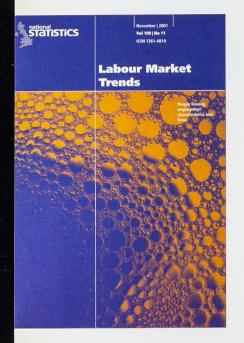


November | 2001 **Vol 109 | No 11** ISSN 1361-4819

Labour Market Trends

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

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November 2001 STATISTICS contents Volume 109 Number 11 Pages 497 - 528 Labour Market News 499 Labour Market Update 503 News and research Items on: New Earnings Survey 2001; planned improvements to employment estimates; parliamentary question correction; revisions to a previously published article on **Employment** GAZETTE recruitment; employees' working hours; and women in employment. 506 Research programme quarterly update 509 Labour Market Spotlight This month's topics include: economic activity of young people; women in the labour market; sickness absence; employment in information technology occupations by region and age; work and worklessness among households; and labour market status of families. National Statistics feature People leaving employment: characteristics and flows 515 A further analysis of LFS longitudinal data. Mike Young, Labour Market Division, Office for National Statistics **Research briefs** 523 The New Deal 50-plus: evidence from clients' surveys A summary of findings from two surveys of participants in the New Deal 50-plus. John Atkinson, Institute for Employment Studies 527 The skills dynamics of business and public service associate professionals An examination of the changing skills requirements of those employed in business and public service associate professional occupations. Ruth Rogers and Rupert Waters, KPMG, Department for Education and Skills Labour market data SI-104 The most recent figures for employment, unemployment, economic activity, earnings, government-supported training, New Deal, vacancies, labour disputes and retail prices, plus statistical enquiry points. xt issue: 6 December 2001 otationery Office ISBN 0 11 621320 2

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Labour Market

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Editorial office

For editorial gueries please contact: Room B3/08. Office for National Statistics,

I Drummond Gate, London SWIV 2QQ

Telephone: 020 7533 6126 Fax: 020 7533 6186

e-mail: labour.market.trends@ons.gov.uk

Managing editor: Frances Sly Editor: Neil Mackinnon Assistant editor: Christine Lillistone

Labour Market Funmi Mashigo

Labour Market Spotlight:

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Labour Market Update

Data released on or before 17 October 2001 UK unless otherwise stated. For detailed figures, definitions and concepts see the Labour Market Data section

Headlines

Falling employment indicated by June-August 2001 Labour Force Survey (LFS) results.

- ILO unemployment rate up in June-August 2001 LFS. Claimant count rate unchanged in September 2001.
- the working age employment rate and the number of people in employment has fallen. Based on the ILO definition, both the unemployment rate and the number of unemployed
- ble went up. But the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits was lower. The whole economy headline average earnings growth rate has fallen.
- working age employment rate for June-August 2001 was 74.6 per cent, down 0.3 percentage points over the quarter. The number of people in employment fell by 19,000 over quarter
- unemployment rate on the ILO definition was 5.1 per cent, up 0.2 percentage points over the quarter. The number of unemployed people on the ILO definition rose by 53,000 the quarter
- claimant count fell by 4,900 in September 2001. The average monthly fall has been 7,000 over the past three months and 7,300 over the past six months. headline rate of growth of average earnings in August 2001 was 4.5 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point from July 2001.

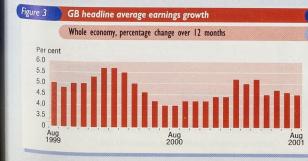
Vew this month

- -August 2001: Latest LFS three-month average results, earnings;
- tember 2001 data: Claimant count, vacancies and placings;
- est 2001 data: Manufacturing productivity and unit wage costs, manufacturing jobs, labour disputes.

Working-age employment rate Sampling variability ±0.3% Per cent of all aged 16-59/64 Jun-Aug 1999 Jun-Aug 2000 Seasonally adjusted series Trend (see Table A 2)

ILO unemployment rate Sampling variability ±0.2% cent of all economically active





SUMMARY

- period a year earlier (Table A.1).
- (Table A.3).
- 2001 rate (Table A.3).

Shahanaz Gani You can also find National Statistic www.statistics.gov.uk Sue Lower A recorded announcement of key Zeta Image to headline labour market statistics is Print Ltd available on 020 7533 6176. Geoff Francis

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Statistical enquiries

For general enquiries about National

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minicom 01633 812399

Government Buildings,

Gwent, NPI0 8XG

e-mail info@statistics.gov.uk

Fax: 020 7533 6183

A fuller listing of statistical enquiry points is available on pS104.



All figures are seasonally adjusted and for

Employment rate was 74.6 per cent among people of working age in the June-August 2001 period, down 0.3 percentage points from March-May 2001 and down 0.1 percentage point on the same period a year earlier (Figure 1, Table A.1).

ILO unemployment rate was 5.1 per cent in the June-August 2001 period, up 0.2 percentage points from March-May 2001 but down 0.2 percentage points on the same period a year earlier (Figure 2, Table A.1).

Employment was 28.16 million in June-August 2001, up 181,000 on the same

Workforce jobs rose by 165,000 over the year to 29.23 million in June 2001; this comprised a rise of 32,000 male jobs and a rise of 133,000 female jobs

ILO unemployment level was 1.51 million in June-August 2001. This is 62,000 lower than the same period a year earlier (Table A. I).

Claimant count down 4,900 on the month to September 2001 to 942,100. Claimant count rate in September 2001 was 3.1 per cent, unchanged from the August

Economic activity rate was 78.7 per cent among people of working age in June-August 2001, down 0.1 percentage point from March-May 2001 and down 0.3 percentage points from June-August 2000 (Table A.1).

Economic inactivity rate was 21.3 per cent among people of working age in the June-August 2001 period, up 0.1 percentage point from March-May 2001 and up 0.3 percentage points from June-August 2000 (Table A. I).

GB headline rate for average earnings was 4.5 per cent in August 2001, up 0.5 percentage points on the same period a year earlier. This is down 0.1 percentage point from the July 2001 rate (Figure 3, Table A.3).

Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics has been deferred due to the introduction of Employer Direct (see footnote e on Table A.3, pS14).

EMPLOYMENT

- Men in employment down 4,000 since March-May 2001 to 15.53 million in June-August 2001, and women down 15,000 in the same period to 12.64 million (Figures 4 and 5, Table B.1).
- People in full-time employment up 42,000 since March-May 2001 to 21.20 million in June-August 2001. People in part-time employment down 61,000 over the same period to 6.96 million (Table B.1).
- Manufacturing employee jobs down by 123,000 in the three months to August 2001 compared with the same three months a year ago, at 3.82 million (Table B 12).
- The LFS estimate of the total number of actual hours worked per week was 926.0 million during June-August 2001, up 0.8 per cent from June-August 2000. This is due to an increase in total employment of 0.6 per cent over the year combined with an increase of 0.2 per cent in average actual weekly hours (Table B.21).

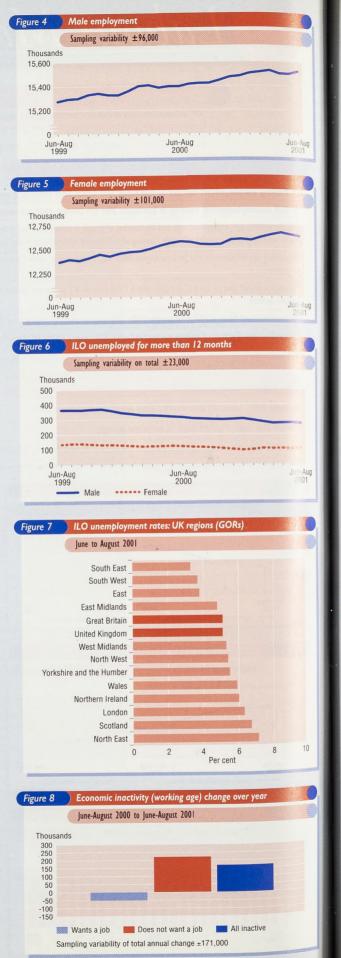
UNEMPLOYMENT

- Number of people ILO unemployed for between six and 12 months down 26,000 over the year to stand at 212,000 in June-August 2001 (Table C.1).
- ILO unemployment over 12 months fell 60,000 over the year to stand at 377,000 in June-August 2001 (Figure 6, Table C.1).
- ILO unemployment for those aged 18 to 24 years rose 8,000 over the year to stand at 389,000 in June-August 2001 (Table C.1).
- ILO unemployment rate for UK government office regions down in all regions over the year except for East of England, North West, East Midlands, South East and Northern Ireland. The highest rate is in North East at 7.1 per cent and the lowest is in the South East region at 3.3 per cent (Figure 7, Table A.11).
- Claimant count over 12 months (computerised claims only, unadjusted) shows a fall of 46,700 over the year to stand at 183,200 in September 2001 (Table (12)
- Total claimants aged 18-24 (computerised claims only, unadjusted) stood at 238,800 in September 2001, a fall of 20,000 since September 2000 (Table C.12).
- Claimant count aged 18 to 24 over 12 months (computerised claims only, unadjusted) stood at 4,700 in September 2001, a fall of 1,700 since September 2000 (Table C. 12).
- Number of people in categories affected by New Deal (computerised claims only, unadjusted):

	September 2001	Change on year
18-24 over six months	36,443	-5,614
25 and over more than two years	86,211	-27,182
Total	122,654	-32,796

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

- Number of economically active people was 29.67 million in June-August 2001. Of this total, 16.45 million were men and 13.22 million were women (Table D.1)
- Number of economically inactive people of working age was up 63,000 over the quarter to 7.81 million in June-August 2001. Over the year the number of economically inactive people of working age was up 169,000. The number not wanting a job was up 221,000 over the year to 5.56 million, the number wanting a job but either not seeking or not available to start work was down 75,000 over the year to 2.03 million (Figure 8, Table D.2).
- The LFS shows that the net increase of the number in employment was 181,000 in the year to June-August 2001. This was balanced by a decrease in the ILO unemployed of 62,000, an increase in the number of economically inactive of 158,000, and an increase in the total population aged 16 and over of 277,000 (Table A.1).
- D Economic activity rate for men of working age was 84.3 per cent in June August 2001, unchanged from March-May 2001, while the rate for women was 72.5 per cent for the same period, down 0.3 percentage points from the March-May 2001 period (Table D.1).



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02 02 02 1999 2000 2001	
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Figure () ILO unemployment rates	
International comparisons, August 2001 (source: UK LFS and Eurostat)	
Netherlands (Jul 01)	
Luxembourg	
Ireland	
Austria	
Denmark Portugal	
Sweden	
United States	
Japan	
United Kingdom (Jun-Aug 01)	
Belgium	
EU average	
Germany	
France	
Finland Italy (Jul 01)	
Greece (Jun 00)	
Spain	
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14	
Per cent	8

REDUNDANCIES (not seasonally adjusted)

- the time of the interview (Table C.41).

GB AVERAGE EARNINGS

- rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- rate (Table F I)
- rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- rate (Table E.I).
- rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- July 2001 rate (Table E.I).
- revised July 2001 rate (Table E.I).

- (Table B 32)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

- (Figure 11, Table C.51).
- Germany by 2.6 per cent.

There were 179,000 people made redundant in summer 2001 (June-August). This compares with 157,000 in summer 2000 (Table C.41).

• Results for summer 2001 show that 9 per thousand of male employees and 5 per thousand of female employees had been made redundant in the three months prior to the interview. Of those made redundant, 45 per cent were back in employment at

• Headline (three-month average) rate of increase in average earnings for the whole economy in the year to August 2001 was provisionally estimated to be 4.5 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point from the revised July 2001

• The actual increase in whole economy average earnings in the year to August 2001 was 4.3 per cent, up 0.1 percentage point from the revised July 2001

In the manufacturing industries, the headline (three-month average) increase for August 2001 was 4.8 per cent, unchanged from the revised July 2001

• The private sector services headline (three-month average) increase was 3.8 per cent for August 2001, down 0.2 percentage points from the revised July 2001

In the service industries the headline (three-month average) increase was 4.2 per cent in August 2001, down 0.2 percentage points from the revised July 2001

Public sector headline (three-month average) increase for August 2001 was 5.7 per cent compared with a year earlier, up 0.1 percentage point from the revised

Private sector headline (three-month average) increase for August 2001 was 4.2 per cent compared with a year earlier, down 0.2 percentage points from the

PRODUCTIVITY AND UNIT WAGE COSTS

Manufacturing output was 2.3 per cent lower in the three months ending August 2001, compared with a year earlier (Table B.32).

Manufacturing productivity in terms of output per filled job was 1.9 per cent higher in the three months ending August 2001, compared with a year earlier

Manufacturing unit wage costs were 2.8 per cent higher in the three months ending August 2001, compared with a year earlier (Table E.21).

• Whole economy output per filled job was 1.6 per cent higher in the second guarter of 2001, compared with a year earlier (Figure 10, Table B.32).

Whole economy unit wage costs were 3.5 per cent higher in the second quarter of 2001, compared with a year earlier (Figure 10, Table E.21).

UK ILO unemployment rate in June-August 2001 was 5.1 per cent, below the EU average of 7.6 per cent in August 2001 and lower than all EU countries except Austria, Denmark, Luxembourg, Ireland, the Netherlands, Portugal and Sweden

UK ILO unemployment rate among under-25s at 11.9 per cent in June-August 2001 was lower than all EU countries except Austria, Denmark, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Sweden.

In EU countries there was an average increase in consumer prices of 2.6 per cent over the 12 months to August 2001, compared with 1.8 per cent in the UK. Over the same period consumer prices rose in France by 2.0 per cent and in

VACANCIES

Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics has been deferred due to the introduction of Employer Direct (see footnote e on Table A.3, p S14).

LABOUR DISPUTES (not seasonally adjusted)

- Number of working days lost in the 12 months to August 2001 is provisionally estimated to be 573,000, from 222 stoppages. Some 27 per cent of the days lost were in health and social work and 22 per cent were in transport, storage and communication group.
- Number of working days lost to labour disputes in August 2001 is provisionally estimated to be 13,000, from 12 stoppages (Figure 12, Tables G.11 and G.12).

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES (not seasonally adjusted)

- The number of young people in Work-based training for young people in England as at 25 March 2001 was 266,400, 3 per cent lower than 12 months earlier (Table FI)
- The number participating in Work-based learning for adults in England as at 25 March 2001 was 32,200, 4 per cent lower than the previous 12 months, Numbers on Basic Employability increased 2 per cent, while Occupational numbers fell by 9 per cent (Table E1)
- The number participating in Work-based training for young people in England has reduced by 3 percentage points to 266,400 in 2000-2001 roughly the level at which (up until an increase in March 2000) it had remained static between March 1997 and March 1999. As at 25 March 2001, 46 per cent were participating in Advanced Modern Apprenticeships, 34 per cent in Foundation Modern Apprenticeships, 17 per cent in Other Training and 3 per cent in Life Skills. There was a small increase in Work-based learning for adults starts in 2000-2001 in England to 108,300, 42 per cent of which were identified as having Basic Employability needs (Tables F.1 and F.2).
- The last 12 months (lanuary 2000 to December 2000) in England saw a small increase of 2 percentage points in the proportion of Work-based learning for adults leavers and completers entering employment compared with the previous year. There were similar increases for those gaining full or part qualifications (Tables F.3 and E.4).



- The latest results show that 49 per cent of Advanced Modern Apprenticeship leavers in England achieved at least level 3 qualification, an increase of 3 percentage points from the previous year. The figure for Foundation Modern Apprenticeship leavers achieving at least a level 2 qualification is 42 per cent, an increase of 10 percentage points from the previous year (Table E.5).
- The level of Work-based training for young people trainees entering employment in England in the year to December 2000 was 71 per cent. 86 per cent trainees on Advanced Modern Apprenticeships entered employment over the same period, the highest proportion of the main strands of Work-based training for young people (Table F.6).
- Some 683.600 18 to 24-year-olds had started on New Deal in Great Britain the end of July 2001 - 594,300 had left, leaving 89,300 participants at the end of 2001 (Table E11)
- Some 40 per cent of these leavers entered sustained unsubsidised jobs. || per cent transferred to other benefits 20 per cent left for other known reasons and 28 per c for unknown reasons (Table F14)
- By the end of July 2001, 355,400 people aged 25 or more had started on New Deal for the Long-Term Unemployed in Great Britain - 328,700 had left, leaving 26,700 participating at the end of July 2001 (Table F.16).
- In all, 61,320 people had entered sustained jobs in Great Britain by the end of July 2001, of which 48,160 were unsubsidised and 13,160 were subsidised (Table F.19).

ECONOMIC BACKGROUND

- Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant market prices in the second quarter of 2001 grew by 0.4 per cent, down from 0.6 per cent in the previous quarter. Compared with the second quarter of 2000, GDP has grown by 2.3 per cent.
- Retail sales volumes in the three months to September 2001 were 1.5 per cent higher than in the previous three months and 6.2 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier
- Manufacturing output in August 2001 was 1.9 per cent higher compared with the previous three months and 2.1 per cent lower than the same period a year earlier.
- **Business investment** was 2.5 per cent higher in the second quarter of 2001 than in the previous quarter and 4.0 per cent higher than the second quarter of 2000.
- The balance of trade in goods in the three months to August 2001 was in deficit by £9.2 billion, up from a deficit of £8.8 billion in the previous three months and up from a deficit of £7.7 billion a year earlier.
- Excluding oil and erratics, export volumes in the three months to August 2001 were 1.4 per cent lower than the previous three months but 0.9 per cent higher than the same period a year earlier.

- Excluding oil and erratics, import volumes in the three months to August 200 were 2.9 per cent lower than the previous three months and 0.5 per cent lower than the same three months last year
- The all items retail prices index (RPI) stood at 174.6 for September 2001, up from 174.0 in August.
- In the 12 months to September, the all items RPI rose by 1.7 per cent, down from 7 | ner cent in August
- Over the same period, the all items excluding mortgage interest payments index (RPIX) rose by 2.3 per cent, down from 2.6 per cent last month.
- The largest downward effects on the all items 12-month rate came from changes in motoring costs and housing costs. Further large downward effects came from leisure services, clothing and food, with smaller downward effects from price changes to alcoholic drink, fuel, light and household services.

If you have any comments or suggestion on the Labour Market Update please e-mail labour.market@ons.gov.uk.

Next month

The next Labour Market Update will contain the usual monthly labour market statistics.

New Earnings Survey 200 NS WILL publish the first estimates be available from the National Statistics om the 2001 New Earnings Survey on website www.statistics.gov.uk according to 24 January 2002 in a National Statistics the following schedule: First Release. The National Statistics

- streamlined results for Great Britain and the United Kingdom (2 volumes) on 14 February 2002;
- regional analyses on 28 February 2002;

Planned improvements to employment estimates

ts with the common purpose of ing the quality of estimates employment. The projects are terrelated and will be taken forward in a way that maximises ogeth ce. Users will be kept informed of develo ments as work progresses in sues of Labour Market Trends. Current plans for the work are sed below.

First Release for the 2001 low pay

estimates will be issued on the same day.

More detailed data from the survey will

ing

Labour Force Survey (LFS) The g project outlined in the October Labour Market Trends (see p463) described in detail in an article in uary 2002. As well as giving a detailed scription of the regrossing methodology, he article will decribe the anticipated pact of regrossing. The regrossed LFS , which will be used in the annual LFS adjustment review, will be ished in the labour market statistics rst Release in April 2002. A further icle describing the actual effects of and the findings of the seasonal at review will appear in the May 02 issue of Labour Market Trends.

employment estimates

well-established LFS process involves iging the employment status of dents from 'self-employed' to ee' if they report that they work in ccupation that is considered to be yee only' (such as 'policeman'). the revision of the Standard ational Classification (from SOC90 OC2000) this editing procedure has ged - leading to the possibility of ensating) changes in LFS estimates ployees and the self-employed.

self-employment estimates from the LFS

eurrently undertaking a number form a component of the workforce jobs series, which is derived mainly from administrative sources such as surveys of employers. ONS currently maintains continuous LFS and workforce jobs series, and is exploring the survey and processing aspects of the introduction of SOC2000

> A project to consider alternative sources of self-employment data for the workforce jobs series is likely to begin in 2002. The range, quality and appropriateness of sources such as information about working proprietors on the inter-departmental business register (IDBR) and Inland Revenue data will be evaluated. An article giving details of the progress made will appear in Labour Market Trends in summer 2002

Reconciliation of employment estimates

Statistics on employment and jobs can be derived from different sources, such as the LFS, surveys of employers and administrative returns. Because of differences in definitions and coverage, sampling variation and assorted other factors, different sources do not always give the same results. It is important to understand where and why these differences arise, so as to know which figures are more appropriate to use for particular purposes, and to have a coherent picture of employment in the UK.

Much work has been done in the past to compare and reconcile jobs estimates from the LFS and the employers' surveys. Since the last article on this subject (see pp511-6. Labour Market Trends, December 1997) there has been a major revision of the employer-based information with the introduction of the Annual Business Inquiry (ABI) (see pp259-68, Labour Market Trends, May 2001), and the LFS has been

News and research

NATIONAL STATISTICS NEWS

• occupational analyses on 14 March 2002: • industrial analyses on 28 March 2002; and

• collective agreements, pensions, parttime employees and age (2 volumes) on 11 April 2002.

regrossed (see pp211-8, Labour Market Trends. May 2000). Initial analysis of the total jobs figures from the two sources indicates that workforce jobs based on the ABI are much closer to the LFS than those based on its predecessor, the Annual Employment Survey (AES). However, agreement is less good when data are broken down by industry grouping, sex or full-time / part-time. In addition, short-term changes in the two series are not always comparable.

The main elements of the reconciliation project are:

• to conduct a detailed examination of the differences, both in total jobs, and for the main subsets (such as sex, industry, public/private split, and region);

• to analyse the reasons for differences in the estimates of change; and

• to assess the impact of data collection and estimation issues on these differences, and the extent of measures of precision, where available.

The intention is to publish a 'conceptual' article early in 2002: this will set out the issues, the sources, and relevant issues of data processing. This will form the rationale for a subsequent article in summer 2002 which will provide updated reconciliation of employment data.

Finally, it is quite possible that recommendations coming from the labour market statistics framework review (see p463, Labour Market Trends, October 2001) will cover some aspects of the way in which ONS estimates employment data. If so, further projects will be integrated within the existing programme of work. and details will be provided in Labour Market Trends. For further information about any of the above projects, contact Richard Laux, tel. 020 7533 5529, e-mail richard.laux@ons.gov.uk.

Errata

ESTIMATES FOR working lone parents with dependent children given in a reply to a parliamentary question published in the September issue of Labour Market Trends (see Table 4, p424) were compiled on the wrong basis. ONS apologises for this error. The correct data are shown below

Proportion^a of lone parents of working age^b in employment with dependent children; United Kingdom, England and Somerset; spring 1990 to spring 2000, not seasonally adjusted

			I CI CCII
	UK	England	Somerset
Spring 1990	43.6	44.3	
Spring 1991°			
Spring 1992	40.6	41.2	
Spring 1993	40.7	41.5	
Spring 1994	41.8	41.8	·
Spring 1995	42.3	42.8	
Spring 1996	44.2	44.3	
Spring 1997	45.5	45.9	
Spring 1998	46.7	47.2	
Spring 1999	48.3	48.7	
Spring 2000	51.3	51.8	*

Source: Labour Force Survey

- a Base for percentages excludes persons whose econom status is unknown
- b Men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59.
- c Data for 1991 are not available on a consistent basis Data not available
- * Sample size too small for reliable estimate

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Helpline: 020 7533 6094

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DTI NEWS

OTHER NEWS

Revised article on recruitment

SOME ERRORS have been discovered in an article published last year about recruitment agencies (see pp457-63, Labour Market Trends, October 2000).

The data affected include: the share of employees in single-site establishments; the share of agencies with more than 100 employees; the specialisation of single-site agencies; the share of new entrants in the market; the turnover of the industry and aspects of the regional distribution of agencies. A corrected version of the article is available on the DTI website www2.dti.gov.uk/er/emar/recruitment.rdf

Employees' working hours

TWO-FIFTHS of men and women would prefer to work a different number of hours at their current wage according to research carried out by the Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER). A third of employees would like to reduce the number of hours that they work each week and would accept the associated wage decrease, with women being more likely than men to say this. In contrast, fewer than one in ten employees would like to see their hours increase.

The research, which used data on more than 3,000 employees from the British Household Panel Survey (BHPS) between 1991 and 1998, found that 40 per cent of women and 36 per cent of men who worked full-time would prefer to work fewer hours, compared with 7 per cent of full-time male employees and 4 per cent of full-time female employees who wanted to work more hours In contrast with full-time employees,

part-time employees were more likely to want to work more hours. One in three parttime male employees and one in five female part-time employees were working fewer hours than they wanted to. Although the research indicated that, on average, men and women who worked part time were under-employed, this was more likely to be the case for men than women, suggesting that women were much more likely than men to work part time out of choice. The researchers suggested that this could be partly attributed to home or family commitments, but alternatively it could be a conditioning effect, with men expecting, and being expected, to work full time, with part-time work being more acceptable for women Over time, employees were able to adjust

the number of hours that they worked per week. Between 1991 and 1998 those employees who wanted to reduce the length of their working week were 7 percentage points more likely to experience a fall in hours than employees who were satisfied with their current situation; this probability increased to 10 per cent if they also changed jobs. Men and women who wished to increase their working hours were 7 percentage points and 16 percentage points, respectively, more likely to experience a subsequent rise in their weekly hours than similar men and women who were happy with their working hours. Again, this probability was increased by a further 10 percentage points if they changed jobs. Thus, the research showed that employees could increase their working hours more easily than they could reduce them.

Other findings from the research suggested that work effort increased in response to job insecurity, fear of redundancy and a lack of alternative mployment opportunities. The research also concluded that because job changers were more able than job stayers to adjust their working hours in line with their preferences, it suggests that restrictions -

possibly caused by employer preferences, technology or industrial relations - on work hours within the job are important. Furthermore, given that job changes are costly and job opportunities unlikely to be evenly distributed across the hours distribution, these rigidities within the British labour market may impair the welfare of employees.

Women in employment

WOMEN WITH children are working hours than in the early 1990s and long are expressing growing dissatisfaction with the hours that they work, according to a recent study carried out by the Poli / Studies Institute (PSI).

These findings on working hours – which were presented in September to the 'Work, Employment and Society' conference at Notingham University - come from a national survey called Working in Britain in the Year 2000. The survey covered a sample of 2,000 employed people in a representative range of occupations and consisted of questions that had been asked in the 1992 Employment in Britain survey to enable a comparison over time. One of he main topics of analysis focused on work-life balance and dissatisfaction with workload. The study showed that half of women employees said that they worked out of financial necessity and that this group worked longer hours than women who had other primary reasons for working. However, the link between financial pressures and longer working hours declined slightly for women between 1992 and 2000 (from 51 per cent to 49 per cent).

The use of information technology (IT) at work, and, to a lesser extent, working in places where unions are recognised, are both factors which have become important in increasing women's working hours. In the 2000 survey, IT was being used in nearly two-thirds of women's jobs and these women worked 3.4 hours per week onger than non-users. Neither IT nor inions in the workplace had any influence on the working hours of male employees.

Women with children under 16 still worked below average hours but the influence of having dependent children was weakening. In the 1992 survey, women with children worked 7.9 hours per week less than childless women. By 2000, this difference had declined to 5.3 hours per week. The biggest change in women's hours had been for those whose youngest child was aged between 12 and 15. In 1992, these women worked 5.5 hours per week less than women without children, but by 2000 they were working just 0.2 hours less a week. The study found that although the increase in their hours in contrast to women without children could be seen as part of an emancipation of women from the demands of childcare, the change had been accompanied by a sharp fall in the satisfaction of all women with their working hours. In 1992, 51 per cent of women surveyed were either 'completely satisfied' or 'very satisfied' with their working hours but by 2000 this had fallen to just 29 per cent.

Other findings about women's working hours from the Working in Britain in the Year 2000 survey were presented in a paper at a conference on 'The Future of Work,' in Harrogate, in June. The paper described a downward trend between 1992 and 2000 in people's satisfaction with the number of hours they worked at every job level. Among both men and women, the highest levels of satisfaction with hours were displayed by clerical, sales and administrative jobs below manager/supervisory level. The biggest fall in satisfaction among women was for semi-

News and research

• Option or obligation? The determinants of labour supply preferences in Britain and Actual and preferred working hours, are working papers (ref: 2001-05 and 2001-06) from the Institute for Social and Economic Research at the University of Essex. www.iser.essex.ac.uk. For further information contact Mark Taylor, tel. 01206 873553. e-mail taylm@essex.ac.uk.

skilled and unskilled manual workers (by 35 percentage points).

In both the 1992 and 2000 surveys, the highest qualified women (those with degrees) were the least satisfied with the number of hours that they worked (23 per cent were completely or very satisfied in 2000) although satisfaction levels for women at all qualification levels had declined. The greatest decline was among women with no qualifications, where the proportion completely or very satisfied fell from 62 per cent to 26 per cent.

These analyses form part of the 'Future of Work' programme funded by the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC). The programme was set up in 1998 to provide evidence-based research to enhance public understanding of the world of work in a period of rapid social, technological and economic change. The programme aims to enhance the debate by producing a mapping and conceptual understanding of past and contemporary shifts in the organisation and experience of work

• Findings taken from the papers At the End of their Tether? Changing work demands and the work-family balance in Britain in the year 2000 and Willing slaves? Changing work demands in Britain in the 21st century. For further information, contact Michael White at the Policy Studies Institute, tel. 020 7468 0468, e-mail m.white@psi.org.uk. For details of the 'Future of Work' programme contact Glenda Smith, tel. 0113 233 4504, e-mail g.smith@leeds.ac.uk.

Research programme quarterly update

Research programme quarterly update provides a report on the progress of projects in the research programmes of the Department for Education and Skills (DfES), the Employment Service and the Employment Relations Division of the Department of Trade and Industry.

DIES Projects started since | August

1392001	Integrated economic model of the demand for childcare and supply of childcare workers	17399	A longitudinal study of factors contributing $t_{\rm 0}$ variation in teacher effectiveness
2001023	Evaluation of the Neighbourhood Support Fund – Stage 2	1382001	Understanding the impact of child poverty among children of the 1990s
200121	Evaluation of computers for teachers – Phase I – qualitative stage	1412001	Potential mature student recruitment to higher education
200122	Survey of young people's use of ICT	14120012	Potential mature student recruitment to
2001019	Assessing the business skills of early years,		higher education
	childcare and playwork providers	2001057	Analysis of the 'computers for teachers'
200174	Literature review on rates of return to higher		consultation responses
	education	2001035	Childcare literature review
2001028	Student apprenticeship evaluation	2001024	Surveying the initial training and development
1232001	Early impact of the new arrangements for adult and community learning under the Learning and Skills Council		needs of business and financial support officers in early years development and childcare partnerships
1492001	Parents' attitudes to parental involvement	2001039	Evaluation of campaign for learning
1172001	in schools	2001016	Pupil learning credits
1532000	Learning and training at work, 2001 and 2002		

Projects completed since | August

1082001	Feasibility study for the long-term evaluation of	3232000	A survey of
	Modern Apprenticeships	19599	The youth o
2112000	Survey of the delivery of career education and guidance in schools	3242000	Further res education in
18099	Identification of strategies to reduce student non-completion in higher education	2952000	Food and d
3402000	Education action zones evaluation	20899	The extent, deficiencies
2962000	Associate professional skills and qualifications	3132000	Student sup
1632001	Employment zone database: assessment and analysis		and guidand

3232000	A survey of former childminders
19599	The youth cohort study work programme
3242000	Further research on the returns to higher education in the UK
2952000	Food and drink manufacturing skills dialogue
20899	The extent, causes and implications of skill deficiencies
3132000	Student support – transport mapping, options and guidance exercise

Research on the Costs of Investors in People and Related Activities	RR289	European Socia Survey 1999
Entry, Retention and Loss: A Study of Childcare Students and Workers	RR290	Feasibility Stud of Modern App
Work-Based Training for Young People: Data from the England and Wales Youth Cohort	RR291	Playing for Suco Second Year
Study Young People's Experiences of the Learning Gateway	RR292	Long-Term Eva Assistance prov First Interim Re
Research on Allocation of Funding for Communities	RR293	Disapplying Nat Facilitate Exten
Evaluation of Community Champions and Community Development Learning Fund	RR294	Key Stage 4: Ar Evaluation of In
Career Development Loans – Survey of Successful and Unsuccessful Applicants		Early Views of C National Study
Evaluation of the Union Learning Fund in Year 3	RR295	Evaluation of In Early Views of (
Costs of Investors in People and Related Activities: Case Studies	RR296	England The Delivery of
Integrating Self-Assessment Into Statutory Inspection Procedures: The Impact on the		Guidance in Sch
Quality of Group Day Care Provision	RR298	A Study into Re Dropout From
Evaluation of the Use of Information and Communications Technology to Support	RR300	A Survey of For
Careers Education and Guidance	RR301	Ageism: Attitud People
The Longer Term Impact of Capacity Building in ESF: Evaluation of Objective 3 Priority 4	RR302	The Skills Dyna Service Associa
Adapting to Change: An Evaluation of the ESF Objective 4 Programme in Britain (1998-2000)	RR303	Good Practice

Es research publications are available from DfES Publications Centre, PO Box 5050, Sherwood Park, Annesley, Nottingham NG15 tel. 0845 6022260. Full reports are priced at £4.95. A Research Brief presenting the key findings of each report is available free arge by quoting RB and the relevant number. For details on projects in the DfES research programme please contact the Research Team on 0114 2593232 or e-mail dfes.research@dfee.gov.uk. Research reports and briefs are also published on DfES' e at www.dfee.gov.uk/research.

Labour Market Trends is available now on the National Statistics website at: http://www.statistics.gov.uk/products/p550.asp.

The next issue will appear on 6 December 2001. Articles planned for future issues include:

- Women in the labour market
- Variations between work-rich and workless households
 - The Local Labour Force Survey for England
 - Results of the 2001 New Earnings Survey

Research programme quarterly update

Reports published since | August

al Fund Objective 3: Leavers

ly for the Long-Term Evaluation renticeships

cess: An Evaluation of the

aluation of Self-employment vided by the Prince's Trust: eport

tional Curriculum Subjects to nded Work-Related Learning at n Evaluation

ndividual Learning Accounts -**Customers and Providers:**

ndividual Learning Accounts -**Customers and Providers:**

f Careers Education and hools

easons for Younger Worker Full NVQs/NVQ Units

rmer Childminders

des and Experiences of Young

amics of Business and Public ate Professionals

in the Recruitment and Retention of Older Workers



EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

Projects published in quarter ending 30 September

- New Deal for Lone Parents: Case Studies on ESR 85 Delivery Contact: Laura Twomey, tel. 0114 259 5736
- **Evaluation of the New Deal Innovation Fund** ESR 86 Rounds One and Two Contact: Jane Aspden, tel. 0114 259 6895
- Evaluation of the 'Progress' Pilots Project 'From **FSR 87 Recovery into Work'** Contact: Jenny Carrino, tel. 0114 259 6671
- New Deal for Partners: Case Studies on Delivery ESR 94 **ESR 88** Phase 2 Contact: Pauline Heather, tel. 0114 259 6266
- New Deal for Lone Parents: An Evaluation of the ESR 95 ESR 89 Innovative pilots Contact: Laura Twomey, tel. 0114 259 5736
- An Evaluation of Lone Parent Personal Adviser ESR 90 **Meeting Pathfinders** Contact: Andrea Kirkpatrick, tel. 0114 259 6304

- Evaluation of the New Deal 50plus: Research **FSR 91** with Individuals (wave 1) Contact: Paula Maratos, tel. 0114 259 7730
- Evaluation of the New Deal 50plus: Research ESR 92 with Individuals (wave 2) Contact: Paula Maratos, tel. 0114 259 7730
- **Evaluation of the Travel to Interview Scheme** ESR 93 (TIS) Pilot Contact: Jane Aspden, tel. 0114 259 6895
 - Joint Claims for JSA Quantitative Survey Stage I - Potential Claimants Contact: Nicola Moss, tel. 0114 259 5328
 - Joint Claims for JSA Quantitative Survey Stage I - Technical Report Contact: Nicola Moss, tel. 0114 259 5328

For details of specific ES projects, please contact the names listed after each project. For copies of ES Research & Development Division reports, please telephone 0114 259 6278 or e-mail red.es.rh@gtnet.gov.uk.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY Ongoing projects

Employee voice and its influence over training provision: collective bargaining and employability

How employers manage absences

Employers Survey on support for working parents Survey of how parents in employment balance work, family and home

Evaluation of the working time regulations: a survey of workers

Third periodic survey of employment tribunal applications

Bargaining structures and workplace performance

Survey of redundancy practices

Partnership: the bottom line

Survey of individuals' awareness and knowledge of their employment rights

Small firms' awareness, knowledge and access to information on individual employment rights

Job separations: survey of workers who have recently left an employer

The effects of employment legislation on small firms decisions and management practices

Awareness and attitudes towards work-life balance (with **Cabinet Office Women and Equality Unit)**

The transfer of undertaking and protection of employment (TUPE) regulations

Evaluation of the Partnership Fund

Maternity rights study (with the Department for Work and Pensions)

Managing case loads in the Employment Tribunal Service

Future projects

The part-time workers regulations: analysis of their impact Monitoring the statutory union recognition procedure on the pay and training of part-time workers

Employers' experience of the working time regulations

Workers in the new economy Innovation and workplace performance

Further details on all DTI research projects are available on the EMAR website (http://www.dti.gov.uk/er/emar). The site also includes details of the commissioning process for future projects and the procedure for submitting expressions of interest. Copies of the published reports are available free of charge from the publications order line, tel. 0870 1502500.



Contents for November 2001

- momic activity of young people (LFS) omen in the labour market (LFS)
- €
- Labour market status of families (LFS) 6

Source of data shown in brackets. For more information, see 'Sources' (pS2) and 'Definitions' (pS3).

nic activity of young people

kness absence (LFS)

Young people by academic age;^a United Kingdom; summer 2001, not seasonally adjusted

			Anda				Thous
:		All -		mic age (in			
	16	17	ersons	19	All 16-19	Men 16-19	Wom
In employment							
All	394	466	482	497	1,839	969	8
Not in FTE	166	271	353	374	1,165	662	5
In FTE	228	195	129	123	674	308	3
ILO unemployed							
All	85	76	71	68	300	181	
Not in FTE	.47	51	51	51	201	129	
In FTE	38	25	20	17	100	52	
Economically inactive							
All	234	193	160	159	747	328	4
Not in FTE	33	50	55	66	205	65	
In FTE	201	143	105	93	542	262	2
Total						and the second s	
All	713	735	713	724	2,886	1,478	1,4
Not in FTE	246	373	460	491	1,570	856	7
In FTE	467	363	253	233	1,316	622	6
Economic activity rate (%)							
All	67.2	73.7	77.5	78.0	74.1	77.8	7(
Not in FTE	86.6	86.5	87.9	86.5	87.0	92.4	80
In FTE	57.0	60.5	58.7	60.0	58.8	57.8	59
LO unemployment rate (%)							
All	17.7	14.0	12.9	12.1	14.0	15.7	12
Not in FTE	21.9	15.9	12.7	12.0	14.7	16.4	12
In FTE	14.3	11.3	13.5	12.2	12.9	14.4	
a Age on previous 31 August.						Source: Labo	

Employment in information technology occupations by region and age (LFS)

Work and worklessness among households (LFS)

sands

nen

869 503 366

> 119 71 48

419 139 280

408 714 694

0.2 80.5 9.7

2.1 12.4 1.6 rce Survey

The economic activity of young people is closely linked to their participation in full-time education (FTE) although young people can be in both employment and education. It is worth noting that after leaving full-time education some may participate in part-time study or some other form of nongovernment-supported training. Table 1 shows the economic and educational status in summer 2001 of people who were aged between 16 and 19 on the previous 31 August.

- Of the 2.9 million people aged 16-19, 1.3 million (46 per cent) were in full-time education in summer 2001.
- Women were more likely than men to be in full-time education (49 per cent compared with 42 per cent).
- Of young people not in FTE 87.0 per cent were economically active, of whom 14.7 per cent were ILO unemployed.
- For those in FTE, 58.8 per cent were economically active, of whom 12.9 per cent were ILO unemployed.

2 Women in the labour market

- The Labour Force Survey provides information on the labour market status of and type of employment undertaken by women with different family responsibilities (Table 2).
- There were 12.1 million women of working age in employment in summer 2001.

- The employment rate for working-age women was 69.4 per cent (compared with 79.9 per cent for working-age men).
- Among women with dependent children, those whose youngest dependent child was 0-4 years of age had the highest rate of ILO unemployment (5.3 per cent).

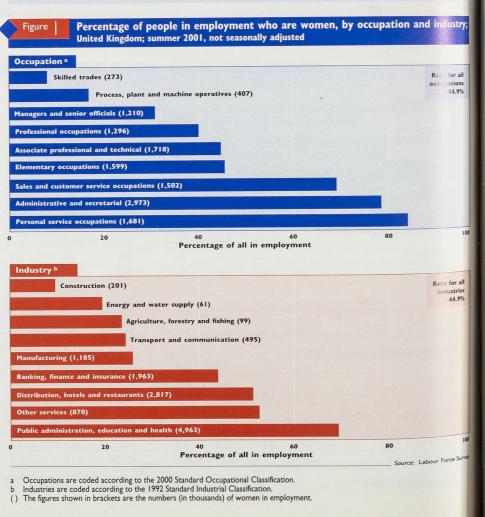
Figure 1 displays the percentage of people in employment who are women, by occupation and industry.

- More than half the people who worked in the personal service occupations, administrative and secretarial and sales and customer service occupations were women.
- There was a clear distinction between industries such as agriculture, forestry and fishing, construction, transport and communication, energy and water supply and the manufacturing industries where less than one third of all in employment were women, compared with most of the service industries where more than half were women.
- More than two-thirds of those in public administration, education and health were women.

ole 🤈 💧	Labour market and family status of w	vomen;
2	United Kingdom; summer 2001, not seasonal	ly adjuste

						Th	ousands and	per cent
and how work of the	All women	Wor (by ag	nen with e of youn	depende gest dep	ent childr endent c	ren hild)	No dependent children	All Men
	16-59	All 0-18	0-4	5-10	11-15	16-18		15-64
All in employment	12,101	4,791	1,592	1,610	1,187	402	7,310	15,335
Full-time	7,000	1,957	547	609	571	230	5,043	14,102
Part-time	5,099	2,833	1,045	1,000	616	172	2,266	1,230
Employees	11,257	4,400	1,459	1,471	1,099	372	6,857	12,975
Temporary employees	842	286	80	110	75	22	556	784
Self-employed	752	362	118	132	83	28	390	2,252
Unpaid family workers	50	24	13	*	*	*	26	20
Home workers	395	215	96	67	41	12	181	192
ILO unemployed	607	231	89	76	56	*	376	956
ILO unemployed I year or r	nore 105	46	*	19	17	*	59	265
All economically active	12,708	5,021	1,681	1,685	1,243	412	7,686	1,292
Economically inactive	4,719	2,385	1,306	633	355	91	2,334	2,896
Total	17,427	7,406	2,987	2,318	1,598	503	10,020	188
Employment rate (%)	69.4	64.7	53.3	69.4	74.3	80.0	73.0	79.9
Economic activity rate (%)	72.9	67.8	56.3	72.7	77.8	81.9	76.7	84.9
ILO unemployment rate (%)	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.5	*	4.9	5.9
* * * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							Source: Labour H	For Surve

* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.



ckness absence

Percentage of employees absent from work for at least one day in the reference week due to sickness or injury, by occupation and industry; United Kingdom; summer 2001, not seasonally adj

	magers and senior officials (65)
	ofessional occupations (63)
	sociate professional and technical (8
	ministrative and secretarial (99)
	illed trades (71)
	mentary occupations (103)
	les and customer service (65)
	ocess, plant and machine operatives
	rsonal service occupations (61)
2 3 Percentage of employees	I
	ustry ^b
	uribution, hotels and restaurants (1
	king, finance and insurance, etc (97
	ner services (35)
	nufacturing (125)
0)	olic administration, education and h
	nsport and communication (53)
	struction (44)
	struction (44)
	iculture and fishing, energy and wat
	(70) 2 3 Percentage of employees

ustries are coded according to the 1992 Standard Industrial Classification

usuries are coded according to the 1772 standard industrial classification. ouped together as sample sizes for the separate industrial sectors are too small to produce reliable estimates. e figures shown in brackets are the numbers (in thousands) of employees absent for at least one day in the reference week.

Number of days unable to work in the reference week due to sickness or injury; United Kingdom; summer 2001, not seasonally adjusted

		Thousands and pe		
	All	Men	Women	
t least one working day off in the reference week (thousands)	687	347	339	
percentage of whom unable to work ^a for:				
l day	41	42	41	
2 days	18	18	18	
3 days	Н	9	13	
4 days	6	6	6	
All week ^b	24	25	22	
nployees having no working days off in the reference week (thousands)	24,177	12,781	11,397	
ll employees (thousands)	24,864	13,128	11,736	
		Source: Labo	our Force Sur	

c Includes a small number of people who did not state whether they had taken a day off in the reference week due to sickness or injury.

510 Labour Market trends November 2001

ate for all upations 2.8%

ate for all dustries 2.8%

Force Survey

Many companies telephone the Labour Market Statistics Helpline to enquire whether LFS data can help them to assess the levels of sickness in their company against the national background. The LFS collects information on people who have been absent from work due to sickness or injury for at least one day in the reference week.

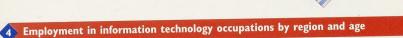
Figure 2 shows the percentages of employees in different occupational and industry groups in summer 2001 who were absent from work at least one day in the reference week due to sickness or injury.

- The rate of sickness absence for all employees was 2.8 per cent.
- The sickness absence rate for occupations ranged from 2.0 per cent for managers and senior officials to 3.4 per cent for personal service occupations.
- The sickness absence rate also varied between industries from distribution, hotels and restaurants at 2.4 per cent to agriculture and fishing, energy and water at 3.4 per cent.

Table 3 gives the number of days off these employees had in the reference week. It is worth noting that a day off by a parttime employee may not be equivalent (in terms of lost output) to a day's absence by a full-time employee.

- 687,000 employees had at least one day off in the reference week due to sickness.
- In summer 2001, 2.9 per cent of women employees took at least one day of sickness absence (347,000) compared with 2.6 per cent of men (339,000).
- Of those who were off sick in the reference week, 41 per cent were away for just one day.

• Of those who were off sick in the reference week, 24 per cent were unable to work for five to seven days.



Callers to the Labour Market Statistics Helpline often ask about people working in information technology (IT) related occupations (see red box).

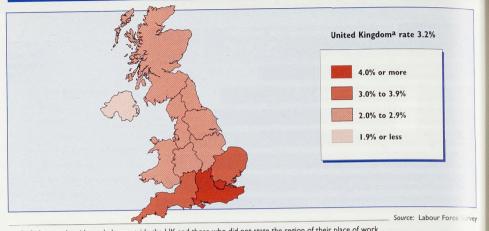
Figure 3 shows the percentage of employees and self-employed people working in IT-related occupations in each government office region.

- There were 902,000 people in IT-related occupations in spring 2001, which equates to 3.1 per cent of all employees and self-employed people. Over 80 per cent of these were men.
- The region with the highest proportion of employees and self-employed people working in IT-related occupations was London, at 5.3 per cent, followed by the South East at 4.7 per cent.
- Northern Ireland had the lowest proportion working in IT occupations (1.9 per cent).

The age breakdown of employees and self-employed people in IT-related occupations is shown in Table 4.

- Over a third of employees and self-employed people in IT-related occupations were software professionals, half of whom were in the 25-34 years age group.
- The 25-34 years age group had the highest proportion of people in all IT-related occupations except information and communication technology managers, of whom 38 per cent were in the 35-44 years age group.
- Almost 70 per cent of IT user-support technicians were under the age of 35.
- Around three in ten employed and self-employed IT operations technicians were women, compared with under a quarter in all other occupations.

Percentage of employees and self-employed in IT occupations by region of workplace; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted Figure 2



a Includes people with workplace outside the UK and those who did not state the region of their place of work.

Number of employees and self-employed in IT occupations by age group; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted

			Age group		
	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total
Thousands				p.	
nformation and communication technology manage	rs *	65	79	58	255
T strategy and planning professionals	*	52	42	32	125
Software professionals	42	165	77	42	325
IT operations technicians	18	50	28	21	117
IT user support technicians	15	34	14	*	
Computer engineer, installation and maintenance	*	20	* *	*	
Total	96	386	250	170	902
Per cent					
Information and communication technology managers	*	32	38	28	100
IT strategy and planning professionals	*	39	31	24	100
Software professionals	13	51	24	13	100
IT operations technicians	16	42	24	18	100
IT user support technicians	21	47	19	*	100
Computer engineer, installation and maintenance	*	44	*	*	100
All	11	43	28	19	100
				Source: Labo	ur Force Surve
 Sample size too small for a reliable estimate. 					

Definition of information technology occupations

The Labour Force Survey has adopted the Standard Occupational Classification 2000 (SOC2000) to replace SOC90 (see p396, Labour Market Trends, August 2001). In SOC2000 additional occupations have been introduced to cover all areas with new technology, notably in IT-related occupations. The occupations included in this definition are information and communication technology managers, IT strategy and planning professionals, software professionals, IT operations technicians, IT user-support technicians and computer engineers, installation and maintenance. Many people use computers in their everyday work but most of these do not work in IT occupations and are therefore excluded from the figures shown here.

A wider definition of IT-related employment covers all those working in information and communication technology (ICT) industries (including manufacture and wholesale of ICT equipment). This includes people in occupations not directly related to IT. The latest estimate from the Annual Business Inquiry for 1999 is 1.2 million employees in Great Britain.

k and worklessness among households

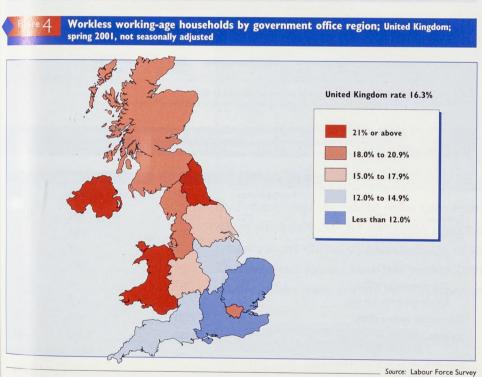
Working-age households; United Kingdom; spring 1996 to spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted

	All working-age households	Households with all persons in employment ^a	Workless households ^a	Working-age people in workless households ^{b,c}	Children in workless households ^{b,d}
Thousands					
Spring 1996	18,204	9,686	3,444	4,916	2,344
Spring 2000	18,663	10,693	3,066	4,318	1,907
Spring 2001	18,801	10,802	3,060	4,326	I,850
Per cont					
Sprin 1996	100.0	53.2	18.9	13.8	19.4
Spring 2000	100.0	57.3	16.4	11.9	15.8
Sprin 2001	100.0	57.5	16.3	11.8	15.4

entages refer to proportion of total working-age households.

entages refer to proportion of total working-age people living in working-age households. king-age refers to men between the ages of 16 and 64 and women between 16 and 59.

entages refer to proportion of total children living in working-age households. Children refers to all children under 16.



nitions from the Labour Force Survey

A household is defined as a single person, or a group of people living at the same address who have the address as their only or main residence and either share one meal a day or share living accommodation (or both).

working-age household is a household that includes at least one person of working-age, that is a woman aged between 16 and 59 or a man aged between 16 and 64.

workless household is a household that includes at least one person of working age where no one is employment.

for further information contact: Emma-Jane Cooper-Green, Office for National Statistics, Room B4/04, Drummond Gate, London SWIV 2QQ, e-mail emma-jane.cooper-green@ons.gov.uk, tel. 020 7533 6146.

Source: Labour Force Survey

There is considerable interest in the extent to which employment is concentrated in certain households while other households have no one in employment (workless households - see red box). Work and worklessness among households is a news release published twice a year giving information from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) household dataset (see red box). It contains data on workless households: the numbers of working-age people and children living in workless households, and households where all are in work.

Table 5 shows summary data for working-age households in the UK.

- In spring 2001 the rate of worklessness for working-age households was 16.3 per cent, a decrease from 18.9 per cent five years earlier.
- The percentage of workingage households where all persons were in employment was 57.5 per cent, up from 53.2 per cent in spring 1996.
- The remainder, the percentage of working-age households with at least one adult in work and one adult not in employment, decreased from 27.9 in spring 1996 to 26.3 in spring 2001.
- Since spring 1996 the percentage of children who were living in workless households has decreased from 19.4 per cent to 15.4 per cent in spring 2001.

Figure 4 shows workless working-age households by country and government office region.

- The region with the highest percentage of workless working-age households was the North East at 23.1 per cent followed by Wales at 23.0 per cent.
- The East of England and South East regions had relatively low proportions of workless working-age households, 11.0 and 10.5 per cent respectively.

Labour market status of families

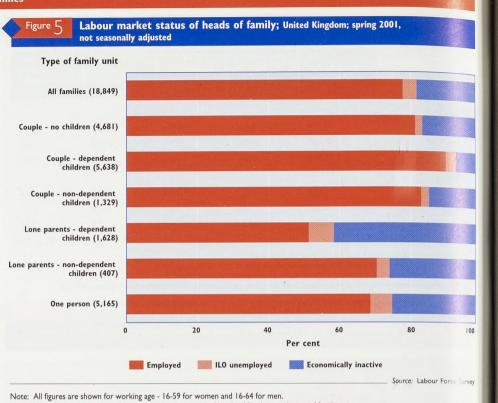
The Labour Force Survey's household dataset includes information on different types of family units including lone parent families (see red box).

Figure 5 shows the labour market status of working-age head of families in spring 2001.

- The employment rate was highest for heads of couples with dependent children and lowest for lone parents with dependent children (90.2 per cent compared with 51.3 per cent)
- Inactivity rates were lower for couple heads especially those with dependent children compared with all other family types.
- Lone parents with dependent children followed by one person families were most likely to be unemployed (7.0 per cent and 6.0 per cent respectively).

There is particular interest in how lone parents (see red box) balance work and family responsibilities. Table 6 compares the employment status of male and female lone parents with dependent children with all men and women of working-age.

- In spring 2001, there were 1.5 million female and 0.2 million male lone parents of working age with dependent children.
- Male lone parents had both a higher economic activity rate and a higher ILO unemployment rate than female lone parents.
- For both men and women the employment rate for lone parents was lower than for all people of working age, but the difference was greater for women than men (18.0 percentage points for women compared with 13.8 percentage points for men).
- ILO unemployment rates for male and female lone parents were more than twice as high as for all men and women (13.1 per cent compared with 5.4 per cent, and 11.9 per cent compared with 4.1 per cent respectively).



() Numbers in brackets refer to the number (in thousands) of heads of family in each type of family unit.

Labour market status of lone parents with dependent children; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted

	Me	en	Women		
	Lone parents	All	Lone parents	BA	
conomically active (000s)	122	15,334	828	12,360	
conomic activity rate (%)	71.4	80.0	56.8	71.0	
In employment (000s)	106	14,511	730	11,853	
Employment rate (%)	62.0	75.8	50.1	68,1	
ILO unemployed (000s)	16	823	98	507	
ILO unemployment rate (%)	13.1	5.4	11.9	41	
conomically inactive (000s)	49	3,023	630	4,554	
All (000s)	171	19,155	1,458	17,399	
			Source: Lab	our Force Surve	

Note: All figures are for people of working age.

Definitions from the Labour Force Survey

A family unit comprises either a single person; or a married or cohabiting couple on their own, or with their never married children who have no children of their own; or lone parents with such children.

Head of family in a couple is generally the male.

- A lone parent is a person who:
- is single (having never been married), separated, divorced, widowed or living separately from their partner for more than six months:
- Is not living with someone as a couple; and
-) has dependent or non-dependent children living in the same household, who have never married and have no children of their own

Dependent children are defined as children less than 16 years of age or those aged 16-18 who are never married and in full-time education.

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

points

latest Labour Force Survey dinal data show that, for the me since these data became first e, men leaving employment w more likely to enter inthan unemployment, though activ as always been the case for this worr

• Employed people aged 16-19 are than five times as likely to more unemployment as those aged ente 20 a over

oups such as ethnic minorities · (e disabled, which have lower verage employment rates, also than higher than average probahave hility f leaving employment.



By linking together data from consecutive interviews, a wealth of information can be obtained about changes in the employment status of respondents in the Labour Force Survey. This analysis shows that the probabilities of leaving employment vary widely for different groups.

Introduction

THE NUMBERS of people in employment, in unemployment or economically inactive in the UK exhibit relatively small changes from quarter to quarter. However, these changes are the net effect of millions of people moving between categories each quarter (see Figure 1). This is the first in a series of articles that will describe these gross flows in detail using the Labour Force Survey (LFS) longitudinal datasets to look at the types of people and jobs involved and the different labour market dynamics that they exhibit (see Box 1).

National Statistics feature

By Mike Young, Labour Market Division, Office for National Statistics

This article will focus on the probabilities of moving out of employment for various groups. Linking together consecutive LFS interviews shows that the vast majority of those who were in employment at the first interview are still in employment at the second interview three months later: over 96 per cent of women and over 97 per cent of men in the latest year for which data are available. Figure 2 shows that, of the remainder that leaves employment, the majority of women (more than twothirds of them) move into inactivity rather than unemployment. For men,

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

the probability of moving into inactivity has recently overtaken the probability of becoming unemployed for the first time since the longitudinal series began in 1992/3 (based on the average of the last four two-quarter datasets to winter/spring 2001). The trend over the past few years has been for a declining proportion of those in employment, both men and women, to move into unemployment, while the proportion of women moving into inactivity has fallen slightly and the proportion of men moving into inactivity has risen slightly, particularly in the past year. The remainder of this article analyses the extent to which various sub-groups differ in their probabilities of leaving employment between successive interviews.

Age

Different age groups face very different probabilities of leaving employment, and a large part of the reason for this is that many students only look for work outside term time. This contributes to the strongly seasonal pattern observed in the gross flows between employment, unemployment and inactivity. For this reason, non-students and students are presented separately.

Figure 3 shows breakdowns of flows out of employment by age and sex for non-students only, defined as those not in full-time education at the second interview. For men, the probabilities of leaving employment for both unemployment and inactivity are particularly high in the 16 to 19-year-old age group. From the age of 30 onwards, the probability of moving to unemployment remains consistently low, at around 1 per cent. The probability of moving to inactivity is even lower until men enter their fifties, at which point it rises sharply to overtake the probability of becoming unemployed. Men aged 60-64 are four times as likely to move to inactivity as to unemployment.

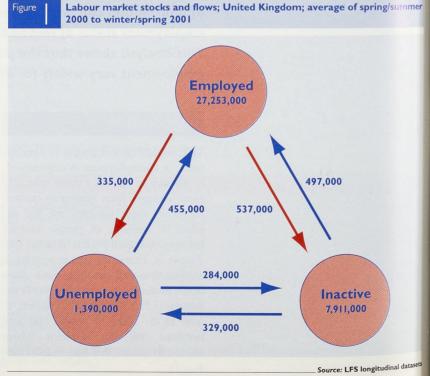
For women, the probability of moving into unemployment shows a similar pattern to that for men, although it is somewhat lower in the higher age bands. The probability of becoming inactive rises in the 20 to 39-year-old age band, however, in contrast to men,

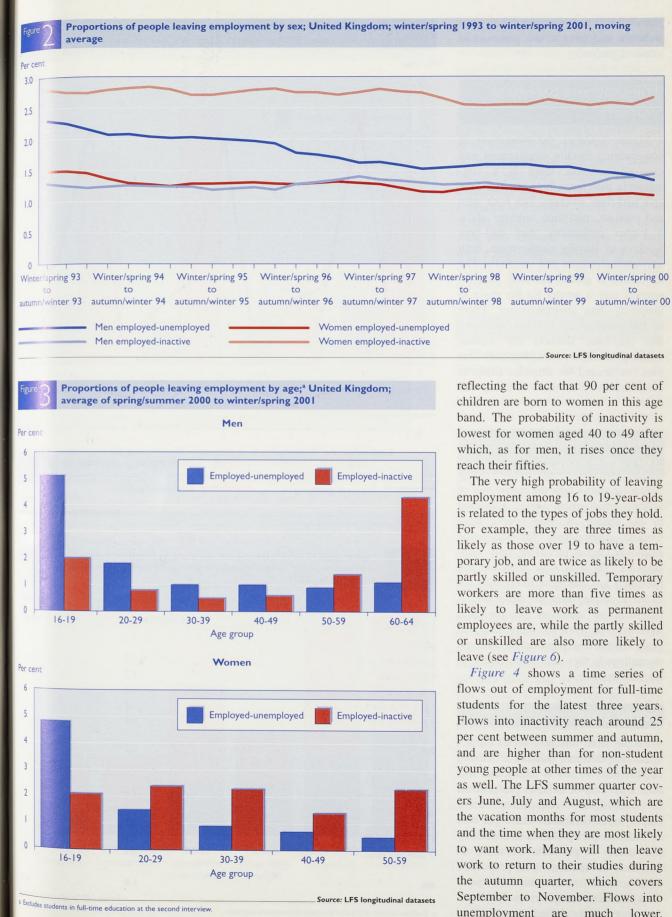
Box I Data and definitions

LFS respondents are interviewed five times at quarterly intervals, the last interview being a year after the first. The longitudinal datasets link together these responses, and can be used to look at individuals' movements between different categories over their time in the survey. The first period covered by the datasets is winter 1992/93, and the datasets cover the working-age population only. There are two types of dataset available: the two-quarter datasets link together two consecutive interviews and thus show changes over a threemonth interval, while the five-quarter datasets link together all the interviews and cover changes over a year.

One of the main uses of these datasets is to analyse the numbers moving between employment, unemployment and inactivity. Although the stocks within these categories may show only small changes between quarters, the underlying gross flows are much larger. Figure 1 shows the stocks of the employed, unemployed and inactive at spring 2001, and the average flows between the categories from the latest four two-quarter datasets (spring) summer 2000, summer/autumn 2000, autumn/winter 2000 and winter/sprag 2001).

Except where stated, the data in this article are drawn from the two-quarter datasets, including only people who were of working age at both linked interviews. Figures 1, 3, 5, 6, 9 and 10, and Table 1 present an average of the latest year's data (the sum of spring/summer 2000, summer/autumn 20-3). autumn/winter 2000 and winter/spring 2001, divided by 4). Table 2 shows an average of the latest two years' data, while Figures 7 and 8 show an average of the latest five years' data. Figure 2 shows a time series of the average of four consecutive datasets, each representing the flows over a year, thus smoothing out seasonal variations. The labels for these moving averages show which four datasets they cover, e.g. winter/spring 1993 to autumn/winter 1993 is the available age of the four datasets winter/spring 1993, spring/summer 1933 summer/autumn 1993 and autumn/winter 1993





National Statistics feature

unemployment are much lower,

National Statistics feature

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

igure 🖊

Per cent

30

although still high compared with nonstudents, and have a less pronounced seasonal pattern.

Full-time and part-time workers

Figure 5 shows the proportion of non-students leaving employment and demonstrates that there is a considerable difference between full-time and part-time workers. For both men and women, part-time workers show a higher probability than full-time workers of leaving employment, both into unemployment and inactivity. The difference is greater for men than for women, and is greater for the move to inactivity than unemployment. There is little difference between full-time and part-time workers for women entering unemployment, but part-time men are around six times as likely to enter inactivity as those working full time.

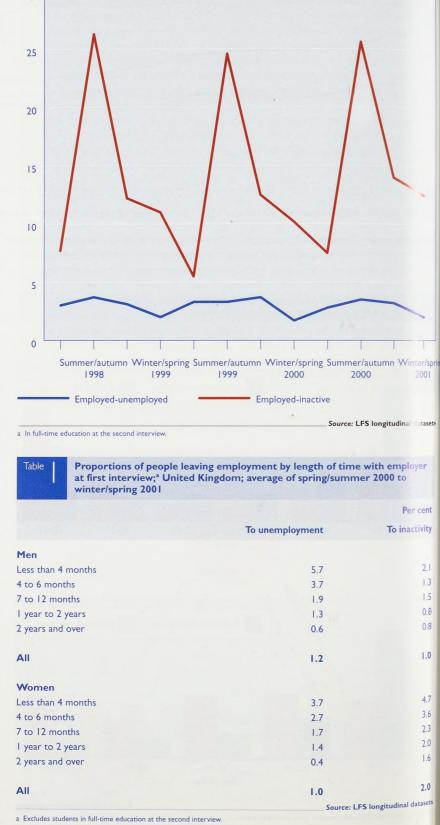
Length of time with current employer

Table 1 shows how the probability of leaving employment varies according to the length of time people have worked continuously for the same employer, again including only nonstudents. The less time someone has been in a job, the more likely they are to leave employment for either unemployment or inactivity. People who have been in work for more than two years are extremely unlikely to become unemployed; they are more likely to become inactive.

Social class

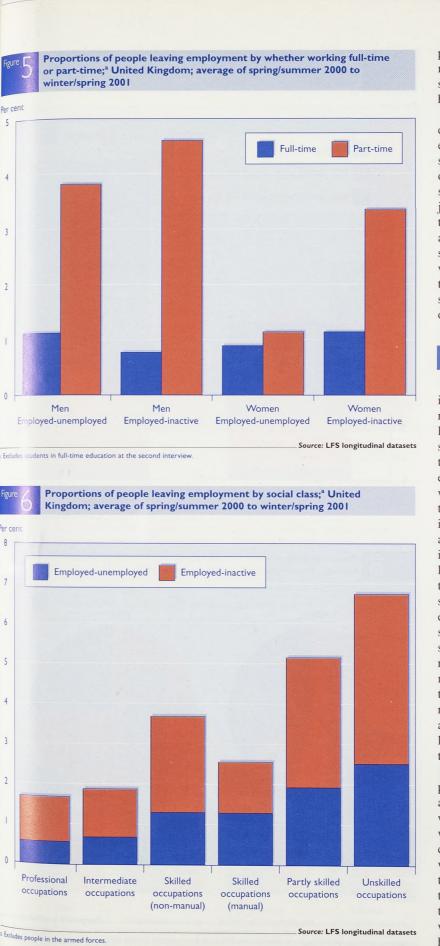
People from different social classes again face different chances of leaving employment. Figure 6 shows that less than 2 per cent of those in professional or intermediate occupations leave employment, compared with 5 per cent of those in partly skilled occupations, and nearly 7 per cent of those in unskilled occupations. The proportion of those in skilled non-manual occupations that leaves employment is greater than that for the skilled manual occu-





Proportions of students^a leaving employment; United Kingdom;

spring/summer 1998 to winter/spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted



National Statistics feature

pations. This is linked to the fact that many such workers are in clerical, secretarial and sales jobs, which show higher than average transition rates.

There are links between the differences in full-time and part-time workers, length of time in employment and social class. For example, around half of all unskilled jobs and over a third of skilled non-manual and partly skilled jobs are part time, compared with less than one in ten professional jobs. Over a quarter of unskilled, partly skilled or skilled non-manual workers have been with their current employer for less than a year, compared with only one in seven for professional and intermediate occupations.

Type of inactivity

Those going from employment into inactivity do so for a variety of reasons, and may or may not be still looking for or wanting work. Figure 7 shows that, for both men and women, the majority of those moving from employment into inactivity do not want a job. However, 8 per cent of the men and 5 per cent of the women in this category are seeking work, although unavailable to start. For those inactive at both quarters, this figure is less than 2 per cent. Compared with those inactive at both quarters (not shown), those entering inactivity from employment are also more likely to state that they would like work. This suggests that inactive people with recent employment experience are more likely to enter the labour force than those without it, as the longitudinal data show that those seeking work and those wanting work are more likely to move into employment than those not wanting work.

Figure 8 shows the reasons these people have either for being unavailable for work, or for not seeking or wanting work. For both men and women, over a quarter cite being a student as their reason. The proportion of women whose reason was to look after the family or home was around ten times as high as for men. Meanwhile, the proportion of men whose reason was long-term sickness was twice as high as for women, and the proportion

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

of men citing retirement was three times as high as for women. It should be noted that a greater number of women are moving from employment to inactivity, on average 310,000 compared with 200,000 men.

Ethnicity and disability

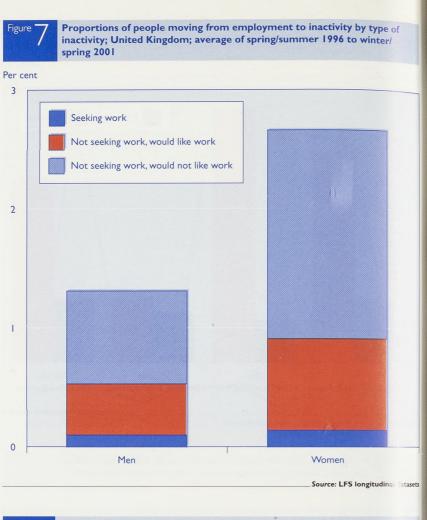
Figure 9 shows the proportions leaving employment by ethnicity and sex. The proportion of non-White people leaving employment is almost twice as high as for White people, for both men and women. Employment and unemployment rates vary significantly between different non-White ethnic groups. However, there are too few people in the LFS sample within these groups to produce reliable estimates for each group separately without averaging over several years. There have been substantial changes in these rates over recent years, making such an approach undesirable.

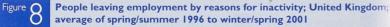
People with disabilities also face an increased chance of leaving employment both for unemployment and particularly for inactivity. In winter 2000/01 there were 6.8 million people with either a work-limiting disability or a disability that substantially limited their day-to-day activities (or both), and this group had an employment rate of 47 per cent and an unemployment rate of 9 per cent (the comparative figures for those not disabled were 81 per cent and 5 per cent). Figure 10 shows that those who were disabled at both of the interviews three months apart were slightly more likely to move into unemployment than those not disabled at either interview, but were much more likely to move into inactivity, particularly men.

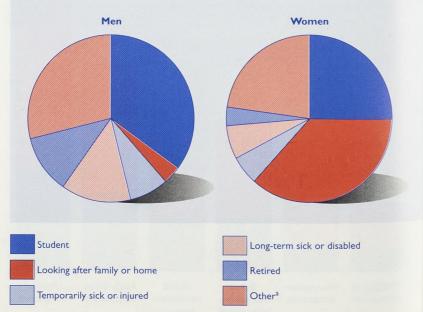
Region

Table 2 shows the proportions leaving employment in each government office region. The highest proportions leaving employment were to be found in Scotland, London, Wales and the North East. The North East had much the highest proportion of people (especially men) moving into unemployment, although it also had a low proportion moving into inactivity. Many



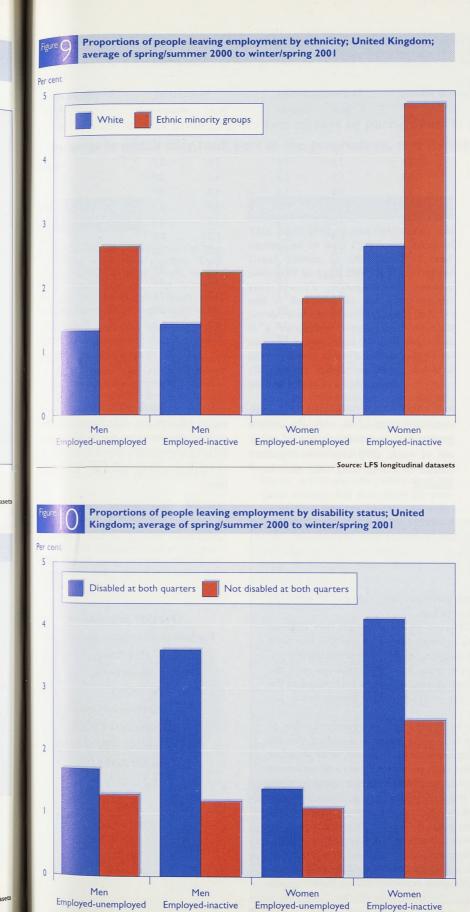






Source: LFS longitudinal datas

a Includes those waiting for the results of job applications, those who do not need a job, those not yet looking for a job, those who believe no jobs are available, those who have not looked for a job, those who gave another reason or those who gave no reason.



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Source: LFS longitudinal datasets

National Statistics feature

of the regions with the highest employment rates have the lowest proportions leaving employment, although the clear exception to this is Northern Ireland, which has a much lower proportion leaving employment than any other region of the UK.

Five-quarter analysis

All the preceding analyses have been based on linking together two interviews three months apart. However, datasets linking five interviews are available, enabling comparison of people who leave employment over a period of a year. Some 92 per cent of men and 87 per cent of women who are employed at their first interview remain employed at all subsequent interviews. Of those employed at their first interview, around half a million men and a similar number of women move into unemployment at a later interview, based on the average of the most recent four datasets. Of these, 50 per cent of the men and 44 per cent of the women are back in employment by the time of their final interview. There are about 400,000 men and over 600,000 women who move from being employed at their first interview to inactivity at a later interview. However, of these only 23 per cent of the men and 20 per cent of the women are back in employment at the time of their final interview. Nevertheless, these figures show that substantial numbers of people experience unemployment or inactivity for quite brief periods, and also emphasise the extent to which small changes in labour market aggregates are the result of the constant turnover of large numbers of jobs and people.

Conclusion

This article has highlighted a number of groups that face higher transition rates out of employment than average: students and other young people; part-time workers; those who have been in employment for a short length of time; partly skilled and unskilled workers; and people from ethnic minorities or with disabilities. A number of these groups are interrelated; for

People leaving employment: characteristics and flows

Proportions of people leaving employment by government office region; United Kingdom; average of spring/summer 1999 to winter/spring 2001

	All people leaving	Tounem	ployment	То	inactivity	Per cent	
	employment	To unemployment			·····	Employment rat	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	spring 2001ª	
Government office region							
Scotland	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.7	73.4	
London	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.7	71.1	
Wales	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.1	68.1	
North East	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.4	68.4	
Yorkshire and the Humber	3.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.4	73.2	
United Kingdom	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.6	74.6	
North West	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	72.9	
West Midlands	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	74.1	
South East	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.0	80.3	
East Midlands	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	75.5	
South West	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.6	78.9	
East	3.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.8	79.7	
Northern Ireland	2.1	1.0	0.9	• 0.8	1.7	67.1	
					S	ource: LFS longitudinal datasets	

a Not seasonally adjusted

example, many young people are lacking in skills or experience. The age groups and the ethnic and disability groups with the higher transition rates all have lower employment rates than average, and many of the regions with

low employment rates also have high transition rates. Not only do certain groups have a greater chance of being out of work; they also have a greater chance of losing work once they have found it.

It is intended that the next in this series of articles will focus on hose people who leave unemployment: what their characteristics are, and what types of employment or inactivity they move into.

Technical note

Two main methodological problems have been identified in producing linked LFS datasets: non-response bias and response error bias.

Non-response bias arises because different groups of people have different probabilities of dropping out of the survey between interviews (and thus not being available for linking). ONS has devised a weighting system that satisfactorily compensates for this bias and ensures that the gross flows are consistent with the changes in stocks (for details of the method adopted as well as background to the production of the longitudinal datasets, see pp375-9, Labour Market Trends, July 1999).

Response error bias arises because, for reasons such as misunderstanding or lack of knowledge, respondents may give incorrect answers to questions. For the questions on economic activity, which classify people as employed, unemployed or inactive, international research suggests that such errors tend not to be systematic and thus may cancel out when looked at cross-sectionally. However, when individual responses are linked, such errors are far more likely to lead to an apparent change of state, when the true situation is one of stability, than the reverse. Therefore the numbers of people changing between categories is liable to be exaggerated. The scale of this bias may vary between different sub-groups of the population. ONS is currently researching this problem. However, assuming response error operates in a broadly consistent manner over time, it should be possible to draw valid conclusions about the time series of gross flows between economic activity states.

The New Deal 50-plus: evidence from client surveys

This brief summarises findings from two surveys of participants in the New Deal 50-plus, looking at the ways in which they took part in the programme, and its impact on their re-entry into vork

points

• Clients' overall impressions of the nme were very positive. They progr valued a programme which great specifically on older workers ney felt, faced extra specific and who. problems in getting back to work. serio

entry rates had been high, and stabil in that work had been marked.

er movement in the labour had been low, with a relatively mark ad stable core of successful clients large ve had just one job and were still who the time of the research in it,

• The Employment Credit (EC) was y perceived to be very helpful and veys showed that more than 90 ht of clients that had received it per said that it was vital or very helpful to then

By contrast, take-up of the Training Grant has been both low and slow.

The expiry of the EC after 12 months, with slight evidence of progression to better paid jobs, meant that later expos are to major drops in income was idespread.

Introduction

THE NEW Deal 50-plus (ND50plus) was introduced in nine Pathfinder areas of Great Britain in October 1999, and nationally in April 2000. It is part of the government's welfare-to-work agenda, and is delivered by the Employment Service and the Benefits Agency (BA). It is a voluntary programme, directed towards people aged 50 and over that have been out of work and claiming benefits for six months or more, and that wish to return to employment.

There are three main elements to the programme. It provides:

- access to one-to-one advice and guidance about finding work through a New Deal personal adviser (NDPA);
- a tax free wage top-up (the Employment Credit, or EC) providing £60 a week for those working full time (£40 for parttimers) for a year, provided that the recipient's total income is less than £15,000 a year. This payment goes directly to the individual client, unlike arrangements in other New Deals, where subsidies are generally paid to an employer; and
- a Training Grant, of up to £750, for those in receipt of the EC, and again, paid directly to the client.

The results summarised here are drawn from a two-wave, quantitative survey of programme clients. The first wave comprised face-to-face interviews with a cross section of 1,023 clients in September 2000, while the second wave followed up 250 of them in March 2001, and supplemented the sample with 250 'new joiners' that had entered the programme since the first wave

Client characteristics

The two client surveys confirmed a similar picture of the client group participating in the programme, as follows:

- age clients were clustered at the 'younger' end of the eligible population, with just over half in the 50-54 age group, and another 41 per cent aged 55-59;
- gender nearly three-quarters (72 per cent) of clients were men;

Further information For further information, please contact: Mike Young, Room B4/04, ONS, I Drummond Gate. London SWIV 2QQ, e-mail mike.young@ons.gov.uk tel. 020 7533 6160.

Research brief

By John Atkinson, Institute for Employment Studies

Deal 50-plus:

- health problems or disabilities almost a third of clients (31.6 per cent) had some form of health problem or disability that affected their ability to work:
- single households half of the client group (53.1 per cent) did not live with a partner. Only about a third had a working partner bringing a second income into the home: and
- BA clients the majority of clients were Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) claimants. Just 9 per cent of clients were in receipt of Incapacity Benefit, Severe Disablement Allowance or Income Support, suggesting that the entry of BA clients had been low.

The majority of ND50plus clients have worked for lengthy periods of time before coming on to the unemployment register. Their confidence about getting work was relatively poor and was lower still about getting the job they wanted.

Participating in the programme

Generally, clients' initial impressions of the programme were very positive. They greatly valued a programme which focused specifically on older workers, who they felt faced extra specific and serious problems in getting back to work.

A series of fortnightly caseload interviews between client and NDPA was the principal source of the substantive advice, guidance and support provided under the auspices of the programme. Not all the clients had taken this up, however, with participation highest among those who had not been out of work long enough to have had access to NDPA support previously, and lowest among those who had already found a job under their own devices and those who had already experienced it under ND25plus, but without success.

Feedback about the support and advice clients received from their NDPA was generally very positive. They particularly appreciated seeing the same person regularly, who built up knowledge about their circumstances. More than half of clients reported that they could not have managed without it or that it was very helpful.

lob entry

Job entry rates were high. By June 2001, there had been some 42,000 people successfully claiming the EC out of some 67,000 clients. Seven out of ten of these job entrants were men. Nearly two-thirds of these jobs (63 per cent) were full time, with just over a quarter (26 per cent) part time, and 10 per cent self-employed.

Multivariate analysis on job entrants showed that success in finding work under the programme was strongly correlated with

- age those aged between 50 and 55 were roughly twice as likely to have found work as those aged over 60;
- being female this seems to almost double the odds of finding work as a client of ND50plus:
- not having a very long duration of unemployment prior to joining ND50plus; and,
- being willing to reduce the reservation wage in order to take work.

Turning to the number of jobs held, the picture is one of a relatively large and stable core of people who have had just one job and were still in it when interviewed. Among those in work in March 2001, almost four out of five have had just one job, and multiple job holding was extremely rare. While this confirms that older workers are much less susceptible to labour turnover than practically any other group it also suggests that relatively few would be replacing the EC on expiry by moving to a better paid job. This does not seem to be a cohort which is very mobile when in work.

Unfortunately, this stability also extended to those who had not been working six months earlier: the results showed that only one in five of those who had not found a job in September 2000 were likely to be in one six months later.

Finally, if these data suggest a picture of stability among the majority of those who are successful in getting work under the programme, this is also true for those who were initially successful, but then lost their job; most of these had not returned to work.

The Employment Credit

Clients' views about the EC were generally very positive. For most claimants it appeared to be addressing both a 'benefits trap', they might otherwise encounter, and offering some assured continuity in income which they feared their job might not. As a result, it was regarded as an incentive to work.

However, these positive perceptions varied by individual circumstance and by location. For example, those receiving Housing

Benefit were particularly unsure whether it would compensate for a loss of this benefit, particularly if they were to take a part-time job. More importantly, although appreciation of the top-up effect was particularly evident in the most depressed labour markets, it was felt to be weaker and less consistent in London and the South East. Generally speaking, the lower the local level of earnings which claimants could expect,

viewed. The surveys showed that take-up of the EC was generally high, with 80 per cent of all job entrants claiming it. Approximately half of those who did not claim the EC reported that they were not aware that they could, while a similar proportion were unable to claim because they were ineligible.

the more positively the fixed-rate EC was

The EC was generally perceived to be very helpful and the surveys showed that more than 90 per cent of clients who had received it said that it was vital or very helpful to them. However, the research also found that more than half of those who claimed the EC said that they would have taken their job without it, indicating a fair degree of deadweight (although lower than many other initiatives of this type). Some 10 per cent of claimants had claimed the EC retrospectively, having found work before formally joining the programme. Against this, EC recipients were more likely to have taken a job sooner as a result of the EC. Furthermore, it had helped a significant proportion to stay in work longer than they might otherwise have done.

Replacing the **Employment Credit**

The EC lasts for one year, and at the outset, recipients were surprisingly unconcerned about what would happen when it ran out. They were relatively optimistic about increasing their income by working more hours, finding better-paid employment or taking on a second job. Despite this, the survey research in September 2000 showed that some 40 per cent of EC claimants expected simply to continue working but for relatively less money.

Survival rates for individuals taking work under the programme appear to have been quite high. The second wave of the client survey showed that a substantial proportion (over 80 per cent for those taking full-time jobs) of those who had taken work under the programme were still in work six months later

There was little evidence of job-hopping among this group: once they had found a job they tended to hang on to it. This

suggested that relatively few would be replacing the EC on expiry by moving to a better paid job.

Many of those whom the second survey contacted again in March 2001, and who were still in work, were approaching the expiry of their EC. However, it had actuall expired for only 15 respondents. This ver small number makes the exact proportion rather unreliable, but ten of them simpl went on working and accepted a lower ne income. None had moved to a higher payin job, or had increased their working hours a this late stage.

Subsequent qualitative research with clients whose EC had expired confirmed that few had made much progress in replac ing significant proportions of the EC. and a substantial minority of them were facin significant financial problems in work

The Training Grant

Take-up of the Training Grant has been both low and slow. In the first survey of September 2000, just 5 per cent of those who were in work (and so eligible) had in fact taken up the grant. Six months later th had more than doubled to 11 per cent amon those who were recontacted, but remained at 8 per cent for clients as a whole (the ation database suggests a somewhat figure: by June 2001, only 4.5 per cont of the EC claimants were receiving the Training Grant and on average they had received £330 each). The reasons for non-take-up were that:

• many clients (48 per cent) felt that the kind of jobs they were going after simp did not require them to acquire new skills:

· clients had no experience of buying train ing for themselves, and as a result the had little or no knowledge of what train ing they needed, what £750 might buy where was a good place to get it, etc.; ar • it was difficult to integrate this potent spend with any investment that the employer might be making in their train

Almost exactly two-thirds (67 per cer of those who had taken up the grant, ha used it to acquire skills relevant to their pr sent job, with just a third seeing it as mo relevant to a future one.

Conclusion

The research revealed generally positi views about the programme among clients The clients liked and valued:

• a far better and more personal level of support in their efforts to find work that often they had enjoyed before;

• a recognition of the fact that they

helieved themselves to face considerable discrimination in the labour market;

- a substantial and lengthy top-up to the kind of wages to which their (sometimes reduced) circumstances in the labour market constrained them:
- the 'private' character of the EC, i.e. the fact that neither employers nor workmates need know about their receipt of the subsidy was a positive feature of the programme; and
- the lact that the programme made few administrative/bureaucratic demands on them, while it was simultaneously efficient. fast and accurate in paying out their EC.

Although it is not the largest of the New Deal stable of programmes, it has operated on a considerable scale, and has been successful in moving a high proportion of clients into employment. Moreover, dropout from employment during the period of the EC has been modest. Sustained employment of tcomes look to be significant. There en some gains in self-confidence have and sett-esteem even among those who had not been successful in finding work under the programme.

Against this, the research uncovered some reservations:

- it does not appear to have been very successful in attracting substantial numbers of non-JSA clients, despite a targeted mailing to large numbers of BA clients who are eligible, and a substantial advertising campaign;
- the most successful participants in this programme have tended to be the 'easier' cases: those without extended previous periods of unemployment, those at the 'young' end of the eligible age range, those who were not too fussy about the kind of job they would take, those most willing to cut their reservation wage, etc.;
- while the advisory caseloading and the EC seem to have been very successful in achieving their ends, the Training Grant has manifestly not done so. It does not seem to have contributed to the subsequent advance of those entering work in any significant way at all; and
- the programme has too much of a 'job and finish' aspect. This is evident in three respects: clients who failed to find employment fairly early on during their

Research brief

caseloading sessions tended to stay unemployed; clients who found work fell quickly out of formal contact with their NDPA, and received little or no followthrough support (which might be helpful in taking up the Training Grant or in gearing up to deal with the EC running out); and some clients who exhaust their EC find themselves effectively stuck in a low-paid job without a practical option of returning to JSA.

Copies of the full reports Evaluation of the New Deal 50plus: Research with Individuals (Wave 1) and Evaluation of the New Deal 50plus: Research with Individuals (Wave 2) are available from the Employment Service, Research and Development, Level 2, Rockingham House, 123 West Street, Sheffield, S1 4ER, tel. 0114 259 6278, fax 0114 259 6463, e-mail red.es.rh@gtnet.gov.uk. Further information about this research can be obtained from Susan Agnew, e-mail usan.agnew@employment.gov.uk.

YOUR INSIGHT INTO THIE LABOUR MARKET



THE LABOUR FORCE SURV

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The skills dynamics of business and public service associate professionals

By Ruth Rogers and Rupert Waters, KPMG for Department for Education and Skills

This study examines the changing skills requirements of those employed in business and public service associate professional occupations.

points

• The anticipated 15 per cent employment rowth between 1999 and 2010 in siness and public service associate the l sional (BPSAP) occupational group profe s two aspects: an increase in the of associate professionals pernum g the traditional roles as a result of form an exansion of business; and the appearf a broader associate professional ance role gaged in tasks previously carried professionals in addition to the

out onal tasks. tradic

- research identifies three cate-• Th gories of skills combinations: traditional te professionals, transitional assoassoc
- ciate orofessionals and generic associate profe sionals
- There is no dominant recruitment practice for BPSAPs.

• Graduates are increasingly employed in these positions, although employers do not usually demand that recruits hold degre

 Although the literature identified skills shortages among BPSAPs as a common problem area, employers in this study did not generally report this.

• Employees tend to pursue careers within BPSAP occupations: employees typically move between organisations for a more senior position in the same occu-Dation

Introduction

THIS RESEARCH looks at the changing skills requirements of those employed in business and public service associate professional (BPSAP) occupations. This group includes occupations such as insurance underwriters, barristers' clerks, personnel officers, market researchers and estate agents. The research describes the role of technical and generic skills and personal attributes before considering the educational and training mechanisms used to develop the existing skills mix.

Methodology

The research involved a three-stage methodology: a literature review; secondary data analysis from the Labour Force Survey and the 1999 Employer Skills Survey; and primary research in the form of in-depth case study analysis.

In order to capture the complexities associated with the changing job roles and skill requirements of BPSAPs, five case study occupations were selected (classified according to the Standard Occupational Classification 2000 (SOC2000)):

- insurance underwriters (3533);
- legal associate professionals (3520);
- personnel and industrial relations officers (3562);
- marketing associate professionals (3543); and
- estate agents (3544).

The case studies involved three phases. Firstly, telephone interviews with at least ten employers in each of the case studies were carried out. These generated insights into how and where employers source and develop the skills they require and the extent to which they consider that the skills associated with these job roles have changed. Secondly, it involved focus groups and telephone interviews with employees currently employed in these occupations and thirdly, in-depth interviews with key representatives of professional bodies with responsibility for overseeing the career development of personnel employed in these occupations.

Research brief

Employment growth in the **BPSAP** occupational group

Employment in the BPSAP group is expected to experience nearly 2 per cent annual growth up to 2010. This growth can be attributed to additional demand for existing associate professional job roles due to business expansion, and to the appearance of a broader role incorporating tasks traditionally performed by other professionals.

Skills and BPSAPs

BPSAPs require a combination of technical and generic skills and personal attributes. The relative importance of these skill categories to the job roles performed by BPSAPs varies across the occupations involved. BPSAP occupations typically require high-level generic skills and personal attributes, with the level and importance of technical skills varying across the group.

Typology of BPSAPs

The exact mix of skills required by BPSAPs is shaped by the particular characteristics of the job role they perform. The research identifies three broad categories of BPSAP, differentiated by the mix of technical and generic skills and personal attributes:

- traditional high-level technical skills, above average generic skills and welldeveloped personal attributes (includes legal executives, market researchers and technical insurance underwriters);
- transitional high-level generic skills, well-developed personal attributes and average level technical skills (includes personnel and development officers and recruitment consultants); and
- generic high-level generic skills and personal attributes but lower than average levels of technical skills (includes estate agents and sales insurance underwriters).

Research brief

The skills dynamics of business and public service associate professionals

Changing skill needs of **BPSAPs**

There have been marked changes in the skills required to undertake BPSAP job roles, although the extent of change has not been uniform across the group. In general the range of skills needed has increased, as typical BPSAP job roles have broadened.

It is the mix of skills that has changed rather than the level of competency required to undertake the job role. Overall, generic and personal attributes have become progressively more important as BPSAPs have increasingly moved into client-facing roles.

Recruitment of BPSAPs

Employers of BPSAPs adopt a mixture of recruitment strategies in order to secure the correct skills mix. The level of educational attainment has risen. Between 1992 and 2000 the proportion of BPSAPs holding NVQ level 4 or 5 equivalent rose from 30 per cent to 39 per cent. Graduates are increasingly recruited into associate professional occupations, although employers rarely stipulate a degree as an entry requirement.

The growth in the employment of graduates has been driven largely by the increase in the supply of graduates following the expansion of higher education rather than due to an increase in demand from employers for graduate-type skills.

Developing BPSAP skills

The majority of BPSAP employers provide training. This is most likely to be a mixture of informal on-the-job training and formalised internal and external training. Employers are most likely to offer generic skills training in-house while technical skills were most commonly provided externally.

In general, professional institutes were not considered key in the development of BPSAPs, except in the cases of the Institute of Legal Executives and the Chartered Institute of Personnel Development whose programmes were considered to provide employees with the requisite skills to perform their job roles effectively.

Skill shortages and recruitment difficulties

Generally, employers of BPSAPs did not report recruitment difficulties or skill shortages. Where recruitment difficulties arose they were largely associated with a high level of demand for particular skills in the local labour market. This was particularly true for BPSAP occupations that do not require a high degree of technical skills. Generic skills and personal attributes are more easily transferred with the result that these occupations tended to experience above average levels of employee turnover.

Career trajectories of BPSAPs

BPSAPs tend to pursue careers within their occupations. Employees tend to change organisations for career development but remain within the same SOC2000 minor group. Within the BPSAP group, occupations with an emphasis on sales have the highest rate of occupational mobility (e.g. recruitment consultants and estate agents).

Foundation degrees are capable of delivering the correct balance of technical and generic skills required by BPSAP employees. However this role is already provided by training in certain sub-minor groups.

Foundation degrees need to demonstrate that they can be used to draw through non-associate-professional employees from other occupational groupings and develop the appropriate balance of technical and generic skills. They may be a mechanism to stimulate such occupational mobility.

Copies of the full report The skills dynamics of business and public service associate professionals (RR302) are available from DfES Publications, PO Box 5050. Sherwood Park, Annesley, Nottingham NG15 0DJ, tel. 0845 6022260. Chaques should be made payable to 'DfES priced Publications'. Copies of the Research Brief are available free of charge from the bove address. Research Briefs and Research Reports can also be accessed at tp://www.dfee.gov.uk/research/. Further nformation about this research con be obtained from Geoffrey Shoesmith, 200m E4D, DfES, Moorfoot, Sheffield, SI 4PQ, -mail, geoffrey.shoesmith@dfes.gsi.gov.uk.

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Sources of labour market statistics

MAIN SOURCES

Labour Force Survey

Much of the labour market data published are measured by the LFS. The concepts and definitions used in the LFS are agreed by the International Labour Organization (ILO), an agency of the United Nations. The definitions are used by European Union member countries and members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

The LFS is the largest regular household survey in the United Kingdom. In any three month period, a nationally representative sample of approximately 120,000 people aged 16 or over in around 61,000 households are interviewed. The survey also covers students in halls of residence (who are sampled in their parental residences) and people living in NHS accommodation. Each household is interviewed five times, once every three months. The initial interview is generally done face-to-face by an interviewer visiting the address. Further interviews are done by telephone wherever possible. The survey asks a series of questions about respondents' personal circumstances and their labour market activity, with most questions referring to activity in the week before the interview. The first and fifth interviews also ask about earnings. Interviews are carried out continuously throughout the year and key results are published every month for the latest available three month period. Other data are available once a quarter or once or twice a year.

The LFS was carried out every two years from 1973 to 1983. The ILO definition was first used in 1984. This was also the first year in which the survey was conducted on an annual basis with results available for every spring guarter (March to May). The survey moved to a continuous basis in spring 1992 in Great Britain and in winter 1994/5 in Northern Ireland, with results published four times a year. Since April 1998, results are published 12 times a year for an average of each threemonth period. LFS data are published around six weeks after the period to which they refer.

The LFS three-monthly results can be compared in various ways over time, shown by the chart below. The shaded areas show the periods for which LFS results are available. Comparisons over time should be made with the periods shaded in the same patterns, e.g. January to March 2000 should be compared with January to March 1999 or October to December 1999. Comparing estimates for overlapping three-month periods can produce more volatile results which can be difficult to interpret. In order to make three-month on three-month comparisons, it is important to use seasonally adjusted data.

The LFS household datasets are designed specifically

level. A technical report in Labour Market Trends of August 1998 describes why and how they have been produced.

Employer surveys

ONS conducts a range of employer surveys, collecting information on their turnover and profits, and also the number of filled jobs

The Annual Business Inquiry (ABI) is conducted in December to measure the number of employee jobs. The survey samples around 78,000 reporting units of workplaces situated in the United Kingdom. As well as measuring employee jobs, the ABI also collects financial information from the same set of units. Therefore, figures derived from both parts of the survey (e.g. turnover per head) are consistent.

Short-Term Turnover Employer Surveys are smaller surveys which are conducted every three months. The surveys are used to provide estimates of quarterly changes in the number of jobs between the annual surveys. For production industries surveys are conducted monthly, allowing estimates to be produced for each month. Around 9,000 production enterprises are samnled each month.

Both the ABI and the Short-term Turnover Employer Surveys take a sample of businesses from the Inter-Departmental Business Register (IDBR). The IDBR holds details of all businesses that run a PAYE tax system or register for VAT.

The Monthly Wages and Salary Survey covers a sample of firms in Great Britain. The survey obtains details of the gross wages and salaries paid to employees, in respect of the last pay week for the weekly paid, and for the calendar month for the monthly paid. The sample covers the wage bill for some 9 million employees. It is used to calculate the Average Earnings Index.

Administrative records

Labour market data on the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits and Jobcentre vacancies are derived from administrative records.

Claimant count data are provided by the Benefits Agency. Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) replaced both Unemployment Benefit and unemployment-related Income Support on 7 October 1996. Up to 6 October the claimant count figures included those who claimed Unemployment Benefit, Income Support or National Insurance credits. A seasonally adjusted consistent claimant count series is available from 1971. The claimant count records the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits on one particular day each month. Claimant count figures are announced five

Data on vacancies are produced by the Employment Service (ES) as a by-product of its Labour Market System (LMS). LMS is the computer system that manages the currency of vacancies on display, controls their circulation around Jobcentres, and identifies those for liaison action with employers. A consistent vacancies series is available from 1985.

USING DATA SOURCES

Because the different sources of labour market data have different strengths and limitations, it follows that they are best used for different purposes. This section identifies the source of data that ONS recommends using for different types of analysis of three aspects of the labour market: employment, unemployment, and earnings.

Employment

The LFS provides a more complete measure of simployment than the workforce jobs series, but the workforce jobs series probably provides a more accurate ustr al breakdown than the LFS.

To gain an idea of the extent of work being per formed in the UK, the LFS is preferred. The LFS is also the only source of detailed information about the characteristics (occupations, homeworking, work and so on) of people's work - except for the industry which people work, where the workforce jobs aries is likely to be more accurate, and consistent while other national economic series.

Unemployment

The LFS provides a more complete measure of uner ployment (under the ILO definition) than the aima count (which measures benefit receipt), especially women and is better-suited to international comprise The claimant count is more useful as a way of sessi unemployment in small areas (below the level of agion it is also useful as a timely indicator of up to-date changes in unemployment.

