



STATISTICS
BACK-UP

C154

DS/42 (HIA 251)

② 42

1970

1970

BRITISH LIBRARY

19 MAY 1976

OF POLITICAL AND
ECONOMIC SCIENCE

Business Monitor

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

Report on the
Census of Production

Summary tables



Department of Industry
Business Statistics Office

HMSO

C154

Business Monitor

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

C154 BUSINESS MONITOR

REPORT ON THE CENSUS OF PRODUCTION, 1970

SUMMARY TABLES

NOTICE

To relieve the particular difficulty in tables 1 and 9 of the user working from a correction slip, manuscript amendments have been made.

HMSO LONDON

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY
BUSINESS STATISTICS OFFICE

Department of Industry
Business Statistics Office

London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office 1976

The Government Statistical Service

A service of statistical information and advice is provided to the Government by specialist staffs employed in the statistics division of individual Departments. Statistics are made generally available through their publications and further information and advice on them can be obtained from the Departments concerned.

Enquiries about statistics in this publication should be made to the Business Statistics Office, Cardiff Road, Newport, Gwent, NPT 1XG
Telephone 0633-56111 ext 2455.

ction

y
istics of Trade Act 1947

C154

Business Monitor

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

1970

Report on the Census of Production

Summary tables

Presented by the Department of Industry
to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947
(10 & 11 Geo. 6 Cha. 39 sec 7)

Department of Industry
Business Statistics Office

London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office 1976

The Government Stat

A service of statistics
Government by specialis
individual Departments
their publications and
obtained from the Depa

Enquiries about statist
Business Statistics Off
Telephone 0633-56111 ex

SUMMARY TABLES

NOTES

1 This Business Monitor presents summary detail of the Census of Production for 1970, the first of the new annual series, which forms part of the new integrated system of industrial statistics being introduced by the Government Statistical Service. The complete system comprises quarterly inquiries into sales of products, annual censuses and less frequent inquiries into additional subjects, including details of purchases of goods and services by industry. It replaces the various short-period inquiries conducted by different Government departments and the detailed censuses which have been taken fairly regularly since 1907. The last detailed quinquennial census was for 1968.

These notes give the main information needed for interpreting the figures (more detailed information about the census is given in a separate booklet – 'Introductory Notes', Part C1 of the Report on the Census of Production for 1970).

2 *Disclosure of information*

The summary tables have been prepared in conformity with the disclosure provisions of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947. In order to avoid disclosing information about individual enterprises it has in some cases not been possible to publish information in the full detail in which it was collected.

3 *Symbols used*

The following symbols are used throughout:

.. Not available

- Nil or negligible (less than half the last significant figure)

* Figures cannot be shown owing to the risk of disclosing information about individual enterprises.

4 *Rounding of figures*

The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded to the nearest final digit. There may, therefore, be apparent slight discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and the total shown.

5 *Order and higher aggregations*

Where no footnote is given against an Order or higher aggregation the reader should nevertheless refer to and take into account any notes given against the industries which constitute that Order.

It should also be noted that the Order totals in columns and in rows are obtained by straightforward addition of the data therein.

6 *Industrial classification*

Establishments were classified to industries on the basis of major activity in conformity with the third edition of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Normally an establishment was classified to an industry if its sales of the principal products of that industry accounted for a greater proportion of its total sales than in its sales of the principal products of any other industry. Classification of an establishment in this census was based on the establishment's return to the Census of Production, 1968.

Establishments added to the register subsequent to the 1968 census were classified on the basis of the description of the business given by the respondent.

7 *Coverage*

Detailed census returns were generally sought only from establishments employing on average 25 or more persons, but in industries where firms employing less than 25 persons account for a relatively high proportion of total employment and output the exemption limit was lowered to 11. Census returns were also sent to establishments whose employment was not known to the Business Statistics Office at the time of despatch; if their employment was below the exemption limit for their industry establishments were asked to supply figures only of total employment and total sales.

TERMS USED IN THE CENSUS REPORT

8 *Average number employed*

Establishments were required to state the number of persons on the payroll (i.e. whose national insurance cards were held by them) on the average during the year of return, whether full time or part time employees. Separate figures were required for (a) administrative, technical and clerical employees and (b) all other employees (operatives). Averages could be calculated from figures relating to the last week of each calendar month. Establishments were also required to state the number of working proprietors where appropriate and these are included in total employment figures. Outworkers (i.e. persons employed by establishments who worked in their own homes etc. on materials supplied by the establishments) are excluded.

The figures include persons engaged on merchanting or factoring and canteen workers where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the return.

STATISTICS
BACK-UP

42

(HA 251)

9 Working Proprietors

These include all persons regarded as "self-employed" for national insurance purposes and members of their families who worked in the business without receiving a fixed wage or salary; but such persons who worked less than half the normal number of working hours are excluded. Directors working in the business but not in receipt of a definite wage, salary or commission are included under this heading: directors paid by fee only are not included.

10 Employees

Administrative, technical and clerical employees include managing and other directors in receipt of a definite wage, salary or commission, managers, superintendents and works foremen; research, experimental development, technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; editorial staff, staff reporters, canvassers, competition and advertising staff; travellers; and office (including works office) employees.

Operatives include all other classes of employees, that is, broadly speaking, all manual wage earners. They include those employed in and about the factory or works; operatives employed in power houses, transport work (including roundsmen), stores, warehouses, shops and canteens; inspectors, viewers and similar workers; maintenance workers, and cleaners. Operators engaged in outside work of erecting, fitting etc. are also included, but outworkers are excluded.

11 Capital expenditure

(a) New building work

This represents the cost incurred during the year of new building and other constructional work (including office buildings, canteens and the like used in connection with the business covered by the return, but not dwelling houses for employees). The value is that charged to capital account during the year of return; it includes expenditure on new buildings or on the extension or reconstruction of old buildings, the value of works of a capital nature carried out by the establishment's own staff and the cost of any newly constructed buildings purchased. Figures shown include any legal charges, stamp duties, agents' commissions, etc.

(b) Land and existing buildings

The items shown are the capital cost of freeholds purchased and the capital cost of premium payable for leaseholds acquired (excluding the value of any assets acquired in taking over an existing business), and the amounts receivable for any freeholds or leaseholds disposed of. The value is that charged to capital account during the year of return.

(c) Plant, machinery and vehicles

The items shown are the value of plant and machinery and of vehicles acquired, both new and second-hand, and the amount received for items disposed of during the year. The value of plant and machinery acquired includes plant, etc., which firms produced for their own use in connection with the business covered by the return. The value of plant, etc., acquired is the expenditure charged to capital account during the year of return less any discounts received, but including the cost of transport and installation. No deduction is made for depreciation, amortization or obsolescence. The proceeds of items disposed of during the year exclude amounts written off for items scrapped. Capital expenditure during the year in respect of manufacturing establishments where production had not started before the end of the year is excluded from the figures for both 1963 and 1968 but is included in the figures for 1970.

12 Enterprise

The term enterprise is used in this report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control. An enterprise normally consists of a single establishment, more than one establishment owned by the same firm, or a number of establishments owned by a parent company and its subsidiary companies. Information about the relationship between constituent companies of enterprises was obtained mainly from published sources such as the Stock Exchange Year Book supplemented by information from company reports and information supplied by establishments. The information available is not complete but covers the largest and most important groups of industrial establishments and is believed sufficient to provide a worth-while basis for analysis.

13 Establishment

The definition of the establishment differed between the Censuses for 1963, 1968 and 1970. The definitions used were as follows:—

1963: the establishment was normally the premises under the same ownership or management at a particular address.

1968: the establishment was defined, in accordance with Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968), as being the smallest unit which could provide the information normally required for an economic census, for example, employment, expenses, turnover and capital formation. Sometimes activities which are conducted as a single business are carried on at a number of addresses. In 1968 where the activities of such a business were closely integrated and the addresses, termed local units, where in close proximity the establishment was defined to cover the combined activities and a single return was accepted. When the activities were closely integrated but the addresses were not in close proximity a combined return was accepted but the individual addresses were treated — in the count of establishments in an industry, for instance — as separate establishments.

1970: the practice of treating as multi-unit establishments those businesses with closely integrated activities at a number of addresses in close proximity was extended to all those businesses where the local units were at more than one

geographical location and detailed census information was not available for each unit. Separate figures were obtained, however, of employment and capital expenditure at each unit. The effect of this change is to reduce somewhat the number of larger establishments as compared with 1968.

14 Gross output

Gross output measures the total value of production (including work done) by establishments during the year. It is calculated as follows:—

	Value of sales and work done
Plus/Less:	Increase/decrease in value of stocks of goods on hand for sale
Plus/Less:	Increase/decrease in value of work in progress
=	Gross output.

15 Net output

Net output represents the value added to materials by the process of production (including the margin on selling any merchanted or factored goods). It is calculated as follows:—

	Gross output
Less:	Purchases adjusted for change in value of stocks of fuel and raw materials
Less:	Payments for work given to other establishments
Less:	Payments for transport
Less:	Net amount of any duties, subsidies, allowances and levies payable
=	Net output.

16 Net output per person employed

The figures of net output per person employed are derived by dividing the net output by the average number of persons employed (full time and part time) on all activities covered by the returns, including operatives, administrative, technical and clerical employees and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.

17 Purchases

Purchases include the cost of materials and components bought for use in production; of fuel and electricity for all purposes; of packaging materials including the cost of returnable cases and containers when first purchased; of workshop materials, office materials and materials for repairs to establishment's own buildings, plants and vehicles when carried out by their own work people included in the returns; of consumable tools; and of parts for machinery purchased during the year as replacements. Water charges are also included. In general, purchases of goods for merchenting or factoring and canteen supplies are included. Materials supplied by customers for processing are excluded, as are all purchases charged to capital account.

The values shown include any duty paid (less rebate, etc.) but exclude trade discounts allowed. The cost of transport is included only if included in the cost of materials as invoiced; amounts paid to transport organisations, including an establishment's own separate transport organisations for delivery of materials and fuel are, therefore, excluded. Materials purchased overseas are included at the c.i.f. cost plus any duty payable if the cost of transport from the docks was not included in the invoiced price, but at their full delivery cost if invoiced "carriage paid home". Materials and fuel transferred from another department of the establishment not covered by the same return are included at the estimated selling value recorded by the other department.

18 Sales

Sales are in respect of goods made by the business covered by the return, goods made for it by outworkers or by other establishments from materials given out to them (sometimes described as goods made on commission) and waste products. Any machinery or other capital items produced for use in the business covered by the return are included, the value being that adopted in the establishment's asset accounts. Goods sold without being subjected to any manufacturing process (i.e. merchanted or factored) and canteen takings are included.

The value shown for sales is the net selling value, defined as the amount charged to customers whether on an ex-works or delivered basis excluding any trade discounts, agents' commissions, allowances for returnable cases, purchase tax, etc.; the net amount charged for packaging materials is included. Goods charged on a delivered basis to customers overseas are included at the f.o.b. value.

Goods produced in one establishment and transferred to another establishment of the same firm not covered by the return were treated as sales by the producing establishment and valued as far as possible as if they had been sold to an independent purchaser. Goods transferred to wholesale or retail selling organisations for which separate accounts were kept were valued on the same basis.

To the extent that sales of finished products of one establishment constitute the materials purchased by another, total figures of the value of sales (and of materials and fuel purchased) include an element of duplication. In some industries, e.g. motor vehicle manufacturing, and woollen and worsted, this duplication is substantial; and aggregates of the figures for a number of industries contain significantly greater amounts of duplication. For work done on commission, sub-

contract work, etc., the value shown is the total amount charged for the work, including the value of any materials bought and used in such work.

19 *Services rendered*

This represents the amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery and other goods, providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered to other organisations. It includes amounts credited for similar services rendered to other establishments of the same enterprise not covered by the return.

20 *Standard Industrial Classification*

Industry classification is based on the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). It is published by H M Stationery Office together with a separate index in the form of an alphabetical list of industries.

Stocks and work in progress

Values are given of stocks of goods on hand for sale, and of materials and fuel, at the end of the year of return, including any stocks of goods held for merchandising or factoring. Values of the change during the year are also shown. The values include duty in the case of dutiable goods held out of bond.

The value of work in progress at the end of, and the change during, the year are also usually shown. This excludes any progress payments made to sub-contractors, and no deduction is made on account of progress payments received.

21 *Transport payments*

These represent the total amount paid or credited during the year for both outwards transport of finished goods sold and inwards transport of materials and fuel purchased. They include payment to other establishments, and to any separate transport organisation of the same establishment not covered by the return, but exclude the value of transport services provided by the business covered by the return. The items included are payments for hired cartage and for inwards and outwards carriage by all forms of inland transport, i.e. railways, road haulage, canals, coastwise shipping, air, etc. Payments made for sea and air freight on goods sold to customers overseas and on materials and fuel purchased from overseas suppliers are excluded.

22 *Wages and salaries*

These are amounts paid during the year to operatives and to administrative, technical and clerical employees. Payments to working proprietors, whether called salaries or not, are excluded. The values shown include all overtime payments, bonuses and commissions, whether paid regularly or not, and no deduction is made for income tax, insurances, contributory pensions, etc. The value of any payments in kind, travelling expenses, lodging allowances, etc. and employers' contributions to national insurances and pension schemes is excluded.

23 *Work given out*

The figures shown represent the total amount paid for work done by other establishments (whether part of the same enterprise or not) on materials supplied to them. They do not include payments to individual outworkers or payments for business and other services.

NOTES ON THE TABLES

The following paragraphs describe briefly the tables.

ESTABLISHMENT BASED TABLES

TABLE 1: NET OUTPUT AND EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 1963, 1968 AND 1970

This table shows the values of each of the items which are used to calculate the net output of the industry.

TABLE 2: CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, STOCKS AND WORK IN PROGRESS, 1963, 1968 AND 1970

This table shows the capital expenditure on each type of asset together with the value of each category of stocks at the end of the year (increases during the year are shown in Table 1). The 1970 figures of capital expenditure, contain estimates not yet in production, obtained in a supplementary inquiry.

TABLE 3: ANALYSIS OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT, 1970

For 1970 the establishment is the reporting unit. In some cases this covers two or more locations called local units (see note 13 page iv). In this table the complete multi-unit establishment is assigned to one size group, whereas in 1968 each unit of a multi-unit return was assigned to its appropriate size group.

TABLE 4: EMPLOYMENT, NET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND NET OUTPUT BY COUNTRY AND STANDARD REGION, 1970

This table shows the regional distribution for each order of employment, net capital expenditure and net output. Where a return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to the region only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in the region. The net output estimates are accompanied by comparable figures of employment expressed as a percentage of total employment in the region.

ENTERPRISE BASED TABLES

These tables relate to enterprises (see note 12 page iv). Tables 10, 11 and 12 cover enterprises employing 100 or more persons (described as 'larger enterprises'). The enterprise tables here presented entailed bringing together all the returns for the 1970 Census of Production for each enterprise that made more than one return.

Enterprises are defined here in exactly the same way as in previous parts of the Report on the Census of Production for 1970. The enterprise unit varies according to the level of analysis, e.g. at the 'all production industries private sector' level of aggregation the enterprise is made up of the establishments (or the establishment) under its ownership or control which are classified to Orders II - XIX; at the Standard Industrial Classification order level of analysis, the enterprise consists only of those establishments (or the establishment) under its ownership or control classified to the industries of that Standard Industrial Classification order; at the census industry level of analysis the enterprise consists only of those establishments (or the establishment) under its ownership or control classified to that industry. All the figures for enterprises published earlier have related to the activities of an enterprise within one or other of the 152 industries distinguished in the census.

The census covers public as well as private industrial undertakings, and these two sections are separately distinguished in Table 8.

Coal mining, Gas, Electricity and Water supply have been excluded, apart from their inclusion in the total shown for the public sector in Table 8 and in Table 9 their inclusion in the totals in their respective orders and in the totals of all industries.

TABLE 8 AND 9: ANALYSES BY SIZE OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 1970

The total in each table for all enterprises corresponds to the totals for all industries in Tables 1 and 2.

TABLE 10: ANALYSIS BY SIZE OF NET OUTPUT, 1970

This table gives data for larger enterprises in the private sector analysed by the size of their total net output.

TABLE 11: ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR'S 100 LARGEST ENTERPRISES DEFINED BY SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT, 1970

This table gives an industrial analysis of the data for the constituent establishments of the 100 largest enterprises by employment size.

TABLE 12: ANALYSIS OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR'S 100 LARGEST ENTERPRISES DEFINED BY SIZE OF NET OUTPUT, 1970

This table provides an analysis corresponding to that of Table 11 but for the 100 largest enterprises by net output size.

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page
Section I - Establishment analyses		
1	Net output and employment by industry, 1963, 1968 and 1970	C154.2
2	Capital expenditure, stocks and work in progress, 1963, 1968 and 1970	C154.30
3	Analysis of establishments by size of employment, 1970	C154.60
4	Employment, net capital expenditure and net output by country and standard region, 1970	C154.66
5	Employment, net capital expenditure and net output, Scotland, 1970	C154.74
6	Employment, net capital expenditure and net output, Wales, 1970	C154.90
7	Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods, 1970	C154.106
Section II - Enterprise analyses		
8	Analysis by employment within the private and public sectors, 1970	C154.108
9	Analysis by size of total employment, 1970	C154.110
10	Analysis by size of net output, 1970 - private sector	C154.200
11	Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of employment, 1970	C154.202
12	Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of net output, 1970	C154.204
Appendices	List of industry reports, etc.	C154. ix
	Regional classification	C154. xiii

The Tables

TABLE 1 Net output and employment by industry, 1963, 1968 and 1970

All output figures are in million pounds sterling and are at basic prices. All employment figures are in thousands of persons.

Industry	1963	1968	1970
Total	10,000	12,000	13,000
Manufacturing	4,000	4,500	4,800
Construction	1,500	1,800	2,000
Services	4,500	5,700	6,200
Public Administration	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other	1,000	1,000	1,000

TABLE 1 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Enterprises (c)(d)	Establishments	Sales of goods produced and work done (e)	Merchanted goods and canteen takings	Increase during the year, work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)							
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1963	138	154	27.4	2.1	-0.2	29.3
		1968	140	161	42.2	4.9	0.7	47.8
		1970	138	151	54.4	6.2	0.3	60.9
496	Plastics products	1963	1,305	1,425	159.1	11.3	1.5	171.8
		1968	1,790	2,018	327.0	22.5	4.2	353.7
		1970	2,004	2,100	447.5	26.1	4.7	478.3
499(1),(2)	Musical instruments and miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1963	749	814	35.7	2.2	0.4	38.3
		1968	775	841	54.3	3.5	0.4	58.2
		1970	793	805	63.4	6.5	0.8	70.6
499(1)	Musical instruments	1970	148	152	15.3	2.1	0.5	17.9
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1970	645	653	48.0	4.4	0.3	52.8
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water							
601	Gas	1963		287(n)	405.6(ee)	68.8	6.2	480.6
		1968		184(n)	574.9(ee)	99.6	-6.2	668.3
		1970		..	670.6(ee)	67.8	-0.5	737.9
602	Electricity	1963		342(n)	1,063.4(ff)	62.6	1.1	1,127.1
		1968		305(n)	1,608.5(ff)	85.3	2.6	1,696.3
		1970		295(n)	1,756.9(ff)	113.1	4.0	1,874.0
603	Water supply	1963		577(n)	123.9(gg)	-	-	123.9
		1968		333(n)	179.4(gg)	-	-	179.4
		1970		293(n)	229.2(gg)	-	-	229.2

Cost of purchases	Increase during the year, stocks of materials, stores and fuel	Other costs incurred (f)(g)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries	
			Total	per head (h)	Total (j)	Operatives	Others (k)	Operatives	Others (k)
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million
13.0	-0.1	0.4	15.8	1,291	12.2	8.5	3.6	4.4	3.4
22.0	0.8	0.7	25.8	2,213	11.7	8.2	3.4	5.8	4.0
27.8	0.3	1.1	32.3	2,655	12.2	8.5	3.6	7.4	5.3
86.2	2.2	3.5	84.3	1,187	71.0	55.3	14.1	31.0	12.9
170.6	3.3	10.0	176.5	1,796	98.2	74.5	21.9	60.4	27.8
240.6	2.3	13.9	226.1	2,086	108.4	83.1	24.7	83.2	37.2
17.1	0.4	1.0	20.6	935	22.0	17.9	3.2	9.0	2.7
25.6	0.3	1.9	31.1	1,430	21.7	17.4	3.4	11.9	4.0
34.0	1.0	2.1	35.6	1,668	21.3	17.2	3.6	13.7	4.9
8.6	0.4	0.3	9.3	1,799	5.2	4.1	1.0	4.0	1.4
25.4	0.6	1.7	26.3	1,627	16.2	13.1	2.6	9.7	3.5
737.4	..	12.3	981.8	2,417	406.2	273.0	133.1	210.1	128.3
933.7	..	38.7	1,571.6	3,843	409.0	255.0	154.0	262.1	197.5
1,077.0	..	100.4	1,663.7	4,374	380.5	220.0	160.5	286.9	250.1
254.1	..	10.4	216.0	1,708	126.5	82.6	43.8	62.4	38.8
308.0	..	35.7	324.6	2,635	123.2	68.4	54.8	70.2	64.0
269.2	..	93.9	374.8	3,161	118.5	57.8	60.8	75.6	88.5
455.5	..	1.7	669.9	2,864	233.9	155.9	78.0	123.0	78.5
587.7	..	2.8	1,105.8	4,605	240.1	154.3	85.8	160.3	116.3
764.8	..	6.2	1,103.0	5,081	217.1	131.9	85.2	173.3	138.4
27.8	-	0.2	95.9	2,093	45.8	34.5	11.2	24.8	11.0
38.0	-	0.2	141.3	3,096	45.6	32.3	13.4	31.6	17.2
43.0	-	0.3	185.9	4,149	44.8	30.4	14.4	38.0	23.2

Footnotes to Table 1

- (a) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (b) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (c) The term enterprise is used in this Report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control.
- (d) Number of enterprises engaged in each industry. The sum of these figures is greater than the total number of enterprises since some enterprises are engaged in more than one industry.
- (e) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
- (f) Including payments for work given out to other firms and payments for transport.
- (g) For 1963 and 1968, payments for postal services are excluded.
- (h) Including persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars in respect of these activities could not be excluded from the returns) and working proprietors, but excluding outworkers.
- (j) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (k) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (l) Great Britain only.
- (m) Particulars of opencast coal production, farms, canteens, etc. are excluded.
- (n) The following non-manufacturing industries give information, not for establishments, but for statistical units described as undertakings:-
- Coal mining (the number of colliery units for administrative and accounting purposes exclusive of any mines not in active production. In some cases these undertakings comprise more than one mine).
- Gas
- Electricity
- Water supply.
- (o) Excluding the value of all colliery consumption of coal.
- (p) Figures relate to the cost of materials and fuel used and exclude the value of all colliery consumption of coal.
- (q) Sales of products are valued at ex-quarry (ex-mine) or ex-works prices, the cost of transport being excluded.
- (r) Including cost of outward transport on goods sold.
- (s) For 1968 and 1970, including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (t) Sales of products are valued at ex-mine or ex-works prices, the cost of transport being excluded except that sales in the Petroleum and natural gas sector are valued at an ex-works or delivered basis.
- (u) Roundsmen and shop assistants are included.
- (v) For 1968 and 1970, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the preparation of oven-ready poultry were included. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.
- (w) For 1968 and 1970, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in the heat treatment of milk for wholesale or retail distribution were included. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.
- (x) For 1968 and 1970, establishments wholly or mainly engaged in tea blending, coffee roasting and blending were included. This activity was previously out of scope of the Census.

- (y) Sales are generally valued at open market prices f.o.b. in the Gulf of Mexico plus current rates of freight and insurance to the United Kingdom, and purchases of feedstock are valued at open market prices f.o.b. at the port of origin plus current rates of freight and insurance to United Kingdom. The size of net output is largely determined by methods of valuation.
- (z) For 1968 and 1970, contractors responsible for the design, engineering, procurement, construction and commissioning of complete plants for process industries such as chemicals, petro-chemicals, oil refining and gas are included.
- (aa) Operatives employed in quarries or clay pits which were associated with brick or cement works are included.
- (bb) For 1963 and 1968, figures for merchant goods are included in sales of goods produced and work done.
- (cc) For 1963, the sales of manufactured stationery by establishments classified to general printing and publishing etc. were not in all cases recorded separately and to this extent the data collected in the Censuses are not strictly comparable.
- (dd) Casual workers (jobbers) have been excluded from the employment data used in calculating net output.
- (ee) Sales of gas and other products, charges for work done, rents received and work of new construction.
- (ff) Sales of electricity, by-products and waste products, charges for work done, rents received and work of new construction.
- (gg) Value of water supplied, work done, for which a direct charge was made and work of new construction.

