

Employment Gazette

August 1984 Volume 92 No 8
Department of Employment

STATISTICS
READING
① 42 (HA 301)
② STATISTICS
BACK-UP
42 ()

BRITISH LIBRARY
- 5 SEP 1984
OF POLITICAL AND
ECONOMIC SCIENCE

Historical Supplement No 1

Employment statistics

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction: Definitions:	2
Charts: Working population; Employees by industry	3
Table 1.1 Working population: UK	4
UK, seasonally adjusted	5
GB	6
GB, seasonally adjusted	7
1.2 Employees in employment; main industry	8
Table 1.4 Employees in employment: group or AH : annual 1974 to 1978; 1981	10
: quarterly 1981 to 1984	12
Charts: Labour turnover; Overtime and short-time	23
Table 1.5 Employees in employment: regions by industry	24
1.6 Labour turnover in manufacturing	28
1.9 International comparisons	29
1.11 Overtime and short-time	30
1.12 Hours of work	31
Article references	32

Employment statistics

Introduction

This is the first of several supplements which will provide consistent series of historic data. This supplement gives information on the latest available basis for selected series on employment (see the article "Revised employment estimates" on page 31 of the July 1984 *Employment Gazette*), labour turnover, overtime, short-time and working hours relating to tables in the *Labour Market Data* section of the *Gazette*. There is currently some overlapping of content between the Labour Market Data tables and this supplement; the reader is recommended to use the former for estimates on the latest basis. Over the next few months the information shown for earlier periods will be cut out of the Labour Market Data tables to avoid unnecessary duplication, and in due course, the supplement will be updated to

maintain the continuity of time series in the two sources. The tables are numbered as in the Labour Market Data section and are given either on a quarterly basis (tables 1.1 and 1.6), as annual series (table 1.9), or as a combination of annual figures for earlier dates and quarterly (or monthly) figures for later dates. Quarterly figures in table 1.2 for the period before September 1981 have been produced by a mechanistic conversion of estimates to the sic 1980 industry classification and figures for the dates September 1977 to June 1981 (except June 1978) should be treated with caution. The international comparisons given in table 1.9 have been altered to show the civilian labour force as well as civilian employment, and the proportion employed in production and construction in place of those in manufacturing.

DEFINITIONS

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in periodic articles in *Employment Gazette* relating to particular statistical series.

EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE

Employees in employment, plus HM forces plus the self-employed.

EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT

Civilians in the paid employment of employers (excluding home workers and private domestic servants).

FULL-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

HM FORCES

All UK service personnel of HM Regular Forces, wherever serving, including those on release leave.

MANUAL WORKERS (OPERATIVES)

Employees other than those in administrative, professional, technical and clerical occupations.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

sic 1968 Orders III-XIX. sic 1980 Divisions 2 to 4.

NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS

The time which the employee is expected to work in a normal week, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks. This may be specified in national collective agreements and statutory wages orders for manual workers.

OVERTIME

Work outside normal hours for which a premium rate is paid.

PART-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for not more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (sic 1980)

Divisions 1 to 4 inclusive, ie excluding construction.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Adjusted for regular seasonal variations.

SELF-EMPLOYED PEOPLE

Those working on their own account whether or not they have any employees.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Divisions 6 to 9 (sic 1980).

SHORT-TIME WORKING

Arrangements made by an employer for working less than regular hours. Therefore, time lost through sickness, holidays, absenteeism and the direct effects of industrial disputes is not counted as short-time.

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (sic)

The classification system used to provide a consistent industrial breakdown for UK official statistics. It was revised in 1968 and 1980.

TEMPORARILY STOPPED

People who at the date of the unemployment count are suspended by their employers on the understanding that they will shortly resume work and are claiming benefit. These people are not included in the unemployment figures.

UNEMPLOYED

People claiming benefit (that is unemployment benefit, supplementary benefits or national insurance credits) at Unemployment Benefit Offices on the day of the monthly count, who on that day were unemployed and able and willing to do any suitable work. (Students claiming benefit during a vacation and who intend to return to full-time education are excluded.)

WEEKLY HOURS WORKED

Actual hours worked during the reference week and hours not worked but paid for under guarantee agreements.

WORKING POPULATION

Employed labour force plus the unemployed.

Conventions

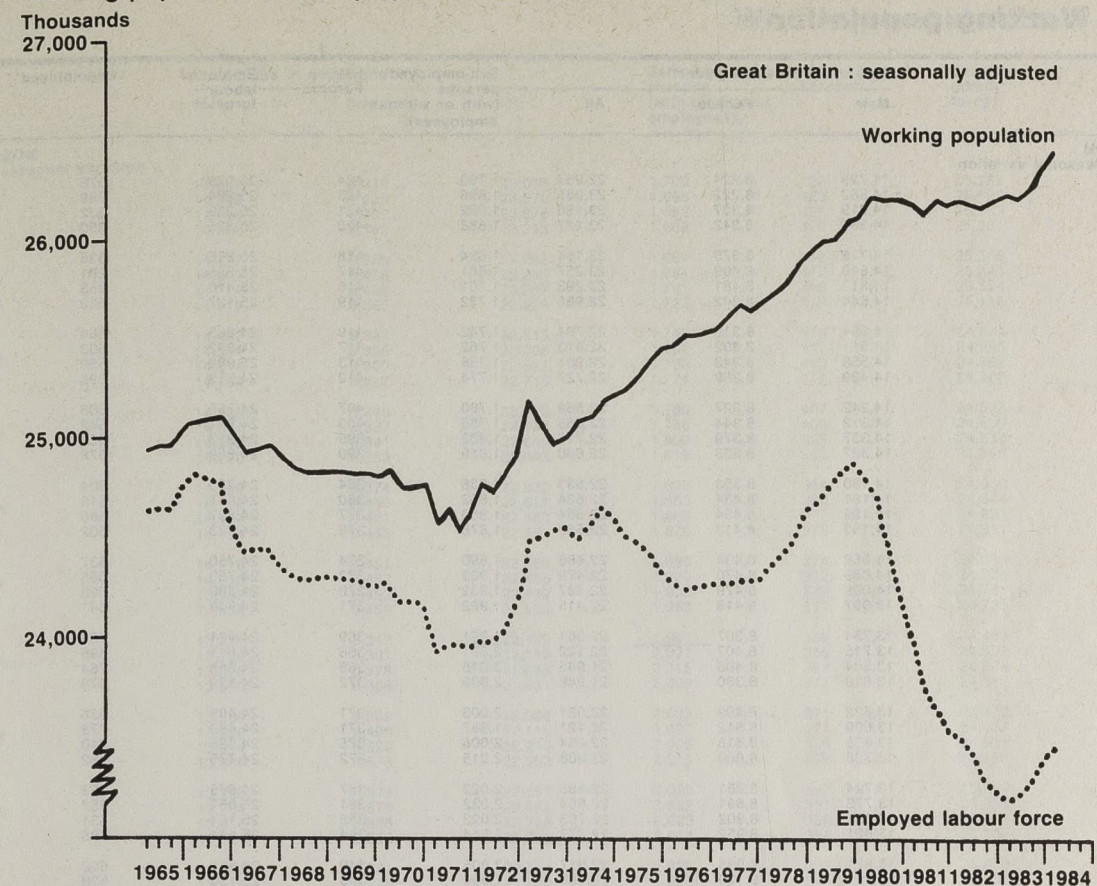
The following standard symbols are used:

- ... not available
- nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)
- [] provisional

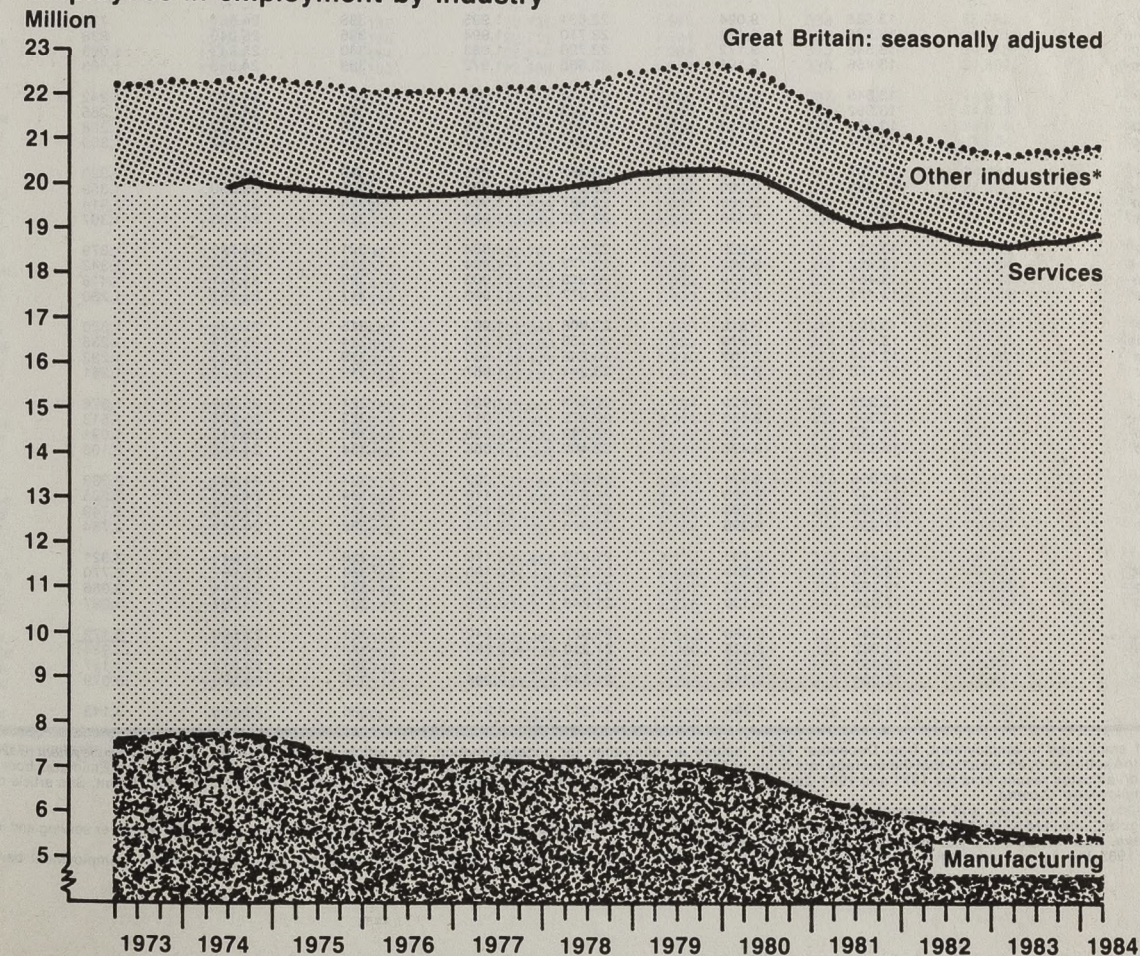
- break in series
- R revised
- e estimated
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- sic(80) UK Standard Industrial Classification, 1980 edition.

Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc. by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

Working population and employed labour force



Employees in employment by industry



*Agriculture, energy, water supply and construction

1.1 EMPLOYMENT Working population

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force†	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
UNITED KINGDOM								
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,729	8,224	22,954	1,700	424	25,078	376	25,454
1965 Jun	14,862	8,222	23,085	1,696	423	25,204	299	25,503
1965 Sep	14,819	8,337	23,156	1,692	421	25,269	332	25,601
1965 Dec	14,886	8,342	23,227	1,688	420	25,335	350	25,685
1966 Mar	14,779	8,375	23,154	1,684	418	25,256	336	25,592
1966 Jun	14,849	8,409	23,257	1,681	417	25,355	281	25,636
1966 Sep	14,813	8,481	23,293	1,701	416	25,410	353	25,763
1966 Dec	14,644	8,342	22,986	1,722	419	25,127	503	25,630
1967 Mar	14,394	8,310	22,704	1,742	419	24,865	564	25,429
1967 Jun	14,511	8,302	22,813	1,762	417	24,992	503	25,495
1967 Sep	14,558	8,343	22,901	1,768	413	25,082	550	25,632
1967 Dec	14,439	8,289	22,727	1,774	412	24,913	596	25,509
1968 Mar	14,242	8,327	22,569	1,780	407	24,756	608	25,364
1968 Jun	14,312	8,344	22,655	1,786	400	24,841	542	25,383
1968 Sep	14,337	8,379	22,716	1,802	395	24,913	558	25,471
1968 Dec	14,327	8,333	22,660	1,819	390	24,869	578	25,447
1969 Mar	14,180	8,353	22,533	1,836	384	24,753	604	25,357
1969 Jun	14,191	8,434	22,624	1,853	380	24,857	518	25,375
1969 Sep	14,199	8,454	22,654	1,866	377	24,897	560	25,457
1969 Dec	14,156	8,413	22,569	1,878	376	24,823	602	25,425
1970 Mar	14,052	8,434	22,486	1,890	374	24,750	637	25,387
1970 Jun	14,009	8,470	22,479	1,902	372	24,753	555	25,308
1970 Sep	14,009	8,479	22,487	1,932	370	24,789	598	25,387
1970 Dec	13,997	8,418	22,415	1,962	371	24,748	641	25,389
1971 Mar	13,754	8,307	22,061	1,991	369	24,421	705	25,126
1971 Jun	13,715	8,407	22,122	2,021	368	24,511	696	25,207
1971 Sep	13,584	8,400	21,985	2,015	368	24,368	784	25,152
1971 Dec	13,619	8,330	21,948	2,009	372	24,329	879	25,208
1972 Mar	13,532	8,499	22,031	2,003	371	24,405	938	25,343
1972 Jun	13,609	8,512	22,121	1,997	371	24,489	778	25,267
1972 Sep	13,638	8,616	22,254	2,006	375	24,635	810	25,445
1972 Dec	13,728	8,660	22,388	2,015	372	24,775	752	25,527
1973 Mar	13,724	8,861	22,585	2,023	367	24,975	693	25,668
1973 Jun	13,773	8,891	22,664	2,032	361	25,057	557	25,614
1973 Sep	13,851	8,902	22,753	2,023	358	25,134	531	25,665
1973 Dec	13,821	8,952	22,773	2,014	354	25,141	496	25,637
1974 Mar	13,621	8,996	22,617	2,005	349	24,971	602	25,573
1974 Jun	13,660	9,129	22,789	1,996	345	25,130	528	25,658
1974 Sep	13,727	9,207	22,935	1,996	347	25,278	622	25,900
1974 Dec	13,645	9,228	22,872	1,995	343	25,210	661	25,871
1975 Mar	13,536	9,094	22,631	1,995	338	24,964	778	25,742
1975 Jun	13,536	9,174	22,710	1,994	336	25,040	838	25,878
1975 Sep	13,548	9,172	22,720	1,983	340	25,043	1,093	26,136
1975 Dec	13,456	9,198	22,655	1,972	339	24,966	1,163	26,129
1976 Mar	13,345	9,071	22,416	1,960	337	24,713	1,242	25,955
1976 Jun	13,392	9,152	22,543	1,949	336	24,828	1,265	26,093
1976 Sep	13,438	9,163	22,601	1,938	338	24,877	1,388	26,265
1976 Dec	13,407	9,234	22,641	1,927	334	24,902	1,309	26,211
1977 Mar	13,307	9,155	22,462	1,915	330	24,707	1,323	26,030
1977 Jun	13,363	9,256	22,619	1,904	327	24,850	1,359	26,209
1977 Sep	13,420	9,268	22,687	1,904	328	24,919	1,514	26,433
1977 Dec	13,375	9,328	22,702	1,904	324	24,930	1,397	26,327
1978 Mar	13,312	9,259	22,571	1,904	321	24,796	1,379	26,175
1978 Jun	13,389	9,388	22,777	1,904	318	24,999	1,343	26,342
1978 Sep	13,464	9,454	22,918	1,903	320	25,141	1,418	26,559
1978 Dec	13,477	9,600	23,077	1,903	317	25,297	1,280	26,577
1979 Mar	13,390	9,518	22,908	1,903	315	25,126	1,320	26,446
1979 Jun	13,479	9,679	23,158	1,903	314	25,375	1,235	26,610
1979 Sep	13,544	9,702	23,246	1,930	319	25,495	1,292	26,787
1979 Dec	13,472	9,771	23,244	1,957	319	25,520	1,261	26,781
1980 Mar	13,325	9,629	22,953	1,984	321	25,258	1,376	26,634
1980 Jun	13,306	9,666	22,972	2,011	323	25,306	1,513	26,819
1980 Sep	13,180	9,568	22,749	2,038	332	25,118	1,891	27,009
1980 Dec	12,919	9,490	22,409	2,065	334	24,808	2,100	26,908
1981 Mar	12,656	9,301	21,957	2,092	334	24,383	2,333	26,716
1981 Jun	12,547	9,323	21,870	2,118	334	24,323	2,395	26,718
1981 Sep	12,496	9,303	21,799	2,136	335	24,270	2,749	27,019
1981 Dec	12,330	9,296	21,626	2,154	332	24,112	2,764	26,876
1982 Mar	12,222	9,197	21,419	2,172	328	23,919	2,821	26,740
1982 Jun	12,215	9,259	21,473	2,190	324	23,987	2,770	26,757
1982 Sep	12,192	9,192	21,384	2,207	323	23,914	3,066	26,980
1982 Dec	12,058	9,190	21,248	2,225	321	23,794	3,097	26,891
1983 Mar	11,947	9,080	21,027	2,242	321	23,590	3,172	26,763
1983 Jun	11,982	9,228	21,210	2,260	322	23,792	2,984	26,776
1983 Sep	12,057	9,259	21,316	2,278	325	23,919	3,167	27,086
1983 Dec	12,004	9,345	21,349	2,296	325	23,969	3,079	27,049
1984 Mar	11,921	9,296	21,217	2,313	326	23,856	3,143	26,999

* Estimates of employees in employment, from December 1981, include an allowance for underestimation. See article on page 319 of July 1984 *Employment Gazette*.
 † Estimates of the self-employed assume that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1983 has continued subsequently. See article referred to above. Estimates from June 1971 are benchmarked on adjusted results from the 1971 and 1981 Censuses of Population, but those for earlier dates are based on census results without adjustment. See article on page 257 of June 1983 *Employment Gazette*.
 ‡ See notes above on employees and self-employed.
 § HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.
 ** From April 1983 the figures reflect the effects of the provisions in the Budget for some men 60 and over who no longer have to sign at an unemployment benefit office.

