

BOARD OF TRADE

## THE REPORT on the

## CENSUS OF PRODUCTION <br> FOR 1950

## VOLUME 2

## Chemicals and Allied Trades

Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament
in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947
( $10 \& 11$ Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7)

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TWO SHILLINGS NET


The Report on the Census of Production for 1950
Volume 2. Chemicals and Allied Trades
In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this volume, but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published
in this series entitled "'The Report on the Census of Production for 1950 : Introductory Notes," price 1s. 0 d. net.

List of Contents
Table 1. Output, materials, stocks, average employment, etc. in larger establishments and average employment in mall firms for the trades listed below. (These particulars relate only to firms' own productive activities, including repair work ; merchanting activities are excluded)

| Trade |  | Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged | Pago |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coke Ovens and Byproducts | 30 | The manufacture of metallurgical coke, crude coal tar, ammoniacal liquor and low temperature carbonisation products. Gas undertakingss a, Gas Supply Industry (Volume 12, Trade <br> In this trade the information collected about output (exceept that given in Table 3) was of goods made for sale in the year and that about materials and fuel related to usage in the year. | 2/3 |
| B Dyes and Dyestuff | 31 (1) | The manufacture of dyestuffs and dye intermediates, aniline dyes, coal tar dyes, vegetable dyes and tanning extracts | 2/3 |
| Fertilizer, Disinfectant, In secticide and Allied Trades | 31 (2) | The manufacture of artificial manures, fertilizers, disinfectants, insecticides, sheep and cattle dips and weed killers. Two Goverrment establishments are included for 1950, 1949 and 1948; no production by Government establishments was recorded for 1935 ... | 2/4 |
| D | 1 (4) (part) | The manufacture by tar distillation of coal tar products other than dyes and dyestur | 4 |
| E Chemicals (General) | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \text { (3) (part), } \\ & 31(3) \text { and } \\ & 31 \text { (4) (part) } \end{aligned}$ | The manufacture of miscellaneous chemicals, synthetic resins and plastic materials, ceramic glazes and frits. Cellulose acetate production at establishments of textile firms is not included | 2/5 |
| Drugs and Pharmaceutical Preparations | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \text { (4) (part) } \\ & \text { and } 32 \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  | 2/5 |
| Toilet Preparations and Perfumery | 32 (2) | The manufacture of cosmetics, hair dressings, bath salts, shampoos, tooth pastes and powders, perfumes, etc <br> This is an "overlap" trade (see the separate booklet published in this series entitled "The Report on the Census of Production for 1950 : Introductory Notes," page i). Establishments are 1950 in the Great Britain that were engaged also in merchanting or information available in or 1950 in the census of distribution only. Pald no merchanted goods nor undertook retailing are given in Table 3 and in the "Note on Overlap Trades" on page 2/16. |  |
| H Explosives and Fireworks | ${ }_{3} 3$ | The manufacture of explosives, fireworks, detonators, fuses (except shell fuses), percussion caps, flares, signal rookets, small arms ammunition, ete., and the filling of bombs, cartridges and shells. 12 Governmene establishments are included for 1950,13 for 1949 and 1948 , and 10 for ${ }_{1}^{\text {shells }}$ |  |
| Paint and Varnish | 34 | The manufacture of paint, varnish, enamel, distemper, wood stain, artists' colours, etc. (but not pigments) |  |

List of Contents (continued)
Table 1. (contd.)

| Trade | $\begin{gathered} \text { Standard } \\ \text { Slasistral } \\ \text { Clasisiciation } \\ \text { listimum } \\ \text { list heading } \end{gathered}$ | Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soap, Candles and Gly- cerine | 35 (1) | The manufacture of soaps, soap powder, soap flakes, shaving soap or cream, soap substitutes, soapless detergents, fatty alcohols (from sperm oil), stearine, glycerine, candles, nightlights tapers, fat splitting and distillation | $2 / 7$ |
| K Polishes |  | The manufacture of wax and other polishes of all types, canvas dressings and cleansing and polishing cloths (prepared), and the treatment of sponges | 2/7 |
| L Ink | 35 (2) (part) | The manufacure of printing and writing inks | 2/8 |
| m Match | $\begin{gathered} 35 \text { (2) (part) } \\ \text { and } \\ 199 \text { (3) (part) } \end{gathered}$ | The manufacture of matches and firelighters | 2/8 |
| N Mineral Oil Refining | 36 | The refining and distillation of petroleum and shale oil, the hydrogenation of creosote and mineral oils, and the production of medicinal paraffin, paraffin wax, petroleum jelly, etc. | 2/9 |
| 0 Oils and Grases | 39 (1) and (3) | The blending of mineral, animal or vegetable lubricating oils (except at refineries), the production of cycle and motor oils, cart grease, ett., and of dripping, suet, tallow, premier jus, oleo-stearine, and refining of fish liver oil | 2/9 |
| P Seed Crushing and Oil | 39 (2) | The manufacture of crude oil, cake and meal by crushing or extraction from oilseeds or nuts, and the refining and hydrogenation of such oil and olive oil, whale oil and fish oils other than liver oils. Most of the crude oil and simple cake meal produced in 1950, 1949 and 1948 by this trade was for the Ministry of Food, and this output appears in gross output as amounts charged for work done and not selling values; the corresponding amounts of materials supplied by the Ministry of Food are therefore excluded from the totals of materials purchased and used | 2/10 |
| Q Glue, Gum, Paste and | 39 (4) | The manufacture of gelatine, glue, gum, paste, shellac, size, etc., including preliminary processes such as scraping, crushing of bones, and sorting and grinding of gums | 2/10 |

Table 2. Employment in larger establishments. Numbers employed in the week ended September 30, 1950, in
connection with the output shown in Table 1 ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 1 Pages $2 / 11$ and $2 / 12$
Table 3. Analysis of Sales: Larger establishments. (1) Firms' own production and merchanted goods in Great Britain Table 3. Analysis of Sales: Larger establishments. (1)
(2) Firms' own production in Northern Ireland
Notes to Tables 1,2 and 3
Note on Overlap Trades

Table 1-A Coke Ovens and By-products Trade

|  | Unit | 1950 |  |  |  |  | 1949 | 1948 | 1935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | United Kingdom | $\begin{gathered} \text { Great } \\ \text { Britain } \end{gathered}$ | United Kingdom |
| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of goods made for sale (b) <br> tocks of $\quad\{$ at beginning of year <br> finished goods at end of year <br> Work in progress $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at beginning of year } \\ \text { at end of year }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Payment for transport by other firms <br> Gross output (production) (b) | $\begin{gathered} \text { cooo } \\ \varepsilon^{2} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8,77^{8} \\ 56 \\ 51 \\ 41 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 8,768 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,627 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | = |  | $\begin{array}{r} 88(a) \\ 80,906 \\ 1,935 \\ 1,493 \\ 45 \\ 49 \\ 1,165 \\ 79,738 \end{array}$ |  | $113(2)$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ 16,495 |
| Stooks of mater- $\int$ at beginning of year <br> ials and tuel at end of year <br> Payment for work done on materials given out |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,856 \\ \substack{2,56 \\ 55,40 \\ 5,46 \\ 16} \end{gathered}$ | ( | (110 $\begin{array}{r}138 \\ 3,674\end{array}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 3,192 \\ 3,122 \\ \text { and } \\ 65,97 \\ 16 \end{gathered}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}2,887 \\ 3,173 \\ 64,942 \\ 3 \\ 3\end{gathered}$ |  | 12,336 |
|  | N". | $\begin{gathered} 12,557 \\ 13,570 \\ 2,3,56 \\ 15,886 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,025 \\ & 1,500 \\ & 1,264 \\ & 1,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861 \\ & 789 \\ & 7199 \\ & \hline 918 \end{aligned}$ | = | $\begin{gathered} 15,43 \\ 15,599 \\ 2,7799 \\ 18,568 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,792 \\ & 11,765 \\ & 2,664 \\ & 18,829 \end{aligned}$ | 13,947 15,763 2,63 18,396 18 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,155 \\ 12,879 \\ 1 \begin{array}{c} 1,182 \end{array} \\ 14,061 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,148 \\ 540 \\ 146 \\ 118 \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | 937 294 59 57 - - | 二 | ( | (786 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7,977 } \\ & 1,185 \\ & 1193\end{aligned}$ | (758 | 296 |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors) | ", | = | = | = |  | -(c) | - | - |  |
|  |  | 15,886 | 1,764 | 918 |  | 18,568(c) | 18,829 | 18,396 |  |