TABLE 2 Capital expenditure, stocks and work in progress, 1963, 1968 and 1970
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES		1963	1,779	379(e)	56	53(e)
		1968	2,459	449	65	82
		1970	3,081.2	581.6	99.7	96.3
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying (f)	1963	97.2	26.3	4.6	0.8
		1968	94.2	13.3	3.3	0.9
		1970	132.4	16.4	3.4	1.6
101	Coal mining (f)	1963	75.2	24.1	-	0.2
		1968	51.1	10.7	0.3	0.5
		1970	56.3	8.4	0.1	0.9
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining (f)	1963	7.7	0.5	0.6	0.1
		1968	12.7	0.7	0.3	0.1
		1970	12.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (f)	1963	11.2	1.0	3.9	0.3
		1968	16.5	1.7	2.7	0.4
		1970	18.9	3.2	2.5	0.3
109(1),(2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying (f)	1963	1.0	0.1	-	-
		1968	0.5	0.1	-	-
		1970	2.9	0.9	-	-
104,109(3),(4)	Petroleum and natural gas Salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying (f) (g)	1963	2.1	0.6	-	0.1
		1968	13.4	0.2	-	-
		1970	42.1	3.2	0.3	0.1
104	Petroleum and natural gas (f) (g)	1970	38.3	2.7	-	-
109(3),(4)	Salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying (f)	1970	3.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1963	1,026	233(e)	46	49(e)
		1968	1,525	285	57	77
		1970	2,164.3	407.2	88.0	87.2
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	1963	139.2	43.6	9.0	10.7
		1968	199.3	52.3	8.2	15.1
		1970	238.3	56.6	10.7	14.9
211	Grain milling	1963	8.4	2.5	0.2	0.4
		1968	8.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
		1970	10.8	1.9	0.3	0.2
212	Bread and flour confectionery	1963	17.8	3.9	2.0	1.5
		1968	20.9	4.2	1.8	1.1
		1970	20.1	3.6	2.1	1.0

and water (a)

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1,339	46	138	34	6,079	2,336	2,213	2,243
1,976	64	166	51	8,856	3,169	3,566	2,120
2,431.7	82.7	210.6	63.3	10,542.8	3,944.3	4,022.2	2,576.2
65.3	1.3	3.8	0.6	123.9	65.2	0.5	58.2
77.3	2.5	4.6	0.9	149.3	67.2	0.4	81.6
113.8	3.4	4.5	0.9	99.2	74.0	0.3	24.9
51.5	0.6	0.6	-	112.2	58.1	0.5	53.6
41.6	1.1	0.1	-	130.9	57.6	0.4	72.8
49.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	74.3	60.3	0.3	13.7
5.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	4.3	2.4	-	1.9
10.4	0.5	2.2	0.4	7.1	3.0	-	4.1
10.7	0.8	1.8	0.3	8.8	3.6	-	5.2
5.8	0.4	1.6	0.4	4.0	2.1	-	1.9
11.6	0.8	2.2	0.4	7.8	3.6	-	4.2
12.7	0.7	1.9	0.5	10.6	5.1	-	5.5
0.9	-	0.1	-	1.3	1.1	-	0.2
0.5	-	-	-	0.9	0.8	-	0.1
2.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.2
1.6	-	0.1	-	2.2	1.6	-	0.6
13.2	-	0.1	-	2.7	2.3	-	0.4
38.8	0.8	0.6	-	5.0	4.6	-	0.4
36.3	0.7	-	-	3.0	3.0	-	-
2.5	0.1	0.6	-	1.9	1.5	-	0.4
770	39	98	33	5,799	2,159	2,208	1,432
1,215	53	145	47	8,502	2,938	3,559	2,005
1,711.2	69.6	174.9	59.9	10,182.8	3,653.4	4,014.4	2,514.9
86.3	4.0	21.6	6.5	749.3	377.7	162.2	209.7
136.3	6.6	32.8	8.6	1,018.0	479.4	289.5	249.1
168.8	8.0	34.2	9.1	1,239.4	630.6	264.3	344.5
5.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	35.3	26.5	0.4	8.4
5.4	0.1	1.8	0.5	35.6	25.8	0.3	9.4
7.6	0.2	2.0	0.6	45.8	32.8	0.3	12.7
9.7	0.3	4.4	0.5	13.8	10.4	0.1	3.3
11.2	0.4	5.9	0.7	13.5	11.3	0.1	2.1
11.8	0.6	5.2	1.0	16.6	13.2	0.5	3.0

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
		£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)					
213	Biscuits	1963	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
		1968	12.4	4.6	0.1	0.7
		1970	11.3	1.4	0.7	0.5
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	1963	8.4	2.8	0.4	0.6
		1968	13.9	3.7	0.7	1.0
		1970	21.0	5.8	1.3	0.8
215	Milk and milk products	1963	4.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
		1968	17.7	3.3	0.7	0.3
		1970	18.5	2.8	0.5	0.9
216	Sugar	1963	5.8	1.3	0.2	0.1
		1968	7.2	1.6	0.1	-
		1970	5.3	1.4	-	0.2
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1963	11.1	3.0	0.2	0.8
		1968	13.9	3.3	0.2	0.6
		1970	14.0	2.9	0.4	0.1
218	Fruit and vegetable products	1963	11.1	2.8	0.4	0.4
		1968	10.7	2.3	0.6	2.1
		1970	14.5	3.2	0.8	1.0
219	Animal and poultry foods	1963	10.5	3.9	0.3	0.3
		1968	9.8	1.8	0.2	0.5
		1970	16.3	3.2	0.9	0.5
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	1963	1.9	0.3	-	-
		1968	2.7	0.5	-	0.1
		1970	4.9	0.8	-	-
229(1)	Margarine	1963	0.8	0.2	-	-
		1968	1.3	0.2	-	-
		1970	2.8	0.7	-	-
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1963	5.6	1.8	0.2	0.2
		1968	10.1	1.2	0.3	0.3
		1970	11.5	1.3	-	0.6
231	Brewing and malting	1963	32.2	15.4	4.3	4.9
		1968	43.7	17.8	2.5	6.9
		1970	49.5	16.5	2.9	6.7
232	Soft drinks	1963	3.5	1.1	0.2	1.1
		1968	7.4	1.7	0.5	0.8
		1970	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.3
239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding	1963	5.7	2.3	0.2	0.3
		1968	8.5	3.3	0.3	0.1
		1970	16.2	5.7	0.2	1.7

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.4	0.1	1.6	0.7	11.3	6.8	0.4	4.1
7.6	0.2	2.2	1.3	13.3	7.3	0.4	5.6
8.5	0.2	2.5	1.2	15.9	7.9	0.4	7.6
4.7	0.2	1.6	0.4	31.3	11.9	2.8	16.6
9.1	0.4	2.5	0.6	48.1	17.4	6.6	24.1
12.1	0.4	3.8	0.8	62.8	21.7	7.1	34.0
3.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	19.3	7.5	0.3	11.5
11.4	0.5	3.7	0.6	33.2	13.8	0.8	18.6
13.0	0.4	4.0	0.5	41.4	13.9	0.5	26.9
4.2	-	0.2	-	48.0	23.9	0.9	23.3
5.4	-	0.2	-	17.0	12.5	1.4	3.1
4.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	22.6	15.7	2.0	4.9
8.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	56.1	36.1	5.4	14.6
10.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	53.9	29.4	5.8	18.7
10.4	0.5	1.5	0.6	68.3	36.7	6.7	24.8
7.3	0.1	1.8	0.7	63.4	24.7	5.3	33.4
9.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	83.9	30.2	10.9	42.8
11.2	0.9	1.8	0.6	106.0	36.1	13.3	56.6
5.4	0.1	2.2	1.0	42.3	29.8	0.6	11.9
6.6	0.2	2.7	0.8	44.8	31.3	0.6	12.9
10.9	0.1	2.9	1.1	58.3	41.8	0.8	15.7
1.4	-	0.4	0.1	19.5	12.7	0.7	6.1
2.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	20.5	16.2	1.3	3.0
3.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	26.3	20.5	2.2	3.6
0.6	-	0.1	-	2.6	1.9	0.1	0.6
1.1	-	-	-	3.2	2.5	0.1	0.6
2.1	-	-	-	3.2	2.2	0.1	0.9
3.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	22.8	13.6	0.8	8.5
8.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	68.7	52.4	2.0	14.3
10.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	71.3	52.1	2.9	16.4
16.3	1.5	3.6	0.9	65.6	30.5	9.7	25.4
28.2	0.7	4.3	1.3	82.5	34.9	16.0	31.6
34.7	1.2	4.5	1.1	90.8	39.1	21.0	30.7
2.5	0.2	1.3	0.4	15.1	11.6	0.1	3.4
3.8	0.1	2.5	0.3	20.0	13.7	0.3	5.9
3.5	0.1	1.8	0.3	26.6	19.1	0.2	7.3
3.3	-	0.2	0.1	150.3	29.5	107.3	13.5
4.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	280.6	46.0	216.6	18.0
11.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	335.3	107.4	178.4	49.5

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)					
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings			
					Acquisitions	Disposals		
		£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million			
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)	239(2)	British wines, cider and perry	1963	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
		1968	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1		
		1970	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5		
	240	Tobacco	1963	7.3	0.5	-	-	
	1968	9.3	1.0	-	0.5			
	1970	14.8	4.0	0.2	-			
ORDER IV	Coal and petroleum products	1963	18.2	2.7	0.3	0.2		
		1968	93.6	8.6	0.4	0.1		
		1970	83.2	5.4	0.6	0.2		
	261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel	1963	3.6	0.3	-	-	
			1968	4.1	0.5	-	-	
			1970	7.5	1.1	-	-	
	262	Mineral oil refining	1963	11.9	1.5	-	0.1	
			1968	86.2	7.4	0.4	-	
			1970	73.1	3.7	0.2	0.2	
	263	Lubricating oils and greases	1963	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	
			1968	3.3	0.7	-	-	
			1970	2.6	0.6	0.4	-	
	ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries	1963	125.1	22.0	1.7	3.6	
			1968	217.5	25.7	2.4	3.1	
			1970	384.1	51.4	9.8	8.1	
		271(1)	General chemicals (inorganic)	1963	21.6	1.6	0.2	0.8
				1968	30.4	2.0	0.2	0.7
				1970	35.5	2.5	0.4	1.0
271(2)		General chemicals (organic)	1963	21.8	2.1	-	0.2	
			1968	60.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	
			1970	121.4	6.1	0.7	0.3	
271(3)		General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)	1963	11.9	2.9	0.2	-	
			1968	18.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	
			1970	24.4	4.8	1.4	0.7	
272		Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	1963	9.2	3.6	0.1	0.3	
			1968	16.9	5.2	0.3	0.2	
			1970	52.3	14.9	4.2	2.3	
273		Toilet preparations	1963	1.7	0.8	-	0.3	
			1968	4.2	1.6	0.1	-	
			1970	5.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	
274		Paint	1963	2.8	1.6	0.1	1.2	
			1968	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.0	
			1970	3.9	1.2	0.2	1.5	

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.2	-	0.2	0.1	6.2	2.9	1.9	1.4
0.7	-	0.5	0.1	9.5	2.3	3.8	3.5
0.6	-	0.5	0.1	10.8	2.7	3.4	4.7
7.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	146.6	97.5	25.4	23.7
10.2	2.0	0.9	0.3	189.6	132.2	22.5	34.9
12.4	2.5	1.1	0.3	237.4	167.6	24.6	45.1
15.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	107.5	43.6	16.1	47.6
83.8	0.1	1.2	0.2	147.9	66.0	24.7	57.3
77.4	0.9	1.3	0.3	167.5	80.3	30.1	57.2
3.3	0.1	0.1	-	23.4	9.0	0.6	13.8
3.6	-	0.1	-	23.1	12.5	1.2	9.4
6.8	0.5	0.2	-	11.5	9.1	0.2	2.2
10.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	74.2	27.7	15.4	31.0
78.3	0.1	0.3	-	112.5	47.2	23.4	42.0
69.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	141.9	62.1	29.8	50.1
1.2	-	0.7	0.3	9.8	6.9	0.1	2.8
1.9	-	0.8	0.1	12.2	6.2	0.1	5.9
1.3	-	0.7	0.3	14.1	9.1	0.1	4.8
101.6	2.3	9.0	3.5	339.4	145.0	47.7	146.8
188.7	5.1	13.3	4.5	528.0	217.2	96.0	214.6
326.2	4.6	14.9	5.5	684.6	281.0	105.6	297.8
20.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	26.5	15.2	2.6	8.6
28.4	2.5	3.3	0.3	39.8	21.0	5.6	13.3
33.1	1.2	2.1	0.4	46.7	25.5	6.0	15.2
19.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	46.4	18.5	6.2	21.7
58.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	50.7	23.8	5.0	21.8
114.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	83.0	32.0	8.1	42.9
8.5	-	0.6	0.2	23.1	10.8	2.7	9.6
16.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	83.9	35.3	28.9	19.7
18.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	83.6	36.6	27.4	19.6
5.4	0.2	1.4	0.7	51.5	18.3	15.5	17.8
11.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	73.5	25.1	23.6	24.8
34.8	0.4	2.2	1.1	114.0	42.0	29.8	42.3
1.0	-	0.4	0.3	12.4	7.4	0.5	4.5
2.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	22.7	13.0	1.5	8.2
3.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	31.9	18.3	1.5	12.1
1.7	0.1	1.4	0.6	29.8	11.0	2.6	16.3
2.3	0.1	1.6	0.8	34.6	12.9	3.2	18.5
3.5	0.2	1.5	0.9	39.3	13.7	3.4	22.2

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)					
275	Soap and detergents	1963	4.1	1.2	0.1	0.3
		1968	5.0	0.6	0.1	-
		1970	8.5	1.8	0.2	0.3
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	1963	21.9	2.7	0.4	0.1
		1968	38.2	5.4	0.5	0.1
		1970	63.3	6.6	0.2	0.1
277	Dyestuffs and pigments	1963	8.1	1.6	-	0.1
		1968	14.5	1.1	0.3	-
		1970	29.3	4.4	0.5	0.1
278	Fertilizers	1963	10.1	0.8	-	0.1
		1968	8.3	0.6	-	0.1
		1970	16.1	1.3	0.2	0.4
279(1)	Polishes	1963	1.4	0.4	0.1	-
		1968	0.8	0.2	-	0.3
		1970	2.4	1.1	-	0.1
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.	1963	1.0	0.2	0.1	-
		1968	1.8	0.2	-	-
		1970	3.5	1.2	-	-
279(3)	Explosives, fireworks and matches	1963	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.1
		1968	3.8	0.8	-	0.1
		1970	4.6	0.7	0.2	-
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	1963	1.0	0.2	-	-
		1968	2.2	0.6	0.1	-
		1970	2.8	0.6	0.1	-
279(5)	Printing ink	1963	0.7	0.3	-	-
		1968	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
		1970	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.5
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	1963	2.2	0.5	-	-
		1968	2.6	0.7	0.1	-
		1970	2.4	0.2	0.1	-
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	1963	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
		1968	5.3	1.5	-	0.1
		1970	7.3	1.8	0.5	0.5
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture	1963	144.3	27.0	1.9	1.5
		1968	123.2	16.8	2.6	2.9
		1970	286.4	58.9	5.4	3.0
311	Iron and steel (general)	1963	101.6	16.8	0.8	0.5
		1968	68.1	8.3	1.1	0.9
		1970	147.4	40.3	2.1	1.6

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	15.9	8.8	1.8	5.2
4.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	18.2	10.7	2.1	5.4
6.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	27.5	12.8	3.7	11.1
19.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	34.0	12.7	3.8	17.5
32.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	70.0	24.7	6.0	39.3
56.4	0.6	1.3	0.3	77.1	28.2	4.8	44.1
6.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	32.5	11.0	2.3	19.3
13.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	43.9	13.0	4.0	27.0
24.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	61.6	19.4	5.8	36.4
9.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	19.2	9.3	0.6	9.3
7.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	24.5	9.0	2.4	13.1
14.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	32.7	14.5 (h)	(h)	18.1
0.6	-	0.4	0.2	4.3	2.1	0.4	1.8
0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	6.2	3.1	0.4	2.7
1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	7.4	4.1	0.3	3.1
0.6	-	0.2	0.1	4.7	1.9	0.6	2.2
1.5	-	0.2	0.1	8.1	3.3	0.9	3.9
2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	11.7	5.2	1.1	5.4
1.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	11.5	4.4	2.6	4.5
3.0	0.1	0.2	-	12.8	4.7	4.1	3.9
3.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	15.4	5.9	4.5	5.0
0.6	-	0.3	0.1	4.7	2.2	0.2	2.3
1.4	-	0.3	0.1	8.8	3.1	0.4	5.3
2.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	14.5	4.4	0.8	9.4
0.3	-	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.9
0.7	-	0.3	0.1	3.8	2.1	0.3	1.4
0.7	-	0.3	0.1	5.3	2.7	0.3	2.2
1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.3	2.9	1.1	2.3
1.7	-	0.3	0.2	8.8	4.0	1.4	3.4
1.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	11.8	5.1	1.6	5.1
2.1	-	0.3	0.1	14.0	7.0	4.0	3.0
3.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	17.6	8.4	6.2	2.9
5.1	-	0.6	0.3	21.1	10.7	6.5	3.8
117.1	3.5	4.3	1.1	465.8	226.6	140.5	98.8
105.1	2.2	5.6	1.6	622.9	283.9	201.0	137.9
222.0	3.6	9.1	2.4	796.8	374.1	261.0	161.6
85.1	2.0	1.7	0.3	247.6	133.3	70.2	44.1
59.1	0.9	1.9	0.5	294.1	153.9	83.1	57.1
105.0	1.6	4.0	0.9	396.6	210.6	116.0	70.0

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture (continued)					
312	Steel tubes	1963	8.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
		1968	13.6	1.9	0.2	0.2
		1970	16.1	1.9	0.8	0.1
313	Iron castings, etc.	1963	12.3	4.3	0.1	0.4
		1968	15.2	2.8	0.3	0.8
		1970	20.4	2.7	1.1	0.8
321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1963	7.4	1.3	0.2	0.1
		1968	10.0	1.2	0.5	0.3
		1970	77.2	10.2	0.8	0.2
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	1963	9.1	2.0	0.6	0.2
		1968	9.3	1.3	0.4	0.6
		1970	12.6	2.0	0.5	0.1
323	Miscellaneous base metals	1963	5.7	1.7	-	0.3
		1968	6.9	1.4	0.1	0.2
		1970	12.7	1.7	0.2	0.2
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	1963	84.5	18.4	6.1	4.4
		1968	129.7	30.2	6.7	9.4
		1970	164.3	37.3	10.7	14.7
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	1963	1.8	0.6	-	0.1
		1968	1.9	0.7	-	0.5
		1970	4.2	1.1	0.1	0.3
332	Metal-working machine tools	1963	7.3	1.5	0.4	0.5
		1968	13.7	3.6	0.2	0.5
		1970	10.9	2.8	1.4	3.5
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	1963	4.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
		1968	11.6	2.7	0.4	1.2
		1970	13.3	2.2	1.0	1.9
334	Industrial engines	1963	1.4	0.3	-	0.1
		1968	2.8	0.5	-	0.3
		1970	5.7	1.0	-	-
335	Textile machinery and accessories	1963	4.4	0.9	0.3	0.1
		1968	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
		1970	5.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
336	Construction and earth moving equipment	1963	5.5	1.0	0.4	-
		1968	14.2	6.7	1.2	0.2
		1970	12.2	3.7	0.4	0.3
337	Mechanical handling equipment	1963	3.5	1.2	0.2	0.2
		1968	5.8	1.6	0.3	0.7
		1970	8.9	1.8	0.8	0.6

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
7.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	43.0	22.1	12.8	8.1
11.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	61.1	27.9	23.2	10.0
13.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	82.9	37.0	31.0	14.9
8.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	40.4	18.0	7.5	14.9
12.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	48.2	21.8	11.8	14.6
17.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	59.1	27.5	18.1	13.5
5.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	37.2	18.2	12.1	7.0
8.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	61.4	22.9	26.0	12.5
66.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	59.8	22.7	24.1	13.0
6.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	51.0	21.7	18.2	11.1
7.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	90.1	30.7	35.7	23.7
9.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	91.6	32.3	34.8	24.5
4.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	46.6	13.3	19.7	13.6
5.5	-	0.3	0.1	67.9	26.7	21.2	20.0
10.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	106.8	44.0	37.2	25.7
63.5	5.0	9.2	3.4	831.8	232.3	458.9	140.7
100.5	8.7	16.0	5.6	1,703.7	382.5	1,107.5	213.7
125.8	9.3	22.6	8.1	1,960.4	505.0	1,180.9	274.5
1.2	-	0.3	0.1	21.2	8.6	4.2	8.4
1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	28.6	9.6	8.2	10.8
2.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	35.3	12.7	9.3	13.3
5.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	72.2	18.7	38.7	14.8
10.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	107.1	31.7	52.3	23.1
10.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	134.7	40.7	71.5	22.5
3.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	59.6	20.3	25.6	13.8
9.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	110.6	44.2	46.0	20.5
11.8	0.9	1.6	0.6	132.4	48.1	51.1	33.2
1.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	64.1	9.1	48.6	6.4
3.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	47.8	19.6	18.9	9.2
4.7	0.1	0.3	-	67.8	21.7	31.5	14.6
3.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	35.5	12.0	18.5	5.0
3.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	53.4	18.0	27.7	7.8
3.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	62.5	21.1	28.4	13.0
4.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	51.4	23.1	15.8	12.4
5.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	82.8	35.8	22.4	24.7
7.9	0.5	1.5	0.5	119.0	47.7	36.5	34.8
2.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	67.7	16.7	46.8	4.1
4.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	124.1	27.9	85.9	10.3
6.1	0.3	1.7	0.6	120.3	38.9	67.6	13.8

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)					
338	Office machinery	1963	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
		1968	6.3	0.9	0.3	-
		1970	10.7	2.0	0.4	-
339(1)	Mining machinery	1963	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
		1968	2.3	0.3	-	0.5
		1970	1.9	0.5	-	0.2
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery	1963	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
		1968	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
		1970	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.1
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)	1963	0.8	0.2	-	-
		1968	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
		1970	1.8	0.5	-	-
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	1963	3.2	0.9	0.2	-
		1968	3.5	1.0	0.2	1.2
		1970	3.6	2.0	1.2	3.5
339(7)	Food and drink processing machinery	1963	0.9	0.2	-	-
		1968	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
		1970	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
339(5), (6), (8), (9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	1963	11.6	3.5	0.4	0.6
		1968	15.6	3.3	1.1	1.8
		1970	20.0	5.3	1.4	1.5
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	1963	9.4	1.9	0.4	0.8
		1968	15.0	3.1	0.7	1.0
		1970	17.2	4.3	1.0	1.3
342	Ordnance and small arms	1963	2.5	0.2	0.5	-
		1968	3.5	0.6	0.1	-
		1970	5.7	1.1	-	0.1
349	General mechanical engineering engineering	1963	20.5	3.2	1.9	0.6
		1968	23.9	3.4	0.9	0.9
		1970	37.8	6.9	1.7	0.8
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	1963	10.6	3.5	1.0	0.9
		1968	18.1	3.4	1.6	1.4
		1970	24.8	4.1	4.4	3.2
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	1963	0.5	0.3	-	-
		1968	3.1	1.2	-	-
		1970	1.9	0.3	-	0.1
352	Watches and clocks	1963	0.6	0.1	0.1	-
		1968	1.3	0.2	-	-
		1970	4.3	0.6	0.4	-

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.3	0.2	0.1	-	29.5	7.2	16.2	6.1
5.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	43.5	12.2	23.7	7.6
8.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	76.3	28.1	40.4	7.7
1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	22.7	6.4	10.2	6.1
2.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	32.9	10.9	13.2	8.8
1.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	36.9	13.3	16.0	7.7
1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	17.9	4.2	10.1	3.6
2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	28.2	8.6	13.3	6.3
1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	37.2	6.9	24.2	6.2
0.5	-	0.1	-	12.4	4.1	6.1	2.3
0.7	-	0.3	0.1	12.0	4.8	4.8	2.4
1.0	-	0.4	0.1	10.5	6.1	2.8	1.5
1.9	-	0.5	0.2	14.3	7.0	5.4	2.0
3.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	32.9	13.6	15.2	4.2
3.2	0.1	1.4	0.5	41.9	18.4	17.2	6.4
0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	17.1	5.4	9.0	2.7
1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	29.5	11.6	13.0	4.9
1.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	32.6	11.9	15.4	5.3
7.8	0.3	1.1	0.4	103.0	25.4	57.0	20.6
12.8	1.2	2.1	0.7	138.9	42.2	70.0	26.6
14.1	1.0	2.7	1.0	188.9	53.1	98.3	37.5
7.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	122.0	27.2	88.8	6.1
11.4	1.0	2.7	0.9	664.7	36.2	620.7	7.8
13.0	2.2	3.7	1.4	644.8	60.0	574.6	10.2
2.3	0.5	0.1	-	28.9	6.7	21.2	1.0
3.0	0.4	0.2	-	29.9	9.4	19.1	1.4
4.8	0.2	0.2	-	38.2	12.2	24.6	1.5
16.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	92.3	30.4	36.7	25.3
20.9	2.0	2.4	0.8	136.8	46.4	53.1	37.3
28.9	1.6	4.3	1.5	180.9	64.0	71.4	45.5
6.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	94.8	30.6	47.0	17.3
13.9	0.7	2.1	0.7	187.1	66.1	92.1	28.8
19.4	1.4	2.7	1.2	216.6	84.6	96.1	35.9
0.2	-	-	-	4.1	1.2	1.6	1.4
1.9	0.1	0.2	-	15.0	4.6	9.7	0.6
1.5	-	0.3	0.1	23.2	8.0	13.6	1.6
0.6	0.1	-	-	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.6
1.2	-	-	-	4.8	1.7	2.3	0.8
3.4	0.1	0.1	-	6.5	2.7	2.7	1.1

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)				
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings		
					Acquisitions	Disposals	
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million				
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering (continued)						
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1963	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
		1968	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
		1970	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1963	8.4	2.8	0.8	0.7	
		1968	11.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	
		1970	15.5	2.9	3.6	2.9	
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering	1963	66.5	14.0	3.6	2.7	
		1968	92.9	17.4	4.3	3.7	
		1970	122.2	29.9	3.6	4.6	
361	Electrical machinery	1963	13.0	4.0	0.5	1.0	
		1968	14.2	2.9	1.3	1.7	
		1970	15.4	2.8	1.0	1.1	
362	Insulated wires and cables	1963	8.6	1.9	0.3	0.1	
		1968	12.7	2.9	0.9	0.5	
		1970	10.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1963	10.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	
		1968	6.5	0.4	-	0.2	
		1970	10.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	
364	Radio and electronic components	1963	6.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	
		1968	16.3	1.9	0.6	0.3	
		1970	29.3	8.0	0.9	0.1	
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	1963	2.2	0.4	-	0.2	
		1968	4.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	
		1970	7.8	3.0	0.3	0.6	
366	Electronic computers	1963	1.1	0.3	-	0.5	
		1968	6.0	1.7	0.1	-	
		1970	8.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	1963	7.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	
		1968	9.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	
		1970	8.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	1963	6.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	
		1968	7.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	
		1970	9.8	4.4	0.2	1.3	
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	1963	11.5	2.3	1.6	0.1	
		1968	16.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	
		1970	22.7	4.8	0.6	0.6	
ORDER X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	1963	16.0	5.6	0.9	0.8	
370		1968	24.9	13.3	0.3	0.4	
		1970	28.5	12.3	0.7	0.3	

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.7	-	0.3	0.1	10.7	4.1	3.7	2.9
1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	20.2	8.7	4.6	6.8
2.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	22.4	10.6	5.7	6.1
5.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	76.7	24.2	40.2	12.4
9.3	0.6	1.5	0.5	147.2	51.1	75.5	20.6
12.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	164.6	63.3	74.2	27.1
53.3	5.2	5.3	1.8	595.7	162.2	317.4	115.9
74.5	4.0	7.2	2.7	818.8	250.2	430.0	138.8
93.7	6.0	9.3	3.7	1,002.1	319.4	501.9	180.9
10.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	191.1	43.4	131.1	16.6
11.3	0.7	1.6	0.5	232.5	55.7	165.2	11.7
13.4	1.8	1.8	0.7	268.3	61.6	190.4	16.3
6.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	51.1	13.2	16.5	21.3
9.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	67.5	16.0	22.0	29.6
8.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	76.7	18.9	23.8	34.0
8.6	0.1	0.4	-	54.6	19.5	26.8	8.4
6.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	80.9	30.6	41.8	8.6
8.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	109.4	45.1	50.0	14.3
5.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	30.7	11.3	11.0	8.3
14.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	65.1	27.4	19.3	18.4
21.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	100.0	45.1	31.5	23.4
2.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	79.4	11.3	55.4	12.7
3.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	35.8	13.3	13.9	8.6
4.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	55.4	18.8	23.5	13.1
1.4	0.1	-	-	15.8	2.6	11.5	1.7
4.1	0.1	0.1	-	50.2	15.9	32.2	2.1
5.7	-	0.3	0.1	58.5	17.7	37.3	3.4
6.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	72.6	19.4	42.2	11.0
7.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	131.7	21.4	89.3	21.1
7.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	164.4	39.2	99.9	25.3
4.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	47.2	18.7	9.0	19.5
5.6	0.3	1.5	0.6	74.0	35.7	18.0	20.3
6.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	70.9	31.3	14.9	24.7
7.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	53.3	22.9	13.9	16.4
12.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	81.0	34.4	28.3	18.4
17.4	0.6	1.8	0.6	98.6	41.6	30.6	26.3
11.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	166.8	17.8	147.0	2.1
11.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	296.4	18.6	275.1	2.7
15.7	0.7	1.2	0.4	374.5	24.8	347.6	2.1

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
ORDER XI	Vehicles	1963	104.8	31.7	2.4	5.1
		1968	117.1	19.9	7.2	11.1
		1970	227.8	33.5	3.2	5.0
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	1963	3.9	0.7	0.1	0.1
		1968	3.2	0.5	-	-
		1970	9.5	1.9	-	0.3
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing	1963	86.9	25.6	1.9	1.8
		1968	79.0	11.5	6.4	7.3
		1970	179.1	24.5	2.3	3.9
382	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	1963	0.6	0.1	-	0.6
		1968	1.6	0.1	-	-
		1970	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1963	11.6	3.9	0.3	2.0
		1968	30.9	6.7	0.7	3.1
		1970	34.5	6.3	0.6	0.1
384,385	Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams	1963	1.8	1.4	0.1	0.6
		1968	2.4	1.0	-	0.7
		1970	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.8
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	1963	51.2	11.7	3.9	3.8
		1968	73.8	15.4	4.8	6.6
		1970	97.9	17.3	8.4	5.3
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges	1963	6.4	1.4	0.3	0.1
		1968	10.5	1.5	0.5	0.3
		1970	13.2	2.0	1.6	0.5
391	Hand tools and implements	1963	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.2
		1968	1.6	0.3	0.1	-
		1970	2.3	0.1	0.4	-
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	1963	2.7	1.0	-	-
		1968	1.8	0.5	-	-
		1970	2.2	0.1	0.1	-
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	1963	4.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
		1968	4.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
		1970	7.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
394	Wire and wire manufactures	1963	6.0	1.3	0.1	0.3
		1968	6.9	1.1	0.1	0.2
		1970	8.9	2.0	0.3	0.2
395	Cans and metal boxes	1963	4.1	0.5	-	-
		1968	8.8	1.8	0.2	-
		1970	10.6	1.6	0.4	-

