

FINAL REPORT on the CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948

Volume 6

Trade K

Carpets



Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7).

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In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this report but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series by H.M. Stationery Office entitled "Final Reports of the Census of Production for 1948: Introductory Notes", price 2s Od. NET

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THIS REPORT on the Carpets Trade relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of carpets, carpeting and floor rugs of wool, hair and other fibres, including those on a jute base, but excluding carpets, etc., made wholly of jute, and coir mats and matting.

This trade corresponds to minimum list heading 120 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

or 1935.

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6/K/1

CARPETS TRADE

Any establishments in this trade in Northern Ireland are excluded in 1948; no production was recorded there for 1937

TEXTILES

CARPETS TRADE

Summary

Larger establishments

TABLE |

	1948	1937	1935
Gross output (production)	£'000 31, 180	s.'000 13,979	£'000 11,319
Cost of materials and fuel used	18,012	8,101	5,634
Payment for work done on materials given out	371	. 87	80
Net output	12,797	5,791	5, 605
Wages and salaries of persons employed	5,776 No.	No.	No.
Average number of persons employed (a)	22,835(b)	30,980	29, 548 £
Net output per person employed (a)	ଛ 560 ଛ ' 000	£ 187 £'000	້. 190 £'000
Stocks at end of year			
Finished products and work in progress	2,925		••
Materials and fuel	4,805 No.	No.	NO.
Number of establishments	124	••	98

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(a) Excluding outworkers.(b) For an estimate of the total number of persons employed in this trade see Table 3.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	1948	1937	1935
C meterrer disservation and the second second	£1000	£!000	£'000
Output of firms in this trade			
Total value of sales (1948) or production (1937 and 1935)			
Principal products (see Table 8)	29,311	13, 317	10,782
Other output (see Table 10)	1,237	662	537
Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 14)	+ 753	••	••
	31, 301	13,979	11, 319
Less payment for transport by other firms	121]	
Gross output (production)	3 1, 180	13, 979	11, 319
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade			
Purchases (see Table 13)	19,137	8,101	5, 634
Adjustment for changes in stocks (see Table 14)	- 1,125	5,101	0, 004
Materials and fuel used	18,012	8,101	5,634

	lumber of returns	38
	werage number of persons employed (a)	
12 1.03.	Males Females	86 105
000	Total	191
(a)		Alea, yeay bail.
	Estimated average employment,	1948
TABLE	All firms in Great Britain 3	
	returned by firms ploying on average more than ten persons (a)	22,835
Em	ploying on average ten persons or less (b)	191
and the second second		23,026
		1
Est	imated average employment in firms not king satisfactory returns	20
ma	imated average employment in firms not king satisfactory returns imated average employment in all firms	20
(a)	king satisfactory returns	

TABLE 4									
Average number	Establish-	Gross	Net	Persons	R	emuneration	Net output		
employed	d ments output output employed Wages		Wages	Salaries	Total	per person employed			
11-24	No. 22	£'000 522	£'000 192	No. 390	£1000 68	£'000 12	£1000 80	£ 493	
25-49	23	1,316	467	856	163	41	204	546	
50-99	32	3, 221	1, 379	2,423	468	115	583	569	
100-199	16	3,049	1,336	2, 429	446	99	546	550	
200-299	10	3, 372	1,334	2,348	450	128	577	568	
300-499	8 00	4,712	1,852	3, 394	760	166	926	546	
500-749	7	4,897	2,272	4,306	798	196	994	528	
750-999	3	3,445	1,267	2, 428	416	117	532	522	
1,000 and over	3	6,646	2,696	4,261	964	370	1,333	633	
Total	124	31,180	12,797	22,835	4,532	1,244	5,776	560	
nnen 1s	81108100. 70	gred ie	1000010 0	Diermeatal	1 10 0763	todol - 1	33367		

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CARPETS

Summary, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

Analysis by standard region, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 5

			Net	output		Remuneration			
Grees ances gardes	Establish- ments	Gross output	Value	Percentage of total	Persons employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	
England and Wales	No.	£1000	£'000	(7) . 36.S	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Northern	3	657	249	1.9	467	C3(0) 62	35	117	
East and West Ridings of Yorkshire	44	8,807	3,667	28.7	5,568	1,142	398	1,540	
North Midland; London and South		115713				TABLE 3	,	190 - 190 -	
Eastern; and Southern	5	496	151	1.2	496	113	17	130	
South Western	8	577	243	1.9	635	106	23	129	
Wales; and Midland region	29	10,897	4,375	34.2	7,774	1,689	436	2, 125	
North Western	10	726	287	2.2	554	103	44	147	
Total England and Wales	99	22,160	8,971	70,1	15,494	3, 236	953	4,188	
Scotland	25	9,020	3,825	29.9	7,341	1,296	291	1,588	
Great Britain	124	31,180	12,797	100.0	22 ,835	4,532	1,244	5,776	

Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 6

IADLE 0	Remmerant		S		ar i san	and the second	a tolo tott	9,09,20,9	
A Total employed	Establish-	Gross	Sales of charac-	Net	Persons	Re	muneration	aoer Ployec (Net output per person
a	ments	output	teristic products	output	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	employed
Specialist producers	No.	£'000	<u>ଛ</u> '000	ଛ.' ୦୦୦	No.	ଛ.' ୦୦୦	<u>୫</u> .' ୦୦୦	ድ ' 000	£
Woollen carpets,	115		2,423	579.	1. 188. 	6	SE		8=03
carpeting and floor rugs	94	28,914	26, 371	11,826	21, 320	4,265	1,170	5, 435	555
Mohair and pile fabric rugs	19	1,966	1,792	836	1,053	200	62	261	794
Remainder of the trade	11	300	0.0514	134	462	67	13	80	291
Total	124	31,180	2010 (M) . 1207 (K)	12,797	22,835	4,532	1,244	5,776	560 .