Table 1-B Dyes and Dyestuffs Trade

(a)
(For notes see page $2 / 15$ )

Table 1-C Fertilizer, Disinfectant, Insecticide and Allied Trades

|  | Unit | 1950 |  |  |  |  | 949 | 1948 | 193 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | England | Wales | Sootlan | \| Norther| | United Kingdom | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \begin{array}{l} \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array} \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Great } \\ \text { Britain }}}^{\text {at }}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array}$ |
| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons | No. | ${ }^{133(f)}$ | 8 | 39 | (f)(g) | 180 | 172 | 172 | 123 |
|  |  | \} 29,590 | 871 | 8,145 |  | 38,606 | 33,729 \{ |  |  |
| Storks of finished goods producedd Sot beginning of year | ", | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{1,728 \\ 1,322}}$ | ${ }_{23}^{30}$ | 378 501 501 |  | $\substack{2,136 \\ 1,846}$ | $\underset{\substack{1,888 \\ 2,207}}{ }$ | 1,58 <br> 1,809 <br> 18 |  |
| Payment for transport ty other frrms ... |  |  | ${ }_{32}^{23}$ | ${ }^{506}$ |  | $\substack{1,046 \\ 1,033 \\ 3 \text {,24 }}$ | 939 | , 809 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Gross output (production) }}^{\text {Amount reeivable in }}$ (espect of $\ldots$ |  | 28,289 |  | 8,162 |  | 37,284 | 33,108 | 45 | 5,362 |
| Ceneral Charges Alowance $\begin{aligned} & \text { Goumernment } \\ & \text { Garly Delivery Rebate }\end{aligned}$ | ", | ${ }_{196(\mathrm{~h})}^{2,000}$ | ${ }_{\text {(h) }}{ }^{82}$ | 607 <br> 35 |  | ${ }_{2}^{2,689}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,580}$ | $\underset{\substack{2,011 \\ 167}}{ }$ |  |
| Government Compound Rebate | ", |  |  | ${ }_{30}^{35}$ |  | ${ }_{133}^{231}$ | 132 | 135 |  |
| Purchases of materials and fuel (i) |  | 19,381 |  |  |  | 26,042 | 23,371 |  |  |
|  | ", | cole3,101 <br> 2829 <br> 18 | ${ }_{78}^{103}$ | 718 <br> 804 <br> 18 |  | ¢ | (3,665 | ${ }_{\substack{3,261 \\ 3,595 \\ \hline}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |
| Costs ofnd muel ate end of year ... | ", |  | ${ }_{5}^{78}$ | 6,049 |  | ( | cole |  | 3,225 |
| Paynent for work done on materials given out Amount payable in respect of levies | " | ${ }_{1,050}^{105(\mathrm{~h})}$ | (h) | $\overline{378}$ |  | 104 <br> 1,433 | (107 | $\stackrel{164}{1,207}$ |  |
| Net output. |  | 9,813 |  | 2,407 |  | 12,547 | 11,367 | 10,773 | 2,136 |
| Average number $\begin{aligned} & \text { emploped (eatives } \\ & \text { ofther workers.... }\end{aligned}$ |  | ( | 388 <br> 56 | ${ }_{\text {2, } 211}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{11,335 \\ 4,011}}^{\text {c, }}$ | ${ }_{\substack{11,767 \\ 4,093}}^{11,}$ | $\underset{\substack{11,315 \\ 3,913}}{10,}$ |  |
|  | ", |  |  | 12 |  | ${ }^{4,021}$ | ${ }^{4,597}$ | ${ }^{3,968}$ | 1,699 |
| Total emplogment including working proprietors (e) ... | " | 11,768 | 444 | 3,158 |  | 15,370 | 15,887 | 15,254 | 6,577 |
| Net output per person employed (e) | ${ }_{\text {c }}$ | ${ }_{8}^{834}$ |  | 762 |  | 816 | 715 | ${ }^{706}$ | 325 |
| Wages and salaries (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { of operatives } \\ \text { of other workers }\end{array}\right.$ |  | $\xrightarrow{2,878} 1.502$ | 142 26 | ${ }_{427}^{696}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{3,717 \\ 1,955}}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{3,674 \\ 1,67}}$ |  |
| Employers's share of all National Insurance contributions |  | 115 | 5 | 32 | $\cdots$ | 151 | 155 | 106 |  |
| Payments to outworkers | No. |  |  |  |  | 8 | - |  |  |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors) | No. | $\begin{gathered} 179 \\ 1,025 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{21}^{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \\ 198 \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{1,244}^{214(\mathrm{c})}$ | ${ }_{1,224}^{224}$ | ${ }_{948}^{165}$ |  |
| All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : |  | 12,873(f) | 470 | 3,375 |  | 16,718(c) | 17,198 | 16,534 |  |

Table 1-D Coal Tar Products Trade

Establibidments employing on average more than 10 person
Total value of sales
$\ldots . . . . .$.

 Par sale and work in progress at en
Paym tron transprt bo
(rosos output (procuduction)
Purchases of materials and fuu
Purchases of materials and fuel 1.
Stocoks of mater- $\{$ \{at beginning of $y$
ials and fuel at end of year
Cost of materials and fuel used
Cost of materials sand fuel used $\ldots$....
Payment for work done on materials given out
Net output.
Average num
Average number $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { operatives } \\ \text { employed } \\ \text { other workers }\end{array}\right.$,

Net output per person employed
Wages and salaries $\{$ of operatives
Employers' share of all National Insura
Outworkers $: ~ a v e r a g e ~ n u m b e r ~ e m p l o v e d ~$
Firms employing on average 10 or fewer: : number of returns
Average number employed (indududig working proprietors)



