: 3$ | ${ }_{26.4}^{20.7}$ | ${ }_{31}^{26.2}$ | 30.8 | ${ }^{35} 3.7$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.5}$ | (16.3 | ${ }_{26.3}^{20.6}$ | 26:20 | cos $\begin{gathered}30.8 \\ 36.1\end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{35.4}$ |
|  | 130 | 6.7 | 22.5 | 26.7 | 31.5 | 35.3 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 22.4 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 31.6 | 35.5 |
| Others <br> Coalmining-manual workers <br> ire Services <br> Police service- | $\begin{aligned} & 2,486 \\ & \hline 1.857 \\ & 1.078 \\ & 1,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \\ 9.8 \\ 9.7 \\ 11.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 19.5 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 12.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14: 0 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 25.9 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 18: 2 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0: 8 \\ & 0: 1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.87 \\ 8.5 \\ 8.5 \\ 10.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.0 \\ 10.8 \\ 9.5 \\ 11: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 0 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 10.2 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | (15.3. |
| All national agreements in the public sectormanual workers non-manual workers | 15,966 | 8.0 10.1 | 9.1 12.4 | 10.7 | 12.9.9 | ${ }_{15}^{151} 8$ | $\overline{0.1}$ | 7.6 | - 8.4 | 96.8 | 11.7 24.0 | ${ }_{31: 8}^{14.2}$ |
| All national agreements in both sectors- manual workers non-manual workers | ${ }_{13,248}^{44,93}$ | ${ }_{9}^{8.1}$ | 910.9 | 115 | 13.3 21.7 | ${ }_{1}^{15.7}$ | 0.1 | 9.7 | ${ }_{18}^{81.7}$ | 10.2 | 12.3 | 14.714.6 |
| WAGES BOARD AND COUNCIL ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture <br> Agriculture (England and Wales) Agriculture (Scotland) <br> griculture (Scotiand) | ${ }_{141}^{647}$ | 6.6 | 6:8 | 7:4 | 8.1. | 9.6 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7:1 7 | 7.9 8.1 | 9.4 9 |
| Catering <br> Licensed non-residential establishment (GB) $\dagger$ restaurant (GB) $\dagger$ | 101 261 | 4.6 4.9 | 5.8 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 0.3 0.2 | 4.5 4.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 12.0 12.3 |
| Manufacturing-others Baking (England and $\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{a}}$ <br> Baking (England and Wales) <br> Retail and wholesale distribution <br> Milk distributive (England and Wales)* <br> (GB)* <br> Retail food trades (England and Wales)* <br> Retail furnishing and allied trades (GB)* | 236 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.8 |  | 0.2 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 |
|  | 412 4 422 513 | 8.1 7.1 7.1 | 9.1 8.5 8.5 | 10.4 10.4 9.9 | 12.0 12.8 1.8 | 13.6 16.2 16.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 7.6 7.1 7.1 | 8.3 8.4 8.8 | 9.8 10.1 9.1 | 11.4 12.7 11.7 | 13.2 16.1 14.8 |
|  | ( 467 | ${ }_{7}^{7} \cdot 1.1$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.4}$ | 9.4 9 | 12.9 12.6 | 14.9 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.1 | (12.7 | 14.88 |

FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 141 Table 94 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of gross hourly earnings, including and excluding overtime and shift premium,




Table 95 Employees paid for less than their normal basic hours by occupation group and reason, April 1970: Full-time men and women

| Occupation group | Total in sample(Basis A) | Number losing <br> pay | Percentage of total number in sample losing pay for the reason stated: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {All }}$ Alasons | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sertifica- } \\ & \text { cated } \\ & \text { cated } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Uncertifif- } \\ & \text { cated } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\underset{\text { Voluntary }}{\text { absence }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Late } \begin{array}{l} \text { arte or or or } \\ \text { farla } \\ \text { finish } \end{array} \\ & \text { or } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { or other } \\ & \text { appred } \\ & \text { abseneed } \end{aligned}$ |
| full-time men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1. Managers } \\ & \text { 2. (Oart) Supervisors and foremen: non-manual } \\ & \text { 3. Frainer, scientiss, technologists } \\ & \text { 4. Technicians } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\text {6,1,979 }}$ | ${ }_{51}^{85}$ | 1.4 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 0.3 | 0.3 |  | 0.1 |
|  |  | (115 |  | . 5 | le. | 0.3 | (e.t | - 0.7 |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{3,265}}^{\substack{\text { 2,099 }}}$ | ${ }_{52}^{88}$ | 2. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{0}^{0.2}$ | 0.1 |  | 1.0 |
|  | -688 | ${ }_{58}^{21}$ | 3:19 | 1.6 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
|  | coion | - 214 | \% | 0.68 | $0 . \overline{2}$ | -. 0.3 | O.2 | 0.4 |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{3,069}}^{\text {1,023 }}$ | 23 <br> 28 | ${ }_{2.1}^{2.8}$ | 1.4 <br> 0.9 | 0.5 0.0 | 0.15 | 0.1 0.0 | ${ }_{0}^{0.4}$ |
| All non-manual men | 31,924 | 799 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{2}, 2003$ | 10 29 | ${ }_{5}^{5.0}$ | 2: 2.7 | O.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ${ }^{0.5}$ |
|  | \% 760 | ( 58 | 77:0 | ${ }_{3}^{2.6}$ | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -1.6 |
|  | ${ }_{1}^{1,5682}$ | 196 | ${ }_{5}^{7} 7.5$ | - 3.4 | 0.64 | 1:2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  |  | - 4,898 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.1. | li. 1.5 | -1.4. |
|  | , | - | ${ }_{18}^{16.5}$ | S.9 | $1: \frac{4}{1.4}$ | 3:2 | 4.5 | 1.7 |
| All manual men | 65,260 | 10,390 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
|  | 97,184 | 11,189 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Summary of group 14-16: SEMI-SKKLLED UNSKILLED | ${ }_{\substack{24.261 \\ 13.468}}^{2}$ | ¢,4.430 | ${ }_{19}^{18.3}$ | ${ }_{5}^{4.7}$ | $1: 1$ | 4.5 ${ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{5 \cdot 3}^{5 \cdot 2}$ | 2.1. |
|  | $\xrightarrow{13,4585}$ | ${ }_{\text {li,688 }}^{\text {i,65 }}$ | 19.7 19.6 | 5.0 ${ }^{5.0}$ | $1: 8$ | 3.1 | (e.3. | 1.7 |
| full-time women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Managers2. (part) Supervisors and forewomen: non-manual3. Engineers, scientists, technologists4. Technicians |  |  | 2.5 | ${ }_{2}^{0.7}$ | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
|  | ( ${ }^{474}$ | 19 85 | ${ }_{3}^{4} \cdot 8$ | 1.5 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 0 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. (part) Medical, dental, nursing and welfare: non- <br> 7. Onanual professional and Technical <br> (pommunications: non-manual | $\begin{gathered} 3.042 \\ 1,274 \\ 4,274 \end{gathered}$ | 166 <br> 568 <br> 568 <br> 20 | 5.5 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.8 } \\ & 4.0 \\ & 4.8\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & i: 8 \\ & i, 7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.4 0.4 0.4 | 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.4 | (e. | O. 0.4 0.4 0.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,74 \\ & 2,776 \\ & \hline 146 \end{aligned}$ | 229 |  |  | 1:6 |  |  |  |
| All non-manual women | 24,113 | 1,110 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |


|  |  |  | Percentage | of total nur | nber in sample | elosing pay former | for reason stas |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { number } \\ & \text { number } \\ & \text { (Bais } \end{aligned}$ | losing pay |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Sickness } \\ \text { Certifi- } \\ \text { Cated } \end{array}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Uncedtrifi- } \\ \text { cated }}}{ }$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Voluntary } \\ & \text { absence }\end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Latele } \\ & \text { arrival or } \\ & \text { fanish } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Holidays } \\ & \text { aroproy } \\ & \text { apbenced } \end{aligned}$ |
| FULL-TIME WOMEN (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. (part) Superisors and forevomen: manual <br> .9. (oart) Offica, ind conta, munications: manual <br> . part) Sales: manual | $\begin{aligned} & 521 \\ & 818 \\ & 631 \\ & 672 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 11 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 7.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| 10. (part) Security: manual ther service | $\begin{aligned} & 4,049 \\ & 4.045 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 525 \\ 720 \end{array} \\ & \hline 70 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{15}^{11.3}$ | ${ }^{2} 0.7$ | 1.20 | 2.7. | 4.1 | 9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1455 \\ & 2.250 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{721} 7$ | - | ¢5.7 | 1.0 2. 3.5 ar | \% $\begin{aligned} & \text { \%.9 } \\ & 8.9\end{aligned}$ | (in | ci. |
| 14. Building, engineering, etc. 15. Textile, clothing and footwear I6. Other occupations |  | -9841,325 | 30.9 <br> 28.3 <br> 23 | ¢ 5 ¢: | 4.1 <br> 3.4 | ${ }_{7}^{7} 7$ | 10.6 10.1 10.6 | 2.3 <br> 2.2 |
| All manual women | 15,347 | 3,650 | 23.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 2.1 |
| All full-time women | 3,460 | 4,760 | 12.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 2,507 \\ 3,929 \\ 3,929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.986 \\ & 1.986 \\ & \hline 960 \end{aligned}$ | 27.4. $\begin{aligned} & \text { 32: } \\ & 29.3\end{aligned}$ |  |  | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6.9 } \\ & 7.9\end{aligned}$ | 10.7 10.9 9.5 | li.9. |

Notes: $\frac{\text { means less than } 0.05 \text {. }}{\text { The percentages }}$. osing pay are shown only for groups with at least 100 persons in the sample.

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Table 96 Employees paid for less than their normal basic hours by industry group and reason, April 1970: Full-time manual men aged 21 and over

| Industry group | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { Order } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { sIc } \\ \text { (1968) } \end{array}$ | TotalTumberin sample(Basis A) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { posing } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage of total number in the sample losing pay for the |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Sickness |  | Voluntaryabsence | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Late } \begin{array}{l} \text { arrival } \\ \text { arivarly } \\ \text { finish } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Holidays } \\ & \text { orpors ofer } \\ & \text { apbened } \\ & \text { absence } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Certifi- <br> cate | ${ }^{\text {Uncertifi- }}$ cated |  |  |  |
| All industries and services | I-XXVII | 65,260 | 10,390 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| All Index of Production industries | II-xxı | 44,971 | 8,603 | 19.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
| All manuracturing industries | III-XIX | 33,185 | 6,491 | 19.6 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| All non-manufacturing industries | '1,11xx $\times$ xil | 32,075 | 3,999 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Agriculure, forestry, fishing | " | ${ }_{\substack{1.148 \\ 3,266}}$ | 1,069 | ${ }_{31}^{6.0}$ | (2:3 | 0:7 | ${ }_{12}^{12 \cdot 1}$ | 0 | 0.9 0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Chemicals and allied industries <br> Metal manufacture <br> Mechanical engineering Instrument engineering <br> Electrical engineering <br> Shipbuilding and marine engineering <br> Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Leather, leather goods and fur Clothing and footwear <br> Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. <br> Paper, furniture, etc <br> Paper, printing and publishing Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1: 3$ <br> $1:-3$ <br> $2: 3$ <br> $2: 5$ <br> $1: 5$ <br> $2: 5$ <br> $1: 6$ <br> $1: 3$ <br> $1: 0$ <br> $2: 0$ <br> 0.7 <br> 0.6 <br> $2: 1$ <br> $1: 3$ <br> $1: 6$ <br> $1: 6$ |
|  | ×× $\times$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { c, } \\ 1,842}}^{\text {, } 718}$ | ${ }_{158}^{951}$ | ${ }_{8}^{14.6}$ | 3:4 | 1.1 0.2 | 4.7 | $1: 7$ | 2.7 |
| Transport and communication Distributive trades |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{4.6}$ | 0:7 | $1: 8$ | ${ }_{1 / 3}^{1 / 3}$ | $1: 2$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business Professional and scientific services Public administration | $\underset{\substack{x \times 1 v \\ \times \times v}}{ }$ <br> $\times x y$ <br> $\times \times \mathrm{Y} \\|$ | $\begin{gathered} 429 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & .91 \\ & .177 \\ & 376 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 5.4 \\ 7: 0 \\ 10.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & \text { :.4 } \\ & 5: 2 \\ & 5: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 2: 1 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.7 |

Table 97 Employees paid for less than their normal basic hours by industry group and reason, April 1970: Full-time manual

| Industry group | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { order } \\ \text { of } 1 \mathrm{c} \\ \text { (1968) } \end{array}$ | Total $\underset{\substack{\text { in sample } \\ \text { (Basis } A \text { ) }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Number } \\ \text { Iosing }}}{ }$ 1osin | Percentage of total number in the sample losing pay for the |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { reasons }}{\text { All }}$ | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Certifi- } \\ \text { cated }}]{\text { Si }}$ | Uncertificated | Voluntary | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Late } \\ & \text { arrivar } \\ & \text { orivarly } \\ & \text { finish } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Holidays or other or $\underset{\text { absence }}{ }$ |
| All industries and services | $1-x \times \mathrm{viI}$ | 15,347 | 3,650 | 23.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 2.1 |
| All Index of Production industries | II-xxı | 975 | 2,993 | 3.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.6 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 2.2 |
| All manufacturing industries | III-xIx | ,851 | 2,965 | 30.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 2.2 |
| All non-manufacturing industries |  | 5,496 | 685 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | 1 | 146 | 24 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 |
| Food, drink and dotarace |  | ${ }_{\substack{1.145 \\ 130}}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{8}^{7.4}$ |  |
| Chemicals and alilied industries | vil |  | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 158 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{5.9}$ | (13:5 | $1: 4$ |
| Mectanical enginering | viil | $\begin{aligned} & 5069 \\ & \hline 1.454 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 153 \\ \hline 450 \\ 460 \end{gathered}$ | cis 25.7 | 6:5 | - 3.4 | 5.35 | ${ }_{\text {5 }}^{5} 5$ | 4.4 |
| Electrical engineering | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1,454 \\ & \hline 38 \\ & \hline 685 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \\ & 205 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | cis39.0 <br> 39.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 5: 5 \\ & 5: 5 \\ & 5: 3 \end{aligned}$ | len | \% 8.5 | (9, 14.7 | 1:9 |
| Metal Teods not elisewhere specified |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2265 \\ & 5152 \\ & 515 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5: 4 \\ & 4: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 77.5 <br> 7.3 |  | 2.1. |
|  | xy | (1, 3 (163 | $\begin{array}{r}515 \\ 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\stackrel{4}{4: 8} 4$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | x $\substack{\text { xul } \\ \text { xix } \\ \text { xix }}$ | 168 $\left.\begin{array}{l}168 \\ 472 \\ \hline 4\end{array}\right)$ | (138 |  |  | +1.8 <br> 4.9 | 7.8 7.8 | 14.0. |  |
| Other manulacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and communication | $\times \times$ | ${ }_{837}^{446}$ | ${ }_{106}^{86}$ | 19.7 | 6:9 | 1:6 | 4.8 | 1.89 | ${ }_{0}^{4.8}$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services and scientific services Miscellaneous services <br> Public administration and defence |  | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ \hline 1,5859 \\ 1,631 \\ \hline 619 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 179 \\ & 78 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 115 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2.7 \\ 2: 2 \\ 0: 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & \text { a.0 } \\ & 3.4 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | li.1.9 <br> 2. <br> 1.3 <br> 1.3 | 0.0 1.7 3.7 3.0 |

Table 98 Employees paid for less than their normal basic hours by region and reason, April 1970: Full-time manual men and women


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Table 99 Employees paid for less than their normal basic hours by age and reason, April 1970: Full-time manual males and females


Table 101 Distribution of normal basic hours per week, April 1970: Percentages of the total number of employees in various categories for whom normal basic hours were reported.

| Range of hours* | All | Full-time | men Nonmanua | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part- } \\ & \text { Pime } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Full- } \\ & \text { time } \\ & \text { youths } \\ & \text { and boys } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {filmales }}$ | Full-time | women manual | Part-time | women <br> Non- <br> manua | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\text { Fulle } \\ \text { giris }} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 59.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 3.26 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 1 \\ 99.1 \\ 40.5 \\ 40.0 \\ 4.70 \\ 4.6 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 3.4 \\ & .1 .3 \\ & 50.2 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 64.5 \\ & \hline 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2.9 <br> 5.94 <br> $5: .6$ <br> 1,6 <br> 7.2 <br> 7.5 <br> 65.6 <br> 1.6 <br> 0.6 <br> 0.6 <br> 0.6 <br> 0.3 <br> 0.1 <br> 0.1 <br> 0.3 <br> 0.1 <br> 0.1 <br> 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 4: 4 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 26.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.31 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 10.5 \\ 10.6 \\ 10.6 \\ 20.7 \\ 3.7 \\ 39.8 \\ 17.5 \\ 7.90 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ |
| Toral for whom normal basic hours were | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Table 102 Distribution of hours worked* per week in the pay period, April 1970: Numbers of employees in various categories

| Range of hourst | ${ }_{\text {Alles }}$ | Full-time Manual | men Nonmanua | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part- } \\ & \text { Pime } \\ & \text { men } \end{aligned}$ | Fulltime youths and boys | ${ }^{\text {All }}$ females | Full-time Manual | Nonmanual | Part-time Manual | women <br> Non- <br> manu | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fulle } \\ & \text { firls } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 180 <br> $\substack{357 \\ 339 \\ 236 \\ 183 \\ 183 \\ 129 \\ 10 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total for whom hourly earnings calculated | 102,112 | 61,723 | 29,106 | 1,917 | 9,114 | 57, 78 | 14,562 | 22,671 | 11,030 | 5,952 | 3.12 |
| Not included in above analysis: <br> Others ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Others $\ddagger$ | ${ }_{4}^{2,012}$ | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{2,718}$ | 2,818 | +34 | ${ }_{269}^{159}$ | 2,713 | ${ }_{258}^{527}$ | 1,442 | ${ }_{173}^{336}$ | 698 | ${ }_{137}^{19}$ |
| Total in the sample (Basis A) | 109,103 | 65,260 | ${ }^{31,924}$ | 2,106 | 9,539 | ${ }^{61,498}$ | 15,347 | 24,113 | 11,539 | 6,650 | 3,2 |

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Table 103 Distribution of hours worked * per week in the pay period, April 1970: Numbers of employees in various categories paid for not less than their normal basic hours (Basis D)

| Range of hourst | ${ }_{\text {males }}^{\text {All }}$ | Full-time me |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part } \\ & \text { Pitme } \\ & \text { me } \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{\text { Full- } \\ \text { time }}$ youths$\qquad$ | ${ }_{\text {females }}$ | Full-time women |  | Part-time women |  | Full$\underset{\substack{\text { time } \\ \text { girls }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | ${ }_{\text {Non }}^{\substack{\text { Nonual }}}$ |  |  |  | Manual | ${ }_{\text {Non- }}^{\text {manual }}$ | Manual | ${ }_{\text {Non- }}^{\text {Nanual }}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 167 1375 375 2153 135 129 10 3 3 3 2 1 1 0 0 0 4 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number included in above analysis | 93,295 | 54,271 | 29,106 | 1,855 | 7,8 | 53,344 | 11,56 | 22,67 | 9,810 | 5,952 | 2,806 |
| Other workersł | 2.676 | 485 | 2,003 | 107 | 76 | 782 | 101 | 322 | 105 | 248 | 4 |
| I number in the sample (Basis D) | 95,971 | 54,756 | 31,109 | 1,962 | 7,892 | 54,12 | 11,668 | 22, | 9,91 | 6,200 | 2,810 |

Table 104 Analysis of paid annual holiday entitlements (other than bank or public holidays), by occupation, April 1970: Full-time men aged 21 and over


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Table 105 Analysis of paid annual holiday entitlements (other than bank or public holidays), by occupation, April 1970: Table 105 Full-time women aged 18 and over

| Occupation | Number$\begin{aligned} & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage with entitlements, in working days, of |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Up to 10 | $115{ }^{\text {to }}$ | ${ }_{20}^{16}$ to | ${ }_{25}^{21}$ to | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ to | ${ }_{30}{ }^{\text {Over }}$ |
| I. Managers $\quad$ Retail shop manager or departmental manager Other managerial staff (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & 555 \\ & 1250 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8: 1 \\ & 12: 1 \\ & 5: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 52.7 \\ 30.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2599 \\ & 27.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & \hline 6.5 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 0 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 8: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4: 8 \\ 20.8 \\ 20.8 \end{gathered}$ |
| 2. Supervisors and forewomen Office supervisor Catering supervisor ther forewoman or supervisor (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & 1,056 \\ & \hline, 355 \\ & \hline 194 \\ & \hline 104 \\ & \hline 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3.3 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0 \\ & 38.0 \\ & 39.0 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} 1110.0 \\ 14: 515 \\ 10.5 \\ 77.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & \hline 0.7 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 2: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4. Technician Teechician-laboratory, etc. | ${ }_{281}^{479}$ | 5.0 | 59.9 | ${ }^{36 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{9}^{8.4}$ | $1: 8$ | 0.6 |
| 5. Academic and teaching School teachers-secondary, etc., schools | 2,291 | 0.6 | 00.9 | 1.2 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | ${ }_{98}^{98 \cdot 9}$ |
| 6. Medical, dental, nursing and welfare Medical auxiliary (radiographer, physiotherapist, etc.) Nursing matron, sister Staff nurse, enrolled nurse, registered nurse, midwife Nursing assistant Welfare worker (including probation officer, children's officer | $\begin{aligned} & 3,123 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 120 \\ 1,50 \\ 1,232 \\ 616 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 5: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14: 6 \\ & 29: 0 \\ & 3,88 \\ & 158: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.4 \\ & 46.2 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \\ 18.0 \\ 357.7 \\ 377.8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 52.7 \\ & \hline 1.7 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Wellare worker (including probation officer, children's officer, Othositial almoner) , meical, dental, nursing and welare staff (so described) | ${ }_{4}^{179}$ | ${ }_{7}^{3.5}$ | 20.7 | 369.9 | ${ }_{22}^{26 \cdot 3}$ | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| 7. Other professional and technical (ther ( Potesional and technica staf (so described) | 173 | 5:4 | ${ }_{3}^{34.3}$ | ${ }_{2}^{29.6}$ | ${ }_{21}^{21.7}$ | 5:4 | ${ }_{4}^{3.2}$ |
| 8. Office and communications Clerk-senior Clerk-intermediate $\qquad$ <br> ecretary, shorthand typist <br> Receptionist <br> Receptionist Telephonist <br> Other office and communications staff (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & 14,237 \\ & \substack{3,770 \\ 2.779 \\ 2,732 \\ 1,230 \\ 1,247 \\ 1,70 \\ 1,162 \\ 1519} \end{aligned}$ | 9.3 8.9 10.8 10.8 8.1 19.1 10.0 10.4 13.1 | 48.6 <br> 46.5 <br> 46.3 <br> 58.0 <br> 50.8 <br> 57.1 <br> 58.6 <br> 54.6 <br> 43.7 <br> 3.7 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.28 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 9. Sale Cashier-retail shop Cashier-retail shop Shop saleswoman, sales assistant Shop saleswoman, sales assistan Other sales staff (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{2,788 \\ 2,186 \\ \text { a, } 178 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ 5 55.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \\ & 1609 \\ & 27.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & \text { s.8 } \\ & 5: 9 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| II. Catering, domestic and other service Chef/cook <br> Kitchen/counter hand, school meals helper Barmaid <br> Other catering staff (so described) <br> Hairdresser <br> Housekeeper, house warden <br> Maid, etc. |  |  | 58.8 55.6 51.2 58.5 77.1 60.4 60.7 53.9 37.5 56.5 56.6 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 12. Farming, forestry and horticultural | 145 | 33.8 | 56.6 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 13. Transport Bus conducress | ${ }_{174}^{290}$ | ${ }_{32}^{27.8}$ | 46.9 46.6 | ${ }_{20}^{20.4}$ | 2:8 | 00.0 | 0:0 |
| 14. Building, engineering, etc. <br> Assembler-semi-skilled Assembler-other (so described) <br> Machine operator (metal)-semi-skilled | $\begin{gathered} 2,2231 \\ 419 \\ 464 \\ 464 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 57.6 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \cdot 3 \\ 85 \\ 85 \cdot 6 \\ 86 \cdot 0 \\ 86 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | 7.1. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.0 \\ 0: 0 \\ 0: 0 \\ 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 8 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 15. Textile, clothing and footwear Textile spinner, doubler, twister Textile winder, reeler Textile weaver Sewing machinist-skilled Tailor, cutter, dressmaki-skil Sewer (hand); embroider Finisher, presser | 3.190 <br> 273 <br> 123 <br> 183 <br> 826 <br> 398 <br> 106 <br> 106 <br> 218 <br> 4 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.9 \\ 4.6 \\ 4.6 \\ 5.0 \\ 5.2 \\ \hline 9.0 \\ 9.21 \\ \hline 1.6 \\ 7.8 \end{array}$ |  | $14 \cdot 8$ <br> 9.2 <br> 96.5 <br> $16: 5$ <br> 10.5 <br> $25: 0$ <br> 10.0 <br> 10.6 <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & .1 .5 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0. 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Other occupations <br> Inspector, etc.--semi-skilled Other inspector, viewer, examiner, checker (so described) Storekeeper, storewom Packer, bottier, canner | $\begin{array}{r}4,63 \\ \begin{array}{c}370 \\ 273 \\ 172 \\ 972\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 8 \\ & 47: 3 \\ & 77: 3 \\ & \hline 23: 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 8 \\ & 10.2 \\ & 13: 0.0 \\ & 14: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2: 6 \\ & \text { i. } \\ & \text { : } 1.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\overline{0.0}$ 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Summary of groups 14-16 SEMLISKILLED UNSKILLED UNSKILLED | $\begin{gathered} 2,507 \\ 3,907 \\ 3,192 \end{gathered}$ | 8.5 17.0 17 | $\begin{aligned} & 74: 0 \\ & 7019 \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{15 \cdot 2} 10.3$ | 2:0. | 三 | 三 |
| TOTAL: MANUAL | 15,347 | 15.0 | 69.5 | 12.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL: NON-MANUAL | 24,113 | 8.6 | 39.9 | ${ }^{27 \cdot 3}$ | 9.0 | 3.6 | 11.0 |
| TOTAL: ALL FULL-TIME WORKERS | 39,460 | 11.1 | 51.4 | 21.5 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 6.9 |

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| Agreement or Order | Number sample | Percentage with entitlements, in working days, of |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{yb}_{10} \mathrm{to}$ | ${ }_{15}^{115}$ | ${ }_{20}^{16}$ to | ${ }_{25}^{21}$ to | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ to | ${ }_{30}{ }^{\text {ver }}$ |
| national agreements in the private sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.103 \\ & \hline \\ & \hline, 190 \\ & \hline 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \\ 52: 4 \\ 555: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 26 \cdot 4 \\ \text { 25: } \\ 22 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | li:4 $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 1: 4 \\ & 1: 9\end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.0 0.3 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 0\end{aligned}$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding, etc. <br> Engineering-clerical workers (UK) Engineering-draughtsmen and allied technicians (UK) <br> Electrical cable-making industry Heating, ventilating and domestic engineering (GB) Shipbuilding and ship-reparing (UK) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 0: 8 \\ & 1: 4 \\ & 1: 8 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $87 \cdot 9$ $99: 4$ 97.6 87.4 93.4 9.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 62: \\ & 661 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 13.1 \\ & 0.0 \\ & i .2 \\ & 1.4\end{aligned}$ | 0.3 $0: 4$ $0: 0$ $0: 0$ 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 00.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Food and drink <br> Baking industry JIC-multiple bakers (England and Wales) Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB) | ${ }_{238}^{189}$ | ${ }_{16.8}^{19.6}$ | ${ }_{72}^{64.0}$ | 12.7 | 3.4 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Printing <br> Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales, except London) <br> General printing (London) Morning, evening and Sunday newspapers (London) | $\begin{aligned} & 6260 \\ & \substack{254 \\ 154} \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 0.3 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot(3) \\ & 80.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 8 \\ & 176.5 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 9 \\ & 2: 6 \\ & 2: 9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0. | 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear <br> Carpet industry NJC (GB) <br> Cotton and man-made fibres spinning and weaving <br> Hosiery and kniwear maes N. C (Muands) | $\begin{aligned} & 1208 \\ & 1118 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 4.6 3.6 | 87.1 $\substack{87 \\ 85.6}$ |  | 0.0 4.1 4.7 | 0.7 0.9 0.9 | 0.0. |
| Textile bleaching, dyeing, prin Cheshire and Derbyshire) <br> Woollen and ororsted spinning and weaving (Yorkshire) Footwear manufacture (UK) | 153 205 205 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 1: 4 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77 \cdot 8 \\ 90.6 \\ 64 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & \text { 32.7 } \\ & 3.7\end{aligned}$ | 2:6 | 0.7 0.5 | 0:0 |
| Other manufacturing <br> Building brick and allied industries NJC (England and Wales) Chemical and allied industries JIC (GB) urniture trade JIC (GB) <br> Paper, paperboard and building board industries (UK) Pottery industry NJC (GB) <br> Rubber manufacturing industry NJIC (GB) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3: 5 \\ & 4: .8 \\ & 4: 5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \\ & i .4 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0: 4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 00.0 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Retail and wholesale distribution <br> Motor vehicle retail and repairing trade NJIC (UK Retail co-operative societies $(\mathrm{GB})^{*}$ <br> Retail multiple grocery and provisions (England and Wales)* | $\begin{aligned} & 609 \\ & 5128 \\ & 515 \end{aligned}$ | 8.3 $6: 3$ 61.1 | ¢1.4. | 23.3 $\substack{29.9 \\ 19.5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 0.9 0.9 | 0.0 0.2 0.0 |
| Others <br> Dock workers NJC (GB) <br> Road passenger transport-company-owned underakings (GB) | ${ }_{540}^{44}$ | 3.2. 10.9 | $\stackrel{93.0}{53.4}$ | 3. ${ }^{25 \cdot 7}$ | 0.9 |  | $0: 0$ |
| national agremments in the public sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas, electricity and water <br> NJIC-general workers (GB) Water supply industry (England and Wales)* | ${ }_{1}^{1,049}$ | 5.5 11.9 | -83.4 | \% $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 12.6\end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{4} \cdot 9$ | 0.8 | 000 |
| Local authorities (England and Wales) Administrative, professional and technic General and clerical division Building and civil engineering workers Engineering craftsmen County council roadmen |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 10 \cdot 5 \\ \hline 9.7 \\ 59: 8 \\ 55: 8 \\ 52: 8 \end{gathered}$ | 29.9 33.9 2.9 7.7 72.4 12.2 | 48.1 33.1 $i .3$ $i .5$ 0.5 0.7 | 10.0 2.0 0.0 0.8 0.0 | 0.9 0.9 $0: 0$ $0: 0$ 0.0 |
| ocal authorities (Scotland) <br> Administrative, professional and technical grades Manual workers | ${ }_{302}^{102}$ | 0.0 40.7 | 10.8 47.4 | 9.9 | 46:10 | 6:9 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 0.2 \\ & \text { or:0 } \\ & 95.5 \end{aligned}$ | 70.0 14.3 17.8 2.6 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ \begin{array}{c} 24.7 \\ 26: 3 \\ 0.9 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| National Health Service <br> Administrative and clerical staff Whitley Council Nurses and midwives Whitley Council Ancillary staff* | $\begin{aligned} & 1255 \\ & 670 \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | ¢1.3 <br> 28.8 <br> 0.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 27: 1 \\ & 51: 0 \\ & 510 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{29.7 \\ 29.6}}^{2}$ | ¢ $\begin{gathered}6.5 \\ 30.3 \\ 0.3\end{gathered}$ | 2.:6 |
|  |  | 0.0 0.0 0.4 $0: 0$ 0.0 | an $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 5 \cdot 3\end{aligned}$ | 33.0 Si.3 32. Si. 40.5 46.4 | 17.5 15.0 21.4 13.4 30.7 | 17.0 13.7 17.5 9.5 9.7 |  |
| Railway <br> Railway conciliation and miscellaneous staff Railway footplate staff-British Rail Railway workshops | $\begin{gathered} 1.019 \\ \hline \end{gathered} \mathbf{3 0 8}$ | ¢5, $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 6: 5\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & \hline 5: 7 \end{aligned}$ | cos37.8 <br> 33 <br> 13.4 <br> 13 |  | 0.4. | 0.0. |
| Road passenger transport Municipal undertakings ondon Transport drivers and conductors | ${ }_{207}^{436}$ | 38.5 40.1 | ${ }_{59}^{47} 9$ | ${ }^{13.8}$ | 0.2 | 00.0 | 00:0 |
| Teaching (England and Wales) <br> eaching (England and Wales) Teachers in primary and secondary schools Teachers in establishments for further education | ${ }_{1}^{1.215}$ | 00.1 | 00.0 | ${ }_{0}^{0.0}$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | - ${ }_{4}^{0.6}$ | 99.5 |

Table 106 (continued) Analysis of paid annual holiday entitlements (other than bank or public holidays), by agreement, April 1970: Fubl-time men aged 21 and over

| Agreement or Order | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { n sample } \\ & \text { same } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage with entitlements, in working days, of |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Up to | $115{ }^{\text {to }}$ | ${ }_{20}^{16}$ to | ${ }_{25}^{21}$ to | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ to | ${ }_{30}{ }^{\text {Over }}$ |
| NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teaching (Scotland) ${ }_{\text {Teachers }}$ (in primary and secondary shools | 134 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 97.8 |
| Others <br> Fire services Police service <br> Iron and steel-British Steel Corporation |  | 0.4 0.0 6.6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113: 5 \\ & \hline 51: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \cdot 4 \\ 14.4 \\ 4 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | (1.6. |
| WAGES BOARD AND COUNCIL ORDERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wages boards <br> Agricultural (England and Wales) Agricultural (Scotland) | ${ }_{151}^{688}$ | 38.8 | 59 | ${ }_{6}^{19.3}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2 \cdot 9}$ | 00.1 | 000 |
| Wages Councils |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Catering <br> non-residential establishment (GB) $\dagger$ Licensed residential establishment and licensed restaurant (GB) $\dagger$ | ${ }_{204}^{104}$ | 13.5 12.6 17 | 774.4 | 87.4 | 2:9 | 00.0 | 0.0 0 |
| Manfacturing Baking (England and Wales) | 249 | 17.7 | 69.5 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail and wholesale distribution Milk distributive (England and Wales)* <br> Milk distributive (England and Wales)* Retail drapery, outfitting and footwear trades (GB)* <br> Retail food trades (England and Wales)* Retail furnishing and allied trades (GB)* | $\begin{aligned} & 445 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 450 \\ 450 \\ 483 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \cdot 5 \cdot 5.5 \\ 50.5 \\ 58 \cdot .9 \\ 58 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ & \text { 24:3: } \\ & \text { an: } \end{aligned}$ | (1.8. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| $\mathrm{O}_{\text {Others }}^{\text {Road haulage (GB) }}$ | 1,004 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 53.9 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| All wages board and council orders | 5,654 | 16.7 | 63.1 | 15.4 | 4.2 | 0.2 | - |

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Table 107 Analysis of paid annual holiday entitlements (other than bank or public holidays), by agreement, April 1970: Full-time

| Agreement or Order | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage with entitlements, in working days, of |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Up to | $115{ }^{\text {to }}$ | ${ }_{20}^{16}{ }^{\text {to }}$ | ${ }_{25}^{25}$ to | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ to | ${ }_{30}{ }^{\text {ver }}$ |
| NATIONAL AGREEMENTS In the private sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Engineering, shipbuilding, etc. Engineering-manual workers (UK) Engineering-clerical workers (UK) | ${ }^{2,184}$ | ${ }^{2} 1.7$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{87.8}$ | $\stackrel{8}{87.7}$ |  | 0.0 | 0:0 |
| Food and drink <br> Food manufacture and sugar confectionery manufacturing JIC (GB) Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB) | ${ }_{203}^{101}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}64.9 \\ 24.6\end{array}$ | ${ }_{7}^{86.9}$ | 2:0 | 0.0 0 | 0.0 | 0:0 |
| ${ }_{\text {Printing }}^{\text {Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales, except London) }}$ | 214 | 1.4 | 93.5 | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear Coiton and man-made fibres spining and weaving LLancashire and Cotton and aman-made firres spinning Hosierrin and knitwear trades NuIC (Midands) <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 213 \\ & 2120 \\ & 247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 0: 4 \\ & 0: 6 \\ & i: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74: 2 \cdot 4 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 62 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 4 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 34: 5 \\ & 33: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & \text { a.4. } \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0. 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Other manufacturing Pottery industry NJC (GB) Tobacco manufacturing industry (GB) | ${ }_{106}^{164}$ | 1.8 0.9 | ${ }^{67} \mathbf{6 7 . 8}$ | ${ }_{69}^{29.9}$ | 1.2 | 00.0 | 00:0 |
| Retail and wholesale distribution <br> Retail co-operative societies (GB)* <br> Retail multiple grocery and provisions (England and Wales)* | ${ }_{216}^{523}$ | 30.9 | ${ }_{5}^{54.8} 5$ | 33.9 10.8 | 3.1 3 | 0.0 | 00.0 |
| national agreements in the public sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local authorities (England and Wales) <br> ical grades General and clerical division <br> Manual workers | $\begin{aligned} & 5758 \\ & 8989 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 39 \cdot 9 \\ \hline 55 \end{gathered}$ | 31.9 28.4 $10 \cdot 3$ | 18.2. | 4.3 0.5 0.3 | 4.0 0.8 0.8 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Local authorities (Scotland) } \\ \text { Manual workers }}}{\text { a }}$ | 122 | ${ }^{33.6}$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 24.6 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| National Government <br> Civil Servfce-clerical grades <br> Government industrial establishments | $\begin{gathered} 1,291 \\ 294 \\ 252 \end{gathered}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.8 | 10.2. | co.79.6 <br> 33.7 <br> 2.4 | -8.1 <br> 2.7 <br> 0.4 | 1.1 18.5 0.0 | ¢0.2. ${ }_{\text {O }}^{0.5}$ |
| National Health Service <br> Administrative and clerical staff Whitley Councij Nurses and midwives Whitley Counci <br> Ancillary staff |  | $\begin{gathered} 1: 6 \\ 2.68 \\ 28.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69: 8 \\ 51: 5 \\ 51.7 \end{gathered}$ | ¢ | ¢ $\begin{gathered}\text { 3: } \\ 4.0 \\ 4.1\end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{1.4 \\ 27.5}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\substack{0 \\ 17.5 \\ 1.2}}$ |
| Post Office <br> Post Office clerical and executive grades <br> Post Office manipulative grades-non-manual workers | ${ }_{332}^{24}$ | 00:0 | 9.11 .3 | 76:3 | ${ }_{19}^{59} 9$ | ${ }_{3}^{3 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }^{2.4}$ |
| Teaching (England and Wales) | 1,705 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 98.3 |
| Teaching (Scotland) Primary and seocondary schools | 264 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 98.1 |
| Wages board and council orders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wages board <br> Agricultural (England and Wales) | 108 | 36.1 | 60.2 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Wages Councils |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 368 \\ & \text { ars } \\ & \text { 219 } \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 15: 2 \\ & 14: 7 \\ & \hline 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & \hline 75: 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 6 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0: 7 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 |
| Manufacturing-textiles, clothing Dressmaking and women's light clothing (England Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoring (GB) | 335 158 | ¢-4.3 | ${ }_{75.3}^{73.4}$ | 19.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 00.0 |
| Manuracturing ${ }_{\text {Baking ( }}^{\text {England }}$ and Wales) | 102 | 26.5 | 62.7 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail and wholesale distribution Retail drapery outfiting and footwer Retail food trades (England and Wales)* Real Retail furnishing and allied trades (GB)* | $\begin{aligned} & 1,222 \\ & \hline 645 \\ & 493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1897 \\ & 23: 2 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \cdot 2 \\ 42: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \\ & 31.5 \\ & 31.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0: 0 \\ & 0: 0 \end{aligned}$ | (o.0 $\begin{gathered}0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0\end{gathered}$ |
| Others Hairdressing undertakings (GB) Laundry (GB) | 178 | ${ }_{18 \cdot 3}^{29.4}$ | ${ }^{59} 9.7$ | ${ }_{5}^{7.6}$ | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| All wages board and council orders | 5,634 | ${ }^{17.1}$ | 63.6 | 15.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 |



