

# TEXTILE TRADES

## GENERAL REPORT

Table I A.—General summary

| Trade  |       | Number of establishments* | Gross output (selling value of goods made and value of work done) | Cost of materials used and amount paid for work given out | Net output (excess of col. (3) over col. (4) ) | Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers) | Net output per person employed |
|--|-------|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------------|
| (1)  |       | (2)                       | (3)   | (4)   | (5)  | (6)  | (7)                            |
|  |       | No.                       | £'000   | £'000   | £'000  | No.  | £                              |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling                 | 1935  | 818                       | 74,324  | 54,126  | 20,198   | 182,415  | 111                            |
|  | 1930† | 1,000                     | 78,624  | 58,796  | 19,828   | 190,736  | 104                            |
|  | 1924† | 1,114                     | 195,271   | 148,358   | 46,913   | 252,655  | 186                            |
| Cotton Weaving                               | 1935  | 1,057                     | 69,348  | 48,876  | 20,472   | 166,904  | 123                            |
|  | 1930† | 1,222                     | 73,913  | 51,848  | 22,065   | 188,699  | 117                            |
|  | 1924† | 1,456                     | 172,026   | 135,351   | 36,675   | 275,122  | 133                            |
| Woollen and Worsted ...                      | 1935  | 1,518                     | 129,716   | 86,167  | 43,549   | 242,209  | 180                            |
|  | 1930  | 1,591                     | 114,833   | 77,281  | 37,552   | 230,342  | 163                            |
|  | 1924  | 1,696                     | 194,289   | 141,082   | 53,207   | 274,397  | 194                            |
| Silk and Artificial Silk                     | 1935  | 333                       | 36,110  | 19,920  | 14,099†  | 81,825   | 172                            |
|  | 1930  | 305                       | 28,730  | 16,486  | 10,644†  | 69,830   | 152                            |
|  | 1924  | 185                       | 20,299  | 10,147  | 10,152   | 39,932   | 254                            |
| Linen and Hemp ...                           | 1935  | 310                       | 24,026  | 16,963  | 7,063  | 69,152   | 102                            |
|  | 1930  | 355                       | 22,589  | 15,883  | 6,706  | 71,460   | 94                             |
|  | 1924  | 490                       | 37,563  | 25,463  | 12,100   | 99,305   | 122                            |
| Jute ...                                     | 1935  | 85                        | 8,079   | 5,173   | 2,906  | 24,190   | 120                            |
|  | 1930  | 90                        | 9,605   | 6,965   | 2,640  | 28,727   | 92                             |
|  | 1924  | 80                        | 14,206  | 9,816   | 4,390  | 34,402   | 128                            |
| Hosiery ...                                  | 1935  | 939                       | 39,486  | 22,224  | 17,262   | 115,273  | 150                            |
|  | 1930  | 934                       | 39,563  | 23,164  | 16,399   | 105,836  | 155                            |
|  | 1924† | 795                       | 42,495  | 27,267  | 15,228   | 95,529   | 159                            |
| Textile Finishing                            | 1935  | 857                       | 30,462  | 12,111  | 18,351   | 100,084  | 183                            |
|  | 1930  | 926                       | 30,377  | 11,131  | 19,246   | 105,237  | 183                            |
|  | 1924  | 861                       | 43,421  | 14,962  | 28,459   | 114,837  | 248                            |
| Lace ...                                     | 1935  | 277                       | 7,155   | 4,320   | 2,835  | 16,342   | 173                            |
|  | 1930  | 283                       | 7,449   | 4,707   | 2,742  | 15,635   | 175                            |
|  | 1924  | 322                       | 9,130   | 6,180   | 2,950  | 17,854   | 165                            |
| Rope Twine, and Net ...                      | 1935  | 156                       | 5,536   | 3,360   | 2,176  | 15,276   | 142                            |
|  | 1930  | 177                       | 6,993   | 4,633   | 2,360  | 17,035   | 139                            |
|  | 1924  | 159                       | 8,325   | 5,706   | 2,619  | 16,014   | 164                            |
| Canvas Goods, and Sack ...                   | 1935  | 191                       | 5,447   | 3,998   | 1,449  | 8,844  | 164                            |
|  | 1930  | 215                       | 5,342   | 3,980   | 1,362  | 7,698  | 177                            |
|  | 1924  | 197                       | 7,201   | 5,407   | 1,794  | 8,971  | 200                            |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing | 1935  | 72                        | 4,980   | 2,002   | 2,978  | 9,545  | 312                            |
|  | 1930† | 66                        | 4,460   | 2,217   | 2,243  | 7,901  | 284                            |
|  | 1924  | 64                        | 3,739   | 1,669   | 2,070  | 6,476  | 320                            |
| Flock and Rag ...                            | 1935  | 166                       | 4,859   | 3,714   | 1,145  | 5,586  | 205                            |
|  | 1930  | 182                       | 3,989   | 3,127   | 862  | 5,799  | 149                            |
|  | 1924  | 221                       | 6,476   | 5,087   | 1,389  | 6,705  | 207                            |
| Elastic Webbing                              | 1935  | 44                        | 1,982   | 1,025   | 957  | 6,565  | 146                            |
|  | 1930  | 34                        | 1,770   | 868   | 902  | 5,799  | 156                            |
|  | 1924  | 35                        | 1,923   | 1,065   | 858  | 5,514  | 156                            |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair & Feather             | 1935  | 67                        | 1,980   | 1,251   | 729  | 4,058  | 180                            |
|  | 1930† | 65                        | 1,995   | 1,271   | 724  | 3,825  | 189                            |
|  | 1924† | 70                        | 2,225   | 1,351   | 874  | 4,531  | 193                            |



| Trade                                  | Number of establishments* | Gross output (selling value of goods made and value of work done) | Cost of materials used and amount paid for work given out | Net output (excess of col. (3) over col. (4)) | Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers) | Net output per person employed |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------|
| (1)                                    | (2)                       | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)                            |
|  | No.                       | £'000   | £'000   | £'000   | No.  | £                              |
| Roofing                                | 1935 25                   | 1,302   | 711   | 591   | 1,602  | 369                            |
| Felts                                  | 1930 25                   | 1,034   | 593   | 441   | 1,227  | 359                            |
|  | 1924 23                   | 931   | 544   | 387   | 1,117  | 346                            |
|  | 1935 123                  | 1,175   | 432   | 743   | 4,990  | 149                            |
| Packing ...                            | 1930 135                  | 1,556   | 669   | 887   | 5,424  | 164                            |
|  | 1924 148                  | 3,090   | 1,428   | 1,662   | 7,959  | 209                            |
|  | 1935 6                    | 140   | 80  | 60  | 320  | 188                            |
| Unclassified trades (Northern Ireland) | 1930 6                    | 140   | 80  | 60  | 320  | 188                            |
|  | 1924 12                   | 274   | 179   | 95  | 795  | 119                            |
| TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM                   | 1935 7,038                | 445,967   | 286,373   | 157,503†                                      | 1,054,860  | 149                            |
|  | 1930 7,611                | 432,962   | 283,699   | 147,663‡                                      | 1,061,530  | 139                            |
|  | 1924** 7,927              | 762,884   | 541,062   | 221,822§                                      | 1,262,115  | 176                            |
|  | 1935 5,975                | 384,487   | 249,237   | 133,217§                                      | 875,112  | 152                            |
| England and Wales                      | 1930 5,635                | 369,257   | 242,987   | 124,670§                                      | 873,266  | 143                            |
|  | 1924 6,668                | 670,193   | 483,194   | 186,999                                       | 1,038,117  | 180                            |
|  | 1935 713                  | 39,363  | 21,957  | 17,348¶                                       | 113,554  | 153                            |
| Scotland ...                           | 1930 713                  | 42,905  | 26,456  | 16,449  | 122,523  | 134                            |
|  | 1924 764                  | 59,933  | 36,193  | 23,740  | 137,236  | 173                            |
|  | 1935 350                  | 22,117  | 15,179  | 6,938   | 66,194   | 105                            |
| Northern Ireland                       | 1930 354                  | 20,800  | 14,256  | 6,544   | 65,741   | 100                            |
|  | 1924** 495                | 32,758  | 21,675  | 11,083  | 86,762   | 128                            |

\* Number of returns for 1924.

† Great Britain only.

‡ Excluding Excise duty estimated as £2,091,000 in 1935 and £1,600,000 in 1930.

§ Excluding Excise duty estimated as £2,033,000 in 1935 and £1,600,000 in 1930.

|| Number of returns.

¶ Excluding Excise duty estimated as £58,000 in 1935.

\*\* Including all firms in Northern Ireland.