Table 1-E Chemicals (General) Trade

|  | Unit | 1950 |  |  |  |  | 949 | 1948 | 1935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | England | Wales | Sootland | Torthern | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Great } \\ \text { Britain }}}^{\text {der }}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array}$ |
| Establishments employing on average n | No. | 47 |  |  | 5 | ${ }_{6}^{530}$ | 523 | 510 | 340 |
| Total value of sales Total amount charged to coustomers for work doone | f'000 $^{0}$ | (218,256 | $\underset{18,812}{385}$ | 10,321 | 283 6 | $\substack{247,672 \\ 1,762}$ | 199,502 2 | $\underset{\substack{187,633 \\ 1,664}}{\text { cen }}$ |  |
|  | ", | ${ }_{\substack{12,631 \\ 13,44}}^{13,07}$ | ${ }_{964}^{917}$ |  | 17 | 14,315 <br> 15,234 | $\begin{gathered} 12,892 \\ 14,266 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ¢, $\begin{gathered}\text { 9,698 } \\ 13,196 \\ 1\end{gathered}$ |  |
| Payment for transport by other firms ... ... | " | (7,243 | 18,981 | ${ }_{10,230}^{256}$ | ${ }_{282}^{1}$ | ${ }_{\text {242,590 }}$ | 19,633 |  | 36,650 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks of mater- $\{$ at beginning of year | ", | $\begin{gathered} 1.9,0,67 \\ 1929 \\ 26.719 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,920 \\ & 2,2,2020 \\ & 2,2 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\substack{1,757 \\ 1,661}}$ | ${ }_{36}^{42}$ | ${ }^{23,359} \begin{aligned} & \text { 2,678 } \\ & 26,68\end{aligned}$ | 24,751 23,111 21 |  |  |
| Cost of materials and fuel usear Co..... | ", | (220,085 | ${ }_{11,309}^{2,262}$ | ${ }_{\text {c, }}^{1} \mathbf{1 , 6 6 1}$ |  |  | cile | $\xrightarrow{\text { 241,941 }}$ | 17,443 |
| Payment for work done on materials given out | ", |  |  | 15 |  | 901 |  | 461 |  |
|  | No | 86,194 <br> 67404 | 7,672 | ${ }_{4}^{4,018}$ | 119 | ${ }_{7}^{98,013}$ | ${ }_{7}^{73,181}$ | ${ }_{\text {74, }}^{74366}$ | ${ }^{19,200}$ |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { No. }}{\text {, }}$ | 67,404 27,019 | $\underset{\substack{6,001 \\ 2,293}}{\text { c, }}$ |  | 157 64 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 79,106 } \\ 30,850 \\ \hline}}$ |  |  | ${ }^{37,217}$ |
| Working proprietors Total employment induding working proprietors (e) (... | ", | 94, 158 | 8,294 | 7,019 | 224 | 109, 975 | 102,719 | 100,537 | 46,134 |
| Net output per person employed (e) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 416 |
| Wages and salaries (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of of oforatives } \\ \text { of ther workers }\end{array}\right.$ | £'000 | ${ }_{\substack{24,7,76 \\ 14,803}}$ | co, ${ }_{\text {2,266 }}^{1,087}$ | 1,888 |  | ${ }_{\substack{26,630 \\ 16,630}}$ | $\underset{\substack{26,32 \\ 14774 \\ 1,74}}{ }$ | $\underbrace{25,053} 1$ |  |
| Emplogers' share of all National Worlinurane contributions |  | ${ }_{\text {14, }}^{1956}$ | ${ }^{1,084}$ | ${ }_{71} 71$ | $\frac{29}{2}$ | coin | cin |  |  |
| Outworkers: average number employed Payments to outworkers .. | No |  | = | - | 二 | 3 1 |  | ${ }_{2}^{21}$ |  |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors) | No. | $\begin{gathered} 248 \\ 1,512 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{8}^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{1,599}{\substack{266(c)}}$ | (272 | (235 |  |
| All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment | " | 96,084 | 8,306 | 7,098 | (c) | $2(\mathrm{c})$ | 104,488 | 102,364 |  |

Table 1-F (1) Drugs and Pharmaceutical Preparations Trade (Part)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales and work done \\
tocks of finished goods produced \(\{\) at beginning of year for sale and work in progress \{ at end of year Gross output (production)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { foo } \\
\text { Noo }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& (m) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
5 \\
2,345 \\
340 \\
527 \\
18 \\
2,514
\end{array}
\] \& (g) \(\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{m}}\) \&  \& \& (n) \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Purchases of materials and fuel (o)
Stocks of mater- at beginning of \\
Stocks of mater- \(\{\) at beginning of year \\
ials and fuel \{at end of year \\
Payment for work done on materials given out
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{|}
12,124 \\
2,2,23 \\
\text { a,85 } \\
11,292 \\
1,28
\end{array}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,691 \\
391 \\
382 \\
1,700 \\
1
\end{gathered}
\] \& \&  \& \(\because\) \& \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Net output \\
Average number \(\left\{\begin{array}{c}\ldots \\ \text { operatives }\end{array}\right.\) \\
Womployed \\
Total employment including working proprietors
\end{tabular} \& No.
\#,
", \& \[
\begin{array}{|c}
15,587 \\
7,932 \\
4,522 \\
12,451 \\
1,454
\end{array}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
814 \\
684 \\
649 \\
31,033
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
16,400 \\
8,617 \\
4,871 \\
13,487
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Net output per person employed \\
Wages and salaries \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of operatives } \\ \text { of other workers }\end{array}\right.\) \\
Employers' share of all National Insurance contributions \\
Outworkers : average number employed
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,252 \\
\& 2,390 \\
\& 2,329 \\
\& 2112
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 788
186
159
159
10
- \& \(\because\)
\(\because\)

- \& ( \&  \& \& <br>

\hline Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors) \& ", \& | 3 |
| :---: |
| 24 | \& 二 \& = \& \& ${ }_{24}^{3(c)}$ \& \& .. \& <br>

\hline All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) :
estimated average employment \& " \& 12,478(m) \& (m) \& 1,033 \& \& 13,511(c) \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& (For n \& notes see pag \& 2/15) \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 1-H Explosives and Fireworks Trade


Table 1-I Paint and Varnish Trade

| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales <br> Total amount charged to customers for work done Stocks of finished goods produced \{ at beginning of year for sale and work in progress at end of year Payment for transport by other firms Gross output (production) |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 4,646 \\ 4 . \\ 335 \\ 415 \\ 93 \\ 4,648 \\ 4,648 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \begin{array}{r} 33 \\ \hline 133 \\ \hline 13 \\ 15 \\ 1 \\ 134 \end{array} \mathbf{r} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $286(\mathrm{a})$ $\because$ $\because$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchases of materials and fuel <br>  Cost of materials and fuel used Payment for work done on materials given out |  | $\begin{aligned} & 52,80 \\ & 7,900 \\ & 7,2,24 \\ & 50,42 \\ & 50,47 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 461 \\ 69 \\ 68 \\ 462 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline 3,210 \\ 504 \\ 6990 \\ 3,015 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 25 \\ & 26 \\ & 78 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} 56,547 \\ 8,503 \\ 11,024 \\ 54,027 \\ 57 \end{array}$ |  | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c} 49,197 \\ 9.67(\mathrm{f}) \\ 99,67(\mathrm{p}) \\ 49,178 \\ 38 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | ${ }_{1}^{9,818}$ |
| Net output <br> Average number $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { operatives }\end{array}\right.$ <br> employed (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { other workers }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Working proprietors <br> Total employment including working proprietors (e) | N". | $\begin{aligned} & 31,200 \\ & 19,170 \\ & 13,87 \\ & 13,22 \\ & 33,599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \\ & 117 \\ & 119 \\ & 238 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 1,633 \\ 1,141 \\ 865 \\ 8,66 \\ 2,012 \end{array}$ | 56 57 27 4 48 88 | 33,184 20,85 1,878 358 3,34 3,397 | $\begin{aligned} & 30,656 \\ & 20,91 \\ & 13,597 \\ & 34,128 \\ & 34,128 \end{aligned}$ | 30,772 <br> 20,788 <br> 12,883 <br> 328 <br> 32923 <br> 2 |  |
| Net output per person employed (e) <br> Wages and salaries (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of operatives... } \\ \text { of other worker }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Employers' share of all National Insurance contributions Dutworkers : average number employed Payments to outworkers |  | $\begin{gathered} 944 \\ \hline, 844 \\ 7,224 \\ \hline, 399 \\ 204 \\ 16 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,240 \\ 40 \\ 60 \\ 2 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | 811 <br> 308 <br> 428 <br> 19 <br> - | $\begin{array}{r}642 \\ 15 \\ 11 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 437 $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer: number of returns. Average number employed (including working proprietors) .. | No. | $\begin{gathered} 2,268 \\ 1,477 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ | ${ }_{93}^{16}$ |  | ${ }_{1,609}^{289}$ | 1,603 | - ${ }_{1,344}^{244}$ | .. |
| All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) estimated average employment ... | , | 34,646 | 271 | 2,105 | 88(c) | 37,110(c) | 35,792 | 34,500 |  |