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## full-time males

Aged under 18 employes

Tota apprentices and





FULL-TIME FEMALES
Aged under 18
Number of ofloyes
Number of appere

Number of short-term trains



All ages or of employees
Number of apprentices

Part-TIME Females
Aged under 18
Number of employees

Number of on-termetrainees
Number of shorern traines
Total apprentices and tranees
Aged I 8 and over


All ages
Number of employees
Number of appentices
Nit



 $\begin{array}{r}99 \\ 29 \\ 22 \\ 24 \\ 55 \\ 144 \\ 145 \\ 26 \\ 26 \\ 63 \\ 63 \\ 2,715 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 102 \\ 2,95 \\ 2,93 \\ 78 \\ 59 \\ 220 \\ 20 \\ \hline\end{array}$


 นั๐






|  | Full-time males |  | Full-time females |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupation | Number in sample | Number of and trainee $\qquad$ | Number in sample | Number of and trainees |
| 1. Managers | 6,205 | 146 |  |  |
| 2. Supervisors and foremen (ther foreman or supervisor (so described) | ${ }_{4,005}^{6,035}$ | ${ }_{91}^{127}$ |  | 3194 |
| 3. Engineers, scientists, technologists <br> Engineer-electrical, electronic <br> Engineer-mechanical Engineer-other (so described) | $\begin{gathered} 3,681 \\ \substack{789 \\ 798 \\ 798} \end{gathered}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}31 \\ \substack{61 \\ 95 \\ 68}\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 539 \\ & 159 \\ & 1525 \\ & 145 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | 527 316 | 120 70 |
| 6. Medical, dental, nursing and welfare Staff nurse, enrolled nurse, registered nurse, midwife Other medical, dental, nursing and welfare staff (so described) | ${ }_{195}$ | -100 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,222 \\ & 1.260 \\ & \text { a } \\ & 445 \\ & 449 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 7. Other professional and technical Accountant <br> Other professional and technical staff (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & 3,229 \\ & \hline, 524 \\ & \hline, 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 415 \\ & .15 \\ & 101 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 8. Office and communications Clerk-routine or junior Office machine operator |  | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 2120 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | ( |  |
| 9. Sales Sales representative, traveller, etc. Shop salesman, sales assistant |  | 288 107 108 | 3,334 2,669 | 196 163 |
| 10. Security | 2,099 | 62 |  |  |
| II. Catering, domestic and other service Hairdresser | 1,752 | 81 | ${ }^{4,206}$ | ${ }_{124}^{181}$ |
| 12. Farming, forestry and horticulture | 1,845 | 55 |  |  |
| 13. Transport | 7,885 | 136 |  |  |
| 14. Building, engineering, etc. Bricklayer Carpenter and joiner | $\begin{gathered} 28,70 \\ 1,833 \\ 1,832 \end{gathered}$ |  | 2,356 | 306 |
|  | - 1,078 | 109 <br> 96 |  |  |
|  | - 6100 | ${ }_{\substack{200 \\ 132}}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 138 <br> 256 <br> 256 |  |  |
|  | 1,1288 | ${ }_{103}^{223}$ |  |  |
| Motor velicle fiter mechani--skilled | ${ }^{1.0036}$ | ${ }_{147}^{229}$ |  |  |
| Assember-s smi-skilled ed eroperator |  | 80 <br> 108 | 744 | 150 |
| Machine operator (metal)-skilled |  | +143 | 481 | 53 |
|  | 273 $\substack{275 \\ 460}$ | \% ${ }_{6}^{52}$ |  |  |
|  | (1.599 | 518 |  |  |
| Other crartsman or skilled building or engineering worker (so des Other semi-k.iiled building or engineefing worker (so described) Unskilled building or engineering worker | $\begin{array}{ll} 1,599 \\ \hline, 99959 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 15. Textile clothing and footwear | 2,071 | 201 | 3,635 <br> 84 | ${ }^{345}$ |
| 16. Other occupations Coammer |  |  | 5,112 | 428 |
|  | 2,062 <br> $\substack{\text { 35 } \\ \hline 59}$ |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,59595 \\ & 1,794 \end{aligned}$ | ( |  |  |
|  | 1,79 |  | 1,078 | 50 |
| Skilled worker, not specified elsewhere (so described) Semi-skilled worker not specified elsewhere (so described) Labourer or unskilled worker not specified esewhere (so described) | $\begin{aligned} & 2,0, \\ & 6, i y \end{aligned}$ | 222 $\substack{211 \\ 112}$ | ${ }^{1,363}$ | 163 |
| Summary of groups $14-16$ SKILLED SEMI-SKILLED UNSKILLED | $\begin{gathered} \text { an,862 } \\ 1,4,92 \\ 1,763 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,443 \\ & i, 461 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a, } \\ & 3,53 \\ & 3,518 \end{aligned}$ | 256 <br> 65 <br> 170 |
| Total: Manual | 72,285 | 6,016 | 16,554 | 1,291 |
| Total: Non-manual | 34,438 | 2,330 | 26,184 | 1,828 |
| Total: All full-time workers | 106,723 | 8,346 | 42,738 | 3,119 |

Notes: Figures for a main occupational group cover all occupations within the group and not only those for which separate figures are shown in the table.
ocuupations with less than 50 apprentices and traines in the sample are not shown in the table but are available on request.

Table 111 Percentage of employees covered by sick pay schemes and occupational pension schemes by age group, April 1970 All males and females.

| Age group | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Number } \\ \text { numple } \\ \text { semasis } \end{array}\right)$ | All males |  | All females |  |  |  |  |  | Full-time females |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percentagecovered by: |  | Number | Percentaz |  | ${ }_{\text {Number }}$ | Fumber Petime males |  | Number $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentage } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { covered by: }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Stick pay |  | ${ }_{\text {samen }}^{\text {sampie }}$ (Basis A$)$ | Stick pay | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|l\|l} \substack{\text { cienpapa- } \\ \text { speni. } \\ \text { schemen }} \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\text {chem }}^{\text {sampie }}$ (Basis A) | Sick pay | $\begin{gathered} \text { Occupapa- } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { sionsian } \\ \text { schememes } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{\text {(Basis }}$ A) | Sick pay | Occupa- toinalis pchiomes sches |
| Under 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 3.278 | ¢ ${ }_{74.4}^{65}$ | ${ }^{97.6}$ |
|  |  | 63.4 69.4 70.6 |  | ¢ |  |  | (in |  |  | , | cis78.5 <br> 76.4 | 37.6. 47 |
|  |  |  | Sli:6 | (19,948 | 63.5 635 665 65 |  |  |  |  |  | 717.6. |  |
|  | $\xrightarrow{23,6102}$ 2,100 | 75:3 | ${ }^{65} 5$ |  | 66.1. 6 | ${ }_{\text {cole }}^{26.5}$ |  | 75.4 777 77 | 约:3.3 | $\xrightarrow{8,785}$ |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{\substack{76 \\ 51.9 \\ 72.9}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{60.0}$ | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{\substack{2,996}}$ | ${ }_{53}^{60.7}$ | ${ }_{7}^{16.7}$ | ${ }_{\substack{8,023 \\ 1,410}}$ | 67:0 | ${ }^{69 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,342}$ | ${ }_{59} 9.4$ | ${ }_{15}{ }^{32}$ |
| All ages | 109,103 | 72.1 | 54.4 | 61,498 | 67.0 | 26.4 | 106,723 | 72.8 | 55.3 | 42,738 | 72.7 | 6.0 |
| (147877) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {A** }}$ |

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Table 112 Percentage of employees covered by sick pay schemes and occupational pension schemes by industry group, April 1970

| Industry group (SIC Order) |  |  |  | (elle $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ful-time manual women } \\ & \text { (aged } 18 \text { and over) }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | (eulletime non-manual women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ \text { Sample } \\ \text { (Bamis } \\ \text { Basis } \end{array}\right)$ | Percentag covered $b$, Sick pay schemes | Occupa- Sional seniine sches | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \substack{\text { Number } \\ \text { numple } \\ \text { (sampis } \\ \text { Basis }} \end{array}$ | Percentag covered Sick pay schemes | Occupa- Oionais sonhemes schem | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \substack{\text { numbirer } \\ \text { sample } \\ \text { (Basis }} \end{array}\right)$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Occupa- } \\ \text { toinal } \\ \text { ponsion } \\ \text { schemes } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { simple } \\ \text { (Baysis } \end{gathered}$ | Percentag covered b Sick pay schemes | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Occupar } \\ \text { tionnal } \\ \text { pension } \\ \text { schemes } \end{gathered}\right.$ |
| All industries and services | 65,260 | 64.9 | 49.9 | 15,347 | 47.9 | 19.0 | 31,924 | 93.0 | 78.0 | 24,113 | ${ }^{89} 5$ | 50.4 |
| Allilidex of Production industries | 44,9 | 57.8 | 49.8 | 9,975 | 34.2 | 16.9 | 13,457 | 92.7 | 77.6 | 5,869 | ${ }^{89.8}$ | 36.9 |
| All manufacturing industries | 33,185 | 49.0 | 51.1 | 9,851 | 33.7 | 16.7 | 11,148 | 92.8 | 77.2 | 5,074 | ${ }^{89} .4$ | 34.1 |
|  | 32,0 | 81.4 | 48.7 | 5,496 | 73.2 | 23. | 20,776 | 93.1 | 78.5 | 19,039 | 89.6 | 4.8 |
| Asriculure, forestry, fishing (1) | ci,1,148 <br> 3,226 | 51.6 | 18.7 | ${ }^{146}$ | $\begin{array}{r}30.8 \\ 100.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 84:8 | 1118 316 | 78.8 98.2 | 56:8 | ${ }_{128}^{43}$ 128 | ${ }_{95}^{74 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{70.3}^{20.9}$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco (III) <br> Coal and petroleum products (IV) <br> Meticals and allied industries (V) <br> Metal manufacture (VI) <br> Instrument engineering (VIII) <br> Electrical eng ineering (IX) <br> arine engineering | 2,688 249 1,820 3,496 5,091 415 2,550 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,145 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 894 <br> $\begin{array}{l}894 \\ 1.044 \\ 1.675 \\ 1,956 \\ 1.652 \\ 1.62\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| vehicles (XI) | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,3,385}$ | 47.9 | 34.9 $63 \cdot 2$ | 33 328 | 571:5 | $30 \cdot 3$ 31.1 | 1,302 | ${ }_{97}^{96.5}$ | ${ }_{82}^{88.1}$ | -448 | 90.9 92.1 | ${ }_{\substack{34 \\ 43 \\ 48.1}}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 0 \\ & 87.0 \\ & 84: 0 \\ & 84.0 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 89.7 \\ & 89.7 \\ & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{6,8,82}}^{1,828}$ | 73:0 | 16:5 | ${ }_{49}^{53}$ | ${ }_{89}^{49.1}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.9 \\ 40.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.146 <br> 84 | ${ }_{98,6}^{86}$ | ¢ 67.5 | (330 | ${ }^{83} 98.4$ | 17.8 <br> 83.9 |
| Transpor and communieation ( $\times$ XIII) | ${ }^{7,215}$ | ${ }_{72}^{85 \cdot 1}$ |  | ${ }_{837}^{446}$ | ${ }^{81.8} 8$ | ${ }_{12}^{30.7}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,23 \\ 3,218}}$ | ${ }^{96 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{\substack{81.2 \\ 56.1}}$ | $\stackrel{1}{1,200} 4$ | 93: 97 | ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{60.2}$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services (XXIV) | 429 | 0.9 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 108 | 71.3 | 19.4 | 728 | 91.8 | 85.1 | 2,360 | 87.0 | 48.2 |
| Protessse <br> $(\times \times V$ <br> Miscelaneous services ( $\times \times$ vi) <br> Public administration (XXVII) | $\begin{gathered} 1,644 \\ \substack{2,540 \\ 3,6 i 7} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95: 8 \\ 976: 8 \\ 96 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,659 \\ & 1,519 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9594 \\ & 950 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.466 \\ & \hline, 3626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 82.1 \\ & 99.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 3 \\ & { }_{8}^{351} \\ & 99: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,644 \\ & i, 1,59 \\ & 2,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 977 \cdot{ }_{2}^{2} \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## Annual and quarterly employment statistics: Great Britain, June 1970

It is estimated that the working population in Great Britain in June 1970 comprised $16,023,000$ males and $9,021,000$ females,
Jotal of $25,044,000$. Of this total $24,148,000$ were in civil a total of $25,044,00$. HM Forces and 524,000 were registered as wholly unemployed.
Working population: changes between June 1969 and June 1970
The total working population in June 1970 was 163,000 lower
than in June 1969. There were 158,000 fewer men aged 18 and over and 10,000 fewer boys but these losses were slightly offset by 2,000 more women and 2,000 more girls.
There were 41,000 more registered wholly unemployed but
8,000 fewer HM Forces in June 1970, and so the total number 8,000 fewer HM Forces in June 1970, and so the total number
in civil employment was 196,000 lower than in June 1969, with decreases of 182,000 men, 12,000 boys and 2,000 women and a slight increase of 1,000 girls.
The June 1970 estimates and changes from June 1969 in the main categories in the working population are shown, in thou-
sands, in table 1. However, recent estimates of the numbers of employers and self-employed persons, and hence the estimates of the working population, may be revised as further information

Scomes available (see under Methods of Compilation for further details).

|  | June |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { June } 199 \\ & \text { June } 1970 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females |  | Males | Femal | Total |
| Working population: Total | ${ }^{16,003}$ | 9,021 |  | ${ }_{-188}^{168}$ | + 5 | - ${ }_{-163}^{8}$ |
| citivilicresur force | 15,450 | 9,077 | 24,522 | $=160$ +35 | - | - $155^{\circ}$ +41 |
|  | 15,12 | 8,934 | 24, 2174 | ${ }_{-195}^{+195}$ |  | ${ }_{-196}$ |
| Emploers ind seli-employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adentis 18 and ver | ${ }^{13,292}$ | $\underset{\substack{7,988 \\ 588}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ | ${ }_{2}^{21,276}$ | -182 | ¢ ${ }_{1}$ | $-184$ |

Industrial analyses
Tables 2, 3 and 4 show the numbers of employees and employees in employment in Great Britain at June 1970 analysed by order group and minimum list heading

Table 2 Employees in employment June 1970 in broad industry groups and changes between June 1969 and June 1970

| Industry group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | $\underset{\text { OLC }}{\text { Ofder }}$ | Employees in June 1970 | Estimated change June 1969 to June |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Numbers | Per cent. |
| Total all industries and services $\dagger$ Males $\dagger$ Females $\dagger$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -195.6 \\ & -195 \\ & -195: 5 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{-1.4}^{-0.9}$ |
| Total Index of Production Industries <br> Agriculture, forestry, fishing <br> Mining and quarrying Food, drink and <br> Cooal and petrol tobacco <br> Chemical and allied industries <br> Metal manufacture <br> Mechanical engineering Instrument engineering <br> Electrical engineering <br> Shipbuilding and marine engineering Vehicles <br> Venicles Motor <br> Motor vehicles <br> Textiles <br> Textiles Leather, <br> Clothing leather goods and fur <br> Bricks, pottery, glass, <br> Timber, furniture, etc. <br> Paper, printing and publishing <br> Construction <br> Gas, electricity and water <br> Railways <br> Distributive trades <br> Wholesale distribution <br> nsurance, banking <br> Professional and scientific and business services <br> Educational services <br> Medical and dental se <br> Hotels and other residential establishments, restaurants, cafes, snack bars, public <br> houses, clubs and catering contractors Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations <br> Private domestic service <br> National government service $\dagger$ Local government service |  |  |  |  |

The corresponding regional analyses have not yet been completed but will be publis O
Working population: changes between March and June 1970
These June 1970 estimates form part of the quarterly employment series which were introduced in May 1966. Between March and June 1970 the working population fell by about 101,000 ; the
number of registered wholly unemployed fell by 78,000 and the number in civil employment fell by 21,000 . After adjustment fo normal seasonal variations, the working population decreased by about 140,000 between March and June 1970 , a decrease of
145,000 males being slightly offset by an increase of 4,000 females. The number in civil employment decreased by 141,000 , virtually all of which was attributable to the fall in the number of males.
An analysis of changes in the quarterly estimates, including the seasonally adjusted figures, is given in table 5 .

Detailed analyses
More detailed estimates for June 1970 are given in the following tables:

Total employees in Great Britain and the United Kingdom analysed by industry (Minimum List Heading of 1968 SIC) in table 3 on pages 159-161. The estimates for the United Kingdom include figures for Northern Ireland provided
Ireland.
Employees in employment in Great Britain analysed by
industry (Minimum List Heading of the 1968 SIC) in table industry (Minimum List Heading of the 1968 SIC) in table
4 on pages $161-164$.
Although the estimates are given in hundreds, this does not
imply that they are reliable to that degree of precision. The imply that they are reliable to that degree of precision. The
sampling errors of the estimates may become relatively important, particularly for estimates of under 10,000 . Estimates of under 1,000 are subject to substantial margins of error, and so, except for SIC order group totals, such estimates are omitted from the tables.

## Methods of compilation

The estimates of employees are based mainly on counts of national insurance cards due for exchange on the first Monday in June 1970. However, many cards are exchanged belatedly. exchanged before the first Monday in December 1970, together with estimates of the small numbers which were still outstanding
then. These estimates are combined with estimates of those civil servants and Post Office employees who do not hold national
insurance cards. The methods used for compiling the estimates insurance cards. The metrods used for comp 1966 issues of the GAZETTE
were described in the March and May The industrial analysis of employees in employment is based on information supplied by employers on voluntary returns (ED 205) together with information relating to cards exchanged in the three months beginning on the first Monday in June; during this period all cards exchanged were allotted an industrial classification. Where an employer renders a return or exchanges a batch of cards, the return and the cards are given the appropriate
classification of the establishment or business unit (SIC Minimum List Heading) for purposes of employment statistics. Cards exchanged individually are given the classification of the establishment in which the employees are employed or, if not in employment, in which they were last employed.
persons in the working population were derived from the 1966 Census of Population. Information from the Department of Health and Social Security of changes in the numbers of male employers and self-employed persons has since been obtained
for the years 1966-67, 1967-68 and 1968-69 from estimates for the on samples of Class II national insurance cards exchanged. It was not possible to obtain similar estimates of the change in the number of female employers and self-employed persons because many self-employed females have opted out of the ance cards. Therefore, in compiling the estimates of the total working population, it is assumed that there has been no change in the numbers of male employers and self-employed persons since June 1969 and in female employers and self-employed persons since June 1966. When further information covering
period from June 1969 to June 1970 is obtained from the Department of Health and Social Security records, and when the numbers of employers and self-employed persons are obtained from the 1971 Census of Population, it may be possible to improv these estimates.

## Monthly estimates

For months other than June, monthly estimates are published only for industries covered by the Index of Production (Order groups II to XXI of the 1969 to November 1970 have been published in earlier issues of the Gazette and they appear in table 103 (page 196) of this ssue, together with the provisional estimates for December 1970 These est ates will be revised in subsequent issues of the Gazette.

| Industry (Standard | great britain |  |  |  |  | united kingdom |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males |  | Females |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Tones } \\ & \text { manes } \\ & \text { females } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Males |  | Females |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Tones } \\ & \text { mane } \\ & \text { females } \end{aligned}\right.$ |
|  | Under | Total all ages | ${ }_{18}$ Under | Total all ages |  | Under | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { ail ages }\end{aligned}\right.$ | Under | Total all ages |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 5040 \\ 305: 0 \\ 23: 10 \end{gathered}$ |  | 5965 <br> 2910 <br> $208: 5$ <br> 1 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 571 \cdot 0 \\ & 3726 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $23,45: 0$ $11,35: 575$ $9,05: 4$ |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agricutry Foresing | $\begin{gathered} 18 \cdot 8 \\ 17: 5 \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{4}^{4} 4$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{77.0 \\ 71: 5 \\ 1: 5} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 99.3 \\ 17.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \cdot 5 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 28 \\ \hline 17.5 \\ 20 \cdot 5 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 | cis73.6 <br> 71.5 <br> 18 |  |
| Mining and quarrying Coal mining site euarying and mining <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 1.7 \\ & .: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery <br> Biscuits Bacon curing, meat and fish products <br> Bacon curing, meat and Milk and milk products <br> Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery <br> Fruit and vegetable products <br> Animal and poultry foods Vegetable and animal oils and fats <br> Food industries not elsewhere specified <br> Brewing and malting <br> Soft drinks Other drink industries Tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coal and petroleum products tured fuel Mineral oil refining <br> greases |  | $\begin{gathered} 55 \cdot 8 \\ \hline 56.7 \\ 32: 2 \\ 6 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 8.8 \\ 6: 1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64: 6 \\ \hline 7.4 \\ 38: 4 \\ 8: 9 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 56.0 \\ 56.7 \\ \text { an: } \\ 6.9 \end{gathered}$ |  | 8.8 8. 6.0 2.0 | ¢4.8. |
| Chemicals and allied industries <br> Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations oilet preparations <br> Soap and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber Dyestuffs and pigments <br> Other chemical industries | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 10.5 \\ 2: 5 \\ : 5 \\ : 3 \\ : \\ : \\ 2 \cdot 4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metal manufacture <br> ron and Steel (general) <br> Steel tubes <br> Aluminium and aluminium alloys <br> Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals | 15.5 8.0 1.3 3.2 1.3 .1 .3 |  | 4.3 | 72.7 24.7 24.9 10.5 10.1 10.2 6.6 27.6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.3 |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except tractors) <br> Agricultural machinery (except Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors <br> Pumps, valves and Industrial engines <br> Textiles machinery and accessories <br> Mechanical handling equipment <br> Office machinery <br> Industrial (including process) plant and steel work <br> Ordnance and small arms <br> Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering hootographic and do <br> Surgical instruments and appliances <br> Srientifin instruments and appliances Scind ind and | $\stackrel{3}{3.6}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9: 8 \\ 98: 8 \\ 77.0 \\ 65 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 57.0 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 32: 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 6 \\ & 3,7 \\ & .8: 2 \\ & 32: 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1: 3 \\ & 2: 1 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1: 90 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 2: 8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 4: 5 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 6 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1: 3 \\ & : 1 \\ & 1: 1 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Mhipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering |  | $\begin{aligned} & 183.7 \\ & 30.7 \\ & 30.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13: 10: 1 \\ & 3: 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7.6 6.3 1.2 |  |  |  | 70.5 |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing <br> Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing <br> Locomotives and railway track equipment | 16.9 9.9 9.3 4.5 1.5 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 2 \\ & 68: 8 \\ & 68: 9 \\ & 32: 7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{17.2}{9.5}$ |  | 5.5 3.2 1.8 1.8 | +12:1 |  |



| Table 3 (continued) | thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | great britain |  |  |  |  | united kingdom |  |  |  |  |
| andard Industria | Males |  | Females |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Total } \\ & \text { mand } \\ & \text { females } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Males |  | Females |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { monas } \\ & \text { mand } \\ & \text { females } \end{aligned}\right.$ |
| Industry (Standara Industrial | Under | Total ail ages | ${ }_{18}{ }^{\text {Under }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Total }}$ ail ages |  | ${ }_{18}{ }^{\text {ndder }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Total }}$ all ages | ${ }_{18}{ }^{\text {nder }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Total }}$ all ages |  |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services Insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance Banking and bill-discounting Ontiner financial institutions | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & \vdots: 1 \\ & 1: 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \\ 3: 3 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5: 9 \\ & i: 1 \\ & i: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \\ 350.7 \\ 326 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13: 5 \\ 3.4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }^{2888} 8$ |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{4}^{1.4}$ | 29.4. |  |  |  | 1.4 | 29, | -55.9 |
|  |  | ${ }_{3}^{37.5}$ | ${ }^{4} .3$ | ${ }_{18}^{125.8}$ | 162.8 | 1.2 | 37.7 30.3 | ${ }^{4} 1.3$ | (125.6 | - 16.3 |
| Protessional and scrientific services | 13.5 | ${ }_{95}^{98.6}$ | 35.5 | 1,984.0 | 2,832:6 | 13:4 | 951.9.9 | 36.4 | 1,951.6 | 2,903:4 |
| - | ¢1.5 <br> 3 |  | 3.14 |  | 1,387.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3: 6 \\ & 1: 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3:15 | 939.5 $\begin{gathered}\text { 97, } \\ 71\end{gathered}$ | 1,925:5 |
|  |  | 35.8. | $\stackrel{5}{17.5}$ | 79.8 7 | 1,014:6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 36:3 | ¢ | 77.0 7 | 1,047:5 |
|  | 3 |  |  | 10.8 | 19.3 22:8 123 | 1.3 |  |  | 119:2 |  |
| Rester professional and scientific services | 8 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 2.1 | 44.1 |  |  |  | 2.2 |  | 130.5 |
| Miscellaneous services | 61:8 | 841.2. | 61.5 | 1,012.3 | 1,883 12.4 | ${ }^{63} 1.8$ |  |  |  | 1,884.0 |
|  | 3.0 | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{39.5}$ | ${ }_{2}^{1: 5}$ | 27.5 ${ }^{27} 5$ | 67.0 60.0 | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ |  | $\stackrel{1}{1.5}$ | ${ }^{27} \mathbf{3 7} \mathbf{3 7}$ | 67.7 61.7 |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{7} .4$ |  | 8:6 | cictictig | - $\begin{aligned} & 28.7 \\ & 123.4 \\ & 123\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3}^{7} 3$ | (18.8 ${ }_{\text {18, }}^{45.1}$ | 8:8 | 167.9 <br> 80.3 | 286.7 |
| Restaurnts, creses, snack bars | - | cis 25.4 | 1:0 |  | Tiple | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 5 \\ & 1: 4 \end{aligned}$ | - | 1.0 | cisis53.0 <br> 28.2 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {clues }}^{\text {Cutaren cinentractors }}$ | 2.4 | (12.0. | 19.2 | 37.2. | 59.2. <br> 88.4 |  | ${ }_{15}^{12.2}$ | 19.2 19.6 | - 37.9 | 50.1 |
| Hetirdesing and maniucre | 2.4 |  | atiol | 年 88.6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 04 \\ & 2: 8 \\ & 2: 8 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ | a |  | - 10.7 |
|  | $\stackrel{*}{32.2}$ |  | 3, <br> 1.7 <br> 6.7 | , |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 \cdot 8 \\ 33 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{\text {32, }}$ 32. 5 | (1.4 | (22.5 | 30.0 413.6 |
| Repair or boots and shoes | $\underset{\substack{32 \cdot 2 \\ 3.3}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 38 \cdot 4 \\ 3 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328: 5 \cdot 4 \\ & \text { an: } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{5} 5$ |  | +13.7 315.4 |
| Public administration and defence $\ddagger$ National government service | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \\ \substack{9.4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 14: 4.4 \\ 6: 8 \\ 6: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4555 . \\ & \text { a5 } \\ & 250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,468.9 .9 \\ \hline 557 \\ 857 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 0 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 9: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3919 \\ & 377: 1 \\ & 6710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \cdot 1 \\ 46 \cdot 6 \\ 6 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 404 \cdot 1 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 409 \cdot 6 \\ 205 \cdot 6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,457 \cdot 2 \\ \hline 873 \cdot 6 \\ 873 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ |
| Persons not classified by industry | 1.8 | 35.8 |  | 11.6 | 47.4 | 2.1 | 37.9 | $1 \cdot$ | 12.3 | 50.2 |
| may difier from the sum of the rounded components. $\ddagger$ Excluding members of HM Forces. |  |  |  | nited | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ut o, 9,0 } \\ & \text { iom. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | outside |

Table 4 Great Britain: Estimated numbers of employees in employment at June 1970 and changes June 1969 to June 1970


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| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Numbers employed at June 1970 |  |  | Change + or - compared with June 1969 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Coal and petroloum products Mineraral oi ir reffining Lubricating oils and greases | $\begin{gathered} 54 \cdot 4 \\ 565 \\ 31-2 \\ 6 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 17 \cdot 2 \\ 37.3 \\ 8 \cdot 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \quad 1.7 \\ +\quad .7 \\ \pm \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries <br> General chemicals Toilet preparations <br> Poaint and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber Dyestuffs and pigments Fertilizers <br> Other chemical industries |  | 139.5 29.4 $35: 9$ 15.5 10.5 7.7 9.7 4.3 $30: 2$ 30.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Metal manufacture <br> ron and steel (general) ron casting <br> Aluminium and aluminium alloy Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 1 \\ & 24: 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 10.1 \\ & \hline 10 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \pm \\ & \pm 0.4 \\ & \pm \\ & \hline 0.2 \\ & \hline 0.1 \\ & \hline \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pm 6.6 \\ & \pm 0.3 \\ & \hline 0.4 \\ & \hline 0.7 \\ & \hline 0.7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Mechanical engineering <br> Agricutural machinery (except tractors) <br> Metal-working machine tools Pumps, values and compressors <br> Industrial engines <br> Coxtiles machinery and accessories <br> Mechanical handing equipment <br> Other machinery <br> industrial (including process) plant and steel work <br> Ordnance and smale arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering <br> copying equipment Warches and clocks cientific and industrial instruments and systems | $\begin{gathered} 97: 4 \\ 9.5 \\ 66: 8 \\ 655: 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56.6 \\ 3.7 \\ 8.7 \\ 32: 7 \\ 32: 7 \\ \hline, ~ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.0 \\ & 13 \\ & 134 \\ & 13: 0 \\ & 99: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \pm \begin{array}{l} 3: 1 \\ \pm \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & \pm \\ & \hline 0.4 \\ & \hline 0.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment Electronic computers Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shfpbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pr } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13: 2 \\ 10.2 \\ 30.2 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | + $\begin{array}{r}0.6 \\ \pm 0.8 \\ 0.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -0.7 <br> 3.7 |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing Locomotives and railway track equipment Railway carriages and wagons and trams | $724: 3$ $21: 0$ <br> 444. <br> 146 196.0 <br> $22 \cdot 7$ 27.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated table ware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles <br> Production of man-made fibres <br> Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Jute Jute <br> Hosiery and other knitted goods Lace <br> Narpets fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles <br> Textile finishing Other textile industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur <br> Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery Leather goods | $\begin{gathered} 30 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ \hline 8.0 \\ 8.3 \\ 4 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \cdot 9 \\ \hline 5.9 \\ \hline 4: 1 \\ 3: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53: 2 \\ & \text { 53: } \\ & \text { 22:4: } \\ & 7: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & =3.5 \\ & =1.4 \\ & =0.4 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Weatherproof outerwear <br> Women's and girl's tailored outerwear <br> Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc <br> Hats, caps and millinery <br> ress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\qquad$

Coltars
Casmen
Abrasies and
And


Shop add office fiting ing baskets
Miscellaneous sood and and cork manuactures
Paper,, rintining and
papee rend board
boublishing



Other manufacturing industries




| Passics produc |
| :---: |
| Miscelilaneus |
| Construction |

Gas, electricity and water
Gis
Gisectricity
Waier suply
Wer



Air rransport
Portses and telecommunications
Misellaneeous transport services and storaze




Insurance, banking, finance and business services



Professional and scientific services









Public administration and de
National seremen servicet
Locil government servicice
Loca government ser


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Table 5 Working population: Great Britain


INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON OF DAYS LOST THROUGH INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

The table below (based on information supplied by the International Labour Office) shows the number of days lost through
industrial disputes per 1,000 persons employed in a number of industrias disputes per countries, including the United Kingdom, in the last ten years The industries covered are mining, manufacturing, construction and transport. As the definitions used for these statistics var from country to country too much significance should not be attached to relatively small differences in the figures. industrial disputes in many countries. In all the major industria countries except the USA, there were more days lost than in 1968 However, the averages show that over the periods 1960-1964, 1965-1969, and the period 1960-1969 as a whole, the figures for
the UK were better than those for many of the major industrial the UK were better than those for many of the major industria
countries: those with better records were Belgium, Sweden countries: those with better records were
West Germany and, but for the period 1960-1964, Japan.

Among the countries which generally lose appreciably fewer days through industrial disputes than the UK, Norway and
Switzerland lost only a negligibe number of days but Denmark Sweden and West Germany lost rather more days than in 1968 .
Of those countries which generally lose about as many days he UK, Belgium and Finland lost appreciably fewer days in 1969 than in 1968; the figures for New Zealand also showed slight fall. Australia, like the UK, suffered considerable increases ndays lost. The figures from France for 1968 are still not availabi
Of the countries which generally lose considerably more daa Of the countries which generally lose considerably more days
hrough industrial disputes than the UK, only the USA showed through industrial disputes than the UK, only the USA show
a decrease in the number of days lost. The figures from Canad Ireland and Italy, showed that for those countries 1969 was particularly bad year.


## Retail prices indices for pensioner households

The fourth quarter of 1970 the retail prices index for oneperson pensioner households was $144 \cdot 1$ (prices at 16th January, person pensioner households was 143 the third quarter, and with 133. 6 in the fourth quarter of 1969.
133.6 in the fourth quartioner households, the index in the fourth
For two-person pensin quarter of 1970 was $144 \cdot 0$, compared with $140 \cdot 6$ in the third quarter and with 133.8 in the fourth quarter of 1969.

A description of these indices was given in an article on pages 542-547 of the June 1969 issue of the GAzETTE; quarterly figures back to 1962 are shown in table 1 below, together with the corresponding figures for the general index of retail prices excludin housing.
Table 2 below gives the annual averages of the indices for al items and for the main groups for 1970, and for earlier years back to 1962.

|  | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index for one-person pensioner households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Index for one | (en | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 104:4:4 } \\ & \text { pot: } \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 4 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 1113: 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \cdot 8 \cdot 8.8 \\ & 11976 \cdot 6 \\ & 120 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \cdot 9 \cdot 9.9 \\ & 124: 0.3 \\ & 124: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \cdot 4 \\ & 130: 8 \\ & 130: 6 \\ & 133: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \cdot 9 \\ & 130 \cdot 3 \\ & 144: 3 \\ & 144: 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 00: 1 \\ & 1001: 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104: 04: 6 \\ & 100: 6 \\ & 104 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105: 3.3 \\ & \hline 006 \\ & 10076 \\ & 1096 \end{aligned}$ | (10.510.5 <br> 112.3 <br> 113.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 114.66 .6 \\ & 1116.7 \\ & 118.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.9 \\ & 1890 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 139.4 <br> lat <br> 144.0 |
| General index of retail prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 2 \\ & 1020: 6 \\ & 1021: 6 \\ & 101: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 1 \\ & 103: 5 \\ & 102 \cdot 5 \\ & 103 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10899.9 \\ & 111: 4 \\ & 1112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113: 3 \\ & 115: 2 \\ & 115: 5 \\ & 116: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117: 10.0 \\ & 118: 2 \\ & 178.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \text { an 28: } \\ & 125: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.1 \\ & \hline 130.20 .2 \\ & 1310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1375 \\ & 1375: 8 \\ & 134: 7 \end{aligned}$ |

Table 2 Group indices: annual averages 16TH JANUARY $1962=100$

| Year |  | Food | $\underset{\text { Alconolic }}{\text { drink }}$ | Tobacco | $\underset{\substack{\text { Fuel and } \\ \text { light }}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Durable } \\ & \text { household } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | Closhing and fotwear | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { vehicles } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \end{array} \text { Miscelve }$ | Services |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



166 FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE

## Earnings and hours of manual workers in October 1970

In October 1970, the average earnings of adult full-time manual workers in industries covered by the regular enquiry conducted by the Department of Employment, were $£ 28$ 0s. 11d. a week
and 12s. $3 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~d}$. an hour for men and $£ 13$ 19s. 10d a week and ind $12 \mathrm{~s} .3 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~d}$. an hour for men and $£ 1319 \mathrm{~s} .10 \mathrm{~d}$. a week and men were $45 \cdot 7$ and by women 37.9 .
In manufacturing industries, average earnings were $£ 2818 \mathrm{~s}$. 3 d . a week and 12 s . $10 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~d}$. an hour for men and $£ 1319 \mathrm{~s} 8 \mathrm{~d}$. a week nd 7 s . 5 d . an hour for women. Average hours worked by men These figures are compared with the corresponding figures for October 1969 in table 1
Table 1 Full-time manual workers: average earnings and hours

|  | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | Otaber |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries covered |  |  |
| Average weekly earnings women | f28 05. 110. |  |
| Average hours worked men women | ${ }_{37}^{45 \cdot 7}$ | ${ }_{38.1}^{46.5}$ |
| Average hourly earnings men women | (125.3.3d. |  |
| Manufacturing industries |  |  |
| Average weekly earnings men | f28 185. 3 l d. |  |
| Average hours worked women | ${ }_{37}^{47.7}$ | ${ }_{3}^{45 \cdot 7}$ |
| Average hourly earnings women |  | 115.2.7.1d. |

These results were obtained from returns furnished on a voluntary basis in respect of about 50,000 establishments employing some $6,000,000$ manual workers, nearly two-thirds of all by the enquiry in the United Kingdom. Foremen (except works by the enquiry in the United Kingdom. Foremen (except works
oremen), transport workers, warehousemen, canteen workers (if employed by the firm concerned) were included, but adminisrative, technical and office employees generally, commercial ravellers, shop assistants and canteen workers employed in canteens conducted by the employees themselves or by inde-
pendent contractors were excluded from the returns. The information related to persons at work during the whole or part of the first pay-week in October 1970, that is, the pay-week which included 7 October 1970. Where an establishment was topped for the whole or part of the specified pay-week, particulars
of the nearest week of an ordinary character were substituted. Earnings were defined as total earnings, inclusive of bonuses, before any deductions in respect of income tax or of the workers' contributions to national insurance schemes. Separate information was given about part-time workers, in other words, th
ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week. The regional analysis given in tables $8-10$ show earnings and hours for Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the standard regions of England.