Earnings

For monthly estimates of changes, the Average arning Index is most suitable. For annual changes, me Ne Earnings Survey should be use estimates of levels (amounts workers earn each week each hour), the sources are the NES and LFS. The NES is preferred as a source of the earnings of full-time ees, and of the hourly earnings of all employees The LF is preferred as a source about the earnings of art-tim employees. LFS earnings estimates are published in the

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Employment two ways of looking at employment: the There an people in employment or the number of jobs. numbel

- concepts represent different things, as one These 1 have more than one job (see 'Comparison of nerson employment data', Labour Market Trends, nurces 1997, pp511-16 for more details of hetween the two sources). People aged 16 classed as employed by the Labour Force. r over (s) if they have done at least one hour of Survey
- e reference week or are temporarily away work i
- (e.g. on holiday). People classify themselves from a four categories in the LFS (according to their
- into one they have more than one); employees, self-
- main i(unpaid family worker (doing unpaid work for

EMPLOYMENT

- employ in business) or participating in a governmenta family
- training programme. NODOLIS

Work rce jobs

umber

- The number of jobs is mainly collected through postal surveys (see notes on sources). This gives the employe of employee jobs (formerly known as in employment). The total number of
- iobs (formerly known as workforce in workfor
- nt) is calculated by summing employee jobs. volame
- vment jobs from the LFS, those in HM Forces celf-em
- ment-supported trainees As the main part and do
- timate is the employee jobs total, this nf the
- on represents the employers' perception of laccific jobs there are. It excludes homeworkers and
- how ma mestic servants. nrivate

Self-enployed people (LFS)

o, in their main job, work on their own Those hether or not they have employees. account

Self-e aployment jobs

- Part of total workforce jobs. Includes self-employed
- meir main job and people who are employees in people in their many job who are self-employed in their second job
- from the FS).

Government-supported trainees

- hose on overnment-supported training programmes are
- included the employee jobs estimate if they have a
- contract employment. If, however, they do not have a
- contract of employment they are included in the workforce jobs estimate as government-supported trainees

Employment rate

- Employment rates can be presented for any population the proportion of that group who are in employment. The main presentation of employment proportion of the population of working age
- (16-59 fc females and 16-64 for males) who are in nployment.

LO unemployment

he International Labour Organisation (ILO) definition of mployment covers people who are: out of work, want a job, have actively sought work in the previous weeks and are available to start work within the next fortnight; or out of work and have accepted a job hat they are waiting to start in the next fortnight.

ount of claimants of unemploymentelated benefits (claimant count)

claimant count records the number of people ing unemployment-related benefits. These are Irrently the Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) and National surance credits, claimed at Employment Service local fices. People claiming JSA must declare that they are t of work, capable of, available for and actively ng work during the week in which the claim is ade. They enter into a Jobseeker's Agreement setting It the action they will take to find work and to improve prospects of finding employment.

Definitions

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in the periodic articles in Labour Market Trends that relate to particular statistical series

ILO unemployment rate

The percentage of economically active people who are unemployed on the ILO measure. Can be calculated for any population group.

Claimant count rate

The number of claimants resident in an area expressed as a percentage of the sum of claimants and workforce iobs in the area.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Economically active The economically active population are those who are either in employment or ILO unemployed.

Economic activity rate

The number of people who are in employment or unemployed as a percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

ECONOMIC INACTIVITY

Economically inactive

Economically inactive people are out of work, but do not satisfy all the criteria for ILO unemployment, such as those in retirement and those who are not actively seeking work.

Economic inactivity rate

The number of economically inactive people as a percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

EARNINGS

Earnings

A measure of gross remuneration people receive in return for work done. It includes salaries and bonuses but does not include non-monetary perks such as benefits in kind. This differs from income, which is the amount of money received from all sources. Income includes interest from building society and bank accounts, dividends from

CONVENTIONS

The following standard symbols are used:

- not available
- nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)
- provisional
- break in series
- R revised
- series revised from indicated entry onwards
- nec not elsewhere classified SIC UK Standard Industrial Classification
- EU European Union

Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change etc by users. this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

UNEMPLOYMENT

shares, benefit receipts, trust funds, etc. It should be noted that the Average Earnings Index excludes bonuses at the more detailed industry levels shown in Table E.2. in order to reduce volatility in the Index

Average Earnings Index

Average earnings are obtained by dividing the total paid by the total number of employees paid, including those on strike. The headline rate is the change in the average seasonally-adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago, and replaces the underlying rate of change.

HOURS WORKED (New Earnings Survey)

Normal weekly hours

The time which an employee is expected to work in a normal week excluding all overtime and main meal breaks.

Weekly hours worked

The actual hours worked during the reference week and hours not worked but paid for under guarantee agreements.

HOURS WORKED (Labour Force Survey)

Respondents to the LFS are asked a series of questions enabling the identification of both their usual hours and their actual hours during the reference week, excluding meal breaks, but including paid and unpaid overtime.

OTHER DEFINITIONS

General index of retail prices

The Retail Prices Index measures the change in the prices of goods and services bought for the purpose of consumption by the vast majority of households in the UK. The general index includes virtually all types of household spending as detailed in Table H.12.

Labour disputes

Statistics cover disputes (strikes) connected with terms and conditions of employment. Workers involved and working days lost relate to persons both directly and indirectly involved at the establishments where the disputes occurred.

Productivity

The number of units of output (measured by the Index of Production for the manufacturing sector and by Gross Domestic Product for the whole economy) produced by each filled job.

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent industrial breakdown for UK official statistics. It was revised in 1968, 1980 and 1992. The SIC 1992 classification splits businesses into 17 sections, A-Q. The breakdown includes the following categories: production industries - SIC 1992 Section E including manufacturing (Section D); service industries - SIC 1992 Sections G-Q

Standard Occupational Classification (SOC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent occupational breakdown for UK official statistics. This system was introduced in 1991. The revised classification (SOC2000) replaced SOC90 in the LFS from spring 2001

Unit wage costs

A measure of the cost of wages and salaries in producing a unit of output.

Jobcentre vacancies

A job opportunity notified by an employer to a Jobcentre or careers office (including 'self-employed' opportunities created by employers) which remained unfilled on the day of the count.

Labour Market Data tables: comparisons of old and new numbers

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abour Force Survey: GB	0.3		Regional labour market summary Workforce jobs	A.11 B.11
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UNITED KINGDOM	All	Total economically active	Total in employment ^a	ILO unemployed	Economically inactive	Economic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)	Economic Inactivity rate (%)
All people aged 16 and over	1 MGSL	2 MGSF	3 MGRZ	4 MGSC	5 MGSI	6 MGWG	7 MGSR	8 MGSX	9 YBTC
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1989	44,978 45,107	28,897 29,038	26,791 27,033	2,106 2,005	16,081 16,070	64.2 64.4	59.6 59.9	7.3 6.9	35.8 35.6
1990 1991 1992	45,226 45,310	28,935 28,699	26,490 25,868	2,445 2,831	16,291 16,611	64.0 63.3 62.9	58.6 57.1 56.3	8.4 9.9 10.5	36.0 36.7 37.1 37.2 37.3
1993 1994 1995	45,400 45,488 45,641	28,565 28,578 28,618	25,568 25,780 26,100	2,997 2,798 2,518	16,836 16,909 17,023	62.8 62.7	56.7 57.2	9.8 8.8	37.1 37.2 37.3
1995 1996 1997	45,835 46,036	28,806 29,004	26,412 26,916 27,227	2,394 2,087	17,030 17,032	62.8 63.0 62.8	57.6 58.5 58.9	8.3 7.2 6.3	37.2 37.0
1998 1999 2000	46,253 46,431 46,581	29,049 29,356 29,574	27,560 27,913	1,822 1,795 1,661	17,204 17,075 17,007	63.2 63.5 63.3	59.4 59.9 60.2	6.1 5.6 4.9	37.2 37.0 37.2 36.8 36.5
2001 3 month averages	46,832	29,634	28,180 27,643	1,453 1,751	17,198 17,077	63.3	59.5	4.9	36.7 36.7
Jul-Sep	46,471	29,394 29,434 29,414	27,689 27,682	1,745 1,731	17,050 17,082	63.3 63.3	59.6 59.5	5.9 5.9	36.7 36.7
Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	46,496 46,508 46,520	29,414 29,480 29,518	27,743 27,790	1,737 1,728	17,028	63.4 63.5	59.7 59.7	5.9 5.9	36.6 36.5
Oct-Dec Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	46,520 46,532 46,544	29,500 29,493	27,756 27,784	1,744 1,709	17,032 17,051	63.4 63.4	59.6 59.7	5.9 5.8	36.6 36.6
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	46,556 46,568 46,581	29,535 29,556 29,574	27,833 27,881 27,913	1,702 1,676 1,661	17,022 17,012 17,007	63.4 63.5 63.5	59.8 59.9 59.9	5.8 5.7 5.6	36.6 36.5 36.5
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	46,593 46,605 46,617	29,543 29,542 29,549	27,926 27,964 27,980	1,618 1,578 1,569	17,050 17,063 17,068	63.4 63.4 63.4	59.9 60.0 60.0	5.5 5.3 5.3	36.6 36.6 36.6
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct	46,665 46,686	29,579 29,590	27,992 27,977	1,587 1,613	17,086 17,096 17,155	63.4 63.4 63.3	60.0 59.9 59.9	5.4 5.4 5.3	36.6 36.6 36.7
Sep-Nov (Aut) Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001	46,707 46,727 46,748	29,552 29,562 29,617	27,975 28,001 28,075	1,577 1,561 1,543	17,165 17,131	63.3 63.4	59.9 60.1	5.3 5.2 5.2	36.7 36.6
Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) Jan-Mar 2001	46,769 46,790	29,623 29,598	28,088 28,101	1,535 1,497 1,478	17,146 17,192 17,191	63.3 63.3 63.3	60.1 60.1 60.1	5.2 5.1 5.0	36.7 36.7 36.7
Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	46,811 46,832 46,853	29,619 29,634 29,659	28,142 28,180 28,175	1,478 1,453	17,191 17,198 17,194	63.3 63.3	60.2 60.1	4.9 5.0	36.7 36.7
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	46,833 46,873 46,894	29,646 29,668	28,155 28,161	1,491 1,507	17,227 17,226	63.2 63.3	60.1 60.1	5.0 5.1	36.8 36.7
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	62 0.1	35 0.1	-19 -0.1	53 3.7	27 0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Over last 12 months Percent	277 0.6	119 0.4	181 0.6	-62 -4.0	158 0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
All people aged 16-59(W)/64(M) Spring quarters (Mar-May)	YBTF	YBSK	YBSE	YBSH	YBSN	MGSO	MGSU	YBTI	YBTL
1989 1990	34,908 35,018 35,103	28,061 28,216 28,118	26,007 26,246 25,713	2,054 1,970 2,404	6,847 6,802 6,986	80.4 80.6 80.1	74.5 75.0 73.3	7.3 7.0 8.6	19.6 19.4 19.9
1991 1992 1993	35,174 35,242	27,855 27,762	25,713 25,056 24,799	2,799 2,963	7,318 7,481 7,564	79.2 78.8	71.2 70.4	10.0 10.7	20.8 21.2 21.4
1994 1995 1996	35,337 35,483 35,663	27,773 27,807 28,018	25,002 25,308 25,645	2,771 2,499 2,373	7,676 7,645	78.6 78.4 78.6	70.8 71.3 71.9	10.0 9.0 8.5	21.4 21.6 21.4 21.4
1997 1998	35,844 36,026	28,182 28,258	26,118 26,457	2,063 1,802	7,663 7,768	78.6 78.4	72.9 73.4	7.3 6.4 6.2	21.4 21.6 21.2 20.9
1999 2000 2001	36,177 36,312 36,554	28,525 28,736 28,812	26,750 27,092 27,374	1,775 1,644 1,438	7,652 7,577 7,743	78.8 79.1 78.8	73.9 74.6 74.9	5.7 5.0	20.9 21.2
3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	36,212	28,566	26,836	1,730	7,646	78.9	74.1	6.1	21.1
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	36,223 36,234 36,245	28,601 28,587 28,647	26,879 26,875 26,930	1,723 1,712 1,717	7,622 7,647 7,599	79.0 78.9 79.0	74.2 74.2 74.3	6.0 6.0 6.0	21.0 21.1 21.0
Oct-Dec Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	36,257 36,268 36,279	28,671 28,652 28,635	26,963 26,928 26,947	1,708 1,724 1,688	7,585 7,616 7,643	79.1 79.0 78.9	74.4 74.2 74.3	6.0 6.0 5.9	20.9 21.0 21.1
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	36,290 36,301	28,683 28,705	26,999 27,046 27,092	1,684 1,659	7,607 7,596	79.0 79.1 79.1	74.4 74.5 74.6	5.9 5.8 5.7	21.0 20.9 20.9
Mar-May (Spr) Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	36,312 36,323 36,334	28,736 28,702 28,697	27,102 27,139	1,644 1,601 1,559	7,577 7,621 7,637	79.0 79.0	74.6 74.7	5.6 5.4	21.0 21.0 21.0
	36,346 36,392 36,412	28,709	27,157	1,552 1,573 1,597	7,637 7,646 7,657	79.0 79.0 79.0	74.7 74.7 74.6	5.4 5.5 5.6	21.0 21.0 21.2
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) Oct-Dec	36,412 36,433 36,452	28,746 28,755 28,711 28,726	27,173 27,158 27,151 27,184	1,560	7,722	78.8	74.5 74.6	5.4 5.4	21.2 21.2 21.1
Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	36,473 36,493	28,787 28,795	27,184 27,262 27,278	1,543 1,525 1,517	7,726 7,686 7,698	78.8 78.9 78.9	74.7 74.7	5.3 5.3	21.1
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	36,514 36,534 36,554	28,780 28,798 28,812	27,302 27,338 27,374	1,479 1,460 1,438	7,733 7,736 7,743	78.8 78.8 78.8	74.8 74.9 74.9	5.1	21.2 21.2 21.2 21.2
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	36,575 36,595 36,615	28,826 28,788 28,809	27,357 27,311 27,316	1,470 1,477 1,493	7,749 7,807 7,806	78.8 78.7 78.7	74.8 74.6 74.6	5.1	21.2 21.3 21.3
Changes Over last 3 months Percent	61 0.2	-2 0.0	-57 -0.2	55 3.8	63 0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1
Over last 12 months Per cent	269 0.7	100 0.3	160 0.6	-60 -3.8	169 2.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.3

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									Thousands
UNITED KINGDOM	All aged 16 and over	Total economically active	Total in employment ^a	ILO unemployed	Economically inactive	Economic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)	Economic inactivity rate (%)
Wales age 16 and over	MGSM	2 MGSG	MGSA	MGSD	5 MGSJ	MGWH	7 MGSS	MGSY	9 YBTD
Males age Spring quarters MarMay (MarMay) 1980 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	21,706 21,801 21,871 21,985 22,049 22,156 22,283 22,412 22,547 22,654	16,508 16,556 16,474 16,265 16,099 16,078 16,090 16,136	15,277 15,376 14,945 14,372 14,085 14,224 14,451 14,562 14,857	1,231 1,180 1,530 1,893 2,014 1,854 1,639 1,574 1,328	5,198 5,245 5,397 5,659 5,886 5,971 6,065 6,147 6,228	76.1 75.9 75.3 74.2 73.2 72.6 72.6 72.4 72.6 72.4 72.2 71.8	70.4 70.5 68.3 65.6 64.1 64.5 65.2 65.3	7.5 7.1 9.3 11.6 12.5 11.5 10.2 9.8 8.2 6.9 6.8 6.1	23.9 24.1 24.7 25.8 26.8 27.1 27.4 27.6 27.8 27.6 27.8 28.2 28.0 27.9 28.4
1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	22,412 22,547 22,657 22,754 22,917	16,136 16,184 16,181 16,318 16,411 16,406	14,857 15,067 15,210 15,409 15,530	1,328 1,114 1,108 1,002 876	6,228 6,366 6,339 6,343 6,512	72.2 71.8 72.0 72.1 71.6	66.3 66.8 67.1 67.7 67.8	8.2 6.9 6.8 6.1 5.3	27.8 28.2 28.0 27.9 28.4
3-mosth averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	22,682	16,344	15,275	1,069	6,339	72.1	67.3	6.5	27.9
Jul-Sop	22,690	16,361	15,294	1,067	6,329	72.1	67.4	6.5	27.9
Aug-oct	22,698	16,345	15,299	1,046	6,353	72.0	67.4	6.4	28.0
Sepoor (Aut)	22,706	16,383	15,330	1,053	6,323	72.2	67.5	6.4	27.8
Oct-1 ac	22,714	16,387	15,342	1,045	6,327	72.1	67.5	6.4	27.9
Nov - Jan 2000	22,722	16,389	15,328	1,061	6,333	72.1	67.5	6.5	27.9
Dec - Feb 2000 (Win)	22,730	16,353	15,327	1,026	6,377	71.9	67.4	6.3	28.1
Jan- ar 2000	22,738	16,379	15,361	1,019	6,359	72.0	67.6	6.2	28.0
Feb- pr	22,746	16,406	15,402	1,004	6,340	72.1	67.7	6.1	27.9
Mar- ay (Spr)	22,754	16,411	15,409	1,002	6,343	72.1	67.7	6.1	27.9
Apr- n	22,762	16,371	15,388	983	6,391	71.9	67.6	6.0	28.1
May ul	22,770	16,350	15,400	950	6,420	71.8	67.6	5.8	28.2
Jun- ug (Sum)	22,778	16,344	15,399	945	6,434	71.8	67.6	5.8	28.2
Jul-S p	22,811	16,365	15,419	947	6,446	71.7	67.6	5.8	28.3
Aug ct	22,823	16,387	15,425	962	6,436	71.8	67.6	5.9	28.2
Sep ov (Aut)	22,837	16,378	15,426	952	6,459	71.7	67.5	5.8	28.3
Oct- ec	22,850	16,399	15,449	949	6,451	71.8	67.6	5.8	28.2
Nov 300-Jan 2001	22,864	16,420	15,476	943	6,444	71.8	67.7	5.7	28.2
Dec 300-Feb 2001 (Win)	22,877	16,433	15,484	949	6,444	71.8	67.7	5.8	28.2
Jangar 2001	22,890	16,428	15,508	920	6,463	71.8	67.7	5.6	28.2
Feb pr	22,904	16,413	15,518	895	6,491	71.7	67.8	5.5	28.3
Mar lay (Spr)	22,917	16,406	15,530	876	6,512	71.6	67.8	5.3	28.4
Apr- in	22,931	16,406	15,504	902	6,525	71.5	67.6	5.5	28.5
May ul	22,944	16,421	15,503	918	6,523	71.6	67.6	5.6	28.4
Jun- lu g (Sum)	22,957	16,453	15,526	927	6,504	71.7	67.6	5.6	28.3
Cha jes Ove ast 3 months Per nt	40 0.2	47 0.3	-4 0.0	51 5.9	-7 -0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1
Ove last 12 months Percent	179 0.8	109 0.7	127 0.8	-18 -1.9	71 1.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Wales ac d 16 to 64 Spring quarters (Main May)	YBTG	YBSL	YBSF	YBSI	YBSO	MGSP	MGSV	YBTJ	YBTM
1996 1997 1991 1993 1993 1994 1996 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	18,242 18,312 18,350 18,382 18,414 18,460 18,541 18,641 18,744 18,852 18,943 19,020 19,155	16,191 16,249 16,172 15,949 15,803 15,803 15,859 15,905 15,905 16,025 16,121 16,136	14,986 15,085 14,660 14,072 13,980 14,183 14,296 14,589 14,795 14,925 14,925 15,126	1,205 1,164 1,512 1,877 2,001 1,843 1,631 1,562 1,316 1,105 1,099 995 868	2,051 2,063 2,178 2,433 2,657 2,547 2,747 2,782 2,839 2,952 2,918 2,899 3,019	88,8 88,7 88,1 86,8 86,0 85,6 85,2 86,1 84,9 84,3 84,6 84,8 84,8 84,2	82.1 82.4 79.9 76.6 75.1 75.6 76.4 76.7 77.8 78.5 78.5 78.5 79.5 79.7	7,4 7,2 9,3 11,8 12,6 11,7 10,3 9,9 8,3 6,9 6,9 6,9 6,2 5,4	11.2 11.3 11.9 13.2 14.0 14.4 14.8 14.9 15.1 15.7 15.4 15.2 15.8
3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	18,964	16,047	14,987	1,060	2,917	84.6	79.0	6.6	15.4
Jul-Sop	18,970	16,064	15,007	1,057	2,906	84.7	79.1	6.6	15.3
Aug-Oct	18,976	16,053	15,016	1,037	2,923	84.6	79.1	6.5	15.4
Sep-Nov (Aut)	18,983	16,089	15,043	1,046	2,893	84.8	79.2	6.5	15.2
Oct-Dec	18,989	16,087	15,049	1,038	2,902	84.7	79.3	6.5	15.3
Nov 99-Jan 2000	18,995	16,093	15,039	1,054	2,902	84.7	79.2	6.5	15.3
Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	19,001	16,060	15,040	1,020	2,941	84.5	79.2	6.4	15.5
Jan-Mar 2000	19,008	16,084	15,072	1,012	2,923	84.6	79.3	6.3	15.4
Feb-Apr	19,014	16,108	15,110	999	2,905	84.7	79.5	6.2	15.3
Mar-May (Spr)	19,020	16,121	15,126	995	2,899	84.8	79.5	6.2	15.2
Apr-Jun	19,026	16,086	15,110	976	2,940	84.5	79.4	6.1	15.5
May-Jul	19,032	16,063	15,122	941	2,969	84.4	79.5	5.9	15.6
Jun-Aug (Sum)	19,039	16,063	15,125	938	2,975	84.4	79.4	5.8	15.6
Jul-Sep	19,068	16,087	15,145	942	2,981	84.4	79.4	5.9	15.6
Aug-Oct	19,078	16,103	15,147	956	2,975	84.4	79.4	5.9	15.6
Sep-Nov (Aut)	19,089	16,092	15,149	943	2,997	84.3	79.4	5.9	15.7
Oct-Dec	19,100	16,118	15,177	940	2,982	84.4	79.5	5.8	15.6
Nov 2000-Jan 2001	19,111	16,143	15,208	935	2,968	84.5	79.6	5.8	15.5
Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	19,122	16,155	15,215	940	2,967	84.5	79.6	5.8	15.5
Jan-Mar 2001	19,133	16,160	15,249	911	2,973	84.5	79.7	5.6	15.5
Feb-Apr	19,144	16,143	15,257	887	3,001	84.3	79.7	5.5	15.7
Mar-May (Spr)	19,155	16,136	15,268	868	3,019	84.2	79.7	5.4	15.8
Apr-Jun	19,167	16,129	15,234	895	3,038	84.2	79.5	5.5	15.8
May-Jul	19,177	16,135	15,226	910	3,042	84.1	79.4	5.6	15.9
Jun-Aug (Sum)	19,188	16,171	15,251	920	3,017	84.3	79.5	5.7	15.7
Changes Over last 3 months Percent	33 0.2	35 0.2	-17 -0.1	52 5.9	-2 -0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Over last 12 months	149 0.8	108 <i>0.7</i>	126 0.8	-18 -2.0	42 1.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
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 ${\rm Since\,spring\,1992}$ unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment .

Source: Labour Force Surve Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 609

^{ERelationship between columns: 1=2+5; 2=3+4; 6=2/1;7=3/1;8=4/2;9=5/1. See technical note on pS12.}



Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

November 2001

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: all, not seasonally adjusted

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: female, seasonally adjusted A.1

UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	All	Total economically active	Total in employment ^a	ILO unemployed	Economically inactive	Economic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)	Economic inactivity rate (%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 4
Females aged 16 and over Spring quarters Mar-May) 1983 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	MGSN 23,272 23,307 23,354 23,386 23,415 23,438 23,486 23,453 23,624 23,707 23,774 23,777 23,774 23,826 23,915	MGSH 12,389 12,482 12,461 12,434 12,466 12,500 12,528 12,670 12,819 12,868 12,670 12,819 12,868 13,037 13,033 13,228	MGSB 11,514 11,657 11,546 11,496 11,496 11,483 11,556 11,649 11,850 12,060 12,160 12,350 12,504 12,550	MGSE 875 915 938 982 943 879 820 760 760 768 687 659 578	MGSK 10,883 10,825 10,883 10,952 10,949 10,938 10,958 10,938 10,958 10,883 10,805 10,683 10,663	MGWI 53.2 53.6 53.4 53.2 53.3 53.3 53.3 54.3 54.3 54.3 54.3 55.2 55.3	MGST 49.5 50.0 49.4 49.2 49.0 49.3 50.3 51.0 51.3 51.3 51.9 52.5 52.9	MGSZ 7.1 6.6 7.3 7.5 7.9 7.5 7.0 6.5 5.5 5.3 5.5 5.3 5.0 4.4	YBTE 46.8 46.8 46.4 46.6 46.8 46.8 46.8 46.7 46.7 46.7 46.7 46.2 45.7 45.2 45.7 45.2 45.2 44.7
3-month average Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	23,789	13,050	12,368	682	10,739	54.9	52.0	5.2	45.1
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	23,793 23,797 23,801	13,072 13,068 13,096	12,395 12,383 12,413	678 685 683	10,721 10,729 10,705	54.9 54.9 55.0	52.1 52.0 52.2	5.2 5.2 5.2	45.1 45.1 45.0
Oct-Dec Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	23,805 23,810 23,814	13,131 13,111 13,140	12,448 12,428 12,457	683 683 682	10,675 10,699 10,674	55.2 55.1 55.2	52.3 52.2 52.3	5.2 5.2 5.2	44.8 44.9 44.8
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	23,818 23,822 23,826	13,155 13,150 13,163	12,472 12,479 12,504	683 671 659	10,663 10,672 10,663	55.2 55.2 55.2	52.4 52.4 52.5	5.2 5.1 5.0	44.8 44.8 44.8
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	23,831 23,835 23,839	13,172 13,192 13,205	12,538 12,564 12,581	635 627 624	10,658 10,643 10,634	55.3 55.3 55.4	52.6 52.7 52.8	4.8 4.8 4.7	44.7 44.7 44.6
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	23,855 23,863 23,870	13,214 13,202 13,174	12,574 12,552 12,548	640 650 626	10,641 10,660 10,696	55.4 55.3 55.2	52.7 52.6 52.6		44.6 44.7 44.8
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	23,877 23,884 23,892	13,163 13,198 13,190	12,551 12,598 12,604	612 600 586	10,714 10,687 10,702	55.1 55.3 55.2	52.6 52.7 52.8	4.6 4.5 4.4	44.9 44.7 44.8
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	23,899 23,907 23,915	13,170 13,207 13,228	12,593 12,624 12,650	578 583 578	10,729 10,700 10,687	55.1 55.2 55.3	52.7 52.8 52.9	4.4	44.9 44.8 44.7
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	23,922 23,929 23,937	13,253 13,225 13,215	12,671 12,652 12,635	582 573 580	10,669 10,705 10,721	55.4 55.3 55.2	53.0 52.9 52.8	4.3	44.6 44.7 44.8
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	22 0.1	- 13 -0.1	-15 -0.1	2 0.4	35 0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Over last 12 months Per cent	98 0.4	11 0.1	55 0.4	-44 -7.0	87 0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2
Females aged 16 to 59 Spring quarters (Mar-May)	үвтн	YBSM	YBSG	YBSJ	YBSP	MGSQ	MGSW	үвтк	YBTN
1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1995 1995 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	16,666 16,704 16,754 16,792 16,828 16,877 16,942 17,022 17,101 17,174 17,234 17,292 17,399	11.870 11.967 11.946 11.931 11.970 12.013 12.159 12.277 12.359 12.501 12.615 12.675	11,022 11,161 11,053 10,984 11,043 11,043 11,145 11,348 11,530 11,662 11,825 11,966 12,106	849 806 893 922 961 928 869 811 748 697 676 649 570	4,796 4,739 4,805 4,885 4,897 4,907 4,929 4,863 4,824 4,815 4,734 4,734	71.2 71.6 71.3 70.9 70.9 70.9 71.4 71.8 72.0 72.5 73.0 72.9	66.1 66.8 66.0 65.4 65.2 65.4 65.8 66.7 67.4 67.9 68.6 69.2 69.6	7.5 7.7 8.1 7.7 6.7 6.7 6.1 5.6 5.6 5.4 5.1	288 284 287 291 291 291 291 286 282 280 275 270 27.1
3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	17,248	12,519	11,849	670	4,730	72.6	68.7		
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	17,253 17,258 17,263	12,538 12,534 12,557	11,872 11,859 11,887	665 675 671	4,715 4,724 4,705	72.7 72.6 72.7	68.8 68.7 68.9	5.4	27.4 27.3
Oct-Dec Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	17,268 17,273 17,277	12,584 12,558 12,575	11,914 11,889 11,907	670 669 668	4,683 4,714 4,702	72.9 72.7 72.8	69.0 68.8 68.9	3 5.3	27.3 27.2
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	17,282 17,287 17,292	12,598 12,597 12,615	11,927 11,937 11,966	672 660 649	4,684 4,690 4,677	72.9 72.9 73.0	69.0 69.0 69.2) 5.2	27.0
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	17,297 17,301 17,307	12,616 12,634 12,646	11,992 12,017 12,031	624 618 614	4,681 4,667 4,661	72.9 73.0 73.1	69.3 69.5 69.5	5 4.9	26.9
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	17,324 17,334 17,343	12,659 12,652 12,619	12,028 12,011 12,002	632 641 617	4,665 4,682 4,725	73.1 73.0 72.8	69.4 69.3 69.2	3 5.1	27.2
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	17,352 17,362 17,371	12,609 12,644 12,640	12,006 12,054 12,063	602 590 577	4,743 4,717 4,731	72.7 72.8 72.8	69.2 69.4 69.4	4.7	27.2
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	17,380 17,389 17,399	12,620 12,655 12,675	12,053 12,081 12,106	568 573 570	4,760 4,735 4,724	72.6 72.8 72.9	69.3 69.5 69.6	5 4.5	27.1
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	17,408 17,418 17,427	12,697 12,652 12,638	12,123 12,085 12,065	574 567 573	4,711 4,765 4,789	72.9 72.6 72.5	69.6 69.4 69. 2	4 4.5	27.1 27.4 27.5
Changes Over last 3 months Percent	28 0.2	-37 -0.3	-41 -0.3	3 0.6	65 1.4	-0.3	-0.3	3 0.0	
Over last 12 months Percent	120 0.7	-8 -0.1	34 0.3	-41 -6.7	128 2.7	-0.5	-0.3	3 -0.3	0.5

UNITED KING	ALLY	All	Total economically active	Total in employment ^a	ILO unemployed	Economically inactive	Economic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	unemployment rate (%)	Economic inactivity rate (%)
	ed 16 and over quarters	1 MGSL	2 MGTS	3 	4 MGTP	5 MGTV	6	7 MGUE	<u>8</u> MGUK	9
(Mars) 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	y)	$\begin{array}{c} 44,978\\ 45,107\\ 45,226\\ 45,310\\ 45,400\\ 45,488\\ 45,641\\ 45,835\\ 46,036\\ 46,253\\ 46,431\\ 46,581\\ 46,832 \end{array}$	28,764 28,909 28,813 28,582 28,447 28,455 28,486 28,663 28,852 29,194 29,112 29,470	26,689 26,935 26,400 25,812 25,511 25,717 26,026 26,323 26,814 27,116 27,442 27,793 28,066	2,075 1,974 2,414 2,769 2,936 2,738 2,460 2,340 2,037 1,776 1,752 1,619 1,404	16,214 16,198 16,413 16,729 16,954 17,032 17,155 17,172 17,184 17,361 17,237 17,169 17,362	64.0 64.1 63.7 62.7 62.6 62.4 62.5 62.7 62.5 62.7 62.5 62.9 63.1 62.9	59,3 59,7 58,4 57,0 56,5 57,0 57,4 58,2 58,6 58,6 59,1 59,7 59,9	7.2 6.8 8.4 9.7 10.3 9.6 8.6 8.2 7.1 6.0 5.5 5.4.8	36.0 35.9 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.4 37.5 37.5 37.1 36.9 37.1
3-mor Jun-A	averages 1999 (Sum)	46,471	29,596	27,778	1,818	16,875	63.7	59.8	6.1	36.3
Jul-Se Aug-O Sep-N	(Aut)	46,483 46,496 46,508	29,656 29,542 29,542	27,838 27,785 27,807	1,819 1,757 1,735	16,827 16,953 16,966	63.8 63.5 63.5	59.9 59.8 59.8	6.1 5.9 5.9	36.2 36.5 36.5
Oct-D Nov 9	Jan 2000 Feb 2000 (Win)	46,520 46,532 46,544	29,524 29,463 29,382	27,857 27,767 27,693	1,667 1,696 1,689	16,996 17,069 17,162	63.5 63.3 63.1	59.9 59.7 59.5	5.6 5.8 5.7	36.5 36.7 36.9
Jan-M Feb-A	2000 (Spr)	46,556 46,568 46,581	29,418 29,448 29,412	27,696 27,765 27,793	1,722 1,683 1,619	17,138 17,121 17,169	63.2 63.2 63.1	59.5 59.6 59.7	5.9 5.7 5.5	36.8 36.8 36.9
Apr-J May-	(Sum)	46,593 46,605 46,617	29,433 29,564 29,750	27,844 27,977 28,118	1,589 1,587 1,632	17,160 17,040 16,868	63.2 63.4 63.8	59.8 60.0 60.3	5.4 5.4 5.5	36.8 36.6 36.2
Jul-Se Aug-C Sep-h	(Aut)	46,665 46,686 46,707	29,803 29,716 29,611	28,146 28,077 28,036	1,657 1,639 1,575	16,862 16,971 17,096	63.9 63.6 63.4	60.3 60.1 60.0	5.6 5.5 5.3	36.1 36.4 36.6
Oct-D Nov 2	0-Jan 2001 0-Feb 2001 (Win)	46,727 46,748 46,769	29,568 29,585 29,516	28,068 28,088 27,997	1,500 1,497 1,519	17,158 17,163 17,253	63.3 63.3 63.1	60.1 60.1 59.9	5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1	36.7 36.7 36.9
	2001	46,790 46,811 46,832	29,480 29,508 29,470	27,961 28,027 28,066	1,519 1,481 1,404	17,309 17,303 17,362	63.0 63.0 62.9	59.8 59.9 59.9	5.2 5.0 4.8	37.0 37.0 37.1
Apr-Jt May-	(Sum)	46,853 46,873 46,894	29,544 29,658 29,866	28,097 28,159 28,289	1,448 1,498 1,576	17,309 17,216 17,028	63.1 63.3 63.7	60.0 60.1 60.3	4.9 5.1 5.3	36.9 36.7 36.3
Chan	³ t 12 months	277 0.6	116 0.4	171 0.6	-55 -3.4	161 1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
lpeople Sprin (Mar-	ed 16-59(W)/64(M) uarters	YBTF	YBSW	YBSQ	YBST	YBSZ	MGUB	MGUH		
(Mar 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	ау)	34,908 35,108 35,174 35,242 35,337 35,483 35,663 35,844 36,026 36,177 36,312 36,554	27,928 28,087 27,995 27,734 27,640 27,648 27,673 27,873 28,026 28,097 28,359 28,568 28,643	25,905 26,149 25,662 24,997 24,738 24,936 25,230 25,552 26,012 26,012 26,341 26,627 26,966 27,253	2,022 1,939 2,373 2,778 2,902 2,712 2,443 2,321 2,015 1,757 1,732 1,602 1,390	6,980 6,931 7,108 7,440 7,602 7,690 7,810 7,818 7,818 7,818 7,818 7,818 7,814 7,744	80.0 80.2 79.8 78.8 78.4 78.2 78.2 78.2 78.2 78.2 78.2 78.2 78.4 78.4	74.2 74.7 73.0 71.1 70.6 71.1 71.6 72.6 73.1 73.6 74.3 74.3	7.2 6.9 8.5 9.9 10.5 9.8 8.8 8.3 7.2 6.3 6.1 5.6	20.0 19.8 20.2 21.2 21.6 21.8 22.0 21.8 22.0 21.8 22.0 21.6 21.3 21.6
3-month Jun-Aug	averages 1999 (Sum)	36,212	28,765	26,966	1,798	7,447	79.4	74.5	6.3	20.6
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov	(Aut)	36,223 36,234 36,245	28,828 28,717 28,711	27,032 26,980 26,997	1,796 1,737 1,714	7,395 7,517 7,534	79.6 79.3 79.2	74.6 74.5 74.5	6.2 6.0 6.0	20.4 20.7 20.8
Oct-Dec Nov 99 -, Dec 99-F	an 2000 ^{Seb} 2000 (Win)	36,257 36,268 36,279	28,679 28,619 28,531	27,032 26,945 26,862	1,647 1,675 1,669	7,578 7,648 7,748	79.1 78.9 78.6	74.6 74.3 74.0	5.7 5.9 5.8	20.9 21.1 21.4
Jan-Mar Feb-Apr Mar-May		36,290 36,301 36,312	28,564 28,594 28,568	26,860 26,928 26,966	1,704 1,666 1,602	7,726 7,707 7,744	78.7 78.8 78.7	74.0 74.2 74.3	6.0 5.8 5.6	21.3 21.2 21.3
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-A ug	(Sum)	36,323 36,334 36,346	28,587 28,717 28,907	27,015 27,148 27,291	1,572 1,569 1,617	7,737 7,617 7,438	78.7 79.0 79.5	74.4 74.7 75.1	5.5 5.5 5.6	21.3 21.0 20.5
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov	(Aut)	36,392 36,412 36,433	28,975 28,883 28,773	27,332 27,261 27,215	1,643 1,623 1,557	7,417 7,529 7,660	79.6 79.3 79.0	75.1 74.9 74.7	5.7 5.6 5.4	20.4 20.7 21.0
Oct-Dec Nov 2000 Dec 2000	0-Jan 2001 0-Feb 2001 (Win)	36,452 36,473 36,493	28,734 28,759 28,694	27,252 27,279 27,192	1,481 1,479 1,501	7,718 7,714 7,799	78.8 78.8 78.6	74.8 74.8 74.5	5.2 5.1 5.2	21.2 21.2 21.2 21.4
Jan-Mar Feb-Apr Mar-May	2001	36,514 36,534 36,554	28,660 28,684 28,643	27,161 27,220 27,253	1,499 1,464 1,390	7,853 7,850 7,911	78.5 78.5 78.4	74.4 74.5 74.6	5.2 5.1 4.9	21.5 21.5 21.5 21.6
	ı (Sum)	36,575 36,595 36,615	28,705 28,791 29,000	27,271 27,305 27,436	1,434 1,486 1,563	7,870 7,804 7,615	78.5 78.7 79.2	74.6 74.6 74.9	5.0 5.2 5.4	21.5 21.3 20.8
Changes Over las Percent	t 12 months	269	92 0.3	145 0.5	-53	177	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.3

 \hat{s}^{ince} spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment .

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

elationship between columns: 1=2+5; 2=3+4; 6=2/1; 7=3/1; 8=4/2; 9=5/1.

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+5; 2=3+4; 6=2/1; 7=3/1; 8=4/2; 9=5/1. See technical note on pS12.

a $\,$ Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment .



Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

A.1

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: male, not seasonally adjusted

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: female, not seasonally adjusted A. 1

5

MGTX

10,942 10,880 10,942 10,992 10,989 10,983 11,009 10,942 10,871 10,911 10,813 10,742 10,762

10,664

10,637 10,673 10,657

10,658 10,715 10,721

10,707 10,715 10,742

10,718 10,635 **10,557**

10,554 10,605 10,650

10,699 10,703 10,749

10,777 10,744 10,762

10,724 10,700 **10,648**

91 0.9

YBTB

4,855 4,794 4,857 4,929 4,941 4,955 4,982 4,982 4,890 4,890 4,812 4,758 4,801

4.655

4,628 4,669 4,657

4,667 4,730 4,748

4,730 4,735 4,758

4,742 4,660 **4,584**

4,573 4,626 4,678

4,729 4,734 4,777

4,810 4,780 4,801

4,769 4,764 **4,719**

135 2.9

Eco inactive Econon activ rate (

Total mically active

MGTU

12,330 12,427 12,412 12,395 12,426 12,456 12,477 12,611 12,754 12,796 12,960 13,084 13,153

13,125

13,156 13,124 13,144

13,147 13,095 13,093

13,111 13,107 13,084

13,113 13,199 **13,282**

13,301 13,258 13,220

13,178 13,182 13,143

13,123 13,163 13,153

13,198 13,230 **13,289**

7 0.1

YBSY

11,811 11,912 11,897 11,863 11,887 11,923 11,960 12,098 12,208 12,208 12,284 12,422 12,534 12,598

12,593

12,626 12,589 12,606

12,600 12,543 12,530

12,552 12,552 12,534

12,555 12,642 **12,723**

12,751 12,708 12,665

12,623 12,627 12,594

12,570 12,609 12,598

12,639 12,654 **12,708**

-15

2

AII

MGSN

23,272 23,307 23,354 23,415 23,438 23,438 23,486 23,553 23,624 23,707 23,774 23,826 23,915

23,789

23,793 23,797 23,801

23,805 23,810 23,814

23,818 23,822 23,826

23,831 23,835 **23,839**

23,855 23,863 23,870

23,877 23,884 23,892

23,899 23,907 23,915

23,922 23,929 **23,937**

98 0.4

YBTH

16,666 16,706 16,754 16,792 16,828 16,877 16,942 17,022 17,101 17,174 17,234 17,292 17,399

17,248

17,253 17,258 17,263

17,268 17,273 17,277

17,282 17,287 17,292

17,297 17,301 **17,307**

17,324 17,334 17,343

17,352 17,362 17,371

17,380 17,389 17,399

17,408 17,418 **17,427**

120 0.7

Total in employment^a

мато

11,470 11,617 11,512 11,491 11,476 11,544 11,629 11,820 12,022 12,117 12,304 12,457 12,607

12,411

12,438 12,411 12,443

12,488 12,443 12,430

12,423 12,442 12,457

12,498 12,563 **12,627**

12,621 12,579 12,575

12,590 12,613 12,576

12,540 12,586 12,607

12,639 12,652 **12,676**

49 0.4

YBSS

10,978 11,122 11,020 10,975 10,958 11,026 11,121 11,315 11,488 11,616 11,776 11,916 12,059

11,891

11,920 11,889 11,918

11,954 11,905 11,881

11,876 11,898 11,916

11,950 12,014 **12,077**

12,080 12,040 12,031

12,044 12,068 12,036

11,997 12,041 12,059

12,087 12,080 **12,101**

24

ILO unemployed

MGTR

714

718 712 701

660 652 664

688 665 628

615 636 **655**

680 678 644

588 569 568

583 577 546

559 578 **613**

-41 -6.3

YBSV

703

705 700 688

647 638 649

676 654 618

605 628 **647**

671 668 634

579 559 558

573 568 539

553 574 **607**

-39

			and the second		and the second second	and the second second	and a second second		Thousands	
UNITED KINGDOM	e All	Total conomically active	Total in employment ^a	ILO unemployed	Economically inactive	Economic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)	Economic Inactivity rate (%)	UNTED KINGDOM NOTSEASONALLY ADJUSTED
ADJUSTED	<u>1</u>	2 MGTT	3 MGTN	4 MGTQ	<u>5</u> MGTW	6_	7 MGUF	<u> </u>	9	Females aged 16 and over Spring quarters
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1995 1995 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	21,706 21,801 21,871 21,924 21,985 22,049 22,156 22,283 22,412 22,547 22,657 22,754 22,917	16,434 16,483 16,401 16,187 16,021 16,009 16,052 16,098 16,096 16,234 16,327 16,318	15,219 15,318 14,827 14,322 14,035 14,173 14,397 14,503 14,792 14,999 15,138 15,336 15,459	1,215 1,165 1,514 1,865 1,826 1,826 1,826 1,826 1,826 1,549 1,306 1,098 1,095 991 859	$\begin{array}{c} 5,272\\ 5,318\\ 5,470\\ 5,737\\ 5,964\\ 6,050\\ 6,146\\ 6,230\\ 6,314\\ 6,450\\ 6,314\\ 6,450\\ 6,423\\ 6,427\\ 6,600\\ \end{array}$	75.7 75.6 75.0 73.8 72.9 72.6 72.3 72.0 71.8 71.4 71.6 71.8 71.8 71.8	70.1 70.3 68.1 65.3 65.0 65.1 66.0 66.5 66.5 66.5 67.4 67.5	$\begin{array}{c} 7.4\\ 7.1\\ 9.2\\ 11.5\\ 12.4\\ 11.4\\ 10.1\\ 9.6\\ 8.1\\ 6.8\\ 6.7\\ 6.1\\ 5.3\end{array}$	24.3 24.4 25.0 26.2 27.1 27.4 27.7 28.0 28.2 28.6 28.4 28.4 28.2 28.8	(Mar-May) 1999 1990 1991 1992 1993 1995 1995 1996 1997 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001
3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	22,682	16,471	15,367	1,104	6,211	72.6	67.7	6.7	27.4	3-month averages Jun-A. g 1999 (Sum)
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	22,690 22,698 22,706	16,501 16,419 16,398	15,400 15,374 15,364	1,101 1,045 1,033	6,190 6,280 6,309	72.7 72.3 72.2	67.9 67.7 67.7	6.7 6.4 6.3	27.3 27.7 27.8	Jul-Se Aug-Occ Sep-N-V (Aut)
Oct-Dec Nov 99 -Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	22,714 22,722 22,730	16,376 16,368 16,289	15,369 15,324 15,264	1,008 1,044 1,026	6,338 6,354 6,441	72.1 72.0 71.7	67.7 67.4 67.2	6.2 6.4 6.3	27.9 28.0 28.3	Oct-Des Nov 95 Jan 2000 Dec 95 Feb 2000 (Win)
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	22,738 22,746 22,754	16,307 16,341 16,327	15,273 15,323 15,336	1,034 1,018 991	6,431 6,406 6,427	71.7 71.8 71.8	67.2 67.4 67.4	6.3 6.2 6.1	28.3 28.2 28.2	Jan-M 2000 Feb-A Mar-May (Spr)
Apr-Jun May-Jul	22,762 22,770 22,778	16,320 16,365 16,468	15,346 15,414 15,491	974 950 977	6,442 6,405 6,310	71.7 71.9 72.3	67.4 67.7 68.0	6.0 5.8 5.9	28.3 28.1 27.7	Apr-Jia) May-Jia Jun-Jiag (Sum)
Juń-Aug (Sum) Jul-Sep Aug-Oct	22,811 22,823 22,837	16,502 16,458 16,392	15,525 15,497 15,461	977 960 931	6,309 6,366 6,445	72.3 72.1 71.8	68.1 67.9 67.7	5.9 5.8 5.7	27.7 27.9 28.2	Jul-Se Aug-Con Sep-Nov (Aut)
Sep-Nov (Aut) Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001	22,857 22,850 22,864 22,877	16,390 16,403 16,373	15,478 15,474 15,421	912 929 952	6,460 6,461 6,504	71.7 71.7 71.6	67.7 67.7 67.4	5.6 5.7 5.8	28.3 28.3 28.4	Oct-Disp Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)
Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr	22,877 22,890 22,904 22,917	16,358 16,345 16,318	15,422 15,441 15,459	936 904 859	6,533 6,559 6,600	71.5 71.4 71.2	67.4 67.4 67.5	5.7 5.5 5.3	28.5 28.6 28.8	Jan-Nor 2001 Feb-/cor Mar-Nory (Spr)
Mar-May (Spr) Apr-Jun May-Jul	22,917 22,931 22,944 22,957	16,347 16,428 16,577	15,458 15,508 15,613	889 920 963	6,584 6,516 6,381	71.3 71.6 72.2	67.4 67.6 68.0	5.4 5.6 5.8	28.7 28.4 27.8	Apr-Jan May-dal Jun-/ag (Sum)
Jun-Aug (Sum) Changes Over last 12 months	179 0.8	109 0.7	123 0.8	-14 -1.4	70 1.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	Charles Over 15st 12 months Percent
Percent Males aged 16 to 64	YBTG	YBSX	YBSR	YBSU	YBTA	MGUC	MGUI			females e ⊜d 16 to 59 Sprin quarters
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1994 1995 1996 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	18,242 18,350 18,382 18,414 18,460 18,541 18,641 18,641 18,744 18,852 18,943 19,020 19,155	16,117 16,175 16,099 15,871 15,754 15,725 15,713 15,776 15,818 15,813 15,813 15,937 16,034 16,045	14,927 15,027 14,603 14,021 13,780 13,909 14,109 14,238 14,523 14,725 14,851 15,049 15,194	1,189 1,148 1,496 1,850 1,974 1,816 1,604 1,538 1,816 1,538 1,086 984 851	2,511 2,661 2,735 2,828 2,866 2,926 3,038 3,006 2,987	88.3 88.3 87.7 86.3 85.6 84.7 84.6 84.4 83.9 84.1 84.3 83.8	81.8 82.1 79.6 76.3 74.8 75.3 76.1 77.5 78.1 78.4 78.1 78.4 79.1 79.3	7.4 7.1 9.3 11.7 12.5 10.2 9.7 8.2 6.9 6.8 6.1 5.3	11.7 11.7 12.3 13.7 14.4 15.4 15.4 15.6 16.1 15.9 15.7 16.2	(Mar - (ay) 1990 1991 1992 1993 1993 1994 1995 1996 1996 1996 1998 1998 1999 2000 2000
3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)	18,964	16,172	15,076	1,096	2,792	85.3	79.5	6.8	14.7	3-month averages Jun-Aug 1999 (Sum)
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	18,970 18,976 18,983	16,203 16,128 16,105	15,112 15,091 15,079	1,091 1,037 1,026		85.4 85.0 84.8	79.7 79.5 79.4	6.7 6.4 6.4	14.6 15.0 15.2	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)
Oct-Dec Nov 99 -Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)	18,989 18,995 19,001	16,079 16,076 16,001	15,078 15,040 14,981	1,001 1,037 1,020	2,919	84.7 84.6 84.2	79.4 79.2 78.8	6.2 6.4 6.4	15.3 15.4 15.8	Oct-Dec Nov 99 -Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)
Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	19,008 19,014 19,020	16,012 16,042 16,034	14,984 15,029 15,049	1,028 1,012 984	2,972	84.2 84.4 84.3	78.8 79.0 79.1	6.4 6.3 6.1	15.8 15.6 15.7	Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	19,026 19,032 19,039	16,032 16,075 16,184	15,065 15,134 15,214	967 942 970	2.957	84.3 84.5 85.0	79.2 79.5 79.9	6.0 5.9 6.0	15.7 15.5 15.0	Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	19,068 19,078 19,089	16,224 16,175 16,107	15,252 15,221 15,184	972 955 923	5 2,903	85.1 84.8 84.4	80.0 79.8 79.5	6.0 5.9 5.7	14.9 15.2 15.6	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	19,100 19,111 19,122	16,111 16,131 16,100	15,208 15,211 15,157	903 920 943	2,980	84.4 84.4 84.2	79.6 79.6 79.3	5.6 5.7 5.9	15.6 15.6 15.8	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	19,133 19,144 19,155	16,090 16,075 16,045	15,164 15,178 15,194	927 896 851	3,070	84.1 84.0 83.8	79.3 79.3 79.3	5.8 5.6 5.3	15.9 16.0 16.2	^{Jan-Mar 2001} ^{Feb-Apr} ^{Mar-May} (Spr)
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	19,167 19,177 19,188	16,066 16,137 16,292	15,185 15,225 15,335	881 912 95 6	3,040	83.8 84.1 84.9	79.2 79.4 79.9	5.5 5.7 5.9	16.2 15.9 15.1	^{Apr-Jun} ^{May-Jul} ^{Jun-Aug} (Sum)
Changes Over last 12 months Per cent	149 0.8	107 0.7	121 0.8	-14 -1.4	4 42 1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	Changes Over last 12 months Per cent

Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment. a Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+5; 2=3+4; 6=2/1; 7=3/1; 8=4/2; 9=5/1

Source: Labour Force Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075

^{ince spring} 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment .

tionship between columns: 1=2+5; 2=3+4; 6=2/1;7=3/1;8=4/2;9=5/1.



			Thousands
conomic activity rate (%)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)	Economic inactivity rate (%)
6	7	8	9
	MGUG	MGUM	
53.0 53.3 53.1 53.0 53.1 53.1 53.5 54.0 54.0 54.5 54.9	49.3 49.8 49.3 49.0 49.0 49.3 49.5 50.2 50.9 51.1 51.8 52.3 52.7	7.0 6.5 7.2 7.3 7.6 7.3 6.8 6.3 5.3 5.3 5.3 5.3	47.0 46.9 47.0 46.9 46.9 46.9 46.9 46.5 46.0 45.5 45.1
55.0	52.7	4.2	45.0
55.2	52.2	5.4	44.8
55.3	52.3	5.5	44.7
55.1	52.2	5.4	44.9
55.2	52.3	5.3	44.8
55.2	52.5	5.0	44.8
55.0	52.3	5.0	45.0
55.0	52.2	5.1	45.0
55.0	52.2	5.2	45.0
55.0	52.2	5.1	45.0
54.9	52.3	4.8	45.1
55.0	52.4	4.7	45.0
55.4	52.7	4.8	44.6
55.7	53.0	4.9	44.3
55.8	52.9	5.1	44.2
55.6	52.7	5.1	44.4
55.4	52.7	4.9	44.6
55.2	52.7	4.5	44.8
55.2	52.8	4.3	44.8
55.0	52.6	4.3	45.0
54.9	52.5	4.4	45.1
55.1	52.6	4.4	44.9
55.0	52.7	4.2	45.0
55.2	52.8	4.2	44.8
55.3	52.9	4.4	44.7
55.5	53.0	4.6	44.5
-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2
MGUD	MGUJ		
70.9 71.3 71.0 70.6 70.6 70.6 70.6 71.1 71.4 71.5 72.1 72.5 72.4	65.9 66.6 65.8 65.4 65.1 65.3 65.6 66.5 67.2 67.6 67.2 67.6 68.3 68.9 69.3	$\begin{array}{c} 7.1 \\ 6.6 \\ 7.4 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.8 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.0 \\ 6.5 \\ 5.9 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.2 \\ 4.9 \\ 4.3 \end{array}$	29.1 28.7 29.0 29.4 29.4 29.4 29.4 29.4 28.9 28.6 28.5 27.9 27.5 27.6
73.0	68.9	5.6	27.0
73.2	69.1	5.6	26.8
72.9	68.9	5.6	27.1
73.0	69.0	5.5	27.0
73.0	69.2	5.1	27.0
72.6	68.9	5.1	27.4
72.5	68.8	5.2	27.5
72.6	68.7	5.4	27.4
72.6	68.8	5.2	27.4
72.5	68.9	4.9	27.5
72.6	69.1	4.8	27.4
73.1	69.4	5.0	26.9
73.5	69.8	5.1	26.5
73.6	69.7	5.3	26.4
73.3	69.5	5.3	26.7
73.0	69.4	5.0	27.0
72.7	69.4	4.6	27.3
72.7	69.5	4.4	27.3
72.5	69.3	4.4	27.5
72.3	69.0	4.6	27.7
72.5	69.2	4.5	27.5
72.4	69.3	4.3	27.6
72.6	69.4	4.4	27.4
72.6	69.4	4.5	27.4
72.9	69.4	4.8	27.1
-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.6

Source: Labour Force Surve Labour Market Statistics Held ine: 020 7533 609

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary - technical note

COMPARISONS OVER TIME

ONS recommends that non-overlapping periods are always used for comparisons over time.

The sample design of the LFS enables estimates for any three consecutive months to be calculated. ONS began publication of these estimates April 1998. The most reliable comparison is one between non-overlapping periods. For the latest data, compare the data from three months previou e.g. December to February data with that for September to November rather than November to January. Due to the overlap of two months, the latest data estimates the data encoded to exclude the da comparison would actually just compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this comparison would actually just compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make the single months ended to make the single months ende This can lead to unreliable conclusions about change. For further details see article by Richard Laux, pp59-63, Labour Market Trends, Februar

SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF LABOUR FORCE SURVEY DATA

LFS data are based on statistical samples (see Sources, pS2) and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If we drew many samples, each woll give a different result. The ranges shown for the LFS data in the table below represent '95 per cent confidence intervals'. We would expect 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value. The ranges are approximated from not seasonally adjusted data for Jun-Aug in line with research on the topic. For more information, see the *Guide to Labour Market Statistics Releases*, or the *LFS Quarterly Supplement* 20

UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	Level	Sampling variability	Change on quarter	Sampling variability	Change on year	Sampling variability
In employment (000s)	28,161	±161	-19	±117	181	<u>+</u> 207
Employment rate	74.6%	<u>+0.3%</u>	-0.3%	±0.3%	-0.1%	<u>+</u> 0.5%
LO unemployment (000s)	1,507	<u>+</u> 53	53	±53	-62	±72
LO unemployment rate	5.1%	<u>+0.2%</u>	0.2%	±0.2%	-0.2%	<u>+0.2%</u>
Economically active (000s)	29,668	±159	35	±115	119	±203
Economic activity rate	78.7%	±0.3%	-0.1%	±0.2%	-0.3%	±0.4%

For more detailed analyses, please see the Labour Force Survey Quarterly Supplement.

Note: Following the introduction of the Local Labour Force Survey (see article pp195-9, Labour Market Trends, May 2000), the survey design main Labour Force Survey has changed from June 2000. There will be more interview areas from which interviews will be selected. In the sh (i.e. from April to June 2000 until August to October 2001) it is predicted that there will be a very slight increase in standard errors across m of employment, ILO unemployment and economic inactivity (expected to be no bigger than 4 per cent), as the survey methodology switch old to new interview areas. After that period there will be a decrease in those standard errors because of the increase in the number of intervie leading to improved stratification of the sampling. There will be no impact on the levels, rates or changes in LFS data; there will only be an im-standard errors. For more information see article by Dave Elliot in the July 2000 edition of the ONS Survey Methodology Bulletin, or contact Jones, tel. 020 7533 6133.

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey trends series: employment and unemployment - technical note

Trends indicating the underlying movement of the series, after factors such as seasonality and irregular values have been removed, are the graphs below. The trends are estimated using a standard approach adopted by ONS, based on the results of its short-term trends research in this case, the recommended method is to apply a 13-term Henderson moving average, augmented by two stages of outlier detection and modelling, to the seasonally adjusted series. For more information, see *An Investigation of Trend Estimation Methods*, available from the Time Area the State St Analysis Branch (020 7533 6236).

Estimates of the trends at the end of the series are subject to revision when new data become available. The graphs below give an indication of the likely extent of these revisions. They have been constructed by making statistical estimates of the range of values within which the next data point in the series is likely to fall. The resultant extended series have been used to calculate the corresponding likely range of revised trend estimates. Note that this range does not take account of revisions which might arise from seasonal adjustment.

There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general im of the underlying trend behaviour of employment, or ILO unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be

For further information, please see the article on pp431-6, Labour Market Trends, August 1999.



LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey trend series: employment and unemployment

UNITED KINGDOM ^a	Employmentb		ILO unemployment ^c				
UNITED REPORT	Level (thousands)	Rate (per cent)	Level (thousands)	Rate (per cent)			
monthaverages							
m-Aug 1993	25,575 25,588	70.4 70.4	2,967 2,956	10.4 10.4			
il-Sep	25,604	70.4	2,946 2,934	10.3 10.3			
ug-Oct ap-Nov	25,623 25,645	70.4 70.5	2,920	10.2			
d-Dec ov93-Jan 94 en Feb 94	25,669 25,696	70.5 70.6	2,903 2,883	10.2 10.1			
ec93-Feb 4	25,724	70.6	2,860	10.0			
an-Mar 19 eb-Apr	25,752	70.7	2,835	9.9			
ar-May	25,780 25,807	70.8 70.8	2,808 2,779	9.8 9.7			
grJun ay-Jul	25,833 25,858	70.9 70.9	2,748 2,716	9.6 9.5			
n-Aug J-Sep	25,882	71.0	2,683	9.4 9.3			
ig-Oct ip-Nov	25,905 25,927	71.0 71.0	2,649 2,617	9.2			
h-Dec	25,950 25,975	71.1 71.1	2,589 2,566	9.1 9.0			
w94-Jan 5 xc94-Fel: 05	26,001	71.1	2,548	8.9			
n-Mar 19:5	26,030	71.2	2,535	8.9			
b-Apr ar-May	26,061 26,094	71.2 71.3	2,525 2,515	8.8 8.8			
pr-Jun	26,128 26,163	71.4 71.4	2,505 2,496	8.7 8.7			
ay-Jul n-Aug	26,198	71.5	2,487	8.7			
-Sep	26,231 26,262	71.6 71.7	2,478 2,469	8.6 8.6			
g-Oct p-Nov	26,290 26,314	71.7 71.8	2,459 2,448	8.6 8.5			
t-Dec w95-Jan⇒6	26,335	71.8	2,436	8.5			
ec95-Fe 96	26,353	71.8	2,425	8.4			
n-Mar 18-6	26,368 26,383	71.8 71.9	2,413 2,400	8.4 8.3			
b-Apr ar-May	26,400	71.9	2,387	8.3			
n-Jun ay-Jul	26,419 26,443	71.9 71.9	2,373 2,358	82 82			
n-Aug J-Sep	26,474 26,510	72.0 72.1	2,343 2,326	8.1 8.1			
ig-Oct	26,553	72.2	2,307	8.0			
p-Nov t-Dec	26,602 26,655	72.3 72.4	2,285 2,259	7.9 7.8			
w96-Ja 97 xc96-F6 97	26,710 26,767	72.5 72.6	2,229 2,198	7.7 7.6			
	26,822	72.7	2,165	7.5			
an-Mar 1997 eb-Apr	26,874	72.8	2,133	7.3			
ar-May or-Jun	26,921 26,963	72.9 73.0	2,102 2,071	72 7.1			
ay-Jul	27,000 27,032	73.0	2,041 2,011	7.0 6.9			
n-Aug J-Sep	27,059	73.1 73.1	1,981	6.8			
ug-Oct ep-Nov	27,081 27,101	73.2 73.2	1,951 1,923	6.7 6.6			
ct-Dec ov97-Jan 98	27,120 27,140	73.2 73.3	1,898 1,876	6.5 6.5			
ec97-Fe 98	27,161	73.3	1,859	6.4			
n-Mar1998	27,185	73.4	1,847	6.4			
eb-Apr ar-May	27,210 27,238	73.4 73.5	1,839 1,835	6.3 6.3			
n-Jun av-Jul	27,268	73.5	1,832	6.3			
in-Aug	27,300 27,333	73.6 73.6	1,830 1,828	6.3 6.3			
Il-Sep ug-Oct	27,368 27,402	73.7 73.8	1,826 1,824	6.3 6.2			
ep-Nov lct-Dec	27,435	73.8	1,822	6.2			
ov98-Jan 99	27,465 27,491	73.9 73.9	1,821 1,819	62 62			
ec98-Feb 39	27,513	73.9	1,817	6.2			
an-Mar 1999 eb-Apr	27,533 27,551	73.9 74.0	1,812 1,805	6.2 6.1			
lar-May pr-Jun	27,570	74.0	1,795	6.1			
lay-Jul	27,590 27,614	74.0 74.1	1,783 1,770	6.1 6.0			
un-Aug ul-Sep	27,640 27,667	74.1 74.1	1,758 1,748	6.0 5.9			
ug-Oct ep-Nov	27,695	74.2	1,739	5.9			
ct-Dec	27,722 27,749	74.2 74.3	1,731 1,724	5.9 5.8			
ov99-Jan 2000 ec99-Feb 2000	27,777 27,805	74.3 74.4	1,715 1,704	5.8 5.8			
n-Mar2000							
ar-May	27,835 27,865	74.4 74.5	1,691 1,675	5.7 5.7			
X-Jun	27,895 27,923	74.5 74.6	1,657 1,638	5.6 5.6			
ay-Jul m-Aug	27,948	74.6	1,620	5.5			
U-Sep	27,969 27,988	74.7 74.7	1,603 1,587	5.4 5.4			
Aug-Oct Sep-Nov	28,005 28,021	74.7 74.7	1,573 1,559	5.3 5.3			
Dci-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001	28,039 28,058	74.7	1,544	5.2			
ac2000-Feb 2001	28,058 28,078	74.7 74.7	1,531 1,519	5.2 5.1			
lan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr	28,097	74.7	1,509	5.1			
ao-Apr Mar-May	28,115 28,131	74.7 74.7	1,503 1,498	5.1 5.0			
- may			1,498	5.0			
AprJun May-Jul Jun-Aug	28,144 28,157	74.7 74.7	1,496 1,493	5.0 5.1			

Trend estimates prior to Dec 94-Feb 95 (excluding Mar-May periods), are based on data including interpolated data for Northern Ireland. For further information see pp211-15, Labour Market Trends, April 1999. Levels are for those aged 16 and over and rates are for those of working age. Levels and rates are for those aged 16 and over. The rate is as a proportion of the economically active.

^here is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impression of the underlying behaviour of ^{imployment}, or ILO unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be reported. For more information, see technical note on pS12.

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LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY **A.3** Other headline indicators

UNITED KINGDOM

1999

2000

2001

2000

2001

June

September

December

Sentember

December

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

Change on month

Change on year

Percent

Percent

August

September

March

June

March

June

Change on quarter Percent

UNITED KINGDOM

Change on year Percent

Workforce jobs

DYDC

28.871

28,985 29,041

29,028

29,064 29,075

29,164

29,172

29,229

56 0.2

165 0.6

BCJD

1,043.3

1,046.8

1.039.9

1,033.6

1,006.3

996.7

986.0

980.0

975.7

963.1

951.6

947.0 942.1

-4.9

-0.5

-101.2

-9.7

Claimant count^a

Levels

All

Male

LOLA

15,475

15.523

15,534

15,513

15.528

15,505

15.545

15.531

15,559

28 0.2

32 0.2

DPAE

798.9

801.3

795.4

790.4

768.8

761.2

753.4

748.6

743.6

733.8

727.0

724.7 **719.3**

-5.4

-0.7

-79.6

-10.0

Male

Female

LOLB

13,396

13.461

13,506

13,515

13,536

13,569

13,619

13,641

13,670

28 0.2

133 1.0

244.4

245.5

244.5

243.2

237.5

235.5

232.6

231.4

232.1

229.3

224.6

2223

222.8

0.5

02

-21.6

-8.8

Female DPAF Rates (%)b

BCJE

3.5

3.5

3.4

3.4

3.3

3.3

3.3

3.2

3.2

3.2

3.2

3.1 3.1

0.0

-0.3

Male

DPAH

4.9

4.9

4.9

4.8

4.7

4.6

4.6

4.6

4.5

4.5

4.4

4.4 4.4

0.0

-0.5

All

Levels

All

usand	is, seas	onally	adjusted
-------	----------	--------	----------

Female

DPAI

1.8

1.8

1.8

1.8

1.7

1.7

1.7

1.7

17

1.7

1.6

1.6

0.0

-0.2

Tho

				the second s	
UNITED KINGDOM	Households with all persons in employment ^b	Workless households ^{b,c}	Workless ione parent households with dependent children ^{c,d}	Working-age people in workless households ^{c,e}	Children in workless households ^{c,f,g}
Thousands					
Spring 1990	9,059	2,409	523	3,408	1,613
Spring 1992	8,877	3,043	608	4,445	2,219
Spring 1993	9,121	3,283	656	4,786	2,288
Spring 1994	9,441	3,391	710	4,890	2,398
Spring 1996	9,780	3,446	763	4,913	2,339
Autumn 1996	9,977	3,400	741	4,792	2,300
Spring 1998	9,686	3,444	780	4,916	2,344
Autumn 1995	9,942	3,350	754	4,766	2,281
Spring 1997	9,986	3,271	732	4,719	2,163
Autumn 1997	10,217	3,210	742	4,537	2,160
Spring 1995	10,227	3,237	762	4,634	2,156
Autumn 1953	10,434	3,118	766	4,366	2,061
Spring 1995	10,376	3,156	752	4,488	2,087
Autumn 1995	10,650	3,062	725	4,281	2,002
Spring 200	10,693	3,066	693	4,318	1,907
Autumn 2000	10,773	3,046	685	4,292	1,858
Spring 200	10,802	3,060	691	4,326	1,850
Percent					
Spring 199	53.2	14.1	49.1	9.7	13.9
Spring 199	50.4	17.3	53.6	12.6	18.8
Spring 199	51.0	18.4	54.5	13.6	19.2
Spring 199	51.9	18.7	54.0	13.9	20.0
Spring 199	53.1	18.7	53.0	13.9	19.4
Autumn 1995	54.0	18.4	52.7	13.5	19.1
Spring 1997	53.2	18.9	51.6	13.8	19.4
Autumn 1993	54.4	18.3	51.1	13.3	18.9
Spring 1900	54.5	17.9	49.9	13.2	17.9
Autumn 1907	55.5	17.4	49.0	12.6	17.9
Spring 1965	55.3	17.5	48.5	12.9	17.9
Autumn 1963	56.3	16.8	48.6	12.1	17.1
Spring 1998	56.0	17.0	47.8	12.4	17.3
Autumn 1999	57.2	16.4	47.4	11.8	16.6
Spring 2005	57.3	16.4	44.8	11.9	15.8
Autumn 2000	57.6	16.3	44.5	11.8	15.4
Spring 2004	57.5	16.3	44.2	11.8	15.4

res have been adjusted to include estimates for households with unknown economic activity. An investigation was made into the effect that the treatment of households with unknown economic activity the estimates, particularly of workless households. This showed that the characteristics of 'unknown' households were similar to those of 'known' households within each household type category. justment method involves taking each main household type in turn and distributing 'unknown' households across all the economic activity categories. This methodology has also been applied to other hold economic activity states. See the January 2000 issue of *Labour Market Trends* for more details.

GREAT	BRITAIN	Whole economy ear	nings	UNITED	KINGDOM	Notified vacas dese
		Average Earnings Index	Headline rate (3-month average) ^d			Level
Sec. A		LNMQ	LNNC			DRYW
2000	August R September R	125.0 125.4	4.0 4.2	2000	September	225.6
					October	221.3 220.2
	OctoberR	126.0	42		November	222.8
	November R	126.6	42		December	222.0
	December R	127.7	4.4			224.9
				2001	January	233.2
2001	January R	128.0	4.4		February	233.2
	February R	131.0	5.2 5.0			232.8
	March R	128.5			March April	232.0 237.6
	April R	128.7	5.2			
	May R	128.8	4.5			
	June	129.5	52 4.5 4.7			
	July R	129.6	4.6			
	August P	130.3	4.5			
Change	on month	0.7	-0.1			
Change	onvear	5.3	0.5			

Sources: Employer surveys; DfES Training Data System; Benefits Agency administrative system Employment Service administrative system; Monthly Wages and Salaries Survey

Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

Count of claimants of unemployment-related benefits, i.e. Jobseeker's Allowance and/or National Insurance credits. National and regional claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employed HM Forces and participants on work-related government training programmes) at mile 2000 for 2000 and 2001 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years. Months where there are five weeks between count dates. All the rest are four-week periods. The headline rate is the annual change in the average seasonally adjusted series over the latest three months compared with the same period a year ago. Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics has been deferred. Figures from May 2001 are affected by the introduction of Employer Direct. This major change involves transferring the vacancy tak-ing process from local Jobcentre to regional customer service centres, as part of the Modemising the Employment Service Programme. ONS and the Employment Service will continue to monitor and review the data with the aim of publishing the series fairly soon - as soon as it is possible to produce a consistent measure.

Revised R Provisional

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Working-age households^a



Not seasonally adjusted

Source: Labour Force Survey household datasets Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 75336 sehold is defined as a single person, or a group of people living at the same address who have the address as their only main residence and either share one main meal a day or share the living modation (or both). A working-age household is a household that includes at least one person of working age, that is, a woman aged between 16 and 59 or a man aged between 16 and 64. Mages refer to proportion of total working-age households. Mages refer to proportion of total working-age people living in working-age households. Mages refer to proportion of total working-age people living in working-age households. Mages refer to proportion of total children living in working-age households.

A.11 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Regional summary

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

						Labour Ford	ce Survey	(June to A	ugust 20	01)				Not all when	-					
al aged		Economi	ically activ	ve			LFS employment				ILO unemployment				96					
All	A	I	Male	Female	A	JI	Ma	le	Fem	nale	AI		Ма	ale	Fer	nale				
Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate(%)b				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17				
2,032	1,181	73.8	654	527	1,097	68.5	602	72.8	496	63.8	84	7.1	52	8.0	32	6.0				
5,367	3,278	76.4	1,825	1,453	3,100	72.2	1,714	76.7	1,387	67.2	177	5.4	111	6.1	66	4.5				
3,970	2,463	77.8	1,366	1,096	2,328	73.5	1,278	77.2	1,050	69.4	134	5.5	88	6.4	46	4.2				
3,332	2,121	79.8	1,178	943	2,019	75.9	1,119	80.6	900	70.6	103	4.8	59	5.0	43	4.6				
4,181	2,617	78.4	1,485	1,132	2,479	74.2	1,394	79.9	1,085	67.9	139	5.3	91	6.1	48	12				
4,305	2,836	82.2	1,566	1,270	2,729	79.0	1,511	84.9	1,217	72.5	107	3.8	55	3.5	52	4.1				
5,739	3,706	76.2	2,089	1,617	3,472	71.3	1,940	77.3	1,532	64.7	233	6.3	149	7.1	84	3.2				
6,395	4,292	83.1	2,362	1,930	4,152	80.4	2,283	85.7	1,869	74.5	140	3.3	79	3.4	61	3.2				
3,939	2,521	82.3	1,372	1,149	2,428	79.2	1,322	83.4	1,105	74.7	93	3.7	50	3.7	43	3.6				
39,261	25,016	79.2	13,899	11,117	23,804	75.3	13,163	80.3	10,641	69.7	1,212	4.8	736	5.3	476					
2,317	1,331	73.1	739	592	1,252	68.6	685	72.5	567	64.3	79	5.9	53	7.2	25	42				
4,043	2,555	78.8	1,383	1,171	2,384	73.5	1,276	76.9	1,108	69.8	170	6.7	107	7.8	63					
45,621	28,902	78.8	16,021	12,881	27,441	74.8	15,124	79.6	12,317	69.4	1,461	5.1	897	5.6	564					
1,273	766	73.1	432	335	721	68.7	402	74.9	319	62.0	46	6.0	30	6.9	16					
46.894	29,668	78.7	16,453	13,215	28,161	74.6	15,526	79.5	12,635	69.2	1,507	5.1	927	5.6	580	-1.4				
	All Level 1 2,032 5,367 3,970 3,332 4,181 4,305 5,739 6,395 3,939 39,261 2,317 4,043 45,621 1,273	All A All A Level Level 1 2 2,032 1,181 5,367 3,278 3,970 2,463 3,332 2,121 4,181 2,617 4,305 2,836 5,739 3,706 6,395 4,282 3,939 2,521 39,261 25,016 2,317 1,331 4,043 2,555 45,621 28,902 1,273 766	All All All All Level Rate(%) ^a 1 2 3 2,032 1,181 73.8 5,367 3,278 76.4 3,970 2,463 77.8 3,332 2,121 79.8 4,181 2,617 78.4 4,305 2,836 82.2 5,739 3,706 76.2 6,395 4,292 83.1 3,939 2,521 82.3 39,261 25,016 79.2 2,317 1,331 73.1 4,043 2,555 78.8 45,621 28,902 76.8 1,273 766 73.1	All All All Male Level Rate(%) Level 1 2 3 4 2,032 1,181 73.8 654 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 5,393 3,706 762 2,089 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 3,939 2,521 82.3 1,372 39,261 25,016 79.2 13,899 2,317 1,331 73.1 739 4,043 2,555 78.8 1,833 40,43 2,555 78.8 1,6021 1,273 766 73.1 432	All All All All Male Female Level Level Rate(%) ^a Level Level Level 1 2 3 4 5 2,032 1,181 73.8 664 527 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 1,453 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 1,096 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 943 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 1,132 4,305 2,836 82.2 1,566 1,270 5,739 3,706 76.2 2,089 1,617 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 1,930 3,939 2,521 82.3 1,372 1,149 39,261 25,016 79.2 13,899 11,117 2,317 1,331 73.1 739 592 4,043 2,555 78.8 1,833 1,171 45,621 </td <td>Aliged Indever Economically active Ali Ali Ali Male Female A Level Level Rate(%) Level Level</td> <td>Alaged Indexver Fermale All Ali Ali Male Fermale All Level Level Rate(%) Level Level Level Rate(%) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 2,032 1,181 73.8 664 527 1,097 6855 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 1,453 3,100 72.2 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 1,096 2,328 73.5 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 943 2,019 75.9 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 1,132 2,479 74.2 4,305 2,836 82.2 1,666 1,270 2,729 79.0 5,739 3,706 76.2 2,089 1,617 3,472 71.3 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 1,930 4,152 80.4 3,039 2,521</td> <td>Alaged Indever Economically active LFS emm All All Male Female All Mar Level Rate(%)^a Level Level All Mar Semale All Mar Level Rate(%)^a Level Level Level All Mar 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 2,032 1,181 73.8 654 527 1,097 68.5 602 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 1,453 3,100 72.2 1,714 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 1,096 2,328 73.5 1,278 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 943 2,019 75.9 1,119 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 1,132 2,479 74.2 1,394 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 1,617 3,472 71.3 1,940 <tr< td=""><td>Alaged Index LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Female All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level</td><td>Alaged Indexer LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Level Rate(%)^a Level Rate(%)^a</td><td>Alaged Indexer Economically active LFS employment All All Male Female Rate(%)^a Level Rate(%)^a Level<!--</td--><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>LFS employment LEV employment All Male <th <="" colspan="4" td=""><td>Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev</td></th></td></td></tr<></td>	Aliged Indever Economically active Ali Ali Ali Male Female A Level Level Rate(%) Level Level	Alaged Indexver Fermale All Ali Ali Male Fermale All Level Level Rate(%) Level Level Level Rate(%) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 2,032 1,181 73.8 664 527 1,097 6855 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 1,453 3,100 72.2 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 1,096 2,328 73.5 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 943 2,019 75.9 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 1,132 2,479 74.2 4,305 2,836 82.2 1,666 1,270 2,729 79.0 5,739 3,706 76.2 2,089 1,617 3,472 71.3 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 1,930 4,152 80.4 3,039 2,521	Alaged Indever Economically active LFS emm All All Male Female All Mar Level Rate(%) ^a Level Level All Mar Semale All Mar Level Rate(%) ^a Level Level Level All Mar 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 2,032 1,181 73.8 654 527 1,097 68.5 602 5,367 3,278 76.4 1,825 1,453 3,100 72.2 1,714 3,970 2,463 77.8 1,366 1,096 2,328 73.5 1,278 3,332 2,121 79.8 1,178 943 2,019 75.9 1,119 4,181 2,617 78.4 1,485 1,132 2,479 74.2 1,394 6,395 4,292 83.1 2,362 1,617 3,472 71.3 1,940 <tr< td=""><td>Alaged Index LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Female All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level</td><td>Alaged Indexer LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Level Rate(%)^a Level Rate(%)^a</td><td>Alaged Indexer Economically active LFS employment All All Male Female Rate(%)^a Level Rate(%)^a Level<!--</td--><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td><td>LFS employment LEV employment All Male <th <="" colspan="4" td=""><td>Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev</td></th></td></td></tr<>	Alaged Index LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Female All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level All Male Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Rate(%)* Level Rate(%)* Level	Alaged Indexer LFS employment All All Male Female All Male Level Rate(%) ^a	Alaged Indexer Economically active LFS employment All All Male Female Rate(%) ^a Level Rate(%) ^a Level </td <td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td> <td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td> <td>$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$</td> <td>LFS employment LEV employment All Male <th <="" colspan="4" td=""><td>Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev</td></th></td>	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	LFS employment LEV employment All Male Male <th <="" colspan="4" td=""><td>Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev</td></th>	<td>Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev</td>				Indefer Economically active LFS employment Female All Male Female All Level Rate(%) Lev

Total aged

16	andover		Econom	ically acti	ive			LFS em	ployment				IL	O unemp	oloyment			
Government	All	A	1	Male	Female	AI	I	Ma	ale	Fen	nale	AI	I	Ma	ale	Fem	ale	
Office Regions	Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate	6)b
North East	0	-12	-0.9	-6	-6	-8	-0.6	-1	-0.3	-7	-1.0	-4	-0.2	-5	-0.7	1		0.3
North West	1	-37	-0.9	1	-38	-36	-0.9	6	0.1	-42	-2.0	-1	0.0	-5	-0.3	4		0.4
Yorkshire and the Humber	3	2	0.0	4	-2	-7	-0.2	-7	-0.4	0	-0.1	9	0.4	10	0.7	-2		0.1
East Midlands	5	9	0.0	-1	10	9	0.0	-3	-0.5	12	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.2	-2		.3
WestMidlands	2	1	-0.1	11	-10	-3	-0.2	4	0.2	-7	-0.7	4	0.2	7	0.4	-3).2
East	7	-22	-0.9	-8	-14	-25	-1.0	-4	-0.4	-20	-1.6	3	0.1	-4	-0.2	6		0.5
London	19	28	0.2	17	11	18	0.0	-1	-0.5	19	0.5	10	0.2	18	0.8	-9		.).6
South East	13	25	0.1	13	12	18	-0.1	5	-0.2	13	0.1	7	0.1	8	0.3	-1		0.1
South West	7	21	0.1	6	15	17	0.0	6	0.0	11	0.0	3	0.1	0	0.0	4		0.3
England	57	16	-0.2	37	-21	-15	-0.3	5	-0.2	-21	-0.4	31	0.1	32	0.2	-1		0.0
Wales	2	0	0.0	1	-1	2	0.1	-3	-0.2	5	0.5	-3	-0.2	4	0.5	-6		61
Scotland	1	14	0.3	10	3	-13	-0.6	-7	-0.6	-6	-0.6	27	1.0	17	1.2	10		0.8
Great Britain	60	29	-0.2	48	-19	-26	-0.3	-4	-0.2	-22	-0.4	55	0.2	52	0.3	3		0.0
Northern Ireland	2	6	0.7	-1	7	7	0.8	0	0.4	7	1.3	-2	-0.3	-1	-0.2	-1		.).3
United Kingdor	n 62	35	-0.1	47	-13	-19	-0.3	-4	-0.2	-15	-0.3	53	0.2	51	0.3	2		0.0
Change	nvor																	

Change on year

Tc 16	Total aged 16 and over Economically active				ve	LFS employment						ILO unemployment					
Government	All	A	11	Male	Female	A	.11	Ma	ale	Fen	nale	AI	I	Ma	ale	Fem	nale
Office – Regions	Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Level	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)a	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate(%)b	Level	Rate(%)
North East	-1	-28	-1.6	-16	-12	-2	0.1	5	0.8	-8	-0.7	-26	-2.0	-22	-3.0	-4	-0.6
North West	4	-12	-0.5	-5	-7	-18	-0.7	-11	-0.8	-7	-0.5	6	0.2	6	0.3	0	0.0
Yorkshire and the Humber	9	-42	-1.5	-24	-18	-24	-0.9	-15	-1.2	-9	-0.6	-18	-0.6	-9	-0.5	-9	-0.7
East Midlands	20	0	-0.7	-6	6	-3	-0.8	-6	-1.2	3	-0.3	4	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3
West Midlands	8	12	0.3	32	-20	23	0.6	34	1.7	-11	-0.7	-11	-0.5	-2	-0.3	-10	-0.8
East	31	34	0.3	19	15	30	0.2	24	1.0	6	-0.5	4	0.1	-5	-0.3	9	0.6
London	97	64	-0.2	53	11	88	0.3	57	0.4	31	0.1	-24	-0.8	-4	-0.4	-20	-1.3
South East	58	51	-0.2	31	20	41	-0.3	22	-0.2	20	-0.5	10	0.2	9	0.3	1	0.0
South West	30	11	-0.5	3	8	19	-0.2	10	-0.2	9	-0.1	-9	-0.4	-7	-0.5	-1	-0.1
England	256	90	-0.4	87	3	154	-0.2	119	0.0	35	-0.4	-65	-0.3	-32	-0.3	-32	-0.3
Wales	7	· -8	-1.2	-2	-6	-6	-1.0	-5	-1.1	-1	-0.9	-2	-0.1	2	0.4	-5	-0.7
Scotland	6	9	0.2	10	-1	7	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.0	9	0.6	-8	-0.7
Great Britain	270	91	-0.4	95	-4	156	-0.2	115	0.0	41	-0.4	-65	-0.2	-21	-0.2	-45	-0.3
Northern Ireland	7	28	2.7	14	14	25	2.4	12	2.5	14	2.3	3	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1
United Kingdor	n 277	119	-0.3	109	11	181	-0.1	127	0.0	55	-0.3	-62	-0.2	-18	-0.1	-44	-0.3

ationship between columns: 2=4+5 = 6+12; 6=8+10; 12=14+16. Denominator = all persons of working age. Denominator = total economically active. Quarter to quarter changes at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variablility and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

Note: The Labour Force Survey is a survey of the population in private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation.

	Em	ployer surve	ys		Bene	fits Agency ad	dministrative s	ystem		Employment S	Service admin	istrative syster	
		kforce jobs (Ji sonally adjus			Cla	aimant count	(September 2	001)		Jobcentre vacancies ^{d,f} (September 2001)			
	All	Male	Female	1	All	Ma	le	Fen	nale				
	Level	Level	Level	Level	Ratee	Level	Rate	Level	Ratee	Notified vacancies	Unfilled vacancies	Outflow of vacancies	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
orth East	1,060	536	524	60.5	5.3	48.5	7.9	12.0	2.3				
orth West	3,223	1,691	1,532	120.3	3.6	94.4	5.3	25.9	1.7				
rkshira and ne Huntber	2,305	1,203	1,102	93.7	3.9	72.6	5.5	21.1	1.9				
ast Mid ands	1,934	1,017	917	61.7	3.1	46.2	4.3	15.5	1.7				
est Miclands	2,552	1,363	1,188	94.6	3.5	72.4	4.9	22.2	1.8				
ist	2,522	1,367	1,155	53.8	2.1	39.8	2.8	14.0	1.2				
ndon	4,522	2,436	2,086	151.0	3.2	111.1	4.4	39.9	1.9				
uthEa	4,146	2,210	1,936	64.0	1.5	48.1	2.1	15.9	0.8				
outh W t	2,400	1,272	1,128	51.4	2.1	38.1	2.8	13.3	1.2				
gland	24,614	13,060	11,554	751.0	2.9	571.2	4.1	179.8	1.5				
ales	1,235	638	597	49.7	3.8	38.4	5.6	11.3	1.8				
potland	2,385	1,252	1,133	103.0	4.1	80.6	5.9	22.4	2.0				
reat Birn in	28,234	14,949	13,284	903.6	3.1	690.1	4.3	213.5	1.6				
orthern eland	750	405	345	38.5	4.9	29.2	6.6	9.3	2.7				
nited Ingdom	28,983	15,354	13,629	942.1	3.1	719.3	4.4	222.8	. 1.6				

Charges on period (period specified below)

	Civilian wo March 2001	rkforce jobs (); not seasona	change on Illy adjusted		Clain	nant count (cl		Jobcentre vacancies ^{d,f} (change on August 2001)				
	All	Male	Female	,	All	Ma	le	Fer	nale			
	Level	Level	Level	Level	Ratee	Level	Ratee	Level	Rate	Notified vacancies	Unfilled vacancies	Outflow of vacancies
North Ea	-6	-4	-2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0			
North Woot	82	53	29	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0			
forkshing and the Humber	12	5	7	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0			
EastMidends	20	10	10	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0			
Vest Michards	17	15	2	-1.5	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0			
East	8	0	8	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0			
ondon	-2	7	-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
South Ea	15	10	6	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0			
South West	40	20	19	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0			
England	136	81	56	-5.2	0.0	-4.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0			
Wales	-3	1	-4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0			
Scotland	21	5	16	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1			
Great Britain	155	87	68	-4.6	0.0	-5.0	0.0	0.4	0.0			
Northern Ireland	-1	-1	-2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0			
United Kingdom	154	86	68	-4.9	0.0	-5.4	0.0	0.5	0.0			

lationship between columns: 1=2+3; 4=6+8.

The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999. National and regional claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employed, HM armed forces and government-supported trainees) at mid-1999 for 1999 and 2000 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years. See footnote e in Table A3.

TECHNICAL NOTE: LABOUR FORCE SURVEY SAMPLING VARIABILITY - June to August 2001

Employment level(000s)	ILO unemployment level(000s)	Economically active level(000s)	Working age economically inactive level (000s)	Employment rate (%)	ILO unemployment rate (%)
+ 34	+ 12	+ 24	+ 25	11.00/	14.00/
					±1.0%
					±0.6%
					±0.6%
		± 43	± 41	±1.3%	±0.7%
± 48	± 16	± 48	± 46	±1.2%	±0.6%
± 47	± 15	± 47	± 43	±1.1%	±0.5%
± 60	± 22	± 57	± 58		±0.6%
±57	±16	± 56	±51		±0.4%
± 46	±13	±46			±0.5%
± 37	± 12	± 36			±0.9%
± 46	± 17	± 45	± 44	±1.2%	±0.7%
	1 Evel (000s) ± 34 ± 59 ± 47 ± 43 ± 48 ± 47 ± 60 ± 57 ± 46 ± 37	$\begin{array}{c} \hline \\ \hline $	$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{level(000s)} \mbox{ unemployment} \mbox{level(000s)} \mbox{level(00s)} le$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Regional summary A.11



Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

- The Labour Force Survey data in table A.11 are based on statistical samples and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If many samples were drawn, each would give a different result. The ranges shown for the LFS data in this table represent '95 per cent confidence intervals'. It is expected that in 95 per cent connected intervals. It is would contain the true value. The ranges are approximated from non-seasonally adjusted data in line with research on the topic. For more information, see the Guide to Labour Market
- Statistics Releases. Following the introduction of the Local Labour Force Survey, the survey design for the main Labour Force Survey has changed, from June 2000, temporarily increasing standard errors. See technical note nS12 See technical note, pS12.

EMPLOYMENT R 1

Total

20

YCCU

5,792 5,961 6,060 6,337 6,516 6,604 6,690 6,798 6,874

6,860

6,886 6,859 6,870

6,865 6,896 6,899

6,886 6,869 **6,874**

6,877 6,867 **6,825**

-48 -0.7

-34 -0.5

YCCV

881 948 1,034 1,127 1,238 1,264 1,301 1,334 1,344

1,333

1,333 1,333 1,341

1,350 1,360 1,369

1,370 1,354 **1,344**

1,333 1,343 **1,350**

6 0.5

17 1.3

YCCW

4,911 5,012 5,026 5,209 5,278 5,339 5,390 5,464 5,530

5,526

5,552 5,526 5,529

5,515 5,536 5,530

5,516 5,515 **5,530**

5,544 5,523 **5,475**

-55 -1.0

-51 -0.9

Had a contract with period of training

18

YCCO

103

90 94 101

105 106 105

102 103 **93**

101 95 **95**

3 2.7

-8 -7.5

446551565366754

55

47 51 56

59 60 63

84854

59 54 53

-1 -1.9

-**2** -4.1

3333834448

48

43 44 44

45 46 43

40 38 **39**

42 41 42

9.1

-**5** -11.4

YCCQ

YCCP

Some other reason

YCCR

557

566 564 571

569 573 577

597 619 **631**

633 631 **624**

-7 -1.2

67 12.0

YCCS

243

242 245 251

248 248 255

270 278 **283**

278 282 **281**

-2 -0.8

38 15.5

YCCT

314

323 318 320

321 324 322

327 341 **348**

355 349 **343**

-**5** -1.5

29 9.3

19

Part-time employees and self-emp

Could not find full-time job

YCCX

670

670 668 660

660 646 630

636 630 **633**

621 608 **591**

-42 -6.7

-79 -11.8

YCCY

265

259 263 260

268 261 256

251 250 **244**

232 228 **225**

-20 -8.1

-41 -15.3

YCCZ

405

410 406 400

392 385 374

385 380 **389**

389 380 **366**

-23 -5.8

-38 -9.5

21

		Δ	ll in employme	ent		Total wo	orkers	Employ	yees	Self-em	nds, seasonal ployed	y adjusted		Temporar	y employees	(reasons for te	emporary wor	king)
UNITED KINGDOM —	Total workers	Employees	Self- employed		Government supported training and employment programmes	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Workers with second jobs	Total	Total as % of all employees	Could not find permanent job	% that could not find permanent job	Did not want permanent job	H cont perio trair
the second -	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
All Spring quarters	MGRZ	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	YCBE	үсвн	YCBK	YCBN	YCBQ	YCBT	YCBW	YCBZ	YCCC	YCCF	YCCI	YCCL	YC
(Mar-May) 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1997 1998	25,568 25,780 26,100 26,412 26,916 27,227 27,560	21,877 21,998 22,312 22,730 23,218 23,657 24,084	3,186 3,303 3,364 3,304 3,358 3,290 3,214	150 145 139 127 118 102 101	355 335 284 250 222 178 162	19,473 19,526 19,794 19,866 20,219 20,473 20,718	6,095 6,255 6,306 6,546 6,546 6,697 6,755 6,843	16,667 16,648 16,882 17,043 17,392 17,773 18,084	5,210 5,350 5,431 5,688 5,827 5,885 6,000	2,604 2,692 2,734 2,656 2,668 2,571 2,523 2,465	582 611 630 649 690 719 690 694	1,042 1,149 1,293 1,297 1,258 1,190 1,283	1,357 1,492 1,631 1,671 1,791 1,745 1,715 1,729	6.2 6.8 7.3 7.4 7.7 7.4 7.1 7.1	569 626 705 684 685 632 603 532	42.0 42.0 43.2 40.9 38.3 36.2 35.2 30.8	361 402 457 543 535 535 541 558	
2000 2001	27,913 28,180	24,497 24,760	3,160 3,171	108 97	148 153	20,967 21,161	6,946 7,020	18,393 18,544	6,104 6,215	2,513	658	1,190 1,182	1,729 1,726	7.0	480	27.8	522	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	27,980	24,552	3,159	115	154	20,959	7,021	18,376 18,359	6,176 6,202	2,475 2,483	683 684	,170	1,721 1,705	7.0 6.9	512 499	29.7 29.3	550	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	27,992 27,977 27,975	24,561 24,565 24,584	3,167 3,165 3,153	113 108 105	150 139 133	20,949 20,970 20,960	7,043 7,007 7,015	18,381 18,390	6,183 6,195	2,489 2,477	676 676	168 173 182	1,680 1,689	6.8 6.9	488 476	29.0 28.2	535 542	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	28,001 28,075 28,088	24,622 24,667 24,674	3,144 3,167 3,179	102 101 98	132 140 137	20,997 21,039 21,051	7,003 7,035 7,037	18,427 18,443 18,448	6,196 6,224 6,226	2,474 2,495 2,506	670 672 673	197 200 170	1,689 1,692 1,702	6.9 6.9 6.9	474 475 465	28.1 28.1 27.3	542 538 555	
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	28,101 28,142 28,180	24,670 24,722 24,760	3,181 3,174 3,171	99 96 97	151 150 153	21,065 21,127 21,161	7,035 7,015 7,020	18,454 18,519 18,544	6,216 6,203 6,215	2,511 2,507 2,513	670 666 658	152 165 182	1,710 1,733 1,726	6.9 7.0 7.0	469 470 480	27.5 27.1 27.8	541 541 522	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	28,175 28,155 28,161	24,773 24,756 24,75 1	3,161 3,157 3,180	95 95 95	146 147 136	21,158 21,148 21,203	7,018 7,007 6,959	18,545 18,547 18,583	6,228 6,209 6,167	2,512 2,499 2,522	648 658 658	,189 190 ,146	1,727 1,676 1,617	7.0 6.8 6.5	474 446 420	27.5 26.6 26.0	519 504 477	
Changes Over last 3 months	-19 -0.1	-9 0.0	9 0.3	-1 -1.4	-17 -11.2	42 0.2	-61 -0.9	39 0.2	-48 -0.8	10 0.4	-1 -0.1	- 37 -3.1	-110 -6.4	-0.4	-60 -12.5	-1.8	-45 -8.6	
Percent Over last 12 months Percent	181 0.6	198 0.8	21 0.7	-20 -17.5	-18	244 1.2	-62 -0.9	207 1.1	-9 -0.1	47 1.9	-25 -3.7	-25 -2.1	-104 -6.1	-0.5	-91 -17.8	-3.7	-72 -13.1	
Male Spring quarters	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	усво	YCBR	YCBU	CBX	YCCA	YCCD	YCCG	YCCJ	YCCM	YC
(Mar-May) 1993 1994	14,085 14,224	11,421 11,471	2,389 2,485	43 49	219	13,059 13,124	1,026 1,100 1,155	10,743 10,737 10,870	678 734 801	2,185 2,270 2,321	203 215 233	471 510 546	607 665 762	5.3 5.8 6.5	294 320 382	48.4 48.1 50.1	110 131 155 158	
1995 1996 1997	14,451 14,562 14,857	11,670 11,885 12,187	2,554 2,477 2,494	43 43 39	157 137	13,296 13,327 13,540 13,736	1,234 1,316 1,330	10,995 11,201 11,509	890 986 994	2,239 2,241 2,148	233 238 253 271	510 546 552 558 526 546 506 488	665 762 753 829 788	6.3 6.8 6.3	357 362 335	47.4 43.7 42.5	203 192	
1998 1999 2000 2001	15,067 15,210 15,409 15,530	12,503 12,680 12,972 13,045	2,419 2,386 2,310 2,349	29 36 38 36	108 90	13,837 14,012 14,121	1,373 1,397 1,410	11,637 11,909 11,950	1,043 1,063 1,095	2,128 2,039 2,100	258 271 249	546 506 488	824 805 805	6.5 6.2 6.2	334 292 259	40.5 36.3 32.1	217 219 210	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	15,399	12,954	2,312	35	98	14,002	1,397	11,883	1,071	2,050	262	495	796 784	6.1 6.0	284 277	35.7 35.3	213 218	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	15,419 15,425 15,426	12,969 12,977 12,990	2,315 2,323 2,317	37 36 35	89	14,020 14,031 14,025	1,398 1,393 1,402	11,893 11,900 11,904	1,076 1,078 1,086	2,057 2,068 2,062	258 255 255	492 495 497	775 776	6.0 6.0	269 260	34.8 33.5	210 209	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	15,449 15,476 15,484	13,014 13,007 12,999	2,319 2,343 2,359	35 36 38	91	14,043 14,056 14,054	1,406 1,421 1,430	11,920 11,902 11,886	1,094 1,105 1,113	2,062 2,088 2,103	256 255 256	505 507 485	777 786 796	6.0 6.0 6.1	259 264 255	33.3 33.5 32.0	212 214 223	
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	15,508 15,518 15,530	13,011 13,023 13,045	2,362 2,360 2,349	37 37 36	98	14,071 14,097 14,121	1,437 1,421 1,410	11,893 11,924 11,950	1,117 1,099 1,095	2,110 2,105 2,100	252 255 249	479 475 488	799 811 805	6.1 6.2 6.2	253 254 259	31.6 31.4 32.1	215 214 210	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	15,504 15,503 15,526	13,036 13,039 13,049	2,335 2,332 2,355	34 32 32	98 100 90	14,108 14,098 14,120	1,396 1,405 1,406	11,946 11,947 11,955	1,090 1,092 1,094	2,092 2,080 2,100	243 252 256	491 493 468	796 776 751	6.1 6.0 5.8	250 231 218	31.4 29.7 29.0	209 209 200	
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	-4 0.0	4 0.0	7 0.3	-5 -13.3	- 10 -10.0	- 1 0.0	-3 -0.2	5 0.0	-1 -0.1	0 0.0	7 2.9	-20 -4.1	- 54 -6.7	-0.4	-41 -15.8	-3.1	-10 -4.7	-
Over last 12 months Per cent	127 0.8	95	43 1.9	-4 -10.0		118 0.8	9 0.6	72 0.6	23 2.1	49 2.4	-6 -2.3	-27 -5.4	-44 -5.6	-0.4	-66 -23.4	-6.7	-13 -6.2	-
Female Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS		YCBY	YCCB	YCCE	үссн	YCCK	YCCN	YC
(Mar-May) 1993 1994 1995	11,483 11,556 11,649	10,527	797 817 810	107 96 96	5 116 5 101	6,414 6,402 6,498	5,069 5,154 5,151	5,924 5,911 6,012	4,532 4,616 4,630	418 421 413	396 397	571 639 746 745 700 663 737 684 684	750 827 869 918	7.2 7.9 8.2	276 307 323	36.8 37.1 37.1	251 271 303	
1996 1997 1998	11,850 12,060 12,160	10,845 11,032	828 864 871	84 80 72	93) 84 2 62	6,539 6,679 6,736	5,311 5,381 5,424	6,047 6,191 6,264	4,798 4,841 4,891	417 427 423	437 448	740 700 663 737	961 957 891	8.5 8.7 8.6	323 327 323 298	35.6 33.6 31.1	313 340 343	
1999 2000 2001	12,350 12,504 12,650	11,404 11,526	828 850 823	64 71 60	54	6,881 6,955 7,040	5,469 5,549 5,610	6,447 6,485 6,595	4,957 5,041 5,120	395 427 413	423	684 694	924 921	7.8 8.0 7.9	269 240 222	30.2 26.0 24.1	324 339 313	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	12,581		846	80		6,957	5,623	6,493	5,105	425		676 675	925 920	8.0	227	24.6	337	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	12,574 12,552 12,548	11,587	852 842 836	70	3 51	6,928 6,938 6,935		6,482	5,126 5,105 5,109	421 415	421 421	678 685 692	905 914 911	7.9 7.8 7.9	222 219 216	24.1 24.1 23.7	332 325 333	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	12,551 12,598 12,604	11,608 11,660 11,675	825 824 820	67 62 60	7 51 5 49 0 48	6,954 6,984 6,997	5,597 5,615 5,607	6,506 6,541 6,561	5,102 5,120 5,113	412 407 403	417	693 685	906 906	7.8 7.8 7.8	215 211 210	23.6 23.3 23.1	330 324 332	
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	12,593 12,624 12,650	11,699	819 813 823	64 55 66	2 53 52 52 53	6,994 7,030 7,040	5,594	6,561 6,595 6,595	5,099 5,104 5,120	401 402 413	412	673 689 694	910 923 921	7.8 7.9 7.9	217 216 222	23.8 23.4 24.1	326 328 313	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	12,671 12,652 12,635	11,737 11,717	825 825 825	6	1 48 3 47 4 45	7,050 7,050 7,083	5,601	6,600	5,117	420 419 423	406	698 697 677	930 900 865	7.9 7.7 7.4	224 215 203	24.0 23.9 23.4	310 294 278	
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	-15 -0.1	-13	2 0.2		3 -7	43 0.6		34 0.5	-47 -0.9	10 2.4	-8 4 -1.9		-56 -6.0	-0.5	-19 -8.6	-0.7	-35 -11.2	
Over last 12 months Percent	-0.1 55 0.4	104	-22 -2.6	-11	7 -11	126 1.8	-71	135	-32	-2	-19		-60 -6.5	-0.6	-25 -10.9	-1.2	- 59 -17.5	

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5; 1=6+7; 2=8+9; 3=10+11; 13=15+17+18+19; 20=21+23+24+25; 20=9+11; 14=13/2; 16=15/13; 22=21/20.