Table 1-J Soap, Candles and Glycerine Trade

|  |  | Unit | 1950 |  |  |  |  | 1949 | 1948 | 1935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | England | Wales | Sootla | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | $\begin{aligned} & \text { United } \\ & \text { Kingdom } \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{\text { at }}_{\substack{\text { Great } \\ \text { Britain }}}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array}$ |
| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales <br> Total amount charged to customers for work done stocks of finished goods produced a at beginning of year for sale and work in progress \{ at end of year payment for transport by other firms Gross output (production) Gross output (production) |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { feoo } \\ \text { Noo } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {126(f) }}$ |  | 161,384 | (f)(g) | 14276,333 | ${ }^{156}$ | ${ }_{55,067}^{160}$ |  |
|  |  | 74,949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4,664 |  | - | 129 |  | 4,793 | 3,926 | ${ }_{3,409}^{943}$ |  |
|  |  | ¢ |  | - | +163 |  |  | ${ }_{\text {4, }}^{4,866}$ | 3,991 |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {73,806 }}$ |  |  | 1,392 |  | $\underset{\substack{1,419 \\ 75,198}}{ }$ | $\underset{64,154}{1,11}$ | ¢9088 |  |
| Purchases of materials and fue <br> Stocks of mater- $\{$ at beginning of year <br> ials and fuel at end of year <br> Payment for work done on materials given out |   <br> $\therefore$ ", <br> $\therefore$ ", |  | 58,757 |  | 1,104 |  |  | 48,9995 | ciont |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {che, } 970}$ |  | 1,029 |  |  | ¢6,565 <br> 48,99 | ce,6,265 <br> 40,726 | 10, |
|  |  |  | 219 |  | A |  | 5,025 | 215 | ${ }_{214}$ |  |
| Net output <br> Average number $\{$ operatives <br> employed (e) other workers <br> Total employment including working proprietors (e) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | N". | $\underbrace{17,01}_{\substack{15,422 \\ 6,201}}$ | = | 578 208 208 |  | $\underset{\substack{18,000 \\ 6,409}}{\text { c, }}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack { \text { che } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{15,754 \\ 5,964{ \text { che } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 5 , 7 5 4 \\ 5 , 9 6 4 } }\end{subarray}}$ |  | ${ }_{16,287}^{16,51}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | -14 |  | $\}^{6,875}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23,162 |
| Net output per person employed (e) <br> Wages and salaries (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of operatives ... } \\ \text { of other workers }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Employers' share of all National Insurance contributions Outworkers : average number employed <br> Payments to outworkers |  |  | ${ }^{828}$ |  | 454 |  |  |  |  | 413 |
|  |  |  | ( ${ }_{\substack{4,626 \\ 3,178}}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r}146 \\ 84 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{4,772 \\ 3,262}}^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4,334 \\ 2,817}}$ | 3,893 <br> 2,666 <br> , 08 |  |
|  |  | ${ }^{186}$ | - | ${ }^{8}$ |  | $\stackrel{193}{ }$ | ${ }_{1} 199$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | 二 |  | - | - |  | = | ${ }^{26}$ |  |  |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors) |  |  | : ${ }_{\text {No. }}$ | 181 | 3 |  |  |  | 190 |  |  |
|  |  | 855 |  | 20 | 119 |  | 994 | 1,070 | 1,138 |  |
| All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment. |  |  | , | 22,588(f) | 20 | 918 |  | 23,524(c) | 22,946 | 22,123 |  |

Table 1-K Polishes Trade

(For notes see page $2 / 15$ )

Table 1-L Ink Trade


Table 1-M Match Trade

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales \\
total amount charged to customers for work done Stocks of finished goods produced \(\{\) at beginning of year for sale and work in progress \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at end of year }\end{array}\right.\) Payment for transport by other firms. Payment for transport by
Gross output (production)
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r}
32(f) \\
\} 11,236 \\
264 \\
271 \\
271 \\
11,148
\end{array}\right.
\] \& -
-
=
- \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 767 \\
\& 17 \\
\& 18 \\
\& 759 \\
\& 759
\end{aligned}
\] \& (f) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
38 \\
12,003 \\
281 \\
288 \\
1103 \\
1,906
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
39 \\
11,323 \\
276 \\
282 \\
1102 \\
11,226
\end{array}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}37 \\ 8,830 \\ \hline 246 \\ 267 \\ 267 \\ 8,759 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 30
\(\because\)
\(\because\)

4,345 <br>

\hline | Purchases of materials and fuel |
| :--- |
| Stocks of mater- $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at beginning of year }\end{array}\right.$ |
| cost of materials and fuel used.. |
| Excise duty (net) |
| Payment for work done on materials given out | \& ", \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,960 \\
& 5814 \\
& \hline, 714 \\
& \hline, 827 \\
& 7,185
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& - \& | 122 |
| :--- |
| 41 |
| 48 |
| 114 |
| 497 | \& $\because$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,081 \\
& 622 \\
& 1,621 \\
& 1,941 \\
& 7,682
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,897 \\
\hline \\
\hline 524 \\
\hline, 826 \\
7,177 \\
7,17
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 1,802 |
| :---: |
| 518 |
| 517 |
| 1,93 |
| 4,848 |
| 4 | \& $\xrightarrow{7,110}$ <br>


\hline | Net output |
| :--- |
| Average number \{operatives |
| Worployed ( $\theta$ ) \{other workers |
| Total employment including working proprietors (e) | \& N". \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2,136 \\
3,035 \\
5,59 \\
3,576
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& - \& 148

249
27
57

307 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,284 \\
& 3,284 \\
& 586 \\
& 3,87 \\
& 3,877
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2,223

3,384
5.356
3,966

3,46 \& ( $\begin{gathered}2,008 \\ 3,318 \\ 518 \\ \text { 518 } \\ 3,842\end{gathered}$ \& | 1,517 |
| :---: |
| 3,384 |
| 383 | <br>

\hline | Net output per person employed (e) |
| :--- |
| Wages and salaries (e) $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { of operatives. ... } \\ \text { of other workers }\end{array}\right.$ |
| Employers' share of all National Insurance contributions |
| Payments to out ge number employed | \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5988 \\
& \hline 889 \\
& 250 \\
& 20 \\
& 30
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Е } \\
& \text { Е }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\begin{array}{r}482 \\ 53 \\ 25 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 589 \\
& 742 \\
& \hline 74 \\
& \hline 24
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 563