## Weekly earnings

Table 2 summarises, by industry group, average weekly ea ings in October 1970 in the industries covered. The average weighting the averages in each individual industry by the estio mated total number of manual workers employed in those industries in October 1969. This eliminates the effect of any dis-
parities in the coverage of different industries. parities in the coverage of different industries on pages 168 and 169 , and a regional analysis for men on page 173 . All earnings in this article are general averages covering a classes of manual workers, including unskilled workers and general labourers as well as operatives in skilled occupations. They represent the actual earnings in the week specified, inclusive earned on piecework or by other methods of payment by results. They also cover workers whose earnings were affected by time
lost during the specified week.


 averazes.
foossising of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair
or
$168-170$.



Also included in the averages are the proportionate weekly Amounts of non-contractual gifts and bonuses paid otherwis than weekly, for example, those paid yearly, half-yearly or monthly; where the amourvous bonus period has been used for the amount pald.
In view of the wide variations, between different industries, in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers, in the oppor tunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work ast payment-by-resuig, absenteeism, sickness, etc., the differences in short-time working, absentee the tables should not be taken a evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparab
workpeople employed under similar conditions.

## Weekly hours worked

The average hours worked in individual industries are set out in table 7 on pages $170-172$, and a regional analysis for men 3 shows, by industry group, the averages in he industries covered calculated by the same method as the figures of industry group earnings. The figures relate to the tota number of hours actually worked in the week, including all overime but excluding recognised intervals for meals, etc. Thiod
exclude all time lost from any cause, but include any periods during which workpeople, although not working, were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was payable to them. The detailed figures in table 7 on pages 170-172 show that there were considerable variations in the average hours worked in
different industries and among different sex and age groups. In different industries and among different sex and age ged by men
the great majority of industries the average hours worked by ranged between 42 and $48 \frac{1}{2}$, those worked by youths and boy ranged between 39 and 44 , those worked by full-time women wer mostly between $36 \frac{1}{2}$ and $39 \frac{1}{2}$, whilst those worked by girls wer mostly between $36 \frac{1}{2}$ and 40 ; tho

|  | Men | Youths | Women. (18 years |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { cirls } \\ \text { (under } \\ \text { Byears) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 21. ears) | Full-time | Parctime |  |
|  | ${ }_{46}^{\text {Hours }}$ | Hours | ${ }_{\text {Hours }}$ | Hours | ${ }_{\text {Hours }}^{\text {38-3 }}$ |
| Sole | 44.0 | 40.7 | 39-2 | 21.5 | $\ddagger$ |
| Chemicals and allied in- | 44.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot: 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 38.7 | 21.:8 | ${ }^{38,9}$ |
| Meal manulacture | 44.9 | 40.2 | 38.2 | 21.9 | ${ }^{38.9}$ |
|  | ${ }_{44 \cdot 4}^{44.1}$ | ${ }_{40}{ }_{40.1}$ | ${ }^{387} 37$ | 21.7 | 38.9 37.7 |
|  | 45:3.4 | ${ }_{39}^{39.5}$ | 38.4 <br> 37 <br> , | ${ }^{19,9}$ | 素.7-7 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | ${ }_{44}^{45}$ | 40.9 41.4 | ${ }_{37}^{37.4}$ | 21:4 | ${ }_{37}^{37,9}$ |
| Leater, leather goods and |  |  |  |  |  |
| liur ${ }^{\text {lothing and footwear }}$ | 451:5 | 19.4 40.0 | 37.3 $37 / 2$ | ${ }_{23}^{22 \cdot 5}$ | 38.2 |
|  | ${ }_{45}^{46.9}$ | ${ }_{4}^{41} 17$ | -36:9 | 21:3 | 38.0 |
| Paper printing and pub- | 45 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 1.4 | 39.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {Ofiner }}$ Omanufacturing in. | $45 \cdot 5$ | 41.5 | 37.8 | 22.0 | 38.1 |
| All manulacturing indus- | 44.9 | 40.7 | 37.7 | 21.7 | 38.0 |
|  cepit coal) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{44}^{47.5}$ | ${ }_{41}^{43 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{38.1}$ | ${ }_{21}^{18.2}$ |  |
| ransport and communica- tion (except railways, | 9.2 |  | 42.8 | 21.7 | 8.9 |
| Cerrain miscellaneous ser- |  |  | 30.7 | 20, | 38.3 |
| Publie administration! | 43.7 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 19.2 | 39.5 |
| All industries covered | 45 | 41.4 | 37.9 | 21.5 | ${ }^{38.0}$ |



## Hourly earnings

Table 4 shows, by industry group, the average hourly earnings computed from the foregoing figures of average weekl, earnings and working hours, that is, weighted both by employ ment and hours worked. Corresponding particulars for individual for men on page 174.
Table 4 Average hourly earnings: first pay-week, October 1970*

|  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Men years } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { aver) } \\ \text { over } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and bovs } \\ & \text { ander } \\ & \text { al years } \end{aligned}$ | Women (18 years |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time |  |
| Food, drink and tobacceo | ${ }_{1}^{143}$ d 6 | 79.4 | 89:4 | 83:5 | 64:9 |
| Coal and peeroleum pro- chutsis hemials and allied in- | 168. | 95.4 | 93.5 | $92 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ |
|  | ${ }_{159}^{156}$ | ${ }_{8}^{89.5}$ | ${ }_{87}^{88.5}$ | 83.3 <br> 76.6 | ${ }^{60.6}$ |
| Mectar maulutaure ering | (1520 | ${ }^{77.8}$ | 96: 9.4 | ${ }_{\text {85 }}^{85} \mathbf{8 5}$ | ¢ 65.4 |
|  | 149.7 | 78.0 | 92.7 | 94.2 | 59.9 |
|  | ${ }_{1}^{1563}$ | ${ }_{85}^{76.6}$ | 88.6 108 | 69:0 | 58.8 |
| Metal zoids not elsewhere | 4 | 78.2 <br> 83.5 | ${ }^{85.8} 8$ | $\xrightarrow{80.8} 8$ | ${ }_{62}^{56} \cdot 8$ |
| Leatiles, leather goods and |  |  |  |  |  |
| flothing and footwear | ${ }_{1}^{129.5}$ | ${ }_{75 \cdot 3}^{76 \cdot 3}$ | \%74.9 | 73:9 | ${ }_{48,5}^{48 \cdot 7}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricks, pottery, } \\ & \text { cement, etc. } \\ & \text { Timber, furniture, } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{178}^{147.2}$ | ${ }^{92} 69.2$ | ${ }_{92}^{92 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{83} 81.5$ | ${ }_{\text {ckis }}^{55} 5$ |
| Paper, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Printing and } \\ & \text { isting }\end{aligned}$ | 178.5 | 82.2 | 95.7 | ${ }^{88.1}$ | 56.5 |
| Other manauacturing | 150.8 | 84.5 | 84.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 56.9 |
| All manufacturing indus- | 54.5 | 80.6 | 89.0 | 84.2 | 59.7 |
| Mining and quarrying (exConstruction | (133.7 | 90.4 727 77.9 | cos. 83.3 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { cos } \\ 79.6 \\ \hline 9.8}}$ |  |
| Sas, elecrricity and mater |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 144.8 | 82.6 | 108.2 | 95.1 | 56.0 |
|  | 129.1 18.6 18. | ${ }_{7}^{62,7}$ | 72.3 93.0 | ${ }_{7}^{68.7}$ | 51.2. |
| All industries covered | 147.3 | 77.4 | 88.6 | 83.0 | 59.5 |

Movement of earnings and hours
The movement since April 1960 in average weekly and hourly earnings and weekly hours worked of full-time adult manual The earnings figures are expressed in index form (April $1960=100$ ).
Table 5 Full-time manual workers: all industries covered

$\uparrow$ From and including October 1967 the figures include (i) dock workers previously

| Industry (Standard Industrial | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Mini- } \\ \text { Pist } \\ \text { Hest } \\ \text { Heading } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Numbers of workers shown on thereturns received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { men and } \\ \text { overa } \end{array} \\ \text { ove } \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}\right.$ |  |  | Girls | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { men and } \\ & \text { ar arar } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { bors } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Girs |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) Stone and slate quarrying and mining Other mining and quarrying | $\begin{gathered} 102 \\ 104109 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.053 \\ & 4,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4169 \\ & \substack{439 \\ 238} \end{aligned}$ | 44 305 30 | 47 <br> 97 <br> 78 | ${ }_{25}^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} s_{5}^{s i d} & d \\ 57 \\ 5772 \\ 592 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\stackrel{\text { s. }}{264} \mathrm{c}_{1}$ | s. d. | s. d. |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Grain milling Biscuits <br> Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products Animal and poultry foods Animal and poultry foods Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting Other drink industries Tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| Coal and petroleum products Coke overs and ma Mineral oil refing Lubricating oiss and greases | $\begin{aligned} & 26626 \\ & 2626 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,988 \\ 1,5,503 \\ 2,037 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \\ & 8964 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | (30 <br> 439 <br> 249 | ( $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 290 \\ 126\end{array}$ | ${ }_{8}^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5584 \\ & 588 \\ & 588 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3}^{314} 2$ | ${ }_{302}^{302} \frac{1}{3}$ | 1780 | 三 |
| Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals <br> Toilet preparal chemicals and preparations Paint <br> oap and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber <br> Dyestuffs and pigments <br> Oertilizers |  |  | 4.299 488 675 675 4277 977 470 944 940 |  |  | (130 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lll}170 & 5 \\ 135 & 0 \\ 135 & 0 \\ 134 & 4 \\ 174 & 6 \\ 146 & 4 \\ 171 & 4 \\ 149 & 6\end{array}$ |  |
| Metal manufacture Iron and ste Steel tubes Iron castings Aluminium and aluminium alloys Copper, brass and Other base metals | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 3,2 \\ & 3,2 \\ & 3,21 \\ & 3222 \\ & 3223 \\ & 322 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,971 \\ & 1,920 \\ & \hline 1,266 \\ & 1,270 \\ & 478 \\ & 488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 118 \\ & 115 \\ & 138 \\ & 138 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 322 \\ 320 \\ 30 \\ 278 \\ 312 \\ 272 \\ 320 & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}264 & \\ 254 \\ 257 \\ 27 & 10 \\ 270 \\ 270 & 6 \\ 288 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}132 & \\ 132 & 6 \\ 1323 & 0 \\ 123 & 2 \\ 142 & 7 \\ 142 & 8 \\ 142 & 2\end{array}$ | = |
| Mechanical engineering <br>  Pumps, valves and Textile machinery and accessories Construction and earth-movine equipment Offrce maxhinery Other machinery Industrial (including <br>  Other med specified $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,41 \\ \hline \end{gathered} .015$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering hotographic and document copying equipment Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | $\begin{aligned} & 355 \\ & \text { 352 } \\ & 3535 \\ & 3554 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 723 \\ & 0.893 \\ & 2.963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,556 \\ & \hline, 35 \\ & 7,994 \\ & \hline, 964 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & .476 \\ & \text { 3760 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 597 & 11 \\ 577 \\ 575 \\ 520 & 11 \\ 520 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 283 \\ & 205 \\ & 259 \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equip- <br> - Radio and electronic components <br> Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing Electronic computers <br> - Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods |  |  |  |  | ( ${ }^{4}, 0,025$ |  |  | 249 <br> 341 <br> 38 <br> 280 <br> 250 <br> 250 | 278 <br> 346 <br> 34 <br> 29 <br> 274 <br> 276 | $\begin{array}{lll}147 \\ 185 \\ 1164 \\ 164 & 6 \\ 164 & 2 \\ 153 & 2 \\ 205 \\ 205 \\ 105 \\ 177 & 2 \\ 17 & 1\end{array}$ |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Marine engineering repairing ineering | ${ }_{372}^{37}$ | ${ }_{\text {cki }}^{82,241}$ | ${ }_{3}^{11,299} 3$ | ${ }_{\text {1, } 1.167}^{490}$ | 798 276 | 31 | ${ }_{590}^{59} 2$ | 248 <br> 278 <br> 18 | 285 27 | ${ }_{108}^{1510}$ | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 6 (continued) Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the first pay-week in October 1970:
manual workers

| (Industry (Standard Industrial Classification | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Mini- } \\ \text { 倠ist } \\ \text { Heading } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Numbers of workers shown on thereturns received |  |  |  |  | Average earnings** in the first pay-week |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { overar } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { bors } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Women Full-time | arr-time | Girls | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { men } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { overar } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Women } \\ & \text { (18 and ove } \\ & \text { Full-time } \end{aligned}$ | Part-time | ${ }^{\text {Girls }}$ |
| Transport and communication (except Road passenger transport (except London Transport) haulage contracting for general hire or reward Other road haulage Port and inland water transport Air transport Other transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $\begin{gathered} 702 \\ 703 \\ 7704 \\ 770 . \\ 708 \\ 708-709 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 4,335 \\ 2,030 \\ 6,46 \\ 645 \\ 17,241 \\ 17,241 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,766 \\ \begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \text { 172 } \\ 3791 \\ 3,433 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,493 \\ 231 \\ 299 \\ 5981 \\ 4,9618 \end{array}$ | 24 16 -16 23 239 | $\begin{aligned} & 51710 \\ & 59710 \\ & 592 \\ & 7759 \\ & 715 \\ & \hline 75 \\ & \hline 75 \end{aligned}$ |  | 405 <br> 263 <br> 263 <br> 360 <br> 360 <br> 303 <br> 303 <br> 314 |  | 1830 |
| Certain miscellaneous services Dry cleaning, etc. Motor repairers, garages, etc. Repair of boots and shoes | $\begin{aligned} & 8992 \\ & \hline 899 \\ & 8990 \\ & 8995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,218 \\ 49,95 \\ 4,969 \\ \hline 1,917 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,61997 \\ 1.3,249 \\ 3896 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16,208 \\ \substack{1,508 \\ 3,558} \\ 3,713 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.497 \\ & \hline, 497 \\ & 1,381 \\ & 2223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,754 \\ & 1,54 \\ & 1,9 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 434 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 436 \\ 436 \\ 48 \\ 405 \\ 405 \\ \hline 10 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2075 \\ & 207 \\ & 278 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}220 & 2 \\ 20 & 2 \\ 206 \\ 201 & 6 \\ 201 & 2\end{array}$ |  | $\stackrel{164}{ } 5$ |
| Public administration, etc. <br> National government service (except where Local government service\|| | ${ }_{901}^{906}$ | 63,761 183,490 | ${ }_{8,3,246}^{2,96}$ | 14,65 | 7,39 20,213 | ${ }_{128}^{213}$ | 465 419 4 | 262 261 2 | 319 <br> 283 <br> 6 | $134 \%$ | 200 11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 7 Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the first pay-week in October 1970: manual workers $\underset{\substack{\text { Industry } \\ \text { 1988) }}}{ }$ (Standard Industrial Classification
$\frac{\text { Table } 7 \text { (continued) Average hours wo }}{\substack{\text { Industry } \\ \text { 1988) }}}$

|  | Heading | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { Men and } \\ \text { over) } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Women } \\ & \text { (18 and or } \\ & \text { Fullt-time } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Part-time | Girs | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { men } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { overar } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { bors } \end{aligned}$ | Women (18 and Full-time | $\begin{array}{l\|} \text { Part } \\ \text { Partime } \end{array}$ | Girls |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $38 \cdot 1$ 37.7 36.5 37.5 37.2 38.7 38.7 37.7 37.9 39.9 $38 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{66 \cdot 2}{=} \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Instrument engineeringPhotoraris hic and doce <br> WWatches and licock <br> Surgical instruments and appliances <br> Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \\ & 3525 \\ & 3554 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 39.0 \\ & \text { 34: } \\ & 40.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \\ \hline 9.4 \\ 38.0 \\ 37 \cdot 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \cdot 3 \\ 38.1 \\ 39 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166: 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 144: 3 \\ & \hline 41: 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100.5 \\ & \text { a9:1.5 } \\ & 90.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 1 \\ & \hline 075 \cdot 2 \\ & 855: 1 \\ & 85: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 66.4 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipRadio and electronic components <br> roadcast receiving and sound reproducing Electronic computers Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Other electrical goods | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 362 \\ & 363 \\ & 364 \\ & 364 \\ & 366 \\ & 366 \\ & 3686 \\ & 368 \\ & 369 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \\ & 38.6 \\ & 31.6 \\ & 38.6 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.0 \\ & 162.7 \\ & 153.0 \\ & 142.2- \\ & 136.7 \\ & 183.6 \\ & 143.6 \\ & 47.7 \\ & 155 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \\ & 87 \cdot 1 \\ & \hline 74.8 \\ & 73 \cdot 4 \\ & 70.2 \\ & 74.1 \\ & 80 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 81.3 81.4 1037.4 97.2 90.8 81.7 88.7 99.7 ag. 103.7 | 53.9 <br> 65.7 <br> 56.9 <br> 67.1 <br> 57.7 <br> 57.7 <br> 9.2 <br> 69.1 <br> 62.5 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Marine engineering repairing neering | ${ }^{371}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45 \cdot 9}$ | 39.4 40.0 | ${ }^{38.3} 8$ | ${ }_{19}^{20.4}$ | - | ${ }_{1}^{157-4}$ | ${ }_{83}^{75 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{8}^{89.4}$ | ${ }_{6}^{67.5}$ | - |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing <br> Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing Aerospace <br> repairing Locomotives and railway track equipment§ Railway carriages and wagons and trams§ | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \\ & 388 \\ & 382 \\ & 383 \\ & 388 \\ & 385 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | 42.5 42.1 44.4 43.0 44.0 44.1 | 39.9 40.3 40.9 40.9 39.0 39.7 41.0 | 37.9 38.4 38.0 34.7 | 20.7 21.7 21.7 22.4 20.6 | 37.6 - 38.5 $=$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 7 \\ & 95.6 \\ & 93.6 \\ & 73 \cdot 5 \\ & 73.5 \\ & 74.1 \\ & 74 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $115 \cdot 4$ 89.3 89.4 85.1 | 99.0 80.0 83.7 77.0 | $\stackrel{59.9}{-}$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Hand tools and implements <br> Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. <br> Wire and wire manufactures <br> Cans and metal boxes <br> Metal industries and precious metals <br> letal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 77.1 <br> 77.7 <br> 68.7 <br> 78.0 <br> 88.7 <br> 88.4 <br> 78.2 <br> 8 | 83.9 $82:$ 80.0 90 86.4 80.6 80.3 86.6 |  | $\begin{gathered} = \\ \frac{52 \cdot 4}{-} \\ \frac{55 \cdot 2}{} \\ 57 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ |
| Textiles <br> Production of man-made fibres Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted Rope, twine and net <br> hosiery and other knitted goods Carpets <br> arrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) Textile finishing <br> dustries |  |  |  |  | 20.6 20.7 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.7 21.7 23.5 22.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 20.5 20.7 20.7 |  |  |  |  | 87.7 87.8 85.8 79.8 78.2 72.1 72.2 82.7 67.7 87.6 72.9 78.9 88.7 8.7 |  |
| Leather leather <br> Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery Fur | $\begin{aligned} & 4332 \\ & 433 \\ & 433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 5 \\ & 45: 9 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41} \cdot 0$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \cdot 9 \\ 37 \cdot 9 \\ 37 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot: 7 \\ & 222 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{39.0}{-}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \cdot 1 \\ & 134 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {87, }}^{83} \mathbf{6 7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot \\ & 844 \\ & 84.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 9 \\ & 86.9 \end{aligned}$ | 47.8 |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Weatherproof outerwear Men's and boys' tailored outerwear Women's and girls' <br> Women's and girls' tailored outerwear <br> Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc <br> Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. <br> Hats, caps and millinery Dresses industries not elsewhere specified Footwear |  | $\begin{array}{r} 42: 0 \\ 41: 0 \\ 44.2 \\ -43: 2 \\ -43.4 \\ -43.9 \\ -40.9 \end{array}$ | $33 \cdot 8$ $39: 8$ $30: 6$ 40.6 40.6 $41 \cdot 6$ $39 \cdot 8$ | 35.7 36.7 37.7 37.3 38.0 35.4 37.4 36.9 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $86 \cdot 4$ <br> 80.4 <br> 80.5 <br> 77 <br> 77.0 <br> $75 \cdot 5$ <br> 92.5 <br> 92.5 | 59.0 <br> 59 <br> 57 <br> 57.4 <br> 55.2 <br> 59.1 <br> $68 \cdot 2$ |
| small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average. part-time workers (for not more than 30 hours a week) have been shown separately $\ddagger$ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading "Coke ovens and manufactured fuel". § Excluding railway workshops. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Table 7 （continued）Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the first pay－week in October 1970：manual worker

| Industry（Standard Industrrial Classification | Mini－ mum Heading | Average number of hours worked＊in the workers shown on the returns received |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings＊in the first pay－week in October 1970 of the workers shown on the returns received |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { (2van } \\ \text { overar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { bors } \end{aligned}$ | Women （18 and ove Fulltime | Part－time | Girls | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { den and } \\ & \text { over) } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | Women （18 and ov Full－time | Parrtim | Girs |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． ricks，fireclay and refractory goods Pottery $\qquad$ <br> Abrasives and building materials，etc．，not elsewhere specified | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \\ & 466 \\ & 464 \\ & 464 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 46: 8 \\ \text { an } \\ \text { an } \\ \hline 9.4 \\ 47 \cdot 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.7 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.8 \\ & 44.9 \\ & 43.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & \text { 35: } \\ & 38-8 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22: \\ 21-6 \\ 21 \cdot 0 \end{array} \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{38.0} 8$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9: 4: 4 \\ & 94: 4 \\ & 979 \\ & 979 \\ & 94 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 74: 7 \\ 79.7 \\ 87: 3 \end{gathered}$ | （in |
| Timber，furniture，etc． Furniture and upholstery Shop and office fitting Miscellaneous wood and baskets | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & 472 \\ & 473 \\ & 747 \\ & 779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & 44: 2 \\ & \hline 45: 6 \\ & \hline 0.6 \\ & \hline 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\stackrel{38.5}{=}$ | 退127：8 | 70.0 <br> 70．9 <br> 55 <br> 72.9 <br> 70.7 <br> 70.7 <br> 73.2 |  | 75.5 85 87.9 878.6 79.4 79.5 | $\stackrel{50.7}{=}$ |
| Paper，printing and publishing <br> Packaging products of paper，board and associated materials <br> Manufactured stationery Manufact specified <br> Printing，publishing of newspapers Printing publishing of periodicals <br> Printing，publishing of periodicals Other printing，publishing，bookbinding， engraving，etc． | 481 | 47. | 43. | $39 \cdot 2$ | 21.8 | 39.9 | 151.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 86.9 | ${ }^{85} \cdot 2$ | 63.8 |
|  | 482 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{483}^{483}$ | ${ }_{46 \cdot 2}^{46 \cdot 6}$ | 41.4 | 38．0 | 21.4 20.6 | cis 38.8 | （155．9 | ${ }_{74.4} 90.8$ | ${ }_{96.8}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{95}^{85}$ | ${ }_{56.7}^{60.7}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 485 \\ & 485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 42: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 41：80 40.8 |  | 22．2． | 37.9 39.6 |  | （ 92.0 |  |  | ${ }_{55}^{67.5}$ |
|  | 489 | 44.6 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 21.7 | 39.5 | 175.0 | 73.6 | 98.0 | 90.0 | 53.6 |
| Other manufacturing industries <br> Linoleum，plastics floor－covering，leathercloth， <br> Brushes and brooms <br> Toys，games，children＇s carriages，and sports equipment <br> Miscellaneous stationers＇goods <br> listics products not elsewhere specified <br> Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 491 | $44 \cdot 7$ | 40.6 | 38.3 | 21.8 | 38.9 | 163.6 | 98.8 | 90.4 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 62.3 |
|  | 493 | －48．3 | ${ }_{4}^{43.8} 4$ | $38 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 1$ | 22.4 22.0 | 36．8 | 136.8 $124 \cdot 2$ | 772．9 | ${ }_{79.6}^{79.5}$ | 74：7 | 57.6 |
|  | ${ }_{4954}^{494}$ | ${ }_{46}^{46 \cdot 6}$ | $\frac{41 \cdot 2}{42 \cdot 2}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \cdot 0 \\ 38 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 22! & 2 \\ 2! \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{38-2}{38 \cdot 2} \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \cdot 3 \\ & 127: 4 \end{aligned}$ | 84.7 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 38.4 38.1 | 22：6 |  | $135 \cdot 3$ $135 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | 78.3 80.8 | 75.7 |  |
| Construction <br> Gas，electricity and water Gas Electricity Water sup Water supply | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 600 \\ & 603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 48 \cdot 3 \\ 45 \cdot \\ 45 \cdot 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{39} 29$ | ${ }_{\substack{33 \cdot 1 \\ 38 \cdot 2}}$ | 20：8 | 三 | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \cdot 8: 8 \\ & 352 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ | ${ }_{9}^{93 \cdot 8}$ |  | － |
| Transport and communications（except Road passenger transport（except London Transport） Road haulage contracting for general hire or Other road haulage Port and inland water transport Other transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 702 \\ 7703 \\ 770.4 \\ 7087 \\ 708 \end{array}$ |  | 45．2 $45 \cdot 9$ 43.3 40.4 40.5 41.5 | 43.8 $\begin{aligned} & 37.8 \\ & 39.4 \\ & 39 \\ & 39.5 \\ & 39.5\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$（ | 20.8 18.2 20.7 30.7 20.5 | $\underset{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  | 94.6 <br> 68.4 <br> 96.2 <br> 98．4． <br> 83.2 |  | $79 \cdot 3$ 74.1 702：8 120：8 100.9 | ＝ |
| Certain miscellaneous services Laundries pry leaning，etc Motor renaiters．grazes，etc． Repair of boots ind shoos <br> Public administration，etc． National government service except where Lincluded above）s | $\begin{gathered} 992 \\ 989 \\ 898 \\ 895 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.5 \\ 44 \\ 44.1 \\ \hline 43.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41: 4 \\ & 41: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 38: 0 \\ & \text { 30.0. } \\ & \hline 0 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 5 \\ & \text { 2i.5 } \\ & \text { al. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{38 \cdot 2}{\square}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 6 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 1329 \\ & 12.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 67.4 \\ & 70.0 \\ & 72.3 \\ & 60.5 \end{aligned}$ | 51.6 |
|  | ${ }_{906}^{906}$ | －-44.4 | 40.3 40.5 | 40.3 38.6 | ${ }_{18}^{20.3}$ | 39.9 | ${ }^{125} 15.9$ | ${ }^{78 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{9}^{95 \cdot 1}$ | 79．2． | 60.4 |
| $\dagger$ See footnotes on page 170 <br> $\ddagger$ Mainly postal and telecommunications，but including also some returns for § These figures related to a minority of government industrial employees．The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as and communications． |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cluding } \\ & \text { clucluded } \\ & \text { nication } \end{aligned}$ | sice |  | Ind |  | $\text { have, } \begin{aligned} & \text { hay } \\ & 1 \text { ly } \end{aligned}$ | fort and |

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|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}$ | $\underset{\text { Eastia }}{\text { And }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { Western }}}{\substack{\text { S }}}$ | West | East | $\begin{aligned} & \text { York- } \\ & \text { Yhire and } \\ & \text { shumber. } \\ & \text { side } \end{aligned}$ | Western | the | tla | Wales | $\underset{\substack{\text { Northerr } \\ \text { rroand }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coal and petroleum products Metal manufacture <br> Mechanical engineering <br> Electrical engineering <br> Vehicles Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Textiles Leather，leather goods and fur Clothing and footwear $\qquad$ Bricks，pottery，glass， Timber，furniture，etc． Paper，printing and publishing Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5999 | 5345 | 5514 | 6100 | 550 | 5381 | 569 | 574 | 56110 | 5931 | 508 |
| All manufacturing industries Mining and quarrying（except coal） | $\begin{aligned} & 57811 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 589 \\ 550 \\ 50 \\ 5 \end{array}\right) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 529 \\ & 497 \\ & 496 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 627 \\ & \substack{538 \\ 538 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 522 \\ 5020 \\ 5011 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $55_{585}^{580} 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5159 \\ & 503 \\ & 509 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5498 \\ 5969 \\ 982 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 544 542 515 515 4 |  | ${ }_{5} 505$ |
| Gass，iederricity and water Cerainin miscellineous services $\ddagger$ Public administration§ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 550 \\ & 455 \\ & 451 \\ & 411 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 589 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 5989 \\ 449 \end{array} \frac{9}{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 414 \\ & \hline 414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 576 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 575 \\ 415 \\ 415 \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 488 \\ & 4810 \\ & 40 \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 545 \\ 445 \\ 400 \end{array}\right] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 558 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 578 \\ 47 \\ \hline 14 \\ 5 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 580 <br> 585 <br> 385 <br> 385 |  |
| All industries covered | 58011 | 51711 | 5205 | 5899 | 5382 | 528 |  |  | 5409 | ${ }^{558} 8$ |  |

Preceding enquiry figures


Table 9 Average hours worked（men 21 and over）first pay－week，October 1970：analysis by standard region：manual workers

|  | $\underset{\text { South }}{\text { East }}$ | $\underset{\text { East }}{\text { Anglia }}$ | Western | $\underset{\text { Midiands }}{\substack{\text { West }}}$ | East Midands | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { York- } \\ \text { shire and } \\ \text { shumber- } \\ \text { side } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | North $\begin{aligned} & \text { Western }\end{aligned}$ | Northern | scotland | Wales | $\underset{\substack{\text { Northern } \\ \text { reland }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ood，drink and tobacco Coal and petroleum products Metal manufacture Mechanical engineering Electrical engineering Vehicles Metal goods not elsewhere specified TextilesLeather，leather goods and fur Clothing and footwear Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． Paper，printing and publishingOther manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $45 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 43.8 | 45.0 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 45.1 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 4.1 | 44 |
| All manufacturing industries Mining and quarrying（except coal） Gass，electricitity and water ransport and communication（except railways，etc．） Public administration§ <br> All industries covered | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 54:4 } \\ & 44: 6 \end{aligned}$ | 47．38 42.6 | 47.9 $45 \cdot 9$ 42.6 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 519 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 50: 4 \\ 4690 \\ 43,9 \end{gathered}$ |  | 50． 46．7 $42 \cdot 4$ | ${ }_{45}^{45 \cdot 6}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 49.0 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sel: } 4.5 \\ & 42.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84.71 \\ 44.0 \\ 44 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \cdot \\ & \hline 44.5 \\ & \hline 3 \times 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { 易 } 3.5 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 99.4 \\ 43 \\ 43 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 84.7 \\ 42.7 \\ 42.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.7 \\ & 43.7 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | 48.8 43：2 43.5 | 48.8 43：9 44.2 |
|  | 46.2 | 46.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 44.6 | 5.8 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 45.7 | 45.5 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 45.0 |  |

Preceding enquiry figures

|  | $46 \cdot 3$ 47.2 | $46 \cdot 6$ $46 \cdot 9$ | 46.0 46.0 | 44.6 45.4 | $45 \cdot 5$ $46 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 3$ 46.7 | $46 \cdot 0$ 46.7 | $45 \cdot 8$ $46 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 8$ $46 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 7$ 45 | 44.1 $45 \cdot 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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| (industry group | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}$ | $\underset{\text { East }}{\text { Englia }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { Western }}}{ }$ | Midtands | East ${ }_{\text {Eadands }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { York } \\ & \text { Yhire and } \\ & \text { shumber. } \\ & \text { side } \end{aligned}$ | Werstern | North | Scotland | Wales | $\underset{\substack{\text { Northerern } \\ \text { reland }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Cheal and petroleum products <br> Chemicals and allied industrie Metal manufacture <br> Mechanical engineering <br> Instrument engineering <br> Shipbuilding and marine engineering <br> Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Textiles Leather, leather goods and fur <br> Clothing and footwear <br> Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc <br> Paper, printing and publishing Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $13{ }^{13 \cdot 6}$ <br> $131 \cdot 5$ <br> 122.8 <br> $139.3+$ <br> $172 \cdot 2$ $123: 0$ $133: 6$ 123 <br>  <br>  <br> 154.8 146.5 |
| All manutacturing industris | 158.5 | 139.7 | 147.5 | 167.3 | 146.8 | 141 | 151.5 | 153.8 | 150 | $161 \cdot 3$ | 137.9 |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) Gas, electricity and water | $\begin{aligned} & 127.7 \\ & 178.7 \\ & 18.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { \% }}{\substack{120 \cdot 9 \\ 148.4}}$ | (135.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 13896 \\ & 13690 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \cdot 9 \\ & 1092 \\ & 138: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 4 \\ & 1350: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4336 \\ & 136: \\ & 136.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1309 \\ & 1390 \\ & 1346 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1360 \\ & 13420 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{1312.5}$ |
| railways, etc.) Public administration§ | 154 $15 \cdot 1$ $157 \cdot 3$ 127.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \cdot 6 \\ & 1230: 9 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.7 \\ & 1245 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1219: 1 \\ & 122: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.9 \\ & 1320.2 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1400 \\ & 120: 20: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.7 \\ & 135: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.7 \\ & 112: 76 \\ & 112.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 120: 3 \\ & 106 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| l industries covered | 150.9 | $133 \cdot 9$ | 137.7 | 158.8 | 141.0 | 138.1 | 146.4 | 143:3 | 143.0 | 149.0 | 127.8 |

Preceding enquiry figures

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { All manufacturing industries } \\ & \text { (October 1969) } \\ & \text { All industries covered } \\ & \text { (October 1969) } \end{aligned}$ | 138.4 131.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 9 \\ & 116 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \cdot 9 \\ & 1199.4 \end{aligned}$ | 138.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \cdot 9 \\ & 123 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $123 \cdot 1$ 120.3 | 128.6 125.0 | $132 \cdot 9$ $125 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 2$ $125 \cdot 3$ | . 6 | 119.7 111.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *The numbers returned were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general <br> and printing. "Public administration" "covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employes in certain national government $\dagger$ It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering and for shipuilding and marine enineering in <br>  research establishments. Notrs: In view of the wide variations, as between different industries, in the proNortion of f skileew dand unskilled workerss, and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work and payment-by-results schemes, the differences in average <br>  <br> SI Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appro- priate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and <br>  disparities in the ordinary rates or pay prevailing in ditieren classes of workpeople employed under similar conditions. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Part-time workers
Separate information was obtained for men (21 years and over) and women ( 18 and years over) ordinarily employed as part-time workers (for not more than 30 hours a week). Details relating to he large number of part-time women are given in the tables on
pages 168 to 172. Part-time men, however, have been excluded from the statistics given in this article, the number shown in the returns having been insignificant. The weekly earnings of the mall number involved averaged 165 s . 10d. and the hours worked 18.9 .

National health services
From April 1961 the regular enquiries held by the department From April 1961 the regular enquiries held by the departme
nto the earnings and hours of manual workers have include hose employed in hospitals under the national health services. To maintain comparibility with previous enquiries the figures fo hese workers have been excluded from the summary tables. The information collected for workers in the national health Standard Industrial Classification. Furthermore, the national health services have their own definition of part-time workers, amely all those whose employment ordinarily involved service or less than the full-time hours for their grade. For these reasons the results are shown separately in table 11 .