Full-time, part-time and temporary workers B.1

self-employee	d (reasons for	working part		as, seasonany adjusted
% that could not find full-time job	Did not want full-time job	lll or disabled	Student or at school	
22	23	24	25	
YCDA	YCDD	YCDG	YCDJ	All Spring quarters
13.9 14.1 13.8 12.9 12.6 11.8 10.5 9.9 9.2	4,300 4,355 4,398 4,579 4,660 4,742 4,878 4,942 5,033	87 89 92 85 91 112 119 124 141	598 675 735 858 948 969 990 1,059 1,067	Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1933 1944 1995 1996 1997 1997 1938 1999 2000 2001
9.8	5,008	133	1,048	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)
9.7 9.7 9.6	5,026 5,015 5,012	135 132 131	1,055 1,044 1,067	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)
9.6 9.4 9.1	5,026 5,048 5,066	131 134 127	1,049 1,068 1,075	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2000 (Win)
9.2 9.2 9.2	5,044 5,042 5,033	129 134 141	1,077 1,064 1,067	Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)
9.0 8.9 8.7	5,049 5,059 5,031	145 139 141	1,063 1,060 1,062	Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)
-0.6	-2 0.0	1 0.5	-5 -0.5	Changes Over last 3 months Per cent
-1.1	22 0.4	8 6.3	14 1.3	Over last 12 months Percent
YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK	Male Spring guarters
30.4 28.0 27.8 26.1 24.7 23.9 21.8 20.0 18.2	336 350 387 420 476 490 548 558 558	ଅ ମ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪ ୪୪	248 302 328 384 415 426 428 462 461	(Mar-May) 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1998 1999 2000 2001 2001
19.9	566	50	452	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)
19.5 19.7 19.4	568 577 578	50 48 46	456 445 456	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)
19.8 19.2 18.7	589 591 601	46 50 46	447 457 465	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)
18.3 18.4 18.2	598 593 587	47 49 52	473 462 461	Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)
17.4 17.0 16.6	592 605 605	56 53 55	454 457 465	Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)
-1.5	18 3.1	3 6.5	5 1.0	Changes Over last 3 months Percent
-3.3	39 6.9	5 9.8	14 3.0	Over last 12 months Percent
YCDC	YCDF	YCDI	YCDL	Female Spring quarters
11.0 11.5 10.9 10.0 9.7 9.0 7.8 7.4 7.0	3,964 4,005 4,012 4,159 4,184 4,251 4,330 4,384 4,446	58 90 56 96 79 76 89	349 373 407 474 532 543 561 597 606	Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001
7.3	4,443	83	596	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)
7.4 7.3 7.2	4,458 4,438 4,434	85 84 84	599 599 611	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)
7.1 7.0 6.8	4,437 4,457 4,465	85 84 81	601 610 610	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)
7.0 6.9 7.0	4,446 4,448 4,446	81 84 89	605 602 606	Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)
7.0 6.9 6.7	4,457 4,454 4,426	89 86 86	609 603 597	Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)
-0.3	-20 -0.4	-3 -2.9	-10 -1.6	Changes Over last 3 months Percent
-0.6	-16 -0.4	3 4.2	0 0.0	Over last 12 months Percent

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

B.2 EMPLOYMENT Employment by age

								easonally adjusted
UNITED KINGDOM	All aged over 16	16-59/64	16-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F) 7	65+ (M) 60+ (F) 8
	1	2 YBSE	<u>3</u> УВТО	YBTR	YBTU	YBTX	MGUW	MGUZ
All Spring quarters	MGRZ	TBSE	1010					
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993	25,568 25,780	24,799 25,002	576 584	3,638 3,491	6,807 6,932	9,202 9,312	4,576 4,684	769 778
1994 1995 1996	26,100 26,412	25,308 25,645	607 660	3,390 3,345	7,048 7,091 7,247	9,463 9,645 9,724	4,799 4,905 5,154	792 767 798
1997 1998	26,916 27,227	26,118 26,457 26,750	699 695 678	3,295 3,263 3,273	7,225	9,874 10,054	5,400 5,589	770 811
1999 2000 2001	27,560 27,913 28,180	27,092 27,374	674 665	3,340 3,363	7,156 7,036 6,873	10,298 10,518	5,744 5,955	822 807
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	27,980	27,157	664	3,339	6,982	10,371	5,800	823
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	27,992 27,977 27,975	27,173 27,158 27,151	650 648 650	3,348 3,343 3,336	6,978 6,961 6,947	10,391 10,388 10,398	5,806 5,818 5,820	819 815 824
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	28,001 28,075 28,088	27,184 27,262 27,278	654 667 659	3,322 3,341 3,330	6,942 6,938 6,923	10,429 10,459 10,482	5,836 5,857 5,884	817 815 809
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	28,101 28,142 28,180	27,302 27,338 27,374	662 665 665	3,336 3,352 3,363	6,899 6,882 6,873	10,501 10,508 10,518	5,904 5,932 5,955	799 804 807
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	28,175 28,155 28,161	27,357 27,311 27,316	661 655 649	3,399 3,382 3,391	6,847 6,811 6,781	10,500 10,513 10,522	5,950 5,949 5,973	810 844 845
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	- 19 -0.1	-57 -0.2	-15 -2.3	29 0.9	-92 -1.3	4 0.0	18 0.3	37 47
Over last 12 months Percent	181 0.6	160 0.6	-15 -2.2	52 1.6	-201 <i>-2.9</i>	151 <i>1.5</i>	172 3.0	22 2
Male	MGSA	YBSF	YBTP	YBTS	YBTV	YBTY	MGUX	MG∀
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993	14,085	13,830 13,960	290 298	1,914 1,854	3,861 3,932	4,970 5,037	2,795 2,838	2
1994 1995 1996	14,224 14,451 14,562	14,163 14,296	306 335	1,811 1,771	4,002 4,013	5,148 5,208	2,896 2,969 3,125	28 26 20
1997	14,857 15,067	14,589 14,795	343 346 335	1,766 1,748	4,086 4,093 4,025	5,268 5,363 5,459	3,245 3,355	20 20 20 20
1999 2000 2001	15,210 15,409 15,530	14,925 15,126 15,268	335 336 331	1,752 1,791 1,802	3,962 3,869	5,616 5,717	3,421 3,548	26 263
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	15,399	15,125	330	1,794	3,914	5,638	3,449	27
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	15,419 15,425 15,426	15,145 15,147 15,149	327 323 325	1,798 1,783 1,780	3,913 3,914 3,910	5,651 5,660 5,668	3,456 3,467 3,466	27 27 27
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	15,449 15,476 15,484	15,177 15,208 15,215	325 331 325	1,784 1,792 1,790	3,902 3,898 3,889	5,684 5,693 5,703	3,482 3,494 3,509	27 28 23
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	15,508 15,518 15,530	15,249 15,257 15,268	332 334 331	1,790 1,794 1,802	3,886 3,875 3,869	5,718 5,718 5,717	3,524 3,535 3,548	20 22 2/1
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	15,504 15,503 15,526	15,234 15,226 15,251	327 323 332	1,823 1,819 1,825	3,848 3,830 3,816	5,697 5,716 5,714	3,539 3,537 3,565	2 22 22 21
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	- 4 0.0	-17 -0.1	1 02	22 1.2	- 53 -1.4	- 4 -0.1	17 0.5	4.8
Over last 12 months Per cent	127 0.8	126 0.8	2 0.5	30 1.7	-98 -2.5	76 1.4	116 3.4	43
Female	MGSB	YBSG	YBTQ	YBTT	YBTW	YBTZ	MGUY	MGVS
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993	11,483 11,556	10,969 11,043	286 286	1,724	2,946 3,000	4,232 4,275	1,781 1,845	514 514
1994 1995 1996	11,649 11,850	11,145 11,348 11,530	300 324	1,637 1,579 1,573	3,046 3,078	4,316 4,438 4,455	1,904 1,936 2,029	514 504 502 530 498
1997 1998	12,060 12,160	11,530 11,662 11,825	356 349 343	1,529 1,515 1,521	3,161 3,132 3,131	4,511 4,594	2,155 2,235 2,323	498 526 538
1999 2000 2001	12,350 12,504 12,650	11,966 12,106	338 334	1,549 1,560	3,074 3,004	4,682 4,801	2,323 2,407	538 544
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	12,581	12,031	334	1,545	3,068	4,733	2,351	549 546
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	12,574 12,552 12,548	12,028 12,011 12,002	323 325 325	1,550 1,559 1,556	3,065 3,047 3,037	4,741 4,728 4,730	2,350 2,351 2,354	546 541 546
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	12,551 12,598 12,604	12,006 12,054 12,063	329 336 334	1,538 1,548 1,540	3,041 3,041 3,034	4,745 4,766 4,779	2,353 2,363 2,375	545 545 541
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	12,593 12,624 12,650	12,053 12,081 12,106	330 331 334	1,547 1,557 1,560	3,013 3,007 3,004	4,783 4,790 4,801	2,380 2,397 2,407	540 542 544
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	12,671 12,652 12,635	12,123 12,085 12,065	334 332 317	1,576 1,563 1,567	2,999 2,981 2,965	4,803 4,797 4,808	2,411 2,412 2,408	548 567 570
Changes Over last 3 month Percent	-15 -0.1	- 41 -0.3	-16 -4.8	6 0.4	-39 -1.3	7 02	1 0.0	26 4.8 21
Over last 12 months Per cent	55 0.4	34 0.3	-16 -4.9	21 1.4	-103 -3.4	75 1.6	57 2.4	3.8

a Denominator = all people in the relevant age group.

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+8; 2=3+4+5+6+7.

				nbik	Employ	EMP yment rat	LOYMENT es ^a by age Per cent, sea	B.2
UNITED KINGDOR	All aged over 16	16-59/64	16-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F)	65+ (M) 60+ (F)
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All	MGSR	MGSU	YBUA	YBUD	YBUG	YBUJ	YBUM	YBUP
All Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1998	56.3	70.4	43.5	64.0	74.1	79.0	61.9	7.6
1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990	56.7 57.2 57.6	70.8 71.3 71.9	45.0 45.1 46.4	63.7 64.2 65.8	74.7 75.6 75.9	79.0 79.4 79.7 80.0	62.4 63.0 63.5	7.7 7.8 7.5
1997 1997 1997	58.5 58.9 59.4	72.9 73.4 73.9	47.9 47.7 46.9	66.6 66.5 66.7	78.0 78.7 79.6	80.0 80.7 81.1	64.5 65.5 66.2	7.5 7.8 7.5 7.9
2001 · 2001	59.9 60.2	74.6 74.9	46.8 45.5	67.7 67.4	80.5 80.5	81.8 82.1	66.8 68.0	8.0 7.8
3-month averages Jun Aug 2000 (Sum)	60.0	74.7	46.1	67.6	80.5	82.0	67.1	8.0
Juliep Au Oct Se Nov (Aut)	60.0 59.9 59.9	74.7 74.6 74.5	45.1 44.9 44.9	67.7 67.5 67.3	80.4 80.4 80.4	82.0 81.9 81.8	67.1 67.1 67.0	8.0 8.0 8.0
Octobec No 2000-Jan 2001	59.9 60.1	74.6 74.7	45.2 46.0	66.9 67.2	80.5 80.6	82.0 82.1	67.1 67.3	8.0 7.9
De 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) Jan Jar 2001 Feb Apr	60.1 60.1	74.7 74.8	45.4 45.5	67.0 67.0	80.6 80.5	82.1 82.2	67.5 67.6	7.9 7.8
Fee pr Ma May (Spr)	60.1 60.2	74.8 74.9	45.6 45.5	67.3 67.4	80.5 80.5	82.1 82.1	67.9 68.0	7.8 7.8
Apisun Masului Jun Aug (Sum)	60.1 60.1 60.1	74.8 74.6 74.6	45.2 44.8 44.3	68.1 67.7 67.8	80.4 80.2 80.0	81.8 81.8 81.7	67.9 67.8 67.9	8.0 8.2 8.2
Charges Over last 3 months	-0.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.4
Over last 12 months	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	0.2
Male Spang quarters	MGSS	MGSV	YBUB	YBUE	YBUH	YBUK	YBUN	YBUQ
(M - May) 19 19	64.1 64.5	75.1 75.6	42.6 44.8	66.0 66.2	83.0 83.7	85.3 85.5	64.2 64.4	7.1 7.4
19 19 19	65.2 65.3 66.3	76.4 76.7 77.8	44.4 46.0 46.0	67.1 68.2 69.9	84.6 84.6 86.4	86.3 85.9 86.4	65.0 65.9 67.3	8.0 7.3 7.3
19 19 20	66.8 67.1 67.7	78.5 78.8 79.5	46.4 45.3 45.5	69.8 70.0 71.2	87.5 87.9 88.9	87.3 87.6 88.6	67.9 68.7 68.8	8.0 7.3 7.3 7.4 7.7 7.6
20 3-1 onth averages	67.8	79.7	44.3	70.9	88.9	88.5	70.3	7.0
Juli Aug 2000 (Sum) Juli Jap	67.6 67.6	79.4 79.4	44.8 44.3	71.3 71.3	88.5 88.4	88.5 88.5	69.1 69.1	7.3 7.3
Aur-Oct Ser Nov (Aut)	67.6 67.5	79.4 79.4	43.7 43.8	70.6 70.4	88.6 88.7	88.5 88.5	69.3 69.2	7.4 7.4
Oc. Dec No. 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	67.6 67.7 67.7	79.5 79.6 79.6	43.8 44.5 43.6	70.5 70.7 70.6	88.7 88.8 88.8	88.6 88.6 88.7	69.4 69.6 69.8	7.3 7.1 7.2
Jan Mar2001 Feb Apr Mai-M ay (Spr)	67.7 67.8 67.8	79.7 79.7 79.7	44.5 44.7 44.3	70.5 70.6 70.9	88.9 88.8 88.9	88.7 88.6 88.5	70.0 70.1 70.3	6.9 7.0 7.0
Apriliun Masi Jul	67.6 67.6	79.5 79.4	43.7 43.1	71.6 71.4	88.6 88.3	88.0 88.2	70.0 69.9	72 7.4 7.3
Jun Aug (Sum) Changes Over last 3 months	-0.1	79.5	44.2	71.5	88.2	88.0	70.4	
Overlast 12 months	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.3
Female	MGST	MGSW	YBUC	YBUF	-0.3 YBUI	-0.5 YBUL	1.3 YBUO	0.0 YBUR
Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993	49.0	65.2	44.3	62.0	65.0	72.6	58.6	7.8
1994 1995 1996	49.3 49.6 50.3	65.4 65.8 66.7	44.3 45.2 45.9 46.7	61.1 61.2 63.3	65.6 66.4 67.0	72.6 72.4 73.5	59.5 60.3 60.2	7.8 7.7
1997 1996 1999	51.0 51.3 51.9	67.4 67.9 68.6	50.0 49.1 48.7	63.2 63.1	69.2 69.5	73.6 74.1	60.6 62.1	7.8 7.7 7.7 8.1 7.6
2000 2001	52.5 52.9	69.2 69.6	48.1 46.8	63.2 64.0 63.8	71.1 71.7 71.9	74.6 74.9 75.5	62.8 63.9 64.9	8.0 8.2 8.4
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	52.8	69.5	47.5	63.8	72.1	75.4	64.4	8.4
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	52.7 52.6 52.6	69.4 69.3 69.2	45.9 46.1 46.0	63.9 64.2 64.0	72.1 71.8 71.7	75.4 75.1	64.2 64.2	8.4 8.3
Oct-Dec Nov2000- Jan 2001	52.6 52.7	69.2 69.4	46.6	63.2 63.6	71.7 72.0 72.1	75.0 75.2 75.4	64.1 64.0 64.1	8.4 8.4 8.3
Jan-Mar 2001	52.8 52.7	69.4 69.3	47.5 47.2 46.5	63.2 63.4	72.1 71.8	75.5 75.5 75.5	64.4 64.7	8.3 8.3
Mar-May (Spr)	52.8 52.9	69.5 69.6	46.5 46.8	63.8 63.8	71.8 71.9	75.5	64.9	8.3 8.4
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	53.0 52.9 52.8	69.6 69.4 69.2	46.8 46.5 44.4	64.4 63.8 6 3.9	71.9 71.7 71.4	75.5 75.3 75.3	64.9 64.8 64.6	8.4 8.7 8.8
Changes Over last 3 months	-0.1	-0.3	-2.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.4
Over last 12 months	0.0	-0.3	-3.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.4



Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

B.3 EMPLOYMENT All in employment by occupation

Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

UNITED KINGDOM	All in employment ^a	Managers and senior officials 1	Professional occupations 2	Associate professional and technical 3	Administrative and secretarial 4	Skilled trades 5	Personal services	Sales and customer services 7	Process plant and machine operatives 8	Elementary occupations 9
All Spring2001 Summer2001	28,066 28,289	3,834 3,914	3,337 3,228	3,718 3,835	3,748 3,784	3,348 3,393	2,020 1,997	2,188 2,172	2,400 2,408	3,412 3,509
Male Spring2001 Summer2001	15,459 15,613	2,692 2,705	2,012 1,933	2,012 2,117	789 811	3,071 3,119	311 316	693 670	1,984 2,001	1.851 1 <i>9</i> 10
Female Spring2001 Summer2001	12,607 12,676	1,142 1,210	1,324 1,296	1,706 1,718	2,960 2,973	277 273	1,709 1,681	1,495 1,502	416 407	1,561 1,599

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 0207536094

Includes people who did not state their occupation. a

Note: These data use the revised Standard Occupational Classification (SOC 2000). Estimates prior to Spring 2001 are not available currently. For further information see pp357-364, Labour Market Trends 2001, General information on SOC 2000 can be found on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/nsbase/methods_quality/ns_sec/soc2000.asp.

Division between manual and non-manual is no longer available.

	Employe	ejobs			
	Male		Female		All
	All	Part-time ^b	All	Part-time ^b	
UNITED KINGDOM					
Notseasonally adjusted 1997 Dec	12,422	1,606	12,186	5,623	24,608
1998 Miller -	12,415	1,555	12,134	5,516	24,549
Jun	12,505	1,546	12,175	5,437	24,680
Sep	12,654	1,522	12,251	5,407	24,905
Delo	12,652	1,607	12,323	5,868	24,975
1999 Mar	12,582	1,623	12,253	5,861	24,835
Jon	12,653	1,657	12,352	5,886	25,004
Sap	12,797	1,690	12,466	5,936	25,263
Dec	12,853	1,689	12,549	5,993	25,402
2000 Mar	12,737	1,688	12,422	5,930	25,159
Jan	12,785	1,713	12,513	5,990	25,299
Sirp	12,825	1,741	12,571	6,015	25,396
Dag	12,860	1,772	12,701	6,135	25,562
2001 Nor	12,720	1,721	12,603	6,072	25,323
Joint	12,793	1,747	12,655	6,087	25,448
UNITED					
Seasonally adjusted 1997 Dec	12,357	1,577	12,096	5,544	24,453
1998 Mar	12,489	1,573	12,214	5,540	24,703
Jum	12,529	1,549	12,192	5,464	24,722
Sibi	12,610	1,529	12,238	5,435	24,848
Dic	12,591	1,580	12,242	5,792	24,833
1999 Marin	12,650	1,638	12,325	5,877	24,975
Can	12,676	1,660	12,365	5,913	25,042
Sap	12,756	1,697	12,456	5,968	25,212
Dec	12,797	1,664	12,474	5,920	25,271
000 Milar	12,800	1,701	12,490	5,943	25,290
0.4	12,812	1,717	12,526	6,018	25,337
5.9	12,784	1,747	12,562	6,047	25,345
CP6	12,806	1,748	12,630	6,064	25,436
2001 haar	12,792	1,736	12,667	6,087	25,460
Jaar	12,820	1,755	12,676	6,112	25,496
GREAT ORITAIN					
Notseach nal ly adjusted 1997 – Electron	12,119	1,556	11,878	5,476	23,997
1998 Minr	12,112	1,505	11,828	5,370	23,939
Uch	12,202	1,496	11,867	5,290	24,068
Skip	12,347	1,472	11,942	5,261	24,289
Des	12,342	1,555	12,009	5,718	24,351
1999 Mar	12,274	1,571	11,940	5,712	24,214
Jun	12,342	1,605	12,038	5,735	24,380
Sep	12,483	1,638	12,150	5,785	24,632
Dec	12,536	1,635	12,226	5,837	24,762
2000 Mar	12,421	1,635	12,102	5,777	24,523
Jim	12,469	1,659	12,192	5,836	24,661
Sor	12,506	1,687	12,250	5,862	24,757
Dec	12,540	1,716	12,374	5,977	24,913
2001 Mar	12,402	1,667	12,277	5,915	24,678
Jun	12,474	1,691	12,329	5,929	24,803
GREAT BRITAIN					
Seasonally adjusted 1997 Dec	12,055	1,527	11,791	5,397	23,846
1998 Mar	12,185	1,524	11,907	5,397	23,840
Jun	12,225	1,499	11,883	5,317	24,108
Sep	12,304	1,479	11,927	5,290	24,231
Dec	12,284	1,528	11,931	5,642	24,214
1999 Mar	12,341	1,587	12,012	5,728	24,353
Jun	12,365	1,609	12,050	5,763	24,416
Sep	12,442	1,646	12,139	5,817	24,581
Dec	12,482	1,610	12,154	5,764	24,636
2000 Mar	12,484	1,648	12,170	5,790	24,653
Jun	12,494	1,663	12,203	5,864	24,697
Sep	12,466	1,694	12,239	5,894	24,705
Dec	12,488	1,692	12,305	5,905	24,793
2001 Mar					

Workforce jobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Estimates of part-time employees in the United Kingdom are only available on a quarterly basis since December 1992. The Northern Ireland component is not seasonally adjusted. Estimates of self-employment jobs are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The Northern Ireland estimates are not seasonally adjusted. HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, are not subject to seasonal adjustment. Includes all participants on government training and employment programmes who are receiving some work experience on their placement but who do not have a contract of employment (those with a contract are included in the employee jobs series). Employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.

^{3:} Definitions of terms used will be found on pS3.

EMPLOYMENT Workforce jobs^a B.11

	lionee j		Thousands
Self- employment jobs (with or without employees) ^c	HM Forces ^d	Government- supported trainees ^e	Workforce jobs ^f
3,555	211	163	28,538
3,562	211	153	28,474
3,487	210	121	28,498
3,504	209	132	28,749
3,484	210	127	28,796
3,467	209	124	28,635
3,513	208	123	28,848
3,432	208	131	29,033
3,424	208	129	29,163
3,412	208	123	28,901
3,423	207	114	29,042
3,397	205	124	29,122
3,392	206	121	29,281
3,392	206	115	29,035
3,425	204	110	29,188
3,564	211	155	28,382
3,563	210	151	28,626
3,499	210	133	28,563
3,481	210	129	28,667
3,492	210	121	28,656
3,464	208	122	28,770
3,487	209	133	28,871
3,436	208	128	28,985
3,438	208	124	29,041
3,409	208	121	29,028
3,397	207	123	29,064
3,403	206	120	29,075
3,405	206	117	29,164
3,392	205	115	29,172
3,411	204	117	29,229
3,464	211	146	27,818
3,471	211	137	27,758
3,399	210	107	27,784
3,416	209	117	28,031
3,397	210	112	28,070
3,379	209	111	27,913
3,427	208	111	28,127
3,346	208	119	28,305
3,338	208	116	28,425
3,326	208	111	28,168
3,330	207	103	28,300
3,304	205	112	28,378
3,299	206	108	28,526
3,298	206	102	28,285
3,332	204	99	28,438
3,473	211	138	27,668
3,472	210	134	27,908
3,411	210	118	27,847
3,393	210	114	27,948
3,404	210	106	27,935
3,377	208	109	28,047
3,402	209	122	28,147
3,351	208	115	28,255
3,352	208	112	28,308
3,323	208	109	28,293
3,304	207	112	28,321
3,310	206	108	28,329
3,312	206	103	28,414
3,299	205	102	28,420
3,318	204	106	28,477

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer helpline: 01633812079

November 2001

B.12 EMPLOYMENT Employee jobs by industry

UNITED KINGDOM	All industries and s A-Q	All industries and services A-Q		Manufacturing industries D		ries	Production and construction industries C-F		
SIC 1992 Section, subsection, group	All employee jobs unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	All employee jobs unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	All employee jobs unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	All employee jobs unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1988 Jun 1989 Jun 1989 Jun 1990 Jun 1991 Jun 1992 Jun 1993 Jun 1994 Jun 1995 Jun 1996 Jun 1997 Jun 1998 Jun 2000 Jun 2001 Jun	BCAD 23,563 23,990 24,265 23,576 23,213 22,879 22,971 23,317 23,601 24,156 24,156 24,156 24,156 24,156 24,004 25,004 25,004 25,009 25,299	BCAJ 23,560 23,990 24,254 23,196 22,854 23,196 22,854 23,297 23,598 24,195 24,195 24,195 24,721 25,042 25,337	YEJG 4,920 4,904 4,779 4,360 4,140 3,960 3,977 4,076 4,117 4,175 4,196 4,048 3,945 3,945	YEJL 4.926 4.914 4.794 4.794 4.794 3.960 3.975 4.076 4.121 4.185 4.204 4.054 3.950 3.950	YEJH 5,361 5,327 5,182 4,737 4,480 4,259 4,242 4,317 4,349 4,406 4,416 4,252 4,134 4,134	YEJF 5,402 5,371 5,227 4,778 4,512 4,278 4,257 4,331 4,354 4,416 4,424 4,259 4,139 4,139	LOJY 6,575 6,583 6,452 5,908 5,514 5,224 5,224 5,220 5,270 5,382 5,514 5,306 5,305 5,305	LOJZ 6,612 6,623 5,949 5,573 5,243 5,221 5,226 5,222 5,266 5,222 5,266 5,222 5,331 5,331 5,331 5,331 5,331 5,3316 5,3316	
999 May Jun	25,004	25,042	4,051 4,048	4,068 4,054	4,256 4,252	4,273 4,259	5,364	5,377	
Jul Aug Sep	25,263	25,212	4,045 4,044 4,029	4,042 4,035 4,013	4,248 4,245 4,228	4,244 4,234 4,212	5,380	5,365	
Oct Nov Dec	25,402	25,271	4,026 4,021 4,002	4,016 4,008 3,992	4,223 4,217 4,195	4,212 4,203 4,186	5,348	5,329	
000 Jan Feb Mar	25,159	25,290	3,986 3,980 3,967	3,991 3,988 3,975	4,176 4,171 4,158	4,183 4,179 4,166	5,305	5,325	
Apr May Jun	25,299	25,337	3,952 3,944 3,945	3,967 3,960 3,950	4,141 4,133 4,134	4,156 4,149 4,139	5,305	5,316	
Jul Aug Sep	25,396	25,345	3,942 3,939 3,921	3,939 3,930 3,908	4,131 4,128 4,109	4,127 4,117 4,095	5,272	5,249	
Oct Nov Dec	25,562	25,436	3,916 3,911 3,890	3,907 3,899 3,883	4,103 4,099 4,077	4,093 4,085 4,070	5,235	5,221	
001 Jan Feb Mar	25,323	25,460	3,876 3,868 3,861	3,882 3,874 3,868	4,063 4,054 4,048	4,070 4,062 4,055	5,205	5,227	
Apr May Jun	25,448	25,496	3,853 3,833 3,821	3,864 3,847 3,828	4,040 4,021 4,009	4,052 4,035 4,016	5,203	5,211	
Jul P Aug P			3,818 3,813	3,817 3,805	4,006 4,001	4,005 3,992			

Empl	oyee	jobs b	y indust	ry: sea
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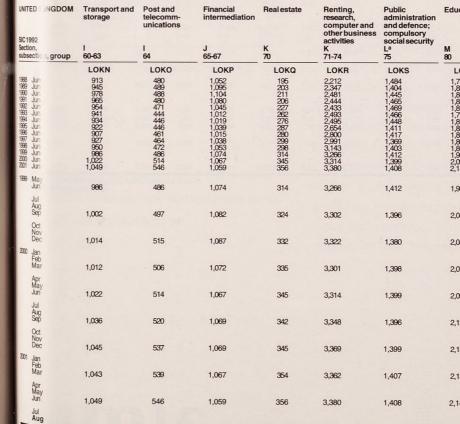
								-	Thousands
UNITED KINGDOM	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other manufacturing n.e.c.	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs	Hotels and restaurants
SiC 1992 Section, subsection, group	DH 25	DI/DJ 26-28	DK 29	DL 30-33	DM 34-35	DF,DN 23,36-37	F 45	G 50-52	H 55
30000	LOKF	LOKG	LOKH	LOKI	LOKJ	LOKK	YEHX	LOKL	LOKM
988 Jun 988 Jun 989 Jun 989 Jun 989 Jun 988 Ju	233 236 230 203 197 201 211 234 240 251 243 243 244	877 892 878 785 741 698 709 720 720 720 675 675 671 654	479 482 481 451 376 373 386 391 391 390 370 357 348	578 575 544 483 442 421 436 473 497 508 518 518 503 493 493 479	507 498 489 435 404 355 349 372 386 390 408 393 373 373 373	238 244 245 215 208 213 213 227 225 242 243 241 241 241 241	1,210 1,252 1,269 1,171 1,060 964 935 938 9390 1,107 1,118 1,177 1,195	3,811 3,953 4,027 3,957 3,946 3,922 4,014 4,065 4,109 4,248 4,314 4,314 4,365 4,403 4,514	1.261 1.363 1.430 1.344 1.344 1.344 1.345 1.344 1.345 1.505 1.577 1.629 1.669
2001 Jun 1999 Masi Jun	244 243	674 675	372 370	506 503	395 393	243 241	1,118	4,365	1,629
Jul Aur Ser	241 240 239	673 671 671	368 367 367	502 500 496	391 392 388	241 242 242	1,144	4,380	1,647
Oci Nov Den	239 239 239	671 672 672	365 364 363	497 496 494	386 385 382	243 242 244	1,143	4,408	1,650
2000 Ja Fe M	238 239 236	673 673 675	362 361 360	494 494 492	380 379 378	242 242 240	1,158	4,393	1,665
Ap- Ma- Ju	236 237 235	673 672 671	359 359 357	493 493 493	377 375 373	239 240 241	1,177	4,403	1,666
Ju AL Se	235 233 232	669 668 666	356 356 354	492 493 491	369 368 364	238 237 237	1,154	4,430	1,658
O. N. D.	230 230 229	666 666 663	353 353 352	492 491 491	363 361 358	236 234 234	1,152	4,492	1,663
2001 Jan Fen M	228 227 227	664 662 660	352 352 353	491 489 487	357 356 357	236 236 237	1,172	4,509	1,665
Ar Mul	226 225 224	662 658 654	351 349 348	487 483 479	356 356 352	238 237 238	1,195	4,514	1,669
Ju P Aug P	223 223	653 651	345 343	475 470	353 354	238 238			

UNITE	D KINGDOM			SEASONALLY	ADJUSTED					1	
		Service industries G-Q		Agriculture, hunting, forestry	Mining and quarrying, supply of	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of clothing, textiles, leather	Wood and wood products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and	Chemica chemica product and	UN
SIC 19 Sections		Allemployeejobs unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	A,B 01-05	electricity, gas and water C,E 10-14,40-41	DA 15-16	and leather products DB/DC 17-19	DD 20	recording media DE 21-22	man-ma fibres DG 24	SIC Se sul
1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1996 1999 1999 2000 2001	Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun	YEJI 16,655 17,087 17,496 17,359 17,421 17,328 17,466 17,793 18,051 18,460 18,844 19,323 19,674 19,947	YEID 16,609 17,043 17,440 17,288 17,312 17,283 17,413 17,738 18,031 18,472 18,872 19,353 19,707 19,994	YEHU 338 338 318 309 311 327 300 273 285 317 318 318 318 312 314 290	YEJJ 477 457 433 436 366 369 281 223 231 225 233 223 204 188	LOKA 543 532 525 527 500 496 475 475 474 468 474 498 494 506 502 502 497 492	LOKB 603 570 525 448 430 423 414 396 386 386 386 386 386 386 386 386 386 38	* LOKC 83.95 98.88 88.86 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	LOKD 463 472 473 463 454 454 459 466 466 466 474 466 478 466 478 466 478 466 478 466 478 466 478 466 478 466 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478	- OKE	19:19 19:19
1999	May Jun	19,323	19,353	312	204 204	501 502	328 324	83 84	469 469	261 240	19
	Jul Aug Sep	19,559	19,553	304	202 200 198	503 503 497	320 318 315	84 83 83	471 471 469	245 247 248	
	Oct Nov Dec	19,777	19,649	294	196 195 193	506 507 499	312 309 306	82 82	469 468 470	245 244 243	
2000	Jan Feb Mar	19,548	19,651	314	192 191 191	503 503 502	305 304 300	83 84 84	469 469 469	242 241 241	2
	Apr May Jun	19,674	19,707	314	190 189 189	502 501 497	295 293 290	84 83 84	469 469 468	240 239 239	
	Jul Aug Sep	19,811	19,803	294	188 187 187	500 501 491	288 285 282	84 85 85	468 466 466	239 239 239	
	Oct Nov Dec	20,028	19,900	315	186 187 187	498 497 493	280 278 276	86 85 85	466 465 465	238 238 237	
2001	Jan Feb Mar	19,839	19,945	288	188 187 187	495 494 493	270 271 268	85 86 86	465 464 464	237 237 236	20
	Apr May Jun	19,947	19,994	290	188 188 188	494 494 492	267 264 262	84 84 83	464 461 459	236 236 236	
	Jul P Aug P				188 187	492 492	259 257	84 84	459 458	235 235	1

P Provisional R Revised

Note: Estimates for groups of industry classes are now seasonally adjusted from June 1978 for quarterly data and from September 1984 for monthly data. For unadjusted figures, please see Tables B. 13 and B. 14.

S24 Labour Market trends November 2001



EMPLOYMENT easonally adjusted



ucation	Health and social work activities N 85	Other community, social and personal activities O - Q ^b 90-99
LOKT 788 827 848 834 816 795 817 825 854 861 844 981 097 148	LOKU 2385 2,373 2,383 2,450 2,520 2,520 2,520 2,531 2,546 2,589 2,619 2,619 2,619 2,614 2,599	YEIC 1,028 1,042 1,042 1,048 1,005 1,069 1,069 1,116 1,148 1,148 1,148 1,266 1,265
,981	2,597	1,239
2,044	2,625	1,252
,049	2,637	1,259
2,072	2,622	1,274
2,097	2,614	1,266
,122	2,615	1,264
,133	2,583	1,270
,138	2,585	1,274
,148	2,599	1,265

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer helpline: 01633 812079

S25

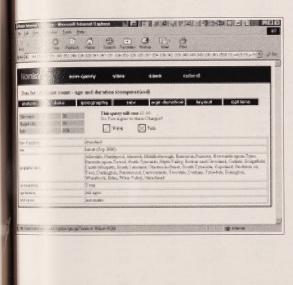
EMPLOYMENT **B.13** Employee jobs: industry: production industries: unadjusted

UNITED KINGDOM	Section, sub-	June 2000			June 2001	IP W. Rolling		2001					
	section	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul P	Aug P
PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES	C-E	3,004.9	1,129.1	4,134.0	2,924.7	1,083.9	4,008.7	4,048.2	4,040.3	4,021.0	4,008.7	4,006.4	4,000.8
MINING AND QUARRYING	С	61.1	9.0	70.2	61.5	9.1	70.7	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.7	70.5	70.7
Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials	CA (10-12)	37.8	5.4	43.2	38.9	5.5	44.5	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.5	44.2	44.2
Mining and quarrying except of energy producing materials	CB (13/14)	23.3	3.6	27.0	22.6	3.6	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.5
MANUFACTURING	D	2,859.4	1,085.4	3,944.8	2,780.9	1,039.7	3,820.7	3,861.4	3,852.7	3,832.8	3,820.7	3,818.3	3,812.7
Manufacture offood products, beverages and tobacco	DA	314.2	180.0	494.3	311.4	176.7	488.1	487.5	487.4	487.6	488.1	493.0	495.1
Manufacture of textiles and textile products of textiles	DB 17	132.3 84.8	130.1 66.4	262.4 151.2	122.7 78.5	114.8 63.4	237.4 142.0	243.8 144.0	241.6 142.8	238.3 141.6	237.4 142.0	236.0 140.9	234.4 139.9
of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	18	47.5	63.8	111.2	44.1	51.3	95.5	99.8	98.8	96.7	95.5	95.1	94.5
Manufacture of leather and leather products including footwear	DC	16.2	10.8	27.1	14.2	9.5	23.7	24.7	24.0	23.7	23.7	23.3	23.4
Manufacture of wood and wood products	DD (20)	61.5	23.5	84.9	60.2	23.4	83.7	84.7	84.1	84.1	83.7	84.3	84.1
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing of pulp, paper and paper products	DE 21	290.4 72.3	178.2 27.7	468.6 100.0	282.8 69.2	176.2 26.8	459.0 96.1	462.5 96.8	462.6 96.4	459.7 95.9	459.0 96.1	459.7 95.9	458.9 95.1
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	22	218.1	150.4	368.6	213.6	149.4	362.9	365.6	366.1	363.8	362.9	363.8	363.8
Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	DF (23)	23.2	3.2	26.4	23.3	3.3	26.7	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.7	26.8	26.8
Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	DG (24)	170.6	68.9	239.5	167.6	68.0	235.6	235.7	235.1	235.3	235.6	236.0	235.9
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	DH (25)	187.7	47.8	235.5	178.7	45.1	223.7	226.8	225.8	224.4	223.7	223.6	223.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	DI (26)	116.5	27.2	143.7	116.7	26.1	142.9	143.1	143.5	143.3	142.9	142.7	142.4
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products of basic metals	DJ 27	440.7 104.0	88.7 14.2	529.4 118.2	428.0 99.5	85.1 13.9	513.1 113.4	517.1 116.2	517.9 115.1	515.0 114.1	513.1 113.4	512.0 112.8	510.4 112.4
of fabricated metal products, except machinery	28	336.7	74.5	4112	328.5	71.1	399.7	400.9	402.8	400.8	399.7	399.2	398.0
Manufacture of machinery and eqpt. n.e.c.	DK (29)	287.9	67.7	355.6	280.1	66.0	346.1	352.0	350.4	347.6	346.1	344.0	3442
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment of office machinery and computers	DL 30	346.5 36.6	146.2 15.9	492.6 52.4	339.1 35.1	139.1 15.2	478.2 50.3	489.2 50.8	487.2 51.0	482.2 50.1	478.2 50.3	473.9 49.9	
of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	31	127.7	52.3	180.1	123.9	48.8	172.7	176.5	175.3	173.6	172.7	170.7	1692
of radio, television and communication eqpt.	32	87.9	41.7	129.6	85.6	39.3	125.0	132.1	130.2	127.7	125.0	122.1	119.4
of medical, precision and optical eqpt; watches	33	94.2	36.3	130.6	94.5	35.7	130.2	129.9	130.8	130.8	130.2	131.3	130.9
Manufacture of transport equipment of motor vehicles, trailers	DM 34	323.3 175.0	48.8 28.6	372.2 203.6	3062 161.1	45.7 25.6	351.9 186.7	357.5 190.7 166.8	355.9 189.7 166.1	355.4 189.5 165.8	351.9 186.7 165.1	352.0 186.8 165.1	
of other transport equipment	35 DN	148.4 148.4	20.2 64.3	168.6 212.7	145.1 149.8	20.1 60.8	165.1 210.6	211.0	2112	210.1	210.6	211.2	2124
Manufacturing n.e.c. ELECTRICITY, GAS	DIN	140.4	04.0	2121	1-10.0								4474
AND WATER SUPPLY	E	84.4	34.7	119.0	82.3	35.1	117.3	117.0	117.4	117.7 Employment,	117.3	117.7	117.

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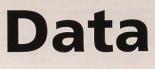


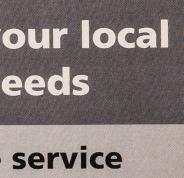
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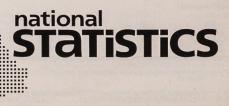
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P Provisional R Revised







B.16 EMPLOYMENT Employee jobs by region and industry^a

Government Office	Unadjuste	d	CARLES SA		and the second	Seasonally	adjusted		Notseasor	nally adjusted			
Region	Male Full- time	Part- time	Female Full- time	Part- time	Total ^b	Male All	Female All	Total	Produc- tion and construc- tion in- dustries	Produc- tion in- dustries	Manu- facturing industries	Service industries	Agricul- ture, hunting, forestry &
SIC 1992									C-F	<u>C-E</u>	<u>D</u>	G-Q	fishing A,B
North East 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	418 414 419 412 409	57 61 61 59 59	239 239 242 242 242 242	251 253 256 252 251	964 967 978 964 961	476 474 476 474 470	490 492 495 495 494	966 966 972 969 964	241 237 238 233 229	181 180 178 178 175	172 171 169 168 165	716 724 733 725 726	7 6 6 6 6
North West 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar R Jun	1,235 1,238 1,233 1,216 1,222	171 177 179 177 176	735 736 734 734 739	681 687 700 682 684	2,822 2,837 2,845 2,810 2,821	1,409 1,412 1,402 1,402 1,403	1,419 1,422 1,425 1,422 1,422 1,426	2,828 2,834 2,827 2,824 2,828	643 636 624 620 616	521 517 514 507 502	505 500 497 491 485	2,157 2,179 2,201 2,172 2,184	ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ ମ
Yorkshire and the H 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	umber 882 889 889 882 882 882	136 135 137 131 133	476 484 482 486 485	538 539 552 547 553	2,032 2,046 2,061 2,046 2,051	1,019 1,021 1,026 1,015 1,015	1,014 1,022 1,028 1,038 1,039	2,034 2,044 2,054 2,053 2,053	508 512 511 514 513	407 408 403 400 396	391 392 387 384 380	1,500 1,511 1,528 1,512 1,517	23 33 22 20 21
East Midlands 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	755 756 750 741 741	102 101 104 102 104	412 414 413 409 417	426 419 430 431 433	1,695 1,691 1,698 1,683 1,695	857 856 853 845 846	841 834 836 845 853	1,699 1,690 1,689 1,690 1,699	485 480 476 471 472	402 400 396 389 384	388 386 382 376 370	1,180 1,182 1,195 1,187 1,196	29 29 27 25 27
West Midlands 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	1,038 1,033 1,034 1,019 1,010	136 139 140 140 147	566 572 567 565 564	535 534 553 556 559	2,276 2,279 2,295 2,280 2,280	1,175 1,173 1,169 1,163 1,158	1,106 1,110 1,108 1,126 1,127	2,281 2,283 2,277 2,289 2,285	628 613 610 606 597	521 516 510 507 501	505 499 493 491 485	1,622 1,641 1,661 1,652 1,660	25 25 23 22 23
East 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	947 948 946 947 953	153 154 160 153 157	522 527 530 524 530	529 531 541 533 532	2,152 2,161 2,176 2,157 2,172	1,104 1,097 1,101 1,107 1,113	1,051 1,057 1,065 1,064 1,064	2,155 2,154 2,166 2,172 2,176	449 445 441 445 446	341 337 334 335 333	326 323 320 320 318	1,659 1,673 1,695 1,674 1,685	44 43 40 38 41
London 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	1,750 1,749 1,759 1,756 1,774	286 297 300 293 293	1,201 1,205 1,213 1,202 1,212	715 734 743 737 727	3,952 3,985 4,015 3,989 4,006	2,047 2,048 2,040 2,059 2,077	1,918 1,935 1,950 1,945 1,944	3,965 3,983 3,990 4,004 4,021	438 446 440 440 449	306 304 303 302 299	294 292 290 289 287	3,510 3,535 3,572 3,546 3,553	4 4 3 3 3
South East 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar R Jun	1,553 1,561 1,562 1,560 1,568	256 256 266 252 258	906 914 923 909 911	853 853 870 855 854	3,569 3,584 3,622 3,575 3,592	1,815 1,807 1,821 1,824 1,832	1,759 1,765 1,783 1,775 1,768	3,574 3,572 3,604 3,599 3,599	604 606 604 606 613	451 447 442 444 441	432 428 423 425 422	2,912 2,926 2,970 2,923 2,929	53 53 48 45 50
South West 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	853 845 849 846 857	154 153 154 152 157	464 465 460 462 469	535 535 541 534 548	2,005 1,999 2,004 1,994 2,032	1,001 991 1,007 1,006 1,011	997 996 998 1,006 1,014	1,998 1,988 2,005 2,012 2,025	425 413 413 408 411	335 334 335 335 335 331	318 316 317 317 313	1,542 1,548 1,555 1,552 1,585	39 38 36 34 36
England 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar R Jun	9,431 9,435 9,443 9,379 9,418	1,450 1,473 1,501 1,459 1,483	5,522 5,557 5,565 5,533 5,569	5,063 5,085 5,187 5,128 5,141	21,466 21,549 21,694 21,497 21,610	10,903 10,879 10,896 10,894 10,923	10,595 10,635 10,687 10,716 10,729	21,498 21,514 21,583 21,611 21,650	4,424 4,389 4,359 4,344 4,347	3,467 3,443 3,414 3,398 3,361	3,330 3,308 3,279 3,262 3,225	16,797 16,919 17,110 16,943 17,035	245 241 226 210 227
Wales 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	437 440 440 434 440	77 78 79 77 76	271 269 273 272 271	282 289 290 288 285	1,067 1,076 1,082 1,071 1,073	514 512 519 518 517	555 556 560 563 558	1,069 1,068 1,079 1,080 1,076	260 260 258 254 255	214 212 209 207 206	205 203 201 198 198	789 799 807 801 802	18 17 17 16 17
Scotland 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	942 945 941 922 925	132 136 136 131 132	563 562 559 557 560	491 488 500 499 503	2,128 2,132 2,137 2,110 2,120	1,077 1,075 1,073 1,061 1,060	1,053 1,048 1,058 1,062 1,062	2,130 2,123 2,131 2,123 2,123 2,122	478 479 474 465 461	344 345 344 336 335	306 306 306 299 296	1,609 1,613 1,623 1,608 1,621	41 40 39 37 38
Great Britain 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	10,810 10,820 10,824 10,735 10,783	1,659 1,687 1,716 1,667 1,691	6,356 6,388 6,397 6,362 6,400	5,836 5,862 5,977 5,915 5,929	24,661 24,757 24,913 24,678 24,803	12,494 12,466 12,488 12,473 12,500	12,203 12,239 12,305 12,341 12,349	24,697 24,705 24,793 24,814 24,848	5,162 5,128 5,091 5,063 5,063	4,025 4,000 3,967 3,941 3,902	3,841 3,817 3,786 3,759 3,719	19,195 19,331 19,540 19,352 19,458	304 298 282 263 282
Northern Ireland 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun	263 264 265 264 263	54 54 56 55 55	167 168 169 169 168	154 153 159 157 158	638 639 648 644 645	317 318 319 320 320	322 323 324 326 328	640 641 643 646 647	143 144 144 142 141	109 109 109 108 106	104 104 104 103 101	479 480 489 486 489	16 16 16 16
United Kingdom 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar R Jun	11,073 11,084 11,088 10,999 11,046	1,713 1,741 1,772 1,721 1,747	6,523 6,556 6,566 6,531 6,569	5,990 6,015 6,135 6,072 6,087	25,299 25,396 25,562 25,323 25,448	12,812 12,784 12,806 12,792 12,820	12,526 12,562 12,630 12,667 12,676	25,337 25,345 25,436 25,460 25,496	5,305 5,272 5,235 5,205 5,203	4,134 4,109 4,076 4,048 4,009	3,945 3,921 3,890 3,861 3,821	19,674 19,811 20,028 19,839 19,947	320 313 298 279 298

See footnotes to Table B.11. The industry totals across a region may not sum to the regional total given. The total employment in any region should be taken from this column. Revised

Please note that the Government Office Regions data series began in September 1995, prior to this date figures for Standard Statistical Regions (SSR) were produced. Please contact us on our helpline number for further information. Note:

November 2001 S28 Labour Market trends

-	Manufac-	ed Electricity,	Construct	Wholesale,	Hotels and	Transport	Financial	Realestate	Public	Education	Health	Other	GovernmentOffice
Mining and quarry- ing	Manufac- turing	gas and water supply	F	retail trade and repairs G		storage and commun- ication	intermed- iation	renting and business activities	admin. and defence; compulsory social securi L		and social work	commun- ity, social and person activities O-Q	Region
C 3 3 3 4 4	172 171 169 168 165	6 6 6 6 6	60 57 60 56 54	157 159 165 162 163	67 68 69 65 67	45 47 49 48 48	19 20 20 20 20 20	93 95 95 94 95	78 78 77 77 77	85 86 88 88 88 86	124 125 123 122 123	47 48 48 47 47	North Ea 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
2 2 2 2 2 2 2	505 500 497 491 485	14 14 15 15 15	122 119 111 112 115	509 516 536 521 524	183 183 183 178 182	163 167 172 170 170	99 99 100 100 100	354 365 367 365 368	166 166 166 167 167	240 238 242 243 243	313 315 310 307 308	130 130 126 122 122	North We 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar F Jun
7 7 7 7 7 7	391 392 387 384 380	9 9 9 9 9	102 105 108 114 117	351 355 366 357 356	132 129 130 129 131	110 112 117 115 116	70 77 77 77 76 88	220 225 228 224 227	102 102 104 103 104	191 191 196 195 195	237 240 236 236 237	¥ 86 87 83 83 83 82	orkshire and the Humb 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
6666	388 386 382 376 370	8 8 8 8	83 80 80 82 88	293 294 302 298 301	99 96 96 94 96	90 92 94 92 91	36 36 37 37 36	191 194 196 193 195	80 81 81 81 81	144 142 144 146 148	178 178 176 177 179	89 88 89 89	East Midland 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
3 3 3 3 3	505 499 493 491 485	13 13 13 13 13 13	107 98 101 99 96	396 401 412 405 406	136 135 137 134 137	123 123 125 125 125 127	70 07 07 09	273 284 288 283 282	101 102 102 104 106	197 197 202 206 207	226 228 223 224 226	99 100 101 100 101	West Midland 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
4 4 4 4	326 323 320 320 318	11 10 10 10 10	108 108 106 111 113	397 403 415 406 406	128 128 126 120 126	161 164 167 166 168	83 83 83 83 83 83	320 323 328 321 324	86 87 88 88 88	187 186 194 196 196	200 201 197 197 197	96 98 97 96 96	2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
4 4 4 4	294 292 290 289 287	8 8 8 8 8	132 142 138 138 150	620 627 649 642 641	277 276 278 279 282	323 325 326 329 336	332 333 329 325 324	909 926 933 919 921	230 224 226 225 225	255 255 261 258 254	300 304 298 295 296	264 266 272 275 275	Londo 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
4 4 4 5	432 428 423 425 422	15 15 15 15 15	153 158 162 162 173	675 684 708 693 690	227 223 222 213 220	233 236 241 239 242	146 146 145 143 141	662 667 675 663 666	160 161 162 163 162	304 301 319 319 314	330 331 325 323 324	176 175 172 168 169	South Ea 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar F Jun
6 7 6 6 7	318 316 317 317 313	11 11 11 11 11	90 79 78 73 80	364 366 378 371 373	160 159 146 150 171	101 102 105 103 104	83 83 86 85 84	232 235 238 238 240	111 111 112 112 112	165 166 169 172 174	227 228 224 223 222	98 99 98 98 105	South We 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
40 41 40 41 41	3,330 3,308 3,279 3,262 3,225	96 94 94 94 95	957 945 944 946 985	3,761 3,805 3,932 3,856 3,860	1,410 1,395 1,386 1,363 1,413	1,350 1,368 1,394 1,386 1,401	940 940 940 933 926	3,255 3,315 3,350 3,300 3,318	1,115 1,113 1,117 1,121 1,123	1,768 1,762 1,815 1,821 1,818	2,134 2,149 2,113 2,094 2,111	1,065 1,072 1,064 1,057 1,066	Engla 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar F Jun
3 3 3 3 3	205 203 201 198 198	6 6 6 5	46 48 49 47 49	170 172 179 174 173	85 85 82 83 86	44 45 46 45 45	27 27 28 28 28 29	95 98 96 95 94	74 75 76 76 75	105 104 107 107 106	135 140 139 139 139	55 54 54 54 54 54	Wal Jun Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
20 24 24 24 24 24 24	306 306 306 299 296	14 14 14 14 14	134 135 131 129 126	334 337 348 338 340	156 155 151 149 155	116 118 120 118 120	85 86 89 89 88	242 245 245 244 247	149 149 149 149 149 149	161 158 160 160 159	242 242 241 241 242	124 122 119 120 122	Scotla Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
68 68 67 68 69	3,841 3,817 3,786 3,759 3,719	116 114 114 114 114 114	1,137 1,128 1,124 1,122 1,160	4,265 4,314 4,459 4,368 4,373	1,651 1,635 1,619 1,595 1,654	1,510 1,531 1,560 1,549 1,566	1,052 1,053 1,057 1,050 1,043	3,592 3,658 3,691 3,639 3,659	1,338 1,337 1,342 1,346 1,347	2,034 2,024 2,082 2,088 2,083	2,511 2,531 2,493 2,474 2,492	1,244 1,248 1,237 1,231 1,242	Great Brita 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
2 2 2 2 2 2 2	104 104 104 103 101	4 3 3 3 3	34 35 35 35 35 34	105 105 110 107 106	37 38 38 38 38 38	86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86	15 15 15 16 16	49 50 50 50 51	59 59 59 60 59	66 64 66 66 66	94 95 96 96	28 28 28 28 29	Northern Irela 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun
17 CR 69 CF CF	3,945 3,921 3,890 3,861 3,821	119 118 117 117 117	1,171 1,163 1,159 1,157 1,195	4,370 4,419 4,568 4,475 4,479	1,688 1,674 1,657 1,633 1,692	1,536 1,557 1,587 1,575 1,593	1,066 1,069 1,073 1,065 1,058	3,640 3,707 3,741 3,690 3,710	1,396 1,397 1,402 1,406 1,406	2,100 2,087 2,148 2,155 2,149	2,605 2,626 2,588 2,580 2,588	1,272 1,276 1,265 1,259 1,272	United Kingdo 2000 Jun Sep Dec 2001 Mar Jun

EMPLOYMENT B.16

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer helpline: 01633812079

EMPLOYMENT Employment in tourism-related industries in Great Britain B.17

DEA	T BRITAIN	Hotels and	Restaurants,	Bars, public	Travel agencies/	Libraries/	Sport	All tourism	n-related industries	
AREA	DRITAIN	other tourist	cafes etc.	houses and nightclubs	tour operators	museums and other cultural activities	and other recreation activities	All	of which:	
		accommodation							employeejobs	self-employment
SIC 19	92	551/552	553	554	633	925	926/927			Jobs
mplo	vee jobs and self-	employment jobsa,b								
996	Mar	366.0	433.0	486.1	87.9	77.2	360.7	1,810.9	1,595.8	215.1
550	Jun	428.3	456.6	510.6	97.0	80.5	364.2	1,937.1	1,720.1	217.0
	Sep	421.7	462.9	515.8	93.8	80.4	379.3	1,953.9	1,722.1	231.8
	Dec	382.6	451.1	540.0	99.2	79.4	373.5	1,925.8	1,709.5	216.3
		380.5	448.4	535.1	101.1	76.3	358.6	1,900.0	1,685.4	214.6
997	Mar		473.2	558.5	108.2	82.1	371.7	1,992.8	1,774.6	218.2
	Jun	399.2		577.2	105.1	83.6	377.1	2,022.7	1,794.6	228.1
	Sep	400.6	479.2		98.9	78.5	374.4	1,994.3	1,782.1	212.1
	Dec	379.1	482.7	580.6	30.3	10.0	0			
		387.8	485.9	554.4	96.9	73.8	366.6	1,965.6	1,772.2	193.3
998	Mar		486.9	560.0	103.3	81.3	359.3	2,005.5	1,820.5	185.0
	Jun	414.7	489.2	563.0	107.5	80.6	365.9	2,033.5	1,854.8	178.6
	Sep	427.3		548.5	116.2	72.9	345.2	1,970.9	1,818.3	152.6
	Dec	371.7	516.5	546.5	110.2	12.0	0.01			
		372.8	521.7	543.6	123.0	73.4	351.3	1,985.7	1,835.7	150.1
999	Mar	409.3	534.7	556.4	129.6	80.1	368.9	2,078.9	1,918.9	160.0
	Jun	409.3	536.6	559.0	136.9	81.7	377.2	2,094.9	1,946.0	148.9
	Sep		536.9	573.3	135.7	81.6	379.3	2,086.0	1,922.5	163.5
	Dec	379.2	550.9	575.5	100.7					
000	Mar	376.5	540.1	561.3	134.5	83.8	377.1	2,073.3	1,909.2	164.1
	Jun	405.8	554.7	576.1	141.7	88.4	384.7	2,151.4	1,981.0	170.4
	Sep	405.9	547.9	567.5	144.5	87.1	388.3	2,141.2	1,974.2	167.0
		373.5	553.1	573.0	145.8	87.0	383.4	2,115.8	1,944.2	171.6
	Dec	070.0	000.1	2.0.0						105 5
001	Mar	375.5	539.4	553.1	145.8	87.6	383.2	2,084.6	1,918.9	165.7
	Jun	404.4	550.7	565.8	150.5	89.4	381.0	2,141.8	1,983.3	158.5
	un									
Chang	ies:									
Jun 20	000-2001	-1.4	-4.0	-10.3	8.8	1.0	-3.7	-9.6	2.3	-11.8
Perce		-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	6.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-7.0

Source: Department for Culture, Media Sport Enquiries: 02072 2189

Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

The figures above are calculated by summing employee jobs and self-employment jobs (including self-employed as second job). Estimates of self-employment jobs are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. Employee jobs data have been revised due to the introduction of the Annual Business Inquiry. Revised es for tourism-related industries are not available prior to 1996.

UNITED KINGDOM	All jobs A-Q	Agriculture and fishing A,B	Energy and water C,E	Manu- facturing D	Con- struction F	Distribution, hotels and restaurants G-H	Transport and com- munications	Finance and business services J-K	Public admin education and health L-N	Other services O-Q	Total services G-Q
Alljobs	DYDC 27,363	LOLI 564	LOLL 250	LOLO 4,392	LOLR 1,807	LOLU 6,306	LOLX 1,584	LOMA	LOMD 6,412	LOMG 1.484	LOMJ 20,350 20,370
1995 Jun Sep Dec	27,371 27,501	561 565	249 253	4,400 4,470	1,792 1,766	6,261 6,275	1,577 1,569	4,565 4,652 4,702	6,405 6,424	1,475 1,478	20,447
1996 Mar	27,461	558	243	4,464	1,764	6,247	1,556	4,675	6,454	1,501	20,432
Jun	27,638	563	242	4,439	1,782	6,331	1,574	4,714	6,464	1,529	20,611
Sep	27,734	563	242	4,461	1,752	6,346	1,592	4,708	6,500	1,571	20,716
Dec	27,803	578	237	4,465	1,737	6,366	1,606	4,761	6,476	1,576	20,785
1997 Mar Jun Sep	27,940 28,194 28,210 28,382	552 579 581 580	241 242 233 234	4,465 4,495 4,475 4,494	1,759 1,756 1,774 1,821	6,436 6,501 6,546 6,586	1,634 1,632 1,609 1,600	4,874 4,963 4,991 5,040	6,415 6,434 6,408 6,400	1,565 1,592 1,592 1,626	20,924 21,123 21,147 21,253
1998 Mar Jun Seo	28,626 28,563 28,667	572 563 545	232 229 228	4,537 4,525 4,508	1,829 1,812 1,798	6,628 6,611 6,678	1,621 1,626 1,641	5,119 5,137 5,165	6,444 6,443 6,474 6,490	1,644 1,616 1,630 1,609	21,455 21,433 21,589 21,628
1999 Mor Juo Seo	28,656 28,770 28,870 28,985	529 525 518 506	222 215 211 208	4,449 4,398 4,347 4,311	1,828 1,823 1,824 1,833	6,649 6,662 6,680 6,671	1,674 1,683 1,698 1,726	5,207 5,282 5,332 5,381	6,561 6,574 6,647	1,621 1,688 1,702	21,809 21,972 22,126 22,237
Dec 2000 Mar Jun	29,041 29,028 29,064	498 519 513	205 . 201 199	4,288 4,264 4,218	1,811 1,812 1,867	6,708 6,710 6,714	1,754 1,750 1,759 1,783	5,410 5,373 5,398 5,403	6,646 6,650 6,672 6,725	1,719 1,748 1,723 1,702	22,237 22,232 22,267 22,359
S60 D90	29,075 29,164 29,172	494 513 494	197 196 197	4,181 4,138 4,116	1,843 1,852 1,884	6,746 6,797 6,805	1,815	5,430 5,453	6,701 6,694	1,722	22,464 22,482
2001 Manage Conguerter	29,229	490	199	4,079	1,903	6,824	1,833	5,485	6,721	1,695	22,558
	56	-4	2	-37	19	19	11	31	27	-12	76
Percent Change Convear	<i>0.2</i> 165	-0.7 -23	0.9 0	-0.9 -139	1.0 36	0.3 110	0.6 74 4.2	0.6 87 1.6	0.4 48 0.7	-0.7 -27 -1.6	0.3 291 1.3
Percent Malejob® 1995 Jun	0.6 LOLA 14,733 14,730 14,772	-4.5 LOLJ 447 447 451	-0.2 LOLM 201 200 203	- <i>3.3</i> LOLP 3,097 3,111 3,173	1.9 LOLS 1,607 1,595 1,567	1.6 LOLV 3,005 2,967 2,941	4.2 LOLT 1,215 1,211 1,203	LOMB 2,326 2,369 2,401	LOME 2,119 2,117 2,126	LOMH 718 713 708	LOMK 9,382 9,377 9,378
1996 Mar	14,680	442	196	3,170	1,557	2,935	1,191	2,361	2,121	706	9,315
July	14,755	450	196	3,158	1,573	2,956	1,203	2,377	2,130	712	9,378
Seo	14,801	445	195	3,177	1,571	2,968	1,216	2,350	2,149	731	9,414
Doc	14,871	461	191	3,178	1,552	3,033	1,228	2,356	2,142	731	9,490
1997 Mar	15,012	433	192	3,176	1,573	3,088	1,239	2,454	2,122	735	9,637
Jun	15,170	463	192	3,198	1,577	3,128	1,229	2,509	2,124	750	9,740
Sko	15,142	443	185	3,177	1,574	3,168	1,208	2,532	2,096	759	9,763
Dist	15,228	434	185	3,194	1,605	3,180	1,198	2,569	2,085	778	9,810
1998 Mur	15,344	432	182	3,224	1,617	3,193	1,212	2,620	2,075	789	9,889
Jun	15,335	428	178	3,219	1,604	3,200	1,207	2,654	2,059	785	9,906
Seo	15,387	411	176	3,215	1,587	3,243	1,213	2,689	2,065	787	9,997
Dec	15,386	402	173	3,206	1,623	3,181	1,240	2,792	1,971	796	9,981
1999 Mer	15,443	400	168	3,173	1,623	3,209	1,242	2,818	2,002	808	10,080
Jun	15,474	391	165	3,138	1,615	3,222	1,250	2,843	2,016	835	10,166
Sizo	15,523	387	161	3,116	1,629	3,211	1,266	2,886	2,028	840	10,231
Diec	15,534	380	158	3,100	1,622	3,234	1,278	2,884	2,039	841	10,276
2000 Mar	15,513	384	155	3,085	1,616	3,206	1,283	2,895	2,050	839	10,273
Jun	15,528	386	153	3,051	1,666	3,197	1,296	2,922	2,031	826	10,272
Seo	15,505	370	152	3,030	1,646	3,209	1,311	2,926	2,049	813	10,308
Dec	15,545	391	150	2,993	1,647	3,235	1,327	2,936	2,043	822	10,363
2001 Mar	15,531	373	149	2,979	1,671	3,246	1,335	2,928	2,027	823	10,359
Juan	15,559	365	152	2,968	1,692	3,252	1,336	2,961	2,023	810	10,382
Change on quarter	28	- 8	3	-11	21	6	1	32	-4	-13	23
Percent	0.2	-2.2	1.8	-0.4	1.3	0.2	0	1.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.2
Change on year	32	-21	- 1	-83	26	55	40	39	-8	-16	111
Percent	0.2	-5.5	-0.8	-2.7	1.6	1.7	3	1.3	-0.4	-1.9	<i>1.1</i>
Female job:s	LOLB	LOLK	LOLN	LOLQ	LOLT	LOLW	LOLZ	LOMC	LOMF	LOMI	LOML
1995 Jun	12,630	118	49	1,295	200	3,301	369	2,239	4,293	766	10,969
Sep	12,641	115	48	1,288	197	3,294	366	2,283	4,288	762	10,993
Dec	12,729	115	49	1,297	199	3,334	366	2,300	4,298	770	11,069
1996 Mar	12,781	116	47	1,294	207	3,312	365	2,313	4,332	795	11,117
Jun	12,883	114	46	1,281	209	3,375	370	2,336	4,335	817	11,233
Sep	12,933	119	47	1,284	181	3,379	376	2,358	4,351	840	11,303
Dec	12,932	117	46	1,288	185	3,333	378	2,406	4,333	845	11,295
1997 Mar	12,928	119	48	1,289	186	3,348	396	2,420	4,293	830	11,286
Jun	13,024	116	49	1,297	178	3,373	403	2,454	4,310	842	11,383
Sep	13,068	138	48	1,298	201	3,379	401	2,459	4,311	833	11,383
Dec	13,155	146	49	1,300	216	3,406	403	2,471	4,316	848	11,444
1998 Mar	13,283	141	50	1,314	212	3,435	410	2,498	4,369	855	11,567
Jun	13,228	136	51	1,306	208	3,411	419	2,482	4,383	832	11,528
Sep	13,280	134	51	1,292	211	3,436	428	2,476	4,409	843	11,592
Dec	13,270	126	49	1,243	205	3,468	434	2,415	4,518	812	11,648
1999 Mar Jun Sep Dec	13,326 13,396 13,461 13,506	125 127 119 119	48 46 47 48	1,224 1,209 1,195 1,188	200 209 205 190	3,453 3,458 3,460 3,473	441 448 461 476	2,463 2,488 2,495 2,526	4,558 4,558 4,619	813 853 862	11,729 11,805 11,895
2000 Mar Jun Sep Dec	13,515 13,536 13,569	135 127 124	46 46 46	1,179 1,167 1,151	196 201 198	3,504 3,517 3,537	468 463 472	2,478 2,476 2,477	4,608 4,601 4,641 4,675	878 909 897 889	11,962 11,959 11,995 12,051
2001 Mar Jun	13,619 13,641 13,670	122 121 125	46 48 47	1,145 1,137 1,111	205 213 211	3,561 3,559 3,572	488 487 497	2,493 2,525 2,524	4,658 4,666 4,697	900 885 886	12,101 12,122 12,175
Change on quarter Percent	28 0.2	5 3.7	-1 -1.7	-26 -2.3	-3 -1.3	13 0.4	10 2.1	-1 0.0	4,697 31 0.7	0 0.1	53 0.4
Change on year	133	-2	1	-55	9	54	33	48	56	-12	180
Percent	1.0	-1.5	2.0	-4.8	4.6	1.5	7.2	1.9	1.2	-1.3	1.5

EMPLOYMENT B.18 Workforce jobs^a by industry: seasonally adjusted

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer helpline: 01633812079

Workforce jobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.

B.21 EMPLOYMENT Actual weekly hours of work

UNITED

3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)

Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan2001 Dec2000-Feb2001 (Win)

Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)

Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr **Mar-May (Spr)**

Apr-Jun May-Jul **Jun-Aug (Sum)**

Changes Over last 3 months Percent

Over last 12 months Percent

3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)

Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)

Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)

Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr **Mar-May (Spr)**

Apr-Jun May-Jul **Jun-Aug (Sum)**

Changes Over last 3 months Percent

Over last 12 months Percent

3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)

Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)

Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)

Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr **Mar-May (Spr)**

Apr-Jun May-Jul **Jun-Aug (Sum)**

Changes Over last 3 months Percent

Over last 12 months Percent

Main and second jobs. Main job only.

All

Total weekly hours (millions)^a

YBUS

838.8 853.4 871.5 878.8 892.0 901.6 915.5 912.6 925.0

918.3

913.7 911.9 914.3

918.6 923.8 923.6

921.9 920.6 **925.0**

924.6 924.7 **926.0**

1.1 0.1

7.8 0.8

YBUT

540.4 550.6 564.0 566.7 574.4 581.9 585.6 583.5 589.5

586.8

583.2 583.1 583.8

586.8 590.1 589.8

588.5 587.0 **589.5**

588.8 589.2 **590.8**

1.3 0.2

4.0 0.7

YBUU

298.4 302.9 307.6 312.1 317.7 319.7 329.8 329.1 335.5

331.5

330.5 328.9 330.6

331.8 333.7 333.8

333.4 333.6 **335.5**

335.8 335.5 **335.3**

-0.2 -0.1

3.8 1.1

Average actual weekly hours of work

YBUY

38.1 38.5 38.7 38.7 38.6 38.6 38.6 38.0 38.1

38.1

38.0 37.8 37.9

38.1 38.2 38.2

38.1 38.0 **38.1**

38.0 38.1 **38.0**

0.0 -0.1

-0.1 -0.3

40.0 40.4 40.9 40.8 40.6 40.6 40.5 39.9 39.9

40.0

39.8 39.7 39.8

39.9 40.1 40.1

39.9 39.7 **39.9**

39.9 40.0 **39.9**

0.0 0.1

-0.1 -0.2

YBVA

34.2 34.5 34.7 34.5 34.4 34.8 34.3 34.4

34.4

34.3 34.2 34.3

34.4 34.4 34.5

34.4 34.3 **34.4**

34.3 34.3 **34.2**

-0.2 -0.5

-0.2 -0.5

YBUZ

Full-time workersb

All workers^a

YBUV

33.0 33.3 33.5 33.4 33.2 33.2 33.3 32.8 32.9

32.8

32.7 32.6 32.7

32.9 33.0 32.9

32.9 32.8 **32.9**

32.9 32.9 **32.9**

0.0 0.0

0.1 0.2

38.6 38.9 39.2 39.1 38.8 38.7 38.6 37.9 38.0

38.2

37.9 37.9 37.9

38.0 38.2 38.2

38.0 37.9 **38.0**

38.0 38.1 **38.1**

0.1 0.2

-0.1 -0.2

YBUX

26.1 26.3 26.5 26.4 26.4 26.3 26.8 26.8 26.4 26.6

26.4

26.3 26.2 26.4

26.5 26.5 26.5

26.5 26.5 **26.6**

26.5 26.6 **26.6**

0.0 0.0

0.2

YBUW

Part-time workersb

YBVB

14.7 15.0 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.4 15.4 15.4

15.4

15.5 15.5 15.6

15.8 15.7 15.6

15.7 15.7 **15.7**

15.7 15.7 **15.7**

0.0 0.0

0.3 1.9

YBVC

14.3 14.8 14.6 14.8 15.0 15.1 15.1 15.7

15.3

15.4 15.7 15.7

15.8 15.8 15.8

15.8 15.8 **15.7**

15.7 15.6 **15.4**

-0.3 -2.0

0.1 0.9

YBVD

14.8 15.1 15.2 15.1 15.2 15.1 15.4 15.5 15.7

15.5

15.5 15.5 15.6

15.8 15.6 15.6

15.5 15.6 **15.7**

15.7 15.7 **15.8**

0.1 0.5

0.3 2.0

Hours, seasonally adjusted

Second jobs

YBVE

9.9 9.2 9.2 8.9 9.4 9.1 9.1 9.0 9.4

9.0

8.9 9.0 9.1

9.3 9.4 9.2

9.3 9.2 **9.4**

9.3 9.5 **9.5**

0.1 1.4

0.5 5.8

10.8 9.8 9.9 9.6 10.7 9.8 9.8 9.4 10.2

10.1

9.9 9.9 10.0

10.2 10.3 10.1

10.1 10.0 **10.2**

10.2 10.3 **10.4**

0.3 2.5

0.3 2.8

9.0 8.6 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.5 8.7 8.8

8.3

8.2 8.3 8.5

8.7 8.6 8.6

8.7 8.7 **8.8**

8.7 8.9 **9.0**

02 1.7

0.7 8.7

YBVG

YBVF

UNITED KINGDOM

Sp? (Ma

ng quarters -May)

Per cent	-11.6		-135 -8.0		3.0	
Over last 3 months Percent Over last 12 months	-16 -4.8 -42		-47 -3.0 -135		32 0.9 106	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) Changes	333 328 320	2.6 2.6 2.5	1,571 1,575 1,542	12.4 12.5 12.2	3,670 3,671 3,662	
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	338 340 336	2.7 2.7 2.7	1,604 1,587 1,590	12.7 12.6 12.6	3,610 3,614 3,631	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	346 349 342	2.8 2.8 2.7	1,616 1,625 1,604	12.9 12.9 12.7	3,612 3,607 3,610	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	353 348 348	2.8 2.8 2.8	1,666 1,648 1,637	13.2 13.1 13.0	3,580 3,586 3,607	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	362	2.9	1,677	13.3	3,557	
1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	411 386 396 410 373 387 364 358 336	3.6 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.1 3.2 3.0 2.9 2.7	1,687 1,722 1,681 1,710 1,710 1,688 1,680 1,652 1,590	14.7 14.9 14.4 14.2 13.9 13.6 13.2 12.6	2,943 3,002 3,010 3,166 3,256 3,342 3,397 3,526 3,631	
le Spring quarters Mar-May) 1993	YCDO	LWYW	YCDR	LWYZ	YCDU	1
Over last 12 months Percent	-33 -27.2		- 1 -0.1		38 42	
Changes Over last 3 months Per cent	-5 -5.7		4 0.9		20 22	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-A ug (Sum)	92 92 87	0.6 0.6 0.6	456 458 466	2.9 3.0 3.0	913 929 942	
lar-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-M ay (Spr)	98 97 93	0.6 0.6 0.6	474 459 462	3.1 3.0 3.0	930 925 922	
De: Dec No: 2000-Jan 2001 De: 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	102 103 102	0.7 0.7 0.7	464 473 469	3.0 3.1 3.0	912 912 927	
lul-Sep Aur-Oct See Nov (Aut)	113 108 104	0.7 0.7 0.7	460 462 460	3.0 3.0 3.0	904 906 908	
	120	0.8	467	3.0	904	
9% 9% 9% 0% 0%	131 129 117 129 117 93	0.9 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.6	426 462 466 464 490 462	2.9 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.0	738 800 818 900 888 922	
Spring quarters Mar-May) 995 995	114 120 134	0.8 0.8 0.9	352 384 407	2.5 2.7 2.8	610 645 668	
Percent	-15.5 YCDN	LWYV	-6.3 YCDQ	LWYY	32 YCDT	ı
ast 12 months	-5.0 -75		-2.1 -135		1.1 143	
Ass-Jul InstAug (Sum) Shenges One Last 3 months Percent	420 408 -21	1.5 1.4	2,034 2,009 -43	7.2 7.1	4,600 4,604 52	
eb Apr Mar M ay (Spr) Apr Jun	437 429 424	1.6 1.5 1.5	2,046 2,051 2,027	7.3 7.3 7.2	4,539 4,552 4,583	
lov 2000-Jan 2001 Den 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) an Mar 2001	452 443 436	1.6 1.6 1.6	2,098 2,073 2,078	7.5 7.4 7.4	4,519 4,537 4,540	
lug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	456 452 448	1.6 1.6 1.6	2,110 2,097 2,080	7.5 7.5 7.4	4,492 4,515 4,524	
-month averages un Aug 2000 (Sum) ul Sep	482 466	1.7 1.7	2,144 2,126	7.7 7.6	4,461 4,484	
00/0 00/1	474 429	1.7 1.5	2,142 2,051	7.7 7.3	4,414 4,552	
995 996 997 997 986	531 541 502 504 494	2.0 1.9 1.8 1.8	2,088 2,135 2,173 2,154 2,145	8.0 8.1 7.9 7.8	3,677 3,904 4,056 4,160 4,297	
994	506	2.0 2.0	2,107	8.2	3,647	

S32 Labour Market trends November 2001

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

Main job only.

16 up to 30 hours

Thousands

YCDS

3,553 3,647

% of total

LWZA

13.9 14.1 14.1 15.1 15.3 15.6 15.8 16.2

15.9

16.0 16.1 16.1

16.2 16.1 16.2

16.2 16.1 **16.2**

16.3 16.3 **16.3**

LWZB

4.3 4.5 5.1 5.4 5.4 5.9 5.8 5.9

5.9

5.9 5.9 5.9

5.9 5.9 6.0

6.0 6.0 **5.9**

5.9 6.0 **6.1**

LWZC

25.6 26.0 25.8 26.7 27.0 27.5 27.5 28.2 28.2

28.3

28.5 28.6 28.7

28.8 28.6 28.6

28.7 28.6 **28.7**

29.0 29.0 **29.0**

6 up to 15 hours

% of total

LWYX

8.0 8.2

Thousands

YCDP

2,039 2,107

Less than 6 hours

% of total

LUAA

2.1 2.0

Thousands

YCDM

525 506

EMPLOYMENT Usual weekly hours of work^a

D Thousands, seasonally adjusted

31 up	o to 45 hours	Over	45 hours
Thousand	s % of total	Thousands	% of total
YCDV	LWZD	YCDY	LWZG
13,157 12,977	51.5 50.3	6,294	24.6 25.4
13,031	49.9	6,544 6,772	25.9
12,902	2 48.8) 48.7	6,930 7 075	26.2 26.3
13,110 13,360	49.1	7,075 7,049 6,754 6,837	25.9 24.5
13,871 14,045 14,313	50.3 50.3	6,837	24.5
14,313	3 50.8	0,035	24.3
14,140		6,753	24.1 24.2
14,132 14,151 14,108	50.6	6,784 6,767 6,802	24.2 24.2 24.3
14.152	50.5	6,797	24.3
14,169 14,182	9 50.5 2 50.5	6,836 6,852	24.4 24.4
14,168	3 50.4	6,879	24.5
14,168 14,265 14,31 3	5 50.7 5 50.8	6,855 6,835	24.4 24.3
14,339		6,802	24.1
14,307 14,307 14,31 4	50.8	6,794 6,828	24.1 24.2
	D	-7	
0.0		-0.1 74	
1.1	2	1.1	
YCDW	LWZE	YCDZ	LWZH
7,755	5 55.1 3 53.8	5,253 5,417	37.3 38.1
7,60	5 52.6	5,637	39.0
7,538	3 51.8 7 51.5	5,729 5,808	39.3 39.1
7.864	4 52.2	5.802	38.5
8,230 8,320 8,500	5 54.0	5,481 5,595 5,545	36.0 36.3 35.7
8,508	8 54.8	5,545	35.7
8,40		5,501	35.7
8,41 8,42		5,531 5,523	35.9 35.8
8,40		5,548	36.0
8,42 8,41	4 54.5 3 54.4	5,546	35.9 36.0
8,40	8 54.3	5,576 5,578	36.0
8,40 8,45 8,50	5 54.5	5,604 5,582 5,545	36.1 36.0
8,50		5,545	35.7 35.6
8,50 8,50	4 54.9	5,519 5,528	35.6 35.6
	5	-18	
-0.	1	-0.3	
9 1.		27 0.5	
YCD	K LWZF	YCEA	LWZI
5,40 5,31	3 47.0 9 46.0	1,040 1,127	9.1 9.8
5,42	6 46.6	1,136	9.7
5,36 5,45	4 45.3 3 45.2	1,200 1,267	10.1 10.5
5,49	6 45.2	1,248	10.3
5,63 5,72	5 45.8	1,274 1,242 1,289	10.3 9.9
5,80	5 45.9	1,289	10.2
5,73		1,253	10.0
5,72 5,72	1 45.5 5 45.6	1,253 1,244	10.0 9.9
5,70	2 45.4	1,254	10.0
5,72 5,75 5,77	7 45.7	1,251 1,260 1,274	10.0 10.0 10.1
5,76			10.1
5,81 5,80	0 46.0	1,275 1,273 1,289	10.1 10.2
5,80	8 45.8	1,289	10.2
5,80 5,81	3 45.9 1 46.0	1,289 1,275 1,300	10.1 10.3
	6	11	
0.		0.8	
	9 .4	47 3.8	
	LabourMa	Source: arket Statistics He	Labour Force Survelpline: 020 7533 60

November 2001

Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

Labour Market trends

\$33

.32 PRODUCTIVITY Indices of output, productivity jobs, output per filled job and output per hour worked Indices of output, productivity jobs, output per filled job and output per hour worked

Whole economy UNITED KINGDOM Tota Manufacturing industries production Total manu-facturing Food, drink and tobacco Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather Pulp, paper, paper prod-ucts, printing & publishing Machinery and equipment Electrical and optical equipment Transport equipment C,D,E Section D DA DB,DC DE DG DK DL DM Output 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 98.9 99.2 101.7 100.0 100.9 103.2 101.5 100.8 99.6 90.6 92.9 97.3 100.0 102.7 106.0 109.4 111.6 114.8 92.8 94.1 98.6 100.0 100.7 102.1 102.8 103.2 105.1 93.0 96.0 98.5 100.0 98.0 98.2 98.9 99.1 99.1 99.0 79.0 83.4 93.5 100.0 104.9 108.1 114.8 126.0 144.4 91.3 93.3 98.3 100.0 101.3 102.4 103.4 104.2 106.0 101.2 101.0 103.0 100.0 98.2 96.8 89.0 82.5 78.3 88.5 90.4 95.2 100.0 100.6 102.4 104.0 107.4 111.8 94.7 94.6 99.9 100.0 98.0 95.8 95.8 90.1 89.8 99.9 98.1 100.8 100.0 107.7 112.1 118.2 120.1 115.2 1996 Q3 Q4 101.3 102.0 100.6 101.4 102.9 103.9 100.2 101.0 98.4 97.7 97.2 98.1 98.1 97.2 105.1 105.1 100.3 101.9 109.8 111.1 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 1997 104.8 105.5 106.3 107.3 102.3 102.3 102.6 102.4 102.2 101.8 102.1 102.2 104.1 102.3 102.8 103.7 99.6 96.5 96.5 94.7 96.5 97.8 99.7 98.9 96.6 95.8 95.5 95.1 106.0 108.8 107.7 109.8 111.5 111.0 112.5 113.5 102.9 102.0 103.3 101.4 108.3 109.2 109.8 110.2 102.9 103.9 103.7 103.1 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 102.9 103.5 102.9 102.0 102.4 101.7 101.2 100.7 92.1 90.5 88.7 84.8 98.6 100.1 98.2 98.7 113.1 113.7 115.4 116.8 1998 103.6 105.0 104.4 103.1 98.3 96.0 95.1 93.8 115.5 118.8 120.1 118.5 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 110.3 110.9 112.2 113.1 102.7 103.6 105.2 105.2 101.9 102.5 104.0 104.2 100.6 100.9 101.1 100.6 83.0 82.6 82.1 82.3 98.6 99.0 99.6 99.1 122.9 124.2 127.0 129.9 1999 102.9 105.9 109.1 111.6 89.9 89.8 90.4 90.1 118.4 118.7 122.3 120.8 113.5 114.5 115.4 115.8 104.6 106.3 106.9 106.2 103.7 104.8 105.6 106.2 99.7 99.6 99.8 99.4 109.8 110.6 111.8 115.0 2000 80.2 78.1 78.5 76.5 99.0 100.2 98.4 98.4 87.8 89.9 90.2 91.4 130.3 141.8 151.1 154.5 120.7 115.5 112.5 112.0 2001 Q1 Q2 116.5 **117.0** 105.6 **104.4** 105.4 103.3 99.9 100.9 113.4 **114.3** 70.6 **69.9** 98.2 97.2 92.9 **91.7** 150.4 **137.2** 111.9 **111.0** Productivity jobs 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 99.3 98.3 99.1 100.0 101.0 102.8 104.6 105.5 106.1 103.1 99.0 98.7 100.0 101.2 101.5 101.4 97.7 93.9 101.2 97.8 98.1 100.0 101.3 101.8 101.6 98.0 94.5 105.9 103.4 100.8 100.0 100.2 98.7 97.4 96.7 96.8 106.6 105.5 104.3 100.0 97.7 97.3 93.7 85.4 75.1 98.1 97.6 99.9 100.0 101.3 100.4 101.1 97.0 93.7 105.2 101.0 98.8 100.0 98.9 99.7 101.5 100.6 97.9 105.6 96.4 95.7 100.0 100.3 99.9 98.5 91.5 87.4 107.3 96.1 94.8 100.0 104.1 106.4 107.8 102.0 94.2 93.4 89.9 93.4 100.0 105.4 106.2 106.8 103.5 102.5 1996 Q3 Q4 101.3 101.6 101.2 101.4 101.7 101.5 101.1 101.3 106.1 106.9 99.7 100.9 98.8 97.9 98.7 98.4 99.8 99.3 104.4 104.5 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 101.9 102.6 103.0 103.6 101.4 101.6 101.6 101.5 1997 101.6 102.0 101.7 101.8 100.3 98.9 98.0 97.7 97.9 98.2 97.2 95.8 101.4 100.9 99.7 99.6 99.5 99.9 100.2 100.0 104.9 106.0 106.9 107.9 98.8 99.8 100.2 99.9 106.3 106.2 105.9 106.2 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 104.2 104.5 104.8 104.8 102.0 101.9 101.4 100.4 102.3 102.1 101.6 100.6 1998 98.0 98.1 97.3 96.1 95.7 95.0 93.3 90.9 100.9 101.2 101.5 100.8 101.0 101.3 101.5 102.3 99.5 98.9 98.2 97.1 107.3 107.6 107.2 105.0 108.9 108.2 107.7 106.4 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q4 105.0 105.3 105.8 106.0 99.1 98.1 97.1 96.3 99.5 98.2 97.5 96.8 88.3 86.3 84.3 82.8 1999 96.2 96.7 96.9 96.8 99.2 97.4 96.2 95.2 102.0 101.1 100.2 99.0 94.7 92.1 90.3 88.8 103.9 103.4 103.1 103.6 104.4 102.5 101.2 99.8 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 106.0 106.1 106.1 106.4 95.3 94.5 93.4 92.5 2000 95.9 95.0 94.0 93.0 97.0 96.8 96.7 96.8 79.9 76.4 73.4 71.0 94.5 94.1 93.5 92.9 98.0 98.0 97.9 97.6 88.5 88.0 87.0 86.3 103.0 102.7 102.3 102.2 97.2 95.1 93.1 91.5 2001 Q1 Q2 106.6 106.7 91.7 90.9 92.1 91.3 96.5 96.0 67.1 64.7 91.8 **91.4** 86.1 84.9 97.4 **96.9** 102.2 100.9 91.6 **90.9** Output per filled job^a 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 91.3 94.5 98.2 100.0 101.6 103.1 104.6 105.8 108.2 88.5 94.3 99.6 100.0 100.1 100.9 101.9 106.7 112.9 91.7 96.2 100.5 100.0 99.4 100.3 101.2 105.2 111.3 93.4 95.9 100.9 100.0 100.7 104.6 104.2 104.3 102.9 93.1 102.1 106.3 100.1 103.5 105.4 109.7 117.8 122.2 94.9 95.8 98.7 100.0 100.6 99.5 95.0 96.6 104.4 94.8 98.4 98.6 100.0 96.8 97.8 97.8 102.2 105.6 84.1 89.5 96.4 100.0 101.7 102.7 102.5 106.8 114.3 89.8 98.1 104.4 100.0 97.7 95.8 97.3 98.5 102.7 84.7 92.7 100.1 100.0 99.5 101.8 107.5 121.7 140.9 1996 Q3 Q4 100.1 100.6 101.6 102.3 98.9 99.9 100.5 100.1 101.6 103.6 99.5 99.8 96.1 96.8 98.3 97.9 99.0 98.3 105.1 106.3 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 102.8 102.8 103.2 103.6 100.6 99.8 100.3 100.4 103.8 103.4 104.9 106.2 101.8 98.3 99.3 98.8 1997 100.9 100.7 101.0 100.9 95.2 96.9 100.0 99.3 104.1 102.2 103.1 101.5 106.3 104.8 105.3 105.2 97.1 95.9 95.3 95.1 99.7 102.4 101.7 103.4 01 02 03 04 1998 103.9 104.5 104.7 105.1 100.8 101.9 102.2 102.7 100.7 101.4 101.3 101.3 104.5 103.6 104.0 104.8 97.7 98.9 96.7 98.0 106.1 109.8 111.5 111.4 96.2 95.2 95.1 93.4 102.6 103.6 102.8 100.8 98.8 97.1 96.8 96.6 105.4 105.6 107.7 111.2 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 1999 103.6 105.6 108.3 109.2 105.1 105.4 106.1 106.7 102.3 104.3 106.7 107.6 104.6 104.4 104.3 103.9 93.9 95.7 97.4 99.4 99.4 101.6 103.5 104.1 100.9 104.8 108.9 112.7 118.2 120.1 123.2 125.3 113.5 115.8 120.9 121.1 94.9 97.5 100.1 101.5 012123 2423 24 107.1 107.9 108.8 108.9 109.7 112.5 114.4 114.8 108.2 110.4 112.3 114.2 102.8 102.8 103.2 102.7 2000 100.4 102.2 107.0 107.8 104.7 106.5 105.3 105.9 112.0 112.9 114.2 117.9 126.5 138.1 147.7 151.2 124.2 121.5 120.9 122.4 99.2 102.1 103.7 105.9 2001 Q1 Q2 109.3 109.6 115.1 **114.8** 114.4 113.2 103.5 105.2 105.3 108.0 106.9 106.3 116.5 **118.0** 122.2 122.1 107.9 108.0 147.2 136.0

B

NITED KINGDOM	Whole	Total production	Manufacturin	gindustries			a los de la competition de la			
	economy	industries	Total manu- facturing	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper, paper prod- ucts, printing & publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipmen
ection		C,D,E	D	DA	DB,DC	DE	DG	DK	DL	DM
utput per hour workedb										
utput per nour morning	96.0	96.9	99.1	95.6	100.7	102.7	91.0	97.1	94.2	108.2
983	98.7	101.4	102.2	100.9	100.8	100.1	98.1	105.7	101.9	110.4
94	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1
95	101.6	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.9	97.7	101.8	95.7	100.2	104.5
96	103.0	100.9	100.4	103.9	98.6	98.2	102.3	95.0	101.7	108.0
997	105.2	102.7	102.0	102.3	95.4	99.2	104.0	98.1	109.6	111.5
998	106.6	108.0	106.5	102.6	99.0	103.6	106.1	100.5	124.3	119.4
199 100	109.4	113.6	112.1	101.6	105.2	108.8	115.1	102.6	140.2	124.4
96 Q3	101.6	100.3	99.6	101.6	101.9	96.0	102.5	97.2	100.1	106.4
Q4	102.4	100.1	99.1	98.1	97.9	97.2	103.0	94.9	99.1	108.7
g7 Q1	102.5	100.6	100.3	102.8	100.9	95.1	103.8	95.5	98.8	109.4
Q2	102.6	100.7	100.0	103.3	98.6	96.3	101.3	96.3	102.5	106.8
Q3	102.9	100.8	100.1	104.0	97.0	100.4	101.9	93.9	100.9	106.8
Q4	104.2	101.5	101.2	105.4	97.8	101.3	102.2	94.2	104.4	108.8
	104.3	102.3	102.2	105.0	95.2	99.1	105.7	100.5	107.9	108.7
98 Q1	105.1	102.2	101.7	101.5	94.0	101.7	105.0	97.0	106.8	111.7
02	105.2	102.6	101.5	101.4	96.3	96.7	102.8	95.7	110.4	113.1
Q3 Q4	106.2	103.7	102.5	101.3	95.9	99.4	102.4	99.0	113.2	112.4
99 Q1	105.6	104.9	103.7	102.7	97.7	101.3	99.9	97.5	119.8	114.3
Q2	106.0	107.1	105.5	104.0	97.4	102.7	102.6	98.2	122.1	117.9
Q3	106.9	109.2	107.6	100.6	99.4	105.4	108.4	102.6	126.9	122.7
Q4	107.8	110.9	109.2	102.9	101.5	105.1	113.7	103.6	128.5	122.8
00 Q1	109.0	110.4	108.9	99.6	101.8	106.5	112.6	99.8	127.2	124.8
Q2	109.0	112.9	110.7	99.5	103.6	109.7	113.5	102.3	138.4	124.0
QC	109.9	115.1	113.2	103.0	107.0	108.7	116.0	103.0	143.9	123.8
Q4	109.7	116.1	115.7	104.5	108.2	110.2	118.3	105.3	151.3	124.8
01 Q1	110.0	115.8	115.3	105.1	102.7	110.4	115.9	106.7	148.1	125.2
Q2	110.1	114.9	113.5	104.4	106.0	109.6	120.5	107.0	135.0	121.4

out per filled job is the ratio of gross value added at basic prices and productivity jobs out per hour is the ratio of gross value added at basic prices and productivity hours.

ull productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity

a in this table have been revised as a result of revisions that have been made to the output measures (National Accounts 2001).

lable formerly included data for the construction industry. These series have now been withdrawn for quality reasons. For information on the changes to this table, please e-mail productivity@ons.gov.uk.