Table I B.—Firms employing not more than ten persons on the average

| Trade                        | Firms furnishing information |                                    |         |       | Total, including firms not furnishing returns |                                      |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                              | Number of returns received   | Average number of persons employed |         |       | Number  | Estimated number of persons employed |
|                              |                              | Males                              | Females | Total |   |                                      |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling | 1935 59                      | 169                                | 207     | 376   | 61  | 390                                  |
|                              | 1930 103                     | 276                                | 325     | 601   | 121   | 710                                  |
|                              | 1924 34                      | 48                                 | 94      | 142   | 47  | 200                                  |
| Cotton Weaving               | 1935 103                     | 326                                | 279     | 605   | 108   | 630                                  |
|                              | 1930 111                     | 322                                | 390     | 712   | 148   | 959                                  |
|                              | 1924 99                      | 180                                | 213     | 393   | 149   | 590                                  |
| Woollen and Worsted ...      | 1935 788                     | 2,413                              | 1,533   | 3,946 | 790   | 3,960                                |
|                              | 1930 572                     | 1,638                              | 1,549   | 3,187 | 689   | 3,840                                |
|                              | 1924 384                     | 1,285                              | 783     | 2,068 | 684   | 3,700                                |

| Trade  | Firms furnishing information |                                    |         |         | Total, including firms not furnishing returns |                                      |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---|--------------------------------------|
|  | Number of returns received   | Average number of persons employed |         |         | Number  | Estimated number of persons employed |
|  |                              | Males                              | Females | Total   |   |                                      |
| Silk and Artificial Silk                     | 1935 40                      | 95                                 | 131     | 226     | 40  | 226                                  |
|  | 1930 56                      | 122                                | 213     | 335     | 68  | 410                                  |
|  | 1924 32                      | 64                                 | 130     | 194     | 48  | 290                                  |
| Linen and Hemp ...                           | 1935 48                      | 114                                | 144     | 258     | 49  | 260                                  |
|  | 1930 88                      | 177                                | 180     | 357     | 93  | 380                                  |
|  | 1924 28                      | 23                                 | 67      | 90      | 44  | 140                                  |
| Jute ...                                     | 1935 7                       | 34                                 | 7       | 41      | 7   | 41                                   |
|  | 1930 —                       | —                                  | —       | —       | —   | —                                    |
|  | 1924 —                       | —                                  | —       | —       | —   | —                                    |
| Hosiery ...                                  | 1935 361                     | 603                                | 1,383   | 1,986   | 366   | 2,010                                |
|  | 1930 458                     | 552                                | 1,780   | 2,332   | 554   | 2,800                                |
|  | 1924 296                     | 322                                | 1,043   | 1,365   | 516   | 2,350                                |
| Textile Finishing                            | 1935 156                     | 697                                | 211     | 908     | 158   | 920                                  |
|  | 1930 206                     | 948                                | 254     | 1,202   | 240   | 1,400                                |
|  | 1924 110                     | 493                                | 76      | 569     | 170   | 880                                  |
| Lace ...                                     | 1935 128                     | 356                                | 421     | 777     | 130   | 790                                  |
|  | 1930 177                     | 462                                | 654     | 1,116   | 207   | 1,300                                |
|  | 1924 220                     | 564                                | 599     | 1,163   | 270   | 1,430                                |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                      | 1935 197                     | 710                                | 219     | 929     | 197   | 929                                  |
|  | 1930 146                     | 659                                | 206     | 865     | 169   | 1,000                                |
|  | 1924 147                     | 521                                | 177     | 698     | 227   | 1,100                                |
| Canvas Goods, and Sack ...                   | 1935 364                     | 1,184                              | 647     | 1,831   | 367   | 1,850                                |
|  | 1930 351                     | 1,092                              | 672     | 1,764   | 408   | 2,050                                |
|  | 1924 293                     | 940                                | 447     | 1,387   | 413   | 1,950                                |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing | 1935 103                     | 429                                | 85      | 514     | 104   | 520                                  |
|  | 1930 97                      | 441                                | 113     | 554     | 100   | 570                                  |
|  | 1924 87                      | 325                                | 49      | 374     | 97  | 420                                  |
| Flock and Rag                                | 1935 181                     | 476                                | 424     | 900     | 184   | 920                                  |
|  | 1930 347                     | 1,084                              | 929     | 2,013   | 384   | 2,230                                |
|  | 1924 211                     | 523                                | 592     | 1,115   | 331   | 1,750                                |
| Elastic Webbing                              | 1935 6                       | 14                                 | 26      | 40      | 6   | 40                                   |
|  | 1930 4                       | 8                                  | 6       | 14      | 4   | 14                                   |
|  | 1924 6                       | 10                                 | 11      | 21      | 10  | 40                                   |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair, and Feather          | 1935 65                      | 256                                | 89      | 345     | 65  | 345                                  |
|  | 1930 77                      | 273                                | 135     | 408     | 91  | 480                                  |
|  | 1924 37                      | 145                                | 50      | 195     | 57  | 300                                  |
| Roofing Felts                                | 1935 2                       | 12                                 | 1       | 13      | 2   | 13                                   |
|  | 1930 7                       | 24                                 | 3       | 27      | 7   | 27                                   |
|  | 1924 4                       | 20                                 | 5       | 25      | 4   | 25                                   |
| Packing ...                                  | 1935 111                     | 575                                | 123     | 698     | 111   | 698                                  |
|  | 1930 109                     | 604                                | 168     | 772     | 129   | 910                                  |
|  | 1924 129                     | 535                                | 54      | 589     | 149   | 690                                  |
| TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM                         | 1935 2,719                   | 8,463                              | 5,930   | 14,393  | 2,745   | 14,542                               |
|  | 1930 2,909                   | 8,682                              | 7,577   | 16,259  | 3,412   | 19,071                               |
|  | 1924 2,117*                  | 5,998*                             | 4,390*  | 10,388* | 3,216   | 15,855                               |
|  | England and Wales 1935†      | 2,366                              | 7,363   | 5,099   | 12,462  | 2,390                                |
| Scotland 1935†                               | 233                          | 700                                | 570     | 1,270   | 235   | 1,280                                |
| Northern Ireland 1935†                       | 120                          | 400                                | 261     | 661     | 120   | 661                                  |

\* Great Britain only.

† Particulars for 1930 and 1924 are not available.



Table II.—Size of establishments in 1935

| Size of establishment<br>(average number<br>employed) | Number<br>of<br>establish-<br>ments | Gross<br>output | Net<br>output | Number<br>of<br>persons<br>employed<br>(excluding<br>outworkers) | Net<br>output<br>per<br>person<br>employed |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|--|
|   | No.                                 | £'000           | £'000         | No.  | £  |
| 11-24 ...   | 1,185                               | 13,403          | 3,732         | 20,664   | 181  |
| 25-49 ...   | 1,398                               | 24,922          | 8,425         | 50,563   | 167  |
| 50-99 ...   | 1,451                               | 49,274          | 16,942        | 104,266  | 162  |
| 100-199 ...   | 1,453                               | 89,403          | 30,776        | 208,541  | 148  |
| 200-299 ...   | 701                                 | 73,783          | 25,110        | 171,849  | 146  |
| 300-399 ...   | 361                                 | 48,669          | 16,848        | 125,023  | 135  |
| 400-499 ...   | 173                                 | 30,322          | 9,983         | 76,949   | 130  |
| 500-749 ...   | 166                                 | 37,697          | 13,591        | 99,544   | 137  |
| 750-999 ...   | 76                                  | 23,251          | 9,477         | 64,556   | 147  |
| 1,000-1,499 ...                                       | 41                                  | 20,843          | 7,494         | 49,315   | 152  |
| 1,500 and over...                                     | 33                                  | 33,400          | 15,125        | 83,590   | 181  |
| TOTAL ...   | 7,038                               | 445,967         | 157,503       | 1,054,860  | 149  |

In the above Table every manufacturing or processing establishment is counted as a separate unit and a single firm may thus be included several times. In Table III the firm is taken as the unit, all establishments owned by a single firm in trades included in the textile group being assembled together and counted once only. For this purpose, a "firm" includes all businesses operated under the same trading name; companies that made returns under their own name are included as separate firms although they may form part of, or be associated with, larger combinations for purposes of trading.

Table III.—Size of firms in 1935

| Size of firm<br>(average number<br>employed) | Number<br>of<br>firms | Gross<br>output | Net<br>output | Number<br>of<br>persons<br>employed<br>(excluding<br>outworkers) | Net<br>output<br>per<br>person<br>employed |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|--|
|  | No.                   | £'000           | £'000         | No.  | £  |
| 11-24 ...                                    | 913                   | 11,131          | 2,940         | 16,095   | 183  |
| 25-49 ...                                    | 1,067                 | 19,707          | 6,472         | 38,362   | 169  |
| 50-99 ...                                    | 1,114                 | 38,979          | 13,413        | 80,654   | 166  |
| 100-199 ...                                  | 1,093                 | 66,858          | 23,579        | 156,483  | 151  |
| 200-299 ...                                  | 550                   | 59,413          | 20,525        | 135,313  | 152  |
| 300-399 ...                                  | 264                   | 38,154          | 12,682        | 91,382   | 139  |
| 400-499 ...                                  | 162                   | 28,903          | 9,431         | 72,461   | 130  |
| 500-749 ...                                  | 185                   | 42,281          | 14,714        | 113,597  | 130  |
| 750-999 ...                                  | 76                    | 24,174          | 9,033         | 65,027   | 139  |
| 1,000-1,499 ...                              | 76                    | 35,598          | 12,414        | 91,105   | 136  |
| 1,500-1,999 ...                              | 25                    | 16,631          | 6,093         | 42,590   | 143  |
| 2,000-2,499 ...                              | 8                     | 6,275           | 2,222         | 17,430   | 127  |
| 2,500-4,999 ...                              | 16                    | 25,149          | 9,724         | 56,175   | 173  |
| 5,000 and over...                            | 7                     | 32,714          | 14,261        | 78,186   | 182  |
| TOTAL ...                                    | 5,556                 | 445,967         | 157,503       | 1,054,860  | 149  |