EMPLOYMENT Working population

1.1 THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force†	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
UNITED KINGDOM								
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,822	8,236	23,058	1,700	424	25,182	376	25,516
1965 Jun	14,835	8,235	23,070	1,696	423	25,189	299	25,535
1965 Sep	14,784	8,292	23,076	1,692	421	25,189	332	25,537
1965 Dec	14,850	8,363	23,213	1,688	420	25,321	350	25,646
1966 Mar	14,877	8,389	23,266	1,684	418	25,368	336	25,666
1966 Jun	14,827	8,418	23,245	1,681	417	25,343	281	25,672
1966 Sep	14,771	8,436	23,207	1,701	416	25,324	353	25,692
1966 Dec	14,610	8,365	22,975	1,722	419	25,116	503	25,592
1967 Mar	14,487	8,326	22,813	1,742	419	24,974	564	25,503
1967 Jun	14,501	8,305	22,806	1,762	417	24,985	503	25,532
1967 Sep	14,511	8,300	22,811	1,768	413	24,992	550	25,559
1967 Dec	14,404	8,312	22,716	1,774	412	24,902	596	25,474
1968 Mar	14,328	8,348	22,676	1,780	407	24,863	608	25,436
1968 Jun	14,307	8,337	22,644	1,786	400	24,830	542	25,416
1968 Sep	14,295	8,341	22,636	1,802	395	24,833	558	25,406
1968 Dec	14,290	8,359	22,649	1,819	390	24,858	578	25,414
1969 Mar	14,256	8,374	22,630	1,836	384	24,850	604	25,416
1969 Jun	14,192	8,419	22,611	1,853	380	24,844	518	25,408
1969 Sep	14,167	8,421	22,588	1,866	377	24,831	560	25,404
1969 Dec	14,114	8,443	22,557	1,878	376	24,811	602	25,394
1970 Mar	14,118	8,451	22,569	1,890	374	24,833	637	25,429
1970 Jun	14,013	8,452	22,465	1,902	372	24,739	555	25,341
1970 Sep	13,987	8,452	22,439	1,932	370	24,741	598	25,349
1970 Dec	13,952	8,450	22,402	1,962	371	24,735	641	25,362
1971 Mar	13,812	8,317	22,129	1,991	369	24,489	705	25,151
1971 Jun	13,722	8,391	22,113	2,021	368	24,502	696	25,246
1971 Sep	13,565	8,378	21,943	2,015	368	24,326	784	25,116
1971 Dec	13,573	8,358	21,931	2,009	372	24,312	879	25,180
1972 Mar	13,589	8,509	22,098	2,003	371	24,472	938	25,369
1972 Jun	13,620	8,496	22,116	1,997	371	24,484	778	25,309
1972 Sep	13,614	8,599	22,213	2,006	375	24,594	810</	

1.1 EMPLOYMENT Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force‡	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
GREAT BRITAIN								
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,434	8,055	22,489	1,620	424	24,533	343	24,876
June	14,565	8,055	22,619	1,617	423	24,659	270	24,929
Sep	14,521	8,165	22,686	1,615	421	24,722	304	25,026
Dec	14,588	8,172	22,760	1,613	420	24,793	319	25,112
1966 Mar	14,477	8,201	22,678	1,611	418	24,707	307	25,014
June	14,551	8,237	22,787	1,609	417	24,813	253	25,066
Sep	14,514	8,306	22,820	1,629	416	24,865	324	25,189
Dec	14,349	8,171	22,520	1,649	419	24,588	467	25,055
1967 Mar	14,100	8,139	22,239	1,669	419	24,327	525	24,852
June	14,214	8,133	22,347	1,689	417	24,453	466	24,919
Sep	14,260	8,170	22,430	1,695	413	24,538	514	25,052
Dec	14,146	8,118	22,264	1,701	412	24,377	559	24,936
1968 Mar	13,941	8,155	22,096	1,707	407	24,210	572	24,782
June	14,013	8,173	22,186	1,713	400	24,299	506	24,805
Sep	14,041	8,203	22,244	1,731	395	24,370	524	24,894
Dec	14,032	8,159	22,191	1,748	390	24,329	540	24,869
1969 Mar	13,884	8,178	22,062	1,765	384	24,211	566	24,777
June	13,891	8,257	22,148	1,783	380	24,311	483	24,794
Sep	13,092	8,276	22,178	1,795	377	24,350	525	24,875
Dec	13,856	8,235	22,091	1,807	376	24,274	566	24,840
1970 Mar	13,752	8,252	22,004	1,820	374	24,198	602	24,800
June	13,706	8,287	21,993	1,832	372	24,197	524	24,721
Sep	13,711	8,292	22,003	1,863	370	24,236	563	24,799
Dec	13,701	8,232	21,933	1,893	371	24,197	604	24,801
1971 Mar	13,459	8,123	21,582	1,924	369	23,875	670	24,545
June	13,424	8,224	21,648	1,954	368	23,970	661	24,631
Sep	13,294	8,218	21,512	1,949	368	23,829	744	24,573
Dec	13,328	8,148	21,476	1,943	372	23,791	838	24,629
1972 Mar	13,241	8,318	21,559	1,938	371	23,868	898	24,766
June	13,319	8,331	21,650	1,932	371	23,953	741	24,694
Sep	13,346	8,434	21,780	1,941	375	24,096	773	24,869
Dec	13,435	8,477	21,912	1,951	372	24,235	717	24,952
1973 Mar	13,430	8,676	22,106	1,960	367	24,433	660	25,093
June	13,478	8,705	22,182	1,969	361	24,512	529	25,041
Sep	13,556	8,713	22,269	1,961	358	24,588	504	25,092
Dec	13,525	8,761	22,286	1,952	354	24,592	469	25,061
1974 Mar	13,325	8,802	22,127	1,944	349	24,420	575	24,995
June	13,363	8,933	22,297	1,935	345	24,577	502	25,079
Sep	13,431	9,010	22,441	1,935	347	24,723	592	25,315
Dec	13,349	9,029	22,377	1,934	343	24,654	631	25,285
1975 Mar	13,240	8,894	22,135	1,934	338	24,407	746	25,153
June	13,240	8,973	22,213	1,933	336	24,482	803	25,265
Sep	13,253	8,971	22,224	1,922	340	24,486	1,048	25,534
Dec	13,161	8,997	22,158	1,911	339	24,408	1,117	25,525
1976 Mar	13,050	8,870	21,920	1,899	337	24,156	1,194	25,350
June	13,097	8,951	22,048	1,888	336	24,272	1,215	25,487
Sep	13,145	8,961	22,106	1,877	338	24,321	1,330	25,651
Dec	13,116	9,031	22,146	1,866	334	24,346	1,257	25,603
1977 Mar	13,018	8,951	21,968	1,854	330	24,152	1,270	25,422
June	13,076	9,050	22,126	1,843	327	24,296	1,303	25,599
Sep	13,129	9,059	22,188	1,843	328	24,359	1,450	25,809
Dec	13,083	9,114	22,197	1,843	324	24,364	1,339	25,703
1978 Mar	13,024	9,046	22,069	1,843	321	24,233	1,320	25,553
June	13,100	9,173	22,274	1,843	318	24,435	1,282	25,717
Sep	13,173	9,235	22,408	1,842	320	24,570	1,351	25,921
Dec	13,184	9,378	22,561	1,842	317	24,720	1,222	25,942
1979 Mar	13,100	9,295	22,394	1,842	315	24,551	1,261	25,812
June	13,186	9,453	22,639	1,842	314	24,795	1,175	25,970
Sep	13,252	9,476	22,728	1,869	319	24,916	1,226	26,142
Dec	13,181	9,544	22,724	1,896	319	24,939	1,201	26,140
1980 Mar	13,036	9,402	22,438	1,923	321	24,682	1,313	25,995
June	13,018	9,440	22,458	1,950	323	24,731	1,444	26,176
Sep	12,895	9,344	22,240	1,977	332	24,549	1,806	26,355
Dec	12,641	9,269	21,910	2,004	334	24,248	2,011	26,259
1981 Mar	12,384	9,082	21,466	2,031	334	23,831	2,239	26,070
June	12,278	9,107	21,385	2,057	334	23,777	2,299	26,076
Sep	12,229	9,085	21,314	2,075	335	23,724	2,643	26,368
Dec	12,064	9,077	21,142	2,093	332	23,566	2,663	26,229
1982 Mar	11,960	8,980	20,941	2,111	328	23,379	2,718	26,097
June	11,957	9,044	21,000	2,129	324	23,453	2,664	26,117
Sep	11,936	8,976	20,911	2,146	323	23,380	2,950	26,331
Dec	11,804	8,973	20,778	2,164	321	23,263	2,985	26,248
1983 Mar	11,697	8,865	20,562	2,181	321	23,064	3,059	26,123
June	11,733	9,011	20,744	2,199	322	23,265	2,871	26,136
Sep	11,808	9,041	20,849	2,217	325	23,391	3,044	26,434
Dec	11,755	9,126	20,882	2,235	325	23,441	2,961	26,402
1984 Mar	11,702	9,048	20,750	2,252	326	23,328	3,022	26,350

See footnotes on previous page.

EMPLOYMENT 1.1 Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force‡	Working population†
	Male	Female	All				
GREAT BRITAIN							
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1965 Mar	14,527	8,068	22,595	1,620	424	24,639	24,943
June	14,538	8,065	22,603	1,617	423	24,643	24,961
Sep	14,486	8,122	22,608	1,615	421	24,644	24,962
Dec	14,551	8,192	22,743	1,613	420	24,776	25,071
1966 Mar	14,576	8,216	22,792	1,611	418	24,821	25,092
June	14,530	8,245	22,775	1,609	417	24,801	25,100
Sep	14,472	8,263	22,735	1,629	416	24,780	25,118
Dec	14,313	8,193	22,506	1,649	419	24,574	25,016
1967 Mar	14,193	8,156	22,349	1,669	419	24,437	24,929
June	14,204	8,135	22,339	1,689	417	24,445	24,955
Sep	14,213	8,129	22,342	1,695	418	24,450	24,978
Dec	14,109	8,141	22,250	1,701	412	24,363	24,899
1968 Mar	14,028	8,177	22,205	1,707	407	24,319	24,855
June	14,010	8,165	22,175	1,713	400	24,288	24,837
Sep	13,999	8,166	22,165	1,731	395	24,291	24,830
Dec	13,993	8,184	22,177	1,748	390	24,315	24,835
1969 Mar	13,961	8,199	22,160	1,765	384	24,309	24,837
June	13,893	8,242	22,135	1,783	380	24,298	24,825
Sep	13,869	8,244	22,113	1,795	377	24,285	24,824
Dec	13,813	8,264	22,077	1,807	376	24,260	24,808
1970 Mar	13,819	8,269	22,088	1,820	374	24,282	24,843
June	13,711	8,268	21,979	1,832	372	24,183	24,752
Sep	13,688	8,266	21,954	1,863	370	24,187	24,761
Dec	13,655	8,264	21,919	1,893	371	24,183	24,776
1971 Mar	13,518	8,133	21,651	1,924	369	23,944	24,571
June	13,433	8,207	21,640	1,954	368	23,962	24,669
Sep	13,274	8,196	21,470	1,949	368	23,787	24,538
Dec	13,282	8,176	21,458	1,943	372	23,773	24,602
1972 Mar	13,298	8,328	21,626	1,938	371	23,935	24,791
June	13,329	8,315	21,644	1,932	371	23,947	24,735
Sep	13,322	8,417	21,739	1,941	375	24,055	24,827
Dec	13,392	8,495	21,887	1,951	372	24,210	24,923
1973 Mar	13,489	8,689	22,178	1,960	367	24,505	25,199
June	13,489	8,693	22,182	1,969	361	24,512	25,093
Sep	13,523	8,699	22,222	1,961	358	24,541	24,981
Dec	13,489	8,764	22,253	1,952	354	24,559	25,011
1974 Mar	13,387	8,827	22,214	1,944	349	24,507	25,107
June	13,375	8,922	22,297	1,935	345	24,577	25,128
Sep	13,387	9,000	22,387	1,935	347	24,669	25,201
Dec	13,320	9,015	22,335	1,934	343		

1.2 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment: industry*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1980	All industries and services		Production and construction		Production industries		Manufacturing industries		Service industries											
	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments			
Divisions or Classes	0-9		1-5		1-4		2-4		6-9		01-03	11-14	15-17	21-24	25-26	32	33-34 37			
1971 June	21,648	21,648	9,867	9,867	8,699	8,699	7,910	7,910	11,361	11,361	421	400	388	822	436	1,125	1,018			
1972 June	21,650	21,650	9,592	9,592	8,390	8,390	7,640	7,640	11,641	11,641	416	383	366	787	424	1,048	983			
1973 June	22,182	22,182	9,692	9,692	8,414	8,414	7,693	7,693	12,069	12,069	421	368	353	789	426	1,040	1,000			
1974 June	22,297	22,297	9,675	9,675	8,442	8,442	7,737	7,737	12,217	12,217	404	352	354	782	438	1,053	1,035			
1975 June	22,213	22,213	9,297	9,297	8,081	8,081	7,365	7,365	12,524	12,524	388	356	360	753	429	1,042	964			
1976 June	22,048	22,036	9,054	9,070	7,841	7,861	7,131	7,150	12,604	12,578	382	350	360	716	421	1,012	917			
1977 June	22,126	22,113	9,067	9,082	7,890	7,908	7,183	7,200	12,679	12,652	378	353	355	728	428	1,012	932			
1977 Sep	22,188	22,128	9,094	9,066	7,925	7,902	7,218	7,195	12,706	12,690	388	352	355	715	425	1,008	935			
1977 Dec	22,197	22,130	9,084	9,058	7,919	7,896	7,215	7,191	12,746	12,704	367	354	351	712	426	1,010	939			
1978 Mar	22,069	22,205	9,030	9,064	7,868	7,892	7,164	7,187	12,684	12,772	356	356	348	703	425	1,008	936			
1978 June	22,274	22,259	9,024	9,037	7,853	7,870	7,147	7,163	12,677	12,848	373	358	348	707	431	1,025	934			
1978 Sep	22,408	22,343	9,068	9,036	7,887	7,862	7,181	7,156	12,951	12,934	389	353	353	695	431	1,015	945			
1978 Dec	22,561	22,501	9,068	9,048	7,882	7,862	7,175	7,154	13,122	13,081	371	352	355	693	429	1,017	950			
1979 Mar	22,394	22,531	9,005	9,039	7,821	7,845	7,112	7,135	13,036	13,126	353	353	356	686	426	1,013	948			
1979 June	22,639	22,620	9,041	9,052	7,825	7,839	7,113	7,127	13,239	13,205	359	356	356	683	427	1,011	946			
1979 Sep	22,728	22,658	9,069	9,033	7,843	7,816	7,129	7,102	13,277	13,260	383	355	359	682	428	1,015	951			
1979 Dec	22,724	22,672	9,004	8,990	7,786	7,770	7,069	7,053	13,357	13,319	364	358	359	672	425	1,010	953			
1980 Mar	22,438	22,576	8,851	8,884	7,641	7,664	6,923	6,945	13,239	13,331	349	359	359	660	421	998	938			
1980 June	22,458	22,436	8,737	8,746	7,520	7,533	6,804	6,816	13,370	13,331	352	357	360	637	414	986	931			
1980 Sep	22,240	22,163	8,562	8,522	7,349	7,320	6,631	6,603	13,296	13,277	382	356	363	616	406	867	914			
1980 Dec	21,910	21,866	8,302	8,293	7,132	7,121	6,420	6,408	13,249	13,216	358	352	361	582	395	937	892			
1981 Mar	21,466	21,603	8,059	8,092	6,928	6,948	6,222	6,243	13,057	13,151	349	347	358	558	386	909	871			
1981 June	21,386	21,359	7,910	7,918	6,799	6,809	6,100	6,109	13,132	13,089	343	344	355	543	379	889	857			
1981 Sep	21,314	21,233	7,842	7,800	6,753	6,722	6,057	6,028	13,101	13,080	371	341	355	534	377	889	851			
1981 Dec	21,142	21,106	7,691	7,686	6,645	6,637	5,957	5,949	13,096	13,068	355	337	352	522	372	872	840			
1982 Mar	20,941	21,077	7,587	7,619	6,562	6,584	5,880	5,899	13,013	13,106	341	333	349	514	368	865	834			
1982 June	21,000	20,973	7,512	7,520	6,480	6,490	5,803	5,812	13,143	13,098	345	329	347	509	365	847	828			
1982 Sep	20,911	20,825	7,469	7,424	6,434	6,402	5,761	5,730	13,072	13,048	371	327	347	498	360	837	835			
1982 Dec	20,778	20,748	7,337	7,334	6,322	6,317	5,655	5,650	13,079	13,054	362	324	343	483	354	816	831			
1983 Mar	20,562	20,697	7,223	7,254	6,232	6,251	5,571	5,589	12,999	13,092	339	320	341	473	351	798	824			
1983 June	20,744	20,717	7,183	7,191	6,191	6,202	5,539	5,548	13,222	13,177	339	314	339	465	346	789	824			
1983 Sep	20,849	20,762	7,202	7,157	6,196	6,164	5,547	5,516	13,281	13,257	366	309	340	462	348	786	830			
1983 Dec	20,882	20,856	7,149	7,148	6,153	6,150	5,511	5,508	13,385	13,362	348	304	339	457	344	782	835			
1984 Mar	20,750	20,884	7,083	7,713	6,101	6,120	5,468	5,486	13,334	13,427	333	297	336	454	342	773	836			

* Estimates of employees in employment from December 1981 include an allowance for underestimation. See article on page 319 of July 1984 issue of *Employment Gazette*.

EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment: industry* 1.2

THOUSAND

	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods n.e.s.	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics, etc.	Paper products, printing and publishing	Construction	Wholesale distribution and repairs	Retail distribution	Hotels and catering	Transport	Postal services and telecommunications	Banking, finance, insurance	Public administration etc.	Education	Medical and other health services: veterinary services	Other services*
	35	36	31	41/42	43-45	46 48-49	47	50	61-63 67	64/65	66	71-77	79	81-85	91-92	93	95	94 96-98
1971 June	503	433	576	774	1,016	614	593	1,167	964	1,951	691	1,092	435	1,318	1,733	1,260	939	979
1972 June	489	412	549	761	992	618	576	1,202	983	1,983	733	1,069	434	1,345	1,790	1,315	976	1,013
1973 June	509	407	562	759	981	647	571	1,278	1,021	2,063	795	1,047	436	1,422	1,839	1,387	1,002	1,054
1974 June	496	411	565	771	952	648	586	1,232	1,023	2,048	808	1,031	434	1,473	1,865	1,450	1,028	1,057
1975 June	456	410	532	733	881	603	562	1,217	1,024	2,048	830	1,038	439	1,468	1,941	1,520	1,108	1,110
1976 June	447	404	505	721	846	602	539	1,212	1,014	2,023	854	1,012	422	1,472	1,939	1,567	1,137	1,163
1977 June	463	391	516	721	854	602	534	1,177	1,034	2,050	867	1,017	411	1,496	1,938	1,548	1,146	1,172
1977 Sep	439	447	532	726	849	604	537	1,169	1,043	2,051	869	1,026	409	1,537	1,945	1,508	1,148	1,171
1977 Dec	443	448	533	720	845	603	537	1,164	1,050	2,093	816	1,024	406	1,549	1,938	1,561	1,149	1,161
1978 Mar	441	446	529	706	834	598	537	1,162	1,048	2,034	803	1,020	403	1,555	1,939	1,572	1,149	1,161
1978 June	470	388	520	714	824	598	538	1,171	1,061	2,061	887	1,036	406	1,548	1,947	1,554	1,167	1,209
1978 Sep	440	442	528	720	820	601	545	1,181	1,075	2,082	888	1,043	409	1,605	1,935	1,526	1,178	1,210
1978 Dec	437	440	526	718	815	603	547	1,187	1,092	2,170	865	1,038	409	1,620	1,942	1,588	1,179	1,218
1979 Mar	433	434	519	701	810	597	544	1,183	1,088	2,100	857	1,031	411	1,626	1,936	1,599	1,180	1,209
1979 June	433	432	516	715	809	595	547	1,216	1,102	2,133	938	1,039	413	1,638	1,947	1,591	1,186	1,251
1979 Sep	434	432	515	725	799	597	551	1,225	1,117	2,149	940	1,046	421	1,676	1,928	1,547	1,188	1,264
1979 Dec	430	425	511	723	780	587	552	1,218	1,130	2,212	893	1,042	423	1,694	1,911	1,601	1,197	1,255
1980 Mar	422	415	504	705	747	566	547	1,209	1,128	2,129	889	1,032	423	1,691	1,903	1,598	1,202	1,244
1980 June	412	407	490	707	722	557	541	1,216	1,137	2,134	966	1,034	428	1,688	1,917	1,574	1,209	1,282
1980 Sep	399	399	468	701	688	537	535	1,213	1,126	2,101	957	1,025	432	1,734	1,885	1,522	1,219	1,294
1980 Dec	385	391	448	693	656	515	526	1,170	1,114	2,124	904	999	433	1,721	1,876	1,565	1,229	1,285
1981 Mar	367	380	425	667	633	506	519	1,131	1,100	2,044	878	977	430	1,714	1,854	1,562	1,237	1,262
1981 June	355	365	414	666	618	502	512	1,112	1,103	2,051	937	974	429	1,714	1,849	1,548	1,243	1,284
1981 Sep	345	361	412	669	611	498	510	1,089	1,109	2,049	940	969	430	1,731	1,840	1,487	1,255	1,289
1981 Dec	337	356	407	660	598	484	510	1,046	1,110	2,090	902	943	427	1,727	1,831	1,553	1,262	1,252
1982 Mar	331	352	401	646	587	475	507	1,025	1,108	2,014	890	931	426	1,728	1,820	1,561	1,271	1,263
1982 June	318	343	401	649	575	469	499	1,033	1,115	2,018	969	926	428	1,758	1,816	1,539	1,276	1,298
1982 Sep	314	341	393	650	566	468	499	1,034	1,119	2,018	956	919	425	1,764	1,816	1,479	1,283	1,295
1982 Dec	309	333	385	636	555	459	493	1,015	1,118	2,067	884	900	424	1,761	1,814	1,552	1,282	1,277
1983 Mar	307	326	378	624	545	453	491	991										