7738
728
73
$=$
$=$ \&  \& ${ }^{4}$

2 <br>

\hline | Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns .. |
| :--- |
| Average number employed (including working proprietors) ... | \& No. \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102(\mathrm{~h}) \\
& { }_{518}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& (h) \& ${ }_{60}^{11}$ \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113(\mathrm{c}) \\
& 578
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{629}^{113}$ \& ${ }_{646}^{126}$ \& <br>

\hline  \& \& 4,129(m) \& (m) \& 378 \& \& 4,507(0) \& 4,532 \& 4,516 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

(For notes see page $2 / 15$ )

Table 1-N Mineral Oil Refining Trade

|  |  |  |  | 1950 |  |  | 1949 | 1948 | 1935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit | England | Wale | Scotlan | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Northern } \\ & \text { Ireland } \end{aligned}$ | United | United | $\underbrace{\text { Britain }}_{\text {Great }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{gathered}$ |
| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons otal value of sales <br> Total amount charged to customers for work done... Stocks of finished goods produced $\{$ at beginning of year for sale and work in progress at end of year Payment for transport by other firms Gross output (production) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Noo } \\ \text { foo } \end{gathered}$ |  | (d) | (d) | Z Z Z |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 16(2) \\ \} \\ \} \begin{array}{c} 52,875 \\ 3,017 \\ 3,770 \\ 53,628 \end{array} \\ 5 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 40,31 \\ \hline 161 \\ 1,077 \\ 1,022 \\ 42,496 \\ 42,496 \end{array}$ | 7,769 |
| Purchases of materials and fuel (r) ... <br> Stocks of mater- at beginning of <br> ials and fuel at enu of year Customs and Excise duty <br> aterials given out | ", | $\begin{gathered} 88,990 \\ 3,815 \\ \text { s.7001 } \\ 87,703 \\ 336 \end{gathered}$ | $\because$ |  | 三 | ( 88.990 |  |  | $\underset{\substack{4,731 \\(8)}}{ }$ |
| Net output <br> Average number $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { operatives }\end{array}\right.$ <br> employed $\begin{aligned} & \text { other workers }\end{aligned}$ <br> Total employment including working proprietors | N". | $\begin{aligned} & 5,507 \\ & 7,1148 \\ & 2,428 \\ & 9,542 \\ & 9,542 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 5,5074 \\ 7,148 \\ 2,428 \\ 9,542 \end{array} \\ & \hline, 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,533 \\ & \hline, 599 \\ & \hline, .094 \\ & 8,673 \\ & 8,673 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{\begin{subarray}{c}{5,178 \\ \hline \\ 1,883 \\ 1,833 \\ 7,773} }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,038 \\ \begin{array}{c} 3,803 \\ 2 \\ 584 \\ 3,387 \end{array} \end{array}$ |
| Net output per person emploged Wages and salaries $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { of operatives } \\ \text { of other worker }\end{array}\right.$ Employeres share of all National Insurarace contributions Outworkers: average number emploged |  | $\begin{gathered} 577 \\ \hline 2,857 \\ \hline, 098 \\ 1030 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 897 |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns <br> Average number employed (including working proprietors) | ", | ${ }_{9}^{1}$ |  | - |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1(\mathrm{c}) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{11}{2}^{2}$ | ${ }_{9}^{2}$ |  |
| All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : |  | 9,501(d) | (d) | (d) |  | 9,551(c) | 8,684 | 7,782 |  |

Table 1-O Oils and Greases Trade

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sale Total amount charged to customers for work don tocks of finished goods produced $\{$ at beginning of year for sale and work in progress \{ at end of year Payment for transport by other firms Gross output (production) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Noo } \\
e^{\prime} 000
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{|c|c|}
160(f) \\
\} & 39,190 \\
1,933 \\
2,391 \\
38,625
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
4 \\
197 \\
19 \\
12 \\
5 \\
196
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
902 \\
964 \\
81 \\
81 \\
16 \\
902
\end{array}
$$ \& (f)(g) \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
174 \\
40,29 \\
4,2,06 \\
2,0,42 \\
2,94 \\
39,723
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
178 \\
38,199 \\
\substack{2,374 \\
2,014 \\
36,997} \\
36,937
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{|c}
171 \\
31,025 \\
3,08 \\
1,605 \\
2,138 \\
2,68 \\
30,952
\end{array}
$$ \& 169
$\because$
$\because$

11,857 <br>

\hline | Purchases of materials and fuel |
| :--- |
| Stocks of mater- $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at beginning of year }\end{array}\right.$ |
| ials and fuel at end of yea |
| Payment for work done on materials $\begin{array}{ll}\text { given out }\end{array}$ | \& \[

\because

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
28,812 \\
\text { and } \\
\text { and } 868 \\
27,496 \\
54
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 130 \\
& 15 \\
& 16 \\
& 128
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
666 \\
29 \\
39 \\
68 \\
683
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& $\because$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
29,608 \\
2,473 \\
\text { a,773 } \\
28,827 \\
54
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 25,745 \\
& 2,958 \\
& \text { ans.56 } \\
& 26,177 \\
& 26
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& 7,098

9 <br>

\hline | Net output |
| :--- |
| Average number $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { operatives }\end{array}\right.$ |
| employed \{other workers |
| Total employment including working proprietors | \& No.

N,

", \& $$
\begin{gathered}
11,076 \\
\substack{6,073 \\
4,374 \\
4074 \\
10,458}
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 68 \\
& 37 \\
& 27 \\
& 27 \\
& 64
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 239 \\
& 1149 \\
& 109 \\
& 3 \\
& 36
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\because$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,383 \\
& 6,254 \\
& 4,505 \\
& 10,787
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 10,733

6,127
4,577
10,724
10, \&  \& 4,750
4,518
3,265
7,783 <br>

\hline | Net output per person emploged |
| :--- |
| Wages and salaries $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of operatives } \\ \text { of ofther workers }\end{array}\right.$ |
| Emplogers' share of all National Insurance contributions Outworkers : |
| Outworkers : average number emploged | \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,075 \\
\begin{array}{c}
12 \\
9
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 934 |
| :---: |
| 41 |
| 44 |
| 54 |
| 3 | \& \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,066 \\
& \substack{1,000 \\
2,473 \\
2,475 \\
107}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1,001 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{1,033 \\ 2,385 \\ 108 \\ 108 \\ \hline}$ | \& ( \& 610 <br>

\hline Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns Average number employed (including working proprietors).. \& ", \& $$
\begin{gathered}
1,2017 \\
1,201
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
8 \\
39
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
31 \\
210
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& \& 1,450 ${ }_{\text {256 (e) }}$ \& ${ }_{1,361}^{261}$ \& (1,389 \& <br>