TABLE 7 - Total make of intermediate products: Larger establishments

This table is not applicable to the trade.

	lishments o	lassif	ied to ot	her trades	Sts Dy		
Production Production	Larger	estab	lishments				
TABLE 8	Entrane	Venalev					
a. sq. yds., £1000 m. sq. yds., s1000		1948 Sales		193		193	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	ction Value	Produc Quantity	59582
		£'000					Value
Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs of wool, including carpets and rugs on a wool or jute base (a)	Th.sq.yds.	a.º000	No.	Th.sq.yds.	£'000	Th.sq.yds.	£'000
Printed tapestry and tapestry	-		- Contraction	-		HOUNE	ADDION .
velvet carpets and rugs	641	275		6,847	1,461	6,741	1,215
Brussels and Wilton carpets and rugs	ditter -	846		(6 9	(061) 0h	other the	
Plain		-		19	edoucen g	is gloning i	
Made on wide looms Made on narrow looms	835 5,131	833 4,890	11 29	nade [a sur mi	ationieFith	
	0,101	4,050	29	5,439	2,545	4,663	1 007
Figured Made on wide looms	707	1,040	9	0,409	2,040	4,000	1,927
Made on narrow looms	2,180	3, 194	19].		al bectroe	
Axminster carpets and rugs				ACRESSIV.		far as rei Dune charge	
Chenille						and the second	
Made on wide looms Made on narrow looms	2,836	2,461	16]			
Hade on harrow rooms	775	623	13	product i		5.0	
Spool Made on wide looms	P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P	ion julo	the train				
Made on narrow looms	1,985 7,113	1,643 6,075	11 24	25,164	8,802	22,495	7,027
Gripper	Larg		Tabaen's			e	
Made on wide looms Made on narrow looms	2, 321 2, 869	2,255 2,792	15 23				
Woollen carpets, carpeting and floor rugs, not elsewhere	Betraria.		den tity			. 1985 Productive	
specified	November		1000 CTR 4	T TRLUE	Quis	tany - ma	
Knotted pile	10	58 13	}	1	tt brig :	ntabaratan an	
Other kinds	371	449 77	} 18	1,345	527	983	411
Iohair and pile fabric rugs	1,285	1,962	23		(b)	et a and Wh	(ď)
Hair carpets and rugs (known as such, other than mohair)	1,184	614	7	1,810	435 (c)	1,684	320 (c)
Cloth rugs (including pegged and woven types)	109	91	12	386	109	424	104
Rayon-surfaced carpets and rugs	166	155	6	••	(b)	ababa nali	(b)

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TABLE 8 (contd.)

	and the state of t	A CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OF	and the statement of the local division of the statement of		and the second se	and the descent of th	
	1948 Sales			1937 Production		1935 Production	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1237	Th.sq.yds.	£1000	No.	Th.sq.yds.	£'000	Th.sq.yds.	£'000
Carpets, carpeting and rugs	232	185	3 8	17	6	17	8
faced wholly with cotton (d)	Eatrieo 1	39	Ju to day	30.	21055	210.00	
Waste products, other than wool	10	00012	Th. sq. ydg.	t alterne an	and the		
Waste	••	37	37	and and	g carpet	ilbuloni .ic	ow 10
Work done for the trade or on				(a) (a)		ф а wool ог	
commission	her in	102(e)	16	SEPTERS	ant fran	erraditer bå	02010
Total Less sales (or production)	1	29,863	140		13,885	et carpets	11,012
in other trades (Table 9)		553	••	23	568	els and VII jugs	230
Total principal products of this trade sold or made by						nt	Pla
establishments in the trade	11 25	29, 311	95	525	13, 317	ade où vige ade on narr	10,782

(a) Wide looms defined as those over 54 inches, narrow looms as those of 54 inches and under.

(b) Not recorded separately.

(c) Described as "Hair carpets and rugs, known as such".

(d) So far as recorded separately.

(e) Amount charged.

Sales (or production) of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

TABLE 9

	15	1948 Sales	2, 321	193 Produc		193 Produc	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Th.sq.yds.	£1000	No.	Th.sq.yds.	£1000	Th.sq.yds.	٤'000
Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs of wool, including		49 13	10	1		ed pile	
carpets and rugs on a wool or jute base	81 -	449 77	178 . 198			kinda 6.485	
Brussels and Wilton carpets and rugs	- 17-	S\$-,1	1.982 .1 1.08	4	2	20	8
Axminster carpets and rugs	700 7	614	1.1.1.04	BE I	9933 (R1999 1993 (P)	rpets and ri opher than	
Chenille, made on narrow looms	154	130	109	} 1,369	408	303	105
Other kinds	5	aat	186	Jegun	bilo pies	tes bessine	
	04.1018 m	and the second	1 20 2 C 1 3.	Sand States	电影 医医急之间	自己 机 法的 圣教	

TABLE 9 (contd.)