Table 11 National health services: earnings and hours of manua workers

|  | ${ }_{\text {October }}$ | ${ }_{199}{ }_{\text {October }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { April } \\ \text { ig9 }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of workers on returns <br> Men (21 and over) Youths and boys (under 21) <br> Women (18 and over) <br> Full-time <br> Girls (under 18) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63,522 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 6,456 \\ 64500 \\ 5,502 \\ 5,315 \\ 1,317 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61,5981 \\ & 1,9651 \\ & \substack{6,6,671 \\ 52,051 \\ 1,040} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 439s. od. 276s. ${ }^{\text {27. }}$ Id. 1915. 2d. |  | 385s. <br> 265 . 10 d. <br>  ${ }^{1815: 5}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 42 \cdot 1 \\ 41 \cdot 2 \\ \text { a } 5 \cdot 8 \\ 39: 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 1$ 41.9 41.9 $35: 9$ 39.9 |  |
|  | 116.3 d. 86.4 d. <br> 80.5 d <br> 74.5 d <br> 57.8 d <br> 51.80. |  |  |

Table 14 Agriculture: average hourly earnings: England and Date

| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mon } \\ & \text { and yers } \\ & \text { and overs) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { (under } 20 \\ & \text { years) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Half-yearly periods | d. | d. | d. |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 85 \cdot 7 \\ 973.3 \\ 97.3 \end{gathered}$ |  | ¢ $\begin{gathered}59.0 \\ 63.5 \\ 66.8\end{gathered}$ |
| Yearly period1969 April -1970 March |  |  |  |
|  | $86 \cdot 4$ | 52.7 | 61.2 |

## Coal mining

In the coal mining industry, information specially collected by the National Coal Board shows that for all classes of work people (manual workers), including juveniles but excluding females, the average cash earnings a man-shift worked were 103s. 11d. in the week ended 10 October 1970. This figure excludes the value of allowances in kind which amounted to 7 s . fd . a man-shift, but
includes a provision of 8s. 10d. a man-shift for rest days and holidays with pay.
holidays with pay.
For the weeks ended 11 April 1970 and 11 October 1969 the corresponding cash earnings were 100s. 7d and 94s. 4d. respectively. The average weekly cash earnings of the same
classes of workpeople were 547 s . 1d. in the week ended 10 classes of workpeople were 54 s . 1d. in the week ended
October 1970, 523s. 3d. in the week ended 11 April 1970 and 489s. 9d. in the week ended 11 October 1969.
For adult male workers 21 years and over in the industry the average weekly cash earnings (including a provision for rest days and holidays with pay) and the value of the allowances in kind, for a week in October 1969, April 1970 and October 1970 are shown below. For details of earnings for earlier dates see th February 1969 and February 1970 issues of this Gazette. set out in tables 13 and 14. The figures of average weekly hours are defined as all hours actually worked plus hours paid for in respect of statutory holidays and they exclude time lost from any
other cause. These figures are divided into total weekly earnings other cause. These figures are divided into
to give average hourly earning. For details of earnings and hours for earlier dates see the August 1969 and February 1970 issues of this Gazette.
Table 13 Agriculture: average hours worked: England and

## Date

| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { (20 years } \\ & \text { and over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { yenares } \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Women }}^{\substack{\text { Womers } \\ \text { and girl }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hali-yearly periods |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1969}$ April - 1969 September ${ }_{1970}^{1999 \text { Actober-1 }} 1970$ March | $\begin{aligned} & 50.4 \\ & 49 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | 48.4 $46: 9$ 47.9 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 44.2 \\ & 44.5 \\ & 44\end{aligned}$ |
| Yearly period |  |  |  |
| 1969 April -1970 March | 48.9 | 47.6 | $43 \cdot 4$ |

ndustries not covered by the enquiry
The principal employments not covered by these regular enquiries are agriculture, coal mining, British Rail, Lod, the catering trades, the entertainment industries, commerce and banking, and domestic service. For manual workers in aid and coal mining some particulars are given below. Details

## Agriculture

Information about agricultural workers is collected from regular enquiries conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries anc Scotland. The average weekly earnings of hired regular wholetime workers in Great Britain are shown in table 12
Separate details are given for men ( 20 years and over), youths The figures show total earnings, including overtime, thenuses, premiums and perquisites valued, where applicable, in accordance with the Agricultural Wages Orders. The figures given are averages of earnings over a complete year or hali-year, including weeks when earnis
holidays or other absences.

Table 12 Agriculture: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

Helfyearly periods

rearly perio
-

Table 15 Coal mining: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

| Week ended |  | ${ }_{\text {Value }}^{\substack{\text { Value of allowances } \\ \text { in kind }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Men 21 years and over

14

| ACCIDENTS AT WORK－FOURTH QUARTER 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Between 1st October and 31st December last year 76，303 accidents at work， 135 of which were fatal，were notified to H．M．Factory |  |  | Pr | ${ }_{\text {F }}{ }_{\text {Fatal }} \mathrm{accidents}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { accidents }}}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inspectorate．These included 64，180（ 78 fatal）involving persons engaged in factory processes， 10,015 （ 52 fatal）to persons engaged on building operations and works of engineering construction， 1,803 （three fatal）in works at docks，wharves and quays other than shipbuilding and 305 （two fatal）in inland |  |  | Locomotite beirlding a and repairing Railway and tramway plant manufacture and repair | 1 | ${ }^{274}$ |
|  |  |  | Endine |  | （129 |
|  |  |  | Constructionalengineering | $\frac{1}{3}$ | （1．129 |
|  |  |  | Non－power vemicle manufacture | $\frac{3}{6}$ | ， 123 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| warehouses． <br> Table 1 analyses all fatal and non－fatal accidents according |  |  | Work in shipyras and dry docks |  | ${ }_{\substack{2,057 \\ 146}}$ |
| to the division in which they were－notified，and table 2 is ananalysis of the accidents by process． |  |  | Arcratit builiding and repariring |  |  |
|  |  |  | Miscelianous machine making | $\frac{2}{2}$ |  |
| An accident occurring in a place subject to the Factories Act |  |  | Missellaneous machine reparing and iobbing engin |  |  |
| is notified to H．M．Factory Inspectorate if it causes either loss of life or disables an employed person for more than three days from earning full wages from the work on which he was employed． |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,098}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | ther metal machining <br> Miscellaneous metal processes（not otherwise specified） | 1 |  |
| For statistical purposes each injury or fatality is recorded as one accident． |  |  | $\qquad$ not otherwise （not specified） |  |  |
| Table 1 Analysis by division of ins | rate |  | Cuttery Siverware and stainless substitution for sily |  |  |
| Division |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | accidents | accidents | Total | 28 | 22，147 |
| Northern West Riding and North Lincolnshire Midlands Midands（ （Nottingham） <br> London and Home Counties（North） London and Home Counties（East） London and Home Counties（West） South Western Wales North Western（Liverpool） Scotland <br> Total | 19 | 8，889 | Electrical engineering |  |  |
|  | 14 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 |  | Electric motor，zenerator，transformer and switchgear | 1 |  |
|  | 13 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 5，}, 905 \\ 4,903}}$ | Electericail lacumulator and battery manufacture and | － | 165 |
|  | ${ }_{8}^{4}$ |  | Radio nd delectronic equipment and electrical instru－ |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{10}$ | $\substack{\text { c，887 } \\ 5,265}$ | Ratione electronic and electrical component manu－ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | － | ${ }_{395}^{490}$ |
|  | 135 | 76，303 | repair Other electrical equipment manufacture and repair | － | ${ }_{769}^{259}$ |
| Table 2 Analysis by process |  |  | Total | 3 | 3，482 |
| Process |  |  | Wood and cork working processesSaw millin for home grown timbers |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Patal } \\ \text { accidents }}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {atal }}$ acidents |  |  |  |
| Textile and connected processes <br> Cotton spinning processes Cotton weaving processes W <br> Weaving of narrow fabrics Woollen spinning processes <br> Worsted spinning processes Weaving of woollen and worsted cloths <br> Flax，hemp and jute processing Hosiery，knitted goods and lace manufacture <br> Carpet manufacture <br> Rope，twine and net making <br> processes <br> Job dyeing Laundries <br> cleaning and other finishing |  |  |  Chip and other building board manurucaWooden box and packing case making Coopering Spracining and arditure moishninu of of wocure and repair Soraying and polishing ofEngininers patern making Joinery wood and cork manufacture and repair Total | － | ${ }^{45}$ |
|  | 三 | ${ }_{358}^{638}$ |  | ＝ | ${ }^{66}$ |
|  | － | 319 |  | $\bar{\square}$ | 396 |
|  | － | 330 |  | 末 | 16 <br> 54 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ¢ |
|  | $\frac{1}{1}$ | ${ }^{72}$ |  | 4 | 2，442 |
|  | $\underline{1}$ | 406 |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | ${ }_{134}{ }_{1}^{45}$ | Chemical industries |  |  |
| Total | 5 | 3，565 |  | $=$ |  |
| Clay，minerals，etc Bricks，pipes and tiles Pottery <br> Other clay products <br> Lime and other minerals Lime <br> Asphalt and bitumen products <br> Boiler insulation materials <br> Tile slabbing Articles of cast <br> concrete and cement，etc <br> Total |  |  |  | 1 | ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | 二 | （ ${ }_{\substack{592 \\ 363 \\ 796}}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | ${ }_{107}^{272}$ |
|  |  | ${ }_{1}^{296}$ |  | － | － 425 |
|  |  | 349 113 |  | $\underline{1}$ | ${ }_{10}^{174}$ |
|  | 1 | ${ }^{34}$ |  | 1 | $\underset{\substack{329 \\ 68}}{ }$ |
|  | 2 | $41{ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2，357 |  | 6 | 3，236 |
| Metal processes <br> Iron extraction Iron Conversion <br> Aluminium extraction and refining <br> Other metals，extraction and refining <br> Metal rolling： Iron and steel <br> Non－ferrous metals Tin and terne plate，etc manufacture <br> Metal forging <br> Metal drawing and extrusion Iron founding <br> ron founding Steel founding <br> Die casting <br> Non－ferrous metal casting <br> Galvanising，tinning，etc <br> Enamelling and other metal finishing |  |  | Wearing apparel |  |  |
|  | $\frac{1}{2}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tailoring } \\ & \text { Colher colting } \\ & \text { Hatemaking and millinery } \\ & \text { Footwear manufacture } \end{aligned}$$\begin{aligned} & \text { Footwear manutr } \\ & \text { Footwear repair } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ＝ | ${ }_{34}^{34}$ |
|  | － | 385 |  | 三 | 214 |
|  | $\underline{1}$ | ${ }^{1,461}$ | Total | － | 835 |
|  | － | 70 |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{6588}^{848}$ | Paper and printing trades <br> Paper making <br> Paper staining and coating <br> Cardboard，paper box and fibre container manufacture <br> Bag making and stationery <br> Printing an Engraving |  |  |
|  | $\underline{5}$ | ${ }_{\text {2，}}^{5}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 三 | － 238 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | － |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non－ferrous metals <br> Tin and terne plate，etc manufacture <br> Metal drawing and extrusion <br> Iron founding <br> Die casting <br> Non－ferrous metal casting Metal plating <br> Gaivanising，tinning，etc Total | 11 | 9，574 | Total | 1 | 3，183 |

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| Process | $\underset{\text { Fatal }}{\substack{\text { accidents }}}$ | ${ }_{\text {Total }}^{\text {accidents }}$ | Process | ${ }_{\text {Fatal }}^{\substack{\text { Fataldents } \\ \text { accide }}}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { accidents }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and allied trades |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{\frac{8}{5}}$ | （1，226 |
|  | I | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2696 \\ & 1,569 \\ & 1,069 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Food preserving Milk processing Edible oils and fats |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,089 \\ .099 \\ 110 \end{gathered}$ | Construction Maintenance Demolition | ${ }_{3}^{6}$ | （1，921 ${ }_{\text {，}}^{\text {456 }}$ |
| Other food processing Alcoholic drink Non－alcoholic drin | $\frac{1}{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,293 \\ & \hline, .9543_{4}^{2} \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | Blocks of flats： Construction | $\stackrel{3}{-}$ | $\stackrel{549}{74}$ |
| Total | 6 | 6，762 | Dwelling houses： Construction Maintenance | $\underline{5}$ |  |
| Miscellaneous | $\underline{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 877 \\ & 45 \\ & 45 \\ & \hline 186 \end{aligned}$ | Other building operations： |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\bar{i}$ | 310 <br> 150 <br> 31 |
|  |  |  | Total | 36 | 7，821 |
| TManing ${ }^{\text {Manfurure and repair of artictes made from leather }}$ |  | 34 | Works of engineering construction operations at |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |
| Rubterir ${ }^{\text {mata }}$（not otherwise specified） | 1 | 1， 198 | Brideses，viducucts and aqueduucts（other than tunnelling） | 2 | 127 |
|  |  | 940 |  | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 150 |
| Mentucturs of articles from plastics（not otherwise |  |  | Work on steel and dienior eced concrete structures | $\frac{2}{2}$ | ${ }_{23}^{6}$ |
|  |  | 1，015 | Work on roads or airfields Other works |  | 9， 3158 |
| Uphosistery，makering up of carpets and of household |  | 266 | Total | 16 | 2，194 |
| Abrasives sand synthecic ic inustrial jewels | 三 | 141 170 170 | Total，all construction processes | 52 | 10，015 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 48 \\ & .80 \\ & 630 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | Processes under section 125 of Factories Act 1961 |  |  |
|  | モ |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{3}$ | ${ }^{1,803}$ |
| Total | 9 | 5，997 | Total | 5 | 2，108 |
| Total，all factory processes | 78 | 64．180 | Grand Total | 135 | 76，303 |

Average retail prices on 15th December 1970 for a number of important items of food，derived from prices collected for the purposes of the General Index of R
United Kingdom，are given below．
Many of the items vary in quality from retailer to retailer and partly because of these differences there are considerable varia－
tions in prices charged for many items．An indication of these

Average prices（per lb．unless otherwise stated）of certain foods

| Item |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { Arict } \\ & \text { iftecember } \\ & \text { Poreme } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beef：Home－killed Sirloin（without bone） Silverside（without bone）＊Back ribs（with bone）＊ Back ribs（with bone）＊Fore ribs（with bone） Brisket（with bone）Rump steak＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 851 \\ & 885 \\ & \hline 875 \\ & 7784 \\ & 7885 \\ & \hline 880 \end{aligned}$ | d． | d． |
|  |  | 78．0 | 70－84 |
|  |  | （19：60 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{138.4}$ |  |
| Beef：Imported，chilled |  |  |  |
|  | 60 38 89 | cos $\begin{gathered}85.9 \\ 108.6 \\ 108\end{gathered}$ |  |
| Lamb：Home－killed |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{790}^{796}$ | 79：8 | 㐌－968 |
|  | ${ }_{7}^{769}$ | cis $\begin{gathered}59.8 \\ 77.4 \\ 77.4\end{gathered}$ |  |
| Lamb：Imported |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Breast }}$ Send of neck | $\underset{\substack{521 \\ 517}}{5}$ | ¢15．0． |  |
| Shoulder（with bone） | $\underset{534}{537}$ | ${ }_{68.2}^{44 \cdot 6}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Leg（foot off） Bell Bet | （ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{764}^{85}$ | ${ }_{38}^{46 \cdot 8}$ | 年42 <br> $32-46$ |
| Roasting chicken（broiler）frozen（ 3 lb ．） <br> Roasting chicken；fresh or chilled， 5 lb ．oven | 679 | 43.0 | 38 － |
|  | 340 | 50.9 | 42 － |
| Fresh and smoked fish |  |  |  |
| Cotill |  | 54．1 | 48－60 |
|  | cis | 57：4 |  |
|  |  | （12．7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Bread |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 79449 \\ & 6727 \\ & \hline 788 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \cdot 2: 2 \end{aligned}$ | 21－24 21 $12-24$ 15 15 16 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

variations is given in the last column of the following table which
shows the ranges of prices within which shows the
recorded prices fell． recorded prices fell．
The average pric
indication of the potential size of this error was given on page 198 of the March 1970 issue of this GAZETTE．

| Item |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fresh vegetables |  | d． | d． |
|  | 698 <br> 78 | 3.9 | 3－5 |
| Potaraes，nev，loose |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{840}$ | 28．64 | － $24-36$ |
| Come | \％ 704 | 7.5 <br> 17.9 |  |
| Peas | － |  |  |
| Cearots | 830 | 6.7 | 5－9 |
|  | ${ }_{786}^{847}$ | 9，9\％ | 8\％${ }^{8}-12$ |
| Frest fruit ${ }_{\text {Aposes }}$ cooking |  |  |  |
| Apleses，cooking | ${ }_{8}^{835}$ | ${ }_{10.5}^{10.5}$ |  |
| Pears，dessert | ${ }_{8}^{814}$ | ${ }^{16 \cdot 6}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { Bacon }}{\text { Collar＊}}$ |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{706}^{606}$ | ${ }_{5}^{58} \times 1$ | － $\begin{gathered}48-66 \\ 76-96\end{gathered}$ |
| Back，moked ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{446}^{481}$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}$ | 年 $76-98$ |
| $\substack{\text { Sarke．unsmoked } \\ \text { Strakk，smoked }}$ | ${ }_{427}^{459}$ | ${ }_{54}^{80 \cdot 6}$ |  |
| Ham（not shoulder） | 786 | 135.3 | 120－152 |
| Pork luncheon meat， 12 or．can | 731 | $33 \cdot 4$ | 28－38 |
| Canned（red）salmon， z －size can | ${ }^{857}$ | $64 \cdot 3$ | － 72 |
| Milk，ordinary，per pint | － | 12.0 | － |
| Butter，New Zealand | ${ }_{8}^{782}$ |  | 40－46 |
| Margarine，standard quality（withoutãadded |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{147}^{170}$ | ${ }_{13}^{13} 9$ | 13－15 |
| Lard | 860 | 21.7 | 24 |
| Cheese，cheddar type | 844 | 47.9 | $42-54$ |
|  |  | 66．0 | －60－72 |
| Ezgs，medium，per doz： | ${ }_{404}$ | 51．1 |  |
| Sugar，granulated， 2 lb ． | 382 | 18.2 | 7－19 |
| Coffee，instant，per 4 oz． | 797 | 67.3 | 62－75 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,37 \\ & 1,877 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## News and Notes

WORKING CONDITIONS OF SEA－ FARER
Two Conventions and six Recommen－ Two
dations intended to improve the living and
working conditions of seafarers were working conditions of seafarers were
adopted by the International Labour adopted by ine int（Maritime）Session
Conference at its 55 th
nelt helld in Geneva from 14 to 31 October 1970 ．
The new international instruments are： The new international instruments are：
（a）A Convention improving standards for crew accommodation that were last set in 1949．The new text lays down
detailed specifcations about such detailed speciications abo sleeping
matters on board ship as
accommodation；mess and recreation accommodation；mess and recreation
rooms；washing，sanitation and light－
ing facilities；the provision of refrig－ rooms；washing，saniovision of refrig－
ing facilities；the provis．
erators and equipment for washing erators and equipment cor
drying and ironing clothes and
facilities for hot beverages and cool
（b）A Reter； and certain other areas of ships；
（c）A Recommendation calling
search into the causes and effects
of harmful noise with a view to
ostablishing standards for the pro－
of harmful noise with a view to
establishing standards for the pro－
tection of seafarers from the ill－
tection of seafarers from the ill－
effects of noise；
A Recommendation on employment probems arising from technical de－
velopments on board ship．This seeks o secure for all concerned the
reatest benefits from technical pro－ gress through the establishment of national manpower plans that take
account of expected merchant navy account of expected merchant navy
labour requirements．It refers to arrangements for training and re－
training those likely to be affected training those likely to be affected
by changes in functions and skills， and suggests other measures for minimising hardship to seafarers； A Convention and a Recommen－
dation aimed at reducing accidents
to seafarers．The Convention requires to seafarers．The Convention requires the competent authority to take the necessary measures to ensure that
occupational accidents are adequately reported and investigated，that com－
prehensive statistics of such accidents prehensive statistics of such accidents
are kept and analysed，and that programmes for their prevention are established．The Recommendation goes into detail on some of the
matters covered by the Convention，
and indicates means by which acci－ and indicates means by which acci－
dent prevention measures can be
publicised；
（f）A Recommendation calling for pro－
vision of co－ordinated training fac ilities，either on a national basis or
by international collaboration，with the aim of maintaining and improving
the efficiency of the shipping industry and the professional ability and
potential of seafarers．The new instrument replaces a Recommenda－
ition adopted in 1946，and applies to tion adopted in 1946，and applies to
all training designed to prepare all training designed to prepare
persons for work on board seagoing
ships engaged in the commercial transport of passengers or cargo in
training or in scientific exploration （g）A Recommendation relating to the welfare of seafarers at sea，and in
port which complements an instru－ port which complements an instru－
ment adopted in 1936．The new text concerns the creation of welfare boards；the provision of good hotels
or hostels for seafarers ashore in－ or hostels for seafarers ashore in
cluding，where possible，accommo dation for their families，consider－
ation of permission for wives of ation of permission for wives
seafarers to join their husbands for
occasional voyages ；and other general occasional voyages；and other general
welfare measures in port and on welfare measures in port and on
board ship，including the provision of approppriate facilities for ssort，
recreation，information education． The conference adopted a Resolutio could be regarded as the present equivalen of the wage figures in the Wages，Hours
of Work and Manning（Sea）Recommen－ dation，1958，which provides that the basic minimum monthly wage of an able seaman
should be the equivalent of $£ 25$ or $\$ 70$ ． Other Resolutions adopted dealt with such matters as：
industrial relations in the shipping industry；holidays with pay；health of seafarers；the revision of certa Conventions relating to seafarers；
compensatory leave for work at weekends and on public holidays；
protection of young seafarers；flags protection of young seafarers；flags
of convenience；technical co－operation； convocation of the Joint Maritime Commission；regional marititime con－
ferences；continuity of employment of ferences；continuity of employment of the welfare of seafarers；sports activ－
ities of seafarers；improvement of ities of seafarers；improvement of
sewage disposal methods of ships in

A Resolution concerning medical care
aboard ship was referred to the ILO governing body，inviting it to consider reference of the subject to the Joint LLO／
WHO Committee on Health of Seafarers The texts of the instruments adopted by the conference may be obtained from
the United Kingdom Branch Office of the the United Kingdom Branch Office of the
ILO，Sackville Hous， 40 Piccadilly，
London W1．Enquiries about the confer－ London W1．Enquiries about the confer－
ence should be addressed to the Permanent Secretary，Department of Employme
8 St James＇s Square，London SW1．

REDUNDANCY PAYMENTS
From 1 October to 31 December 1970， Redundancy payments made under the amounted to $£ 17,742,000$ ，of which $£ 9,360,000$ was borne by the fund and \＆8，382，000 paid directly by employers．
During the period the number of payments During the period the number of payments
totalled 66,287 ．These figures include pay－ ments to 557 employees in Government ments to departments．
Analysis of the figures for all payments
made during the quarter shows that indus－ made during the quarter shows that indus－
tries in which the highest numbers were recorded are（figures to the nearest 1000$)$
construction $(8,600$ ，distributive trades construction $(8,600)$ ，distributive trades
$(6,300)$ ，textiles $(5,900)$ ，mechanical engin－ ering $(5,800)$ ，food drink and tobacco
$(3,700)$ ，miscellaneous services $(3,600)$ ， electrical engineering $(3,500)$ ，vehicles Appeals to industrial tribunals during the quarter numbered 2,234 in England
and Wales and 238 in Scotland．They were made almost exclusively by employees to made almost exclusively by employees payments or the correct amount payable．
During the quarter 1,910 cases were heard During the quarter 1,910 cases were heard
in England and Wales，and 657 were
abandoned or withdrawn，whilst in Scotland abandoned or withdrawn，whilst in Scotland
255 were heard and 70 were abandoned or withdrawn．At 31 December 1970 there
were 1,802 cases outstanding in England werd Wales and 208 in Scotland．
TRAINING DEVELOPMENTS Consultations on winding up the Hair－
dressing and Allied Services Industry
Traing Training Board have been started by Mr
Robert Carr，Secretary of State for Employment．
Announcing this recently in the House
of Commons Mr Paul Bryan，Minister State for Employment，said that Mr Carr had considered carefully the board＇s proposals for its first levy and grant scheme， ed bodies．Examination of the proposals had demonstrated that it was dificult for scheme as well as the board＇s modes administrative costs．In all the circumstances
the Secretary of State did not believe that the Secreard，which had not yet started
this board
effective operations，represented a justified effective operations，represented a justifie
extension of the industrial training boar extension of the industrial training board
system，and he thought that the right
course was to enter into consultation with course was to enter into consultation with
a view to winding up the board．He was a view to winding up the board．He was，
therefore，taking immediate steps to this
end． end．

The Hairdressing and Allied Service

Industry Training Board was established in
December 1969, and submitted its first
Ievy/grant scheme to the Secretary of
levy/grant scheme to the Secretary
State for approval in October 1970 .
Iron and steel industry levy
Proposals by the Iron and Steel Industry Board for a levy on employers within its
scope at the rate of $£ 3$ a head for the first 20 employees and $£ 6$ a head for each remaining employee against $£ 2410 \mathrm{~s}$. in
1970 have been approved by Mr. Carr. The order giving effect to these proposals (SI 1971 No. 15 , HMSO, or through
booksellers, price 1s $6 \mathrm{~d}\left(7 \frac{1}{2}\right.$ p) net) came into operation on 21 January.
Employers whose average number emaltogether. The number of employees will be calculated as the average of those
mployed on 3 April, 1970 and 2 October
${ }^{1970 \text {. }}$ The board will use the levy to make grants-under Part $B$ of its scheme-
for training at particular occupational levels (for example, managers, training
officers); further education; traing search; group training; language training; sandwich course and vacation students. The greater part of the board's grant scheme (Part A) is held in abeyance, and
will only be implemented, fully or in part will only be implemented, fully or in part,
f training progress is not maintained. These arrangements represent the first "disengagement" from the normal levy and

Food, drink and tobacco board scope to be
varied
Proposals to amend the scope of the Food, Drink and Tobacco Industry Training oard have been circulated by Mr. Carr
terested organisations. The main purpose of these proposals is
to implement the Department of Employto implement the Department of Employ-
ment's original intention that an establishnent or shop, the main activity of which ment or shop, the main activity of whic
is selling by retail products comprised in (a) bread, flour, flour confectionery
and yeast; (b) milk, ice cream and any commodity similar to ice cream (c) meat; (d) bacon; (e) fish; (f) horti-
cultural produce. It is also proposed to exclude any the scope of the board. Other clarifying amendments are proposed. These proposals are unconnected with
the general review of the work of the the general review of the work of the
industrial training boards which the Department of Employment is carrying out.
DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF
Mr. J. H. Galbraith, under secretary in charge of the research and planning division at the Department of Employment, has
been appointed Director of the Office of Manpower Economics (OME) by Mr.
Robert Carr, Secretary of State for Employ-
ment. establishment of which was announced by Mr. Carr last November (see this Gazertr, independent non-statutory body responsible
for: (i) providing the secretariat for the three review bodies which are being set up
to advise on the remuneration of review bodies which are being set up
to advise on the remuneration of
certain groups for which no negotiacertain groups for which no nego
ting machinery is appropriate;
ting machinery is appropriate;
(ii) servicing any ad hoc inquiries wh are necessary from time to time to examine in depth particular pay
structures and related problems. (iii) carrying out, in its own right, research on more general matters affecting pay and manpower, either at the request Ministers.
ffice of Manpower Ecenomics which the
affice of Manpower Economics will serve
(a) top salaries sectariat are
eration of Ministers, Members Parliament, members, Members of
nationalised industris the senior civil servants, senior officers the armed forces;
(b) armed forces-to advise on the pay
the armed forces generally;
(c) doctors and dentists- to advise on the
remuneration of doctors and dentists
in the National Health Selv in the National Health Service. It will work to the directions of the thre
review bodies, and its resources will be use to collect information and provide facts in coordance with the requirements of eac body. It will similarly service any ad ho inquiries
It will also carry out research into mor general matters affecting pay. Such report particular claims or settlements.

## VOCATIONAL TRAINING

In the thirteen weeks ended 14 December raining, 4,368 persons were admitted to Training Schemes. of the total, 3,594 were Training Schemes. Of the tot
The total number in training at the end
of the period was 8,643 ( 6,900 able-bodied and 1,743 disabled), of whom 7,310 (6,525 able-bodied and 785 disabled) were at government training centres, 788 (368 and commercial colleges, 39 ( seven able-
bodied and 32 disabled) at employers bodied and 32 disabled) at employers
establishments and 506 at residential establishments
(disabled) centres.
In the quarter
was completed by under review, training able-bodied and 596 disabled), and 3,189 placed in employment.

## Monthly Statistics

SUMMARY
Employment in Production Industries
The estimated total number of employees in employment in industries covered by the index of industrial production in Great Britain was $10,704,900$ in December ( $7,870,200$ males, $2,834,700$
females). The total included $8,618,200(5,956,100$ males, $2,662,100$ females). The total included $8,618,200$ ( $5,956,100$ males, $2,662,1,100$
females) in manufacturing industries, and $1,294,200(1,25,100$ females, 89,100 females) in construction. The total in these
male production industries was 41,600 lower than that for November 1970 and 314,000 lower than in December 1969. The total in manufacturing industry was 24,200 lower than in November
and 203,100 lower than in December 1969. The number in construction was 15,900 lower than in November 1970 and construction was
82,600 lower than in December 1969,

## Unemployment

The number of registered wholly unemployed excluding schoolleavers on 11 January 1971 in Great Britain was 66,30 . After adjustment for normal seasonal variations, the number in this group was about 613,300 representing $2 \cdot 7$ per cent
compared with about 589,300 in December 1970 .
In addition, there were 5,508 unemployed school-leavers and 15,522 temporarily stopped workers registered, so the total registered unemployed was 690,337 , representing $3 \cdot 0$ per cent. of employees. This was 69,
the percentage rate was $2 \cdot 7$.
Among those wholly unemployed in January, 289,757 ( $43 \cdot 1$ per cent.) had been registered for not more than 8 weeks compared with 253,571 ( $42 \cdot 1$ per cent.) in December; 124,205 ( $18 \cdot 5$ per cent.) had been registered for not more than 2 weeks, compared with 96,373 ( $16 \cdot 0$ per cent.) in December.
stopped fell by 557 and the number of school-leavers unemployed rose by 1,687 .
Vacancies
The number of unfilled vacancies for adults at employment exchanges in Great Britain on 6 January 1971, was 144,488 ; 14,840 less than on 2 December. After adjustment for normal
seasonal variations the number was about 157,100 , compared with about 170,600 in December 1970. Including 48,693 unfilled
vacancies for young persons at youth employment service careers offices, the total number of unnilled vacancies on 6 January wa Overtime and short-time

In the week ended 12 December 1970, the estimated number of operatives other than maintenance workers working overtime in establishments with eleven or more employees in manufacturing industries, excluding shipbuilding and ship-repairing, was operative worked on average about 8 hours overtime during the operati
week.
In the same week the estimated number on shor-t-time in these industries was 65,800 or about $1 \cdot 1$ per cent. of all operatives each losing about $9 \frac{1}{2}$ hours on average.

Basic rates of wages and hours of work
At 31 January 1971, the indices of weekly rates of wages and of hourly rates of wages for all workers (31 January $1956=100$ were 212.8 and 236.0 compared with $210 \cdot 2$ and 232.8 at 31 December

## Index of Retail Prices

At 19 January the official retail prices index was 147.0 (prices a 16 January $1962=100$ ) compared with $145 \cdot 0$ at 13 December and $135 \cdot 5$ at 20 January 1970 . The index for food was $147 \cdot 0$ compared with $144 \cdot 1$ at 13 December

## Stoppages of Work

The number of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes in the United Kingdom beginning in January, which came to the notice of the Department of Employment was 211, involving 263,200 workers were involved in stoppages, including which had continued from the previous month and $1,983,000$ king days were lost, including 50,000 lost through stoppages which had continued from the previous month.

## NDUSTRIAL ANALYSIS OF EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT

The table below provides an industrial analysis of employees in of Production at mid-December 1970, and for the two preceding months and for December 1969.
The term employees in employment relates to all employees (employed and unemployed) other than those registered as wholly unemployed; it includes persons temporarily laid off but still on employers payrolls and persons unable to work because of
short-term sickness. Part-time workers are included and counted as full units.
The figures are based primarily on estimates of the total umbers of employees and their industrial distribution at midyear which have been compiled on the basis of counts of insurance
cards. For manufacturing industries the returns rendered monthly sed to provide a ratio stastics ofrade Act, 1947, have been These returns show number temporarily laid off and those absent from work because of hor-term sickness) at the beginning and end of the period The two sets of figures are summarised separately for each industry and the ratio between the two totals is the basis
computing the change in employment during the period.
For the remaining industries in the tables estimates of monthly changes have been provided by the nationalised industries and
government departments concerned.

Industrial analysis of employees in employment: Great Britain

| Industry Stast Industrial Cassifititation 1988) | December 1969* |  |  | October 1970* |  |  | November 1970* |  |  | December 1970* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $8,090 \cdot 2$ | 2,928.7 | 11,0 | 7,914.3 | 2,850.7 | 10,765.0 | 7,897.7 | 2,848. 3 | 10,746.5 | 7,870.2 |  |  |
| Total | 6,062.4 | 2,758.9 | 8,821-3 | 5,975.5 | 2,678.1 | 8,653.6 | 5,966.0 | 2,676.4 | 8,642-4 | 5,956.1 | 2,662.1 |  |
| $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Minin } \\ \text { Coa }}]{ }$ | 410 <br> 35 | 19.2 13.8 | 430.1 3710 | 394.5 <br> 340.8 | 19, 19.8 | 4i3.7454.6 |  | (19.2 | 3.2 | 30.8 | ${ }_{13}^{19.8}$ | 413.0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits <br> Milk curing, meat and fish products <br> Mikk and milk products Sugar Cocoa, <br> Frooa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable product <br> Vegetable and animal oils and fats ood industries not elsewhere specified Soft drinks Other drink |  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ | ${ }^{842}$ |
| Coal and petroleum products Mino orearis in ind man Mineral oil refining Lubricating oils and greases | $\begin{aligned} & 51.6 \\ & 167.6 \\ & 27.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 3720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { co: } \\ \text { a6: } \\ 26 \cdot 4 \\ 7 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 5 \\ & \hline 70.6 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \\ & \hline 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.5 \\ \substack{16.5 \\ \text { ab: } \\ 7.1} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 4: 3 \\ 2: 0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 5 \\ & 30.6 \\ & 90.8 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.5 \\ & \substack{16.5 \\ 26.5 \\ 7.1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4: 3 \\ & 2: 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Chemicals and aliied industries <br> Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations Toilet preparations <br> Soap and detergents Synthetic resins and <br> listics materials and |  | $144 \cdot 1$ $25: 2$ 32.5 10.7 9.7 9.0 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { an: } \\ & \text { ant: } \\ & 38.6 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 133.4 34.4 $33: 0$ 10.8 8.4 8.7 8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33.7 .7 \\ & 110: 0 \\ & 08: 4 \\ & 02: 4 \\ & 215: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { synthetic rubber } \\ & \text { Dyestuffs and pigments } \\ & \text { Fertilizers } \\ & \text { Other chemical industries } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 4.4 \\ & \text { 91:4 } \\ & 010.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 4.3 \\ 30.0 \\ 30.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58: 8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 53: 7 \\ 13: 37: 5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.7 \\ & \hline 20.2 \\ & \hline 0.4 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \\ 4: 3 \\ 2: 0 \\ 28 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & \hline 6: 5 \\ & 3: 4 \\ & 5: 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 88.8 \\ & 3: 5 \\ & \hline 4 \cdot 5 \\ & \hline 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 9.2 \\ 0.5 \\ 6.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 9: 3 \\ 3: 1 \\ 8 \cdot 2 \end{array}, ~ \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Metal manufacture <br> fron and steel (general) Steel tubes <br> Aluminiumgs, etc <br> Aluminium and aluminium alloys <br> Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals <br> ther base metals |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 71.0 \\ 24.8 \\ .8 .7 \\ 19.5 \\ 19.7 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 74.9 \\ 24.7 \\ \hline 8.5 \\ 19.5 \\ 5.5 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \\ 24.5 \\ 1.5 \\ 19.5 \\ 91.5 \\ 5.5 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Mechanical en ininering Marcicitural machinery (excluding tractors) <br>  <br> Pumps, ralves and Incustrial enzines <br> Textile mactinery and accessories <br> Menstrancicion hand handing equimimevinent equipment Oeftice machinery <br> Indurstria (ininery <br> Ordnance and mall arms Ohpecififed shical engineering not elsewhere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ 44.9 \\ 14: 4 \\ 14.7 \\ 7.7 \\ 5.0 \\ 5.0 \\ 16.7 \\ 48.0 \\ 20.1 \\ 5.0 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering <br> Wotographic and document copying equipment <br> Watches and clocks <br> Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instrument <br> Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 94.0 8.9 6.0 $63: 0$ 63.0 | $56: 0$ 4.9 al: $31:$ 31.0 3 |  | $93: 9$ <br> 6.5 <br> $66: 4$ <br> $62 \cdot 1$ <br> $62: 1$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \cdot 7 \\ 4.6 \\ 8,4 \\ 31: 4 \\ 31.3 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 48.6 \\ & 82.5 \\ & 31 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \cdot 6 \\ & 13: 30 \\ & \text { as } \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 6 \\ & 465 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 31: 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | creme |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cable <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment <br> boadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | $\begin{array}{r} 555 \cdot 6 \\ \begin{array}{c} 147 \\ \hline 17: 4 \\ 77.7 \\ 70.1 \\ 26 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $361 \cdot 2$ 52 $51: 2$ $13: 2$ $78: 8$ $31 \cdot 8$ |  | 550.1 I38. and 68.9 28.6 26.4 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 551 \cdot 5 \\ \hline 58.5 \\ \hline 8.6 \\ \hline 890 \\ 69.0 \\ 27 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \cdot \mathbf{3} 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 555:+2 \\ & 377: 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |

+ Industries included in in the Index of Production, namely, Order II-Order XXI

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| Industrial analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { Industrial analysis }}{\text { Industry }} \text { Sand Industrial }$ | December 1969* |  | Total | October 1970* |  |  | November 1970* |  |  | December 1970* |  |  |
|  | M | Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical engineering (continued) <br> Rececronic computers Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances prim Other electrical goods | $\begin{gathered} 35 \cdot 7 \\ \text { 30.7. } \\ 88.9 \\ 84 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 44:3} \\ & 32.6 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \\ 103.4 \\ \text { s57.5 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 68.7 \\ & 80.7 \\ & 83 \cdot-3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 53.7 \\ \hline 10.7 \\ \text { s40. } \\ 544.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline 80.6 \\ & \hline 83 \cdot 6 \\ & 83 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \\ 31.6 \\ 34.5 \\ 71.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54 \cdot 3 \\ \hline 50 \cdot 2 \\ \hline 154: 1 \\ \hline 144 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \cdot 1 \\ \hline 8.1 \\ \text { si. } \\ 83 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 5 \\ & 31.7 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 70.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54: 6 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 105: 4 \\ & 155: 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering hipbulding and ship repairing neering | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 142 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline 23 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 12.6 | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{195 \\ \hline 55 \\ 36 \cdot 3} \end{aligned}$ |  | (12.2. |  | ¢ 175.5 |  | cisi: | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \cdot 9 \\ & 329 \\ & 32: 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{\substack { 187 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{181 \\ 36: 1{ 1 8 7 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 8 1 \\ 3 6 : 1 } }\end{subarray}}{ }$ |
|  | 720.9 | 110.7 | ${ }^{831} \cdot 6$ | 71.1 | 105.2 | 816.3 | 711.7 | 105:2 | 816.9 | 72.6 | 105.3 | 317:9 |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> acturing | (e) 20.6 | 1.7 6 | 22.3 |  |  | 23.1 4321 21.3 |  | ¢ $\begin{gathered}1.7 \\ 5.7\end{gathered}$ | cintio |  |  | 42.0 42.7 |
| (Meors Crice, | ${ }^{2} 15.1$ | ${ }^{53.9}$ | 20:6 | ${ }_{1}^{157.7}$ | - 51.6 | 21.3 228.6 | 157.8 |  | ${ }^{21} 27.5$ | 16.0.8 | 3. ${ }^{5.8}$ | 221.8 |
|  | 1719 <br> 31.3 |  |  | 17.3 31.2 | 1.1 |  | ${ }_{31}^{17 \cdot 3}$ | 1.1.6 |  | ${ }_{\substack{17.4 \\ 31 \\ \hline 1}}$ | 1.15 | 18.5 32.9 |
| telsew | 437. | 203.5 | 640 | 4 | ${ }^{197.7}$ | ${ }^{634} 42$ | ${ }^{437} 5$ | ${ }^{198.3}$ | ${ }^{635} \mathbf{7} \mathbf{7} .6$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{43.5}$ | 97.4 | - 63.9 |
| serss |  |  | 20:6 22.6 |  |  | ${ }_{21}^{21.9}$ | ${ }_{14}^{51.3}$ | 16:8 | ${ }^{21} 21.9$ | 54.2 | 77.6 | 21.8 |
| Hen | -9.1.9 | - | $\underset{\substack{17.6 \\ 44.5}}{12}$ | 29.7 | 5 | . 1 | ${ }_{29}^{9.2}$ | ${ }^{8} 5$ | 17.9 | 99.6 | -8.6 | 17.8 45.0 |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, | ciel | ${ }_{18}^{10.5}$ | 34.4 <br> 35 <br> 5 | 34.8 <br> 17.7 <br> 1 | 10.5 | ${ }^{45 \cdot 5}$ | 35.0 | ${ }_{10}^{10.7}$ | 45.7 | 34.9 | ${ }_{10.4}^{10.6}$ | - 45.5 |
| Cans and metal boxes metals <br> Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 266 | 1187: |  | - 24.2 | ${ }^{18 \cdot 3}$ | 3274.5 | 14.1 26.7 | 113.15 | 322.4 | 2614.2 | 112.8 | 32:4 3 |
|  | 358.8 | $\stackrel{332}{ } 7$ | 691.2 | 342.1 <br> 37.4 | ${ }^{306.5}$ | ${ }_{68}^{648}$ | 339.9 | 306.8 | ${ }_{643}^{64.7}$ | 339.1 36 | ${ }_{\substack{303.5 \\ 6.3}}$ | 642.6 42 |
| Prouction of man-made |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {cki }}^{40} 5$ |  | 54:6 | 33:8 |  |  |  |  | ¢0.7. | 40.1 32.6 72.1 | 40.3. 28.1 61.6 | 80.4 <br> 60.7 <br> 33.7 <br> 0. |
| Woollen and worsted |  |  | 150 | 73.4 | cis 5 | co. | 7. 7 | 5:30.6 | coile |  | ${ }_{5.3}$ |  |
| lity | 44.5 | 90.1 |  |  | - 84.6 | (12\%.5 |  |  | (12\%:9.1 |  |  | \% 8.1 |
| $\substack{\text { tace } \\ \text { areets } \\ \text { Capees }}$ | 23.5. | 17:8 | ( $\begin{gathered}7.5 \\ 45.9\end{gathered}$ | 27:3 27 | 3.9 <br> 16.8 <br> 18 | 47.01 | - 27.0 | cis |  | -3.7 <br> 27.4 <br> .8 | 16:5 | \% |
| (Natew fatries (not more than 30 cm . wide) |  | ${ }^{16.7}$ | 20.4 | 37.7 | ${ }_{10}^{10.7}$ | 18.8. | \% 8.9 | 10.6 | 18.7 | 7.8 | (10.8 |  |
| Other textile industries | ${ }^{40.3}$ | $\begin{array}{r}19.9 \\ 7 / 4 \\ \hline 109\end{array}$ | $60 \cdot 2$ 27.9 | 37.7 20.4 | 18.6 | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{56.3}$ | 37.1 20.2 | 18.5 | ${ }^{557} 5$ | ${ }^{37} 20.15$ | 18.5 | 55 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 31.6 18.6 | ${ }^{23.6}$ |  |  | 22:8 |  | $30 \cdot 3$ 17.8 7 | 22.75 | 53:80 | 30.2 | 22:6 |  |
| Leather (tanning and dressing |  | ${ }_{3}^{14.4}$ | ¢ | (8.5 | 14.1 3.7 | 22:6 | ${ }^{8.6}$ | 14.0 | ${ }^{22} 7.6$ | 8.8 |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear | ${ }^{129.7}$ | 365.4 | 495 | 124.4 | 355.2 | 479.6 | 123.5 | 354.6 |  | 123.3 |  |  |
| arprof outerver |  |  | 125:6 |  | 18:9 |  | 0.0 |  | 23:0 | 50 |  |  |
| girls's tailed duterwear ments shirs, underwear, etc |  | cis | 59.9 <br> co <br> 10.7 | 13.8 | . 5 |  | cis |  |  | cis. |  |  |
| cips and millinery |  | 6 | 111.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.8 |  |  |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified |  | -$31 \cdot 6$ <br> 54.8 | 99.3 | 7.2 43.0 | $30 \cdot 8$ 53 5 | ${ }_{98.3}^{38.0}$ | 7.1 42.8 |  | 37.9 96.0 |  | - |  |
| Bricks, oottery, glass, cement, etcBricks, fireclay and refractory goodsBricks, <br> Poticery $\underset{\substack{\text { Glass } \\ \text { Cement }}}{ }$ <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.5 | 20.73 | . 2 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | 31.4 17.8 115 |  | 20.4 |  | 61.2 | 20.4 |  |
|  | $105 \cdot 3$ | 15.1 | 120.4 | 101.2 | 14.4 | $115 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | 115.0 | 99.5 | 14.6 |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc <br> Furniture and upholstery <br> Shop and office fitting <br> Mooden containers and basket | 2476 | 57.7 | 304.7 | 200.9 | 55:8 | 296.7 | 239.5 |  |  |  | 55.4 | 293.5 |
|  |  | 迷 |  |  | (18:8 |  |  |  |  | 71.9 | (18.3 |  |
|  | 少: |  | 33.6 |  | ${ }_{5}$ | 21.02 | (1.3 | \% |  | ${ }_{31}^{11.8}$ | 5:0. |  |
|  | (18.1 | 5.9 | ${ }_{19}^{23.5}$ | \% ${ }_{\text {17 }}^{17}$ |  | (19:8 |  | 4.7 | 22.7 | \% | 4.6 |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | ${ }_{48}^{428}$ | 220.2 18.8 | ¢48:4 | 425.1 | ${ }_{2}^{217.3}$ | ${ }_{9}^{642: 4}$ | -424.7 | ${ }^{217} 17.9$ | ${ }_{69}^{641.7}$ | 424:1 | ${ }_{2}^{215.8}$ | ¢39.4 |
|  | 22.6 | 36.2 | ${ }^{78.8}$ | 4.7 | 34.7 | 76.4 | 42.0 | ${ }^{34.5}$ | ${ }^{76.5}$ | 1.9 | 5-9 |  |
| Manufactured stationery of paper and board not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 120: 0 \\ & 20.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 57.4 \\ & 56.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 6 \\ & 76.1 \\ & 36.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.5 \\ & 19.5 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 1 \\ & 55 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 6 \\ & 36.06 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 19 \cdot 5 \cdot \\ & 19 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 279.1. } \\ & 595 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | , $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 19.4 \\ & 19.1\end{aligned}$ |  |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers <br> Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc | $164 \cdot 6$ | 97.8 | 262.4 | 163.2 | 7.6 | 260.8 | $162 \cdot 5$ | 97.2 | 259 | ${ }^{162.1}$ | 96.6 |  |
| Other manufacturing industries Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc | 213 | ${ }_{33}^{137}$ | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{320.4}$ |  | -133:8, |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{346 \\ 124.6}}$ |
|  | 5.9 | 3.3 <br> 6.4 | ${ }_{12}^{14.3}$ | 6.0 | 6.4 | 12.4 | ciot | 3.1 <br> 6.4 | 12.3 | 10.7 6.0 | 3.1. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & \hline 6.8 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1095 \\ \hline 1096 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 8.8 \\ & 645 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54.8 \\ & 54.8 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.4 \\ 42.4 \\ 14.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108: 8 \\ & 29.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline 4 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | +29:9 | 106 <br> 28.8 <br> 28 |
| Construction | 1,287.7 | 89.1 | 1,376.8 | 1,226.8 | 89.1 | 1,315.9 | 1,221.0 | 89.1 | $1,310-1$ | 1,205.1 | 89.1 |  |
|  | ${ }^{329} 9$ | 61.5 |  |  | ${ }^{64.3}$ | 311:8 |  | 64.1 | cise. 3 |  | 64.3 |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{223 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{181.2}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{35}{ }^{24.3}$ |  |  | \% 3 |  |
|  | 399.6 |  | 43.7 | 39.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 43.3 | 38.9 | 4.3 | 43.2 | 38.8 | 4.3 | 43. |

In the week ended 12th December 1970, it is estimated that the total number of operatives working overtime in establishments shipbuilding) was $1,998,800$ or about 34 per cent. of all (eperatives each working about 8 hours on average.
In the same week the estimated number on establishments was 65,800 or $1 \cdot 1$ per cent. of all operatives each
losing about $9 \frac{1}{2}$ hours on average.
Estimates by industry are shown in the table below, and a time series is given in table 120 on page 216 .

The figures relate to operatives other than maintenance workers Administrative, technical and clerical workers are excluded. The employer, and does not include that lost because of sickness holidays or absenteeism. Operatives stood off by an employer for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time for 40 hours each. Overtime figures relate to hours of overtime actually
worked in excess of normal hours.

Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries*-Great Britain: Week ended 12th December 1970

## Industry

| (Standarar Industrial |
| :---: |
| Classifitation |
| I 888$)$ |

## Food, drink and tobacco Bread and flour coniectionery

 Coal and petroleum products Mechanical engineering (inc. marine
enginering) Instrument engineering Vehicles
Motor vehic
Mer

 Leather, leather goods and fur Clothing and footwar
 Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc
Pottory Timber, furniture, etc
 ing, enirinting, putbishing, bookbind
Other manuracturing industries $\frac{\text { Other manufacturing industries }}{\text { Total, all }}$ ${ }_{-}$Excluding shipbuilding and ship-reenainge

## UNEMPLOYMENT ON 11 JANUARY 1971

 The number of persons other than school-leavers registered as wholly unemployed at employment exchanges and youth employment service careers ofices in Great Britain on 11 January1971 was 669,$307 ; 571,485$ males and 97,822 females, and was 68,842 higher than on 7 December 1970 . The seasonally adjusted figure was 613,300 or 2.7 per cent. of employees, compared with
2.6 per cent. in December 1970 and 2.4 per cent. in January 1970 . The seasonally adjusted figure increased by 24,000 in the five weeks between the December and January counts, and by about 12,500 per month on average between October and January. Between December and January, the number of school-leavers of temporarily stopped workers registered fell by 557 to 15,522 . The total registered unemployed rose by 69,972 to 690,337 , representing 3.0 per cent. of employees compared with 2.7 per cent. in December. Theal workers.
Of the 671,724 wholly unemployed, excluding casual workers but including schoo--leavers, 124,205 had been registered for not more than 2 weeks, a further 58,035 from 2 to 4 weeks, 107,517
from 4 to 8 weeks and 381,967 for over 8 weeks. Those registered from 4 to 8 weeks and 381,967 for over 8 weeks. Those registered
for not more than 4 weeks accounted for $27 \cdot 1$ per cent. of the total of 671,724 , compared with $26 \cdot 8$ per cent. in December 1970, and those registered for not more than 8 weeks accounted for $43 \cdot 1$ per cent., compared with $42 \cdot 1$ per cent. in December 1970.

Table 1 Regional analysis of unemployment: 11 January 1971 Prior to 13 November 1967, the numbers of unemployed casual workers were included in the numbers registered as unemployed from this analysis.
Table 3 Wholly unemployed: Great Britain: Duration analysis: 11 January 1971

| Duration in weeks | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { Bers } \\ & \text { and ovever } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boys } \\ & \text { Bors } \\ & \text { udy } \\ & \hline \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \substack{\text { omen } \\ \text { Bry } \\ \text { and ores }} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Girls } \\ \text { Hider } \\ \hline \text { unders years } \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One or less ${ }_{\text {Oner }}$ | $\underset{4}{48,872}$ | $\underset{\substack{5,461 \\ 3,464}}{ }$ | ${ }_{8}^{11.054}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3.154 \\ 2.14}}^{\text {c, }}$ |  |
| Up to 2 | 90,288 | 9,115 | 19,134 | 5,668 | 124,205 |
| Over 2, up to 3 <br> Over 3, up to 4 | ${ }_{25}^{20,0,293}$ | ${ }^{1,554}$ | ${ }_{\text {3, }}^{\substack{\text { 4,500 }}}$ | ${ }_{8}^{977}$ | ${ }_{\substack{26,266 \\ 31,769}}^{512,2,}$ |
| Over 2, up to 4 | 45,298 | 3,990 | 7.851 | 1,796 | 58,035 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over 4, up to } 5 \\ & \text { Over 5, , to } 6 \\ & \text { Over 6, } \\ & \text { Op to to } 7 \\ & \text { Over } 7 \text {, up to } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,959 \\ & \hline 2,509 \\ & \hline 20,58 \\ & 17,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,405 \\ & 1,925 \\ & 1,977 \\ & 762 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,109 \\ & \hline, 003 \\ & 3,588 \\ & 3,130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 746 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Over 4, up to 8 | 85,853 | 4,316 | 14,830 | 2,518 | 107,517 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,975 \\ \hline, 750 \\ 5,5150 \\ 3,320 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Over 52 | 95,860 | 189 | 8,642 | 110 | 104,801 |
| Over 8 | 328,082 | 6,038 | 44,430 | 3,417 | 381,967 |
| Total | 549,521 | 22,559 | 86,245 | 13,399 | 67,724 |
| Up to 8-per cent. | 40.3 | $73 \cdot 2$ | 48.5 | 74.5 | 43.1 |

$\square$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| wholly un |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Toter |  |
|  |  |
| ${ }^{2-4}$ weeks | 30, |1




| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1988) | great britain |  |  |  |  |  |  | UNited kingiom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WHOL Males | Yored* <br> Females | TEMPO <br> Males | arily <br> Females | Males |  | Total | Males | TOTAL | Totat |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges <br> Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Wire and wire manufactures <br> Wire and wire manufa <br> Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 580 \\ 16 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 50 \\ 12 \\ \hline 2 \\ 478 \end{gathered}$ | 62 <br> 31 <br> 5 <br> 12 | 15,183 584 594 345 685 954 558 10,93 10, | 2,254 123 164 104 104 124 124 1,386 1,36 |  | 15,400 607 354 683 965 565 565 11,080 1,08 | 2,304 1130 117 1,78 120 226 1,415 1,45 1,2 |  |
| Textiles <br> pinning and doubling an flax systems <br> Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres <br> Woollen and worsted <br> Jute twine and net <br> Hosiery and other knitted goods <br> Lace <br> Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) <br> Made-up textiles <br> Other textile industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery <br> Leather (tanning Leather goods <br> Fur | $\begin{aligned} & 1.323 \\ & \hline \\ & \hline 857 \\ & 3419 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 263 \\ & 66 \\ & 174 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,331 \\ & \hline, 358 \\ & 1244 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 197 \\ & 17 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,602 \\ & \hline, 625 \\ & \hline 525 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,384 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}, 8875$ | 283 189 189 29 | (1,667 |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Men's and boys' tailored outerwear Women's and girls' tailored outerwear Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc Hats, caps and millinery Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear | 3.36 <br> 3.328 <br> 667 <br> 495 <br> 208 <br> 488 <br> 453 <br> 253 <br> 925 |  | $\begin{gathered} 147 \\ 24 \\ 15 \\ 15 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | 293 202 105 16 3 49 6 111 16 | $\begin{array}{r}3,433 \\ 232 \\ 689 \\ 508 \\ 208 \\ 470 \\ 472 \\ 1,024 \\ 1,04 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Pottery Glass <br> Cement <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc, not elsewhere specified |  | $\begin{aligned} & 779 \\ & 1798 \\ & 2188 \\ & 168 \\ & 114 \\ & 624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 30 \\ & 97 \\ & 33 \\ & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 879 \\ & 515 \\ & 368 \\ & 325 \\ & 124 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | , 11,059 |
| Timber, furniture, etc Furniture and upholstery Bedding, etc Shop and office fitting Miscellaneous wers and baskets Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures |  | $\begin{aligned} & 634 \\ & 153 \\ & 183 \\ & 185 \\ & 54 \\ & 54 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 143 \\ 30 \\ 90 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 6 1 3 2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & \hline 154 \\ & \hline 184 \\ & \hline 54 \\ & 53 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 675 158 150 138 75 75 79 |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery <br> Printing, publishing or and board not elsewhere specified Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals <br> Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc | 8,020 1,203 1,235 345 346 1,59 2,200 2,204 1 | 2,197 523 259 189 186 1704 694 | $\begin{gathered} 161 \\ 117 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 20 \\ 12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 60 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | 8,181 1,720 1,264 346 464 1,564 1,220 2,216 1 | 2.270 334 514 185 146 1700 702 |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries <br> Rinoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc Brushes and brooms, <br> Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods <br> Plastics products not elsewhere specified <br> Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |  | 1,768 6.76 68 68 575 50 50 52 179 | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 105 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 40 2 15 15 22 1 1 |  | 1,808 271 681 580 500 540 180 |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | 131,869 | 807 | 2,723 | 2 | 134,592 | 809 | 135,401 | 146,401 | 905 | 147,306 |
| Gas, electricity and water Electricity Water supply |  | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 138 \\ & 198 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ |  | I | $\begin{aligned} & 2,750 \\ & \hline, 2,202 \\ & 4,202 \\ & \hline 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 358 \\ & 139 \\ & 194 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.108 \\ & \text { B. } 1.059 \\ & 4.647 \\ & 649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,994 \\ & \hline, 0.097 \\ & 4.36 \\ & 4.368 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 377 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 143 \\ 206 \\ 28 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Transport and communication <br> Railways Road passenger transport Road <br> Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward <br> Other road haulage <br> Sea transport Port and inland water transport <br> Air transport <br> Miscellaneous and telecommunications <br> Miscellaneous transport services and storage |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,39 \\ \hline 288 \\ 185 \\ 181 \\ 17 \\ 123 \\ 66 \\ 159 \\ 294 \end{gathered}$ | 177 1 $\frac{1}{7}$ 10 16 16 58 $\frac{5}{5}$ 7 7 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributive trades <br> Wholesale distribution of food and drink <br> Other wale distribution of petroleum products <br> Retail wholesale distributioution <br> Other retail distrib food and drink <br> Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies <br> Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17,52 \\ & 1,202 \\ & 10.028 \\ & 0.048 \\ & 8,236 \\ & 8,230 \\ & 358 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 85 \\ & 18 \\ & 3 \\ & 33 \\ & 10 \\ & 6 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 3 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 15 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47,738 \\ 8,334 \\ 572 \\ 4,360 \\ 13,080 \\ 11,555 \\ 4,203 \\ 5,634 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}17,629 \\ 1,205 \\ 10.05 \\ 0.020 \\ 8,231 \\ 831 \\ 358 \\ 358 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 49,974 \\ 8,838 \\ 602 \\ 4,495 \\ 13,709 \\ 11,867 \\ 4,561 \\ 5,902 \end{array}$ |  |  |

188 FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE

AREA STATISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT
The following table shows the numbers of persons registered as and certain local areas，together with their percentage rates o unemployed at employment exchanges and youth employment
service careers offices in development areas，intermediate areas
unemployment．

Unemployment in development areas，intermediate areas and certain local areas at 11 January 1971

| Men | Women | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Boys } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { firl } \end{array}$ | Total | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Temp } \\ & \text { Seraily } \\ & \text { sarap } \\ & \text { stom } \\ & \text { (inctin } \\ & \text { totali) } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Per- } \\ & \text { Centage } \\ & \text { rate } \end{aligned}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| §outh Western | 6，255 | 1，600 | 360 | 8，215 |  | ． 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Merseyside | 30，726 | 3，905 | 2，547 | 37，178 | 98 | 4.6 |
| Northern | 56，223 | 8，284 | 4，086 | 68，593 | 747 | 5.1 |
| scottish | 81，116 | 17，857 | 7，916 | 106，889 | 2，094 | 5.5 |
| Welsh | 23，765 | 4，584 | 2，294 | 30，643 | 142 | 4.9 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Total all } \\ \text { Areas }}}{\text { Development }}$ | 198，085 | 36，230 | 17，203 | 251，518 | 3，107 | 5.2 |
| Northern Ireland | 30，320 | 8，544 | 1，989 | 40，53 | 1，289 | 7.9 |
| intermediate areas＊ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North East Lancashire | 3，568 | 1，093 | 179 | 4，340 | 510 | 2.3 |
| Yorkshire Coalfield | 16,210 | 2，086 | 1，277 | 19，573 | 567 | 4.7 |
| North Humberside | 7，735 | 714 | 410 | 8，859 | 47 | 4.7 |
| Notts．／Derby Coalfield | 3，229 | 416 | 96 | 3，741 | 411 | 5.5 |
| South East Wales | 6，598 | 1，004 | 599 | 8，201 | 6 | 3．8＊ |
| Plymouth | 3，326 | 618 | 237 | 4，181 | － | 4.3 |
| Leith | 1，768 | 211 | － | 1，979 | 2 | －＊ |
| T．otal all Intermediato | 42，434 | 6，142 | 2，798 | 51，37 | 1，543 | 4.1 |

OCAL AREAS（by Rezion）

| South East | 56，459 |  |  | 65，937 | 186 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 437 \\ & 35 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 595 \\ & \hline 747 \end{aligned}$ |  | －1．6 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 366 \\ \hline 4.068 \\ 4.06 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{273 \\ \hline 16}}{\substack{16 \\ \hline}}$ | （105 | $\underset{\substack{\text { li，74 } \\ 4,749}}{\text { 4，74 }}$ | －${ }^{5}$ | ${ }_{4.2}^{1.6}$ |
|  |  | 近 $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 455\end{aligned}$ | － $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ 170 \\ 10\end{array}$ | 4， 9 ¢7 <br> 4,453 | － 275 | cis |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{202}^{67}$ | ${ }^{1}$ | 56 | 3．9 |
| Chatimstord |  | 边 $\begin{gathered}292 \\ 123 \\ 123\end{gathered}$ | 202 24 66 6 | 2，236 <br> 1,146 | ${ }_{20}^{34}$ | － 1.7 |
|  | 1， 1.040 | $c213127$ | 52 | ， 1,173 | 34 | 2：0 |
| terarbeurne | （1， | ＋179 | 16 107 10 | ， | \％88 | 3．98 |
| Coter | （1， 636 | －103 | cis |  | ${ }_{31}^{33}$ | 1：4 |
|  | － 1.627 | （189 | ${ }_{5}^{54}$ | 1，976 | 116 | 5：1 |
|  | （ $\begin{gathered}277 \\ 326 \\ 326\end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{136 \\ 47}}{ }$ | 21 32 32 | （1．053 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 1.0\end{aligned}$ |
|  | （1．882 | ${ }_{3}^{313}$ | 61 57 | 2．215 | －19 | 1．9 |
|  | （ |  | 60 | － | 7 | 4．9 |
| tiprorsmouth |  | $\underset{\substack{383 \\ 178}}{\substack{38 \\ \hline}}$ | 380 |  | 90 <br> 87 <br> 7 |  |
|  | ¢ | 2188 <br> 185 <br> 85 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 53 \\ & 58\end{aligned}$ |  | － 27 |  |
| tst．albans | － | － 175 | ${ }^{53}$ | （1，834 | 27 | 1．0 |
|  |  | － 537 | ${ }_{268}^{231}$ | ${ }_{6}^{4.574}$ | 437 | － 2.0 |
|  |  | （174 | 30 58 68 |  | 11 | 1：6 |
| tWeybridge tWorthing | （1，273 |  |  |  | ${ }_{21}^{25}$ | ${ }^{1.4} \mathbf{3}$ |
| East Anglia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1，420 | 217 276 27 | ${ }^{80} 126$ |  | ${ }_{10}^{4}$ | 5．9 |
| －Lowestoft |  | 29 267 26 | ¢ | ${ }_{\substack{7,268}}^{\substack{766}}$ | 34 | 2．9 |
| Peterborough | ${ }^{2} 923$ | ${ }_{131}$ | 87 | i，1，14 |  | 2.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { South Western } \\ & \text { Bath } \\ & \text { †Bristol } \end{aligned}$ | 6，642 | 190 76 | 47 280 | （1，043 | 3 | 2：9 |

LOCAL AREAS（by Region）

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 1－0m， | －${ }^{\text {－}}$－1－ 1 － | － | －m |  |
|  |  |  | なる |  |
|  | ＋ |  | －- mºwn |  |
|  | －－－ |  | \％ |  |
| －o．emu |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Men | Women | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boys } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Girls } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per- } \\ & \text { Pentage } \\ & \text { rate } \end{aligned}$ |  | Men | Women | Boys <br> and <br> Girls | Total |  | ${ }_{\text {Per }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LOCAL AREAS（by Region）－continued LOCAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fBishop Auckiand |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {f Aberdeen }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ¢， | － | － | ${ }_{\substack{1,1,385 \\ 1,85 \\ 1}}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 3：\％ | （Ayyr |  | （325 <br> 257 <br> 258 | （140 | （1，0051 |  |  |
|  | ＋1，555 | ＋259 | 62 | ${ }_{1}^{1,836}$ | 10 | 5．9 |  | － 1.45 | － 278 | 228 <br> $\substack{188 \\ \hline 88 \\ \hline}$ | ci．je4 | 14 | 4．7 |
| Ditaram | ¢ | （134 |  | ci， | ${ }_{15}^{47}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \substack{8: 8 \\ 7: 1 \\ 7} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & i, 1173 \\ & \hline, 069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,54 \\ 1,27 \end{gathered},$ | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 149 \\ & 496 \end{aligned}$ |  | 14 4 18 18 | 5：－2． |
|  |  | （679 | 648 |  | ${ }_{55}^{18}$ | 8．4 |  |  | － 7.785 | ${ }_{2} .595$ | coivite | 1187 | 6．2 |
| TTyyseside <br> TWVorkington | 18，008 | ${ }_{\substack{2,370 \\ 368}}^{\substack{1,2}}$ | 1,05 | $\xrightarrow{22,283} \mathbf{1 , 4 6 9}$ | （136 | 5．2 | －Greenock | （2， | ${ }_{1}^{4929}$ | 21 |  | ${ }_{927}{ }^{3}$ | 8：0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ＋Kriime | 543 |  | ＋189 |  |  | St．5 |
| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （i， | － 6.74 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{1.268}$ | cos | 71 | （\％．0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{2}$ | 7．7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TVortn } \\ & \dagger \text { Paisley } \\ & \text { Perth } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,262 \\ & \hline, 265 \\ & \hline 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,089 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2 \\ \hline \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| tebw Vale |  | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 169 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{189}$ | 1，4790 | －5 | 4．： <br> 2． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\stackrel{\text {－}}{ }+$ Neawn | 2，306 | 329 | 246 | 2.881 |  | 2．8 | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ， | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \\ & 468 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1877 \\ & 229 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ |  | 12 | 5.1 5．7 l | Ballymena |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stion | （1，971 | cole | 287 171 17 | （in | （18 | ci．7 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2．7 } \\ & \text { S．}\end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {2，} 4 \text { ，} 4 \text { 2 }}$ | 518 | ${ }_{\text {12，}}^{12,45}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {5 }}^{5 \cdot 6}$ |
| ¢ Swnexsea | ${ }^{1,826}$ | ${ }_{207}^{454}$ | 178 | ${ }_{2}^{2,151}$ |  |  | Lendonderry | ${ }_{\substack{2,879 \\ 2,123}}^{2,1}$ | ¢ 414 | ${ }_{104}^{198}$ | 1,499 <br> 2,853 | 30 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＊Detailed definitions of the development areas and of intermediate areas and limitations on the calculation of percentage rates for some interme |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Industrial analysis of the number of persons registered as unemployed at 11 January 1971 （continued from page 187）
Table 2 （continued）

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industry（Standard Industrial Classification 1988）} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{great britain} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United kingdom} \\
\hline \& WHOL Males \& Yoyed＊ Females \& TEMP Males \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\({ }^{\text {arily }}\) \\
Females
\end{tabular} \& Males \& \& Total \& Males \& TOTAL \& Total \\
\hline Insurance，banking，finance and business services Banking and bill discounting Other financial institutions Property owning and managing，etc Other business services Central offices not allocable elsewhere \&  \&  \& 3
1
1 \& \&  \& 2,609
454
454
254
245
1753
22 \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,792 \\
\& \hline, 84 \\
\& 524 \\
\& 254 \\
\& \hline 246 \\
\& 1769 \\
\& 776 \\
\& 22
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Professional and scientific services \\
Accountancy services
Educational services \\
Medical and dental services Religious organisations \\
Other professional and scient services \\
Other professional and scientific services
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,479 \\
\& 2,372 \\
\& \hline, 350 \\
\& 4,186 \\
\& 88 \\
\& 268 \\
\& \hline 63
\end{aligned}
\] \& 10
3
2

5 \& 6
5

1 \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,485 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
2,350 \\
3,300 \\
4,187 \\
4,184 \\
835
\end{array} \\
& \hline 8 .
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \&  \&  \&  <br>

\hline | Miscellaneous service |
| :--- |
| Sport and other recreations |
| Betting and gambling |
| Restaurants，other residential establishments |
| Restaurants，cafes，snack bars |
| Clubs house |
| Clubs |
| Hairdrg contractors |
| Private domestic manicure |
| Private dom |
| Dry cleaning，job dyeing，carpet beating，etc |
| Motor repairers，distributors，garages and filling stations |
| Other services | \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 152 \\
& 13 \\
& 40 \\
& 40 \\
& 40
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
74 \\
3 \\
5 \\
36 \\
38 \\
8 \\
2
\end{array}
$$
\] \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  <br>

\hline Public administration and defence $\dagger$ National government service

Local government service \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,519 \\
& 10,57 \\
& 1,7148
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,563 \\
& 1,7,753
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
29 \\
26 \\
23 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& ？ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,547 \\
& 10,77 \\
& 1,771
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,620 \\
& 1,8761
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 31,110 \\
& 12,19290
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29,035 \\
& 8,950
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,989 \\
& 1,990 \\
& 1,90191
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& （e） $\begin{aligned} & 32,943 \\ & \text { 12，932 } \\ & 20,011\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline Exserrvice personnel not classified by industry \& 2，045 \& 249 \& \& \& 2，045 \& 249 \& 2，294 \& 2，136 \& 251 \& ${ }^{2,387}$ <br>
\hline Other persons not classified by industry Aged 18 and over

$A_{\text {ged }}$ under 18 \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
32,4120 \\
3,5,50
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 13,90 \\
& 2,2004 \\
& 2,004
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& i \& \& \[

\substack{42,4,4, 38,504 <br> 3,504}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
13,907 \\
1,904 \\
2,004
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
56,302 \\
50,508 \\
5,508 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
44,7290 \\
\hline, 7949 \\
\hline, 74 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \&  \& $\underbrace{\substack{163}}_{\substack{59,512 \\ 53,169}}$ <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}



## sTOPPAGES OF WORK

The official series of statistics of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes in the United Kingdom relates to disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. Soppages
involving fewer than 10 workers, or lasting less than one day, are excluded, except where the aggregate of working days lost exceeded 100. Workers involved are those directly involved and exceeded involved (thrown out of work although not parties to
indirecty the disputes) at the establishments where the disputes occurred. The number of working days lost is the aggregate of days lost by
workers both directly and indirectly involved (as defined). It follows workers booth itistics do not reflect repercussions elsewhere, that is at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. For example, the statistics exclude persons laid off and working days lost at such establishments through shortages of material caused by the stoppases पualifications is given in a report on the about definitions and qualifications in siven in a report on the
statistics for the year 1969 on pages 398 to 406 of the May 1970 statustics
issue of this Gazette. The number of stoppages beginning in Januaryt, which
came to the notice of the Department, was 211. In addition, 35 stoppages which began before January were still in progress at the beginning of the month.
The approximate number of workers involved at the establishments where these stoppages occurred is estimated at 265,200 ,
consisting of 258,100 involved in January and 7,100 involved in stoppages which had continued from the previous month. Of the 258,100 workers involved in stoppages wich bega involved.
and 23,100 indirectly invol The aggregate of $1,983,000$ working days lost in January
includes 50,000 days lost through stoppages which had continued includes 50,000 days lost thr
from the previous month.

PROMINENT STOPPAGES OF WORK DURING

## JANUARY

Postal services were suspended, and counter transactions seriously curtailed, when about 173,000 Post Office workers in The stoppage was in support of a national claim for a pay increase of $15-20$ per cent., giving an additional $£ 3$ a week. An offer of 8 per cent. was rejected, and the dispute remained unresolved at the end of the month.
On 13 January, 19 clerical workers employed by a Coventry
telecommunications firm withdrew their labour in support telecommunications firm withdrew their labour in support of a
claim for an increase of $£ 310$, further 1,000 clerks at the firm's various They were joined by a and as a result some 3,500 production workers had been laid and as a result some 3,500
of by the end of the month.
About 420 toolroom grinders at three factories of a Glasgow company manufacturing aerospace equipment stopped work on 11 January, demanding a substantial wage increase backdated to 11 November 1970. As a result of their action 7,600 other workers were laid off. There was a full resumption of
1 February, in order that negotiations might continue.
A rejection by the management of a pay claim for an increase of $£ 5$ a week on the basic wage led to a stoppage of work by firm producting cast iron cylinders for the motor industry. firm producing cast iron cylinders for the motor industry.
Another 1,900 workers were laid off work as a result. The stoppage, which began on 20 January, ended on 29 January on the understanding that negotiations concerning both pay and productivity agreements could continue
A stoppage by drivers, in the London and South Eastern area, petroleum products began on 4 January, and during the month

FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 191 about 220 men were involved. Their action was in support of a demand for parity with the rates of pay of drivers employed by the major oil companies of whom about 1,400 , at various stages,
stopped work in sympathy. Although the majority of the oil company drivers resumed work, the dispute had not finally been settled at the end of the month.
Stoppages of work in the first month of 1971 and 1970

|  <br> Classificatio | January 197 |  |  | January 1970 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of 1 | ${ }^{\text {Stoppages in }}$ (rogress |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Workers | ${ }_{\text {Working }}^{\text {Ways }}$ |  | Workers | ${ }_{\text {Working }}^{\text {dars } \text { Sost }}$ |
| Agriciulure, forestry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100 |  |  | ${ }_{900}^{100}$ |  |
| All ouner mining and | ${ }^{3}$ |  | 35,000 |  | 900 |  |
| Food, rrink and tobacco |  | 8,300 | 35,000 |  |  |  |
| Chemicats and allied |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mindustries | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.500 \\ & 5.5000 \\ & \hline 500 \end{aligned}$ | 7,000 30,000 | 27 64 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,9000 \\ & 1,7,300 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ipbuiliing and $m$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senginerins | 70 | 22,9000 | ci,3,000 <br> 12,1000 | 39 | 2, ${ }_{\substack{2,500 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5}}$ | , 9,000 |
| enspace eusipment |  |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | $0$ | 2700 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere |  |  |  | 17 |  |  |
| des | ${ }_{3}^{6}$ | , 1000 | $\underset{\substack{3.000 \\ \ddagger}}{ }$ | 12 | 5,500 | ${ }^{10,000}$ |
| ery, ${ }^{\text {ela }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  | $\frac{1,000}{1,000}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & \hline 200 \\ & \hline 000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| All other man |  | 3,800 | 36,00 |  |  |  |
| Construction <br> Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  | $\stackrel{23}{3}$ |  | ¢ |
| and | 14 | 9,00 | 23,000 | 42 | 14,50 | 25,00 |
|  | 12 | 177,600 | ,514,00 | ${ }_{7}^{22}$ | ${ }^{29,000}$ | 38,000 |
| trades |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional services |  | 500 <br> 300 | 3,000 | 10 | ${ }^{19,900}$ | ${ }^{65,000}$ |
| Total | 211 | 265,20 | 1,983,000 | 337 | 150,700 | 446,00 |

Causes of stoppages

| Principal cause |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of <br> stoppages | Number of direetly involved |
| Wages-claims for increases |  |  |
| Hours of herer waze disputes | 51 | 11000 11,000 |
| Other morking arrangements, rules and | 30 |  |
| Trade union satus | ${ }_{9}^{12}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,800}$ |
| Total | 211 | 235,000 |

Duration of stoppages-ending in January

| Duration of stoppage | Number Stoppages |  | Working days lostry all <br> workers involved |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31 38 38 36 61 |  |  |
| Total | 182 | 40,500 | 536,000 |
| *The statistics relate to stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connectedwith terms and conditions of employment, and absences of work on 12 January 1971 , by between 170.000 and 1100000 overentr demonstratatin against theproposed legislation on industrial relations are not, therefore, included. $\dagger$ The figures for the month under review are provisional and subject to revision; those for earlier months have been revised where necessary in accordance with themost recent information. The figures have been rounded to the nearest 100 workers with the totals shown.$\ddagger$ Less than 50 workers or 500 working days. |  |  |  |

192 FEBRUARY 1971 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE
BASIC WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES, NORMAL WEEKL HOURS AND BASIC HOURLY RATES OF WAGES
The statistical tables in this article relate to changes in basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements and reductions in norma weekly hours, which are normally determined by nationa collective agreements or statutory wages regulation orders. For
these purposes, therefore, any general increases are regarded as increases in basic or minimum rates. In general, no account is taken of changes determined by local negotiations at district, establishment or shop floor level. The figures do not, therefore, necessarily imply a corresponding change in "market" rates or basic or minimum rates. The figures are provisional and relate to manual workers only.
The changes in monetary amounts represent the increases in basic full-time weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlement
only, based on the normal working week, that is excluding short only, based on the
time or overtime.
Indices
At 31st January 1971 the indices of changes in weekly rates of all workers, compared with a month and a year earlier, were

| Date | All industries and |  |  | Manufacturing industries <br> only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Basicicky } \\ & \text { weakes } \\ & \text { rates } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Normal } \\ \text { Wererl } \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Basic } \\ & \text { ratery } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { Basic } \\ \text { Wealy } \\ \text { retes } \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { Weorly } \\ & \text { hourr } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Basic } \\ & \text { hourly } \\ & \text { rates } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1970 January | 186.8 | 90.5 | 206.5 | 186.1 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 205.7 |
| 1970 December | $210 \cdot 2$ | 90.3 | 232.8 | 208.6 | 90.4 | $230 \cdot 6$ |
| 1971 January | 212.8 | 90.2 | 236.0 | 211.5 | 90.4 | 233.9 |

Principal changes reported in January
Brief details of the principal changes, with operative dates, are set out below:





 Retail pharmacy trade-England and Wales: Inereases in minimum rates of
Varring amounss according to zea, area and occupation (4) lanuary). arying amounts according to age, ara an Industries affected by cost-of-living sliding-scale adjustments
nclude carpet manufacture, basket manufacture and lace furnishings manufacture.
Full details of changes reported during the month are given in the separate publication "Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours
Estimates of the changes reported in January indicate that the basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements of som 50,000 workers were increased by a total of $£ 1,700,000$, but as stated earlier, this does not necessarily imply a corresponding change in "market" rates or actual earnings. The total estimates referred to above, include figures relating to those changes which
were reported in January, with operative effect from earlier months ( 10,000 workers, $£ 20,000$ in weekly rates of wages).
uring January about 300,000 workers had their normal week hours reduced by one hour. Of the total increase of $£ 1,700,000$ industrial councils or similar bodies established by by joluntant
ind agreement, $£ 555,000$ from statutory wages regulation orders from direct negotiations between employers' associatio scale adjustments.
Analysis of aggregate changes
The following tables show (a) changes by industry group and in lotal, during January 1971, with the figures for January 1970 entered below, and (b) the month by month effect of the change over the most recent period of thirteen monhs. In ele columns
showing the numbers of workers affected, those concerned in two or more changes in any period are counted only once.