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment

GREAT BRITAIN	Class	THOUSAND											
		June 1974			June 1975			June 1976					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
SIC 1980		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time			
All industries and services		13,364	8,934	3,421	22,298	13,242	8,974	3,552	22,216	13,102	8,955	3,587	22,056
Agriculture and horticulture	01	275.9	105.0	42.4	380.9	266.9	98.7	42.3	365.6	263.1	97.0	40.8	360.1
Forestry	02	11.8	1.3	0.4	13.1	11.4	1.5	0.5	12.9	11.1	1.4	0.5	12.5
Fishing	03	9.4	0.3	0.1	9.8	8.9	0.4	0.2	9.2	8.5	0.5	0.2	9.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	11	301.7	10.8	2.4	312.5	305.7	10.6	2.4	316.3	299.1	10.8	2.8	309.8
Coke ovens	12	6.7	0.2	—	7.0	7.1	0.2	—	7.3	6.7	0.2	—	6.9
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	13	4.0	0.7	—	4.6	4.7	0.8	—	5.4	6.1	1.0	—	7.2
Mineral oil processing	14	23.9	3.9	0.6	27.8	23.5	3.7	0.6	27.2	22.8	3.6	0.6	26.4
Nuclear fuel production	15	14.5	2.3	0.1	16.9	14.7	2.3	0.1	17.1	15.0	2.3	0.1	17.3
Electricity, gas and other energy	16	231.9	57.8	13.1	289.7	227.3	60.6	13.3	287.9	223.9	60.0	13.0	284.0
Water supply	17	42.1	5.2	1.2	47.3	48.8	6.3	1.4	55.1	51.6	7.3	1.6	58.8
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metalliferous ores and minerals nes	21-23	414.0	57.6	12.6	471.6	410.3	56.3	11.7	466.6	390.0	52.5	10.9	442.5
Non-metallic mineral products	24	240.0	70.3	14.9	310.3	219.1	67.1	14.2	286.2	210.6	62.8	12.5	273.4
Chemical industry	25	278.7	120.6	28.9	399.3	278.2	116.6	26.2	394.8	275.8	111.2	25.1	387.0
Production of man-made fibres	26	33.0	5.7	0.9	38.7	29.3	4.7	0.6	34.0	29.2	5.0	0.8	34.1
Metal goods nes	31	410.5	154.8	43.1	565.3	393.9	137.7	36.2	531.6	374.9	129.8	32.4	504.7
Mechanical engineering	32	888.4	164.3	35.8	1,052.8	883.6	158.7	35.0	1,042.3	859.8	152.4	33.5	1,012.2
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	53.5	21.5	3.1	74.9	50.3	19.1	2.5	69.4	48.2	18.6	2.3	66.8
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	490.5	338.2	91.1	828.7	475.4	291.3	67.6	766.7	460.8	267.0	56.9	727.8
Motor vehicles and parts	35	433.1	62.8	9.3	496.0	400.6	55.7	7.3	456.4	393.8	53.6	7.0	447.3
Other transport equipment	36	366.1	44.7	7.6	410.8	363.9	45.7	7.4	409.5	360.4	43.6	6.8	403.9
Instrument engineering	37	80.5	50.6	13.0	131.1	79.3	48.1	12.3	127.4	77.7	44.6	10.7	122.3
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	450.1	321.2	121.8	771.3	435.3	297.9	108.5	733.2	430.5	291.0	105.7	721.5
Textiles	43	241.8	226.4	48.1	468.2	219.5	201.9	44.4	421.4	213.3	193.6	42.0	406.9
Leather and leather goods	44	21.5	16.5	4.1	38.0	20.9	16.0	4.4	36.9	20.6	15.4	4.2	36.1
Footwear and clothing	45	114.9	330.8	60.5	445.7	108.5	314.5	62.6	423.0	104.0	299.4	58.1	403.4
Timber and wooden furniture	46	222.0	51.0	13.1	273.1	206.0	47.2	12.5	253.2	206.7	46.7	12.2	253.4
Paper, printing and publishing	47	390.8	194.9	46.9	585.7	377.8	184.6	44.1	562.4	366.9	171.9	40.9	538.9
Rubber and plastics	48	184.5	83.4	25.2	267.9	173.3	73.2	20.7	246.4	171.8	71.2	19.3	243.0
Other manufacturing	49	51.0	56.4	18.0	107.4	50.0	53.0	17.5	103.0	52.3	53.1	16.4	105.5
Construction	50	1,142.7	89.7	30.1	1,232.4	1,124.9	91.7	32.0	1,216.7	1,115.9	96.6	35.8	1,212.5
Wholesale distribution	61	555.0	256.6	74.0	811.6	554.2	258.7	77.3	812.9	546.2	255.3	78.1	801.5
Dealing in scrap and waste materials	62	12.9	2.7	1.0	15.6	12.9	2.8	1.1	15.7	13.3	2.9	1.1	16.1
Commission agents	63	10.3	6.3	1.7	16.6	10.3	6.3	1.7	16.6	10.4	6.2	1.7	16.6
Retail distribution (part 1)	64	433.6	840.4	456.2	1,274.0	435.4	839.9	474.0	1,275.3	428.0	823.2	466.3	1,251.2
Retail distribution (part 2)	65	331.6	442.3	209.3	773.9	332.1	440.2	214.2	772.3	336.3	435.5	215.4	771.9
Hotels and catering	66	288.4	519.8	297.9	808.2	292.6	537.0	326.1	829.6	299.9	554.4	351.8	854.3
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	145.2	34.3	12.6	179.6	143.7	34.7	13.5	178.4	145.3	34.8	14.1	180.1
Transport and communication	7	1,212.1	253.3	51.7	1,465.4	1,218.3	258.0	53.8	1,476.3	1,186.5	247.3	52.2	1,433.9
Railways	71	181.3	14.1	1.1	195.4	187.9	13.8	1.1	201.8	180.7	13.1	1.0	193.7
Other inland transport	72	415.2	52.0	11.8	467.2	411.1	54.0	13.3	465.2	399.9	53.8	14.0	453.7
Sea transport	74	77.1	7.2	0.7	84.3	77.4	7.6	0.8	85.0	69.6	7.2	0.8	76.8
Air transport	75	32.7	14.3	0.4	47.0	32.4	14.1	0.4	46.5	32.6	14.6	0.5	47.3
Supporting services to transport	76	104.0	12.5	1.8	116.6	101.0	12.6	2.1	113.6	99.2	12.9	2.2	112.2
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	77.9	42.9	7.4	120.8	81.6	44.1	8.2	125.7	82.5	46.1	8.8	128.6
Postal services and telecommunications	79	323.9	110.3	28.5	434.2	326.9	111.6	28.0	438.6	322.0	99.7	24.8	421.7
Banking and finance	81	178.9	213.4	33.9	392.3	182.6	220.3	33.9	402.8	183.7	219.5	33.0	403.2
Insurance, except social security	82	116.1	85.9	15.3	202.0	116.0	86.5	15.6	202.5	114.0	86.1	15.5	200.0
Business services	83	363.4	341.4	88.0	704.7	363.3	328.3	91.5	691.6	367.9	330.5	96.1	698.4
Renting of movables, owning and dealing in real estate	84, 85	122.1	51.4	17.2	173.5	119.6	51.7	17.9	171.3	119.4	51.2	17.8	170.7
Public administration and defence*	91	905.6	730.8	241.1	1,636.5	935.9	772.2	253.1	1,708.1	935.6	766.0	243.4	1,701.6
Sanitary services	92	111.0	117.0	99.9	228.1	114.4	118.6	102.8	233.0	115.3	122.4	106.9	237.7
Education	93	481.8	968.7	510.4	1,450.5	494.4	1,025.2	550.6	1,519.7	508.9	1,058.1	575.3	1,567.0
Research and development	94	82.0	29.9	5.3	111.9	85.3	32.0	6.2	117.3	83.5	31.6	6.0	115.1
Medical and other health services	95	239.9	787.6	318.0	1,027.5	254.8	853.2	356.8	1,108.0	259.9	876.9	362.3	1,136.8
Other services	96	106.6	270.0	152.1	376.6	108.8	300.6	174.6	409.3	118.8	339.7	195.2	458.4
Recreational and cultural services	97	192.1	183.1	95.5	375.1	198.5	190.6	102.7	389.1	201.9	192.3	103.7	394.3
Personal services†	98	43.4	148.2	51.4	191.6	44.1	147.7	54.1	191.8	44.8	147.7	54.1	192.5

* Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all employees of local authorities, analysed according to type of service are published in table 1.7 *Employment Gazette* in March, June, September and December.
† Domestic servants are excluded. Locally engaged staff working in diplomatic and other overseas organisations are included.

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment

GREAT BRITAIN	Class	THOUSAND											
		June 1977			June 1978			Sept 1981					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
SIC 1980		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	
All industries and services		13,076	9,051	3,617	22,127	13,100	9,173	3,688	22,274	12,229	9,085	3,781	21,314
Agriculture and horticulture	01	267.3	90.1	32.3	357.4	263.9	89.3	31.6	353.2	262.6	89.2	29.9	351.8
Forestry	02	10.6	1.5	0.5	12.1	10.5	1.6	0.5	12.1	11.1	1.8	0.7	12.9
Fishing	03	8.0	0.5	0.3	8.5	6.8	0.5	0.2	7.3	5.7	0.7	0.2	6.4
Coal extraction and solid fuels	11	299.2	11.5	2.9	310.7	294.9	11.7	2.9	306.7	269.3	11.4	2.7	280.7
Coke ovens	12	6.5	0.2	—	6.7	6.4	0.2	—	6.7	4.1	0.2	—	4.3
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	13	7.9	1.2	—	9.1	13.3	1.9	0.1	15.2	21.9	4.2	0.2	26.1
Mineral oil processing	14	22.5	3.6	0.5	26.1	25.0	4.3	0.5	29.3	25.8	4.0	0.5	29.8
Nuclear fuel production	15	15.1	2.3	0.1	17.5	15.7	2.5	0.1	18.3	13.7	2.1	0.1	15.8
Electricity, gas and other energy	16	218.4	57.0	12.6	275.4	216.5	58.1	12.7	274.6	214.2	58.5	12.3	272.7
Water supply	17	54.2	7.6	1.6	61.8	47.7	7.7	1.6	55.4	55.5	10.6	2.1	66.1
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metalliferous ores and minerals nes	21-23	399.7	53.9	11.4	453.6	379.7	51.8	10.9	431.4	270.9	37.5	7.1	308.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	210.2	64.5	12.5	274.8	212.9	62.4	12.1	275.3	175.6	50.1	9.4	225.7
Chemical industry	25	282.1	114.7	24.4	396.8	281.8	119.4	24.9	401.2	254.3	105.3	19.4	359.6
Production of man-made fibres	26	26.9	4.8	0.8	31.7	25.4	4.3	0.7	29.7	15.3	2.2	0.4	17.5
Metal goods nes	31	384.1	132.2	33.6	516.3	389.0	130.8	32.8	519.7	314.3	97.4	23.2	411.6
Mechanical engineering	32	857.3	154.6	33.2	1,011.9	865.8	158.9	33.0	1,024.7	749.8	139.5	30.8	889.3
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	50.2	18.7	2.0	68.9	47.7	17.3	2.1	65.0	55.7	19.9	2.2	75.6
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	464.2	276.1	58.1	740.3	471.0	274.7	55.7	745.7	442.9	220.6	39.0	663.5
Motor vehicles and parts	35	407.3	55.9	7.8	463.2	413							

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982			THOUSAND		
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
All industries and services		12,064	9,077	3,870	21,142	11,960	8,980	3,842	20,941	11,957	9,044	3,889	21,000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	268.1	86.4	31.4	354.6	262.3	78.2	31.8	340.6	257.7	87.6	30.2	345.4
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,767.0	1,923.9	463.1	7,690.9	5,695.7	1,891.5	449.9	7,587.2	5,648.4	1,863.9	453.0	7,512.2
Index of production industries	1-4	4,837.7	1,007.5	413.4	6,645.2	4,787.1	1,774.9	399.9	6,561.9	4,732.6	1,747.0	402.6	6,479.6
Of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	4,239.1	1,717.5	394.9	5,956.6	4,193.5	1,686.0	382.3	5,879.6	4,144.1	1,659.3	385.1	5,803.4
Service industries	6-9	6,029.1	7,066.9	3,375.8	13,096.1	6,002.3	7,010.5	3,360.3	13,012.8	6,050.7	7,092.0	3,405.4	13,142.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	268.1	86.4	31.4	354.6	262.3	78.2	31.8	340.6	257.7	87.6	30.2	345.4
Agriculture and horticulture	010	251.4	83.9	30.5	335.3	245.6	75.7	30.9	321.3	241.0	85.1	29.3	326.1
Energy and water supply	1	598.6	90.0	18.5	688.5	593.5	88.8	17.6	682.4	588.5	87.7	17.5	676.2
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	265.3	11.3	2.7	276.6	262.6	11.2	2.7	273.8	259.3	11.1	2.7	270.4
Deep coal mines	1113	257.6	10.4	2.5	268.1	255.0	10.3	2.5	265.3	251.8	10.2	2.5	262.0
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	130	23.0	4.1	0.2	27.1	23.5	4.0	0.2	27.5	24.0	4.0	0.2	28.0
Mineral oil processing	140	25.0	3.7	0.5	28.7	23.7	3.6	0.5	27.3	23.1	3.5	0.4	26.6
Nuclear fuel production	152	14.2	2.1	0.1	16.3	14.3	2.1	0.1	16.4	14.2	2.1	0.1	16.2
Electricity	161	134.1	30.9	6.9	165.0	132.4	30.5	6.8	162.8	131.6	30.3	6.9	161.9
Gas	162	77.7	27.0	5.3	104.7	77.3	26.7	5.2	104.0	76.9	26.4	5.1	103.2
Water supply	170	54.5	10.6	2.8	65.1	54.9	10.4	2.1	65.3	54.6	10.1	2.1	64.7
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	704.8	188.8	36.1	893.6	698.7	183.8	35.5	882.5	691.5	182.4	36.8	874.0
Metal manufacturing	22	229.5	32.1	6.1	261.6	227.3	30.3	6.3	257.6	222.8	29.0	5.6	251.8
Iron and steel	221	112.3	10.4	1.7	122.7	111.1	9.7	1.6	120.8	106.9	8.7	1.4	115.6
Steel tubes	222	28.8	4.4	0.8	33.2	29.1	4.2	1.0	33.4	28.8	4.0	0.7	32.8
Steel drawing, cold rolling, cold forming	223	24.6	5.5	1.2	30.0	24.4	5.2	1.2	29.6	24.4	5.0	1.2	29.4
Non-ferrous metals	224	63.8	11.8	2.4	75.6	62.7	11.2	2.5	73.9	62.8	11.3	2.4	74.1
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2245	25.4	4.3	0.8	29.8	24.6	4.1	1.0	28.6	24.9	3.9	0.9	28.8
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	2246	22.6	4.5	0.9	27.1	22.4	4.1	0.9	26.5	22.5	4.1	0.7	26.6
Extraction of metallic ores and minerals nes	21/23	37.5	3.8	0.9	41.3	37.6	3.7	0.9	41.4	37.8	3.7	0.9	41.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	171.8	47.1	8.9	218.9	169.9	45.4	8.7	215.2	170.6	44.6	9.7	215.2
Structural clay	241	16.0	1.8	0.5	17.8	15.5	1.7	0.5	17.2	16.1	1.8	0.5	17.9
Cement, lime and plaster	242	14.0	1.7	0.4	15.7	13.8	1.6	0.4	15.3	13.8	1.5	0.4	15.3
Building products of concrete, cement etc	243	35.2	5.2	1.4	40.4	35.6	5.1	1.6	40.6	36.7	5.0	1.7	41.7
Asbestos goods	244	9.6	2.5	0.4	12.0	9.5	2.4	0.4	12.0	9.2	2.3	0.4	11.5
Abrasive products and working of stone etc	245/246	16.3	3.4	0.8	19.7	16.0	3.2	0.8	19.2	15.6	3.0	0.7	18.5
Glass and glassware	247	44.6	12.2	2.8	56.8	43.8	11.6	2.6	55.5	42.3	10.9	2.8	53.2
Refractory and ceramic goods	248	36.2	20.3	2.4	56.5	35.7	19.7	2.4	55.4	37.0	20.2	3.1	57.1
Chemical industry	25	251.1	103.7	19.8	354.7	249.1	102.3	19.3	351.4	245.9	103.1	20.2	349.0
Basic industrial chemicals	251	114.6	22.3	4.3	136.9	113.3	21.9	4.0	135.2	111.0	21.7	4.1	132.7
Inorganic chemicals except ind gases	2511	56.4	9.5	1.6	65.8	55.9	9.3	1.5	65.2	55.1	9.3	1.5	64.4
Paints, varnishes and printing ink	255	24.6	8.2	1.7	32.9	24.5	8.1	1.7	32.6	24.6	8.1	1.7	32.7
Specialised industrial products	256	37.9	13.3	2.4	51.0	37.1	12.9	2.3	50.0	36.2	12.8	2.4	49.0
Pharmaceutical products	257	44.6	36.8	6.8	81.2	44.9	36.6	6.4	81.5	44.5	36.3	6.2	80.9
Soap and toilet preparations	258	20.3	18.7	3.4	39.0	20.2	18.0	3.8	38.2	20.3	19.2	3.6	39.5
Specialised household products	259	9.0	4.7	1.2	13.6	9.2	4.8	1.1	14.0	9.3	5.0	1.2	14.3
Man made fibres	26	14.9	2.2	0.4	17.1	14.7	2.1	0.3	16.8	14.4	2.1	0.3	16.4
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,226.3	585.0	113.2	2,811.3	2,206.3	576.0	111.0	2,782.2	2,173.9	563.3	111.0	2,737.2
Metal goods nes	31	310.6	96.1	23.8	406.7	307.7	93.5	22.2	401.2	308.3	92.6	23.8	400.9
Ferrous metal foundries	3111	53.9	5.8	1.5	59.7	53.6	5.7	1.5	59.3	53.1	5.5	1.5	58.6
Non-ferrous metal foundries	3112	14.9	3.5	0.7	18.4	14.9	3.5	0.8	18.3	14.8	3.4	0.7	18.2
Forging, pressing and stamping	312	27.0	6.6	2.1	33.5	26.7	6.3	1.6	33.1	26.1	6.0	1.9	32.2
Bolts, nuts, springs etc	313	38.3	13.6	3.3	51.9	38.1	13.2	3.2	51.4	38.1	13.1	3.7	51.2
Metal doors, windows etc	314	15.4	3.4	0.9	18.8	15.0	3.5	0.7	18.5	15.6	3.6	1.1	19.2
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	161.1	63.2	15.4	224.3	159.4	61.2	14.6	220.6	160.6	60.9	14.9	221.5
Mechanical engineering	32	734.6	136.9	30.6	871.6	729.3	135.5	29.5	864.8	715.8	131.3	28.9	847.1
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	74.4	9.3	2.6	83.7	75.3	9.6	2.4	84.9	71.8	8.9	2.4	80.7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	321	38.4	5.0	1.0	43.3	38.1	4.8	1.0	43.0	37.0	4.6	0.9	41.6
Metal-working machine tools	3221	33.7	5.1	1.3	38.8	32.3	5.1	1.2	37.4	32.2	4.9	1.1	37.0
Engineers small tools	3222	44.1	10.6	3.1	54.7	43.7	10.5	2.9	54.1	43.5	10.3	3.0	53.8
Textile machinery	323	11.4	2.3	0.6	13.7	10.8	2.2	0.6	13.0	10.1	2.1	0.5	12.2
Machinery for food etc industries	324	38.3	7.6	1.6	45.9	37.6	7.2	1.6	44.9	38.1	7.2	1.5	45.2
Mining machinery etc	325	83.7	11.5	2.0	95.2	82.1	11.3	2.1	93.4	81.4	11.0	1.9	92.3
Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	3255	47.2	7.4	1.4	54.6	47.0	7.4	1.5	54.4	47.1	7.2	1.3	54.3
Mechanical power transmission equipment	326	30.3	6.5	0.9	36.8	29.7	6.2	0.8	35.9	29.3	6.3	0.8	35.6
Machinery for printing etc industries	327	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.0	24.7	5.5	1.5	30.2	24.1	5.5	1.5	29.6
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	335.7	66.1	15.7	401.8	334.8	65.8	15.1	400.6	328.6	63.8	15.1	392.4
Internal combustion engine except road vehicles etc	3281	48.0	6.2	0.9	54.2	47.3	5.9	0.9	53.2	46.7	6.0	0.9	52.6
Compressors and fluid power equipment	3283	45.4	9.4	1.5	54.8	44.6	9.1	1.5	53.7	44.0	9.0	1.4	53.0
Refrigerating machinery, space heating, ventilation	3284	35.0	7.7	1.8	42.7	35.5	7.7	2.0	43.2	34.1	7.6	1.9	41.7
Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	329	20.3	7.4	0.4	27.8	20.1	7.3	0.4	27.4	19.7	7.0	0.3	26.7
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	52.8	19.4	2.0	72.2	54.2	19.9	3.0	74.0	56.5	18.9	2.3	75.4
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	439.1	217.1	38.0	656.2	435.0	212.9	37.3	647.9	431.3	210.3	37.5	641.5
Insulated wires and cables	341	28.2	10.0	1.3	38.3	28.4	9.9	1.2	38.2	27.9	9.8	1.2	37.7
Basic electrical equipment	342	93.8	28.4	4.4	122.2	93.3	28.1	4.2	121.4	92.1	27.9	4.3	120.0
Industrial equipment, batteries etc	343	67.5	31.1	6.8	98.5	66.2	30.3	6.5	96.5	65.6	29.4	6.4	95.1
Telecommunication equipment	344	134.1	66.4	9.2	200.5	133.3	65.3	9.7	198.6	133.4	65.7	10.0	199.1
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	3441	35.8	22.2	2.2	58.1	34.7	21.8	2.2	56.5	35.0	22.1	2.5	57.1
Radio and electronic capital goods	3443	64.7	22.9	3.5	87.5	63.9	22.2	3.9	86.0	63.9	22.6	4.0	86.4
Components other than active components	3444	16.0	13.0	2.2	29.0	16.6	13.3	2.4	29.9	16.6	13.3	2.3	29.8
Other electronic equipment	345	69.1	56.2	12.5	125.3	69.0	56.1	12.2	125.1	68.5	54.4	12.1	122.9
Domestic-type electric appliances	346	31.5	15.1	2.1	46.6	30.3	13.8	2.0	44.1	28.8	13.2	2.1	42.0
Electric lighting equipment and electrical equipment installation	347,348	14.9	10.0	1.7	24.9	14.6	9.4	1.4	24.0	14.9	9.9	1.4	24.8