Table IV.—Particulars of output, etc., in each of the principal areas of the United Kingdom

| Area*  | Number<br>of<br>establish-<br>ments† | Gross<br>output      | Net<br>output        | Average<br>number<br>of<br>persons<br>employed<br>(excluding<br>out-<br>workers) | Net<br>output<br>per<br>person<br>employed |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|  | No.                                  | £'000                | £'000                | No.  | £  |
| <i>England and Wales</i>   |                                      |                      |                      |  |  |
| 1. Greater London ...  | { 1935 282<br>1930 213               | { 9,275<br>7,086     | { 4,081<br>2,852     | { 20,816<br>15,300   | { 196<br>186                               |
| 2. Lancashire, Cheshire and the Glossop and New Mills District of Derbyshire ... | { 1935 2,471<br>1930 2,619           | { 169,786<br>178,097 | { 54,248<br>55,968   | { 416,242<br>450,754   | { 130<br>124                               |
| 3. West Riding of Yorkshire ...  | { 1935 1,740<br>1930 1,509           | { 126,723<br>107,248 | { 40,706<br>34,203   | { 229,619<br>212,381   | { 177<br>161                               |
| 4. Northumberland, Durham and North Riding of Yorkshire ...                      | { 1935 24<br>1930 20                 | { 1,314<br>1,469     | { 554<br>454         | { 2,967<br>2,952   | { 187<br>154                               |
| 5. Warwickshire, Worcestershire and Staffordshire ...                            | { 1935 191<br>1930 148               | { 15,365<br>12,728   | { 7,271<br>5,675     | { 41,557<br>35,814   | { 175<br>158                               |
| 6. East Midland District ...   | 1935 977                             | 49,053               | 20,522               | 129,334  | 159  |
| 7. West Midland District ...   | 1935 39                              | 1,380                | 678                  | 4,238  | 160  |
| 8. South-Eastern District (excluding Greater London)...                          | 1935 39                              | 860                  | 372                  | 2,386  | 156  |
| 9. South-Western District ...  | 1935 79                              | 3,041                | 1,365                | 8,454  | 161  |
| 10. Eastern District...  | 1935 79                              | 3,404                | 1,250                | 8,781  | 142  |
| 11. Cumberland and Westmorland ...   | 1935 23                              | 1,197                | 567                  | 3,398  | 167  |
| Total—6-11 ...   | { 1935 1,236<br>1930 1,102           | { 58,935<br>60,424   | { 24,754<br>24,292   | { 156,591<br>151,505   | { 158<br>160                               |
| 12. South Wales (including Monmouthshire) ...                                    | { 1935 15<br>1930 11                 | { 549<br>184         | { 239<br>75          | { 1,289<br>388   | { 185<br>193                               |
| 13. The rest of Wales ...  | { 1935 16<br>1930 13                 | { 2,540<br>2,021     | { 1,364<br>1,151     | { 6,031<br>4,172   | { 226<br>276                               |
| Total—England and Wales ...  | { 1935 5,975<br>1930 5,635           | { 384,487<br>369,257 | { 133,217<br>124,670 | { 875,112<br>873,266   | { 152<br>143                               |



| Area*                                | Number of establishments† | Gross output | Net output | Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers) | Net output per person employed |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|--|--------------------------------|
|                                      | No.                       | £'000        | £'000      | No.  | £                              |
| <i>Scotland</i>                      |                           |              |            |  |                                |
| 14. West Central District ... { 1935 | 251                       | 13,947       | 7,128      | 40,798   | 175                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 209                       | 14,227       | 6,130      | 38,491   | 159                            |
| 15. East Central District ... 1935   | 189                       | 12,844       | 5,004      | 37,225   | 134                            |
| 16. Southern Counties 1935           | 173                       | 7,369        | 3,372      | 20,620   | 164                            |
| 17. Northern Counties 1935           | 100                       | 5,203        | 1,844      | 14,911   | 124                            |
| Total—15-17 ... { 1935               | 462                       | 25,416       | 10,220     | 72,756   | 140                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 504                       | 28,678       | 10,319     | 84,032   | 123                            |
| Total—Scotland ... { 1935            | 713                       | 39,363       | 17,348     | 113,554  | 153                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 713                       | 42,905       | 16,449     | 122,523  | 134                            |
| TOTAL—Great Britain { 1935           | 6,688                     | 423,850      | 150,565    | 988,666  | 152                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 6,347                     | 412,162      | 141,119    | 995,789  | 142                            |
| 18. Northern Ireland { 1935          | 350                       | 22,117       | 6,938      | 66,194   | 105                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 354                       | 20,800       | 6,544      | 65,741   | 100                            |
| TOTAL — UNITED KINGDOM ... { 1935    | 7,038                     | 445,967      | 157,503    | 1,054,860  | 149                            |
| ... { 1930                           | 6,702                     | 432,962      | 147,663    | 1,061,530  | 139                            |

\* For particulars see page (xviii).

† Number of returns for 1930.

## PRODUCTION

Table V.—Estimated value of the gross output in 1935, free from duplication

| Trade   | Gross output      |                                       | Net output |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|   | Value as returned | Estimated value free from duplication |            |
|   | £'000             | £'000                                 | £'000      |
| Cotton ... ..                                       | 143,672           | 97,000                                | 40,670     |
| Woollen and Worsted ... ..                          | 129,716           | 94,000                                | 43,549     |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ... ..                     | 36,110            | 29,000—30,000                         | 14,099     |
| Linen and Hemp ... ..                               | 24,026            | 14,900—15,200                         | 7,063      |
| Jute ... ..   | 8,079             | 6,300—6,400                           | 2,906      |
| Hosiery ... ..                                      | 39,486            | 39,400—39,450                         | 17,262     |
| Textile Finishing ... ..                            | 30,462            | 30,000—30,462                         | 18,351     |
| Lace ... ..   | 7,155             | 5,500—5,600                           | 2,835      |
| Rope, Twine and Net ... ..                          | 5,536             | 5,200—5,300                           | 2,176      |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ... ..                        | 5,447             | 5,447                                 | 1,449      |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ... .. | 4,980             | 4,800                                 | 2,978      |
| Flock and Rag ... ..                                | 4,859             | 4,780—4,840                           | 1,145      |
| Elastic Webbing ... ..                              | 1,982             | 1,920—1,982                           | 957        |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather ... ..           | 1,980             | 1,900—1,980                           | 729        |
| Roofing Felts ... ..                                | 1,302             | 1,302                                 | 591        |
| Packing ... ..                                      | 1,175             | 1,175                                 | 743        |

Table VI.—Volume of Production, 1924-1935

| Kind of output  | Production index (1935 = 100) |      |      |      |
|---|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
|   | 1924                          | 1930 | 1933 | 1934 |
| Cotton yarn (including sewing cotton) ...                         | 110                           | 86   | 97   | 98   |
| Cotton manufactures (except lace and ropes, twine and net) ... .. | 146                           | 88   | 101  | 100  |
| Woollen and worsted ... ..  | 92                            | 70   | 94*  | 94*  |
| Silk and artificial silk ... ..                                   | 20                            | 47   | 82   | 91   |
| Linen and hemp ... ..   | 101                           | 86   | 94   | 104  |
| Jute ... ..   | 102                           | 82   | 85   | 95   |
| Hosiery ... ..  | 70*                           | 69*  | 94*  | 97*  |
| Textile finishing ... ..  | 109                           | 84   | 94   | 97   |
| Lace ... ..   | 104                           | 91   | 77*  | 82*  |
| Rope, twine and nets ... ..                                       | 88                            | 94   | 88*  | 96*  |
| Canvas goods and sacks ... ..                                     | 85                            | 84   | 80*  | 89*  |
| Asbestos goods and engine and boiler packing ... ..               | 54                            | 87   | 76   | 85   |
| Flock and rags ... ..   | 105                           | 82   | †    | †    |
| Elastic webbing ... ..  | 72                            | 68   | 96   | 100  |
| Coir fibre, horse-hair, and feathers ... ..                       | 80                            | 85   | 84*  | 94*  |
| Roofing felts ... ..  | 65                            | 80   | 82   | 91   |
| Textile packing ... ..  | 150                           | 108  | †    | †    |

\* Owing to the exclusion of certain groups of firms from the Inquiries for these years, the 1935 base figure has been adjusted in calculating these indices.

† Not covered by the Inquiries for these years.