## RETAIL PRICES 19 JANUARY 1971

At 19 January 1971 the general* retail prices index was 147.0 prices at 16 January $1962=100$ ), compared with $145 \cdot 0$ at 15

The rise in the index during the month was due to increases in the average prices of tomatoes, meat, beer and petrol, higher bus many other goods and services. The prices of tomatoes vary seasonally.
The index measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by the great majority of households in the United Kingdom, including practically
medium salary earners
The index for items of food whose prices show significant The index for items of food whose prices show significant fish, eggs, fresh vegetables and fresh fruit, was $145 \cdot 2$ and that for all other items of food was $147 \cdot 8$.

The principal changes in the month were





 -




Detailed figures for various groups and sub-groups are

> Group and sub-group

Index figure
Food: Total
Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and ca Bread, flour, cer
Meat and bacon Fish Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat
Milk, cheese and Milk, cheese and eggs Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. Vegetables, fresh, dried and canned Fruit, fresh, dried and canned
Other food

II Alcoholic drink $151 \cdot 3$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { III Tobacco } & 138 \cdot 6\end{array}$
IV Housing: Total 164.2 Rent
Rates and water charges $\mathbf{1 6 4 \cdot 2}$
171
164 Charges for repairs and maintenance, and 164
142

| Fuel and light: Total (including oil) | $\mathbf{1 5 2 \cdot 6}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Coal and coke | 177 |
| GGa | 119 |
| Electricity | 147 |

VI Durable household goods: Total 132.3 Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings
Radio, television and other household $\begin{array}{ll}\text { appliances } \\ \text { Pottery, glassware and hardware } & 116 \\ & 136\end{array}$

VII Clothing and footwear: Total Men's outer clothing
Men's underclothing Women's outer clothin Women's underclothing Children's clothing Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery hats and materials
Footwear

III Transport and vehicles: Total Motoring and cycling Fares

IX Miscellaneous goods: Tota Books, newspapers and periodicalsrequisites
Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and otherSoap asehold goods135
household goods Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc.
$\mathbf{X}$ Services: Total $\quad 160 \cdot 8$ Postage and telephones Entertainment
Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing,
laundering and dry cleaning

| XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home | $153 \cdot 1 \dagger$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $147 \cdot 0$ |


|  <br>  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

working population: Great Britain

## Statistical Series

Tables 101-134 in this section of the GAzETTE give the principal statistics compiled regularly by the department in the form of
time series including the latest available figures together with time series including the latest avaiable figures together with
comparable figures for preceding dates and years. They are arranged in subject groups, covering the working
comparab population, employment, unemployment, unfilled vacancies, hours worked, earnings, wage rates and hours of work, retail
prices and stoppages of work resulting from industrial disputes. prices and stoppages of work resulting from industrial disputes.
Some of the main series are shown as charts. Brief definitions of the terms used are at the end of this section.
The national statistics relate either to G
The national statistics relate either to Great Britain or the
United Kingdom, and regional statistics, where possible, to the United Kingdom, and regional statistics, where possible, to the
Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes [see this GAzETTE, Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes [see this GAzETTE,
January. 1666, page 20] which conform generally to the Economic Planning Regions. Where this is not practicable at present, they relate to the former Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes [see this Gazette, January 1965, page 5] or, exception-
ally, to the Ministry of Labour administrative regions in the south east of England [see this Gazertre, April 1965, page south
161].
Working population. The changing size and composition of
the working population of Great Britain at quarterly dates is in the working population of Great Britain at quarterly dates is in table 101, and more detailed analyses of the
unemployment figures are in subsequent tables.
Employment. As it is not practicable to estimate short-term changes in the numbers of self-employed persons, the group of employment tables relate only to employees. Monthly estimates are given for broad groups of industries covered by the
Index of Industrial Production, and annual mid-year estimates Index of Industrial Production, and annual mid-year estimates
for other groups (table 103). The annual totals in employment in all industries and services are analysed by region in table 102; quarterly figures are given from June 1965 .
Unemployment. The group of unemployment tables (104-117) show the numbers of persons registered at employment exchanges
and youth employment service careers offices in Great Britain and in each region at the monthly counts. For Great Britain separate figures are given for males and females. The registered unemployed include persons who for various personal and other reasons are likely, irrespective of the general economic position, to
have difficulty in securing regular employment in their home have difficulty in securing regular employment in their home
areas. Analyses of the characteristics of the unemployed were areas. Analyses of the characteristics of the unemployed were Gazerte.
The total registered is expressed as a percentage of the total numbers of employees to indicate the incidence rate of unemploy-
ment. It is also subdivided inte work and those wholly unemployed. The latter group includes persons without recent employment who have registered whilst seeking employment, and, in particular, young persons seeking
their first employment, who are described as school-leavers, and shown separately.
The wholly unemployed are analysed in table 118 according to the duration in weeks of their current spell of registration. The national and regional statistics of wholly unemployed,
excluding school-leavers, are given, and in addition, are adjusted for normal seasonal variations. The national figures are also analysed by industry group; these, too, are adjusted for normal seasonal variations.
Unfilled vacancies. The vacancy statistics (table 119) relate to the vacancies notified by employers to employment exchanges
(for adults) and to youth employment service careers offices (for young persons), and which, at the date of count, remain unfilled. They do not measure the total volume of unsatisfied immediate manpower requirements of employers, and, for young persons,
include vacancies which are intended to be filled after the ending of the school term rather the ending

Hours worked. This group of tables provides additiona nformation about the level of industrial activity. Table 120 gives estimates of overtime and short-time working by operatives in manufacturing industries; table 121 the total hours worked and the average hours worked per operative per week in broad
industry groups in index form; table 122 gives average weekl industry groups in index form; table 122 gives average weekly
hours worked by men and by women manual workers in selected industries in the United Kingdom covered by regular earnings enquiries
Earnings and wage rates. The average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers in the United Kingdom in industries covered by the regular enquiries are also given in table 122;
average weekly earnings of administrative, technical and clerical employees in table 123; and those earnings in index form in table 124. The average earnings of clerical and analogous employees and all administrative, technical and clerical employees in certain industries and services are in table 125; a comparative wage rates in table 126, and average earnings in index form by industry in table 127, and by occupation in manufacturing industry in table 128. The next table, 129 , shows, in index form, movements in weekly and hourly wage rates and earnings and The final tables in this group, 130 and 131 show indices of week, and hourly rates of wages, and normal weekly hours for all industries and services, for manufacturing industries and by industry group.
Retail prices. The official index of retail prices covering all items, and for each of the broad item group, is in table 132. Industrial stoppages. Details of the numbers of stoppages of and days lost are in table 133.
Output per head and labour costs. Table 134 provides annual and quarterly indices of output, employment and oupal person employed for the whole economy, the Index of Productio and manufacturing sectors and for selected industries where quarterly indices of total domestic incomes per unit of outpu are given for the whole economy, with separate indices for the largest component-wages and salaries. Annual indices of labou costs per unit of output (including all items for which regular data is available) are shown for the whole economy and for A full description is given in the Gazette, October 1968 A full descri
pages 801-803.
Conventions. The following standard symbols are used not available
nil or negligible (less than half the final digit nii or neglig
shown)
not telsewhere
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { n.e.s. } & \text { not elsewhere specified } \\ \text { S.I.C. } & \text { U.K. Standard Industrial Classification ( } 1958 \text { or }\end{array}$ 1968 edition as indicated).
A line across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been or that they relate to different groups for which totals are given in the table.
Where figu
Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the
constituent items and the total as shown.
Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc. by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated
to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

| Quarter | Employees employment | Employers and self employed | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Civil } \\ \text { employment }}}^{\text {a }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Wholly } \\ \text { unemployed }}}{ }$ | Total labour force | H.M. Forces | ${ }_{\text {Working }}^{\text {population }}$ | of which Males | Females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numbers unadiusted for seasonal variations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1964 \begin{aligned} & \text { September } \\ & \text { December } \\ & \text { cren }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {23, }}^{23,078}$ | ${ }^{1,632}$ | ¢ | ${ }_{340}^{335}$ | ${ }_{25,046}^{25,017}$ | ${ }_{425}^{423}$ | ${ }^{25,440}$ | ${ }_{\text {16,646 }}^{16,599}$ | ${ }_{\text {8,8,841 }}^{8,825}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 23,017 \\ & 23,47 \\ & 23,209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,626 \\ & 1.620 \\ & 1.620 \\ & 1.627 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 343 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 330 \\ & 319 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 424 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 423 \\ 421 \\ 420 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 25,410 <br> 25,453 <br> 25,53 <br> 25,56 | $\begin{gathered} 1,530,504 \\ 1.6,675 \\ 16.654 \end{gathered}$ | (8, |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 23,194 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 23,301 \\ 23,35 \\ 23,016 \end{array} \\ & 20,0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,614 \\ 1.6129 \\ 1,649 \\ 1,647 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,807 \\ & 24,97 \\ & 24,95 \\ & 24,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \hline 646 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 418 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 416 \\ & 419 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ( 9,006 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,6641 \\ & i, i 81 \\ & i, 681 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 525 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 456 \\ 556 \\ 559 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \\ & 47 \\ & 417 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16,372 \\ & 16,57 \\ & 16,57 \\ & 16,464 \\ & 16,464 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 22,5645 \\ & 22,56 \\ & 22,647 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,681 \\ & 1,681 \\ & i, 697 \\ & i, 713 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 572 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 508 \\ 545 \\ 540 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,8,84 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24,83 \\ 24,932 \\ 24,920 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 400 \\ \substack{100 \\ 390} \\ 390 \end{gathered}$ | 25,221 <br> 25,233 <br> 25,37 <br> 25,290 |  |  |
| $1969 \begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ \text { Ssporember } \\ \text { Secember } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,515 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22,50 \\ 22,60 \\ 22,523 \end{array} \\ & \hline 2,5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,728 \\ & 1,744 \\ & 1,744 \\ & 1,744 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 463 \\ 503 \\ 566 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,809 \\ & 24,097 \\ & 2,4,07 \\ & 24,833 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \\ & 380 \\ & 377 \\ & 376 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | (i, |
| 1970 March | $\underset{\substack{22,425 \\ 22,404}}{2}$ | ${ }^{1,7744}$ | $\substack{24,169 \\ 24,148}$ | ${ }_{524}^{602}$ | $\substack{24,741 \\ 24,672}^{2}$ | ${ }_{372}^{374}$ | ${ }_{\text {25, }}^{25,44}$ | $\underset{\text { cren }}{16,140}$ | 9 9,004 |
| Numbers adjusted for seasonal variations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1964}$Sepember <br> December | ${ }_{\text {22, }}^{22,969}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {24, }}^{24,695}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{25,391}$ | 16,5994 | ${ }_{8}^{8,839}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24,747 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24,73 \\ 2,759 \\ 24,59 \end{array} \\ & 24 ; 779 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16,595 \\ & \hline 16.595 \\ & 16,559 \\ & 16,596 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 16,58 \\ \substack{1658 \\ 1655 \\ 16,550 \\ 16,500} \end{gathered}$ | ( 9,015 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25,420 \\ & .25,47 \\ & .2545 \\ & 2 ;, 345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,445 \\ & \hline, 645 \\ & \hline 6,6715 \\ & \hline 6,405 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22,656 } \\ & \begin{array}{l} 225,57 \\ 22,54 \\ 22,514 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( |
| 1970March <br> June | ${ }_{2}^{22,3535}$ |  | 24,280 |  |  |  | ${ }_{25,977}^{25,217}$ | $\xrightarrow{16,202}$ | $9,9,019$ |

employees in employment: Great Britain and standard regions

|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}^{\text {chen }}$ | East ${ }_{\text {Englia }}$ | South ${ }_{\text {Western }}$ | $\underset{\text { Midilands }}{\text { West }}$ | Mast ${ }_{\text {Eadands }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yorks and } \\ \text { Humber- } \\ \text { side } \end{gathered}$ | Western | Northern | Wales | Scotland | Great <br> Britaint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Standard Regions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1987 | March <br> Sopecember <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 7,865 \\ & 7,924 \\ & 7,894 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599 \\ & \hline 696 \\ & 6.69 \\ & 609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,274 \\ & 1,375 \\ & 1,30279 \\ & 1,279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ander } 2,200 \\ \substack{1,274 \\ 2,288} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,406 \\ & 1,424 \\ & 1,4026 \\ & 1,416 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,059 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,034 \\ 0,062 \\ 2,051 \end{array} \\ & 2,051 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,266 \\ & 1,279 \\ & 1,284 \\ & 1,275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 948 \\ & 9.92 \\ & 9562 \\ & 954 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,110 \\ & \text { a, } 1,100 \\ & \text { a,096 } \end{aligned}$ | ( 22,7288 |
| 1988 | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ \text { Saperember } \\ \text { December } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,820 \\ & 7,856 \\ & 7,896 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 604 \\ & 604 \\ & 6075 \\ & 6.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,277 \\ 1,2727 \\ 1,289 \\ 1,282 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{2,245 \\ \hline 2.274 \\ \hline, 269 \\ 2,264} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4058 \\ & 1,397 \\ & 1,3907 \\ & 1,409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a.0.027 } \\ & \text { a }, 0023 \\ & 2,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { a, } 2,98 \\ i, 90 \\ 2,90 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,261,55 \\ & 1,259 \\ & 1,262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 938 \\ & \hline 950 \\ & 9.50 \\ & 940 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.091 \\ \begin{array}{c} 0,096 \\ \text { and } \\ 2,088 \end{array} \\ 2,08 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 1969 | $\underset{\text { March }}{\text { June (a) }}$ | 7,808 | 616 626 | ${ }_{1}^{1,2274}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,265 \\ 2,271}}$ | ${ }_{\text {1,407 }}^{1,402}$ | 1,9897 | ${ }_{2,883}^{2,883}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,247}$ | 930 936 | 2,088 | ${ }_{\text {22, }}^{22,505}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June (b) } \\ \text { Soper* } \\ \text { Secember** } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,791 \\ 7,7,53 \\ 7,752 \end{gathered}$ | 632 <br> $\begin{array}{c}632 \\ 632 \\ 632\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,304 \\ & 1,286 \\ & 1,276 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{1,395 \\ 1,398 \\ 1,404} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { a,001 } \\ 2,0008 \\ 2,008 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{2,89 \\ 2,900 \\ 2,900} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,258 \\ & 1,2,252 \\ & 1,252 \end{aligned}$ | 942 <br> 98 <br> 987 |  | ${ }^{22,69} 22,523$ |
| 1970 | March* | 7,733 | 620 | 1,2 | 2,2 | 1,38 | 1,987 | 2,888 | 1,258 | 940 | 2,077 | 22,425 |


|  |  |  | Index of produc－ tion industries $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 矿 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { June } \\ & \text { june } \\ & \text { june } \\ & \text { une (o) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $8.662 \cdot 9$ 8,7738 8,758 $8,581.5$ 8.5 |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} 766.0 \\ 7731 \\ 7310 \\ 6852.4 \\ 655 \cdot 2 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 788.1 \\ & \hline 883.4 \\ & 804.4 \\ & 804.9 \\ & 800.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （tile |
| 1965 | $\begin{gathered} \text { june } \\ \text { june (o) }(0) \\ (0) 8 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \cdot 4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 5866: 1 \\ 466 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 656 \cdot 8 \\ & \hline 244,5 \\ & 576 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 804.6 \\ & 80.6 \\ & 810.1 \\ & 811.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 507.7 \\ 5074 \\ 524: 9 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 621: 8 \\ & 6351: 9 \\ & 618: 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{881}^{876}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1967 \\ & 1968 \\ & 1989 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \text { Jun } \\ \text { June } \\ \text { June } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $464 \cdot 1$ 4312： and $392: 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 574 \cdot 20 \\ & 5505 \\ & \text { S451:5} \\ & 441 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 200.1 } \\ & 190 \cdot 8 \\ & 189 \cdot 1 \\ & 183 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | （ex |
|  | （b） |  |  |  | 8 |  | $390 \cdot 9$ | $442 \cdot 2$ | 849.6 | 58.0 | $470 \cdot 4$ | 584.6 | 1，180．6 | 149. | 903.4 | 189.5 |  |
| 1967 | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{\text { July } \\ \text { Supstember }} \end{aligned}$ | 22，905 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 98: 0 \\ & 9896 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,68 \cdot 4 \\ & 8,780 \cdot 4 \\ & 8,706 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 4 \\ & 99 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 840 \cdot 7 \\ & 880 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | 22，733 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 3 \\ & 98: 2 \\ & 98 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8,701 \cdot 8 \\ & 8,7,75 \\ & 8,96 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} 98: 8 \\ 98 \cdot 8 \\ 98: 7 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 587 \cdot 3 \\ 586: 7 \\ 586 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | ¢ 1939.6 | 807 |
| 1988 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Janaury } \\ \text { Fibrcry } \\ \text { March } \end{gathered}$ | 22，561 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 97: 8 \\ & 9778 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 6 \\ 98 \cdot 7 \\ 98 \cdot 6 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $520 \cdot 2$ 505 $505: 7$ | － 809.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1919．5 | 804 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { juyn } \\ \hline u n e \end{gathered}$ | 22，645 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,006: 8 \\ & 11,0,087: 3 \\ & 1,08 \end{aligned}$ | 97.5 <br> 97 <br> 97 <br> 7 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8.602 \cdot 5 \\ & 8,6151 \\ & 8,613.1 \end{aligned}\right.$ | 988．5 9 | 413.3 | 499．0 | （7990．2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | （19．2． | ${ }^{804}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { July } \\ \text { Sugust } \\ \text { Seatembe } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 22，701 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,027: 8 \\ & 11,08686 \\ & 110,06 \end{aligned}$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $8,644 \cdot 8$ $8.60 \cdot 4$ $8,70 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 8 \\ 9900 \\ 99 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 480:60:6 } \\ & 469: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 862 \cdot 1 \\ & 822 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 581: 3 \\ & 583: 6 \\ & 583: \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 188.0 <br> 1888 <br> 188.0 | 802．20 |
|  | October November December | 22，647 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 5 \\ & 977 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢99．1． |  |  |  |  |  | 583.4 <br> $\substack{583 \\ 584}$ |  |  |  | 185：3 |  |
| 1969 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { February } \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ | 22，515 | （1，037－1 | $\begin{aligned} & 97.7 \\ & 977 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ |  | 99．6 |  | 454：6 <br> 4 <br> 455 <br> 455 | 813．9 |  |  | 5829 <br> 5838 <br> $584 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \cdot 0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 18401 \\ 185 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 14 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { Apane } \\ \text { June (o) } \end{gathered}$ | 22，600 |  | 97.7 |  | 100．1 10 | 3392.2 | 年年7．5 | $\begin{aligned} & 812.7 \\ & 817.9 \\ & 817.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $588: 1$ 583： $582: 0$ |  | $2,322 \cdot 3$ <br> 2,3197 <br> $2,38 \cdot 6$ |  | 188.5 <br> 183 <br> 183 <br> 1.7 | ${ }_{8}^{823}$ |
|  | （b） |  |  |  | 9．8 |  | $330 \cdot 9$ | 2.2 | 9 | 3.0 | $470 \cdot 4$ | $584 \cdot 6$ | 1，180．6 | 149.6 | $903 \cdot 4$ | 189.5 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Julyyusturn } \\ \text { Seplemberl\|l } \end{gathered}$ | 22，619 | 11，054．8 | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 5 \\ & 976 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 100 \cdot 1 \\ 9999 \\ 99.9 \end{gathered}$ |  | 439:6 |  | Ss．1． | $\begin{aligned} & 475 \cdot 1 \\ & 477 \cdot 9 \\ & 477 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $586 \cdot 1$ $588 \cdot 4$ 587 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1,159.5 \\ & i, 197.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \cdot 6 \\ & 199.4 \\ & 150.0 \end{aligned}$ | 901：－2 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \cdot 6 \\ & 189: 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October\\| } \\ & \text { Noverber.\\| } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 99899 \\ & 9668 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8,815 \cdot 2 \\ & 8,822 \\ & 8,821 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \cdot 1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 435 \cdot 2 \\ 430 \cdot 1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 868.6 \\ 8896 \\ 868 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | cis ${ }_{\substack{58.6 \\ 58.9}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 479 \cdot 5 \\ & 479: 8 \\ & 479: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,200 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,205 \cdot(2) \\ & 1,2057 \end{aligned}$ | i50:1 | $\begin{gathered} 910.3 \\ 9,54 \\ 916 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | 199．1． | ${ }_{880}^{83}$ |
| 1970 |  | 22，425 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 4 \\ & 96 \cdot 3 \\ & 96 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,741 \cdot 3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 8,77) \\ 8,709 \\ \hline, 50 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99: 8 \\ & 997 \\ & 99 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 8464．4．8 | cis． 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 475: 9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 475: 9 \\ 475: 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 587: 4 \\ 588: 9 \\ 588: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,23 .-7 \\ & 1,2040 \\ & 1,200 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 1499989 149 | $\begin{aligned} & 912 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 909 \cdot 7 \\ & 909 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprill\| } \\ \text { Aprinl\| } \\ \text { Junet } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9500 \\ & 955 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8,709 \cdot 1 \\ & 8,682: 1 \\ & 8,65 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 58 \cdot 6 \\ 58.7 \\ 58 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \cdot 3 \\ & 474: 8 \\ & 473 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $588: 4$ $585: 3$ $58 \cdot 9$ 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,200 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,1,972 \\ & 1,92 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \cdot 6 \\ & 19964 \end{aligned}$ | $908 \cdot 0$ $904-5$ $901-2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \cdot 5 \\ & 1885 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 9547 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 8,667 \cdot 9 \\ & 8,689 \\ & 8,654 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99: 0 \\ & 986.4 \\ & 98 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 866.8 \\ & 863 \\ & 850.1 \end{aligned}$ | cos． 59.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 473: 575 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 473: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $586 \cdot 9$ <br> $586 \cdot-7$ <br> 586 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,192.7 \\ & 1,1,129.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{19.7 \\ 1999 \\ 19.8 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ | $900 \cdot 3$ 904.5 9045 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October\|l\| } \\ & \text { November\| } \\ & \text { December\| } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 10,765 \cdot 5 \\ 10,7645 \\ 10,744.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 5 \\ & 9440 \\ & 94.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.653 \cdot 6 \\ & 8,64.4 \\ & 8,68 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 2 \\ & 989 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 .7 \\ & 413: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 853 \cdot 1 \\ & 88941 \\ & 842 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \cdot 5 \\ 57 \cdot 5 \\ 575 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \cdot 3 \\ & 470 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 585: 265: 8 \\ 5856 \\ 585 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,192 \cdot 9 \\ & 1,1,95 \cdot 9 \\ & 1,185.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{c} 150 \cdot 6 \\ 150.6 \\ 150 \cdot 5 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \cdot 2 \\ & 187: 29 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{816}^{816}$ |

[^1]
 ${ }^{4}$ ithe itigh of the count of national insur

## Great Britain: males and females

|  |  | total register |  | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED |  | Total | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (000's) |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { of which } \\ \text { schools } \\ \text { leavers } \\ \text { (ooo's) } \end{gathered}$ |  | Actual number (000's) |  |  |
|  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 |  | $600 \cdot 2$ $500: 8$ $569: 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 6 \\ & 2: 6 \\ & 2: 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & \text { 2:7 } \\ & 2: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 永:8 |  | 452:6 473 473 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprill } 10 \\ & \text { May } 8 \\ & \text { June I2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 567: 4 \\ 549: 4 \\ 499: 8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $525 \cdot 5$ $485: 8$ $465 \cdot 9$ |  | 41.9 $\begin{aligned} & 44.7 \\ & 34.0\end{aligned}$ |  | 490.5 5080.4 50.4 | entin |
|  |  | $\underset{\substack{495.1 \\ 555.6}}{\text { cid }}$ | 2.1. |  |  |  | $464: 2$ <br> $5953: 3$ <br> 503 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 9 \\ & \text { November } 13 \\ & \text { December } 11 \end{aligned}$ | 550.7 580 $582 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 4 \\ & \text { 2.5 } \\ & \text { 2.5 } \end{aligned}$ | $531 \cdot 6$ $5558: 3$ $558: 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 2: 4 \\ & 2: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 1 \cdot 19 \\ & 293: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 520.3 \\ & 556-2 \end{aligned}$ | 532:0 5359 5397 |  |
| 1968 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } 8 \\ & \text { February } 12 \\ & \text { March I1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 609 \cdot 9 \\ 5999 \cdot 9 \\ 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 690.4 \\ 577.0 \\ 597 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 596: 969: 9 \\ 569: 7 \end{gathered}$ |  | c. 2.4 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 588: 4 \\ 548: 4 \\ 546: 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & \text { 2.4 } \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56595 \\ 5505: 6 \\ 5065 \end{gathered}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 4.5\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 1030: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 5581.3 5303 503 | $540 \cdot 7$ 504 54.1 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { July } 8 \\ \text { Ausust } 12 \\ \text { September } 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \text { an } \\ & \text { : } \end{aligned}$ | $504 \cdot 9$ <br> 553 <br> $534 \cdot 6$ |  | ¢. $\begin{gathered}9.7 \\ 12.8 \\ 12.8\end{gathered}$ |  |  | 2.4. |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 14 \\ & \text { November } 11 \\ & \text { December } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 9 \\ & 59: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & \text { 2: } \\ & 2: 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5351: 6 \\ 5337: 5 \end{gathered}$ |  | ¢, |
| 1969 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2: 6 \\ 2.6 \\ 2 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ | 5.584:0 | cin3.7 <br> $1: 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 5 \\ & 2505 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ |  | 5-532:3 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Arpilit } \\ & \text { Har } 14 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 \cdot 4 \\ 2.4 \\ 2 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \\ 3.2 \\ 3.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \\ 14.7 \\ 15.3 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | - $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 2\end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 14 \\ & \text { Sesust } 11 \\ & \text { September } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $512 \cdot 1$ 5659 5950 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2: 5 \\ & 2: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.5 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 8 \\ 21 \\ 21 \end{gathered}$ | ¢9.6 |  | ( $540 \cdot 6$ | 2.34 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 13 \\ & \text { Notemer } 10 \\ & \text { December } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $572 \cdot 3$ <br> 577 <br> 573 <br> 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $542: 6$ <br> 555 <br> $565: 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot: \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1: 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.7 \\ 19.4 \\ 7.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5494 \\ & 56 \\ & 56: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2.:4 |
| 1970 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28.3 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 611 \cdot 8 \\ & 6005: 8 \\ & 600: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3: 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢00.7 6 | cismel | - 2.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Arril } 13 \\ & \text { SMyn II } \\ & \text { Hune } \end{aligned}$ | 616.7 575 $546: 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 593.5 <br> 5553 <br> 53.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23: 2 \\ & 24: 5 \\ & 22: 9 \end{aligned}$ | 586.0 <br> 5n9 <br> 521 <br> 0 | 566:9 | le. 2.5 |
|  | July 13 August 10 September 14 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 559 \cdot 2 \\ 5979 \cdot 2 \\ 599 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 1 \\ 30.1 \\ 20.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 48.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 542: 1 \\ 5050: 6 \end{gathered}$ |  | 2.6 2.6 2.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cctober } 12 \\ & \text { November } \\ & \text { December } 7 \end{aligned}$ | 5997.9 620.4 60.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 576 \cdot 3 \\ 58 \cdot: 3 \\ 604 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9: 9 \\ 3: 8 \\ \hline 4.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21: 6 \\ & 16: 4 \\ & 16: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \cdot 36: 9 \\ & 600 \cdot 5 \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { cysf: } \\ 589: 9 \end{gathered}$ | ¢, 2.5 |
| 1971 | January II | $690 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | 674-8 | 5.5 | 15.5 | 669.3 | 613.3 | 2.7 |



|  |  | total register |  | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED |  | Total | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\qquad$ (000's) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { rate } \end{array} \\ \text { per cent. } \end{array}$ | Total <br> (000's | $\substack{\text { of which } \\ \text { school- } \\ \text { levers } \\ \text { (000's) }}$ |  | Actual <br> number <br> (000's) |  | adjusted <br> As percentage employees <br> per cent. |
|  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \begin{array}{c} \text { Fancrary } \\ \text { March } 13 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 7 \\ & 115: 7 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 3 \\ & 1: 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102: 19.9 \\ & 10049 \\ & 1040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 6 \\ & 0: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 6 \\ & 12: 8 \\ & 11: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 90.6. 938 98.1 | 1:1 $1: 1$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } 10 \\ & \text { Hayne } \end{aligned}$ |  | 1:3 | $\begin{aligned} & 104: 29: 8 \\ & 888: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 8 \\ & 0:-2 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 986: 6 \\ & 88: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 5 \\ & 969 \\ & 98.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 10 \\ & \text { August } 14 \\ & \text { September II } \end{aligned}$ | (12:9 | ${ }_{1}^{1: / 3}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 89.7 \\ & 99.7 \\ & 93.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\text { 100.7.7 } 100: 499$ | 1:2 |
|  | October 9 <br> December II |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 3 \\ & 1: 2 \\ & 1: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 102.4 \\ 100.3 \\ 997.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 1: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ 3 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 9593 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 1:1 |
| 1968 | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } 8 \\ \text { Habrary } 12 \\ \text { Marach I } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.5 \\ & 10797 \end{aligned}$ | 1:2 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 2 \cdot 6 \\ & 995: 6 \\ & 950 \end{aligned}$ | 1.6 0.8 0.8 |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { che } \\ 98.6 \\ 98.2}}$ | 93.1. 9 | $1: 1$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apriil } \\ & \substack{\text { Pap } \\ \text { Jane } \\ \hline 10} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 9 \\ & 8780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 1 \\ & 0: 9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 7707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 3 \\ & 0: 2 \\ & 0: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1: 7 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | cose $\begin{gathered}90.0 \\ 76.5 \\ 76.3\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.7 \\ 884 \\ 84.8 \end{gathered}$ | 1:00 |
|  |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{77.0 \\ 887 \\ 87}]{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 1: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 86.6 \\ & 86.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $73 \cdot 2$ 789 79.2 |  | 1:00 |
|  | Cotober 14 November 11 December 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 7 \\ & 88.7 \\ & 840 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \cdot 7 \\ 88, ~ 7 \\ 83 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 4 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 9 \\ & 0: 9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | cos |  | 10.9 0.9 |
| 1969 |  | ¢ $\begin{gathered}87.9 \\ 88.6 \\ 83\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 1: 0 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 $1: 6$ | ¢ | 79.3 <br> 77.7 <br> 7.6 | 0:9, |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apriri } 14 \\ & \text { Mane } 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 9 \\ & 7505 \\ & 70.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 6 \\ & \hline 68.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.5 0.7 0.7 | $1: 3$ | 78.1 78.3 67.7 |  | 0.9 0.9 |
|  | July 14 <br> Asust 11 <br> September 8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & i: 1 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75 \cdot 3 \\ 89.2 \\ 85 \cdot-2 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1:5 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{71.7 \\ 76.6 \\ 76.6}]{ }$ |  | 0.9 0.9 0.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 13 \\ & \text { November } 10 \\ & \text { December } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \cdot 5 \\ 87: 5 \\ 83: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 6 \\ & 80 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 83.9 \\ & 88.7 \\ & 81.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 0.9 0.9 |
| 1970 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 87.1 \\ & 87.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 1: 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1: 8 \\ \text { an } \\ \text { 2: } \end{gathered}$ | ¢ | 77.5 789 79.7 | 0.9. |
|  |  | cois 88.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 0: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 80.4 \\ & 73 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 14 \\ & 0: 8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 3:8 $2: 6$ |  | - 81.3 | O.9. |
|  | July 13 <br> August 10 September 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 83: 5 \\ & 9756 \\ & 950 \end{aligned}$ | $\mid: 10$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 95 \cdot 7 \\ & 92 \cdot-3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 7: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 2.1 $2: 7$ 2.7 | $\begin{gathered} 78.0 \\ 8550 \\ 8500 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1:00 |
|  | October 12 Noverber December 7 | coss 95.8 | $\begin{aligned} & i: 1 \\ & i: 1 \\ & : 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39: 2 \\ & 9061 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 4 \\ & 1: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 8 \\ & 90.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1:00 |
| 1971 | January II | $102 \cdot 6$ | 1.2 | 99.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 97.8 | 92.0 | 1.1 |