See footnotes on page 22.

EMPLOYMENT 1.4 Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982			THOUSAND
---------------	---	----------	--	--	----------	--	--	-----------	--	--	----------

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982			All		
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
Retail distribution	64/65	773.2	1,316.9	728.6	2,090.1	758.7	1,255.4	702.6	2,014.1	757.5	1,260.1	702.3	2,017.6
Food	641	204.5	368.4	223.8	572.9	199.6	357.8	218.8	557.5	200.6	359.9	221.1	560.5
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	51.8	109.7	75.0	161.5	51.1	106.0	76.0	157.2	49.5	106.6	74.3	156.1
Dispensing and other chemists	643	17.3	113.6	49.2	130.9	16.8	105.9	46.8	122.7	17.1	106.0	47.3	123.2
Clothing	645	33.2	119.4	64.5	152.6	33.6	116.4	65.3	150.0	32.9	113.5	63.6	146.2
Footwear and leather goods	646	9.9	49.7	31.6	59.7	10.0	46.9	30.7	56.8	9.9	48.1	30.6	58.0
Furnishing fabrics etc	647	11.1	9.7	4.1	20.8	11.9	10.5	7.0	22.4	11.2	10.3	5.6	21.5
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	94.2	83.3	43.7	177.4	92.5	78.9	41.0	171.4	92.4	79.8	40.7	172.2
Motor vehicles and parts	651	143.1	45.3	16.7	188.5	142.1	44.8	16.6	186.9	141.7	45.9	16.4	187.5
Filling stations	652	54.6	24.4	10.9	78.9	54.3	24.0	11.1	78.3	54.2	22.8	10.8	77.0
Books, stationery, office supplies	653	26.8	42.5	28.4	69.3	26.2	40.9	27.5	67.1	26.8	40.7	26.9	67.5
Other specialised distribution	654	45.1	63.2	29.9	108.2	43.5	58.1	26.0	101.6	44.0	58.9	26.7	102.2
Mixed retail businesses	656	81.5	287.8	150.8	369.3	77.0	265.2	135.8	342.3	77.4	265.2	135.8	345.0
Hotels and catering	66	294.3	607.9	434.1	902.2	290.9	599.3	426.3	890.3	322.2	647.2	452.7	989.4
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	66.1	117.9	80.3	184.0	64.7	111.9	76.3	176.6	68.6	119.6	83.3	188.3
Public houses and bars	662	62.9	164.7	138.1	227.6	62.6	161.7	137.3	224.3	66.9	167.9	140.9	234.2
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	52.7	91.4	75.4	144.2	50.4	89.6	72.8	124.0	52.0	90.4	74.4	142.4
Canteens and messes	664	28.3	94.8	64.9	123.0	27.8	94.0	63.0	121.8	28.6	95.8	63.4	124.4
Hotel trade	665	77.1	132.1	71.6	209.1	76.7	134.4	72.9	211.1	84.9	151.2	79.9	236.1
Other tourist etc accommodation	667	7.2	7.1	3.7	14.3	8.7	7.7	3.9	16.4	21.1	22.3	10.8	43.4
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	158.3	39.1	16.8	197.4	157.4	39.8	17.5	197.1	157.4	40.4	17.3	197.8
Motor vehicles	671	138.7	31.5	13.8	170.2	137.9	31.9	14.6	169.8	137.7	32.6	14.2	170.3
Footwear, leather and other consumer goods	672, 673	19.6	7.6	3.0	27.2	19.5	7.8	2.9	27.3	19.7	7.8	3.1	27.5
Transport and communication	7	1,102.9	267.3	54.3	1,370.2	1,093.7	263.5	53.6	1,357.2	1,089.4	264.7	53.4	1,354.0
Railways	71	160.3	11.9	0.7	172.1	158.2	11.6	0.7	169.8	156.9	11.4	0.7	168.3
Other inland transport	72	347.5	49.9	15.7	397.4	348.0	49.5	15.6	397.5	349.0	49.0	15.0	398.0
Scheduled road passenger transport	721	165.6	23.3	4.4	188.9	165.5	23.0	4.3	188.5	166.6	22.9	4.1	189.5
Road haulage	723	169.6	22.5	9.1	192.1	169.8	22.5	9.1	192.3	169.4	22.3	9.6	191.7
Other inland transport nes	722, 726	12.2	4.2	2.2	16.4	12.8	4.0	2.2	16.8	13.0	3.8	1.3	16.8
Sea transport	74	56.5	6.9	0.6	63.4	54.3	6.6	0.6	61.0	51.9	6.3	0.6	58.2
Air transport	75	35.9	16.2	0.6	52.1	33.0	14.1	0.5	47.1	32.4	14.3	0.5	46.7
Supporting services to transport	76	88.8	15.4	2.9	104.2	87.7	15.2	3.2	102.9	86.8	15.1	2.9	101.9
Inland transport	761	14.0	3.1	1.7	17.2	14.1	3.1	1.5	17.1	13.9	3.1	1.2	16.9
Sea transport	763	46.4	4.7	1.5	51.1	45.5	4.7	1.5	50.2	44.9	4.6	1.5	49.5
Air transport	764	28.4	7.6	0.3	36.8	28.1	7.4	0.2	35.5	28.0	7.4	0.2	35.4
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	92.0	61.6	3.3	153.6	91.6	61.2	11.2	152.8	92.0	61.3	11.4	153.4
Postal services	7901	161.2	34.5	12.0	195.7	160.5	34.6	12.0	195.1	161.2	35.4	12.2	196.6
Telecommunications	7902	160.9	70.8	10.0	231.7	160.4	70.6	9.9	231.0	159.2	71.8	10.1	231.0
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	894.4	832.2	210.2	1,726.6	896.2	831.7	214.2	1,727.9	911.4	846.1	221.3	1,757.5
Banking and finance	81	202.0	267.3	40.2	469.3	202.9	267.7	41.1	470.7	203.7	268.9	42.4	472.6
Banking and bill discounting	814	157.0	205.1	26.7	362.1	157.5	205.2	27.8	362.7	158.2	206.0	29.0	364.2
Other financial institutions	815	45.0	62.3	13.5	107.2	45.5	62.5	13.4	107.9	45.5	62.8	13.4	108.4
Insurance, except social security	82	124.8	100.3	17.1	225.1	125.5	98.6	16.8	224.1	126.1	98.2	16.7	224.3
Business services	83	447.2	407.3	131.7	854.5	448.8	409.0	135.4	857.8	453.7	417.8	136.9	871.5
Auxiliary to banking and finance	831	11.6	7.3	1.7	19.9	11.6	7.3	1.7	19.9	11.6	7.5	1.8	19.0
Auxiliary to insurance	832	31.8	35.7	9.9	67.5	31.6	35.5	9.7	67.0	31.1	34.9	9.4	66.0
House and estate agents	834	32.0	39.3	16.7	71.3	31.8	38.1	17.4	69.9	37.2	45.8	19.5	83.0
Professional services nes	837	120.5	49.6	17.0	170.1	121.0	50.2	18.0	171.2	120.6	51.1	17.8	171.7
Advertising	838	19.8	16.8	4.4	36.7	20.0	16.8	4.5	36.8	20.2	16.9	4.7	37.1
Computer services	8394	36.9	19.1	3.7	56.0	37.8	18.9	3.7	56.7	36.1	17.9	3.5	54.0
Business services nes	8395	76.3	74.2	31.9	150.5	76.7	76.3	33.3	153.0	78.0	76.5	32.4	154.5
Central offices not allocable	8396	29.0	16.2	2.7	45.2	28.5	15.8	2.6	44.4	28.4	16.1	2.6	44.5
Renting of movables	84	63.8	21.7	6.4	85.5	64.8	22.5	6.8	87.3	65.1	22.5	6.9	87.6
Construction machinery etc	842	33.3	5.2	1.8	38.6	33.6	5.3	1.8	38.8	33.6	5.3	1.8	38.9
Consumer goods	846	16.1	9.2	2.8	25.3	16.7	10.1	3.1	26.8	16.4	10.0	3.1	26.3
841, 843, 848, 849	14.3	7.2	1.9	21.6	14.5	7.1	1.9	21.6	15.1	7.3	2.0	22.4	
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	56.6	35.6	14.9	92.2	54.2	33.9	14.1	88.2	62.7	38.8	18.3	101.5
Other services	9	2,181.3	3,715.8	1,836.4	5,897.1	2,179.9	3,735.0	1,850.0	5,914.9	2,181.2	3,748.3	1,860.9	5,929.5
Public administration and defence*	91	827.3	728.0	226.8	1,555.3	824.7	722.1	225.9	1,546.8	821.4	720.3	225.0	1,541.7
National government nes	9111	196.1	212.7	39.1	408.8	195.8	212.6	41.4	408.4	192.8	214.4	41.3	407.2
Local government services nes	9112	274.8	326.1	157.7	601.0	273.7	322.8	155.2	596.5	273.3	320.9	155.0	594.2
Justice	912	35.3	14.9	3.6	50.2	35.5	14.9	3.6	50.3	35.6	14.8	3.6	50.4
Police	913	138.3	49.6	13.9	187.9	138.7	49.4	13.8	188.1	139.5	49.4	13.8	188.8
Fire services	914	54.3	5.1	2.2	59.4	54.6	5.1	2.2	59.7	54.7	5.1	2.2	59.8
National defence	915	94.9	48.0	7.0	142.8	93.1	46.5	6.4	139.6	92.4	45.4	5.9	137.7
Social security	919	33.6	71.6	3.2	105.1	33.4	70.8	3.2	104.2	33.3	70.3	3.1	103.5
Sanitary services	92	111.4	163.9	145.2	275.2	110.8	162.5	147.1	273.2	112.0	162.6	145.3	274.6
Refuse disposal etc	921	74.5	11.8	4.9	86.3	74.2	11.6	4.7	85.8	74.7	11.7	4.7	86.4
Cleaning services	923	36.9	152.1	140.3	189.0	36.6	150.8	142.4	187.4	37.2	150.9	140.7	188.2
Education	93	511.9	1,041.0	601.1	1,552.9	513.8	1,047.2	608.8	1,561.0	507.7	1,031.4	597.8	1,539.1
Research and development	94	86.3	33.5	5.7	119.8	85.8	33.2	5.8	119.0	84.5	33.1	5.6	117.7
Medical and other health services	95	265.6	996.3	451.7	1,261.9	267.0	1,004.0	457.8	1,271.0	266.8</			

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Sept 1982			Dec 1982			Mar 1983				
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All		
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time			
Motor vehicles and parts	35	278.3	36.2	4.5	314.5	273.8	35.4	4.5	309.2	272.3	34.6	4.1
Motor vehicles and engines	351	102.5	9.5	0.8	112.1	100.8	9.3	0.7	100.1	101.0	9.3	0.8
Bodies, trailers and caravans	352	52.3	4.4	1.0	56.7	52.0	4.3	1.1	56.3	52.2	4.2	1.0
Parts	353	123.4	22.3	2.7	145.7	121.1	21.7	2.7	142.8	119.1	21.1	2.3
Other transport equipment	36	305.0	35.9	4.8	340.9	298.0	35.0	4.8	333.0	291.8	34.2	4.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	361	109.3	8.9	2.2	118.2	106.9	8.8	2.2	115.7	106.3	8.8	2.0
Railway and tramway vehicles	362	39.5	1.8	0.3	41.4	37.8	1.8	0.3	39.6	35.5	1.7	0.3
Cycles, motor cycles and other vehicles	363, 365	7.3	2.9	0.3	10.2	7.3	2.8	0.3	10.0	7.2	2.7	0.3
Aerospace equipment	364	148.9	22.3	2.0	171.1	146.0	21.7	2.0	167.7	142.9	21.1	1.9
Instrument engineering	37	74.6	37.6	8.1	112.2	74.3	36.6	8.3	110.9	73.6	35.2	8.2
Measuring, precision instruments etc	371	41.3	17.4	3.5	58.7	41.6	17.1	3.3	58.7	42.3	17.0	3.4
Medical and surgical equipment	372	12.6	7.6	1.9	20.3	12.9	7.2	2.0	20.1	12.9	7.1	1.9
Optical precision instruments etc	373	15.6	8.2	2.5	23.8	14.9	8.1	2.8	23.0	14.5	7.9	2.8
Clocks watches etc	374	5.1	4.4	0.3	9.5	5.0	4.2	0.2	9.2	3.9	3.2	0.2
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,273.6	909.0	234.8	2,182.6	1,253.4	890.1	228.1	2,143.5	1,242.3	871.1	220.0
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	383.4	266.2	96.4	649.7	378.1	258.2	93.2	636.3	373.2	250.7	88.3
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	60.4	41.6	11.9	102.0	60.6	41.1	12.0	101.7	61.4	40.6	11.3
Bacon curing and meat processing	4122	33.4	26.7	8.3	60.1	33.4	26.5	8.5	59.9	33.7	25.7	7.9
Milk and milk products	413	31.4	11.0	3.0	42.4	31.0	10.8	2.6	41.8	31.4	10.9	3.1
Fruit and vegetable processing	414	18.0	19.2	6.1	37.1	17.5	18.7	6.1	36.2	16.7	17.1	5.8
Fish processing	415	5.3	9.0	4.3	14.3	5.2	8.4	4.3	13.6	5.1	8.4	4.0
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	72.2	70.1	38.1	142.3	70.3	67.1	35.8	137.5	70.1	64.8	32.5
Sugar and sugar by-products	420	6.8	2.2	0.5	9.0	8.2	2.4	0.5	10.6	6.8	2.0	0.4
Cocoa, chocolate, sugar confectionery etc	421	31.9	35.0	16.0	66.9	30.9	32.7	15.1	63.6	31.0	32.1	14.8
Animal feeding stuffs and miscellaneous food	416/418/422/423	57.5	35.7	10.3	93.2	56.7	35.6	10.7	92.3	55.4	35.0	10.5
Spirit distilling and compounding	424	15.3	9.2	0.7	24.4	15.3	9.0	0.7	24.4	14.9	8.7	0.8
Brewing and malting, cider and perry	426, 427	50.9	12.4	2.1	63.3	49.7	12.2	2.1	61.9	48.7	12.0	2.0
Soft drinks	428	18.3	7.5	1.8	25.8	17.4	7.1	1.6	24.5	16.7	6.5	1.6
Tobacco	429	15.5	13.3	1.7	28.8	15.2	13.0	1.6	28.3	15.2	12.7	1.6
Textiles	43	128.5	123.9	24.2	252.4	125.4	121.6	22.7	247.0	124.1	118.6	21.7
Woolen and worsted	431	27.8	19.2	5.1	47.1	26.7	18.6	4.4	45.3	26.6	18.4	4.0
Cotton and silk	432	23.8	17.7	3.3	41.5	23.3	17.0	2.9	40.3	22.7	16.3	2.8
Hosiery and other knitted goods	436	26.4	61.5	11.0	87.9	25.8	60.8	11.1	86.6	25.5	59.3	10.5
Textile finishing	437	21.0	7.9	1.5	28.9	21.0	7.8	1.4	28.8	20.9	7.5	1.2
Carpets etc	438	12.4	5.4	0.9	17.8	12.4	5.5	0.8	17.9	12.2	5.3	0.8
Other textiles	433, 434/435, 439	17.0	12.2	2.5	29.2	16.2	11.8	2.4	28.0	16.2	11.7	2.4
Leather and leather goods	44	15.3	10.9	2.9	26.2	14.5	10.3	2.6	24.8	14.6	10.4	2.9
Footwear and clothing	45	75.3	212.3	37.8	287.8	74.0	208.8	37.3	282.8	72.6	205.1	36.3
Footwear	451	23.5	28.3	3.9	51.8	23.1	27.8	3.9	50.9	23.0	27.4	3.7
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453, 456	40.5	167.2	27.9	207.7	39.9	163.5	27.5	203.4	38.5	161.0	27.1
Mens and boys tailored outerwear	4532	8.5	26.0	3.6	34.5	8.5	25.7	3.4	34.1	8.2	25.5	3.4
Womens and girls tailored outerwear	4533	5.4	17.6	2.4	22.9	5.2	18.8	2.2	22.0	4.8	18.0	2.1
Work clothing and mens and boys jeans	4534	3.4	14.8	2.2	18.2	3.3	14.8	2.6	18.2	3.3	14.5	2.2
Womens and girls light outerwear, lingerie etc	4536	11.6	65.5	11.4	77.1	11.3	63.6	11.5	74.8	11.0	62.1	10.8
Household textiles etc	455	11.2	16.9	6.1	28.2	11.0	17.5	5.9	28.5	11.0	16.8	5.5
Timber and wooden furniture	46	163.3	39.2	11.2	202.5	161.7	39.7	11.4	201.4	163.1	39.3	11.1
Saw-milling, planing, semi-finished wood products	461, 462	26.1	3.9	1.5	30.1	25.2	3.9	1.5	29.1	25.4	3.7	1.3
Builders carpentry and joinery	463	32.5	5.3	1.9	37.8	33.2	5.4	2.2	38.7	33.6	5.4	1.8
Articles of wood, cork etc	464/465/466	21.0	8.7	2.4	29.6	19.8	8.4	2.4	28.2	20.2	8.2	2.2
Wooden and upholstered furniture	4671	62.7	17.7	4.0	80.3	62.9	18.2	3.9	81.1	63.1	18.2	4.4
Shop and office fitting	4672	21.0	3.7	1.3	24.6	20.6	3.8	1.5	24.4	20.8	3.8	1.4
Paper, printing and publishing	47	335.0	163.9	39.3	498.9	331.6	161.9	38.5	493.5	330.8	160.5	38.8
Pulp, paper and board	471	34.4	7.1	1.4	41.5	33.4	7.0	1.5	40.3	33.1	6.8	1.3
Conversion of paper and board	472	69.2	41.4	9.1	110.6	67.9	40.8	8.7	108.7	67.0	40.1	8.7
Packaging, production of board	4725	30.9	16.4	3.8	47.4	30.3	16.1	3.5	46.4	29.9	15.7	3.5
Printing and publishing	475	231.4	115.4	28.8	346.7	230.3	114.1	28.3	344.4	230.6	113.5	28.8
Printing and publishing of newspapers	4751	73.1	25.2	7.6	98.4	73.1	25.2	7.4	98.5	73.1	25.2	7.4
Printing and publishing of books etc	4752/4753	23.0	16.5	2.5	39.5	23.0	16.2	2.5	39.2	22.6	16.2	2.6
Rubber and plastics	48	131.0	52.2	12.8	183.2	128.2	51.0	12.3	179.1	125.3	49.5	12.4
Rubber products, tyre repair etc	481, 482	54.2	16.4	3.0	70.6	5.2	16.1	2.8	68.2	50.6	15.5	2.7
Processing of plastics	483	76.8	35.8	9.8	112.6	76.0	34.9	9.5	110.9	74.7	34.0	9.7
Other manufacturing	49	41.9	40.3	10.2	82.2	40.0	38.7	10.0	78.7	38.7	37.1	8.6
Jewellery and coins	491	9.8	6.1	1.6	15.9	10.1	4.7	2.5	16.3	9.2	5.5	1.8
Photo/cinematographic processing	493	7.1	7.2	1.9	14.3	6.4	7.5	2.1	13.9	6.5	7.5	2.0
Toys and sports goods	494	12.3	15.6	4.4	27.9	11.1	14.3	3.7	25.3	11.0	13.6	3.0
Other manufacturing nes	492, 495	12.6	11.4	2.2	24.1	12.4	10.7	1.7	23.1	12.1	10.4	1.8
Construction	5	917.2	117.1	50.9	1,034.3	897.5	117.3	51.3	1,014.8	873.6	117.5	51.7
Construction and repair of buildings, demolition work	500/501	513.2	63.3	28.6	576.5	503.8	63.4	28.9	567.2	492.1	63.6	29.1
Civil engineering	502	168.9	21.6	5.8	190.4	162.7	21.6	5.9	184.2	157.6	21.6	5.9
Installation of fixtures and fittings	503	148.5	21.3	10.5	169.8	146.0	21.3	10.6	167.3	141.5	21.4	10.7
Building completion	504	86.7	10.9	5.9	97.6	85.1	11.0	5.9	96.0	82.4	11.0	6.0
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,873.6	2,218.2	1,254.0	4,091.8	1,855.0	2,214.3	1,270.0	4,069.3	1,836.6	2,146.2	1,237.6
Wholesale distribution	61	605.6	277.6	95.9	883.1	607.5	274.7	94.9	882.3	603.7	275.1	96.0
Agricultural and textile raw materials etc	611	22.0	8.9	3.1	30.8	22.1	8.7	3.1	30.8	22.1	8.0	3.5
Fuels, ores, metals etc	612	78.8	25.9	6.7	104.7	78.9	24.1	6.7	103.0	78.5	25.2	7.2
Timber and building materials	613	94.9	29.7	10.3	124.6	95.7	30.8	11.2	126.3	96.0	30.1	10.5
Motor vehicles and parts	614/8	33.1	11.1	3.2	44.2	33.5	10.6	3.2	44.1	33.3	10.6	3.3
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles	6149	68.3	26.9	7.6	95.2	69.2	26.7	7.5	95.9	68.6	27.1	7.6
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	615	33.9	19.1	6.5	53.0	34.3	19.4	6.5	53.8	34.2	19.2	6.6
Textiles, clothing, footwear etc	616	21.0	18.7	7.1	39.7	21.1	18.9	7.0	40.0	20.4	18.6	6.7
Food, drink and tobacco	617	171.5	79.5	32.2	251.0	170.2	78.7	31.8	249.0	167.4	78.1	31.2
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	618	15.4	14.3	3.9	29.7	15.5	15.0	4.0	30.5	15.7	14.2	3.9
Other wholesale distribution	619	66.6										