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
77.0	3.9	4.1	1.5	867.7	212.3	523.7	131.7
101.7	4.6	6.0	2.0	1,087.4	306.2	564.1	217.1
195.7	5.3	8.9	3.2	1,239.2	332.1	668.7	238.4
3.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	23.0	6.4	6.7	9.9
2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	28.3	6.1	11.9	10.3
7.8	-	0.2	-	27.3	11.4	13.8	12.1
60.8	1.2	2.7	1.1	324.5	121.9	110.8	91.8
69.1	2.7	3.6	1.6	475.0	174.5	157.0	143.5
155.2	2.9	6.5	2.5	631.4	205.2	242.8	183.3
1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	12.9	3.8	4.0	5.1
1.4	-	0.2	0.1	15.7	5.3	5.0	5.4
1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	15.2	5.9	4.6	4.7
10.9	2.2	0.8	0.2	458.9	44.3	390.6	23.9
26.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	506.1	68.3	380.5	57.3
29.3	2.2	1.1	0.4	492.7	62.9	394.2	35.6
1.1	0.3	0.2	-	48.5	35.8	11.6	1.0
2.2	0.4	0.2	-	62.4	52.1	9.7	0.6
1.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	62.6	46.8	13.2	2.6
37.5	2.4	6.7	2.4	275.3	125.2	73.0	76.9
57.8	3.5	9.7	3.7	381.6	159.4	118.3	104.1
73.0	4.1	13.5	4.9	477.0	213.3	138.8	124.8
4.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	27.9	8.2	9.3	10.4
8.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	40.5	11.2	16.0	13.3
10.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	52.0	16.2	22.2	13.7
0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.7	3.6	1.9	3.2
1.0	-	0.4	0.1	11.7	4.3	3.1	4.3
1.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	16.9	6.3	4.6	6.0
1.7	-	0.2	0.1	9.2	3.2	3.1	2.8
1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	12.7	4.3	3.5	4.9
1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	11.6	4.2	2.7	4.7
3.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	26.7	9.6	4.4	12.7
4.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	31.7	9.4	6.4	16.0
6.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	41.9	14.6	8.6	18.6
4.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	27.9	13.1	7.0	7.8
5.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	35.1	17.7	8.1	9.3
6.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	45.6	22.7	9.1	13.7
3.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	17.5	10.9	4.0	2.6
7.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	20.3	12.5	4.3	3.5
8.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	25.6	16.3	5.0	4.3

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)					
396	Jewellery and precious metals	1963	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
		1968	5.6	2.0	0.1	-
		1970	3.4	0.5	0.5	-
399(1)	Metal furniture	1963	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
		1968	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
		1970	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.8
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.	1963	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.2
		1968	4.3	0.5	1.0	-
		1970	6.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
399(6),(7)	Metal hollow-ware	1963	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
		1968	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
		1970	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
399(2),(3),(4),(8),(9),(10),(11),(12)	Miscellaneous metal goods	1963	19.0	4.7	2.2	1.5
		1968	25.1	6.2	2.1	4.9
		1970	38.7	7.3	4.0	3.1
ORDER XIII	Textiles	1963	70.3	9.6 (e)	2.8	2.9 (e)
		1968	125.3	19.9	2.4	2.8
		1970	147.0	22.6	3.5	3.5
411	Production of man-made fibres	1963	11.7	(e)	-	(e)
		1968	24.4	3.6	-	0.1
		1970	41.4	4.7	-	0.1
412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	1963	9.4	0.6	-	0.3
		1968	19.0	1.8	0.3	0.3
		1970	18.2	2.0	0.3	0.1
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	1963	8.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
		1968	11.2	2.1	0.1	0.2
		1970	7.9	1.1	0.2	0.3
414	Woollen and worsted	1963	13.1	2.2	0.8	0.8
		1968	15.6	2.2	0.4	0.6
		1970	16.2	3.3	0.5	1.0
415	Jute	1963	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
		1968	1.6	0.2	-	0.1
		1970	0.9	0.2	-	0.2
416	Rope, twine and net	1963	0.6	0.1	-	-
		1968	0.6	0.2	-	-
		1970	1.0	0.1	-	-
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1963	10.9	1.3	0.6	0.4
		1968	24.5	3.4	0.7	0.5
		1970	28.0	4.1	1.2	0.8

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.9	-	0.3	0.1	22.0	9.8	2.7	9.5
3.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	41.2	14.0	17.9	9.3
2.1	-	0.6	0.2	42.2	17.7	14.4	10.2
1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	11.2	5.0	4.4	1.7
1.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	13.7	5.9	5.0	2.8
1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	13.0	5.3	4.9	2.8
2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	16.2	9.4	5.8	1.0
2.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	17.7	9.6	6.9	1.3
5.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	24.5	13.7	9.5	1.2
1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	11.0	7.2	2.1	1.7
2.1	-	0.4	0.1	12.1	6.7	2.7	2.7
1.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	15.9	10.9	2.6	2.4
12.4	0.8	3.0	1.1	96.9	45.1	28.3	23.5
20.3	1.5	4.5	1.7	144.9	63.8	44.4	36.7
27.9	1.8	7.2	2.7	187.7	85.4	55.1	47.2
61.6	3.9	5.2	2.0	485.7	206.3	115.1	164.5
106.6	5.6	7.6	2.9	579.1	221.8	137.6	219.9
127.0	8.0	8.7	3.2	651.1	220.6	151.1	279.3
10.7	0.3	0.1	-	30.2	14.2	3.2	12.8
21.0	0.4	0.2	-	45.2	17.7	6.3	21.2
37.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	60.1	20.3	8.1	31.7
9.8	1.0	0.3	0.1	49.2	21.2	11.2	16.9
17.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	64.1	26.7	13.8	23.6
16.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	69.7	26.6	16.4	26.7
7.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	56.8	16.0	14.7	26.1
9.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	58.9	18.0	14.0	26.9
7.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	75.5	19.9	19.0	36.6
10.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	180.4	89.8	44.0	46.6
13.6	1.0	1.5	0.6	165.7	70.3	43.4	52.1
14.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	163.7	64.2	40.8	58.7
0.4	-	0.1	-	7.6	5.0	1.0	1.6
1.5	0.1	0.1	-	10.8	7.1	1.3	2.4
1.0	0.2	0.1	-	9.2	4.6	1.4	3.2
0.6	0.1	0.1	-	8.5	2.8	1.4	4.4
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	1.7	1.1	3.2
0.8	-	0.1	-	6.5	2.2	0.7	3.6
9.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	61.8	20.5	21.8	19.5
21.9	1.9	1.4	0.6	104.2	32.2	34.9	37.0
24.9	2.5	1.7	0.6	119.6	30.8	35.3	53.5

TABLE 2 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Capital expenditure (b)			
			Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings	
					Acquisitions	Disposals
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)					
494(1),(2)	Toys, games and children's carriages	1970	4.4	0.9	0.2	-
494(3)	Sports equipment	1970	1.0	0.3	-	-
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1963	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
		1968	2.3	0.7	-	0.1
		1970	2.7	0.7	-	-
496	Plastics products	1963	10.8	2.6	0.7	0.3
		1968	23.2	3.8	1.2	0.6
		1970	30.9	4.8	1.9	0.2
499(1),(2)	Musical instruments and miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1963	1.3	0.3	0.1	-
		1968	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
		1970	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
499(1)	Musical instruments	1970	0.4	0.1	0.1	-
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1970	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	1963	655.4	119.4	5.0	2.5
		1968	840.5	151.0	4.4	5.1
		1970	784.3	157.7	8.3	7.5
601	Gas	1963	89.3	6.3	0.4	0.9
		1968	218.5	13.8	0.8	3.0
		1970	209.5	7.4	4.5	2.7
602	Electricity	1963	519.1	88.2	2.9	0.6
		1968	554.8	80.1	2.4	1.6
		1970	486.8	73.1	2.7	2.9
603	Water supply	1963	46.9	25.0(q)	1.7	1.0
		1968	67.3	57.1	1.2	0.6
		1970	88.0	77.2	1.1	1.8

Capital expenditure (b)				Stocks and work in progress at end of year			
Plant and machinery		Vehicles		Total	Materials, stores and fuel	Work in progress	Goods on hand for sale
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals				
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
3.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	20.0	7.3	3.5	9.1
0.6	-	0.2	0.1	9.8	2.8	2.5	4.5
0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.1	3.2	1.6	1.3
1.6	-	0.3	0.1	10.4	5.7	2.6	2.1
1.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	11.9	6.7	2.7	2.6
8.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	27.5	13.9	4.9	8.8
19.2	1.7	2.1	0.8	51.7	22.5	10.7	18.5
24.1	1.5	2.8	1.0	67.3	29.5	11.2	26.6
0.8	-	0.4	0.1	7.6	3.5	2.2	1.9
1.0	-	0.4	0.2	11.1	5.6	2.8	2.8
1.1	-	0.5	0.2	14.7	7.1	3.6	3.9
0.2	-	0.1	-	5.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
0.9	-	0.4	0.2	9.3	4.8	2.0	2.4
503.8	5.4	36.0	0.9	157.3	112.2	4.3	40.8
684.0	8.2	17.3	2.9	205.5	164.6	6.5	34.3
606.7	9.7	31.2	2.5	260.8	216.9	7.5	36.4
83.8(j)(k)	2.2(j)	2.4(l)	0.4(l)	58.2	28.6	-	29.6
208.2(j)(k)	3.7(j)	3.3(l)	0.9(l)	85.4	63.8	-	21.6
203.6(j)(k)	5.5(j)	3.2(l)	1.1(l)	88.4(m)	72.5	-	15.9(m)
399.4(n)	2.9(o)	32.6(p)	0.4(p)	99.1	83.6	4.3	11.2
467.3(n)	4.4(o)	12.7(p)	1.8(p)	120.0	100.8	6.5	12.7
393.1(n)	4.1(o)	26.2(p)	1.2(p)	172.4	144.4	7.5	20.5
20.6(q)	0.3	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
8.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	-	-	-	-
10.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	-	-	-	-

Footnotes to Table 2

- (a) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (b) Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included for 1970.
- (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery.
- (e) Excluding for 1963, expenditure on new building work and receipts from the disposal of land and existing buildings in respect of the production of man-made fibres industry (MLH 411). Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual establishments, separate particulars cannot be given: the net amount recorded is £1,182,000.
- (f) Great Britain only.
- (g) For 1968 and 1970, including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (h) Including work in progress.
- (j) Including mains and services.
- (k) Including appliances for hire and meters.
- (l) Including mobile plants (ships and barges).
- (m) Including stocks of appliances for England, Scotland and Wales.
- (n) Including meters, mains and services, and railway sidings owned by electricity undertakings also appliances for hire issued during the year.
- (o) Including proceeds from disposals of appliances formerly on hire which were sold or scrapped during the year.
- (p) Including vessels and nuclear fuel.
- (q) For 1963, capital expenditure on new construction work on trunk, distributive and service mains was included with plant and machinery instead of with new building work as for 1968 and 1970.

TABLE 2
Capital Expenditure on Fixed Assets in the United Kingdom, 1963-1970

Year	Total	Manufacturing Industries	Construction	Other
1963	1,182,000	...	...	...
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
1969
1970

TABLE 3 Analysis of establishments by size of employment, 1970
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Order	Size group (b)	Estab- lishments	Total emp- loyment (b)		Net output £ million
			Number	Thousand	
ORDERS III - XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1 - 10	37,699	222.8	} 3,031.7
		11 - 24	20,461	366.9	
		25 - 99	16,881	891.8	
		100 - 199	5,506	760.1	1,607.3
		200 - 499	4,513	1,411.1	3,162.1
		500 - 999	1,609	1,116.1	2,662.7
		1,000 - 1,499	523	620.2	1,460.6
		1,500 and over	710	2,644.1	6,606.8
TOTAL		87,902	8,033.3	18,531.2	
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	1 - 10	1,827	11.4	} 298.2
		11 - 24	1,434	25.6	
		25 - 99	1,386	73.1	
		100 - 199	465	65.5	169.6
		200 - 499	562	175.1	471.7
		500 - 999	196	135.8	424.0
		1,000 - 1,499	61	72.8	234.4
		1,500 and over	63	234.2	749.0
TOTAL		5,994	793.5	2,346.8	
ORDER IV	Coal and petroleum products	1 - 10	78	0.4	} 11.5
		11 - 24	53	0.9	
		25 - 99	37	2.0	
		100 - 199	20	2.9	13.7
		200 - 499	35	10.3	79.3
		500 - 999	11	7.2	36.3
		1,000 and over	6	12.9	98.3
		TOTAL		240	36.6	239.1
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries	1 - 10	1,103	6.1	} 147.8
		11 - 24	629	11.2	
		25 - 99	493	26.3	
		100 - 199	218	30.0	107.5
		200 - 499	206	66.2	274.6
		500 - 999	96	68.9	291.5
		1,000 - 1,499	31	37.2	119.6
		1,500 and over	54	179.6	752.8
TOTAL		2,830	425.4	1,693.7	

Standard Industrial Classification Order	Size group (b)	Estab- lishments	Total emp- loyment (b)		Net output £ million
			Number	Thousand	
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture	1 - 10	814	5.3	} 119.6
		11 - 24	675	12.1	
		25 - 99	605	33.5	
		100 - 199	253	35.4	87.0
		200 - 499	241	76.9	176.2
		500 - 999	91	64.9	145.6
		1,000 - 1,499	35	43.0	111.9
		1,500 and over	62	304.9	823.6
TOTAL		2,776	576.0	1,463.8	
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	1 - 10	5,592	37.1	} 483.0
		11 - 24	3,484	63.0	
		25 - 99	2,202	120.1	
		100 - 199	724	101.5	237.9
		200 - 499	582	183.1	435.9
		500 - 999	229	158.8	374.6
		1,000 - 1,499	86	99.5	213.2
		1,500 and over	106	283.8	657.1
TOTAL		13,005	1,047.0	2,401.8	
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	1 - 10	945	5.6	} 64.0
		11 - 24	513	9.0	
		25 - 99	321	18.2	
		100 - 199	107	14.8	33.9
		200 - 499	103	31.2	63.1
		500 - 999	49	37.2	73.4
		1,000 - 1,499	12	14.3	25.3
		1,500 and over	16	46.6	82.4
TOTAL		2,066	177.0	342.1	
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering	1 - 10	1,603	11.0	} 124.1
		11 - 24	905	16.6	
		25 - 99	604	33.9	
		100 - 199	271	38.7	79.4
		200 - 499	267	85.7	181.8
		500 - 999	166	118.4	257.0
		1,000 - 1,499	65	78.1	171.1
		1,500 and over	107	390.6	825.1
TOTAL		3,988	773.1	1,638.6	

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Order	Size group (b)	Estab-	Total emp-	Net output		
		lishments	loyment (b)	Number	Thousand	£ million
ORDER X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	1 - 10	566	3.2	}	33.2
		11 - 24	265	5.0		
		25 - 99	183	9.9		
		100 - 199	53	7.7		15.1
		200 - 499	45	14.6		26.9
		500 - 999	17	11.2		22.1
		1,000 - 1,499	15	15.9		31.7
		1,500 and over	23	115.1		185.5
	TOTAL	1,167	182.7		314.6	
ORDER XI	Vehicles	1 - 10	834	5.1	}	75.1
		11 - 24	549	9.7		
		25 - 99	416	22.5		
		100 - 199	184	26.0		51.8
		200 - 499	169	50.0		99.9
		500 - 999	82	51.2		94.5
		1,000 - 1,499	46	56.3		118.7
		1,500 and over	102	581.8		1,252.6
	TOTAL	2,382	802.3		1,692.6	
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	1 - 10	5,582	32.0	}	395.0
		11 - 24	3,227	56.9		
		25 - 99	1,942	102.7		
		100 - 199	529	71.5		145.3
		200 - 499	340	106.2		224.9
		500 - 999	124	88.6		182.3
		1,000 - 1,499	37	45.2		99.0
		1,500 and over	26	54.0		115.8
	TOTAL	11,807	557.1		1,162.3	
ORDER XIII	Textiles	1 - 10	1,315	8.6	}	166.7
		11 - 24	1,159	20.8		
		25 - 99	1,395	77.4		
		100 - 199	713	99.6		156.3
		200 - 499	576	179.6		278.9
		500 - 999	146	103.4		180.1
		1,000 - 1,499	33	40.1		70.5
		1,500 and over	47	123.1		292.5
	TOTAL	5,384	652.6		1,145.0	

Standard Industrial Classification Order	Size group (b)	Estab-	Total emp-	Net output		
		lishments	loyment (b)	Number	Thousand	£ million
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	1 - 10	698	3.9	}	42.1
		11 - 24	311	5.3		
		25 - 99	320	15.7		
		100 - 199	66	9.3		16.6
		200 - 499	33	9.6		17.1
		500 - 999	3	1.9		3.7
		1,000 - 1,499	-	-		-
		1,500 and over	-	-		-
	TOTAL	1,431	45.7		79.5	
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear	1 - 10	2,372	14.2	}	170.9
		11 - 24	1,655	29.7		
		25 - 99	1,788	92.4		
		100 - 199	544	72.1		84.2
		200 - 499	328	110.1		134.5
		500 - 999	91	61.3		76.8
		1,000 - 1,499	23	23.1		35.7
		1,500 and over	14	47.4		69.0
	TOTAL	6,815	450.3		571.2	
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	1 - 10	2,472	13.3	}	166.0
		11 - 24	729	13.7		
		25 - 99	826	42.4		
		100 - 199	240	33.5		76.0
		200 - 499	191	58.2		134.1
		500 - 999	67	43.1		97.9
		1,000 - 1,499	20	22.8		57.1
		1,500 and over	21	69.3		153.1
	TOTAL	4,566	296.4		684.2	
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc.	1 - 10	4,620	25.5	}	262.8
		11 - 24	1,812	33.2		
		25 - 99	1,651	81.6		
		100 - 199	357	48.4		102.3
		200 - 499	163	50.8		102.9
		500 - 999	29	18.6		40.8
		1,000 and over	8	9.0		24.4
			TOTAL	8,640	267.0		533.2

TABLE 3 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Order		Size group (b)	Estab- lishments	Total emp- loyment (b)	Net output		
			Number	Thousand	£ million		
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	1 - 10	5,213	28.7	} 331.2		
		11 - 24	2,036	36.3			
		25 - 99	1,920	97.9			
				100 - 199	497	67.2	153.6
				200 - 499	445	139.1	327.9
				500 - 999	141	100.2	256.5
				1,000 - 1,499	32	39.0	98.7
				1,500 and over	34	98.6	294.6
		TOTAL	10,318	607.0	1,462.5		
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries	1 - 10	2,065	11.4	} 140.6		
		11 - 24	1,025	18.2			
		25 - 99	792	42.3			
				100 - 199	265	36.0	77.1
				200 - 499	227	64.4	132.4
				500 - 999	71	45.4	105.6
				1,000 - 1,499	18	22.5	38.4
				1,500 and over	30	103.7	266.3
		TOTAL	4,493	343.8	760.5		

(a) Including estimates for small establishments who were not required to complete detailed returns and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.

TABLE 4 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output by country and standard region, 1970
All United Kingdom establishments classified to manufacturing

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)	Area	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS III-XIX ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	Standard Regions of England		
	North	449.1	5.6
	Yorkshire and Humberside	786.9	9.8
	East Midlands	600.7	7.5
	East Anglia	194.4	2.4
	South East	2,126.4	26.4
	South West	398.7	5.0
	West Midlands	1,097.7	13.7
	North West	1,197.2	14.9
	England	6,851.1	85.3
	Wales	331.2	4.1
	Scotland	673.8	8.4
	Great Britain	7,856.2	97.8
	Northern Ireland	177.1	2.2
	Unallocated (e)	-	-
United Kingdom	8,033.3	100.0	
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco	Standard Regions of England		
	North	37.4	4.7
	Yorkshire and Humberside	75.7	9.5
	East Midlands	52.0	6.6
	East Anglia	41.9	5.3
	South East	191.3	24.0
	South West	61.5	7.8
	West Midlands	62.4	7.9
	North West	125.7	15.8
	England	647.9	81.6
	Wales	19.8	2.5
	Scotland	97.5	12.3
	Great Britain	765.3	96.4
	Northern Ireland	28.2	3.6
	Unallocated (e)	-	-
United Kingdom	793.5	100.0	

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region	Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
197.8	9.1	817.6	75.1	4.4
234.9	10.9	1,252.7	70.8	6.8
116.6	5.4	1,005.1	78.7	5.4
42.1	2.0	297.1	47.5	1.6
466.3	21.5	3,721.0	67.6	20.1
90.6	4.2	686.4	76.1	3.7
218.7	10.1	1,836.4	78.3	9.9
316.5	14.6	1,992.6	74.0	10.8
1,683.5	77.8	11,609.0	73.1	62.7
204.0	9.4	687.4	81.6	3.7
220.7	10.2	1,379.1	85.7	7.5
2,108.2	97.4	13,675.4	74.5	73.9
56.1	2.6	276.0	87.0	1.5
-	-	4,579.8	-	24.6
2,164.3	100.0	18,531.2		100.0
8.8	3.7	74.3	73.7	3.2
18.4	7.7	106.6	56.8	4.5
15.0	6.3	145.0	72.2	6.2
13.2	5.6	52.7	50.4	2.2
54.6	22.9	415.9	71.1	17.7
17.8	7.5	139.9	81.3	6.0
21.7	9.1	119.9	77.6	5.1
31.8	13.3	216.8	64.9	9.2
181.3	76.1	1,271.0	68.7	54.1
5.5	2.3	39.7	75.5	1.7
43.5	18.2	328.8	87.9	14.0
230.3	96.6	1,639.4	71.3	69.8
8.0	3.4	52.9	89.0	2.3
-	-	654.5	-	27.9
238.3	100.0	2,346.8		100.0

TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)		Area	Average number employed (b)	
			Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS IV-VI	Coal, petroleum and chemical products	Standard Regions of England		
		North	112.5	10.8
		Yorkshire and Humberside	146.5	14.1
		East Midlands	67.8	6.5
		East Anglia	10.6	1.0
		South East	176.6	17.1
		South West	20.0	1.9
		West Midlands	157.3	15.2
		North West	152.8	14.7
		England	844.1	81.3
		Wales	115.6	11.1
		Scotland	75.6	7.3
		Great Britain	1,035.4	99.7
		Northern Ireland	2.6	0.3
		Unallocated (e)	-	-
		United Kingdom	1,038.0	100.0
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries	Standard Regions of England		
		North	181.6	5.1
		Yorkshire and Humberside	262.6	7.4
		East Midlands	215.7	6.1
		East Anglia	80.5	2.3
		South East	1,053.4	29.8
		South West	197.7	5.6
		West Midlands	649.0	18.3
		North West	458.7	13.0
		England	3,099.3	87.6
		Wales	112.2	3.2
		Scotland	277.1	7.8
		Great Britain	3,488.6	98.6
		Northern Ireland	50.4	1.4
		Unallocated (e)	-	-
		United Kingdom	3,539.0	100.0

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region	Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
131.8	17.5	317.9	85.8	9.4
117.7	15.6	384.8	84.7	11.3
19.4	2.6	154.0	88.3	4.5
6.1	0.8	23.0	59.2	0.7
76.9	10.2	522.5	73.9	15.4
15.2	2.0	37.2	68.6	1.1
38.1	5.1	342.8	87.0	10.1
127.1	16.8	446.5	75.8	13.1
532.3	70.6	2,228.7	81.0	65.6
138.0	18.3	349.4	95.8	10.3
81.9	10.9	214.8	91.6	6.3
752.0	99.8	2,792.9	83.4	82.2
1.6	0.2	11.2	86.9	0.3
-	-	592.6	-	17.5
753.6	100.0	3,396.6		100.0
26.9	4.1	284.3	75.0	3.8
46.3	6.9	395.4	76.0	5.3
37.1	5.6	334.2	77.0	4.4
11.0	1.7	136.5	74.0	1.8
210.6	31.6	1,668.5	67.7	22.2
34.8	5.2	317.1	74.8	4.2
114.2	17.2	1,009.8	76.7	13.4
78.4	11.8	690.9	73.8	9.2
559.5	84.1	4,836.8	72.9	64.3
34.2	5.1	174.6	75.0	2.3
58.7	8.8	506.3	85.7	6.7
652.6	98.0	5,517.7	74.0	73.3
12.7	2.0	71.3	94.6	0.9
-	-	1,962.8	-	25.8
665.3	100.0	7,551.8		100.0

TABLE 4 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)		Area	Average number employed (b)	
			Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XIII-XV	Textiles, leather and clothing	Standard Regions of England		
		North	56.3	4.9
		Yorkshire and Humberside	195.4	17.0
		East Midlands	181.4	15.8
		East Anglia	15.9	1.4
		South East	151.1	13.1
		South West	38.5	3.4
		West Midlands	52.3	4.6
		North West	243.6	21.2
		England	934.5	81.4
		Wales	33.0	2.9
		Scotland	110.9	9.6
		Great Britain	1,078.4	93.9
		Northern Ireland	70.2	6.1
		Unallocated (e)	-	-
United Kingdom	1,148.6	100.0		
ORDERS XVI-XIX	Other manufacturing industries	Standard Regions of England		
		North	61.2	4.0
		Yorkshire and Humberside	106.7	7.1
		East Midlands	83.7	5.5
		East Anglia	45.6	3.0
		South East	554.1	36.6
		South West	80.9	5.3
		West Midlands	176.8	11.7
		North West	216.4	14.3
		England	1,325.3	87.5
		Wales	50.5	3.3
		Scotland	112.6	7.4
		Great Britain	1,488.5	98.2
		Northern Ireland	25.7	1.8
		Unallocated (e)	-	-
United Kingdom	1,514.2	100.0		

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in the region of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in the region (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the orders in the region	Net output as percentage of total of the orders in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
15.4	8.9	45.6	58.5	2.5
25.7	14.9	213.7	70.1	11.9
28.3	16.4	229.5	80.0	12.8
..(f)	..(f)	16.0	73.3	0.9
13.3(f)	7.8(f)	143.5	46.2	8.0
5.5	3.2	56.1	80.3	3.1
8.6	4.9	66.8	67.6	3.7
30.4	17.6	264.4	74.6	14.7
127.3	73.7	1,035.5	69.9	57.6
8.7	5.0	40.4	65.4	2.3
12.8	7.4	124.4	82.9	6.9
148.7	86.1	1,200.3	71.2	66.8
24.0	13.9	99.1	82.9	5.5
-	-	496.2	-	27.7
172.7	100.0	1,795.6		100.0
14.8	4.4	95.6	71.7	2.8
26.8	8.0	152.3	68.9	4.4
16.9	5.1	142.4	76.6	4.1
..(f)	..(f)	69.0	71.4	2.1
122.5(f)	36.6(f)	970.5	68.2	28.2
17.3	5.2	136.2	75.1	3.9
36.0	10.8	297.1	72.5	8.6
48.8	14.6	374.0	77.0	10.9
283.1	84.7	2,237.0	72.5	65.0
17.6	5.3	83.4	75.7	2.4
23.9	7.1	204.8	82.2	5.9
324.6	97.1	2,525.2	73.3	73.3
9.8	2.9	41.5	80.8	1.2
-	-	873.6	-	25.5
334.4	100.0	3,440.3		100.0

Footnotes to Table 4

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.
- (d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to the region only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in the region. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included in unallocated net output.
- (e) Includes estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments, and unallocated net output of establishments covering addresses in two or more regions.
- (f) Because of confidentiality constraints, the figures for the South East region includes the value for East Anglia.