Woollen carpets, carpeting and floor rugs, not elsewhere specified

Knotted pile

Other kinds

Mohair and pile fabric rugs

Hair carpets and rugs (known as such, other than mohair)

Cloth rugs (including pegged and woven types)

Rayon-surfaced carpets and rugs; and carpets, carpeting and rugs faced wholly with cotton

Work done for the trade or on commission

Total

Dateroin Tear Tear or Ordener
ollen and worsted yarn
For carpets and rugs
For other purposes
ol waste
er goods
rk done

Total

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TABLE 10

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Woo Oth

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CARPETS

	TO FEAD (D)				11		
tente à	1948 Sales	nelldise	1937 Product		1935 Production		
Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
h.sq.yds.	£'000	No.	Th.sq.yds.	£1000	Th.sq.yds.	£'000	
			The se	na yanı ar	10, 00	973 B.S.	
••	1	•••	T	BELLEV DE	Social Social		
150	148 2	} 6	} 341	80	51	24	
95	169	E. C. C. E.O.	224	70	138	35	
49	20	••	J		ous loudet !	25705	
2	2	a stina to a	6070 OJ 167	2	201	50	
52 ••	40 38	} 5	17	6	17	8	
	4		Allehee and		BESTONIE S		
and the second	553	••	ut Luga I am	568	a Anatoto Goo	230	

Sales (or production) in the trade of other than principal products

Larger establishments

1948 Sale		193 Produc		19 Produ	
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Th. 1bs.	£'000	Th. 1bs.	£'000	Th. 1bs.	£'000
		81	erit buye	gabal ba eati	
2, 125	479	2,144	179	1,651	111
326	91	5 ~, 144	110	1,001	
4,257	107	2,581	35	2, 334	21
000,	541	with as out of	446	10 LOJ. 151 17/51	404
	20		2	HEREBUC E	1
	1,237		662		537

Analysis of sales, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE II

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The sq. stds. (1000 186. + 1. 192. sq. stds. 21000 The sq. stds. 21000	Sales	Percentage of total sales
	ଛ' ୦୦୦	floor rugs, nos e specified
Sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control		stoned plia
Productive works	389	1.3
Export sales organisations (including branches abroad)	1,046	3.4
Other wholesale or selling organisations	773	2.5
Retail shops, etc.	183	0.6
Total sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control	2, 391	7.9
Sales to independent buyers	egun car galie cotton	and carpets, stro . Tased whollo when
Exports invoiced directly overseas	7,025	23.1
Exports invoiced to Crown Agents and purchasing houses in this country of individual firms and governments abroad	1,267	4.2
His Majesty's Government and Local Authorities (other than productive establishments)	151	0.5
Manufacturers, repairers, builders, mines, public utilities, and transport and other productive undertakings	518	1.7
Wholesalers, merchants and other agents for resale	7,809(a)	. 25.7
Retailers, including multiple shops, caterers and N.A.A.F.I., for resale	11,034	36.3
Other businesses (including farmers) and institutions of all kinds	40	. 0.1
Members of the public, including employees	193	0.6
Total sales to independent buyers	28,038	92.1
Total	30,429	100.0

(a) Of this total £5,375,000 was recorded as divided between £326,000 for export and £5,049,000 for other sales.

-

Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs of wool, including carpets and rugs on a wool or jute base

Printed tapestry and tapestry-velvet carpets and rugs

Brussels and Wilton carpets and rugs

Axminster carpets and rugs

Chenille

TABLE 12

Other

Total Axminster carpets and rugs

Woollen carpets, carpeting and floor rugs, not elsewhere specified

Mohair and pile fabric rugs

Hair carpets and rugs (known as such, other than mohair)

Carpets, carpeting and rugs faced wholly with cotton

- therefore, are not strictly comparable.
- (b) Sales in 1948 and production for sale in 1937.
- (d) Partly estimated.
- rugs amounted to 77,000 sq. yds. in 1948.
- (f) Described as "Hair carpets and rugs, known as such".
- (g) So far as recorded separately.

6/K/8

CARPETS

Production, exports and imports of certain principal products (a)

-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1
	Dianes Escolation	Production (b) (c)	Exports	Retained imports
		Th. sq. yds.	Th. sq. yds.	Th. sq. yds.
		In. 10s.		
t	{1948 1937	641 6,847	522 675	- 14
3	<pre>{1948 1937</pre>	8,853 5,439	1,892 645	620 1,741
	1010	(302 Daw.)		
	1948 1948	3,611 14,288	1,091 6,658	202
	{1948 1937	17,899 25,164	7,748 4,463	202 924
	{1948 1937	447 (d) 1, 345	131(e) 1,080 (e)	1,529 2,834
	1948	1,285	142	Toys, stolly of
	{1948 1937	1,184 1,810(f)	27 (f) 99 (f)	2(f) 11(f)
108.	{1948 1937	281(d) (g) 17(g)	9 28	1, 118 1, 814

(a) Figures of sales (or production) refer only to larger establishments in the relevant years. All recorded exports from and imports into the United Kingdom are given in the table. The figures,

(c) Including sales (or production) by establishments classified to other trades.