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	June 1983			Sep 1983			Dec 1983					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
All industries and services		11,733	9,011	4,012	20,744	11,808	9,041	4,017	20,849	11,755	9,126	4,134	20,882
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	252.6	86.4	29.3	339.0	273.6	92.4	34.2	366.1	259.1	88.5	32.2	347.5
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,406.1	1,776.8	432.3	7,182.9	5,417.5	1,784.6	434.8	7,202.1	5,370.8	1,778.4	440.0	7,149.2
Index of production industries	1-4	4,532.4	1,659.1	380.2	6,191.5	4,529.5	1,666.7	382.3	6,196.2	4,493.3	1,660.2	387.0	6,153.5
Of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,964.1	1,574.6	363.5	5,538.6	3,965.1	1,582.1	365.5	5,547.2	3,934.5	1,576.3	370.4	5,510.8
Service industries	6-9	6,073.8	7,148.2	3,550.4	13,222.1	6,116.9	7,163.8	3,548.0	13,280.7	6,125.5	7,259.4	3,661.5	13,384.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	252.6	86.4	29.3	339.0	273.6	92.4	34.2	366.1	259.1	88.5	32.2	347.5
Agriculture and horticulture	010	235.9	83.9	28.3	319.8	256.9	89.9	33.3	346.8	242.3	86.0	31.2	328.3
Energy and water supply	1	568.3	84.5	16.7	652.8	564.5	84.5	16.8	649.0	558.7	83.9	16.6	642.7
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	245.1	10.6	2.6	255.7	239.0	10.5	2.6	249.5	232.9	10.4	2.6	243.2
Deep coal mines	1113	237.6	9.8	2.4	247.4	231.6	9.7	2.4	241.3	225.6	9.6	2.4	235.2
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	130	25.8	3.9	0.2	29.6	27.0	3.8	0.2	30.8	28.3	3.8	0.2	32.1
Mineral oil processing	140	21.3	3.1	0.4	24.4	21.0	3.1	0.4	24.1	21.0	3.1	0.3	24.1
Nuclear fuel production	152	13.7	2.0	0.1	15.7	13.6	2.0	0.1	15.6	13.8	2.0	0.1	15.8
Electricity	161	128.9	29.6	6.6	158.5	128.3	29.7	6.7	158.5	128.0	29.6	6.7	157.5
Gas	162	75.5	25.2	4.8	100.6	74.9	25.0	4.7	100.0	74.5	24.9	4.7	99.4
Water supply	170	53.3	9.9	1.9	63.2	55.1	10.1	2.0	65.2	55.4	9.9	2.0	65.4
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	650.1	161.0	33.5	811.1	648.4	161.3	33.5	809.7	643.4	157.7	33.9	801.1
Metal manufacturing	22	202.0	22.5	5.2	224.5	197.3	21.4	5.0	218.7	196.4	20.9	5.0	217.3
Iron and steel	221	94.0	6.3	1.3	100.4	91.6	5.9	1.2	97.4	90.4	5.6	1.2	96.0
Steel tubes	222	26.5	3.2	0.7	29.6	26.1	3.1	0.7	29.2	26.1	2.9	0.6	29.0
Steel drawing, cold rolling, cold forming	223	23.7	4.2	1.0	27.9	23.1	4.3	1.0	27.0	23.1	4.3	1.0	27.4
Non-ferrous metals	224	57.8	8.8	2.2	66.6	56.6	8.2	2.0	64.9	56.8	8.1	2.2	64.9
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2245	23.3	3.3	0.8	26.6	22.5	2.9	0.8	25.4	22.6	2.9	0.8	25.5
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	2246	20.0	3.1	0.8	23.1	20.0	3.1	0.8	23.1	20.2	3.0	0.8	23.2
Extraction of metallic ores and minerals nes	21/23	38.4	3.3	0.9	41.7	38.5	3.2	0.9	41.8	38.7	3.1	0.9	41.8
Non-metallic mineral products	24	162.1	36.3	8.5	198.4	164.6	36.9	8.2	201.5	162.5	35.1	8.0	197.6
Structural clay	241	16.4	1.6	0.5	17.9	16.6	1.5	0.5	18.2	16.5	1.5	0.4	18.0
Cement, lime and plaster	242	13.1	1.2	0.4	14.4	13.2	1.2	0.4	14.4	13.0	1.0	0.4	13.9
Building products of concrete, cement etc	243	35.4	4.4	1.5	39.8	36.3	4.3	1.2	40.6	35.7	4.2	1.3	39.9
Asbestos goods	244	8.5	1.5	0.3	10.0	8.5	1.6	0.3	10.2	8.4	1.5	0.3	9.9
Abrasive products and working of stone etc	245/246	14.7	2.6	0.7	17.2	14.8	2.5	0.6	17.3	14.3	2.3	0.7	16.6
Glass and glassware	247	40.4	9.3	2.8	49.7	40.5	9.4	2.8	49.9	40.0	8.8	2.7	48.8
Refractory and ceramic goods	248	33.7	15.8	2.3	49.5	34.7	16.3	2.3	51.0	34.6	15.8	2.1	50.4
Chemical industry	25	234.4	97.0	18.6	331.4	234.5	97.9	19.0	332.4	232.5	96.6	19.7	329.0
Basic industrial chemicals	251	102.4	20.4	4.0	122.8	101.6	20.4	4.0	122.0	100.6	20.2	3.8	120.7
Inorganic chemicals except ind gases	2511	51.7	8.8	1.4	60.5	51.2	8.8	1.4	60.0	50.7	8.7	1.4	59.3
Paints, varnishes and printing ink	252	24.0	7.8	1.8	31.8	24.2	7.7	1.9	31.9	24.2	7.7	1.9	31.9
Specialised industrial products	256	34.5	12.0	2.2	46.5	34.5	12.1	2.2	46.6	34.5	12.1	2.2	46.6
Pharmaceutical products	257	45.6	35.6	6.4	81.2	46.1	36.2	6.6	82.3	45.9	35.8	7.5	81.7
Soap and toilet preparations	258	19.7	16.8	3.4	36.5	19.8	17.3	3.7	37.1	19.0	16.7	3.5	35.7
Specialised household products	259	8.3	4.3	0.9	12.6	8.3	4.1	0.8	12.4	8.3	4.1	0.8	12.4
Man made fibres	26	13.2	1.9	0.3	15.1	13.5	1.9	0.3	15.4	13.3	2.0	0.3	15.2
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,078.2	539.9	105.9	2,618.1	2,078.6	540.0	106.5	2,618.6	2,063.0	542.2	112.5	2,605.2
Metal goods nes	31	290.7	86.9	21.2	377.6	295.1	86.6	21.3	381.7	294.1	86.4	20.9	380.6
Ferrous metal foundries	3111	48.8	5.4	1.6	54.2	48.8	5.4	1.6	54.2	48.6	5.4	1.6	54.0
Non-ferrous metal foundries	3112	13.8	3.3	0.5	17.1	14.5	3.3	0.6	17.8	14.3	3.3	0.6	17.6
Forging, pressing and stamping	312	23.4	5.4	1.7	28.8	23.7	5.5	1.7	29.2	23.7	5.5	1.6	29.3
Bolts, nuts, springs etc	313	35.1	11.7	3.5	46.8	35.1	11.8	3.7	47.0	35.3	11.7	3.6	47.0
Metal doors, windows etc	314	14.1	3.6	0.8	17.7	15.0	3.8	0.8	18.8	14.7	3.6	0.7	18.3
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	155.6	57.6	13.2	213.1	158.0	56.8	13.0	214.8	157.6	56.9	12.9	214.4
Mechanical engineering	32	666.4	122.2	27.6	788.6	663.8	122.0	28.8	785.7	658.8	123.1	34.4	781.9
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	66.0	8.3	2.5	74.3	66.0	8.7	2.8	74.7	65.2	8.6	3.1	73.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors	321	34.1	4.4	1.0	38.5	34.4	4.5	1.0	38.9	34.6	4.5	1.2	39.1
Metal-working machine tools	3221	26.5	4.1	1.1	30.6	25.7	4.2	1.1	29.8	25.7	4.2	1.0	29.9
Engineers small tools	3222	38.0	8.8	2.9	46.8	38.4	9.0	4.2	47.4	38.8	9.3	5.0	48.1
Textile machinery	323	9.2	1.7	0.4	10.9	9.7	1.7	0.4	11.4	9.8	1.7	0.4	11.5
Machinery for food etc industries	324	35.0	6.6	1.6	41.6	34.5	6.5	1.5	41.0	34.3	7.9	6.2	42.3
Mining machinery etc	325	78.0	10.6	1.7	88.6	77.6	10.6	1.9	88.2	75.0	10.4	2.0	85.3
Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	3255	45.7	7.1	1.4	52.8	45.4	7.1	1.5	52.5	44.2	6.9	1.5	51.1
Mechanical power transmission equipment	326	26.1	5.2	0.6	31.3	25.7	5.1	0.6	30.7	24.6	4.8	0.5	29.4
Machinery for printing etc industries	327	23.3	5.5	1.4	28.7	21.9	5.7	1.5	27.7	22.3	5.8	1.4	28.1
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	310.9	59.9	13.9	370.8	310.4	58.7	13.4	369.1	309.0	58.5	13.3	367.5
Internal combustion engine except road vehicles etc	3281	40.0	5.4	0.7	45.4	39.6	4.4	0.7	44.0	38.9	4.2	0.7	43.1
Compressors and fluid power equipment	3283	43.8	8.9	1.2	52.7	43.1	8.8	1.2	52.0	42.8	8.8	1.2	51.6
Refrigerating machinery, space heating, ventilation	3284	34.4	7.4	1.8	41.8	34.7	7.4	1.9	42.1	34.7	7.5	1.9	42.2
Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	329	19.4	7.0	0.4	26.5	19.5	7.3	0.4	26.8	19.5	7.4	0.4	26.8
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	55.6	19.1	2.5	74.7	54.0	18.2	2.6	72.2	53.7	17.6	3.0	71.3
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	432.8	208.6	37.6	641.4	438.6	211.0	37.2	649.6	441.3	213.2	38.2	654.5
Insulated wires and cables	341	28.2	9.6	1.1	37.8	28.1	9.9	1.0	38.0	28.3	10.1	1.1	38.4
Basic electrical equipment	342	91.1	26.8	4.4	117.9	90.6	27.3	4.3	117.9	90.2	27.4	4.5	117.6
Industrial equipment, batteries etc	343	62.9	28.6	6.4	91.5	64.0	28.8	5.7	92.8	64.2	28.8	5.5	93.1
Telecommunication equipment	344	135.7	64.2	10.2	199.9	136.8	63.9	9.8	200.7	137.9	63.9	9.7	201.8
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	3441	34.9	20.6	3.2	55.5	34.3	20.2	2.9	54.4	33.9	19.4	2.7	53.3
Radio and electronic capital goods	3443	64.9	22.7	3.6	87.6	66.7	22.7	3.7	89.4	67.8	23.2	3.6	91.0
Components other than active components	3444	17.7	13.5	2.2	31.2	17.7	13.6	2.2	31.3	18.0	13.9	2.4	31.9
Other electronic equipment	345	71.4	54.7	11.7	126.1	71.5	56.6	12.3	130.1	75.1	58.2	13.0	133.3
Domestic-type electric appliances	346	21.0	14.5	2.0	43.4	30.3	14.6	2.3	44.9	30.5	14.9	2.7	45.5
Electric lighting equipment and electrical equipment installation	347/348	14.7	10.2	1.8	24.8	15.4	10.0	1.7	25.4	15.0	9.9	1.7	24.9