|  |  | total register |  | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED |  | TEMSTOPPED <br> Total <br> (000's) | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percentage | Total | of which school- <br> schooi- |  | Actualnumber | Seasonally adjusted |  |
|  |  | Number <br> (000's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 |  | 42.7 42.6 40.7 | 4.3 4.3 4.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 96 \\ & 0: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40: 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 30.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 355 \\ & 35: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3: 6 \\ 3.5 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprili } 10 \\ & \text { Mary } 8 \end{aligned}$ | ¢$48 \cdot 2$ <br> 36.5 <br> $36 \cdot 2$ | ¢. $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3.9, } \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 33: 8 \\ & 349-9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.2 0.6 0.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0: 8 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3700 \\ & 3990 \\ & 3900 \end{aligned}$ | 3.7 $3: 0$ $4: 0$ |
|  |  | 36.8 <br> 4t, <br> 39.9 | 3.7 4.7 4.0 | ( 36.2 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 0 \\ \begin{array}{c} 3.9 \\ 2 \cdot 6 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | 0.7 0.3 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 370 \\ 37 \cdot 1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 3990 \end{aligned}$ | $4: 0$ $4: 0$ |
|  | October 9 Norer 13 December II | 39.8 41.7 41.9 | 4.0 4.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 30: 6 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2.2 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 0.5 0.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & \text { an:4 } \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 39.0 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 4.0 4.0 |
| 1988 |  | 43.2 40.6 $40: 1$ | 4.4 4.1 4 |  | 0.5 0.4 0.3 | 0.4 0.2 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 0 \\ & 39.0 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39: 0.0 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 $3: 9$ 3.9 |
|  | Aprili 18May 13May 13 <br> June 10 | 39.8 <br> $\begin{array}{l}37.7 \\ 35.6\end{array}$ | 4.0 $3: 6$ $3: 6$ |  | o. 0.4 | 0.2 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \cdot 6 \\ \text { a3: } \\ 37 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | July 8 <br> August 12 September | $35 \cdot 9$ 39.9 39.9 | 3.6 4.0 4.0 | 35.7 39.7 39.1 | (0.5 <br> 3.4 <br> .2 <br> .2 | 0.1 0.1 0.1 | $\begin{gathered} 35 \cdot 2 \\ \text { s5:4 } \\ 36 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38: 4 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 $3: 9$ 3.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { OCtober } 14 \\ & \text { Noverber } 11 \\ & \text { December } 9 \end{aligned}$ | 38.9 39.9 39.8 | 3:9 | $\begin{gathered} 39 \cdot 6 \\ 39.6 \\ 39.7 \end{gathered}$ | O. $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37: 87 \\ & 38: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.8 \\ 37.4 \\ 37.8 \end{gathered}$ | 3.8 $3: 8$ 3.8 |
| 1969 |  | 441: ${ }_{\text {41 }}^{40} \mathbf{5}$ | 4.3 4.2 $4 \cdot 2$ | 41.4 40.0 40 | 0.4 0.3 0.3 | 0.2 0.5 0.7 | 41.0 <br> 40, <br> 39 <br> 9.8 |  | 3.9 3.9 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 39.2 37 34.7 | 0.7 0.7 0.3 | 0.3 0.1 0.1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | July 14 <br> September 8 | 37.6 4720 42 | 3.7 4.8 4.3 | 36.3 30.9 40.0 |  | 0.4 $\substack{7 \\ 2.0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 2 \\ & 3: 9 \\ & 379 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 39 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 4.1 4.0 |
|  | October 13 Noverber 10 December 8 | 40.4 40.2 40.5 | 4.11 | $\begin{gathered} 39: 89 \\ 40: 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.4 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \cdot 9 \\ 38 \cdot 5 \\ 38 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | 4.9 3.9 |
| 1970 |  | 42.1 40.2 40.0 | 4.3 4.1 4.1 | 41.8 30.9 39.7 | 0.4 0.3 0.2 | - 0.38 | 40:4 40:4 39.4 | 38.1 38.9 38.0 | 3.9 3.9 3.9 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \\ \begin{array}{c} 370 \\ 33: 0 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | 39.7 36.7 32.9 | 0.7 0.7 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 38.9 35.9 32.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 36: 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 $3: 8$ 3.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 13 \\ & \text { SApust } 10 \\ & \text { September } 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34: 9 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.9 4.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 3770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 0.2 3.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 33: 8 \\ & \substack{34: 9 \\ 35 \cdot 3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 369 \\ 36 \\ 36 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | 3.8 $3: 8$ 3.7 |
|  | October 12 No Necember 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 4.03.04.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 38: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $35 \cdot 2$ <br> $\substack{38 \cdot 6 \\ 38 \cdot 2}$ <br> 41.6 | $35 \cdot 1$ <br> 35 <br> 36.5 | 3.6 $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.7\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( |
| 1971 | January II |  |  |  |  |  |  | 38.3 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | total register |  | WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED |  |  | WHOLTY UNEMPLOYED* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (000's) |  | Total | $\substack{\text { of which } \\ \text { school } \\ \text { leavers } \\ \text { ( } 000 \text { ss }}$ |  | Actual number <br> (000's) | Seasonally adiusted |  |
|  |  | Number $\qquad$ <br> (000's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 1955 1955 1958 1959 1966 1966 1966 1966 1965 1965 1968 1989 1970 | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 |  | $\begin{gathered} 88 \cdot 9.9 \\ 907 \\ 87.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 1 \\ & 4: \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 3 \\ & 824 \\ & 82.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 5: 5 \\ & \text { ¢ }\end{aligned}$ | 82.7 82.6 81.6 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 870 \\ & 770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3: 9 \\ 3 \\ 3: 5 \\ \hline .5 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1.1 0.5 0.3 | 4.4. | $88 \cdot 2$ 773 78 | cor $\begin{gathered}77.2 \\ 70.4 \\ 80.2\end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 10 \\ & \text { Ausbes } \\ & \text { Seprember II } \end{aligned}$ | 81.0 | $\begin{gathered} 3 \cdot 7 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.6 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 2 \\ & 1: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2: 4 \\ & .5 .5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8,4 \\ 83 \\ 820 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 9 \\ & \text { November } 13 \\ & \text { December II } \end{aligned}$ | ¢3: $\begin{gathered}83.9 \\ 86.2\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 4: 0 \\ & 4: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 79.9 $83: 9$ 83 | $\begin{aligned} & 0: 8 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & \text { i. } \\ & 2: 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 790 \\ & 83.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 82.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1968 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 90: 3 \\ & 870: 0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.4 $4: 2$ 4.0 | 98.1 88.2 84.7 | 1.6 0.5 0.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 3:-2 \\ & 2: 3 \\ & 2: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 90.5 87.5 84.2 | 84:28 | 3:9\% 3 3:7 |
|  |  | 85.1. 78.4 78.4 |  |  | 10.4 0.3 0.3 | $1: 9$ $3: 8$ |  | 88.4 78.1 78.1 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 8 \text { 8ust } \\ & \text { Sepzetember ber } \end{aligned}$ | 79.8 78.7 78.6 | 3.7 3.7 3.6 | 78.4 80.1 76.1 | 3.53.5 <br> 1.4 | $1: 4$ $1: 6$ 2.6 | 75.0 $\substack{77.4 \\ 74.7}$ | 79.5 $\begin{gathered}79.0 \\ 78.0\end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 14 \\ & \text { Noverber } 11 \\ & \text { December 9 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 79.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3: 7 \\ & 3: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77: 6 \\ & 778: 2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0: 4 \\ & 0: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 6 \\ & 1: 6 \end{aligned}$ | \% 77.9 |  |  |
| 1969 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Januarary } 13 \\ & \text { fobarary } \\ & \text { Marach 10 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \\ 3: 8 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 86.4 <br> 83.5 <br> 8.1 <br> 10.1 | 1.3 0.4 0.4 |  |  | $\stackrel{792}{77.5}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } 14 \\ & \text { Hand } 1 \text { Han } \end{aligned}$ | 88.0 754 74.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3: 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 0.9 0.3 0.3 | 1.7 3.4 3 | 77.5 <br> $\substack{73.4 \\ 71.0}$ | $76 \cdot 2$ 74.9 74.9 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jull } 14 \\ & \text { Afsut II } \\ & \text { September 8 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \\ 3.8 \\ 3.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 790 \\ & 786 \\ & 76.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $1: 8$ <br> 0.8 <br> 8 | 75.4 <br> $\substack{77.4 \\ 75.0}$ | 79.9 878.3 78.3 | 碞3.7 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cotober } 13 \\ & \text { Devember } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7 \\ & 88.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3: 9 \\ & 3: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 1 \\ & 80.3 \\ & 83 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 6 \\ & 1: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.7 \\ 830 \\ 830 \end{gathered}$ | 79.1 79.5 81.5 |  |
| 1970 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jonuary } 12 \\ & \text { Heforary } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96: 0 \cdot 6: 6 \\ & 991: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 4 \\ & 4: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 1 \\ & 89: 7 \\ & 89: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 40 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2:96 |  |  | (e) $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3: 9\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 4 \\ & 85.4 \\ & 84 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 1 \\ & 3: 9 \\ & 3: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 81: 7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.5 0.4 | - 2.17 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}86.5 \\ 88.6 \\ 81.3\end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 13 \\ & \text { Aust } 110 \\ & \text { September } 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93,4 \\ & 9,4 \\ & 94.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.6 \\ & 92 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 2.5 2.5 | 2.88 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 945: 1 \\ & 95 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 <br> 4.3 <br> 4.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octobe } 12 \text { Nor } \\ & \text { Nocember } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ 190 \cdot 5 \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4: 4 \\ & 4: 8 \\ & 4: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93: 1 \\ & 99: 1 \\ & 99: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 . \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 3: 2 \\ & 3: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,9: 8 \\ 9595 \\ 990 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.7 \\ & \hline 9.7 \\ & 98 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.4. |
| 1971 | January II | 115.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 113.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 110.8 | 103.5 | 4.8 |



|  |  | males and females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | 2 weeks of |  | Oper to | eks and | Over 4 we |  | weeks and | Over 26 weeks and | $\underset{\substack{\text { Over } \\ \text { weers } \\ \text { S2 }}}{ }$ |
|  |  | ${ }^{(000 ' s)}$ | ${ }^{(000}$ (2) | (per cent) | $\left(000{ }^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right)$ | ${ }_{\text {(per cent) }}^{\text {(5) }}$ | ${ }^{(000}$ 's) | (per cent) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\substack{268.1 \\ 210.3 \\ 226.7}$ | 77.8 66.2 67.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }^{306}$ | ${ }_{87}^{67.4}$ | 22. 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 010: 2 \\ & 190: 4 \\ & 21.4 \end{aligned}$ | 57.20 | (10:9 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | cosis | -21.9 <br> 18.4 <br> 18.4 | 34.8 58.7 5.7 | 11: 11.5 | ${ }^{43} 4.5$ | 13.9 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 545: 5.5 $579: 1$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \\ 7775 \\ 77.5 \end{gathered}$ | $55 \cdot 1$ 57 $5: 9$ $5: 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{123.6 \\ 88.7}}{18.7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2175 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 50.6 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | 9.9 10.3 10.1 | 940.0. | 18.0 | 166.7 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 53.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Arpill } 10 \\ & \text { JMar } \\ & \text { Hane } 12 \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ 101.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 17.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & \hline 999 \\ & 39.6 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ $\begin{gathered}8.8 \\ 10.6 \\ 8.6\end{gathered}$ | 76.4 <br> 654 <br> 6.4 | lis $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 1.9\end{aligned}$ | 167.3 | 71.9 | 59.8 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 10 \\ & \text { Supsts } 14 \\ & \text { Sepremer I } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 9300 \\ 999: 8 \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | 19.9 19.1 19.1 | 48:6 |  |  | 13.3 14.6 1.6 | 127.8 | 74.8 | 61.8 |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { October } \\ \text { November } \\ 13}}$ |  | 109.1. | ${ }^{20.7}$ | 60.1 | 11.4 | 75.7 | 14.4 | $137 \cdot 9$ | 71.6 | 72.3 |
|  | December i1 | ${ }_{\substack{548.1 \\ 53.8}}$ | 887.9 | ${ }_{17}^{17 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{56}^{63} 5$ | ${ }_{10.5}^{11.5}$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{88.6}$ | 16.2 |  |  |  |
| 1968 | January 8 February 12 | 594 59 59 57 | ${ }_{\text {108, }}^{105}$ | $\xrightarrow{18.2}$ | 51.5. | ${ }_{10}^{8.7}$ | -95.5. | $\xrightarrow{16.0} 1$ | 182.4 | 76.2 | 80.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79.5 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 18.0 16.0 14.8 |  | 9.7 <br> 9.7 <br> 9.4 |  | 13.6 <br> 13.8 <br> 13.8 | 162.0 | 83.6 | ${ }^{84.8}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 8 \\ & \text { Aust } 12 \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \cdot 20: 2085 \\ & 5050: 8 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ 93.75 | 18.7 17.3 17.3 | 48.8 <br> 53 <br> 53 <br> 5.9 | -9.7 | ${ }^{64.7} 7$ | ${ }_{13}^{12 \cdot 8}$ | $135 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | ${ }^{84} 9$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (106.0. | $\begin{aligned} & 97: 8 \\ & 1758 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 59.6 \\ & 54.1 \end{aligned}$ | 11.9 10.8 10.1 | (75.6 | $\underset{\substack{45.1 \\ 15.8 \\ 14.8}}{ }$ | 133.1 | 69.2 | 88.4 |
| 1969 |  | 580.9 | ${ }_{96}^{106.7}$ | 18.4 16.8 |  | 9.9 |  | ${ }_{15}^{15.1}$ | 167.8 | 73.6 | 90.8 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Fearchary }}$ Mearch 10 | ${ }_{5}^{5732} 5$ | 867.1 | ${ }_{15}^{16 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{57}^{57.7}$ | 90.9 | 778.6 | 13.6 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 81: 4 \\ & 81.4 \end{aligned}$ | 16.5 16.9 16.9 | 59.0 49.7 40.3 | $\xrightarrow{10 \cdot 8} 8$ | $74 \cdot 3$ $65 \cdot$ 62.8 | (13.6 | $152 \cdot 2$ | 79.4 | 92.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 14 \\ & \text { Alsust I1 } \\ & \text { Seppember 8 } \end{aligned}$ |  | (103:2 | 20.4 |  | lils $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 10.9\end{aligned}$ |  | 13.0 14.7 14.7 | 118.2 | 68.8 | 89.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{132} \cdot 4$ | 61.7 | 95.5 |
|  | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & \text { December } 8\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{5}^{549} 52.5$ | 191.0. | (18.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 66: 1-2 \\ & 61 \mid-3 \end{aligned}$ | 110.9 10.9 | ${ }_{85}^{86.1}$ | ${ }_{15}^{15.7}$ |  |  |  |
| 1970 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 110.5 \\ 1090 \\ \text { 19.5 } \end{gathered}$ | 18.2 16.6 15.6 | S5.4 | 9.1 10.6 | ${ }_{82}^{92.1}$ | ${ }^{16}$ | 178.4 | 67.7 | 97.4 |
|  | Arpir 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 168.5 | 79.9 | 98.3 |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { May } \\ \text { une } \\ \text { 8 }}}$ | S50.6 521.2 | ${ }_{85}^{86 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{15}^{15.4}$ | 53.8 43.9 | 9.4 | cris 68.8 | 13.1 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 548:9 | 1040 | ${ }_{1}^{20.1}$ | ${ }_{78.3}^{60.1}$ | ${ }_{11}^{13.2}$ |  | ${ }_{13}^{13.4}$ | 136.7 | 71.5 | 96.8 |
|  |  | 577.1 |  | 19.4 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 9.4 | 86.0 | 14.0 |  |  |  |
|  | Octoer 12, Nover. December 7 | $\begin{gathered} \substack{575: 9 \\ 65018} \\ \hline 6 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19: 1 \\ & 1760 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 659 \\ & 65.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 4 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 7 \\ & 90.7 \\ & 920.6 \end{aligned}$ | ¢, 14.6 | 143.1 | 70.2 | 101.7 |
| 1971 | January II | 671.7 | $124 \cdot 2$ | 18.5 | 58.0 | 8.6 | 107.5 | 16.0 | 197.7 | 79.5 | 104.8 |


|  |  | MEN |  |  |  | women |  | Young persons |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | ${ }_{\text {or }}^{2}$ \%eeks less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { over } 2 \text { 2nd } \\ & \text { Weits and } \\ & \text { wetoks } \\ & \text { weeks } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Over } 8 \\ \text { Opers and } \\ \text { wpers } \\ \text { weeks } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |  | 2 meeks or less | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Over } 2 \\ \text { Opers and } \\ \text { wp } \\ \text { weeks } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Over 2 } 2 \text { and } \\ \text { wperss. and } \\ \text { weeks } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |  |
| (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  |  |
| (II) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{32}^{42} 5$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{26.7 \\ 23.3}}$ | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{24.7}$ | 88.5 | ${ }_{4}^{5.1}$ |  |  |
| 128:3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% 6.7 |  |  | ${ }^{1,956}$ |
| cise. | $\begin{gathered} 45.1 \\ 59: 8 \\ 49: 8 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (17.4. |  | ${ }^{1,958}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a9: } \\ & 40: 6 \\ & 41.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 17.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & 7.25 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{1960}$ |
|  |  | ${ }_{\substack{76.5 \\ 83 \\ 80.8}}$ |  |  |  | 19:8 | 29.6. | $\begin{gathered} 9: 9 \\ 13.0 \\ 10.7 \end{gathered}$ | 14.5 | Month | 1962 1963 1964 |
|  |  | Stil |  |  |  | -10.0. | 22.5 19 18.0 18.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 7 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | 11.1. |  | ${ }_{1}^{1964} 1965$ |
|  | 564.9 | 61.1 94.8 108 |  |  |  | (15.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot \\ & 12.4 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1966 <br> 1968 <br> 1988 <br> 198 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.20 .2 \\ & 78: 4 \\ & 72.4 \end{aligned}$ | coile |  |  |  | $\substack{15.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 15}$ |  | 13.4 | 112.7 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 129.9 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 46.7 |  |  |  |  | January 9 | 1967 |
| ${ }_{4}^{402 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{5}^{64} 5$ | -104.1 |  |  |  | ${ }_{18.7}^{18.5}$ |  | ${ }_{9}^{10.4}$ | 9.4 |  |  |
| 398.9 | cis $\begin{gathered}69.1 \\ 56.7\end{gathered}$ | 87.8 827 77.1 | 132.4 | 59.4 | 51.2 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 13: 8 \\ 8.5 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | 10.4 8.7 6.8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apritil } 10 \\ & \text { Man } 8 \text { Pan } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 83.1 | 100.5 | 62.8 | 54.1 | 15.8 | 20.3 | ${ }^{14} \mathbf{1 4}$ | 7.6 <br> 35.5 | July 10 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{3639.9}$ | 59.6 <br> 64.8 | ${ }_{85}^{92} 9$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{18,3}^{15.7}$ | ${ }_{21}^{22 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{16.7}^{20.8}$ | $35 \cdot 5$ <br> 21.2 |  |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{409} 4$ | 74.0 $67 \%$ | 1712.9 | 108.6 | 60.2 | 63.3 | ${ }_{18}^{22} 8$ | - 25.9 | (12.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 0 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | October 9 November 13 December 11 |  |
| 441.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{476 \cdot 3}^{47}$ | \%77.4. | 114.9 | 147.4 | 65.0 | 71.8 | ${ }_{10}^{19.1}$ | 22.8 | 119.9 | 9.2. ${ }_{\text {9, }}^{8.7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } 8 \\ & \text { February } 12 \\ & \text { March II } \end{aligned}$ | 1968 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | coly $\begin{gathered}70.7 \\ 55.4 \\ 65\end{gathered}$ | lel | 133.9 | 72.1 | 75.6 | ¢16.0 <br> 14.4 <br> 14.4 |  | ¢15.9 <br> 7.6 | (6.8 <br> 6.8 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 410 \cdot 5 \\ & 421 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | 98.7 98.8 | 113.6 | 64.8 | 76.4 | \|lis 13.9 | 17.3 19.4 18.7 | 13.8 19.7 14.8 | -30.5 <br> 20.7 <br> 2.0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 8 \\ & \text { Aust } 12 \\ & \text { September } 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 105.4 | 109.8 | 60.6 | 79.4 | ${ }_{1}^{20.2}$ | ${ }_{25}^{24.2}$ | 11.6 | 9.7 | Octaber 14 |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{43915}$ | ${ }_{60.5}^{70.4}$ | ${ }^{109.5}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{10}^{16.5}$ | 22:1 | 8.1 |  | December9 |  |
| 478.6 $\substack{47 \\ 467.7}$ |  | (14.514.5 <br> 1007 <br> 107.2 | 139.8 | 65.1 | 82.4 |  | 20.3 $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \\ & 20.5 \\ & 20.1\end{aligned}$ | 11.9. | 77.3 7 | January 13 February 10 <br> March 10 | 1969 |
| ${ }_{4}^{49.0}$ | 62.4 60.6 | 1047.7 | 128.4 | 70.0 | 83.5 | ${ }_{13}^{13.8}$ | ${ }_{17}^{20.6}$ | 14.1 8.8 | ${ }_{7}^{8 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }_{\text {Areril }}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |
| $4190 \cdot 1$ | 60.8 | ${ }^{8719}$ |  |  |  | -12.0 | ${ }_{15} 5.6$ | 8.7 | 6.1 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{40 \\ 4025 \\ 423 \\ 423 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 95.9 1027 97.1 | 98.9 | 60.5 | 81.7 | (15.6 | 18.0 19.6 19.1 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 14 \\ & \text { SAsutut } 11 \\ & \text { Sepperber } 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | 109.1 | 54.2 | 87.1 | 19.0. |  | 12.0 | 11.3 |  |  |
| ${ }_{464.5}^{46.2}$ | 70:8 | ${ }_{112}^{115}$ |  |  |  | 16:0 | ${ }_{22} 25.5$ | 9.4 | 9.0 | December 8 |  |
| cose 5 |  | 12.1 | 149.1 | 60.0 | 89.0 | ${ }_{\substack{16.1 \\ 15.3}}^{130}$ | 20.2 | 12.3 11.0 | 9:4 9 | January 12 | 1970 |
| 498 |  | $115 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 485.7 \\ & 459 \\ & 43.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \cdot \\ & 63.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 87: \% \\ 887 \% \end{array}$ | 142.3 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 89.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 0 \\ & 12: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { an: } \\ 10.4 \\ 16.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13: 6 \\ & 9: 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10: 6 \\ & 7: 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprili }{ }^{111} \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{447575}$ | \%77.4 | ${ }_{\text {10, }}^{104.7}$ | 113.9 | 63.0 | 88.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | (19.3 | (16.5 $\begin{gathered}23.5 \\ 18.2 \\ 18.2\end{gathered}$ | 9.7 3.7 19.3 | July 13 August 10 September 14 |  |
|  |  |  | 116.7 | 61.2 | $92 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{4770.8}$ | ${ }_{7}^{74.4}$ | (120.8 |  |  |  | ${ }_{17}^{17.0}$ | ${ }_{25}^{26.1}$ | ${ }_{12}^{12 \cdot 3}$ | 111.4 | November 7 |  |
| 549.5 | 0.3 | 131.2 | 62.5 | 9.7 | 95.9 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 14.8 | 11.7 | January II | 1971 |

## Unemployment and vacancies: Great Britain




[^2]$\dagger$ See article on pages 285-287 of the April 1970 issue of this Gazette.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{Week ended} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{operatives（excluding maintenance staff）} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{working overtime} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{｜On short－time} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total}} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Number } \\
\& \text { of of } \\
\& \text { oprea- } \\
\& \text { Rives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Percenti, } \\
\& \text { age of ail } \\
\& \text { tover } \\
\& \text { tives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Number } \\
\& \text { of ofer } \\
\& \text { operes- } \\
\& \text { tives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average
per
oprera－
tiverking
overks
oime} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total } \\
\& \text { Accual } \\
\& \text { Aumber }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Sotal } \\
\& \text { Soanally } \\
\& \text { Aasiusty } \\
\& \text { Number }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Number } \\
\& \text { of } \\
\& \text { oferar- } \\
\& \text { tives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total } \\
\& \text { oumber } \\
\& \text { ombors } \\
\& \text { Osst }
\end{aligned}\right.
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Number } \\
\& \text { of oprer- } \\
\& \text { oppes } \\
\& \text { tives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{urs} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& otal \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Average } \\
\& \text { per } \\
\& \text { opera- } \\
\& \text { tive } \\
\& \text { working } \\
\& \text { part of } \\
\& \text { the week }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& Total \&  \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\({ }_{1}^{1966}{ }^{1962}\) June \\
\({ }^{1964} 196\) \\
\({ }_{1966}^{1965}\) june
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15.88 \\
\& \hline 3,80 \\
\& 17.80
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 78 \\
\& 300 \\
\& 318 \\
\& 72 \\
\& 47 \\
\& 38
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 40 \\
\& 80 \\
\& 82 \\
\& 27 \\
\& 27 \\
\& 27
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& （000＇s） \& （per cent．） \& （000＇s） \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& \& 8 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{15.58
14.58
17.15
17.55
18.42} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 42 \\
\& 89 \\
\& 88 \\
\& 68 \\
\& 29 \\
\& 28 \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.7 \\
\& 0.4 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.5 \\
\& 0.4 \\
\& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 520 \\
\& 595 \\
\& 959 \\
\& 259 \\
\& 274 \\
\& 246
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \\
\hline \& （1， \&  \& \({ }_{81}^{81}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 2，172 \& 35．5 \& \({ }_{88}^{88}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1967 \text { June } \\
\& \text { 198 } \\
\& 1969 \\
\& 1969 \\
\& \text { June } \\
\& \text { June (a) }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,199 \\
\& i, 965 \\
\& 2,094
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
35 \cdot 5 \\
35.5 \\
35.5
\end{gathered}
\] \& \({\stackrel{c}{81} 8{ }_{8}^{81}}_{81}^{8}\) \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.23 \\
\& 17 \cdot 15 \\
\& 18 \cdot 59
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\({ }_{4}^{2}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28 \\
\& 88 \\
\& 28 \\
\& 28 \\
\& 24
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2170 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
7190 \\
2340 \\
230
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 77_{1} \\
\& 9 \\
\& 8 . \\
\& 8 .
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 29 \\
\& 94 \\
\& 30 \\
\& 38
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.5 \\
\& 0.6 \\
\& 0.5 \\
\& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline \& 2，139 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline （b） \& 2，171 \& 36.5 \& \({ }^{81}\) \& \& \& 4 \& 169 \& 25 \& 233 \& \(9{ }^{91}\) \& 29 \& 0.5 \& 403 \& 4 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
196 \\
October 1 November 18 December
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2,986 \\
2.050 \\
2,050
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.7 .7 \\
\& 34.9 \\
\& 34.9
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16 \cdot 81020 \\
\& 17 \cdot 245
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
16: 57 \\
16: 99
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\frac{2}{2}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 185 \\
\& \hline 89 \\
\& 82
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 68 \\
\& 68 \\
\& 41
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
599 \\
3449 \\
\hline 46
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 72 \\
\& 64 \\
\& 43
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1: 12 \\
\& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 757 \\
\& 428 \\
\& 428
\end{aligned}
\] \& lot
10
10 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1968 } \\
\& \text { andary } 13 \\
\& \text { Febrarar } \\
\& \text { March } 16
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,204 \\
2,094 \\
2,094
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \(\stackrel{8}{8.8}\) \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16: 59 \\
\& 17 \cdot 58 \\
\& \hline 7.38
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1005 \\
\& 105 \\
\& 74
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 48 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
48 \\
36
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 470 \\
\& 340 \\
\& 340
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10, \\
\& 9 \\
\& 9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 52 \\
\& 37 \\
\& 37
\end{aligned}
\] \& 0.9
0.6
0.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
630 \\
454 \\
45 \\
\hline 14
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{11}^{12}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2,075 \\
2,075 \\
2,045
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 359 \\
\& 3595 \\
\& 35
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.50 \\
\& 17.56 \\
\& \hline 196
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.65 \\
\& 17.29
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 86 \\
\& 50 \\
\& 56
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \left.\begin{array}{c}
32 \\
34 \\
28
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 256 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
259 \\
240
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 34
35
30 \& 0.6
0.6
0.5 \& （ \begin{tabular}{l}
342 \\
347 \\
305 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 10
10
10 \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,1023 \\
\& 2,065 \\
\& 2,051 \\
\& 2,1,1961 \\
\& a_{1}^{1,176}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 34: 8,8 \\
\& 35 \cdot \\
\& 35
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 77 \cdot 69 \\
\& 15789
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.85 \\
\& 18.05 \\
\& 18.05
\end{aligned}
\] \& ！ \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 33 \\
\& 35 \\
\& 360
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24 \\
\& 18 \\
\& 20
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 194 \\
\& 147
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& 25

28
28 \& 0.4
$0: 3$
0.5 \&  \& 11 <br>
\hline Ctcober 19
November 16

December 14 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { an: } \\
& 36
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88.541 \\
& 18: 92
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18: 31 \\
& 18: 45
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 48 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
48 \\
43
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \\
& 20 \\
& 23
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 158 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
183 \\
210
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\stackrel{8}{88}$ \&  \& 0.4

0.4
0.4 \& $\underset{\substack{207 \\ 204 \\ 253}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ \& ${ }_{10}^{10}$ <br>

\hline  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
2,094 \\
2,092 \\
1,075
\end{gathered}
$$ \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 87.00 \\
& \hline 7: 88
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& （19．14 \& －${ }_{2}^{2}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 82 \\
& 87 \\
& 87
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 20

28
28

28 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 19999 \\
& \hline 167
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& 22

$\substack{24 \\ 30}$ \& 0．5 \& （ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12
12
12
11
114
$1 / 4$
18} <br>
\hline April 19
May 17 May 17

Sune 14 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
2,121 \\
\text { a, 1, } 139
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
35 \cdot 9 \\
36 \\
36
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18.30 \\
& 18: 85 \\
& 18: 59
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18.38 \\
& 18.85 \\
& 18.59
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 1

4

4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 155 \\
& 108 \\
& \hline 77
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \\
& 24 \\
& 24 \\
& 24
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2245 \\
& 2235
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9 . \\
& \substack{9.8 \\
9 \\
9}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \\
& 28 \\
& 28
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
278 \\
375 \\
437
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& <br>

\hline \multirow[b]{3}{*}{| July $19 \ddagger$ August 16 16 |
| :--- |
| August $16 \ddagger$ September $13 \ddagger$ |
| October $18 \ddagger$ |
| November $15 \ddagger$ December $13 \ddagger$ |} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\hline, 171 \\
2,094 \\
2_{1}^{2,94} \\
2,120 \\
2,120 \\
2,210 \\
2,236 \\
2,229
\end{array}
$$
\]} \& 36.5 \& $8{ }_{8}^{81}$ \& 18.91 \} \& \& \& 169 \& 25 \& 233 \& ${ }_{9} 1$ \& 29 \& 0.5 \& 403 \& 14 <br>

\hline \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 34: 3 \\
& \text { sin } \\
& 35 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ${ }_{8 \pm}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \cdot 26 \\
& 16.55 \\
& 18.47
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& $\stackrel{1}{4}$ \&  \& 19

28

25 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 171 \\
& \substack{199 \\
217}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ， \& 20

29
29
29 \& 0．3 \&  \&  <br>

\hline \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 37.1
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 99.31,36 \\
& 19 \cdot 96
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18.75 \\
& 18.64
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \\
& 2 \\
& 4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 635 \\
& 6.65 \\
& 145
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \\
& 30 \\
& 25
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 328 \\
& 248 \\
& 216
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
108 \\
88 \\
88
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& （ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 9， $\left.\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 361 \\ & 361\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ \& | 20 |
| :---: |
| 10 |
| $12 \ddagger$ | <br>


\hline | 1970 |
| :--- |
| $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { January } \\ \text { February } 17 \pm \\ \text { I }}]{ }$ March 14i | \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,060 \\
& 2,085 \\
& 2,068 \\
& 2,076 \\
& 2,080 \\
& 2,069 \\
& \\
& 1,965 \\
& 1,767 \\
& 1,962 \\
& 2,038 \\
& 2,073 \\
& 1,999
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \cdot 6 \\
& 3454 \\
& 34
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17.00 \\
& 18.75 \\
& 18.75
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18.60 \\
& 18720 \\
& 1720
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ${ }_{3}^{6}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2133 \\
& 162
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \\
& 35 \\
& 39
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 230 \\
& 321 \\
& 416
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& 36

38

43 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 0: 6 \\
& 0: 6 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 521

4548
578 \&  <br>

\hline |  |
| :--- |
|  | \& \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
8.8 \\
\substack{8 \\
8 \\
8 ⿰ ⿱ 丶 ⿸ ⿴ 巳 一 丶 阝 ⿱ ⿱ 亠 䒑 十 纟}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17: 89 \\
& 17760
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

\frac{6}{3}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 220 \\
& 133 \\
& 128
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
46 \\
{ }_{36}^{36}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 453 \\
& 354 \\
& 354
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& 10 \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \\
& 40 \\
& 32
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 0.9

0.7
0.5 \&  \&  <br>
\hline July 18 $\ddagger$ August
September

19 \& \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
17.16 \\
14.95 \\
16.71
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7.18 \\
& 1689 \\
& 1689
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\frac{2}{2}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
62 \\
83 \\
163
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 21

23

23 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 195 \\
& \\
& \\
& \hline 225
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

{ }_{10}^{9}
\] \& 23

21
27

27 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
255 \\
{ }_{23} 89
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 边 <br>

\hline October 17 $\ddagger$ November $14 \ddagger$

December $12 \ddagger 8$ \& \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 34 \cdot 9 \\
& 354
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
17 \\
17 \\
17 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 66 \cdot 43 \\
& 15.54
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{3} \\
& \frac{3}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \\
& 104 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{c}
38 \\
68 \\
63
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 347 \\
& 520 \\
& 516
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
100^{102} \\
8 \\
8
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \\
& 35 \\
& 35 \\
& 65
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.6 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 1.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 449 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{c}
432 \\
615
\end{array}\right) .
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\stackrel{13}{13}{ }_{9}^{18}$ <br>

\hline nual \& ate to \& \& k in \& fach \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { eur are as } \\
& \text { erres up } \\
& \text { e e and } \\
& \text { still pro } \\
& \text { ard at mi }
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ber } \\
& 8157
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 164). <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| TABLE 121 |  | INDEX OF TOTAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY ALL OPERATIVES＊ |  |  |  |  |  | 1962 AVERAGE $=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ¢rage | EEKLY HO | URS w |  |
|  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \substack{\text { manurng } \\ \text { indurnstres } \\ \text { industris }} \\ \hline \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | Vehicles |  | Food， $\underset{\substack{\text { drink，} \\ \text { tobacco }}}{ }$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { manu- } \\ & \text { facturing } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { manur } \\ \text { fancuring } \\ \text { industries } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | Vehicles |  | Food， drink， drink， tobacco |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1867 | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } 14 \\ \substack{\text { Fabrural } \\ \text { March } 18 \\ \hline} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 947 \\ & 94.4 \end{aligned}$ | $99 \cdot 5.5999$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \cdot 3 \\ 887.9 \\ 87.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \cdot 2 \\ 87 \cdot 2 \\ 87 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92: 0 \\ 919 \\ 91 \end{gathered}$ | 97.2 97.2 97 | 95．9 9 9\％ 9.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 7 \\ & 9665 \\ & 96.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93: 0 \\ 955: 9 \\ 95.5 \end{gathered}$ | 96.7 96.7 97.3 | ¢ 96.6 | 96.7 97.7 97 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprivi } 11^{\prime} \\ & \text { Mane } 17 \end{aligned}$ | 94．6 94.6 | 99： 98.1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { g8:0. } \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | 887.7 87.0 86.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 92: 0 \\ & 93 \\ & 93 \\ & \hline 8 \end{aligned}$ | 97.4 97.3 96.9 | 97.1 97.2 97 | $\begin{aligned} & 96666 \\ & 9666 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 19 \\ & 9559 \end{aligned}$ | $97 \cdot 3$ $97 \cdot 2$ 97 | 97．7．7． | cos． 98.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 155.19 \\ & \text { Suppester ber 16 } \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ 93.3 | 77.9 77：5 87 | $\begin{aligned} & 796 \\ & 659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 85.6 \\ & 95 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 929：2 |  | $\xrightarrow{97.0} 9$ | cosis 95 | 97.4 97.1 97.1 | 98．9． 9 | 99．3 $\begin{aligned} & 99 . \\ & 98.3\end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Novober } 14 \\ & \text { Docember } 18 \\ & \text { Decemer } 16 \end{aligned}$ | 93．7． 9 | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{98.5} 9$ | 88.5 88.7 89.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 85.2 \\ & 850 \\ & 856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95: 8.8 \\ & 94 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | 95.0 976 98.8 | 97.2 97.4 97.6 | 96．3 ${ }_{\substack{96.4 \\ 96.5}}$ |  | 97．4 97.4 | 98．1． | ¢98．3 |
| 1988 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.14 \\ & 92 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95: 95: 9 \\ & 9555 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | 87.1 88.4 89.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 84.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 89.2 \end{aligned}$ | 94．7． 9 | 96.0 970 97.3 | 94：9 | 95：1 9 96：4 96.4 | 96.7 97 97.9 | 96．7． 9 | 97．1． |
|  | April ${ }_{\substack{\text { May } \\ \text { June } \\ \text { li } \\ \hline}}$ | 923：6 ${ }_{\text {92，}} 9$ | 95：8 ${ }_{\text {95 }}^{95}$ | ¢ 98.1 | － 88.5 | ¢80．6 | 96．7 97.7 | 97.9 97.9 97 | 96：8 96.8 | 97．3 9 | 98．5 ${ }_{\text {98，}}^{98}$ | 97．7． 98. |  |
|  |  | － 88.18 | 99， 9 | 77.4 76.9 87.9 | ¢ 78.1 |  | 930．0 90.3 | 98\％ 98.6 | 97.4 <br> 977 <br> 97 <br> 0 | ¢ | 98．9 ${ }_{\text {98，}}^{98}$ | 99．3． | 90．5 <br> 90． <br> 99． |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 19 \\ & \text { November } 16 \\ & \text { December } 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.7 \\ & 944: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.7 \\ & 977: 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ | core 93.0 | ¢ ${ }_{\substack{98.1 \\ 98.5}}^{98.5}$ | ¢8．3． 98.3 | 97.3 977 97 |  | cis． 98.4 | ¢98．7． | 99．4 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 99．} \\ & 99.3\end{aligned}$ |
| 189 | $\underset{\substack{\text { anuary } 18 \\ \text { Fencrarar } 15 \\ \text { March is }}}{ }$ | 93.3 935 92.8 9 | 96：6 ${ }_{9}^{96 \cdot 4}$ | 90．4 90.4 |  | cos $\begin{gathered}89.5 \\ 89.4 \\ 89.4\end{gathered}$ | 96．8 96 | 97.6 <br> 97 <br> 97 <br> 7.4 | 97：0 | $\xrightarrow{97.0} 9$ | 97.7 <br> 97 <br> 97 <br> 7 | 97.6 97 97.6 | ¢9．4 $\begin{gathered}98 \cdot 3 \\ 98 \cdot 2\end{gathered}$ |
|  | April 19 May IT June 14 | 994：20 94 | $\begin{gathered} 97 \cdot 6 \\ 988.6 \end{gathered}$ | 91.1 920 90.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 3 \\ & 88.3 \\ & 86 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 90．0． 9 | 97：2 97 | ¢98．2 ${ }_{\text {98，}}^{98.2}$ | 97.5 <br> 977 <br> 97 <br> 8.8 | 97.9 97.5 97.5 | 98.1 977 97 | ¢8．5． 98 | 99：8 98. |
|  | July 19＊ September 13＊ | ¢97．1896 <br> 974 <br> 6.4 |  | 78.7 <br> 70.4 <br> 0.4 |  |  | 93：4 9 | 988．4 98 | 97．4 9 | 98．3 9 | 97.9 979 97.6 |  | 99：3 9 |
|  | October 18＊ November 15＊ December 13＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 3 \\ & 944 \\ & 94.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 6 \\ & 988.6 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 7 \\ & 90.4 \\ & 90.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 2 \\ & 84.2 \\ & 84 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93: 0 \\ & 921: 9 \end{aligned}$ | 97.7 97.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 98: 0 \\ & 9776 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9}^{97.2} 9$ | ¢ 96.7 | 97\％6 97 | ¢98． 9 | $\xrightarrow{99.1} 9$ |
| 1970 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 89: 8 \\ & 9917 \end{aligned}$ | 94.4 <br> 97 <br> 96.7 <br> 6.7 | ¢ $\begin{gathered}8.2 \\ 89.1 \\ 87.4\end{gathered}$ | － 80.0 | $\begin{gathered} 85 \cdot 8 \\ 875 \\ 87.5 \end{gathered}$ | 93．1 9 96： 9 | 96.2 97.3 97.2 | 99．4 96. | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 5 \\ & 9550 \\ & 950.2 \end{aligned}$ | 95.7 97.0 97.0 | 96.4 97.2 97.3 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 7.7 \\ & 919.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 3 \\ & 96.7 \\ & 96 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 67.6 \\ & 887.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 5 \\ & 80.5 \\ & 80.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \cdot 5 \\ 88: 5 \\ 89.8 \end{gathered}$ | 95．4 9 | 97.2 97.3 97 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 4 \\ & 9506 \\ & 956: 26 \end{aligned}$ | $96 \cdot 9$ 97.4 97.4 | 97．7． 97 | 98．3 9 |
|  | July 18＊ August 15＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 84.7 \\ & 991.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 971: 9 \\ 95: 9 \\ \hline 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.7 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | 73．2 | $\begin{aligned} & 9896 \\ & 900 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | ¢0．7．7 | $\begin{gathered} 97.55 \\ 9767 \\ 967 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \cdot 5 \\ 9650 \\ 950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 5 \\ & 94 \\ & 94.5 \end{aligned}$ | 97．4 $\begin{gathered}97 \\ 96.4 \\ 96.8\end{gathered}$ | 98．28 | 98．3 9 |
|  | October 17＊ November 14＊ December 12＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.6 \\ & 90.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 4 \\ & 959 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.6 \\ & 88 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79 \cdot 0 \\ 78 \end{gathered}$ |  | 994：3 93 | ${ }_{9}^{96.6} 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 68 \\ & 955 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | 94.4 $95: 2$ 95.4 | 97.7 97.0 96.5 | 97.1 97 97.5 | $97 \cdot 6$ 97.6 |
| ＊Both the index of total hours worked and the index of average weekly hours Wrorked from November 1969 onwards have been revised to take account of the Figures for october 1970 enquiry into the hours of work of manual workers． fingres for dates after June 1969 are subject to further revision in the light of information derived from the count of national insurance cards at mid－1970（see papes <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Notes <br> A full account of the method of calculation was published on pages 305 to 307 o the August 1962 issue，and on page 404 of the October 1963 issue，respectively，of this Figures for July and August before 1962 published in earlier issues of this Gazette are not comparable with the figures for corresponding months in later years． |  |  |  |  |  |  |