Region	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
North East	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
North West	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Yorkshire and the Humber	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
West Midlands	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
East Midlands	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
East of England	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
South East	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
South West	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
London	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Unallocated	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Total	30.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	34.0

Region	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
North East	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
North West	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Yorkshire and the Humber	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
West Midlands	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
East Midlands	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
East of England	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
South East	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
South West	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
London	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Unallocated	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Total	30.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	34.0

TABLE 5 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output, 1970 - Scotland
Establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	743.4	8.5
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying	39.8	10.3
101	Coal mining	34.6	10.3
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining	3.5	16.5
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	1.7	7.3
104	Petroleum and natural gas	..	..
109(1),(2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying	*	*
109(3),(4)	Salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying	*	*
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	673.8	8.4
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	97.5	12.3
211	Grain milling	*	*
212	Bread and flour confectionery	15.4	10.8
213	Biscuits	8.0	16.4
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	14.6	14.0
215	Milk and milk products	5.7	7.9
216	Sugar	1.3	10.0
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3.8	4.9
218	Fruit and vegetable products	6.5	10.4
219	Animal and poultry foods	2.9	8.9
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	0.6	7.8
229(1)	Margarine	*	*
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1.8	6.3

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
330.6	10.9	1,593.6	..	7.6
8.5	9.1	58.9	64.8	7.8
4.9	8.8	48.2	100.0	8.9
1.8	14.6	8.0	75.9	9.5
1.7	9.3	2.8	44.5	2.4
..
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
220.7	10.2	1,379.1	85.7	7.5
43.5	18.2	328.8	87.9	14.0
*	*	*	*	*
3.6	17.8	23.3	94.8	8.7
2.1	18.7	17.6	98.7	21.4
4.5	21.6	16.4	73.5	7.8
1.7	9.3	9.6	68.6	4.8
0.5	9.2	3.9	99.5	9.7
0.6	4.1	4.5	89.6	3.2
1.4	9.5	12.2	86.0	8.0
3.0	18.2	10.7	73.5	9.1
0.4	7.2	2.4	63.3	6.6
*	*	*	*	*
0.5	4.7	4.5	82.4	3.7

TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS IV-VI	Coal, petroleum and chemical products (continued)		
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	*	*
279(5)	Printing ink	*	*
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	*	*
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	*	*
311	Iron and steel (general)	*	*
312	Steel tubes	4.9	8.6
313	Iron castings, etc.	8.4	8.0
321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	*	*
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	1.6	3.1
323	Miscellaneous base metals	*	*
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries	277.1	7.8
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	3.6	15.0
332	Metal-working machine tools	3.6	4.7
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	*	*
334	Industrial engines	*	*
335	Textile machinery and accessories	*	*
336	Construction and earth moving equipment	5.4	12.6
337	Mechanical handling equipment	3.9	6.2
338	Office machinery	*	*
339(1)	Mining machinery	4.3	20.8
339(2)	Printing, book binding and paper goods making machinery	1.1	5.1
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)	*	*

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
1.4	8.6	12.7	95.3	9.5
1.3	6.5	14.0	93.3	6.6
*	*	*	*	*
0.6	5.1	3.3	68.8	2.5
*	*	*	*	*
58.7	8.8	506.3	85.7	6.7
2.0	49.0	1.7	72.3	3.7
0.5	4.9	6.8	86.2	3.8
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
3.2	26.5	*	*	*
0.9	10.0	4.0	60.3	2.7
*	*	*	*	*
0.2	9.8	10.1	98.4	21.4
*	*	0.8	46.4	1.7
*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries (continued)		
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	2.4	6.5
339(7)	Food and drink processing machinery	1.3	6.2
339(5), (6), (8), (9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	14.3	10.8
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	29.9	17.1
342	Ordnance and small arms	-	-
349	General mechanical engineering	8.6	4.2
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	*	*
352	Watches and clocks	*	*
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1.5	5.3
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	12.7	10.3
361	Electrical machinery	7.5	5.0
362	Insulated wires and cables	*	*
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	*	*
364	Radio and electronic components	10.0	7.9
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	*	*
366	Electronic computers	*	*
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	7.4	8.9
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	7.2	11.1
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	5.1	3.9
370	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	39.2	21.4

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
0.2	4.3	1.9	27.8	2.1
0.2	8.1	1.7	68.6	3.4
2.6	13.0	26.5	90.4	9.0
2.7	15.5	61.0	94.0	13.9
-	-	-	-	-
3.3	8.6	14.4	62.7	3.4
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	3.4	1.1	68.8	2.2
2.4	15.7	21.7	96.7	9.0
0.8	5.1	11.9	92.2	3.9
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
2.8	9.4	18.0	96.1	7.2
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.6	7.2	12.1	94.7	6.1
1.1	11.0	16.2	98.0	12.1
0.9	3.9	11.2	91.2	4.5
8.7	30.5	52.0	88.9	16.5

TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries (continued)		
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	*	*
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing	20.3	4.2
382	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	*	*
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	*	*
384,385	Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams	*	*
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges	2.9	4.3
391	Hand tools and implements	*	*
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	*	*
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	*	*
394	Wire and wire manufactures	4.8	12.6
395	Cans and metal boxes	1.2	4.0
396	Jewellery and precious metals	0.3	1.4
399(1)	Metal furniture	*	*
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.	2.4	8.4
399(6)	Metal hollow-ware	*	*
399(2),(3), (4),(8),(9), (10),(11),(12)	Miscellaneous metal goods	11.7	4.5
ORDERS XIII-XV	Textiles, leather and clothing	110.9	9.6
411	Production of man-made fibres	*	*
412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	7.6	9.1
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	3.5	5.6

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
5.8	3.2	45.7	92.6	4.4
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.8	6.3	6.3	86.6	4.2
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
1.0	10.9	11.1	90.7	11.0
0.6	5.5	1.7	95.3	3.5
*	*	0.3	46.4	0.6
*	*	*	*	*
0.3	5.3	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	14.0	60.9	2.7
12.8	7.4	124.4	82.9	6.9
*	*	*	*	*
1.4	7.6	12.9	99.0	9.7
0.6	7.2	3.9	87.3	4.7

TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XIII-XV	Textiles, leather and clothing (continued)		
414	Woollen and worsted	16.2	12.1
415	Jute	*	*
416	Rope, twine and net	1.4	18.9
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	18.6	13.6
418	Lace	*	*
419	Carpets	*	*
421	Narrow fabrics	*	*
422(1)	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	*	*
422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks, etc.	2.0	18.8
423	Textile finishing	*	*
429(1)	Asbestos	*	*
429(2)	Miscellaneous textiles	*	*
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1.5	7.2
432	Leather goods	0.5	2.7
433	Fur	0.4	6.8
441	Weatherproof outerwear	*	*
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	8.8	8.8
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	5.7	11.5
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.	4.9	10.3
445	Dresses, lingerie, infant's wear, etc.	3.9	4.2
446	Hats, caps and millinery	*	*
449(1),(3),(4)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries	3.3	11.3
449(2)	Gloves	*	*
450	Footwear	1.6	1.6

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
1.9	11.7	19.4	87.5	9.7
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	7.6	1.3	68.4	12.5
1.9	7.0	13.8	71.4	6.6
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	13.4	2.1	87.3	13.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.2	5.7	2.0	73.1	4.5
0.1	3.6	0.2	35.5	1.0
..	..	0.3	65.3	2.3
*	*	*	*	*
0.4	10.1	7.4	67.5	6.5
0.3	14.9	4.9	71.4	7.3
0.5	16.8	4.2	80.0	8.6
0.1	2.3	3.9	77.1	3.5
*	*	*	*	*
0.2	15.4	6.7	89.1	16.3
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	2.1	91.1	1.4

TABLE 5 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XVI-XIX	Other manufacturing industries	112.6	7.4
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	6.6	12.8
462	Pottery	*	*
463	Glass	*	*
464	Cement	*	*
469(1)	Abrasives	*	*
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	8.3	9.3
471	Timber	9.5	10.2
472	Furniture and upholstery	5.3	6.2
473	Bedding and soft furnishings	1.5	8.7
474	Shop and office fittings	1.7	5.7
475	Wooden containers and baskets	2.9	15.9
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	1.5	7.6
481	Paper and board	12.8	16.8
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	5.9	8.7
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)	*	*
483	Manufactured stationery	4.7	10.0
484(1)	Wallcovering	*	*
484(2)	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	1.7	6.5
486	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	12.1	8.4
489	General printing, publishing etc.	14.2	6.7
491	Rubber	6.1	4.8

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Scotland of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Scotland (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Scotland	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
23.9	7.1	204.8	82.2	5.9
2.4	21.0	11.5	83.2	9.6
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
2.1	8.3	15.3	72.5	6.6
1.3	10.4	14.5	70.6	7.3
0.6	6.0	4.7	62.5	2.8
0.1	3.1	1.5	80.7	4.4
0.1	6.0	2.4	65.9	3.5
0.3	11.6	3.7	78.4	11.6
0.2	8.2	1.3	47.5	3.8
4.6	14.2	29.0	94.8	15.4
0.8	4.8	10.2	89.6	7.4
*	*	*	*	*
2.2	20.3	5.6	70.8	6.1
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	1.8	67.0	2.7
2.1	9.8	28.5	90.6	6.6
2.3	7.3	23.1	84.9	4.9
1.1	3.0	18.4	95.6	5.6

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XVI-XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)		
492	Linoleum, plastics floor covering, leather-cloth, etc.	*	*
493	Brushes and brooms	*	*
494(1)	Toys, games and children's carriages	*	*
494(3)	Sports equipment	*	*
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	*	*
496	Plastics products	2.1	2.0
499(1)	Musical instruments	*	*
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	*	*
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	29.8	7.8
601	Gas	8.0	6.8
602	Electricity	18.1	8.3
603	Water supply	3.7	8.4

(a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.

(c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.7	2.1	3.1	66.3	1.4
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
101.3	12.9	155.6	99.9	9.4
11.4	5.4	26.2	100.0	7.2
80.1	16.5	114.5	100.0	10.4
9.8	11.2	14.9	99.8	8.0

(d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to Scotland only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in Scotland. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included only in the total for United Kingdom (see table 4). Estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments are included only in the United Kingdom total and are not distributed among Scottish figures.

TABLE 6 Employment, net capital expenditure and net output, 1970 - Wales
Establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	..	..
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying	49.7	12.9
101	Coal mining	46.1	13.7
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining	3.0	14.7
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	0.5	2.1
104	Petroleum and natural gas	..	..
109(1),(2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying	*	*
109(3),(4)	Salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying	*	*
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	331.2	4.1
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	19.8	2.5
211	Grain milling	*	*
212	Bread and flour confectionery	5.3	3.8
213	Biscuits	*	*
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	1.3	1.2
215	Milk and milk products	3.1	4.4
216	Sugar	-	-
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	*	*
218	Fruit and vegetable products	0.4	0.6
219	Animal and poultry foods	0.4	1.4
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	*	*
229(1)	Margarine	-	-
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	*	*

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
..
8.7	9.2	79.9	60.6	10.4
7.1	12.4	72.5	100.0	13.3
1.6	12.9	6.2	63.0	7.4
0.1	0.5	1.1	42.6	1.0
..
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
204.0	9.4	687.4	81.6	3.7
5.5	2.3	39.7	75.5	1.7
*	*	*	*	*
1.1	5.4	6.4	68.1	2.4
*	*	*	*	*
0.7	3.1	1.0	40.9	0.5
1.7	9.3	8.4	78.1	4.1
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	*	*	*
0.3	1.9	0.7	51.2	0.6
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)		
231	Brewing and malting	*	*
232	Soft drinks	1.3	4.2
239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding	-	-
239(2)	British wines, cider and perry	-	-
240	Tobacco	*	*
ORDERS IV-VI	Coal, petroleum and chemical products	115.6	11.1
261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel	*	*
262	Mineral oil refining	3.0	16.4
263	Lubricating oils and greases	*	*
271(1)	General chemicals (inorganic)	2.1	5.0
271(2)	General chemicals (organic)	*	*
271(3)	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)	*	*
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	*	*
273	Toilet preparations	*	*
274	Paint	*	*
275	Soap and detergents	*	*
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	6.6	11.6
277	Dyestuffs and pigments	*	*
278	Fertilizers	-	-
279(1)	Polishes	*	*
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.	*	*
279(3)	Explosives, fireworks and matches	*	*

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
0.2	3.0	1.7	71.7	2.0
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*
138.0	18.3	349.4	95.8	10.3
*	*	*	*	*
8.2	11.2	45.6	100.0	26.5
*	*	*	*	*
1.8	5.0	7.7	99.0	4.2
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
6.2	9.7	18.6	99.0	8.3
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS IV-VI	Coal, petroleum and chemical products (continued)		
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	*	*
279(5)	Printing ink	*	*
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	*	*
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	*	*
311	Iron and steel (general)	*	*
312	Steel tubes	*	*
313	Iron castings, etc.	*	*
321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	*	*
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	0.5	0.9
323	Miscellaneous base metals	*	*
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries	112.2	3.2
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	*	*
332	Metal-working machine tools	*	*
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	*	*
334	Industrial engines	-	-
335	Textile machinery and accessories	-	-
336	Construction and earth moving equipment	*	*
337	Mechanical handling equipment	0.8	1.3
338	Office machinery	-	-
339(1)	Mining machinery	0.5	2.6
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery	-	-
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)	*	*

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	0.4	0.8	94.6	0.6
*	*	*	*	*
34.2	5.1	174.6	75.0	2.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
0.1	2.3	0.7	96.2	1.4
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries (continued)		
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	*	*
339(7)	Food and drink processing machinery	*	*
339(5), (6), (8), (9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	3.0	2.2
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	5.8	3.3
342	Ordnance and small arms	*	*
349	General mechanical engineering	7.0	3.4
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	*	*
352	Watches and clocks	*	*
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	*	*
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1.6	1.3
361	Electrical machinery	3.8	2.5
362	Insulated wires and cables	3.5	7.0
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	5.0	5.3
364	Radio and electronic components	*	*
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	*	*
366	Electronic computers	-	-
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	1.1	1.3
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	*	*
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	*	*
370	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	*	*

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.9	4.6	3.7	57.3	1.2
0.6	3.5	8.0	61.2	1.8
*	*	*	*	*
3.7	9.9	10.1	65.0	2.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.4	2.3	1.2	32.4	0.5
0.6	3.6	2.8	42.8	0.9
1.6	15.5	11.0	78.0	7.8
0.3	2.9	5.0	71.0	3.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
0.1	1.1	0.6	74.9	0.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS VII-XII	Engineering and allied industries (continued)		
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	*	*
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing	18.3	3.8
382	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	*	*
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	5.0	2.2
384,385	Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams	*	*
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges	0.8	1.1
391	Hand tools and implements	*	*
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	*	*
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	*	*
394	Wire and wire manufactures	*	*
395	Cans and metal boxes	*	*
396	Jewellery and precious metals	*	*
399(1)	Metal furniture	1.7	10.3
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.	0.8	2.9
399(6)	Metal hollow-ware	*	*
399(2),(3) (4),(8),(9), (10),(11),(12)	Miscellaneous metal goods	9.8	3.8
ORDERS XIII-XV	Textiles, leather and clothing	33.0	2.9
411	Production of man-made fibres	*	*
412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	2.0	2.4
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	-	-

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
12.6	7.0	34.0	87.5	3.3
*	*	*	*	*
0.9	2.5	8.6	97.4	1.9
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	0.4	0.4	32.9	0.3
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	5.9	1.5	67.5	4.6
0.1	1.4	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
4.8	12.3	13.5	63.0	2.6
8.7	5.0	40.4	65.4	2.3
*	*	*	*	*
1.5	8.5	4.3	99.2	3.3
-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XIII-XV	Textiles, leather and clothing (continued)		
414	Woollen and worsted	0.8	0.6
415	Jute	*	*
416	Rope, twine and net	*	*
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	2.9	2.1
418	Lace	-	-
419	Carpets	*	*
421	Narrow fabrics	*	*
422(1)	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	*	*
422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks, etc.	0.3	2.9
423	Textile finishing	*	*
429(1)	Asbestos	*	*
429(2)	Miscellaneous textiles	*	*
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	*	*
432	Leather goods	0.5	2.8
433	Fur	*	*
441	Weatherproof outerwear	*	*
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	3.1	3.0
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	*	*
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.	1.1	2.4
445	Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.	2.4	2.6
446	Hats, caps and millinery	*	*
449(1),(3),(4)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries	1.4	4.9
449(2)	Gloves	*	*
450	Footwear	1.6	1.7

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
0.1	0.4	0.6	62.1	0.4
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
2.1	7.3	4.7	84.2	2.3
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	0.2	73.7	1.2
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	0.5	85.4	2.0
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	2.3	2.7	78.5	2.4
*	*	*	*	*
0.3	9.4	0.8	65.0	1.5
0.1	2.2	1.9	68.4	1.7
*	*	*	*	*
0.3	17.2	0.4	16.7	1.0
*	*	*	*	*
0.1	2.4	1.1	83.4	0.8

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XVI-XIX	Other manufacturing industries	50.5	3.3
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	*	*
462	Pottery	*	*
463	Glass	2.1	2.8
464	Cement	*	*
469(1)	Abrasives	-	-
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	3.7	4.1
471	Timber	3.4	3.6
472	Furniture and upholstery	2.4	2.8
473	Bedding and soft furnishings	0.4	2.6
474	Shop and office fittings	0.7	2.3
475	Wooden containers and baskets	*	*
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	*	*
481	Paper and board	*	*
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	2.0	2.9
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)	*	*
483	Manufactured stationery	0.3	0.7
484(1)	Wallcovering	-	-
484(2)	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	2.4	9.1
486	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	2.3	1.6
489	General printing, publishing, etc.	3.1	1.4
491	Rubber	4.3	3.4

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
17.6	5.3	83.4	75.7	2.4
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
1.8	7.0	4.2	87.9	2.5
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	-	-	-
1.5	5.7	5.2	53.7	2.2
0.3	2.4	2.9	46.8	1.5
0.3	3.2	3.3	81.5	2.0
4.5	2.1	55.1	84.6	1.6
0.1	3.5	0.5	37.5	0.7
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
0.5	3.2	3.4	98.2	2.5
*	*	*	*	*
-	-	0.3	78.3	0.4
-	-	-	-	-
*	*	5.8	99.3	8.6
0.3	1.5	7.4	81.5	1.7
0.9	2.7	3.0	62.3	0.6
1.4	3.7	7.1	63.2	2.2

TABLE 6 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (a)	Industry	Average number employed (b)	
		Thousands	per cent of United Kingdom
ORDERS XVI-XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)		
492	Linoleum, plastics floor covering, leather-cloth, etc.	*	*
493	Brushes and brooms	*	*
494(1)	Toys, games and children's carriages	*	*
494(3)	Sports equipment	*	*
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	*	*
496	Plastics products	3.9	3.6
499(1)	Musical instruments	*	*
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	*	*
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	*	*
601	Gas	4.6	3.9
602	Electricity	13.0	6.0
603	Water supply	*	*

(a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.

(c) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

Net capital expenditure (c)		Net output and employment in Wales of establishments with more than 80 per cent of their employment in Wales (d)		
		Estimated net output	Average number employed as a percentage of total average number employed in the industry in Wales	Net output as percentage of total of the industry in the United Kingdom
£ million	per cent of United Kingdom	£ million		
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
1.9	6.2	4.5	59.5	2.0
*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*
4.1	1.9	8.7	100.0	2.2
40.5	8.3	54.2	100.0	4.9
*	*	*	*	*

(d) Where a census return covered addresses in two or more regions an estimate was made of the net output attributable to Wales only where more than 80 per cent of the establishment's employees were located in the Principality. The estimate was made by assuming that net output at each address covered by a return was proportionate to employment at the address. The establishment's residual net output was included only in the total for United Kingdom (see table 4). Estimates of net output for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments are included only in the United Kingdom total and are not distributed among Welsh figures.

TABLE 7 Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns received from United

Standard Industrial Classification Order		Percentage of total employment in		
		1970		
		April (a)	May	June
	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	1.1	0.8	3.7
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying (c)	1.1	0.0	0.0
ORDERS III TO XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1.3	0.8	3.9
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	3.6	2.1	2.8
ORDER IV	Coal and petroleum products	0.0	0.1	0.1
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries	0.1	0.4	4.3
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture	0.4	0.3	2.0
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	0.7	1.0	4.0
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	2.0	1.1	3.3
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering	0.6	0.7	9.6
ORDER X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	0.1	0.2	0.6
ORDER XI	Vehicles	0.6	0.2	1.9
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	1.9	1.1	3.2
ORDER XIII	Textiles	1.3	1.1	3.4
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	0.8	3.4	9.7
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear	1.5	1.3	5.7
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	0.6	0.1	1.8
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc.	2.0	0.4	4.7
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	2.1	0.3	5.5
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries	1.6	0.5	2.2
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	0.0	1.0	0.0

(a) From 6th April.

(b) Including returns made for twelve-month period ended 1st to 5th April 1971.

(c) Great Britain only.

Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity and water, 1970

returns covering the year ended								
1970						1971		
July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March (b)
2.7	1.4	8.1	3.9	1.7	39.3	8.6	0.8	27.9
0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	1.2	58.2	0.0	0.0	26.4
2.7	1.5	8.8	4.1	1.8	41.0	9.3	1.0	23.8
0.8	1.2	14.8	9.0	0.8	24.5	20.4	0.9	19.1
0.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	77.7	0.7	0.0	19.0
0.3	0.2	4.1	1.9	4.1	61.9	6.1	0.5	16.1
4.1	0.3	5.9	0.7	0.2	27.9	8.0	0.4	49.8
2.5	0.9	10.1	5.9	3.4	41.0	6.9	0.4	23.2
1.1	5.9	3.5	6.9	2.9	35.4	3.0	1.0	33.9
6.6	0.7	3.5	1.9	0.5	39.9	3.1	0.6	32.3
0.4	6.3	5.9	0.1	0.4	45.7	9.0	0.3	31.0
6.2	1.3	22.7	5.1	0.6	46.7	8.7	0.1	5.9
3.5	2.5	5.6	3.5	2.5	44.1	14.1	1.6	16.4
1.4	0.7	5.3	4.4	3.3	39.2	10.9	1.9	27.1
1.5	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.6	45.3	10.5	5.8	17.7
1.3	7.7	3.7	5.1	3.1	40.0	16.1	1.6	12.9
0.9	0.3	4.6	1.9	0.2	47.4	8.0	0.7	33.5
6.7	2.3	5.0	3.7	2.8	42.0	3.9	0.7	25.8
0.5	0.4	5.9	2.2	2.0	45.9	7.5	1.8	25.9
1.1	0.7	3.1	7.4	1.8	60.1	8.2	0.8	12.5
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	97.2

TABLE 8 Analysis by employment within the private and public sectors, 1970
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity

Standard Industrial Classification Order (c)	Size of enterprise (Total number of persons employed)	Enterprises	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (d)	Oper-atives	Others (e)
		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDERS II-XIX and XXI	TOTAL - ALL ENTERPRISES	..	91,000	8,801	6,496	2,271
	PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES					
ORDERS II-XIX	Mining and manufacturing industries (h)	75,822	89,589	7,684	5,665	1,985
	1 - 99	69,095	71,585	1,216	939	246
	100 - 199	3,094	3,676	429	333	94
	200 - 499	2,042	3,327	636	488	147
	500 - 999	741	1,949	521	391	129
	1,000 - 1,499	251	934	307	227	80
	1,500 - 1,999	114	676	198	149	48
	2,000 - 2,999	154	1,031	375	277	99
	3,000 - 3,999	76	631	258	188	71
	4,000 - 4,999	47	486	207	148	60
	5,000 - 7,499	76	1,040	464	337	126
	7,500 - 9,999	42	750	358	262	97
	10,000 - 14,999	30	481	364	253	110
	15,000 - 19,999	22	830	375	271	105
	20,000 - 49,999	25	1,053	796	580	216
	50,000 - 99,999	9	487	570	386	184
	100,000 and over	4	653	611	436	175
ORDERS II-XIX and XXI	PUBLIC SECTOR ENTERPRISES (j)	..	1,411	1,117	831	286

- (a) The term enterprise is used in this Report to mean one or more establishments under common ownership or control.
- (b) Including estimates for small establishments and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.
- (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
- (d) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.
- (e) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (f) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).

and water (a)(b)

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (f)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (g)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (e)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
7,281	1,121	3,431	1,511	50,689	51,404	21,001	2,386	3,081	10,543
6,249	1,103	2,980	1,501	44,392	45,120	17,781	2,314	2,106	9,673
930	990	348	1,411	5,578	5,665	2,479	2,039	333	828
325	975	136	1,450	2,034	2,067	880	2,052	83	373
488	1,000	212	1,443	3,329	3,381	1,374	2,160	135	625
402	1,028	186	1,441	2,659	2,740	1,192	2,289	101	718
242	1,064	117	1,470	1,673	1,691	691	2,251	71	402
158	1,058	69	1,439	1,050	1,066	468	2,367	53	246
310	1,121	144	1,460	2,113	2,156	893	2,379	87	475
209	1,111	106	1,503	1,615	1,655	689	2,664	79	386
165	1,116	91	1,521	1,219	1,249	509	2,456	43	312
392	1,160	188	1,490	2,963	2,979	1,188	2,562	123	679
297	1,136	144	1,493	2,411	2,439	911	2,542	111	467
318	1,255	176	1,595	2,197	2,271	927	2,550	151	619
330	1,221	153	1,464	2,653	2,701	939	2,503	158	508
652	1,124	322	1,490	5,733	5,778	1,855	2,331	194	1,333
497	1,289	301	1,639	3,309	3,367	1,293	2,269	155	869
535	1,227	286	1,637	3,857	3,915	1,494	2,446	230	833
1,032	1,242	451	1,580	6,297	6,284	3,220	2,883	975	870

- (g) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.
- (h) Mining and quarrying (other than coal mining) industries. The figures for mining and quarrying relate only to Great Britain.
- (j) Including Central Government trading bodies, local authorities and public corporations. Water companies and water boards are also included.