See footnotes on page 2

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	THOUSAND											
		June 1983			Sep 1983			Dec 1983					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
SIC 1980		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time
Retail distribution	64-65	772.1	1,267.4	734.4	2,039.6	779.0	1,278.6	746.6	2,057.6	798.4	1,356.8	806.1	2,155.2
Food	641	206.8	359.3	230.8	566.1	208.2	361.9	237.2	570.2	215.5	381.4	255.8	596.9
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	51.6	104.9	74.2	156.5	51.8	105.3	76.6	157.1	52.4	108.8	77.8	161.2
Dispensing and other chemists	643	16.8	105.9	46.4	122.7	17.1	107.3	45.9	124.4	17.9	118.0	50.3	135.9
Clothing	645	33.6	119.9	69.2	153.4	33.9	119.2	70.2	153.1	35.4	127.1	75.5	162.5
Footwear and leather goods	646	10.4	50.3	36.3	60.7	10.8	54.4	37.8	65.2	11.6	56.8	40.1	68.3
Furnishing fabrics etc	647	11.9	12.1	6.9	24.0	11.6	11.3	6.4	22.9	11.2	12.2	7.2	23.4
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	94.1	81.8	46.1	176.0	96.3	82.5	46.1	178.8	98.5	86.0	49.8	184.5
Motor vehicles and parts	651	143.8	44.7	16.2	188.5	143.6	44.5	16.4	188.1	144.8	44.6	16.5	189.5
Filling stations	652	55.5	25.0	12.8	80.5	55.2	25.6	13.8	80.8	54.4	26.4	15.0	80.8
Books, stationery, office supplies	653	26.2	39.9	26.1	66.1	26.5	41.6	26.1	68.2	27.6	44.2	27.8	71.8
Other specialised distribution	654	44.4	58.1	28.3	102.5	46.0	56.8	27.6	102.8	46.8	61.8	31.3	108.6
Mixed retail businesses	656	76.9	265.5	141.0	342.4	77.8	268.2	142.7	346.0	82.3	289.4	158.9	371.7
Hotels and catering	66	332.5	629.6	448.5	962.1	341.6	642.0	461.4	983.6	319.3	609.0	456.6	928.3
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	68.7	115.8	79.6	184.5	69.8	118.3	81.6	188.1	67.6	115.0	82.0	182.6
Public houses and bars	662	68.6	164.9	149.1	233.5	74.1	166.6	149.7	240.7	71.8	166.3	150.1	238.2
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	55.6	85.8	74.6	141.4	56.9	87.8	78.1	144.6	58.4	90.2	79.8	148.6
Canteens and messes	664	28.6	84.8	48.7	113.4	29.6	84.9	49.6	114.5	30.0	84.7	51.9	114.7
Hotel trade	665	84.3	152.5	84.3	236.8	86.6	157.9	88.9	244.5	81.8	145.1	88.7	226.9
Other tourist etc accommodation	667	26.7	25.8	12.3	52.5	24.6	26.5	13.5	51.1	9.7	7.6	4.0	17.3
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	160.8	45.1	21.3	205.9	159.9	44.2	20.8	204.1	161.7	45.3	21.5	207.0
Motor vehicles	671	140.4	34.9	16.8	175.3	139.3	34.6	16.9	173.9	139.8	34.9	17.2	174.7
Footwear, leather and other consumer goods	672, 673	20.4	10.2	4.6	30.6	20.5	9.6	4.0	30.2	21.9	10.4	4.3	32.3
Transport and communication	7	1,052.2	261.2	54.0	1,313.4	1,050.7	262.4	53.5	1,313.1	1,041.0	259.3	54.7	1,300.4
Railways	71	150.5	10.7	0.7	161.2	149.8	10.7	0.7	160.5	147.1	10.2	0.7	157.3
Other inland transport	72	343.4	51.0	16.2	394.3	344.5	51.2	16.1	395.7	342.7	50.1	16.3	392.8
Scheduled road passenger transport	721	165.4	23.3	4.6	188.8	165.9	23.6	4.9	189.5	163.1	23.0	4.9	186.1
Road haulage	723	164.6	22.7	9.8	187.3	165.1	23.0	9.5	188.1	166.2	22.6	9.6	188.8
Other inland transport nes	722, 726	13.3	4.9	1.7	18.2	13.4	4.7	1.7	18.1	13.4	4.4	1.8	17.9
Sea transport	74	43.7	5.2	0.5	49.0	42.2	5.0	0.5	47.3	41.0	4.9	0.4	45.9
Air transport	75	29.6	13.0	0.5	42.6	29.7	13.3	0.4	43.0	29.1	12.8	0.4	42.0
Supporting services to transport	76	81.8	14.9	2.7	96.7	80.9	15.2	2.7	96.1	79.3	14.1	2.4	93.4
Inland transport	761	13.5	3.1	1.1	16.6	13.5	3.1	1.1	16.5	12.6	2.8	1.0	15.4
Sea transport	763	40.7	4.5	1.5	45.2	40.0	4.4	1.4	44.4	39.4	4.2	1.2	43.5
Air transport	764	27.6	7.3	0.2	34.9	27.4	7.8	0.2	35.2	27.4	7.1	0.2	34.5
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	85.7	60.2	11.1	145.9	86.4	60.4	10.6	146.8	85.4	60.9	11.9	146.4
Postal services	7901	160.7	35.8	12.5	196.5	160.6	35.8	12.6	196.4	160.2	35.8	12.7	196.0
Telecommunications	7902	156.8	70.4	9.9	227.3	156.6	70.7	10.0	227.3	156.1	70.5	9.8	226.6
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	933.4	877.6	243.6	1,810.9	948.0	889.9	247.9	1,837.9	951.3	891.6	249.7	1,842.9
Banking and finance	81	208.4	284.3	56.2	492.7	212.1	292.1	58.5	504.2	213.5	292.6	59.4	506.0
Banking and bill discounting	814	162.9	214.0	35.1	377.0	166.2	218.5	36.3	384.7	166.7	217.7	36.7	384.4
Other financial institutions	815	45.5	70.2	21.1	115.7	45.9	73.6	22.2	119.5	46.7	74.9	22.8	121.6
Insurance, except social security	82	131.0	98.7	16.9	229.7	130.5	98.8	16.9	229.2	131.0	99.5	17.2	230.5
Business services	83	464.5	430.5	146.4	895.0	471.6	433.3	147.3	904.9	475.0	437.0	151.5	910.5
Auxiliary to banking and finance	831	12.1	8.8	1.9	20.9	12.5	8.9	2.0	21.4	12.6	9.2	2.1	21.8
Auxiliary to insurance	832	32.1	35.8	10.2	67.9	32.3	36.7	11.4	69.0	32.3	36.4	11.5	68.7
House and estate agents	834	35.2	43.2	19.4	78.4	35.0	43.4	19.1	78.4	35.5	44.5	19.6	80.0
Professional services nes	837	124.9	52.7	18.3	177.7	128.3	54.2	19.6	182.4	128.5	55.9	21.3	184.4
Advertising	838	21.4	17.7	5.3	39.1	21.4	17.5	5.4	38.9	22.0	17.8	5.2	39.9
Computer services	839A	37.6	17.5	4.4	55.1	39.3	17.9	3.6	57.2	39.5	17.7	4.0	57.2
Business services nes	839S	81.0	84.8	35.6	166.8	82.7	83.7	34.2	166.4	83.8	83.3	34.8	167.1
Central offices not allocable	8396	27.1	15.0	2.7	42.1	26.5	15.2	2.5	41.6	26.5	15.2	2.5	41.8
Renting of movables	84	66.4	24.7	7.7	91.1	68.5	25.2	8.1	93.7	68.0	24.9	7.8	92.9
Construction machinery etc	842	33.2	5.5	2.0	38.6	34.6	5.5	2.0	40.1	34.3	5.5	2.1	39.8
Consumer goods	846	17.4	10.8	3.9	28.2	17.8	11.2	4.1	29.0	18.2	11.3	3.8	29.4
Transport and movables nes	841, 843, 848, 849	15.9	8.5	1.7	24.3	16.1	8.5	1.9	24.6	15.6	8.1	1.9	23.7
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	62.9	39.5	16.5	102.4	65.4	40.5	17.1	105.9	63.8	37.6	13.8	101.3
Other services	9	2,183.4	3,779.9	1,944.9	5,963.3	2,190.6	3,757.9	1,913.3	5,948.5	2,200.4	3,803.9	1,964.0	6,004.3
Public administration and defence*	91	832.2	715.3	223.8	1,547.4	834.4	713.4	221.2	1,547.8	835.5	709.4	218.9	1,544.9
National government nes	9111	193.6	212.4	41.1	406.0	194.5	211.5	41.4	406.0	191.8	211.1	40.6	402.9
Local government services nes	9112	281.7	323.7	155.4	605.4	284.4	324.1	152.7	608.5	284.8	322.8	151.3	607.6
Justice	912	36.0	14.7	3.6	50.7	36.1	14.7	3.6	50.8	36.2	14.6	3.6	50.9
Police	913	141.8	49.1	13.7	190.9	142.7	49.1	13.7	191.7	143.1	49.0	13.6	192.1
Fire services	914	55.6	5.1	2.3	60.7	55.9	5.1	2.2	61.0	55.1	5.1	2.2	61.2
National defence	915	90.2	41.4	4.6	131.6	88.5	42.2	4.8	130.8	89.8	39.9	4.7	130.7
Social security	919	33.2	68.9	3.1	102.1	32.4	66.8	2.9	99.1	32.6	66.9	3.0	99.5
Sanitary services	92	112.4	174.4	161.3	286.8	113.1	177.1	166.2	290.2	112.1	175.8	163.0	287.9
Refuse disposal etc	921	72.7	11.2	4.6	84.0	73.4	11.3	4.6	84.7	71.8	10.9	4.4	82.7
Cleaning services	923	39.7	163.2	156.8	202.8	39.7	165.8	161.6	205.4	40.4	164.9	158.6	205.2
Education	93	511.4	1,031.9	616.9	1,543.3	492.9	984.4	576.4	1,477.3	517.3	1,043.2	636.7	1,560.5
Research and development	94	83.5	33.3	5.5	116.8	85.3	37.5	5.8	122.8	86.7	37.4	5.8	124.0
Medical and other health services	95	267.5	1,024.0	476.7	1,291.5	268.8	1,027.8	475.6	1,296.6	266.7	1,021.		

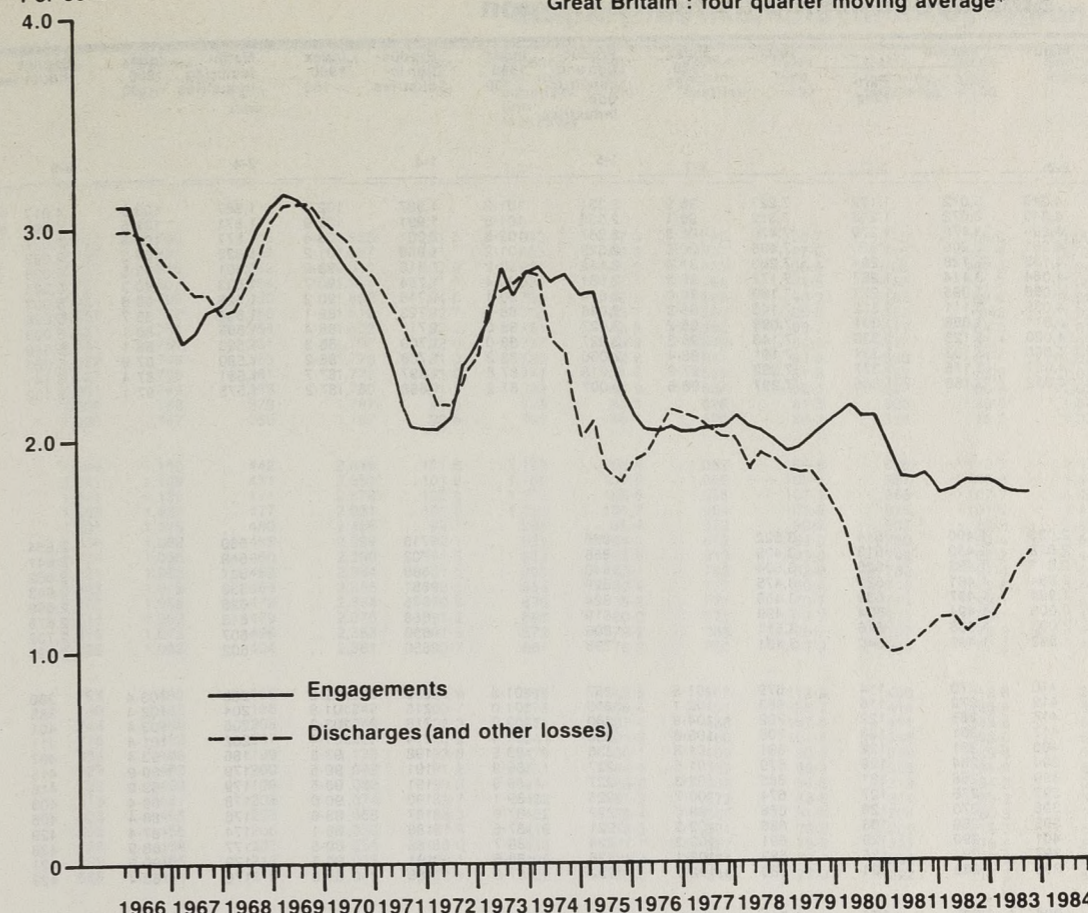
1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN					GREAT BRITAIN						
SIC 1980	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Mar 1984			All	SIC 1980	Division Class, Group or Activity Heading	Mar 1984			All
		Male	Female	All				Male	Female	All	
				Part-time						Part-time	
Commission agents	63	11.3	6.9	3.0	18.2	Business services	83	477.6	438.7	151.9	916.3
Retail distribution	64 65	789.6	1,300.9	770.2	2,090.5	Auxiliary to banking and finance	831	12.9	9.3	2.2	22.2
Food	641	214.2	372.7	248.5	586.8	Auxiliary to insurance	832	32.8	37.3	11.7	70.0
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	53.3	106.1	76.3	159.5	House and estate agents	834	35.4	43.7	19.6	79.6
Dispensing and other chemists	643	17.4	108.8	46.8	126.2	Professional services nes	837	127.8	55.1	20.6	182.9
Clothing	645	34.6	121.6	72.3	156.2	Advertising	838	22.1	18.2	5.5	40.3
Footwear and leather goods	646	10.5	53.6	37.9	64.1	Computer services	8394	40.0	18.3	3.8	58.3
Furnishing fabrics etc	647	11.2	12.6	8.1	23.9	Business services nes	8395	84.8	84.1	34.8	168.9
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	97.7	87.0	50.4	184.7	Central offices not allocable	8396	26.3	14.8	2.5	41.1
Motor vehicles and parts	651	145.0	44.9	16.4	189.9	Renting of movables	84	68.1	25.3	8.4	93.4
Filling stations	652	53.8	26.4	14.8	80.2	Construction machinery etc	842	33.9	5.6	2.1	39.5
Books, stationery, office supplies	653	27.2	42.2	27.2	69.4	Consumer goods	846	17.9	11.3	4.3	29.2
Other specialised distribution	654	46.9	57.4	28.5	104.3	Transport and movables nes	841, 843, 848, 849	16.2	8.4	1.9	24.7
Mixed retail businesses	656	77.7	267.5	143.0	345.2	Owning and dealing in real estate	85	63.0	38.4	14.6	101.4
Hotels and catering	66	314.5	601.4	448.2	916.0	Other services	9	2,206.3	3,809.8	1,975.4	6,016.1
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	66.6	113.9	80.4	180.5	Public administration and defence*	91	838.0	708.0	218.3	1,546.0
Public houses and bars	662	69.7	163.0	145.9	232.8	National government nes	9111	192.4	210.7	40.5	403.1
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	56.9	90.9	81.7	147.8	Local government services nes	9112	285.6	322.2	150.9	607.8
Canteens and messes	664	30.5	85.7	52.6	116.2	Justice	912	36.3	14.6	3.5	51.0
Hotel trade	665	80.4	138.4	82.9	218.9	Police	913	143.6	48.8	13.6	192.4
Other tourist etc accommodation	667	10.3	9.4	4.7	19.7	Fire services	914	56.3	5.1	2.2	61.4
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	161.7	46.4	22.4	208.1	National defence	915	91.0	39.8	4.6	130.9
Motor vehicles	671	139.8	36.0	18.1	175.7	Social security	919	32.7	66.8	3.0	99.5
Footwear, leather and other consumer goods	672, 673	21.9	10.5	4.4	32.4	Sanitary services	92	115.0	180.3	166.1	295.3
Transport and communication	7	1,037.6	260.3	54.0	1,297.8	Refuse disposal etc	921	72.0	10.9	4.4	82.9
Railways	71	147.2	10.2	0.7	157.4	Cleaning services	923	43.0	169.4	161.7	212.4
Other inland transport	72	340.6	49.6	15.2	390.3	Education	93	518.5	1,045.5	640.9	1,564.0
Scheduled road passenger transport	721	162.0	23.1	4.7	185.1	Research and development	94	89.9	37.5	5.6	127.4
Road haulage	723	165.8	22.2	8.9	188.0	Medical and other health services	95	266.8	1,025.0	477.3	1,291.8
Other inland transport nes	722, 726	12.8	4.4	1.6	17.1	Hospitals, nursing homes etc	951	221.1	837.4	371.5	1,058.5
Sea transport	74	41.0	4.9	0.4	45.9	Other medical care institutions	952	35.2	84.4	41.2	119.6
Air transport	75	29.2	12.8	0.4	42.0	Medical practices	953	4.2	52.2	40.4	56.5
Supporting services to transport	76	79.3	14.7	2.6	94.0	Dental practices	954	3.8	33.0	13.3	36.7
Inland transport	761	13.3	3.4	1.1	16.7	Other health services	955, 956	2.5	18.0	11.0	20.5
Sea transport	763	38.6	4.1	1.3	42.6	Other services	96	141.0	469.7	296.4	610.7
Air transport	764	27.5	7.3	0.2	34.7	Social welfare etc	961	90.0	416.3	269.8	506.3
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	84.8	61.9	12.1	146.8	Tourist and other services	969	17.2	20.8	14.7	38.0
Postal services	7901	160.2	36.0	12.7	196.2	Recreational and cultural services	97	192.6	212.8	122.7	405.5
Telecommunications	7902	155.1	70.2	9.8	225.3	Film production, authors etc	971, 976	12.5	15.3	9.5	27.8
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	957.8	895.9	253.1	1,853.7	Radio, television, theatres etc	974	41.2	30.5	9.5	71.7
Banking and finance	81	214.6	293.7	60.9	508.3	Libraries, museums, art galleries etc	977	18.6	37.2	16.1	55.8
Banking and bill discounting	814	167.4	217.9	37.5	385.4	Sport and other recreational services	979	120.4	129.8	87.6	250.2
Other financial institutions	815	47.2	75.8	23.4	123.0	Personal services*	98	43.0	129.7	47.9	172.7
Insurance, except social security	82	134.6	99.7	17.4	234.3	Laundries, dyers and dry cleaners	981	17.7	44.5	18.5	62.3
						Laundries	9811	12.9	30.9	11.0	43.8
						Hairdressing and beauty parlours	982	11.5	76.2	24.6	87.7
						Personal services nes	989	13.7	9.0	4.8	22.7

Note: Figures for Activity Headings and Groups not shown are included in appropriate group, class and division totals.
 * Estimates for employees in employment from December 1981 include an allowance for underestimation. See article on page 319 of July 1984 *Employment Gazette*.
 † Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all employees of local authorities, analysed according to type of service are published quarterly in table 1.7 of *Employment Gazette*, Labour Market Data Section.
 ** Domestic servants are excluded. Locally engaged staff working in diplomatic and other overseas organisations are included.

Labour turnover : manufacturing industries Per cent

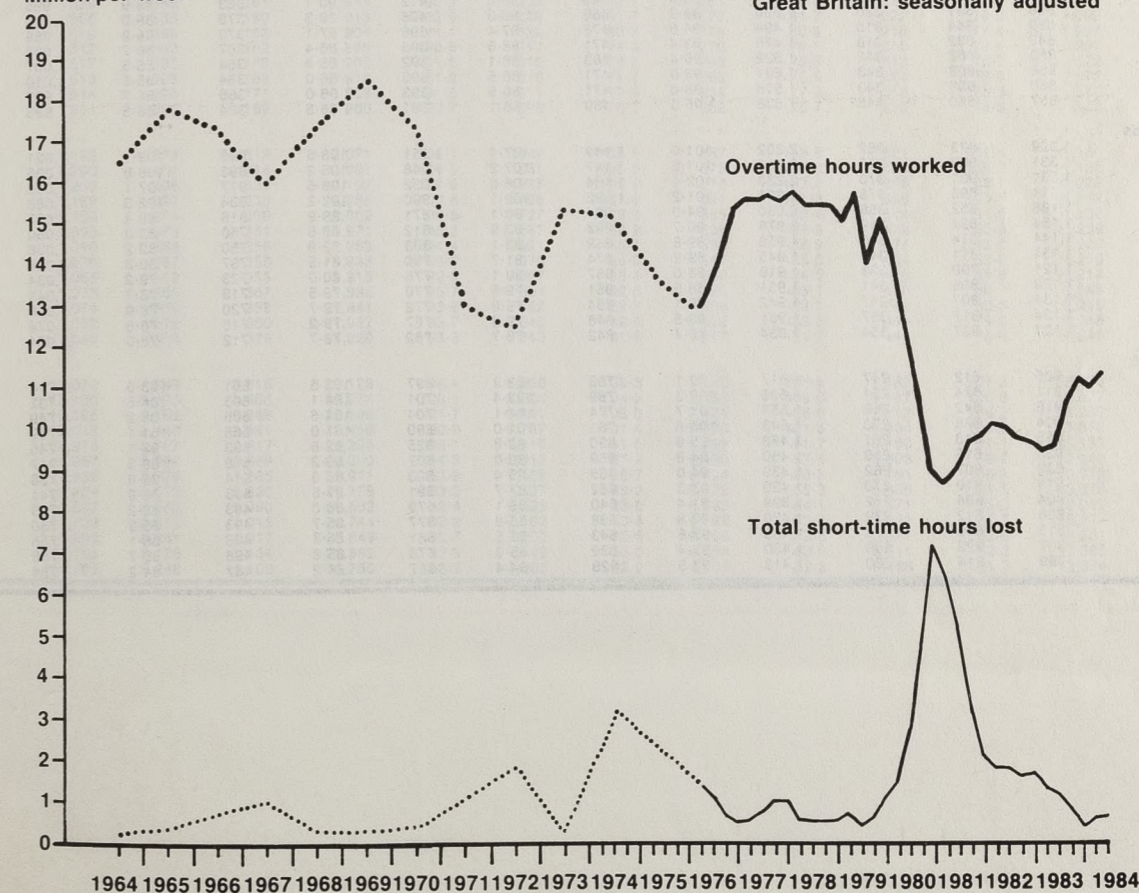
Great Britain : four quarter moving average*