PRODUCTIVITY

B

ngs and Productivity Division, ONS Customer Helpline: 01633812766

November 2001

B.41 EMPLOYMENT Job-related training received by employees

UNITED KINGDOM	All who received job-related training in the last four weeks								
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adju	sted		and the second				
			Age groups			and the second			
	All of working agea		16-17	18-24	16-24	25-34	35-49	50-59/64	
All Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	2,874 3,099 2,864	3,124 3,114 3,332	94 79 81	723 689 696	816 768 777	936 957 1,078	1,082 1,108 1,158	291 281 319	
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	3,051 3,255 3,389 3,518 3,630 3,715	3,088 3,271 3,472 3,599 3,723 3,833	69 103 137 127 132 132 137	598 656 700 708 730 768	667 759 837 835 862 905	1,009 1,052 1,089 1,111 1,093 1,079	1,100 1,154 1,190 1,248 1,313 1,363	314 306 355 405 456 485	
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	3,843 3,759 3,840 3,715 3,838	3,545 3,895 3,797 3,934 3,537	104 145 112 118 100	667 705 731 764 681	771 849 842 881 781	1,024 1,135 1,097 1,101 991	1,280 1,396 1,374 1,436 1,284	469 515 484 515 482	
Male Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	1,510 1,480 1,568	1,636 1,601 1,682	51 40 37	380 369 344	431 410 381	514 511 581	536 530 560	55 50 60	
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	1,452 1,542 1,611 1,714 1,744 1,788	1,557 1,643 1,709 1,806 1,830 1,872	32 57 67 64 88 70	307 343 354 373 380 390	340 400 421 438 447 461	538 567 560 582 566 555	523 530 547 596 604 634	157 147 181 190 214 221	
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	1,902 1,841 1,894 1,800 1,902	1,779 1,918 1,855 1,855 1,747	58 81 57 56 55	365 361 367 386 360	423 441 424 441 415	514 596 564 554 496	616 633 630 628 594	227 248 237 31 243	
Female Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	1,371 1,394 1,531	1,489 1,513 1,650	43 38 44	342 320 352	385 358 396	422 446 497	546 578 598	35 131 159	
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	1,412 1,509 1,643 1,674 1,774 1,841	1,531 1,628 1,763 1,793 1,893 1,961	36 47 71 62 64 66	291 312 346 335 350 378	327 359 417 397 415 444	470 485 529 529 527 527 524	577 625 643 652 709 729	57 59 74 15 42 64	
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	1,941 1,918 1,946 1,915 1,936	1,766 1,977 1,942 2,079 1,790	47 64 55 62 45	302 344 364 378 321	348 408 418 440 366	511 539 532 547 495	664 762 745 808 690	43 67 47 84 39	

Per cent of all employees

Seasonally adjusted Not seasonally adjusted

			Age groups ^b			4		
	All of working agea		16-17	18-24	16-24	25-34	35-49	50- 59/
All Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	13.4 13.5 14.5	14.6 14.7 15.6	19.1 19.2 19.1	20.7 20.9 22.1	20.5 20.7 21.8	16.0 16.0 17.6	14.0 14.3 14.8	7.5 7.4 3.3
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	13.2 13.8 14.4 14.7 15.0 15.2	14.2 14.8 15.4 15.6 15.9 16.1	14.9 19.0 23.8 21.4 22.7 23.3	19.5 21.6 23.1 23.4 23.9 24.6	18.9 21.2 23.2 23.1 23.7 24.4	16.2 16.6 16.8 17.1 16.9 16.8	13.7 14.1 14.4 14.7 15.1 15.3	8.1 7.7 8.5 3.2 3.9 10.2
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	16.0 15.7 15.9 15.4 15.8	14.7 16.2 15.8 16.4 14.6	17.1 23.5 18.5 20.4 16.7	20.3 22.1 23.4 24.2 20.3	19.8 22.3 22.6 23.6 19.8	16.1 17.9 17.4 17.6 16.0	14.2 15.4 15.1 15.7 14.0	9.7 10.6 10.0 10.4 9.7
Male Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	13.2 13.1 13.8	14.3 14.3 14.9	21.4 21.6 17.6	21.6 22.0 21.5	21.6 21.9 21.1	16.1 15.7 17.4	13.6 13.4 14.0	6.9 7.0 7.5
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	12.6 13.1 13.4 13.9 13.9 14.0	13.6 14.1 14.3 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7	14.7 20.9 24.5 22.4 24.2 24.6	19.5 22.2 22.3 23.4 23.7 23.6	18.9 22.0 22.6 23.2 23.8 23.8	15.9 16.4 15.8 16.4 16.1 15.7	12.7 12.7 12.9 13.6 13.5 13.7	7.2 8.5 7.7 7.7 8.2 8.3
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	14.8 14.3 14.7 13.9 14.6	13.8 14.9 14.5 14.4 13.5	19.7 26.9 19.9 20.0 18.5	20.9 21.5 22.4 23.3 20.3	20.8 22.3 22.0 22.8 20.0	14.8 17.2 16.4 16.1 14.7	13.1 13.5 13.4 13.3 12.5	8.4 9.1 8.7 8.4 8.8
Female Spring 1992 Spring 1993 Spring 1994	13.7 13.9 15.1	14.9 15.1 16.4	17.0 17.2 20.4	19.7 19.8 22.7	19.4 19.4 22.5	15.9 16.3 17.8	14.5 15.1 15.5	8.5 8.1 9.5
Spring 1995 Spring 1996 Spring 1997 Spring 1998 Spring 1999 Spring 2000	13.8 14.5 15.5 15.6 16.2 16.6	15.0 15.6 16.7 16.7 17.3 17.8	15.2 17.2 23.1 20.5 21.3 22.1	19.5 21.0 24.1 23.4 24.1 25.7	18.9 20.4 23.9 22.9 23.6 25.1	16.4 16.8 17.9 17.9 17.9 18.1	14.8 15.5 15.9 15.9 16.9 16.9 17.0	9.2 9.2 9.6 11.2 12.0 12.5
Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001 Summer 2001	17.4 17.2 17.3 17.0 17.1	15.8 17.7 17.3 18.5 15.9	14.8 20.3 17.3 20.9 14.8	19.6 22.7 24.4 25.2 20.4	18.8 22.3 23.2 24.5 19.5	17.6 18.7 18.6 19.3 17.6	15.3 17.5 17.0 18.3 15.7	11.4 12.6 11.5 13.0 11.0

a b

Men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59. Employees receiving job-related training as a percentage of employees in the relevant age group. Note: Data for summer 1994 onwards are not comparable with earlier periods.

S36 Labour Market trends November 2001

		Kingdom _{a,b,c}		b,d,e			
			R	_ R			
QUARTER	ILY FIGURES: seasor	nally adjusted unless	stated				
civilian la	bourforce						
		29,057	9,320	3,892		15,360	
1998	02 03	29,176	9,353	3,879		15,457	
	Q4	29,272	9,392	3,895		15,553	
	a	29,352	9,402	3,917		15,617	
1000	()2	29,366	9,423	3,900		15,718	
	(3)	29,434 29,518	9,477 9,536	3,912 3,911	••	15,762 15,789	
	04	23,310	3,500	0,011			
	01	29,535	9,599	3,920		15,899	
1000	12	29,543 29,579	9,679 9,744	3,910 3,914		15,946 16,027	
	3	29,562	9,705	3,927		16,137	
2001	01 -	29,598 29,659	9,770 9.827	3,906		16,188 16,237	
	22	29,009	9,027			10,207	
Civiliane	ployment						
	2	27,230	8,597	3,681		14,082	
1998	3	27,348	8,640	3,689		14,194	
		27,464	8,658	3,703		14,299	
		27,541	8,715	3,746		14,384	
1999	12	27,592	8,751	3,715		14,482	
	(3	27,689	8,836	3,737		14,577	
		27,790	8,905	3,730		14,689	
2000	21	27,833	8,982	3,737		14,818	
	2	27,926	9,051	3,734		14,881	
	33.)4	27,992 28,001	9,161 9,083	3,737 3,755		14,918 15,028	
2001	21	28,101	9,118 9,152	3,749		15,062 15,101	
	22	28,175	9,102			13,101	
	NUAL FIGURES: 2	000 unless stated					
	ourforce						
Male Female		16,411 13,163	5,424 4,223	2,219 1,696	2,395 1,920	8,649 7,350	1,494 1,329
All		29,574	9,647	3,915	4,316	15,999	2,824
	ployment						
Male		15,409	5,070	2,110	2,176	8,049	1,433
Female		12,504	3,961	1,631	1,634	6,860	1,455
All		27,913	9,031	3,741	3,810	14,910	2,692
Civilian e	ployment by sector						
Male:	griculture	2.5	6.0	5.6		4.5	
	ndustry	31.4	31.0	43.3		32.3	
	Services	66.2	63.0	51.1		63.2	
Female:	Agriculture	0.9	3.4	6.1		1.9	
	Industry	10.4	10.6	14.0		11.4	
	Services	88.6	86.0	79.8		86.8	
All:	Agriculture	1.8	4.9	5.8	2.3	3.3	3.3
	Industry	21.6	22.0	30.6	25.1	22.6	26.4
	Services	76.6	73.1	63.6	72.6	74.1	69.9

Australia^{b,d} Austria

United

The querterly time series and annual sex breakdown of the civilian labour force and civilian employment are taken from the LFS and count all people living in private households. Civilian employment percentages by sector are calculated from workforce jobs data on the number of jobs, excluding HM Forces. Industry refers to production and construction industries. Government-supported trainees are allocated to the services sector. Annual civilian labour force and civilian employment percentages and a lower in the United Kingdom and United States; 15 years and over in Australia, Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, and Switzerland; 15-74 years in Finland and the Netherlands; 16-64 years in Sweden; 16-74 in Norway; 14 years and over in Spain; 14 years and over in Spain; 14 years and over since 1992 and 15 years and over since 1998 in Portugal. Annual igning for Australia; relates to Educate Algorithment for the Australia relates to Educate Algorithment for the service and over in Spain; 14 years and over in Spain; 14 years and over since 1992 and 15 years and over since 1998 in Portugal.

Belgium^{c,e} Canada^{b,f} Denmark

Finl

Annual figures for Belgium refer to 1998 and Netherlands to 1999.
 Quarterly figures for Australia relate to February, May, August and November; for Austria to March, June, September and December; for France to end-March, June, September and December; for France to end-March, June, September and December; for Italy to January, April, July and October; for Portugal up to 1997 to February, May, August and November and from 1998 to calendar quarters.
 Figures include apprentices in professional training in Belgium and France; permanent military personnel in Switzerland; certain categories of permanent military personnel in Sweden; foreign commuters working
 in Luxembourg; armed forces in Japan. Employment (and not labour force figures) include armed forces in Austria.
 Sanitary services are included in industry and excluded from services in Greece.
 Annual figures for Greece refer to Q2; for Ireland to April.
 Ouarterly data for the US from 1997 Q1, and for Norway from 1999 Q2, are not comparable with data for previous periods.

Source: Labour Force Surve Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533609

EMPLOYMENT Selected countries



and ^b	France ^{b,d,e}	Germany ^b	Greece ^{f,g}	Ireland ^g
	R	R		
				Thousands
2,585 2,532 2,455	 	39,776 39,586 39,915	 	1,621 1,689 1,651
2,474 2,634 2,581 2,503	 	39,682 39,607 39,911 40,017	 	1,650 1,688 1,770 1,736
2,510 2,653 2,621 2,534	 	39,623 39,600 39,787 39,975	 	1,732 1,746 1,816 1,779
2,533 2,672		39,584 39,576	 	1,776 1,782
2,206 2,218 2,235	22,398 22,507 22,586	36,181 35,976 36,226	 	1,495 1,560 1,545
2,271 2,286 2,292 2,300	22,715 22,828 22,969 23,139	36,344 36,177 36,448 36,467	 	1,555 1,591 1,669 1,647
2,302 2,319 2,338 2,346	23,291 23,435 23,521 23,675	36,396 36,529 36,572 36,665	· 	1,651 1,671 1,738 1,710
2,356 2,357	23,806 23,956	36,510 36,570	 	1,710 1,717
				Thousands
1,341 1,238 2,579	14,060 12,031 26,091	22,223 17,523 39,746	2,651 1,787 4,437	1,046 722 1,768
1,219 1,107 2,326	12,917 10,656 23,573	20,489 16,052 36,541	2,457 1,489 3,946	1,000 692 1,692
				Percent
8.1 40.1 51.8	 	3.1 45.4 51.4	 	11.5 38.0 50.5
3.9 13.9 82.2	·· ·· ··	2.2 18.0 79.8	 	2.0 15.6 82.4
6.1 27.6 66.3	4.0 24.4 71.5	2.7 33.4 63.9	17.0 22.5 60.5	7.7 28.8 63.5

EMPLOYMENT Selected countries **B.51**

	Print and a second s								and the second	Thousa	inds and per cent
		Italy ^{b,d}	Japan ^{b,e}	Luxem- bourg ^e	Nether- lands ^{b,c}	Norway ^{b,h}	Portugal ^{b,d}	Spain ^b	Sweden ^{b,e}	Switzer- land ^{b,e}	United States ^{b,h}
						R	R	R		111	
QUARTER	RLY FIGURES: seasonally a	djusted unless state	ed								Thousands
Civilian la	bourforce										
1998	Q2 Q3 Q4	22,970 23,001 23,103	67,984 67,893 67,835	··· ··	··· ··	2,298 2,294 2,300	4,958 4,938 4,964	16,260 16,303 16,299	4,243 4,272 4,274	3,988 3,979 3,976	137,326 137,809 138,419
1999	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	23,134 23,138 23,188 23,185	67,829 67,742 67,805 67,797	 	 	2,300 2,304 2,305 2,322	5,000 5,020 5,020 5,010	16,297 16,356 16,443 16,595	4,292 4,310 4,301 4,327	3,978 3,983 3,988 4,001	138,871 139,132 139,514 146.003
2000	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	23,239 23,281 23,408 23,544	67,643 67,479 67,517 68,007		 	2,327 2,326 2,325 2,329	5,072 5,059 5,102 5,093	16,755 16,830 16,888 16,904	4,346 4,366 4,335 4,395	4,005 4,004 	140,737 140,615 140,706 141,208
2001	Q1 Q2	23,621 23,465	67,887 67,354	··· ··	::	2,339 2,339	5,143 5,151	16,914 16,935	4,425 4,413	·· ··	141,858 141,481
Civilian en	nployment										
1998	Q2 Q3 Q4	20,202 20,253 20,319	65,217 65,003 64,847		··· ···	2,231 2,207 2,225	4,731 4,705 4,724	13,149 13,264 13,364	3,958 3,991 4,018	3,846 3,844 3,846	131.046 131.085 132.00
1999	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	20,411 20,456 20,514 20,584	64,685 64,533 64,598 64,661		··· ··· ···	2,244 2,247 2,212 2,234	4,762 4,791 4,807 4,802	13,556 13,760 13,888 14,067	4,047 4,075 4,065 4,081	3,851 3,861 3,869 3,888	132,773 132,72 133,77 134,23
2000	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	20,637 20,767 20,931 21,155	64,400 64,306 64,360 64,778	· 	··· ··· ···	2,252 2,267 2,231 2,243	4,847 4,867 4,895 4,898	14,266 14,434 14,556 14,639	4,110 4,161 4,150 4,205	3,896 3,898 3,909 3,929	135 36 135 31 135 49 135 3
2001	Q1 Q2	21,292 21,202	64,676 64,051	:		2,268 2,274	4,926 4,947	14,670 14,690	4,240 4,243	3,943 3,929	135 95 135 90
ATEST A	NNUAL FIGURES: 2000 uni	less stated								-	Thousands
Civilian lab	bourforce										inouse as
Male Female		14,289 9,080 23,369	40,137 27,525 67,663	168.0 99.0 266.2	4,492 3,406 7,898	1,235 1,091 2,327	2,753 2,329 5,081	10,067 6,777 16,844	2,281 2,079 4,360	2,304 1,683 3,987	75, 47 65 6 140, 13
Civilianem	nployment										
Nale Female		13,110 7,764 20,874	38,173 26,292 64,463	165.0 97.0 261.8	4,369 3,253 7,622	1,190 1,056 2,247	2,665 2,212 4,877	9,087 5,387 14,474	2,166 1,990 4,157	2,259 1,649 3,908	72 33 62 5 135,38
Civilian en	nployment by sector										Per cont
Male:	Agriculture Industry Services	5.9 39.2 55.0	4.7 38.0 57.3	··· ···		5.9 33.0 60.9	11.3 45.2 43.4	8.0 40.7 51.4	3.5 36.7 59.7	5.2 35.9 58.9	15 822 642
Female:	Agriculture Industry Services	4.5 21.0 74.4	5.5 21.5 73.0		 	2.3 9.4 88.4	14.2 23.2 62.6	4.9 14.6 80.5	1.1 11.4 87.3	3.6 13.4 83.0	4 17.3 85.3
All:	Agriculture Industry Services	5.4 32.4 62.2	5.0 31.2 63.7	2.1 25.2 72.8	3.1 21.4 72.7	4.1 21.9 73.8	12.6 35.3 52.1	6.8 30.9 62.3	2.4 24.6 72.9	4.5 26.4 69.1	26 269 745

Sources: ONS, OECD Labour Force Statistics 1980-2000 and Quarterly Labour Force Statistics. For details of definitions and national sources the reader is referred to the above publications. Differences may experiment to be tween countries in general concepts, classification and methods of compilation, so comparisons must be approached with caution. Enquiries: 02075336119

				A	ll aged 16 ar	id over						aged 16-59/			
UNITEI KINGD	D OM	All	Rate (%) ^a	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	Per cent over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) ^a	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	Percent over12 months	All over24 months
-		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ul	Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSC	MGSX	YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL	YBSH	YBTI	YBWO	YBWR	YBWU	YBWX	YBXA
	1003	2,997	10.5 9.8	1,155 1,080	577 467	1,265 1,251	42.2 44.7	651 735	2,963 2,771	10.7 10.0	1,141 1,072	571 464 400	1,250 1,235	42.2 44.6 42.7	641 726
	1994 1995 1996	2,798 2,518 2,394 2,087	8.8 8.3 7.2	1,038 1,060 992	403 404 310	1.077	42.8 38.9 37.6	735 669 585 496	2,499 2,373 2,063	9.0 8.5 7.3	1,032 1,051 982	400 400 309	1,068 922 773	42.7 38.9 37.5	726 663 578 485 355 298 247 216
	1997 1997 1997	1,822 1,795	6.3 6.1	992 987 1,011	254 269	930 785 581 515	31.9 28.7	363 303	1,802 1,775	6.4 6.2	978 1,002	252 267	572 507	31.7 28.5	355 298
	2000 2009	1,661 1,453	5.6 4.9	969 856	243 218	449 379	27.0 26.1	252 218	1,644 1,438	5.7 5.0	961 848	241 215	443 375	26.9 26.1	247 216
	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	1,569	5.3	894	238	437	27.9	238	1,552	5.4	888	234	431	27.8	234
	Jul-Sep Auc-Oct Sec Nov (Aut)	1,587 1,613 1,577	5.4 5.4 5.3	928 958 937	234 234 227	425 420 413	26.8 26.0 26.2	239 238 233	1,573 1,597 1,560	5.5 5.6 5.4	923 951 930	231 232 225	420 414 405	26.7 25.9 26.0	235 234 228
	Och Dec No. 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Wi	1,561 1,543 n) 1,535	5.3 5.2 5.2	925 913 909	230 228 225	407 402 400	26.0 26.0 26.1	227 222 224	1,543 1,525 1,517	5.4 5.3 5.3	916 905 901	228 226 222	399 395 393	25.9 25.9 25.9	222 218 221
	Jan Mar2001 Feb Apr	1,497 1,478	5.1 5.0	888 866	217 222	393 390 379	26.2 26.4	222 222	1,479 1,460	5.1 5.1	880 858	212 218	386 384 375	26.1 26.3	219 219
	Merewa y (Spr) Aprilun	1,453	4.9 5.0	856 883	218 219	379 382 379	26.1 25.7 25.4	218 214 212	1,438 1,470 1,477	5.0 5.1 5.1	848 876 895	215 216 208	375 378 374	26.1 25.7 25.3	216 212 211
ji ji	Jun Aug (Sum)	1,491 1,507	5.0 5.1	903 918	209 212	379	25.4 25.0	212	1,493	5.2	910	209	373	25.0	209
	Changes Over last 3 months Prevent	53 3.7	0.2	62 7.2	-7 -3.1	-2 -0.4	-1.0	-6 -2.8	55 3.8	0.2	62 7.3	-5 -2.5	-2 -0.4	-1.1	-7 -3.1
	Over last 12 months Percent	-62 -4.0	-0.2	24 2.7	-26 -10.9	-60 -13.8	-2.9	-27 -11.2	-60 -3.8	-0.2	22 2.5	-25 -10.5	-57 -13.3	-2.7	-25 -10.6
	Spingquarters	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBSI	YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
	(Mar-May) 1918 1959	2,014 1,854 1,639	12.5 11.5 10.2	699 615	375 302	941 938	46.7 50.6	497 572	2,001 1,843	12.6 11.7	695 612	372 300	935 931	46.7 50.5	494 569
	1965 1975 1987	1,639 1,574 1,328	10.2 9.8 8.2	580 605 553	258 259 190 167	802 710 585	48.9 45.1 44.0	518 472 387	1,631 1,562 1,316	10.3 9.9 8.3	577 602 549	256 256 190	797 704 577	48.9 45.1 43.8	569 515 467 380 274 228
	1900 1900	1,114 1,108	6.9 6.8	532 568	169	416 372	37.3 33.6	277 231 193	1,105 1,099	6.9 6.9 6.2	528 563 528	166 167	411	37.2 33.5 32.6	274 228 191
	2011 2011	1,002 876	6.1 5.3	531 467	144 134	328 274	32.7 31.3	166	995 868	5.4	463	143 132	325 273	31.4	165
	3- onthaverages Jun Aug 2000 (Sum) Jun Sep	945 947	5.8 5.8	482 496	147 142	316 308	33.4 32.5	184 184	938 942	5.8 5.9	480 494	145 141	313 306	33.3 32.5	181 182
	Jul Sep Aul Oct Sep Nov (Aut)	962 952	5.9 5.8	513 509	144 141	305 302	31.7 31.7	182 177	956 943	5.9 5.9	511 507	143 140	302 297	31.6 31.5	181 174
	Octobec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Des 2000-Feb 2001 (Wi	949 943 in) 949	5.8 5.7 5.8	507 502 507	143 140 137	300 302 305	31.6 32.0 32.2	174 172 174	940 935 940	5.8 5.8 5.8	504 499 504	142 139 135	295 297 301	31.3 31.8 32.0	170 169 172
	Jan-Mar2001 Feo-Apr Mar-M ay (Spr)	920 895 876	5.6 5.5 5.3	494 479 467	131 132 13 4	295 284 274	32.0 31.7 31.3	171 168 166	911 887 868	5.6 5.5 5.4	491 476 463	128 129 132	292 282 273	32.0 31.8 31.4	169 167 165
	Ap Jun May-Jul	902 918	5.5 5.6	491 508	135 132	276	30.6 30.2	162 161	895 910	5.5 5.6	487 504	133 131	274 275 271	30.7 30.2	162 161 157
	Jur-Aug (Sum) Changes Over last 3 months	927	5.6 0.3	522	-3	-1	-1.9	159 -7	920 52		519	-1	-2	29.4 -2.0	-8
	Overlast 12 months	5.9 -18		11.8 40	-1.9 -15	-0.4 -43	-4.0	-4.1 -25	5.9 -18		12.0 38	-1.1 -15	-0.9 -42	-3.9	-4.8 -24
Female	Percent	-1.9 MGSE		8.2 MGYL	-10.2 MGYN	-13.5 MGYP	YBWK	-13.7 YBWN	-2.0 YBSJ	•	8.0 YBWQ	-10.0 YBWT	-13.5 YBWW	YBWZ	-13.2 YBXC
	Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993														
	1994 1995	982 943 879	7.9 7.5 7.0	455 465 458	202 165 146	325 313 275	33.1 33.2 31.2	153 162 151	961 928 869	8.1 7.7 7.2	446 460 455	199 163 144	316 304 270	32.8 32.8 31.1	147 157 148
	1996 1997 1998	820 760 708	6.5 5.9	455 439	145 120 87	221 200 166	26.9 26.4 23.4	113 109	811 748 697	6.7 6.1	449 433 450	144 119	218 196	26.9 26.2 23.1	111
	1999 2000 2001	687 659 578		435 443 438 389	101 99 84	143 121 104	20.8 18.4 18.1	85 72 58 52	676 649 570	5.4 5.1	430 439 433 385	86 99 98 83	161 138 118 102	20.5 18.2 17.9	105 82 70 56 50
	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	624		412	91	121	19.5	54	614		407	89	118	19.2	52
	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	640 650 626	4.9	432 445 428	91 90 87	117 115 111	18.2 17.6 17.7	55 56 56	632 641 617	5.1	429 440 423	89 89 86	113 112 108	18.0 17.5 17.5	53 53 54
	Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001	612 600	4.6 4.5	418 411	87 89	106 100	17.4 16.7	54 50	602 590	4.8 4.7	412 405	86 87	104 98	17.3 16.5	54 52 48 48
	Dec2000-Feb2001 (W Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr	'in) 586 578	4.4 4.4	403 394	88 86	95 98	16.3 17.0	50 51	577	4.6 4.5	397 389	87 84	93 94	16.0 16.6	50
	Mar-May (Spr)	583 578	4.4		90 84	106 104	18.1 18.1	53 52	573 570	4.5	382 385	88 83	103 102	17.9 17.9	52 50
	Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	582 573 580	4.3	394	85 77 80	105 101 104	18.1 17.7 17.9	52 52 53	574 567 573	4.5	388 391 391	83 77 79	103 99 103	18.0 17.5 17.9	50 50 52
	Changes Over last 3 months Percent	2 0.4		7 1.7	-4 -5.0	0 -0.5	-0.1	1 1.4	0.6	0.0	6 1.7	- 4 -4.8	1 0.8	0.0	1 2.5
	Over last 12 months Percent	-44 -7.0	-0.3	-15 -3.7	-11 -12.0	-18 -14.4	-1.6	-2 -3.0	-41 -6.7	-0.3	-16 -3.9	-10 -11.4	-15 -13.0	-1.3	-1 -1.3

Denominator = economically active for that age group. Relationship between columns: 1=3+4+5;8=10+11+12.

S38 Labour Market trends November 2001

UNEMPLOYMENT ILO unemployment by age and duration

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

C.1

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

C. 1

UNEMPLOYMENT ILO unemployment by age and duration

7

YBYT

142

141 139 137

134 131 135

136 140 **145**

143 140 **138**

-8 -5.3

-**4** -2.8

YBYU

107

106 105 101

99 98 103

103 105 **109**

106 105 **103**

-**6** -5.6

-4 -3.8

YBYV

8338855588

35

35 35 35

35 33 31

33 35 36

36 35 35

-2 -4.3

0 0.1

All Rate (%)

YBVW

YBVX

YBVY

8

YBVT

261

260 262 259

258 248 243

225 217 **205**

214 218 **230**

25 12.1

-31 -11.8

YBVU

184

182 181 181

180 175 171

159 156 **147**

154 156 **159**

12 8.4

-25 -13.4

YBVV

77

78 81 78

79 73 72

66 61 58

88270

12 21.4

-6 -8.1

All over24 months

25-49

Over 6 and up to 12

months

4

YBYK

112

116 119 114

110 109 107

105 116 **116**

121 111 **110**

-6 -5.0

-**2** -1.6

66

70 72 69

66 62 61

59 64 66

72 68 66

0 -0.4

0 0.6

46

47 47 45

44 47 46

46 52 50

49 42 44

-**5** -11.0

-2 -4.8

YBYM

YBYL

Up to 6 months

3

402

407 409 397

395 399 397

392 372 **377**

389 400 **396**

19 5.0

-**6** -1.5

YBYI

204

203 203 202

205 205 205

200 188 **188**

200 212 **212**

24 12.9

9 4.2

YBYJ

199

204 206 195

190 194 192

192 185 **190**

188 188 **184**

-**6** -2.9

-15 -7.4

YBYH

All Rate (%)a

2

8.9 8.4 7.6 7.1 6.0 5.1 5.0 4.4 4.0

4.2

4.2 4.3 4.1

4.1 4.1 4.0

4.0 4.0 **4.0**

4.1 4.1 **4.1**

0.1

-0.2

MGXC

10.5 9.8 8.6 8.2 6.8 5.5 5.4 4.7 4.2

4.5

4.5 4.5 4.4

4.4 4.3 4.3

42 42 **42**

4.4 4.4 **4.4**

0.2

-0.1

6.8 6.6 5.8 5.0 4.7 4.5 4.1 3.8

3.9

3.9 4.0 3.8

3.7 3.7 3.6

3.7 3.7 **3.8**

3.8 3.7 **3.7**

-0.1

-0.2

MGXD

MGXB

1

MGVI

1,557 1,483 1,350 1,280 1,079 928 908 804 723

765

767 772 749

738 739 732

724 720 **723**

743 739 **731**

8 1.2

-**34** -4.4

MGVJ

447

448 448 440

437 435 436

426 417 **415**

435 441 **433**

18 4.4

-14 -3.1

MGVK

318

320 323 309

301 304 296

298 303 **306**

308 298 **298**

-10

-20 -6.3

ng quarters May) Spri (Mai

3-month averages Jun Aug 2000 (Sum)

Oct Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)

Jul Sep Aur Oct Sec Nov (Aut)

Mar2001 Jan Mar2001 Fel: Apr Mon May (Spr)

> Jun Jul Aug (Sum) iges last3months ent

rlast 12 months

May)

3 onth averages Jac Aug 2000 (Sum)

Dec 2000-Jan 2001 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)

Juliep A. Oct Se Nov (Aut)

Mar2001

Fee Apr Mar May (Spr)

Act-Jun Mey-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)

last 3 months

Over last 12 months Percent

ng quarters -May)

3-month averages Jun-Aug2000 (Sum)

Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 Dec2000-Feb 2001 (Win)

Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)

Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)

Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)

Changes Over last 3 months

Overlast 12 months

All over 12 months

5

YBYN

251

244 243 238

233 231 228

227 231 **229**

233 228 **225**

-**4** -2.0

-26 -10.3

YBYO

178

175 174 169

166 168 171

167 165 **161**

163 160 **155**

-**6** -3.5

-23 -12.7

YBYP

73

70 70 69

67 63 57

60 66 69

71 68 **70**

1 1.7

-3 -4.2

Percent over12 months

YBYQ

45.6 47.8 47.9 43.1 42.7 35.6 33.9 32.0 31.7

32.8

31.8 31.5 31.7

31.6 31.3 31.2

31.3 32.1 **31.7**

31.4 30.9 **30.8**

-1.0

-2.0

YBYR

51.2 54.6 55.5 50.7 50.7 42.6 40.2 39.3 38.7

39.8

39.0 38.7 38.4

38.0 38.6 39.2

39.2 39.6 **38.7**

37.4 36.4 **35.8**

-2.9

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YBYS

34.4 35.0 34.4 29.5 29.0 25.4 24.4 21.6 22.3

22.9

21.7 21.5 22.3

22.2 20.8 19.4

20.0 21.8 **22.3**

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NUMBER Alter all of all all all all all all all all all al	M All Place by Byolds Upballs				Newbolling		16-17							18-24			cusonany adjusted	1
All Spectrageneric YBYL YBYL YBXL	YBM YBX YBX <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Up to 6 months</th> <th>up to 12 months</th> <th>over 12 months</th> <th>over 12 months</th> <th>over24 months</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Up to 6 months</th> <th>up to 12 months</th> <th>over 12 months</th> <th>over 12 months</th> <th>OVer24</th> <th>UI Ki</th>					Up to 6 months	up to 12 months	over 12 months	over 12 months	over24 months			Up to 6 months	up to 12 months	over 12 months	over 12 months	OVer24	UI Ki
Normal protection		All																
Mathematic Mathema	al 160 100 200 110 . 000 110 . 000 110 000 100 100 000 100	Spr (Ma 199	ring quarters ar-May) 3	137	19.2	92		18			787			158	269	34.1	1	AI AI
Section 123	Bin Bin <td>199 199</td> <td>94 95</td> <td>145 146</td> <td>19.9 19.4</td> <td>110 111</td> <td>19 23 27</td> <td>16 12</td> <td>11.1</td> <td>:</td> <td>682</td> <td>16.4</td> <td>310 320</td> <td>132 115 94</td> <td>240 185 165</td> <td>35.1</td> <td>120 84</td> <td></td>	199 199	94 95	145 146	19.9 19.4	110 111	19 23 27	16 12	11.1	:	682	16.4	310 320	132 115 94	240 185 165	35.1	120 84	
Backing services Ho	North 2000 (S) No	199 199	97 98	169 159	19.5 18.6	129 130	23 19	17 10	9.9 6.1	*	498 446	13.1 12.0	291 289	81 71	126 86	25.3	/7 50 37	
Jukica	And 2000 No. N	200	0	174	20.5	141	23 23 15	10	6.0 5.6 7.1	*	410	10.9	286	73 56 54	67	16.4	26 28 12	
Application Total	$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c}$	3-m Jur	nonth averages n-Aug 2000 (Sum)	162	19.6	126	25	12	7.2	*	381	10.2	259	61	62	16.1	23	
Product an 2001 (w) 164 102 102 100 6.1 1 934 103 225 6.2 <th6.2< th=""> 6.2 <th6.2< th=""></th6.2<></th6.2<>	Label and any and any and any	Aug	a-Oct	180	21.7	146	23	11	6.2	:	399	10.7	285	57	58	14.5		
Line Augus Construction 100 100<	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Oct	-Dec	164	20.1	132	22	10	6.1	:	401	10.8	285	62	54	13.4		
Max-Aug Max-Aug <t< td=""><td></td><td>Dec</td><td>c2000-Feb2001 (Win)</td><td>160</td><td>19.6</td><td></td><td></td><td>10</td><td>6.5</td><td>•</td><td>400</td><td>10.7</td><td>283</td><td>61</td><td>56</td><td>14.1</td><td>27</td><td></td></t<>		Dec	c2000-Feb2001 (Win)	160	19.6			10	6.5	•	400	10.7	283	61	56	14.1	27	
Changes Present removes Present removes	arrows case: 1.4 1.9 7.0 7.0 7.4 7.0 <th7.0< th=""> <th< td=""><td>Feb</td><td>o-Apr</td><td>145</td><td>18.0</td><td>123 120</td><td>14</td><td>*</td><td>*</td><td>:</td><td>395</td><td>10.5</td><td>281</td><td>58 58 54</td><td>56</td><td>14.2</td><td></td><td></td></th<></th7.0<>	Feb	o-Apr	145	18.0	123 120	14	*	*	:	395	10.5	281	58 58 54	56	14.2		
Charges Constrained 1 10 10 10 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 110 100 <th1< td=""><td></td><td>Apr- May</td><td>-Jun y-Jul</td><td>155</td><td>19.1</td><td>125 126</td><td>15 17</td><td>11</td><td>7.4</td><td>:</td><td>379</td><td>10.1</td><td>275</td><td>51 49</td><td>54 55</td><td>14.4</td><td></td><td></td></th1<>		Apr- May	-Jun y-Jul	155	19.1	125 126	15 17	11	7.4	:	379	10.1	275	51 49	54 55	14.4		
Protect 7.5 8.7 7.0 1.1 \cdot 2.4 3.9 6.7 2.7 \cdot	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$																	
Percent 3.6 3.0 3.4.1 1.0.2 7 2.1 8.7 1.5.4 8.0 The second se	Trant 3.6 3.0 3.41 1.02 * 2.1 8.7 7.54 4.0 * * * * 2.1 8.7 7.54 4.0 * * * 7 8.0 7 7.54 4.0 * * 7 8.0 7 <th7< th=""> 7 <th7< th=""> <th7< th=""></th7<></th7<></th7<>	Per	rcent	7.5		8.1	7.0	1.1		•	2.4		3.9	-5.1	2.7		-18	
Als-Soc Soc	introduction of the second se	Per		-3.6		3.0	-34.1	-10.2		* VBYO	2.1		8.7	-15.4	-8.0			
Jasse BJ 22.9 Add Tick T	5 81 20.9 62 12 1 377 10.0 187 75 11.4 33.9 1 88 13.9 70 10 10 22.0 12.5 163 51 58 22.5 163 51 58 22.5 163 51 58 22.5 163 51 58 22.5 17.3 51 13.7 40 17.4 17.5 17.3 17.5 17.3 17.5 <td>Spr (Ma</td> <td>ing quarters ar-May)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>*</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10</td> <td></td>	Spr (Ma	ing quarters ar-May)							*							10	
1383 101 2322 800 13 1 1 2300 122 166 439 450 174 650 3-month averages 50 21.4 72 13 2201 11.1 114 44 43 41 17.8 Jul-Sop 100 22.3 762 13 223 11.5 156 37 41 43 43 45 151 223 11.5 156 33 41 161 37 161 223 11.5 156 223 11.5 156 <td>Series Bit 223 R0 13 1 200 123 161 34 45 174 14 Nonserges Series 10 213 161 347 31 174 14 Advagedon(bum) 90 214 72 13 1 141 441 46 33 41 187 187 Serve 175 233 77 13 1 224 11.1 141 44 46 33 411 187 187 Serve 175 233 77 13 1 224 11.1 141 44 46 33 416.1 187 39 38 186.1 39 38 186.1 187 39 38 186.1 187 39 44 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 157 13 157 39 44 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 177.2 13 141 177.2 <t< td=""><td>1994 1995</td><td>4 5</td><td>78 81</td><td>20.9</td><td>888</td><td>12</td><td>10</td><td>12.5</td><td>:</td><td>447 397</td><td>19.4 18.0</td><td>179 187</td><td>87 75</td><td>181 134</td><td>40.4 33.9</td><td>E E</td><td></td></t<></td>	Series Bit 223 R0 13 1 200 123 161 34 45 174 14 Nonserges Series 10 213 161 347 31 174 14 Advagedon(bum) 90 214 72 13 1 141 441 46 33 41 187 187 Serve 175 233 77 13 1 224 11.1 141 44 46 33 411 187 187 Serve 175 233 77 13 1 224 11.1 141 44 46 33 416.1 187 39 38 186.1 39 38 186.1 187 39 38 186.1 187 39 44 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 157 13 157 39 44 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 141 177.2 13 177.2 13 141 177.2 <t< td=""><td>1994 1995</td><td>4 5</td><td>78 81</td><td>20.9</td><td>888</td><td>12</td><td>10</td><td>12.5</td><td>:</td><td>447 397</td><td>19.4 18.0</td><td>179 187</td><td>87 75</td><td>181 134</td><td>40.4 33.9</td><td>E E</td><td></td></t<>	1994 1995	4 5	78 81	20.9	888	12	10	12.5	:	447 397	19.4 18.0	179 187	87 75	181 134	40.4 33.9	E E	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Series 101 H 222 H 102 H 223 H 101 H 101 H <t< td=""><td>1997 1998</td><td>7 8</td><td>86</td><td>21.0 19.9</td><td>69</td><td>14</td><td>*</td><td>*</td><td>:</td><td>316 272</td><td>15.2 13.5</td><td>171</td><td>65 51 51</td><td>123 94 58</td><td>32.9 29.7 21.5</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	1997 1998	7 8	86	21.0 19.9	69	14	*	*	:	316 272	15.2 13.5	171	65 51 51	123 94 58	32.9 29.7 21.5		
3mmth averages Mur-Mag 2000 (Sum)90214721322411.1141414319.119.1Jul-Sep100223721132233116511663539166166Sep-Nor(Aut)9422472155229111811613939383161161Nor 2000-lan 2001942247215522911311613939383161161Nor 2000-lan 20019422437711522911311613039383161161Nor 2000-lan 200194224377112265110515537411776173Apr-Jur 200190221377111561553543170176176Apr-Jur 200190221377111561553543170176176Apr-Jur 20019022137711156501562343170176Apr-Jur 20019022137711156150242324176Apr-Jur 2001902213<	non-thanganges 90 214 72 73 · · 224 11.1 141 41 43 11.1 Seg 100 223 100 100 146 33 41 183 <td>2000</td> <td>0</td> <td>101 94</td> <td>23.2 22.0</td> <td>80 77 68</td> <td>13 12 10</td> <td>*</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>260 247</td> <td>12.9 12.1</td> <td>166 164</td> <td>49 34 37</td> <td>45 50 41</td> <td>17.4 20.1</td> <td>20</td> <td></td>	2000	0	101 94	23.2 22.0	80 77 68	13 12 10	*	:	:	260 247	12.9 12.1	166 164	49 34 37	45 50 41	17.4 20.1	20	
$ \frac{Ad-Sep}{Sep-Nov(Aut)} = \frac{97}{100} + \frac{229}{225} + \frac{79}{12} + \frac{13}{13} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{220}{15} + \frac{109}{115} + \frac{146}{158} + \frac{33}{56} + \frac{41}{37} + \frac{187}{165} + 1$	Sport Short Aug Top Short Short Aug Top Short Short Aug Top Short Short Aug Top Short Short Aug Top Short Short Aug Top Short Short Short Aug Top Short	3-m Jun	onth averages -Aug 2000 (Sum)	90	21.4												7	
Oct-Dec Dec 2000 (Wan, 94) 94 22.1 224 72 15 15 239 245 11.8 159 161 39 39 41 38 163 161 163 161 163 161 163 161 41 161 42	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Aug	-Oct	100	23.7	78 82	13	*	:	:	220 233	11.5	158	35	41 39	18.7 16.8	10	1
Dec2000-reb2001 (Win) 97 23.0 75 15 · · 245 12.0 163 40 42 17.3 42 Jan-Mar2001 91 21.4 73 11 · · 245 12.0 162 40 43 17.6 1 Feb.Apr. 84 20.3 66 10 · · 225 11.1 153 37 41 17.6 1 Mar-May (Spr) 84 20.3 70 11 · · 225 11.0 153 33 38 17.6 15 May-Jul 91 22.0 71 11 · · 225 11.0 155 32 43 17.6 16 Over last 3 months 5 10 22 76 · · 65 0.5 15 -2 2 0.2 20 0.7 26 -6 0.1 -1.6 445 Parcent -0.1 -2 -2.5 -15.9 · · 20 0.7 26	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Oct-	-Dec	94	22.4							11.8	161	39	38	16.1	15	
Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) 86 20.4 71 · · · 226 11.6 158 38 41 172 172 Apr-Jun May-Lug (Sum) 89 21.3 72 · · · 229 11.3 153 37 41 172 · Apr-Jun May-Lug (Sum) 99 22.0 71 11 · · 225 11.0 153 333 38 17.0 11 Changes Over last 3 months Fercent 5 1.0 2 2 2 · · 155 0.5 15 -2 2 2 -0.1 -2 2 -0.1 -2	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Dec	2000-Feb2001 (Win)	97	23.0	75	15	-			245	12.0	163	40		17.3	14. 12.	
May-Jul 91 22.0 71 11 · · 230 11.2 157 32 40 17.6 10 Jun-Aug (sum) 90 21.3 70 11 · · 230 11.2 157 32 40 17.6 10 Changes Overlast 3 months 5 10 2.3 16.5 · · 15 0.5 15 -2.2 2 0.2 22.3 22.5 · · · 15 0.5 16.4 -2.5 2.5 ·	y-Jul 91 22.0 71 11 \cdot \cdot 230 112 157 32 40 17.6 91 anges months 5 1.0 2 2 \cdot 15 0.5 15 -2 2 -2	Feb-	-Apr	86	20.4	73 71 68	*	:		:	245 236 229	11.6	158	40 38 37	41	17.2	2. 10 10	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	anges relast 2 months51.0221.65150.5150.5<	May	/-Jul	91	22.0	72 71		:	:		225 230	11.2	157	33 32	38 40	17.6	11 10	
Overlast 12 months Percent 0 -0.1 -1.1 -2.5 -2.5 -15.9 -2.5 -15.7 -2.7 -15.0 -2.5 -15.0 -2.7 -15.0 -2.7 -15.0 -	Prist 12 months 0 -0.1 -2 -2 · · 20 0.7 26 -6 -1.6 -44 rent VBVJ YBVM YBXF YBXJ	Cha Ove	inges er last 3 months	5		2	2	•			15		15	-2	2		-3	
Permale Spring quarters (Mar-May) YBVJ YBVF YBXI YBXL YBXO YBXR YBVF YBVD YBXO YBXD YBVF YBXO YBXD	YBVJ YBVM YBXF YBXI YBXL YBXO YBXP YBVP YBXU YBXU YBXA YBYA YBYO YBYO <th< td=""><td>Ove</td><td>r last 12 months</td><td>0</td><td>-0.1</td><td>-2</td><td>-2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>20</td><td>0.7</td><td>26</td><td>-6</td><td></td><td>-1.6</td><td>-9</td><td></td></th<>	Ove	r last 12 months	0	-0.1	-2	-2				20	0.7	26	-6		-1.6	-9	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	33 62 17.7 42 11 - - 270 13.6 141 54 75 27.7 27 44 68 19.1 50 11 - - 2235 12.4 133 39 51 22.7 34 56 68 17.7 49 11 - - 2235 12.4 133 39 51 22.7 34 78 17.9 60 - - 186 10.6 120 30 32 17.6 12 9 67 16.3 55 10 - 173 10.2 128 23 21 121 12 22 18 11 12 12 12 12 12 18 11 12 14 96 12 12 12 18 11 11 16	emale			YBVM			YBXL	YBXO			YBVS				YBYD		R
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	66 68 17.3 54 10 • • 196 11.1 126 29 42 21.3 16 77 78 17.9 60 • • 182 106 120 30 32 17.6 12 8 73 17.4 61 • • 174 10.3 127 19 28 161 12 9 67 163 55 10 • • 173 10.2 128 23 21 121 1 61 15.5 52 • • 151 88 119 17 14 96 1 61 15.5 52 • • 157 92 118 20 19 11.9 11.1 • • 167 97.7 127 22 19 11.1 • • 167 97.7 127 22 19 11.1 • • 167 97.7 127 22 19 11.1 • • 166	1993	3	82	17.7	42		*			270	13.6	141	54	75	27.7	27	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1995 1996	5	64 68	17.7 17.3	49	11	:	:		235 223 196	12.4 11.1	126	45 39 29	59 51 42	21.3	15	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1998	3	73	17.4	61		*	:	*	182 174 173	10.6 10.3	120 127	30 19 22	32 28	17.6	12	
Jun-Aug (Sum) 72 17.8 54 12 * * 157 9.2 118 20 19 11.9 Jul-Sep 78 19.4 60 11 * * 165 9.6 126 21 18 11.2 Aug-Oct 79 19.7 64 10 * * 167 9.7 127 22 19 11.1 Sep-Nov (Aut) 76 19.0 64 * * 162 9.4 123 22 18 10.8	P-Aug (Sum)7217.85412 \cdot \cdot 1579.2118201911.9Sep (Cct7919.76410 \cdot \cdot 1659.6126211811.2(Cot7919.06410 \cdot \cdot 1659.6126211811.2(Cot7919.06410 \cdot \cdot 1679.7127221911.1(Cot7017.660 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1629.512423159.3(2000-Lan 20016816.869 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1569.112021148.7(2000-Lan 20016615.353 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1518.911620159.7(2000-Feb2001 (Win)6115.352 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1518.911620159.7(2000-Feb2001 (Win)6115.553 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1518.811917169.9(Apr6015.352 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1518.811917169.6(Apr6115.553 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1538.811917169.6(Juli6617.360 \cdot \cdot \cdot 1458.511516149.5 <td>2000</td> <td>)</td> <td>79</td> <td>19.0</td> <td>64 52</td> <td></td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>:</td> <td>162</td> <td>9.5 8.8</td> <td>122</td> <td>22 17</td> <td>18</td> <td>10.8</td> <td></td> <td></td>	2000)	79	19.0	64 52		:	:	:	162	9.5 8.8	122	22 17	18	10.8		
Aug-Oct 79 19.7 64 10 167 9.7 127 22 19 11.1 Sep-Nov (Aut) 76 19.0 64 • • 167 9.7 127 22 19 11.1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3-mo Jun-	onthaverages -Aug (Sum)	72	17.8	54	12	•	•		157	9.2	118	20	19	11.9	2	
	Dec (2000-Jan 2001) 70 17.6 60 · · · 162 9.5 124 23 15 9.3 ·2000-Jan 2001 68 16.8 69 · · · 155 9.1 120 21 14 8.7 ·2000-Jan 2001 63 15.9 53 · · · 156 9.2 120 22 14 9.1 ·Apr 60 15.3 52 · · · 151 8.9 116 20 15 9.7 ·Apr 61 15.5 53 52 · · · 151 8.9 116 20 15 9.7 ·Juin 61 15.5 53 · · · 153 8.8 119 17 16 10.6 ·/·Juli · · · · 143 8.5 115 16 14 9.5	Jul-S Aug- Sep-	Sep -Oct -Nov (Aut)	79	19.7	64	11 10	:	*	*	167	9.6 9.7	126 127	21 22	19	11.1	:	
Nov2000-Jan 2001 68 16.8 59 * * * * 155 9.1 120 21 14 87	Mar2001 62 159 53 · · 151 8.9 116 20 15 9.7 Apr 60 15.3 52 · · 159 9.3 123 21 16 9.9 Jun 61 15.5 52 · · · 151 8.8 119 17 14 9.6 Jun 61 15.5 53 · · · 153 8.8 119 17 16 10.6 -/Jul 64 16.1 55 · · · 145 8.5 115 16 14 9.5	Oct-I	Dec	70	17.6		:	*	:	:	162	9.5	124	23	15	9.3	. :	
	Jun 61 15.5 53 • • • 153 8.8 119 17 16 10.6 -Jul 64 16.1 55 • • • 149 8.7 118 17 14 9.4 -Aug (Sum) 66 17.3 60 • • • 145 8.5 115 16 14 9.5	Deca	2000-Feb2001 (Win)	63	15.9		•	•	•	•		9.2	120		14	9.1	:	
Gall Hydracovin Gall 15.9 5.3 5.2 15.1 8.9 11.6 2.0 15 9.7 Feb-Apr 60 15.3 5.2 15.9 9.3 12.3 2.1 16 9.9 Mar-May (Spr) 61 15.5 52 1 151 8.8 119 17 14 9.6	/-Jul 64 16.1 55 • • • 149 8.7 118 17 14 9.4 -Aug (Sum) 66 17.3 60 • • • 145 8.5 115 16 14 9.5	Feb-	Apr	60	15.3	352 52	:	*	:	:	159	9.3	123	21 21 17	16	9.9		
May-Jul 64 16.1 55 * * * 149 8.7 118 17 14 9.4		May-	-Jul	64	16.1	53 55	:	:	:	:	153 149	8.8 8.7	118	17 17	14	9.4	:	
Changes Overlast3 months 5 1.9 8 * * * -6 -0.4 -4 -1 -1 -0.1	nges r last 3 months 5 1.9 8 * * * * -6 -0.4 -4 -1 -1 -0.1	Char Over	nges r last 3 months	5		8	•		*	*	-6			-1	-1		•	
Percent 9.0 15.7 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	<i>cent</i> 9.0 15.7 * * * -4.0 -3.5 -6.1 -4.8 erlast 12 months -6 -0.5 6 * * * * -12 -0.7 -3 -4 -5 -2.4 *	Perc	rlast 12 months	-6	-0.5	6	*			*				-6.1	-4.8			

Denominator = economically active for that age group.	
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Sample size too small for a reliable estimate

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=3+4+5; 8=10+11+12.

S40 Labour Market trends November 2001

Source: Labour Force Surv Labour Market St

Thousands, seas

Denominator = economically active for that age group. Relationship between columns: 1=3+4+5;8=10+11+12.



UNEMPLOYMENT ILO unemployment by age and duration

	50) and over	100 Sec.		
e (%) ^a	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	Percent over12 months	All over24 months
9	10		• 12	13	14
BVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
8.8 8.2	151 128	96 73 54	270 286	52.2 58.7	162 187
8.2 6.7 6.2 5.4	117 119 118	54 57 41	233 202 182	57.8 53.4 53.3 53.5	158 147 139
4.5 4.3	104 121	30 34	154 131	45./	112
4.0 2.9	117 88	42 33	115 84	42.0 40.9	99 73 55
3.8	107	40	113	43.6	73
3.8 3.8 3.8	112 118 115	39 36 34	109 108 109	41.9 41.1 42.2	72 72 73
3.7 3.6 3.5	112 104 101	37 36 36	110 108 105	42.6 43.5 43.4	71 69 67
3.3 3.1	92 90	36 34	98 93	43.4 43.3 43.0	63 59
2.9	88 97	33	84 84	40.9 39.2	55 53
3.1 3.1 3.3	101 111	33 33 34	84 85	38.6 37.0	54 57
0.3	23 25.8	1 22	1 1.4	3.9	2 3.1
-0.5	4 3.7	-6 -15.8	-28 -25.1	-6.6	-16 -22.1
YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
11.3 10.4	108 87	72 55	207 217	53.5 60.5	127 147
8.6 8.0	81 76 72	38	181 163 137	60.4 57.9 57.5	124 119
6.6 5.5 5.3	66 80	430 22 22 23 22 23 22 23 23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	116 100	57.0 49.7	119 109 87 78
4.9 3.7	74 59	29 22	88 66	46.3 45.1	58 45
4.7	66	27	90	49.1	59
4.7 4.6 4.6	70 70 69	26 24 23	86 87 89	47.3 47.8 49.1	58 59 60
4.6 4.4 4.3	68 65 64	23 22 22	89 88 85	49.5 50.2 49.7	58 57 55
4.0 3.9 3.7	59 62 59	22 21 22	78 73 66	49.0 47.0 45.1	51 48 45
3.9 3.9	65 68	21 21	68 68	44.1 43.5 41.7	45 45
4.0 0.3	74 14	19 -2	66 0	41.7	45
-0.7	24.3	-9.9	0.1	-7.4	0.0
	7 10.7	-8 -28.7	-24 -26.5		-14 -23.3
YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
5.3 5.1 4.1 3.8 3.8 3.1 3.0 2.8 1.9	43 41 36 43 46 38 42 43 29	24 18	82 88 87 89 89 89 89 80 87	48.3 53.3 50.3 40.5 43.6 45.2	35 40 33 80 25 21 15 10
3.8 3.8	43 46	14 12	39 45	40.5 43.6	33 28 30
3.1 3.0 2.8	38 42 43	18 16 14 12 * 12 13 11	39 30 27	45.2 36.0 32.1 30.2	25 21 15
1.9	29	11	17	30.2	10
2.6	41	13	23	30.3	14
2.6 2.7 2.6	42 48 46	13 11 12	23 21 20	29.2 26.1 26.1	13 13 13
2.6 2.4 2.4	44 38 37	14 15 15	21 20 20	26.8 27.2 28.3	13 12 12
22 2.0 1.9	33 28 29	14 13 11	20 20 17	29.7 32.7 30.2	11 11 10
2.0 2.0 2.3	32 34 38	12 12 14	16 17 19	26.6 26.6 26.5	9 9 12
0.4	8 28.8	3 25.4	1 6.6	-3.7	2 17.5
-0.3	-3 -7.7	2 12.0	-5 -19.7	-3.8	-2 -16.8

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

S41

C.2 UNEMPLOYMENT ILO unemployment rates^a by age

16-59/64

YBTI

10.7 10.0 9.0 8.5 7.3 6.4 6.2 5.7 5.0

5.4

16-17

YBVK

19.2 19.9 19.4 20.2 19.5 18.6 19.9 20.5 17.9

19.6

18-24 YBVQ

17.8 16.4 15.4 14.6 13.1 12.0 11.7 10.9 10.2

10.2

All aged 16 and over

MGSX

10.5 9.8 8.8 8.3 7.2 6.3 6.1 5.6 4.9

5.3

UNITED KINGDOM

3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)

All

Per cent, seasonally adjusted

65+(M) 60+(F)

MGXH

50-64(M) 50-59(F)

MGXE

9.5 8.9 7.4 6.8 5.8 4.7 4.6 4.3 3.1

4.0

Source: Labour Force St Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533

35-49

7.5 7.1 6.5 6.0 5.3 4.3 4.5 4.0 3.6

3.8

YCGV

25-34

YCGP

10.6 10.0 9.0 8.5 6.9 6.3 5.8 5.1 4.6

4.8

NITED NGDOM	All unemployed ^b	Managers and senior officials 1	Professional occupations 2	Associate professional and technical 3	Administrative and secretarial 4	Skilled trades 5	Personal services 6	Sales and customer services 7	Process plant and machine operatives 8	Elementary occupations 9
-	4.8	22	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.9	2.8	4.8	5.9	7.8
pring2001 J mmer2 001	5.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.9	5.5	6.0	8.0
le	5.3	22	1.4	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.6	5.7	5.7	9.6
ing2001 mmer2001	5.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	7.0	5.7	10.3
nale	42	1.9	1.1	1.3	23	3.9	2.8	4.4	6.8	5.7
ring2001 mmer2000	4.6	22	1.4	1.5	25	3.4	2.8	4.8	72	5.1

Denominators are all persons in employment in relevant occupation plus ILO unemployed who last worked in relevant occupation. Inclusion shoe who did not state their current or previous occupation.

stause the revised Standard Occupational Classification (SOC 2000). Estimates prior to Spring 2001 are not available currently. For further information see pp357-364, Labour Market Trends, July 2001. Gen

Division between manual and non-manual is no longer available.

Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	5.3	5.4	19.0	10.2	4.0	5.0	4.0	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	5.4 5.4 5.3	5.5 5.6 5.4	21.2 21.7 21.0	10.3 10.7 10.6	4.7 4.8 4.7	3.9 3.9 3.7	4.1 4.1 4.0	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	5.3 5.2 5.2	5.4 5.3 5.3	20.1 19.5 19.6	10.8 10.5 10.7	4.8 4.7 4.7	3.6 3.7 3.6	3.9 3.8 3.7	
Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	5.1 5.0 4.9	5.1 5.1 5.0	18.8 18.0 17.9	10.6 10.5 10.2	4.6 4.6 4.6	3.6 3.5 3.6	3.4 3.3 3.1	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	5.0 5.0 5.1	5.1 5.1 5.2	18.5 19.1 19.4	10.0 10.1 10.3	4.8 4.8 4.8	3.7 3.6 3.6	3.2 3.3 3.5	
Changes Over last 3 months	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	-
Over last 12 months	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-
Male Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSY	YBTJ	YBVL	YBVR	YCGQ	YCGW	MGXF	MG
(mar-wiay) 1993 1994 1995 1995 1997 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	12.5 11.5 10.2 9.8 8.2 6.9 6.8 6.1 5.3	12.6 11.7 10.3 9.9 8.3 6.9 6.9 6.9 6.2 5.4	20.5 20.7 20.9 22.7 21.0 19.9 23.2 22.0 20.3	21.3 19.4 18.0 17.4 15.2 13.5 12.9 12.1 11.3	12.1 11.6 10.2 9.5 7.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 5.3 4.8	92 83 74 72 61 4.6 5.0 4.2 3.7	11.8 10.9 9.1 8.3 6.8 5.6 5.4 5.1 3.8	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	5.8	5.8	21.4	11.1	5.1	4.0	4.9	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	5.8 5.9 5.8	5.9 5.9 5.9	22.9 23.7 23.0	10.9 11.5 11.6	5.1 5.1 5.1	4.0 4.1 3.9	4.9 4.8 4.7	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	5.8 5.7 5.8	5.8 5.8 5.8	22.4 22.1 23.0	11.8 11.8 12.0	5.1 5.1 5.1	3.8 3.8 3.9	4.7 4.5 4.4	
Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	5.6 5.5 5.3	5.6 5.5 5.4	21.4 20.4 20.3	12.0 11.6 11.3	4.9 4.9 4.8	3.8 3.7 3.7	4.1 4.0 3.8	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	5.5 5.6 5.6	5.5 5.6 5.7	21.3 22.0 21.3	11.0 11.2 11.8	5.1 5.4 5.2	3.8 3.8 3.8	4.0 4.0 4.1	
Changes Over last 3 months	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	
Over last 12 months	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	
Female Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSZ	YBTK	YBVM	YBVS	YCGR	YCGX	MGXG	MG
(Mar-May) 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1998 1999 2000 2001	7.9 7.5 7.0 6.5 5.9 5.5 5.3 5.3 5.0 4.4	8.1 7.7 6.7 6.1 5.6 5.4 5.1 4.5	17.7 19.1 17.7 17.3 17.9 17.4 16.3 19.0 15.5	13.6 12.6 12.4 11.1 10.6 10.3 10.2 9.5 8.8	8.5 7.9 7.4 7.3 5.8 5.8 5.4 4.8 4.3	5.6 5.7 4.7 4.4 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.5	5.7 5.7 4.3 4.3 3.3 3.2 3.0 2.0	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	4.7	4.9	17.8	9.2	4.4	3.6	2.8	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	4.8 4.9 4.7	5.0 5.1 4.9	19.4 19.7 19.0	9.6 9.7 9.4	4.3 4.5 4.3	3.7 3.7 3.5	2.9 3.0 2.9	
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	4.6 4.5 4.4	4.8 4.7 4.6	17.6 16.8 15.9	9.5 9.1 9.2	4.3 4.2 4.1	3.4 3.5 3.3	2.9 2.6 2.6	
Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	4.4 4.4 4.4	4.5 4.5 4.5	15.9 15.3 15.5	8.9 9.3 8.8	4.1 4.3 4.3	3.4 3.4 3.5	2.3 2.1 2.0	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	4.4 4.3 4.4	4.5 4.5 4.5	15.5 16.1 17.3	8.8 8.7 8.5	4.3 4.1 4.2	3.5 3.4 3.4	2.1 2.3 2.6	
Changes Over last 3 months	0.0	0.0	1.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	
Over last 12 months	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	19.00

a Denominator=all economically active for that age group.

* Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

November 2001

UNEMPLOYMENT ILO unemployment rates^a by previous occupation



Per cent, not seasonally adjusted

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

C.11 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by region

CLAIMANT All BCJA 2,325,6 2,122,2 1,602,4 1,362,3 1,263,0 1,102,3 1,224,0 1,164,9 1,164,9 1,164,9 1,164,9 1,147,2 1,140,6 1,236,4 4,227,0 1,194,3 1,142,1 1,196,2	Male DPAA 1,770.0 1,610.3 1,225.1 1,037.7 963.5 839.6 922.2 883.5 874.0 875.6	Female DPAB 555.6 511.9 377.3 324.7 299.5 262.6 301.8 281.5	RATE ^b All M BCJB 7.7 7.1 5.4 4.6 4.2 3.7	DPAC 10.6 9.9 7.5 6.4	DPAD 4.1 3.8	CLAIMANT All BCJD	COUNT Change since previous month	Average change over 3 months ended	Male	Female	RATE ^b All	Male	Female
2,325.6 2,122.2 1,602.4 1,362.3 1,263.0 1,102.3 1,224.0 1,164.9 1,147.2 1,140.6 1,236.4 1,227.0 1,194.3 1,142.1	1,770.0 1,610.3 1,225.1 1,037.7 963.5 839.6 922.2 883.5 874.0 875.6	555.6 511.9 377.3 324.7 299.5 262.6 301.8	7.7 7.1 5.4 4.6	10.6 9.9 7.5 6.4	4.1 3.8								
1,224.0 1,164.9 1,147.2 1,140.6 1,236.4 1,227.0 1,194.3 1,142.1	922.2 883.5 874.0 875.6	301.8	0.7	5.9 5.1	2.8 2.4 2.2 1.9	2,289.7 2,087.5 1,584.5 1,347.8 1,248.1 1,088.5	··· ··· ··· ···		DPAE 1,752.2 1,593.1 1,214.9 1,029.5 955.1 831.6	DPAF 537.5 494.4 369.6 318.4 293.1 256.9	BCJE 7.6 7.0 5.3 4.5 4.2 3.6	DPAH 10.5 9.8 7.4 6.3 5.8 5.1	DPAI 4.0 3.7 2.8 2.4 2.1 1.9
1,147.2 1,140.6 1,236.4 1,227.0 1,194.3 1,142.1	874.0 875.6	281.5	4.1	5.6	2.2	1,220.0	-5.5	-14.4	932.7	287.3	4.1	5.7	2.1
1,227.0 1,194.3 1,142.1	0400	273.2 265.0	3.9 3.8 3.8	5.4 5.3 5.3	2.1 2.0 1.9	1,201.6 1,187.3 1,164.0	-18.4 -14.3 -23.3	-13.2 -12.7 -18.7	918.5 906.2 887.3	283.1 281.1 276.7	4.0 4.0 3.9	5.6 5.5 5.4	21 21 20
1,142.1	946.6 937.3 913.2	289.8 289.7 281.1	4.1 4.1 4.0	5.8 5.7 5.6	2.1 2.1 2.0	1,162.4 1,151.7 1,139.9	-1.6 -10.7 -11.8	-13.1 -11.9 -8.0	886.5 878.8 869.2	275.9 272.9 270.7	3.9 3.8 3.8	5.4 5.4 5.3	2.0 2.0 2.0
1,077.2	874.1 849.9 824.6	268.0 258.3 252.6	3.8 3.7 3.6	5.3 5.2 5.0	1.9 1.9 1.8	1,115.0 1,106.2 1,094.4	-24.9 -8.8 -11.8	-15.8 -15.2 -15.2	850.4 843.5 835.0	264.6 262.7 259.4	3.7 3.7 3.6	5.2 5.1 5.1	1.9 1.9 1.9
1,088.8 1,089.1 1,042.8	820.7 814.3 785.4	268.1 274.8 257.4	3.6 3.6 3.5	5.0 5.0 4.8	1.9 2.0 1.9	1,071.1 1,057.3 1.043.3	-23.3 -13.8 -14.0	-14.6 -16.3 -17.0	819.6 810.4 798.9	251.5 246.9 244.4	3.6 3.5 3.5	5.0 4.9 4.9	1.8 1.8 1.8
1,009.2 1,000.6	766.3 763.9	243.0 236.7	3.3 3.3	4.7 4.7	1.8 1.7	1,046.8 1,039.9 1,033.6	3.5 -6.9 -6.3	-8.1 -5.8 -3.2	801.3 795.4 790.4	245.5 244.5 243.2	3.5 3.4 3.4	4.9 4.9 4.8	1.8 1.8 1.8
1,077.8 1,073.4	826.7 820.6	251.1 252.7	3.6 3.6	5.0 5.0	1.8 1.8	1,006.3	-27.3 -9.6	-13.5 -14.4	768.8 761.2	237.5 235.5	3.3 3.3	4.7 4.6	1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7
1,006.4 980.9	769.1 751.4	237.3 229.5	3.3 3.3	4.7 4.6	1.7 1.7	980.0 975.7	-6.0 -4.3	-8.8 -7.0	748.6 743.6	231.4 232.1	3.2 3.2	4.6 4.5	1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7
947.9 961.8 973.2	722.9 724.1 726.7	225.0 237.8 246.5	3.1 3.2 3.2	4.4 4.4 4.4	1.7 1.8	951.6 947.0	-11.5 -4.6	-9.5	727.0 724.7	224.6 222.3	3.2 3.1	4.4 4.4	1.7 1.6 1.6 1.6
940.4 BCJG	705.4 BCJI	235.0 BCJJ	3.1 BCJH	4.3	1.7	942.1 DPAG	-4.9	-7.0			DPAJ	4.4	1.6 4.0
2,038.1 1,539.0 1,304.9	1,545.3 1,175.2 992.8	492.8 363.8 312.0	7.0 5.3 4.5	9.7 7.4 6.3	3.8	2,003.7 1,521.1 1,290.4	 	··· ··· ··	1,528.2 1,165.0 984.6	475.5 356.1 305.7	6.9 5.3 4.4	9.6	4.0 3.6 2.7 2.3 2.1 1.8
1,060.1	924.2 807.6 753.9	288.0 252.5 246.4	4.1 3.6 3.4	5.8 5.1 4.7	2.2 1.9 1.8	1,046.4	-14.3	-16.8	799.6 767.8	281.6 246.8 234.6	4.1 3.6 3.4	5.0 4.8	1.8 1.7
968.7 960.6	735.7 733.3 748.5	233.0 227.3 223.0	3.3 3.3 3.3	4.6 4.6 4.7	1.7 1.7 1.7	998.2	3.1 -7.3 -6.5	-8.2 -6.2 -3.6	770.0 763.8 758.6	235.5 234.4 233.1	3.4 3.4 3.4	4.8 4.8 4.8	1.8 1.7 1.7
1,036.6 1,032.4	794.9 789.0	241.7 243.3	3.5 3.5	5.0 4.9	1.8 1.8	965.5 956.4	-26.2 -9.1	-13.3 -13.9	737.9 730.6	227.6 225.8	3.3 3.3	4.6 4.6	1.7 1.7 1.7
966.9 942.1	738.7 721.4	228.2 220.7	3.3 3.2	4.6 4.5	1.7 1.6	940.0 935.7	-5.9 -4.3	-8.5 -6.9	718.2 713.2	221.8 222.5	32 32	4.5 4.5	1.7 1.7 1.6
920.1 930.9	693.5 696.0	226.6 234.9	3.1 3.2	4.3 4.4	1.7 1.7	912.3 908.2	-11.0 -4.1	-9.2 -9.2	697.1 695.1	215.2 213.1	3.1 3.1	4.4 4.4	1.6 1.6
DPCF			DPDA			DPDG		-6.6	690.1 ZMPI 103.3	ZMPK 25.2	3.1 DPDM 10.8	ZMPJ 15.7	1.6 ZMPL 4.7
118.4 94.5 84.4	94.0 75.4 67.4	24.4 19.0 17.0	10.2	14.9 11.9 10.8	4.5 3.7 3.2 3.2	93.2			74.7 66.7	18.6 16.6	8.1 7.2	11.8 10.7	4.4 3.6 3.1 3.1 2.7
73.4 68.2	58.6 53.7	14.7 14.5	6.4 5.9	9.5 8.7	2.8	72.2		-1.3	57.9 55.4	14.3 13.7	6.3 6.0	9.4 9.0	27 26
67.1 67.6 67.4	53.5 54.5 54.8	13.5 13.1 12.6	5.8 5.9 5.9	8.7 8.8 8.9	2.5 2.5 2.4	69.4	-0.5	-0.6 -0.4 -0.2	56.2 55.8 54.9	13.7 13.6 13.5	6.1 6.0 6.0	9.1 9.0 8.9	26 26 25
72.2 70.8	58.2 56.8 54.6	14.0 14.0 13.7	6.3 6.2 5.9	9.4 9.2 8.9	2.6 2.6 2.6	65.2	-1.3	-1.1 -1.4 -1.5	53.4 52.2 51.1	13.1 13.0 12.7	5.8 5.7 5.6	8.7 8.5 8.3	25 24 24
66.1 63.9	52.8 51.1	13.3 12.8	5.8 5.6	8.6	2.5 2.4	63.2 62.8	-0.6 -0.4	-1.1 -0.8	50.6 50.2	12.6 12.6	5.5 5.5 5.4	8.2 8.1 8.0	24 24 23
61.8 61.5	48.7 48.1	13.0 13.4	5.4 5.4	7.9 7.8	2.5 2.5	61.4 61.3	-0.4 -0.1	-0.6 -0.5	49.2 49.3	12.2 12.0	5.3 5.3	8.0 8.0	23 23 23
IBWB 271.7	210.7	61.0	DPDB 8.2	11.6	41	IBW/ 267.3		-0.4	ZMPU 208.4	ZMPW 58.9	IBWC 8.1	ZMPV 11.4	ZMPX 4.0
250.7 194.4 166.2 156.0	152.0 129.8	42.3 36.4	5.9 5.2	8.5 7.5	2.3	153.8			150.6 128.7	41.3 35.6	5.9 5.1	8.4 7.4 6.6	3.6 2.8 2.4 2.2 1.9
139.0 130.7	108.4 100.8	30.5 29.8	4.2 3.9	6.1 5.7	2.0	136.9		-2.3	107.2 102.6	29.7 28.3	4.1 4.0	6.0 5.7	1.9
125.2 123.7 126.9	97.2 96.7 100.2	28.0 26.9 26.8	3.8 3.7 3.8	5.4 5.4 5.6	1.8 1.8 1.7	130.6	-0.7	-1.2 -0.8 0.0	102.9 102.3 102.5	28.4 28.3 28.3	4.0 3.9 3.9	5.8 5.7 5.7	1.9 1.9 1.9
137.2 136.7	107.7 107.2	29.5 29.5	4.1 4.1	6.0 6.0	1.9 1.9	127.2 126.3	-3.6 -0.9	-1.4 -1.4	99.7 99.1	27.5 27.2 27.0	3.8 3.8 3.8	5.6 5.6 5.5	1.8 1.8 1.8
130.3 127.1	102.2 99.8	28.2 27.2	3.9 3.8	5.7 5.6	1.8 1.8	125.3 124.9	-0.4 -0.4	-0.6 -0.5	98.3 97.7	27.0 27.2	3.8 3.8	5.5 5.5	1.8 1.8 1.7
121.8 123.4 124.7	95.5	26.4 27.9 29.0	3.7 3.7	5.3 5.4 5.4	1.7 1.8 1.9	122.8 121.2 120.9	-1.6	-1.4	95.0 95.0	26.2 25.9	3.7 3.6	53	1.7 1.7 1.7
	1,108.2 1,077.2 1,088.8 1,089.1 1,042.8 1,009.2 1,000.6 1,011.4 1,077.8 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 1,073.4 980.9 947.9 940.4 2,237.4 2,038.1 1,030.4 1,030.7 1,252.2 1,302.1 1,302.7 1,322.1 1,323.1 1,21.8 1,030.4 1,030.4 1,030.4 1,030.7 1,252.4 1,302.4 1,3	1,1082 849.9 1,077.2 824.6 1,089.1 814.3 1,042.8 785.4 1,009.2 766.3 1,000.6 779.4 1,073.4 826.6 1,073.4 820.6 1,073.4 820.6 1,073.4 820.6 1,041.1 797.5 1,006.4 799.1 901.9 751.4 973.2 726.7 900.4 705.4 901.8 722.9 961.8 724.1 973.2 726.7 900.4 753.9 928.7 735.7 900.6 733.3 971.5 748.5 1,000.4 753.9 968.7 735.7 990.2 693.5 900.2 675.7 990.2 693.5 900.2 675.7 990.2 693.5 900.2 675.7 990.7 104.4	11082 849.9 258.3 1077.2 824.6 252.6 1089.1 814.3 274.8 1009.1 785.4 257.4 10006 763.9 236.7 10006 763.9 236.7 1007.8 826.6 251.1 1073.4 820.6 252.7 1041.1 779.5 243.6 1006.4 769.1 227.3 980.9 751.4 225.9 947.9 722.9 225.0 961.8 724.1 237.3 973.2 726.7 245.5 940.4 705.4 235.1 1,202.7 1,701.4 536.1 2,038.1 1,545.3 462.8 1,309.0 1,175.2 363.8 1,304.9 992.8 312.00 1,212.2 924.2 280.0 1,212.2 924.2 280.0 1,026.4 789.0 243.3 1,000.5 733.3 227.3	11082 849.9 288.3 37 1077.2 8246 2526 36 1088.8 820.7 288.1 36 1089.1 814.3 274.8 36 10006 763.9 236.7 33 1001.4 779.4 232.1 34 1073.4 820.6 252.7 36 1004.1 779.5 243.6 35 1006.4 769.1 207.3 33 960.9 751.4 2205 33 961.8 724.1 237.8 322 973.2 726.7 2465 32 973.2 726.7 2465 32 961.8 733.3 233.8 53 1,304.9 992.8 312.0 45 1,212.2 924.2 280.0 4.1 1,060.1 807.6 225.5 36 1,000.4 753.9 246.4 34 968.7 733.3 223.3 <t< td=""><td>11082 849.9 258.3 3.7 5.2 1088.8 820.7 288.1 3.6 5.0 1088.8 820.7 288.1 3.6 5.0 1098.1 814.3 274.4 3.5 4.8 10002 765.3 243.0 3.3 4.7 1001.4 779.4 226.7 3.6 5.0 1073.4 820.6 252.7 3.6 5.0 1073.4 820.6 252.7 3.6 5.0 1041.1 797.5 243.6 3.3 4.7 980.9 761.4 229.5 3.3 4.6 977.9 722.9 225.0 3.1 4.4 961.8 776.7 246.5 3.2 4.4 961.8 726.7 246.5 3.1 4.3 962.8 766.1 76.9 97.7 1.53.0 1.157.2 363.8 5.3 1.9 100.4 753.9 246.4 3.4 4.7 96.6 5.1 1.00.4 75.8 2.20.3 3.3 4.7</td><td>11082 8499 2283 37 52 19 1082 8246 327 226 36 50 19 1082 8437 2284 36 50 19 10062 7639 2267 33 47 18 10006 7639 2267 33 47 18 10073 8266 2527 36 50 18 100734 8206 2527 36 50 18 10074 7691 2373 33 47 17 9479 7514 2255 33 46 17 9479 7514 2255 32 44 17 9479 7514 2255 32 44 17 9479 754 2263 73 94 38 12031 15453 4928 73 94 38 120321 1704 2257 33 46 17 12033 33 47 17 105 41 227</td><td>11062 8849 2826 36 52 19 1.1062 10071 10871 36 50 18 10971 10082 7854 2574 35 48 19 10433 10082 7854 2574 35 48 19 10433 10012 7853 2421 34 48 17 10399 100734 8267 33 47 18 10033 100734 8267 35 49 18 9860 10074 8267 35 49 18 9860 100734 8267 35 49 18 9860 10064 7814 237.8 32 44 16 9832 9404 7054 2455 32 44 18 9400 764 22003 11752 3638 70 97 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22</td><td>11082 8489 2583 37 52 19 10824 -118 10888 8246 2256 36 50 18 10844 -118 10881 9143 2748 36 50 20 10771 233 10024 7854 2267 33 47 18 10734 428 10036 7839 2267 33 477 18 10839 49 10074 8267 2511 36 50 18 10633 473 10074 8266 2527 35 49 960 -0.0 19939 7514 2285 33 447 17 9757 43 9979 7724 2275 32 444 16 9761 -15 9979 7744 22767 2465 32 444 16 9710 -44 9979 7754 245 32 444 16 9720 -14 9979 7657 426 32 444 16<td>11082 8489 2283 37 552 19 1082 848 -152 10888 8207 2881 36 50 19 10711 233 -146 10881 8443 2744 35 448 17 1983 -446 -175 10002 7863 2420 33 447 11 1983 -446 -473 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -463 -43 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -43 -48 10014 7797 2456 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -88 10013 7797 7244 2273 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -80 9479 7229 2250 31 444 18 9631 -126 -76 9479 7221 249 76 105 1122 765 2465 33 444 18 9470 146 <t< td=""><td>1 1 0.62 0.849 288.3 3.7 5.2 1.9 1 0.942 .8.8 1.1.5 1.5.2 8.853 1 0.868 0.807.7 2.861 0.66 3.6 0.9 1.077.1 2.33 1.469 9.106<</td><td>11062 8409 2883 37 52 19 1062 448 1522 8455 2825 10688 8077 2871 36 50 13 10622 448 8165 2000 106826 7843 2844 33 47 13 10683 453 844 816 <</td><td>11062 8000 8003 337 520 100 10044 -118 1520 8050 2221 330 100680 8001 3261 336 500 10 1013 3133 4443 8184 8184 355 355 100620 7653 2201 333 447 118 100688 355 453 8443 345 341 100712 8266 2201 333 447 17 10088 455 353 343 445 171 10088 453 353 341 446 171 10088 453 353 343 446 171 10088 453 353 343 444 159 9800 -1007 1459 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9761 2206 333 443 159 9764 2206 333 443</td><td>11062 0400 2620 372 553 100 10624 440 1522 0403 0604 9614 336 61 10001 0771 0804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 10773 303 446 10773 303 446 355 451 303 446 355 451 303 446 10773 303 446 1077 303 446 352 7773 455 7773 455 333 446 352 331 444 177 98077 443 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773 7729 7729 303 447 177 9873 -129 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773</td></t<></td></td></t<>	11082 849.9 258.3 3.7 5.2 1088.8 820.7 288.1 3.6 5.0 1088.8 820.7 288.1 3.6 5.0 1098.1 814.3 274.4 3.5 4.8 10002 765.3 243.0 3.3 4.7 1001.4 779.4 226.7 3.6 5.0 1073.4 820.6 252.7 3.6 5.0 1073.4 820.6 252.7 3.6 5.0 1041.1 797.5 243.6 3.3 4.7 980.9 761.4 229.5 3.3 4.6 977.9 722.9 225.0 3.1 4.4 961.8 776.7 246.5 3.2 4.4 961.8 726.7 246.5 3.1 4.3 962.8 766.1 76.9 97.7 1.53.0 1.157.2 363.8 5.3 1.9 100.4 753.9 246.4 3.4 4.7 96.6 5.1 1.00.4 75.8 2.20.3 3.3 4.7	11082 8499 2283 37 52 19 1082 8246 327 226 36 50 19 1082 8437 2284 36 50 19 10062 7639 2267 33 47 18 10006 7639 2267 33 47 18 10073 8266 2527 36 50 18 100734 8206 2527 36 50 18 10074 7691 2373 33 47 17 9479 7514 2255 33 46 17 9479 7514 2255 32 44 17 9479 7514 2255 32 44 17 9479 754 2263 73 94 38 12031 15453 4928 73 94 38 120321 1704 2257 33 46 17 12033 33 47 17 105 41 227	11062 8849 2826 36 52 19 1.1062 10071 10871 36 50 18 10971 10082 7854 2574 35 48 19 10433 10082 7854 2574 35 48 19 10433 10012 7853 2421 34 48 17 10399 100734 8267 33 47 18 10033 100734 8267 35 49 18 9860 10074 8267 35 49 18 9860 100734 8267 35 49 18 9860 10064 7814 237.8 32 44 16 9832 9404 7054 2455 32 44 18 9400 764 22003 11752 3638 70 97 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22007 38 22	11082 8489 2583 37 52 19 10824 -118 10888 8246 2256 36 50 18 10844 -118 10881 9143 2748 36 50 20 10771 233 10024 7854 2267 33 47 18 10734 428 10036 7839 2267 33 477 18 10839 49 10074 8267 2511 36 50 18 10633 473 10074 8266 2527 35 49 960 -0.0 19939 7514 2285 33 447 17 9757 43 9979 7724 2275 32 444 16 9761 -15 9979 7744 22767 2465 32 444 16 9710 -44 9979 7754 245 32 444 16 9720 -14 9979 7657 426 32 444 16 <td>11082 8489 2283 37 552 19 1082 848 -152 10888 8207 2881 36 50 19 10711 233 -146 10881 8443 2744 35 448 17 1983 -446 -175 10002 7863 2420 33 447 11 1983 -446 -473 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -463 -43 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -43 -48 10014 7797 2456 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -88 10013 7797 7244 2273 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -80 9479 7229 2250 31 444 18 9631 -126 -76 9479 7221 249 76 105 1122 765 2465 33 444 18 9470 146 <t< td=""><td>1 1 0.62 0.849 288.3 3.7 5.2 1.9 1 0.942 .8.8 1.1.5 1.5.2 8.853 1 0.868 0.807.7 2.861 0.66 3.6 0.9 1.077.1 2.33 1.469 9.106<</td><td>11062 8409 2883 37 52 19 1062 448 1522 8455 2825 10688 8077 2871 36 50 13 10622 448 8165 2000 106826 7843 2844 33 47 13 10683 453 844 816 <</td><td>11062 8000 8003 337 520 100 10044 -118 1520 8050 2221 330 100680 8001 3261 336 500 10 1013 3133 4443 8184 8184 355 355 100620 7653 2201 333 447 118 100688 355 453 8443 345 341 100712 8266 2201 333 447 17 10088 455 353 343 445 171 10088 453 353 341 446 171 10088 453 353 343 446 171 10088 453 353 343 444 159 9800 -1007 1459 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9761 2206 333 443 159 9764 2206 333 443</td><td>11062 0400 2620 372 553 100 10624 440 1522 0403 0604 9614 336 61 10001 0771 0804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 10773 303 446 10773 303 446 355 451 303 446 355 451 303 446 10773 303 446 1077 303 446 352 7773 455 7773 455 333 446 352 331 444 177 98077 443 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773 7729 7729 303 447 177 9873 -129 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773</td></t<></td>	11082 8489 2283 37 552 19 1082 848 -152 10888 8207 2881 36 50 19 10711 233 -146 10881 8443 2744 35 448 17 1983 -446 -175 10002 7863 2420 33 447 11 1983 -446 -473 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -463 -43 10014 7793 2867 33 446 17 19336 -43 -48 10014 7797 2456 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -88 10013 7797 7244 2273 33 446 17 9900 -4.3 -80 9479 7229 2250 31 444 18 9631 -126 -76 9479 7221 249 76 105 1122 765 2465 33 444 18 9470 146 <t< td=""><td>1 1 0.62 0.849 288.3 3.7 5.2 1.9 1 0.942 .8.8 1.1.5 1.5.2 8.853 1 0.868 0.807.7 2.861 0.66 3.6 0.9 1.077.1 2.33 1.469 9.106<</td><td>11062 8409 2883 37 52 19 1062 448 1522 8455 2825 10688 8077 2871 36 50 13 10622 448 8165 2000 106826 7843 2844 33 47 13 10683 453 844 816 <</td><td>11062 8000 8003 337 520 100 10044 -118 1520 8050 2221 330 100680 8001 3261 336 500 10 1013 3133 4443 8184 8184 355 355 100620 7653 2201 333 447 118 100688 355 453 8443 345 341 100712 8266 2201 333 447 17 10088 455 353 343 445 171 10088 453 353 341 446 171 10088 453 353 343 446 171 10088 453 353 343 444 159 9800 -1007 1459 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9761 2206 333 443 159 9764 2206 333 443</td><td>11062 0400 2620 372 553 100 10624 440 1522 0403 0604 9614 336 61 10001 0771 0804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 10773 303 446 10773 303 446 355 451 303 446 355 451 303 446 10773 303 446 1077 303 446 352 7773 455 7773 455 333 446 352 331 444 177 98077 443 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773 7729 7729 303 447 177 9873 -129 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773</td></t<>	1 1 0.62 0.849 288.3 3.7 5.2 1.9 1 0.942 .8.8 1.1.5 1.5.2 8.853 1 0.868 0.807.7 2.861 0.66 3.6 0.9 1.077.1 2.33 1.469 9.106<	11062 8409 2883 37 52 19 1062 448 1522 8455 2825 10688 8077 2871 36 50 13 10622 448 8165 2000 106826 7843 2844 33 47 13 10683 453 844 816 <	11062 8000 8003 337 520 100 10044 -118 1520 8050 2221 330 100680 8001 3261 336 500 10 1013 3133 4443 8184 8184 355 355 100620 7653 2201 333 447 118 100688 355 453 8443 345 341 100712 8266 2201 333 447 17 10088 455 353 343 445 171 10088 453 353 341 446 171 10088 453 353 343 446 171 10088 453 353 343 444 159 9800 -1007 1459 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9801 -116 450 7784 2205 333 444 159 9761 2206 333 443 159 9764 2206 333 443	11062 0400 2620 372 553 100 10624 440 1522 0403 0604 9614 336 61 10001 0771 0804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 100 10773 303 446 9804 355 445 10773 303 446 10773 303 446 355 451 303 446 355 451 303 446 10773 303 446 1077 303 446 352 7773 455 7773 455 333 446 352 331 444 177 98077 443 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773 7729 7729 303 447 177 9873 -129 776 7733 2265 331 444 9773

	and the second	SONALLY A	DJUSTED					ALLY ADJUS	STEDa	16.9.		DATES		
Government	CLAIMAN	Male	Female	All	Male	Female		Change since	Average change over 3	Male	Female	All	Male	Female
Regions								previous month	over3 months ended					
Yorkshire and the Humber 1995) Annual - 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	BCKB 207.9 191.8 152.0 134.9 124.7 108.5	160.6 147.9 117.9 104.4 96.6 83.9	47.3 43.9 34.1 30.5 28.1 24.5	DPAM 8.3 7.7 6.2 5.5 5.1 4.5	11.6 10.8 8.7 7.7 7.1 6.4	42 39 31 28 26 22	DPAX 204.5 188.3 150.1 133.2 123.0 107.0	 	 	ZMPY 158.9 146.2 116.8 103.5 95.6 83.1	ZMQA 45.6 42.1 33.3 29.7 27.4 23.9	DPBI 8.1 7.6 6.1 5.4 5.0 4.4	ZMPZ 11.4 10.7 8.7 7.6 7.1 6.3	ZMQB 4.1 3.8 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.2
2000 Seo 14	102.0	78.1	23.9	4.2	5.9	2.1	102.7	-1.0	-1.6	80.0	22.7	4.2	6.1	2.0
Oct 12 Nov 9 DR0 14	98.5 98.1 100.3	76.0 75.9 78.4	22.6 22.1 21.9	4.1 4.0 4.1	5.8 5.8 6.0	2.0 2.0 2.0	103.0 102.0 101.7	0.3 -1.0 -0.3	-0.6 -0.6 -0.3	80.1 79.2 78.9	22.9 22.8 22.8	42 42 42	6.1 6.0 6.0	2.1 2.1 2.1
2001 Jan 11 Feb 8 Mar 8	107.8 107.6 104.3	83.8 83.4 81.1	24.0 24.3 23.3	4.4 4.4 4.3	6.4 6.3 6.2	22 22 2.1	99.5 98.7 98.1	-2.2 -0.8 -0.6	-1.2 -1.1 -1.2	77.1 76.4 75.9	22.4 22.3 22.2	4.1 4.1 4.0	5.9 5.8 5.8	2.0 2.0 2.0
Acc 12 Mey 10 Jun 14	101.4 98.1 94.3	78.3 75.9 72.7	23.1 22.2 21.6	4.2 4.0 3.9	6.0 5.8 5.5	2.1 2.0 1.9	98.0 97.4 96.4	-0.1 -0.6 -1.0	-0.5 -0.4 -0.6	75.9 75.1 74.4	22.1 22.3 22.0	4.0 4.0 4.0	5.8 5.7 5.7	2.0 2.0
J. 12 Aug 9 R Seo 13 P	95.6 96.6 92.7 BCKC	73.0 73.2 70.6	22.6 23.4 22.1	3.9 4.0 3.8 DPAN	5.6 5.6 5.4	2.0 2.1 2.0	95.4 94.4 93.7 DPAY	-1.0 -1.0 -0.7	-0.9 -1.0 -0.9	73.9 73.3 72.6 ZMPA	21.5 21.1 21.1 ZMPC	3.9 3.9 3.9 DPBJ	5.6 5.6 5.5 ZMPB	1.9 1.9 1.9 ZMPD
East Mic. ands 1995) A sual 1996) a grages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	148.3 133.6 97.4 81.1 77.0 70.2	112.5 101.0 74.2 61.3 58.3 52.7	35.7 32.5 23.2 19.8 18.7 17.5	7.2 6.6 4.7 4.0 3.7 3.5	9.8 9.1 6.6 5.5 5.2 4.9	3.9 3.6 2.5 2.2 2.0 1.9	145.9 131.3 96.3 80.3 76.3 69.4	 	··· ·· ·· ··	111.4 99.9 73.5 60.9 57.9 52.3	34.5 31.4 22.8 19.4 18.4 17.2	7.1 6.5 4.7 4.0 3.7 3.5	9.7 9.0 6.5 5.4 5.2 4.8	3.8 3.4 2.5 2.1 1.9 1.9
2000 Sep 14	66.7	49.3	17.3	3.3	4.6	1.9	67.3	-0.5 0.7	-0.8 -0.2	50.7 51.3	16.6 16.7	3.4 3.4	4.7 4.7	1.8 1.8
0-4 12 Nov 9 Dic 14	64.1 63.2 65.2	47.8 47.5 49.5	16.2 15.7 15.7	32 32 33	4.4 4.4 4.6	1.8 1.7 1.7	68.0 67.5 67.3	-0.5 -0.2	-0.1 0.0	51.3 50.8 50.6 49.0	16.7 16.7 16.7	3.4 3.4 3.4 3.3	4.7 4.7 4.7 4.5	1.8 1.8 1.8
2001 Jon 11 Fob 8 Mar 8	71.5 72.0 70.0	53.6 53.9 52.5	17.8 18.1 17.5	3.6 3.6 3.5	5.0 5.0 4.9	1.9 2.0 1.9	65.7 65.8 65.6	-1.6 0.1 -0.2	-0.8 -0.6 -0.6	49.1 49.0	16.7 16.6	3.3 3.3 3.3	4.5 4.5 4.5	1.8 1.8 1.8
Apr 12 May 10 Jun 14	67.5 65.8 63.0	50.5 49.4 47.0	17.1 16.5 16.0	3.4 3.3 3.1	4.7 4.6 4.4	1.8 1.8 1.7	65.3 65.0 64.1	-0.3 -0.3 -0.9	-0.1 -0.3 -0.5	48.8 48.5 47.8	16.5 16.5 16.3	3.3 3.2 3.2 3.2	4.3 4.5 4.4 4.4	1.8 1.8 1.7
Ji 12 A.g 9 R Sop 13 P	63.3 63.4 60.5	46.6 46.3 44.5	16.6 17.1 16.0	32 32 3.0 DPAR	4.3 4.3 4.1	1.8 1.8 1.7	63.2 62.3 61.7 DPBC	-0.9 -0.9 -0.6	-0.7 -0.9 -0.8	47.2 46.6 46.2 ZMPE	16.0 15.7 15.5 ZMPG	3.1 3.1 3.1 DPBN	4.4 4.3 4.3 ZMPF	1.7 1.7 1.7 ZMPH
West Michands 1995) Annual 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	BCKG 210.3 188.6 142.3 123.5 120.9 109.2	158.6 142.0 108.2 93.4 92.1 83.1	51.7 46.6 34.1 30.1 28.8 26.1	7.8 7.0 5.4 4.6 4.5 4.1	10.4 9.4 7.3 6.1 6.3 5.6	4.5 4.0 2.9 2.6 2.4 2.2	207.5 186.0 141.0 122.4 119.6 108.0	 	 	157.3 140.8 107.5 92.8 91.4 82.4	50.2 45.2 33.6 29.6 28.3 25.6	7.7 6.9 5.3 4.6 4.5 4.0	10.3 9.4 7.2 6.1 6.2 5.6	4.3 3.8 2.9 2.6 2.4 2.1
2000 Sep 14 Oct 12	107.5 103.6	81.1 78.7	26.5 24.9	4.0 3.9	5.5 5.4	2.2 2.1	104.7 106.4	-1.3 1.7	-1.1 -0.1	80.2 81.4	24.5 25.0	3.9 4.0	5.5 5.5	2.0 2.1
Nov 9 Dec 14 2001 Jan 11	103.0 102.2 103.1 109.1	78.7 78.1 79.4 83.6	24.5 24.1 23.7 25.5	3.9 3.8 3.9 4.1	5.3 5.4 5.7	2.0 2.0 2.1	106.6 106.3 104.5	0.2 -0.3 -1.8	0.2 0.5 -0.6	81.5 81.3 79.9	25.1 25.0 24.6	4.0 4.0 3.9	5.5 5.5 5.4	2.1 2.1 2.0
Feb 8 Mar 8 Apr 12	108.4 105.7 103.4	83.0 81.1 79.2	25.4 24.6 24.2	4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9	5.6 5.5 5.4	2.1 2.0 2.0	103.6 102.4 101.5	-0.9 -1.2 -0.9	-1.0 -1.3 -1.0	79.2 78.3 77.8	24.4 24.1 23.7	3.9 3.8 3.8	5.4 5.3 5.3	2.0 2.0 2.0
May 10 Jun 14 Jul 12	101.4 98.1 98.8	78.0 75.2 74.8	23.4 22.9 24.0	3.8 3.7 3.7	5.3 5.1 5.1	1.9 1.9 2.0	100.8 98.7 96.9	-0.7 -2.1 -1.8	-0.9 -1.2 -1.5	77.1 75.5 74.3	23.7 23.2 22.6	3.8 3.7 3.6	5.2 5.1 5.1	2.0 1.9 1.9
Aug 9 R Sep 13 P East	100.4 97.2 DPCI	75.4 73.2	25.0 24.0	3.8 3.6 DPDD	5.1 5.0	2.1 2.0	96.1 94.6 DPDJ	-0.8 -1.5	-1.6 -1.4	73.6 72.4 ZMOK	22.5 22.2 ZMOM	3.6 3.5 DPDP	5.0 4.9 ZMOL	1.9 1.8 ZMON
1995) Annual 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	167.5 148.7 105.5 85.0 77.3 64.9	124.8 110.6 79.0 63.1 57.6 47.9	42.7 38.1 26.5 22.0 19.8 17.0	6.3 5.8 4.0 3.3 2.9 2.5	8.5 7.8 5.5 4.4 4.0 3.3	3.6 3.3 2.3 1.9 1.7 1.4	164.8 146.2 104.4 84.2 76.5 64.1	··· ··· ···	 	123.5 109.4 78.4 62.6 57.1 47.5	41.3 36.8 26.0 21.6 19.4 16.6	6.2 5.7 4.0 3.2 2.9 2.5	8.4 7.7 5.4 4.4 4.0 3.3	3.5 3.2 2.2 1.8 1.6 1.4
2000 Sep 14 Oct 12	59.5 58.0	43.4 42.4	16.1 15.6	2.3 2.2	3.0 3.0	1.4 1.3	60.4 60.7	-1.4 0.3	-1.5 -0.7	45.0 45.0	15.4 15.7	2.3 2.3	3.1 3.1	1.3 1.3
Nov 9 Dec 14 2001 Jan 11	57.5 57.6	42.2 43.0	15.2 14.7	22 22	2.9 3.0	1.3 1.3	60.0 59.0	-0.7 -1.0	-0.6 -0.5	44.4 43.7	15.6 15.3	2.3 2.3	3.1 3.1 3.0 2.9	1.3 1.3
Feb 8 Mar 8 Apr 12	62.0 62.6 60.5	46.1 46.3 44.9 42.4	15.9 16.3 15.6	2.4 2.4 2.3	32 32 3.1	1.4 1.4 1.3	56.6 56.3 55.7	-2.4 -0.3 -0.6 -0.5	-1.4 -1.2 -1.1	41.7 41.6 41.1 40.8	14.9 14.7 14.6	22 22 2.1 2.1	2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	1.3 1.3 1.2 1.2
May 10 Jun 14 Jul 12	57.2 55.4 52.7	41.2 39.1	14.8 14.2 13.7	22 2.1 2.0	3.0 2.9 2.7	1.3 1.2 1.2	55.2 55.2 54.6	0.0 -0.6	-0.5 -0.4 -0.4	40.8 40.4	14.4 14.4 14.2	2.1 2.1	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	12 12
Aug 9 R Sep 13 P	53.2 54.0 52.9	39.0 39.1 38.3	14.3 14.9 14.5	2.0 2.1 2.0	2.7 2.7 2.7	12 13 12	54.1 53.9 53.8	-0.5 -0.2 -0.1	-0.4 -0.4 -0.3	40.1 40.0 39.8	14.0 13.9 14.0	21 21 21	2.8 2.8 2.8	12 12 12

UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by region Thousands and per cent