## CONSUMPTION OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY

Table VII.—Consumption of coal and coke for all purposes

| Trade  | Coal           |                | Coke        |             |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 1935           | 1930           | 1935        | 1930        |
|  | Th. tons       | Th. tons       | Th. tons    | Th. tons    |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling ...                           | 1,583.2        | 1,768.8        | 3.3         | 1.8         |
| Cotton Weaving ...   | 663.5          | 765.6          | 9.0         | 3.7         |
| Woollen and Worsted ...                                    | 1,730.2        | 1,585.1        | 21.1        | 21.3        |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                               | 611.4          | 439.1          | 5.3         | 3.4         |
| Linen and Hemp ...   | 252.6          | 206.2          | 5.1         | 2.3         |
| Jute ...   | 130.6          | 127.7          | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Hosiery ...  | 125.4          | 96.5           | 14.3        | 9.1         |
| Textile Finishing ...                                      | 2,223.9        | 1,908.0        | 12.2        | 12.8        |
| Lace ...   | 75.1           | 82.4           | 0.9         | 0.7         |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                                    | 46.0           | 38.4           | 1.8         | 1.7         |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ...                                  | 13.7           | 14.5           | 1.6         | 0.7         |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ...           | 47.9           | 21.5           | 8.0         | 4.6         |
| Flock and Rag ...  | 23.4           | 25.6           | 5.5         | 2.0         |
| Elastic Webbing ...  | 9.8            | 9.9            | 0.3         | 0.1         |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair, and Feather ...                    | 20.6           | 16.1           | 1.1         | 0.9         |
| Roofing Felts ...  | 14.9           | 12.2           | 2.4         | 1.5         |
| Packing ...  | 2.2            | 3.3            | 4.7         | 3.8         |
| Consumption in unclassified trades in Northern Ireland ... | —              | 8.0            | —           | —           |
| <b>TOTAL ...</b>   | <b>7,580.4</b> | <b>7,128.9</b> | <b>96.8</b> | <b>70.6</b> |

Table VIII.—Consumption of heavy fuel oil in 1935

| Trade                            | Quantity   | Trade  | Quantity     |
|----------------------------------|------------|--|--------------|
|                                  | Th. galls. |  | Th. galls.   |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling ... | 158        | Canvas Goods and Sack ...                        | 59           |
| Cotton Weaving ...               | 190        | Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ... | 55           |
| Woollen and Worsted ...          | 1,074      | Flock and Rag ...                                | 102          |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...     | 180        | Elastic Webbing ...                              | —            |
| Linen and Hemp ...               | 113        | Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather ...           | 27           |
| Jute ...                         | 25         | Roofing Felts ...                                | 434          |
| Hosiery ...                      | 505        | Packing ...                                      | —            |
| Textile Finishing ...            | 600        |  |              |
| Lace ...                         | 61         |  |              |
| Rope, Twine, and Net ...         | 158        |  |              |
|                                  |            | <b>TOTAL ...</b>                                 | <b>3,741</b> |

Table IX.—Consumption of electricity

| Trade  | Electricity consumed |               |                                     |                |
|--|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
|  | Purchased            | Generated     |                                     | Total          |
|  |                      | In same works | In other works under same ownership |                |
| Million B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)                                  |                      |               |                                     |                |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling ...                           | 1935 258.1           | 76.7          | 2.1                                 | 336.9          |
|  | 1930 194.7           | 115.5         | 1.0                                 | 311.2          |
| Cotton Weaving ...   | 1935 79.5            | 19.9          | 2.6                                 | 102.0          |
|  | 1930 50.5            | 24.2          | 0.1                                 | 74.8           |
| Woollen and Worsted ...                                    | 1935 125.3           | 143.4         | 6.0                                 | 274.7          |
|  | 1930 79.2            | 101.8         | —                                   | 181.0          |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                               | 1935 238.0           | 202.5         | 6.9                                 | 447.4          |
|  | 1930 138.0           | 66.8          | 0.5                                 | 205.3          |
| Linen and Hemp ...   | 1935 15.3            | 23.5          | 0.1                                 | 38.9           |
|  | 1930 7.2             | 22.9          | —                                   | 30.1           |
| Jute ...   | 1935 32.1            | 13.4          | 0.7                                 | 46.2           |
|  | 1930 14.4            | 10.1          | 0.2                                 | 24.7           |
| Hosiery ...  | 1935 46.0            | 4.0           | 0.7                                 | 50.7           |
|  | 1930 24.0            | 5.6           | —                                   | 29.6           |
| Textile Finishing ...                                      | 1935 85.0            | 88.0          | 3.4                                 | 176.4          |
|  | 1930 61.4            | 84.8          | 1.3                                 | 147.5          |
| Lace ...   | 1935 6.0             | 1.9           | —                                   | 7.9            |
|  | 1930 4.2             | 1.6           | —                                   | 5.8            |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                                    | 1935 20.8            | 0.7           | —                                   | 21.5           |
|  | 1930 11.2            | 1.6           | —                                   | 12.8           |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ...                                  | 1935 2.9             | 0.2           | 0.2                                 | 3.3            |
|  | 1930 2.2             | 0.3           | —                                   | 2.5            |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ...           | 1935 18.2            | 1.3           | 0.2                                 | 19.7           |
|  | 1930 11.0            | —             | —                                   | 11.0           |
| Flock and Rag ...  | 1935 7.0             | 0.5           | —                                   | 7.5            |
|  | 1930 4.6             | 1.1           | —                                   | 5.7            |
| Elastic Webbing ...  | 1935 3.5             | 0.3           | —                                   | 3.8            |
|  | 1930 2.0             | 0.1           | —                                   | 2.1            |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather ...                     | 1935 4.2             | 0.8           | —                                   | 5.0            |
|  | 1930 3.1             | 0.6           | —                                   | 3.7            |
| Roofing Felts ...  | 1935 1.2             | 0.1           | 0.3                                 | 1.6            |
|  | 1930 0.5             | 0.3           | —                                   | 0.8            |
| Packing ...  | 1935 1.8             | —             | —                                   | 1.8            |
|  | 1930 2.0             | 0.1           | —                                   | 2.1            |
| Consumption in unclassified trades in Northern Ireland ... | 1930 0.7             | 0.1           | —                                   | 0.8            |
| <b>TOTAL ...</b>   | <b>1935 944.9</b>    | <b>577.2</b>  | <b>23.2</b>                         | <b>1,545.3</b> |
|  | <b>1930 610.9</b>    | <b>437.5</b>  | <b>3.1</b>                          | <b>1,051.5</b> |



## EMPLOYMENT

Table X A.—Average number of persons employed by all firms

| Trade  | Persons employed by firms employing more than ten persons | Estimated number of persons employed by the small firms | Total   |
|--|---|---|---------|
|  | Thous.  | Thous.  | Thous.  |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling ...                   | 1935  | 0.4   | 182.8   |
|  | 1930  | 0.7   | 191.5   |
|  | 1924  | 0.2   | 252.9   |
| Cotton Weaving ...                                 | 1935  | 0.6   | 167.5   |
|  | 1930  | 1.0   | 189.7   |
|  | 1924  | 0.6   | 275.7   |
| Woollen and Worsted ...                            | 1935  | 4.0   | 246.2   |
|  | 1930  | 3.8   | 234.2   |
|  | 1924  | 3.7   | 278.1   |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                       | 1935  | 0.2   | 82.0    |
|  | 1930  | 0.4   | 70.2    |
|  | 1924  | 0.3   | 40.2    |
| Linen and Hemp ...                                 | 1935  | 0.3   | 69.5    |
|  | 1930  | 0.4   | 71.9    |
|  | 1924  | 0.1   | 99.4    |
| Jute... ..   | 1935  | *   | 24.2    |
|  | 1930  | —   | 28.7    |
|  | 1924  | —   | 34.4    |
| Hosiery ... ..                                     | 1935  | 2.0   | 117.3   |
|  | 1930  | 2.8   | 108.6   |
|  | 1924  | 2.4   | 97.9    |
| Textile Finishing ...                              | 1935  | 0.9   | 101.0   |
|  | 1930  | 1.4   | 106.7   |
|  | 1924  | 0.9   | 115.7   |
| Lace ... ..  | 1935  | 0.8   | 17.1    |
|  | 1930  | 1.3   | 16.9    |
|  | 1924  | 1.4   | 19.3    |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                            | 1935  | 0.9   | 16.2    |
|  | 1930  | 1.0   | 18.0    |
|  | 1924  | 1.1   | 17.1    |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ...                          | 1935  | 1.9   | 10.7    |
|  | 1930  | 2.1   | 9.8     |
|  | 1924  | 2.0   | 11.0    |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ...   | 1935  | 0.5   | 10.0    |
|  | 1930  | 0.6   | 8.5     |
|  | 1924  | 0.4   | 6.9     |
| Flock and Rag ... ..                               | 1935  | 0.9   | 6.5     |
|  | 1930  | 2.2   | 8.0     |
|  | 1924  | 1.8   | 8.5     |
| Elastic Webbing ... ..                             | 1935  | *   | 6.6     |
|  | 1930  | *   | 5.8     |
|  | 1924  | *   | 5.5     |
| Coir fibre, Horse-hair, and Feather                | 1935  | 0.4   | 4.5     |
|  | 1930  | 0.5   | 4.3     |
|  | 1924  | 0.3   | 4.8     |
| Roofing Felts ... ..                               | 1935  | *   | 1.6     |
|  | 1930  | *   | 1.2     |
|  | 1924  | *   | 1.1     |
| Packing ... ..                                     | 1935  | 0.7   | 5.7     |
|  | 1930  | 0.9   | 6.3     |
|  | 1924  | 0.7   | 8.7     |
| Unclassified textile trades (Northern Ireland) ... | 1935  | —   | 0.3     |
|  | 1930  | —   | 0.3     |
|  | 1924  | —   | 0.8     |
| TOTAL—United Kingdom ...                           | 1935  | 14.6  | 1,069.4 |
|  | 1930  | 19.1  | 1,080.6 |
|  | 1924  | 15.9  | 1,278.0 |

| Trade                    | Persons employed by firms employing more than ten persons | Estimated number of persons employed by the small firms | Total |
|--------------------------|---|---|-------|
| England and Wales ... .. | 1935  | 12.6  | 887.7 |
|                          | 1930  | †   | †     |
|                          | 1924  | †   | †     |
| Scotland ... ..          | 1935  | 1.3   | 114.9 |
|                          | 1930  | †   | †     |
|                          | 1924  | †   | †     |
| Northern Ireland ... ..  | 1935  | 0.6   | 66.8  |
|                          | 1930  | †   | †     |
|                          | 1924  | †   | †     |

\* Less than 50 persons.