*See table footnote

Overtime and short-time: operatives in manufacturing industries Million per week

Great Britain: seasonally adjusted



THOUSAND

Standard Region	Male		Female		Total	Index 1980 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index 1980 = 100	Production industries	Index 1980 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index 1980 = 100	Service industries	Index 1980 = 100
	All	Part-time	All	Part-time										
SIC 1980							1-5		1-4		2-4		6-9	
South East														
1977 June	4,215	3,012	1,192		7,227	96.9	2,331	101.2	1,987	102.7	1,867	103.3	4,817	94.8
1978 June	4,240	3,072	1,213		7,312	98.1	2,338	101.5	1,991	102.9	1,871	103.5	4,896	96.4
1979 June	4,294	3,176	1,279		7,470	100.2	2,367	102.8	2,001	103.4	1,877	103.8	5,027	99.0
1980 June	4,291	3,206	1,320		7,496	100.5	2,329	101.2	1,958	101.2	1,832	101.3	5,093	100.3
1981 June	4,135	3,128	1,264		7,263	97.4	2,162	93.9	1,816	93.9	1,691	93.5	5,028	99.0
1982 June	4,064	3,114	1,287		7,177	96.2	2,081	90.4	1,754	90.7	1,633	90.3	5,025	98.9
Sep	4,066	3,095	1,277		7,160	96.0	2,074	90.1	1,746	90.2	1,626	89.9	5,028	98.6
Dec	4,035	3,111	1,312		7,145	95.8	2,046	88.9	1,723	89.1	1,604	88.7	5,003	99.0
1983 Mar	4,011	3,086	1,301		7,098	95.2	2,027	88.0	1,711	88.4	1,593	88.1	5,046	99.3
June	4,020	3,123	1,338		7,143	95.8	2,027	88.0	1,709	88.3	1,593	88.1	5,063	99.3
Sep	4,058	3,133	1,334		7,191	96.4	2,030	88.2	1,706	88.2	1,590	87.9	5,083	100.1
Dec	4,057	3,175	1,377		7,232	97.0	2,018	87.6	1,697	87.7	1,581	87.4	5,141	101.2
1984 Mar	4,052	3,156	1,365		7,207	96.6	2,007	87.2	1,688	87.2	1,575	87.1	5,132	101.0
Greater London (included in South East)														
1977 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1978 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982 June	2,033	1,490	514		3,522	..	866	..	713	..	660	..	2,654	..
Sep	2,019	1,480	513		3,499	..	856	..	702	..	649	..	2,641	..
Dec	2,011	1,493	525		3,504	..	840	..	688	..	637	..	2,662	..
1983 Mar	1,994	1,481	521		3,475	..	829	..	681	..	630	..	2,643	..
June	1,989	1,487	539		3,486	..	824	..	676	..	626	..	2,659	..
Sep	2,005	1,494	534		3,499	..	819	..	668	..	618	..	2,678	..
Dec	2,003	1,508	546		3,511	..	806	..	656	..	607	..	2,702	..
1984 Mar	1,992	1,499	540		3,491	..	798	..	650	..	602	..	2,690	..
East Anglia														
1977 June	410	270	114		679	101.5	257	101.8	216	102.3	206	103.4	380	93.7
1978 June	412	272	115		683	102.1	255	101.0	215	101.8	204	102.4	385	94.9
1979 June	416	285	122		702	104.9	260	103.0	218	103.3	206	103.4	401	98.9
1980 June	417	291	128		708	105.8	256	101.4	214	101.4	202	101.4	411	101.3
1981 June	400	281	122		681	101.8	236	93.5	198	93.8	186	93.4	407	100.4
1982 June	394	284	129		679	101.5	227	89.9	191	90.5	179	89.9	415	102.3
Sep	399	286	131		685	102.3	227	89.9	191	90.5	179	89.9	418	103.1
Dec	397	276	127		674	100.7	225	89.1	190	90.0	178	89.4	408	100.6
1983 Mar	396	270	126		666	99.5	222	87.9	187	88.6	176	88.4	406	100.1
June	398	288	133		686	102.5	221	87.5	186	88.1	174	87.4	429	105.8
Sep	401	290	129		691	103.2	224	88.7	189	89.5	177	88.9	426	105.0
Dec	392	291	135		683	102.1	226	89.5	191	90.5	179	89.9	421	103.8
1984 Mar	393	289	134		683	102.1	222	87.9	188	89.0	176	88.4	423	104.3
South West														
1977 June	908	635	274		1,543	97.7	553	101.6	470	102.8	440	103.3	942	95.5
1978 June	915	651	282		1,566	99.2	555	101.9	472	103.3	442	103.8	963	97.7
1979 June	925	678	295		1,603	101.5	560	102.9	473	103.5	442	103.8	996	100.9
1980 June	923	679	305		1,602	101.4	551	101.2	463	101.3	432	101.4	1,005	101.8
1981 June	884	658	308		1,542	97.6	508	93.3	426	93.2	396	93.0	988	100.1
1982 June	867	665	322		1,531	96.9	490	90.0	412	90.1	383	89.9	995	100.8
Sep	869	661	326		1,530	96.9	486	89.3	408	89.3	379	89.0	993	100.6
Dec	850	644	318		1,494	94.6	476	87.4	398	87.1	370	86.9	968	99.1
1983 Mar	843	632	318		1,475	93.4	471	86.5	395	86.4	367	86.2	958	97.1
June	860	662	342		1,522	96.4	469	86.1	392	85.8	364	85.5	1,007	102.0
Sep	868	663	343		1,531	96.9	471	86.5	393	86.0	364	85.5	1,010	102.4
Dec	860	656	343		1,516	96.0	471	86.5	393	86.0	365	85.7	997	101.0
1984 Mar	857	650	345		1,508	95.5	469	86.1	391	85.5	364	85.5	993	100.6
West Midlands														
1977 June	1,329	873	352		2,202	101.0	1,149	107.4	1,051	108.5	996	109.1	1,021	94.6
1978 June	1,331	883	359		2,215	101.6	1,147	107.2	1,048	108.2	993	108.8	1,036	96.0
1979 June	1,331	901	370		2,233	102.4	1,134	106.0	1,032	106.5	977	107.1	1,068	98.9
1980 June	1,311	896	373		2,206	101.2	1,092	102.1	990	102.2	934	102.3	1,085	100.5
1981 June	1,198	852	358		2,050	94.0	964	89.9	871	89.9	816	89.4	1,057	97.9
1982 June	1,154	824	349		1,978	90.7	898	83.8	812	83.8	760	83.3	1,050	97.3
Sep	1,144	814	340		1,958	89.8	889	83.1	803	82.9	750	82.2	1,036	96.0
Dec	1,134	811	341		1,945	89.2	874	81.7	790	81.5	737	80.8	1,038	96.2
1983 Mar	1,121	799	338		1,919	88.0	857	80.1	775	80.0	723	79.2	1,034	95.8
June	1,124	806	341		1,931	88.6	851	79.5	770	79.5	718	78.7	1,049	97.2
Sep	1,134	807	347		1,942	89.1	854	79.8	772	79.7	720	78.9	1,056	97.8
Dec	1,134	817	357		1,951	89.5	848	79.3	767	79.2	716	78.5	1,074	99.5
1984 Mar	1,127	807	354		1,934	88.7	842	78.7	762	78.7	712	78.0	1,064	98.6
East Midlands														
1977 June	905	612	247		1,517	99.1	768	103.3	697	103.5	601	103.9	714	94.9
1978 June	911	624	254		1,535	100.3	769	103.4	701	104.1	605	104.5	732	97.3
1979 June	916	642	265		1,557	101.7	774	104.6	704	104.6	609	105.2	749	99.5
1980 June	904	638	270		1,543	100.8	751	101.0	680	101.0	585	101.1	759	100.9
1981 June	855	613	261		1,468	95.9	690	92.8	625	92.8	533	92.1	745	99.0
1982 June	833	616	269		1,450	94.8	669	90.0	607	90.2	518	89.5	747	99.3
Sep	832	607	262		1,439	94.0	665	89.4	603	89.6	514	88.8	738	98.1
Dec	816	610	270		1,428	93.3	652	87.7	591	87.8	503	86.9	741	98.5
1983 Mar	804	596	262		1,399	91.4	640	86.1	579	86.0	493	85.2	729	99.7
June	808	612	279		1,420	92.8	638	85.8	577	85.7	493	85.2	750	99.7
Sep	813	619	278		1,433	93.6	643	86.5	581	86.3	498	86.1	755	100.3
Dec	807	623	286		1,430	93.4	639	85.9	578	85.8	496	85.7	758	100.7
1														

Standard region	THOUSAND											
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 1980	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63, 66-67	64 65	7	8	91-92	93-99
South East												
1977 June	79	120	208	950	708	344	640	708	605	751	729	1,384
1978 June	78	120	212	962	697	347	659	722	608	775	728	1,403
1979 June	75	124	212	972	694	366	692	749	612	813	726	1,435
1980 June	75	126	206	957	668	371	721	753	622	834	718	1,445
1981 June	73	125	189	878	624	346	715	725	607	845	682	1,454
1982 June	72	121	185	848	600	327	719	713	584	863	662	1,483
Sep	79	120	182	846	598	328	723	709	578	871	662	1,465
Dec	71	119	179	836	589	323	711	729	571	873	662	1,483
1983 Mar	69	118	179	830	584	317	705	708	565	876	670	1,477
June	70	116	177	828	588	318	729	715	567	891	669	1,476
Sep	78	117	176	831	582	323	739	723	568	906	672	1,476
Dec	73	116	174	832	575	321	737	759	562	908	671	1,504
1984 Mar	70	114	175	829	571	318	741	735	563	913	676	1,505
Greater London (included in South East)												
1977 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1978 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982 June	2	53	70	291	299	153	369	314	357	575	370	669
Sep	2	53	70	286	293	154	371	312	352	578	370	657
Dec	2	52	68	282	287	151	373	321	348	582	370	667
1983 Mar	2	51	67	279	284	148	367	310	341	586	376	663
June	2	50	67	275	284	149	371	313	340	594	375	667
Sep	2	50	67	272	279	151	370	318	342	602	378	668
Dec	2	49	65	269	273	150	376	332	338	605	378	673
1984 Mar	2	49	65	266	271	148	377	319	337	607	381	669
East Anglia												
1977 June	43	11	19	89	98	40	59	68	41	39	53	118
1978 June	43	11	19	87	98	40	60	68	41	40	53	122
1979 June	41	12	19	89	99	42	64	70	43	43	55	126
1980 June	38	12	18	79	87	42	67	72	45	44	54	128
1981 June	37	12	17	76	84	36	71	71	43	50	50	130
1982 June	41	12	18	76	85	36	79	71	43	46	50	128
Sep	41	12	18	75	85	35	66	73	42	46	50	130
Dec	38	12	18	74	83	35	64	71	42	46	50	133
1983 Mar	37	12	18	74	82	35	81	75	40	48	51	134
June	41	12	19	75	83	35	80	75	40	49	50	132
Sep	36	12	19	76	84	35	77	77	39	48	50	134
Dec	37	12	19	76	81	35	72	76	39	49	50	137
1984 Mar	37	12	19	76	81	35	72	76	39	49	50	137
South West												
1977 June	49	30	44	220	176	83	172	164	84	96	129	297
1978 June	48	31	44	224	174	82	177	164	85	101	128	308
1979 June	46	31	44	224	175	87	189	169	87	108	127	316
1980 June	46	31	44	221	167	88	193	166	89	111	127	319
1981 June	46	30	42	200	82	88	188	159	86	114	123	318
1982 June	47	29	42	192	149	78	192	157	84	115	121	325
Sep	51	29	42	191	147	79	191	158	84	116	121	322
Dec	49	28	41	186	142	78	167	161	82	115	120	323
1983 Mar	46	28	42	183	141	77	164	153	82	116	120	323
June	46	28	42	181	141	77	193	155	82	120	122	335
Sep	48	28	42	181	142	79	197	157	82	122	121	330
Dec	48	28	44	180	141	79	178	162	81	121	120	335
1984 Mar	45	27	44	180	140	78	177	157	81	123	120	335
West Midlands												
1977 June	32	55	177	612	207	98	172	176	97	102	162	313
1978 June	31	55	173	616	204	99	176	174	96	108	169	313
1979 June	30	55	166	605	206	103	183	178	97	116	168	326
1980 June	29	56	156	579	198	102	187	180	97	122	165	333
1981 June	29	55	134	500	181	94	175	174	89	123	159	335
1982 June	30	53	124	460	176	86	184	173	87	126	155	324
Sep	32	53	121	456	174	86	180	170	88	127	155	316
Dec	33	52	117	449	171	84	180	173	87	126	156	316
1983 Mar	30	51	113	439	169	82	181	168	86	129	156	314
June	29	51	113	439	167	81	182	174	86	131	157	319
Sep	32	52	113	438	169	82	188	177	86	134	159	312
Dec	30	51	111	437	168	81	192	185	87	135	160	315
1984 Mar	29	50	110	436	167	80	188	180	85	136	161	312
East Midlands												
1977 June	35	97	82	226	293	70	114	125	73	63	133	205
1978 June	34	96	84	231	290	68	119	127	74	65	136	211
1979 June	34	94	79	239	292	71	122	131	76	72	132	217
1980 June	33	95	73	233	280	71	126	137	76	75	125	219
1981 June	33	92	64	213	256	65	123	130	75	76	119	222
1982 June	33	89	62	203	253	62	132	124	73	78	114	226
Sep	36	89	62	200	252	62	123	124	73	79	113	225
Dec	34	88	60	195	249	61	120	129	73	78	112	228
1983 Mar	31	87	58	191	244	60	117	123	72	80	111	233
June	32	85	57	191	245	61	124	127	74	81	112	234
Sep	35	83	59	190	249	62	125	126	74	84	112	234
Dec	33	81	58	188	250	61	122	132	73	85	110	235
1984 Mar	32	79	57	186	245	61	121	130	73	85	109	237

Standard region	THOUSAND											
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 1980	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63, 66-67	64 65	7	8	91-92	93-99
Yorkshire and Humberside												
1977 June	34	122	165	250	303	103	161	177	107	89	130	340
1978 June	32	117	150	248	303	106	167	179	110	94	129	342
1979 June	31	119	157	249	298	109	175	184	112	99	130	347
1980 June	29	119	148	240	278	108	182	181	113	104	128	346
1981 June	28	116	125	206	250	97	172	174	105	106	127	344
1982 June	29	113	118	194	239	89	175	169	101	108	126	348
Sep	31	113	116	194	240	89	175	170	101	108	127	339
Dec	31	112	114	189	235	88	173	173	99	108	127	349
1983 Mar	29	111	112	185	233	85	171	168	98	110	128	348
June	30	109	109	181	232	85	178	170	98	113	128	344
Sep	30	107	108	184	235	86	179	172	97	114	129	338
Dec	29	105	107	183	232	85	178	181	97	114	128	347
1984 Mar	28	104	106	180	230	84	176	175	96	115	129	344
North West												
1977 June	17	67	159	399	437	132	220	237	169	146	216	447
1978 June	17	68	157	402	428	131	220	236	171	151	218	452
1979 June	16	68	150	398	421	136	226	250	169	160	220	465
1980 June	16	68	144	383	389	135	235	248	167	163	216	467
1981 June	17	65	130	339	338	123	226	234	156	168	209	463
1982 June	16	62	121	321	308	113	230	230	149	171	217	458
Sep	18	62	120	323	305	113	229	232	146	175	218	449
Dec	17	61	117	319	296	110	232	237	145	172	217	460
1983 Mar	17	61	115	312	289	108	226	230	143	173	220	463
June	16	60	114	309	288	107	235	232	143	177	222	461
Sep	18	60	114	308	29							

Great Britain: four quarter moving average of total engagement rates and leaving rates†

Year	Reference month	Engagement rate	Leaving rate
1975	Feb	2.00	2.67
	May	2.08	2.68
	Aug	1.85	2.45
	Nov	1.78	2.25
1976	Feb	1.88	2.10
	May	1.93	2.03
	Aug	2.03	2.03
	Nov	2.13	2.05
1977	Feb	2.10	2.03
	May	2.08	2.03
	Aug	2.05	2.05
	Nov	2.00	2.05
1978	Feb	2.00	2.10
	May	1.85	2.05
	Aug	1.93	2.03
	Nov	1.90	1.98
1979	Feb	1.85	1.93
	May	1.83	1.95
	Aug	1.83	2.00
	Nov	1.73	2.05
1980	Feb	1.63	2.10
	May	1.43	2.15
	Aug	1.20	2.10
	Nov	1.05	2.10
1981	Feb	0.98	1.95
	May	1.00	1.80
	Aug	1.05	1.80
	Nov	1.10	1.82
1982	Feb	1.15	1.73
	May	1.15	1.75
	Aug	1.08	1.78
	Nov	1.13	1.78
1983	Feb	1.15	1.78
	May	1.28	1.75
	Aug	1.38	1.73
	Nov	1.45	1.73
1984	Feb	1.53	1.73

* On which the moving average is centred.
† The four quarter moving average has been compiled from the number of engagements and discharges (and other losses) in a period of four weeks expressed as a percentage of the estimated numbers of employees in employment.