C.11 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by region

		SONALLY A	DJUSTED		agraat			ALLY ADJUS	TEDa			- ANGRES		s and per cent
Government Office Regions	CLAIMAN All	T COUNT Male	Female	RATE ^b All	Male	Female	<u>CLAIMAN</u> All	Change since previous month	Average change over 3 months ended	Male	Female	All	Male	Female
London 1995) Annual 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	DPCJ 394.7 360.1 271.4 226.6 204.3 175.5	292.1 265.2 199.8 166.5 150.5 129.5	102.6 95.0 71.6 60.1 53.8 46.0	DPDE 9.0 8.3 6.2 5.1 4.5 3.8	12.0 11.1 8.4 6.8 6.1 5.1	5.3 4.9 3.6 2.9 2.6 2.2	DPDK 390.0 355.8 269.7 225.4 203.1 174.4	 	 	ZMOO 290.1 263.3 198.9 165.9 149.9 128.9	ZMOQ 99.9 92.5 70.8 59.5 53.2 45.5	DPDQ 8.9 8.2 6.2 5.0 4.5 3.8	ZMOP 11.9 11.0 8.4 6.8 6.0 5.1	ZMOR 5.1 4.8 3.6 2.9 2.6 2.2
2000 Sep 14	169.6	123.8	45.8	3.6	4.9	22	165.4	-3.1	-3.3	122.7	42.7	3.6	4.8	20
Oct 12	164.6	120.9	43.7	3.5	4.8	21	165.1	-0.3	-2.2	122.4	42.7	3.6	4.8	
Nov 9 Dec 14	160.9 159.1	118.7 118.2	42.2 40.9	3.5 3.4	4.0 4.7 4.6	2.0 1.9	164.0 162.3	-1.1 -1.7	-1.5 -1.0	121.5 120.2	42.5 42.1	3.5 3.5	4.8 4.7	2.0 2.0 2.0
2001 Jan 11	160.4	119.2	41.2	3.5	4.7	2.0	158.7	-3.6	-2.1	117.4	41.3	3.4	4.6	
Feb 8	160.0	118.6	41.4	3.4	4.7	2.0	156.6	-2.1	-2.5	115.8	40.8	3.4	4.6	
Mar 8	156.4	116.0	40.4	3.4	4.6	1.9	153.8	-2.8	-2.8	113.7	40.1	3.3	4.5	
Apr 12	153.3	113.6	39.7	3.3	4.5	1.9	152.4	-1.4	-2.1	112.6	39.8	3.3	4.4	
May 10	152.9	113.2	39.7	3.3	4.5	1.9	152.4	0.0	-1.4	112.4	40.0	3.3	4.4	
Jun 14	151.4	111.8	39.7	3.3	4.4	1.9	151.5	-0.9	-0.8	111.5	40.0	3.3	4.4	
Jul 12	152.0	111.1	40.9	3.3	4.4	1.9	150.5	-1.0	-0.6	110.7	39.8	32	4.4	13
Aug 9 R	154.7	112.0	42.6	3.3	4.4	2.0	150.8	0.3	-0.5	110.9	39.9	32	4.4	19
Sep 13 P	155.3	112.3	43.0	3.3	4.4	2.0	151.0	0.2	-0.2	111.1	39.9	32	4.4	19
South East 1995) Annual 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	DPCK 229.0 200.2 136.2 107.0 96.1 79.7	173.8 151.3 103.7 81.3 73.2 60.2	55.1 48.9 32.5 25.7 23.0 19.5	DPDF 5.7 5.0 3.3 2.6 2.3 1.9	7.9 6.9 4.6 3.7 3.3 2.6	3.1 2.7 1.8 1.4 1.2 1.0	DPDL 225.7 197.2 134.8 106.1 95.3 78.9	 	 	ZMOS 172.2 149.8 102.9 80.8 72.7 59.8	ZMOU 53.5 47.3 31.9 25.3 22.6 19.1	DPDR 5.6 4.9 3.3 2.6 2.3 1.8	ZMOT 7.8 6.8 4.6 3.6 3.2 2.6	ZMC V 2.0 2.3 1.7 3.3 2.2 1.0
2000 Sep 14	73.6	54.8	18.8	1.7	2.4	1.0	74.4	-1.7	-1.7	56.5	17.9	1.7	2.5	09
Oct 12	71.5	53.8	17.7	1.7	2.3	0.9	74.2	-0.2	-1.2	56.4	17.8	1.7	2.4	
Nov 9	71.0	53.7	17.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	73.2	-1.0	-1.0	55.6	17.6	1.7	2.4	
Dec 14	71.9	55.0	16.9	1.7	2.4	0.9	72.7	-0.5	-0.6	55.2	17.5	1.7	2.4	
2001 Jan 11	75.9	57.9	18.0	1.8	2.5	0.9	68.8	-3.9	-1.8	52.3	16.5	1.6	2.3	
Feb 8	75.2	57.0	18.2	1.8	2.5	0.9	67.9	-0.9	-1.8	51.4	16.5	1.6	2.2	
Mar 8	71.6	54.4	17.2	1.7	2.4	0.9	67.3	-0.6	-1.8	51.0	16.3	1.6	2.2	
Apr 12	68.6	52.1	16.5	1.6	2.3	0.8	67.0	-0.3	-0.6	50.7	16.3	1.6	22	
May 10	66.1	50.2	16.0	1.6	2.2	0.8	66.7	-0.3	-0.4	50.3	16.4	1.6	22	
Jun 14	63.1	47.7	15.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	66.0	-0.7	-0.4	49.7	16.3	1.5	22	
Jul 12	63.8	47.6	16.2	1.5	2.1	0.8	65.2	-0.8	-0.6	49.2	16.0	1.5	2.1	
Aug 9 R	64.9	47.7	17.2	1.5	2.1	0.9	64.6	-0.6	-0.7	48.7	15.9	1.5	2.1	
Sep 13 P	63.3	46.5	16.8	1.5	2.0	0.9	64.0	-0.6	-0.7	48.1	15.9	1.5	2.1	
South West 1995) Annual 1996) averages 1997) 1998) 1999) 2000)	BCKF 166.3 148.2 105.4 84.8 76.2 62.6	124.1 110.3 79.0 63.0 56.5 46.3	42.3 38.0 26.4 21.8 19.7 16.3	DPAQ 6.6 6.0 4.2 3.4 3.1 2.5	9.0 8.1 5.8 4.6 4.2 3.4	3.7 3.4 2.4 1.9 1.8 1.4	DPBB 163.5 145.6 104.3 84.0 75.3 61.9	 	 	ZMOW 122.7 109.0 78.4 62.5 56.0 45.9	ZMOY 40.8 36.7 25.9 21.5 19.3 16.0	DPBM 65 5.9 4.2 3.4 3.1 2.5	ZMOX 8.9 8.1 5.7 4.6 4.2 3.4	ZMC1 36 55 21 19
2000 Sep 14	57.3	42.2	15.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	58.8	-1.1	-1.4	43.8	15.0	2.4	3.2	
Oct 12 Nov 9 Dec 14	55.7 56.0 56.4	41.2 41.3 42.0	14.4 14.7 14.4	22 23 23	3.0 3.1 3.1	1.3 1.3 1.3	58.2 57.3 56.2	-0.6 -0.9 -1.1	-1.0 -0.9 -0.9	43.4 42.7 41.8	14.8 14.6 14.4	2.3 2.3 2.3	32 32 3.1	13 13
001 Jan 11	61.4	45.4	15.9	2.5	3.4	1.4	54.0	-2.2	-1.4	40.2	13.8	22	3.0	12
Feb 8	60.6	44.8	15.8	2.4	3.3	1.4	53.2	-0.8	-1.4	39.6	13.6	21	2.9	12
Mar 8	58.0	43.0	14.9	2.3	3.2	1.3	53.5	0.3	-0.9	39.8	13.7	22	2.9	12
Apr 12	55.6	41.2	14.4	22	3.0	1.3	53.7	0.2	-0.1	39.8	13.9	22	2.9	12
May 10	.53.3	39.7	13.6	2.1	2.9	1.2	53.8	0.1	02	39.7	14.1	22	2.9	12
Jun 14	49.9	37.2	12.7	2.0	2.8	1.1	53.2	-0.6	-0.1	39.4	13.8	21	2.9	12
Jul 12	50.4	37.0	13.4	2.0	2.7	12	52.3	-0.9	-0.5	38.7	13.6	21	2.9	12
Aug 9 R	51.1	37.4	13.7	2.1	2.8	12	52.0	-0.3	-0.6	38.6	13.4	21	2.9	12
Sep 13 P	50.0	36.5	13.4	2.0	2.7	12	51.4	-0.6	-0.6	38.1	13.3	21	2.8	12
England 995) Annual 996) averages 997) 998) 999) 000)	VASR 1,926.2 1,740.4 1,299.1 1,093.6 1,013.5 882.8	1,461.6 1,316.7 989.2 830.3 770.9 670.7	464.5 423.6 309.9 263.3 242.7 212.1	VASS 7.6 6.9 5.2 4.3 4.0 3.5	10.4 9.6 7.2 6.0 5.5 4.8	4.1 3.8 2.7 2.3 2.1 1.8	BWK 1,897.7 1,713.1 1,285.7 1,083.1 1,002.8 872.8			ZMQK 1,447.7 1,303.5 981.6 824.4 764.8 665.0	ZMQM 449.9 409.6 304.1 258.7 238.0 207.9	VASQ 7.5 6.8 5.1 4.3 3.9 3.4	ZMQL 10.3 9.5 7.1 6.0 5.5 4.8	ZMQN 4.0 3.6 2.7 2.3 2.1 1.8
1000 Sep 14	835.1	627.3	207.8	3.3	4.5	1.8	833.7	-13.8	-15.1	636.9	196.8	3.3	4.6	1.7
Oct 12	808.2	611.7	196.6	3.2	4.4	1.7	836.8	3.1	-7.8	639.1	197.7	3.3	4.6	1.7
Nov 9	800.2	608.8	191.4	3.1	4.4	1.6	830.6	-6.2	-5.6	633.8	196.8	3.2	4.6	1.7
Dec 14	808.0	620.4	187.5	3.2	4.5	1.6	824.7	-5.9	-3.0	629.1	195.6	3.2	4.5	1.7
001 Jan 11	857.4	655.6	201.9	3.4	4.7	1.7	801.5	-23.2	-11.8	610.7	190.8	3.1	4.4	1.6
Feb 8	853.9	651.0	202.9	3.3	4.7	1.7	793.6	-7.9	-12.3	604.4	189.2	3.1	4.3	1.6
Mar 8	827.9	632.2	195.7	3.2	4.5	1.7	785.6	-8.0	-13.0	598.5	187.1	3.1	4.3	1.6
Apr 12	803.4	612.1	191.2	3.1	4.4	1.6	781.7	-3.9	-6.6	595.4	186.3	3.1	4.3	1.6
May 10	784.0	598.5	185.5	3.1	4.3	1.6	778.8	-2.9	-4.9	591.7	187.1	3.0	4.3	1.6
Jun 14	755.7	575.0	180.7	3.0	4.1	1.5	769.0	-9.8	-5.5	584.1	184.9	3.0	4.2	1.6
Jul 12	762.3	573.4	188.9	3.0	4.1	1.6	760.1	-8.9	-7.2	578.3	181.8	3.0	42	1.6
Aug 9 R	771.1	575.0	196.2	3.0	4.1	1.7	756.2	-3.9	-7.5	575.9	180.3	3.0	4.1	1.5
Sep 13 P	751.0	561.1	189.9	2.9	4.0	1.6	751.0	-5.2	-6.0	571.2	179.8	2.9	4.1	1.5

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SEASONALLY ADJUSTED CLAIMANT COUNT CLAIMANT COUNT RATE Change since previous month Avera chan over mon Female All Male Female All Male All DPAT DPBE BCKI Wales 106.1 100.9 79.3 69.0 64.1 57.2 107.8 102.7 80.3 69.8 64.9 57.9 8.2 7.9 6.3 5.5 5.1 4.5 11.6 11.1 8.9 7.7 7.2 6.5 83.4 79.2 62.4 54.0 50.2 44.7 24.4 23.5 17.9 15.8 14.7 13.1 4.1 4.0 3.1 2.8 2.5 2.1 rages 1996) 999 0000 55.5 42.4 13.1 4.3 6.2 2.1 56.4 0.1 2000 Seo 14 54.0 54.0 55.5 41.7 41.9 43.4 12.3 12.1 12.0 42 42 4.3 6.1 6.1 6.3 2.0 2.0 2.0 0.1 -0.5 -0.1 56.5 12 56.0 55.9 14 -1.0 -0.3 -1.0 59.8 59.5 57.2 54.9 54.6 53.6 46.3 45.9 44.3 13.5 13.6 13.0 4.6 4.6 4.4 6.7 6.7 6.4 22 22 2.1 11 200 8 52.8 52.1 50.6 12.3 11.5 11.2 4.1 4.0 3.8 6.1 5.8 5.5 2.0 1.9 1.8 -0.8 -0.7 -1.5 53.9 51.4 41.6 12 10 14 39.9 37.6 48.8 12 9 R 13 P -0.5 -0.4 **0.0** 49.6 50.4 **48.7** 50.1 49.7 **49.7** 37.7 38.0 **37.0** 11.9 12.3 **11.7** 3.8 3.9 **3.7** 5.5 5.5 **5.4** 1.9 2.0 **1.9** DPBF BCKJ DPAU Scotla 198.1 189.7 156.1 138.2 130.4 116.3 11.0 10.8 9.1 8.2 7.6 6.7 3.9 3.8 3.1 2.8 2.6 2.4 156.3 149.3 123.5 108.5 103.1 92.1 47.2 45.7 36.0 32.9 30.7 27.3 203.5 195.1 159.6 141.5 133.8 119.4 1995) 1996) 1997) 7.7 7.6 nual rages 6.3 5.7 5.3 4.8 (1998) (999) 2000) 109.7 84.2 25.5 4.4 6.2 22 112.3 -0.6 2000 0 14 106.5 106.4 108.0 2.1 2.1 2.1 112.2 111.6 111.1 82.4 82.6 84.6 24.1 23.8 23.5 4.3 4.2 4.3 6.0 6.0 6.2 -0.1 -0.6 -0.5 12 14 119.3 118.9 115.8 26.4 26.8 25.9 109.1 108.2 106.7 93.0 92.2 90.0 4.8 4.7 4.6 6.8 6.8 6.6 2.3 2.3 2.3 -2.0 -0.9 -1.5 11 200 8 12 y 10 14 109.7 106.7 104.7 85.0 83.0 80.9 24.7 23.8 23.9 6.2 6.1 5.9 22 2.1 2.1 105.5 104.9 103.8 -1.2 -0.6 -1.1 4.4 4.3 4.2 12 9 9 R 9 13 P 108.2 109.4 **100.5** 25.8 26.4 **22.9** 102.2 102.2 **103.0** 82.4 83.0 77.6 4.3 4.4 **4.0** 6.0 6.1 **5.7** 2.3 2.3 **2.0** -1.6 0.0 **0.8** вскк DPAV DPBG ireland 87.8 83.8 63.4 57.4 50.8 42.1 11.3 10.8 8.1 7.3 6.4 5.3 15.1 14.5 11.2 10.0 8.9 7.3 88.2 84.2 63.5 57.5 50.8 42.1 68.7 65.0 49.9 44.8 39.3 32.1 19.5 19.1 13.5 12.6 11.5 10.1 5.9 5.7 4.0 3.7 3.3 2.9 1995) nual erages 2000) 2000 Sap 14 42.4 31.4 11.0 5.4 7.1 3.2 40.9 0.3 40.6 40.0 40.0 30.6 30.6 30.9 10.0 9.4 9.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 6.9 6.9 7.0 2.9 2.7 2.6 41.3 41.7 41.9 0.4 0.4 0.2 2.7 2.7 2.6 40.8 40.4 39.9 -1.1 -0.4 -0.5 41.2 41.0 40.2 9.3 9.4 9.1 5.2 5.2 5.1 7.2 7.2 7.0 11 31.8 31.6 31.1 Feb 8 Mar 8 Apr 12 May 10 Jun 14 39.5 38.8 38.7 30.5 30.0 29.5 9.1 8.8 9.3 5.0 4.9 4.9 6.9 6.8 6.7 2.6 2.5 2.7 40.0 40.0 39.7 0.1 0.0 -0.3 Jul 12 Aug 9 R Sep 13 P 41.7 42.2 **40.1** -0.4 -0.4 **-0.4** 30.6 30.6 **29.6** 11.2 11.6 **10.5** 5.3 5.4 **5.1** 3.2 3.4 **3.0** 6.9 6.9 **6.7** 39.3 38.9 **38.5**

e seasonally adjusted series takes account of past discontinuities to be consistent with the current coverage of the count (see *Employment Gazette*, December 1990, p608 for the historical of discontinuities taken into account, and pS16 of the April 1994 issue). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance e *Labour Market Trends*, May 2000 pp219-24). To maintain a consistent assessment, the seasonally adjusted series relates only to claimants aged 18 and over. National and regional claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment obs, HM armed forces and government-supported trainees) at mid-2000 for 2000 and 2001 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years. The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month. e introduction of Joint Claims for Jobseeker's Allowance. on 19 March 2001, has had an upward effect on the claimant count. Since April 2001 ONS estimates that the total impact on the count which accumulated tween April and August, has been some 6,500 for the UK overall (approximately 2,200 men and 4,300 women).

The introduction of Joint Claims means that both members of certain couples are now required to claim JSA jointly and both are required to look for work. This applies to couples without dependent children where at least one member was born after 19 March 1976 and is aged over 18. The claimant count continues to include all individual claimants, so there are some extra claimants included as a result of this chance.

UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by region



Thousands and per cent

0.1 43.9 12.6 4.3 6.4 2.1 0.1 43.4 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.2 43.3 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.5 42.4 12.5 4.2 6.2 2.0 0.5 42.1 12.5 4.2 6.1 2.0 0.7 40.7 12.1 4.1 5.9 2.0 0.8 41.4 12.0 4.0 5.8 2.0 -0.7 40.7 12.1 4.1 5.9 2.0 -0.8 40.1 12.0 4.0 5.8 2.0 -0.8 40.1 12.0 4.0 5.8 2.0 -0.8 38.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 -0.3 38.4 11.3 3.9 5.6 1.8 -0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 -0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 -10.3 20.4 4.6 6.2 9.0 3.0			And the second se	RATEb		
ZMQC ZMQE DPBP ZMQD ZMQF \cdot 78.3 22.6 7.7 11.0 3.8 \cdot 61.9 17.5 62.8 8.1 11.5 \cdot 49.8 14.4 50.77 11.0 3.8 -0.3 43.8 12.6 4.3 6.4 2.1 -0.1 43.4 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 -0.1 43.4 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 -0.2 43.3 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 -0.2 43.3 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 -0.5 42.1 12.5 4.2 6.1 2.0 -0.8 40.1 12.0 40 5.8 2.0 -0.8 40.1 12.0 40 5.8 2.0 -0.8 88.6 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 -0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6	ige 3	Male	Female	All	Male	Female
783 226 77 11.0 38 $1100000000000000000000000000000000000$	ths	ZMQC	ZMQE	DPBP	ZMQD	ZMQF
619 175 62 88 31 498 144 50 71 25 444 129 44 65 21 0.3 438 126 43 64 21 0.1 439 126 43 63 21 0.1 439 126 43 63 21 0.2 433 126 43 63 21 0.5 424 125 42 62 20 0.8 414 122 41 60 20 0.8 401 120 40 58 20 0.8 806 11.1 38 56 18 0.8 306 11.1 38 56 18 0.8 306 71 71 71 71 71 0.8 71 73 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>						
49.8 14.4 5.0 7.1 2.5 44.4 12.9 4.4 6.5 2.1 0.3 43.8 12.6 4.3 6.4 2.1 0.1 43.4 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.2 43.3 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.5 42.4 12.5 4.2 6.2 2.0 0.8 41.4 12.2 4.1 6.0 2.0 0.7 40.7 12.1 4.1 5.9 2.0 0.8 40.1 12.0 40 5.8 2.0 0.8 40.1 12.0 40 5.8 2.0 0.8 38.6 11.3 3.9 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.4 11.3 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.1 16.7 31.6 5.5 8.0 2.7		61.9	17.5	6.2	8.8	3.1
0.3 43.8 12.6 4.3 6.4 2.1 0.1 43.4 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.2 43.3 12.6 4.3 6.3 2.1 0.5 42.1 12.5 4.2 6.2 2.0 0.5 42.1 12.5 4.2 6.1 2.0 0.7 40.7 12.1 4.1 5.9 2.0 0.7 40.7 12.1 4.1 5.9 2.0 0.8 40.1 12.0 40.0 5.8 2.0 0.8 80.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 38.6 11.1 3.8 5.6 1.8 0.3 36.6 22.3 7.1 2.6				5.0	7.1	2.5
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		29.6 29.2	9.3 9.3			2.7 2.7

Source: Benefits Agency administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

C.12 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by age and duration

Thousands and per cent, not seasonally adjusted

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<u> </u>	ICAI						

UNITED			Allag	ges				Store State		18	3-24		-	adjusted		UNITED
KINGDOM —	All	Up to 13 weeks	Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	Over 12 and up to 24 months	Percent claiming over12 months	All over 24 months	All	Up to 13 weeks	Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	Over 12 and up to 24 months	Percent claiming over12 months	All over24 months	2	KINGDOM
All 1999 Sep 9	GEYV 1,212.1	492.8	213.2	GEYX 211.0	152.1	24.3	GEYZ 143.1	GEZA 298.2	179.9	60.2	GEZC 47.4	8.8	3.6	GEZ E 1.9		All 1999 Sep 9
Oct 14	1,153.3	460.1	214.3	194.4	146.4	24.7	138.1	272.8	159.2	64.2	40.2	7.7	3.4	1.6	1	Oct 14
Nov 11	1,136.1	463.6	210.1	185.9	141.9	24.3	134.6	263.2	154.4	63.3	37.5	6.7	3.0	1.3		Nov 11
Dec 9	1,130.4	465.6	211.8	181.0	138.9	24.1	133.1	257.7	151.0	63.4	36.0	6.2	2.8	1.1		Dec 9
2000 Jan 13	1,225.7	512.2	236.7	201.7	140.9	22.4	134.2	288.7	166.2	70.5	44.3	6.6	2.7	1.1		2000 Jan 13
Feb 10	1,216.9	500.2	247.3	200.3	137.3	22.1	131.8	291.5	167.4	72.2	44.7	6.3	2.5	0.9		Feb 10
Mar 9	1,185.2	472.6	249.0	200.2	133.8	22.2	129.6	282.5	158.0	72.7	45.0	6.0	2.4	0.8		Mar 9
Apr 13	1,134.1	449.9	225.1	203.4	128.9	22.5	126.8	263.1	144.5	65.7	46.6	5.6	2.4	0.7	I	Apr 13
May 11	1,100.4	423.5	221.0	204.5	126.1	22.9	125.4	251.6	132.9	65.6	46.9	5.5	2.5	0.7		May 11
Jun 8	1,069.7	412.1	210.2	200.7	123.3	23.1	123.4	245.0	131.1	61.7	46.1	5.5	2.5	0.6		Jun 8
Jul 13	1,081.7	449.5	205.4	185.5	121.1	22.3	120.1	267.4	161.0	58.2	41.7	5.9	2.4	0.6		Jul 13
Aug 10	1,082.0	469.4	193.9	182.5	119.0	21.8	117.2	273.3	171.7	54.1	41.2	5.8	2.3	0.5		Aug 10
Sep 14	1,036.0	447.2	189.4	169.4	116.0	22.2	113.9	258.7	163.0	53.7	35.7	5.8	2.4	0.6		Sep 14
Oct 12	1,003.2	430.8	189.8	160.0	111.7	22.2	110.9	241.7	148.5	56.7	31.0	5.0	2.3	0.5		Oct 12
Nov 9	994.7	434.5	190.1	153.4	108.5	21.8	108.2	235.7	144.8	57.1	28.7	4.6	2.2	0.5		Nov 9
Dec 14	1,005.9	443.5	197.1	152.7	106.7	21.1	106.0	238.4	145.5	59.2	28.8	4.4	2.0	0.5		Dec 14
2001 Jan 11	1,072.2	477.0	214.7	168.0	107.5	19.8	104.9	260.9	157.7	63.4	34.8	4.5	1.9	0.5	2	2001 Jan 1
Feb 8	1,067.7	470.3	221.6	166.7	106.2	19.6	102.8	265.6	161.2	64.7	34.9	4.3	1.8	0.5		Feb 8
Mar 8	1,035.3	440.9	224.1	166.3	103.8	19.7	100.3	256.5	150.5	66.5	35.0	4.1	1.8	0.5		Mar 8
Apr 12	1,000.0	425.7	203.8	171.3	102.0	19.9	97.2	241.8	140.4	60.6	36.5	3.8	1.8	0.5		Apr 12
May 10	972.5	397.8	203.3	174.2	101.8	20.3	95.5	233.0	129.5	62.3	36.9	3.8	1.8	0.5		May 10
Jun 14	938.7	383.5	191.1	170.7	100.2	20.6	93.2	224.7	127.0	57.6	35.8	3.8	1.9	0.5		Jun 14
Jul 12	952.4	407.5	190.6	163.4	99.4	20.0	91.5	240.7	146.1	56.4	33.7	4.0	1.9	0.5		Jul 12
Aug 9	962.7	432.0	179.1	163.4	98.6	19.5	89.6	248.5	157.1	52.2	34.6	4.0	1.8	0.5		Aug 9
Sep 13	930.2	416.8	174.6	155.6	96.4	19.7	86.8	238.8	151.3	51.0	31.8	4.1	2.0	0. 5		Ser 13
Male 1999 Sep 9	GEZG 913.6	346.5	158.7	GEZI 163.9	123.1	26.8	GEZK 121.4	GEZL 202.8	119.6	42.2	GEZN 33.6	6.1	3.7	GEZ P 1,4		Male 1999 Sep - 9
Oct 14	875.0	329.2	158.1	151.8	118.8	27.0	117.2	187.2	108.0	44.2	28.6	5.4	3.5	1.1		Oct 14
Nov 11	865.9	335.9	155.1	145.1	115.5	26.5	114.4	182.6	106.6	43.6	26.7	4.7	3.1	0.9		Nov 11
Dec 9	868.1	344.5	156.2	141.1	113.2	26.1	113.1	181.7	107.3	43.6	25.6	4.4	2.9	0.8		Dec 9
2000 Jan 13	938.8	378.8	175.2	156.0	114.8	24.4	114.0	203.4	117.7	48.9	31.3	4.7	2.7	0.8	2	2000 Jan 13
Feb 10	929.9	367.0	184.4	154.9	111.7	24.0	112.0	204.9	117.3	50.9	31.6	4.4	2.5	0.7		Feb 10
Mar 9	906.5	345.4	188.0	154.3	108.8	24.1	110.0	198.7	110.3	52.1	31.6	4.2	2.4	0.6		Mai 9
Apr 13	868.2	329.6	170.0	156.3	104.8	24.5	107.5	185.3	101.4	46.8	32.6	3.9	2.4	0.5		Apr 13
May 11	844.2	311.6	166.1	157.7	102.3	24.7	106.5	178.0	94.2	46.4	33.1	3.9	2.4	0.5		May 11
Jun 8	819.0	301.5	157.3	155.6	99.8	25.0	104.9	172.7	92.3	43.3	32.7	3.9	2.5	0.4		Jun 8
Jul 13	815.5	318.0	153.7	144.1	97.8	24.5	101.9	182.3	107.5	40.8	29.6	4.1	2.5	0.4		Jul 13
Aug 10	809.1	327.1	145.1	141.4	96.1	24.2	99.4	184.9	113.3	38.1	29.1	4.0	2.4	0.4		Aug 10
Sep 14	780.3	317.2	140.8	132.0	93.6	24.4	96.7	176.3	109.2	37.5	25.3	4.0	2.5	0.4		Sep 14
Oct 12	761.8	311.5	140.4	125.5	90.3	24.2	94.2	166.7	101.8	39.0	22.0	3.5	2.3	0.4		Oct 12
Nov 9	759.6	318.0	140.9	120.8	87.9	23.7	92.0	164.2	100.7	39.5	20.5	3.2	2.1	0.3		Nov 9
Dec 14	775.3	331.8	146.6	119.7	87.0	22.8	90.1	169.6	104.8	40.9	20.5	3.1	2.0	0.3		Dec 14
2001 Jan 11	822.4	353.8	160.8	130.9	87.7	21.5	89.2	184.6	112.3	44.3	24.5	3.2	1.9	0.3	2	2001 Jan 11
Feb 8	816.4	345.1	167.2	130.0	86.6	21.3	87.4	187.6	113.7	45.8	24.7	3.1	1.8	0.3		Feb 8
Mar 8	793.1	323.1	170.6	129.5	84.7	21.4	85.2	181.7	106.1	47.8	24.7	2.8	1.8	0.3		Mai 8
Apr 12	764.5	310.9	154.9	132.9	83.3	21.7	82.5	170.6	98.5	43.5	25.6	2.6	1.7	0.3		Apr 12
May 10	745.5	292.2	153.4	135.6	83.2	22.0	81.1	165.0	91.4	44.4	26.1	2.7	1.8	0.3		May 10
Jun 14	716.5	278.6	143.4	133.7	81.7	22.4	79.0	157.1	87.9	40.7	25.5	2.7	1.9	0.3		Jun 14
Jul 12	717.4	288.9	142.2	128.0	80.7	22.1	77.6	164.1	97.7	39.4	23.9	2.8	1.9	0.3		Jul 12
Aug 9	719.2	302.5	133.3	127.6	79.9	21.7	75.9	167.6	103.9	36.1	24.5	2.8	1.8	0.3		Aug 9
Sep 13	698.2	295.4	129.3	121.9	78.1	21.7	73.4	161.6	101.1	34.8	22.6	2.8	1.9	0. 3		Se p 1 3
Female 1999 Sep 9	GEZR 298.6	146.3	54.5	GEZT 47.1	29.0	17.0	GEZV 21.7	GEZW 95.4	60.3	18.0	GEZY 13.8	2.7	3.4	GEYU 0.5		Female 1999 Sep 9
Oct 14	278.3	131.0	56.2	42.7	27.7	17.4	20.8	85.5	51.2	20.0	11.6	2.3	3.2	0.5		Oct 14
Nov 11	270.2	127.7	55.0	40.8	26.4	17.3	20.3	80.7	47.8	19.8	10.8	2.0	2.9	0.4		Nov 11
Dec 9	262.3	121.1	55.6	39.9	25.7	17.4	19.9	76.0	43.7	19.8	10.4	1.7	2.7	0.3		Dec 9
2000 Jan 13	286.9	133.4	61.5	45.7	26.2	16.1	20.1	85.3	48.4	21.6	13.0	1.9	2.6	0.3	2	2000 Jan 13
Feb 10	287.0	133.3	62.9	45.4	25.6	15.8	19.8	86.7	50.1	21.3	13.1	1.8	2.4	0.3		Feb 10
Mar 9	278.7	127.3	60.9	45.9	25.0	16.0	19.6	83.8	47.7	20.7	13.4	1.7	2.4	0.2		Mar 9
Apr 13	265.9	120.3	55.1	47.1	24.1	16.3	19.3	77.7	43.0	18.9	14.0	1.6	2.4	02		Apr 13
May 11	256.2	111.9	54.9	46.8	23.8	16.7	18.9	73.6	38.7	19.3	13.8	1.7	2.5	02		May 11
Jun 8	250.7	110.6	52.9	45.2	23.5	16.8	18.6	72.4	38.8	18.4	13.3	1.7	2.5	02		Jun 8
Jul 13	266.2	131.5	51.8	41.4	23.3	15.6	18.2	85.1	53.6	17.4	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.2		Jul 13
Aug 10	272.9	142.3	48.9	41.1	22.9	14.9	17.8	88.4	58.3	16.0	12.1	1.8	2.2	0.2		Aug 10
1Sep 14	255.7	130.0	48.6	37.4	22.4	15.5	17.3	82.4	53.8	16.2	10.5	1.8	2.4	0.2		Sep 14
Oct 12	241.4	119.3	49.4	34.5	21.5	15.8	16.7	75.0	46.7	17.6	9.0	1.5	2.3	0.2		Oct 12
Nov 9	235.1	116.5	49.2	32.6	20.6	15.7	16.2	71.5	44.1	17.6	8.2	1.4	2.2	0.2		Nov 9
Dec 14	230.7	111.7	50.4	33.0	19.7	15.4	15.8	68.8	40.8	18.3	8.3	1.3	2.1	0.1		Dec 14
2001 Jan 11	249.7	123.2	54.0	37.1	19.8	14.2	15.7	76.3	45.5	19.1	10.3	1.3	1.9	0.1		2001 Jan 11
Feb 8	251.3	125.2	54.4	36.7	19.6	13.9	15.4	78.0	47.5	18.9	10.2	1.3	1.9	0.2		Feb 8
Mar 8	242.2	117.8	53.4	36.8	19.1	14.1	15.1	74.8	44.4	18.7	10.3	1.2	1.8	0.2		Mar 8
Apr 12	235.5	114.8	48.9	38.4	18.7	14.2	14.7	71.2	41.9	17.1	10.9	1.1	1.8	02		Apr 12
May 10	227.0	105.5	49.9	38.5	18.5	14.5	14.4	68.0	38.1	17.8	10.8	1.1	1.9	02		May 10
Jun 14	222.2	104.9	47.7	37.0	18.6	14.7	14.2	67.6	39.1	16.8	10.4	1.1	1.9	02		Jun 14
Jul 12	235.0	118.5	48.3	35.4	18.7	13.9	14.0	76.6	48.4	17.0	9.8	1.2	1.9	02	1	Jul 12
Aug 9	243.5	129.5	45.8	35.8	18.7	13.3	13.7	80.9	53.2	16.0	10.1	1.3	1.8	02		Aug 9
Sep 13	232.0	121.4	45.3	33.7	18.3	13.6	13.3	77.2	50.2	16.2	9.2	1.3	2.0	02		Sep 13

	UNITED			25-49							50	and over			
e	KINGDOM	AII	Up to 13 weeks	Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	Over 12 and up to 24 months	Per cent claiming over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Up to 13 weeks	Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	Over 12 and up to 24 months	Percent claiming over12 months	All over 24 months
	All 1999 Sep 9	GEZF 700.0	243.8	118.5	129.6	111.9	29.7	IACS 96.1	IACY 201.6	60.2	32.1	IACB 32.9	31.3	37.9	IADH 45.1
	Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9	671.0 663.9 663.9	231.2 236.3 240.5	117.3 115.0 116.5	121.7 117.1 114.4	108.2 105.3 103.3	29.9 29.5 29.0	92.6 90.3 89.2	196.3 196.1 196.0	59.5 62.7 63.9	30.8 30.1 30.3	31.6 30.4 29.9	30.5 29.8 29.3	37.9 37.2 36.7	43.9 43.1 42.7
	2000 Jan 13 Feb 10 Mar 9	703.5	265.8 254.6 240.3	129.1 135.1 136.2	124.1 122.9 122.5	104.6 101.9 99.1	27.3 27.1 27.2	90.2 88.9 87.5	208.8 205.6 200.8	69.3 65.3 61.3	34.6 37.3 37.5	32.5 32.0 32.0	29.6 29.0 28.6	34.7 34.5 34.8	42.9 42.0 41.3
	Apr 13 May 11 Jun 8	644.0	231.6 220.7 213.9	123.9 120.8 115.1	123.7 124.4 122.4	95.5 93.4 91.3	27.4 27.7 27.9	85.5 84.8 83.5	195.4 190.0 184.2	61.7 59.0 56.7	33.1 31.6 30.4	32.3 32.3 31.4	27.8 27.1 26.4	35.0 35.3 35.7	40.5 40.0 39.3
	Jul 13 Aug 10 Sep 14		222.4 230.1 220.2	113.6 108.1 105.3	113.8 111.7 105.6	89.6 88.1 85.8	27.5 27.1 27.4	81.2 79.2 76.9	180.3 178.3 171.2	56.4 58.1 55.0	30.8 29.2 28.1	29.1 28.6 27.2	25.6 25.0 24.4	35.4 35.0 35.6	38.3 37.5 36.5
	Oct 12 Nov 9 Dec 14		216.7 221.6 228.7	104.4 104.5 108.5	101.4 98.3 98.0	82.9 80.6 79.6	27.2 26.6 25.7	74.7 72.8 71.3	169.3 169.4 169.6	56.3 59.1 60.1	26.9 26.8 27.5	26.7 25.5 25.2	23.7 23.2 22.7	35.1 34.2 33.5	35.7 34.9 34.1
	2001 Jan 11 Feb 8 Mar 8		244.5 236.4 221.8	118.2 121.9 122.4	105.4 104.5 104.2	80.0 79.2 77.4	24.3 24.3 24.4	70.7 69.1 67.4	179.3 175.7 170.4	64.8 60.5 56.4	30.8 32.7 32.9	27.1 26.7 26.5	22.9 22.6 22.2	31.6 31.8 32.0	33.8 33.2 32.4
	Apr 12 May 10 Jun 14		217.0 204.5 196.3	111.8 110.3 104.4	106.9 109.0 107.6	76.2 76.2 75.1	24.5 24.9 25.2	65.2 64.1 62.4	166.8 161.5 155.4	57.0 53.4 50.7	29.2 27.9 26.4	27.1 27.6 26.6	22.0 21.7 21.3	32.1 32.6 33.3	31.5 30.9 30.3
	Jul 12 Aug 9 Sep 13	547.2	201.6 212.6 205.4	104.4 98.8 96.6	103.4 102.6 98.7	74.2 73.5 71.6	24.8 24.3 24.3	61.1 59.6 57.3	154.8 155.4 151.1	50.8 53.8 52.1	27.2 25.9 25.1	25.7 25.3 24.4	21.1 21.0 20.7	33.0 32.4 32.8	29.9 29.5 28.9
	Male 1999 Sep 9	IACI 554.6	179.7	92.4	IACN 105.7	93.4	31.9	IACT 83.3	149.0	41.9	22.8	1ADC 24.0	23.5	40.5	IADI 36.7
	Oct 4 Nov 11 De: 9	530.0	173.1 178.8 185.4	91.0 89.1 90.0	99.5 95.7 93.4	90.4 88.2 86.6	31.9 31.4 30.8	80.3 78.2 77.4	146.0 146.0 146.2	42.3 44.7 46.0	21.8 21.4 21.6	23.1 22.1 21.6	23.0 22.6 22.1	40.3 39.6 39.0	35.8 35.2 34.9
	2000 Jan 13 Feb 10 Mai 9	562.4	204.6 195.0 183.7	100.0 105.3 107.4	100.7 99.7 99.1	87.7 85.4 83.0	29.0 28.9 28.9	78.2 77.1 75.8	155.7 153.2 149.6	50.1 47.2 44.0	24.8 26.8 27.2	23.5 23.2 23.3	22.3 21.8 21.5	36.8 36.6 36.9	35.0 34.2 33.6
	Apr 13 May 11 Jun 8	516.0	176.9 168.9 162.9	97.7 95.0 90.3	99.8 100.6 99.3	79.9 78.0 76.2	29.1 29.4 29.6	74.0 73.4 72.3	145.8 141.8 137.1	44.4 42.2 40.3	24.1 23.0 21.9	23.4 23.6 23.0	20.9 20.3 19.7	37.0 37.3 37.8	33.0 32.6 32.1
	Jul 13 Aug 10 Sep 14		165.7 168.6 164.4	89.0 84.7 82.1	92.6 90.8 86.3	74.6 73.3 71.3	29.4 29.2 29.3	70.3 68.5 66.5	133.3 130.8 126.4	39.3 39.8 38.5	22.3 20.8 19.9	21.4 20.9 20.0	19.1 18.7 18.3	37.8 37.7 38.0	31.3 30.6 29.8
	Oct 12 Nov 9 Dec 14		164.6 169.9 178.4	81.2 81.3 84.9	83.2 80.9 80.3	69.0 67.3 66.6	28.9 28.2 27.2	64.7 63.1 61.9	125.8 126.2 126.9	40.0 42.3 43.5	19.1 19.1 19.7	19.7 18.9 18.5	17.8 17.4 17.2	37.3 36.4 35.6	29.2 28.5 27.9
	2001 Jan 11 Feb 8 Mai 8		189.3 181.4 169.9	93.0 96.4 97.5	86.1 85.3 85.0	67.1 66.4 65.0	25.8 25.8 25.9	61.2 59.9 58.3	133.8 130.7 127.0	46.6 43.0 40.2	22.2 23.8 24.1	19.9 19.6 19.4	17.4 17.1 16.8	33.7 33.9 34.1	27.7 27.2 26.5
	Apr 12 May 10 Jun 14		165.6 156.8 149.5	88.9 87.2 82.2	87.0 88.8 88.1	63.9 64.0 62.8	26.1 26.4 26.7	56.4 55.4 53.9	124.0 120.6 115.7	40.5 38.2 35.9	21.3 20.2 18.9	19.8 20.3 19.8	16.7 16.5 16.2	34.2 34.7 35.4	25.8 25.3 24.8
	Jul 12 Aug 9 Sep 13	431.0	150.7 156.8 153.4	82.0 77.5 75.6	84.7 84.0 80.9	61.9 61.3 59.7	26.6 26.2 26.0	52.8 51.4 49.5	114.5 114.2 111.8	35.5 37.1 36.5	19.6 18.5 18.0	19.1 18.7 18.1	16.0 15.8 15.6	35.3 34.9 35.1	24.4 24.1 23.6
	Female 1999 Sep 9	IACJ 145.4	64.1	26.1	IACO 23.9	18.5	21.5	12.8	IACX 52.6	18.3	9.3	IADD 8.9	7.8	30.6	IADJ 8.3
	Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9	133.8	58.1 57.5 55.1	26.3 25.9 26.5	22.2 21.4 21.0	17.8 17.1 16.7	22.0 21.8 21.7	12.3 12.0 11.8	50.3 50.2 49.8	17.2 18.0 17.9	9.0 8.7 8.7	8.5 8.3 8.2	7.5 7.3 7.2	31.0 30.2 30.1	8.1 7.9 7.8
	2000 Jan 13 Feb 10 Mar 9	141.1	61.2 59.6 56.6	29.0 29.8 28.8	23.4 23.3 23.5	16.9 16.5 16.1	20.3 20.1 20.3	12.0 11.8 11.7	53.1 52.3 51.2	19.2 18.1 17.4	9.8 10.6 10.3	9.0 8.8 8.8	7.3 7.2 7.1	28.5 28.5 28.8	7.8 7.7 7.6
	Apr 13 May 11 Jun 8	128.0	54.8 51.7 51.0	26.2 25.8 24.8	23.9 23.8 23.1	15.6 15.4 15.1	20.5 20.8 21.0	11.5 11.3 11.2	49.6 48.2 47.0	17.3 16.8 16.4	9.0 8.6 8.4	8.9 8.8 8.4	6.9 6.7 6.6	29.1 29.3 29.4	7.5 7.4 7.2
	Jul 13 Aug 10 Sep 14	131.3 123.2	56.7 61.5 55.8	24.5 23.4 23.2	21.2 20.9 19.4	15.0 14.8 14.5	20.2 19.4 20.2	11.0 10.7 10.4	46.9 47.4 44.8	17.1 18.3 16.5	8.6 8.4 8.2	7.7 7.6 7.2	6.4 6.3 6.1	28.8 27.8 28.6	7.0 6.9 6.7
	Oct 12 Nov 9 Dec 14	115.3	52.1 51.6 50.4	23.2 23.2 23.5	18.2 17.4 17.7	14.0 13.3 12.9	20.4 20.0 19.7	10.0 9.8 9.5	43.5 43.1 42.7	16.4 16.7 16.6	7.8 7.7 7.8	6.9 6.6 6.7	5.9 5.8 5.5	28.6 28.0 27.3	6.5 6.3 6.2
	2001 Jan 11 Feb 8 Mar 8		55.3 55.0 51.8	25.2 25.5 24.9	19.3 19.2 19.2	12.9 12.8 12.5	18.3 18.1 18.3	9.4 9.3 9.1	45.6 45.0 43.3	18.2 17.4 16.2	8.6 8.9 8.8	7.2 7.1 7.1	5.5 5.5 5.4	25.6 25.5 25.9	6.1 6.0 5.9
	Apr 12 May 10 Jun 14	111.8	51.4 47.7 46.8	22.9 23.1 22.2	19.9 20.2 19.5	12.3 12.2 12.2	18.3 18.6 19.0	8.8 8.6 8.5	42.7 40.9 39.7	16.5 15.1 14.8	7.9 7.7 7.4	7.3 7.2 6.8	5.3 5.2 5.2	25.8 26.4 26.9	5.8 5.6 5.5
	Jul 12 Aug 9 Sep 13	1162	50.9 55.8 52.0	22.5 21.3 21.0	18.7 18.7 17.9	122 122 1 1.9	18.3 17.5 17.9	8.3 8.2 7.8	40.3 41.1 39.3	15.4 16.7 15.6	7.7 7.3 7.1	6.6 6.6 6.3	5.2 5.2 5.1	26.4 25.6 26.3	5.4 5.4 5.3
		1										0	Den .	Ete Ageneure	dministrative svs

Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table C.11. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently amount to less than 1 per cent of the total claimant count. An occasional supplementary analysis by age and duration of the full claimant count including 6,000 clerical claims for April 2001 is available. For further details see pp365-9. This is also available on the National Statistics website www.statistics.gov.uk.

UNEMPLOYMENT C.12

Thousands and per cent, not seasonally adjusted

Source: Benefits Agency administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

November 2001

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C.13 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by age and duration Government Office Regions as at September 13 2001

Duration of Male					Female				Male	1 to a	-		Female	-		
laims nweeks 18	-24	25-49	50 and over	All ages ^a	18-24	25-49	50 and over	All ages ^a	18-24	25-49	50 and over	All ages ^a	18-24	25-49	50 and over	All ages ^a
									SOUTH W	EST						
ORTH EAST	457	0.001	2,523	19,415	3,153	2,413	731	6,594	5,520	9,431	2,595	17,799	2,812	3,581	1,195	7,778
	457	9,081	1,092	8,110	1,079	1,022	325	2,521	1,519	4,034	1,199	6,797	688	1,181	468	2,380
	562	4,388	1,104	7,924	657	925	293	1,908	844	3,671	1,063	5,597	333	915	401	1,662
a serve of the second	835	4,939	1,104	5,184	54	585	261	900	86	2,276	845	3,207	43	517	286	846
a sector self the sector sec	196	3,955		5,746	5	444	274	723	14	1,640	1,024	2,678	8	297	266	571
Iver 104	18	3,775	1,953		1.2	19.1	28.4	12.8	1.3	18.6	27.8	16.3	1.3	12.5	21.1	
er cent claiming over 52 weeks	1.8	29.6	38.7	23.6		5,389	1,884	12,646	7,983	21,052	6,726	36,078	3,884	6,491	2,616	12 007
12	068	26,138	7,704	46,379	4,948	5,369	1,004	12,040	7,900	21,002	0,120	00,010	0,001		2,010	13,237
ORTH WEST		10.050	4 400	00.110	C 476	E E76	1 915	14,354	ENGLAND 79,027	0 123,076	29,473	234,666	39,778	42,308	12,769	07.404
	664	19,359	4,430	39,119	6,476	5,576	1,815		27,092	61,576	14,653	103,952	12,927	17,323	5,850	97,494
	,091	9,550	2,133	16,920	2,159	2,200	762	5,218		65,509	14,497	98,101	7,388	14,896	5,123	36,748
territe all the set	,545	10,845	2,170	16,627	1,355	1,991	604	4,001	17,793		12,081	61,395	1,012	9,722	4,041	27,663
and up to 104	368	8,136	1,874	10,378	185	1,286	507	1,981	2,080	47,229			142	6,399		14,785
ver104	32	5,921	2,732	8,685	22	863	492	1,378	241	38,747	18,112	57,100			4,133	10,675
ercent claiming over 52 weeks	1.7	26.1	34.5	20.8	2.0	18.0	23.9	12.5	1.8	25.6	34.0	21.3	1.9	17.8	25.6	13.6
11 23	,700	53,811	13,339	91,729	10,197	11,916	4,180	26,932	126,233	336,137	88,816	555,214	61,247	90,648	31,916	187,365
			-													
ORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBE		15 100	0.770	20.201	5 110	4 456	1,365	11,351	WALES 6,447	7,955	2,029	16,666	2,986	2,483	785	6,438
	,823	15,196	3,773	30,301	5,118	4,456			1,964	3,550	900	6,444	808	914	371	2,132
	,663	7,498	1,873	13,106	1,814	1,992	703	4,611			900 840	5,897	462	740	317	
6 and up to 52 2	,225	8,267	1,884	12,404	928	1,636	583	3,178	1,215	3,834						1,528
2 and up to 104	201	5,625	1,488	7,314	94	1,028	427	1,551	80	2,909	856	3,845	45	528	235	808
over 104	31	4,380	2,189	6,600	11 -	624	479	1,114	14	2,591	1,193	3,798	10	368	290	668
Percent claiming over 52 weeks	1.4	24.4	32.8	20.0	1.3	17.0	25.5	12.2	1.0	26.4	35.2	20.9	1.3	17.8	26.3	12.8
	,943	40,966	11,207	69,725	7,965	9,736	3,557	21,805	9,720	20,839	5,818	36,650	4,311	5,033	1,998	11,574
AST MIDLANDS						0.500	1.150	0.040	SCOTLAN		1 005	35.050	4,756	5,394	1,556	12,478
3 or less 6	,586	9,502	2,454	18,764	3,417	3,522	1,150	8,312	11,581	18,188	4,235	35,052				
ver13 and up to 26 2	,272	4,794	1,362	8,470	1,115	1,513	602	3,270	4,023	8,099	1,902	14,308	1,687	2,059	658	4,588
Sand up to 52 1	,546	5,055	1,266	7,879	651	1,166	520	2,352	2,236	8,193	1,960	12,476	729	1,549	589	2,944
and up to 104	173	3,569	1,048	4,790	74	670	365	1,110	159	5,933	1,713	7,814	55	1,006	451	1,518
ver104	10	2,743	1,438	4,191	7	471	345	823	15	4,738	2,653	7,406	7	638	536	1,181
ercent claiming over 52 weeks	1.7	24.6	32.8	20.4	1.5	15.5	23.8	12.2	1.0	23.6	35.0	19.8	0.9	15.4	26.0	11.9
	,587	25,663	7,568	44,094	5,264	7,342	2,982	15,867	18,014	45,151	12,463	77,056	7,234	10,646	3,790	22,709
			~						-			-		1.2		
VEST MIDLANDS			1					11.000	GREAT B		05 707	286,384	47,520	50,185	15,110	116,410
3 or less 10	,535	14,218	3,716	28,837	5,259	4,670	1,611	11,836	97,055	149,219	35,737					43,468
over 13 and up to 26	,909	7,586	1,954	13,543	1,897	2,006	709	4,716	33,079	73,225	17,455	124,704	15,422	20,296	6,879	
6 and up to 52 2	,592	8,347	1,909	12,902	1,051	1,848	664	3,601	21,244	77,536	17,297	116,474	8,579	17,185	6,029	32,135
2 and up to 104	319	6,370	1,661	8,352	165	1,220	554	1,942	2,319	56,071	14,650	73,054	1,112	11,256	4,727	17,111
Over 104	53	6,348	2,620	9,021	38	984	640	1,662	270	46,076	21,958	68,304	159	7,405	4,959	12,524
Per cent claiming over 52 weeks	2.1	29.7	36.1	23.9	2.4	20.5	28.6	15.2	1.7	25.4	34.2	21.1	1.7	17.6	25.7	13.4
	,408	42,869	11,860	72,655	8,410	10,728	4,178	23,757	153,967	402,127	107,097	668,920	72,792	106,327	37,704	221,648
									-		-	Test I				
AST	271	0.250	2 604	17 624	2 000	3,512	1,283	7,997	NORTHE 4,020	RN IRELA 4,207	AND 756	9,016	2,715	1,813	448	5,011
	5,371	9,359	2,694	17,634	2,990				1,709	2,396	521	4,634	808	730	259	1,810
	,706	4,320	1,205	7,268	798	1,356	614	2,810		3,325	770	5,462	595	666	273	1,537
6 and up to 52	930	4,146	1,105	6,201	410	1,006	444	1,877	1,363					661	336	1,212
2 and up to 104	107	2,517	826	3,450	64	574	315	953		3,605	974	5,057	215		325	792
over104	18	2,101	1,204	3,323	10	392	299	701	75	3,378	1,679	5,132	36	431		19.3
Percent claiming over 52 weeks	1.5	20.6	28.9	17.9	1.7	14.1	20.8	11.5		41.3	56.4	34.8		25.4	40.3	10,362
	3,132	22,443	7,034	37,876	4,272	6,840	2,955	14,338	7,643	16,911	4,700	29,301	4,369	4,301	1,641	10,002
						150	1.57						10			
ONDON										KINGDON				F1 000	15 550	121,421
3 or less 1	1,741	24,263	3,798	40,080	7,225	9,953	2,069	19,565		153,426	36,493	295,400	50,235	51,998	15,558	45,278
Over 13 and up to 26	1,722	14,206	2,310	21,321	2,512	4,509	1,090	8,198		75,621	17,976	129,338		21,026	7,138	33,672
6 and up to 52	3,327	15,462	2,627	21,449	1,636	4,278	1,169	7,123		80,861	18,067	121,936		17,851	6,302	18,323
2 and up to 104	524	11,872	2,274	14,671	289	3,166	968	4,423	2,795	59,676	15,624	78,111	1,327	11,917	5,063	
over 104	50	9,532	3,469	13,051	33	1,901	960	2,894	345	49,454	23,637	73,436	195	7,836	5,284	13,316
Percent claiming over 52 weeks		28.4	39.7	25.1	2.8	21.3	30.8	17.3	1.9	26.0	35.1	21.7	2.0	17.9	26.3	13.6
	0,364	75,335	14,478	110,572	11,695	23,807	6,256	42,203			111,797	698,221	77,161	110,628	39,345	232,010
	.,	,	,		,											
OUTH EAST																
	330	12 667	3,490	22,717	3,328	4,625	1,550	9,707								
	5,330	12,667						3,024								
	1,648	5,200	1,525	8,417	865	1,544	577									
6 and up to 52	949	4,777	1,369	7,118	367	1,131	445	1,961								
2 and up to 104	106	2,909	1,033	4,049	44	676	358	1,079								
Over104	15	2,307	1,483	3,805	8	423	378	809								
	1.3	18.7	28.3	17.0	1.1	13.1	22.2	11.4								
Percent claiming over 52 weeks			8,900	46,106	4,612	8,399	3,308	16,580								

a Includes some people aged under 18. These figures have been affected by the change in benefit regulations for under 18-year-olds introduced in September 1988.

Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table C.11. The latter include clerically processed claims currently amount to less than 1 per cent of the total claimant count.

	Male	Female	All	Rateb			Male	Female	All	Rateb	
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants					Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
NGLAND											
Inwick and Amble Indover ppleby shford xminster	394 265 42 560 124	154 124 15 231 42	548 389 57 791 166	4.0 1.0 1.3 1.9 2.4	3.0 0.8 1.1 1.6 1.9	Holsworthy Horncastle Huddersfield Hull Huntingdon	87 98 3,073 8,230 634	37 57 1,055 2,532 261	124 155 4,128 10,762 895	3.8 2.1 4.3 6.5 1.4	2.8 1.7 3.7 5.7 1.3
vlesburn and Wycombe anbury amard Castle amsley amstap	2,092 352 100 3,269 588	708 170 43 1,151 236	2,800 522 143 4,420 824	1.5 0.9 2.2 5.6 3.4	1.2 0.8 1.7 4.8 2.8	Ilfracombe Ipswich Isle of Wight Keighley and Skipton Kendal	234 2,442 1,461 1,303 200	61 756 450 421 97	295 3,198 1,911 1,724 297	4.5 2.7 4.3 3.2 1.2	3.8 2.3 3.7 2.8 1.0
arrow-in Furness asingstore ath ediord envick-con-Tweed	1,179 629 891 1,842 264	334 288 421 688 100	1,513 917 1,312 2,530 364	5.2 1.0 1.6 3.0 3.5	4.5 0.9 1.3 2.4 3.2	Keswick Kettering and Corby Kidderminster King's Lynn Kingsbridge	25 1,116 998 825 87	11 447 348 354 38	36 1,563 1,346 1,179 125	0.8 2.3 3.0 2.5 1.9	0.7 2.1 2.6 2.0 1.4
ideford imingham ishop Asaldand iackburg	592 32,162 2,660 3,167 3,077	208 10,039 870 1,007 818	800 42,201 3,530 4,174 3,895	5.4 5.1 6.3 3.2 3.1	4.0 4.6 5.5 2.9	Lancaster and Morecambe Launceston Leeds Leek Leicester	1,825 177 10,056 260 7,690	609 74 2,928 141 2,893	2,434 251 12,984 401 10,583	4.4 3.0 3.3 2.2 3.8	3.8 2.3 3.0 1.8
ackpoc siton sumerne ith adford	3,893 309 2,144 9,244 685	1,169 150 674 2,651 273	5,062 459 2,818 11,895 958	4.0 1.8 2.2 4.9	2.6 3.7 1.6 1.9 4.4	Leominster Lincoln Liskeard Liverpool London	165 1,754 293 22,579 111,073	61 587 139 6,260	226 2,341 432 28,839	2.5 3.2 3.9 7.3	3.4 2.1 2.9 2.8 6.6
idgwale idlingte and Driffield idport istol de	994 82 4,437 6,403 179	410 36 1,751 2,224 79	1,404 118 6,188 8,627 258	2.9 7.4 1.3 3.4 2.2 4.9	2.4 5.9 1.0 2.9 1.9 3.9	Loughborough Louth Lowestoft and Beccles Ludlow Luton	1,105 363 1,523 198 3,038	42,730 480 150 511 83 1,149	153,803 1,585 513 2,034 281 4,187	3.7 3.2 4.7 5.1 2.8 3.2	3.2 2.8 3.7 4.4 2.2 2.8
umley urton on Trent ury St E munds uton liderda	895 1,444 364 413 2,631	261 580 181 169 826	1,156 2,024 545 582 3,457	3.0 2.6 1.4 2.6 4.4	2.7 2.4 1.2 2.1 3.8	Maidstone and North Kent Malton Malvern Manchester Mansfield	5,481 139 305 26,510 3,591	2,045 61 123 7,670 1,357	7,526 200 428 34,180 4,948	2.8 1.7 1.8 3.4 4.6	2.8 2.4 1.3 1.3 3.1 4.1
ambrid amelio anterbu artiste ard	1,553 63 1,071 1,216 158	585 20 382 410 57	2,138 83 1,453 1,626 215	1.4 3.7 2.2 3.0 1.8	1.2 2.9 1.9 2.7 1.5	Matlock Melton Mowbray Middlesbrough and Stockton Mildenhall Milton Keynes	377 220 10,485 175 1,620	138 107 2,929 78 630	515 327 13,414 253 2,250	1.6 2.0 6.6 1.8	1.3 1.6 6.0 1.5
veltenham lestenham inchestan ippenham iderfor	1,295 3,021 966 310 495	421 970 363 135 196	1,716 3,991 1,329 445 691	2.1 5.7 1.5 1.6 3.4	1.8 5.1 1.2 1.2 3.0	Minehead Morpeth and Ashington Nelson and Colne Newark Newbury	207 2,237 811 530 322	71 682 262 150 129	2,230 2,919 1,073 680 451	1.5 3.6 5.8 3.6 3.0	1.4 2.8 5.0 3.2 2.7
rences ar acton Jicheste wentry awley	204 796 1,778 6,079 1,491	76 228 806 2,003 491	280 1,024 2,584 8,082 1,982	1.1 5.2 2.0 3.3 0.8	0.9 4.1 1.7 3.1 0.7	Newquay Newton Abbot Northallerton and Thirsk Northampton Norwich	371 472 272 2,649 3,155	146 203 122 951 1,119	451 517 675 394 3,600 4,274	0.8 5.3 2.5 1.4 2.4 2.6	0.7 4.1 1.9 1.1 2.1 2.3
ewe omer nfington atmouth aby	2,181 424 1,572 45 4,731	798 164 490 28 1,527	2,979 588 2,062 73 6,258	2.8 3.4 4.5 2.3 3.8	2.5 2.5 4.1 1.7 3.5	Nottingham Okehampton Oswestry Oxford Paignton and Totnes	9,713 140 374 1,929 936	3,051 85 178 720 392	12,764 225 552 2,649 1,328	4.0 2.5 3.2 1.1 5.0	3.6 1.8 2.7 1.0 4.1
wizes ss incaster rochester and Weymouth Wer	193 210 4,604 647 957	97 95 1,507 233 282	290 305 6,111 880 1,239	2.0 1.8 5.6 1.9 4.1	1.5 1.4 5.0 1.5 3.6	Penrith Penwith and Isles of Scilly Peterborough Pickering Plymouth	140 811 1,818 121 3,490	56 348 645 65 1,173	196 1,159 2,463 186 4,663	1.3 5.9 2.5 2.4 3.5	1.1 4.7 2.2 1.9 2.8
udley and Sandwell Isbourne Iesham Ieler Kenham	8,464 1,159 283 1,898 157	2,565 415 108 675 65	11,029 1,574 391 2,573 222	4.7 2.6 1.4 2.1 2.2	4.3 2.1 1.1 1.8 1.7	Poole Portsmouth Preston Reading Redruth and Camborne	870 3,754 3,117 2,553 719	317 1,343 967 978 224	1,187 5,097 4,084 3,531 943	1.3 2.4 2.7 1.2 5.4	1.1 2.0 2.4 1.1 3.8
Imouth ikestone ainsborough oucester XXII and Sel by	410 1,032 569 1,687 870	153 336 221 554 355	563 1,368 790 2,241 1,225	4.9 3.8 6.6 3.0 4.0	4.0 3.2 5.5 2.7 3.4	Retford Richmond Rochdale Rugby Salisbury	486 156 2,242 635 362	216 117 645 261 153	702 273 2,887 896 515	4.7 2.7 4.6 2.3 1.1	4.2 1.5 4.0 2.0 0.9
antham ^{teat} Yarmouth imsby Jidford and Aldershot altwhistle	466 1,807 3,295 1,515 94	174 582 1,093 610 48	640 2,389 4,388 2,125 142	2.3 6.3 5.8 0.8 4.2	1.9 5.3 5.1 0.7 3.4	Scarborough Scunthorpe Settle Shaftesbury Sheffield and Rotherham	1,282 1,831 80 209 12,971	313 682 31 86 3,790	1,595 2,513 111 295 16,761	4.6 3.8 1.8 1.3 5.2	3.8 3.5 1.5 1.0
arlow arrogate and Ripon arlepool arwich astings	1,301 767 1,980 249 1,732	499 316 547 80 535	1,800 1,083 2,527 329 2,267	1.4 1.5 7.3 5.6 4.3	1.2 1.2 6.6 4.3 3.3	Shrewsbury Skegness and Mablethorpe Sleaford Slough and Woking South Molton	1,088 458 227 9,832 83	410 136 99 3,781 52	1,498 594 326 13,613 135	2.4 3.2 2.2 1.8	4.6 2.0 2.5 1.7 1.5
averhill and Sudbury awes and Leyburn ektor exham	400 39 250 947 248	179 23 120 381 96	579 62 370 1,328 344	4.3 2.0 1.7 5.7 2.4	1.7 1.0 4.0 2.0	Southampton and Winchester Southend Spalding and Holbeach St Austell	3,548 6,367 293 533	1,122 2,431 150 195	4,670 8,798 443 728	32 1.7 3.7 1.5 32	2.7 1.5 3.1 1.3 2.4

UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics C.21

C.21UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics antombor 13 2001

Travel-to-Work Are	Male	Female	All	Rateb			Male	Female	All	Rateb	
		-		Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants					Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
	_		-		-	SCOTLAND					
Stamford Stevenage Stoke Stroud Sunderland and Durham	242 1,609 5,373 605 8,172	127 593 1,903 255 2,205	369 2,202 7,276 860 10,377	1.3 1.4 3.9 2.5 5.7	1.0 1.2 3.5 2.0 5.2	Aberdeen Annan Argyll Islands Ayr Badenoch	2,221 266 93 1,707 122	705 113 37 518 30	2,926 379 130 2,225 152	1.7 3.7 4.5 5.1 3.1	1.5 3.2 3.4 4.5 2.6
Swindon Taunton Telford and Bridgnorth Thanet Thetford	1,834 650 2,246 2,101 294	681 258 866 619 138	2,515 908 3,112 2,720 432	1.9 1.8 3.1 7.3 1.8	1.7 1.5 2.7 6.5 1.5	Banff Berwickshire Brechin and Montrose Campbeltown Crieff	162 143 554 242 117	87 57 213 108 47	249 200 767 350 164	2.7 3.0 4.8 9.7 2.4	22 26 4,1 7,4 2.1
Tiverton Torquay Trowbridge and Warminster Truro Tunbridge Wells	271 955 526 525 816	108 287 237 200 302	379 1,242 763 725 1,118	2.3 4.5 1.7 2.6 1.1	1.8 3.8 1.4 2.2 0.9	Dingwall Dufftown Dumbarton Dumfries Dundee	831 60 1,528 1,214 4,636	124 33 512 452 1,387	955 93 2,040 1,666 6,023	7.3 3.4 7.5 4.7 7.1	6.1 2.4 6.4 4.1 6.6
Tyneside Wadebridge and Bodmin Wakefield Warrington Warwick	18,650 241 3,889 3,866 1,229	4,646 106 1,222 1,252 424	23,296 347 5,111 5,118 1,653	5.5 2.5 4.0 3.0 1.5	5.0 2.0 3.6 2.8 1.3	Dunfermline Dunoon and Rothesay East Ayrshire Edinburgh Elgin and Forres	2,496 416 2,646 8,785 468	719 98 863 2,610 209	3,215 514 3,509 11,395 677	5.7 6.9 8.4 2.9 3.7	52 53 7.7 26 2.7
Wellingborough Wells Weston-super-Mare Whitby Whitehaven	1,034 580 622 296 1,264	393 227 220 103 362	1,427 807 842 399 1,626	2.6 2.9 2.5 5.0 5.0	2.3 2.3 2.1 4.2 4.5	Falkirk Forfar Fraserburgh Galashiels and Peebles Girvan	2,375 426 116 450 189	698 205 52 134 48	3,073 631 168 584 237	5.4 3.5 2.0 2.5 7.6	5.0 3.0 1.5 2.2 6.7
Wigan and St. Helens Windermere Wirral and Chester Wisbech Wolverhampton and Walsall	5,693 46 7,365 587 9,854	1,768 26 2,090 285 3,193	7,461 72 9,455 872 13,047	4.9 0.7 4.4 3.2 5.6	4.3 0.6 4.0 2.7 5.0	Glasgow Greenock Hawick Huntly Inverness	24,115 1,572 257 74 1,159	6,331 427 83 43 302	30,446 1,999 340 117 1,461	4.9 5.8 4.0 4.2 3.5	4.5 5.6 3.5 3.3 3.0
Woodbridge Worcester Workington Worksop Worthing	357 1,103 1,204 956 702	114 408 405 381 209	471 1,511 1,609 1,337 911	2.5 2.1 6.1 5.3 1.3	2.1 1.8 5.4 4.7 1.1	Keith and Buckie Kelso and Jedburgh Kirkcaldy Kirkcudbright Lewis and Harris	194 112 3,764 197 470	77 39 1,131 59 112	271 151 4,895 256 582	4.1 2.1 7.5 4.1 6.2	2.9 1.8 6.8 3.6 5.8
Yeovil York WALES	509 1,657	150 574	659 2,231	1.5 2.0	1.2 1.8	Lochaber Lochgilphead Motherwell and Lanark Newton Stewart	117 72 5,317 128	30 20 1,641 50 922	147 92 6,958 178 3,896	1.7 2.6 5.6 4.9 8.7	1.5 2.0 5.1 4.3 7.9
Aberystwyth Bangor and Carnarfon Betws-y-Coed Brecon Bridgend	339 1,523 92 157 1,475	143 455 32 83 496	482 1,978 124 240 1,971	3.6 6.4 4.6 2.7 3.8	2.5 5.3 3.7 1.8 3.4	North Ayrshire Oban Orkney Islands Perth Peterhead Pitlochry	2,974 153 148 675 198 38	52	205 211 937 275 50	3.0 2.4 2.3 2.2 1.4	23 19 20 1.7 12
Cardiff Cardigan Carmarthen Colwyn and Conwy Cwmbran and Monmouth	6,460 241 593 917 1,142	1,706 88 208 260 361	8,166 329 801 1,177 1,503	3.6 4.9 4.6 4.5 3.2	3.2 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.0	Shetland Isles Skye and Ullapool St Andrews Stirling	122 243 356 1,688 328	47 93 158 497	169 336 514 2,185 443	1.4 4.5 3.0 4.1 5.6	1.2 3.9 2.7 3.7 4.9
Dolgellau and Barmouth Fishguard and St David's Flint Haverfordwest Holyhead	179 117 1,286 831 477	53 43 454 282 154	232 160 1,740 1,113 631	5.5 4.3 2.8 6.0 11.4	4.6 3.5 2.5 4.8 8.7	Stranraer Sutherland Thurso Uists and Barra Wick	275 193 110 292	80 56 22	355 249 132	7.7 3.9 5.4 7.8	6.5 3.3 5.0 6.6
Knighton and Radnor Lampeter Llandeilo Llandrindod Wells Llanelli	63 238 117 251 1,036	39 113 48 104 311	102 351 165 355 1,347	3.9 6.0 5.7 4.9 6.3	2.6 4.2 4.5 3.3 5.1	NORTHERN IRELAND Ballymena Belfast Coleraine	940 14,351 1,661	4,585	18,936 2,281	4.3 5.1 7.0	4.4 5.9
Llangefni and Amlwch Machynlleth Merthyr Neath and Port Talbot Newport	607 148 947 1,477 2,761	218 47 302 534 856	825 195 1,249 2,011 3,617	8.5 6.0 6.0 5.0 3.8	6.5 4.5 5.7 4.5 3.5	Craigavon Derry Dungannon Enniskillen Mid-Ulster	2,149 4,270 553 1,419 688	853 1,417 292 591	5,687 845 2,010 1,062	4.9 10.5 4.7 9.1 4.9	9.0 3.8 7.3 4.0
Newtown Pembroke and Tenby Pontypridd and Aberdare Portmadoc and Ffestiniog Pwllheli	149 493 2,762 238 155	49 151 944 98 43	198 644 3,706 336 198	6.0	1.2 4.5 4.4 4.9 3.1	Newry Omagh Strabane	1,660 949 1,008	602 423	2,262 1,372	7.8 7.8 12.4	6.3
Rhyl and Denbigh Rhymney and Abergavenny Ruthin and Bala Swansea Welshpool	1,120 2,899 158 4,051 165	313 911 81 1,194 78	1,433 3,810 239 5,245 243	6.1 3.3 4.9	3.5 5.3 2.6 4.4 1.9						
Munuham	1 000	461	1 784	32	28						

Per cent employee workforce jobs and claimants NORTH EAST South Yorkshire (Met Cou Barnsley Doncaster Darlington UA Hartlepcol UA Middlesbrough UA Redcar and Cleveland UA Stocktor-on-Tees UA 1,571 1,980 3,912 2,872 3,573 489 547 1,051 810 1,020 2,060 2,527 4,963 3,682 4,593 4.5 7.3 6.9 8.1 5.8 4.1 6.6 6.5 6.9 5.3 Rotherham Sheffield West Yorkshire (Met Coun Bradford Calderdale **6,600** 654 1,060 907 1,309 1,363 194 1,113 County Furtham Chester Street Derwents de Durham Easingto Sedgefiel Teesdale Wear Valley 8,702 **2,102** 167 333 324 388 479 74 337 5.5 7.6 6.2 3.0 6.9 5.7 3.3 7.1 **4.9** 6.8 5.4 2.8 6.4 5.2 2.6 5.8 821 1,393 1,231 1,697 1,842 268 1,450 Kirklees Leeds Wakefield EAST MIDLANDS Derby UA Leicester UA Nottingham UA Rutland UA **3,905** 331 281 1,244 1,297 133 110 373 164 194 323 **5,202** 464 391 1,617 Northun erland 4.0 3.0 3.0 5.8 2.3 2.5 6.7 4.7 4.2 3.3 6.6 2.6 3.1 7.8 Alnwick Berwick on-Tweed Byth Valley Castle M. peth Tynedale Wansberg Derbyshire 467 477 1,105 Amber Valley Bolsover Chesterfield 631 671 1,428 **Derbyshire Dales** Tyne an Wear (Met County) Gateshee Newcass: upon Tyne North Tyr side Sunderfan Sunderfan 27,710 3,798 6,869 4,164 5,457 7,422 5.7 4.0 4.3 6.7 10.7 6.4 **5.2** 3.7 4.0 5.8 9.5 5.8 22,277 5,433 Erewash 3,017 5,582 3,284 4,454 5,940 781 1,287 880 1,003 1,482 High Peak North East Derbyshire South Derbyshire Leicestershire Blaby Charnwood Harborough Hinckley and Bosworth NORTH EST Blackboor with Darwen UA Blackpoor UA 2,113 2,029 2,112 1,640 616 512 641 580 2,729 2,541 2,753 4.4 4.0 5.2 2.0 4.0 3.6 4.8 1.8 Melton Halton UA North West Leicestershire 2,220 Oadby and Wigston **5,082** 908 554 945 750 803 1,122 6,744 1,662 251 217 348 196 264 386 2.1 1.6 2.3 2.8 2.7 1.3 3.1 1.9 1.5 2.0 2.4 2.5 1.1 2.8 Lincolnshire Cheshir Chester Congleto Crewe a Ellesme Maccles Vale Roy 1,159 771 1,293 946 1,067 1,508 Boston East Lindsey Lincoln North Kesteven South Holland South Kesteven Nantwich Port and Neston West Lindsey **5,348** 1,289 1,007 1,108 1,311 **1,726** 436 263 374 376 81 196 **7,074** 1,725 1,270 1,482 1,687 291 619 Cumbri **3.5** 5.1 6.0 3.0 5.2 1.4 1.4 **3.0** 4.5 5.5 2.6 4.6 1.1 1.1 Allerdale Barrow-i Carlisle Copelanc Northamptonshire urness Corby Daventry East Northamptonshire Kettering Northampton South Northamptonshire Eden South Lake Land 210 423 **9,917** 1,048 518 Greater Bolton ty) 34,187 nchester (Met 44,104 3.7 3.9 3.2 4.4 4.7 4.8 3.3 2.3 4.0 2.1 4.5 3.4 3.5 2.7 4.2 4.1 4.2 3.0 2.0 3.6 1.9 4.0 Wellingborough 3,460 1,490 4,508 Nottinghamshire Ashfield Bassetlaw 2,008 Bury Manches Oldham Rochdale Salford Stockpor Tamesid Trafford Wigan 1,490 10,288 3,138 2,858 2,892 2,191 2,346 2,063 3,461 518 2,683 888 814 776 658 751 657 1,124 2,008 12,971 4,026 3,672 3,668 2,849 3,097 2,720 4,585 Broxtowe Gedling Mansfield Newark and Sherwood Rushcliffe Lancashine Bumley Chorley Fylde Hyndburn Lancaster Pende Preston Ribble Valley Rossendale South Ribble West Lancashire Wyre WEST MIDLANDS 10,213 840 696 318 570 1,778 842 1,764 186 455 572 1,410 782 3,280 242 269 97 193 591 277 484 68 180 188 461 230 13,493 3.0 3.0 1.0 2.7 4.7 3.7 2.9 1.2 2.5 2.0 5.0 3.6 2.6 2.7 2.5 0.9 2.3 4.1 3.2 2.7 1.0 2.2 1.7 4.2 2.9 Herefordshire, County of Stoke-on-Trent UA Telford and Wrekin UA 1,082 965 415 763 2,369 1,119 2,248 254 635 760 Shropshire Bridgnorth North Shropshire Oswestry Shrewsbury and Atcham South Shropshire 1,871 1,012 Staffordshire Merseyside (Met County) Krowsley Liverpool Saint Heleris Seton Wirral Cannock Chase 29,730 3,807 12,801 2,879 4,536 **8,321** 1,100 3,482 892 1,204 1,643 **7.2** 10.2 7.5 6.6 5.8 6.8 6.5 9.3 6.9 5.8 5.0 6.0 38.051 East Staffordshire 4,907 16,283 3,771 5,740 7,350 Lichfield Newcastle-under-Lyme South Staffordshire Stafford Staffordshire Moorlands 5,707 Tamworth YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER East Riding of Yorkshire UA 3,261 Kingston upon Hull, City of UA 6,580 North East Lincolnshire UA 3,126 North Lincolnshire UA 1,908 York UA 1,471 Warwickshire 1,295 1,909 1,014 713 494 4,556 8,489 4,140 2,621 1,965 5.0 7.3 6.2 3.7 2.1 3.9 6.7 5.4 3.4 1.9 North Warwickshire Nuneaton and Bedworth Rugby Stratford-on-Avon Warwick th Yorkshire 1,484 109 197 265 145 137 409 222 4.031 5.515 2.4 1.7 1.7 1.5 2.4 1.9 4.7 2.9 1.9 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.5 4.0 2.5 West Midlands (Met Cour 289 465 672 206 294 1,556 549 398 662 937 351 431 1,965 771 Birmingham Coventry Dudley Sandwell gate ondshire

Female

All

Ratea

Source: Benefits Agency administ Labour Market Statistics Helpline:

rough

Travel-to-Work Areas (TTWAs) are as defined in May 1998. A list of the ward composition of the TTWAs is available from Regional and Local Statistics division on 020 7533 6114.

2.8

3.2

Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM arme and government-supported trainees) and as a percentage of the narrow-based estimate (claimants plus employee jobs). All the rates shown are calculated using mid-2000 based denominators.

Note: Rates for the above TTWAs back to January 1996 and rates for the 1984 TTWAs are available from the National Statistics Nomis® database. Data on claimant count for Assisted Areas, which were re-on 1 August 1993, are available from the National Statistics Nomis® database.

1.323

Wrexham

461 1,784

Solihull Walsall

Wolverhamptor

C.22 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics Counties, unitary authorities and local authority districts as at September 13 2001

	ale	Female	All	Ratea	13 2001
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce j obs and claimants
unty)	20,298 3,015 4,275 3,755 9,253	6,226 1,050 1,385 1,142 2,649	26,524 4,065 5,660 4,897 11,902	5.4 5.5 5.5 5.8 5.2	4.8 4.9 5.0 4.6
nty)	29,885	8,991	38,876	4.0	3.6
	8,592	2,455	11,047	5.3	4.8
	2,631	826	3,457	4.4	3.8
	4,809	1,589	6,398	3.9	3.4
	10,046	2,944	12,990	3.2	3.0
	3,807	1,177	4,984	4.1	3.7
	3,986	1,212	5,198	42	3.9
	5,746	2,073	7,819	4.9	4.6
	5,709	1,598	7,307	4.3	4.1
	63	37	100	0.8	0.6
	7,629 1,039 946 1,838 413 1,053 641 1,203 496	2,751 377 358 571 143 385 273 412 232	10,380 1,416 1,304 2,409 556 1,438 914 1,615 728	3.7 25 6.9 1.7 3.7 2.7 5.7 3.2	32 2.2 6.0 4.5 1.4 3.2 2.2 4.8 2.6
	3,895	1,702	5,597	24	2.1
	439	180	619	1.9	1.6
	1,290	566	1,856	3.4	2.9
	321	151	472	1.7	1.5
	599	303	902	22	1.9
	238	107	345	2.0	1.6
	530	231	761	2.0	1.8
	478	164	642	3.5	2.9
	4,870 295 968 1,311 454 318 707 817	1,885 134 380 215 159 283 334	6,755 429 1,348 1,691 669 477 990 1,151	28 1.8 3.5 2.4 1.5 2.1 5.2	2.4 1.6 2.8 3.1 1.9 1.4 1.8 4.4
	4,936	1,858	6,794	23	20
	589	210	799	25	24
	320	189	509	1.9	1.4
	441	168	609	27	20
	501	225	726	21	1.8
	2,227	719	2,946	25	2.3
	235	111	346	1.4	1.1
	623	236	859	24	2.3
	7,632	2,881	10,513	42	3.7
	1,488	582	2,070	5.0	4.5
	1,454	616	2,070	4.8	4.3
	847	348	1,195	3.9	3.3
	986	348	1,334	4.3	3.5
	1,318	457	1,775	5.4	4.8
	920	309	1,229	3.6	3.3
	619	221	840	2.4	2.0
UA	1,182	490	1,672	2.4	2.0
	3,740	1,231	4,971	4.2	3.9
	1,864	724	2,588	3.2	3.0
	2,033	800	2,833	26	2.1
	344	132	476	2.6	1.9
	422	156	578	2.9	2.4
	316	161	477	3.2	2.7
	710	251	961	2.1	1.8
	241	100	341	2.8	2.2
	6,845 821 955 609 1,071 950 1,046 630 763	2,779 337 366 297 411 355 402 315 296	9,624 1,158 1,321 906 1,482 1,305 1,448 945 1,059	3.1 3.8 2.7 2.5 3.5 4.3 2.3 3.2 3.2 3.4	2.7 3.4 2.5 2.1 3.1 3.6 2.0 2.6 3.0
	3,335	1,275	4,610	2.0	1.8
	405	167	572	2.0	1.7
	941	350	1,291	3.5	3.2
	649	269	918	2.1	1.9
	421	185	606	1.2	1.0
	919	304	1,223	1.8	1.6
nty)	50,147	15,180	65,327	5.3	4.8
	23,786	6,951	30,737	6.1	5.6
	4,327	1,276	5,603	3.8	3.5
	4,778	1,447	6,225	4.8	4.4
	6,121	1,864	7,985	5.9	5.4
	1,704	602	2,306	2.8	2.3
	4,231	1,405	5,636	5.0	4.5
	5,200	1,635	6,835	6.1	5.4

November 2001

Labour Market trends

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C.22 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics Counties, unitary authorities and local authority districts as at September 13 2001

Claimant co Counties, unitary authorities and local a

Counties, unitary	Male	Female		Rate ^a	incis de a	t September 13 2001	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a			Male	Fémale	All	Ratea	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	ithorities and loca
				Per cent employee jobs and	Per cent workforce jobs and					Per cent employee j obs and	lobs and					Per cent employee jobs and claimants	workforce jobs and	
Worcestershire Bromsgrove Malvern Hills Redditch Worcester Wychavon Wyre Forest EAST	4,090 755 333 726 777 579 920	1,524 243 126 340 254 239 322	5,614 998 459 1,066 1,031 818 1,242	claimants 24 28 1.8 2.7 2.3 1.7 3.2	Claimants 2.1 2.5 1.3 2.4 2.1 1.4 2.9	SOUTH EAST Bracknell Forest UA Brighton and Hove UA Isle of Wight UA Medway UA Milton Keynes UA Portsmouth UA Reading UA	426 3,705 1,461 2,257 1,384 1,959 1,104	178 1,452 450 900 541 608 339 408	604 5,157 1,911 3,157 1,925 2,567 1,443 1,572	1.0 4.4 4.3 3.6 1.6 2.6 1.5	0.9 3.8 3.7 3.1 1.5 2.1 1.3	Devon East Devon Mid Devon North Devon South Hams Teighbridge Tondge West Devin	5,092 557 1,115 396 908 446 715 705 250	2,012 212 347 188 350 233 297 260 125	7,104 769 1,462 584 1,258 679 1,012 965 375	26 1.8 2.6 3.6 2.3 2.6 5.1 2.3	21 1.4 2.0 2.1 3.0 1.7 2.0 3.8 1.7	NORTHERN IRELAND Antrim Ards Armagh Ballymena Ballymoney Banbridge
Luton UA Peterborough UA Southend-on-Sea UA Thurrock UA	2,293 1,610 2,307 1,335	814 558 744 557	3,107 2,168 3,051 1,892	4.0 2.6 4.8 3.5	3.6 2.3 4.1 3.1	Slough UA Southampton UA West Berkshire UA Windsor and Maidenhead UA Wokingham UA	1,164 2,267 428 644 411	408 605 177 272 195	1,572 2,872 605 916 606	1.9 2.6 0.8 1.2 1.0	1.8 2.4 0.7 1.1 0.9	Dorset Christchurch East Dorsel North Dorset	1,545 214 262 161	610 82 123 82	2,155 296 385 243	1.5 1.7 1.4 1.1	1.2 1.5 1.0 0.8	Belfast Carrickfergus Castlereagh Coleraine
Bedfordshire Bedford Mid Bedfordshire South Bedfordshire	2,719 1,603 503 613	1,071 543 253 275	3,790 2,146 756 888	2.6 3.3 2.0 2.0	2.1 2.8 1.5 1.7	Buckinghamshire Aylesbury Vale Chiltern South Bucks	2,302 687 313 224	801 258 120 87	3,103 945 433 311	1.5 1.5 1.4 1.0	1.2 1.2 1.0 0.9	Purbeck West Dorset Weymouth and Portland	138 275 495 4,381	47 117 159 1,537	185 392 654 5,918	1.1 1.0 3.8 2.4	1.0 0.8 3.0 2.0	Cookstown Craigavon Derry Down
Cambridgeshire Cambridge East Cambridgeshire Fenland Huntingdonshire South Cambridgeshire	2,756 799 348 543 681 385	1,129 280 146 258 278 167	3,885 1,079 494 801 959 552	1.6 1.3 2.5 2.7 1.5 1.1	1.3 1.2 2.0 2.3 1.3 0.8	Wycombe EastSussex Eastbourne Hastings Lewes Rother Wealden	1,078 3,496 794 1,306 533 444 419	336 1 ,200 273 365 199 175 188	1,414 4,696 1,067 1,671 732 619 607	1.7 2.8 3.0 5.6 2.2 2.5 1.4	1.4 2.6 4.3 1.7 1.9	Gloucestenshire Chelenhad Cotswold Forest of Cenan Gloucesten Stroud Tewkesbory	4,301 1,002 252 577 1,412 710 428	283 101 234 440 292 187	1,285 353 811 1,852 1,002 615	24 22 1.1 3.3 3.0 2.4 2.1	2.0 0.9 2.9 2.8 1.9 1.6	Dungannon Fermanagh Lame Limavady Lisburn Magherafelt Moyle
Essex Basildon Braintree Brentwood Castle Point Chelmsford Colchester Essine Esset	8,130 1,423 709 262 524 877 823 692	3,331 587 335 108 216 360 354 333	11,461 2,010 1,044 370 740 1,237 1,177 1,025	24 3.0 2.5 1.3 3.8 1.8 1.7 2.7	2.6 2.1 1.1 3.0 1.6 1.5 2.2	Hampshire Basingstoke and Deane East Hampshire Eastleigh Fareham Gosport	4,792 506 431 386 360 398	1,941 259 157 156 148 153	6,733 765 588 542 508 551	1.3 1.1 1.6 1.0 1.2 2.4	1.1 0.9 1.3 0.9 1.0 1.0	Somerse Mendip Sedgemoch South Son arset Taunton Dicane West Son arset	2,969 682 737 701 603 246	1,138 289 301 235 228 85	4,107 971 1,038 936 831 331	22 2.6 2.9 1.6 1.7 3.2	1.8 2.1 2.4 1.3 1.5 2.5	Newry and Mourne Newtownabbey North Down Omagh Strabane
Epping Forest Harlow Maldon Rochford Tendring Uttlesford	679 316 485 1,159 181	254 147 203 367 67	933 463 688 1,526 248	2.6 2.6 3.3 4.6 0.8	2.4 2.0 2.6 3.6 0.6	Hart Havant New Forest Rushmoor Test Valley Winchester	140 882 621 366 344 358	49 356 249 126 149 139	189 1,238 870 492 493 497	0.6 3.2 1.5 1.0 1.0 0.8	0.5 2.7 1.3 0.8 0.8 0.7	Wiltshire Kernet North Wilt hire Salisbury West Wiltshire	1,672 334 471 335 532	748 159 215 135 239	2,420 493 686 470 771	1.5 1.9 1.6 1.1 1.7	1.2 1.4 1.2 0.8 1.4	
Hertfordshire Broxbourne Dacorum East Hertfordshire Hertsmere North Hertfordshire St. Albans Stevenage Three Rivers Watford Welwyn Hatfield	4,915 510 704 364 513 477 402 568 402 568 402 548 427	1,912 236 294 154 171 181 152 193 159 218 154	6,827 746 998 518 684 658 554 761 561 766 581	1.4 2.4 1.6 0.9 1.5 1.4 1.0 1.8 2.1 1.4 1.0	12 20 1.3 0.8 1.3 1.2 0.8 1.7 1.5 1.3 0.9	Kent Ashford Canterbury Dartford Dover Gravesham Maidstone Sevenoaks Shepway Swale	10,442 558 995 511 1,054 1,043 744 394 1,021 1,153	3,624 227 355 231 317 385 254 192 335 412	14,066 785 1,350 742 1,371 1,428 998 586 1,356 1,565	26 1.9 2.4 1.9 3.4 4.6 1.3 1.4 3.7 3.6	22 1.6 2.1 1.7 3.0 4.0 1.2 1.1 3.1 3.1 8.5	WALES Baenau C went Brögend Caerphilly Cardiff Carmarth shire Ceredigics Cornwy Derbiche re	1,396 1,437 2,280 4,184 2,050 690 1,300 1,300 1,003	419 483 719 1,060 696 289 387 298	1,815 1,920 2,999 5,244 2,746 979 1,687 1,301	82 40 5.7 30 5.8 4.2 4.8 3.8	7.4 3.6 5.1 2.7 4.7 2.9 3.8 3.0	
Norfolk Breckland Broadland Great Yarmouth King's Lynn and West Norfolk North Norfolk	6,932 609 519 1,755 880 637 2,007 525	2,556 263 256 555 382 257 595 248	9,488 872 775 2,310 1,262 894 2,602 773	3.0 22 24 64 25 3.0 2.7 2.3	25 1.8 2.0 5.4 2.0 2.2 2.5 1.9	Thanet Tonbridge and Malling Tunbridge Wells Oxfordshire Cherwell Oxford South Oxfordshire Vale of White Horse West Oxfordshire	2,101 449 419 = 2,395 372 1,155 366 304 198	619 154 143 917 171 362 169 139 76	2,720 603 562 3,312 543 1,517 535 443 274	7.3 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.6 1.0 0.8 0.8	6.5 1.0 1.0 0.9 0.7 1.5 0.8 0.6 0.5	Finishire Gwynedd Ise of Anglosey Merthyr Tiloffil Mormoulh-oire Neath Pool albot Newport Pembroke ahire Powys	1,376 1,906 1,344 869 670 1,816 2,251 1,507 1,022	473 596 458 280 226 636 669 497 451	1,849 2,502 1,802 1,149 896 2,452 2,920 2,004 1,473	30 5.7 9.6 5.8 2.7 5.5 3.8 5.7 3.4	2.6 4.8 7.3 5.5 2.2 4.9 3.6 4.6 2.3	
Suffolk Babergh Forest Heath Ipswich Mid Suffolk St. Edmundsbury Suffolk Coastal Waveney	5,342 461 207 1,677 397 466 653 1,481	1,851 166 92 481 178 224 219 491	7,193 627 299 2,158 575 690 872 1,972	26 2.3 1.2 3.5 2.0 1.4 2.0 4.9	23 1.9 1.1 3.2 1.6 1.2 1.6 4.3	Surrey Eimbridge Epsom and Ewell Guildford Mole Valley Reigate and Banstead Runnymede	2,927 348 216 390 163 274 233	1,158 143 82 173 59 125 95	4,085 491 298 563 222 399 328	0.8 0.9 1.0 0.9 0.4 0.7 0.8 0.7	0.7 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.4 0.6 0.7 0.7	Rhondda Cynon, Taff Swansea Tofaen Vale of Ghanorgan, The Wrexharn SCOTLAICD Aberdeen City	2,762 3,323 1,048 1,523 1,230	944 939 324 436 433	3,706 4,262 1,372 1,959 1,663	4.8 4.5 3.5 4.6 3.1	4.4 4.1 3.3 3.9 2.7	
LONDON Greater London Barking and Dagenham Bamet Bexley Brent Bromley Camden City of London Croydon Ealing Enfield Greenwich Hackney	112,323 2,062 3,393 1,591 2,364 3,920 58 4,380 4,076 3,807 4,187 5,632 3,019	43,026 728 1,355 770 1,879 937 1,591 20 1,672 1,438 1,476 1,761 2,153 1,229	155,349 2,790 4,748 2,361 7,170 3,301 5,511 78 6,052 5,514 5,283 5,548 5,548 7,785 4,248	38 4.7 4.0 3.4 6.8 3.1 2.2 0.0 4.3 4.6 5.3 8.6 8.3 8.4,1	33 42 31 28 57 26 20 00 38 41 44 7,4 7,3 37	Spelthome Surrey Heath Tandridge Waverley Woking West Sussex Adur Arun Chichester Crawley Horsham Mid Sussex Worthing SOUTH WEST	339 166 231 307 260 2,967 278 609 422 439 408 360 451	115 77 68 134 87 1,002 92 216 172 117 117 142 144 119	454 243 299 441 347 3,969 370 825 594 556 550 504 570	0.7 0.5 1.0 0.9 0.8 1.1 2.0 1.9 1.1 0.8 1.1 0.8 1.2	0.7 0.9 0.7 0.7 1.0 1.5 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.7 1.0	Active of the ac	1,789 1,070 1,466 1,292 779 2,133 3,780 2,646 962 649 722 5,164 580 2,375 6,601 13,978	526 484 614 448 237 789 1,046 863 294 201 232 294 201 232 1,497 134 698 2,010 3,415	2,315 1,554 2,080 1,740 1,016 2,922 4,826 3,509 1,256 850 954 6,661 714 3,073 8,611 17,393	1.6 22 4.9 5.0 7.2 4.6 8.4 4.7 3.3 5.8 2.4 6.0 5.4 6.3 5.4 6.3	1.5 1.7 4.3 3.8 6.6 4.0 7.3 7.7 3.4 2.8 4.5 2.2 5.6 5.0 5.7 4.5	
Hammersmith and Fulham Harrow Havering Hillingdon Hounslow Islington Kensington and Chelsea Kingston upon Thames Lambeth Lewisham	5,319 1,762 1,589 1,706 1,508 4,499 1,912 823 7,757 5,859	2,061 752 627 717 645 1,920 881 319 2,970 2,206	7,380 2,514 2,216 2,423 2,153 6,419 2,793 1,142 10,727 8,065	10.4 3.5 2.9 1.5 1.6 4.3 2.2 1.5 8.9 12.1	8.8 2.9 2.4 1.4 1.5 3.8 1.9 1.3 7.6 9.9	Bath and North East Somerse Bournemouth UA Bristol, City of UA North Somerset UA Plymouth UA Poole UA South Gloucestershire UA Swindon UA Torbay UA	t UA 763 1,585 4,877 924 2,908 616 1,073 1,556 1,749	346 466 1,625 339 929 199 418 562 589	1,109 2,051 6,502 1,263 3,837 815 1,491 2,118 2,338	1.4 2.8 2.7 1.9 3.7 1.3 1.4 1.9 5.0	12 25 24 1.6 3.0 1.1 1.2 1.8 42	Hohland Invertiyde Midothian Woray North Ayrshire Orthey Islands Penthand Kinross Penthand Kinross Penthewshire Scottish Borders	3,978 3,232 1,572 610 722 2,974 5,745 148 1,127 2,705 971	3,415 773 427 168 319 922 1,695 63 418 691 313	17,393 4,005 1,999 778 1,041 3,896 7,440 211 1,545 3,396 1,284	4.8 4.4 5.8 3.3 3.8 8.7 6.2 2.4 2.5 4.0 2.8	4.5 3.7 5.6 2.8 2.7 7.9 5.8 1.9 2.1 3.7 2.4	
Merton Newham Redbridge Richmond upon Thames Southwark Sutton Tower Hamlets Waltham Except	1,773 5,475 2,673 1,050 6,516 1,034 6,193	698 1,864 1,055 409 2,449 432 1,748 1,421	2,471 7,339 3,728 1,459 8,965 1,466 7,941 5,447	3.5 9.7 5.1 2.2 5.5 2.3 5.4 8.3	2.9 8.4 4.0 1.6 5.1 2.0 5.1 6.8	Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Caradon Carrick Kerrier North Cornwall Penwith Restormel	4,824 583 808 1,105 625 805 892	1,905 255 314 390 268 347 330	6,729 838 1,122 1,495 893 1,152 1,222	4.1 4.0 3.0 5.7 3.2 6.1 3.8	32 28 25 40 25 4.8 2.9	Shetland Islands South Ayrshire South Lanarkshire South Lanarkshire Shiring West Dumbartonshire West Lothian	9/1 122 1,896 4,171 962 2,308 2,353	313 47 566 1,347 284 653 744	1,284 169 2,462 5,518 1,246 2,961 3,097	2.8 1.4 5.3 4.7 3.0 9.5 4.8	2.4 1.2 4.6 4.1 2.7 8.8 4.4	
Waltham Forest Wandsworth Westminster	4,026 3,966 3,103	1,421 1,578 1,265	5,447 5,544 4,368	8.3 5.1 0.8	6.8 4.3 0.7	Isles of Scilly	6	1	7	0.8	0.8	^a Claimant count rates an	e calculated by expr	ressing the nun	nber of claiman	nts as a percentage	e of the estimated	total workforce (the sum of clain

Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM armed forces and government-suported trainees) and as a percentage of the narrow-based estimate (claimants plus employee jobs). All the rates shown are calculated using mid-2000 based denominators.

ount a		tistics	C.	22
Male	Female	All	Ratea	
			Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce j obs and claimants
503	239	742	3.4	2.9
879	349	1,228	6.4	5.5
763	321	1,084	6.0	5.0
657	301	958	3.6	2.9
364	152	516	6.3	5.1
347	192	539	5.4	4.5
7,291	1,904	9,195	5.0	4.3
523	201	724	8.2	7.2
659	196	855	3.6	3.1
1,043	394	1,437	6.5	5.6
321	155	476	5.1	4.1
1,158	391	1,549	4.3	3.7
3,526	1,114	4,640	10.7	9.2
895	362	1,257	6.7	5.6
524	285	809	4.5	3.7
1,353	552	1,905	9.1	7.2
456	206	662	7.3	6.1
658	271	929	9.3	7.8
1,367	452	1,819	5.0	4.3
404	242	646	4.9	4.1
362	125	487	12.8	10.3
1,660	602	2,262	7.8	6.4
988	362	1,350	4.6	4.0
882	360	1,242	5.8	5.2
971	437	1,408	8.0	6.5
1,094	335	1,429	12.8	10.5