† Not available.



**Table X B.—Average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935**

## (i) Operatives

| Trade  | Males    |        | Females  |        | Total    |             |        |         |
|--|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|---------|
|  | Under 18 | Total  | Under 18 | Total  | Under 18 | 18 and over | Total  |         |
|  | Thous.   | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous.      | Thous. |         |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling                     | 1935     | 8.8    | 66.9     | 19.5   | 109.7    | 28.3        | 148.3  | 176.6   |
|  | 1930     | 11.7   | 72.1     | 22.4   | 112.2    | 34.1        | 150.2  | 184.3   |
|  | 1924     | 18.4   | 99.1     | 31.4   | 146.2    | 49.8        | 195.5  | 245.3   |
| Cotton Weaving                                   | 1935     | 3.9    | 51.9     | 13.0   | 108.4    | 16.9        | 143.4  | 160.3   |
|  | 1930     | 5.0    | 57.3     | 17.5   | 124.8    | 22.5        | 159.6  | 182.1   |
|  | 1924     | 9.0    | 84.5     | 23.9   | 182.3    | 32.9        | 233.9  | 266.8   |
| Woollen and Worsted                              | 1935     | 11.4   | 93.9     | 23.6   | 133.8    | 35.0        | 192.7  | 227.7   |
|  | 1930     | 11.0   | 88.0     | 22.7   | 129.1    | 33.7        | 183.4  | 217.1   |
|  | 1924     | 15.5   | 106.3    | 30.1   | 153.9    | 45.6        | 214.6  | 260.2   |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                     | 1935     | 2.8    | 32.0     | 10.3   | 44.3     | 13.1        | 63.2   | 76.3    |
|  | 1930     | 2.0    | 26.5     | 8.6    | 37.8     | 10.6        | 53.7   | 64.3    |
|  | 1924     | 1.3    | 12.3     | 7.3    | 25.0     | 8.6         | 28.7   | 37.3    |
| Linen and Hemp                                   | 1935     | 2.6    | 16.5     | 10.7   | 49.2     | 13.3        | 52.4   | 65.7    |
|  | 1930     | 2.5    | 17.2     | 10.4   | 50.7     | 12.9        | 55.0   | 67.9    |
|  | 1924     | 4.5    | 23.4     | 15.3   | 71.5     | 19.8        | 75.1   | 94.9    |
| Jute ...   | 1935     | 1.6    | 8.8      | 2.1    | 14.5     | 3.7         | 19.6   | 23.3    |
|  | 1930     | 1.9    | 9.1      | 3.2    | 18.8     | 5.1         | 22.8   | 27.9    |
|  | 1924     | 2.6    | 10.9     | 3.8    | 22.7     | 6.4         | 27.2   | 33.6    |
| Hosiery ...                                      | 1935     | 2.7    | 20.7     | 19.7   | 84.9     | 22.4        | 83.2   | 105.6   |
|  | 1930     | 2.3    | 17.4     | 18.3   | 79.3     | 20.6        | 76.1   | 96.7    |
|  | 1924     | 2.1    | 15.0     | 17.9   | 73.4     | 20.0        | 68.4   | 88.4    |
| Textile Finishing                                | 1935     | 6.5    | 68.3     | 4.9    | 21.3     | 11.4        | 78.2   | 89.6    |
|  | 1930     | 7.4    | 73.2     | 4.5    | 20.8     | 11.9        | 82.1   | 94.0    |
|  | 1924     | 8.6    | 81.8     | 4.7    | 22.3     | 13.3        | 90.8   | 104.1   |
| Lace ...   | 1935     | 0.5    | 5.4      | 1.8    | 9.0      | 2.3         | 12.1   | 14.4    |
|  | 1930     | 0.5    | 5.0      | 1.8    | 8.7      | 2.3         | 11.4   | 13.7    |
|  | 1924     | 0.5    | 5.5      | 2.2    | 10.2     | 2.7         | 13.0   | 15.7    |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                          | 1935     | 1.2    | 4.5      | 2.9    | 9.5      | 4.1         | 9.9    | 14.0    |
|  | 1930     | 1.2    | 4.9      | 3.0    | 10.8     | 4.2         | 11.5   | 15.7    |
|  | 1924     | 1.4    | 5.2      | 2.4    | 9.6      | 3.8         | 11.0   | 14.8    |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ...                        | 1935     | 0.3    | 2.1      | 1.9    | 5.6      | 2.2         | 5.5    | 7.7     |
|  | 1930     | 0.2    | 1.9      | 1.2    | 4.7      | 1.4         | 5.2    | 6.6     |
|  | 1924     | 0.2    | 2.1      | 1.2    | 5.8      | 1.4         | 6.5    | 7.9     |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ... | 1935     | 0.6    | 5.6      | 0.4    | 2.1      | 1.0         | 6.7    | 7.7     |
|  | 1930     | 0.4    | 4.6      | 0.2    | 1.8      | 0.6         | 5.8    | 6.4     |
|  | 1924     | 0.4    | 3.8      | 0.2    | 1.6      | 0.6         | 4.8    | 5.4     |
| Flock and Rag                                    | 1935     | 0.1    | 2.0      | 0.6    | 3.0      | 0.7         | 4.3    | 5.0     |
|  | 1930     | 0.1    | 2.2      | 0.5    | 2.9      | 0.6         | 4.5    | 5.1     |
|  | 1924     | 0.1    | 2.1      | 0.5    | 3.8      | 0.6         | 5.3    | 5.9     |
| Elastic Webbing                                  | 1935     | 0.3    | 1.8      | 1.1    | 4.3      | 1.4         | 4.7    | 6.1     |
|  | 1930     | 0.3    | 1.6      | 1.2    | 3.8      | 1.5         | 3.9    | 5.4     |
|  | 1924     | 0.3    | 1.6      | 1.0    | 3.5      | 1.3         | 3.8    | 5.1     |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather               | 1935     | 0.3    | 1.8      | 0.5    | 1.8      | 0.8         | 2.8    | 3.6     |
|  | 1930     | 0.2    | 1.6      | 0.4    | 1.8      | 0.6         | 2.8    | 3.4     |
|  | 1924     | 0.3    | 1.8      | 0.5    | 2.3      | 0.8         | 3.3    | 4.1     |
| Roofing Felts ...                                | 1935     | 0.1    | 1.1      | *      | 0.1      | 0.1         | 1.1    | 1.2     |
|  | 1930     | 0.1    | 0.8      | *      | 0.1      | 0.1         | 0.8    | 0.9     |
|  | 1924     | 0.1    | 0.8      | *      | 0.1      | 0.1         | 0.8    | 0.9     |
| Packing ...                                      | 1935     | 0.2    | 2.8      | 0.3    | 1.4      | 0.5         | 3.7    | 4.2     |
|  | 1930     | 0.2    | 3.2      | 0.3    | 1.4      | 0.5         | 4.1    | 4.6     |
|  | 1924     | 0.3    | 4.9      | 0.5    | 2.3      | 0.8         | 6.4    | 7.2     |
| Unclassified trades (Northern Ireland) ...       | 1935     | *      | 0.2      | *      | 0.1      | *           | 0.3    | 0.3     |
|  | 1930     | *      | 0.2      | *      | 0.1      | *           | 0.3    | 0.3     |
|  | 1924     | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.2    | 0.5      | 0.3         | 0.4    | 0.7     |
| TOTAL ...  | 1935     | 43.9   | 386.1    | 113.3  | 602.9    | 157.2       | 831.8  | 989.0   |
|  | 1930     | 47.0   | 386.8    | 116.2  | 609.6    | 163.2       | 833.2  | 996.4   |
|  | 1924     | 65.7   | 461.3    | 143.1  | 737.0    | 208.8       | 989.5  | 1,198.3 |

\* Less than 50 persons.