TABLE 9 Analysis by size of total employment, 1970
All United Kingdom enterprises classified to mining, manufacturing, gas, electricity

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES						
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying(j)(k)	..	2,510	386.9	344.5	42.0
101	Coal mining(k)(l)	..	506	337.1	305.1	32.0
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining(m)					
	1 - 99	391	495	8.2	6.6	1.4
	100 - 199	17	30	2.3	1.9	0.4
	200 and over	22	176	10.4	8.5	1.9
	Total	430	701	20.9	17.0	3.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	92	5.1	4.1	1.0
	Percentage of industry			24	24	26
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction(m)					
	1 - 99	674	1,049	10.2	8.1	2.0
	100 - 199	5	13	0.7	0.5	0.1
	200 and over	10	126	12.1	9.4	2.7
	Total	689	1,188	23.0	18.0	4.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	19	9.4	7.2	2.2
	Percentage of industry			41	40	46
109(1),(2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying(m)					
	Total	29	36	1.6	1.4	0.2
104,109(3), (4)	Petroleum and natural gas, salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying(m)(n)					
	1 - 99	61	62	0.9	0.7	0.2
	100 and over	9	17	3.4	2.2	1.1
	Total	70	79	4.2	2.9	1.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	10	2.6	1.8	0.8
	Percentage of industry			63	64	60

and water (a)(b)

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head	£ million	£ million			£ million	£
7,281.3	1,121	3,431.1	1,511	50,689.3	51,404.2	21,001.0	2,386	3,081.2	10,542.8
370.0	1,074	64.6	1,537	1,143.8	1,205.5	806.1	2,084	132.4	99.2
318.1	1,042	48.9	1,529	795.0	773.6	547.2	1,623	56.3	74.3
8.4	1,265	2.0	1,367	42.5	55.4	31.1	3,770	5.0	2.9
2.3	1,208	0.5	1,293	9.6	11.8	6.0	2,667	1.1	0.7
11.6	1,357	2.6	1,353	68.1	92.4	46.4	4,444	6.0	5.3
22.2	1,305	5.0	1,352	120.2	159.6	83.5	3,987	12.2	8.8
5.6	1,356	1.2	1,236	35.0	47.9	22.7	4,492	2.9	3.0
25		24		29	30	27		24	34
10.8	1,342	2.8	1,454	68.6	88.6	56.6	5,537	7.1	4.7
0.8	1,543	0.2	1,547	3.2	3.9	2.4	3,614	0.4	0.2
12.1	1,286	4.0	1,467	71.7	85.6	56.9	4,702	11.3	5.8
23.7	1,318	7.0	1,464	143.5	178.1	115.9	5,043	18.9	10.6
9.3	1,308	3.2	1,471	52.7	60.3	42.3	9,890	9.9	4.2
39		46		37	34	37		53	39
2.0	1,374	0.3	1,449	4.8	5.0	3.6	2,186	2.9	0.5
0.8	1,252	0.5	2,503	13.7	15.0	13.1	15,267	11.5	0.9
3.2	1,454	2.9	2,519	66.6	74.2	42.8	12,736	30.5	4.0
4.1	1,408	3.3	2,517	80.3	89.2	55.9	13,252	42.1	5.0
2.6	1,406	1.9	2,369	36.5	42.9	21.8	8,252	21.7	3.0
64		57		45	48	39		52	60

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products					
	1 - 99	744	801	16.1	13.5	2.3
	100 - 199	46	51	6.6	5.6	1.0
	200 - 499	46	59	14.8	12.3	2.5
	500 - 999	12	32	8.5	6.9	1.6
	1,000 - 1,999	8	35	10.1	8.6	1.5
	2,000 - 2,999	3	30	8.1	7.1	1.0
	3,000 and over	5	50	40.3	32.3	8.0
	Total	864	1,058	104.5	86.1	17.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	50	40.3	32.3	8.0
	Percentage of industry			39	37	45
215	Milk and milk products					
	1 - 99	416	468	10.2	8.1	1.9
	100 - 199	39	46	5.4	4.6	0.9
	200 - 499	36	53	11.8	10.3	1.5
	500 - 999	13	22	9.6	8.3	1.3
	1,000 - 1,999	6	43	8.7	6.9	1.7
	4,000 and over	5	104	26.4	21.7	4.6
	Total	515	736	72.0	60.0	11.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	104	26.4	21.7	4.6
	Percentage of industry			37	36	39
216	Sugar					
	1 - 99	13	13	0.4	0.3	0.1
	100 and over	4	28	13.0	9.8	3.2
	Total	17	41	13.4	10.1	3.3
	Four largest enterprises(p)	4	28	13.0	9.8	3.2
	Percentage of industry			97	97	97
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery					
	1 - 99	270	270	5.3	4.4	0.8
	100 - 199	14	15	1.8	1.5	0.3
	200 - 499	23	23	6.6	5.4	1.2
	500 - 1,999	13	24	10.4	8.3	2.0
	2,000 and over	8	26	52.6	41.4	11.2
	Total	328	358	76.7	60.9	15.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	20	46.3	36.5	9.8
	Percentage of industry			60	60	63

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
10.6	787	2.8	1,253	134.4	134.8	27.8	1,725	3.2	7.4
4.7	852	1.5	1,424	54.6	55.3	13.8	2,090	2.1	4.2
10.6	861	3.1	1,220	132.9	134.8	26.9	1,818	3.6	9.0
6.0	873	2.0	1,318	71.4	71.8	16.3	1,926	1.9	5.0
7.8	914	1.9	1,290	87.0	87.4	28.0	2,781	2.5	12.6
7.4	1,043	1.3	1,311	59.7	60.4	15.4	1,909	1.6	4.1
31.3	968	11.1	1,379	237.8	240.3	81.9	2,032	6.1	20.4
78.4	910	23.8	1,326	777.8	784.7	210.2	2,012	21.0	62.8
31.3	968	11.1	1,379	237.8	240.3	81.9	2,032	6.1	20.4
40		47		31	31	39		29	32
9.1	1,125	2.1	1,144	148.5	148.5	30.0	2,952	2.9	5.3
5.3	1,163	1.1	1,270	69.6	69.6	15.9	2,928	1.2	1.6
12.4	1,202	1.8	1,213	115.8	116.2	27.2	2,309	2.2	5.0
9.9	1,192	1.7	1,329	112.3	112.1	24.6	2,559	1.8	4.1
8.5	1,221	2.3	1,359	118.4	118.3	26.7	3,078	3.5	8.7
28.0	1,287	5.6	1,212	391.2	393.0	77.2	2,927	6.8	16.8
73.2	1,220	14.7	1,240	955.8	957.7	201.5	2,798	18.5	41.4
28.0	1,287	5.6	1,212	391.2	393.0	77.2	2,927	6.8	16.8
38		38		41	41	38		37	41
0.3	938	0.2	1,558	4.3	4.2	1.1	2,822	0.1	0.3
12.4	1,266	6.2	1,921	235.5	235.2	38.7	2,965	5.3	22.3
12.7	1,256	6.3	1,910	239.7	239.4	39.8	2,961	5.3	22.6
12.4	1,266	6.2	1,921	235.5	235.2	38.7	2,965	5.3	22.3
98		97		98	98	97		99	98
2.8	635	1.1	1,298	20.2	20.3	7.7	1,454	0.7	2.1
1.1	757	0.5	1,506	8.6	8.6	2.7	1,486	0.4	1.0
3.9	719	1.6	1,380	36.2	35.8	14.1	2,149	3.0	5.4
6.4	772	2.6	1,290	49.7	49.1	15.8	1,524	1.9	8.7
39.0	942	17.4	1,552	282.5	282.3	101.5	1,928	8.1	51.1
53.2	873	23.3	1,490	397.2	396.1	141.8	1,849	14.0	68.3
35.6	973	15.8	1,613	242.2	241.6	83.5	1,802	8.8	42.7
67		68		61	61	59		63	64

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a)			Employment		
	(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)	(iii) each census industry	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)					
218	Fruit and vegetable products					
	1 - 99	220	224	4.9	4.0	1.0
	100 - 199	16	23	2.3	1.9	0.4
	200 - 499	18	29	6.0	4.5	1.5
	500 - 999	10	24	7.2	5.8	1.3
	1,000 and over	11	58	42.2	33.7	8.5
	Total	275	358	62.6	49.9	12.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	28	30.9	24.2	6.7
	Percentage of industry			49	49	53
219	Animal and poultry foods					
	1 - 99	488	511	9.5	6.1	3.2
	100 - 199	16	21	2.2	1.2	1.0
	200 - 499	11	18	3.3	2.1	1.2
	500 and over	8	70	17.6	11.3	6.2
	Total	523	620	32.6	20.8	11.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	48	15.2	9.8	5.4
	Percentage of industry			46	47	46
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats					
	1 - 99	115	123	2.6	2.1	0.5
	100 - 199	5	6	0.8	0.6	0.2
	200 and over	10	25	5.0	3.6	1.4
	Total	130	154	8.3	6.3	2.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	16	3.7	2.6	1.1
	Percentage of industry			44	42	52
229(1)	Margarine					
	1 - 99	10	10	0.2	0.1	0.1
	200 and over	4	5	3.9	2.9	1.0
	Total	14	15	4.1	3.0	1.1
	Four largest enterprises(p)	4	5	3.9	2.9	1.0
	Percentage of industry			95	96	94

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.8	719	1.2	1,239	28.7	29.3	9.8	1,996	0.9	4.4
1.3	706	0.5	1,256	13.6	14.4	5.3	2,322	0.4	4.4
3.8	849	2.3	1,520	37.1	38.8	11.5	1,899	1.6	9.1
4.9	846	1.8	1,322	47.4	48.9	15.6	2,179	1.0	13.4
29.6	877	11.8	1,387	290.6	296.1	110.8	2,626	10.6	74.6
42.5	852	17.5	1,390	417.5	427.5	153.0	2,444	14.5	106.0
22.1	913	9.4	1,406	213.9	218.4	81.2	2,625	9.2	60.0
52		54		51	51	53		63	57
7.1	1,163	4.4	1,367	177.6	178.7	32.8	3,438	4.2	11.6
1.5	1,228	1.4	1,407	37.7	38.0	7.1	3,185	1.0	2.8
2.5	1,196	1.8	1,577	65.0	65.1	11.4	3,484	1.2	5.4
14.9	1,314	10.5	1,683	373.5	374.1	66.8	3,797	9.9	38.6
26.0	1,252	18.2	1,561	653.7	655.8	118.0	3,619	16.3	58.3
13.0	1,333	9.3	1,720	328.6	329.1	58.7	3,873	12.6	35.7
50		51		50	50	50		77	61
2.6	1,249	0.8	1,656	38.2	38.4	9.6	3,725	1.3	3.2
0.8	1,406	0.3	1,756	20.3	20.4	3.8	5,082	0.8	2.0
4.6	1,273	2.4	1,761	137.6	138.4	23.7	4,748	2.8	21.1
8.0	1,277	3.5	1,735	196.2	197.2	37.1	4,463	4.9	26.3
3.5	1,345	1.9	1,793	120.8	121.3	19.2	5,220	2.5	19.2
44		54		62	62	52		50	73
0.2	1,238	0.1	1,439	1.8	1.8	0.5	2,548	0.1	0.2
3.7	1,277	1.7	1,700	71.4	71.6	9.6	2,454	2.6	3.0
3.9	1,275	1.8	1,683	73.2	73.4	10.1	2,458	2.8	3.2
3.7	1,277	1.7	1,700	71.4	71.6	9.6	2,454	2.6	3.0
96		94		98	98	95		96	95

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods					
	1 - 99	221	221	4.6	3.4	1.1
	100 - 199	15	18	2.1	1.3	0.8
	200 - 499	16	22	5.2	3.8	1.4
	500 and over	15	33	17.0	12.2	4.8
	Total	267	294	28.8	20.7	8.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	15	8.5	6.1	2.4
	Percentage of industry			29	29	29
231	Brewing and malting					
	1 - 99	84	152	3.8	2.7	1.1
	100 - 199	18	19	2.7	1.9	0.8
	200 - 499	21	25	6.1	4.4	1.7
	500 - 999	7	11	4.3	3.0	1.3
	1,000 - 1,499	4	10	4.9	3.3	1.5
	1,500 and over	9	45	52.6	36.4	16.3
	Total	143	262	74.5	51.8	22.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	36	41.5	28.6	12.9
	Percentage of industry			56	55	57
232	Soft drinks					
	1 - 99	348	349	7.6	5.9	1.4
	100 - 199	30	33	3.1	2.3	0.7
	200 and over	17	82	20.6	15.4	5.1
	Total	395	464	31.2	23.6	7.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	44	15.8	11.9	3.9
	Percentage of industry			50	50	54
239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding					
	1 - 99	72	80	2.2	1.7	0.5
	100 - 199	6	8	0.9	0.7	0.2
	200 and over	13	42	19.1	14.9	4.2
	Total	91	130	22.2	17.3	4.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	30	16.0	12.6	3.5
	Percentage of industry			72	73	71

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.9	840	1.6	1,406	42.6	43.0	11.7	2,571	1.2	6.6
1.2	911	1.0	1,321	20.8	20.9	6.5	3,099	0.2	4.3
3.7	979	2.0	1,436	57.3	57.0	15.6	3,002	4.1	9.7
13.3	1,097	7.1	1,470	263.1	264.1	86.0	5,054	5.9	50.7
21.1	1,021	11.7	1,442	383.7	385.0	119.7	4,151	11.5	71.3
6.5	1,065	3.7	1,555	108.6	110.1	36.6	4,316	2.5	19.5
31		32		28	29	31		22	27
2.9	1,054	1.7	1,546	70.8	71.7	18.2	4,755	3.3	9.9
1.9	1,038	1.1	1,385	43.5	44.1	9.6	3,583	1.7	4.7
5.0	1,125	2.1	1,372	102.4	102.8	25.9	4,266	3.8	9.0
3.3	1,083	1.9	1,445	56.6	57.2	16.7	3,853	1.9	5.9
4.2	1,257	2.1	1,369	76.4	76.8	22.6	4,632	3.6	5.3
48.3	1,329	27.4	1,686	887.0	889.4	272.9	5,185	35.2	56.1
65.6	1,267	36.5	1,610	1,236.7	1,241.9	366.1	4,916	49.5	90.8
38.3	1,337	21.5	1,670	717.9	719.6	223.2	5,374	27.6	45.7
58		59		58	58	61		40	50
4.6	781	1.6	1,170	38.2	38.2	15.2	2,006	1.4	4.7
1.9	817	1.0	1,341	22.6	22.7	10.5	3,405	0.5	2.1
14.7	951	6.7	1,295	131.6	132.1	59.2	2,875	3.9	19.9
21.1	895	9.3	1,276	192.3	193.0	84.8	2,718	5.8	26.6
11.5	974	5.0	1,286	98.1	98.4	45.7	2,899	2.8	15.9
55		54		51	51	54		48	60
1.9	1,129	0.9	1,601	81.9	84.4	16.2	7,319	1.6	29.6
0.6	940	0.4	1,639	18.6	22.4	4.6	5,172	1.2	17.7
17.5	1,174	7.0	1,682	557.6	575.9	141.8	7,416	13.4	288.1
20.1	1,160	8.2	1,672	658.2	682.8	162.6	7,317	16.2	335.3
14.8	1,178	5.5	1,584	*	494.5	107.8	6,717	10.1	258.1
74		67			72	66		62	77

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
239(2)	British wines, cider and perry					
	1 - 99	37	37	0.5	0.3	0.2
	100 and over	8	16	4.7	3.4	1.3
	Total	45	53	5.2	3.7	1.5
	Five largest enterprises	5	13	4.4	3.1	1.2
	Percentage of industry			83	85	81
240	Tobacco					
	1 - 99	19	20	0.4	0.3	0.1
	100 and over	6	21	39.3	28.8	10.5
	Total	25	41	39.7	29.1	10.6
	Six largest enterprises (p)	6	21	39.3	28.8	10.5
	Percentage of industry			99	99	99
ORDER IV	Coal and petroleum products					
	1 - 99	152	157	2.6	1.5	1.1
	100 - 199	9	11	1.3	0.6	0.7
	200 - 499	12	12	3.5	2.1	1.4
	500 - 999	3	11	2.2	1.7	0.5
	1,000 - 1,999	3	8	4.1	3.0	1.1
	2,000 and over	5	41	22.9	16.8	6.1
	Total	184	240	36.6	25.7	10.9
261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel					
	1 - 99	14	17	0.2	0.2	-
	200 and over	7	32	11.2	9.3	1.9
	Total	21	49	11.4	9.5	1.9
	Seven largest enterprises (p)	7	32	11.2	9.3	1.9
	Percentage of industry			98	98	98
262	Mineral oil refining					
	1 - 199	3	3	0.2	0.2	-
	200 and over	11	22	17.9	12.1	5.8
	Total	14	25	18.1	12.3	5.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	15	15.5	10.7	4.8
	Percentage of industry			86	87	83

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
0.3	953	0.3	1,464	5.7	5.5	1.0	1,998	0.1	1.1
3.3	973	1.7	1,295	45.8	45.2	17.9	3,781	1.1	9.7
3.6	971	2.0	1,315	51.5	50.8	18.9	3,615	1.2	10.8
3.1	1,003	1.6	1,268	42.0	41.4	17.1	3,907	1.0	8.9
87		78		82	82	90		84	83
0.2	749	0.2	1,574	10.0	10.1	1.3	3,349	0.1	1.4
27.7	962	17.6	1,671	1,663.6	1,663.7	200.5	5,099	14.7	235.9
27.9	960	17.8	1,670	1,673.6	1,673.8	201.8	5,082	14.8	237.4
27.7	962	17.6	1,671	1,663.6	1,663.7	200.5	5,099	14.7	235.9
99		99		99	99	99		99	99
1.6	1,117	1.6	1,431	28.2	28.6	8.8	3,382	1.6	4.1
0.7	1,102	1.0	1,463	14.7	15.0	5.9	4,547	0.4	2.2
3.0	1,413	2.4	1,703	209.9	212.6	38.5	10,948	16.4	22.8
2.4	1,442	0.8	1,563	59.1	60.0	11.3	5,108	1.6	7.2
4.5	1,476	1.8	1,665	80.2	81.4	14.4	3,536	8.4	9.7
24.0	1,430	11.3	1,859	852.8	858.9	160.1	6,997	54.8	121.6
36.2	1,409	18.9	1,737	1,244.9	1,256.4	239.1	6,533	83.2	167.5
0.2	1,217	0.1	1,500	3.6	3.6	0.8	3,081	0.3	0.2
11.7	1,257	2.7	1,416	149.9	150.8	42.1	3,767	7.2	11.3
11.9	1,256	2.8	1,418	153.4	154.4	42.9	3,753	7.5	11.5
11.7	1,257	2.7	1,416	149.9	150.8	42.1	3,767	7.2	11.3
98		98		98	98	98		96	98
0.4	1,755	0.1	1,930	8.2	8.2	2.8	11,255	0.4	0.6
19.3	1,596	11.5	1,990	999.4	1,008.8	169.1	9,466	72.6	141.3
19.7	1,599	11.6	1,998	1,007.6	1,017.0	171.8	9,490	73.1	141.9
16.9	1,580	9.7	1,999	770.1	776.3	130.9	8,432	55.7	115.2
86		83		76	76	76		76	81

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a)			Employment		
	(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders	Enterprises (d)	Establishments			
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)	(iii) each census industry					
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
271(3)	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)					
	1 - 99	308	308	5.2	2.7	2.5
	100 - 199	12	13	1.6	1.0	0.6
	200 - 499	16	19	4.7	2.4	2.3
	500 and over	12	27	21.3	12.2	9.1
	Total	348	367	32.8	18.2	14.5
	Five largest enterprises	5	13	15.2	9.0	6.3
	Percentage of industry			47	49	43
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations					
	1 - 99	213	213	3.9	2.4	1.4
	100 - 499	51	51	11.6	6.9	4.6
	500 - 999	13	15	8.9	4.8	4.1
	1,000 - 1,499	7	12	8.8	4.4	4.4
	1,500 and over	8	18	29.0	16.5	12.5
	Total	292	309	62.1	35.0	27.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	13	22.5	12.8	9.8
	Percentage of industry			36	36	36
273	Toilet preparations					
	1 - 99	184	184	3.1	2.2	0.9
	100 - 199	9	9	1.4	0.9	0.5
	200 - 499	14	14	4.2	2.4	1.8
	500 and over	14	17	16.0	9.5	6.6
	Total	221	224	24.7	14.9	9.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	9.7	5.2	4.4
	Percentage of industry			39	35	43
274	Paint					
	1 - 99	298	300	5.0	2.7	2.2
	100 - 199	21	23	3.2	1.7	1.4
	200 - 499	16	21	4.9	2.7	2.2
	500 and over	9	25	18.0	9.3	8.7
	Total	344	369	31.1	16.5	14.5
	Five largest enterprises	5	17	13.4	6.6	6.8
	Percentage of industry			43	40	47

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
3.1	1,163	3.9	1,572	52.8	53.1	22.1	4,274	3.3	7.4
1.2	1,296	1.1	1,650	20.9	21.1	9.4	5,844	0.7	3.6
2.8	1,201	3.8	1,655	52.5	52.5	20.4	4,366	2.1	10.8
16.7	1,373	17.5	1,921	220.5	216.8	103.9	4,877	18.2	61.8
23.9	1,316	26.3	1,808	346.7	343.6	155.8	4,756	24.4	83.6
13.1	1,460	13.1	2,091	163.5	159.3	71.1	4,667	12.1	57.1
55		50		47	46	46		50	61
2.2	909	2.2	1,527	29.5	29.9	15.2	3,909	1.0	5.8
5.7	816	6.8	1,461	82.0	83.0	44.8	3,866	3.4	15.5
5.6	1,180	7.3	1,795	71.2	72.6	43.3	4,891	8.7	16.3
5.0	1,151	8.1	1,843	98.7	101.6	49.7	5,676	9.6	26.3
17.2	1,043	19.1	1,529	231.2	238.4	139.2	4,802	29.7	50.0
35.7	1,021	43.5	1,608	512.6	525.4	292.2	4,707	52.3	114.0
13.0	1,018	14.8	1,510	183.8	188.5	111.4	4,943	21.8	38.6
36		34		36	36	38		42	34
1.5	699	1.4	1,464	26.7	26.8	11.3	3,616	0.9	4.1
0.7	764	0.7	1,467	7.0	7.0	3.5	2,564	0.2	1.2
1.9	821	2.6	1,417	31.6	31.5	17.0	4,055	0.5	5.8
7.8	825	9.4	1,425	96.0	96.8	51.9	3,238	3.8	20.9
11.9	803	14.1	1,429	161.3	162.1	83.8	3,387	5.4	31.9
4.3	828	4.3	1,414	52.6	53.1	30.2	3,127	2.3	11.7
36		44		33	33	36		43	37
2.5	901	2.8	1,283	27.1	27.2	11.3	2,267	0.4	4.3
1.7	953	2.1	1,484	20.5	20.6	9.3	2,931	0.5	3.6
2.9	1,050	3.2	1,453	33.1	33.5	15.4	3,121	0.6	6.4
9.8	1,043	13.4	1,545	128.3	130.1	60.4	3,352	2.4	25.1
16.7	1,012	21.5	1,485	209.0	211.3	96.3	3,099	3.9	39.3
7.4	1,129	11.0	1,609	107.6	109.0	50.1	3,732	2.0	20.5
44		51		52	52	52		51	52

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enter-prises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)					
275	Soap and detergents					
	1 - 99	179	182	2.9	1.7	1.2
	100 - 199	4	4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	200 and over	13	21	16.9	9.5	7.4
	Total	196	207	20.3	11.5	8.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	14.6	8.1	6.5
	Percentage of industry			72	70	75
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber					
	1 - 99	200	202	4.7	3.2	1.4
	100 - 199	16	17	2.4	1.7	0.7
	200 - 499	15	19	4.5	2.8	1.7
	500 - 1,499	12	17	11.6	6.2	5.4
	1,500 and over	8	21	33.7	21.3	12.4
	Total	251	276	56.8	35.2	21.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	16	28.8	17.8	11.0
	Percentage of industry			51	51	51
277	Dyestuffs and pigments					
	1 - 99	54	54	1.2	0.8	0.4
	100 - 199	7	8	0.9	0.6	0.3
	200 - 499	3	4	1.1	0.6	0.5
	500 and over	9	17	22.7	12.7	10.1
	Total	73	83	26.0	14.7	11.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	19.7	10.7	9.0
	Percentage of industry			76	73	79
278	Fertilizers					
	1 - 99	114	114	1.8	1.2	0.6
	100 - 199	4	5	0.5	0.3	0.2
	200 and over	6	17	19.7	12.5	7.2
	Total	124	136	22.0	14.0	8.0
	Six largest enterprises (p)	6	17	19.7	12.5	7.2
	Percentage of industry			89	89	89

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
1.4	808	1.5	1,346	17.1	17.3	6.2	2,167	0.8	2.8
0.3	1,022	0.3	1,488	7.8	7.8	1.9	3,519	0.2	0.5
12.2	1,284	14.6	1,982	196.6	196.7	84.7	5,026	7.4	24.2
13.9	1,206	16.5	1,886	221.5	221.8	92.9	4,580	8.5	27.5
10.9	1,345	13.2	2,023	177.0	176.8	76.7	5,251	6.8	21.6
78		80		80	80	83		80	78
4.0	1,230	2.2	1,569	39.5	39.8	14.2	3,047	2.8	5.7
1.9	1,124	1.1	1,548	18.9	19.0	7.2	2,995	0.9	2.5
3.9	1,407	2.6	1,551	48.5	49.4	19.9	4,459	9.1	8.4
9.7	1,571	9.0	1,676	118.0	120.8	46.4	4,018	11.4	19.2
32.8	1,540	24.9	2,007	287.8	289.5	135.3	4,012	39.2	41.3
52.3	1,486	39.8	1,846	512.7	518.6	223.1	3,926	63.3	77.1
27.8	1,559	22.5	2,043	254.5	255.9	120.0	4,166	36.5	36.9
53		56		50	49	54		58	48
0.9	1,069	0.6	1,531	12.1	12.2	3.8	3,103	0.5	2.0
0.8	1,333	0.6	1,680	8.8	8.8	3.0	3,168	0.5	1.6
0.7	1,129	0.8	1,468	9.6	10.1	4.0	3,485	0.3	2.8
17.9	1,410	18.6	1,848	157.6	164.1	79.7	3,506	27.9	55.2
20.2	1,376	20.5	1,815	188.1	195.2	90.4	3,474	29.3	61.6
15.5	1,448	17.2	1,908	136.3	141.7	67.7	3,436	25.3	47.5
77		84		72	73	75		86	77
1.3	1,117	0.8	1,228	24.9	24.6	6.3	3,460	0.6	3.8
0.3	1,084	0.2	1,246	6.2	6.2	1.8	3,658	0.1	0.8
18.8	1,505	14.4	2,005	216.0	211.7	73.5	3,733	15.4	28.1
20.4	1,463	15.5	1,926	247.1	242.5	81.6	3,708	16.1	32.7
18.8	1,505	14.4	2,005	216.0	211.7	73.5	3,733	15.4	28.1
92		93		87	87	90		96	86

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER V	Chemicals and allied industries (continued)					
279(1)	Polishes					
	1 - 99	96	96	1.6	1.0	0.7
	100 and over	12	17	5.6	2.7	2.9
	Total	108	113	7.2	3.6	3.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	4.5	2.0	2.5
	Percentage of industry			62	56	69
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.					
	1 - 99	90	90	1.6	0.9	0.7
	100 and over	14	23	6.3	3.5	2.7
	Total	104	113	7.9	4.4	3.5
	Five largest enterprises	5	12	4.1	2.3	1.9
	Percentage of industry			52	51	54
279(3)	Explosives, fireworks and matches					
	1 - 99	22	22	0.7	0.5	0.1
	100 and over	11	23	17.6	13.3	4.2
	Total	33	45	18.2	13.8	4.4
	Five largest enterprises	5	5	15.7	11.8	3.9
	Percentage of industry			86	86	89
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants					
	1 - 99	52	52	1.1	0.6	0.5
	100 and over	12	13	3.5	1.6	1.8
	Total	64	65	4.6	2.3	2.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	6	2.6	1.1	1.5
	Percentage of industry			56	50	62
279(5)	Printing ink					
	1 - 99	42	45	1.0	0.5	0.5
	100 and over	12	22	4.5	2.4	2.1
	Total	54	67	5.5	2.9	2.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	15	3.5	1.9	1.7
	Percentage of industry			64	64	65

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
0.9	882	1.0	1,474	13.7	13.8	4.3	2,631	0.2	1.5
2.5	962	4.1	1,390	39.3	39.4	17.4	3,110	2.2	6.0
3.4	940	5.0	1,406	53.1	53.2	21.7	3,001	2.4	7.4
1.9	922	3.4	1,384	29.8	29.8	13.6	3,039	2.0	4.5
55		67		56	56	63		83	61
1.0	1,108	1.2	1,578	17.1	17.1	5.5	3,331	0.6	3.0
4.4	1,266	4.3	1,559	52.5	52.4	22.0	3,515	2.9	8.8
5.4	1,234	5.4	1,563	69.6	69.6	27.5	3,477	3.5	11.7
2.9	1,272	2.7	1,443	31.9	31.8	13.9	3,366	1.6	5.4
53		50		46	46	51		45	46
0.4	791	0.2	1,658	2.3	2.4	1.6	2,394	0.1	0.4
15.2	1,140	8.0	1,884	68.3	69.4	39.3	2,240	4.5	14.9
15.6	1,127	8.2	1,877	70.6	71.7	40.9	2,245	4.6	15.4
13.6	1,154	7.4	1,895	67.0	60.7	35.1	2,230	4.2	13.0
88		90		95	85	86		92	84
0.6	993	0.7	1,273	6.1	6.1	2.6	2,297	0.4	1.8
1.8	1,108	2.5	1,393	68.9	69.0	23.7	6,487	2.4	12.8
2.4	1,077	3.2	1,365	75.0	75.2	26.3	5,713	2.8	14.5
1.2	1,060	2.0	1,385	36.2	36.5	10.3	3,989	1.1	6.3
49		63		48	49	39		41	44
0.8	1,415	0.8	1,756	5.8	5.8	3.3	3,172	0.2	0.8
3.6	1,515	3.7	1,759	27.4	27.8	14.1	3,157	0.9	4.5
4.4	1,497	4.5	1,758	33.2	33.6	17.4	3,160	1.1	5.3
2.9	1,542	3.0	1,775	21.3	21.6	11.0	3,108	0.7	3.6
66		66		64	64	63		60	69

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enter-prises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)					
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery					
	1 - 99	229	229	3.7	2.6	1.0
	100 - 199	12	12	1.7	1.1	0.6
	200 - 499	5	5	1.8	1.2	0.6
	500 - 999	3	4	2.6	1.7	0.9
	1,500 and over	5	19	11.8	7.2	4.6
	Total	254	269	21.6	13.7	7.8
	<i>Five largest enterprises</i>	5	19	11.8	7.2	4.6
	<i>Percentage of industry</i>			55	52	59
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)					
	1 - 99	170	171	2.6	1.6	1.0
	100 and over	14	22	5.1	3.5	1.6
	Total	184	193	7.7	5.1	2.6
	<i>Five largest enterprises</i>	5	13	3.7	2.6	1.2
	<i>Percentage of industry</i>			48	50	44
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment					
	1 - 99	462	478	10.1	7.1	2.7
	100 - 199	49	50	7.0	4.7	2.3
	200 - 499	20	27	6.7	4.2	2.5
	500 and over	15	21	13.1	8.5	4.6
	Total	546	576	36.9	24.4	12.2
	<i>Five largest enterprises</i>	5	9	7.2	4.8	2.3
	<i>Percentage of industry</i>			19	20	19
339(7)	Food and drink processing machinery					
	1 - 99	164	166	3.7	2.4	1.2
	100 - 199	13	14	1.9	1.3	0.6
	200 - 499	12	14	3.9	2.5	1.4
	500 and over	8	16	11.4	6.2	5.2
	Total	197	210	20.9	12.5	8.3
	<i>Five largest enterprises</i>	5	11	9.7	5.2	4.5
	<i>Percentage of industry</i>			47	42	54