(e) Including Oriental carpets and rugs processed in the United Kingdom. Exports of such carpets and

TEXTILES

Purchased materials and fuel

Larger establishments

TABLE 13

TABLE 13					<u>\$</u>	1 27831
	1	948	19:	37	19;	35
	Contraction of the second s	terials and fuel Us purchased		sage of purchased materials and fuel		rials
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
	Th. 1bs.	£1000	Th. 1bs.	£!000	Th. 1bs.	£100C
Materials	145	1- 8491)	.Jeviev-N	d tapoasr		beantag
Wool, virgin (including wool obtained	No Balling States	teer		1.046		cerpes
from skins)	8,853	[1948	egurt bill	carpetes		BENBER
In greasy state when purchased	10,420 (greasy	1,307				
	weight)		>12,476(a)	848	12,458(a)	445
Scoured, carbonised or sliped		1948 0.				1mm10
when purchased	3,279 (clean	417	J			den: 0
	weight)	[1946]				oT
Mohair, alpaca, vicuna, llama and	85, 161	(1,030) 		265		(h)
camels hair	25	4	-	(b)	the studen	(b)
Woollen rags (knitted or woven)	676	15	2,516	28	963	11
Tops, wholly of wool, first combed	641	112	1,057	91(c)	925	48(c)
Carpet and rug yarn	1,194 	1948 1937	1995. A		(nianóm h	o cherrich
Woollen, including mixtures if known as woollen	38,778	8,362	39, 120	3,479	34,579	2,165
Worsted, including mixtures if known as worsted	4,429	1, 131	3, 895	374	3,190	224
Mohair, alpaca, vicuna,llama and camels' hair yarn	961	332			bded export efore, are	1007 - 1003
Other hair yarn	236	31	2,557	236	1,924	139
Cotton yarn				การเกติส์ ราว)	esles sales	ulona (o).
Fine, over 9's	2,599	442	7		Desentises y	Ling (0)
Coarse, up to and including 9's	8,333	1, 333	11, 146	523	9,968	419
Spun from waste	2,064	207	1 MI 435% 4	2 000,771 4	d bed nuona 100	890": C
	and the second second	ide en eve	St. Long Sch Dilla	8400482.7	allt. 28. 0901	(1)Desen
Packing materials other than tubes, cones, cheeses, reels and bobbins		115	•• 271	52 (d)	69	(b)
Rayon, nylon, etc. staple fibre yarn	892	127	state (- r sa	1	0. interest -	-
Jute yarn	36,054	2, 328				
Paper yarn	3,380	189	}	(b)	••	(b)
Flax yarn	434	73	J			

TABLE 13 (contd.)

Materials (contd.)

Hemp yarn

Jute piece goods, including hessian (other than packing materials)

Outerlining materials, other than jute piece goods

Interlining materials, including rubberised "non-slip" felt

Oil for processing

Dyes and dyestuffs

Scouring materials

Starch

Glue and size

Tubes, cones, cheeses, reels and bobbins

Replacement parts for firms' own machinery

All other purchased materials

Fuel and electricity

Coal

Coke

Electricity purchased (f) Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel Used for road vehicles Used for other power purposes

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CARPETS

	19-	48	19	37	(control)	1935
	Materials an purcha.		Usag	e of pure and	hased materi 1 fuel	als
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
	Th. 1bs.	£!000		£'000	uantity	£'000
	608	109				
~	Th. sq. yds. 3,953	207		(sette fun fil	Peel and
te d	14	4 1	1 1000200	and strains	(iserutzin	n doalla
	2,019	268			mased	and set
	Th. galls.	-			artice antro	acent.
2	88	28 7	s under	drow rod N	in and Grap of	Cas obt
U	Th. cwts.	077	} ···	2, 252	basedonių in	2,012(e)
		233 31		LEADE		
	Th. lbs.			-3.03	ew battloos	point (a)
{	1,591 ••	34 ··· 6		.v.isisi.	ecorded sep-	30K (2)
	or 1985.	114	197 1987 au	i tops•	ows as boold	0420 <u>0</u> - (0)
	••	21	ted separates	cones, c se it spect1	aling tubes.	ALC: NO
enter Milor		201	athed from on 1948 Was 287	city on	ting electric ting electric total tyres	iani (1)
		854)	2.4		MLS.
4.5	Th. tons		Th. tons		Th. tons	in the
	112.8	276	179.2	165	172.1	129
	4.6	10		(b)	0.9	1
	Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)		Th. B.T.U. (KW. hrs.)		Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)	
	18, 353	84	12,461	46	11, 123	41
	Th. galls.					
-	84 17	8	}	(þ)		(b)
			*	1997	a - 1	

TABLE 13 (contd.)

6/K/12

	Lout his al	AltrajaMI,				
Leey bus	19	948	. 19	37	193	35
Quantity Cost Quantity Cost	Materials a purcha		Us		urchased mater and fuel	rials
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
	Th. galls.	£'000	Guerithu	s.'000	Guensis, Trit	£'000
Fuel and electricity (contd.)	708-1 207	Tb. sq.	heasian 15)	aciuliag g materi	lece goods, i than protti	Jute p
Other oil fuel (including creosote/ pitch mixtures)	444	12 97	than jute	la, othe	lhing materic goods	Outerl
Gas purchased	Th. therms	1.4 (35)77	saib	ia, incl	ining materia	Interl
From public supply	80	4	•••	7	nised #nor-al	(b)
From other sources	- 484	120. AT_	17			
Gas obtained from other works under the same ownership					aniseeesing	011 fc
All other purchased fuel	- 1ª	1967 - 189 <u>7 -</u>				
Total	885	19,137		8,101	alludeet b	5,634
10 UGT	81 11	1 m m		-	ANTRA LIGATIN RI	a service

(a) Clean scoured weight.

(b) Not recorded separately.

(c) Described as "Wool tops" for 1937 and "Tops" for 1935.

(d) Including tubes, cones, cheeses, reels and bobbins.