\hline All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment \& " \& 11,670(f) \& 102 \& 490 \& \& 12,262() \& 12,153 \& 11,026 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 1－P Seed Crushing and Oil Refining Trade

|  | Unit | 1950 |  |  |  |  | 1949 | 1948 | 1935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Northern } \\ \text { Ireland }\end{array}$ | United Kingdom | United Kingdom | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { Gritain }}}_{\text {Great }}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{array}$ |
| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales Stock of finisharged to cust for sale and work in progress $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at beginning of } \\ \text { at end of year }\end{array}\right.$ for sale and work in progress（at Gross output（production） | $\begin{gathered} \text { Noo. } \\ \text { foo } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 27,994 \\ 6,384 \\ 1,237 \\ 1,236 \\ 31,5696 \\ 3,596 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{Z} \\ & \bar{Z} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 976 \\ 476 \\ 113 \\ 183 \\ 1,513 \\ 1,513 \end{array}$ | － |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} 41(2) \\ \} 27,764 \\ 778 \\ 870 \\ 8705 \\ 27,751 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ \begin{array}{r} 49,93 \\ 6,265 \\ 687 \\ 959 \\ 959 \\ 26,62 \end{array} \\ 26,48 \end{array}$ | $62(a)$ $\because$ $\because$ 26,531 |
| Purchases of materials and fuel <br> Stocks of mater－$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { at beginning of year } \\ \text { at end of year }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Cost of materials and fuel used <br> Payment for work done on materials given out | $\ddot{\prime \prime}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28,351 \\ 1,7,74 \\ \text { on,912 } \\ 28,153 \\ 53 \end{gathered}$ | ■ | $\begin{gathered} 1,075 \\ 100 \\ 114 \\ 1,011 \end{gathered}$ | Z |  | （ 22,005 |  | ${ }^{21,486}$ |
| Net output <br> Average number $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { operatives } \ldots \\ \text { omployed } \\ \text { other workers }\end{array}\right.$ Working proprietors $\quad \ldots$ <br> Total employment including working proprietors | N＂． No． ＂， ＂， | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{6,306 \\ 7,126 \\ 1,756 \\ \hline, 8,882} \end{aligned}$ | Z | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 505 \\ & 5129 \end{aligned}$ | モ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,692 \\ & 7,675 \\ & 1,885 \\ & 9,562 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,987 \\ & 7,425 \\ & 2,003 \\ & 9,428 \\ & 9,428 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5,018 \\ 10,460 \\ \}_{1,465}^{2,085} \\ 12,545 \end{array}$ |
| Net output per person employed <br> Wages and salaries $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { of operatives } \\ \text { of other workers }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Employers＇share of all National Insurance contributions Outworkers ：average number <br> Outworkers ：average number employed |  | $\begin{gathered} 719 \\ \hline 2.522 \\ \hline 9.6 \\ \hline 89 \end{gathered}$ | 二 | $\begin{array}{r}738 \\ 159 \\ 150 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 二 | 721 <br> $\substack{2.681 \\ 976 \\ 96 \\ 96 \\ \hline}$ |  | （ $\begin{gathered}609 \\ \substack{2,462 \\ 1,009 \\ 81}\end{gathered}$ | 400 |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer ：number of returns．． Average number employed（including working proprietors）． | ＂， | ${ }_{20}^{3(\mathrm{j})}$ | ＝ | ${ }^{\text {（j）}}$ |  | ${ }_{20}^{3(c)}$ | 3 <br> 22 | － |  |
| All firms（including those not making satisfactory returns）： estimated average employment | ＂ | 9，582（） | － | （j） |  | 9，582（c） | 9，450 | 9，820 |  |

Table 1－Q Glue，Gum，Paste and Allied Trades

| Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons Total value of sales <br> Total amount charged to customers for work done <br> Stocks of finished goods produced $\{$ at beginning of year for sale and work in progress at end of year Payment for transport by other firms Gross output（production） | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { No．} \\ \text { foo }}]{\substack{\text { 2 }}}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60(\mathrm{~m}) \\ \} 12,274 \\ 714 \\ 680 \\ 214 \\ 22,025 \end{array}$ | （m） |  | （g）（m） | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 12,85 \\ 789 \\ 789 \\ 757 \\ 12,523 \\ 12,563 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 10,283 \\ 662 \\ 755 \\ 7187 \\ 10,188 \end{array}$ |  | 2，39 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchases of materials and fuel <br> Stocks of mater－$\{$ at beginning of year ials and fuel at end of year <br> Payment for work done on materials given out |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,581 \\ & \hline, 589 \\ & \hline, 020 \\ & 7,399 \\ & \hline 20 \end{aligned}$ |  | 340 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 35 <br> 35 <br> 349 <br> 13 |  | $\begin{gathered} 7,921 \\ \hline, 962 \\ \hline 1,036 \\ 7,748 \\ \hline 33 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,546 \\ 989 \\ \hline 689 \\ 6,668 \\ 6,68 \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ | 6,854 <br> 877 <br> 984 <br> 6,767 <br> 10 <br> 8. | 1，377 |
| Net output <br> Average number employed $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { operatives ．．．} \\ \text { other workers }\end{array}\right.$ <br> Working proprietors <br> Total employment including working proprietors | No． | $\begin{aligned} & 4,607 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 3,707 \\ 1,7497 \\ 1,197 \\ 4,940 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\because$ | 176 249 60 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,883 \\ & 3,989 \\ & 1,257 \\ & 5,249 \\ & 5,49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,512 \\ & 3,885 \\ & 1,192 \\ & 5,98 \\ & 5,80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,679 \\ & 3,811 \\ & 1,118 \\ & 4,991 \\ & 4,91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,014 \\ 2,835 \\ 6638 \\ 6,48 \\ 3,473 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\underset{{ }_{\text {E }} .000}{f}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}570 \\ 72 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ - \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  | （7,187 <br> $\substack{577 \\ 39}$ <br> - <br> 9 | 292 |
| Firms employing on average 10 or fewer ：number of returns Average number employed（including working proprietors）．． |  | $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 216 \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{32}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 38(c) \\ 248(0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 205 \end{array}$ | 37 213 |  |
| All firms（including those not making satisfactory returns）： |  | 5，156（m） | （m） | 341 |  | 5，497（c） | 5，296 | 5，20 |  |

Employment


Employment
Table 2 （contd．）
Larger establishments：Numbers employed in the week ended September 30， 1950