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.9	1,128	1.7	1,641	16.9	17.3	8.6	2,322	0.3	4.6
1.2	1,100	1.0	1,582	6.9	7.2	4.0	2,327	0.6	2.6
1.4	1,194	0.8	1,418	5.8	6.1	3.6	2,019	0.2	2.3
1.9	1,177	1.4	1,508	10.6	11.4	6.2	2,387	0.6	5.2
8.0	1,121	6.3	1,358	42.7	46.7	24.3	2,056	1.2	22.4
15.6	1,134	11.2	1,436	82.9	88.7	46.6	2,160	2.9	37.2
8.0	1,120	6.3	1,358	42.7	46.7	24.3	2,056	1.2	22.4
52		56		52	53	52		40	60
2.0	1,269	1.5	1,499	13.0	12.7	5.4	2,061	0.5	2.5
4.4	1,266	2.5	1,524	31.0	31.1	11.7	2,266	1.2	8.0
6.4	1,267	4.0	1,515	44.0	43.8	17.0	2,198	1.8	10.5
3.2	1,260	1.7	1,490	21.1	20.9	7.9	2,124	1.0	5.2
50		43		48	48	46		57	49
8.6	1,211	4.1	1,487	44.4	45.3	22.4	2,229	2.0	8.6
5.5	1,165	3.5	1,504	33.7	34.7	16.6	2,361	0.9	9.0
4.9	1,186	3.5	1,392	32.7	33.0	16.1	2,415	0.5	6.1
10.8	1,276	6.4	1,402	70.0	71.4	33.4	2,556	0.2	18.2
29.8	1,220	17.5	1,438	180.7	184.4	88.6	2,404	3.6	41.9
5.9	1,209	3.4	1,476	41.4	42.6	19.3	2,686	1.0	10.9
20		20		23	23	22		27	26
2.9	1,194	1.7	1,460	17.2	17.4	7.9	2,159	0.5	4.0
1.6	1,241	0.9	1,439	13.2	13.3	3.8	2,003	0.1	2.2
3.2	1,241	2.0	1,484	25.2	24.3	8.9	2,265	0.5	7.1
8.0	1,284	6.9	1,338	53.8	54.2	29.6	2,598	1.2	19.3
15.6	1,253	11.6	1,387	109.5	109.2	50.2	2,404	2.3	32.6
6.8	1,307	6.1	1,357	44.9	45.2	25.1	2,579	1.1	16.1
44		53		41	41	50		47	49

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
361	Electrical machinery					
	1 - 99	536	539	11.3	8.2	2.9
	100 - 199	46	49	6.8	4.8	1.9
	200 - 499	31	36	9.9	6.9	3.0
	500 - 999	32	49	22.2	16.0	6.1
	1,000 - 1,499	3	5	3.5	2.1	1.3
	1,500 - 1,999	3	14	5.2	3.7	1.6
	2,000 - 3,999	5	18	15.7	10.5	5.2
	4,000 and over	5	56	75.1	45.5	29.6
	Total	661	766	149.7	97.7	51.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	56	75.1	45.5	29.6
	Percentage of industry			50	46	57
362	Insulated wires and cables					
	1 - 99	33	42	1.3	1.0	0.3
	100 - 199	8	8	1.2	0.8	0.4
	200 - 499	6	7	1.7	1.3	0.4
	500 and over	11	33	45.9	30.9	15.0
	Total	58	90	50.2	34.1	16.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	25	40.5	27.5	13.1
	Percentage of industry			81	81	81
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment					
	1 - 99	81	81	2.0	1.4	0.6
	100 - 199	9	9	1.4	1.0	0.4
	200 - 2,999	5	7	4.6	3.3	1.3
	3,000 and over	5	38	85.2	60.5	24.8
	Total	100	135	93.2	66.1	27.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	38	85.2	60.5	24.8
	Percentage of industry			91	91	92

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
8.3	1,016	4.1	1,387	42.4	42.7	21.4	1,885	2.2	9.0
5.1	1,060	2.8	1,452	29.4	30.1	14.1	2,075	0.8	8.7
7.3	1,053	4.0	1,317	46.8	47.6	21.6	2,178	1.1	11.9
15.7	979	8.7	1,414	75.4	77.0	40.4	1,824	1.6	22.9
2.4	1,148	2.1	1,533	16.0	16.4	8.2	2,372	1.0	4.7
3.8	1,031	2.0	1,303	19.3	20.0	11.8	2,253	1.0	6.0
9.9	950	7.0	1,333	52.8	54.6	28.8	1,773	0.8	19.5
54.3	1,195	44.5	1,503	352.0	373.3	155.6	2,072	7.0	185.6
106.9	1,094	75.0	1,451	634.1	661.6	301.8	2,017	15.4	268.3
54.3	1,195	44.5	1,503	352.0	373.3	155.6	2,072	7.0	185.6
51		59		56	56	52		45	69
1.1	1,101	0.5	1,533	11.6	11.9	3.7	2,751	0.4	2.1
1.0	1,206	0.6	1,484	10.6	10.6	3.4	2,775	0.2	1.9
1.5	1,085	0.5	1,410	9.3	9.1	3.3	1,934	0.1	1.7
40.8	1,319	22.7	1,512	428.4	425.7	130.8	2,848	9.3	71.0
44.3	1,301	24.4	1,510	459.9	457.3	141.3	2,812	10.1	76.7
36.8	1,338	19.7	1,513	387.8	384.1	113.9	2,818	8.2	60.2
83		81		84	84	81		81	78
1.3	948	0.9	1,611	6.0	6.0	3.5	1,800	0.2	1.8
0.9	857	0.7	1,758	4.9	5.0	2.7	1,922	0.3	1.3
3.6	1,093	2.0	1,492	10.3	11.1	4.8	1,041	3.7	5.7
57.3	947	34.1	1,377	265.7	272.8	140.8	1,652	6.1	100.6
63.0	953	37.7	1,394	286.8	294.9	151.8	1,629	10.3	109.4
57.3	947	34.1	1,377	265.7	272.8	140.8	1,652	6.1	100.6
91		91		93	92	93		59	92

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enter-prises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering (continued)					
364	Radio and electronic components					
	1 - 99	704	705	12.3	8.8	3.3
	100 - 199	42	47	5.8	4.5	1.3
	200 - 499	49	57	14.5	10.0	4.4
	500 - 999	14	17	9.4	6.8	2.6
	1,000 - 1,499	6	11	7.5	5.7	1.8
	1,500 - 2,999	4	7	9.0	6.5	2.6
	3,000 and over	8	71	67.7	46.8	21.0
	Total	827	915	126.2	89.0	37.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	65	54.5	36.2	18.3
	Percentage of industry			43	41	49
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment					
	1 - 99	150	150	2.6	1.6	1.0
	100 - 199	11	11	1.5	1.1	0.4
	200 - 499	9	10	2.9	1.8	1.1
	500 - 2,999	6	10	9.2	6.8	2.5
	3,000 and over	5	21	35.8	23.3	12.5
	Total	181	202	52.0	34.5	17.4
	Five largest enterprises	5	21	35.8	23.3	12.5
	Percentage of industry			69	67	72
366	Electronic computers					
	1 - 99	57	57	1.1	0.6	0.4
	100 - 199	7	7	1.0	0.5	0.6
	200 - 499	6	6	1.8	0.7	1.1
	500 and over	5	14	19.0	9.3	9.7
	Total	75	84	22.9	11.2	11.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	14	19.0	9.3	9.7
	Percentage of industry			83	82	82

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
7.4	842	4.9	1,461	45.5	47.4	23.2	1,894	3.1	10.7
3.5	779	1.9	1,393	17.7	17.7	10.1	1,736	1.0	4.7
7.8	778	5.9	1,338	53.9	54.6	28.6	1,975	5.1	13.8
5.6	822	3.4	1,329	32.2	32.7	17.9	1,917	1.6	7.3
4.6	813	2.6	1,425	22.3	22.2	12.7	1,699	1.4	5.3
5.6	867	4.2	1,642	19.9	19.8	13.7	1,513	1.3	3.8
40.5	866	31.1	1,482	253.8	255.8	144.8	2,138	15.8	54.4
75.0	843	53.9	1,457	445.2	450.2	251.2	1,990	29.3	100.0
33.4	922	26.8	1,465	209.8	212.0	123.1	2,258	14.4	48.6
45		50		47	47	49		49	49
1.2	760	1.3	1,269	18.7	19.2	6.7	2,533	1.5	2.8
0.8	753	0.6	1,442	7.5	7.6	2.9	1,982	0.2	1.7
1.6	857	1.3	1,270	15.1	15.3	5.5	1,898	0.2	3.1
5.6	826	3.3	1,357	59.1	61.3	23.0	2,497	1.1	11.8
19.5	836	16.6	1,332	251.5	256.5	106.7	2,985	4.7	35.9
28.6	829	23.2	1,331	351.8	360.0	144.8	2,787	7.8	55.4
19.5	836	16.6	1,332	251.5	256.5	106.7	2,985	4.7	35.9
68		72		71	71	74		61	65
0.6	964	0.7	1,706	4.5	5.2	2.1	1,892	0.2	1.3
0.6	1,246	1.0	1,782	6.4	7.4	3.5	3,363	0.6	3.4
0.7	994	1.8	1,657	9.9	10.8	4.8	2,657	0.5	2.5
10.9	1,173	15.3	1,580	135.6	145.9	55.5	2,922	7.3	51.3
12.9	1,153	18.8	1,601	156.4	169.2	65.9	2,872	8.6	58.5
10.9	1,173	15.3	1,580	135.6	145.9	55.5	2,922	7.3	51.3
85		81		87	86	84		85	88

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XI	Vehicles (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
384,385	Locomotives, trams, railway carriages, wagons and railway track equipment					
	1 - 99	28	40	0.5	0.4	0.1
	100 - 199	9	12	1.1	0.9	0.3
	200 and over	16	44	43.4	36.1	7.3
	Total	53	96	45.1	37.4	7.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	32	39.2	32.8	6.4
	Percentage of industry			87	88	83
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	10,159				
	1 - 99	10,382	10,408	170.9	134.7	32.6
	100 - 199		431	51.5	40.8	10.4
	200 - 499		283	61.5	48.1	13.3
	500 - 999		106	74.8	57.1	17.6
	1,000 - 1,499		32	37.1	28.4	8.6
	1,500 - 1,999		10	17.0	13.1	3.9
	2,000 - 2,999		17	41.1	31.5	9.6
	3,000 - 3,999		6	20.3	15.2	5.1
	4,000 and over		8	83.0	63.7	19.3
	Total	10,910	11,807	557.1	432.7	120.5
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges					
	1 - 99	1,463	1,488	30.0	23.4	6.0
	100 - 199	53	66	7.3	5.6	1.7
	200 - 499	32	42	9.0	6.7	2.2
	500 and over	21	59	21.9	15.9	6.0
	Total	1,569	1,655	68.2	51.7	15.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	22	10.6	7.7	2.9
	Percentage of industry			16	15	18
391	Hand tools and implements					
	1 - 99	326	329	6.1	4.8	1.1
	100 - 199	11	11	1.5	1.2	0.2
	200 and over	22	40	12.2	9.8	2.4
	Total	359	380	19.8	15.9	3.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	15	6.4	5.0	1.4
	Percentage of industry			32	32	37

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
0.4	1,070	0.2	1,620	2.7	2.8	1.1	2,098	0.1	0.5
1.0	1,132	0.4	1,413	5.9	6.0	2.8	2,465	0.5	1.9
44.9	1,243	10.9	1,502	138.9	137.6	66.5	1,533	2.0	60.3
46.3	1,239	11.6	1,501	147.4	146.4	70.4	1,563	2.6	62.6
41.0	1,249	9.7	1,518	119.8	118.6	58.9	1,503	2.1	55.4
89		84		81	81	84		79	89
141.5	1,051	48.0	1,471	684.7	690.1	348.0	2,036	26.8	104.2
40.5	993	15.0	1,434	210.3	213.8	100.5	1,953	8.5	37.3
48.9	1,015	18.5	1,396	237.6	241.4	124.4	2,024	9.0	49.9
59.3	1,038	25.2	1,432	360.5	364.9	156.8	2,096	13.5	75.9
31.0	1,091	12.5	1,449	162.1	164.7	80.0	2,159	5.7	35.3
14.0	1,065	5.5	1,413	89.5	82.9	34.4	2,019	3.4	24.4
34.0	1,081	13.5	1,407	239.1	240.9	97.0	2,360	6.8	45.0
16.6	1,094	6.8	1,342	91.6	92.8	43.9	2,167	2.9	19.2
74.2	1,165	26.7	1,585	494.2	498.1	177.3	2,136	21.4	85.9
460.1	1,063	171.8	1,426	2,569.5	2,589.5	1,162.3	2,086	97.9	477.0
31.9	1,362	10.1	1,687	93.2	94.4	68.0	2,267	5.7	12.8
7.1	1,255	2.6	1,551	25.5	26.1	16.5	2,250	1.4	5.5
8.6	1,272	3.2	1,440	30.3	30.9	19.6	2,189	1.8	8.2
18.6	1,171	7.8	1,299	75.2	78.0	47.9	2,187	4.3	25.6
66.1	1,280	23.7	1,492	224.2	229.3	152.0	2,229	13.2	52.0
8.3	1,078	3.6	1,217	36.8	38.2	23.4	2,200	2.3	12.9
13		15		16	17	15		17	25
4.5	930	1.3	1,221	21.2	21.5	11.2	1,821	0.7	4.3
1.1	912	0.3	1,377	4.0	4.1	2.3	1,572	-	0.9
9.0	916	3.1	1,309	37.9	39.1	21.5	1,766	1.6	11.7
14.6	920	4.7	1,298	63.2	64.7	35.0	1,769	2.3	16.9
4.6	918	1.9	1,371	21.0	21.4	12.1	1,887	0.8	6.0
32		39		33	33	35		37	36

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks, and plated tableware, etc. 1 - 99	208	208	4.1	3.2	0.7
	100 - 199	17	18	2.5	2.1	0.4
	200 and over	11	14	7.9	5.7	2.2
	Total	236	240	14.4	11.0	3.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	6.2	4.4	1.8
	Percentage of industry			43	40	54
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. 1 - 99	316	316	5.8	4.7	0.9
	100 - 199	24	28	3.4	2.8	0.7
	200 - 499	15	24	5.3	4.3	1.0
	500 - 999	8	16	5.4	4.1	1.3
	1,000 and over	9	29	22.7	17.4	5.3
	Total	372	413	42.6	33.4	9.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	23	18.6	14.6	4.0
	Percentage of industry			44	44	44
394	Wire and wire manufactures 1 - 99	380	380	7.0	5.5	1.5
	100 - 199	26	29	3.5	2.8	0.6
	200 - 499	11	13	3.1	2.4	0.7
	500 - 999	13	38	9.3	6.8	2.4
	1,000 and over	8	47	15.1	11.4	3.7
	Total	438	507	37.9	28.9	8.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	33	11.4	8.8	2.6
	Percentage of industry			30	31	29
395	Cans and metal boxes 1 - 99	95	95	2.0	1.7	0.2
	100 - 199	8	8	1.1	0.9	0.2
	200 and over	15	37	27.0	22.3	4.6
	Total	118	140	30.0	24.9	5.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	27	23.3	19.5	3.9
	Percentage of industry			78	78	77

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.7	849	0.9	1,256	12.8	12.8	6.6	1,617	0.3	2.5
1.7	842	0.6	1,457	7.1	7.2	4.2	1,676	0.2	1.7
5.6	991	3.7	1,708	36.4	37.3	25.2	3,209	1.7	7.4
10.1	921	5.3	1,575	56.3	57.3	36.0	2,495	2.2	11.6
4.6	1,041	3.2	1,752	30.9	31.4	21.4	3,455	1.4	5.2
45		60		55	55	59		64	45
4.2	893	1.4	1,474	23.0	23.6	11.5	1,989	0.8	3.8
2.6	924	0.8	1,301	12.8	13.2	6.4	1,866	0.8	3.0
3.8	893	1.4	1,381	21.5	22.4	11.4	2,144	1.1	5.2
4.3	1,034	1.9	1,499	24.3	24.5	12.9	2,390	1.1	4.7
19.2	1,101	7.1	1,350	89.5	91.9	46.4	2,043	3.6	25.1
34.1	1,022	12.6	1,383	171.1	175.6	88.6	2,078	7.3	41.9
15.9	856	5.3	1,319	72.4	74.1	36.6	1,968	3.1	21.0
47		42		42	42	41		43	50
5.3	970	2.1	1,433	45.7	46.0	15.0	2,135	1.6	5.9
2.8	990	1.0	1,572	23.0	23.2	8.0	2,306	0.9	3.5
2.8	1,154	1.1	1,628	22.0	22.2	7.4	2,337	1.2	3.1
8.5	1,242	3.4	1,410	93.3	93.7	25.9	2,792	2.3	12.6
14.4	1,270	5.0	1,344	153.9	155.0	44.2	2,935	3.0	20.5
33.8	1,170	12.6	1,415	338.0	340.2	100.4	2,646	8.9	45.6
11.6	1,317	3.5	1,375	129.5	130.4	33.5	2,943	2.5	16.2
34		28		38	38	33		28	35
1.3	791	0.3	1,509	6.1	6.2	3.0	1,524	0.6	1.2
0.7	746	0.2	1,335	3.6	3.6	1.6	1,476	0.1	0.8
19.7	882	6.2	1,334	154.8	156.3	44.4	1,646	9.9	23.6
21.7	871	6.8	1,342	164.5	166.2	49.0	1,632	10.6	25.6
17.5	897	5.2	1,332	137.2	145.8	38.0	1,628	9.6	21.2
80		76		83	88	77		91	83

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enter-prises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
396	Jewellery and precious metals					
	1 - 99	694	697	9.4	6.9	2.0
	100 - 199	15	18	2.0	1.5	0.5
	200 and over	7	11	9.0	6.2	2.8
	Total	716	726	20.4	14.6	5.3
	Seven largest enterprises(p)	7	11	9.0	6.2	2.8
	Percentage of industry			42	40	50
399(1)	Metal furniture					
	1 - 99	190	190	4.6	3.6	0.9
	100 - 199	22	22	3.3	2.5	0.8
	200 - 499	11	11	3.5	2.7	0.9
	500 and over	8	13	5.1	3.8	1.3
	Total	231	236	16.5	12.6	3.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	4.1	3.0	1.1
	Percentage of industry			25	24	27
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.					
	1 - 99	64	64	2.1	1.8	0.3
	100 - 199	15	18	2.3	2.0	0.4
	200 - 499	9	9	2.8	2.3	0.5
	500 and over	13	31	20.9	17.0	3.9
	Total	101	122	28.1	23.0	5.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	18	16.2	13.3	2.9
	Percentage of industry			57	58	57
399(6),(7)	Metal hollow-ware					
	1 - 99	178	178	4.5	3.7	0.8
	100 - 199	14	14	2.0	1.6	0.4
	200 - 499	11	13	3.7	3.0	0.7
	500 and over	8	21	7.9	6.6	1.3
	Total	211	226	18.2	14.9	3.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	15	6.0	5.0	1.0
	Percentage of industry			33	34	31

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
6.6	962	2.8	1,371	45.3	45.6	18.6	1,973	1.2	12.0
1.4	923	0.7	1,386	15.5	15.8	4.1	2,061	0.2	2.7
7.9	1,281	4.9	1,735	126.4	118.6	25.7	2,848	1.9	27.5
15.9	1,093	8.4	1,566	187.2	180.0	48.4	2,368	3.4	42.2
7.9	1,281	4.9	1,735	126.4	118.6	25.7	2,848	1.9	27.5
47		56		62	61	50		67	63
3.5	985	1.3	1,455	17.6	17.6	9.1	1,979	0.7	2.8
2.5	1,016	1.2	1,514	14.4	14.6	6.9	2,106	0.5	2.2
2.8	1,058	1.2	1,360	14.5	14.8	6.7	1,875	0.4	3.3
4.2	1,101	1.5	1,183	24.8	24.7	10.2	1,988	0.8	4.7
13.1	1,042	5.2	1,353	71.2	71.6	32.8	1,985	2.4	13.0
3.4	1,119	1.2	1,186	19.9	19.9	8.4	2,058	0.7	3.8
26		24		28	28	26		28	29
1.9	1,060	0.4	1,521	8.0	8.0	4.0	1,936	0.4	1.2
2.3	1,184	0.5	1,452	11.0	11.0	5.2	2,202	0.6	1.6
2.7	1,181	0.6	1,276	12.2	12.4	5.9	2,110	0.3	2.3
24.6	1,446	5.7	1,441	107.6	109.0	47.6	2,276	4.9	19.3
31.5	1,368	7.2	1,431	138.8	140.5	62.7	2,228	6.3	24.5
19.8	1,494	4.1	1,412	84.6	85.5	37.6	2,323	4.2	14.4
63		57		61	61	60		66	59
3.3	895	1.1	1,461	18.4	18.5	8.2	1,810	0.5	3.1
1.6	1,007	0.6	1,590	7.4	7.5	3.8	1,896	0.1	1.2
3.0	996	1.0	1,422	23.6	23.6	7.0	1,891	0.6	4.9
7.9	1,203	2.0	1,498	47.0	46.6	19.8	2,505	1.3	6.7
15.8	1,064	4.7	1,481	96.3	96.2	38.9	2,139	2.5	15.9
6.0	1,188	1.5	1,478	36.8	37.0	15.1	2,514	1.1	5.2
38		31		38	38	39		44	33

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a)			Employment		
	(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders	Enterprises (d)	Establishments			
	(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)			Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
(iii) each census industry						
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
399(2), (3), (4), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12)	Miscellaneous metal goods					
	1 - 99	6,376	6,546	100.4	79.4	19.3
	100 - 199	201	232	27.6	21.9	5.6
	200 - 499	112	168	34.4	26.9	7.5
	500 - 999	50	109	34.3	25.5	8.8
	1,000 - 1,499	9	16	10.4	8.0	2.4
	1,500 - 1,999	6	21	10.6	8.2	2.4
	2,000 and over	12	70	43.0	32.0	10.9
	Total	6,766	7,162	260.8	201.9	57.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	39	24.0	17.2	6.8
	Percentage of industry			9	8	12
ORDER XIII	Textiles					
	1 - 99	3,422	3,445	81.3	67.3	12.3
	100 - 199	370	421	51.2	43.8	7.1
	200 - 499	276	412	84.3	71.0	13.1
	500 - 999	102	270	71.1	58.7	12.4
	1,000 - 1,499	28	113	33.2	28.1	5.0
	1,500 - 1,999	16	111	28.2	23.9	4.3
	2,000 - 2,999	16	101	37.9	31.1	6.8
	3,000 - 3,999	7	58	23.8	19.1	4.7
	4,000 - 4,999	3	22	12.6	10.4	2.2
	5,000 - 7,499	4	38	22.8	19.0	3.8
	7,500 - 9,999	4	58	33.5	26.7	6.8
10,000 and over	5	335	172.7	141.1	31.7	
	Total	4,253	5,384	652.6	540.1	110.1
411	Production of man-made fibres					
	1 - 99	3	4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	200 and over	6	22	42.8	32.7	10.1
	Total	9	26	43.1	32.9	10.2
	Six largest enterprises(p)	6	22	42.8	32.7	10.1
	Percentage of industry			99	99	99

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
80.7	1,016	27.8	1,440	407.4	410.6	203.8	2,029	15.2	58.7
21.0	962	7.8	1,382	105.1	106.9	51.2	1,854	4.2	18.4
26.9	1,000	10.2	1,361	138.1	139.7	71.0	2,063	4.4	26.1
26.3	1,030	12.5	1,419	146.1	147.9	67.4	1,963	6.2	31.0
7.0	869	4.2	1,725	43.6	43.6	20.5	1,962	1.6	8.1
7.7	940	2.9	1,176	34.1	34.6	18.4	1,731	2.2	9.3
33.7	1,053	15.1	1,387	184.3	184.5	86.3	2,009	5.0	36.1
203.3	1,007	80.5	1,411	1,058.8	1,067.8	518.5	1,988	38.7	187.7
18.7	1,090	9.0	1,324	101.0	101.2	47.0	1,961	3.3	20.2
9		11		10	9	9		9	11
51.4	764	16.6	1,352	346.6	348.0	124.9	1,535	12.9	68.2
34.5	788	10.2	1,424	204.9	205.5	75.6	1,478	9.2	43.7
58.8	828	18.3	1,400	330.3	332.7	132.9	1,576	13.6	77.1
48.9	833	16.4	1,323	307.1	308.3	119.9	1,686	11.0	73.2
23.0	816	6.7	1,331	134.3	134.6	50.3	1,516	3.9	29.8
21.2	888	5.9	1,384	125.6	127.0	47.5	1,687	3.1	28.2
28.2	909	8.8	1,286	182.0	183.0	67.2	1,775	12.3	37.5
18.5	966	6.1	1,287	105.0	106.4	43.5	1,824	4.6	25.6
10.1	971	3.4	1,538	66.4	66.7	27.9	2,212	3.1	14.7
15.9	836	5.1	1,350	95.3	94.0	35.0	1,537	3.5	26.1
24.8	928	8.9	1,312	132.7	133.5	55.1	1,645	5.2	30.8
144.2	1,022	49.2	1,554	906.8	920.4	365.1	2,114	64.8	196.0
479.4	888	155.5	1,412	2,937.2	2,960.2	1,145.0	1,755	147.0	651.1
0.2	1,254	0.1	1,686	2.2	2.3	0.8	3,036	0.4	0.3
48.2	1,474	20.7	2,047	365.7	370.4	172.1	4,019	41.0	59.8
48.5	1,473	20.8	2,045	367.9	372.6	172.8	4,014	41.4	60.1
48.2	1,474	20.7	2,047	365.7	370.4	172.1	4,019	41.0	59.8
99		99		99	99	99		99	99

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER XIII	Textiles (continued)					
412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems					
	1 - 99	164	164	6.0	5.0	1.0
	100 - 199	24	24	3.5	3.0	0.5
	200 - 499	38	46	11.5	10.3	1.2
	500 - 999	17	39	11.9	10.5	1.4
	1,000 - 1,999	10	26	11.5	10.2	1.3
	3,000 and over	5	83	39.3	34.1	5.2
	Total	258	382	83.8	73.1	10.5
	Five largest enterprises	5	83	39.3	34.1	5.2
	Percentage of industry			47	47	50
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres					
	1 - 99	214	216	7.5	6.5	0.9
	100 - 199	88	90	12.2	10.9	1.4
	200 - 499	39	54	11.8	10.2	1.5
	500 - 999	13	25	8.9	7.8	1.1
	1,000 and over	5	46	20.8	17.3	3.4
	Total	359	431	61.2	52.8	8.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	46	20.8	17.3	3.4
	Percentage of industry			34	33	41
414	Woollen and worsted					
	1 - 99	703	704	16.8	14.2	2.2
	100 - 199	114	128	15.9	13.8	2.1
	200 - 499	91	128	27.9	24.1	3.7
	500 - 999	26	55	18.0	15.6	2.4
	1,000 - 1,499	7	16	8.3	7.1	1.2
	1,500 - 1,999	5	38	8.8	7.8	1.0
	2,000 - 2,999	3	17	8.0	6.9	1.1
	3,000 and over	5	68	30.6	26.2	4.4
	Total	954	1,154	134.2	115.6	18.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	68	30.6	26.2	4.4
	Percentage of industry			23	23	24