- (e) Including fuel not specified separately.
- (f) Including electricity obtained from other works under the same ownership. The total quantity of electricity consumed in 1948 was 25,273,000 B.T. units, including 6,920,000 generated in the same works.

TABLE 14 Finished products Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs including carpets and rugs on a w jute base Brussels and Wilton Axminster Chenille Spool and Gripper Other carpets and rugs Other finished products

Work in progress

Total finished products and wo

Materials and fuel

Wool, virgin

Greasy

Scoured, carbonised or sliped

Woollen carpet and rug yarn

Jute yarn

Other descriptions of materials an

Total materials and fuel

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Stocks of finished products and work in progress and stocks of materials and fuel, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

		At beginning	of year	At end	of year
Without - 18	NG	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Th. sq. yds.	£'000	Th. sq. yds.	s.'000
		418.11	and and and a second		र्व रक्तन्त्र
s of wool, wool or					The Local Man
	34	and sold with	104.3	128 . Jan 1994	it webits
		627	453	633	542
		1. T.			· Tonday
	10	197	117	217	137
		892	539	1, 231	851
	0 00	187	104 {	202	149 16
		-••	18	••	22
	1	er tollowing a	941		1,208
ork in progress	1	io eroes nos i	2, 172	on sin ind To sui line, .	2,925
and and a second se	0	Th. 1bs.		Th. 1bs.	
and bits which is Just fits stored and	1	taurin and	and todated of	Narber yrt S.	
in 1985 figures.		5,267	445	3, 679	425
	~	1,565	163	1,500	180
	2	6,457 ·	1, 186	9,059	1,945
		9,528	474	9,061	570
and fuel			1,412		1,685
	24	aide to and seri Aide "amril 10	3,680	estunovaist ag ton tan	4,805
	-				

Research work not directly connected with current production however charged 2 In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade employed 1 male and

70 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being £7,000. Similar information is not available for 1937 and 1935.

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Operatives and clerical employees 16 Transport of goods outside the premises Maintenance and repair of firms' buildings, 136 but not plant

proprietors are included in the 1937 and 1935 figures.

(b) Number at September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935.
(c) There were, in addition, 26 working proprietors (25 males and 1 female) in 1948. Working

The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during (d)

the year in respect of these workers amounted to £161,000.

(e) The following persons (included in this total) were employed on special work by establishments employing 100 or more persons:-

3 females 66 males Other workers

but are not included	The following numbers were emp in the table or in any other r organisation for which separat	loyed at establishments in this trade report (e.g. employees in a separate se accounts are kept):-
Canteen wo	rkers 5 males	186 females

a start	£'000 4,532		YBL	£'000 1,244	 	£'000 5,776	altegrater a
1	Anest Tul	61	a provincia a				

Employment and remuneration (a) Larger establishments

TEXTILES

remuneration

TABLE 15									
TENT-10 DAA		age number peratives	'of '		rative, te cal employ			Total	enero de la composición de la composicinde la composición de la composición de la composición de la co
	1948	1937	1935	1948	1937	1935	1948	1937	1935
Males Under 18 All ages Females	762 9,265	1,877 10,877	1,664 10,276	48 1,607	147 1,827	98 1,783	- 810 10,872	2,024 12,704	1,762 12,059
Under 18 All ages	2,617 11,075	5,561 17,367	4,906 16,694	186 862	199 909	144 795	2,803 11,937	5,760 18,276	5,050 17,489
Total Under 18 All ages	3,379 20,340	7,438 28,244	6,570 26,970	234 2,469(c)	346 2,736	242 2,578	3,613 22,809 (c) (d) (e)	7, 784 30, 980	6,812 29,548
Total remuneration	£'000 4.532		- TBL	£'000 1,244		••	<u>ຊ</u> '000 5,776	ategras i	Ota

TABLE 16

	Amount.	Amount Establishments making returns for the calendar year					
Confermentioner on a	paid	Am ann t	Percen	tage of ann	ual remuner	ation paid	in
in Colstine million and a	by all establish- ments	Amount paid	- First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Year
	ଛ.' ୦୦୦	£'000		as to to	ist baa the	aldown "Jue	18-112
Wages and salaries of						Dell'ise	
Operatives	4,532	1,700	22.4	24.8	24.5	28.3	100.0
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	1,244	548	21.0	21.3	21.1	36.6	100.0
Total	5,776						
IUUAL	0,770	2,248	22.1	23.9	23.7	30.3	100.0

(a) Including bonus and commission payments.

Payments for work done on materials given out, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

	Work done		Amount paid
	atative tears	al admon	£'000
Combing		al company	
Spinnir	ng (woollen yarn)		7
Dyeing	1	atupoA	257
Other w		press and the second	106
	Total	lies/	371
	48	788	inery

Administrative, technical

17

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CARPETS

Wages and salaries paid, 1948 (a) Larger establishments in Great Britain

TEXTILES

Payments for certain services, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 18	LE 18
Laboration and Laboration is making foruine for onleding four	Amount paid
yald Serentage of annual realised in gild in	£'000
Repair and maintenance	
Of buildings Of plant, machinery and vehicles Unclassified	148 266 114
Hire of plant, machinery and vehicles	* 3
Advertising in newspapers, magazines and periodicals Other advertising services (poster display, despatch of circulars, etc.) and market research Unclassified	8 3 20
Payments made for research work	2
To research associations To universities, institutions, academic bodies and similar agencies To other commercial concerns	- 12
Postage, telephone, telegrams and cables	35
Commercial insurance premiums	79
Rates (excluding water rates) payable in the year	29