**Table X B.—Average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935 (continued)**

## (ii) Administrative, technical and clerical staff

| Trade  | Males    |       | Females  |       | Total    |             |        |        |
|--|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------------|--------|--------|
|  | Under 18 | Total | Under 18 | Total | Under 18 | 18 and over | Total  |        |
|  | No.      | No.   | No.      | No.   | No.      | No.         | No.    |        |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling                     | 1935     | 304   | 4,613    | 185   | 1,178    | 489         | 5,302  | 5,791  |
|  | 1930     | 343   | 5,467    | 144   | 999      | 487         | 5,979  | 6,466  |
|  | 1924     | 514   | 6,456    | 121   | 938      | 635         | 6,759  | 7,394  |
| Cotton Weaving                                   | 1935     | 225   | 4,946    | 278   | 1,621    | 503         | 6,064  | 6,567  |
|  | 1930     | 365   | 5,408    | 191   | 1,224    | 556         | 6,076  | 6,632  |
|  | 1924     | 550   | 6,984    | 210   | 1,251    | 760         | 7,475  | 8,235  |
| Woollen and Worsted                              | 1935     | 535   | 10,820   | 526   | 3,703    | 1,061       | 13,462 | 14,523 |
|  | 1930     | 612   | 10,397   | 375   | 2,883    | 987         | 12,293 | 13,280 |
|  | 1924     | 711   | 11,317   | 407   | 2,882    | 1,118       | 13,081 | 14,199 |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                     | 1935     | 226   | 3,961    | 245   | 1,599    | 471         | 5,089  | 5,560  |
|  | 1930     | 262   | 3,906    | 232   | 1,590    | 494         | 5,002  | 5,496  |
|  | 1924     | 118   | 1,917    | 80    | 700      | 198         | 2,419  | 2,617  |
| Linen and Hemp                                   | 1935     | 148   | 2,382    | 115   | 1,118    | 263         | 3,237  | 3,500  |
|  | 1930     | 172   | 2,566    | 99    | 996      | 271         | 3,291  | 3,562  |
|  | 1924     | 261   | 3,267    | 114   | 1,118    | 375         | 4,010  | 4,385  |
| Jute ...   | 1935     | 56    | 717      | 29    | 209      | 85          | 841    | 926    |
|  | 1930     | 84    | 682      | 19    | 140      | 103         | 719    | 822    |
|  | 1924     | 106   | 715      | 21    | 162      | 127         | 750    | 877    |
| Hosiery ...                                      | 1935     | 450   | 5,653    | 688   | 3,998    | 1,138       | 8,513  | 9,651  |
|  | 1930     | 551   | 5,602    | 640   | 3,507    | 1,191       | 7,918  | 9,109  |
|  | 1924     | 515   | 4,588    | 461   | 2,493    | 976         | 6,105  | 7,081  |
| Textile Finishing                                | 1935     | 436   | 7,738    | 485   | 2,726    | 921         | 5,543  | 10,464 |
|  | 1930     | 495   | 8,728    | 374   | 2,503    | 869         | 10,362 | 11,231 |
|  | 1924     | 640   | 8,433    | 424   | 2,264    | 1,064       | 9,633  | 10,697 |
| Lace ...   | 1935     | 75    | 1,213    | 94    | 660      | 169         | 1,704  | 1,873  |
|  | 1930     | 72    | 1,251    | 92    | 672      | 164         | 1,759  | 1,923  |
|  | 1924     | 76    | 1,515    | 83    | 633      | 159         | 1,989  | 2,148  |
| Rope, Twine and Net ...                          | 1935     | 67    | 868      | 69    | 452      | 136         | 1,184  | 1,320  |
|  | 1930     | 72    | 933      | 68    | 442      | 140         | 1,235  | 1,375  |
|  | 1924     | 71    | 896      | 58    | 402      | 129         | 1,169  | 1,298  |
| Canvas Goods and Sack ...                        | 1935     | 69    | 777      | 39    | 368      | 108         | 1,037  | 1,145  |
|  | 1930     | 59    | 696      | 55    | 372      | 114         | 954    | 1,068  |
|  | 1924     | 62    | 745      | 45    | 350      | 107         | 988    | 1,095  |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ... | 1935     | 96    | 1,169    | 106   | 649      | 202         | 1,616  | 1,818  |
|  | 1930     | 125   | 933      | 120   | 536      | 245         | 1,224  | 1,469  |
|  | 1924     | 77    | 751      | 83    | 383      | 160         | 974    | 1,134  |
| Flock and Rag ...                                | 1935     | 16    | 429      | 27    | 189      | 43          | 575    | 618    |
|  | 1930     | 30    | 535      | 41    | 176      | 71          | 640    | 711    |
|  | 1924     | 33    | 577      | 18    | 164      | 51          | 690    | 741    |
| Elastic Webbing                                  | 1935     | 11    | 269      | 36    | 190      | 47          | 412    | 459    |
|  | 1930     | 11    | 281      | 25    | 139      | 36          | 384    | 420    |
|  | 1924     | 13    | 293      | 14    | 146      | 27          | 412    | 439    |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather               | 1935     | 18    | 331      | 20    | 156      | 38          | 449    | 487    |
|  | 1930     | 18    | 274      | 15    | 123      | 33          | 364    | 397    |
|  | 1924     | 38    | 259      | 36    | 130      | 74          | 315    | 389    |
| Roofing Felts ...                                | 1935     | 29    | 314      | 4     | 92       | 33          | 373    | 406    |
|  | 1930     | 15    | 230      | 4     | 78       | 19          | 289    | 308    |
|  | 1924     | 11    | 182      | 5     | 52       | 16          | 218    | 234    |
| Packing ...                                      | 1935     | 59    | 567      | 36    | 240      | 95          | 712    | 807    |
|  | 1930     | 50    | 598      | 24    | 216      | 74          | 740    | 814    |
|  | 1924     | 57    | 602      | 25    | 181      | 82          | 701    | 783    |
| Unclassified trades (Northern Ireland) ...       | 1935     | —     | 18       | 2     | 8        | 2           | 24     | 26     |
|  | 1930     | —     | 18       | 2     | 8        | 2           | 24     | 26     |
|  | 1924     | 1     | 46       | 3     | 15       | 4           | 57     | 61     |
| TOTAL ...  | 1935     | 2,820 | 46,767   | 2,982 | 19,148   | 5,802       | 60,113 | 65,915 |
|  | 1930     | 3,336 | 48,505   | 2,520 | 16,604   | 5,856       | 59,253 | 65,109 |
|  | 1924     | 3,854 | 49,543   | 2,208 | 14,264   | 6,062       | 57,745 | 63,807 |



Table X B.—Average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935 (continued)  
(iii) Total staff