	United Kingdom (1) (2)	Australia (3)	Belgium (2) (4)	Canada	Denmark	France	Germany	Irish Republic (5)	Italy	Japan (6)	Netherlands (7)	Spain (8)	Sweden (6)	United States
CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
1964	24,871			6,697	2,170	19,614	26,466	1,116		47,100				73,091
1965	25,075	4,747	3,600	7,212	2,204	19,793	26,565	1,112		47,870			3,718	74,455
1966	25,215	4,890	3,617	7,493	2,247	19,942	26,481	1,110	20,287	48,910			3,792	75,770
1967	25,073	5,023	3,626	7,747	2,292	20,100	25,920	1,108	20,421	49,830		12,321	3,775	77,347
1968	24,978	5,140	3,642	7,951	2,300	20,157	25,814	1,115	20,466	50,610	4,620	12,420	3,822	78,737
1969	24,998	5,284	3,688	8,194	2,308	20,540	26,050	1,114	20,272	50,980	4,670	12,481	3,855	80,733
1970	24,936	5,478	3,735	8,395	2,332	20,853	26,318	1,110	20,329	51,530	4,725	12,624	3,913	82,771
1971	24,839	5,624	3,770	8,639	2,365	21,007	26,502	1,112	20,285	51,860	4,762	12,792	3,961	84,382
1972	24,896	5,752	3,781	8,897	2,379	21,147	26,460	1,112	20,172	52,000	4,781	12,761	3,970	87,034
1973	25,253	5,901	3,834	9,276	2,406	21,390	26,684	1,113	20,362	53,260	4,780	13,046	3,977	89,429
1974	25,313	6,053	3,895	9,639	2,443	21,574	26,620	1,120	20,583	53,100	4,807	13,185	4,043	91,949
1975	25,542	6,169	3,916	9,974	2,453	21,616	26,359	1,134	20,824	53,230	4,835	13,132	4,129	93,775
1976	25,757	6,244	3,942	10,206	2,465	21,849	26,119	1,139	21,168	53,780	4,865	13,058	4,155	96,158
1977	25,882	6,358	3,968	10,498	2,506	22,109	26,044	1,157	21,494	54,520	4,908	13,079	4,174	99,009
1978	26,024	6,384	3,990	10,882	2,543	22,296	26,162	1,180	21,615	55,320	4,963	12,975	4,209	102,251
1979	26,296	6,460	4,046	11,207	2,596	22,473	26,383	1,203	21,964	55,960	5,031	12,954	4,268	104,962
1980	26,496	6,644	4,062	11,522	2,633	22,578	26,660	1,224	22,248	56,500	5,180	12,892	4,318	106,940
1981	26,384	6,751	4,068	11,904	2,654	22,644	26,838	1,249	22,536	57,074	5,307	12,942	4,332	108,670
1982	26,433	6,895	4,088	11,958	2,670	22,847	26,933	1,268	22,610	57,742	5,639	13,135	4,357	110,204
1983	26,454	6,984	4,088	12,183		22,732	26,907		22,835	58,886		13,265	4,375	111,550
1984														
CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT														
1964	24,522		3,522	6,692	2,138	19,398	26,297	1,063		46,550			3,660	69,305
1965	24,776	4,674	3,537	6,949	2,178	19,524	26,418	1,061		47,300			3,698	71,088
1966	24,934	4,809	3,550	7,242	2,216	19,662	26,320	1,058	19,095	48,270			3,733	72,895
1967	24,570	4,928	3,534	7,451	2,264	19,735	25,461	1,052	19,315	49,200		11,949	3,695	74,372
1968	24,436	5,047	3,532	7,593	2,272	19,730	25,491	1,055	19,294	50,020	4,552	12,050	3,737	75,920
1969	24,473	5,183	3,600	7,832	2,282	20,063	25,871	1,058	19,112	50,400	4,621	12,169	3,782	77,902
1970	24,381	5,388	3,666	7,919	2,315	20,343	26,169	1,045	19,218	50,940	4,679	12,295	3,854	78,678
1971	24,143	5,517	3,703	8,104	2,338	20,438	26,317	1,047	19,176	51,220	4,700	12,360	3,860	79,367
1972	24,118	5,602	3,697	8,344	2,356	20,552	26,214	1,041	18,875	51,260	4,673	12,396	3,863	82,153
1973	24,696	5,765	3,746	8,761	2,385	20,814	26,411	1,047	19,057	52,590	4,670	12,708	3,879	85,064
1974	24,785	5,891	3,801	9,125	2,355	20,959	26,038	1,056	19,470	52,370	4,672	12,781	3,962	86,794
1975	24,704	5,867	3,748	9,284	2,332	20,714	25,285	1,061	19,594	52,230	4,640	12,551	4,062	85,846
1976	24,492	5,945	3,718	9,479	2,392	20,856	25,059	1,049	19,742	52,710	4,654	12,403	4,088	88,752
1977	24,523	6,000	3,711	9,648	2,414	21,036	25,014	1,068	19,948	53,420	4,701	12,297	4,099	92,017
1978	24,681	6,064	3,754	9,972	2,473	21,113	25,169	1,095	20,044	54,080	4,757	11,957	4,115	96,048
1979	25,061	6,064	3,754	10,369	2,501	21,118	25,507	1,129	20,266	54,790	4,821	11,706	4,180	98,824
1980	24,983	6,242	3,751	10,655	2,460	21,127	25,771	1,148	20,551	55,360	4,932	11,254	4,232	99,303
1981	23,989	6,364	3,669	11,006	2,438	20,950	25,566	1,136	20,623	55,810	4,922	10,931	4,225	100,397
1982	23,663	6,403	3,620	10,644	2,437	20,984	25,100	1,131	20,542	56,380	4,984	10,876	4,219	99,526
1983	23,470	6,289		10,734		20,868	24,649		20,557	57,330		10,805	4,224	100,834
1984														
Civilian employment: proportion in industry														
1964	46.5		45.6		37.3		48.0	27.1		32.1			41.7	35.0
1965	46.6	38.0	45.4	33.2	37.4		48.4	27.9		32.4			42.8	35.4
1966	46.4	37.5	44.8	33.7	37.2	39.9	48.1	27.7	37.0	32.7		34.4	41.7	36.0
1967	45.6	37.5	43.9	32.4	37.1	39.7	46.9	28.2	37.3	33.8		34.4	41.3	35.8
1968	45.2	37.2	43.3	31.8	37.4	39.4	47.1	28.9	37.8	34.6	39.1	34.5	41.1	35.4
1969	45.3	37.2	43.3	31.7	37.8	39.7	48.1	29.8	38.9	35.1	39.2	35.3	40.5	35.3
1970	44.8	37.0	43.2	30.9	37.8	39.7	48.5	29.9	39.5	35.7	38.9	35.6	38.4	34.4
1971	43.8	36.5	42.7	30.5	37.2	39.7	48.4	30.9	39.7	36.0	38.3	35.7	37.6	32.9
1972	42.9	35.6	41.9	30.3	34.3	39.6	47.8	30.5	39.6	36.3	37.0	36.4	36.8	32.6
1973	42.6	35.4	41.5	30.6	33.8	39.7	47.5	30.9	39.2	37.2	36.5	36.8	36.8	33.2
1974	42.3	35.1	41.2	30.5	32.3	39.6	46.7	31.3	39.2	37.0	35.9	37.2	37.0	32.5
1975	40.6	33.7	39.9	29.3	31.5	38.7	45.4	31.8	39.1	35.9	34.9	38.4	36.5	30.6
1976	39.8	33.1	39.0	29.7	31.3	38.1	44.9	31.0	38.3	35.8	33.6	37.3	35.4	30.8
1977	39.7	32.5	37.9	28.8	30.4	37.6	44.7	31.5	38.4	35.4	33.0	37.7	34.3	30.9
1978	39.4	31.6	36.6	28.7	30.3	36.9	44.4	32.0	38.1	35.0	33.0	37.4	33.0	31.1
1979	38.7	31.3	35.5	28.9	30.2	36.3	44.4	32.3	37.7	34.9	32.5	36.4	32.5	31.3
1980	37.6	31.0	34.8	28.5	28.9	36.0	44.2	32.4	37.8	35.3	31.6	36.1	32.2	30.5
1981	35.7	30.6	33.4	28.3	27.0	35.3	43.5	31.7	37.5	35.3	30.2	35.2	31.3	30.1
1982	34.5	29.8	32.3	26.5	26.3	34.6	42.7	31.1	37.0	34.9	28.8	33.9	30.3	28.4
1983	33.4	28.5		25.5		33.9	42.0		36.0	34.8		33.5	29.9	28.0

Sources and definitions: The international data are taken from publications of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, principally "Labour Force Statistics 1970-81" and "Quarterly Labour Force Statistics". They are intended to conform to the internationally agreed definitions, namely: **Civilian Labour Force**: Employees in employment; the self-employed, employers and some unpaid family workers; and the unemployed. **Civilian Employment**: Civilian Labour Force excluding the unemployed. **Industry**: The divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification covering mining and quarrying; manufacturing; gas, electricity and water; and construction. However, differences exist between countries in general concepts, classification and methods of compilation, and international comparisons must be approached with caution. Some of the differences are indicated in the footnotes below, but for details of the definitions, and of national sources of the data, the reader is referred to the OECD publications.

1.11 EMPLOYMENT

Overtime and short-time: operatives in manufacturing industries

GREAT BRITAIN	OVERTIME					SHORT-TIME								
	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours of overtime worked			Stood off for whole week		Working part of week			Stood off for whole or part of week			
			Average per operative working overtime	Actual (million)	Seasonally adjusted	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Average per operative working part of the week	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours lost (Thou)	
1964	2,008	33.0	8.4	16.53		1	64	25	204	8.5	26	0.4	265	10.6
1965	2,106	34.6	9.0	17.83		4	148	29	285	10.0	33	0.5	432	12.5
1966	2,071	33.9	9.0	17.51		3	122	70	637	8.9	70	1.2	758	10.1
1967	1,920	32.4	8.8	16.03		6	231	92	827	9.3	97	1.6	1,058	11.0
1968	2,056	35.1	8.9	17.48		2	95	29	257	9.0	31	0.5	352	11.3
1969	2,126	35.7	9.0	18.50		4	162	25	225	9.3	29	0.5	387	13.2
1970	2,037	34.4	8.9	17.33		4	137	33	316	9.6	37	0.6	453	12.7
1971	1,616	29.8	7.5	13.06		10	387	74	698	9.5	84	1.6	1,083	13.3
1972	1,528	29.9	8.0	12.51		8	337	125	1,540	10.0	134	2.6	1,877	12.0
1973	1,803	35.0	9.0	15.38		4	168	16	148	10.0	20	0.4	315	15.0
1974	1,809	33.1	8.4	15.29		8	321	224	2,913	11.4	232	4.5	3,233	14.5
1975	1,629	30.3	8.3	13.55		15	585	159	1,602	10.1	174	3.2	2,187	12.8
1976	1,661	32.2	8.4	14.01		5	183	81	784	9.9	85	1.6	966	11.7
1977	1,801	34.6	8.7	15.58		13	495	35	362	10.2	48	0.9	857	17.4
1978	1,806	34.8	8.6	15.61		5	200	32	358	11.0	38	0.7	558	15.1
1979	1,744	34.2	8.7	15.07		8	320	42	460	10.6	51	1.0	781	15.0
1980	1,422	29.5	8.3	11.76		21	823	258	3,183	12.1	279	5.9	4,006	14.3
1981	1,137	26.6	8.2	9.37		16	621	320	3,720	11.4	335	7.8	4,352	12.6
1982	1,198	29.8	8.3	9.98		8	320	134	1,438	10.7	142	3.5	1,769	12.4
1983	1,209	31.5	8.5	10.30		6	244	71	741	10.2	77	2.0	985	12.9
Week ended														
1976 Mar	1,610	31.4	8.4	13.53	13.22	4	174	127	1,282	10.1	131	2.6	1,456	13.94
June	1,623	31.7	8.3	13.46	13.82	6	256	76	712	9.5	82	1.6	968	11.8
Sep	1,692	32.7	8.6	14.55	14.83	3	103	52	485	9.4	54	1.0	588	10.9
Dec	1,897	36.3	8.6	16.41	15.85	2	90	41	557	13.9	43	0.8	647	15.1
1977 Mar 12	1,835	35.3	8.6	15.75	15.45	8	331	43	419	10.0	51	1.0	750	14.9
June 18	1,771	34.0	8.7	15.32	15.60	6	237	33	351	10.7	39	0.7	588	15.2
Sep 10	1,764	33.7	8.7	15.30	15.58	22	863	41	454	11.1	63	1.2	1,316	18.9
Dec 10	1,874	36.0	8.7	16.33	15.49	4	144	27	271	10.0	31	0.6	415	13.5
1978 Mar 11	1,848	35.7	8.7	16.10	15.85	4	144	36	394	11.0	40	0.8	540	13.7
June 10	1,766	34.3	8.5	15.00	15.16	3	127	33	316	9.6	36	0.7	443	12.3
Sep 16	1,781	34.4	8.7	15.54	15.87	9	356	22	194	9.1	31	0.6	550	18.1
Dec 9	1,871	36.7	8.7	16.25	15.52	4	137	35	431	12.5	38	0.7	569	15.0
1979 Mar 10	1,840	36.5	8.7	15.93	15.83	6	224	33	385	11.0	39	0.8	589	15.2
June 9	1,827	36.3	8.6	15.66	15.78	2	73	29	285	9.0	31	0.6	337	10.9
Sep 8	1,403	27.8	9.0	12.61	12.97	9	362	42	421	10.1	51	1.0	782	15.4
Dec 8	1,889	37.3	8.6	16.28	15.47	4	157	62	723	11.5	66	1.3	880	13.2
1980 Mar 15	1,669	33.7	8.4	13.98	13.74	23	887	155	1,892	12.2	178	3.6	2,779	15.7
June 14	1,533	31.4	8.3	12.73	12.54	14	557	196	2,265	11.6	210	4.3	2,822	13.5
Sep 13	1,231	25.9	8.2	10.13	10.29	34	1,334	344	4,177	12.1	378	8.0	5,512	14.6
Dec 13	1,183	26.3	7.9	9.36	8.66	33	1,311	482	6,304	13.1	515	11.4	7,615	14.8
1981 Mar 14	1,075	24.7	8.1	8.68	8.48	20	786	504	6,179	12.3	524	12.0	6,965	13.3
June 13	1,156	27.1	8.1	9.42	9.15	10	398	299	3,347	11.2	309	7.2	3,744	12.1
Sep 12	1,150	27.6	8.5	9.74	9.86	9	364	194	2,060	10.6	203	4.9	2,424	11.9
Dec 12	1,265	30.3	8.4	10.61	10.02	7	285	153	1,643	10.8	160	3.8	1,928	12.1
1982 Mar 20	1,265	30.7	8.2	10.41	10.25	11	439	156	1,663	10.6	167	4.1	2,102	12.6
June 19	1,243	30.7	8.4	10.50	10.22	6	220	123	1,342	10.9	128	3.2	1,562	12.2
Sep 11	1,167	29.5	8.3	9.66	9.75	7	289	109	1,159	10.6	116	2.9	1,448	12.4
Dec 11	1,209	31.2	8.4	10.13	9.66	7	294	140	1,443	10.3	147	3.8	1,737	11.8
1983 Mar 12	1,189	31.3	8.2	9.80	9.68	6	238	119	1,260	10.6	125	3.3	1,498	12.0
June 11	1,168	30.9	8.4	9.85	9.60	7	297	69	714	10.4	76	2.0	1,011	13.3
Sep 10	1,238	31.9	8.9	10.98	11.03	5	199	39	372	9.6	44	1.1	571	13.0
Dec 10	1,327	34.5	8.9	11.78	11.36	4	161	35	341	9.9	39	1.0	502	13.0
1984 Mar 10	1,294	34.0	8.7	11.21	11.11	4	174	47	528	11.2	52	1.4	702	13.6

* The figures are based on the definition of manufacturing industries in the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

EMPLOYMENT 1.12

Hours of work: operatives in manufacturing industries

Seasonally adjusted

GREAT BRITAIN	INDEX OF TOTAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY ALL OPERATIVES*					INDEX OF AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED PER OPERATIVE				
	All manufacturing industries	Metal goods, engineering and shipbuilding	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	Textiles, leather, footwear, clothing	Food, drink, tobacco	All manufacturing industries	Metal goods, engineering and shipbuilding	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	Textiles, leather, footwear, clothing	Food, drink, tobacco
SIC 1968	Orders III-XIX	Orders VII-X & XII	Order XI	Orders XIII-XV	Order III	Orders III-XIX	Orders VII-X & XII	Order XI	Orders XIII-XV	Order III
1964	100.7	101.7	99.1	99.1	97.3	100.7	100.7	100.8	101.4	99.9
1965	99.8	101.9	96.2	95.6	96.6	99.4	98.8	98.4	100.3	99.0
1966	97.3	101.0	91.5	91.7	95.2	97.8	97.4	97.4	98.5	98.1
1967	92.4	96.8	86.1	84.4	92.8	97.1	96.6	95.7	97.3	98.0
1968	91.5	94.6	87.0	83.3	90.4	97.9	96.8	96.9	98.3	98.3
1969	92.4	96.1	88.3	83.6	90.8	98.0	97.3	97.4	97.7	98.4
1970	90.2	94.3	86.7	78.3	89.3	97.0	96.1	95.4	96.9	97.5
1971	84.4	87.2	82.1	74.0	85.9	95.1	93.4	93.2	96.3	96.6
1972	81.3	82.7	79.8	71.7	84.5	94.7	92.6	92.8	95.6	96.7
1973	83.2	85.8	82.6	71.2	85.4	96.5	94.9	95.1	96.7	97.6
1974	81.0	84.7	79.3	66.1	87.2	93.8	92.4	91.8	94.8	96.8
1975	75.4	80.2	75.1	60.9	82.0	92.8	91.3	92.5	93.7	95.4
1976	73.8	76.7	74.6	58.9	79.8	93.0	91.3	93.0	93.8	95.2
SIC 1980	21-49	31-34, 37 Group 361	35, 36 except Group 361	43-45	41, 42	21-49	31-34, 37 Group 361	35, 36 except Group 361	43-45	1980 AVERAGE = 100
1976	113.2	113.7	112.1	125.7	111.3	103.0	103.2	106.9	104.2	100.6
1977	114.2	115.6	114.7	125.7	109.6	103.8	103.8	107.1	104.4	101.1
1978	112.6	113.5	115.0	122.8	106.1	103.5	103.8	106.0	104.4	101.1
1979	110.4	110.2	114.0	119.7	104.5	103.4	103.3	106.6	104.2	101.4
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	89.1	89.2	86.8	89.5	93.8	98.7	98.9	98.9	101.5	99.1
1982	84.2	84.0	80.9	85.8	90.0	100.5	100.9	100.9	103.9	99.6
1983	81.8	81.9	76.5	86.5	88.0	101.5	102.0	103.1	105.5	100.2
Week ended										
1976 Mar 13	112.0	111.2	110.3	124.4	110.1	102.4	102.3	106.5	103.8	100.4
June 12	112.7	113.5	111.5	125.0	110.7	102.8	102.8	107.0	104.1	100.4
Sep 11	114.2	114.9	113.8	125.8	112.3	103.4	103.6	106.9	104.2	101.0
Dec 11	114.7	115.2	112.8	127.4	112.2	103.8	103.9	106.3	104.9	100.8
1977 Mar 12	114.4	115.5	113.4	127.1	110.9	103.7	104.1	106.4	104.9	100.8
June 18	114.2	115.3	114.0	126.3	110.2	103.7	103.8	107.0	104.5	101.1
Sep 10	114.2	115.8	115.2	125.0	108.6	103.6	103.8	107.3	104.2	100.9
Dec 10	114.2	115.8	116.3	124.2	108.7	103.8	103.8	107.6	104.1	101.6
1978 Mar 11	114.0	116.0	115.6	123.3	109.3	103.8	104.0	106.8	104.4	101.5
June 10	112.4	114.3	113.1	120.9	108.7	103.3	103.5	105.0	104.3	101.1
Sep 8	111.9	112.2	116.3	123.8	103.5	103.5	103.9	106.4	104.5	101.0
Dec 9	111.5	111.5	114.8	122.9	102.9	103.5	103.8	105.1	104.6	100.5
1979 Mar 10	111.6	111.6	115.6	122.5	104.1	103.9	104.0	107.4	104.6	101.4
June 9	111.0	110.9	114.6	121.4</						

Articles on employment estimates published in *Employment Gazette*

The following articles, published in *Employment Gazette*, give methodological details about the method of production of the employment statistics published in this supplement.

Census of employment (employees)	Date	Page no
Initial article "New series of annual employment statistics"	Jan 1973	5
Results for 1971 and 1972	Aug 1973	739
Great Britain	Sept 1973	853
United Kingdom	Oct 1973	1008
Regions		
Results for 1973	May 1974	400
Great Britain	Jun 1974	521
Regions	Aug 1974	711
United Kingdom		
Results for 1974	Jun 1975	522
Great Britain	Jul 1975	643
United Kingdom and Regions		
Results for 1975	Jul 1976	727
Great Britain	Aug 1976	834
Regions	Sep 1976	998
United Kingdom		
Results for 1976	Nov 1977	1206
Great Britain	Dec 1977	1351
United Kingdom and Regions		
Results for 1977	Feb 1980	147
Great Britain	Mar 1980	247
United Kingdom and Regions		
Results for 1978	Feb 1981	61
Results for 1981	Dec 1982	504
Great Britain sic 68 (Provisional)	May 1983	(Supplement)
Great Britain sic 80 (Provisional)	Dec 1983	(Supplement)
Great Britain sic 80 (Final)		
Quarterly series (employees)		
"Quarterly employment statistics: historical series"	Mar 1975	203
"New estimates of employees in employment"	Sep 1975	891
"Revised employment estimates"	Jul 1984	319
Self employment		
"Revised employment estimates" (Covering 1971 to 1983. sic 80)	Jul 1984	319
"New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employers and the self employed" (covering 1961 to 1970 sic 68)	Dec 1976	1344
Labour turnover		
"Labour turnover—new estimates from the General Household Survey"	Jan 1975	22
Labour turnover—new estimates based on the New Earning Survey and Employment Survey	Jan 1975	25
Employees by Industry		
New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employees in employment by Industry 1959-73 (sic 68)	Mar 1975	193
"Estimates of employees in employment"	Dec 1983	508
Changeover to Standard Industrial Classification 1980		
"Standard Industrial Classification—revised 1980"	Mar 1983	118
"Estimates of employees in employment"	Dec 1983	508
Hours of work		
"Indices of hours worked by operatives. Revised methods of calculation"	Jun 1983	241

Other useful publications and/on articles

- (1) *British Labour Statistics, Historical Abstract 1886-1968*. Department of Employment, HMSO, London, 1971.
- (2) *British Labour Statistics, Year Books 1969 to 1976*. Department of Employment, HMSO, London, various years.
- (3) Employment in the public and private sectors 1977 to 1983. *Economic Trends*, March 1984 edition. Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London, 1984.
- (4) *Standard Industrial Classification, Revised, 1980*. Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London, 1979.