Plant, machinery and vehicles acquired and disposed of, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 19

Antonio and ana 1888 and an	Acquis	sitions	Disposals
Constants describer of the second	New	Second-hand	
5	£1000	£'000	£'000
Plant and machinery	793	24	24
Vehicles	45	19	14
Total	838	43	38

TABLE 20

- 1. Capital expenditure on building work (a)
- 2. Existing buildings and land (b)

(1) Capital cost of freeholds bought

- Estimated capital value of
- (11) Rented property newly occupied in the year (c)
- (111) Leasehold buildings and land newly occupied in the year
- Total of heading 2
 - Total of headings 1 and 2
- 3. Existing buildings and land relinquished (d)
 - (1) Selling value of freeholds sold
 - (11) Estimated value of other properties relinquished Total of heading 3
- 4. Headings 1 and 2 less heading 3
- (a) Excluding site value which, where appropriate, is included in heading 2(i).
- (c) Property which is occupied under an agreement for the payment of rent without the purchase of a lease or the payment of a premium.
- (d) Including property destroyed or abandoned.

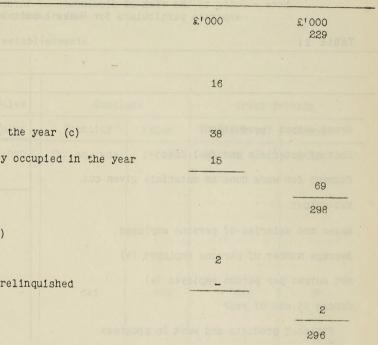
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CARPETS

Capital expenditure on building work and changes in occupation of buildings and land, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain



(b) The figures do not reflect changes in ownership of previously occupied land and buildings.

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES CARPETS TRADE In action of a loss and 1948 to provide the last

Larger establishments

Summary

Note - Cwing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars for Wales cannot be given.

TABLE 21		-	
AU QUELALINO DE LA CONTRACTORIO	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
	<u>ଛ</u> ' ୦୦୦	£!000	ຣາສຄາ £ '000
Gross output (production)	,22,160	9,020.	31,180
Cost of materials and fuel used	12,856	anto 5,156 desse.	18,012
Payment for work done on materials given out	333	38	371
Net output	8,971 g bas	3,825	12,797
Wages and salaries of persons employed	4,188 No.	1,588 No.	5,776 No.
Average number of persons employed (a)	NO. 15,494	7,341 £	22,835 £
Net output per person employed (a)	579 £!000	521 \$'000	560 £' 00
Stocks at end of year	a. 000	s gailed to isa	35
Finished products and work in progress	2,294	631 bas	2, 925
Materials and fuel	3,233 No.	1,572 No.	4,805 No.
Number of establishments	99	25	124

(a) Excluding outworkers.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

, print, monthing of and vet class	acautras and died		
Langer establisher	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
	£1000	£'000	£1000
Output of firms in this trade			
Total value of sales (see Table 23)	21,650	8,898	30,547
Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress	+ 598	+ 155	+ 753
	22,247	9,053	31,301
Less payment for transport by other firms	87	33	121
Gross output (production)	22,160	9,020	31, 180
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade			
Purchases (see Table 24)	13,460	5,677	19,137
Adjustment for changes in stocks	- 604	- 521	- 1,125
Materials and fuel used	12,856	5,156	18,012
	-1		

	Sal	les in the	trade			
	Larg	ger establ	ishments			
TABLE 23				975 197 97	ng some of the sector	s delleda 1001 mu
						Sectioner .
st is it is the second se	England ar		Scotla		Great Bi	ritain
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	V alue	Quantity	Value
	Th. sq. yds.	£'000	Th. sq. yds.	£'000	Th. sq. yds.	£'000
Principal products		(d)		16,8	t pills fabric f	fight 1 units
Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs of wool, including carpets and rugs on a wool or jute base (a)	diatest distanti	- (d)			its and man (h orthomation wolf (training (training or	arro atab , arro at
Printed tapestry and		08	107		(asgga -	
tapestry velvet carpets and rugs	-	-	641	275	641	275
Brussels and Wilton carpets and rugs		(3)				
Plain	The second	80			5	
Made on wide looms	597	633	237	200	835	833
Made on narrow looms	3, 410	3,057	1,722	1,834	5, 131	4,890
Figured	P. Janan		in the second		printing pro	
Made on wide looms	707	1,040		-	707	1,040
Made on narrow looms	1,822	2,675	358	519	2, 180	3, 194
Axminster carpets and rugs		95.	8, 136		ete and rues	
Chenille	-	18	888 		postodiod 1	
Made on wide looms	1, 338	953	1, 498	1, 507	2,836	2,461
Made on narrow looms		(b)		(b)	621	493
Spool	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 alt	1. 1999 -			
Made on wide looms	768	730	1, 217	913	1,985	1,643
Made on narrow looms	3,832	3,411	3,281	2,664	7,113	6,075
Gripper	10 98001 85 1	areas loca	n .asilyni 43	those over	ne. Deniter, and	
Made on wide looms	to 4. trininal	(b)	01.1	(b)	2,321	2, 255
Made on narrow looms		(b)		(b)	2,869	2,792
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CARPETS COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 22 - Summary: Small firms

See Table 2. Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms separate particulars for England, Wales and Scotland cannot be given.

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

TA	RIF	23	(con	td.)