|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 峀 } \\ & \mathrm{L} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 莬 } \\ & \text { м } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { England and Wales } \\ & \text { Operatives } \end{aligned}$ | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Fimpes } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ \hline 1,59 \\ \text { 2,505 } \\ 2,391 \\ 3,896 \end{array}$ | (a)(d) |  | （a） | $\begin{gathered} (b) \\ 130 \\ 147 \\ 4.177 \\ 1,251 \\ 6,368 \\ 6,368 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (\mathrm{d}) \\ 103 \\ 27 \\ 6,689 \\ 6,680 \\ 7,094 \\ 7,094 \end{gathered}$ | （b） $\begin{gathered}\text {（b）} \\ \text { 102 } \\ \text { 6，} 07 \\ \text { \％64 } \\ 3,828\end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Administrative, } \\ & \text { Technical and } \\ & \text { Clerical } \end{aligned}$ | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Mames } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ \text { and } \\ 3,970 \\ 3,461 \\ 6,364 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 1,88 \\ 1,718 \\ 788 \\ 2,006 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \\ & \hline 16 \\ & 366 \\ & 146 \\ & 512 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \begin{array}{r} 8,73 \\ 2,773 \\ 1,781 \\ 4,454 \\ 4,554 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 1,57 \\ 1,306 \\ 1,57 \\ 1,63 \end{array}$ | （ $\begin{array}{r}34 \\ 68 \\ 785 \\ 785 \\ 1,250 \\ 1,10\end{array}$ |
| Outworkers（e） |  | ${ }_{\text {coser }}^{\substack{\text { Males } \\ \text { Females }}}$ | 二 | － |  | 二 | － | － | ＝ | － |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Scoland } \\ \text { Operatives }}}^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } 18 \\ & \text { All ages } \\ & \text { All ages } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 42 \\ 422 \\ 220 \\ 206 \\ 588 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -39 \\ & \hline \\ & \hline \\ & \\ & \hline 11 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | （a） | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 687 \\ & 68 \\ & 161 \\ & 248 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | （a） | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -128 \\ \hline 15 \\ 143 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -\quad 99 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 210 \\ 210 \\ \text { 42 } \\ 252 \end{array}$ |
| Administrative， Technical and <br> Clerical | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { FMales } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 140 \\ & 143 \\ & 213 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} - \\ { }_{20}^{20} \\ 9 \\ 29 \end{array}$ | :. |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 82 \\ 46 \\ 128 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -13 \\ & { }_{2}^{13} \\ & 34 \\ & 61 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ |
| Outworkers |  | （Males <br> Females | （1） | － |  | $\frac{-}{(b)}$ | च | $\overline{\text { (b) }}$ | ＝ | $\overline{\text {（b）}}$ |
| Northern Ireland Operatives | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Fempest } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | （b） $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ | च | こ | （b） $\because$ $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { = } \\ & \text { = } \end{aligned}$ |  | च | （b） |
| Administrative， Technica <br> Clerical | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} \text { Females } \\ \text { TMandes } \\ \text { Temales } \\ \text { Total } \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | ： | च ＝ $=$ | 三 | $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { च } \\ & = \end{aligned}$ |  | ニ | $\because$ |
| Outworkers |  | （emales | ＝ | ＝ | － | ＝ | 二 | 二 | 二 | 二 |
| United Kingdom Operatives | Under 18 <br> All ages <br> All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Mampes } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 458 \\ 1,118 \\ 9,660 \\ \text { and } \\ 16,711 \\ 16,41 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ .289 \\ 1,544 \\ 2,4402 \\ 3,946 \\ 3,946 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ \begin{array}{c} 61 \\ 20,201 \\ 2,240 \\ 3,541 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 415 \\ & 1,19 \\ & 1,987 \\ & 1,927 \\ & 3,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 162 \\ 6,857 \\ 6,857 \\ 7,015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 47 \\ 5,45 \\ 1,266 \\ 6,5611 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 7,27 \\ 7.178 \\ 7.641 \\ 7641 \end{array}$ | 107 71 7,274 8806 4,080 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Administrative, } \\ & \text { Teenhical and } \\ & \text { Clerical } \end{aligned}$ | Under 18 All ages All ages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } \\ \text { Memales } \\ \text { Femples } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 1,40 \\ 1,238 \\ 797 \\ 2,035 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ 63 \\ 940 \\ 945 \\ \hline, 485 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 18 \\ 397 \\ 377 \\ 568 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 60 \\ 1,956 \\ 5,470 \\ 2,476 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ \begin{array}{r} 279 \\ 3,045 \\ 1,556 \\ 4,561 \\ 4,561 \\ \hline \end{array}{ }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 63 \\ 1,388 \\ 1,503 \\ 1,991 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 34 81 812 8159 1,591 |
| Operatives and Administrative， Technical and Clerical |  | Total | 23，318 | 5，981 | 3，926 | 3，784 | 9，488 | 11，072 | 9，532 | 5，351 |
| Outworkers（e） |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Males } \\ \text { Females }}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | － | 二 | 3 | 二 | 二 | 二 | － | ＝ |
| Exeluded emplogees | Canteen <br> Other（f） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Males } \\ & \begin{array}{c} \text { Hemales } \\ \text { Hemales } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 356 \\ & \text { 36969} \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -93 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 145 \\ \\ \hline 5 \end{array}\right) . \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 65 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ 343 \\ 3,295 \\ 3,296 \end{gathered}$ | （120 $\begin{array}{r}110 \\ \text { 1，092 } \\ 153\end{array}$ | 13 119 197 141 23 | 35 11 11 |

Analysis of Sales
Table 3 （1）Larger establishments in Great Britain：Firms＇own production and merchanted goods

| （i）Value of sales（ $£^{\prime} 000$ ） <br> （ii）Percentage of total sales |  |  |  |  |  | Drugs and Pharma－ ceutical Preparations |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 33，094 $39 \cdot 8$ <br> （b） <br> （b） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (b) } \\ & \stackrel{(b)}{(b)} \\ & \ddot{(b)} \\ & \hline- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (b) \\ & (b) \\ & \stackrel{(b)}{ } \\ & \overline{(b)}^{8} \end{aligned}$ | （b） <br> （b） <br> （b） <br> （b） |  | （b） <br> （b） <br> （b） <br> $\stackrel{.34}{3.544} \underset{11 \cdot 2}{ }$ |  | （b） | （b） <br> （b） <br> （ib） <br> （b） |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total transfers to other organiza- } \\ & \text { tions under the same control } \\ & \text { (ii) } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{35, .379 \\ 42.5}}$ | $\underset{\substack{17,424 \\ 36 \cdot 3}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{14,753 \\ 32 \cdot 8}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{1,357 \\ \gamma \cdot 1}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{44,567 \\ 16 \cdot 3}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\substack{9,777 \\ 30.9}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{6,964 \\ 15 \cdot 4}}^{1}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,336 \\ 10.9}}$ | （b） |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,038 \\ 4.5 \\ 17.5 \\ 0.4 \\ 1,38.2 \\ 3.7 \\ 9.282 \\ 9.20 .7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ 0.4 \\ 1.4 \\ 0.1 \\ 10.664 \\ .658 .8 \\ 5.79 .9 \\ 50.1 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 12,025 \\ 26.6 \\ 10.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 4,49.8 \\ 49.8 \\ 13,3.0 \\ \hline 29.5 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 505 \\ 20.5 \\ 2.8 \\ 0.1 \\ 10.867 \\ 53.0 \\ (b) \\ (b) \end{array}$ |
| Total sales to independent buyers（i） in the United Kingdom | （47，494． | $\underbrace{\text { b }}_{\substack{25,955 \\ 510}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28,881 \\ 64 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{16,494 \\ 86.5}}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 192,627 \\ 70 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\substack{16,995 \\ 53.8}}$ | （29，888 6 | $\underset{\substack{14,747 \\ 68.9}}{ }$ | （b） |
| Exports invoiced to Crown Agents（i） <br> and purchasing houses in this <br> country of individual Governments abroad <br> Sales invoiced direct to independent <br> buyers abroad Unclassified sales to independent <br> buyers | （b） $\stackrel{\square}{\text {（b）}}$ $\stackrel{\square}{-}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \\ 0.1 \\ \begin{array}{c} 5,594 \\ 9.6 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 6,477 $2 \cdot 4$ 28.9 28.974 10.6 | 408 <br> 1.3 <br> 4.4 .8 <br> 14.0 <br> 14.0 <br> - | $\begin{array}{r} 1,272 \\ 2 \cdot 8 \\ \\ 6,660 \\ 14.8 \\ 343 \\ 0.8 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { Sales of frims＇own production } & \ldots & \text {（i）} \\ \text { Sales of merchanted goods（c）} & \ldots & (\text {（i）} \\ \text {（i）} \\ \text {（i）}\end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} 83,24.5 \\ 1000 \\ \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44,714 \\ 93,1 \\ 3,3.16 \\ 6.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37,58,2 \\ 8,7.7 \\ 7,3,9 . \\ 16 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18,4.5 .5 \\ \hline 9.8 \\ \hline 92.5 \\ 1.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 247,388 \\ 90.7 \\ 20,2,75 \cdot \\ 20, ~ \\ 9.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29,268 \\ \substack{926 \\ 2,3, 2,3 \cdot 4 \\ 7 \cdot 4} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45,127 \\ 100.0 \\ = \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\substack{21,395 \\ 100 \cdot 0}}{=}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.48 . \\ 95.0 \\ \hline 1,0.7 \\ \hline, 0.0 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total sales ．．．．．．．．．（i） | $\begin{aligned} & 83,253 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48,0,0.0 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{44,911 .} 1$ | ${ }^{19,070} 1000$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,6,646 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{31,599 \\ 100 \cdot 0}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{45,127 \\ 100 \cdot 0}}$ | $\stackrel{\substack{21,395 \\ 100 \cdot 0}}{ }$ |  |