Source: Benefits Agency administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094



Parliamentary constituer	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P			Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P	
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants	rector testit entropy anti-re- rector testi				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
NORTH EAST Cleveland (former county) Hartlepool Middlesbrough Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland Redcar Stockton North	1,980 2,991 1,735 2,058 2,000	547 785 529 547 558	2,527 3,776 2,264 2,605 2,558 2,035	7.3 6.0 10.5 7.9 5.9 5.5	6.6 5.7 9.5 6.8 5.4 5.1	Merseyside (Met County) Birkenhead Bootle Crosby Knowsley North and Sefton East Knowsley South Liverpool Garston Liverpool Watton	2,282 2,189 933 1,878 2,313 1,699 3,430 2,754	608 482 277 544 688 516 934 715	2,890 2,671 1,210 2,422 3,001 2,215 4,364 3,469	7.9 7.8 5.5 7.7 11.1 8.4 3.7 13.4	6.9 6.7 4.8 6.9 10.1 7.8 3.5 12.4
Stockton South Durham Bishop Auckland Darlington Durham, City of Easington North Durham North West Durham Sedgefield	1,573 1,252 1,489 907 1,133 1,175 1,062 1,153	462 387 460 324 339 314 352 415	1,639 1,949 1,231 1,472 1,489 1,414 1,568	5.2 4.7 3.0 6.6 7.9 6.4 5.7	4.3 4.3 2.8 6.1 7.0 5.4 5.2	Liverpool Wavertree Liverpool West Derby Southport St. Helens North St. Helens South Wallasey Wirral South Wirral West YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER	2,359 2,559 1,030 1,210 1,669 1,800 735 890	642 675 313 393 499 493 247 295	3,001 3,234 1,343 1,603 2,168 2,293 982 1,185	9.0 20.7 4.2 7.5 6.0 8.7 3.9 6.0	8.4 19.1 3.6 6.6 5.3 7.6 3.5 5.3
Northumberland Berwick-upon-Tweed Blyth Valley Hexham Wansbeck	790 1,244 548 1,323	295 373 231 398	1,085 1,617 779 1,721	4.1 6.6 2.7 5.3	3.4 5.8 2.3 4.6	Humberside (former county) Beverley and Holderness Brigg and Goole Cleethorpes East Yorkshire	1,011 861 1,274 1,124	372 374 453 468	1,383 1,235 1,727 1,592	5.3 4.8 5.8 5.8	42 42 52 46
Tyne and Wear (Met County) Blaydon Gateshead Eastand Washington West Houghton and Washington East Jarrow Newcastle upon Tyne Central	978 1,174 1,443 1,840 1,685	250 319 496 423 414	1,228 1,493 1,939 2,263 2,099	3.5 6.1 5.5 9.6 3.4	3.3 5.7 4.9 8.5 3.2	Great Grimsby Haltemprice and Howden Kingston upon Hull East Kingston upon Hull North Kingston upon Hull West and Hessle Scunthorpe	2,079 570 2,112 2,326 2,297 1,221	653 247 625 705 628 406	2,732 817 2,737 3,031 2,925 1,627	5.7 3.5 9.8 10.4 4.6 3.6	42 52 4.6 50 2.8 9.0 9.5 42 3.3
Newcastle upon Tyne East and Wallsend Newcastle upon Tyne North North Tyneside South Shields Sunderland North Sunderland South Tyne Bridge Tynemouth		432 264 399 616 412 461 585 362	2,347 1,410 1,956 3,350 2,325 2,660 2,990 1,650	6.0 5.7 7.3 11.8 6.0 8.3 3.4 6.1	5.5 5.2 6.2 10.6 5.5 7.6 3.2 5.3	North Yorkshire Harrogate and Knaresborough Richmond Scarborough and Whitby Selby Skipton and Ripon Vale of York York, City of	448 506 473 1,453 625 437 384 1,176	167 255 197 383 260 184 173 359	615 761 670 1,836 885 621 557 1,535	1.5 2.0 2.1 4.7 2.3 1.7 1.7 2.3	1.3 1.4 1.7 4.0 2.1 1.4 1.4 2.1
NORTH WEST Cheshire Chester, City of Congleton Grewe and Nantwich Eddisbury Ellesmere Port and Neston Halton Macclesfield Tation Warrington North Warrington South Weaver Vale	786 554 894 671 788 1,371 481 445 957 683 1,204	213 217 322 251 208 411 144 173 318 262 364	999 771 1,216 922 996 1,782 625 618 1,275 945 1,568	2.3 3.1 2.9 2.8 5.5 1.5 1.3 2.5 1.6	1.4 2.0 2.7 2.5 2.6 5.1 1.3 1.1 2.3 1.5 3.2	South Yorkshire (Met County) Barnsley Central Barnsley Eastand Mexborough Barnsley Westand Penistone Don Valley Doncaster Central Doncaster Central Rother Valley Rotherham Sheffield Attercliffe Sheffield Central Sheffield Central Sheffield Hallam	1,184 1,250 1,004 1,022 1,587 1,243 1,073 1,483 1,342 1,922 2,781 596	379 425 402 318 504 407 367 386 405 520 730 207	1,563 1,675 1,406 1,340 2,091 1,650 1,440 1,869 1,747 2,442 3,511 803 2,038	42 7.6 5.9 7.6 8.8 7.6 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.7 9.9 3.3 5.5 12.4	37 66 51 67 32 78 65 37 42 89 29 29 29 29 110
Cumbria Barrow and Furness Carlisle Copeland Penrith and The Border Westmortand and Lonsdale Workington	1,151 977 1,311 439 279 1,191	321 298 376 186 138 407	625 417	3.0 5.2 2.0 1.1	4.7 2.7 4.6 1.7 0.9 4.6	Sheffield Heeley Sheffield Hillsborough Wentworth West Yorkshire (Met County) Batley and Spen Bradford North	1,603 1,009 1,199 841 2,232	435 352 389 267 617	1,361 1,588 1,108 2,849	6.6 7.2 3.2 6.9 6.4	5.8 62
Greater Manchester (Met County) Altrincham and Sale West Ashton under Lyne Bolton North East Bolton North East Bolton South East Bury North Bury South Cheadle Denton and Reddish Eccles Hazel Grove Heywood and Middleton Leigh Makerfield Manchester Blackley Manchester Central Manchester Corton Manchester Corton Manchester Withington Oldham East and Saddleworth Oldham West and Royton	581 1,230 1,331 1,526 603 7355 408 855 9900 494 1,187 1,068 9,15 1,886 9,16 2,320 1,427 1,207 1,627	208 377 367 265 265 255 255 244 291 291 291 291 291 291 377 5 492 377 5 492 377 5 492 7 9 6 273 7 9 9 6 273 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7	789 1,607 1,684 1,984 826 1,016 7,929 547 1,100 1,101 1,31 1,105 1,105 1,105 1,105 1,105 1,105 1,105 2,385 9,4,216 3,2,944 1,868 1,188 3,1,588 2,044	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6\\ 3.5\\ 4.3\\ 3.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.3\\ 3.5\\ 1.4\\ 3.3\\ 3.2\\ 2.1\\ 4.0\\ 4.1\\ 4.5\\ 6.9\\ 2.4\\ 13.4\\ 5.8\\ 4.6\\ 3.6\\ 4.5\end{array}$	Bradford South Bradford West Calder Valley Coine Valley Dewsbury Elmet Halifax Hemsworth Huddersfield Keighley Leeds Central Leeds North East Leeds North East Leeds North West Leeds North West Leeds West Morley and Rothwell Normanton Pontefract and Castleford Pudsey Shipley Wakefield EAST MIDLANDS	1,537 2,816 964 1,005 963 1,667 949 1,804 1,804 2,820 1,819 1,192 813 1,452 786 644 1,090 561 923 1,320	470 703 344 356 298 200 482 302 338 302 338 302 338 302 285 2409 289 289 289 289 289 289 289 289 289 28	1,861 1,075 872 1,438 788 1,250	5.1 3.7 4.6 3.3 2.8 5.5 4.5 4.0 1.9 8.8 7.1 3.9 6.5 2.7 3.3 3.8 1.9 4.0	2.7 6.3 5.8 4.6 3.2 4.0 2.9 2.5 4.4 5.9 3.7 1.7 8.0 6.6 3.6 5.9 2.5 2.9 3.4 3.6 5.9 2.5 2.9 3.4 1.7 3.7 3.2
Rochdale Salford Stalybridge and Hyde Stockport Stretford and Urmston Wigan Worsley Wythenshawe and Sale East Lancashire	1,286 1,005 921 1,282 1,054 1,040 1,438	5 302 5 334 2 377 4 322 5 339	2 1,588 4 1,339 3 1,189 7 1,659 7 1,38 6 1,370 2 1,830	B 2.6 9 5.1 9 2.4 9 2.3 1 3.6 6 6.0 0 3.4	2.4 4.5 2.1 3.2 5.5 3.2 3.9	Derbyshire Amber Valley Bolsover Chesterfield Derby North Derby South Erewash High Peak North East Derbyshire	904 1,119 1,676 1,385 2,398 1,009 693 1,192	423 515 419 731 366 289 403	1,542 2,191 1,804 3,129 1,375 982 1,595	7.3 4.7 4.8 3.8 3.7 2.7 5.5	25 63 45 35 32 22 47 32
Blackborn Blackpool North and Fleetwood Blackpool South Burnley Chorley Fylde Hyndburn Lancaster and Wyre Morecambe and Lunesdale Pendle Preston Ribble Valley Rossendale and Darwen South Ribble West Lancashire	1,713 1,162 1,424 844 696 477 644 1,244 844 1,244 844 1,566 355 784 544 1,322	3 27. 4 38. 5 26. 7 15. 1 21. 9 26. 00 40. 20 27. 4 39. 2 14. 3 17.	2 1,43 3 1,80 2 1,08 9 96 6 85 6 1,01 7 1,64 7 1,11 9 1,96 4 49 3 1,09 6 71	5 4.3 7 4.1 2 3.0 6 3.0 0 1.4 7 2.5 5 2.5 7 7.0 9 3.7 36 1.3 9 3.6 9 2.6	3.9 3.6 3.7 2.7 2.5 12 22 22 22 25 25 25 25 25 20 30 22 30 32 43	North Decrossine South Decrossine West Derbyshire Blaby Bosworth Charnwood Harborough Leicester South Leicester South Leicester West Loughborough North West Leicestershire Ruttand and Melton	699 540 415 552 539 666 1,541 2,269 1,541 2,269 1,936 904 530 352	294 222 185 275 232 232 232 232 232 232 232 232 232 23	993 762 763 773 919 4 2,218 7 2,984 2 2,611 3 1,29 1 76	39 39 16 1.5 7 2.1 1 3.1 9 2.8 5 6.7 63 3.9 35 5.5 7 3.4 1 2.0	32 1.4 1.3 1.9 2.7 2.4 6.2 3.6 5.1 3.0 1.8 1.3

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And Angel 700 224 2.1 Balakton 940 255 700 1.0 Binneracy 940 128 940 1.640 4.4 4.0 Binneracy 950.00 128 221 1.166 2.5 Castel Port Castel Port 950.00 128 2.177 5.1 4.6 1.400x Harwich 950.00 3.0 3.0 Market Port Castel Port	Holand and The Deepings	386	185				
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South 1.673 4.00 2.273 0.11 Base Base Southand West South 6.19 2.21 9.40 2.4 2.0 West Chelmstord South 6.19 2.23 9.40 2.4 2.0 West Chelmstord South 6.19 2.26 2.4 2.0 Hettochaire Brockourne South 7.7 7.7 31.4 1.11 2.3 2.0 South 7.7 31.4 1.11 2.3 2.0 Hitchian and Harpenden North East Hettockaine South 7.7 7.8 2.6 2.0 Hitchian and Harpenden North East Hettockaine South 1.167 4.51 1.61 3.0 2.5 Sourceape South 1.167 4.51 1.161 3.0 2.5 Sourceape South 1.167 4.51 1.01 3.7 3.1 Nortock South 1.167 4.51 1.03 2.5 3.1 Nortock South	rk	915	328	1,243	3.7	3.4	
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LANDS Prefrontione conside 77 314 1,111 2.3 2.0 Hendel Hone conside 434 199 633 2.4 2.0 Hendel Hone conside 478 300 678 2.6 2.0 St. Albans conside 478 300 1.055 3.0 2.5 St. Albans conside 601 4.0 1.00 2.6 2.0 St. Albans conside 601 4.0 2.0 2.5 Albans Method conside 601 2.67 2.0 2.5 Albans North Wethod conside 6.7 7.68 2.5 3.1 North Wethod North Wethod conside 6.7 7.7 7.68 2.5 2.5 North Wethod North Wethod conside 6.7 7.7 7.68 2.5 2.5 North Wethod North Wethod North Wethod North Wethod North Wethod North Wethod	diffe	619	221	840	2.4	2.0	
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Vest Pedrordshire 401 222 623 2.4 1.9 Islington North	dfordshire ast Bedfordshiro	361	162	523	3.0 1.8	2.7 1.4	llford South
	West Bedfordshire					1.9	

UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics Parliamentary constituencies as at September 13 2001

nentary cons					13 2001
	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
lgeshire dgeshire lgeshire	726 484 657 590 1,186 298 425	249 208 303 205 409 145 168	975 692 960 795 1,595 443 593	1.6 1.3 2.8 2.7 2.5 0.9 1.5	1.4 1.1 2.4 2.3 0.8 1.2
ar kelmsford end East	898 684 593 319 524 627 728 997 470 358 509 1,598 297 840 1,176 568	390 286 284 215 289 289 289 289 209 209 209 209 209 2153 218 480 118 305 488 248	1,288 970 877 454 7740 896 673 511 727 2,078 415 1,145 1,644 816	3.0 3.1 2.5 1.4 3.8 1.6 2.8 2.6 5.4 2.8 2.7 3.1 4.5 1.1 5.0 3.6 1.5	26 27 21 12 30 13 22 23 42 22 22 25 38 09 42 32 32 13
rd Ien shire Ishire	523 547 287 513 320 311 447 233 608 652 414	243 229 121 171 125 115 178 124 200 259 147	766 776 408 684 445 426 625 417 808 911 561	24 1.5 0.9 1.5 1.2 1.4 1.9 0.9 1.8 1.6 1.0	1.9 1.3 0.7 1.3 1.1 1.2 1.4 0.8 1.6 1.4 0.9
	1,755 462 637 744 927 1,377 494 536	555 223 257 270 279 443 235 294	2,310 685 894 1,014 1,206 1,820 729 830	6.4 2.6 3.0 2.5 3.4 2.2 2.4 2.2	5.4 22 20 3.0 2.0 1.9 1.8
North Ipswich	474 620 1,395 477 575 1,405 396	236 196 385 169 197 472 196	710 816 1,780 646 772 1,877 592	1.5 3.1 32 2.3 1.9 5.4 1.5	12 25 30 1.9 1.5 4.7 1.3
ow wyford rth unst kham ngton ford Green Westminster orwood epherd's Bush ad s Green wich horeditch ulham gate n ras areen insbury	1,066 1,517 1,107 3,631 509 2,118 7977 608 2,759 608 2,259 605 1,505 1,505 1,505 1,505 1,505 2,237 640 690 2,204 1,585 1,595 1,595 1,595 1,585 1,627 1,588 1,627 1,588 1,627 1,588 1,595 1,530 1,531 1,530 1,531 1,530 1,531 1,530 1,531 1,530 1,531 1,531 1,530	361 568 374 1,084 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273	1,427 2,085 1,481 4,717 3,2844 1,351 3,764 3,764 2,975 1,070 881 972 1,172 2,264 2,055 3,772 1,373 2,264 2,055 3,075 2,264 2,205 3,372 1,373 2,491 2,491 2,495 2,208 1,599 1,476 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,682 2,415 1,685 2,519 3,318 2,488 1,085	$\begin{array}{c} 4.9\\ 4.4\\ 5.3\\ 2.9\\ 10.3\\ 5.7\\ 1.4\\ 14.2\\ 3.2\\ 9\\ 4.5\\ 3.0.3\\ 2.9\\ 4.5\\ 3.0.3\\ 2.9\\ 4.5\\ 15.6\\ 4.8\\ 4.2\\ 17.7\\ 9.34\\ 6.9\\ 1.9\\ 3.5\\ 6.2\\ 4.4\\ 4.2\\ 1.5\\ 3.79\\ 5.7\\ 9.9\\ 5.7\\ 9.9\\ 5.5\\ 7.9\\ 9.5\\ 5.7\\ 9.9\\ 5.5\\ 7.9\\ 5.7\\ 9.9\\ 5.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.4\\ 3.7\\ 5.0\\ 2.4\\ 8.7\\ 4.8\\ 1.3\\ 1.5\\ 13.1\\ 2.7\\ 2.5\\ 4.0\\ 2.5\\ 1.39\\ 7.4\\ 3.7\\ 10.5\\ 8.29\\ 1.7\\ 3.0\\ 1.5\\ 2.6\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 2.6\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 2.6\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 2.6\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1\\ 3.1$



C.23 UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics

Parliamentary constituencies as at September 13 2001

	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P		
				Percent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants	The second
Kensington and Chelsea	922	466	1,388	1.2	1.0	Oxfordshire
Kingston and Surbiton	631 1,407	228 600	859 2,007	1.5 9.2	1.3 7.6	Banbury
Lewisham East Lewisham West	1,407	686	2,596	12.9	10.5	Henley Oxford East
Lewisham, Deptford	2,542	920	3,462	14.0	11.4	Oxford West
Leyton and Wanstead	1,611	552	2,163	9.5	7.8	Wantage
Mitcham and Morden	1,223	487	1,710	7.7	6.5	Witney
North Southwark and Bermondsey	2,795	1,046	3,841	3.1	2.8	Currout
Old Bexley and Sidcup	396 649	229 290	625 939	2.2 3.3	1.8 2.7	Surrey East Surrey
Orpington Poplar and Canning Town	3,366	965	4,331	6.2	5.8	Epsom and E
Putney	890	411	1,301	4.0	3.4	EsherandW
Regent's Park and Kensington North	2,556	1,031	3,587	7.1	6.5	Guildford
Richmond Park	636	262	898	1.9	1.5	Mole Valley
Romford	545	214	759 659	2.3 2.4	1.9 2.2	Reigate Runnymede
Ruislip - Northwood Streatham	446 3,149	213 1,173	4,322	16.5	14.1	South West S
Sutton and Cheam	399	186	585	1.6	1.4	Surrey Heath
Tooting	1,559	599	2,158	7.5	6.3	Woking
Tottenham	3,508	1,244	4,752	12.6	10.6	West Susse
Twickenham	606	238	844	2.2	1.7	Arundeland
Upminster	494 487	215 192	709 679	3.4 1.2	2.8 1.1	Bognor Regi
Uxbridge Vauxhall	3,366	1,227	4,593	5.4	4.6	Chichester
Walthamstow	1,971	687	2,658	8.2	6.7	Crawley East Worthin
West Ham	2,338	842	3,180	8.3	7.3	Horsham
Wimbledon	550	211	761	1.6	1.3	Mid Sussex
SOUTH EAST						Worthing We
Berkshire (former county)						Wight, Isle of Wight
Bracknell	416 426	186	602 612	1.0 1.4	0.9 1.2	
Maidenhead Newbury	420	186 128	452	0.7	0.7	SOUTH WE
Reading East	609	228	837	1.0	0.9	Avon (form
Reading West	643	172	815	2.5	2.2	Bath
Slough	1,076	373	1,449	2.1	1.9	Bristol East
Spelthome	353	116	469	0.6	0.5	Bristol North
Windsor	404	159	563	1.3	1.2 0.8	Bristol South
Wokingham	254	130	384	0.9	0.0	Bristol West Kingswood
Buckinghamshire						Northavon
Aylesbury	523	178	701	1.4	1.2	Wansdyke
Beaconsfield	328	139	467	1.1	0.9	Weston-Sup
Buckingham	261	118	379	1.6	1.4	Woodspring
Chesham and Amersham	301	121	422	1.4	1.2 1.6	Cornwall an
Milton Keynes South West North East Milton Keynes	765 619	306 235	1,071 854	1.7 1.5	1.0	Falmouthan
Wycombe	900	251	1,151	1.9	1.6	North Cornw South East C
EastSussex						Stives
Bexhill and Battle	422	160	582	2.5	1.9	Truro and St
Brighton Kemptown	1,240	466	1,706	5.4	4.6	Devon
Brighton Pavilion	1,454	619	2,073	3.8	3.3 2.5	EastDevon
Eastbourne Hastings and Rye	818 1,368	278 404	1,096 1,772	3.0 5.2	4.0	Exeter
Hove	1,149	417	1,566	4.6	4.0	North Devon
Lewes	449	174	623	1.9	1.4	Plymouth, De Plymouth, Su
Wealden	301	134	435	1.2	1.0	South West [
						Teignbridge
Hampshire	433	148	581	1.0	0.8	Tiverton and
Aldershot Basingstoke	400	188	588	1.0	0.8	Torbay
EastHampshire	466	166	632	1.8	1.5	Torridge and Totnes
Eastleigh	349	145	494	1.0	0.9	100163
Fareham	335	131	466	1.2	1.0	Dorset
Gosport	423	170	593	2.3	1.8	Bournemout
Havant New Forest East	707 338	300 149	1,007 487	3.4 1.7	2.9 1.4	Bournemout
New Forest West	283	100	383	1.4	1.1	Mid Dorset a
North East Hampshire	213	74	287	0.9	0.7	North Dorse
North West Hampshire	308	157	465	1.2	1.0	Poole
Portsmouth North	653	246	899	1.9	1.5	South Dorse
Portsmouth South	1,306	362	1,668	3.2	2.6	West Dorset
Romsey Southampton Itchen	276 1,145	99 296	375 1,441	1.4 2.2	1.2 2.1	Gloucesters
Southampton Test	1,025	284	1,309	3.0	2.8	Cheltenham
Winchester	358	139	497	0.8	0.7	Cotswold
						ForestofDea
Kent						Gloucester
Ashford	558	227	785	1.9	1.6	Stroud Tewkesbury
Canterbury Chatham and Aylesford	734 755	265 306	999 1,061	2.0 3.3	1.7 2.9	rewresbury
Dartford	550	246	796	1.9	1.7	Somerset
Dover	995	295	1,290	4.2	3.7	Bridgwater
Faversham and Mid Kent	462	146	608	2.3	2.0	Somerton ar
Folkestone and Hythe	1,021	335	1,356	3.7	3.1	Taunton Wells
Gillingham	714	293	1,007	3.5	3.0	Yeovil
Gravesham Maidstone and The Weald	1,043	385	1,428 685	4.6 1.1	4.0 0.9	
Maidstone and The Weald Medway	518 906	167 346	1,252	2.8	2.3	Wiltshire
North Thanet	1,392	411	1,803	7.2	6.4	Devizes
Sevenoaks	312	149	461	1.4	1.1	North Swinde North Wiltsh
Sittingbourne and Sheppey	968	365	1,333	3.9	3.3	Salisbury
South Thanet	1,029	320	1,349	4.6	4.1	South Swind
Tonbridge and Malling	374 368	137 131	511 499	1.3 1.1	1.2 1.0	Westbury
Tunbridge Wells	308	131	499	1.1	1.0	

See	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P	
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
and Abingdon	317 251 988 368 258 213	144 108 294 153 133 85	461 359 1,282 521 391 298	0.8 0.9 2.4 0.7 0.8 0.8	0.7 0.7 2.2 0.6 0.7 0.6
Ewell alton	282 274 282 314 185 188	78 109 105 129 71 95	360 383 387 443 256 283	1.0 1.1 1.0 0.7 0.5 0.6	0.8 1.0 0.9 0.6 0.4 0.5
and Weybridge Surrey 1	299 264 230 270	133 123 106 94	432 387 336 364	0.8 0.9 0.7 0.8	0.7 0.7 0.6 0.7
x South Downs s and Littlehampton g and Shoreham est	241 491 402 439 399 351 264 380	94 173 166 117 125 113 107 107	335 664 568 556 524 464 371 487	1.2 2.3 1.1 0.8 1.6 1.0 0.7 1.2	1.0 1.8 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.6 1.1
of	1,461	450	1,911	4.3	3.7
ST er county)	589	248	837	1.6	1.3
West er-Mare	1,389 906 1,231 1,369 612 390 227 626 298	449 286 508 210 158 124 216 123	1,838 1,192 1,637 1,877 822 548 351 842 421	3.8 2.2 4.1 1.6 2.8 1.0 1.2 2.5 1.3	3.4 1.9 3.7 1.5 2.5 0.8 1.0 2.1 1.1
d the Isles of Scilly d Camborne rall fornwall Austell	1,200 974 736 1,086 828	409 401 310 473 312	1,609 1,375 1,046 1,559 1,140	5.4 3.7 4.1 5.8 2.5	4.0 2.9 2.9 4.5 2.0
evonport litton Devon Honiton West Devon	405 1,115 928 1,113 1,529 446 643 528 1,400 937 705	259 231 437 375	902 759	23 21 36 34 40 25 26 1.9 4.9 3.8 3.6	1.8 2.0 3.0 2.8 3.3 2.0 1.9 1.5 4.2 2.8 2.8
n East h West nd North Poole	795 790 355 295 262 415 575 259	128	1,009 496 402 390	3.9 2.2 1.7 1.5 1.1 1.2 2.7 1.0	3.4 1.9 1.4 1.2 0.8 1.0 2.2 0.8
i hire an	939 293 596 1,412 669 472	275	411 839 1,852 944	2.5	2.0 0.9 2.9 2.8 2.0 1.5
d Frome	796 360 627 653 533	298 181 234 266 159	1,094 541 861 919 692	3.3 1.9 1.7 2.7 1.6	2.6 1.5 1.5 2.2 1.3
on ire on	496 632 385 313 935 467	209 236 174 127 335 229		1.4 1.1 1.7	1.4 2.1 1.1 0.8 1.7 1.4

Bechand Radnorshire Brögend Caernaft- Caernaft- Caernaft- Cardff C-Iral Cardff C-Iral Cardff N- th Cardff N-	690 626 738 1,033 843 568 776 775 1,042 545 1,142 595 365 969 1,038 1,360	261 226 419 300 225 357 332 347 333 225 283 225 347 347 303 225 322 253 225 318 302 225 318 302 225 309 309 309 193 341 204 41 204 419 419 300 225 5 357 357	1,108 1,074 1,815 944 1,214 1,589 1,452 1,452 1,660 961 1,142 979 979 972 1,351 1,145 775 7,1076 1,351 1,351 1,351	Per cent employee jobs and claimants 4.4 2.8 8.2 4.1 3.0 6.4 5.7 2.0 1.7 4.0 6.6 6.7 4.4 4.2 4.8 4.7 4.3 7.4 3.2 6.1 5.2 6.4	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants 3.9 2.4 7.4 2.9 2.7 5.0 5.1 1.9 1.5 3.6 6.0 5.3 3.5 2.9 4.1 4.0 3.4 6.6 2.8 5.5 5.5 4.7 0 2.7	Paisley South Perth Ross, Skye and Inverness Wess Roxburgh and Berwickshire Stirling Strathkelvin and Bearsden Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderd West Aberdeenshire and Kincar West Renfrewshire Western Isles NORTHERN IRELAND Belfast East Belfast East Belfast South Belfast South Belfast West East Mortin
Abravon Ayn and Creaside Baenau Gwent Becon and Radnorshire Brögend Caerantici Caerantici Cardiff Chiral Cardiff Shi and Penarth Cardiff Shi and Penarth Cardiff Shi and Penarth Cardiff Shi and East and Dinefwr Cardiff Shi and East and Dinefwr Cardiff Shi and South Pembrokeshire Cerdigi Ciwyd Shi Ciwyd	808 1,396 644 835 939 1,232 1,123 447 1,477 1,377 694 849 620 626 778 1,033 843 558 775 1,042 545 556 969 1,380	266 419 300 285 275 357 367 367 367 288 289 253 289 253 289 253 267 261 301 309 193 309 193 309 193 341 204 44	1,074 1,815 944 1,120 1,214 1,589 1,452 598 1,826 1,660 961 1,142 979 962 1,351 1,145 775 1,076 1,351 738	4.4 28 82 4.1 3.0 6.4 5.7 2.0 1.7 4.0 6.6 6.7 4.4 4.8 4.7 4.3 7.4 4.3 7.4 5.2 6.1 5.2 6.4	39 24 74 29 27 50 5.1 1.9 1.5 3.6 6.0 5.3 3.5 2.9 4.1 4.0 3.4 6.6 2.8 5.5 4.7	Perth Ross, Skye and Inverness Wes Roxburgh and Berwickshire Stirling Strathkelvin and Bearsden Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderd West Aberdeenshire and Kincar West Renfrewshire Western Isles NORTHERN IRELAND Belfast Rast Belfast South Belfast South Belfast South
Aperation Aly and Deeside Baenau Civent Becon and Radnorshire Bridgend Caemarica Cardiff Contral Cardiff Contral Card	808 1,396 644 835 939 1,232 1,123 447 1,477 1,377 694 849 620 626 778 1,033 843 558 775 1,042 545 556 969 1,380	266 419 300 285 275 357 367 367 367 288 289 253 289 253 289 253 267 261 301 309 193 309 193 309 193 341 204 44	1,074 1,815 944 1,120 1,214 1,589 1,452 598 1,826 1,660 961 1,142 979 962 1,351 1,145 775 1,076 1,351 738	2.8 8.2 4.1 3.0 6.4 5.7 2.0 1.7 4.0 6.6 6.7 4.4 4.8 4.7 4.3 7.4 5.2 6.1 5.2 6.4	24 74 29 2.7 5.0 5.1 1.5 3.6 6.0 5.3 3.5 2.9 4.1 4.0 3.4 6.6 2.8 5.5 4.7	Perth Ross, Skye and Inverness Wes Roxburgh and Berwickshire Stirling Strathkelvin and Bearsden Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderd West Aberdeenshire and Kincar West Renfrewshire Western Isles NORTHERN IRELAND Belfast Rast Belfast South Belfast South Belfast South
Pontypric Presell F- mbrokeshire Phonode Swanse - ast Swanse - Vest Tortaen Vale of C-myd Vale of C-morgan	757 904 972 922 1,227 1,320 976 841 1,233	375 315 400 259 324 297 298 380 380 228 349	1,483 799 509 1,344 1,353 1,760 1,016 1,211 1,296 1,219 1,525 1,700 1,525 1,700 1,582	5.9 6.2 2.3 2.4 6.9 5.0 3.3 5.5 5.9 6.6 4.9 3.6 3.7 4.0 4.7	5.0 5.6 5.6 2.1 4.5 3.0 4.5 3.0 4.5 6.0 4.4 3.3 3.4 4.2	East Antrim East Londonderry Fermanagh and South Tyrone Foyle Lagan Valley Mid Ulster Newry and Armagh North Antrim North Antrim South Antrim South Antrim Strangford Upper Bann West Tyrone
Wrexhau	730 1,344	230 458	960 1,802	2.4 9.6	2.1 7.3	
SCOTLAND	1011	100	1,002	0.0	1.0	
Aerdeel Central Aerdeel Sorth Aerdeel Sorth Artife all Shorts Argus Argus Argus Argus Argus Barflan-Juchan Cathnes Sutherland and Easter Ross Carrick, comnock and Doon Valley Central Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrick, composite Carrier, composite Carri	795 483 531 1,439 1,439 474 474 1,258 474 474 1,159 1,620 1,159 1,162 1,165 1,	212 143 1711 439 315 501 233 1845 501 235 512 440 567 571 245 512 235 512 240 517 245 527 240 527 240 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 245 527 240 527 527 527 527 527 527 527 527 527 527	1,007 606 7876 1,553 1,291 1,631 619 1,404 2,126 2,629 1,509 1,076 2,153 1,529 1,509 1,076 2,153 1,702 2,194 2,040 2,605 2,613 1,702 2,194 1,605 2,613 1,702 2,194 1,605 2,613 1,702 2,194 1,605 2,613 1,702 2,194 1,605 2,613 1,702 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,005 1,509 1,076 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,509 1,078 1,078 1,078 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,076 1,078 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,079 1,078 1,079 1,079 1,078 1,079	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7\\ 1.5\\ 1.6\\ 6.3\\ 5.3\\ 4.9\\ 2.4\\ 6.8\\ 8.7\\ 4.9\\ 2.4\\ 6.8\\ 7.9\\ 5.7\\ 7.9\\ 5.7\\ 7.9\\ 5.7\\ 7.9\\ 5.6\\ 7.1\\ 1.5\\ 4.9\\ 1.6\\ 2.5\\ 1.02\\ 5.5\\ 1.05\\ 5.5\\ 1.05\\ 5.5\\ 1.05\\ 5.5\\ 1.02\\ 4.3\\ 3.7\\ 7.8\\ 5.3\\ 7.3\\ 6\\ 3.7\\ 7.8\\ 5.5\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 5.5\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 5.5\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 5.5\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8\\ 7.8$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6\\ 1.4\\ 1.5\\ 4.7\\ 4.9\\ 4.5\\ 2.0\\ 8.0\\ 6.7\\ 7.2\\ 5.6\\ 8.0\\ 7.2\\ 5.6\\ 8.0\\ 7.2\\ 5.6\\ 8.0\\ 7.2\\ 5.6\\ 8.0\\ 7.4\\ 8.0\\ 8.6\\ 1.5\\ 5.5\\ 4.8\\ 9.6\\ 7.4\\ 4.0\\ 5.5\\ 4.8\\ 9.6\\ 7.4\\ 4.0\\ 5.5\\ 4.8\\ 9.6\\ 7.4\\ 4.0\\ 5.5\\ 4.8\\ 9.6\\ 7.4\\ 4.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.4\\ 1.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.1\\ 3.9\\ 2.0\\ 6.3\\ 3.1\\ 5.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1.0\\ 1$	

Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment Jobs, HM armed forces and government-The denominator for this constituency has not been updated for 1999 onwards due to concerns about the data. ONS is investigating this and will revise the figures at a later date. rovisional

UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count area statistics Parliamentary constituencies as at September 13 2001

	Male	Female	All	Rate ^a P	
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent workforce jobs and claimants
	1,236	289	1,525	5.7	5.2
	686	259	945	2.2	2.0
est	1,193	287	1,480	6.4	5.4
	559	202	761	2.8	2.4
	781	234	1,015	2.9	2.6
	812	243	1,055	5.0	4.6
erdale	513	145	658	2.9	2.5
cardine	331	149	480	2.1	1.8
	753	246	999	3.6	3.2
	580	134	714	6.0	5.6
	1,267	369	1,636	4.0	24
	2,128	536	2,664	4.0	3.4 3.7
	1,522	613	2,004	3.1	2.7
	3,382	675	4,057	14.9	13.0
	1,472	560	2,032	6.6	5.7
	1,701	665	2,366	7.4	6.3
e	1,710	744	2,454	6.8	5.5
	3,526	1,114	4,640	10.7	9.2
	820	339	1,159	3.2	2.7
	892	490	1,382	5.4	4.4
	1,865	674	2,539	6.8	5.6
	1,383	578	1,961	5.1	4.1
	1,042	428	1,470	6.3	5.6
	998	448	1,446	3.8	3.3
	1,405	615	2,020	7.4	6.1
	1,076	369	1,445	5.0	4.4
	1,394	511	1,905	4.5	3.9
	2,065	772	2,837	9.9	8.0



UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count flows: standardised^a

NUTS 2 and NUTS 3 are		Female	All	Rate ^a		2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Male	Female	All	Ratea	Macan
				Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent Workforce jobs and claimants					Per cent employee jobs and claimants	Per cent Workforce jobs and claimants
NORTH EAST	200					SOUTH EAST					
Tees Valley and Durham Hartlepool and Stockton-on-Tees South Teeside Darlington Durham CC Northumberland and Tyne and Wear Northumberland Tyneside Sunderland	20,508 5,553 6,784 1,571 6,600 26,182 3,905 16,337 5,940	6,019 1,567 1,861 489 2,102 6,730 1,297 3,951 1,482	26,527 7,120 8,645 2,060 8,702 32,912 5,202 20,288 7,422	6.1 6.2 7.4 4.5 5.5 5.5 4.7 5.5 6.4	5.5 5.7 6.7 4.1 4.9 5.0 4.0 5.0 5.8	Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire Berkshire Milton Keynes Buckinghamshire CC Oxfordshire Surrey, East and West Sussex Brighton and Hove East Sussex CC	10,258 4,177 1,384 2,302 2,395 13,095 3,705 3,496	3,828 1,569 541 801 917 4,812 1,452 1,200	14,086 5,746 1,925 3,103 3,312 17,907 5,157 4,696	1.3 1.3 1.6 1.5 1.1 1.5 4.4 2.8	1.1 1.1 1.5 12 0.9 1.3 3.8 22 0.7
NORTH WEST						Surrey West Sussex	2,927 2,967	1,158 1,002	4,085 3,969	0.8 1.1	0.7
Cumbria West Cumbria East Cumbria Cheshire Halion and Warrington Cheshire CC Greater Manchester Greater Manchester South Greater Manchester South Greater Manchester North Lancashire	5,348 3,607 1,741 8,834 3,752 5,082 34,187 19,780 14,407 14,355	1,726 1,075 651 2,883 1,221 1,662 9,917 5,525 4,392 4,408	7,074 4,682 2,392 11,717 4,973 6,744 44,104 25,305 18,799 18,763	3.5 5.3 2.1 24 3.0 2.1 3.7 3.5 4.2 3.3	3.0 4.8 1.8 2.2 2.8 1.9 3.4 3.2 3.8 2.9	West Classes Hampshire and the Isle of Wight Portsmouth Southampton Hampshire CC Isle of Wight Kent Medway Towns Kent CC SOUTH WEST	10,479 1,959 2,267 4,792 1,461 12,699 2,257 10,442	3,604 608 605 1,941 450 4,524 900 3,624	14,083 2,567 2,872 6,733 1,911 17,223 3,157 14,066	1.8 2.6 2.6 1.3 4.3 2.7 3.6 2.6	1.0 1.6 2.1 2.4 1.1 3.7 2.3 3.1 22
Blackburn with Darwen Blackpool	2,113 2,029	616 512	2,729 2,541	4.4 4.0	4.0 3.6	Gloucester, Wiltshire					
Lancashire CC Merseyside	10,213 29,730 6,686	3,280 8,321 1,992	13,493 38,051 8,678	3.0 7.2 8.2	2.6 6.5 7.4	and North Somerset Bristol, City of	15,246 4,877	5,575 1,625	20,821 6,502	2.1 2.7	1.8 2.4
East Merseyside Liverpool Sefton Wirral	12,801 4,536 5,707	3,482 1,204 1,643	16,283 5,740 7,350	7.5	6.9 5.0 6.0	North and North East Somerset, South Gloucestershire Gloucestershire Swindon	2,760 4,381 1,556	1,103 1,537 562	3,863 5,918 2,118	1.5 2.4 1.9	1.3 2.0 1.8
YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER						Wiltshire CC Dorset and Somerset	1,672 6,715	748 2,413	2,420 9,128	1.5 2.0	12 1.6
East Riding and North Lincolnshire Kingston upon Hull, City of East Riding of Yorkshire North and North East Lincolnshire	14,875 6,580 3,261 5,034	4,931 1,909 1,295 1,727	19,806 8,489 4,556 6,761	7.3 5.0 4.9	5.0 6.7 3.9 4.4	Bournemouth and Poole Dorset CC Somerset Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	2,201 1,545 2,969 4,824	665 610 1,138 1,905	2,866 2,155 4,107 6,729	2.2 4.1	1.8 1.2 1.8 32
North Yorkshire York	5,502 1,471 4,031	1,978 494 1,484	7,480 1,965 5,515	2.3 2.1 2.4	1.9 1.9 1.9	Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Devon	4,824 9,749	1,905 3,530	6,729 13,279	4.1 3.1	3.2 2.6
North Yorkshire CC South Yorkshire Barnsley, Doncaster and Rotherham	20,298 11,045	6,226 3,577	26,524 14,622	5.4 5.6	4.8 4.9	Plymouth Torbay	2,908 1,749	929 589	3,837 2,338		3.0 4.2
Sheffield West Yorkshire	9,253 29,885	2,649 8,991	11,902 38,876	5.2 4.0	4.6 3.6	Devon CC	5,092	2,012	7,104	2.6	21
Bradford Leeds	8,592 10,046	2,455 2,944	11,047 12,990		4.8 3.0	WALES West Wales and The Valleys	24,731	7,965	32,696	5.1	4.4
Calderdale, Kirklees and Wakefield EAST MIDLANDS	11,247	3,592	14,839	4.1	3.6	Isle of Anglesey Gwynedd	1,344 1,906	458 596	1,802	9.6	7.3 4.8
Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire	24,956	8,442	33,398	4.0	3.6	Conwy and Denbighshire South West Wales	2,303 4,247	685 1,482	2,988 5,729	4.3	3.4 4.2
Derby East Derbyshire South and West Derbyshire Nottingham North Nottinghamshire	3,986 3,987 3,642 5,709 5,180	1,212 1,341 1,410 1,598 1,964	5,198 5,328 5,052 7,307 7,144	4.2 5.5	3.9 4.9 2.3 4.1 4.2	Central Valleys Gwent Valleys Bridgend and Neath Port Talbot Swansea	3,631 4,724 3,253 3,323	1,224 1,462 1,119 939	4,855 6,186 4,372 4,262	5.0 5.5 4.7 4.5	4.6 4.9 4.3 4.1 2.9
South Nottinghamshire Leicestershire, Rutland	2,452	917	3,369	3.5	2.9	East Wales Monmouthshire and Newport	12,256 2,921 5,707	3,748 895 1,496	16,004 3,816 7,203	3.5	3.2 3.0
and Northamptonshire Leicester City Leicestershire CC and Rutland Northamptonshire Lincolnshire	14,640 5,746 3,958 4,936 4,870	5,670 2,073 1,739 1,858 1,885	20,310 7,819 5,697 6,794 6,755	4.9 2.4 2.3	2.6 4.6 2.0 2.0 2.4	Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan Flintshire and Wrexham Powys SCOTLAND	5,707 2,606 1,022	906 451	7,203 3,512 1,473	3.0	2.6 2.3
Lincolnshire .	4,870	1,885	6,755		2.4	North East Scotland	3,330	1,234	4,564	1.9	1.7
WEST MIDLANDS						Aberdeen City, Aberdeenshire and North East Moray	3,330	1,234	4,564		1.7 3.7
Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire Herefordshire, County of	8,607 1,182	3,289 490	11,896 1,672	2.4	1.9 2.0	Eastern Scotland Angus and Dundee City Clackmannanshire and Fife	26,837 5,246 7,380	8,230 1,660 2,247	35,067 6,906 9,627	6.5 6.4	6.0 5.8 2.8
Worcestershire Warwickshire Shropshire and Staffordshire	4,090 3,335 14,482	1,524 1,275 5,534	5,614 4,610 20,016	2.0	2.1 1.8 2.8	East Lothian and Midlothian Scottish Borders, The	1,259 971	369 313	1,628 1,284	2.8	2.8 2.4 2.2
Telford and Wrekin Shropshire CC	1,864	724 800	2,588	3.2 2.6	3.0 2.1	Edinburgh, City of Falkirk	5,164 2,375	1,497 698	6,661 3,073		5.0 2.3
Stoke-on-Trent Staffordshire CC	3,740 6,845	1,231 2,779	4,971 9,624	4.2 3.1	3.9 2.7 4.8	Perth and Kincross and Stirling West Lothian South Western Scotland	2,089 2,353 42,103	702 744 12,010	2,791 3,097 54,113	4.8	4.4 4.9
West Midlands Birmingham Solihull	50,147 23,786 1,704	15,180 6,951 602	65,327 30,737 2,306	5.3 6.1 2.8	4.8 5.6 2.3	East and West Dumbartonshire, Helensburgh and Lomond	3,586	1,080	4.666		5.5
Coventry Dudley and Sandwell Walsall and Wolverhampton	4,327 10,899 9,431	1,276 3,311 3,040	5,603 14,210 12,471	3.8	3.5 4.9 5.0	Dumfries and Galloway East Ayrshire and North Ayrshire Mainland Glasgow City	2,133 5,595 13,978	789 1,768 3,415	2,922 7,363 17,393	4.6 8.7	4.0 7.9 4.5
EAST						Inverclyde, East Renfrewshire and Renfrewshire North Lanarkshire	4,999 5,745	1,350 1,695	6,349 7,440		4.3 5.8
East Anglia Peterborough Cambridgeshire CC	16,640 1,610 2,756	6,094 558 1,129	22,734 2,168 3,885	2.6 1.6	2.1 2.3 1.3	North Lanarkshire South Ayrshire South Lanarkshire	1,896 4,171	566 1,347 1,444	2,462 5,518 6,778	5.3 4.7	4.6 4.1 3.6
Norfolk Suffolk	6,932 5,342	2,556 1,851	9,488 7,193	3.0 2.6	2.5 2.3 1.7	Highlands and the Islands Caithness and Sutherland and Ross and Cromarty	5,334 1,797	1,444 392	2,189		5.6
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Luton Bedfordshire CC	9,927 2,293 2,719	3,797 814 1,071	13,724 3,107 3,790	4.0	1.7 3.6 2.1	Inverness and Nairn and Moray, Badenoch and Strathspey	1,391	380	1,771		3.0
Hertfordshire Essex Southend-on-Sea Thurrock	4,915 11,772 2,307 1,335	1,912 4,632 744 557	6,827 16,404 3,051 1,892	1.4 2.8 4.8	1.2 2.3 4.1 3.1	Lochaber, Skye and Lochalsh and Argyll and the Islands Eilean Siar (Western Isles) Orkney Islands	1,296 580 148	428 134 63	1,724 714 211	6.0	3.5 5.6 1.9
Essex CC	8,130	3,331	11,461	3.5 2.4	2.0	Shetland Islands	148	47	169		12
LONDON		00.00-	-			NORTHERN IRELAND					
Inner London Inner London - West Inner London - East Outer London Outer London - East and North East	63,228 15,978 47,250 49,095 19,935	23,935 6,564 17,371 19,091 7,838	87,163 22,542 64,621 68,186 27,773	1.5 7.3 3.9 5.4	3.4 1.4 6.5 3.3 4.5	Northern Ireland Belfast Outer Belfast East of Northern Ireland	29,648 7,291 4,419 4,895	10,500 1,904 1,571 2,040	40,148 9,195 5,990 6,935	5.0 5.0 4.9	5.1 4.3 4.4 4.2 8.1
Outer London - South	10,374	4,058	14,432		2.7	North of Northern Ireland	7,047	2,391	9,438	9.6	5.6

UNITED KINGDOM INFLOW SEASONALLY ADJUSTED NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED All Male Female All Month ending 167.3 71.4 235.5 238.7 2000 Sep 14 176.9 175.4 170.1 236.3 234.5 233.5 69.8 66.2 58.3 246.7 241.6 228.4 Oct 12 Nov 9 Dec 14 234.2 232.8 229.3 243.9 261.5 229.4 174.6 187.5 166.9 69.3 74.0 62.5 Mar 8 228.5 224.1 222.4 226.3 201.0 208.3 163.5 146.3 149.1 62.8 54.7 59.2 Apr 12 May10 Jen 14 247.3 240.0 **224.7** 169.7 165.6 **157.5** 217.6 220.4 **220.8** 77.6 74.4 **67.2** 12

9 013P

	NOT SEASONALL	Y ADJUSTED		SEASONALLY ADJUSTE	D		
	All	Male	Female	All	Change since previous month	Male	Female
Month ecding							
2000 5 0 14	278.8	192.4	86.5	245.8	-5.6	178.4	67.4
Cd 12	283.1	197.6	85.5	239.4	-6.4	171.9	67.5
N=v 9	251.0	178.0	73.0	241.8	2.4	173.9	67.9
D=c14	219.0	156.7	62.3	240.3	-1.5	172.9	67.4
2001 Jan 11	172.0	123.3	48.7	244.6	4.3	176.6	68.0
Feb 8	266.3	194.1	72.2	242.3	-2.3	174.2	68.1
Nor 8	264.3	192.0	72.3	240.7	-1.6	173.1	67.6
Aar 12	256.4	188.1	68.3	237.5	-3.2	170.7	66.8
May10	228.6	165.5	63.2	229.0	-8.5	166.0	63.0
Jan 14	236.9	173.8	63.1	233.4	4.4	168.3	65.1
00 12	232.3	168.4	63.8	228.8	-4.6	165.2	63.6
Arg 9	227.7	162.8	64.9	224.2	-4.6	162.7	61.5
Sep13P	253.2	175.9	77.2	223.8	-0.4	162.8	61.0

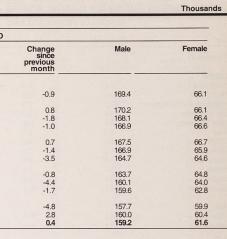
Fior figures are collected for four or five-week periods between count dates; the figures in the table are converted to a standard 41/3-week month.

atest national seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month.

Source: Benefits Agency administratives Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020753

a Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM armed forces and goven supported trainees) and as a percentage of the narrow-based estimate (claimants plus employee jobs). All the rates shown are calculated using mid-2000 based denominators.

Note: This table gives data using the Eurostat Nomenclature des Unités Territoriales Statistiques (NUTS) system. NUTS 2 areas are in bold type, and NUTS 3 areas are indented and in lighter type. For more information, see Labour Market Trends, July 1999, p335.



.31

Source: Benefits Agency administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

C.32 CLAIMANT COUNT Claim history: numb

Claim history: number of previous claims

Claims starting during the quarter ending July 2001 by number of previous claims

	NUMBER OF F	PREVIOUS CLAIMS			Summer of the second second		
	0	1 40	2	3	4	5+	Total
Thousands							
Region							
North East	7.2	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.2	14.7	39.0
North West	17.5	12.3	8.2	7.3	6.6	24.7	76.7
Yorkshire and the Humber	14.0	9.3	7.3	5.8	4.8	20.4	61.6
East Midlands	9.6	6.7	5.1	3.8	3.3	12.4	40.9
West Midlands	14.1	10.0	6.9	6.3	5.2	15.3	57.9
East	9.2	6.1	4.5	4.1	2.8	11.5	38.2
ondon	18.8	14.2	11.3	8.7	5.9	17.9	76.8
SouthEast	11.9	7.6	5.5	4.8	3.8	13.9	47.6
South West	8.6	6.4	4.6	3.4	2.8	12.9	38.7
Wales	8.0	5.8	4.1	3.0	2.5	10.3	33.6
Scotland	14.9	12.4	9.8	7.6	5.9	27.0	77.6
Great Britain	134.0	96.2	71.7	58.9	46.8	180.9	588.6
areat Britain	104.0	UUL					
Sex							
Male	74.5	59.8	47.7	42.5	36.0	154.3	414.8
Female	59.5	36.4	24.0	16.4	10.8	26.6	173.8
cinale	00.0						
Percent							
Region							
North East	19	14	11	11	8	38	100
North West	23	16	11	10	9	32	100
Yorkshire and the Humber	23	15	12	9	8	33	100
EastMidlands	24	16	12	9	8	30	100
Nest Midlands	24	17	12	11	9	26	100
East	24	16	12	11	7	30	100
ondon	25	18	15	11	8	23	100
SouthEast	25	16	12	10	. 8	29	100
SouthWest	22	17	12	9	7	33	100
Vales	24	17	12	9	7	30	100
Scotland	24 19	16	13	10	8	35	100
Scotland Great Britain	19 23	16	13	10	8	31	100
Great Dillain	20	10	12	10	0	01	100
Sex							
Male	18	14	11	10	9	37	100
Female	34	21	14	9	6	15	100
Cillato	~	21		U	v	10	.00

Source: Benefits Agency administrative Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02078

Note: This analysis has been obtained from the claimant count cohort, a 5 per cent sample of computerised claims. Onflows in this table started between 13 April and 12 July 2001 inclusive. Previous claims in this table started after 11 April 1991. The widest 95 per cent confidence interval for the regional percentages is±2.2 percentage points (Wales). The widest 95 per cent confidence interval for the male/female percentages is±1.7 percentage points. Onflows have been grossed by a factor of 20 to represent the population.

C.34

UNEMPLOYMENT Destination of leavers from the claimant count by duration Leavers between 9 August and 12 September 2001

INITED KINGDOM	Less than 13 weeks	13 to 26 weeks	26 to 52 weeks	52 to 104 weeks	More than 104 weeks	Tota
housands						
oundwork	. 91.5	20.7	15.2	5.4	2.3	135.1
Vorks on average 16+ hours per week	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.9
ione abroad	9.0	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.2	14.3
laimed Income Support	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	5.4
laimed Incapacity Benefit	4.4	22	2.5	1.5	0.9	11.5
aimed another benefit	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.1
ull-time education	4.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	7.0
pproved training	0.8	02	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
overnment-supported training	5.8	1.9	5.3	2.7	1.6	17.1
etirement age reached	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
utomatic credits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
one to prison						0.1
ttending court efective claim	0.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.7
	1.7					4.3
eased claiming	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1
eceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
otknown	8.6	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.5	67.2
ailed to sign	44.3	10.8	8.6	2.6	1.0	1.1
ew claim review	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1
otal	180.7	45.1	39.8	15.2	7.5	288.3
s a percentage of those with a known de						
oundwork	71.7	63.8	51.9	45.4	38.0	
orks on average 16+ hours per week	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	
oneabroad	7.1	8.0	6.5	5.1	3.6	
laimed Income Support	1.5	4.0	4.0	5.1	7.4	
laimed Incapacity Benefit	3.5	6.9	8.4	12.4	14.2	
laimed another benefit	0.9	22	2.3	2.9	4.4	
ull-time education	3.7	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.0	
pproved training	0.6	0.7	0.3	02	0.5	
overnment-supported training	4.5	5.8	18.0	22.7	25.7	
etirement age reached	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	
utomatic credits	0.1	02	0.4	0.2	0.8	
one to prison	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	
tending court	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
efective claim	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
eased claiming	1.8	2.0	3.1	22	2.0	
eceased	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	
ew claim review	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	
otal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

UNITED KINGDOM	All			Male			Female	and the second second second		
Univ-		of whom:			of whom:		Electric vous	of whom:		
	All made redundant	not now in employment	now in employment	All made redundant	not now in employment	now in employment	All made redundant	not now in employment	now in employment	
Spring 1995	181	98	84	114	60	54	68	38	30	
Winter 1995/6	185	115	70	123	76	47	62	39	23	
Spring 1995	171	100	71	119	88	51	52	32	19	
Summer 1996	171	93	78	112	62	51	59	32	27	
Autumn 1995	156	87	69	100	57	43	56	30	26	
Winter 1995/7	153	90	62	102	62	40	51	29	22	
Spring 1997	169	100	70	114	69	45	55	30	24	
Summer 1997	161	89	72	101	56	46	60	33	27	
Autumn 1997	141	74	67	90	49	42	51	25	26	
Winter 1997/8	169	95	74	125	70	55	44	25	20	
Spring 1999	170	101	69	107	62	45	63	40	24	
Summer 1998	166	90	77	111	55	56	56	35	21	
Autumn 1993	179	94	84	114	62	53	64	32	32	
Winter 1997/9	212	134	77	144	91	52	68	43	25	
Spring 1999	187	97	90	128	68	61	59	30	30	
Summer 1999	171	93	78	109	56	53	62	37	25	
Autumn 1999	168	89	78	107	55	52	61	34	27	
Winter 1999/2000	193	118	75	122	77	45	71	40	30	
Spring 2000	180	97	83	117	64	53	64	33	31	
Summer 2000	157	85	72	99	57	42	59	28	31	
Autumn 2000	163	81	82	105	50	55	58	31	27	
Winter 2003/2 001	167	96	72	110	64	47	57	32	25	
Spring 2001	169	85	84	111	59	53	58	26	31	
Summer 2001	179	96	81	116	61	55	63	37	26	

_			ARY STR	R	EDUI	NDAN	CIES	BY G	OVER	NME	NT OF	FICE	REG		0.	42 ally adjusted
		United Kingdom	Great Britain	England	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Redunda	cies (the	ousands)				-	- me		200	10					- Action	
All Summer 2 Autumn 20 Winter 20 Spring 20	00 0 2001	157 163 167 169	154 162 165 167	132 142 141 139	: : :	19 22 24 22	11 16 12 11	16 12 12 14	16 17 19 17	12 14 12 14	11 19 16 19	24 21 21 19	16 12 16 14	:	13 14 13 20	:
Summer	001	179	175	149	•	22	14	12	19	20	16	26	. 11		17	
Redunda	cy rates	(redundanci	esper1,00	0 employees	s)											
Autumn 20 Winter 200 Spring 200	/2001	6 7 7 7	6 7 7 7	6 7 7 7	:	7 8 9 8	5 7 6 5	9 6 7 8	7 8 9 8	5 6 5 6	4 6 6 7	7 6 5	8 6 8 7	* * * *	6 7 6 10	:
Summer 2	001	7	7	7	*	8	7	7	8	8	5	7	5	*	8	*

Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

UNITED KINGDOM SIC1992	Agriculture and fishing	Energy and water	Manufactur- ing	Construction	Distribution, hotels and restaurants	Transport	Banking, finance and insurance	Public admin, education and health	Other services
	(A,B)	(C,E)	(D)	(F)	(G,H)	(I)	(J,K)	(L,M,N)	(O,P,Q)
Redundancies (thousands)							and the second se		
All Summer 2000 Autumn 2000 Writer 2000/2001 Spring 2001	:	:	50 52 63 57	19 14 14 15	36 36 31 34	12 16 12 13	27 25 25 28	* 12 *	:
Summer 2001			5/ 70	15 11					•
Redundancy rates (redundancie	esper1,000 employ	ees)	70	п	29	17	35	•	•
All Summer 2000 Autum 2000 Winter 2000/2001 Spring 2001	:	:	11 12 14 13	14 11 11 12	8 7 6 7	7 9 7 7	7 7 7 7	* 2 *	:
Summer 2001			16	8	6	10	9		

Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

REDUNDANCIES



Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

REDUNDANCIES BY INDUSTRY



Not seasonally adjusted

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

S63

C.51 UNEMPLOYMENT Selected countries

1	EU average	Major 7 nations (G7)	United Kingdom ^a	Australia ^b	Austriab	Belgium ^c	Canada ^b	Denmark	Finland ^b	France ^d	Germanyb,c (FR)
TANDARDISED ILO F	ATE: SEASO	NALLY ADJUS	STED®								
992 993 994 995 996 997 997 998 999 2000	9.1 10.7 11.1 10.7 10.8 10.6 9.9 9.1 8.2	7.0 7.2 7.0 6.7 6.8 6.6 6.4 6.1 5.7	10.2 10.3 9.4 8.6 8.0 6.8 6.3 5.9 5.4	10.5 10.6 9.5 8.2 8.2 8.3 7.7 7.0 6.3	3.9 3.8 3.9 4.4 4.4 4.5 3.9 3.7	7.2 8.8 10.0 9.9 9.7 9.4 9.5 8.8 7.0	11.2 11.4 10.4 9.6 9.1 8.3 7.6 6.8	9.2 10.2 8.2 7.2 6.8 5.6 5.2 5.2 4.7	11.6 16.4 15.6 15.4 14.6 12.7 11.4 10.2 9.8	10.4 11.7 12.3 11.7 12.4 12.3 11.8 11.8 11.2 9.5	6.6 7.9 8.4 8.2 8.9 9.9 9.3 8.6 7.9
000 Aug Sep	8.1 8.0	5.7 5.6	5.4 5.4	6.1 6.0	3.6 3.6	6.9 6.9	7.1 6.9	4.6 4.8	9.6 9.5	9.3 9.2	7.8 7.8
Oct Nov Dec	7.9 7.9 7.8	5.6 5.6 5.6	5.3 5.3 5.2	6.0 6.3 6.3	3.6 3.6 3.6	6.9 6.9 6.8	6.9 6.9 6.8	4.8 4.8 4.7	9.5 9.4 9.4	9.0 8.9 8.9	7.7 7.7 7.7
001 Jan Feb Mar	7.8 7.7 7.7	5.7 5.6 5.7	5.2 5.1 5.0	6.3 6.6 6.5	3.7 3.7 3.7	6.8 6.8 6.8	6.9 6.9 7.0	4.6 4.7 4.6	9.3 9.2 9.1	8.7 8.6 8.6	7.7 7.8 7.8
Apr May Jun	7.6 7.6 7.6	5.7 5.7 5.8	4.9 5.0 5.0	6.8 6.9 6.9	3.7 3.8 3.8	6.8 6.8 6.8	7.0 7.0 7.0	4.6 4.5 4.5	9.1 9.0 9.0	8.6 8.5 8.5	7.8 7.8 7.9
Jul Aug	7.6 7.6	5.8 6.0	5.1 	6.9 6.8	3.8 3.9	6.8 6.8	7.0 7.2	4.4 4.3	9.0 9.0	8.5 8.5	7.9 7.9
THER COMPLEMENT	ARY MEASU	RES OF UNEM						150	047	0.059	
2000 Sep Oct			1,043 1,047	582 588	183 185	472 470	1,101 1,113	152 154	247 246	2,258 2,215	
Nov Dec		··· ···	1,040 1,034	606 615	186 188	465 461	1,110 1,103	153 150	245 243	2,175 2,165	
001 Jan Feb Mar	 	 	1,006 997 986	617 646 633	199 195 192	462 463 463	1,113 1,123 1,143	149 151 151	241 239 237	2,122 2,103 2,085	
Apr May Jun	··· ··· ···		980 976 963	671 676 681	189 195 198	464 469 466	1,139 1,137 1,132	149 145 144	236 235 234	2,063 2,069 2,077	
Jul Aug Sep	· · · · ·	::	952 947 942	674 669	202 205	469 466	1,141 1,173	142 141	234 233	2,117 2,128	
Rate (%): latest month			3.1	6.8	6.1	10.8	7.2	5.2	9.0	9.0	9.0
OTHER COMPLEMEN	TARY MEASU	RES OF UNEN	PLOYMENT							0.770	0.0
1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000		··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ···	2,779 2,919 2,639 2,326 2,122 1,602 1,362 1,263 1,263 1,102	897 914 829 739 751 760 721 659 611	193 222 215 216 231 233 238 222 194	473 550 589 597 588 570 541 508 474	1,602 1,647 1,515 1,393 1,437 1,379 1,277 1,190 1,090	315 345 340 285 242 217 180 155 147	293 405 409 382 363 315 285 261 253	2,776 2,999 3,094 2,985 3,063 3,102 2,977 2,772 2,338	2,95 3,44 3,65 3,95 4,40 4,26 4,09 3,875
2000 Sep			1,043	597	154	501	1,011	141	234	2,296	3, 68d
Oct Nov Dec	 	 	1,009 1,001 1,011	558 577 617	171 193 217	485 464 460	1,020 1,040 1,015	141 138 139	225 224 210	2,267 2,226 2,209	3,611 3,645 3,802
2001 Jan Feb Mar	 	 	1,078 1,073 1,041	648 722 676	258 248 211	467 460 448	1,188 1,183 1,212	170 162 157	248 248 247	2,232 2,178 2,084	4,098 4,118 4,000
Apr May Jun			1,006 981 948	669 672 654	191 175 163	443 436 431	1,194 1,159 1,106	150 134 130	267 304 256	2,019 1,964 1,943	3,868 3,721 3,694
Jul Aug Sep	 	 	962 973 940	618 644	164 171	484 510	1,205 1,242	140 148 	204 206	2,022 2,136	3,799 3,789
Rate (%): latest month			3.1	6.6	5.0	11.1	7.5	5.2	7.8		9.2

With Multiple Lo PATE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' Bit Mode ADDISED ILO PATE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' <th< th=""><th></th><th>Greece</th><th>Irish Republic^{b,d}</th><th>Italy^b</th><th>Japan</th><th>Luxem- bourg</th><th>Nether- lands^c</th><th>Norway</th></th<>		Greece	Irish Republic ^{b,d}	Italy ^b	Japan	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands ^c	Norway
Bit B 5 15 6 10 2 2.5 2.6 6.6 6.1 Bit B 2 11 2 3 1 2.9 2.7 1.5 5.0 Bit B 3 11 1 3 1 2.9 6.9 5.0 Bit B 3 11 1 3 1 2.9 6.9 5.0 Bit B 3 11 1 3 1 2.9 6.9 5.0 Bit B 3 11 1 4.1 2.7 4.0 3.3 Bit B 3 11 1 4.1 2.7 4.0 3.3 Bit S 3 10.0 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 Bit S 3 9.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 Bit S 3 9.8 4.8 2.3 2.7 3.5 Bit S 3 9.5 S 3 2.4 2.3 2.7 3.5 Bit S 3 9.5 S 3 2.4 2.3 2.7 3.5 Bit S 3 9.5 S 3 2.4 2.3	STANDARDISED	ILO RATE: SE	ASONALLY AD	JUSTED®				
Base Base 15.6 10.2 2.5 2.6 6.6 6.1 Base 11.2 11.1 3.4 2.9 3.2 7.1 5.5 Base 12.7 11.8 3.4 2.9 6.9 5.0 Base 10.9 7.5 11.8 4.1 2.7 4.0 3.3 Base 11.6 5.6 11.4 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 Base 11.1 4.2 10.5 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 Base 11.1 4.2 10.5 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 Base 1.1. 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.5 2.9 3.5 Base 1.1. 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 Base 1.3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 Base 1.4 2.3 2.7 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5	1002	7.9	15.4	8.9	2.2	2.1	5.6	6.0
Bit Bit <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2.6</td> <td>6.6</td> <td>6.1</td>						2.6	6.6	6.1
mass 9.2 12.3 11.6 3.1 2.9 6.9 5.0 mass 9.8 9.5 11.7 3.4 2.7 5.2 4.1 mass 9.8 9.5 11.7 3.4 2.7 5.2 4.1 mass 9.8 9.5 11.4 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 mass 11.1 4.2 10.5 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 mass 9.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 3.5 mass 9.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 mass 9.9 4.8 2.3 2.7 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 mass 3.8 9.5 4.8 2.3 2.7 2.3 2.4 2.3 3.6 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 .		8.9	14.3	11.2	2.9	3.2	7.1	5.5
Bit Product 9.6 11.7 11.7 3.4 3.0 6.3 4.3 Bit Product 9.6 9.9 9.11.7 3.4 2.7 5.2 4.1 Bit Product 11.6 5.6 11.4 4.1 2.7 4.0 3.3 Bit Product 11.4 4.1 2.7 5.2 4.1 3.3 Bit Product 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 Bit Product 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 Dist Product 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 Bit Product 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 Bit Product 3.8 9.5 4.9 2.4 2.3 2.7 Bit Product 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 2.4 Bit Product 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Bit Product 144 2.370 4.8 <td></td> <td>. 9.2</td> <td>12.3</td> <td>11.6</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		. 9.2	12.3	11.6				
9.8 9.9 11.7 3.4 2.7 5.2 4.1 9.8 9.9 11.7 3.4 2.7 5.2 4.1 9.8 11.6 5.6 11.4 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.2 9.00 4.1 1.4 10.3 4.6 2.5 3.0 3.5 9.00 4.1 1.4 10.3 4.6 2.5 3.0 3.5 9.00 4.3 9.9 1.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 9.00 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 3.5 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 9.01 4.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.6								
mage 10.9 7.5 11.8 4.1 2.7 4.0 3.3 mage 11.6 5.6 11.4 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 mage 11.1 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.5 2.9 3.5 mage 11.1 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 mage 1.3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 mage 1.3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 mage 1.3.8 9.5 4.9 2.4 2.3 3.6 mage 1.3.8 9.5 4.9 2.4 2.3 3.6 mage 1.3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 mage 1.44 2.378 3.270 4.8 3.6 6.6 mage 1.39 1.3.8 3.20 4.8 3.6 6.6 mage 1.39 3.320 4.8 3.6 6.6 mage 1.44 2.343 3.200 4.8								
age 10.99 1.5 11.49 4.17 2.7 4.00 3.3 age 11.6 4.2 10.5 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 age 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.5 2.9 age 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 age 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 age 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 age 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.5 3.5 age 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.4 2.9 age 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 2.7 age 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 age 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 age	1997							
gas 11-9 5.8 11.4 4.7 2.4 3.4 3.5 00 A:0 10.2 4.6 2.5 3.0 3.5 00 A:0 10.2 4.7 2.4 3.4 3.5 00 A:0 10.2 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 01 A:0 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 01 A:0 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 01 A:0 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 01 A:0 3.8 9.8 4.8 2.3 2.7 3.5 0.0 A:0 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 0.1 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 0.1 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 0.1 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 0.1 144 2.378 3.20							4.0	3.3
000 11.1 4.2 10.5 4.7 2.4 3.0 3.5 000 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.5 2.9 3.5 001 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 011 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 011 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 011 3.8 9.8 4.8 2.3 2.7 3.5 011 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 011 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 014 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 014 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 014 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 014 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 014 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 014		11.6	5.6	11.4	4.7	2.4	3.4	3.2
200 A 4.1 10.3 4.6 2.5 3.0 3.5 0.0 A 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 0.0 A 3.8 9.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 0.01 J 3.8 9.8 4.8 2.3 2.7 3.5 A 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.4 3.5 A 3.8 9.5 5.9 2.4 2.3 3.4 A 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 A 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 A 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.5 2.2 OTHER COMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 200 4.8 66 D 138 2.344 3.200 4.7 61 M 138 2.44 3.200 4.8 62 M 138 2.44 3.200		11.1	4.2	10.5	4.7	2.4	3.0	
Action Subset L 4.0 10.2 4.7 2.5 2.9 01 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 01 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 01 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 01 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.7 0.0 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.4 0.0 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 0.1 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.5 2.2 0.1 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 2.4 0.0 S.0 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 0.0 S.0 13.8 2.344			41	10.3	16	25	20	25
No. 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 201 Jon 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 All 3.8 9.6 4.8 2.3 2.4 All 3.8 9.6 4.8 2.3 2.4 All 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 All 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 All 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 All 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' <td>2000 Aug Seo</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	2000 Aug Seo							
No.v. 3.9 10.0 4.7 2.4 2.9 3.5 201 Jan 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 201 Jan 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.5 3.5 Anv 3.8 9.6 4.8 2.3 2.4 Anv 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Anv 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Anv 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Anv 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 OTHER<-OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED'			2.0	10.0	17			
Dec 3.8 9.9 4.7 2.4 2.9 201 100 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.7 3.5 All 3.8 9.6 4.8 2.3 2.4 3.5 All 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 All 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 Jul 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 Jul 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 OTHER DMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 3.3 3.4 66 2001 S.0 138 2.344 3.290 4.8 66 All 138 2.344 3.290 4.8 66 Mar 138 2.267 3.230 4								35
201 J								
And Former 3.8 9.7 4.7 2.3 2.5 3.6 An 3.8 9.5 4.9 2.4 2.3 An 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 May 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 May 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 May 146 3.190 4.9 62 May 138 2.370 4.8 66 May 138 2.267 3.230 4.8 May 140			2.0	0.0	10			
Mr 3.8 9.6 4.8 2.3 2.4 Any 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Any 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 OTHER DMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 63 200 5.0 144 2.378 3.210 4.8 66 201 138 2.344 3.290 4.8 62 Any 139 2.267 3.230 4.8 61 Mari 139 2.267 3.230 4.8 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3.5</td>								3.5
May 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 JL 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 JL 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.5 2.2 3.7 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 0.2 0.								
May 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.4 3.4 JL 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 3.4 JL 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.5 2.2 3.7 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 0.2 0.			2.0	0.5	10	0.4		
Jail 3.8 9.5 5.0 2.4 2.3 Jail 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDY 200 S.0 146 3.190 4.9 62 C-1 144 2.378 3.210 4.8 66 201 Jain 138 2.344 3.290 4.8 66 201 Jain 138 2.344 3.290 4.8 66 201 Jain 138 3.200 4.7 61 May 140 2.247 3.230 4.8 59 Jain 141 3.300 5.0 May 141 3.340 May 141								3.4
Ji 3.8 9.4 5.0 2.5 2.2 orHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDY 200 Sin 146 3.190 4.9 62 0.1 144 2.378 3.210 4.8 65 0.1 144 2.372 4.8 66 0.1 138 2.344 3.220 4.8 66 0.1 138 2.344 3.200 4.7 61 May 138 2.444 3.200 4.8 62 A.Y 138 2.447 3.200 4.8 61 May 140 2.267 3.230 4.8 61 May 141 3.340 Jula 141 3.340 May 186 279 2.666 2.5 317 114								
A.g. 3.8 5.0 2.5 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 200 S.g. 146 3,190 4.9 62 C.g. 144 2,378 3,210 4.8 66 D.g. 139 3,320 4.8 66 D.g. 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 66 D.g. 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 62 A.g. 138 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 M.g. 140 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 M.g. 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 J.g. 141 3,340 50 59 5 J.g. 141 3,380 5.0 59 5 J.g. 186 283 2,535 1,421 2,7 337 114 M.g. 186 2,638 2,098 5.1 4465 110 M.g. 186 2,787 5.5 286 56 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>~ .</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				~ .				
OTHER - OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 200 S.0 . 146 3,190 4.9 . 62 201 J.144 2,378 3,270 4.8 . 66 201 J.144 2,378 3,270 4.8 . 66 201 J.145 139 3,200 4.8 66 201 J.1 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 61 M.Y 138 3,200 4.7 62 J.140 3,290 4.8 59 J.140 3,300 5.0 59 J.141 3,300 5.0 60 S 140 2,211 3,380 5.0 ME ME 185 2535 1,421 2.7 377 114 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>• •</td>								• •
200 S.0 146 3,190 4.9 62 C.2 144 2,378 3,210 4.8 63 M.Y 144 2,378 3,210 4.8 66 201 J.S 138 2,344 3,200 4.8 66 201 J.S 138 3,200 4.7 61 M.Y 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 62 M.Y 140 2,241 3,300 5.0 59 J.1 140 2,241 3,300 5.0 60 S.5 141 3,340 61 M.Y 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 61 M.S 141								
Construction 144 2,378 3,210 4.8 65 Now 144 2,378 3,220 4.8 65 Now 139 3,320 4.8 66 Now 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 66 Now 138 3,310 4.8 66 Now 138 3,200 4.7 61 Now 138 3,200 4.8 62 Now 139 2,267 3,290 4.8 59 Join 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 Join 141 3,300 5.0 59 Join 141 3,340 50 50 59 Join 141 3,340 50 50 59 Join 176 294 2,299 1,656 3.5 417 118 193 176 294 2,299 1,656 3.5 417 118 1934 180 262 2,508 5.1 462 102 <		MENTART MEA		EMPLOYM			JUSTED	
NW	2000 Sep		146	••	3,190	4.9	• •	62
Nov 144 3,220 4.8 66 D01 139 3,320 4.8 66 D01 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 61 Mar 138 3,200 4.7 62 A.1 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 Mar 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 62 J.1 140 3,290 4.8 69 J.1 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 J.1 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 1982 185 279 2,654 2,908 5.1 462 100 1996 184 278 2,654	Oct		144	2,378	3,210	4.8		63
Dielo 139 3,320 4.8 66 201 June 138 2,344 3,290 4.8 61 Mark 138 3,180 4.7 62 A.C. 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 Mark 140 3,290 4.8 59 June 141 3,300 5.0 59 June 141 3,340 60 Stop Weit atest month 3.7 9.4 5.0 2.0 Weit 185 283 2.535 1.421 2.7 337 114 193 176 294 2.299 1.656 3.5 4.17 118	Nev		144					
F.0 138 3180 47 67 Mor 138 3200 47 62 A 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 My 140 2,247 3,290 4.8 59 Jan 141 3300 5.0 59 Jan 141 3340 5.0 59 Jan 141 3340 5.0 59 Ang 141 3340 5.0 50 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED! 50 1985 184 279 1,656 3.5 417 118 1984 180 263 2,658 2,098 5.1 462 102 1986 184 279 2,654 2,250 5.								
F.B. 138 3,180 4.7 61 M.W. 138 3,200 4.7 62 A. 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 M.Y. 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 J.B. 141 3,340 5.0 59 A.3 141 3,340 5.0 50 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED' 50 1983 176 283 2,535 1,421 2.7 337 114 1984 180 222 2,608 5.1 462 102 1986 184 279 2,654 2,250 <td>0001 100</td> <td></td> <td>100</td> <td>0.244</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	0001 100		100	0.244				
Mar 138 3,200 4.7 62 A. 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 59 J. 140 3,290 4.8 59 J. 141 3,340 60 A. 141 3,340 60 A. 141 3,340 60 CHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED! M92 185 283 2,535 1,421 2.7 337 114 193 176 294 2.299 1.656 3.5 445 100 1934 180 282 2.508 5.7 441 91 1937 214 274 2.684 2.303 6.4 375 74 1936 184								
A. 139 2,267 3,230 4.8 61 M.Y 140 3,290 4.8 59 J.S 141 3,300 5.0 59 A. 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 A.3 141 3,340 OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED'								
May 140 140 3,290 4,8 59 Juin 141 3,300 5.0 59 Juin 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 Aa 141 3,340 60 59 Aa 141 3,340 60 Sep 60 60 Sep <								02
Jah 141 3,300 5.0 59 Juli 140 2,241 3,380 5.0 59 Asis 141 3,340 60 So 60 So 60 So 60 So 60 So 60 So </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>• •</td> <td></td>							• •	
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OTHER OMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED! 1992 185 283 2,335 1,421 2,7 337 114 1993 176 294 2,299 1,656 3.5 417 118 1994 180 282 2,508 1,920 4.6 485 110 1995 184 278 2,638 2,098 5.1 462 102 1996 184 278 2,668 2,303 6.4 375 74 1997 214 254 2,668 2,303 6.4 375 74 1998 290 227 2,744 2,787 5.5 286 56 1999 193 2,670 3,171 5.4 222 60 2000 155 2,495 3,198 5.0 187 63 2000 142 3,200 4.9 181 59	Rate (% atest mo	nth	3.7	94	5.0		2.0	
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1988 290 227 2,744 2,787 5,5 286 56 1999 1935 2,670 3,171 5.4 222 60 2000 155 2,495 3,198 5.0 187 63 2000 Sep 145 3,200 4.9 181 59 0.1 139 2,383 3,140 4.9 190 58 0.2 137 3,090 5.0 186 58 0.2 142 2,980 5.0 187 61 0.2 142 2,980 5.0 187 61 0.2 142 3,180 4.8 134 70 Feb 142 3,430 4.9 155 62 Apr 137 2,271 3,480 4.8 134 59 Jun 134 3,300 4.6		214	254	2,688	2,303	6.4	375	
1999 193 2,670 3,171 5.4 222 60 2000 155 2,495 3,198 5.0 187 63 2000 Sep 145 3,200 4.9 181 59 Oct 139 2,383 3,140 4.9 190 58 Nov 137 3,090 5.0 186 58 Des 142 2,980 5.0 187 61 2011 Jan 142 2,379 3,170 5.3 184 70 Feb 140 3,180 5.1 176 65 Mar 136 3,430 4.9 155 62 Ap: 137 2,271 3,480 4.6 132 55 Jun 147 2,193 3,300 4.6 132 58 Jui 147 2,193	1998	290	227	2.744				
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Nov 137 3.090 5.0 186 58 Deb 142 2.980 5.0 187 61 201 141 142 2.379 3.170 5.3 184 70 Feb 140 3.180 5.1 176 65 62 Apr 136 3.430 4.9 155 62 Apr 134 3.480 4.8 134 59 Jun 134 3.480 4.6 132 55 Jun 141 3.380 4.5 132 58 Jun 1447 2.193 3.300 4.6 136 65 Aug 147 2.193 3.300				2,383	3,140	4.9	190	58
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Mer 136 3,430 4.9 155 62 Ap: 137 2,271 3,480 4.8 134 59 May 134 3,480 4.6 132 55 Jun 141 3,380 4.5 132 58 Jul 147 2,193 3,300 4.6 136 65 Aug 149 3,360 67 Sep All (%): latest month			140			51		
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Jun 141 3,380 4.5 132 55 Jul 147 2,193 3,300 4.6 136 65 Aug 149 3,360 67 Sep Rate (%): latest month 9.2 5.0 1.0								
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Aug 147 2,153 3,300 4.6 136 65 Sep 149 3,360 67 Rate (%): latest month 92 5.0 10	UUII		141		3,380	4.5	132	58
Aug 149 2,153 3,300 4.6 136 65 Sep 149 3,360 67 Rate (%): latest month 92 5.0 10	Jul	-0	147	2 193	3 300	10	100	
Sep						4.0	136	
Rale (%): latest month	Aug		149		3 360			67
9.2 5.0 1.9	Aug							
	Aug Sep			•••				

Thousands and per cent

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d

The ILO unemployment rate for the UK is an average for 3 months centred on the middle month. The rate of other complementary measures of unemployment excludes: the armed forces for Australia, Canada, Germany and the USA; conscripts for Finland, Italy; those aged 65 and over in Ireland; and the self-employed for Austria. The seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment refers to June for Netherlands and July for Germany. For Belgium, both the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment refers to June for Netherlands and July for Germany. For Belgium, both the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment for France and Ireland is derived from the LFS and from registered unemployed. ILO unemployment as a percentage of the labour force. The standardised ILO rates shown are sourced from ONS (for the UK) and the OECD (for all other countries) and are the most suitable rates for making international comparisons. The rates for all countries apartfrom Systeriand are based on Labour Force Survey data. For Switzerland, the rates are based on registered unemployment. The seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment refers to July for Netherlands and August for Germany. For Belgium, both the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment are based on tender of the rates for all countries apartfrom Switzerland are based on Labour Force Survey data. For Switzerland, the rates are based on registered unemployment. The seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment refers to July for Netherlands and August for Germany. For Belgium, both the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted rates refer to July.

UNEMPLOYMENT C 51

Sele	ected o	countrie		s and per cent
Portugal	Spain	Sweden ^c	Switzer- land	United States ^b
erenegtes Alteran	-			
4.3	18.4	5.6	3.1	7.5
5.7	22.7	9.1	4.0	6.8
6.9	24.1	9.4	3.8	6.1
7.3	22.9	8.8	3.5	5.6
7.3	22.2	9.6	3.9	5.4
6.8	20.8	9.9	4.2	4.9
5.2 4.5 4.1	18.8 15.9 14.1	8.3 7.2	3.5 3.0	4.5 4.2
4.2 4.1	13.9 13.8	5.9 5.8 5.6		4.0 4.1 3.9
4.0	13.7	5.6		3.9
3.9	13.6	5.5		4.0
4.0 4.1	13.5 13.4	5.2 5.4		4.0
4.2 4.2	13.3 13.3	5.2 5.2	··· ·· ··	4.2 4.2 4.3
4.2	13.2	5.0		4.4
4.2	13.2	5.0		4.4
4.2	13.1	4.8		4.5
4.3	13.1	4.8		4.6
4.4	13.0	4.7		4.9
	1,543	163	67	5,537
	1,539	152	66	5,536
	1,535	142	66	5,658
	1,536	143	65	5,653
 	1,558 1,532 1,525	148 149 148	66 63 62	5,956 5,936 6,088
	1,518	148	63	6,402
	1,501	147	63	6,169
	1,498	146	64	6,422
	1,517	141	65	6,395
	1,523		66	6,957
		3.8	1.8	4.9
317	2,260	215	92	9,613
347	2,538	325	163	8,940
396	2,647	332	171	7,997
430	2,449	329	153	7,404
468	2,275	344	169	7,236
443	2,119	344	188	6,739
401	1,890	222	140	6,210
357	1,652	208	99	5,880
327	1,558	178	72	5,655
317	1,501	150	62	5,324
324	1,530	132	63	5,122
328	1,557	122	66	5,295
326	1,556	154	70	5,227
339	1,621	152	72	6,587
342	1,599	143	70	6,464
339	1,578	134	66	6,453
328	1,535	128	63	5,951
319	1,478	130	61	5,846
315	1,461	174	59	6,762
313	1,451	189	60	6,797
	1,459		61	
		4.3	1.7	4.7

Enquiries: 02075336119

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Economic activity by age **D.1**

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY D.1 ent, seasonally adjusted

LINUTE	D KINGDOM	All aged	16-59/64	16-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F)	65+ (M) 60+ (F)	
UNITE		0ver161	2	3	4	5	6		8	
AII		MGSF	YBSK	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	YBZX	YCAD	
	Spring quarters (Mar-May)			710	4.405	7.014	0.050	5.050	902	
	1993 -1994 1995	28,565 28,578 28,618	27,762 27,773 27,807	713 729 752	4,425 4,173 4,009	7,614 7,702 7,743	9,952 10,025 10,119	5,059 5,144 5,184	803 805 811	
	1995 1996 1997	28,806 29,004	28,018 28,182	826 868	3,915 3,793	7,743 7,752 7,783	10,264 10,267	5,261 5,471	788 822	
	1998 1999	29,049 29.356	28,258 28,525	853 846	3,710 3,706	7,708 7,593	10,318 10,525	5,668 5,856	791 830	
	2000 2001	29,574 29,634	28,736 28,812	848 810	3,750 3,743	7,414 7,204	10,724 10,910	6,000 6,145	839 822	
	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	29,549	28,709	826	3,721	7,336	10,782	6,045	840	
	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	29,579 29,590 29,552	28,746 28,755 28,711	824 828 823	3,733 3,742 3,731	7,325 7,313 7,293	10,812 10,808 10,801	6,052 6,064 6,062	833 835 841	
	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	29,562 29,617 29,623	28,726 28,787 28,795	819 829 819	3,723 3,734 3,731	7,289 7,280 7,261	10,820 10,857 10,876	6,076 6,087 6,108	835 830 828	
	Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	29,598 29,619 29,634	28,780 28,798 28,812	815 810 810	3,732 3,747 3,743	7,230 7,215 7,204	10,894 10,894 10,910	6,110 6,132 6,145	818 821 822	
	Apr-Jun May-Jul	29,659 29,646	28,826 28,788	811 810	3,777 3,761	7,189 7,155	10,900 10,908	6,150 6,154	833 858	
	Jun-Aug (Sum) Changes	29,668	28,809	805	3,781	7,120	10,915	6,189	859	
	Over last 3 months Per cent	35 0.1	- 2 0.0	-5 -0.6	38 1.0	-84 -1.2	5 0.0	44 0.7	37 4.5	
	Over last 12 months Percent	119 0.4	100 0.3	-21 -2.5	60 1.6	-217 -3.0	133 1.2	144 2.4	19 2.3	
lale	Spring quarters	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE	
	(Mar-May) 1993 1994	16,099 16,078	15,831 15,803	365 376	2,431 2,301	4,395 4,446	5,471 5,493	3,170 3,187	268 275	
	1995 1996	16,090 16,136	15,793 15,859	387 434	2,207 2,145	4,455 4,432	5,559 5,609	3,186 3,238	297 297 277	
	1997 1998	16,184 16,181	15,905 15,900	434 431	2,082 2,020	4,428 4,385	5,608 5,624	3,352 3,439 3,548	280 282	
	1999 2000 2001	16,318 16,411 16,406	16,025 16,121 16,136	436 430 415	2,012 2,038 2,031	4,282 4,185 4,064	5,747 5,862 5,937	3,548 3,605 3,688	294 290 269	
	3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	16,344	16,063	420	2,018	4,127	5,872	3,626	281	
	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	16,365 16,387 16,378	16,087 16,103 16,092	424 424 422	2,018 2,016 2,013	4,123 4,122 4,120	5,888 5,900 5,898	3,633 3,641 3,639	279 284 286	
	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	16,399 16,420 16,433	16,118 16,143 16,155	419 425 422	2,023 2,031 2,035	4,113 4,107 4,096	5,910 5,920 5,932	3,653 3,661 3,671	281 276 278	
	Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr	16,428 16,413	16,160 16,143	422 420	2,035 2,030	4,088 4,073	5,941 5,937	3,674 3,683	267 269	
	Mar-May (Spr) Apr-Jun	16,406 16,406	16,136 16,129	415 416	2,031 2,048	4,064 4,056	5,937 5,924	3,688 3,686	269 277	
	May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	16,421 16,453	16,135 16,171	414 421	2,049 2,069	4,046 4,024	5,940 5,939	3,685 3,717	286 282	
	Changes Over last 3 months Percent	47 0.3	35 0.2	6 1.5	37 1.8	-40 -1.0	2 0.0	30 0.8	12 4.6	
	Over last 12 months Percent	109 0.7	108 0.7	2 0.4	51 2.5	-102 -2.5	67 1.1	91 2.5	1 0.3	
male		MGSH	YBSM	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	YBZZ	YCAF	
	Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1993	12,466	11,931	348	1,994	3,219	4,481	1,889	535	
	1994 1995	12,500 12,528 12,670	11,970 12,013 12,159	353 365 392	1,872 1,802	3,219 3,256 3,288	4,532 4,561	1,957 1,998	530 514	
	1996 1997 1998	12,670 12,819 12,868	12.277	392 434 422	1,770 1,711 1,689	3,320 3,356 3,323	4,655 4,658	2,023 2,119 2,229	511 542	
	1999 2000	13,037 13,163	12,359 12,501 12,615	410 417	1,694 1,711	3,311 3,229	4,695 4,778 4,861	2,229 2,308 2,395	509 537 548	
	2001 3-month averages	13,228	12,675	395	1,711	3,140	4,973	2,457	553	
	Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	13,205	12,646	406	1,702	3,210	4,909	2,418	559	
	Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	13,214 13,202 13,174	12,659 12,652 12,619	401 404 401	1,715 1,726 1,718	3,201 3,191 3,173	4,924 4,908 4,903	2,419 2,423 2,424	554 550 555	
	Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	13,163 13,198 13,190	12,609 12,644 12,640	399 404 398	1,700 1,703 1,696	3,176 3,174 3,165	4,910 4,937 4,944	2,423 2,426 2,438	554 554 550	
3	Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	13,170 13,207 13,228	12,620 12,655 12,675	392 390 395	1,697 1,716 1,711	3,142 3,142 3,140	4,952 4,957 4,973	2,436 2,449 2,457	550 552 553	
	Apr-Jun May-Jul	13,253 13,225	12,697 12,652	395 396	1,729 1,712	3,133 3,108	4,977 4,968	2,464 2,469	556 572	
1	Jun-Aug (Sum) Changes Over last 3 months	-13	12,638	384	1,712	3,095	4,976	2,471	577	
	Over last 12 months	-13 -0.1 11	-37 -0.3 -8	-11 -2.7	0.0	-44 -1.4	3 0.1	14 0.6	25 4.5	
	Percent	0.1	-0.1	-22 -5.5	10 0.6	-114 -3.6	66 1.4	53 2.2	19 3.3	

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

INITED KINGDOM	All aged over 16	16-59/64	16-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F)	65+ (N 60+ (I
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
Spring quarters	MGWG	MGSO	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	MGWP	MGWS
(Mar-May) 1990	62.9 62.8	78.8 78.6	53.8 56.2	77.9 76.2	82.9 83.0	85.4 85.1	68.4 68.5	7.9 7.9
1994 1995	62.7	78.4	55.9	75.9	83.1	84.9	68.1	8.0 7.7
1996 1997	62.8 63.0	78.6 78.6	58.1 59.5	77.1 76.7	83.0 83.7	84.8 84.5	68.1 68.5	81
1990 1999	62.8 63.2	78.4 78.8	58.7 58.6	75.6 75.5	83.9 84.5	84.3 84.9	68.7 69.4	7.7 8.1 8.2
2000 2001	63.5 63.3	79.1 78.8	58.9 55.5	76.0 75.0	84.8 84.4	85.2 85.1	69.7 70.2	8.2 8.0
3-month averages Jun Aug 2000 (Sum)	63.4	79.0	57.4	75.3	84.5	85.3	69.9	8.2
Jul-Sep Auc-Oct	63.4 63.4	79.0 79.0	57.2 57.3	75.4 75.5	84.4 84.5	85.3 85.2	69.9 69.9	8.1 8.1
Se Nov (Aut)	63.3	78.8	56.9	75.3	84.4	85.0	69.8	8.2
Oc Dec No 2000-Jan 2001 De 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	63.3 63.4 63.3	78.8 78.9 78.9	56.5 57.1 56.4	75.0 75.2 75.0	84.5 84.6 84.6	85.0 85.2 85.2	69.9 69.9 70.1	8.1 8.1 8.1
Jan Mar2001 Fei Apr	63.3 63.3	78.8 78.8	56.0 55.6	75.0 75.2	84.4 84.4	85.2 85.1	70.0 70.1	8.0 8.0
Mar-May (Spr)	63.3	78.8	55.5	75.0	84.4	85.1	70.2	8.0
Ap Sun Ma Jul Ju Aug (Sum)	63.3 63.2 63.3	78.8 78.7 78.7	55.5 55.3 54.9	75.6 75.3 75.6	84.4 84.2 84.0	84.9 84.8 84.8	70.1 70.1 70.4	8.1 8.3 8.4
Charges Overlast 3 months	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.4
Overlast 12 months	-0.1	-0.3	-2.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.2
Spring quarters	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
(Mar-May) 1901	73.2	86.0	53.6	83.8	94.5	93.9	72.8	7.5
19 1 19 1	72.9 72.6	85.6 85.2	56.4 56.2	82.2 81.8	94.6 94.2	93.3 93.1	72.3 71.5	7.7
19 19	72.4 72.2	85.1 84.9	59.5 58.2	82.6 82.4	93.4 93.6	92.5 92.0	71.8 72.2	7.6
1915 1979	71.8 72.0	84.3 84.6	57.9 58.9	80.7 80.4	93.7 93.5	91.5 92.2	72.0 72.6	7.6 7.6 7.6 7.9
20.0 20.9	72.1 71.6	84.8 84.2	58.4 55.6	81.0 79.9	93.9 93.3	92.5 91.9	72.5 73.1	7.8 7.2
3-sonth averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	71.8	84.4	57.0	80.2	93.3	92.2	72.6	7.5
Jul Sep Au Oct	71.7 71.8	84.4 84.4	57.4 57.3	80.0 79.8	93.2 93.4	92.2 92.3	72.7 72.7	7.4 7.6
Se Nov (Aut) Oc. Dec	71.7 71.8	84.3 84.4	56.9	79.6	93.5	92.1	72.6	7.6
No 2000-Jan 2001 De 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	71.8 71.8	84.5 84.5	56.5 57.2 56.7	79.9 80.2 80.2	93.5 93.6 93.5	92.1 92.2 92.2	72.8 72.9 73.0	7.5 7.4 7.4
Ja Mar2001 Fe Apr Mi May (Spr)	71.8 71.7	84.5 84.3	56.7 56.2	80.2 79.9	93.5 93.4	92.2 92.0	73.0 73.1	7.1 72 72
	71.6 71.5	84.2 84.2	55.6	79.9	93.3	91.9	73.1	
Ac Jun Mac Jul Jus - Aug (Sum)	71.6 71.7	84.1 84.3	55.5 55.2 56.1	80.4 80.4 81.1	93.3 93.3 93.0	91.5 91.6 91.4	73.0 72.9 73.4	7.4 7.6 7.5
Changes Over last 3 months	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.3
Overlast 12 months	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.8	0.0
le Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGWI	MGSQ	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	MGWR	MGWU
1953 1954 -	53.2 53.3	70.9 70.9	53.9 55.9	71.7 69.9	71.0 71.2	76.9 76.9	62.2 63.1	8.1 8.1
1965 1995	53.3 53.8	70.9 71.4	55.7 56.5	69.8 71.2	71.6 72.3	76.6	63.2	7.9
1997 1998 1999	54.3 54.3	71.8 72.0	60.9 59.4	70.7 70.4	73.5	77.1 76.9	62.9 63.3	7.8 8.3
2000	54.8 55.2	72.5 73.0	58.2 59.4	70.4 70.4 70.7	73.8 75.2 75.2	77.1 77.6	64.3 64.9	7.8 8.2
2001	55.3	72.9	55.4	70.7 70.0	75.3 75.1	77.8 78.3	66.0 66.2	8.4 8.5
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	55.4	73.1	57.8	70.2	75.4	78.3	66.3	8.6
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	55.4 55.3 55.2	73.1 73.0 72.8	56.9 57.3 56.8	70.7 71.1 70.7	75.3 75.2 74.9	78.3 78.0	66.1 66.1	8.5 8.4
Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001	55.1 55.3	72.7 72.8	56.5 57.1	69.9 69.9	75.2 75.3	77.8 77.8 78.1	66.0 65.9 65.9	8.5 8.5 8.5
Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) Jan-Mar 2001	55.2 55.1	72.8	56.1	69.6	75.2	78.1	66.1	8.4
Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	55.2 55.3	72.6 72.8 72.9	55.3 54.9 55.4	69.6 70.3 70.0	74.9 75.0 75.1	78.1 78.1 78.3	65.9 66.1 66.2	8.4 8.5 8.5
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	55.4 55.3 55.2	72.9 72.6 72.5	55.4 55.4 53.7	70.7 69.9 69.9	75.1 74.7 74.6	78.2 78.0 78.0	66.3 66.3 66.3	8.5 8.8 8.9
Changes Over last 3 months	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.4
Over last 12 months	-0.2	-0.5	-4.1	0.4				
	0.2	0.0	-4.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.3

a Denominator=all persons in the relevant age group.

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+8; 2=3+4+5+6+7.