6/K/20

TABLE 23 (contd.)	entst (1608		BLE 22 - 50	<u>A</u> T		
Landivinni of Buisale	England and	Wales	Scotl	and	Great Britain	
cannot be given.	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Solar Solar Sinter Second State	Th. sq. yds.	£'000	selet.	£'000	Th. sq. yds.	£'000
Principal products (contd.)	ates	mita i lästes				•
Woollen carpets, carpeting and floor rugs, not elsewhere specified						
Knotted pile	10	58	Englagdetend (- 1	10	58
		12	1	l	••	12
Other carpets and rugs	sq. yds.	(b)	sq. ydsby .ps	(b)	221	301 75
Mohair and pile fabric rugs	gt ren• rot	(b)		(b)	1, 190	1,792
Hair carpets and rugs (known as such, other than mohair)	••	(b)	••	(b) °	1,135	595
Cloth rugs (including pegged and woven types)	107	90	-	_	107	90
Rayon-surfaced carpets and rugs; and carpets, carpeting and rugs faced wholly with	148			23	tarbestey and y velvet carp	u osoni i i u osoci uri 'has
cotton		(b)	••	(b)	348	301
Waste products, other than wool waste		30	•	6		37
Work done for the trade or on commission	237	(b)	597 99	(b)	on wide loom	99(c)
Total principal products	Sector 12	20,569	0.22	8,742	on marrow 100	29, 311
Other output	Th. 1bs.	040	Th. 1bs.		Th. 1bs.	ban autor
Woollen and worsted yarn	388	675	. 822 · 2	80	on narrow lo	Mad
For carpets and rugs	2, 125	479	East and	inager:	2, 125	479
For other purposes	326	91	Inv Halls		326	91
Wool waste	2,993	65	1,263	42	4, 257	107
Other goods		441		99	on nerrow 184	541
Work done (c)		5		14		20
Total	1, 217	21,650	B87 -	8,898	on wide love	30,547

(a) Wide looms defined as those over 54 inches, narrow looms as those of 54 inches and under.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.

(c) Amount charged.

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i	CARPE	TS COUNT	RY TABLES			6/K/21
	Purchase	d materia	ls and fuel			
	Larg	er establ	ishments			
TABLE 24	VITSHED!	1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	TO LEHE DO		Great	Britale
e1000 Th. 156 51000	England a	and Wales	Great Br	itain		
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials	Th. 1bs.	\$.º000	Th. 1bs.	£'000	Th. 1bs.	£'000
Wool, virgin (including wool		(8)				ilem yar
obtained from skins)	1. 89. yas.	T a	.2DV .03 .3	1		
In greasy state when purchased		(a)		(a)	10,420	1,307
(a) (a)	* * ^{10.5}	(5)	- + + ¹⁰⁰		(greasy weight)	elreten -
Scoured, carbonised or		1 the	14	-OGRO-	Mgenateriale	aiinterainis
sliped when purchased	3,279 (clean	417	-	-	3,279 (clean	417
20 2. Standard Stens	weight)	848	1. 454	-no.a.	weight)	ibulani 1 Malio
Mohair, alpaca, vicuna, llama and camels' hair	25	4	-	-	25	4
Woollen rags (knitted or woven)	676	15		-	676	15
Tops, wholly of wool, first combed	in owner.	(a)	Th. evts.	(a)	641	112
Carpet and rug yarn	28 -	141	- 38		dyestuite	Tyes and
Woollen, including mixtures if known as woollen	25, 335	5,587	13, 443	2,775	38,778	8, 362
Worsted, including mixtures	3,849	993	579	138	4,429	1, 131
Mohair, alpaca, vicuna, llama		4			-	
and camels' hair yarn		(a)		(a)	961	332
Other hair yarn	•••	(2)		(a)	236	31
Cotton yarn	aded th otta.	AND STORE	e the share one	(amil)		messigeB
Fine, over 9's	1, 723	281	876	161	2, 599	442
Coarse, up to and including 9's	5,917	949	2,417	384	8,333	1, 333
Spun from waste	1,843	188	222	20	2,064	207
Packing materials other than tubes, cones, cheeses, reels	N.7A	171	1.68			Coxe
and bobbins	••	90	3.6 	25		115
Rayon, nylon, etc. staple fibre yarn	558	85	334	42	892	127
Jute yarn	21,970	1,434	14,085	894	36,054	2, 328
Paper yarn	2,489	137	891	52	3, 380	189
DS 98196/1						7 100180 34

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 24 (contd.)