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
4.1	824	1.4	1,449	32.5	32.7	10.4	1,721	1.7	4.9
2.3	761	0.7	1,449	16.2	16.5	5.8	1,670	1.7	2.8
8.1	781	1.7	1,433	40.0	40.5	14.9	1,296	1.7	8.7
8.4	803	1.9	1,334	46.6	47.1	16.4	1,383	1.9	8.0
8.8	857	1.6	1,256	56.0	56.5	15.9	1,382	1.2	8.6
29.8	873	7.7	1,479	166.9	170.5	69.2	1,759	10.0	36.6
61.4	840	15.0	1,423	358.1	363.7	132.7	1,584	18.2	69.7
29.8	873	7.7	1,479	166.9	170.5	69.2	1,759	10.0	36.6
49		52		47	47	52		55	53
4.9	758	1.2	1,400	27.2	27.1	9.5	1,268	0.4	6.8
8.1	749	2.0	1,450	46.4	47.1	15.3	1,246	1.6	11.5
8.4	818	2.1	1,405	50.4	51.1	18.2	1,544	1.2	12.9
6.7	858	1.5	1,366	39.5	39.8	12.2	1,363	0.5	7.8
16.0	925	4.7	1,373	103.0	105.9	29.2	1,406	4.2	36.5
44.2	837	11.5	1,393	266.5	270.9	84.3	1,378	7.9	75.5
16.0	925	4.7	1,373	103.0	105.9	29.2	1,406	4.2	36.5
36		41		39	39	35		54	48
11.0	772	3.3	1,485	85.2	84.5	22.9	1,369	1.6	20.3
10.9	794	3.1	1,510	66.1	65.3	22.3	1,403	1.6	17.0
20.4	847	5.4	1,458	109.3	108.6	41.7	1,497	3.0	29.2
13.0	838	3.4	1,415	94.7	94.8	30.0	1,667	1.6	26.6
5.7	800	1.7	1,366	30.2	30.4	13.0	1,562	0.5	9.4
6.9	884	1.4	1,385	43.9	43.2	12.6	1,432	0.6	12.2
6.0	864	1.5	1,390	41.7	41.2	14.1	1,754	1.0	14.1
22.4	858	6.0	1,365	124.4	123.6	42.9	1,405	6.3	34.9
96.4	833	25.9	1,425	595.5	591.5	199.6	1,487	16.2	163.7
22.4	858	6.0	1,365	124.4	123.6	42.9	1,405	6.3	34.9
23		23		21	21	22		39	21

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enter-prises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER XIII	Textiles (continued)					
415	Jute					
	1 - 99	21	21	0.6	0.5	0.1
	100 - 199	4	4	0.6	0.5	-
	200 and over	15	24	9.7	8.5	1.1
	Total	40	49	10.8	9.6	1.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	11	6.8	6.0	0.8
	Percentage of industry			63	63	68
416	Rope, twine and net					
	1 - 99	106	106	2.0	1.7	0.3
	100 and over	10	24	5.3	4.5	0.8
	Total	116	130	7.3	6.2	1.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	17	4.4	3.7	0.7
	Percentage of industry			60	60	60
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods					
	1 - 99	615	657	18.2	15.0	2.8
	100 - 199	83	87	11.6	9.6	1.9
	200 - 499	70	93	21.8	18.3	3.5
	500 - 999	22	47	16.7	13.5	3.2
	1,000 - 1,999	6	13	7.9	6.3	1.6
	2,000 and over	10	98	60.5	50.6	9.9
	Total	806	995	136.6	113.2	22.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	79	47.9	40.4	7.5
	Percentage of industry			35	36	33
418	Lace					
	1 - 99	104	104	2.5	2.0	0.4
	100 and over	15	23	3.3	2.6	0.7
	Total	119	127	5.8	4.7	1.1
	Five largest enterprises	5	11	1.8	1.3	0.4
	Percentage of industry			30	29	37

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
0.4	668	0.1	1,466	2.1	2.1	0.7	1,198	-	0.5
0.3	596	-	1,088	1.4	1.4	0.4	647	-	0.3
7.1	828	1.6	1,426	36.6	36.7	12.0	1,242	0.8	8.4
7.7	807	1.8	1,416	40.0	40.3	13.1	1,208	0.9	9.2
5.0	833	1.2	1,466	25.2	25.3	8.6	1,250	0.3	6.0
65		70		63	63	65		33	65
1.1	657	0.4	1,210	7.6	7.6	2.6	1,274	0.2	1.3
3.4	751	1.0	1,171	22.4	22.7	7.7	1,456	0.8	5.2
4.5	726	1.4	1,182	30.0	30.3	10.3	1,406	1.0	6.5
2.9	774	0.8	1,130	19.4	19.7	6.7	1,515	0.7	4.6
64		57		65	65	65		72	70
11.8	782	3.8	1,361	82.3	82.6	31.1	1,707	3.8	14.6
8.0	831	2.4	1,311	56.3	56.8	18.7	1,617	3.1	10.8
13.9	759	4.4	1,265	72.9	73.1	32.4	1,486	2.5	17.2
10.6	789	3.9	1,218	59.2	59.5	24.9	1,495	3.1	13.6
6.2	981	2.0	1,217	25.1	24.7	11.8	1,488	0.9	7.7
40.7	806	12.3	1,239	261.7	266.8	91.2	1,508	14.5	55.8
91.2	805	28.8	1,259	557.5	563.5	210.1	1,538	28.0	119.6
32.6	808	9.2	1,223	212.6	216.8	75.2	1,569	11.4	43.0
36		32		38	38	36		41	36
1.6	763	0.5	1,278	10.3	10.3	3.8	1,501	0.2	2.2
2.2	827	0.9	1,273	14.4	14.5	5.6	1,049	0.5	3.0
3.7	799	1.4	1,275	24.7	24.8	9.4	1,603	0.7	5.1
1.2	895	0.5	1,218	8.4	8.5	3.1	1,787	0.2	1.7
32		35		34	34	34		36	33

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER XIII	Textiles (continued)					
419	Carpets					
	1 - 99	89	91	1.9	1.5	0.4
	100 - 199	15	15	1.9	1.5	0.4
	200 - 499	15	16	4.5	3.6	0.9
	500 - 999	8	14	5.6	4.2	1.5
	1,000 - 1,499	5	9	6.4	5.1	1.3
	1,500 and over	8	32	24.7	19.4	5.3
	Total	140	177	45.0	35.1	9.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	25	18.7	14.6	4.1
	Percentage of industry			41	42	42
421	Narrow fabrics					
	1 - 99	140	142	3.4	2.8	0.6
	100 - 199	17	20	2.4	2.0	0.4
	200 and over	20	33	10.1	8.2	1.9
	Total	177	195	15.9	13.0	2.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	4.8	3.9	0.9
	Percentage of industry			30	30	30
422(1)	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs					
	1 - 99	399	431	9.3	7.9	1.2
	100 - 199	24	26	3.2	2.6	0.6
	200 and over	16	40	7.4	6.2	1.2
	Total	439	497	19.9	16.6	3.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	17	4.2	3.5	0.7
	Percentage of industry			21	21	22
422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks, etc.					
	1 - 99	408	409	6.5	5.1	1.2
	100 and over	23	44	3.8	3.0	0.8
	Total	431	453	10.4	8.1	1.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	14	1.5	1.1	0.4
	Percentage of industry			15	14	19

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
1.4	927	0.5	1,223	14.6	15.2	4.3	2,308	1.4	4.2
1.4	917	0.5	1,276	12.1	12.1	3.7	1,919	0.5	2.1
3.5	989	1.3	1,393	25.9	26.1	9.2	2,040	1.9	5.4
4.3	1,024	2.0	1,392	35.2	34.9	13.2	2,341	1.5	6.8
5.5	1,088	2.0	1,550	37.7	38.2	14.5	2,279	1.3	6.6
19.9	1,026	7.6	1,427	117.9	118.6	46.8	1,896	3.9	30.2
35.9	1,022	13.9	1,420	243.3	245.0	91.7	2,038	10.5	55.2
15.2	1,040	5.8	1,411	89.0	88.7	33.7	1,806	3.1	22.2
42		41		37	36	37		29	40
2.0	730	0.8	1,321	11.8	11.9	5.3	1,538	0.5	2.2
1.4	671	0.5	1,338	6.5	6.5	3.1	1,291	0.3	1.5
6.6	803	2.4	1,269	33.6	33.6	16.2	1,604	1.7	6.4
10.0	767	3.6	1,289	51.9	52.0	24.5	1,542	2.5	10.1
3.3	851	1.1	1,323	16.0	16.0	7.9	1,653	1.1	2.7
33		31		31	31	32		44	27
4.4	553	1.3	1,065	28.8	29.7	10.3	1,108	0.4	8.8
1.5	600	0.7	1,185	12.3	12.6	4.3	1,327	0.3	4.1
4.0	648	1.4	1,160	28.5	28.9	8.8	1,197	0.4	7.2
9.9	596	3.4	1,126	69.6	71.1	23.4	1,176	1.1	20.1
2.4	683	0.8	1,164	16.8	16.9	5.3	1,270	0.3	3.8
24		23		24	24	23		30	19
3.6	710	1.5	1,304	32.5	32.5	10.2	1,563	0.6	4.6
2.0	675	1.0	1,273	16.4	16.4	5.3	1,387	0.3	3.1
5.7	697	2.5	1,292	48.8	48.9	15.5	1,498	0.8	7.8
0.7	628	0.4	1,085	7.5	7.5	2.0	1,325	0.2	1.4
13		16		15	15	13		22	18

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIII	Textiles (continued)					
423	Textile finishing					
	1 - 99	406	406	10.3	8.4	1.7
	100 - 199	54	54	6.5	5.5	1.0
	200 - 499	32	51	9.1	7.2	1.8
	500 - 999	7	20	5.0	3.9	1.1
	1,000 and over	8	88	20.9	16.4	4.5
	Total	507	619	51.9	41.5	10.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	64	17.4	13.6	3.8
	Percentage of industries			34	33	37
429(1)	Asbestos					
	1 - 99	47	47	0.8	0.6	0.2
	100 - 499	5	5	1.8	1.1	0.7
	500 and over	7	17	19.3	12.6	6.7
	Total	59	69	21.9	14.2	7.7
	Seven largest enterprises(p)	7	17	19.3	12.6	6.7
	Percentage of industry			88	88	88
429(2)	Miscellaneous Textiles					
	1 - 99	60	61	1.4	1.1	0.3
	100 - 199	5	6	0.7	0.5	0.2
	200 and over	8	13	2.6	1.8	0.8
	Total	73	80	4.7	3.5	1.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	7	1.9	1.3	0.6
	Percentage of industry			39	37	48
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur					
	1 - 99	1,286	1,290	22.5	18.3	3.3
	100 - 199	53	64	7.2	6.0	1.2
	200 - 499	29	45	8.3	6.8	1.5
	500 and over	10	32	7.7	6.5	1.2
	Total	1,378	1,431	45.7	37.6	7.2
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery					
	1 - 99	312	312	7.9	6.5	1.3
	100 - 199	27	31	3.3	2.7	0.6
	200 - 499	18	26	5.3	4.4	0.9
	500 and over	5	18	4.4	3.6	0.8
	Total	362	387	20.9	17.1	3.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	18	4.4	3.6	0.8
	Percentage of industry			21	21	21

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
8.0	947	2.5	1,443	32.1	32.2	19.3	1,871	2.2	3.8
5.2	955	1.5	1,506	19.3	19.2	11.0	1,684	2.2	2.0
7.3	1,011	2.6	1,452	30.4	30.3	18.6	2,050	2.2	4.9
3.7	963	1.4	1,244	14.8	14.9	9.7	1,932	1.1	2.6
16.3	988	5.6	1,248	59.1	59.1	35.0	1,674	4.3	8.2
40.5	977	13.6	1,342	155.6	155.7	93.6	1,805	12.0	21.5
13.6	996	4.8	1,272	50.6	50.7	30.1	1,730	4.0	6.0
34		35		33	33	32		33	28
0.5	860	0.3	1,231	3.8	3.8	1.9	2,314	0.1	0.7
1.0	969	0.9	1,230	7.9	8.2	4.9	2,791	0.3	1.6
15.1	1,198	8.8	1,314	87.3	88.9	45.6	2,364	3.7	20.9
16.6	1,167	10.0	1,304	99.0	100.9	52.5	2,396	4.1	23.2
15.1	1,198	8.8	1,314	87.3	88.9	45.6	2,364	3.7	20.9
91		89		88	88	87		90	90
0.9	834	0.4	1,344	8.2	8.2	3.0	2,076	0.4	1.1
0.5	919	0.3	1,674	5.7	5.7	1.8	2,578	0.1	0.6
1.9	1,052	1.2	1,581	14.8	14.8	6.6	2,533	1.2	2.1
3.4	962	1.9	1,537	28.7	28.8	11.4	2,402	1.7	3.8
1.4	1,125	0.9	1,531	9.9	9.9	4.8	2,604	0.9	1.4
43		47		35	35	42		53	38
15.9	872	4.8	1,440	106.2	105.9	37.6	1,674	1.8	21.1
5.2	865	1.8	1,520	32.6	32.4	12.8	1,784	0.7	7.4
5.8	846	2.2	1,462	42.0	41.5	15.0	1,800	0.8	10.6
6.0	922	1.8	1,456	39.3	39.6	14.0	1,814	1.3	8.0
32.9	875	10.5	1,460	220.1	219.5	79.5	1,738	4.6	47.1
6.5	1,006	2.1	1,552	58.8	58.6	16.3	2,065	1.2	10.4
2.6	952	1.0	1,555	21.2	20.9	7.2	2,146	0.5	5.3
4.4	997	1.5	1,631	35.1	34.6	11.5	2,166	0.7	8.8
3.7	1,034	1.1	1,487	28.4	28.5	9.1	2,079	1.0	5.9
17.2	1,001	5.7	1,558	143.6	142.6	44.1	2,106	3.4	30.4
3.7	1,034	1.1	1,487	28.4	28.5	9.1	2,079	1.0	5.9
22		20		20	20	21		30	19

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
432	Leather goods					
	1 - 99	571	573	9.8	8.1	1.3
	100 - 199	20	24	2.9	2.4	0.4
	200 and over	17	29	5.6	4.7	0.9
	Total	608	626	18.3	15.2	2.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	10	2.6	2.2	0.4
	Percentage of industry			14	15	15
433	Fur					
	1 - 99	405	405	4.7	3.8	0.7
	100 and over	9	13	1.7	1.5	0.2
	Total	414	418	6.5	5.3	0.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	7	1.3	1.1	0.2
	Percentage of industry			20	21	19
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear					
	1 - 99	5,462	5,489	116.9	100.1	12.9
	100 - 199	363	409	50.2	43.6	6.2
	200 - 499	228	372	71.4	61.2	9.9
	500 - 999	73	151	49.7	42.7	6.9
	1,000 - 1,499	21	70	25.7	22.1	3.6
	1,500 - 1,999	10	55	17.2	14.4	2.7
	2,000 - 2,999	9	57	21.4	18.5	2.9
	3,000 - 3,999	7	60	23.6	20.1	3.5
	4,000 - 7,499	4	59	19.9	17.4	2.5
	7,500 and over	5	93	54.5	46.3	8.2
	Total	6,182	6,815	450.3	386.4	59.3
441	Weatherproof outerwear					
	1 - 99	260	268	7.1	6.2	0.7
	100 - 199	19	24	2.8	2.4	0.3
	200 - 499	21	29	7.3	6.2	1.0
	500 and over	5	11	5.2	4.5	0.7
	Total	305	332	22.3	19.3	2.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	11	5.2	4.5	0.7
	Percentage of industry			23	23	26

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
5.7	706	1.7	1,316	27.3	27.5	12.8	1,307	0.4	4.6
1.6	655	0.6	1,443	8.2	8.3	4.0	1,370	0.1	1.5
3.0	642	1.2	1,275	14.7	15.0	7.0	1,238	0.3	3.0
10.3	678	3.5	1,323	50.2	50.7	23.8	1,296	0.8	9.0
1.4	648	0.5	1,326	7.9	8.0	3.6	1,358	0.2	1.6
14		15		16	16	15		22	17
3.7	999	1.0	1,460	20.2	19.9	8.4	1,782	0.2	6.2
1.7	1,104	0.3	1,492	6.1	6.3	3.2	1,841	0.2	1.5
5.4	1,030	1.3	1,466	26.3	26.1	11.6	1,798	0.4	7.6
1.1	1,026	0.2	1,497	4.7	4.9	2.4	1,902	0.1	1.4
21		19		18	19	21		36	19
68.3	682	15.8	1,221	311.5	312.1	143.5	1,228	5.1	46.7
29.6	678	7.6	1,234	126.9	127.8	59.7	1,190	2.8	20.9
42.3	691	12.4	1,251	202.6	203.9	92.3	1,293	3.2	37.3
29.2	685	8.7	1,252	135.5	136.1	60.6	1,221	2.6	27.0
15.3	693	4.7	1,315	73.8	74.2	35.8	1,395	1.1	14.0
9.7	675	3.1	1,139	44.1	44.0	22.1	1,284	0.9	9.1
15.0	811	4.2	1,443	67.6	67.0	31.2	1,459	1.0	12.9
14.9	739	3.9	1,133	67.9	68.0	29.2	1,238	1.0	13.9
11.8	675	3.0	1,213	51.9	52.5	25.2	1,267	0.7	9.6
33.8	730	9.5	1,160	151.6	154.6	71.6	1,313	2.7	32.8
269.9	698	72.9	1,230	1,233.4	1,240.2	571.2	1,269	21.1	224.2
4.2	681	0.8	1,197	17.9	17.9	8.6	1,213	0.3	3.5
1.7	682	0.4	1,121	7.2	7.2	3.2	1,142	0.2	1.4
4.0	646	1.1	1,068	17.9	17.8	8.4	1,154	0.2	4.1
2.9	660	0.9	1,180	13.4	13.4	6.2	1,199	0.2	2.9
12.8	666	3.2	1,136	56.4	56.2	26.4	1,182	0.9	11.9
2.9	660	0.9	1,180	13.4	13.4	6.2	1,199	0.2	2.9
23		27		24	24	24		23	24

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear (continued)					
446	Hats, caps and millinery					
	1 - 99	227	227	3.6	2.9	0.5
	100 and over	17	26	4.0	3.3	0.7
	Total	244	253	7.6	6.2	1.2
	Five largest enterprises	5	13	2.4	1.9	0.5
	Percentage of industry			32	31	40
449(1), (3), (4)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries					
	1 - 99	475	475	7.8	6.5	1.1
	100 - 199	18	19	2.1	1.7	0.4
	200 - 499	18	26	5.7	4.6	1.1
	500 - 999	4	9	3.0	2.3	0.6
	1,000 and over	5	21	10.9	9.3	1.6
	Total	520	550	29.5	24.5	4.8
	Five largest enterprises	5	21	10.9	9.3	1.6
	Percentage of industry			37	38	33
449(2)	Gloves					
	1 - 99	121	121	3.6	3.0	0.5
	100 and over	16	25	3.8	3.3	0.6
	Total	137	146	7.4	6.3	1.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	2.3	2.0	0.4
	Percentage of industry			32	32	35
450	Footwear					
	1 - 99	409	409	11.1	9.4	1.5
	100 - 199	79	83	10.8	9.3	1.5
	200 - 499	63	75	17.5	15.1	2.4
	500 - 999	19	30	12.3	10.7	1.6
	1,000 - 1,499	6	19	7.2	6.1	1.1
	1,500 and over	11	43	34.5	28.1	6.3
	Total	587	659	93.4	78.7	14.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	22	22.4	17.8	4.5
	Percentage of industry			24	23	32

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.1	716	0.6	1,098	9.9	9.9	4.5	1,241	-	1.3
2.2	666	0.9	1,264	9.9	9.9	4.7	1,169	0.1	2.0
4.3	690	1.5	1,196	19.8	19.8	9.2	1,203	0.2	3.3
1.4	716	0.6	1,255	6.4	6.4	2.8	1,147	0.1	1.4
32		42		32	32	30		41	44
4.0	622	1.3	1,236	22.8	22.8	10.3	1,332	0.4	4.4
1.0	616	0.5	1,267	5.5	5.6	2.7	1,320	0.1	1.1
2.4	522	1.4	1,304	15.3	15.6	6.9	1,201	0.1	4.2
1.4	613	0.9	1,406	9.2	9.1	4.1	1,364	0.2	2.2
5.6	599	1.9	1,201	31.5	32.1	17.2	1,574	0.6	7.9
14.5	593	6.1	1,265	84.2	85.2	41.3	1,399	1.3	19.8
5.6	599	1.9	1,201	31.5	32.1	17.2	1,574	0.6	7.9
39		32		37	38	42		42	40
2.0	656	0.5	1,026	10.6	10.8	4.5	1,254	0.2	2.1
2.1	653	0.7	1,160	10.3	10.6	4.9	1,262	0.2	2.3
4.1	654	1.1	1,100	20.9	21.4	9.4	1,258	0.4	4.4
1.4	693	0.4	1,098	6.5	6.8	3.0	1,270	0.1	1.6
33		35		31	32	32		36	37
8.1	856	1.8	1,274	34.6	34.9	16.4	1,477	0.7	4.9
7.8	837	2.0	1,324	30.7	30.9	15.2	1,403	0.6	4.4
13.1	870	3.0	1,253	53.4	53.6	27.1	1,544	0.8	8.7
9.4	880	2.2	1,377	37.5	37.3	17.7	1,444	0.5	6.2
5.5	906	1.4	1,318	21.1	21.3	10.2	1,432	0.2	3.3
26.3	937	8.8	1,383	119.2	119.8	57.0	1,655	1.8	21.3
70.2	893	19.2	1,339	296.6	297.7	143.7	1,539	4.5	48.9
17.7	991	6.0	1,331	86.5	77.6	39.0	1,745	0.9	13.4
25		31		29	26	27		20	27

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a)		Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
	(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders	(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)			Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
(iii) each census industry	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands			
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.						
	1 - 99	2,834	3,613	48.8	38.4	9.1	
	100 - 199	120	174	16.9	13.4	3.3	
	200 - 499	114	236	35.5	28.5	7.0	
	500 - 999	44	135	31.4	25.5	5.9	
	1,000 - 1,499	18	102	21.7	17.0	4.7	
	1,500 - 1,999	6	38	10.4	7.9	2.4	
	2,000 - 2,999	7	49	15.6	12.2	3.4	
	3,000 - 3,999	4	24	13.0	10.2	2.8	
	4,000 - 4,999	4	79	18.1	14.0	4.1	
	5,000 - 7,499	5	57	32.4	25.1	7.3	
	7,500 and over	5	59	52.6	39.8	12.8	
	Total	3,161	4,566	296.4	232.0	63.0	
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods (q)						
	1 - 99	360	368	9.3	7.8	1.4	
	100 - 199	26	40	3.8	3.1	0.7	
	200 - 499	26	49	8.2	6.9	1.3	
	500 - 999	7	27	4.1	3.4	0.7	
	1,000 and over	9	101	26.1	21.5	4.6	
	Total	428	585	51.5	42.6	8.7	
	Five largest enterprises	5	73	21.6	17.7	3.9	
	Percentage of industry			42	42	44	
462	Pottery						
	1 - 99	252	252	3.3	2.9	0.4	
	100 - 199	24	24	3.5	3.0	0.5	
	200 - 499	29	34	9.0	7.9	1.1	
	500 - 999	12	15	8.5	7.3	1.2	
	1,000 - 1,499	3	8	3.4	3.0	0.4	
	1,500 - 1,999	3	10	5.1	3.9	1.2	
	3,000 and over	5	42	24.2	20.4	3.8	
	Total	328	385	57.0	48.3	8.7	
	Five largest enterprises	5	42	24.2	20.4	3.8	
	Percentage of industry			42	42	44	

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
44.0	1,144	13.1	1,438	239.6	240.8	112.0	2,295	12.3	29.5
14.8	1,099	4.7	1,409	68.4	69.0	35.3	2,093	3.7	10.0
31.7	1,114	9.7	1,382	153.0	153.5	76.4	2,150	6.3	20.5
28.3	901	8.1	1,385	125.9	126.6	67.6	2,152	6.4	21.2
20.4	1,204	7.4	1,566	120.4	121.8	60.0	2,768	6.2	20.2
8.9	1,127	3.3	1,370	56.9	57.2	24.6	2,378	3.3	9.4
15.5	1,274	5.4	1,564	76.1	76.9	42.3	2,710	3.6	14.4
11.1	1,091	4.0	1,416	47.7	46.8	25.0	1,924	2.1	6.7
17.1	1,218	5.9	1,424	83.5	84.1	44.6	2,460	6.0	11.8
26.9	1,076	10.2	1,400	107.8	108.8	58.7	1,815	5.7	22.8
52.4	1,319	20.1	1,566	261.1	261.9	137.6	2,615	31.8	38.0
271.2	1,169	91.9	1,459	1,340.2	1,347.5	684.2	2,308	87.5	204.4
9.2	1,180	2.2	1,571	37.5	37.4	20.5	2,204	1.8	5.2
3.6	1,195	1.0	1,506	15.8	15.9	8.9	2,354	1.4	2.3
7.9	1,146	1.9	1,398	29.2	29.3	16.9	2,058	1.8	4.3
4.2	1,242	0.9	1,423	16.9	16.7	9.2	2,270	0.7	2.2
28.0	1,305	6.5	1,411	122.0	121.7	64.6	2,474	5.9	17.4
53.0	1,244	12.6	1,443	221.4	220.9	120.1	2,334	11.6	31.4
23.6	1,330	6.1	1,582	99.1	98.9	53.7	2,484	4.6	13.7
45		49		45	45	45		40	44
2.5	844	0.5	1,354	9.3	9.4	5.5	1,634	0.5	1.0
2.6	862	0.6	1,233	6.8	7.0	5.0	1,432	0.5	1.1
6.4	809	1.3	1,139	16.8	17.2	11.2	1,249	0.7	2.9
6.5	888	1.4	1,157	17.6	17.8	12.3	1,442	0.9	3.5
2.5	823	0.5	1,278	6.3	6.4	4.5	1,307	0.3	1.0
4.2	1,089	1.4	1,115	14.6	15.1	9.7	1,905	1.2	3.5
18.5	911	5.2	1,365	56.0	56.0	34.6	1,429	2.3	9.8
43.1	893	10.9	1,259	127.4	129.0	82.7	1,450	6.3	22.9
18.5	911	5.2	1,365	56.0	56.0	34.6	1,429	2.3	9.8
43		48		44	43	42		36	43

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a)		Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
	(i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders	Total (e)			Oper-atives	Others (f)	
	(ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI)						
(iii) each census industry							
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
463	Glass						
		1 - 99	499	534	7.6	6.0	1.4
		100 - 199	23	28	3.3	2.5	0.8
		200 - 499	20	26	5.5	4.5	1.1
		500 - 999	9	17	6.0	4.8	1.2
		1,000 - 2,999	6	13	10.2	8.4	1.8
		3,000 and over	5	28	43.0	30.7	12.3
		Total	562	646	75.6	56.9	18.6
		Five largest enterprises	5	28	43.0	30.7	12.3
		Percentage of industry			57	54	66
464	Cement(q)						
		1 - 99	15	15	0.2	0.1	-
		200 and over	7	14	13.9	11.5	2.4
		Total	22	29	14.1	11.7	2.5
		Seven largest enterprises(p)	7	14	13.9	11.5	2.4
		Percentage of industry			99	99	98
469(1)	Abrasives						
		1 - 99	55	55	1.0	0.6	0.4
		100 and over	12	21	7.9	4.8	3.1
		Total	67	76	8.9	5.4	3.4
		Five largest enterprises	5	14	6.8	4.1	2.7
		Percentage of industry			76	75	78
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products						
		1 - 99	1,710	2,412	28.7	22.1	5.7
		100 - 199	51	86	7.0	5.6	1.4
		200 - 499	45	145	14.3	10.8	3.5
		500 - 999	17	76	13.0	9.7	3.4
		1,000 - 1,999	7	62	9.3	6.9	2.4
		2,000 and over	5	64	17.0	12.2	4.8
		Total	1,835	2,845	89.3	67.1	21.1
		Five largest enterprises	5	64	17.0	12.2	4.8
		Percentage of industry			19	18	23