Analysis of Sales

## Table 3 （1）（contd．）Larger establishments in Great Britain ：Firms＇own production and merchanted goods

| （i）Value of sales（ $\mathfrak{£}^{\prime} 000$ ） <br> （ii）Percentage of total sales |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 喜 } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | P |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transers to other organizations under |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{2}, 067$ | （b） |  |  | （b） | （b） | （b） | （b） | 34.9 $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Sales organizations abroad ．．．．．．（i） | ${ }_{6}^{6.6}$ | （b） | （b） | （b） | － | （b） | （b） | － | （b） |
| Retail shops，etc．．．．．．．．．．（i） | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 810 \\ & 8 . \end{aligned}$ | （b） | $\ddot{-}$ | $\because$ | （b） | $\stackrel{\square}{-}$ | （b） | － | （b） |
| Other selling organizations（includ－${ }^{\left({ }^{\text {（i）}}\right.}$（i） | o．0.8 <br> 3,574 | （b） | ${ }_{657}$ | （b） | （b） | 86，186 | 6，123 | （b） | （b） |
| ing export sales organizations in（ii） | 3.7 |  | 4.5 |  |  | 94．6 | ${ }_{14.0}$ |  |  |
| Unclassified ．．．．．． | － | － | 二 |  | － | － | ＝ | － | 51.6 $4 \cdot 0$ |
| Total transfers to other organiz ations under the same control | ${ }_{7}^{7,117}$ | （b） | （b） | ${ }_{6.0}^{54 .}$ | （b） | （b） | $\underset{\substack{7,368 \\ 16 \cdot 9}}{ }$ | （b） | ${ }_{7}^{1,024}$ |
| Sales to independent buyers in the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{8,761}$ | $\underset{\substack{16,493 \\ 21 \cdot 3}}{ }$ | 3，460 |  | ${ }_{\substack{3,934 \\ 25 \cdot 0}}$ | ${ }^{\text {（b）}}$ |  |  | ${ }_{2.12}^{269}$ |
| Direet to the publi，including（i） | ${ }_{0.4}^{412}$ | ${ }_{1}^{11.5}$ | （b） | 1.7 0.7 | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 0.1 \\ \hline 1.1\end{array}$ | （b） | 119 10.3 0.3 |  |  |
| Industrial，commercial，trade and（i） | ${ }_{56,302}$ | 11，443 | 3，308 | ${ }_{6.852}$ | ${ }_{325}$ | 2，528 | 18，680 | 13，943 | 6，173 |
| institutional users ${ }^{\text {a }}$（ii） | ${ }^{58.9}$ | ${ }^{14.8}$ | 22．8 | ${ }^{753}$ | 2．1 | ${ }^{2.8}$ | ${ }_{\text {4，}}^{42} 8$ | ${ }_{12} 42.7$ |  |
| Wholesalers and merchants，whether（i） for sale in this country or for（ii） | $\underset{\substack{14,988 \\ 15.7}}{ }$ | ${ }_{8,7}^{6,727}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{10,636 \\ 67.6}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,675}$ | ${ }_{\substack{8,696 \\ 19.7}}$ |  | ${ }_{18}^{2,18} 1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | （b） |  |  |  |
| in the United Kingdom（ii） | ${ }_{84} 8$ | 45.0 | （b） | ${ }_{81} 12$ | ${ }_{94 \cdot 8}$ |  | ${ }^{77.7}$ | （b） | $67 \cdot 5$ |
| Exports invoiced to Crown Agents（i） |  |  |  |  | （b） |  |  | ${ }^{67}$ |  |
| and purchasing houses in this（ii） |  | 0.3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 |  |  | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| ${ }_{\text {Gaves inernments a aroad }}^{\text {Goiced direct to independent }}$（i） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { ，} \\ 5.8}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,986 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{1,671} 17$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,039}$ | （b） | ${ }^{41}$ | $\stackrel{4.9}{4,103}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathbf{7} 5$ | ${ }_{5}^{5 \cdot 2}$ |
| Unclassified buyers sales to independent（i） |  |  |  |  | 二 |  |  |  | －${ }_{\text {2，44．7 }}^{18.7}$ |
| Sales of firms＇own production | 86，371 |  |  |  | （b） | 90，047 |  |  |  |
| Sales of merchanted goods（e） |  | －97． <br> 2,228 | （1－1．8 |  | （b） | 98.9 1,011 | － 89.4 | ¢88.5 <br> 3,775 | 97.9 277 |
| Sales of merchanted goods（i）．．．（ii） | ${ }_{9.6}$ | 2．9 | ${ }_{8.2}$ |  | （b） | 1.1 | 10.6 | 11.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Total sales $\ldots$ ．．．...$\quad$ ．．．${ }_{\text {（i）}}$（ii） | $\underset{\substack{95,539 \\ 1000}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{77,357 \\ 1000}}{ }$ | $\xrightarrow[\substack{14,533 \\ 100.0}]{ }$ | $\xrightarrow{9,095}$ | 15.732 1000 | $\begin{gathered} 91,0,58 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\xrightarrow{43,698} 10.0$ | 32,640 10000 | $\underset{\substack{13,056 \\ 100 \cdot 0}}{\substack{\text { coser }}}$ |

Table 3 （2）（contd．）
Larger establishments in Northern Ireland：Firms＇own production


Table 1




（d）owings to the risk of discosesro of information relating to individual firms，partioulers：for Wales and Sootland cannot bo given seperartely and have （e）Excluding outvorerers．


（
（1）After datastion of Goverenment refinud in respect of sulphuric esid purchased which amounted for Great Britain to 5813,000 in 1950, 8833，000 in 194





（n）Partienurs for 1948 which are approximataly comprathle a re as follows：－

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Net output per person employed. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Wages and salaries }\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\text { of ofperartives } \\
\text { of other workers }
\end{array}\right. \\
& \begin{array}{c}
\substack{4897 \\
\text { s1,8820 } \\
\varepsilon 1,754,000}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

（0）Excluding Customs and Excise rebates and drawbacks in respect of any materials on which duty was paid．The rebates and drawbacks reeeivab
（p）Revised figures．
（r）Cost of materials and fuel used adjusted for stocks．
（s）Includ ed in the cost of materials and fuel used．
Table 2
（a） 0 wing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms separate particilars cannot be given．
（b）Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individuel frms，partiee for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been
（c）These partieculars were not obtained from establishments in Great Britain engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of pharmaceutical prepar
（d）There were on larger establishments in $W_{\text {w }}$ les
（e）Average number employed during the yea
（f）Employees in Great Britain engaged，for example，in merchanting，and welfare emplogees in Northern Ireland

## Table 3

page $2 / 16$ ．
Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual frms separate particulars cannot be sive
（b））wing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms separate partioulars cannot be given．



## Note on Overlap Trades

In the Pharmaceutical Preparations part F ( 2 ), of the Druss and Pharmaceutical Preparations Trade and the Toilet Preparations and Perfumer
Trade-G, eensus of production returns were required, in Great Britain for 1950, only from establismments that sold no merehanted goods nor undertoo




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