6/K/22

TABLE 24 (contd.)	iant tons	eletiotee	Parchased			San San San San
	England a	and Wales	Scotla	and	Great Br	itain
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
denne Britain	Th. 1bs.	£'000	Th. 1bs.	£1000	Th. 1bs.	£.1000
Materials (contd.)	Quantity		Quarter			
Flax yarn	411	69	24	4	434	73
Hemp yarn		(a)		(a)	608	109
	Th. sq. yds.		Th. sq. yds.	-	Th. sq. yds.	legdo Te
Jute piece goods, including hessian (other than packing materials)	2.0	(a)		(a)	3, 953	207
(weight)	••		· · ·	(4)		
Interlining materials, other than jute piece goods	14	4 1		- {	14 ••	4 1
Interlining materials, including rubberised "non-	1.4-		(clean.)			495
slip" felt	1,434	248	585	20	2,019	268
· Tayle - our should caro and	-	4	85		Th. galls.	LO DIE
011 for processing		(a)	878	(a) {	••	2 8 7
Discontinuinite and the trans	Th. cwts.	151	Th. cwts.	12721	Th. cwts.	
Dyes and dyestuffs	35	141	25	92	60	233
Scouring materials		22	••	10	antonia in	31
	Th. lbs.	(Th. 1bs.		Th. 1bs.	
Starch	1,164	23	427	10 6	1,591	34 6
	The Area]		114. 208.	ensii) e		. Mobalr,
Glue and size	••••	54	**••	60	the state	114
Tubes, cones, cheeses, reels and bobbins		20	••	1	anney ann 195 195	21
Replacement parts for firms' cwn machinery	072.	162		39	e ple ieke	201
All other purchased materials		593		261	e, up to and fr	854
Fuel and electricity	Th. tons		Th. tons		Th. tons	ailte
Coal	65.1	171	47.7	106	112.8	276
Coke	3.6	7	1.0	2	4.6	10
	Th. B.T.U. (KW. hrs.)		Th. B.T.U. (KW. hrs.)	-	Th. B.T.U. (kW. hrs.)	
Electricity purchased (b)	14, 377	69	3,976	16	18,353	84
981 088.5 S3	198		869.8		inu	
DC 00100/1			• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

TABLE 24 (contd.) En Quar Th. Fuel and electricity (contd.) Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel Used for road vehicles Used for other power purposes Other oil fuel (including creosote/pitch mixtures) Th. Gas purchased From public supply From other sources Gas obtained from other works under the same ownership All other purchased fuel Total

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure cannot be given.

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CARPETS COUNTRY TABLES

								24	
ngland	and Wales	19793 8791	Scotl	and			Great B:	ritain	
ntity	Cost	Quan	tity	Cost		Quantity		Cost	
galls.	£'000	Th. g	alls.	£1	£1000		galls.	£'000	1 ()
vis knot n o finitisen			120100		-				
bds bdstrebb	number d'fri operaci rau	183.67	ti Lest						
77	ð		7		1		84	8	
	Aug Aug				1.			169 Cett	
-1	(a)	-caoao -	•• 33		(a)		17	1	
	(a)	.6.1290			(a) {		444	12 97	
therms		Th. th	nerms			Th.	therms	Constants?	
63	i doa 1 hach	1. 22501	31.1		1000g			rebuil	
70 •••*	3 1	}	10	-	- {		80	4 1	
-	- ind		-		-		-	-	
865	2.96 .9	TELATO	(0)108		689			135 174	
-			-		-		-	-	
00013	_	- 0000 (G	-		-	12	-	· · ·	
N	13,460	802.4	100	5,	677	2	2019	19, 137	

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars

(b) Including electricity generated in other works under the same ownership.

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

Employment and remuneration

Larger establishments

TABLE 25

2800 (53.57)	Engla	nd and Wale	es	Costs 1	Scotland		Gi	1	
1000 1000 - 26660 11 - 100 1000 - 200 1000 - 200 100000 - 2000 - 2000 - 2000 - 2000 - 2000 - 2000 - 2000 - 200	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical (employees (a)	Total	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total
Males	de, Inclusion							and for oth	
Under 18	447	35	482	315	13	328	762	48	810
All ages	6,863	1,266	8,129	2,402	341	2,743	9,265	1,607	10,872
Females	AT IN	arra.	Thu t						
Under 18	1, 109	118	1,227	1,508	68	1,576	2,617	186	2,803
All ages	6,806	535	7,341	4,269	327	4,596	11,075	862	11,937
Total	a sone of				• • •	. Q			
Under 18	1,556	153	1,709	1,823	81	1,904	3, 379	234	3, 613
All ages	13,669	1,801(b)	15 ,47 0 (b) (c)	6,671	668 (D)	7,339 (b) (c)	20,340	2,469(b)	22,809 (b)(c)
- Head and an in	£1000	£1000	£.'000	£'000	£1000	£'000	£.1000	£'000	£1000
Total remuneration	3,236	953	4,188	1,296	291	1,588	4,532	1,244	5,776

(a) Number at September 25, 1948.
(b) There were, in addition, 26 working proprietors (25 males and 1 female) in Great Britain; 23 males and 1 female in England and Wales, and 2 males in Scotland.

(c) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to a total of £161,000; £109,000 for England and Wales, and \$51,000 for Scotland.

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade employed outworkers whose numbers and remuneration are set out below.

	-1	Average nur	Total amount paid to		
		Males	Females	Total	outworkers
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		£'000
England and Wales	E REM		70	.70	7
Scotland		1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	
Great Britain	1	1	70	71	7

TABLE 26

	Monthly index (a)				Monthly index (a)		
Month	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Month	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
1948				1948			
January	95.8	97.0	96.2	August	101.3	99.2	100.6
February	96.5	98.5	97.1	September	98.8	101.3	99.6
March	97.4	98.6	97.8	October	103.4	103.0	103.3
April	99.5	98.5	99.2	November	104.3	104.1	104.3
May	101.2	97.8	100.1	December	101.8	105.3	102.9
June	100.2	98.1	99.5	Percentage employ-			
July	99.5	99.0	99.4	ment in this trade covered by the index	27.4	26.5	27.1

(a) The index numbers are calculated from number of operatives employed in one week in each month returned by larger establishments that made returns for the calendar year 1948.

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CARPETS COUNTRY TABLES

6/K/25

Monthly index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments (average employment in 1948 = 100)

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