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
6.4	1,070	2.1	1,474	29.7	29.9	15.2	2,144	1.6	4.1
2.6	1,034	1.0	1,272	13.1	13.1	6.8	2,049	0.4	1.6
5.0	1,107	1.4	1,343	20.8	21.0	11.0	1,995	1.0	3.7
5.2	1,088	1.8	1,447	22.2	23.1	13.2	2,184	0.9	3.9
9.6	1,142	2.7	1,502	40.7	41.3	22.0	2,162	2.6	6.6
39.2	1,277	19.5	1,590	176.8	178.1	98.0	2,281	18.9	25.5
68.0	1,195	28.5	1,535	303.3	306.6	166.2	2,199	25.4	45.5
39.2	1,277	19.5	1,590	176.8	178.1	98.0	2,281	18.9	25.5
58		68		58	58	59		74	56
0.2	1,422	0.1	1,372	1.9	1.9	0.5	3,352	0.1	0.1
15.3	1,323	3.8	1,574	123.0	122.5	54.9	3,937	16.2	21.7
15.4	1,325	3.9	1,571	124.9	124.4	55.5	3,931	16.3	21.8
15.3	1,323	3.8	1,574	123.0	122.5	54.9	3,937	16.2	21.7
99		98		98	98	99		99	99
0.7	1,052	0.6	1,643	5.9	6.1	3.0	2,898	0.6	1.4
6.3	1,303	4.8	1,578	44.0	44.9	25.8	3,277	1.6	11.0
6.9	1,274	5.5	1,586	49.9	51.0	28.7	3,234	2.3	12.5
5.4	1,333	4.2	1,569	37.2	38.0	22.4	3,318	1.3	9.3
79		77		75	75	78		57	75
26.6	1,204	8.0	1,399	162.2	163.1	70.4	2,451	8.2	18.8
6.6	1,177	1.9	1,419	33.2	33.3	14.7	2,106	1.6	4.7
13.9	1,292	5.0	1,431	88.3	88.3	38.8	2,719	2.7	8.9
11.6	1,203	5.0	1,478	64.9	65.0	31.1	2,387	3.9	11.2
9.6	1,398	3.8	1,604	69.8	70.5	30.1	3,239	2.1	9.4
16.5	1,355	6.9	1,421	95.0	95.5	46.0	2,703	7.2	17.4
84.8	1,263	30.6	1,446	513.4	515.6	231.0	2,587	25.6	70.4
16.5	1,355	6.9	1,421	95.6	95.5	46.0	2,703	7.2	17.4
19		22		19	19	20		28	25

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)					
474	Shop and office fittings 1 - 99	1,098	1,104	18.1	13.5	3.8
	100 - 199	43	47	5.7	4.3	1.3
	200 and over	19	25	6.9	5.0	1.9
	Total	1,160	1,176	30.7	22.8	6.9
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	2.8	2.1	0.7
	Percentage of industry			9	9	10
475	Wooden containers and baskets 1 - 99	626	628	11.1	9.1	1.6
	100 - 199	30	34	4.0	3.4	0.6
	200 and over	10	36	2.9	2.4	0.5
	Total	666	698	18.1	15.0	2.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	21	1.8	1.5	0.3
	Percentage of industry			10	10	12
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures 1 - 99	1,066	1,066	12.7	10.2	1.9
	100 - 199	26	29	3.7	2.9	0.7
	200 and over	11	25	3.5	2.8	0.7
	Total	1,103	1,120	19.8	15.9	3.3
	Five largest enterprises	5	11	2.0	1.7	0.3
	Percentage of industry			10	11	10
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	8,421	8,731	137.5	96.0	36.4
	1 - 99	8,542				
	100 - 199	308	382	42.7	29.8	12.7
	200 - 499	227	349	71.2	49.9	21.2
	500 - 999	64	162	46.2	31.6	14.6
	1,000 - 1,499	24	103	28.6	21.1	7.4
	1,500 - 1,999	10	61	17.8	13.8	4.0
	2,000 - 2,999	18	110	44.5	30.5	14.0
	3,000 - 3,999	8	60	26.0	19.9	6.0
	5,000 - 7,499	4	66	23.8	17.1	6.7
	7,500 - 9,999	3	46	26.6	15.8	10.8
	10,000 and over	8	248	142.3	96.1	46.2
	Total	9,095	10,318	607.0	421.7	180.1

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
17.2	1,276	5.4	1,428	76.0	77.6	39.3	2,173	1.7	10.6
5.8	1,348	2.1	1,553	24.8	25.3	13.3	2,329	0.3	5.6
7.0	1,392	2.9	1,536	28.9	28.6	15.7	2,266	0.4	5.5
30.0	1,315	10.3	1,481	129.7	131.5	68.2	2,223	2.5	21.8
3.1	1,445	1.3	1,762	11.9	12.1	7.4	2,602	0.2	1.7
10		12		9	9	11		10	8
8.5	930	2.2	1,372	43.7	43.7	18.6	1,672	1.3	5.5
3.3	958	0.9	1,571	16.7	16.8	6.8	1,697	0.5	2.2
2.6	1,085	0.7	1,464	13.4	13.4	6.2	2,138	0.8	1.7
14.4	961	3.9	1,481	73.8	73.9	31.6	1,752	2.6	9.4
1.6	1,039	0.5	1,429	8.7	8.7	4.1	2,264	0.5	1.1
11		12		12	12	13		21	12
9.3	918	2.5	1,285	44.6	45.0	21.5	1,692	0.9	7.2
2.8	963	1.0	1,374	15.6	15.8	7.2	1,971	0.5	3.2
2.9	1,016	1.0	1,439	15.7	15.8	7.1	2,035	0.8	2.6
15.0	944	4.4	1,335	75.9	76.5	35.8	1,803	2.2	13.0
1.6	920	0.5	1,387	8.8	8.7	3.7	1,803	0.4	1.4
10		11		12	11	10		16	11
103.2	1,075	50.6	1,389	497.6	501.9	277.6	2,019	20.5	61.9
32.3	1,083	18.4	1,440	180.7	182.6	95.7	2,242	8.1	26.3
57.9	1,161	30.9	1,456	323.5	326.4	159.2	2,236	13.4	51.6
37.7	1,194	21.6	1,476	193.1	196.1	109.0	2,357	8.4	35.3
26.4	1,248	10.6	1,432	126.2	128.0	64.7	2,264	8.0	19.4
16.0	1,164	6.3	1,575	104.1	104.9	50.2	2,819	12.4	15.5
39.4	1,291	22.4	1,607	228.4	229.5	114.0	2,564	12.0	24.5
25.0	1,252	8.7	1,453	136.9	137.5	67.0	2,580	9.5	23.6
27.4	1,598	10.8	1,618	125.6	126.2	62.3	2,620	5.3	11.6
22.8	1,446	16.2	1,499	131.3	131.8	75.3	2,831	5.5	16.6
139.5	1,452	76.1	1,648	826.2	830.1	387.6	2,725	28.6	102.0
527.6	1,251	272.6	1,514	2,873.7	2,894.9	1,462.5	2,409	131.6	388.2

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Operatives	Others (f)
				Number	Number	Thousands
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)					
494(1),(2)	Toys, games and children's carriages					
	1 - 99	284	284	4.2	3.4	0.8
	100 - 199	14	15	1.9	1.6	0.4
	200 - 499	17	22	5.6	4.5	1.1
	500 and over	11	28	22.0	18.4	3.5
	Total	326	349	33.6	27.8	5.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	19	18.0	15.4	2.7
	Percentage of industry			54	55	46
494(3)	Sports equipment					
	1 - 99	264	264	4.2	3.3	0.9
	100 - 199	8	8	1.0	0.8	0.2
	200 and over	9	15	5.5	4.2	1.3
	Total	281	287	10.7	8.2	2.4
	Five largest enterprises	5	9	4.6	3.4	1.2
	Percentage of industry			43	41	48
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods					
	1 - 99	108	114	2.3	1.7	0.6
	100 - 199	14	15	2.0	1.4	0.5
	200 and over	16	22	7.9	5.4	2.5
	Total	138	151	12.2	8.5	3.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	10	4.2	2.7	1.5
	Percentage of industry			34	31	41
496	Plastics products					
	1 - 99	1,794	1,796	33.1	25.9	6.8
	100 - 199	98	111	13.6	10.7	2.9
	200 - 499	78	106	22.6	17.0	5.6
	500 - 999	22	43	14.1	10.7	3.5
	1,000 - 1,499	7	14	8.2	6.5	1.7
	1,500 and over	5	30	16.7	12.4	4.3
	Total	2,004	2,100	108.4	83.1	24.7
	Five largest enterprises	5	30	16.7	12.4	4.3
	Percentage of industry			15	15	17

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
2.2	661	1.0	1,275	12.3	12.3	6.5	1,557	0.5	2.3
1.0	612	0.4	1,250	6.2	6.4	3.3	1,696	0.2	1.5
3.4	748	1.4	1,327	18.4	18.5	9.7	1,732	0.8	4.4
15.3	829	4.3	1,213	58.5	59.2	35.8	1,630	3.0	11.8
21.8	783	7.1	1,245	95.4	96.4	55.2	1,641	4.4	20.0
12.7	827	3.2	1,203	45.0	45.5	27.7	1,535	2.4	8.7
58		45		47	47	50		55	43
2.6	785	1.1	1,236	15.0	15.0	7.0	1,695	0.4	3.6
0.6	809	0.3	1,271	3.1	3.2	1.6	1,553	0.1	0.9
3.6	855	1.8	1,332	19.9	20.2	10.2	1,855	0.5	5.3
6.8	822	3.1	1,292	38.0	38.5	18.8	1,764	1.0	9.8
2.9	850	1.5	1,335	16.0	16.3	8.1	1,764	0.5	4.1
43		50		42	42	43		45	42
1.3	792	0.8	1,360	7.1	7.2	3.7	1,647	0.2	1.5
1.1	765	0.8	1,400	7.4	7.5	4.2	2,113	0.2	1.6
5.0	920	3.7	1,475	46.2	46.2	24.4	3,079	2.3	8.8
7.4	869	5.3	1,446	60.6	60.9	32.3	2,655	2.7	11.9
2.4	904	2.2	1,481	26.7	26.7	14.7	3,526	1.0	4.5
33		42		44	44	45		38	38
24.2	936	10.2	1,500	141.8	143.3	69.7	2,103	7.8	17.6
10.1	944	4.3	1,490	54.7	55.0	28.0	2,053	3.7	7.1
17.5	1,028	8.6	1,526	106.2	107.2	45.2	1,995	7.0	14.9
10.6	997	5.1	1,478	64.9	65.4	33.3	2,356	5.2	11.3
6.6	1,009	2.2	1,291	32.9	33.5	16.0	1,953	2.0	5.6
14.2	1,144	6.8	1,595	73.1	73.9	34.0	2,037	5.2	10.8
83.2	1,000	37.2	1,504	473.6	478.3	226.1	2,086	30.9	67.3
14.2	1,144	6.8	1,595	73.1	73.9	34.0	2,037	5.2	10.8
17		18		15	15	15		17	16

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading(c)	Size of enterprise within: (a) (i) groups of Standard Industrial Classification orders (ii) each Standard Industrial Classification order (II-XIX and XXI) (iii) each census industry	Enterprises (d)	Estab-lishments	Employment		
				Total (e)	Oper-atives	Others (f)
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries (continued)	Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
499(1)	Musical instruments					
	1 - 99	132	132	2.2	1.8	0.3
	100 and over	16	20	3.0	2.3	0.7
	Total	148	152	5.2	4.1	1.0
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	1.7	1.2	0.5
	Percentage of industry			32	29	54
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries					
	1 - 99	616	617	8.9	7.0	1.4
	100 - 199	19	23	2.7	2.2	0.5
	200 and over	10	13	4.6	3.9	0.7
	Total	645	653	16.2	13.1	2.6
	Five largest enterprises	5	8	3.3	2.9	0.4
	Percentage of industry			21	22	17
ORDER XXI	Gas, electricity and water	..	..	380.5	220.0	160.5
601	Gas (k)					
	Total	..	..	118.5	57.8	60.8
602	Electricity (k)					
	Total	..	295	217.1	131.9	85.2
603	Water supply (k)(s)					
	1 - 99	166	166	4.8	3.0	1.8
	100 - 199	66	66	9.2	6.1	3.1
	200 - 499	49	49	16.0	10.8	5.2
	500 and over	12	12	14.8	10.5	4.3
	Total	293	293	44.8	30.4	14.4
	Five largest enterprises	5	5	9.8	7.0	2.7
	Percentage of industry			22	23	19

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done(g)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (h)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others(f)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
1.7	953	0.4	1,498	7.4	7.4	3.8	1,777	0.2	2.0
2.3	1,008	1.0	1,364	10.0	10.4	5.5	1,815	0.2	3.5
4.0	986	1.4	1,399	17.4	17.9	9.3	1,799	0.4	5.4
1.2	984	0.7	1,314	5.8	6.0	3.2	1,866	0.1	2.1
29		50		33	33	35		31	39
5.2	745	1.9	1,289	29.8	29.9	14.3	1,610	0.9	4.6
1.6	749	0.7	1,393	7.9	7.9	4.0	1,519	0.2	1.6
2.8	722	1.0	1,382	14.8	14.9	7.9	1,719	0.5	3.0
9.7	740	3.5	1,333	52.5	52.8	26.3	1,627	1.5	9.3
2.2	746	0.6	1,287	11.0	11.1	5.9	1,758	0.5	2.3
22		16		21	21	22		30	24
286.9	1,304	250.1	1,559	2,837.7	2,841.1	1,663.7	4,373	784.3	260.8
75.6	1,310	88.5	1,456	738.4	737.9	374.8	3,161	209.5	88.4
173.3	1,316	138.4	1,624	1,870.1	1,874.0	1,103.0	5,081	486.8	172.4
3.6	1,189	2.9	1,616	26.2	26.2	20.6	4,275	11.1	..
7.2	1,176	4.9	1,570	49.5	49.5	39.1	4,248	19.0	..
13.2	1,226	8.1	1,555	83.9	83.9	68.4	4,282	35.7	..
14.0	1,335	7.3	1,701	69.6	69.6	57.8	3,901	22.1	..
38.0	1,250	23.2	1,609	229.2	229.2	185.9	4,149	88.0	..
9.9	1,406	4.9	1,780	47.1	47.1	39.7	4,056	14.4	..
26		21		21	21	21		16	

TABLE 10 Analysis by size of net output, 1970
Private sector enterprises employing 100 or more persons, manufacturing industries;

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)	Size of enterprise (value of net output)	Enterprises	Establishments	Employment		
				Total (b)	Operatives	Others (c)
		Number	Number	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ORDERS III-XIX	TOTAL - ALL ENTERPRISES	6,687	17,530	6,436	4,700	1,732
	Less than £200,000	1,105	1,224	146	123	22
	£200,000 - £499,999	2,601	3,349	476	374	100
	£500,000 - £999,999	1,290	2,212	443	343	100
	£1,000,000 - £1,999,999	748	1,844	485	364	120
	£2,000,000 - £4,999,999	482	2,066	645	477	168
	£5,000,000 - £9,999,999	217	1,603	647	477	170
	£10,000,000 - £19,999,999	120	1,345	661	474	186
	£20,000,000 - £49,999,999	87	1,784	1,071	758	313
	£50,000,000 - £74,999,999	12	253	227	158	69
	£75,000,000 - £99,999,999	7	345	257	180	77
	£100,000,000 - £124,999,999	5	317	224	166	58
	£125,000,000 and over	13	1,188	1,154	805	349

- (a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).
 (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
 (c) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

United Kingdom

Wages and salaries				Sales of goods produced and work done (d)	Gross output	Net output		Net capital expenditure (e)	Total stocks and work in progress at end of year
Operatives		Others (c)				Total	per head		
Total	per head	Total	per head						
£ million	£	£ million	£	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	£ million	£ million
5,285	1,124	2,621	1,513	38,576	39,164	15,134	2,351	1,711	8,827
91	739	28	1,277	401	403	161	1,107	12	76
357	954	141	1,410	1,967	1,989	849	1,784	71	379
341	996	143	1,435	2,123	2,155	897	2,025	74	406
377	1,036	173	1,437	2,500	2,555	1,046	2,159	96	633
508	1,064	242	1,439	3,419	3,479	1,476	2,288	122	808
534	1,119	250	1,469	3,532	3,607	1,533	2,369	174	878
559	1,178	276	1,482	3,672	3,751	1,657	2,507	160	999
924	1,218	484	1,545	7,230	7,318	2,755	2,572	305	1,641
186	1,177	105	1,528	2,049	2,097	714	3,149	120	457
215	1,195	122	1,589	1,863	1,843	621	2,417	124	322
183	1,102	89	1,516	1,559	1,597	547	2,438	64	407
1,011	1,255	569	1,631	8,262	8,370	2,877	2,492	387	1,822

- (d) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).
 (e) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

TABLE 11 Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of employment
Manufacturing industries in United Kingdom, 1970

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)		Establishments	Total employment (b)
		Number	Thousands
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3,617	2,800.7
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	705	385.7
ORDERS IV-V	Coal and petroleum products; Chemicals and allied industries	162	167.5
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture	204	135.0
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	388	247.4
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	77	53.9
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering	368	457.3
ORDER X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	33	74.5
ORDER XI	Vehicles	187	547.0
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	232	103.0
ORDER XIII	Textiles	423	208.4
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	7	0.7
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear	180	75.3
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	82	60.8
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc.	64	13.3
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	363	182.6
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries	142	88.3

(a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.

(c) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).

(d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

Net output	Sales of goods produced and work done (c)	Net capital expenditure (d)
£ million	£ million	£ million
6,692.3	18,634.8	946.8
1,146.7	4,854.3	115.2
733.2	2,062.3	244.7
329.1	1,098.8	85.8
533.0	1,069.5	36.1
110.0	206.6	6.7
994.9	2,212.4	68.3
109.5	212.2	8.1
1,154.2	3,308.1	187.1
205.2	516.3	24.4
423.5	1,055.2	67.8
1.1	3.1	0.1
96.3	214.1	3.9
149.8	284.6	32.2
27.2	63.8	1.4
485.7	1,044.5	37.9
192.9	428.8	27.1

TABLE 12 Analysis of the private sector's 100 largest enterprises defined by size of net output
Manufacturing industries in United Kingdom, 1970

Standard Industrial Classification Order (a)		Establishments	Total employment (b)
		Number	Thousands
ORDERS III-XIX	ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3,539	2,740.1
ORDER III	Food, drink and tobacco	746	410.3
ORDERS IV-V	Coal and petroleum products; Chemicals and allied industries	221	201.4
ORDER VI	Metal manufacture	179	125.9
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	359	217.0
ORDER VIII	Instrument engineering	76	53.3
ORDER IX	Electrical engineering	370	459.9
ORDER X	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	23	49.5
ORDER XI	Vehicles	182	541.5
ORDER XII	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	211	97.3
ORDER XIII	Textiles	368	183.4
ORDER XIV	Leather, leather goods and fur	6	0.6
ORDER XV	Clothing and footwear	132	44.4
ORDER XVI	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	103	65.9
ORDER XVII	Timber, furniture, etc.	57	12.0
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	363	177.2
ORDER XIX	Other manufacturing industries	143	100.4

(a) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968).

(b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishments.

(c) Including sales of goods merchanted or factored, canteen takings and services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for any technical or other services rendered).

(d) New building work, plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery. Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.

Net output	Sales of goods produced and work done (c)	Net capital expenditure (d)
£ million	£ million	£ million
6,979.7	19,458.1	1,008.5
1,368.9	5,408.1	127.0
936.2	2,657.3	296.9
307.5	1,040.4	84.4
475.8	964.8	33.2
108.9	204.4	6.7
1,004.2	2,242.0	69.7
75.3	157.8	2.9
1,142.9	3,276.4	186.5
195.5	492.6	22.4
397.0	969.1	66.6
1.0	2.9	0.1
54.4	124.1	2.6
167.5	326.6	36.1
25.0	57.3	1.7
475.4	1,023.3	38.6
244.3	510.9	33.0

APPENDIX

LIST OF INDUSTRY REPORTS, ETC.

The symbol # indicates a report in which establishments with less than 25 persons were of importance and where establishments with 11 or more persons engaged in the business were asked to complete a census return.

Report Part No

C1 Introductory Notes

Standard Industrial
Classification Reference

MINING AND QUARRYING

II

C2	Coal mining	101
C3	# Stone and slate quarrying and mining	102
C4	# Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	103
C5	Petroleum and natural gas	104
	Salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying	109/3 and 4
C6	Metalliferous mining and quarrying	109/1 and 2

FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO

III

C7	Grain milling	211
C8	# Bread and flour confectionery	212
C9	Biscuits	213
C10	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	214
C11	Milk and milk products	215
C12	Sugar	216
C13	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	217
C14	Fruit and vegetable products	218
C15	Animal and poultry foods	219
C16	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	221
C17	Margarine	229/1
C18	Starch and miscellaneous foods	229/2
C19	Brewing and malting	231
C20	# Soft drinks	232
C21	Spirit distilling and compounding	239/1
C22	British wines, cider and perry	239/2
C23	Tobacco	240

COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

IV

C24	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel	261
C25	Mineral oil refining	262
C26	Lubricating oils and greases	263

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

V

C27	General chemicals (inorganic)	271/1
C28	General chemicals (organic)	271/2
C29	General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)	271/3
C30	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	272
C31	Toilet preparations	273
C32	Paint	274
C33	Soap and detergents	275
C34	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	276
C35	Dyestuffs and pigments	277
C36	Fertilizers	278
C37	Polishes	279/1

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS CONTINUED

C38	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.	279/2
C39	Explosives, fireworks and matches	279/3
C40	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	279/4
C41	Printing Ink	279/5
C42	Surgical bandages, etc.	279/6
C43	Photographic chemical materials	279/7

METAL MANUFACTURE

C44	Iron and steel (general)	311
C45	Steel tubes	312
C46	Iron castings, etc.	313
C47	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	321
C48	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	322
C49	Miscellaneous base metals	323

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

C50	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	331
C51	Metal-working machine tools	332
C52	Pumps, valves and compressors	333
C53	Industrial engines	334
C54	Textile machinery and accessories	335
C55	Construction and earth moving equipment	336
C56	Mechanical handling equipment	337
C57	Office machinery	338
C58	Mining machinery	339/1
C59	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery	339/2
C60	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)	339/3
C61	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	339/4
C62	Food and drink processing machinery	339/7
C63	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	339/5,6,8 and 9
C64	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	341
C65	Ordnance and small arms	342
C66	General mechanical engineering	349

INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING

C67	Photographic and document copying equipment	351
C68	Watches and clocks	352
C69	Surgical instruments and appliances	353
C70	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	354

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

C71	Electrical machinery	361
C72	Insulated wires and cables	362
C73	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	363
C74	Radio and electronic components	364
C75	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	365
C76	Electronic computers	366
C77	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	367
C78	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	368
C79	Miscellaneous electrical goods	369

SHIPBUILDING AND MARINE ENGINEERING

C80	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	370
-----	-------------------------------------	-----

VEHICLES

C81	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	380
C82	Motor vehicle manufacturing	381
C83	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	382
C84	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	383
C85	Locomotives and railway track equipment	384
C86	Railway carriages, wagons and trams	385

METAL GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

C87	Engineers' small tools and gauges	390
C88	# Hand tools and implements	391
C89	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	392
C90	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	393
C91	Wire and wire manufactures	394
C92	Cans and metal boxes	395
C93	# Jewellery and precious metals	396
C94	Metal furniture	399/1
C95	Drop forgings, etc.	399/5
C96	Metal hollow-ware	399/6 and 7
C97	Miscellaneous metal goods	399/2,3 and 4 and 399/8, 9,10,11 and 12

TEXTILES

C98	Production of man-made fibres	411
C99	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	412
C100	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	413
C101	Woollen and worsted	414
C102	Jute	415
C103	Rope, twine and net	416
C104	Hosiery and other knitted goods	417
C105	# Lace	418
C106	Carpets	419
C107	Narrow fabrics	421
C108	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	422/1
C109	# Canvas goods and sacks, etc.	422/2
C110	Textile finishing	423
C111	Asbestos	429/1
C112	# Miscellaneous textiles	429/2

LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND FUR

C113	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	431
C114	# Leather goods	432
C115	Fur	433

CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR

C116	Waterproof outerwear	441
C117	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	442
C118	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	443
C119	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.	444

CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR CONTINUED

C120 #	Dresses, lingerie, infants wear, etc.	445
C121 #	Hats, caps and millinery	446
C122	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries	449/1,3 and 4
C123 #	Gloves	449/2
C124	Footwear	450

BRICKS, POTTERY, GLASS, CEMENT, ETC.

C125	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	461
C126	Pottery	462
C127	Glass	463
C128	Cement	464
C129	Abrasives	469/1
C130 #	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	469/2

TIMBER, FURNITURE, ETC.

C131 #	Timber	471
C132	Furniture and upholstery	472
C133 #	Bedding and soft furnishing	473
C134 #	Shop and office fittings	474
C135 #	Wooden containers and baskets	475
C136 #	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	479

PAPER, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

C137	Paper and board	481
C138	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	482/1
C139	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)	482/2
C140	Manufactured stationery	483
C141	Wallcovering	484/1
	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	484/2
C142	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	485, 486
C143 #	General printing, publishing, etc.	489

OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

C144	Rubber	491
C145	Linoleum, plastics floor covering, leathercloth, etc.	492
C146 #	Brushes and brooms	493
C147	Toys, games and children's carriages	494/1 and 2
	Sports equipment	494/3
C148	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	495
C149	Plastics products	496
C150 #	Musical instruments	499/1
	# Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	499/2

GAS, ELECTRICITY AND WATER

C151	Gas	601
C152	Electricity	602
C153	Water supply	603
C154	Summary tables	

APPENDIX*Regional Classification*

The list below gives definitions of the countries of the United Kingdom and of the regions of England.

Area coding of establishments in the Census of Production, 1970 was based on areas defined by the Department of Employment. These conform to the standard regions for statistical purposes as defined by the Central Statistical Office in agreement with other Government Departments. Regions coincide with those used for economic planning, before 1 April 1974.

The boundaries of the Economic Planning Regions in England were adjusted on 1 April 1974 to take account of local government re-organisation under the Local Government Act, 1972. It has been decided that the standard regions for statistical purposes will coincide with the revised Economic Planning Regions.

As this summary volume contains data only for a year prior to the re-organisation, classification is in accord with the boundaries which existed before 1 April 1974.

Areas*North*

Cumberland, Durham, Northumberland, Westmorland, and the North Riding of Yorkshire.

Yorkshire and Humberside

The East and West Ridings of Yorkshire (including City of York) and Lincolnshire (Parts of Lindsey excluding Lincoln C.B.).

East Midlands

Derbyshire (except the High Peak District, which is included in the North West Region), Leicestershire, Lincolnshire (Parts of Holland, Parts Kesteven and Lincoln C.B.), Northamptonshire (excluding the Soke of Peterborough, which is included in the East Anglia Region), Nottinghamshire and Rutland.

East Anglia

Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely, Huntingdonshire, Norfolk, the Soke of Peterborough and Suffolk.

South East

Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Essex, Hampshire (including the Isle of Wight), Hertfordshire, Kent, London (Greater London Council Area), Oxfordshire, Surrey, Sussex and the Borough of Poole.

South West

Cornwall (including the Isles of Scilly), Devon, Dorset (excluding the Borough of Poole, which is included in the South East Region), Gloucestershire, Somerset and Wiltshire.

West Midlands

Herefordshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire and Worcestershire.

North West

Cheshire, Lancashire and the High Peak District of Derbyshire (the Boroughs of Buxton and Glossop, the Urban Districts of New Mills and Whaley Bridge, and the Rural District of Chapel-en-le-Frith).

Wales

The whole of Wales.

Scotland

The whole of Scotland.

Northern Ireland

Antrim, Down, Armagh, Fermanagh, Tyrone, Londonderry, Belfast C.B., Londonderry C.B.

APPENDIX

Appendix A

The following information is provided for the purpose of the investigation of the circumstances surrounding the death of the deceased.

The deceased was born on 1st January 1925 at [Location]. He was a resident of [Address] at the time of his death.

At the time of his death, the deceased was employed as a [Job Title] at [Company Name].

The deceased was married to [Name] on [Date]. They had [Number] children, [Name] and [Name].

The deceased was a member of the [Religion] and attended [Church Name] regularly.

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

The deceased was a member of the [Organization] and held the position of [Position].

© Crown copyright 1975

Her Majesty's Stationery Office

Government Bookshops

49 High Holborn, London WC1V 6HB

13a Castle Street, Edinburgh EH2 3AR

41 The Hayes, Cardiff CF1 1JW

Brazennose Street, Manchester M60 8AS

Southey House, Wine Street, Bristol BS1 2BQ

258 Broad Street, Birmingham B1 2HE

80 Chichester Street, Belfast BT1 4JY

*Government publications are also available
through booksellers*

ISBN 0 11 511054 2

£3.80