| Trade  | Males     |        | Females  |        | Total    |             |         |
|--|-----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|
|  | Under 18  | Total  | Under 18 | Total  | Under 18 | 18 and over | Total   |
|  | Thous.    | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous.      | Thous.  |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling                     | 1935 9.2  | 71.5   | 19.6     | 110.9  | 28.8     | 153.6       | 182.4   |
|  | 1930 12.0 | 77.6   | 22.6     | 113.2  | 34.6     | 156.2       | 190.8   |
|  | 1924 18.9 | 105.6  | 31.5     | 147.1  | 50.4     | 202.3       | 252.7   |
| Cotton Weaving                                   | 1935 4.1  | 56.8   | 13.3     | 110.1  | 17.4     | 149.5       | 166.9   |
|  | 1930 5.4  | 62.7   | 17.6     | 126.0  | 23.0     | 165.7       | 188.7   |
|  | 1924 9.6  | 91.5   | 24.1     | 183.6  | 33.7     | 241.4       | 275.1   |
| Woolen and Worsted                               | 1935 11.9 | 104.7  | 24.1     | 137.5  | 36.0     | 206.2       | 242.2   |
|  | 1930 11.6 | 98.4   | 23.1     | 132.0  | 34.7     | 195.7       | 230.4   |
|  | 1924 16.2 | 117.6  | 30.5     | 156.8  | 46.7     | 227.7       | 274.4   |
| Silk and Artificial Silk ...                     | 1935 3.0  | 36.0   | 10.6     | 45.8   | 13.6     | 68.2        | 81.8    |
|  | 1930 2.2  | 30.4   | 8.8      | 39.4   | 11.0     | 58.8        | 69.8    |
|  | 1924 1.4  | 14.2   | 7.4      | 25.7   | 8.8      | 31.1        | 39.9    |
| Linen and Hemp                                   | 1935 2.8  | 18.9   | 10.8     | 50.3   | 13.6     | 55.6        | 69.2    |
|  | 1930 2.7  | 19.8   | 10.5     | 51.7   | 13.2     | 58.3        | 71.5    |
|  | 1924 4.8  | 26.7   | 15.4     | 72.6   | 20.2     | 79.1        | 99.3    |
| Jute ...   | 1935 1.6  | 9.5    | 2.2      | 14.7   | 3.8      | 20.4        | 24.2    |
|  | 1930 2.0  | 9.8    | 3.3      | 18.9   | 5.3      | 23.4        | 28.7    |
|  | 1924 2.6  | 11.5   | 3.8      | 22.9   | 6.4      | 28.0        | 34.4    |
| Hosiery ...                                      | 1935 3.2  | 26.4   | 20.4     | 88.9   | 23.6     | 91.7        | 115.3   |
|  | 1930 2.9  | 23.0   | 18.9     | 82.8   | 21.8     | 84.0        | 105.8   |
|  | 1924 2.6  | 19.6   | 18.4     | 75.9   | 21.0     | 74.5        | 95.5    |
| Textile Finishing                                | 1935 6.9  | 76.0   | 5.4      | 24.1   | 12.3     | 87.8        | 100.1   |
|  | 1930 7.9  | 82.0   | 4.9      | 23.3   | 12.8     | 92.5        | 105.3   |
|  | 1924 9.3  | 90.2   | 5.1      | 24.6   | 14.4     | 100.4       | 114.8   |
| Lace ...   | 1935 0.6  | 6.7    | 1.9      | 9.6    | 2.5      | 13.8        | 16.3    |
|  | 1930 0.5  | 6.2    | 1.9      | 9.4    | 2.4      | 13.2        | 15.6    |
|  | 1924 0.6  | 7.1    | 2.3      | 10.8   | 2.9      | 15.0        | 17.9    |
| Rope, Twine and Net                              | 1935 1.3  | 5.4    | 2.9      | 9.9    | 4.2      | 11.1        | 15.3    |
|  | 1930 1.2  | 5.8    | 3.0      | 11.2   | 4.2      | 12.8        | 17.0    |
|  | 1924 1.4  | 6.1    | 2.5      | 9.9    | 3.9      | 12.1        | 16.0    |
| Canvas Goods and Sack                            | 1935 0.3  | 2.9    | 1.9      | 5.9    | 2.2      | 6.6         | 8.8     |
|  | 1930 0.2  | 2.6    | 1.3      | 5.1    | 1.5      | 6.2         | 7.7     |
|  | 1924 0.3  | 2.8    | 1.2      | 6.2    | 1.5      | 7.5         | 9.0     |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing ... | 1935 0.7  | 6.8    | 0.6      | 2.7    | 1.3      | 8.2         | 9.5     |
|  | 1930 0.5  | 5.6    | 0.3      | 2.3    | 0.8      | 7.1         | 7.9     |
|  | 1924 0.4  | 4.6    | 0.3      | 1.9    | 0.7      | 5.8         | 6.5     |
| Flock and Rag                                    | 1935 0.1  | 2.3    | 0.6      | 3.3    | 0.7      | 4.9         | 5.6     |
|  | 1930 0.2  | 2.7    | 0.5      | 3.1    | 0.7      | 5.1         | 5.8     |
|  | 1924 0.2  | 2.7    | 0.5      | 4.0    | 0.7      | 6.0         | 6.7     |
| Elastic Webbing                                  | 1935 0.3  | 2.1    | 1.2      | 4.5    | 1.5      | 5.1         | 6.6     |
|  | 1930 0.3  | 1.9    | 1.2      | 3.9    | 1.5      | 4.3         | 5.8     |
|  | 1924 0.3  | 1.9    | 1.0      | 3.6    | 1.3      | 4.2         | 5.5     |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather               | 1935 0.3  | 2.1    | 0.5      | 2.0    | 0.8      | 3.3         | 4.1     |
|  | 1930 0.2  | 1.9    | 0.5      | 1.9    | 0.7      | 3.1         | 3.8     |
|  | 1924 0.3  | 2.1    | 0.6      | 2.4    | 0.9      | 3.6         | 4.5     |
| Roofing Felts                                    | 1935 0.1  | 1.4    | *        | 0.2    | 0.1      | 1.5         | 1.6     |
|  | 1930 0.1  | 1.0    | 0.1      | 0.2    | 0.2      | 1.0         | 1.2     |
|  | 1924 0.1  | 0.9    | *        | 0.2    | 0.1      | 1.0         | 1.1     |
| Packing ...                                      | 1935 0.3  | 3.4    | 0.3      | 1.6    | 0.6      | 4.4         | 5.0     |
|  | 1930 0.3  | 3.8    | 0.3      | 1.6    | 0.6      | 4.8         | 5.4     |
|  | 1924 0.4  | 5.5    | 0.5      | 2.5    | 0.9      | 7.1         | 8.0     |
| Unclassified trades (Northern Ireland) ...       | 1930 *    | 0.2    | *        | 0.1    | *        | 0.3         | 0.3     |
|  | 1924 0.1  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.6    | 0.3      | 0.5         | 0.8     |
| TOTAL ...  | 1935 46.7 | 432.9  | 116.3    | 622.0  | 163.0    | 891.9       | 1,054.9 |
|  | 1930 50.2 | 435.4  | 118.8    | 626.1  | 169.0    | 892.5       | 1,061.5 |
|  | 1924 69.5 | 510.8  | 145.3    | 751.3  | 214.8    | 1,047.3     | 1,262.1 |

\* Less than 50 persons.

Table X C.—Summary of the average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935

| Country               | Males  |        | Females  |        | Total    |             |         |
|-----------------------|--|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|
|                       | Under 18                                     | Total  | Under 18 | Total  | Under 18 | 18 and over | Total   |
|                       | Thous.                                       | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous. | Thous.   | Thous.      | Thous.  |
|                       | Operatives ...                               |        |          |        |          |             |         |
| England and Wales ... | 1935 36.8                                    | 333.9  | 87.0     | 486.8  | 123.8    | 696.9       | 820.7   |
|                       | 1930 39.2                                    | 332.2  | 89.6     | 486.8  | 128.8    | 690.2       | 819.0   |
|                       | 1924 54.7                                    | 397.2  | 109.5    | 588.4  | 164.2    | 821.4       | 985.6   |
| Scotland ...          | 1935 4.3                                     | 33.3   | 17.4     | 72.4   | 21.7     | 84.0        | 105.7   |
|                       | 1930 5.0                                     | 35.5   | 18.4     | 79.8   | 23.4     | 91.9        | 115.3   |
|                       | 1924 6.5                                     | 39.7   | 21.8     | 90.3   | 28.3     | 101.7       | 130.0   |
| Northern Ireland      | 1935 2.8                                     | 18.9   | 8.9      | 43.6   | 11.7     | 50.8        | 62.5    |
|                       | 1930 2.7                                     | 19.1   | 8.3      | 43.0   | 11.0     | 51.1        | 62.1    |
|                       | 1924 4.5                                     | 24.4   | 11.8     | 58.3   | 16.3     | 66.4        | 82.7    |
| TOTAL—United Kingdom  | 1935 43.9                                    | 386.1  | 113.3    | 602.8  | 157.2    | 831.7       | 988.9   |
|                       | 1930 46.9                                    | 386.8  | 116.3    | 609.6  | 163.2    | 833.2       | 996.4   |
|                       | 1924 65.7                                    | 461.3  | 143.1    | 737.0  | 208.8    | 989.5       | 1,198.3 |
|                       | Administrative, technical and clerical staff |        |          |        |          |             |         |
| England and Wales ... | 1935 2.4                                     | 39.3   | 2.5      | 15.1   | 4.9      | 49.5        | 54.4    |
|                       | 1930 2.8                                     | 41.1   | 2.1      | 13.1   | 4.9      | 49.3        | 54.2    |
|                       | 1924 3.2                                     | 41.4   | 1.7      | 11.1   | 4.9      | 47.6        | 52.5    |
| Scotland ...          | 1935 0.3                                     | 5.1    | 0.4      | 2.8    | 0.7      | 7.2         | 7.9     |
|                       | 1930 0.4                                     | 4.8    | 0.3      | 2.4    | 0.7      | 6.5         | 7.2     |
|                       | 1924 0.4                                     | 5.1    | 0.4      | 2.2    | 0.8      | 6.5         | 7.3     |
| Northern Ireland      | 1935 0.1                                     | 2.4    | 0.1      | 1.3    | 0.2      | 3.5         | 3.7     |
|                       | 1930 0.2                                     | 2.6    | 0.1      | 1.1    | 0.3      | 3.4         | 3.7     |
|                       | 1924 0.2                                     | 3.0    | 0.1      | 1.0    | 0.3      | 3.7         | 4.0     |
| TOTAL—United Kingdom  | 1935 2.8                                     | 46.8   | 3.0      | 19.2   | 5.8      | 60.2        | 66.0    |
|                       | 1930 3.4                                     | 48.5   | 2.5      | 16.6   | 5.9      | 59.2        | 65.1    |
|                       | 1924 3.8                                     | 49.5   | 2.2      | 14.3   | 6.0      | 57.8        | 63.8    |
|                       | Total staff (excluding outworkers)           |        |          |        |          |             |         |
| England and Wales ... | 1935 39.2                                    | 373.2  | 89.5     | 501.9  | 128.7    | 746.4       | 875.1   |
|                       | 1930 42.0                                    | 373.3  | 91.7     | 499.9  | 133.7    | 739.5       | 873.2   |
|                       | 1924 57.9                                    | 438.6  | 111.2    | 599.5  | 169.1    | 869.0       | 1,038.1 |
| Scotland ...          | 1935 4.6                                     | 38.4   | 17.8     | 75.2   | 22.4     | 91.2        | 113.6   |
|                       | 1930 5.4                                     | 40.3   | 18.7     | 82.2   | 24.1     | 98.4        | 122.5   |
|                       | 1924 6.9                                     | 44.8   | 22.2     | 92.5   | 29.1     | 108.2       | 137.3   |
| Northern Ireland      | 1935 2.9                                     | 21.3   | 9.0      | 44.9   | 11.9     | 54.3        | 66.2    |
|                       | 1930 2.9                                     | 21.7   | 8.4      | 44.1   | 11.3     | 54.5        | 65.8    |
|                       | 1924 4.7                                     | 27.4   | 11.9     | 59.3   | 16.6     | 70.1        | 86.7    |
| TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM  | 1935 46.7                                    | 432.9  | 116.3    | 622.0  | 163.0    | 891.9       | 1,054.9 |
|                       | 1930 50.3                                    | 435.3  | 118.8    | 626.2  | 169.1    | 892.4       | 1,061.5 |
|                       | 1924 69.5                                    | 510.8  | 145.3    | 751.3  | 214.8    | 1,047.3     | 1,262.1 |