1958 Standard Industrial Classification WOMEN (18 YEARS AND OVER):

|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Foodd } \\ \text { drink }}}{ }$ $\substack{\text { ard } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { tobacc }}$ tobacco | Chemicals andanlied industries |  | Metal manu-manu- facture | $\underbrace{\text { and electrical }}_{\substack{\text { Engineering } \\ \text { goods }}}$ |  |  |  | vehicles |  | Textiles | Leather leather lean <br> goods <br> and fur | $\begin{aligned} & \text { clothing } \\ & \text { fot fotwear } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average weekly earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 April | [19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll}\text { 先 } & 10 \\ 118 \\ 18\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { worked } \\ \text { 38.8 } \\ 38.6}}{ }$ | ${ }_{39}^{38.7}$ |  | ${ }_{38}^{37 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{38}^{38.5}$ |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{38} 7.2$ | ${ }_{38.2}^{38.5}$ | ${ }_{37}^{37.6}$ | 38.0 37 | ${ }_{37.2}^{37.5}$ | ${ }^{37} 7.2$ |
| Average h 1969 A Arill Oct. | criy earning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | s. di. <br> 6  <br> 6  <br> 4.1  <br> 4.1  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } \\ \\ 6 & 0.6 \\ 6 & 3.6 \\ 3.6\end{array}$ |  |  |
| 1968 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Food, } \\ \text { drink }}}{ }$ $\underset{\substack{\text { drink } \\ \text { and }}}{ }$ tobacco |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coal and } \\ & \text { Pearo. } \\ & \text { perom } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Chemind } \\ & \text { chilliden } \\ & \text { aindius. } \\ & \text { tries } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Metal } \\ \text { featur } \\ \text { facture } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Mechani- } \\ & \text { cangineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Instru- } \\ & \text { mentin } \\ & \text { ing ineer- } \end{aligned}$ | Electrical engineer- <br> ing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { shipding } \\ & \text { buidding } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { mininer } \\ & \text { ing ineer- } \end{aligned}$ | Vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Metal } \\ & \text { gotas not } \\ & \text { gotsese } \\ & \text { where } \\ & \text { specified } \end{aligned}$ | Textiles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather, } \\ & \text { Leather } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and fur } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { conthing } \\ & \text { fan } \\ & \text { footwar } \end{aligned}$ |



 - Working full-time
dministrative, technical and clerical employees: average earnings monthly-paid and weekly-paid, combined on weekly basis)


Administrative, technical and clerical employees: average earnings (all industries and services covered*)


Average weekly earnings* of administrative, technical and clerical staff combined and clerical staff separately in the public sector and insurance and banking
TABLE 125
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL AND
CLERICAL STAFF COMBINED

 | National and local |
| :--- |
| onvernment | governentent inctuluding

aducation tenchers
and National Heals deducation trachers)
and tition
servictional Health






Administrative, technical and clerical employees: average earnings (monthly-paid and weekly-paid, combined on weekly basis)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tumber } \\ & \text { euterature, } \end{aligned}$ | Paper, and publishing | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { other } \\ \text { manur } \\ \text { faruring } \\ \text { industries } \end{array} \end{array}$ |  | Mining quarrying | Construc- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { casectrity } \\ & \text { and water wate } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 1958 SIC October |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 10 & 10 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 6 \\ 12 & 8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 12 & 1 \\ 12 & 1 \\ 12 & 2 \\ 13 & 70 \\ 1410 & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 10 & 14 & 5 \\ 10 & 5 & 3 \\ 12 & 0 & 11 \\ 13 & 1 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 10 & 19 \\ 10 & 12 \\ 12 & 5 & 5 \\ 13 & 6 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 12 & 11 & 3 \\ 12 & 1 & 8 \\ 14 & 8 & 8 \\ 15 & 2 & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 10 & 13 \\ 10 & 4 \\ 11 & 4 \\ 12 & 16 \\ 12 & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 13 & 1 & 2 \\ 13 & 6 & 10 \\ 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 11 & 2 \\ 11 & 7 \\ 11 & 7 \\ 12 & 9 \\ 13 & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 16 & 5 & 4 \\ 16 \\ 16 & 16 & 6 \\ 19 & 8 & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} 14 & 4 & 10 \\ 14 & 18 \\ 15 & 15 \\ 17 & 11 \end{array}$ | Females $\substack{1967 \\ 1968 \\ 1969 \\ 1969}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tumber } \\ & \text { euta } \\ & \text { The } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { Papining } \\ & \text { pnublishing } \\ & \text { publ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { other } \\ \text { onanur } \\ \text { fandinins } \\ \text { industries* } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \substack{\text { All } \\ \text { fanu } \\ \text { induring } \\ \text { industres }} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Mining } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { quarrying } \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\text {Construc- }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cas, } \begin{array}{c} \text { enecticter } \\ \text { and wate } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Allduction } \\ & \text { piddustries } \\ & \text { coverequis } \\ & \text { by enquiry } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { adminis } \\ & \text { tration } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { certain } \\ & \text { other } \\ & \text { services } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Alldustries } \\ \text { ind } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { sevireses } \\ \text { coveredt } \end{array}$ | 1968 SIC October |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{c}{c} \mathrm{~s} . \mathrm{d} \\ & 319 \\ & 124 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{34}^{\frac{t}{5} \mathrm{~s}} \mathrm{di}$ $14102$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7}{32} \stackrel{5}{6} \frac{\mathrm{~d}}{6} \\ & 130 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{32} \stackrel{5}{7} \frac{d}{6} \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{29}^{f}{ }_{14}^{s}{ }_{9}^{d}$ $1525$ |  <br> 12150 | ${ }_{30} \frac{t}{5}$ s. <br> 141711 | $\begin{array}{lll} \frac{7}{42} & 5 & \frac{d}{3} \\ 1 & 6 & 6 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{31} \frac{5}{18}$ s. <br> 1936 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{32} \mathrm{sif}_{4} \mathrm{~d}_{4}^{17} \\ & 17011 \end{aligned}$ | Males 1969 <br> Females 1969 |




Annual percentage changes in hourly wage earnings and hourly wage rates: United Kingdom TABLE 126

 assuming that the amount of overtime is equal to the difierence between the
aptuat hours worked and the average of normal weekly hours,


Adding the resultann figure.t. the averaze of normal weekly hours to produce
stand


all employees（monthly enquiry）：index of average earnings：Great Britain
$\underbrace{\text { TABLE } 127 \text {（continued）}}$

|  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{112}$ |  | ${ }_{10}^{11,4}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{102}$ | ${ }_{\substack{10 \\ 10 \\ 10.5 \\ 1094}}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ， | $\substack { 10.5 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{10 \\ 10 \%{ 1 0 . 5 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 0 \\ 1 0 \% } } \end{subarray}$ |  |  | ${ }^{1165}$ |  | ， 10.1 | ， |  |
|  | cose | （107\％ |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { cos }}$ |  |  |  | 110：4 | ， |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{10}$ | cos | ${ }_{\text {10，}}^{10}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1189} 1$ | ${ }^{10.0}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {coid }}^{10.4}$ | ${ }^{1 / 2}$ | ${ }^{1115}$ | ${ }^{13,4}$ |
|  | ${ }_{113}^{113}$ | ${ }_{\text {din }}^{112.8}$ | ｜lisis |  | $\xrightarrow{\substack{10.0 \\ 10.9}}$ |  |  | ${ }^{115}$ |  | ${ }^{11165}$ |
|  | $\underset{\substack{115 \\ 16.4 \\ 16.4}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {d }}^{113.9}$ |  | － |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{14} 14$ |  |  | 㰧枵 | 砣： |  |
| cis |  |  | － |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{10 \\ 10 \\ 10.7 \\ 10.7}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |  |  |
| 罟 |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{114} 1$ |  | cin | cidio |  | ， |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10，2 | ${ }^{10,8}$ | 1254 | 10.5 | ${ }_{126} 1$ | 1272 | 1285 | ${ }^{123} 5$ | 133.3 | 1316 | 129.9 |




|  |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Argriter } \\ \text { cuture }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mining } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## 

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |




|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |






TABLE 128
Industry Group

GREAT BRITAIN: JANUARY $1964=100$
Th
engineering*
Timeworkers
Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
All timeworkers
Payment-by-result workers
Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
All payment-by-result workers
All skilled workers
All semi-skilled workers
All labourers
All workers covered

| $133 \cdot 5$ | 139.7 | $143 \cdot 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 132.4 | 138.9 | $141 \cdot 2$ |
| 131.0 | 137.6 | 139.9 |
| 133.7 | $140 \cdot 0$ | $143 \cdot 3$ |
| $133 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $142 \cdot 7$ |
| 129.7 | 133.9 | 138.1 |
| $127 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | 138.0 |
| $131 \cdot 2$ | 136.8 | $140 \cdot 1$ |
| $133 \cdot 2$ | 139.7 | 142.8 |
| $130 \cdot 8$ | 136.1 | 139.3 |
| $130 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 2$ | 139.6 |
| $132 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 2$ | 141.5 |


|  |  | s. | d. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 143.2 | 156.3 | 609 | 2 |
| 141.2 | 158.0 | 546 | 0 |
| 139.9 | 156.5 | 438 | 4 |
| 143.3 | 158.1 | 565 | 5 |
| 142.7 | 155.3 | 623 | 4 |
| 138.1 | 148.9 | 553 | 10 |
| 138.0 | 153.1 | 455 | 5 |
| 140.1 | 152.0 | 582 | 8 |
| 142.8 | 155.6 | 615 | 6 |
| 139.3 | 152.9 | 550 | 0 |
| 139.5 | 155.8 | 442 | 1 |
| 141.5 | 154.9 | 573 | 4 |


| 138.8 | 143.8 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 134.4 | 141.8 |
| 136.7 | 141.8 |
| 137.7 | 143.7 |
| 139.1 | 145.0 |
| 134.1 | 139.7 |
| 133.0 | 139.2 |
| 136.2 | 142.1 |
| 138.4 | 143.9 |
| 133.9 | 140.2 |
| 136.1 | 141.4 |
| 136.9 | 142.7 |

153.0
149.5
150.6
152.6
152.4
147.3
146.5
149.6
152.0
147.9
149.9
150.8

> 153.0 149.5 150.6 152.6 152.4 147.3 146.5 149.6 152.0 147.9 149.9 150.8

|  | ¢ัNợ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\dot{\text { woñounón }}$ | $\dot{\omega} \dot{\cos }$ |

d.
153.0
135.3
106.6
140.8
167.2
150.1
113.1
156.7
159.2
142.6
108.0
147.9

SHIPBUILDING AND SHIP REPAIRING $\dagger$
Timeworkers
Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
All timeworkers
Payment-by-result workers
Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
All payment-by-result workers
All skilled workers
All semi-skilled workers
All labourers
All workers covered

|  |  |  |  |  | s. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 138.9 | 149.9 | 156.5 | 156.5 | 154.8 | 525 | 7 |
| 139.5 | 154.9 | 162.9 | 162.9 | 151.4 | 421 | 11 |
| 138.9 | 152.8 | 166.3 | 166.3 | 166.6 | 443 | 6 |
| 141.3 | 154.7 | 163.3 | 163.3 | 158.9 | 482 | 0 |
| 145.8 | 156.4 | 148.6 | 148.6 | 173.2 | 636 | 4 |
| 145.3 | 159.0 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 167.4 | 491 | 8 |
| 138.1 | 139.9 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 152.0 | 477 | 7 |
| 145.3 | 155.0 | 146.3 | 146.3 | 168.9 | 584 | 10 |
| 144.1 | 155.0 | 149.9 | 149.9 | 168.1 | 609 | 2 |
| 143.3 | 157.8 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 161.9 | 469 | 4 |
| 139.8 | 146.6 | 143.3 | 143.3 | 159.0 | 464 | 5 |
| 144.1 | 155.1 | 150.1 | 150.1 | 165.5 | 555 | 10 |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 150.4 | 159.6 | 169.7 |
| 142.0 | 155.0 | 161.6 |
| 150.3 | 160.9 | 176.5 |
| 151.7 | 163.0 | 173.9 |
| 149.0 | 158.1 | 166.9 |
| 147.4 | 155.3 | 162.1 |
| 139.6 | 143.0 | 147.2 |
| 148.3 | 155.9 | 164.3 |
| 148.5 | 157.9 | 166.9 |
| 145.4 | 155.2 | 161.9 |
| 144.9 | 151.1 | 158.9 |
| 148.7 | 157.7 | 166.8 |


|  |  | $d$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 169.7 | 174.1 | 137.4 |
| 161.6 | 163.6 | 105.5 |
| 176.5 | 183.9 | 108.7 |
| 173.9 | 177.4 | 123.1 |
|  |  |  |
| 166.9 | 174.1 | 160.3 |
| 162.1 | 168.7 | 117.4 |
| 147.2 | 158.1 | 108.9 |
| 164.3 | 170.5 | 144.1 |
| 166.9 | 172.7 | 154.9 |
| 161.9 | 166.5 | 113.7 |
| 158.9 | 168.9 | 108.8 |
| 166.8 | 171.4 | 138.3 |

CHEMICAL MANUFACTURE $\ddagger$
Timeworkers
Timeworkers
General workers
Craftsmen
All timeworkers
Payment-by-result workers
General workers
Craftsmen
All payment-by-result workers
All general workers
All craftsmen

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 139.5 | 145.8 | 150.8 |
| 140.6 | 146.5 | 148.7 |
| 139.7 | 145.9 | 150.4 |
| 135.5 | 142.6 | 145.7 |
| 136.6 | 144.7 | 145.8 |
| 135.8 | 143.6 | 146.2 |
| 138.0 | 144.6 | 148.7 |
| 139.2 | 146.2 | 147.8 |
| 138.2 | 145.1 | 148.6 |


|  |  | s. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 150.8 | 164.9 | 558 | 11 | 149.6 | 155.0 | 167.7 |
| 148.7 | 170.4 | 641 | 4 | 143.1 | 150.8 | 159.8 |
| 150.4 | 166.1 | 577 | 6 | 148.2 | 154.2 | 166.1 |
| 145.7 | 166.3 | 591 | 5 | 135.2 | 142.8 | 148.4 |
| 145.8 | 166.3 | 660 | 6 | 133.3 | 141.1 | 145.4 |
| 146.2 | 166.4 | 608 | 4 | 134.5 | 142.5 | 147.7 |
| 148.7 | 164.6 | 569 | 5 | 143.7 | 150.0 | 159.3 |
| 147.8 | 168.0 | 648 | 0 | 139.1 | 147.1 | 153.6 |
| 148.6 | 165.5 | 587 | 8 | 142.5 | 149.4 | 158.0 |


| 167.7 | 185.1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 159.8 | 177.3 |
| 166.1 | 183.6 |
| 148.4 | 167.3 |
| 145.4 | 166.0 |
| 147.7 | 166.9 |
| 159.3 | 176.8 |
| 153.6 | 171.4 |
| 158.0 | 175.4 |

## IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURE§



The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the
standard Industrial Classification:
*331-349; 361; 363-369; 370•2; 380-385; 390-391; 393; 399.
$\dagger 370 \cdot 1$.
$+271-273 ; 276-278$.
SIC (1958):
$331-349 ; 361 ; 363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 381-385 ; 391 ; 393 ; 399$
$\dagger 370 \cdot 1$.
$\vdots 271-272 ; 276$.
§ $311-312$.


United Kingdom: all manual workers: indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages, United Kingdom: all manual workers: ind


## all manual workers: indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages, normal weekly hours: industrial analysis: United Kingdom industrial analysis: United Kingdom

|  | Paper, printing $\underset{ }{\text { and }}$ publishing |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { construc- } \\ \text { tion }}}$ | Gas, electricity and water | Transport and cation | Distributive | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Professional } \\ & \text { Sarvicioulic } \\ & \text { and intios } \\ & \text { tration } \end{aligned}$ | Miscellan- $\begin{aligned} & \text { eous } \\ & \text { service } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



$\qquad$



| $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 98 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 63 \\ & 64 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 67 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | 79 77 74 76 77 68 68 | 102 104 107 109 1118 123 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \\ & 6 . \\ & 65 \\ & 64 \\ & 64 \\ & 64 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 64 64 64 59 59 59 60 | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 98 \\ & 95 \\ & 92 \\ & 92 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & .93 \\ & .100 \\ & 1006 \\ & 10.168 \\ & 1122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 63 \\ & 63 \\ & 63 \\ & 66 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | 56 56 56 56 56 57 57 |  | 1962 1963 1964 1966 1966 19888 | Weights |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c} 95 \\ 98 \\ 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 64 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 66 64 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 1118 \end{aligned}$ | 62 6 61 | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 86 \\ & 86 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 1224 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 66 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline 56 \\ \substack{57 \\ 55} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 41 48 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 1968 \\ & 196898 \\ & 1987 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 100.0 100.0 105 1058 120.8 120.8 1205 135 $136 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Monthly } \\ \text { averages }}}{\text { a }}$ | 1962 1963 1964 1965 1965 1968 1968 1990 1970 |
| 105.9 | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 105.5 | 106.5 | 99.8 | 103.2 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 102.4 |  | January 15 | 1963 |
| 109.7 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 110.9 | 110.1 | 101.2 | 104.0 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 0$ |  | January 14 | 1964 |
| 114.9 | 110.9 | 109.5 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 1040 | 106.0 | 103.9 | 109.0 | 408.3 |  | January 12 | 196 |
| 121.8 | 119.0 | 120.8 | 123.7 | 119.7 | 105.6 | 108.1 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 116.6 |  | January 18 | 1966 |
| 126.8 | 125.4 | 120.7 | 131.3 | $124 \cdot 9$ | 108.8 | 111.4 | 110.9 | 113.8 | 124.7 |  | January 17 | 1967 |
| 133.0 | 125.0 | 120.8 | 138.6 | 132.6 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 113.9 | 116.3 | 128.0 | $121.4 \ddagger$ | January 16 | 1968 |
| $\begin{gathered} 189999.9 \\ 1999.9 \\ 19.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.7 \\ & 134.7 \\ & 134: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 1 \\ & 135 \cdot 1 \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | (143.7 $\begin{aligned} & 1436 \\ & 143: 0\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \cdot 4 \\ & 138: 5 \\ & 138: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 1 \\ & 166 \cdot 3 \\ & 1664 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115: 1 \\ & 115: 9 \\ & 16: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 ; 2 \\ & 122 ; \\ & 122 ; \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 2 \\ & 130 \cdot 4 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \cdot 0.4 \\ & 1040: 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Janurary } 14 \\ \substack{\text { Febrarary } \\ \text { March } 18} \end{gathered}$ | 1969 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 1 \\ & \text { in5:5 } \\ & 135: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { an5:3 } \\ & 135 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \cdot 4 \\ & 146 \\ & 146: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \cdot 6 \\ & \substack{134 \\ 134 \\ \hline 184} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117: 4 \\ & 117: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.7 \\ & 1177: 1 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124: 1 \\ & 124: 7 \\ & 124: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131: 3 \\ & 131: 7 \\ & 132: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 40 \cdot 9 \\ 14 .: 3 \\ 141: 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1879.9 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \cdot 2 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 136 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 3)^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.5 \\ & 1355 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147: 1 \\ & 147: 6 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1349.9 \\ & 135 \cdot 3 \\ & 135 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1118: 5 \\ & 119: 6 \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1776 \\ & 118: 8 \\ & 18: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24: 3 \\ & 124: 3 \\ & 124: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1325: 5 \\ & 132: 8 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mid 42: 4 \\ & 142: 4 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \cdot 0.01 \\ & 137.27 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Julv } 22 \text { 22s } \\ & \text { Aevist } \\ & \text { Seperemer } 16 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1430 \\ & 183 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136.5 \\ & 1366 \\ & 142: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{135 \\ 155: 8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.5 \\ & 150.4 \\ & 150.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \cdot 3 \\ & 141: 6 \\ & 141: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 120.6 \\ & 1020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \cdot 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 1920.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.9 \\ & \substack{134 \\ 135 \cdot 3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144: 8 \\ & 145: 5 \\ & 1457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.19 \\ & \text { 138.59} \\ & 183.957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } 21 \\ & \text { Nover } \\ & \text { Necember } 18 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & \hline 16.4 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 143 \\ 1433 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 1355 <br> $\substack{135 \\ 135: 8 \\ \hline}$ | \|i50.6 | $\begin{aligned} & \mid 145: 35 \\ & 145: \\ & 1545 \end{aligned}$ | - 122.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 120.5 \\ & 120.9 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1254 \\ & 125: 4 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 ; 4 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 137 \\ 137: 4 \end{array}\right) . \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } 20 \\ \text { Patrarar } \\ \text { Harch } 17 \end{gathered}$ | 1970 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 143.2 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 143 \\ 143: 2 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $135 \cdot 8$ <br> $135: 8$ <br> $135: 8$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \cdot 5 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 145: \mid \\ 142: \mid \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125: 8 \\ & 125: 8 \\ & 125:-0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} 128 \\ 130 \\ 1310 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{aligned} & \|4\| \\ & \|4\| \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150: 8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 150 \\ 151: 2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.38 \\ & \text { 143: } \\ & 145: 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprit } 21 \\ & \text { Man } 191 \\ & \text { Jone e } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 143.6 1436 1436 14 | 136 136 $136: 0$ 136 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 142: 1 \\ & 143 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | (126:8 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4 \\ & 125: \\ & 125: 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \cdot 9 \\ & 1339 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143: \\ & 144 \\ & 1450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156 \cdot 0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 157 \\ 157: \end{array} \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 21 \\ & \text { Susust } 18 \text { serer } 22 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1555.8 \\ & \text { I } 5858 \\ & 158.6 \\ & 160.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mid 144: 4 \\ & 145: 8 \end{aligned}$ | 136.2 $138: 2$ 138.4 18. | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \cdot 7 \\ & 16872 \\ & 163 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 12.65 $126: 4$ 127.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 9 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 1376 \\ 139: 4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \cdot 2.2 \\ & 149: 3 \\ & 18: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 158.1 1558.7 159.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cotober } 20 \\ & \text { Noverber } 17 \\ & \text { December } 15 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 138.6 | $164 \cdot 2$ | 152.6 | 132.3 | 128.4 | 141.2 | 151.2 | 160.8 | 153.1才 | January 19 | 1971 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow{2}{*}{(avt:}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{NUMBER OF} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{NUMBER OF WORKERS STOPPAGEST} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{WORKING dAYS LOSt in all stoppages in Progress in Period} \\
\hline \& \& (1) \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Mining \\
and \\
quarrying \\
(6)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Metals, ing, \\
building and
vehicles
\end{tabular} \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Construc \\
tion \\
(9)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Transport communication \\
(10)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
All other and services \\
(II)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{17}{*}{} \& \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { Hay } \\
\hline \text { ane }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
180 \\
\substack{188 \\
182 \\
182}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 205 \\
\& \text { 2054} \\
\& 205
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 79 \\
\& 56 \\
\& 56
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
88 \\
\substack{104 \\
57}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 184 \\
\& 227 \\
\& 195
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15 \\
\& 15
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1114 \\
\& 145 \\
\& 105
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
4
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 34 \\
\& 27 \\
\& 18
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6 \\
\hline 15 \\
46
\end{tabular} \& 240 20 \\
\hline \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { July } \\ \text { Sepustember }}}{\substack{\text { Jil }}}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 141 \\
\& 179 \\
\& 179
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 168 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
167 \\
2078
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
60 \\
\text { so } \\
104
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 70 \\
\& 57 \\
\& 113
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 164 \\
\& \left.\begin{array}{l}
142 \\
379
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
24 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
86 \\
.89 \\
199
\end{gathered}
\] \& 7 \& \(1{ }_{12}^{14}\) \& 21
153
153 \& 18

7
7 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { October } \\
\text { Doerer } \\
\text { December }
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
246 \\
{ }_{20}^{206} \\
86
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
281 \\
\substack{258 \\
128}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 79 \\
& 32 \\
& 32
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
106 \\
\substack{78 \\
38}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6021 \\
& 3215
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 1 \& | 198 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{137 \\ 33 \\ \hline}$ | \& 1 \& 18

18

4 \& ( | 338 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{43 \\ 66}$ | \& ${ }_{19}^{42}$ <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { January } \\
\text { Pary } \\
\text { Pharary }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 170 \\
& \substack{178 \\
180}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 182 \\
& 2025 \\
& 2018
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 53 \\
& 53 \\
& 52 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 56 \\
& \substack{56 \\
73}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 157 \\
& 288 \\
& 288 \\
& \hline 18
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

\frac{1}{6}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 112 \\
& 205 \\
& 126
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ${ }_{3}^{3}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \\
& 14 \\
& 120
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4

117 \& 17
35
31 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { juyy } \\
\text { Hund }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
199 \\
\left.\begin{array}{c}
239 \\
178
\end{array}\right)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 238 \\
& 2816 \\
& 216
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 1,589 \& - 1.67 \& - \& [ \& (1,500 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \\
& 3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 13 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}13 \\ 37\end{array}$ | \& 114

100
39 \& 13
$\substack{60 \\ 13}$ <br>

\hline \& $\underset{\substack{\text { July } \\ \text { Sepustember }}}{\substack{\text { Jit }}}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 211 \\
& 1,19 \\
& 221
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 263 \\
& 2238 \\
& 2266
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 71 \\
& 62 \\
& 66
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 81 \\
& 68 \\
& 82
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 179 \\
& 217 \\
& 403
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4

4

4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 115 \\
& \substack{124 \\
251}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1 \&  \& 21

36
36 \& 30
47
68 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October } \\
& \text { over } \\
& \text { December }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 255 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
255 \\
110
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
317 \\
324 \\
160 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 74 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
75 \\
23
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \\
& 94 \\
& 30
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 377 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{c}
379 \\
1115
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10 \\
\frac{10}{7} \\
2
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 208 \\
& 200 \\
& 75
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
5 \\
\frac{5}{5} \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 28

14
14 \& 51
30
12 \& 77
13
13 <br>

\hline \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 216 \\
& 214 \\
& 246 \\
& 261
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 146 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
143 \\
96
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 158 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
154 \\
145
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10 \\
2 \\
6 \\
6
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 197 |
| :--- |
| 380 |
| 680 |
| 1 | \& \[

\stackrel{6}{5}
\] \& 25

21 \& 122
$\left.\begin{array}{l}26 \\ 18 \\ 18\end{array}\right)$ \& 20
38
34 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { jpar } \\
\text { June }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 252 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
256 \\
255
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 295 \\
& \substack{355 \\
308}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 105 \\
& \substack{108 \\
96}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 122 |
| :---: |
| 122 |
| 122 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 310 \\
& 440 \\
& 405
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10 \\
9 \\
3
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 177 \\
& \substack{277 \\
273}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 11

13 \& 21
21
21
21 \& 50
39
39 \& ( <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Suly } \\
& \text { Supuse } \\
& \text { Seperter }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 229 \\
& 249 \\
& 289
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 288 \\
& \hline 854 \\
& \hline 54
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 170 \\
& \substack{173 \\
92}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 183 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
423 \\
122
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 434 \\
& 563 \\
& 400
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
{ }_{25}^{5}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 116 \\
& 289 \\
& 284
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
44 \\
12 \\
1
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 22 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{27 \\ 24 \\ \hline}$ | \& $\begin{array}{r}192 \\ \begin{array}{l}192 \\ 37 \\ 27\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 58

48
48 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { October } \\
\text { Decerember } \\
\text { Dececmber }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 386 \\
& 385 \\
& 152
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 456 \\
& 2060 \\
& 215
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 300 \\
& 204 \\
& 61
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 332 \\
& 324 \\
& 844
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,853 \\
\hline 596 \\
392
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 965 \& 461

263

233 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \\
& { }_{3} 89
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $\stackrel{49}{27}$ \& 73

88
89
89 \& 286
$\left.\begin{array}{r}285 \\ 137 \\ 57\end{array}\right)$ <br>

\hline \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 337 \\
& 434 \\
& 434
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
374 \\
5530 \\
590
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 144 \\
& 193 \\
& 161
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 150 \\
& \\
& 193
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 446 \\
& 8884 \\
& 887
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

\frac{1}{2}
\] \& 233

485
455

4 \& | 45 |
| :---: |
| 14 |
| 14 |
| 1 | \& 19

16
16 \& $\begin{array}{r}63 \\ \begin{array}{c}62 \\ 214\end{array}{ }^{2} \mathbf{4} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $\underset{\substack{87 \\ 179 \\ 178}}{ }$ <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { Hand } \\
\text { Sune }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 434 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{l}
434 \\
369
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 504 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{c}
504 \\
4
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 149 \\
& 1.197 \\
& 194
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 176 \\
& \substack{176 \\
244}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
928 \\
964 \\
964
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& 近 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 522 \\
& \substack{456 \\
481}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\stackrel{29}{39}$ \& 18

27

27 \& | 57 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{58 \\ 59}$ | \&  <br>

\hline \& July
Subuse

September \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2320 \\
& 337
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 322 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{l}
323 \\
433
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 115 \\
& 103 \\
& 143
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 156 \\
& 125
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,1050 \\
& 7700 \\
& 700
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 304 \\
& \text { 304 } \\
& 565
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2_{3}^{3} \\
34 \\
34
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 38 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}34 \\ 17\end{array}{ }^{2}$ |
| 1 | \& $\begin{array}{r}59 \\ \begin{array}{c}59 \\ 49 \\ 49\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 230

105
105 <br>
\hline \& October
November

December \& $$
\begin{gathered}
2880 \\
140 \\
110
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4015 \\
& 1755 \\
& 175
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 243 \\
& \substack{169 \\
36}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 268 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
268 \\
52
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& 1,001 \& | 389 |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{c}327 \\ 87\end{array}$ | \& 43 \& 20

9
9 \& 113
16
16 \& (1.040 <br>
\hline \& January \& 211 \& 246 \& 258 \& 265 \& \& \& 306 \& 3 \& 44 \& 1,537 \& 93 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{|  |
| :--- |
|  Standard Industrial Classification 1968. stoppage beegan Precise comparison between the number of stoppages in 1968 and the number in earier years cannot be made due to the ceangedd method of reporting and counting stoprapes in the port transport industry following decasualisaion. Hi e einland water |
|  |} <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

OUTPUT PER HEAD AND LABOUR COSTS
Indices of output, employment and output per person employed and of costs per unit of output: annual



index of production industries
2 c
${ }^{25}$ Coter
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES


${ }_{\text {3d }}^{3 d} \begin{gathered}\text { Costs per unit of output } \\ \text { 3e }\end{gathered}$
MINING AND QUARRYING

${ }_{4}^{4 d} \begin{gathered}\text { Costs per unit of output } \\ \text { anges and } \\ \text { Laboraries }\end{gathered}$
metal manufacture

| $\begin{gathered} \left.\begin{array}{l} \text { 5ab } \\ 56 \\ 5 c \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Output, employment and output per person employed Output <br> Output per person employed | $\begin{aligned} & 1015(7) 10.7 \\ & 10959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 950.6 \\ 10949.6 \\ \hline 049 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000000 \\ 100000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1133.3 \\ & 108: 5 \\ & 108 \cdot \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 104: 0 \\ & 107: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 109: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 1 \\ & \text { an: } 19.2 \\ & 114: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{5}^{5 d}$ | Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries | ${ }_{98}^{98.9}$ | 1020 | 100:0 | 99.9 | 104:6 | 113.2 | 118.1 | 1117.4 |  |

$\underset{\substack{5 d \\ \text { 5o }}}{\substack{\text { Costs per unit of outtput } \\ \text { Wabes and sala } \\ \text { Labour costs }}}$
MECHANICAL, INSTRUMENT AND ELECTRICAL ENGIN

| 6, 60 60 | Output: employment and output per person employed Output <br> Output per person employed | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 1 \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | (97.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1000000 \\ & 10000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1089.9 \\ & 106: 6 \\ & 106: 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1029 \\ & 1050 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | (12.7 $\begin{aligned} & 120.7 \\ & 112.7\end{aligned}$ |  | lis.9 130.9 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}137.3 \\ (107) \\ (1282) \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{68}^{60}$ | Costs per unit of outpu Wages and salaries abour costs | ${ }_{98}^{97.1}$ | $100 \cdot 6$ 100.2 | 100.0 100.0 | 1009.9 | 108.1 | 1109.3 | ${ }_{107}^{109.5}$ | 1111:0 | ${ }_{1157}^{157}$ |
| vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7 a}{7 a} \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Output, employment and output per person emplor Output <br> Output per person employed | $\begin{gathered} 90 \cdot 7 \\ 108: 7 \\ 88: 4 \end{gathered}$ | (92.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100: 0 \\ & 100: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 1 \\ & 100 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113: 8 \\ & 19414 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | 117.7 | (109.3 | 117.2 | (19.6) |
| $7{ }_{76}$ | Costs per unit of output Labour costs |  | $\xrightarrow{103.6} 1$ | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 100$ | ${ }_{102}^{102 \cdot 2}$ | 104.0 1045 | ${ }_{10}^{1076}$ | $1170 \cdot 8$ | ${ }_{113}^{13.6}$ | $\underset{\substack{25,0 \\ 254}}{ }$ |
| textiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{8, 86 \\ 86}}$ | Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment <br> Employment Output per person employed | $\begin{aligned} & 907: 37: 5 \\ & 10915 \end{aligned}$ | (95.4 ${ }_{\text {90, }}^{10} 9$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100000000000 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1057 \\ & 1060 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ |  | 107.6 168.3 111.7 | 109.0 | (199.2 |  |
| ${ }_{8 \text { 8d }}^{88}$ | Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries abour costs |  | 1001.9 | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 1$ |  | 108.17 | 116.8 | ${ }_{1}^{112.9}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112.6}$ | ${ }_{119.9}^{119.2}$ |
| gas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow[\substack{9, 96 \\ 90}]{\substack{\text { c }}}$ | Output, employment and output per person employed Employment <br> Output per person employed | $\begin{aligned} & 85: 95: 5 \\ & 9510 \end{aligned}$ | 93.88 97. | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & 1000: 0 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | 105: 10 |  |  | 121.2 |  | ${ }_{\substack{1969 \\ \text { (13.0.0) } \\(930)}}$ |
| $9{ }_{9} 9$ | Costs per unit of output Labour costs Labour costs | ${ }_{98}^{98.7}$ | ${ }_{98 \cdot}^{98}$ | 100:0 | ${ }_{102}^{102} 18$ | 107.5 107 | $1110 \cdot 2$ | 109.2 | ${ }_{1}^{105} 10.3$ | ${ }_{\substack{10,1 \\ 10,1}}$ |

Indices of output, employment and output per person employed and of costs per unit of output: quarterly (seasonally adjusted)














## BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTRACTOR

These announcements are restricted to firms and companies

The terms used in these tables are defined more fully elsewhere in articles in this GAZETI
relating to particular statistical series. The following are short general definitions
working population
All employed and registered unemployed persons.
hm forces
erving UK members of HM Armed Forces and Women's Services including those on release leave.
civilan labour force
Working population less HM Forces.
total in civil employment
Civilian labour force less registered wholly unemployed.
employers in employment
Total in civil employment less self-employed.
TOTAL EMPLOYEES
Employees in employment plus registered wholly unemployed. The above terms are explained more fully on pages 207-214
of the May 1966 issue of this GAzETTE.)

REGIITRRED UNEMPLoyED
Persons registered for employment at an employment exchange or youth employment office on the day of the monthly count who are not in employment on that day,
being either wholly unemployed or temporarily stoped (certain severely disabled persons are excluded).

WHOLLY UNEMPLOYED
Registered unemployed persons without jobs on the day of the count, and available for work on that day.

UNEMPLOYED SCHOOL-LEAVERS
Registered wholly unemployed persons under 18 years of age not in full-time education who have not yet been in insured employment.
temporarily stoppel
Registered unemployed persons who, on the day of the count, are suspended from work by their employers on the understanding that they will
still regarded as having a job
nemployed percentage rat
Total number of registered unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees at
vacancy
A job notified by an employer to an employment exchange or youth employment office which is unfilled at the date of the monthly count.

EaSonally aduusted Adjusted for normal seasonal variations.
men
Males aged 18 years and over, except where otherwise statel women

Females aged 18 years and over
adults
Men and women.
boys
Males under 18 years of age, except where otherwise stated. GIRLS

Females under 18 years of age.
young persons Boys and girls.
youths Males aged 18-20 years (used where men means males aged 1 and over)
operatives
Employess, other than administrative technical and clerica mployees in manufacturing industries
manual workers Employees, other than administrative and clerical employee in industries covered by earnings enquiries.

PART-TIME WORKERS Persons normally working for not more than 30 hours pe eek except where otherwise stated

NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS Recognised weekly hours fixed in collective agreements etc.
weekly hours worked Actual hours worked during the week
overtime
Work outside normal hours.
SHORT-TIME WORKING Arrangements made by an employer for working less tha normal hours.

STOPPAGES OF WORK-INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES Stoppage of work due to disputes connected with terms of employment or conditions of labour, excluding thos involving fewer than 10 workers and those which last for of man-days lost exceeded 100 .

To advertise in

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extn. 6147/8
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and Bristol, or through any bookseller.

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Reports and handbooks published for the Department of Employment and Central Training Council providing guidance on different aspects of training

Training of training officers Introductory courses $12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$ Training of training officers A pattern for the future 20p Supervisory training $A$ new approach for management 20 p An approach to the training and development of managers $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$
Training and development of managers: further proposals 30p
Training for commerce and the office $37 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$
Training for office supervision 10 p
Training of export staff $32 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$
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Training information paper No. 2 Identifying supervisory training needs 15 p

Training information paper No. 3 Challenge of change to the adult trainee $22 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$
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Training information paper No. 5 The Discovery method in training $27 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$

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     beeng one year's subsc
    DEPARTMENT OF The copy should be sent te

[^1]:    
    
    

[^2]:    These are averages of the monthly figures published in these years and so do not
    1962, made for seasonal adjutions to the figures of vacancies for adults prior to May
    issue of this GAZETTE and incorporated in the tables on page 392.