Table X D.—Average number of outworkers employed, 1924-1935

| Trade                                 |     |     | Males | Females | Total  |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|
|                                       |     |     | No.   | No.     | No.    |
| Silk and Artificial Silk              | ... | ... | 23    | 187     | 210    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 37    | 90      | 127    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 43    | 353     | 396    |
| Linen and Hemp                        | ... | ... | 107   | 1,404   | 1,511  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 290   | 2,679   | 2,969  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 565   | 4,504   | 5,069  |
| Jute                                  | ... | ... | —     | —       | —      |
|                                       | ... | ... | —     | —       | —      |
|                                       | ... | ... | —     | —       | —      |
| Hosiery...                            | ... | ... | 57    | 964     | 1,021  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 81    | 1,274   | 1,355  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 166   | 2,409   | 2,575  |
| Lace                                  | ... | ... | 9     | 1,143   | 1,152  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 4     | 916     | 920    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 16    | 1,438   | 1,454  |
| Rope, Twine and Net                   | ... | ... | 31    | 643     | 674    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 8     | 713     | 721    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 14    | 945     | 959    |
| Canvas Goods and Sack                 | ... | ... | 16    | 39      | 55     |
|                                       | ... | ... | 30    | 51      | 81     |
|                                       | ... | ... | 9     | 60      | 69     |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather... | ... | ... | 8     | 17      | 25     |
|                                       | ... | ... | 13    | 29      | 42     |
|                                       | ... | ... | 8     | 44      | 52     |
| TOTAL—United Kingdom                  | ... | ... | 251   | 4,397   | 4,648  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 464   | 5,752   | 6,216  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 821   | 9,754   | 10,575 |
| England and Wales                     | ... | ... | 141   | 2,868   | 3,009  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 159   | 2,776   | 2,935  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 227   | 4,993   | 5,220  |
| Scotland                              | ... | ... | 3     | 130     | 133    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 15    | 305     | 320    |
|                                       | ... | ... | 29    | 555     | 584    |
| Northern Ireland                      | ... | ... | 107   | 1,399   | 1,506  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 290   | 2,671   | 2,961  |
|                                       | ... | ... | 565   | 4,206   | 4,771  |

Table X E.—Operatives employed in one week of each month by firms furnishing returns in respect of the twelve months ended December

| Mid week of*                               | Operatives employed |         | Monthly index† |       |       |       |
|--|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 1930                | 1935    | 1930           | 1933‡ | 1934‡ | 1935  |
| January                                    | 532,929             | 474,472 | 112.5          | 95.8  | 99.1  | 98.8  |
| February                                   | 522,129             | 474,754 | 110.2          | 95.6  | 99.3  | 98.9  |
| March                                      | 513,620             | 475,695 | 108.4          | 95.1  | 99.4  | 99.1  |
| April                                      | 507,598             | 476,717 | 107.2          | 93.1  | 99.0  | 99.3  |
| May  | 471,913             | 478,872 | 99.6           | 95.0  | 98.6  | 99.7  |
| June                                       | 460,181             | 469,745 | 97.1           | 95.3  | 98.3  | 97.8  |
| July                                       | 458,665             | 477,247 | 96.8           | 96.3  | 97.1  | 99.4  |
| August                                     | 448,983             | 474,652 | 94.8           | 97.7  | 96.9  | 98.9  |
| September                                  | 446,280             | 478,907 | 94.2           | 98.9  | 97.9  | 99.7  |
| October                                    | 454,496             | 489,521 | 95.9           | 100.7 | 99.8  | 102.0 |
| November                                   | 456,335             | 496,347 | 96.3           | 101.8 | 100.7 | 103.4 |
| December                                   | 451,786             | 494,804 | 95.4           | 101.4 | 100.5 | 103.1 |
| Average for the twelve months...           | 477,076             | 480,144 | 100.7          | 97.2  | 98.9  | 100.0 |
| Proportion of total operatives represented | 47.90               | 48.55   | ...            | ...   | ...   | ...   |

\* For the ending date of each week see page xiv.

† Based on the estimated average for the year 1935.

‡ Exclusive of the Flock and Rag and Packing Trades and certain other small groups of firms not covered by the Inquiries of these years. The index numbers are related to a corresponding figure for 1935.



**Table XI.—Wages paid by firms furnishing returns of wages in 1935 and 1930**

| Trade   | Average number of operatives |                     | Net output |                     | Wages paid |                          |           |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|
|   | Number                       | Proportion of trade | Amount     | Proportion of trade | Amount     | Proportion of net output |           |
|   |                              |                     |            |                     |            |                          | Per cent. |
| Cotton Spinning and Doubling ...                | 1935                         | 106,706             | 60.4       | 12,070              | 59.8       | 8,614                    | 71.4      |
| Cotton Weaving ...                              | 1935                         | 102,709             | 64.1       | 12,717              | 62.1       | 8,705                    | 68.5      |
| Total ...                                       | 1935                         | 209,415             | 62.2       | 24,787              | 61.0       | 17,319                   | 69.9      |
|   | 1930                         | 234,079             | 63.9       | 27,870              | 66.5       | 19,680                   | 70.6      |
| Woollen and Worsted                             | 1935                         | 147,022             | 64.6       | 27,355              | 62.8       | 13,470                   | 49.2      |
|   | 1930                         | 162,060             | 74.7       | 28,373              | 75.6       | 14,758                   | 52.0      |
| Silk and Artificial Silk                        | 1935                         | 59,416              | 77.9       | 11,463              | 81.6       | 6,248                    | 54.5      |
|   | 1930                         | 41,570              | 64.6       | 7,785               | 73.1       | 4,453                    | 57.2      |
| Linen and Hemp                                  | 1935                         | 49,533              | 71.6       | 5,384               | 76.2       | 3,195                    | 59.3      |
|   | 1930                         | 48,412              | 71.3       | 4,738               | 70.7       | 3,036                    | 64.1      |
| Jute  | 1935                         | 21,363              | 91.8       | 2,635               | 90.7       | 1,819                    | 69.0      |
|   | 1930                         | 22,997              | 82.4       | 2,059               | 77.9       | 1,754                    | 85.2      |
| Hosiery   | 1935                         | 70,986              | 67.2       | 11,942              | 69.2       | 6,299                    | 52.8      |
|   | 1930                         | 64,390              | 66.8       | 11,644              | 71.1       | 5,760                    | 49.5      |
| Textile Finishing...                            | 1935                         | 67,482              | 75.3       | 14,030              | 76.5       | 7,491                    | 53.4      |
|   | 1930                         | 70,657              | 75.2       | 15,037              | 78.1       | 8,245                    | 54.8      |
| Lace  | 1935                         | 7,771               | 53.7       | 1,591               | 56.1       | 800                      | 50.3      |
|   | 1930                         | 6,157               | 44.9       | 1,341               | 48.9       | 634                      | 47.3      |
| Rope, Twine, and Net                            | 1935                         | 8,566               | 61.4       | 1,334               | 61.3       | 612                      | 45.9      |
|   | 1930                         | 6,811               | 50.0       | 1,081               | 52.4       | 497                      | 46.0      |
| Canvas Goods and Sack                           | 1935                         | 4,606               | 59.8       | 891                 | 61.5       | 389                      | 43.7      |
|   | 1930                         | 3,481               | 53.9       | 713                 | 54.3       | 333                      | 46.7      |
| Asbestos Goods and Engine and Boiler Packing... | 1935                         | 5,304               | 69.6       | 2,184               | 73.5       | 655                      | 30.0      |
|   | 1930                         | 3,491               | 44.2       | 1,275               | 56.8       | 434                      | 34.0      |
| Flock and Rag                                   | 1935                         | 1,905               | 38.3       | 448                 | 39.1       | 135                      | 34.0      |
|   | 1930                         | 1,820               | 36.6       | 407                 | 48.0       | 167                      | 41.0      |
| Elastic Webbing...                              | 1935                         | 3,862               | 63.2       | 577                 | 60.3       | 312                      | 54.1      |
|   | 1930                         | 3,545               | 65.9       | 571                 | 63.3       | 293                      | 51.3      |
| Coir Fibre, Horse-hair and Feather              | 1935                         | 2,111               | 59.5       | 393                 | 54.2       | 176                      | 44.8      |
|   | 1930                         | 1,903               | 55.5       | 435                 | 60.0       | 164                      | 37.7      |
| Roofing Felts                                   | 1935                         | 910                 | 76.0       | 486                 | 82.2       | 126                      | 25.9      |
|   | 1930                         | 445                 | 64.5       | 277                 | 76.5       | 71                       | 25.6      |
| Packing   | 1935                         | 2,450               | 58.6       | 443                 | 59.7       | 276                      | 62.2      |
|   | 1930                         | 2,634               | 59.9       | 454                 | 54.3       | 324                      | 71.4      |
| TOTAL   | 1935                         | 662,702             | 67.0       | 105,943             | 67.3       | 59,332                   | 56.0      |
|   | 1930                         | 674,452             | 68.0       | 104,060             | 70.5       | 60,603                   | 58.2      |