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

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ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY **Economic inactivity**

	Total aged 16		Does not	Wants				Aged 16-59 (F				w	ants job and	seeking wo	ork but
	andover	Total	want job	a job		Available to	start work	ing in last 4 w		- not cooldin	-	<u> </u>	ot available to	o start	
UNITED KINGDOM				-	Total	in next 2 we		Dis-	Long-	Looking after	g				
				4	5	Available6	Not available 7	couraged workers	term sick 9	family /home 10	Students	Other 12	All		Other
All Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSI	2 YBSN	3 YBVZ	YBWC	YCFF	YCFI	YCFL	YCFO	YCFR	YCFU	YCFX	YCGA	YCGD	14 YCGG	15 YCGJ
1994 1995 1996	16,909 17,023 17,030	7,564 7,676 7,645	5,299 5,396 5,328	2,264 2,280 2,317	2,036 2,041 2,132	924 925 896	1,112 1,116 1,236	138 109 104	503 524 579	792 772 776	230 240 262	373 396 411	229 239 184	100 120 86	128 118
1997 1998 1999	17,032 17,204 17,075	7,663 7,768 7,652	5,268 5,367 5,331	2,395 2,400	2,132 2,188 2,181 2,107	783 735 688	1,405 1,446 1,419	89 72 68	692 750 749	746 743 678	268 248 242	393 367 371	207 220 213	120 86 92 94 97	128 118 99 115 126 123 113 125
2000 2001	17,007 17,198	7,577 7,743	5,268 5,549	2,321 2,309 2,194	2,120 1,997	670 621	1,450 1,375	62 34	765 727	651 630	241 253	400 354	189 197	77 72	113 125
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	17,068	7,637	5,336	2,300	2,102	658	1,444	61	750	637	257	397	198	86	113
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	17,086 17,096 17,155	7,646 7,657 7,722	5,360 5,391 5,461	2,286 2,266 2,261	2,076 2,061 2,053	658 652 649	1,417 1,409 1,404	53 53 47	736 734 754	635 634 626	253 245 234	399 395 392	210 205 208	87 82 79	124 123 129
Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan2001 Dec2000-Feb2001 (Win)	17,165 17,131 17,146	7,726 7,686 7,698	5,464 5,434 5,455	2,261 2,251 2,243	2,049 2,032 2,018	633 634 627	1,416 1,398 1,390	45 42 40	747 742 732	626 617 617	240 243 248	391 388 381	212 220 225	83 94 98	129 126 127
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	17,192 17,191 17,198	7,733 7,736 7,743	5,493 5,504 5,549	2,240 2,231 2,194	2,019 2,015 1,997	633 629 621	1,385 1,386 1,375	39 34 34	737 727 727	629 634 630	253 255 253	361 365 354	221 217 197	92 81 72	129 136 125
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	17,194 17,227 17,226	7,749 7,807 7,806	5,563 5,602 5,557	2,186 2,205 2,249	1,982 2,000 2,026	606 607 613	1,376 1,392 1,414	32 34 30	721 737 740	639 638 646	243 244 242	346 347 370	204 205 223	79 85 90	125 121 127
Changes Overlast3months Percent	27 0.2	63 0.8	8 0.1	55 2.5	30 1.5	-9 -1.4	38 2.8	- 4 -12.5	13 1.8	16 2.6	-11 -4.4	16 4.4	25 12.9	20 33.2	1 1.2
Overlast 12 months Percent	158 0.9	169 2.2	221 4.1	-51 -2.2	-75 -3.6	-45 -6.9	-30 -2.1	-32 -51.7	-10 -1.3	9 1.4	-15 -5.9	-28 -7.0	24 12.2	10 11.9	14 12.5
Male Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSJ	YBSO	YBWA	YBWD	YCFG	YCFJ	YCFM	YCFP	YCFS	YCFV	YCFY	YCGB	YCGE	YCGH	YCGK
1994 1995 1996	5,971 6,065 6,147	2,657 2,747 2,782	1,809 1,901 1,882	847 847 900	736 737 815	325 321 340	411 416 475	83 64 60	324 327 362	49 51 69	121 129 141	158 166 183	112 110 86	57 58 41	54 52 45 43
1997 1998 1999	6,228 6,366 6,339	2,782 2,839 2,952 2,918	1,898 1,964 1,972	941 988 946	845 880 854	272 279 274	573 601 580	60 51 44 41	419 472 460	70 75 72	137 130 123	168 159 158	96 108 92	53 55 44	43348
2000 2001	6,343 6,512	2,899 3,019	1,957 2,089	942 931	862 836	264 257	598 579	35 22	465 445	64 67	117 129	181 173	81 94	40 41	40 53
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	6,434	2,975	2,005	970	885	268	617	37	462	65	134	186	85	41	44
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	6,446 6,436 6,459	2,981 2,975 2,997	2,020 2,027 2,048	962 948 949	864 856 855	267 264 264	598 592 591	32 32 30	455 451 463	64 67 64	131 128 120	183 178 178	97 92 94	44 42 43	53 49 51
Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	6,451 6,444 6,444	2,982 2,968 2,967	2,038 2,025 2,024	944 943 943	852 848 842	257 260 251	595 588 590	26 24 22	462 460 455	65 68 67	125 123 128	174 173 169	92 96 101	44 48 52	48 47 49
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	6,463 6,491 6,512	2,973 3,001 3,019	2,028 2,058 2,089	945 943 931	845 841 836	256 253 257	588 588 579	23 20 21	455 444 445	69 69 67	129 130 129	169 177 173	100 103 94	48 45 41	54 58 53
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	6,525 6,523 6,504	3,038 3,042 3,017	2,115 2,118 2,085	923 924 932	825 827 834	248 247 251	578 580 583	20 20 18	445 454 450	70 72 75	120 118 116	170 163 175	98 97 96	45 47 51	53 49 47
Changes Overlast3months Percent	- 7 -0.1	-2 -0.1	-4 -0.2	2 0.2	-2 -0.3	-6 -2.4	4 0.7	-5 -21.2	5 1.2	8 11.4	-12 -9.6	2 1.2	4 4.4	10 24.8	-6 -11.2
Overlast 12 months Percent	71 1.1	42 1.4	79 3.9	-38 -3.9	-50 -5.7	-17 -6.3	-34 -5.4	-19 -52.3	-12 -2.5	10 15.0	-18 -13.3	-11 -6.0	13 15.1	10 24.1	3 6.7
Female Spring quarters (Mar-May)	MGSK	YBSP	YBWB	YBWE	YCFH	YCFK	YCFN	YCFQ	YCFT	YCFW	YCFZ	YCGC	YCGF	YCGI	YCGL
(Mar-May) 1994 1995 1996	10,938 10,958 10,883	4,907 4,929 4,863	3,490 3,496 3,446	1,417 1,433 1,417	1,300 1,305 1,318	599 604 556	701 700 761	55 45	179 197 218	742 721 707	109 111 121	216 230 228	117 129 99	43 62 45	74 67 54
1990 1997 1998 1999	10,805 10,838 10,736	4,803 4,824 4,815 4,734	3,440 3,370 3,403 3,358	1,417 1,454 1,412 1,375	1,343 1,301 1,254	500 510 456 414	832 845 840	55 45 44 38 27 27	278 278 289	676 668 606	121 131 118 119	225 209 213	111 112 121	39 39 46	54 72 73 75 72 72
2000 2001	10,736 10,663 10,687	4,734 4,677 4,724	3,358 3,311 3,460	1,375 1,367 1,264	1,254 1,258 1,160	414 406 364	840 852 796	27 27 11	289 300 281	587 563	119 125 124	213 219 181	109 103	40 36 31	72 72
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	10,634	4,661	3,331	1,330	1,217	390	827	24	287	572	122	211	113	45	68 71
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	10,641 10,660 10,696	4,665 4,682 4,725	3,340 3,364 3,413	1,324 1,318 1,312	1,211 1,205 1,198	392 389 385	820 817 813	21 20 17	281 283 292	572 568 562	122 117 114	216 217 214	113 113 114	42 39 36	71 74 78
Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	10,714 10,687 10,702	4,743 4,717 4,731	3,426 3,410 3,431	1,318 1,308 1,300	1,198 1,184 1,176	377 374 376	821 810 800	18 18 18	286 282 277	561 549 550	116 120 120	217 215 211	120 124 124	40 45 46	81 79 78
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	10,729 10,700 10,687	4,760 4,735 4,724	3,465 3,446 3,460	1,295 1,288 1,264	1,174 1,174 1,160	377 376 364	797 798 796	16 14 11	282 283 281	560 565 563	124 125 124	192 188 181	121 114 103	44 36 31	78 78 72
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	10,669 10,705 10,721	4,711 4,765 4,789	3,448 3,484 3,472	1,263 1,281 1,317	1,157 1,173 1,192	358 360 362	799 813 830	12 14 12	276 283 289	569 566 571	123 126 125	176 184 195	107 109 124	34 37 45	72 71 79
Changes Overlast3months Percent	35 0.3	65 1.4	12 0.4	53 4.2	32 2.7	-2 -0.7	34 4.3	1 4.9	8 2.8	9 1.5	1 1.0	14 7.5	21 20.7	14 44.3	7 10.4
Overlast 12 months Percent	87 0.8	128 2.7	141 4.2	-14 -1.0	-25 -2.1	-28 -7.3	3 0.4	-12 -50.7	2 0.6	- 1 -0.1	3 2.3	-17 -7.9	11 10.1	0 0.7	11 16.2

Source: Labour Fe Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020

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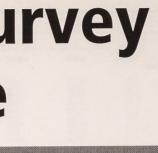
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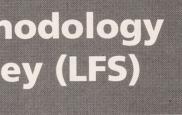
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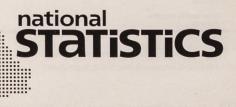
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Note Relationship between columns: 2=3+4; 4=5+13; 5=6+7=8+9+10+11+12; 13=14+15.







D.3 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Economic inactivity by age

25-34

18-24

I 2 3 4 5 0 7 0 Main MGGR VISM VICAS VICAV VICAN VICAN MICH		ED DOM	All aged 16 and over	16-59/64	16-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F)	65+ (M) 60+ (F)	
All best and best and bes			1	2	3	4	5				
No. No. No. No. No. No. Addition of the section of the sectin of the section of the section of the sectin of the sect	All	Spring quarters	MGSI	YBSN	YCAS	YCAV	YCAY	YCBB	MGWA	MGWD	
Sec. Construction Construction Construction Sec. <		1993	16,836	7,481 7,564	613 569	1,258 1,304	1,572	1,701 1,756	2,363	9,345	
Sec. Sec. <th< td=""><td></td><td>1995 1996</td><td>17,030</td><td>7,676 7,645</td><td>597</td><td>1,166</td><td>1.584</td><td>1,836</td><td>2,463 2,519</td><td>9,384 9,370</td><td></td></th<>		1995 1996	17,030	7,676 7,645	597	1,166	1.584	1,836	2,463 2,519	9,384 9,370	
Book T/100 T/1000 T/100 T/100 <th< td=""><td></td><td>1998</td><td>17,204 17,075</td><td>7,768</td><td>599</td><td>1,194 1,204</td><td>1,476 1,392</td><td>1,869</td><td>2,579 2,588 2,604</td><td>9,423</td><td></td></th<>		1998	17,204 17,075	7,768	599	1,194 1,204	1,476 1,392	1,869	2,579 2,588 2,604	9,423	
Jurn Aug 200 (Sum) 17,000		2000	17,007 17,198	7,577 7,743	650	1,245	1,329	1,909	2,611	9,456	
Marka 1700 2700 1000 1200 <t< td=""><td></td><td>3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)</td><td>17,068</td><td>7,637</td><td>614</td><td>1,221</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	17,068	7,637	614	1,221					
No. No. No. No. No. No. No. Andread Control (Vint) 17.198 7.798 660 1226 1330 1300 2.010 8.455 Andread Control (Vint) 17.198 7.798 660 1226 1330 1300 2.011 8.456 Andread Control (Vint) 17.285 7.798 660 1222 1330 1980 2.011 8.456 Andread Control (Vint) 17.285 7.798 660 1222 1330 1980 2.000 8.456 Present membra 620 920 YCAT YCAV YCAZ YCAZ 100 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.333 100 3.3333 100		Aug-Oct	17,096	7,657	616	1,211	1,346 1,347	1,879 1,906	2,605 2,619	9,439 9,433	
Production 17.28 7.740 660 17.28 17.000 19.00 2.011 Marge Mar. May (spin) 17.28 7.740 660 17.28 17.000 660 17.000 19.00 2.001 Marge Mar. May (spin) 17.28 7.740 660 17.22 17.000 660 17.000 17.000 19.00 19.00 2.000 3.000 Over status 670 690 17.0 7.000 19.0 9.0 <t< td=""><td></td><td>Nov 2000-Jan 2001</td><td>17,131</td><td>7,726 7,686 7,698</td><td>622</td><td>1,240 1,234 1,242</td><td>1,333 1,324 1,326</td><td>1,886</td><td>2,619</td><td>9,445</td><td></td></t<>		Nov 2000-Jan 2001	17,131	7,726 7,686 7,698	622	1,240 1,234 1,242	1,333 1,324 1,326	1,886	2,619	9,445	
And-All 11/202 7/202		Feb-Apr	17,191	7,733 7,736 7,743	648	1,236	1,338 1,336 1,329	1,905	2,611	9,456	
Description Z/2 B 17 7-29 9.9 9.7 9.9 9.7 9.9 Description B 9.9 9.9 6.2 9.7 9.9 6.2 9.7 Mais MBSL VBSO VCAT VCAW VCAZ VCBC MGW MGW Sector quarters B 9.97 2.80 9.9		May-Jul	17,227	7,807	654	1,216 1,236 1,222	1,326 1,342 1,359	1,948	2,627	9,420	
Percent 199 199 47 0.0 192 93 0.6 112 Note WGSJ VBSO VCAT VCAW VCAZ VCBC MGWB Spring surfare (add start) 589 2283 315 407 227 333 444 Spring surfare (add start) 192 233 444 237 333 446 237 334 Spring surfare (add start) 192 233 444 333 446 334 344 Spring surfare (add start) 192 237 337 430 244 344 Spring surfare (add start) 193 238 237 237 237 237 237 337 344 Spring surfare (add start) 644 2275 337 600 266 447 1456 3466 Spring surfare (add start) 644 2275 337 600 266 447 1458 3466 Sprin surfare (add start) 193		Changes Over last 3 months	27 0.2			-23 -1.9		52 2.7			
Nexts NGSJ YEAT YCAU YCAU YCAU YCAU YCAU YCAU YCAU YCAU MGWB MGWB Name 10001		Over last 12 months	158 0.9	169 22	47 7.7						
Bissis Bissis<	Male					YCAW	YCAZ	YCBC	MGWB	MGWE	
Image in the sense in		1993	5,886	2,583	315		257 253	355 396	1.220	3,303 3,315	
Image Source Source </td <td></td> <td>1995 1996</td> <td>6,065 6,147</td> <td>2,747 2,782</td> <td>295</td> <td>491 451</td> <td>275 313</td> <td>410 454</td> <td>1,270 1,270 1,291</td> <td>3,318 3,364</td> <td></td>		1995 1996	6,065 6,147	2,747 2,782	295	491 451	275 313	410 454	1,270 1,270 1,291	3,318 3,364	
2000 6.542 2.869 300 20		1998	6,366	2,839 2,952 2,918	304	484 492	294 298	521 486	1,340 1,338	3,414 3,420	
Juk Aug 2000 (Sum) 6,644 2,975 316 500 200 405 1.000 4.45 Juk Segnet 6,646 2,997 316 505 206 456 1.352 3.465 Oct Dec Segnet/Nov (Aut) 6,644 2,992 312 505 206 505 3.465 Dec 2000-feat 2001 (Wm) 6,644 2,992 312 507 1.356 3.469 Jan Marzy Segnet 6,645 2,997 326 507 1.357 3.469 Jan Marzy Segnet 6,645 2,997 326 507 1.356 3.469 Jan Marzy Segnet 6,645 3,007 306 450 303 557 1.356 3.469 Jan Marzy Segnet 7 -2 -3 229 14 28 1.127 3.461 Jan Aug Semet 7 -2 -3 27 4.7 5.4 4.93 4.93 Jan Aug Semet 7 -2 -3 2.57 1.16		2000	6,343	2,899	307 332	477 513	270 290			3,444 3,493	
ubarger Step-Nov(Lut) 0.669 2.077 319 569 200 1364 3.441 Dec2000-feb2001(Wm) 6.441 2.989 318 508 224 504 1364 3.441 Har-Mary Contract 6.441 2.989 318 508 224 504 1364 3.449 Har-Mary Contract 6.441 2.997 320 511 220 507 1368 3.449 Har-Mary Contract 6.461 3.001 302 511 220 507 1368 3.449 Mar-May Contract 6.552 3.003 302 501 226 517 1368 3.449 Mar-May Contract 6.552 3.003 302 303 460 200 51 3.461 Jun-Aug (Sum) 6.552 3.004 300 557 4.77 54 4.99 4.97 Observer 7 -0.7 -0.8 -57 4.7 54 4.99 -0.7 Percent 12 months 71 4.77 2.9 7.9 1.168 6.031		3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	6,434	2,975	317	500	296	497	1,366		
Dip: Less Dip: Less <thdip: less<="" th=""> <thdip: less<="" th=""> <thd< td=""><td></td><td>Aug-Oct</td><td>6,436</td><td>2,975</td><td>316</td><td>509</td><td>293</td><td>493</td><td>1,364</td><td>3,461</td><td></td></thd<></thdip:></thdip:>		Aug-Oct	6,436	2,975	316	509	293	493	1,364	3,461	
Barthan 2001 Board And Processor Barthan 2001 Board And Processor Barthan 2001 Board And Processor Barthan 2001		Nov 2000-Jan 2001	6,451 6,444 6,444	2,968	318	502	282	504	1,362	3,476	
Apr-Jun May-Jul May-Jul Murt-Mag (Sum) 6,5554 6,5554 3,082 3,087 338 329 469 453 289 303 551 555 1,395 1,395 3,487 3,487 Changes Percent -7 -0.1 -2 -0.1 <		Feb-Apr	6,491	3,001	327	511	290	517	1,357	3,490	
Charges Der last months -7 -2 -3 -29 14 28 -12 -5 Der last 3 months 1 1 1 1 3 27 1 1 20 3 25 11 3 20 0.1 Percent 11 1 1 1 1 1 3 25 11.3 20 0.3 Female MGSK YBSP YCAU YCAU YCBA YCBD MGWC MGWF 1934 10338 4.907 228 78 1.319 1.302 1.149 6.023 1935 10338 4.907 228 774 1.207 1.398 1.228 6.021 1936 10338 4.907 228 770 1.120 1.398 1.228 6.023 1936 10338 4.724 318 772 1.036 1.228 6.023 1936 10365 4.724 318 772 1.036		Apr-Jun May-Jul	6,523	3,042	336	500	290	. 544	1,373	3,481	
Overlast 12 months 1.1 1.4 3.9 3.3 2.5 11.8 -1.5 0.8 Pernals (Mar-May) MGSK YBSP YCAU YCAX YCBA YCBD MGWC MGWF 1994 10.349 4.897 278 807 1.316 1.347 1.149 6.062 1994 10.338 4.907 278 807 1.319 1.360 1.142 6.062 1995 10.983 4.863 302 774 1.227 1.380 1.142 6.062 1995 10.983 4.863 302 774 1.271 1.399 1.228 6.062 1997 10.856 4.424 276 772 1.096 1.392 1.228 6.062 2001 10.687 4.774 318 722 1.047 1.365 1.228 5.973 Jul-Sep 10.687 4.724 318 722 1.047 1.365 1.224 5.976 Jul-Sep <td></td> <td>Changes Over last 3 months</td> <td></td> <td>-2 -0.1</td> <td>-3 -0.8</td> <td>-29 -5.7</td> <td>14 4.7</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-5 -0.1</td> <td></td>		Changes Over last 3 months		- 2 -0.1	-3 -0.8	-29 -5.7	14 4.7			-5 -0.1	
Female Spring quarters MGSK YBSP YCAU YCAX YCBA YCBD MGWC MGWC 1333 10.949 4.907 228 786 1.316 1.947 1.149 6.062 1393 10.989 4.907 228 786 1.316 1.947 1.149 6.062 13936 10.985 4.929 228 786 1.309 1.143 6.029 1996 10.985 4.929 228 770 1.382 1.193 6.029 1997 10.885 4.824 278 709 1.201 1.399 1.228 5.981 1998 10.887 4.774 2265 772 1.0657 1.382 1.238 1.229 6.029 2000 10.687 4.661 297 722 1.067 1.386 1.229 5.975 2001 10.687 4.724 3318 772 1.061 1.381 1.247 5.977 2001 10.696 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>12 3.9</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					12 3.9						
1983 10,449 4,897 285 607 1,516 1,360 1,143 6,031 1994 10,368 4,923 200 704 1,322 1,386 1,112 6,029 1995 10,863 4,923 200 704 1,221 1,386 1,112 6,029 1995 10,863 4,923 200 704 1,221 1,386 1,229 6,029 1997 10,803 4,805 288 709 1,182 1,386 1,229 6,023 1996 10,663 4,777 285 709 1,057 1,389 1,237 5,986 2001 10,663 4,772 265 709 1,067 1,386 1,224 5,973 Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum) 10,634 4,661 297 722 1,047 1,365 1,222 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,641 4,662 303 711 1,061 1,366 1,241 5,377 Jul-Sep 10,641 4,662 303 712 1,061 1,400 1,247	Fema	ale			YCAU	YCAX	YCBA	YCBD	MGWC	MGWF	
1986 10,958 4,829 280 780 1,322 1,332 1,125 60,257 1997 10,805 4,824 278 709 1,271 1,382 1,125 6,025 1997 10,805 4,824 278 709 1,271 1,382 1,283 5,963 1999 10,736 4,734 286 710 1,182 1,382 1,233 5,963 2000 10,683 4,661 297 722 1,047 1,385 1,232 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,687 4,724 318 722 1,047 1,385 1,232 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,687 4,724 318 72 1,047 1,385 1,232 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,680 4,665 303 711 1,051 1,361 1,238 5,976 Aug-Oct 10,641 4,665 303 712 1,061 1,401 1,247 5,971 Oct-Dec 10,714 4,743 307 732 1,049 1,401 1,254		1993	10,949	4,897	298	788	1,316	1,347 1,360	1,149 1,143	6,052 6,031	
1998 10.838 4,815 228 710 1,182 1,382 1243 6,003 2000 10,663 4,677 2265 709 1,067 1,382 1237 5,983 2001 10,687 4,724 318 722 1,097 1,382 1237 5,993 Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum) 10,687 4,724 318 722 1,047 1,365 1232 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,687 4,661 297 722 1,047 1,365 1232 5,973 Jul-Sep 10,641 4,665 303 711 1,051 1,366 1241 5,978 Aug-Oct 10,641 4,662 303 712 1,061 1,400 1247 5,971 Oct-Dec 10,714 4,743 307 722 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,970 Nov2000-Jan2001 10,877 4,724 318 742 1,046 1,385 1,252 5,971 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,780 318 742 1,046 1,385 <		1995 1996	10,958 10,883	4.929	290 302	780 714	1,302 1,271	1,396 1,382	1,162 1,193	6,029 6.020	
2000 2001 10,683 10,687 4,774 4,724 286 318 709 72 1,087 1,039 1,382 1,237 1,233 5,963 3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum) 10,634 4,661 297 722 1,047 1,365 1,232 5,973 Jul-Sep Aug-Oct 10,641 4,665 303 711 1,051 1,361 1,238 5,976 Sep-Nov(Aut) 10,660 4,682 301 702 1,061 1,061 1,238 5,977 Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan2001 10,714 4,743 307 722 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,970 Jan-Mar2001 10,729 4,773 311 741 1,042 1,385 1,252 5,971 Jan-Mar2001 10,729 4,735 321 722 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,970 Jan-Mar2001 10,729 4,735 321 722 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,969 Jan-Mar2001 10,729 4,735 321 722 1,046 1,385 1,254 5,969 Feb-Apr 10,765		1997 1998	10,805 10,838	4,815	288	710 712	1,182 1,095	1,396 1,382	1,239 1,249	6,003	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov(Aut) 10,641 10,660 4,665 4,682 303 305 711 702 1,051 1,061 1,361 1,396 1,238 1,241 5,976 5,971 Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 10,714 10,687 4,743 307 722 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,970 Dec2000-Feb2001 (Win) 10,687 4,717 304 722 1,042 1,385 1,257 5,969 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,731 311 741 1,042 1,385 1,250 5,969 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,735 321 722 1,046 1,385 1,250 5,969 Mar-May (Spr) 10,687 4,724 318 742 1,046 1,385 1,250 5,969 Mar-May (Spr) 10,669 4,714 318 772 1,039 1,382 1,254 5,969 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,669 4,714 318 772 1,039 1,382 1,254 5,939 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,669 4,714 318 777 1,037 1,404 1,254 5,939 Jun-Aug (Sum)<		2000	10,663	4,677	285	709	1,057 1,039	1,389 1,382	1,237 1,253	5,986 5,963	
Aug-Opt Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) 10,660 10,696 4,725 301 702 1,063 1,386 1,241 5,978 Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 10,696 4,725 306 712 1,061 1,400 1,247 5,978 Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001 10,687 4,717 304 732 1,049 1,401 1,254 5,970 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,731 311 741 1,042 1,385 1,252 5,971 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,760 318 742 1,042 1,385 1,254 5,969 Mar-May (Spr) 10,687 4,717 304 722 1,042 1,385 1,254 5,969 Mar-May (Spr) 10,729 4,760 318 742 1,054 1,385 1,224 5,963 Apr-Jun May-Jul 10,669 4,711 318 737 1,039 1,382 1,254 5,963 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,706 4,765 318 737 1,037 1,386 1,254 5,393 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,721		3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	10,634	4,661	297	722	1,047	1,365	1,232	5,973	
Occuper 100/147 1/147 1/147 1/22 1/042 1/383 1/257 5/969 Nov 2000-Jan 2001 10,072 4,731 311 741 1,042 1,385 1,252 5,971 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,760 318 742 1,054 1,385 1,250 5,969 Jan-Mar 2001 10,729 4,760 318 742 1,046 1,385 1,250 5,969 Feb-Apr 10,700 4,735 321 722 1,046 1,385 1,250 5,969 Mar-May (Spr) 10,687 4,724 318 732 1,039 1,382 1,253 5,963 Apr-Jun 10,669 4,711 318 717 1,037 1,386 1,254 5,939 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,721 4,789 332 739 1,055 1,404 1,254 5,339 Over last 3 months 35 65 14 6 17 23 5 -30 Over last 12 months 35 65 14 6 17 9 </td <td></td> <td>Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)</td> <td>10,660</td> <td>4,682</td> <td>301</td> <td>702</td> <td>1,053</td> <td>1,386</td> <td>1,238 1,241 1,247</td> <td>5.978</td> <td></td>		Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	10,660	4,682	301	702	1,053	1,386	1,238 1,241 1,247	5.978	
Jain Hvala 2001 10/20 1/25 321 725 10/46 1389 1.254 5.966 Feb-Apr 10/200 4/724 318 732 1,039 1,382 1.253 5.966 Mar-May (Spr) 10,687 4,724 318 732 1,039 1,382 1.253 5.958 Apr-Jun 10,669 4,711 318 717 1,037 1,386 1.254 5.939 May-Jul 10,721 4,789 332 739 1,055 1,405 1,258 5.939 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,721 4,789 332 739 1,055 1,405 1,258 5.933 Changes Over last 3 months 35 65 14 6 17 23 5 -30 Over last 12 months 35 65 14 6 17 0.4 -0.5 Over last 12 months 87 128 35 17 9 41 26 41		Oct-Dec Nov 2000-Jan 2001	10,687	4,743 4,717 4,731	304	732	1,049 1,042 1,042	1,383	1,254 1,257 1,252	5,969	
Apr-Jun May-Jul 10,669 4,711 318 717 1,037 1,386 1,253 5,958 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,705 4,765 318 737 1,052 1,404 1,254 5,939 Jun-Aug (Sum) 10,721 4,789 332 739 1,055 1,405 1,258 5,939 Changes Over last 3 months 35 65 14 6 17 23 5 -30 Over last 12 months 35 65 14 6 17 23 5 -30 Over last 12 months 87 128 35 17 9 41 26 -41		Feb-Apr	10,700	4,735	321	742 725 732	1,046	1,385 1,389 1,382	1,254	5,966	
Changes Over last 3 months 35 65 14 6 17 23 5 -30 Percent 0.3 1.4 4.4 0.9 1.6 1.7 0.4 -0.5 Over last 12 months 87 128 35 17 9 41 26 -41		Apr-Jun Mav-Jul	10,669 10,705 10,721	4,765	318	737	1,052	1,404	1,253 1,254 1,258	5.939	
		Changes Over last 3 months	35	65 1.4	14 4.4	6 0.9		23 1.7	5 0.4	- 30 -0.5	
		Over last 12 months Percent	87 0.8	128 2.7	35 11.8	17 2.4			26 2.1	-41 -0.7	

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

65+ (M)

50-64 (M)

UNITED KINGDOM

Changes Over last 3 months

Overlast 12 months

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.5

1.7

4.1

0.2

0.4

GDOM	10 and over	10-39/04	10-17	10-24	20-04	
-	9	10	11	12	13	
Springquarters	YBTC	YBTL	LWEX	LWFA	LWFD	
(Mar-May)	37.1	21.2	46.2	22.1	17.1	
1993 1994 1995	37.2 37.3	21.4 21.6	43.8 44.1	23.8 24.1	17.0 16.9	
1996 1997	37.2 37.0	21.4 21.4	41.9 40.5	22.9 23.3	17.0 16.3	
1958 1959	37.2 36.8	21.6 21.2	41.3 41.4	24.4 24.5	16.1 15.5	
2000 2001	36.5 36.7	20.9 21.2	41.1 44.5	24.0 25.0	15.2 15.6	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	36.6	21.0	42.6	24.7	15.5	
Ju Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	36.6 36.6 36.7	21.0 21.0 21.2	42.8 42.7 43.1	24.6 24.5 24.7	15.6 15.5 15.6	
Oc-Dec N: 2000-Jan 2001 D: 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	36.7 36.6 36.7	21.2 21.1 21.1	43.5 42.9 43.6	25.0 24.8 25.0	15.5 15.4 15.4	
Jan-Mar2001 Fen-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	36.7 36.7 36.7	21.2 21.2 21.2	44.0 44.4 44.5	25.0 24.8 25.0	15.6 15.6 15.6	
Am-Jun May-Jul Jun- Aug (Sum)	36.7 36.8 36.7	21.2 21.3 21.3	44.5 44.7 45.1	24.4 24.7 24.4	15.6 15.8 16.0	
Clanges Over last 3 months	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.5	0.5	
Coerlast 12 months	0.1	0.3	2.5	-0.3	0.6	
Sering quarters (Car-May)	YBTD	YBTN	LWEY	LWFB	LWFE .	
(1-11-May) 1933 1944	26.8 27.1	14.0 14.4	46.4 43.6	16.2 17.8	5.5 5.4	
1.5	27.4 27.6	14.8 14.9	43.8 40.5	18.2 17.4	5.8 6.6	
1 7	27.8 28.2	15.1 15.7	41.8 42.1	17.6 19.3	6.4 6.3	
1-9 2'0	28.0 27.9	15.4 15.2	41.1 41.6	19.6 19.0	6.5 6.1	
2021	28.4	15.8	44.4	20.1	6.7	
3-oonth averages Jon-Aug 2000 (Sum) Jo-Sep	28.2 28.3	15.6 15.6	43.0 42.6	19.8 20.0	6.7 6.8	
Ag-Oct Sig-Nov (Aut)	28.2 28.3	15.6 15.7	42.7 43.1	20.2 20.4	6.6 6.5	
C -Dec N 2000-Jan 2001 D 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	28.2 28.2 28.2	15.6 15.5 15.5	43.5 42.8 43.3	20.1 19.8 19.8	6.5 6.4 6.5	
Jan-Mar 2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr)	28.2 28.3 28.4	15.5 15.7 15.8	43.3 43.8 44.4	19.8 20.1 20.1	6.5 6.6 6.7	
Aprilun	28.5	15.8	44.5	19.6	6.7	
May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	28.4 28.3	15.9 15.7	44.8 43.9	19.6 18.9	6.7 7.0	
Changes Over last 3 months	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	
Overlast 12 months	0.1	0.1	0.9	-0.9	0.3	
Spring quarters (Mar-May)	YBTE	YBTM	LWEZ	LWFC	LWFF	
1993 1994	46.8 46.7	29.1 29.1	46.1 44.1	28.3 30.1	29.0	
1995 1996	46.7 46.2	29.1 28.6	44.1 44.3 43.5	30.2	28.8 28.4	
1997 1998	40.2 45.7 45.7	28.2 28.2 28.0	43.5 39.1 40.6	28.8 29.3	27.7 26.5	
1999 2000	45.2 44.8	27.5 27.0	40.6 41.8 40.6	29.6 29.6 29.3	26.2 24.8	
2001	44.7	27.0	40.0	29.3 30.0	24.7 24.9	
3-month averages Jun-Aug 2000 (Sum)	44.6	26.9	42.2	29.8	24.6	
Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut)	44.6 44.7 44.8	26.9 27.0 27.2	43.1 42.7 43.2	29.3 28.9 29.3	24.7 24.8 25.1	
Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)	44.9 44.7 44.8	27.3 27.2 27.2	43.5 42.9 43.9	30.1 30.1 30.4	24.8 24.7 24.8	
Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar- May (Spr)	44.9 44.8 44.7	27.4 27.2 27.1	44.7 45.1 44.6	30.4 29.7 30.0	25.1 25.0 24.9	
Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum)	44.6 44.7 44.8	27.1 27.4 27.5	44.6 44.6 46.3	29.3 30.1 30.1	24.9 25.3 25.4	
Changes					_0.1	

All aged 16 and over

16-59/64

16-17

Denominator=all persons in the relevant age group. а

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+8; 2=3+4+5+6+7.

0.6

0.8

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Economic inactivity rates^a by age

D.3

nactiv	ity rates		0.0
35-49	50-64 (M) 50-59 (F)	65+ (M) 60+ (F)	easonally adjusted
14	15	16	
LWFG	LWFJ	LWFM	
14.6 14.9	31.6 31.5 31.9 31.9	92.1 92.1	
15.1 15.2	31.9 31.9	92.0 92.3	
15.5 15.7	31.5	91.9 92.3	
15.1 14.8 14.9	31.5 31.3 30.6 30.3 29.8	91.9 91.8 92.0	
14.7	30.1	91.8	
14.7 14.8 15.0	30.1 30.1 30.2	91.9 91.9 91.8	
15.0 14.8	30.1 30.1	91.9 91.9	
14.8 14.8	29.9 30.0 29.9	91.9 92.0 92.0	
14.9 14.9 15.1	29.9 29.8 29.9	92.0	
15.1 15.2 15.2	29.9 29.6	91.9 91.7 91.6	
0.3	-0.2	-0.4	
0.5	-0.4	-0.2	
LWFH	LWFK	LWFN	
6.1 6.7	27.2 27.7	92.5 92.3	
6.9 7.5 8.0	28.5 28.2 27.8	91.8 92.4	
8.0 8.5 7.8	28.0	92.4 92.4	
7.8 7.5 8.1	27.4 27.5 26.9	92.1 92.2 92.8	
7.8	27.4	92.5	
7.8 7.7 7.9	27.3 27.3 27.4	92.6 92.4 92.4	
7.9 7.8 7.8	27.2 27.1 27.0	92.5 92.6 92.6	
7.8 8.0 8.1	27.0 26.9 26.9	92.9 92.8 92.8	
8.5	27.0 27.1	92.6	
8.4 8.6	27.1 26.6	92.4 92.5	
0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
0.8	-0.8	0.0	
LWFI	LWFL	LWFO	
23.1 23.1	37.8 36.9	91.9 91.9	
23.4 22.9	36.8 37.1	92.1 92.2	
23.1 22.9	37.1 36.7 35.7	92.2 91.7 92.2	
22.4 22.2	35.1 34.0	91.8 91.6	
21.7	33.8	91.5	
21.7	33.7	91.4	
21.7 22.0 22.2	33.9 33.9 34.0	91.5 91.6 91.5	
22.2 21.9	34.1 34.1	91.5 91.5	
21.9	33.9 34.1	91.6 91.6	
21.9 21.7	33.9 33.8	91.5 91.5	
21.8 22.0 22.0	33.7 33.7 33.7	91.5 91.2 91.1	
0.3	0.0	-0.4	
0.3	0.0	-0.3	

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

E.1

EARNINGS Average Earnings Index: all employee jobs: main industrial sectors

GREA	AT BRITAIN	Wholeeconom	y (Divisions 01-93)			Public sector			
		Actual	Seasonally adjust	ted		Actual	Seasonally adjuste	ed	
			New York	Per cent change over previous 12 months			and the second	Per cent change over previous 12 months	
1995=	100			Monthly	Headline rate ^a			Monthly rate	Headline
		LNMM	LNMQ	LNMU	LNNC	LNNI	LNNJ	LNKW	LNNE
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000)))Annual)averages))	100.0 103.6 108.0 113.5 119.0 124.3				100.0 103.0 105.3 108.6 113.0 117.3			
1999	Aug	117.6	119.9	5.1	5.0	114.0	113.8	3.8	42
	Sep	117.6	120.3	4.7	4.8	114.0	114.2	3.8	3.9
	Oct	118.1	121.0	5.2	5.0	113.9	114.6	4.0	3.9
	Nov	119.1	121.3	5.0	5.0	114.4	114.8	3.8	3.9
	Dec	124.9	121.9	5.8	5.3	115.1	114.9	3.8	3.9
2000	Jan	123.2	122.9	6.1	5.7	115.1	116.2	4.4	4.0
	Feb	125.3	122.8	5.3	5.7	116.3	116.6	4.4	4.2
	Mar	129.3	123.4	5.2	5.5	115.1	116.4	3.7	4.2
	Apr	122.5	122.8	4.5	5.0	116.7	116.8	42	4.1
	May	122.4	123.2	4.1	4.6	117.0	116.7	32	3.7
	Jun	123.3	123.5	3.8	4.2	118.0	117.6	35	3.6
	Jul	123.6	124.2	4.0	4.0	117.4	117.4	3.4	3.4
	Aug	122.5	125.0	4.2	4.0	118.0	117.7	3.4	3.5
	Sep	122.2	125.4	4.2	4.2	117.7	117.9	3.2	3.4
	Oct	122.7	126.0	4.1	42	117.6	118.6	3.5	3.4
	Nov	124.0	126.6	4.4	42	118.5	119.3	3.9	3.5
	Dec	131.1	127.7	4.7	4.4	120.2	119.8	4.3	3.5
001	Jan	128.6	128.0	4.1	4.4	119.0	120.1	3.3	3.8
	Feb	133.8	131.0	6.7	5.2	119.5	120.2	3.0	3.5
	Mar	134.7	128.5	4.1	5.0	120.2	121.6	4.5	3.5
	Apr	128.4	128.7	4.8	5.2	123.4	123.2	5.5	4.
	May	127.6	128.8	4.6	4.5	123.6	123.5	5.8	5.
	Jun	129.2	129.5	4.8	4.7	124.5	123.9	5.3	5.
	Jul R	128.8	129.6	4.4	4.6	125.1	124.3	5.8	5.8
	Aug P	127.7	130.3	4.3	4.5	125.3	124.6	5.8	5.3

Average Earnings Index: all employee jobs: main industrial sectors E.1

GREAT BRITAIN	Actual	Seasonally adjus	ted		Actual	Seasonally adju	isted	
	Horau		Per cent change over previous 12 months				Per cent change over previous 12 months	
			Monthly	Headline rate ^a			Monthly rate	Headling
1995=100	LNMO	LNMS	LNMW	LNNF	LNMN	LNMR	LNMV	LNNG
1985) 1996) 1997)Annual 1988)averages 1989) 2000)	100.0 104.4 108.5 113.4 117.8 122.9				100.0 104.4 108.8 113.7 118.3 123.8			
1999 AUG	116.5	118.6	3.9	3.6	117.0	119.2	42	3.8
1989 ALS Sei	116.8	118.9	4.0	3.8	117.4	119.5	4.3	4.1
0	118.3	119.6	42	4.1	119.0	120.2	4.5	4.
Nov	119.5	119.8	4.4	42	120.3	120.5	4.7	4.
Des	122.8	120.4	5.2	4.6	123.7	121.1	5.6	4.
	121.2	121.7	5.4	5.0	121.8	122.2	5.6	5.
2000 Jan Fell	121.6	120.7	4.4	5.0	122.1	121.3	4.6	5.
Mar	125.4	120.9	4.1	4.6	126.1	121.7	4.4	4.9
Ac	122.0	121.2	3.9	4.1	122.8	122.2	4.4	4.
Mey	121.9	122.3	4.7	4.2	122.7	123.2	5.1	4.
Jun	121.8	122.2	4.2	4.3	122.4	123.1	4.5	4.
Ju	123.0	122.8	4.1	4.4	124.0	123.7	4.5	4.
AL	120.9	123.2	3.9	4.1	121.8	124.1	4.1	4.
S	121.6	124.0	4.3	4.1	122.6	125.0	4.6	4.
0	122.8	124.4	4.0	4.1	123.9	125.3	4.3	4.:
N	124.7	125.1	4.4	4.2	125.8	126.1	4.7	4.
Det	128.4	125.7	4.5	4.3	129.6	126.9	4.8	4.
2001 Ja	125.4	125.9	3.5	4.1	126.3	126.9	3.8	4.
F	127.9	126.8	5.1	4.3	128.3	127.6	5.2	4.
Mar	131.8	127.2	5.2	4.6	132.7	128.2	5.3	4.
A	128.1	127.5	5.2	5.2	129.0	128.6	52	5.
Nº 7	127.3	127.8	4.5	5.0	128.4	129.0	4.7	5.
Ju	127.5	128.3	4.9	4.9	128.2	129.3	5.0	5.
J. R	128.1	128.3	4.5	4.6	129.3	129.4	4.6	4.
AgP	126.2	128.8	4.5	4.7	127.3	129.9	4.6	4

		Actual	Seasonally adjuste	ed		Actual	Seasonally adju	sted	
				Per cent change over previous 12 months				Per cent change over previous 12 months	
1995=	:100	100		Monthly rate	Headline rate ^a			Monthly rate	Headline
		LNKX	LNKY	LNKZ	LNND	JJGF	JJGH	JJGI	JJG
1995)	100.0				100.0			
1996	j	103.7				103.5			
1997) Annual	108.7				108.8			
1998) averages	114.7				115.2			
1999)	120.4				121.4			
2000)	126.1				127.2			
1999	Aug	118.4	121.4	5.4	5.2	119.0	122.4	6.0	6.0
	Sep	118.4	121.8	4.9	5.0	118.6	122.9	5.3	5.6
	Oct	119.2	122.6	5.4	5.2	119.0	123.6	5.8	5.7
	Nov	120.3	122.9	5.3	5.2	120.1	124.0	5.7	5.6
	Dec	127.3	123.7	6.3	5.7	129.0	124.7	6.7	6.1
000	Jan	125.2	124.5	6.5	6.0	126.9	125.4	7.0	6.4
	Feb	127.6	124.3	5.5	6.1	130.3	125.4	5.7	6.5
	Mar	132.9	125.2	5.5	5.8	136.0	126.5	5.8	62
	Apr	123.9	124.3	4.6	5.2	124.6	125.4	4.8	5.5
	May .	123.7	124.8	4.3	4.8	124.2	125.8	3.9	4.8
	Jun	124.7	125.0	3.9	4.3	125.5	125.9	3.5	4.1
	Jul	125.1	125.9	4.1	4.1	125.7	127.0	4.0	3.8
	Aug	123.6	126.8	4.5	4.2	124.5	128.2	4.7	4.1
	Sep	123.3	127.3	4.5	4.4	123.5	128.4	4.5	4.4
	Oct	124.0	127.8	4.3	4.4	124.0	129.1	4.4	4.5
	Nov	125.4	128.4	4.5	4.4	125.1	129.5	4.5	4.5
	Dec	133.8	129.5	4.7	4.5	135.7	130.8	4.9	4.6
001	Jan	131.0	129.8	4.3	4.5	133.3	131.1	4.5	4.6
	Feb	137.4	133.6	7.5	5.5	141.8	136.3	8.6	6.0
	Mar	138.3	130.2	4.0	5.3	141.1	131.1	3.6	5.6
	Apr	129.6	130.2	4.7	5.4	129.9	130.9	4.4	5.6
	May	128.7	130.2	4.3	4.3	128.6	130.7	3.9	4.0
	Jun	130.4	131.0	4.7	4.6	130.9	131.5	4.5	4.3
	Jul R	129.7	131.0	4.1	4.4	129.7	131.5	3.6	4.0
	Aug P	128.4	131.8	3.9	4.2	128.6	132.4	3.3	3.1

	Actual	Seasonally adjust	sted	
		12. 13. 19 A	Per cent change over previous 12 months	1
1995=100			Monthly rate	Headline rate ^a
	LNMP	LNMT	LNMX	LNNH
1995) 1996) 1997)A-inual 1998)avarages 1999) 2000)	100.0 103.3 107.9 113.4 119.2 124.5			
1999 Alia	117.7	120.1	5.4	5.6
Sep	117.4	120.6	5.0	5.2
Oct	117.7	121.2	5.4	5.3
Nov	118.6	121.5	5.3	5.2
Dec	125.2	122.1	5.9	5.5
2000 Jan	123.7	123.1	6.3	5.8
Feb	126.5	123.0	5.4	5.9
Mar	130.2	123.7	5.3	5.7
Apr	122.4	123.0	4.7	5.1
May	122.3	123.3	3.7	4.5
Jun	123.5	123.6	3.5	4.0
Jul	123.5	124.4	3.8	3.7
Aug	122.8	125.4	4.3	3.9
Sep	121.9	125.6	4.1	4.1
Oct	122.3	126.3	4.2	42
Nov	123.4	126.8	4.3	42
Dec	131.6	127.9	4.8	4.4
2001 Jan	129.5	128.3	4.3	4.4
Feb	135.8	132.0	7.3	5.4
Mar	135.4	128.6	3.9	5.2
Apr	128.1	128.7	4.6	5.3
May	127.2	128.7	4.4	4.3
Jun	129.1	129.4	4.6	4.5

129.5 130.3

4.1 3.9

4.4 42

Jun Jul R Aug P

128.4 127.7

The headline rate is the change in the average seasonally adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago. For further details please see the article in the Ma 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends, p227.

For further information on the new series, private sector services, please see the article in the May 2000 edition of Labour Market Trends, pp 201-3.

Revised Provisional R

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer Helpline: 01633819002

E.2 EARNINGS

Average Earnings Index:^a all employee jobs: by industry (three-month averages,^b unadjusted): excluding bonuses

Average Earnings Index:^a all employee jobs: by industry E.2 (three-month averages,^b unadjusted): excluding bonuses

	(three-	month	averag	jes, [°] u		stea): e	exclud	ing bo					TOP COM		10-138702	Fine	Constr		Retail	Hotels	Trans-	Finan-	Real	Public	Education	Other	GREAT BRITAIN
GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1992	Agricul- ture and forestry ^c	Mining and quarrying	Food products; beverages and tobacco	Textiles	Clothing leather and footwear	Wood, wood products and other manu'ing	Pulp, paper products printing and publish-	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber and plastic products	Other non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals	Fabric'd metal products (excl. machin- ery)	Machinery and equip- ment n.e.c.	Electr- ical and optical equip- ment	Trans- port equipment	Elec- tricity, gas and water supply	Constr- uction	Whole- sale trade	trade and repairs	and rest- aurants	port, storage and communi- cation ^d	cial inter- media-	estate renting and business activities	adminis- tration services	health and social work ^e	servicesf	SIC 1992
March 1996=100	(01,02)	(10-14)	(15,16)	(17)	(18,19)	n.e.c. (20,23,36,37)	ing	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30-33)	(34,35)	(40,41)	(45)	(51)	(50,52)	(55)	(60-64)	(65-67)	(70-74)	(75)	(80-85)	(90-93)	March 1996=100
1997) Annual 1998) averages 1999) 2000)	LOTJ 	LOTK 104.8 108.8 109.8 112.7	LOTL 103.6 108.1 110.0 114.6	- LOTM 105.1 107.3 111.2 114.5	LOTN 105.0 109.2 111.8 109.3	LOTO 107.0 111.6 114.7 121.6	LOTP 104.4 108.5 112.8 116.1	LOTQ 105.2 111.5 119.0 124.2	LOTR 105.4 110.5 113.7 117.6	LOTS 105.1 109.4 113.1 119.1	LOTT 107.7 113.0 115.8 124.1	LOTU 104.8 108.3 109.3 111.5	LOTV 105.1 109.4 111.8 117.0	LOTW 105.7 110.1 116.5 124.2	LOTX 101.6 106.3 110.7 116.4	LOTY 101.0 103.9 102.1 100.3	LOTZ 103.4 110.4 115.0 121.7	LOUA 104.9 110.8 113.8 118.2	97.9 101.8 103.0 105.9	106.3 110.8 117.4 124.4	LOUD 103.9 107.9 109.5 113.3	LOUE 106.7 113.3 118.0 124.4	LOUF 104.1 110.3 115.2 121.3	LOUG 101.0 103.5 106.0 109.8	LOUH 104.6 107.6 112.9 117.6	LOUI 106.2 114.8 121.9 130.4	1997) Annual 1998) averages 1999) 2000)
1998 Aug Sep		108.4 108.7	108.2 108.2	108.2 107.8	109.7 109.8	111.4 111.3	108.7 109.3	111.8 111.7	110.5 111.2	110.1 110.2	114.6 114.8	108.7 108.8	110.5 110.4	110.4 110.7	107.0 106.5	104.3 104.6	111.0 111.9	111.9 112.0	103.0 103.3	110.8 110.8	105.9 108.0	113.9 114.1	110.1 110.4	103.8 103.7	108.9 109.8	115.6 116.7	1998 Aug Sep
Oct Nov Dec 1999 Jan ^a		109.3 110.0 110.6 110.7	108.0 109.0 109.9 110.1	107.9 108.7 108.7 108.6	109.4 109.8 109.8 110.2	110.9 111.8 111.9 111.6	110.1 110.7 111.1 111.4	112.1 112.9 114.5 115.3	111.5 111.7 111.7 111.7	110.0 110.3 110.5 110.4	114.1 113.7 113.4 111.7	108.2 108.4 108.5 108.6	110.1 110.0 110.0	111.0 111.6 112.5 112.9	106.2 106.4 107.0 107.3	104.5 104.5 104.5 103.7	112.4 113.3 113.5 113.6	112.1 112.2 112.5 112.5	102.8 102.5 102.6 103.4	110.7 111.0 112.7 113.7	108.3 109.3 108.9 109.3	114.4 114.9 115.4 115.8	110.5 111.3 112.0 113.1	104.1 104.3 104.7 104.8	109.9 109.5 109.5 109.8	117.0 117.0 117.3 117.2	Oct Nov Dec 1999 Jan ^a
Feba		109.8	109.6	107.5	110.0	111.1	111.1	115.6 115.5	111.6	110.1	110.9	108.0	109.9	113.2	107.5 107.7	102.5 101.4	113.0 113.0	112.4 112.4	103.1 102.1	113.8 112.9	109.5 109.8	115.7 115.9	113.7 114.2	104.8 105.0	110.2 109.9	117.1 117.3	Feb ^a Mar
Mar Apr May Jun	··· ···	109.1 108.8 109.1 109.4	109.1 108.9 109.3 109.5	107.4 107.9 109.2 110.6	110.5 110.4 110.9 111.0	111.3 111.8 112.6 113.4	110.7 110.7 111.2 111.8	116.6 117.4 118.5	111.4 111.4 111.8 112.2	110.5 111.4 112.2 112.6	111.4 112.0 114.0 115.2	107.7 108.1 108.7 109.5	109.6 110.1 110.7 111.3	113.5 114.0 114.6 115.1	108.9 109.7 110.3	102.2 103.8 104.9	113.0 113.3 113.4	113.1 113.6 113.8	101.6 102.1 103.2	113.4 115.2 117.1	109.8 108.6 107.8	116.5 117.6 118.2	114.6 115.2 115.8	105.0 105.1 105.6	110.4 111.2 112.7	117.7 118.3 119.5	Apr May Jun
Jul Aug Sep	 	109.4 109.7 109.8	109.8 110.0 110.3	111.6 112.3 112.3	111.4 111.1 111.5	114.3 115.0 116.0	112.1 112.7 113.4	118.7 119.1 119.8	112.5 113.3 114.2	113.0 113.6 114.1	117.0 117.2 117.4	110.0 109.8 110.0	111.7 112.0 112.0	116.0 116.9 118.0	110.5 111.1 111.5	103.7 102.2 101.0	113.9 114.3 115.5	113.8 114.0 114.3	103.2 103.7 104.0	118.0 119.0 118.7	108.1 108.6 109.9	118.6 118.6 118.6	116.0 115.4 115.0	105.9 106.1 105.9	113.4 114.4 114.7	121.2 122.6 123.8	Jul Aug Sep
Oct Nov Dec	 	110.3 110.9 111.0	110.6 110.8 111.2	113.0 113.7 114.4	112.1 113.6 114.1	116.8 117.7 118.3	114.2 114.6 115.2	120.2 121.1 122.2	115.6 116.8 117.1	114.4 114.6 115.2	117.2 118.4 119.1	110.0 110.7 110.1	112.4 113.4 114.3	118.7 119.3 119.4	112.1 112.8 113.3	100.8 100.9 101.2	116.5 117.8 118.0	114.4 114.3 114.6	103.9 103.3 102.8	118.7 118.2 120.8	109.8 110.0 110.5	118.2 118.5 119.3	114.6 115.1 115.6	106.4 107.2 107.6	114.8 114.5 114.3	124.5 125.8 126.9 128.7	Oct Nov Dec
2000 Jan Feb Mar	··· ···	111.3 111.4 112.1	111.8 112.4 113.1	113.4 112.4 111.8	112.0 110.9 108.6	118.1 118.3 118.6	114.8 114.5 114.1	122.9 123.0 122.9	116.9 115.5 115.0	116.3 117.8 118.5	120.5 120.5 120.6	110.0 110.0 110.6	14.4 14.6 15.1	119.8 120.3 121.3	113.7 113.4 114.3	101.8 101.3 100.3 99.4	118.2 118.5 119.6 120.0	115.3 116.4 117.1 117.6	104.0 104.7 105.2 104.7	121.8 122.8 121.2 122.8	111.7 112.1 111.9 111.0	121.3 122.0 122.6	117.2 118.5 119.5 119.5	108.0 109.0 109.3 109.3	114.6 114.8 114.8 115.4	130.3 130.1 129.5	2000 Jan Feb Mar Apr
Apr May Jun		112.1 112.0 111.9 112.3	114.6 115.8 116.1 114.8	112.0 112.6 113.5 114.7	108.7 107.2 107.6	119.3 119.2 119.6 120.3	114.4 115.0 115.2 115.6	123.3 123.6 123.7	114.7 115.7 117.0 118.3	119.3 120.2 120.6 120.1	120.6 121.4 122.8 125.8	110.4 110.8 111.0	116.0 116.3 117.1	122.0 122.7 123.5	115.0 115.7 115.9 116.0	99.4 99.5 100.2	120.0 120.3 120.7 121.7	117.6 118.0 118.4 118.2	104.7 105.6 106.3 106.8	122.0 123.2 124.3 124.0	111.6 112.5 113.0	122.9 123.4 124.1	120.0 120.4 121.2	108.3 108.6 108.7	116.1 117.3 117.8	128.7 129.8 130.5	May Jun Jul
Aug Sep Oct		112.5 112.5 112.7 113.0	114.8 113.9 113.7 113.9	114.7 115.2 115.6 116.2	108.0 108.2 109.0	120.3 121.4 122.3 123.4	115.6 115.7 116.9	123.8 124.0 124.2 124.3	118.5 118.6 118.9 118.7	119.0 118.5 118.3	125.8 126.7 127.1	111.9 111.4 111.2 111.6	117.8 118.0 117.5	124.2 124.9 125.5	115.9 115.9 116.5	100.1 99.8 99.7	121.9 121.8 122.0	117.9 118.1 118.6	106.5 106.8 106.5	125.5 125.8 126.0	113.5 113.6 114.3	124.3 124.6 125.1	121.3 121.6 121.9	109.0 109.3 109.8	118.7 119.1 119.2	131.4 131.0 130.7	Aug Sep Oct
Nov Dec 2001 Jan		114.0 114.1 113.9	114.7 115.5 116.2	117.4 117.1 117.2	111.3 112.0 112.5	124.7 125.9 126.7	118.5 118.3 118.4	124.8 126.0 127.1	119.4 119.3 119.7	118.3 118.9 119.4	126.2 125.9 125.8	112.7 113.2 113.1	17.4 17.9 18.4	- 126.2 126.6 127.2	118.2 119.6 120.4	99.9 100.8 101.6	123.5 124.6 125.5	119.1 119.3 119.3	106.0 105.3 105.9	125.1 126.2 125.7	114.7 115.3 115.7	126.0 127.0 127.9	122.7 123.9 125.2	111.1 111.8 112.4	118.9 119.0 119.4	129.9 130.6 131.2	Nov Dec 2001 Jan
Feb Mar Apr		113.7 114.5 115.1	116.4 116.7 118.0	116.7 117.6 117.5	113.3 113.4 113.9	126.8 127.1 128.4	118.2 118.3 119.1	127.8 128.7 128.8	119.6 119.9 120.1	120.5 120.7 121.1	124.9 125.9 126.3	113.1 113.7 115.0	119.1 19.7	128.2 129.2 130.4	120.2 120.3 121.2	101.9 101.3 101.3	125.8 126.7	119.4 119.6 120.3	106.4 106.7 107.2	125.9 125.3 127.0	116.2 117.1 117.9	128.8 129.7 130.7	126.3 126.9 127.2	112.5 112.7 113.2	119.6 119.7 121.1	132.2 131.8 131.2	Feb Mar Apr
May Jun Jul R_		115.5 115.8 116.4	119.3 120.1 120.0	118.1 118.6 119.2	113.8 113.6 114.0	129.9 131.5 131.9	120.0 120.7 120.8	129.0 129.3 130.1	121.2 122.1 122.8	120.9 121.3 121.1	127.2 127.3 127.9	116.5 118.2 118.7	20.6 121.1 121.5	130.8 131.4 131.6	122.2 122.8 123.0	101.5 102.2 102.6	128.1 129.1 130.2	120.7 121.1 121.2	108.5 109.7 109.9	128.2 129.5 130.3	118.9 118.9 119.0	131.7 131.8 132.0	127.6 128.3 128.4	113.5 114.2 114.6	122.7 124.4 125.3	131.1 131.8 133.2	May Jun Jul R
Aug P Per cent change on th	 he year	116.1	120.0	118.8	114.0	131.8	121.2	130.5	122.3	121.0	128.1	118.4	121.1	132.1	122.6	103.7	129.9	121.8	110.2	131.5	118.5	132.1	128.5	115.0	126.3	134.6 Per	Aug P cent change on the year
1999 Jan ^a	LNLM	LNLN 4.1	LNLO 4.0	LNLP 2.0	LNLQ 4.1	LNLR 0.8	LNLS 5.3	LNLT 6.5	LNLU - 3.8	LNLV 2.5	LNLW 2.0	LNLX	UNLY 27	LNLZ	LNMA 2.6	LNMB	LNMC 6.7	LNMD 4.7	LNME 5.0	LNMF 3.5	LNMG 2.1	LNMH 5.9	LNMI 5.7	LNMJ 2.1	LNMK 4.8	LNML 5.9	1999 Jan ^a
Feb ^a Mar		2.8 2.1	3.5 3.0	2.0 2.3	3.3 2.6	0.5 0.0	5.3 4.8	6.1 5.9	3.4 2.5	2.0 2.4	0.9 1.0	1.0 0.5	2.1 1.9	5.3 5.4	2.5 2.6	0.2 -0.8	5.8 5.5	42 42	4.2 3.0	3.1 3.1	2.1 2.4	5.2 4.7	5.1 4.9	2.3 2.1	5.0 5.1	5.6 5.1	Feb ^a Mar
Apr May Jun	··· ···	0.7 0.4 0.5	2.2 1.4 1.1	1.9 2.7 2.9	1.6 1.6 1.5	0.0 0.0 1.1	4.0 3.6 3.5	6.3 6.7 6.9	1.6 1.2 1.6	3.0 3.3 3.2	-0.1 0.8 1.5	0.1 0.1 0.6	1.5 1.6 1.6	5.0 5.2 5.2	3.0 3.5 3.5	-1.0 0.0 0.7	4.9 4.7 4.1	4.0 3.4 2.6	1.8 1.0 1.1	3.8 4.9 6.0	1.1 -0.5 0.3	4.7 4.7 4.5	5.0 5.0 5.2	2.0 2.2 2.5	5.2 5.3 5.6	4.3 4.0 5.2	Apr May Jun
Jul Aug Sep	3.3 6.1	0.7 1.2 1.0	1.0 1.7 1.9	3.6 3.8 4.2	1.5 1.3 1.6	1.8 3.2 4.2	3.5 3.7 3.7	6.6 6.6 7.3	1.9 2.6 2.7	2.9 3.2 3.6	2.3 2.3 2.3	1.0 0.9 1.1	1.4 1.4 1.4	5.5 5.8 6.6	3.3 3.8 4.7	-0.6 -2.0 -3.4	3.5 3.0 3.1	2.0 1.9 2.0	0.4 0.6 0.8	6.4 7.4 7.2	1.9 2.6 1.7	4.2 4.2 4.0	5.1 4.8 4.1	2.4 2.2 2.1	5.2 5.0 4.4	6.2 6.1 6.1	Jul Aug Sep
Oct Nov Dec 2000 Jan	9.6 9.3 6.8 4.6	1.0 0.9 0.3 0.5	2.3 1.6 1.2 1.5	4.7 4.6 5.2 4.4	2.5 3.5 3.9	5.3 5.3 5.7 5.8	3.7 3.5 3.7 3.0	7.3 7.3 6.7 6.7	3.7 4.5 4.8	4.0 3.9 4.3	2.7 4.2 5.0	1.7 2.2 1.5 1.3	2.1 3.1 3.9	7.0 6.9 6.1	5.6 6.0 5.9	-3.5 -3.4 -3.1	3.6 4.0 4.0	2.0 1.8 1.9	1.1 0.8 0.3	7.2 6.5 7.2	1.4 0.7 1.5	3.4 3.2 3.4	3.7 3.3 3.2	2.2 2.7 2.8	4.5 4.6 4.3	6.4 7.5 8.2	Oct Nov Dec
Feb Mar Apr	3.5 5.2 6.0	1.4 2.7 3.1	2.5 3.7 5.3	4.4 4.6 4.0 3.8	0.8 -1.8 -1.6	6.5 6.6 6.7	3.0 3.1 3.4	6.4 6.4 5.8	4.6 3.4 3.3	5.4 7.0 7.2 7.0	7.9 8.6 8.2 7.7	1.3 1.8 2.7 2.1	4.4 5.0 5.3	6.3 6.9	6.0 5.6 6.1 5.6	-1.8 -1.1 -1.1 -2.7	4.1 4.9 5.8 6.2	2.5 3.6 4.1 4.0	0.6 1.5 3.0 3.0	7.1 7.9 7.4 8.2	2.3 2.4 1.8	4.8 5.4 5.7 4.8	3.6 4.2 4.6 4.3	3.1 4.0 4.1 4.1	4.3 4.2 4.5	9.8 11.3 10.9	2000 Jan Feb Mar
May Jun Jul	8.2 9.7 7.6	2.6 2.3 2.6	6.0 6.0 4.5	3.1 2.6 2.8	-3.3 -3.0 -3.1	5.9 5.5 5.2	3.4 3.0 3.1	5.3 4.4 4.3	3.0 3.5 4.3 5.1	7.0 7.1 7.1 6.3	6.5 6.6 7.5	1.9 1.4 1.7	5.0 5.2 5.4	7.0 7.2 7.1	5.5 5.1 5.0	-2.7 -4.1 -4.5 -3.5	6.2 6.5 6.9	4.0 3.9 4.0 3.9	3.4 3.1	6.9 6.2	1.2 2.7 4.3	4.8 4.5 4.4 4.7	4.1 4.0	4.1 3.0 2.9 2.6	4.5 4.5 4.1 3.9	10.1 8.8 8.6	Apr May Jun
Aug Sep Oct	3.5 2.7 2.7	2.6 2.7 2.4	3.5 3.1 3.0	2.6 2.9 2.8	-2.6 -2.2 -2.1	5.6 5.4 5.6	2.6 3.0 3.1	4.0 4.1 3.7 3.4	4.6 4.1 2.7	0.3 4.8 3.8 3.4	7.5 8.1 8.2 7.0	1.4 1.2 1.4	5.4 4.9 4.4	6.9 6.3 6.0	4.3 3.9 3.9	-3.5 -2.0 -1.2 -1.1	6.9 6.6 5.5 4.7	3.9 3.4 3.4 3.7	3.4 2.7 2.7 2.5	5.1 5.5 6.0 6.2	4.6 4.5 3.4 4.0	4.7 4.8 5.1 5.8	4.5 5.1 5.8 6.4	2.6 2.8 3.1 3.2	3.9 3.8 3.9 3.8	7.6 7.2 5.8 5.0	Jul Aug Sep Oct
Nov Dec 2001 Jan	5.2 4.8 6.0	2.7 2.8 2.3	3.5 3.9 3.9	32 2.4 3.4	-2.1 -1.8 0.4	5.9 6.4 7.3	3.4 2.7 3.1	3.1 3.1 3.4	22 1.9 2.4	3.2 3.2 2.7	6.5 5.8 4.4	1.8 2.8 2.8	3.9 3.6 3.7	5.8 6.1 6.1	4.7 5.6 5.9	-1.0 -0.4 -0.1	4.8 5.5 6.2	4.3 4.1 3.4	2.5 2.6 2.4 1.8	5.8 4.5 3.2	4.0 4.2 4.4 3.5	5.8 6.3 6.5 5.4	6.6 7.1 6.9	3.7 4.0 4.1	3.8 3.9 4.2 4.2	3.2 2.9 1.9	2001 Jan
Feb Mar Apr	5.3 4.1 3.6	21 21 2.7	3.6 3.2 2.9	3.8 5.2 4.9	22 4.4 4.8	72 7.1 7.7	3.2 3.7 4.2	3.9 4.7 4.5	3.6 4.2 4.7	2.4 1.9 1.5	3.6 4.4 4.8	2.8 2.8 4.2	4.0 4.0 3.7 3.8	6.5 6.5 6.9	5.9 5.3 5.4	0.5 1.0 1.9	6.2 6.0 6.0	2.5 2.2 2.3	1.6 1.5 2.5	2.5 3.4 3.4	3.7 4.7 6.2	5.6 5.8 7.1	6.5 6.2 6.5	3.2 3.1 3.5	4.2 4.2 5.0	1.4 1.3 1.3	Feb Mar Apr
May Jun Jul R Aug P	4.7 4.0 5.8 6.4	3.1 3.4 3.7 3.2	3.0 3.5 4.5 5.3	4.9 4.5 3.9 3.1	6.1 5.6 5.5 5.4	9.0 10.0 9.7	4.4 4.8 4.5	4.4 4.5 5.1	4.8 4.3 3.8	0.6 0.6	4.8 3.7 1.7	5.2 6.5 6.1 6.3	3.8 3.4 3.2 2.6	6.6 6.4 5.9	5.6 5.9 6.0	1.9 2.0 2.5	6.5 6.9 7.0	2.3 2.3 2.5	2.7 3.2 2.9	4.0 4.2 5.1	6.6 5.8 5.3	7.1 6.8 6.3	6.4 6.5 6.0	4.8 5.1 5.3	5.6 6.0 6.3	1.8 1.6 2.1	May Jun Jul R
a As a result of a						8.6 ect to a discon	4.8	5.2	3.2 February 1999	1.7	1.0			5.8	5.7	3.7	6.6	3.3	3.5	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.0	5.5 Source	6.4	2.4	Aug P Productivity Division, ONS

As a result of a change in the survey questionnaire the series excluding bonuses are subject to a discontinuity between January and February 1999. See article on pp267-8 of the May 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends for further details. The average of the latest three months. As a result of a discontinuity in the reporting of data for the agricultural sector, this series is not available before August 1999. Therefore there is no index for this series based on March 1996 as with the Excluding sea transport. The index for this sector education, health and social work is based on a sample which excludes representatives of the private health and social work sector until June 1998. Monthly movements in Excluding private domestic and personal services.

The data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E.3. Excluding bonuses and averaging the data over a three-month period render the data fundamentally different to the previous indices which included bonuses and related to single months only. Note:

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Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer Helpline: 01633 819002

EARNINGS Average Earnings Index:^a main industrial sectors: effect of bonus payments

Great Britain, not seasonall

Average Earnings Index:^a main industrial sectors: effect of bonus payments

GREAT	BRITAIN	Whole economy	(Division 01-93)			Public sector					
		Index	Cha	nge on year (%)		Index	C	hange on year (%)	-		
1995=10	00	including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effect ^a	including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effecta		
1999	Jana	LNMM 115.7	LOUJ 4.5	LOJH 4.4	LOUP 0.1	LNNI 110.3	LOUO 3.7	LOJM 3.7	LOUR		
	Feba	118.7	5.1	3.8	1.3	111.1	4.3	3.8			
	Mar	122.5	5.0	3.5	1.5	110.6	3.9	3.4	0.5		
	Apr	117.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	111.9	4.7	4.1	0.6		
	May	117.8	4.1	3.2	0.9	113.3	4.6	3.9	0.6		
	Jun	119.0	5.3	4.1	1.2	114.4	5.2	4.6	0.7		
	Jul	119.3	4.3	3.3	1.0	113.5	3.9	3.3	0.6		
	Aug	117.6	4.8	3.5	1.3	114.0	3.3	2.9	0.4		
	Sep	117.6	4.4	3.5	0.9	114.0	3.6	3.2	0.4		
	Oct	118.1	5.1	3.6	1.5	113.9	3.9	3.5	0.		
	Nov	119.1	4.9	3.4	1.5	114.4	4.2	3.8	0.4		
	Dec	124.9	6.3	3.6	2.7	115.1	3.9	3.5	0.4		
000	Jan	123.2	6.5	4.6	1.9	115.1	4.3	3.9	0.4		
	Feb	125.3	5.6	4.9	0.7	116.3	4.7	4.6	0.1		
	Mar	129.3	5.6	4.5	1.1	115.1	4.1	4.1	0.0		
	Apr	122.5	4.3	4.2	0.1	116.7	4.3	4.3	0.0		
	May	122.4	3.9	4.6	-0.7	117.0	3.3	3.5	-0.2		
	Jun	123.3	3.7	4.4	-0.7	118.0	3.1	3.2	-0.1		
	Jul	123.6	3.6	4.2	-0.6	117.4	3.5	3.7	-0.2		
	Aug	122.5	4.2	4.3	-0.1	118.0	3.5	3.6	-0.		
	Sep	122.2	4.0	4.2	-0.2	117.7	3.3	3.4	-0.		
	Oct	122.7	3.9	4.4	-0.5	117.6	3.3	3.4	-0.		
	Nov	124.0	4.1	4.6	-0.5	118.5	3.6	3.8	-0.2		
	Dec	131.1	5.0	4.6	0.4	120.2	4.5	3.9	0.		
001	Jan	128.6	4.4	3.8	0.6	119.0	3.4	3.6	-0		
	Feb	133.8	6.8	4.1	2.7	119.5	2.7	2.9	-0.2		
	Mar	134.7	4.2	4.8	-0.6	120.2	4.4	4.7	-0		
	Apr	128.4	4.8	5.3	-0.5	123.4	5.7	6.2	-0.5		
	May	127.6	4.3	5.2	-0.9	123.6	5.6	5.8	-0.2		
	Jun	129.2	4.8	5.2	-0.4	124.5	5.5	5.7	-0,1		
	Jul R	128.8	4.2	5.2	-1.0	125.1	6.6	6.7	-0.		
	Aug P	127.7	4.3	5.2	-0.9	125.3	6.2	6.2	0.0		

GREAT BRITAIN SIC1992	Production (Divis	sions 10-41)			of which: Manufa	cturing (Divisions 1	5-37)	
30.1002	Index	Cha	nge on year (%)	and and a second	Index	С	hange on year (%)	
1995=100	including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effect ^a	including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effect ^a
1999 Jana	LNMO 114.7	LOUL 4.0	LOJJ 3.5	LOUS 0.5	LNMN 115.1	LOUK 4.1	LOJI 3.6	LOUT
Feba Mar	116.3 120.4	3.4 3.4	2.5 2.4	0.9 1.0	116.7 120.7	3.5 3.5	2.7 2.6	8.0 9.0
Apr	117.3	3.5	2.5	1.0	117.5	3.6	2.6	1.0
May	116.4	3.4	2.5 2.7	0.7	116.7	3.5	2.8	0.7
Jua	116.6	3.3	2.9	0.4	117.1	3.4	3.0	0.4
Jel	118.2	3.4	2.6 3.5	0.8	118.7	3.6	2.9 3.8	0.7
Alg Sip	116.5	3.8	3.5	0.3	117.0	4.1	3.8	0.3
5.0	116.8	4.2	3.9	0.3	117.4	4.4	4.3	0.1
Oct	118.3	4.3	4.0	0.3	119.0	4.6	4.4	0.2
Nov	119.5	4.5	4.1	0.4	120.3	4.8	4.4 4.5	0.3
Dec	122.8	5.5	3.8	1.7	123.7	6.0	4.2	1.8
000 Jan	121.2	5.6	4.3	1.3	121.8	5.8	4.5	1.3
File	121.6	4.6	4.9	-0.3	122.1	4.6	5.1	-0.5
Nar	125.4	4.2	4.8	-0.6	126.1	4.5	5.1	-0.6
Art	122.0	4.0	42 42	-0.2	122.8	4.5	4.6	-0.1
N-ay	121.9	4.8	4.2	0.6	122.7	5.2	4.7	0.5
	121.8	4.4	4.3	0.1	122.4	4.5	4.7	-0.2
	123.0	4.0	4.1	-0.1	124.0	4.4	4.4	0.0
Alg Sop	120.9	3.8	3.5	0.3	121.8	4.1	3.7	0.4
	121.6	4.1	3.6	0.5	122.6	4.4	3.8	0.6
	122.8	3.9	3.5	0.4	123.9	4.2	3.7	0.5
Nov	124.7	4.4	3.8	0.6	125.8	4.6	4.0	0.6
Lec	128.4	4.5	4.0	0.5	129.6	4.8	4.2	0.6
01	125.4	3.5	4.2	-0.7	126.3	3.7	4.5 4.5	-0.8
	127.9	5.2	4.3	0.9	128.3	5.1	4.5	0.6
Mar	131.8	5.1	4.4	0.7	132.7	5.2	4.6	0.6
Art	128.1	5.0	5.0	0.0	129.0	5.1	5.2 5.1	-0.1
Nay	127.3	4.4	5.0	-0.6	128.4	4.6	5.1	-0.5
	127.5	4.7	5.0	-0.3	128.2	4.7	5.2	-0.5
R	128.1	4.2	4.7 4.8	-0.5	129.3	4.3	4.8 4.8	-0.5
Fug P	126.2	4.4	4.8	-0.4	127.3	4.5	4.8	-0.3

		Private sector				of which: Private	sector services ^b	-	
		Index	Cha	ange on year (%)		Index	c	Change on year (%)	
		including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effect ^a	including bonus	Including bonus	Excluding bonus ^a	Bonus effect
1999	Jana	LNKX 117.0	LOUN 4.7	LOJL 4.6	LOUQ 0.1	JJGF 118.0	JJGG 4.9	JJGK	JJGN
	Feb ^a Mar	120.6 125.4	5.3 5.3	3.7 3.5	1.6 1.8	122.7 127.9	6.0 5.7		
	Apr May Jun	118.8 118.9 120.1	3.6 4.0 5.4	3.2 3.1 3.9	0.4 0.9 1.5	119.3 120.1 121.6	3.3 4.2 6.4		
	Jul Aug Sep	120.7 118.4 118.4	4.4 5.2 4.6	3.3 3.7 3.6	1.1 1.5 1.0	121.7 119.0 118.6	4.9 5.9 4.8		
	Oct Nov Dec	119.2 120.3 127.3	5.4 5.1 6.8	3.6 3.3 3.6	1.8 1.8 3.2	119.0 120.1 129.0	5.7 5.3 7.2		
2000	Jan	125.2	7.0	4.8	22	126.9	7.6		
	Feb Mar	127.6 132.9	5.8 6.0	4.9 4.6	0.9 1.4	130.3 136.0	6.2 6.4	5.0 4.6	12 1.8
	Apr May Jun	123.9 123.7 124.7	4.3 4.0 3.8	42 49 4.7	0.1 -0.9 -0.9	124.6 124.2 125.5	4.4 3.4 3.2	4.1 5.1 4.8	0.3 -1.7 -1.6
	Jul Aug Sep	125.1 123.6 123.3	3.6 4.3 4.2	4.3 4.4 4.4	-0.7 -0.1 -0.2	125.7 124.5 123.5	3.3 4.6 4.1	4.2 4.9 4.6	-0.9 -0.3 -0.5
	Oct Nov Dec	124.0 125.4 133.8	4.0 4.2 5.1	4.6 4.8 4.8	-0.6 -0.6 0.3	124.0 125.1 135.7	4.2 4.2 5.3	5.2 5.2 5.0	-1.0 -1.0 0.3
2001	Jan Feb Mar	131.0 137.4 138.3	4.6 7.7 4.1	3.8 4.4 4.8	0.8 3.3 -0.7	133.3 141.8 141.1	5.0 8.9 3.8	3.4 4.3 5.0	1.6 4.6 -1.2
	Apr May Jun	129.6 128.7 130.4	4.6 4.0 4.6	5.2 5.0 5.1	-0.6 -1.0 -0.5	129.9 128.6 130.9	42 35 43	5.1 4.8 5.0	-0.9 -1.3 -0.7
	Jul R Aug P	129.7 128.4	3.7 3.9	4.8 5.0	-1.1 -1.1	129.7 128.6	32 33	4.7 4.9	-1.5 -1.6

Services (Divisions 50-93)

	Index	Cha	ange on year (%)	
-	including	Including	Excluding	Bonus
	bonus	bonus	bonus ^a	effect ^a
99 Jista	LNMP	LOUM	LOJK	LOUU
	115.9	4.6	4.5	0.1
Feb a	119.5	5.5	4.0	1.5
Mar	123.1	5.2	3.6	1.6
Aor	117.3	3.6	3.5	0.1
May	118.2	4.3	3.4	0.9
Jun	119.6	6.1	4.5	1.6
Jul	119.5	4.7	3.6	1.1
Aug	117.7	5.2	3.5	1.7
Sap	117.4	4.5	3.4	1.1
Oct	117.7	5.3	3.3	2.0
Nov	118.6	5.1	3.1	2.0
Dec	125.2	6.4	3.5	2.9
000 Jen	123.7	6.7	4.7	2.0
Feb	126.5	5.8	4.8	1.0
Mar	130.2	5.7	4.3	1.4
Apr	122.4	4.4	4.0	0.4
May	122.3	3.4	4.5	-1.1
Jun	123.5	3.2	4.2	-1.0
Jul	123.5	3.3	4.1	-0.8
Aug	122.8	4.3	4.5	-0.2
Sep	121.9	3.9	4.3	-0.4
Oct	122.3	3.9	4.7	-0.8
Nov	123.4	4.0	4.8	-0.8
Dec	131.6	5.1	4.7	0.4
001 Jan	129.5	4.6	3.5	1.1
Feb	135.8	7.4	3.9	3.5
Mar	135.4	4.0	4.9	-0.9
Apr	128.1	4.6	5.4	-0.8
May	127.2	4.0	5.1	-1.1
Jun	129.1	4.6	5.2	-0.6
Jul R	128.4	4.0	5.2	-1.2
Aug P	127.7	4.0	5.3	-1.3

As a result of a change in the survey questionnaire the series excluding bonuses, and thus the bonus effects series, are subject to a discontinuity between January and February 1999. See pp267-8, Labour Market Trends, May 1999 for further details.

For further information on the new series, private sector services, please see the article on pp201-203, Labour Market Trends, May 2000. b

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E.4



EARNINGS

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer Helpline: 01633 819002

E.21 UNIT WAGE COSTS^a Index for manufacturing and whole economy

Selected countries: index of wages per head: manufacturing (manual workers) E.31

TED KINGDOM		Manufacturing		Whole econom	У		Great Britain	Belgium		(1. 0	(FR)	(1)	Republ
1992			Per cent change from		Per cent change from	1995=100	(a,b)	(c)	(d)	(d)	(e,f)	(g)	(d)	(d)
=100	1992 1993 1994 1995 1996	LNNQ 94.9 94.8 95.3 100.0 105.0	a year earlier LOUW 0.2 -0.2 0.5 4.9 5.0	LNNK 99.1 99.4 98.5 100.0 101.4	ayear earlier LOJE 2.3 0.3 -0.9 1.6 1.4	986 996 998 998 999 000 0.uarterly sverag	104.3 108.8 113.7 118.3 123.7	100.0 102.0 104.0 106.0 108.0 111.0	100.0 103.2 104.1 106.3 106.4 109.9	100.0 103.8 107.7 112.5 117.2 121.3	100.0 102.6 105.4 107.6 110.3 116.0	100.0 103.5 105.1 107.0 109.8 112.8	100.0 108.6 117.1 121.3	100.0 103.7 107.4 112.8 119.0 125.5
	1997 1998 1999 2000	108.5 112.4 112.4 111.2	3.3 3.6 0.0 -1.1	104.6 107.5 111.7 113.8	3.1 2.8 3.9 1.9	1999 Q1 Q2 Q3	116.1 117.3 119.0	107.0 108.0 109.0	106.6 106.1 106.0	116.0 116.6 117.4	108.8 109.5 110.9	108.2 109.8 110.1		116.1 118.2 119.2
	1997 Q4	110.5	4.0	106.1	3.5	Q4	120.6 121.8	109.0	107.1 110.0	118.7 120.1	111.9 114.5	111.2 111.2		122.6 121.1
	1998 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	111.3 111.8 112.9 113.4	4.9 3.3 3.7 2.7	106.2 107.0 107.9 109.0	3.0 2.9 2.6 2.7	2000 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	122.8 124.3 126.1	110.0 112.0 112.0	110.3 109.9 109.5	120.5 121.8 122.9	115.4 116.7 117.5	112.4 113.7 113.9	 	125.0 126.7 129.0
	1999 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	113.5 112.5 111.6 112.1	1.9 0.6 -1.1 -1.2	110.6 111.4 111.8 112.8	42 42 3.6 3.5	2001 Q1 Q2 1999 Aux	127.6 129.0 119.2	113.0	 106.2 104.1	124.4 117.4	119.4 	113.4 	 	131.
	2000 Q1 Q2 Q3	112.5 111.3 110.6	-0.9 -1.1 -0.9	113.7 112.7 113.6	2.8 1.2 1.6	Sec Oct Nov Dec	119.5 120.2 120.5 121.1	109.0	106.2 106.3 108.7	 118.7 		111.2 	 	
	Q4 2001 Q1 Q2	110.4 111.4 113.9	-1.5 -0.9 2.4	115.1 116.6 116.6	2.1 2.5 3.5	2000 Jan Feb Mari Apri	122.2 121.3 121.7 122.2	 110.0	109.6 110.4 109.9 110.0	120.1 120.5	··· ·· ··	111.2 112.4	 	
	1999 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov	112.4 112.0 113.1 111.6 111.7 111.5 112.1 111.5	0.4 0.4 1.1 -0.6 -1.0 -1.8 -1.1 -2.0			Mey Jur Jur Aug Sep Oc. Nov De.	1232 123.1 123.7 124.1 125.0 125.3 126.1 126.9	110.0 112.0 112.0	110.8 110.1 109.9 110.1 109.6 109.5 109.1 110.0	120.5 121.8 122.9 	115.5 115.7 115.9 116.4 116.4 116.5 117.2	113.7 113.9 	··· ··· ··· ···	
	Dec 2000 Jan Feb Mar	112.7 113.7 112.5 111.3	-0.5 0.3 -1.3 -1.6			2011 Jan Feb Mar Ap Mary	126.9 127.6 128.2 128.6 129.0	 113.0 	··· ··· ··	124.4	117.3 117.9 119.8	113.4 	 	
	Apr May June July	111.7 111.3 110.7 111.0	-0.6 -0.6 -2.1 -0.5			Ju Ju Aug P	129.3 129.4 129.9	 					 	
	Aug Sep Oct Nov	110.2 110.7 110.4 110.5	-1.4 -0.7 -1.5 -0.9			Annual average		2	3	4	3	4	9	
	Dec 2001 Jan Feb	110.3 111.3 111.3	-2.1 -2.1 -1.0			1997 1998 1999 2000	4 4 4 5	2 2 2 3	1 2 0 3	4 4 4 3	3 2 3 5	2 2 3 3	8 4 	
	Mar Apr May Jun Jul P Aug P	111.7 113.3 114.5 113.9 114.5 112.9	0.3 1.4 2.9 2.8 3.1 25			0uarterly reverse 1999 O1 02 Q2 Q3	ges 4 4	2 2 3	0 -1 1	5 4 4	2 2 3	2 2 3		
ths ending	1999 Apr May	113.2 112.5	1.4 0.7			Q4 2000 Q1	5	3	1	4	3	3		
	Jun Jul Aug	112.5 112.2 112.1	0.6 0.3 -0.2			200 01 02 03 04	5 5 4 5	3 2 3 3	3 4 4 2	4 3 4 4	5 5 5 5	3 2 3 2	··· ··· ··	
	Sep Oct Nov Dec	111.6 111.8 111.7 112.1	-1.1 -1.3 -1.6 -1.2			201 Q1 Q2 Monthly	5 5	3		4	4	2		
	2000 Jan Feb Mar	112.6 113.0 112.5	-0.7 -0.5 -0.9			1999 Aug Sep	4 4		1	0				
	Apr May June	111.9 111.5 111.3	-1.2 -0.9 -1.1			Oct Nov Dec	4 5 6	 3	1 1 1	 0		3		
	July Aug Sep	111.0 110.7 110.6	-1.1 -1.3			2000 Jan Feb	6 5		2	-1.4				
	Oct Nov Dec	110.6 110.4 110.5 110.4	-0.9 -1.2 -1.0 -1.5			Mar Apr May Jun	4 4 5 4	3	4 5 5 2	-3.1	 	 3 	 	
	2001 Jan Feb	110.7 111.0	-1.7 -1.7			Jul Aug Sep	4 4 5		2 4 5	3.7		3		
	Mar Apr May Jun	111.4 112.1 113.2 113.9	-0.9 0.2 1.5 2.4			Oct Nov Dec	4 5 5	 3	3 3 1	 4	··· ··· ··	2	··· ·· ··	
	Jul P Aug P	113.9 114.3 113.8	2.4 2.9 2.8			2001 Jan Feb	4			 4		2		
						vity Division, ONS Apr he: 01633 812766 May Jun	5 5 5	3		 				
	ries per unit of o					ne: 01633 812/00 Jun	5	• • •						

Manufacturing estimates are based on the seasonally adjusted monthly index of average earnings, manufacturing productivity jobs and the manufacturing index of production. Whole economy estimates are based on gross value added at basic prices, total wages and salaries, and productivity jobs. Note:

The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

All data have been revised as a result of changes to the National Accounts. For further information please e-mail productivity@ons.gov.uk.

Wages and salaries on a weekly basis (all employees). Seasonally adjusted. Hourly rates. Hourly earnings. rovisional

Italy	Japan	Nether-	Spain	Sweden	United
(c,h)	(b,i)	lands (c)	(b,d,j)	(d,k)	States (d)
100.0 103.1	100.0 102.5	100.0 101.9	100.0 105.3	100.0 106.6	100.0 103.0
106.8 109.8	105.4 104.3	104.8 108.2	109.6 112.6	111.4 115.3	106.0 109.0
112.3 114.6	103.2 105.1	111.5 115.0	115.5 118.3	117.4 121.3	112.0 120.0
111.5 111.9	104.3 103.5	109.8 110.7	114.3 115.4	116.5 118.1	114.0 115.0
112.8 113.0	103.4 104.0	112.7 112.7	115.7 116.5	116.4 118.7	116.0 117.0
113.6 114.7 115.1 115.2	106.4 105.9 105.1 105.1	113.5 114.6 116.0 115.9	117.3 117.6 118.6 119.4	120.3 122.4 120.7 121.9	119.0 120.0 121.0 122.0
115.8 116.1	106.9	116.8 	::	122.2 	123.0 125.0
112.8 112.8 113.0	104.1 106.2 106.2	112.7 112.7 112.7	 	115.6 116.7 118.0	113.0 114.0 113.0
113.0 113.0	106.3 99.4	112.7 112.8		118.6 119.7	117.0 118.0
113.6 113.6	106.8 107.1 107.3	113.3 113.5 113.8		120.9 120.2 119.9	118.0 118.0 119.0
114.3 114.9 115.0	106.9 106.4 104.3	114.6 114.6 114.7	··· ···	122.7 121.7 122.8	119.0 120.0 120.0
115.1 115.1 115.1	102.2 106.2 106.9	115.7 115.8 116.6		121.5 119.4 121.3	120.0 121.0 121.0
115.2 115.2 115.2	106.6 105.3 103.2	115.9 115.9 116.0	··· ··· ··	121.6 121.2 122.9	121.0 122.0 123.0
115.7 115.9	106.1 107.3	116.5 116.5	::	122.2 123.0	123.0 123.0 124.0
116.0 116.1 116.1	107.3 106.9 106.3	117.4 118.0 118.4		123.4 125.8 125.0	124.0 125.0
116.3		··· ··	 	 	125.0
3 4	33	23	5 4 2	75	33
3 2 2	-1 -1 2	3 3 	3 3 2	4 2 3	3 3 7
3	0	3	2	3	2
2 2 2	-1 0 0	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 2	3 4 4
2 2 2 2	2 2 2 1	3 4 3 3	3 2 3 2	3 4 4 3	4 4 4 4
2	1	3	2	3	
					4 4
2 2	1 1 1	33		1	4 4
2 2 2 2 2 2	-1 -1	3 3 3 3 3	 	1 1 2 2 2	4 4 3 4 6
 2 2	1 1 2	3 4 4		3 3 3	7 7 7
2 3 3	2 2 4 4 2 1 0	4 4		4 2 5	6 7 7
32	4 2	4 3		53	777
. 2 2 2 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 2	1 0 -1 4	3 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	·· ··	333425534323	7 7 7 6 7 7 7 7 6 7 4 4
				1	
2 2 2 1	-1 0 0 0	3 3 3 3 3	··· ···	2 3 	4 4 4 4 4 4
1	0	3			4 4
	c Indicators.	 Employment.	 Eamings and	Productivity D	ivision, ONS

Source: OECD - Main Economic Indicators. Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Customer Helpline: 01633 819002

h Industry. i Monthly earnings. j Industry and services. k Including mining.

Labour Market trends

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GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES **F.1** Number of people participating in training and enterprise programmes

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Number of starts on training and enterprise programmes

ENGLAND	Advanced Modern Apprenticeships ^a	Foundation Modern Apprenticeships ^b	Other Training	Work-based training for young people ^c	
Period ending	Series of States			100.0	
31 Mar 1991			193.2	193.2	
9 Mar 1992			233.2	233.2	
8 Mar 1993			231.8	231.8	
			234.1	234.1	
7 Mar 1994			224.2	224.2	
6 Mar 1995				235.8	
4 Mar 1996	24.8		211.0		
0 Mar 1997	75.8		189.1	264.9	
9 Mar 1998	110.8	0.9	153.6	265.2	
	126.5	27.8	112.0	266.3	
8 Mar 1999		69.4	69.1	273.5	
6 Mar 2000	131.4		45.2	266.4	
5 Mar 2001	123.8	89.6	+0.2	200.1	
998-1999					
28Jun	107.2	4.0	126.3	237.5	
		15.7	130.3	265.8	
27 Sep	119.9		121.0	267.8	
27 Dec	125.2	21.7			
28 Mar	126.5	27.8	112.0	266.3	
999-2000					
	122.8	32.9	91.9	247.6	
27 Jun		54.8	87.6	273.0	
26 Sep	130.6			279.6	
26 Dec	133.6	65.0	79.0		
26 Mar	131.4	69.4	69.1	273.5	
000-2001					
	100.0	71.2	58.1	261.9	
25 Jun R	128.0		57.7	284.5	
24 Sep R	133.3	86.9			
22 Dec R	135.1	90.3	52.7	285.6	
25 Mar R	123.8	89.6	45.2	266.4	
NGLAND	Basic employability ^d	Occupational (other) ^e	Work-based training for adults ^f		
				6	
Period ending			114.7		
1 Mar 1991					
9 Mar 1992			127.7		
8 Mar 1993			133.4		
7 Mar 1994			124.4		
			94.9		
6 Mar 1995			68.2		
4 Mar 1996					
0 Mar 1997			53.4		
9 Mar 1998			42.4		
8 Mar 1999	13.3	19.8	33.1		
		17.8	33.4		
26 Mar 2000 25 Mar 2001	15.6 15.9	17.8	32.2		
998-1999			017		
28Jun	8.6	23.2	31.7		
27 Sep	10.1	20.1	30.2		
27 Dec	11.6	18.2	29.8		
	13.3	19.8	33.1		
28 Mar	10.0	10.0			
999-2000					
27 Jun	13.4	18.1	31.5		
26 Sep	14.1	18.3	32.4		
	14.7	18.1	32.9		
26 Dec					
26 Mar	15.6	17.8	33.4		
000-2001			00.0		
	15.8	175	33.2		
25 Jun R	15.8	17.5	33.2		
25 Jun R 24 Sep R	16.1	16.9	33.0		

Notapplicable Notavailable

Formerly known as Modern Apprenticeships; launched as an initiative in September 1994 and were fully operational from September 1995. Formerly known as National Traineeships; introduced nationally in September 1997. (Welsh figures for Foundation Modern Apprenticeships are not available for 1997-98). From 1995-96 work-based training for young people equates the sum of Advanced Modern Apprenticeships, Foundation Modern Apprenticeships and Other Training. Includes Life Skills (LS) from October С

d

Prom 1995-96 work-based training for young people equates in som of Advanced work in equival certaining and entry premised in people equates in som of Advanced work in the source of th

R Revised

Note: In-training figures at 24 June 2001 are not available.

Since 26 March 2001, work-based training for young people has been delivered through the Learning and Skills Council (LSC) and its Welsh counterpart. Since 1 April 2001, work-based learning for adults has been delivered through the Employment Service (ES) as an integral provision for long termunemployed adults. ES is now part of the newly formed Department for Work and Pensions (DWP).

With effect from September 2001, the National Assembly for Wales (NAfW) took over publication of information about government-supported training in Wales. A Statistical First Release was published of 28 September 2001 (SDR 43/2001).

Thousa	nds	Advanced	Foundation	Other training	Work-based training for
rk-based training for ung people ^c	ENGLAND	Advanced Modern Appremticeships ^a	Foundation Modern Apprenticeships ^b	Other training	Work-based training for young people ^c
	Periodending				and the second se
193.2	1990-1991			225.9	225.9
233.2	1991-1992			227.4	227.4
231.8	1992-1993			236.4	236.4
234.1	1993-1994			238.7	238.7
224.2	1994-1995			251.8	251.8
235.8	1995-1995	25.8		250.7	259.8
264.9	1996-1997	70.3		235.8	285.1
265.2		83.3	0.9	181.9	252.5
266.3	1997-1998	82.3	36.8	119.1	222.6
273.5	1998-1993	84.1	86.6	78.8	237.7
266.4	1999-20(11)	84.6	103.7	57.0	247.6
200.4	2000-200	04.0	100.7	57.0	247.0
007.5	1998-1994	10.0	0.5	150	
237.5	Apr-Jun	12.0	3.5	15.8	27.6
265.8	Jul-Sep	31.0	13.7	53.0	93.4
267.8	Or-Dec	21.4	9.3	27.0	54.1
266.3	J <i>8*∞</i> -Mar	17.8	10.4	23.2	47.5
	1999-2000				
247.6	AmJun	12.1	10.6	11.5	30.6
273.0	J. Sep	28.4	31.7	31.9	87.2
279.6	O. Dec	23.9	23.3	18.6	63.3
273.5	Jan-Mar	19.7	21.0	16.8	56.6
21010		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	2000-20				
061.0	Au-Jun R	14.3	15.8	8.9	38.5
261.9					
284.5	Jul-Sep R	28.2	35.8	21.6	88.1
285.6	O Dec R	24.9	26.1	14.3	66.7
266.4	Jee-Mar R	17.3	26.0	12.2	54.3
	ENGLAD	Basic employability ^d	Occupational (other)e	Work-based training for	
				Work-based training for adults ^f	
	Period ending				
	1990-19%			280.2	
	1991-19			253.2	
	1992-1993			291.2	
	1993-199			290.7	
	1994-195			269.8	
	1995-1953				
		· sisv		212.4	
	1996-195			216.3	
	1997-199			183.6	
	1998-1999	32.5	65.5	98.1	
	1999-2000	40.7	62.0	102.7	
	2000-200	45.2	63.1	108.3	
	1998-1993				
	ApoJun	6.5	16.1	22.6	
	Jul-Sep				
	October	7.9	17.1	25.0	
	Oci-Dec	8.4	15.4	23.8	
	Jan-Mar	9.7	17.0	26.7	
	1999-2000				
	Apr-Jun	9.1	14.3	23.4	
	Jul-Sep	10.2	15.8	26.0	
	Oct-Dec	10.2	15.0	25.2	
	Jan-Mar	11.3	16.8		
	Surrivia	11.5	10.8	28.1	
	2000-2001				
	Apr-Jun R	10.4	15.2	25.6	
	Jul-Sep R	11.8	16.4	28.2	
	Oct-Dec R	10.8	14.7	25.5	
	Jan-Mar R	12.1	16.9	29.0	
a TEO				2010	
Source: TEC management inform	Notapplicable				Source: TEC management information
	rorapplicable				

Notapplicable Notavailable

Formerly known as Modern Apprenticeships; launched as an initiative in September 1994 and were fully operational from September 1995. Formerly known as National Traineeships; introduced nationally in September 1997. Note these columns do not equal the sum of the starts on AMA, FMA and OT because they exclude conversions between programmes whereas the figures for individual programmes include conversions from other programmes. Includes Life Skills (LS) from October 1999. At the point of entry to training, trainees who were identified as having basic employability needs. At the point of entry to training, trainees who were identified as having occupational needs. 1990-91 and 1991-92 = Employment Training; 1992-93 = Employment Training and Employment Action; 1993-94 to 1996-97 = Training for Work; 1996-97 Starts and In training figures include Pre-vocational Pliots (PVPs); 1997-98 Pre-vocational Training formed part of mainstream work-based training for adults. Revised

Starts figures for Apr-Jun 2001 are not available.

Since 26 March 2001, work-based training for young people has been delivered through the Learning and Skills Council (LSC) and its Welsh counterpart. Since 1 April 2001, work-based learning for adults has been delivered through the Employment Service (ES) as an integral provision for long termunemployed adults. ES is now part of the newly formed Department for Work and Pensions (DWP).

With effect from September 2001, the National Assembly for Wales (NAfW) took over publication of information about government-supported training in Wales. A Statistical First Release was published on 28 September 2001 (SDR 43/2001).



GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES **F.3** Work-based training for adults: destination of leavers

ENGLAND	ALL LEAVERS Percentage of s	survey respondents who	were:		COMPLETERS Percentage of the	nose who completed wh	o were:
Month of leaving ^a	In a job	In a positive outcome ^b	Unemployed	Completersc	In a job	In a positive outcome ^b	Unemployed
World rearing 1990-914 1991-92 1992-93 1993-94 1994-95 1995-96 1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1997-98 1998-99 1998-99 1998-2000	33 31 34 36 38 39 44 44 41 40	36 36 40 43 42 44 49 49 48 45 46	53 55 55 48 48 47 42 45 47 48	47 55 60 60 66 69 71 71 71 71	38 35 37 40 40 41 46 46 46 42 42	41 40 43 47 45 51 51 50 47 47	48 51 49 465 465 413 466 47
1997-1998 Apr-Jun Jul-Sep Oct-Dec Jan-Mar	46 44 43 42	51 49 47 46	42 44 47 48	72 71 70 72	48 45 45 43	53 51 48 47	40 42 45 47
1998-1999 Apr-Jun Jul-Sep Oct-Dec Jan-Mar	43 40 40 39	48 45 44 43	44 47 48 49	72 71 70 70	44 41 42 40	49 47 46 44	44 46 46 49
1999-2000 Apr-Jun Jul-Sep Oct-Dec Jan-Mar	41 40 40 41	46 46 45 45	47 48 49 48	72 71 71 72	42 42 41 42	48 48 46 46	45 46 48 47
2000-2001 Apr-Jun Jul-Sep Oct-Dec	42 42 43	46 47 46	47 47 47	72 72 73	43 44 44	47 49 48	46 46 46
Current and previous				-	41	46	47
Jan to Dec 1999 Jan to Dec 2000	40 42	45 46	48 47	71 72	41 43	46 48	46

Training For Work (TFW) superseded Employment Training (ET) and Employment Action in April 1993. The figures in this table for leavers from April 1993 onwards include all those who joined Employment Action before 29 March 1993, and left after that date. This will have the effect of reducing the proportions going into a job or gaining qualifications for leavers from April 1993 onwards. Figures for 1990-1993 are for ET. In a positive outcome = in a job, full-time education or other government-supported training. Those who ositively to the question, "When you left the Training Programme, had you completed the training that was agreed between you and the organiser of your training?' Note instimany of those who did not complete their training nevertheless went into a job after leaving.

Leavers to December 1990 surveyed three months after leaving. Leavers from January 1991 surveyed six months after leaving. d

Note: From April 1995 the definition of leavers changed slightly - see Technical note to Statistical Bulletin No. 4/97 for details.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES **F.4** Work-based training for adults: qualifications of leavers

Ionth of leaving ^a 990-91 ^b 991-92	Gained any full/part qualification 32 35	Gained any full gualification	Gained any	Gained
990-91 ^b 991-92			full/part qualification	any full qualification
991-92			48	43
	OF	28 29	49	42
	30 41	34	55	49
992-93		36	57	51
993-94 ^c	42	39	59	53 54
994-95	46	39	60	54
995-96	48	42	54	49
996-97	44	38	54	48
997-98	44	37	58	51
998-99	47	40	56	50
999-2000	47	40	58	30
998-1999				50
Apr-Jun	48	42	58	52 52
Jul-Sep	48	41	59	32
Oct-Dec	44	38	55	49
Jan-Mar	47	40	58	51
1999-2000				~
Apr-Jun	47	40	58	51
Jul-Sep	47	40	58	51
Oct-Dec	45	38	56	49
Jan-Mar	47	41	58	51
2000-2001				10
Apr-Jun	47	39	57	49
Jul-Sep	49	41	59	50
Oct-Dec	49	40	58	50
Current and previous ye	ear to date			
Jan to Dec 1999	46	39	58	50
Jan to Dec 2000	48	40	58 58	50 Source: WBTA follow-up su

Training For Work (TFW) superseded Employment Training (ET) and Employment Action in April 1993. Leavers to December 1990 surveyed three months after leaving. Leavers from January 1991 surveyed six months after leaving. The figures in this table for leavers from April 1993 onwards include all those who joined Employment Action before 29 March 1993, and left after that date. This will have the effect of reducing the proportions going into a job or gaining qualifications for leavers from April 1993 onwards. Figures for 1990-1993 are for ET.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Work-based training for young people: qualifications of leavers

ENGLAND Month of leaving WBTYP4		Modern App pondents wh	renticeships ^a lo:		n Modern Ap bondents wh	prenticeship o:		ning spondents w	ho:	Work-base survey res	ed training fo pondents wi	or young peopl no:	e
	Gained any full/part qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation at level 3 or above ^c	Gained any full/part qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation at level 3 or above ^c	Gained any full/part qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation at level 2 or above ^c	Gained any full/part qualifi- cation	Gained any full qualifi- cation	Gained anyfull qualifi- cation at level 2 ^c	Gained any full qualifi- cation at level 3 or above ^c
990-91							51	39		51	39		
91-92							52	34	23	52	34	15	7
92-93							48	35	27	48	35	18	8
3-94							50	38	31	50	38	20	10
34-95							50	40	34	50	40	22	12
95-96	35	28	9				52	43	38	51	43	22 25	13
96- 97	52	43	22				52	44	40	52	44	26	14
97-98	55	47	27				53	45	40	53	45	27	14
98-99 98-99	64	57	36				54	46	40	55	48	27	16
99-2000)	74	67	48	46	39	36	52	45	38	58	51	25	16 22
98-1999 Apr-Jun	60	51	30				55	47	42	55	47	29	13
Jul-Sop	67	59	39				57	49	44	58	50	28	18
Oct-Dec	62	54	34				50	41	36	52	44	25	15
Jan-Mar	66	60	40			••	52	44	39	55	48	26	18
99-2000	74	64					50	40		50	-	~	10
Apr-Jun	71	64	41	• •	• •	• •	56	48	41	59	51	28	19
Jul-Sap	78	71	52				54	46	40	61	54	24	25
Oct-L BC	73 72	66 66	47 47	41 48	35 41	32 38	48 51	40 43	34 36	56 57	49 50	23 25	25 22 21
Jan-Mar	12	00	47	48	41	38	51	43	30	5/	50	20	21
00-2011 Apr-120	72	65	43	54	46	43	49	42	34	58	51	27	20
Jul-Sco	79	72	55	56	49	46	51	43	36	62	55	25	26
Oct	71	65	48	50	43	41	43	35	28	55	49	24	21
rren and previ	ious year to	date											
n to Doc 1999 n to Doc 2000	73 74	66 67	46 49	41 52	35 45	32 42	53 49	45 42	39 34	58 58	51 51	25 25	21 22

applicable

mally known as Modern Apprenticeships. merfy known as National Traineeships, introduced nationally in September 1997. FMA follow-up survey results from November 1999 onwards. Imation on levels of qualifications is not available for 1990-91 leavers. m April 1995 the definition of YT leavers changed, no longer counting those making planned transfers from one training provider to another as leavers. my of these transferring trainees will not have gained a qualification. Therefore the change in definition will increase slightly the proportions gaining qualifications. were to September 1990 surveyed three months after leaving. Leavers in October and November 1990 surveyed in June 1991. Leavers from December 1990 surveyed six months after leaving. way that data on qualifications gained are collected was changed from August 1991. The effect appears to have been to decrease the proportion recorded as gaining full qualifications, but to rease by a similar amount the proportion gaining part qualifications. Data for 1990-91 and 1991-92 leavers are not strictly comparable with those for later years.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Work-based training for young people: destination of leavers

ENGLAND	Advanced Modern Apprenticeships ^a survey respondents who were:			Foundation Modern Apprenticeships ^b survey respondents who were:			Other trai survey res	ning spondents who	owere:	Work-based training for young people survey respondents who were:			
Month ofleavinge	In a job	In a positive outcome ^d	Unemployed	In a job	In a positive outcome ^d	Unemployed	In a job	In a positive outcome ^d	Unemployed	In a job	In a positive outcome ^d	Unemployed	
1990-91							58	74	20	58	74	20	
1991-92							51	67	25	51	67	25	
1992-93							50	67	28	50	67	28	
1993-94							54	70	25	54	70	25	
1994-95							58	72	22	58	72	22	
1995-96	67	86	12				63	76	18	63	76	18	
1996-97	75	89	9				66	79	15	67	80	15	
1997-98	80	90	7				65	79	14	68	81	13	
1998-99	82	92	6				64	77	15	69	82	12	
1999-2000	84	93	5	68	88	11	62	76	16	70	84	12	
1998-1999													
Apr-Jun	82	92	6				66	78	14	70	81	12	
Jul-Sep	80	92	6				62	79	13	65	82	12	
Oct-Dec	84	93	6				62	74	17	69	80	11	
Jan-Mar	84	93	6				66	78	15	72	83	14	
1999-2000													
Apr-Jun	83	93	6				66	77	15		~	10	
Jul-Sep	82	92	5			••	60	77	15	71 67	83	12	
Oct-Dec	85	93	5	67	86	13	60	73	18		84	12	
Jan-Mar	87	94	4	68	88	10	63	73 75	18	70 72	82	11	
	0,	54	-		00	10	03	/5	18	72	85	13	
2000-2001 Apr-Jun													
Jul-Sep	84	94	5	68	88	10	62	75	17	71	85	11	
	85	93	4	63	89	9	59	76	16	69	86	10	
Oct-Dec	88	94	4	71	89	11	60	72	19	73	86	11	
Current and prev	ious year to	date											
Jan to Dec 1999	83	93	5				63	76	16	70	83	10	
Jan to Dec 2000	86	94	4	67	89	10	61	75	17	70	83 85	12 11	

Not applicable Not available

Formally known as Modern Apprenticeships. Formally known as Modern Apprenticeships. Form April 1995 the definition of YT leavers changed, no longer counting those making planned transfers from one training provider to another as leavers. Many of these transferring trainees will not have gained a qualification. Therefore the change in definition will increase slightly the proportions gaining qualifications. In a positive outcome = in a job, full-time education or other government-supported training. Leavers to September 1990 surveyed three months after leaving. Leavers in October and November 1990 surveyed in June 1991. Leavers from December 1990 surveyed six months after leaving.

From April 1995 the definition of leavers changed slightly - see Technical note to Statistical Bulletin No. 4/97 for details.



Source: WBTYP trainee database

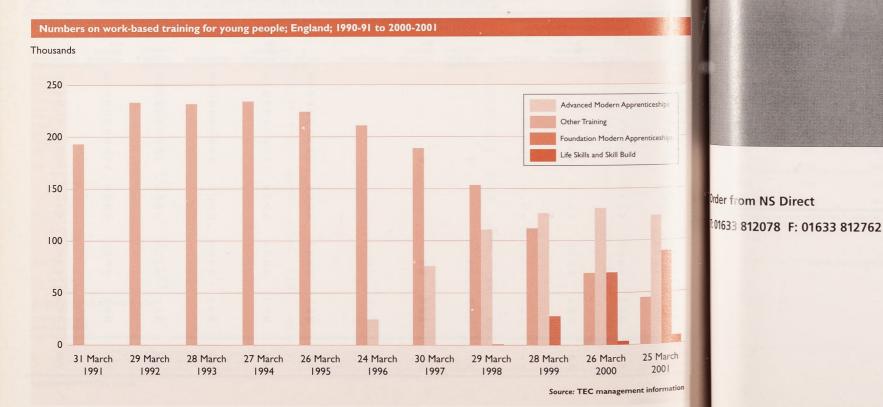


Source: WBTYP trainee database

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES F.7 Other training: outcomes for completers

ENGLAND		Percentage of the	ose completing their ag	reed training plan who:			
Month of leaving OT ^a	Percentage of those completing their agreed training plan ^b	Gained any full/part qualification	Gained any full qualification	Gained any full qualification at Level 2 or above ^c	Were in a job	Were in a positive outcome ^d	Were unemployed
1990-91 ^e	37	73	62		75	83	14
1991-92	42	72	58	41	69	77	17
1992-93	43	71	58	47	67	76	20
1993-94	45	72	61	53	68	79	17
1994-95	46	72	64	56	72	81	14
1995-96	51	70	64	58	75	85	11
1996-97	54	70	64	59	77	87	9
1997-98	54	71	65	59	76	86	8
1998-99	54	71	65	59	74	84	9
1999-2000	55	68	62	55	73	83	10
1998-1999							
Apr-Jun	55	71	65	59	75	84	9
Jul-Sep	57	74	68	62	71	84	8
Oct-Dec	48	69	63	57	74	82	11
Jan-Mar	55	69	63	57	76	85	9
1999-2000							
Apr-Jun	56	71	65	58	76	85	10
Jul-Sep	57	70	64	57	71	83	10
Oct-Dec	51	65	60	52	72	82	11
Jan-Mar	56	65	59	51	74	83	11
2000-2001						1	
Apr-Jun	54	63	58	50	73	83	11
Jul-Sep	57	67	60	53	72	84	9
Oct-Dec	48	62	55	46	72	81	12

Notavailable



From April 1995 the definition of YT leavers changed, no longer counting those making planned transfers from one training provider to another as leavers. Many of these transferring trainees we completed their training. In jobs and gaining qualifications. Those whose response to the question, "Did you leave your last training programme before you were due to finish?" was "No". Information on levels of qualifications is not available for 1990-91 leavers. sitive outcome = in a job, full-time education or other government-supported training. Ins to September 1990 surveyed three months after leaving. Leavers in October and November 1990 surveyed in June 1991. Leavers from December 1990 surveyed six months after leaving a

Source: WBTYP trainee

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GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES New Deal 18-24 summary figures F.11

	Number on quarter/mo	New Deal at onth enda		Number of	starts ^b in quarter/n	Number of leavers ^c in quarter/month			
Year/quarter/month	Male	Female	Alld	Male	Female	Alld	Male	Female	Alld
UNITED KINGDOM ^e									
Jan-Mar 1999	114.6	39.9	154.7	38.3	15.7	54.1	29.0	11.0	40.1
Apr-Jun 1999	115.1	40.3	155.6	34.9	13.5	48.4	34.4	13.0	47.4
Jul-Sep 1999	108.3	38.9	147.3	36.7	15.0	51.8	43.6	16.4	60.0
Oct-Dec 1999	103.5	36.6	140.1	29.3	12.2	13.1	38.4	16.1	53.9
GREAT BRITAIN									
1998	101.1	33.5	134.6	157.2	57.3	214.5	56.1	23.8	79.9
1999	98.8	34.1	133.0	136.2	55.0	191.3	138.5	54.4	192.9
2000	80.1	28.1	108.5	124.1	51.5	175.9	142.7	57.5	200.4
Jan-Mar 2001	71.5	26.2	98.0	33.1	13.7	46.8	34.8	13.7	48.6
Apr2001	76.2	26.9	103.4	9.4	3.6	13.1	10.2	3.9	14.2
May 2001	74.7	26.4	101.4	9.7	3.7	13.4	11.2	4.2	15.4
Jun 2001	69.8	24.9	94.9	10.5	4.0	14.4	15.3	5.5	20.8
Jul 2001	65.1	23.9	89.3	10.1	4.2	14.2	14.8	5.1	19.9

Figures refer to the last Friday of each quarter/month. Those identified by ES as having joined New Deal, including those who have received an initial invitation, but not yet attended their first interview. Those who have left during Gateway either to go into an unsubsidised job or for some other reason, plus those who have left an option without returning to ES. Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals. Data for Northern Ireland, and hence UK, for January 2000 to July 2001 are not available.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Numbers participating in New Deal 18-24: end-July 2001^a

Employe

4.75

3.49

1.27

0.59

0.39

4.22

0.15

Education and

training

7.84

5.67

2.17

1.16

1.44

5.99

0.41

Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service; and Department of Enterprise, Trade and Investment for Norther

Voluntary

sector

5.35

3.14

2.21

0.91

0.89

4.23

0.23

Environment

Task Force

4.49

4.15

0.34

0.61

0.27

4.09

0.14

Options Total

22.44

16.44

5.99

3.26

2.99

18.53

0.92

Data for Normern Ireland, and Inerce UK, in ordary 2001 are not available. Including those awaiting their first Gateway interview. Individuals join the Follow-Through stage only after completing their New Deal option. Totals include those for whom sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals. Those recorded by ES as having a physical or mental impairment that has a substantial and long-term effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities. Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'.

Gatewayb

50.6

36.3

14.1

5.4

8.5

38.9

2.7

Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

Total

89.3

65.1

23.9

11.1

70.7

4.3

Data for Northern Ireland, and hence UK, for July 2001 are not available.

F.12

GREAT BRITAIN

People with disabilitiese

People from ethnic minority groups^f 13.8

Alld

Male

Female

White

Prefer not to say

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES New Deal 18-24: numbers leaving Gateway by immediate destination^a

	Total	Unsubsidised employment ^b	Options					Other		
Year/quarter/month of leaving			Total	Employer	Education and training	Voluntary sector	Environment Task Force	Transfer to other benefits	Other	Not known ^c
GREAT BRITAIN										
All										
998	129.7	33.97	57.23	13.31	28.67	7.90	7.34	9.73	9.88	18.89
999	210.4	53.19	86.69	14.05	36.02	18.63	18.09	16.52	17.76	36.37
000	206.5	58.35	67.70	11.13	25.12	16.33	15.12	16.98	20.85	42.66
an-Mar 2001	45.3	12.25	15.11	2.64	4.96	3.86	3.65	4.49	4.58	8.91
pr 200 1	12.6	3.87	3.55	0.80	0.95	0.96	0.84	1.17	1.32	2.75
ay 2001	14.1	4.25	4.19	0.77	1.28	1.13	1.01	1.27	1.33	3.09
un 2001	18.7	5.71	4.96	0.88	1.52	1.38	1.18	1.80	1.92	4.29
ul 2001	16.5	4.99	3.60	0.63	1.16	0.95	0.86	1.46	2.25	4.23
ale										
998	92.9	24.83	42.11	9.91	20.61	4.72	6.87	5.31	6.73	13.88
99	151.9	39.30	64.05	10.28	25.85	11.00	16.92	8.73	12.57	27.22
000	148.5	42.73	49.87	8.16	18.03	9.58	14.09	8.96	14.77	32.14
an-Marico01	32.4	8.84	11.23	1.89	3.63	2.30	3.42	2.44	3.26	6.65
pr 200	9.0	2.76	2.63	0.58	0.71	0.58	0.76	0.65	0.94	2.05
lay 200 1	10.2	3.07	3.10	0.57	0.97	0.63	0.93	0.69	0.97	2.35
un 200	13.6	4.30	3.71	0.66	1.15	0.80	1.09	0.98	1.39	3.26
ul2001	12.1	3.74	2.72	0.49	0.88	0.55	0.80	0.82	1.59	3.27
emale										
998	36.8	9.14	15.11	3.40	8.05	3.18	0.48	4.42	3.14	5.00
999	58.5	13.89	22.64	3.67	10.17	7.63	1.18	7.79	5.19	9.04
00	57.9	15.59	17.81	2.97	7.08	6.74	1.03	8.01	6.07	10.44
n-Mar 2001	12.8	3.40	3.85	0.75	1.32	1.56	0.23	2.04	1.31	2.24
pr200	3.6	1.11	0.92	0.22	0.24	0.38	0.08	0.52	0.38	0.69
ay 2007	4.0	1.18	1.09	0.20	0.31	0.50	0.08	0.58	0.36	0.73
un 200	5.0	1.41	1.25	0.22	0.37	0.58	0.09	0.82	0.53	1.02
12001	4.4	1.24	0.88	0.14	0.28	0.39	0.06	0.63	0.66	0.96

Thousands

The ands

Follow-Three

16.22

12.35

3.87

2.43

2.31

13.27

0.65

Enquiries: 01142

cludes those leaving before receipt of a first interview. ose who are recorded by ES as having been placed into unsubsidised employment, plus those who are recorded as having terminated their Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) im in order to go into a job. This will undercount the total number going into a job: some who go into a job will not, for whatever reason, record this as the reason for mination of their JSA claim. These will be counted as not known. Evidence suggests that a significant proportion of those recorded as destination not known who are later mination of their JSA claim. These will be counted as not known. Evidence suggests that a significant proportion of those recorded as destination not known who are later

nere there is no leaving code recorded on JUVOS, or where the leaving code is recorded as 'not known', or simply 'ceased claiming' or 'failed to attend'.

further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Immediate destinations on leaving New Deal 18-24, by stage of New Deal

GREAT BRITAIN	Total	Unsubsidised employment	Other benefits	Other known destination	Not known
	Total		other benefits	other known destination	NOT KNOWN
All New Deal leavers					
1998	80.01	36.40	10.51	11.34	21.77
1999	193.43	74.42	21.80	39.33	57.88
2000	215.55	81.23	23.01	46.06	65.25
Jan-Mar 2001	48.59	17.66	5.98	10.39	14.57
Apr 2001	14.20	5.53	1.57	2.76	
May 2001	15.42	6.02	1.73	2.70	4.34
Jun 2001	20.83	8.03		2.94	4.73
Jul 2001	19.92		2.39	3.88	6.52
	19.92	6.89	2.01	4.27	6.76
Those leaving before having a first interview					
1998 1999 2000	13.14	4.98	1.20	2.48	4.48
1999	20.51	7.08	1.77	3.56	8.11
2000	22.15	7.09	1.87	3.66	9.54
			1.07	5.00	9.04
Jan-Mar 2001	5.06	1.66	0.47	0.79	2.13
Apr2001	1.45	0.51	0.12		
May 2001	1.63	0.53	0.12	0.17	0.65
Jun 2001	2.11	0.33		0.19	0.77
Jul 2001	2.00		0.17	0.25	0.95
		0.68	0.16	0.28	0.88
Those leaving during the Gateway, having had a	at least one interv	view			
	59.22	28.83	8.47	7.79	14.13
1999 2000	99.47	44.67	14.57	14.58	25.66
400	99.17	43.51	14.38	15.46	25.84
Ja Marcona .		10101	14.00	15.40	23.04
Jan-Mar 2001	25.16	10.59	4.02	3.78	6.78
Apr2001	7.65	3.36	1.06	1.12	2.12
May 2001	8.31	3.72	1.14	1.12	2.12
Jun 2001	11.60	4.97	1.63	1.13	2.33
Jul 2001	10.92	4.31	1.30	1.00	3.34 3.36
Those leaves		no r	1.00	1.50	3.30
Those leaving having started an option ^a					
1900	7.64	2.58	0.84	1.07	3.15
1999 2000	73.25	22.61	5.45	21.15	24.04
	81.88	25.13	6.09	25.15	25.52
Jan-Mar 2001	10.00				
*Pr2001	18.38	5.41	1.49	5.82	5.66
May 2001	5.10	1.66	0.40	1.47	1.57
Jun 2001	5.47	1.77	0.45	1.63	1.63
Jul 2001	7.12	2.32	0.59	1.97	2.23
	7.00	1.91	0.55	2.03	2.52

Virtually all of these are individuals who have left their option and have not returned to claim JSA. Some of these may start a new JSA claim within 13 weeks of leaving the option, in which case they will re-enter the New Deal Follow-Through. The numbers leaving from Follow-Through are too small to be worth separately identifying. The numbers of leavers in individual months January to June are too small to show separately. For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

Enquiries: 01142596365

F.14

13

process reached

Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service Enquiries: 0114259 6365

F.15

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Number of 18 to 24-year-olds into employment from New Deala

	Number into sustaine	d employment ^b	Nu	mber into other employn	nent		
REAT BRITAIN		Unsubsidised	Subsidisedd	Total	Unsubsidised	Subsidisede	
ear/quarter/month	Total	Ulisubsidiaed					
				16.96	16.22	0.74	
llt.	44.40	36.27	8.14	32.78	31.57	1.21	
998	87.10	76.06	11.04	32.70	20.99	1.39	
999		86.62	10.27	22.37	20.00	1.09	
000	96.89	00.02			1.40	0.15	
		16.37	1.96	4.85	4.40	0.45	
an-Mar 2001	18.34	10.37	0.62	1.55	1.38	0.17	
Apr2001	5.57	4.94	0.56	1.67	1.51	0.16	
1012001	5.91	5.35	0.50	1.71	1.54	0.17	
Nay 2001 Jun 2001	7.78	7.07		0.63	0.60	0.03	
lun 2001	6.70	6.05	0.64	0.00		0.00	
lul 2001	0.70						
				13.40	12.85	0.55	
Aale	32.49	26.49	6.00	25.48	22.89	0.84	
998	64.34	56.17	8.16	17.52	13.33	0.99	
999	68.45	61.04	7.41	17.52	10.00	0.00	
998 999 2000	08.40	01101		0.00	3.29	0.33	
	13.17	11.79	1.37	3.62	1.04	0.33	
Jan-Mar2001		3.56	0.44	1.17	1.13	0.13	
Apr2001	3.99	3.85	0.41	1.25	1.13	0.12	
May 2001	4.26	5.00	0.53	1.32	1.19	0.12	
Jun 2001	5.79	5.26	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.02	
Jul 2001	5.03	4.54	0.43				
012001							
Female		0.70	2.13	3.56	3.37	0.19	
1998	11.91	9.78	2.13	7.23	6.92	0.31	
1999	22.75	19.88	2.0/	5.46	5.05	0.42	
2000	24.93	22.22	2.71	0.40			
2000	2100		0.50	1.23	1.11	0.12	
Las Mar 0001	5.16	4.57	0.59	0.38	0.34	0.04	
Jan-Mar 2001	1.57	1.38	0.19	0.38	0.37	0.05	
Apr2001	1.65	1.50	0.15	0.42	0.35	0.03	
Apr2001 May2001	1.00	1.81	0.18	0.39	0.35	0.04	
Jun 2001	1.99	1.51	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.01	
Jul 2001	1.67	1.51	0.10				
	- ite manage				1.86	0.05	
People from ethnic mine	ority groups	4.22	0.69	1.91	2.35	0.08	
1998	4.90	8.77	1.00	3.62	2.35	0.08	
1999	9.77	9.90	0.78	2.68	2.02	0.10	
2000	10.68	9.90	0.70				
and party of the second se		0.00	0.18	0.60	0.57	0.04	
Jan-Mar 2001	2.20	2.02	0.05	0.17	0.16	0.01	
Apr2001	0.64	0.59	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.01	
Apr2001 May2001	0.62	0.56	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.01	
Way 2001	0.87	0.81	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.00	
Jun 2001 Jul 2001	0.69	0.66	0.03		and Development Divis		

Enquiries: 0114252636

Thou

Thousands

Thousands

The table counts the number of individuals into employment from New Deal. On this basis, a New Deal participant is only ever counted once as starting employment. If a participant does not return to claim benefit, or transfer to another option, within 13 weeks. This includes those who have been in employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who have been, or are in, sustained unsubsidised employment. If a less than 13 weeks. Totals include those who have been in recorded. Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Totals include these who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Totals include these who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Totals include these who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Totals include there who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks. Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'.

Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES F.16 New Deal 25+ summary figures

GREAT BRITAIN	Number on New Deal at year/quarter/ <i>month</i> end ^a			Number of	starts ^b in year/qu	uarter/month	Number of		
Year/quarter/month	Male	Female	Alld	Male	Female	Alld	Male	Female	Alld
		48.8	321.5	118.6	22.2	141.5	98.7	18.8	117.8
1999	272.0				13.5	84.0	79.6	14.8	95.1
2000	245.5	45.2	293.4	69.6	13.5	04.0			
			101.0	23.5	4.7	28.5	26.2	4.9	31.4
Jan-Mar 2001	160.7	29.4	191.9		0.0	0.0	7.4	1.3	8.8
Apr 2001	43.1	7.9	51.5	0.0			7.3	1.3	8.7
	35.9	6.5	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0			
May 2001		5.2	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.3	9.1
Jun 2001	28.1				0.0	0.0	5.9	1.0	7.0
Jul 2001	22.2	4.2	26.7	0.0	0.0			elopment Divisio	

Figures refer to the last Friday of each year/quarter/month. Those identified by ES as having joined New Deal, including those who have received an initial invitation, but not yet attended their first interview. Those who have completed the Advisory Interview Process and not taken up an opportunity, plus those who have started unsubsidised employment or left JSA for reasons other than starting Employer's Dubsidy or other provision. Subsequent data may be revised upwards as leavers from WBTA/TfW and current ES provision are monitored. Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals.

d Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES F17 Numbers participating in New Deal 25+: end-July 2001

GREAT BRITAIN	Total	Advisory Interview Process ^a	Employer subsidy	Education and training opportunities	Work-Based Learning for Adults ^b	Follow-Through
Alld	26.7	19.5	1.47	0.55	1.99	3.18
Male Female	22.2 4.2	16.2 3.1	1.26 0.20	0.47 0.07	1.64 0.34	2.68 0.47
People from ethnic minority groupse	2.9	2.1	0.07	0.08	0.24	0.33
People with disabilities ^f	5.8	42	0.34	0.12	0.44	0.70

Source: Research and Development Division, Employment 05 Enguiries: 0114 259 636

Including those awaiting their first advisory interview. While on the advisory process, clients may participate in provision such as Programme Centres, Jobclub, Jobplan or Worktrials. In Scotland, Training for Work is the equivalent programme. Individuals join the follow-through stage on returning from the employer subsidy, unsubsidised employment, or WBTA/TfW within three months of completing training/leaving JSA; plus those completing education and training opportunities. Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals. Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'. Those recorded by ES as having a physical or mental impairment which has a substantial long-term effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.

Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Numbers leaving Advisory Interview Process of New Deal 25+, by destinationa

GREAT BRITAIN	All	Left New Deal	and the second		And a share	
GHEAT		Left JSA		-		On JSA ^e
Year/quatter/month of	leaving	Unsubsidised employment ^b	Transfer to other benefits	Otherc	Not known ^d	
All						
1999 2000	125.5 133.5	15.92 17.76	13.05 13.84	5.21 5.87	11.08 10.25	59. 67.
Jan-Mar Ch Apr 2001 May 2001 Jun 2001	28.7 8.1 7.8 8.1	4.03 1.08 0.97 0.94	3.80 0.83 0.67 0.66	1.53 0.35 0.40 0.49	2.03 0.52 0.40 0.45 0.39	13. 4. 5. 5. 4.
Jul 2001 Male	6.1	0.61	0.37	0.33		
1999 2000	105.2 111.5	13.25 14.64	10.57 11.18	4.14 4.68	9.02 8.43	50. 57.
Jan-Mar - 201 Apr2001 May 200 Jun 2001 Jul 2001	24.0 6.8 6.6 6.8 5.2	3.34 0.90 0.81 0.80 0.53	3.09 0.68 0.54 0.54 0.31	1.22 0.29 0.34 0.41 0.28	1.69 0.43 0.33 0.38 0.34	11. 4 4 4 3
Female						
1999 2000	20.0 20.8	2.62 2.87	2.45 2.56	1.05 1.11	2.03 1.67	8 9
Jan-Mar 001 Apr2001 May 200 Jun 2001 Jul 2001	4.4 1.2 1.2 1.2 0.9	.63 0.16 0.15 0.13 0.08	0.68 0.15 0.12 0.12 0.05	0.29 0.06 0.06 0.08 0.05	0.30 0.08 0.07 0.06 0.04	2 0 0 0 0 0
1200						S

these leaving before receipt of a first interview. The there is no leaving code recorded on JUVOS, or where the leaving code is recorded as 'not known', or simply 'ceased claiming' or 'failed to attend'. As more data are added, numbers in this category may be revised downwards. The advisory process, clients may return to normal jobseeker activity including regular fortnightly reviews. The who are recorded by ES as having been placed into unsubsidised employment, plus those who are recorded as having terminated their JSA claim in order to go into a job. Will undercount the total number going into a job: some who go into a job will not, for whatever reason, record this as the reason for termination of their JSA claim. These will ounted as 'not known'. des, for example, gone abroad.

Inte: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Number of people into employment from New Deal 25+a

EAT RITAIN	Number into s	sustained employment ^b		Number into othe	r employment ^c	
ar/quinter/month	Total	Unsubsidised	Subsidised ^d	Total	Unsubsidised	Subsidised ^e
9	23.01	17.91	5.10	4.51	4.09 2.92	0.42 0.23
0	26.47	21.58	4.89	3.15	2.92	0.23
-Mar 01	5.64	4.53	1.12	1.07	0.93	0.14
2001	1.57	1.26	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.03
200	1.42	1.22	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.02
2001	1.40	1.22	0.19	0.12	0.10	0.01
2001	0.85	0.74	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.00
e						
9	19.27	14.93	4.34	3.92	3.56	0.36
0	22.06	17.88	4.18	2.72	2.52	0.20
-Mar2001	4.75	3.77	0.97	0.90	0.79	0.12
2001	1.30	1.05	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.03
y2001	1.19	1.02	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.02
2001	1.18	1.03	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.01
2001	0.72	0.64	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.00
nale						
9	3.63	2.92	0.71	0.58	0.52	0.06
0	4.08	3.43	0.65	0.38	0.38	0.03
Mar2001	0.83	0.69	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.02
r2001	0.85	0.09	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.02
y2001	0.25	0.20	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00
12001	0.21				0.03	
2001	0.21 0.11	0.18 0.10	0.03 0.02	0.02 0.01	0.01	0.00 0.00
ople from ethnic minor	rity groups ^g					
9	2.18	1.89	0.28	0.38	0.35	0.03
00	2.16	2.13	0.28	0.38	0.35	0.03
n-Mar 2001	0.54	0.49	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.00
r2001						
1/2001	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00
n2001	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00
2001	0.12	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

The table counts the number of individuals into employment from 25+ New Deal. On this basis, a New Deal participant is only ever counted once as starting employment. If a participant has a sustained spell of unsubsidised employment after having had a sustained spell of subsidised employment, then the unsubsidised employment always takes priority. Alob from which the participant does not return to claim JSA, or transfer to another option, within 13 weeks. This includes those who have been in employment for less than 13 weeks, but who have not yet returned to JSA.

ing those who have been in sustained employment, this comprises those employed for less than 13 weeks.

ding those who have been, or are, in sustained unsubsidised employment. ding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks

de those whose sex is not recorded.

uding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'

Forfurther information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.



F.19

Thousands

Thousand

Still on New Deal Left JSA On JSA Work-Based Education and Learning training Employer subsidy for Adults/TfW opportunities 9.51 6.67 5.46 10.27 10.14 3.80 2.30 0.17 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 1.24 0.32 0.20 0.19 0.10 2.18 0.08 0.05 0.02 0.01 3.67 4.91 5.09 5.31 4.26 0.76 7.46 5.67 4.66 8.56 8.48 3.27 1.98 0.15 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 1.86 0.07 0.04 0.02 0.01 1.08 0.26 0.17 0.16 0.08 1.56 4.18 4.32 4.52 3.61 0.51 0.31 8.65 9.99 0.94 0.74 1.69 1.57 2.04 0.71 0.76 0.76 0.62 0.15 0.05 0.03 0.30 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.02 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.03 0.02

Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service Enquiries: 0114 259 6365

Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service Enquiries: 0114 259 6365

G.1 OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS UK vacancies at Jobcentres:^a seasonally adjusted

NITED KINGDO	OM UNFILLED VAC	CANCIES	IN/	IFLOW		OUTFLOW		of which PLACINGS	
	Level	Change since previous month	Average change over 3 months ended	Level	Average change over 3 months ended	Level	Average change over 3 months ended	3	Average change over months ender
and the second	DPCB			DRYW		DRZL	Construction of the second	DTQR	sind
997 998 999 000	283.3 295.8 314.2 359.1			226.5 218.3 230.4 223.1		225.3 217.2 227.2 221.1		140.0 115.5 121.4 111.6	
999 Apr May Jun	295.7 304.6 305.6	8.9	-2.5 1.1 2.4	229.6 224.4 226.2	-4.9 0.8 1.5	232.3 219.4 225.2	-5.8 -2.6 1.4	5 118.1	-0.6 -0.1 1.4
Jul Aug Sep	307.8 315.8 314.7	8.0	4.0 3.7 3.0	231.2 234.0 230.2	0.5 3.2 1.3	227.6 226.5 229.0	2.4	1 121.8	-1.2 12 0.6
Oct Nov Dec	336.5 338.5 347.4	2.0	9.6 7.6 10.9	235.0 235.3 236.7	1.3 0.4 2.2	219.6 233.6 231.1	-2.7 2.4 0.7	4 123.1	-0.9 0.4 0.0
00 Jan Feb Mar	340.3 341.7 344.6	1.4	1.3 1.1 -0.9	227.9 226.1 228.8	-2.4 -3.1 -2.6	240.6 223.6 224.1	7.0 -3.3 -2.3	3 116.4	0. -2.1 -2.1
Apr May Jun	355.7 354.3 357.2	-1.4	5.1 4.2 4.2	225.3 213.2 222.3	-0.9 -4.3 -2.2	218.9 213.9 218.6	-7.2 -3.2 -1.8	2 108.1	-3. -2. -2.
Jul Aug Sep	362.9 361.6 365.6	-1.3	2.4 2.4 2.8	220.6 219.0 225.6	-1.6 1.9 1.1	214.6 219.2 221.8	1.8	3 109.9	-1. 0. 0.
Oct Nov Dec	364.5 374.3 376.5	9.8	0.5 4.2 3.6	221.3 220.2 222.8	0.2 0.4 -0.9	217.1 211.8 220.4	0.8 -2.5 -0.5	5 107.1	0 -0. -1.
01 Jan Feb Mar	395.7 391.6 394.9	-4.1	10.4 5.8 6.1	224.9 233.2 232.8	1.2 4.3 3.3	212.1 237.6 226.1	-1.7 8.6 1.9	5 108.6	
Apr	387.8	-7.1	-2.6	237.6	42	241.1	9.7	117.5	

Source: Employment Service administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7/036094

The

Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for Northern Ireland Note: For further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.

Publication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001. See notes to Table G.3.

Vacancies notified to and placings made by Jobcentres do not represent the total number of vacancies/engagements in the economy. Latest estimates suggest that about a third of all vacancies national to a place the standard and the standard standa Bouree

The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999 and the figures between March and April 1999 and between September and October 1999 for Great Britain have been by corrections by the Employment Service to the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies. There has also been a minor change in the definition of notified vacancies between April and May 2000. Services to the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies.

OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Government Office Regions: vacancies remaining unfilled at Jobcentres:^a seasonally adjusted

			North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
		- Filo	DPCL	IBWE	BCQG	BCQF	BCQE	DPCO	BCQB	DPCP	BCQD	VAST	BCQJ	BCQK	BCQL	BCQM	DPCE
1999	Apr May Jun		12.0 14.8 15.6	35.8 35.7 35.7	21.3 22.2 22.6	19.5 20.9 21.0	35.0 35.3 34.5	23.7 23.6 23.4	31.5 32.1 32.1	35.5 36.6 36.7	25.3 26.0 26.3	239.6 247.2 247.9	16.2 16.3 16.2	31.0 32.2 32.6	286.8 295.7 296.7	 	295.7 304.6 305.6
	Jul Aug Sep		16.7 18.8 19.1	35.2 35.7 35.8	23.1 23.9 24.0	21.1 21.8 21.2	33.8 33.6 33.2	22.9 24.0 23.4	31.9 32.6 32.3	37.0 38.2 38.1	27.6 28.5 28.9	249.3 257.1 256.0	16.5 16.6 16.2	33.1 33.2 33.6	298.9 306.9 305.8	 	307.8 315.8 314.7
	Oct Nov Dec		20.5 20.7 21.0	37.1 38.1 40.4	25.6 26.2 27.0	22.7 23.0 23.1	37.3 35.9 36.7	24.9 24.7 24.6	35.0 35.0 37.1	40.8 40.8 41.4	30.4 30.5 31.1	274.3 274.9 282.4	18.0 18.9 19.2	35.3 35.8 36.9	327.6 329.6 338.5	 	336.5 338.5 347.4
2000	Jan Feb Mar		20.6 20.3 19.9	38.8 39.4 39.5	27.3 28.3 29.4	22.6 22.1 22.2	34.6 33.3 35.2	24.6 24.4 24.0	34.9 36.1 36.2	40.9 41.0 40.5	31.0 31.6 32.3	275.3 276.5 279.2	19.2 19.0 19.0	36.9 37.3 37.5	331.4 332.8 335.7	 	340.3 341.7 344.6
	Apr May Jun		19.5 19.0 18.5	41.2 41.3 41.0	31.0 31.7 32.7	22.5 22.6 22.9	35.9 35.8 36.1	25.2 25.3 25.0	36.7 36.0 36.5	41.9 42.5 43.7	34.7 34.1 34.5	288.6 288.3 290.9	19.8 18.9 18.9	38.4 38.2 38.5	346.8 345.4 348.3	 	355.7 354.3 357.2
	Jul Aug Sep		18.7 18.7 19.3	41.4 40.8 42.1	33.3 33.6 34.6	22.9 22.5 22.7	36.0 36.6 36.6	25.3 24.7 24.3	37.6 37.3 35.3	45.1 44.5 45.3	35.1 35.4 35.5	295.4 294.1 295.7	19.1 19.3 19.1	39.5 39.3 41.9	354.0 352.7 356.7	 	362.9 361.6 365.6
	Oct Nov Dec		19.6 20.7 21.2	42.4 43.0 42.0	35.3 37.1 37.5	20.9 22.0 22.5	36.2 36.5 37.2	23.4 23.6 23.8	35.8 36.9 36.9	45.0 45.7 46.0	35.8 36.9 37.1	294.4 302.4 304.2	18.4 18.7 18.9	42.8 44.3 44.5	355.6 365.4 367.6		364.5 374.3 376.5
2001	Jan Feb Mar		22.4 23.8 25.6	44.0 44.9 46.3	39.5 38.8 39.3	23.5 24.7 25.3	39.7 39.0 39.8	24.5 24.9 25.4	39.0 36.4 35.7	47.1 48.0 47.0	39.6 37.3 36.3	319.3 317.9 320.6	19.8 19.6 20.2	47.7 45.3 45.1	386.8 382.7 386.0	 	395.7 391.6 394.9
	Apr		25.2	46.7	39.4	23.9	39.4	26.4	32.6	44.8	35.9	314.2	20.6	44.2	378.9		387.8

Source: Employment Service administratives Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533

Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for No

Note: For further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.

Publication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001. See notes to Table G.3. The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999 and the figures between March and April 1999 and between September and October 1999 for Great Britain have been affected by corrections by the Employment Service to the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies. There has also been a minor change in the definition of notified vacancies between April and May 2000. See notes to Table G.3.

OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Government Office Regions: vacancies remaining unfilled at Jobcentres^a and

	North East		Yorkshire and the Humber		West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland		Northern Ireland	United Kingdon
Vacancies at Jobcentresb	DPCQ	IBWF	BCRG	BCRF	BCRE	DPCT	BCRB	DPCU	BCRD	VASU	BCRJ	BCRK	BCRL	BCRM	BCOM
	10.1	34.4	21.0	20.4	23.1	23.6	35.1	34.4	25.4	227.5	18.1	31.5	277.0	6.8	283.9
1997	11.0	41.1	22.6	20.5	30.5	24.1	28.2	34.8	26.1	238.9	17.9	31.0	287.7	8.9	296.6
998 999	16.4	37.1	24.1	21.3	35.7	24.0	32.1	37.7	27.8	256.1	17.1	33.0	306.2		
000 989	19.7	41.2	32.8	22.3	35.9	24.4	36.4	43.6	34.6	290.9	19.0	40.1	349.9		
000 Apr	17.7	38.5	30.5	20.9	33.9	24.0	34.3	40.7	35.7	276.0	19.5	37.0	332.5		
Mey	18.0	39.2	31.3	21.2	33.7	24.7	34.2	42.0	35.9	280.4	19.0	35.8	335.1		
Jei	18.5	40.3	32.9	22.6	35.1	25.2	36.3	45.1	37.6	293.6	19.5	36.7	349.8		
Jul	18.7	40.4	33.5	22.2	34.8	25.7	37.5	46.2	36.8	295.9	19.3	37.6	352.8		
Aut	19.2	40.7	34.0	21.5	35.8	24.7	36.1	44.7	35.9	292.5	19.2	38.5	350.2		
Sep	21.9	46.4	37.5	24.0	39.5	26.4	36.2	48.5	38.0	318.4	20.4	45.4	384.1		
0	23.9	50.6	40.8	25.4	43.4	27.5	41.3	51.6	39.6	344.1	20.4	49.0	413.4		
Nov	23.4	49.1	40.6	25.9	42.4	26.5	42.0	50.7	38.5	339.0	19.6	49.5	408.1		
Dro	20.8	41.3	36.4	23.4	37.9	23.5	38.5	45.4	34.0	301.2	18.0	45.4	364.5		
01 Jan	20.3	40.0	35.3	22.0	36.1	21.6	36.6	41.0	33.1	286.1	18.1	45.3	349.4		
F(2)	20.6	40.9	34.6	22.3	35.6	21.8	33.8	42.6	32.5	284.8	18.0	42.7	345.5		
Mar	22.9	43.0	36.2	22.9	37.0	23.2	33.9	44.2	34.0	297.3	19.4	43.9	360.6		
A.1	23.6	44.5	38.7	22.1	37.2	24.9	30.1	42.6	35.9	299.8	20.1	42.7	362.5		
acancia at career officesb	DPCV	IBWJ	BCSG	BCSF	BCSE	DPCY	BCSB	DPCZ	BCSD	VASY	BCSJ	BCSK	BCSL	BCSM	BCSN
197	0.2	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.7	2.5	1.3	14.7	0.3	0.9	15.8	0.9	16.8
98	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.1	5.2	3.0	1.4	17.9	0.4	12	19.5	12	20.7
89	0.3	21	21	0.9	2.0 1.9	1.9	3.8 4.2	3.1 3.3	1.3 1.4	17.5 18.4	0.5	1.5 1.4	19.5 20.4		
000	0.3	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.9										
00 S-0	0.4	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.9	2.2	5.0	3.8	1.7	20.7	0.9	1.5	23.0		
Ct	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.9	22	22	5.6	3.8	1.5	20.7	0.7	1.5	22.9		
Nov	0.3	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.7	2.1	5.6	3.9	1.4	19.5	0.6	1.3	21.4		
E o	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.9	6.0	3.5	1.1	18.3	0.6	1.2	20.1		•
of Jun	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	6.0	3.2	1.1	17.2	0.6	1.0	18.7		
Fb	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	5.3	3.2	12	17.2	0.4	1.0	18.6		
Mar	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	4.9	3.4	1.1	17.9	0.6	1.3	19.8		• •
A.S	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.5	1.4	16.6	0.6		18.4		,
F y	0.3	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.7	1.4	17.1	0.2		19.1		
29	0.4	2.5	2.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.7	4.1	1.5	20.3	0.3	1.9	22.5		
2.1	0.4	2.8	3.1	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.4	1.6	21.3	0.3		23.7		
A g	0.4 0.4	2.6 2.4	3.3 3.3	12	22 1.7	22	2.9 2.8	4.2 3.9	1.6 1.6	20.7	0.4	1.7 1.6	22.8 21.4		
8.0						21				19.5					

luding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for Northern and)

and). out one third of all vacancies nationally are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young people and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices Id include some for adults. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count. Because of possible duplication d also due to a difference between the timing of the two counts, the two series should not be added together.

ote: Full further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.

F olication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001.

1 a Introduction of Employer Direct, which is a major change which involves transferring the vacancy taking process from local Jobcentres to regional Customer Service Centres, has affected the data since My 2001.

E ployer Direct is being gradually introduced across Great Britain as part of Modernising the Employment Service (ES) and has the following effects:

iction in the recorded level of outflows and placings owing to some delays in following up vacancies with employers associated with the introduction of the new arrangements. A temporary re

An increase in the level of newly notified vacancies. Both the above effects lead to an increase in the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies.

estigations by ES show these effects are substantial for all the vacancy series. While they cannot be quantified precisely, the current effects are large enough to prevent aningful comparisons overtime. These distortions will also persist at least until early next year when Employer Direct is fully implemented in all regions. Publication of the ocentre vacancy statistics has therefore been deferred. ONS and ES will continue to monitor and review the data with the aim of re-instating the series as soon as possible.

e publication of the vacancy figures for Northern Ireland has been suspended since March 1999 as a result of a discontinuity identified during the introduction of a new computer stem for processing vacancies to local offices of the Department for Employment and Learning (DEL). In the course of correcting for this diffculty, further problems of a procedural fure have also come to light as contributory factors. These further issues have delayed the re-instatement of published vacancy figures for Northern Ireland. DEL have now foduced a new internet-based operational system for vacancies and are investigating how the statistics might be resumed using this. The series will be reinstated as soon as soible. For the purposes of the seasonally adjusted United Kingdom figures it has been assumed provisionally that the Northern Ireland figures have remained constant since bruary 1999 as follows: 8,900 for the stock of unfilled vacancies, 3,400 for inflows of vacancies notified, 3,400 for outflows, and 2,200 for placings. These are not estimates for inflerent reland but assumptions for the purpose of continuity of the United Kingdom series up to April 2001.

The vacancy stock figures for Great Britain have been affected by corrections to the data by the Employment Service to make up for the gradual build-up of inaccuracies. The figures were corrected on 8 October1999 to give a true reflection of the number of open vacancies held by the Employment Service. This had an upward effect of some 10,300 on the recorded sick of unfilled vacancies for Great Britain between September and October 1999 and three was a corresponding downward adjustment to the outflow for October, but not to the placings. There was a similar upward correction to the vacancy stocks (and a downward effect on the outflow) of 9,100 between March and April 1999.

There was minor discontinuity due to a change in the treatment of vacancies by the Employment Service between April and May 2000. As from 7 April both vacancies notified and placings are only counted in the statistics if the vacancy concerned is for 8 hours or more in a 7-day period. Previously vacancies of between 3 and 8 hours were included. The change is estimated to have reduced the recorded inflow of notified vacancies by some 4,000 to 5,000 per month since April.



Source: Employment Service administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 020 7533 6094

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OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Labour disputes^a Stoppages of work: summary G.11

UNITED KINGDOM	Number of stoppages	ne balans duoise a	Number of workers (thou	sands)	Working days lost in a period (thousands)	Il stoppages in progress in
	Beginning in period	In progress in period	Beginning involvement in period in any dispute	All involvement in period	All industries and services	All manufacturing industries
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	232 230 206 159 200 200 207	235 244 216 166 205 212	170 363 129 91 140 182	174 364 130 93 141 183	415 1303 235 282 242 499	65 97 86 34 57 52
1998 Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	6 8 10 13 8	16 16 13 18 13	2.7 1.9 11.4 4.2 2.6	10.5 3.7 11.8 5.1 3.5	24.4 5.9 7.1 17.6 10.6	1.6 1.2 0.2 1.5 0.1
1999 Jan Feb Mar Apr Jun Jun Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec	9 19 12 20 16 16 12 33 15 35 35 15	14 22 23 15 21 21 21 14 18 23 41 22	42 144 94 26 325 85 6.1 3.1 135 125 21.7 11.4	52 148 102 2.7 32.7 92 67 3.1 143 15.0 230 125	85 27.0 34.8 4.3 50.2 16.0 7.6 10.4 22.2 18.8 21.6 20.4	0.3 10.1 20.2 2.2 1.9 11.1 1.1 1.1 4.5 2.6 0.5
2000 Jan Feb Mar Apr Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec	15 10 20 13 19 8 24 16 12 24 12 24 12 24 19	20 13 20 24 11 28 26 19 30 30 36	5.0 6.3 6.4 4.0 8.0 2.1 16.4 101.7 3.2 5.1 7.3 16.1	6.4 7.1 6.9 5.2 9.2 2.9 17.9 111.4 88.9 8.0 87.9 19.6	10.8 6.4 17.7 10.6 13.6 7.0 36.2 114.9 93.1 14.4 115.1 59.0	0.4 0.5 1.9 1.1 3.2 0.7 10.7 14.1 4.2 1.6 6.0 7.9
2001 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug	16 23 17 21 17 17 14 R 8	23 30 26 22 20 21 R 12	10.1 13.8 13.7 3.4 62.4 7.3 6.1 R 5.4	232 235 264 4,1 63,6 7,6 R 7,7 R 5,8	525 35.6 47.6 15.8 92.4 12.3 21.9 R 12.7	22 5.6 8.8 1.4 4.3 4.0 1.9 R 0.8

Working days lost in all stoppages in progress in period by industry

UNITED KINGDO	о ом	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining, quarrying, electricity, gas and water	Manufactur- ing	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and commun- ication	Finance, real estate, renting and business activities	Public administrat- ion and defence	Education	Health and social work	Other community, social and person service activitie
SIC 1992	2	A,B	C,E	D	F	G,H	1	J,K	L	- M	N	0,P,Q
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000			1 2 2 - 3	65 97 86 34 57 52	10 8 17 13 49 49	6 5 1 7 10 40	120 884 36 139 50 97	10 11 23 9 2	95 158 29 28 35 50	67 129 28 6 25 50	16 8 7 16 5 122	23 3 5 30 7 36
	Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	:	:	1.6 1.2 0.2 1.5 0.1	0.1 0.4 0.3	- - 22 4.3	6.4 0.3 0.6 4.5 3.1	0.5 5.0	7.4 3.6 - -	0.1 0.1 0.2	8.2 0.6 0.3 0.1	0.5 0.1 5.0 8.7 2.8
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec			03 10.1 202 22 1.9 11.1 1.8 1.0 1.1 4.5 2.6 0.5	0.1 0.6 0.2 - 3.2 0.5 16.1 0.4 1.1 1.8	1.8 1.1 0.4 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 1.1 2.4	22 102 0.7 0.8 0.6 1.8 0.5 22 32 9.6 150 32	1.3 - - - - 0.7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	0.7 0.3 85 0.2 1.2 1.3 1.3 5.4 0.9 3.3 1.1 11.5	0.5 - - 20.8 1.0 0.5 - - 0.1 0.6 0.9	1.8 2.5 0.1 - - 0.4 - - 0.1 -	30 1.6 24 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.1
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec		1.0 0.2 - - - 2.1	0.4 0.5 1.9 1.1 3.2 0.7 10.7 14.1 4.2 1.6 6.0 7.9	0.1 25 3.7 4.2 1.0 0.2 0.1 12.3 9.7 - 11.6 4.0	0.8 0.6 0.7 0.5 - 10.4 10.4 10.4 12.5 4.0	2.7 0.6 5.0 4.7 82 5.4 242 182 5.8 5.8 5.5 11.1		22 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	0.4 0.8 6.3 - 0.6 - 0.4 11.4 11.7 0.1 13.4 4.6	32 1.4 - 0.5 0.1 - 25.1 29.5 6.7 37.0 18.1	- 0.2 - 0.1 0.4 0.6 9.1 9.0 0.2 11.7 4.4
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug			22 5.6 8.8 1.4 4.3 4.0 1.9 R 0.8	3.7 4.5 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.4 0.4	3.0 0.5 - - -	12.6 11.3 16.9 1.3 46.4 3.9 R 3.4 R 3.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	5.5 4.7 6.5 1.6 0.4 0.8 16.2 3.3	4.7 0.1 1.2 0.4 30.9 0.1	182 9.4 127 11.1 10.1 23 0.1 1.9	2.6 0.6

a See 'Definitions' on page S3 for notes of coverage. The figures for 2001 are provisional.

R Revised

OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS G.12

oppe	INGDOM	NGDOM 12 months to August 2000 12 months to August 2001 Stoppages: August 2001 United Kingdom pages involved days lost	Stoppages: August 2001								
C1992		Stop-	Workers	Working	Stop-	Workers	Working	United Kingdom	Number of stoppages	Workers involved	Working days lost
-	luming			-	-			Stoppages in progress	12	5,800	12,700
forest	e, hunting, y and fishing	-	-	· -	-	-	-	of which, stoppages:			
iningan	d quarrying	1	100	200	2	1,100	5,700	Beginning in month Continuing from earlier months	8 4	5,100 ^a 700 ^b	9,000 3,700
tol	overages and acco;	2	100	100	2	200	500	All diseasts involved			
textile pr	and textile ducts;	3	300	500		-	-	a All directly involved. b Includes 300 involved for the first time	in the month.		
leathe	and leather ducts;	-	-	-		-	-				
WOOD	end wood educts;	1		1,000	2	200	1,400				
nulo.	aperandpaper			.,							
p,	ducts; printing	; 2	300	500	-	-	-				
coke,	afined petroleu	m									
p?	ducts, nuclear	1	1,500	800	2	300	500				
cherri	cals, chemical							The monthly figures are pr	ovisionala	ndsubject	to revisio
p.	ducts and mar	1-		90771				Themonuny ngules are pr	Definiti	nu subject	
nibbo	made fibres; and plastics;	1	100	300	2	100	200	For notes on coverage, s		ons on pa	ye 53. Ir
other	on-metallic			1.000		000	F 000	figures for 2001 are provis	sional.		
II.	neral products; netals and	1	500	1,000	2	800	5,300				
basic	ricated metal										
	products;	3	600	2,400	3	200	4,600				
	ipmentn.e.c;	5	2,400	3,300	2	1,500	1,500				
elec	aland										
	cal equipment	; 1	700	700	4	1,900	3,000				
trans	ortequipment; acturing n.e.c.	19 1	21,600 300	30,600 300	12 2	12,000 400	27,800 3,900				
ectric	gas and			500	-	-00	0,000				
wate	upply	1	500	1,000	-	-	-				
onstruct	n	22	26,500	43,500	9	13,400	34,900	Stoppages in progress: cau	use		
holes	epairs	1	100	100							
trade	restaurants	3	12,100	18,000	2	12,100	30,400	United Kingdom	12 months to A	ugust 2001	
anspo	storage and								Stoppages	Workers	Working
com	inication	104	50,600	99,900	126	79,100 100	127,100 200			involved	dayslost
nancia. ealest	e, renting and			-		100	200		~	104 700	005 500
busi	ssactivities	1	100	200	1		100	Pay: wage-rates and earnings levels	60 9	134,700 1,500	295,500 3,000
ublica	ninistration and		27 600	22 500	10	28.000	71 000	extra wage and fringe benefits Duration and pattern of hours worked	12	8,300	13.800
defe	9	11 18	37,600 17,000	33,500 21,500	19 15	28,000 45,100	71,900 67,100	Redundancy questions	25	21,100	133,900
lucation alth a	socialwork	8	26,200	30,400	15	30,000	157,000	Trade union matters	4	800	6,100
	munity, social		20,200	00,100	.2	,	101,000	Working conditions and supervision	10	9,700	17,100
	alservice							Manning and work allocation	58	43,500	75,800
herco		6	10,900	10,500	15	13,000	29,400	Dismissal and other disciplinary measures	44	20,000	27,500
herco	livities	-									
pers	tivities	208ª	209.900	300,100	222ª	239,700	572,600	Allcauses	222	239,700	572,600

Scine stoppages which affected more than one industry group have be the industries but only once in the total for all industries and services. nted under each o

Less than 50 workers involved. Less than 50 working days lost.

Thouands

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY G.21

Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of young people June to August 2001 Thousands and per cent, not seasonally adjusteda

ECONOMIC INDICATORS H.1

	Economi	ically active		Tota	al in employr	ment	IL	O unemployed		Economical	y inactive		
KINGD	JM	Total N	lot in FTE ^b	In FTE ^b	Total No	ot in FTE ^b	In FTE ^b	Total N	Not in FTE ^b	In FTE ^b	Total Not	in FTE ^b	In FTE ^b
		1	2	. 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
LEVELS													
All	16-17	848	344	504	649	246	403	199	98	101	618	91	528
	18-24	3,943	3,280	664	3,507	2,929	578	436	351	86	1,059	537	522
	All under 25	4,791	3,623	1,168	4,156	3,175	981	635	448	187	1,678	628	1,050
Aale	16-17	445	214	231	331	148	183	114	66	48	306	45	261
	18-24	2,166	1,846	320	1,898	1,626	272	268	221	48	386	128	258
	All under 25	2,611	2,060	551	2,228	1,773	455	382	287	95	692	173	519
emale	16-17	403	130	273	318	99	220	85	31	53	312	46	267
	18-24	1,777	1,433	344	1,609	1,303	306	168	130	38	673	409	264
	All under 25	2,180	1,563	617	1,928	1,402	526	253	161	91	986	455	531
ATES	%)c												
All	16-17	57.8	79.1	48.9	44.3	56.7	39.1	23.4	28.4	20.1	42.2	20.9	51.1
	18-24	78.8	85.9	56.0	70.1	76.7	48.7	11.1	10.7	12.9	21.2	14.1	44.0
	All under 25	74.1	85.2	52.6	64.2	74.7	44.2	13.3	12.4	16.0	25.9	14.8	47./
Male	16-17	59.2	82.6	47.0	44.1	57.0	37.2	25.6	31.0	20.7	40.8	17.4	53.
	18-24	84.9	93.5	55.3	74.4	82.4	47.1	12.4	11.9	14.9	15.1	6.5	44.
	All under 25	79.0	92.3	51.5	67.5	79.4	42.5	14.6	13.9	17.3	21.0	7.7	48.
emale	16-17	56.3	74.0	50.6	44.5	56.1	40.7	21.0	24.2	19.5	43.7	26.0	49.4
	18-24	72.5	77.8	56.6	65.7	70.7	50.3	9.5	9.1	11.1	27.5	22.2	43.4
	All under 25	68.9	77.5	53.8	60.9	69.5	45.8	11.6	10.3	14.8	31.1	22.5	46.2
HANG	ES ON YEAR												
EVELS													
ui	16-17	-23	-13	-10	-19	-11	-7	-5	-2	-3	50	5	45
	18-24	62	51	12	56	54	2	6	-3	9	-2	-11	9
	All under 25	39	37	1	37	42	-5	2	-5	7	48	-7	55
Male	16-17	1	0	0	1	-8	9	0	8	-8	13	-2	15
	18-24	56	54	2	36	40	-4	20	14	6	-22	-18	-3
	All under 25	56	54	2	37	32	5	19	22	-3	-9	-21	12
emale	16-17	-24	-14	-11	-20	-4	-16	-4	-10	6	37	7	30
	18-24	7	-3	10	20	14	6	-13	-17	4	20	7	13
	All under 25	-18	-17	-1	0	10	-10	-18	-27	9	57	14	43
ATES(%) ^c												
AII.	16-17	-2.7	-1.5	-2.8	-2.1	-1.5	-2.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2	2.7	1.5	2.8
	18-24	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
	All under 25	-0.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.3	1.3
lale	16-17	-1.0	0.7	-1.4	-0.7	-2.6	0.6	-0.1	3.7	-3.7	1.0	-0.7	1.4
	18-24	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.6	0.6	0.4	1.8	-1.1	-1.1	-0.4
	All under 25	0.6	1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	0.5
Female	16-17	-4.5	-4.7	-4.0	-3.7	0.0	-4.6	0.2	-4.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.0
	18-24	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
	All under 25	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-0.8	0.6	-2.7	-0.7	-1.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	2.1

This table is not seasonally adjusted because of the discontinuity between winter 1996/7 and spring 1997.

Full-time education. Denominator=All persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for ILO unemployment.

Note: Relationship between columns: 1=2+3; 1=4+7; 4=5+6; 7=8+9; 10=11+12.

.22 OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Jobseekers with disabilities: placements into employment

Placed into employment by Jobcentre advisory service

S94

4 August - 7 September 2001

9,851ª

Great Britain

Source: Labour Force Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075

a This figure includes job entries achieved by Employment Service call centres. The data in this table fall outside the scope of National Statistics.

Labour Market trends November 2001

			inventory inventory Notseasc Annual ar Changesi tobacco a series PL
			^{Nate:} Data valu series on

		Output		-			-						-	1000	
UNITED	M	GDP 1995 prices	5	GDP market pric	es	Index of ou Production		Manufactu		Service		Construction	on	Index of production OECD	n
(INGDO						industriesa		industries		industries		output		Countries	-
	And A	1995=100		£ billion	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change or year (%)
1993 1994 1995 1996 1996 1997 1998 1999		YBEZ 92.9 F 97.2 F 100.0 102.6 106.2 109.3 F 111.7 F 1114.9	1	ABMI 667.8 R 698.9 R 719.2 R 738.0 R 763.5 R 786.3 R 803.0 R 803.0 R	29 R 4.7 R 29 R 26 R 3.4 R 3.0 R 2.1 R 29 R	CKYW 93.3 98.3 100.0 101.3 R 102.4 R 103.4 R 104.2 R 104.2 R	22 5.4 1.7 1.3 1.1 1.0 R 0.8 R 1.7 R	CKYY 94.1 98.5 100.0 100.7 R 102.0 R 102.8 R 103.1 R 105.1 R	1.4 4.7 1.5 0.7 R 1.3 0.8 R 0.3 R 1.9 R	GDQS 92.5 96.9 R 100.0 103.6 R 108.0 R 112.9 R 116.3 R 120.3 R	3.1 4.8 R 3.2 R 3.6 R 4.2 R 4.5 R 3.0 R 3.4	GDQB 96.3 R 100.0 R 102.7 R 105.7 R 107.0 R 107.8 R 107.8 R	-2.0 R 3.8 0.0 R 2.7 R 1.2 R 0.7 R 1.8 R	100.0 R 103.0 R 108.4 R 110.7 R 114.4 R 121.2 R	 3.0 R 5.2 R 2.1 R 3.3 R 5.9 R
000 C		115.4 F 115.9 F		207.4 R 208.5 R	3.6 R 2.4 R	106.9 R 106.2 R	2.3 R 1.0 R	105.6 R 106.2 R	2.5 R 1.9 R	120.9 R 121.7 R	4.0 R 3.1 R	107.9 R 109.2 R	0.1 R -0.1 R	122.3 R 122.2 R	4.4 R 3.1 R
001 0		116.7 F 117.2 F	1	209.8 R 210.7 R	2.7 2.3 R	105.6 R 104.4 R	1.0 R -1.8 R	105.4 R 103.3 R	1.6 R -1.4 R	123.0 R 124.1 R	3.6 R 3.7 R	111.2 R 113.0 R	-0.8 R 3.0 R	120.9 R 119.0 R	2.0 R -1.5 R
0		Income				Prices								 Inventorie	
		Real house disposable		Gross trad profits of c		RPI	RPIX		Producer Pr	rice Index ^{b,d,e}	,f			Changes of year 1995	- on
		£billion							Materials an	d fuels	Input prices	Output prices	Home sales	pricesg	
		1995=100	Change o year (%		Change on year (%)	Change of year (%)	n Change or year (%)		1995=100	Change on year (%)	Change on year (%)	Change on year (%)	Change on year (%)	£ billion	
993 994 995 996 997 998 999 900		OSXS 962 97.4 100.0 102.2 106.1 106.3 109.9 114.9 F	3.0 1.2 2.7 2.2 3.8 0.2 3.4 4.5 R	CAED 100.2 R 117.5 R 125.2 R 133.5 R 145.7 R 151.0 R 154.1 R 156.3 R	7.0 R 17.3 R 6.6 R 6.7 9.1 R 3.6 R 2.1 R 2.1 R 1.4 R	CZBH 1.6 2.4 3.5 2.4 3.1 3.4 1.5 3.0	CDKQ 30 23 29 30 28 26 23 21		PLKW 90.2 91.9 100.0 98.8 90.6 82.4 83.7 93.3	4.5 1.9 8.8 -1.2 -8.3 -9.1 1.6 11.5	36 2.6 9.5 -4.3 -6.4 -4.2 -3.1 32	2.6 2.3 4.1 1.9 0.2 -0.1 -0.4 0.8	4.0 2.5 4.1 2.6 0.9 0.6 1.2 2.6	CAFU 0.4 4.8 4.5 1.8 3.8 4.2 5.0 R 2.5 R	
000 0		114.8 F 117.5 F		40.0 R 38.7	6.3 R -1.1 R	3.2 3.1	2.1 2.1		94.8 96.7	12.1 9.9	4.4 3.8	1.1 0.8	2.6 2.6	1.1 R -0.1 R	
001 C C C		117.6 F 118.5	4.1 R 3.6 R	38.2 R 37.9	-1.5 R -2.5	2.6 1.9 1.8	1.9 2.3 2.4		95.0 95.2 91.7	4.9 4.4 - 3.3	42 2.4 -1.3	0.5 0.2 0.1	1.4 0.6	1.4 -0.6	
		Expenditu	re					Fixed inve							
		Household consumpt expenditu 1995 price	tion re	Retail sale	s volume	Retail sales	value ^d	All industries	h	Manufactur industries ⁱ	ring	Service in	dustries	General g final cons	overnmer sumption
		£billion	Change on	1995=100	Change or	1995-100	Change or	1995 price		1995 prices		on £ billion	Change	(19 n £ billion	995 prices
		ABJR	year (%)		year (%)		year (%)		year (%)		year (%)		year (%)	-	year (%)
93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00		422.3 R 435.4 R 443.4 R 460.8 R 478.7 R 496.5 R 517.8 R 538.5 R	3.1 R 1.8 R 3.9 R 3.9 R 3.7 R 4.3 R	EAPS 95.3 98.8 100.0 103.1 108.6 111.7 115.6 120.8	3.1 3.7 1.2 3.1 5.3 2.9 3.5 4.5	EAFY 92.0 96.3 100.0 105.4 112.0 116.4 120.3 124.7	5.4 4.7 3.8 5.4 6.3 3.9 3.4 3.7	NPEL 68.5 R 71.8 R 77.4 R 93.4 R 111.0 R 112.9 R 118.7 R	-3.0 R 4.8 R 7.8 R 9.1 R 10.5 R 18.9 R 1.7 R 5.1 R	APIN 15.0 17.6 17.8 19.8 20.7 17.8 R 17.8 R	 17.3 1.1 11.3 4.4 -14.1R 0.1R	APIT 56.8 F 59.8 F 66.7 F 73.5 F 90.3 F 90.3 F 95.1 F 100.9 F	5.3 F 11.5 F 10.3 F 22.8 F 3 5.3 F	R 142.7 F R 142.8 F R 145.0 F R 149.1 F	R 1.0 F R 1.7 F R 1.2 F R 0.1 F R 1.5 F R 2.8 F
00 CG		135.2 R 136.3 R	05.0	121.2 122.7	4.4 4.4	120.1 145.4	3.4 4.5	30.1 R 31.4 R	6.2 R 9.5 R	4.5 4.5	4.4R -1.2R	25.6 F 26.9 F		38.2 F 37.9 F	
10 10 02 03		137.7 R 139.5 R	3.6 R 4.2 R	124.7 126.8 128.7	4.7 6.1 6.2	119.8 127.4	4.8 7.1	29.8 R 30.5 R	6.8 R 4.0 R	4.5 4.5 R	-1.8R 3.7R	25.3 F 26.1 F	R 8.5 F R 4.1 F	R 38.2 F R 38.5 F	R 1.8 F R 1.8 F
		Financial in	dicators	120.7	02				 Trade in goo	 ods				Balance of	payments
		Effective ex rate ^{d,j}	change	Base lending rate ^{d,k}	FTSE All-share		Money sup growth M0	M4	Export volu	me	Import vo	lume		Trade in goods balance	Current balance
		1990=100	Change on year (%)	(%)		Change on year (%)	Change on year (%)	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change on year (%)	1995=100	Change or year (%)	1	£billion	£billion
993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000		AJHX 88.9 89.2 84.8 86.3 100.6 103.9 103.8 107.5	-8.3 0.3 -4.9 1.8 16.6 3.3 -0.1 3.6	AMIH 6.01 5.46 6.70 5.96 6.56 7.24 5.34 5.97	HSEL 1,682 1,521 1,803 2,014 2,411 2,674 3,242 2,984	23.3 -9.6 18.5 11.7 19.7 10.9 21.2 -8.0	EUAC 4.9 6.4 5.9 6.7 6.2 6.1 7.3 8.0	EUAD 3.5 5.1 7.3 9.9 11.2 9.8 5.6 R 6.7 R	BQKU 83.1 91.3 100.0 107.6 R 116.7 R 118.2 R 123.3 R 137.3 R	4.0 R 9.9 R 9.5 7.6 R 8.5 R 1.3 R 4.3 R 11.4 R	100.0 109.5 R 120.3 R 131.1 R 141.3 R	3.7 R 4.4 5.8 R 9.5 R 9.9 R 9.0 R 7.8 R 12.0 R		BOKI -13.3 -11.1 -11.7 -13.1 -11.9 -20.5 -26.2 -28.8	HBOP -11.9 R -6.8 R -9.0 R -8.7 R -1.7 R -1.7 R -1.7 R -19.1 R -18.4 R
200 Q3 Q4		106.4 107.6	2.5 1.6	6.00 6.00	3,029 2,984	7.2 -8.0	7.6 R 6.6 R	8.5 8.6	137.7 R 142.5 R	7.6 R 11.5 R	160.9 R 164.5 R	12.9 R 11.6 R		-8.1 R -7.8 R	-4.4 R -5.0 R
01 Q1 Q2 Q3		104.5 106.4 106.1	-3.6 -1.2 -0.3	5.86 5.36 5.05	2,711 2,728 2,340	-12.8 -10.0 -22.7	6.9 6.9	9.1 7.6	146.1 R 142.0 R	16.0 R 3.3	168.5 R 165.1 R	12.8 R 4.4 R		-7.8 R -9.2 R	-1.6 R

facturing industries: SIC divisions 2 to 4. trial and commercial companies (excluding North Sea oil companies) including tory holding gains. sasonally adjusted. al and quarterly figures are average of monthly indices. ges in input and output prices are based on the underlying series (excluding food, beverages, co and petroleum) - CSDB series PLLA and PLLV respectively. Home sales are based on PLLU.

lues from which percentage changes are calculated may have been rounded. For most indicators two series are given, representing the series itself in the units stated and the percentage change in the in the same period a year earlier.

R Revised

Average of daily rates. Base lending rate of the London clearing banks on the last Friday of the period shown.

November 2001

Labour Market trends \$95

RETAIL PRICES H.11 Summary of recent movements

UNITED KINGDOM	All items (RPI)		All items exclue	ding				
			Mortgage inter payments (RPI		Mortgage inter and indirect tax		Housing	
	Index	Percentage	Index	Percentage	Index	Percentage	Index	Percentage
	Jan 13,	change over	Jan 13,	change over	Jan 13,	change over	Jan 13,	change over
	1987=100	12 months	1987=100	12 months	1987=100	12 months	1987=100	12 months
	CHAW	СZВН	СНМК	CDKQ	CBZW	CBZX	CHAZ	CZBI
2000 Sep	171.7	3.3	168.9	2.2	160.9	2.0	162.2	1.6
Oct	171.6	3.1	168.7	2.0	160.7	1.6	162.0	1.5
Nov	172.1	3.2	169.2	2.2	161.2	1.8	162.5	1.8
Dec	172.2	2.9	169.3	2.0	161.3	1.7	162.5	1.5
1001 Jan	171.1	2.7	168.1	1.8	160.2	1.5	161.1	1.3
Feb	172.0	2.7	169.0	1.9	161.1	1.6	162.0	1.4
Mar	172.2	2.3	169.6	1.9	162.1	1.8	162.7	1.4
Apr	173.1	1.8	170.8	2.0	162.9	22	163.2	12
May	174.2	2.1	172.1	2.4	164.4	28	164.7	1.9
Jun	174.4	1.9	172.5	2.4	164.9	28	165.1	1.9
Jul	173.3	1.6	171.4	22	163.9	2.6	163.6	1.5
Aug	174.0	2.1	172.0	26	164.6	3.1	164.1	2.0
Sep	174.6	1.7	172.8	23	165.4	2.8	164.9	1.7
					1997 - F.			Enquiries: 020 753

H.12 **RETAIL PRICES**

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections for 18 September 20

UNITED KINGDOM		Index Jan 1987	Percentage	e change over			Index Jan 1987	Percentag	ge change
	-	=100	1 month	12 months	10 10 10 10		=100	1 month	12 mont
ALL ITEMS	CHAW	174.6	0.3	1.7	Tobacco	CHBE	288.4	1.1	4.1
and and actoring	CURC	100.0	0.0	0.0	Cigarettes	DOBN	294.5		4
ood and catering	CHBS	162.8	0.0	3.6	Tobacco	DOBO	231.8		5
Alcohol and tobacco	CHBT	218.3	0.3	2.6					
lousing and household expenditure	CHBU	181.7	0.6	1.8	Housing	CHBF	223.0	0.1	2.0
Personal expenditure	CHBV	136.6	1.8	-0.7	Rent	DOBP	247.3		3
ravel and leisure	CHBW	173.3	0.0	1.2	Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	215.8		-11
an a	OUDV	105.0			Depreciation (Jan 1995=100)	CHOO	165.9		11
Consumer durables	CHBY	105.6	1.7	-2.2	Community charge and rates/council tax	DOBR	201.2		6
					Waterandotherpayments	DOBS	268.9		4
Seasonalfood	CHBP	135.8	0.1	9.2	Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	236.1		6
ood excluding seasonal	CHBB	150.2	-0.3	22	Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	1572		2
All items excluding seasonal food	CHAX	175.6	0.3	1.6	Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	214.4		3
Il items excluding food	CHAY	179.4	0.4	1.5					~
					Fuel and light	CHBG	126.1	0.6	1.6
Otherindices					Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	143.7	0.0	8
Il items excluding:					Electricity	DOBX	128.3		0
lortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	172.8	0.5	23	Gas	DOBX	128.3		
ousing	CHAZ	164.9	0.5	1.7					5
lortgage interest payments and					Oil and other fuels	DOBZ	171.1		-6
indirect taxes (RPIY)[1]	CBZW	165.4	0.5	2.8					
lortgage interest payments and	ODLIN	10004	0.0	2.0	Household goods	CHBH	142.7	1.5	1.1
council tax	DQAD	171.7	0.5	22	Furniture	DOCA	150.2		1
	DUAD	1/1./	0.5	11	Furnishings	DOCB	152.1		3
lortgage interest payments and	011011	470.7		0.0	Electrical appliances	DOCC	89.8		1
depreciation	CHON	170.7	0.4	2.0	Otherhousehold equipment	DOCD	141.6		-1
					Household consumables	DOCE	162.6		Ó
ood	CHBA	148.2	-0.2	3.2	Petcare	DOCE	1542		1
Bread	DOAA	140.8		3	i ordare	DOOP	1342		1
Cereals	DOAB	139.6		1	Harrish Harrish and an	-			4.5
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	161.5		3	Household services	CHBI	160.6	0.8	1.5
Beef	DOAD	131.7		-1	Postage	DOCG	158.7		1
Lamb	DOAE	155.7		5	Telephone, telemessages etc	DOCH	89.6		-5
of which, home-killed lamb	DOAF	158.7		3	Domestic services	DOCI	225.0		6
Pork	DOAG	140.3		2	Feesand subscriptions	DOCJ	207.3		4
Bacon	DOAG	140.3							
				10	Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	108.2	2.9	-3.8
Poultry	DOAL	113.3		5	Men'souterwear	DOCK	108.5		-2
Othermeat	DOAJ	140.4		5	Women's outerwear	DOCL	85.4		-8
Fish	DOAK	154.7		2	Children's outerwear	DOCM	107.9		-2
of which, fresh fish	DOAL	163.8		1					-2
Butter	DOAM	165.3		-1	Otherclothing	DOCN	1542		-2
Oil and fats	DOAN	130.3		-4	Footwear	DOCO	116.0		-1
Cheese	DOAO	164.9		5					
Eggs	DOAP	153.6		1	Personal goods and services	CHBQ	192.9	0.4	3.6
Milk fresh	DOAQ	162.3		8	Personal articles	DOCP	129.9		4
Milk products	DOAR	139.3		-1	Chemistsgoods	DOCQ	191.6		0
Tea	DOAS	158.7		4	Personal services	DOCR	286.1		7
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAD	115.9		-1					
Softdrinks	DOAU	1862		-1	Motoring expenditure	СНВК	181.6	-0.2	-0.3
Sugarandpreserves	DOAU	135.5		3	Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	126.1	-	1
					Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCS	222.5		5
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	161.5		2					-7
Potatoes	DOAX	158.6		0	Petrolandoil	DOCU	223.0		-/ 4
of which, unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	159.8		5	Vehiclestax and insurance	DOCV	265.2		4
Vegetables	DOAZ	120.8		12					
of which, other fresh vegetables	DOBA	110.1		16	Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	191.4	-0.2	2.7
Fruit	DOBB	144.1		9	Rail fares	DOCW	214.8		4
of which, other fresh fruit	DOBC	140.8		11	Bus and coach fares	DOCX	212.9		3
Otherfoods	DOBD	152.4		1	Othertravel costs	DOCY	165.9		2
				And and					
atering	CHBC	213.9	0.3	42	Leisure goods	CHBL	109.5	-0.3	-1.6
Restaurant meals	DOBE	208.7		42	Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	34.8		-12
Canteen meals	DOBE	249.6		5					2
Take-aways and snacks	DOBF	249.6			Tapes and discs	DODA	109.1		-1
and aways all usi acks	DODG	208.1		5	Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	109.4		-1
achalia drink	01177	405.4			Books and newspapers	DODC	209.7		
coholic drink	CHBD	192.1	-0.1	2.0	Gardeningproducts	DODD	147.7		-1
Beer	DOBH	207.8		2					
onsales	DOBI	216.7		3	Leisureservices	CHBM	223.7	0.4	5.7
offsales	DOBJ	163.1		2	Television licences and rentals	DODE	135.8		1
Wines and spirits	DOBK	170.9		ī	Entertainment and other recreation	DODE	274.4		4
onsales	DOBL	204.6		3	Foreign holidays (Jan 1993=100)	CHMQ	150.8		8
offsales	DOBM	152.0		õ					4
and the second se	202.11	ion o		0	UK holidays (Jan 1994=100)	CHMS	131.1		s: 020 7533

The taxes excluded are Council Tax, VAT, duties, car purchase tax and vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax.

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available although accuracy is reduced at lower levels of aggregation. For this reason, annual percentage changes for individual sections are given rounded to the nearest whole number.

See general notes under Table H.13.

shown below are key items selected from the General ndex of Retail Prices. The average prices for these goods have been derived from prices collected in more han 146 areas in the United Kingdom.

It is only possible to calculate a meaningful average price for fairly standard items; that is, those which do not vary between retail outlets. The averages given are subject to uncertainty, an indica-tion of which is given in the price ranges in the final column below. These show the range within which at least four-fifths of the recorded prices fell.

Base CZPF 400 592 432-706 Free Sim stake CZPF 466 478 295-778 Size 2 (65-70), per dozen CZNU 152 175 1 Sim stake CZPF 466 478 295-778 Size 2 (65-70), per dozen CZNU 152 175 1 Sim stake CZPF 466 478 295-778 Size 2 (65-70), per dozen CZNU 152 17 37 Sim stake CZPF 560 866 569-1200 Milk CZNU 127 175 1 Sim stake CZPF 199 572 336-688 Loose, per 1250 CZNN 200 185 1 Sim stake CZOZ 121 445 357-515 Tea bags, per 250 CZNN 200 185 1 Sim stake CZOZ 121 445 315-549 Free hyse pet 1250 CZNN 200 195 1 Sim stake DOIF 602 697 <t< th=""><th>Item</th><th></th><th></th><th>Number of quotations</th><th>Average price (pence)</th><th>Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell (pence)</th><th>item .</th><th></th><th>Number of quotations</th><th>Average price (pence)</th><th>Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell (pence)</th></t<>	Item			Number of quotations	Average price (pence)	Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell (pence)	item .		Number of quotations	Average price (pence)	Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell (pence)		
Bar or stack CZPFE 548 670 631-1058 Eggs Figs TT TT <tht< th=""> <tht< th=""> <tht< <="" th=""><th>Best</th><th>eefmince</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>CZNW</th><th>188</th><th>517</th><th>339-659</th></tht<></tht<></tht<>	Best	eefmince						CZNW	188	517	339-659		
Line CZPC 540 886 598-1209 Milk CZNT 217 37 Line Sin der (with bone) CZPC 367 330 248-400 Pasteurised, per pintb CZNT 217 37 Line Sin der (with bone) CZPA 119 572 336-686 Loose, per 125g CZNQ 236 146 1 Line Sin der (with bone) CZOZ 121 445 313-549 Pure, instant, per 100g CZNP 244 181 1 Line withbone) CZOU 576 577 485-725 Granulated, per kg CZNN 171 58 Bacen, er kg CZOU 576 577 485-725 Granulated, per kg CZNN 171 58 Bacen, er kg CZOU 576 577 485-725 Granulated, per kg CZNN 474 82 Bacen, er kg CZOU 571 327 218-436 Per shoe pachoe per kg^c CZNN 474 82 Bacen,	Run	steaka	CZPF				Size 2 (65-70g), per dozen				149-238 115-210		
Line Dorted (trozen), per kg Line, with home) CZPA CZOZ 119 121 572 445 336-693 357-515 Tea bags, per 1259 Tea bags, per 2509 CZNR 129 236 146 1 Perch Is methibbene) CZOZ 576 576 445 336-693 CZNR 220 181 1 Perch Instant, per 1000 CZNR 576 577 445-725 Granulated, per kg CZNN 171 38 Bases DOIF 602 689 442-1094 Fresh vegetables Potatoes, per kg ² CZNN 171 38 Fresh vegetables Heim Indishoulder), 113g CZOQ 571 327 218-436 Carrots, per kg ² CZNN 471 32 Granulated, per kg ² CZON 571 327 218-436 Ecarrots, per kg ² CZNN 471 32 Suss a.per kg ² CZON 577 327 218-436 Ecarrots, per kg ² CZNN 474 32 Suss a.per kg ² CZON 571	Loin	with bone)						CZNT	217	37	28-41		
Lise unitable of an adjust per kg CZNQ 121 445 357-515 Teabags, per 250g CZNQ 226 146 1 Park Im ex-Kiled, per kg Confee Pure, instant, per 100g CZNN 200 155 15 Bacen, per kg Garnone (Miterline), 227g CZNN 200 155 15 Bacen, per kg Garnone (Miterline), 227g CZNN 200 156 15 Bacen, per kg Garnone (Miterline), 227g CZNN 171 58 Bacen, per kg Garnone (Miterline), 227g CZNN 171 58 Bacen, per kg CZNN 171 58 577 485-725 Garnone (Miterline), 227g CZNN 171 58 Bacen, per kg CZOQ 571 327 218-436 69-129 Potatos, otoloso, per kg° CZNN 437 70 Susser a, per kg° CZOQ 571 327 218-436 62-119 Caluiflowre, each CZNA 523 2 Core idbeef, 340g CZOQ <t< td=""><td>Lamb:</td><td></td><td>CZPA</td><td>119</td><td>572</td><td>336-698</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>72-98</td></t<>	Lamb:		CZPA	119	572	336-698					72-98		
Participation DURN 364 229 218-395 Ground (filter/line), 227 g CZND 244 181 1 Sn. dafe (withoutbon) DOLN 364 229 218-395 Ground (filter/line), 227 g CZND 200 195 1 Sn. dafe (withoutbon) DOLF 602 669 482-104 Fresh vegetables 7 7 9 485-725 Granulated, perkg CZNM 474 92 9 9 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	Leg	with bone)					Teabags, per 250g	CZNQ	236	146	115-179		
Baldin For Arg CZOU 576 577 485-725 Granulated, perkg CZNN 171 58 Berleh DOIF 602 669 482-109 Fresh vegetables Fresh	Loir	with bone)					Pure, instant, per 100g				158-219 129-229		
Fresh vegetables Presh vegetables Ham Potatoes, oldose, perkg ^o CZNM 474 90 Ban Potatoes, oldose, perkg ^o CZNM 522 Saussi s, perkg ^o CZNM 474 90 Saussi s, perkg ^o CZNM 477 CZNM 477 Saussi s, perkg ^o CZNH 477 Pio CZOQ 571 327 218-436 Caulificaver, each CZNH 4477 70 Canne meats CZND CZND 622 72 Canne meats CZND 622 72 Canne meatos CZND 622 72 Canne CZND <th <="" colspan="2" td=""><td>Gan</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CZNN</td><td>171</td><td>58</td><td>49-85</td></th>	<td>Gan</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>CZNN</td> <td>171</td> <td>58</td> <td>49-85</td>		Gan							CZNN	171	58	49-85
Her Inotshoulder), 113g CZOR 739 94 69-129 Polatos, new NOsse, per kg° CZNN 532 69 Susser, ss, per kg° CZOQ 571 327 218-436 Tomatoes, per kg° CZNH 487 70 Poi CZOQ 571 327 218-436 Brussel sprouts, per kg° CZNH 487 70 Came meats Caroto, per kg° CZND 622 73 72 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73		A	DOIF	602	689	482-1094	Potatoes, old loose, per kgc				55-109		
Point CZOQ 571 327 218-436 Calumbure, each of construct, perkg ^c CZNG 330 160 1 Canne meats CZOO 200 98 85-119 Carrots, perkg ^c CZNC 608 263 22 Chicke::roasting, oven ready, perkg CZON 579 222 187-209 Lettuce-iceberg, each CZNA 608 263 22 Chicke::roasting, oven ready, perkg CZON 152 167 117-209 Lettuce-iceberg, each CZNA 608 614 53 Freichor chilled CZOM 579 232 183-284 Broccoli, perkg CZMY 586 115 Conditets CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, perkg ^c CZMY 589 124 Pears, dessert, perkg ^c CZMY 589 124 Stanfillets Dranges, each CZMY 589 124 Stanfillets	Har		CZOR	739	94	69-129	Tomatoes, per kg ^c Cabbage, hearted, per kg ^c	CZNJ CZNH	619 487	111 70	37-179 97-147 44-84		
Considueef, 340g CZOO 200 98 85-119 Onions, perkg° CZNC 200 222 1/2 Chicke:::roasting, oven ready, per kg CZON 152 167 117-209 Lettuce::coberg, each CZNA 668 614 53 2 Fric in CZON 152 167 117-209 Broccoli, perkg° CZNA 668 61 Fric in orchilled CZON 152 167 117-209 Broccoli, perkg° CZMZ 556 115 Col: illets CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, perkg° CZMZ 556 115 Sai pontillets ZPTX 335 976 728-1300 Pears, dessert, perkg° CZMV 547 138 1 Bread Vin aloaf, sliced, 800g CZOH 226 52 35-85 Grapes, perkg° CZMV 607 108 220 1 Bread Vin aloaf, sliced, 800g CZOE 182 72 59-100 Avocacopeare, each	Pol		CZOQ	571	327	218-436	Brussel sprouts, per kg ^c	CZNF	291	160	49-90 106-330 42-69		
Chick:::roasting, over ready, per kg CZON 152 167 117-209 Lettuce-iceberg, each CZNA 608 61 Fre. in CZOM 579 232 183-284 Brocochi, per kg SDHY 443 128 Fre. in Collidets CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, per kg° CZMY 589 124 Goi liets CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, per kg° CZMY 589 124 Goi liets CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, dessert, per kg° CZMY 589 124 Oranges, each CZMV 607 108 25 107 138 1 Bread Wh aloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 182 72 59-100 Avocado pear, each DOHT 359 70 1 Bread Wh aloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grapes, per kg° CZMV 607 168 20 1	Cor	edbeef, 340g		200	98	85-119	Mushrooms, per kg ^c	CZNC	608	263	57-77 238-320 45-68		
Freshorchilled CZOM 579 232 183-284 Broccoli, per kg SDH Y 443 128 Freshorchilled CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, per kg° CZMZ 556 115 Go illets ZPTX 335 976 728-1300 Paers, dessert, per kg° CZMY 589 124 Bread Oranges, aeach CZMW 547 138 1 Bread Wh aloaf, sliced, 800g CZOH 226 52 35-85 Grapes, per kg° CZMU 506 25 Wh aloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grapes, per kg° CZMU 506 220 1 Brown loaf, unsliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grape re, ach DOHN 557 36 Brown loaf, unsliced, 800g CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draught lager, per pint CZMS 538 204 1 Buter				150	167	117 200			608		58-73		
Hesh idia simoked rish, per kg CZOL 391 857 659-1097 Apples, cooking, per kg ^c CZMZ 556 115 Sei on fillets ZPTX 335 976 728-1300 Pears, dessert, per kg ^c CZMY 589 124 Bread 0ranges, each CZMW 566 25 168 While loaf, sliced, 800g CZOH 226 52 35-85 Bananas, per kg ^c CZMV 566 20 1 Bread 0ranges, each CZMU 506 20 1 Bread 72 59-100 Avocado pear, each DOHT 339 70 188 1 Bread loaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grapes, per kg ^c CZMU 506 20 1 Bread loaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 136 72 59-96 DOHT 339 70 36 Bread loaf, sliced, 400g CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draughtildger, per pint CZMT 536 182 1 Buter CZOC 210 59 38-79	Fres	or chilled					and the second	SDHY	443	128	97-197		
Cool lifets C2OL 391 607 609-1097 Apples, dessert, perkg° CZMY 589 124 Sai pon fillets ZPTX 335 976 728-1300 Pears, dessert, perkg° CZMX 547 138 1 Bread Oranges, each CZMV 566 25 Whisloaf, sliced, 800g CZOH 226 52 35-85 Bananas, perkg° CZMV 607 108 Whisloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 182 72 59-100 Avocadopear, each DOHT 359 70 Brown loaf, unsliced, 800g CZOD 136 72 59-96 Grapes, perkg° CZMV 506 220 1 Brown loaf, unsliced, 800g CZOD 136 72 59-96 Grapefruit, each DOHT 359 70 Brown loaf, unsliced, 800g CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draughtbitter, perpint CZMT 536 182 1 Buter CZOC 210 59 38-79 Dr			0701	~	077	050 4007		CZMZ	556	115	99-130		
Bite Direction CZOH 226 52 35-85 Banainas, per kg° CZMV 607 108 Win aloaf, sliced, 800g CZOG 182 72 59-100 Avocado pear, each DOHT 339 70 Brown loaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grapes, per kg° DOHT 359 70 Brown loaf, unwiced, 800g CZOD 136 72 59-96 Grapefruit, each DOHN 557 36 Flour Self aising, per 1.5kg CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draught bitter, per pint CZMS 538 204 1 Butter	Sal						Apples, dessert, per kg ^c Pears, dessert, per kg ^c	CZMX	547	138	99-159 108-156 20-29		
Win sloaf, unwrapped, 800g CZOG 182 72 59-100 Grapes, per kg.º CZMU 336 70 Brownloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Grapefruit, each DOHN 557 36 Brownloaf, unsliced, 800g CZOD 136 72 59-96 Grapefruit, each DOHN 557 36 Rour Self aising, per 1.5kg CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draught lager, per pint CZMT 536 182 1 Butter		last aligned 900g	0704	200	52	25.05		CZMV	607	108	98-119		
Brownloaf, sliced, 400g CZOE 184 55 39-69 Avocator pear, each DOHN 557 36 Brownloaf, unsliced, 400g CZOD 136 72 59-96 Grapefruit, each DOHN 557 36 Flour Items other than food Self aising, per 1.5kg CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draughtbilter, per pint CZMS 538 204 1 Butter User CZOB 231 78 69-93 Coal, per 50kg CZMO 116 794 65 Imparted, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 116 794 65 Imparted, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 116 794 65 Imparted, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 116 794 65 Lead replacement petrol, per litter CZMN 140 81 <td></td> <td>174-284</td>											174-284		
Hour Self aising, per 1.5kg CZOC 210 59 38-79 Draught lager, per pint CZMT 536 182 1 Butter Draught lager, per pint CZMS 538 204 1 Butter Whisky per nip CZMR 536 149 1 Hore produced, per 250g CZOB 231 78 69-93 Coal, per 50kg CZMO 116 794 65 Imp, ried, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 117 1030 85 Lead replacement petrol, per litred CZMN 400 81 100 100 85	Bros	n loaf, sliced, 400g	CZOE	184	55	39-69					50-89 32-4		
Butter Whisky per nip CZMR 536 149 1 Hori 9 produced, per 250g CZOB 231 78 69-93 Call, per 50kg CZMP 711 416 38 Imp, ried, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 116 794 65 Lead replacement petrol, per litred CZMM 490 81		aising per1 5kg	0700	210	59	38-79	Draught bitter, per pint				150-215		
Hori a produced, per 250g CZOB 231 78 69-93 Coal, per 50kg CZMO 111 410 50 Imported, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 117 1030 85 Lead replacement petrol, per litred CZMM 490 81		alonig, per 1.org	0200	210		00-79	Whisky per nip	CZMR	536	149	180-240 125-180 360-455		
Impurted, per 250g DOHX 233 89 78-99 Smokeless fuel, per 50kg CZMN 117 1030 85 Lead replacement petrol, per litred CZMM 490 81		eproduced, per 250g	CZOB	231	78	69-93					650-1010		
Ultra low sulphur diesel per litre ^a (CZM) 521 77	Impo	rted, per 250g		233		78-99	Smokeless fuel, per 50kg Lead replacement petrol, per litre ^d	CZMN CZMM	117 490	1030 81	850-1360 78-83		
Margarine/Lowfatspread eref500g DOIB 235 79 34-100 Ultra low sulphur/unleaded CZMK 521 77	Mar	arine/Low fat spread									76-80 75-79		

Scottish equivalent. Warage price estimates include prices of delivered milk and shop-bought milk. However, 80 per cent price range includes only shop-bought milk. If the price estimates include prices of delivered milk and shop-bought milk. However, 80 per cent price range includes only shop-bought milk. If the price per log (the price per doct) the price per kg by 2.203. In the case of ushrooms, in order to calculate the price per 402 (the previously published measure), divide the given price per kg by 2.203. In the case of ushrooms, in order to calculate the price per 402 (the previously published measure), divide the given price per kg by 2.203. In the case of ushrooms, in order to calculate the price per 402 (the previously published measure), divide the given price per kg by 2.203. In the case of ushrooms, in order to calculate the price per 402 (the previously published measure), divide the given price per kg by 2.203. In the case of ushrooms, in order to calculate the price per 402 (the previously published measure), divide the given price per kg by 2.203. In the case of m February 2000, 4-star petrol and derv were replaced with lead replacement petrol and ultra low sulphur diesel respectively.

General notes -retail prices

he responsibility for the Retail Prices Index was transferred in uly 1989 from the Employment Department to the Office for National Statistics (formerly Central Statistical Office). The RPI is now published in full in the ONS Business Monitor MM23.

Structure

With effect from February 1987 the structure of the published components was recast. In some cases, therefore, no direct comparison of the new component with the old is possible. The ationship between the old and the new index structure is shown n Employment Gazette, p379, September 1986.

Definitions

RETAIL PRICES Average retail prices of selected items

H.13

Seasonal food: items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear and footwear, audio-visual equipment, records and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.

H.14 RETAIL PRICES General index of retail prices

UNITED KINGE		ALL	Allitems	Allitems	Allitems	Allitems	National-	Consumer	Food			Catering	Alcoholic
January 13 1987	7=100	ITEMS	except food	except seasonal food ^a	except housing	except mortgage interest	ised industries ^b	durables	All	Seasonala	Non- seasonal ^a		drink
Weights		CZGU	CZGV	CZGW	CZGX	CZGY		CBWA	CZGZ	CZHA	CZHB	CZHC	CZHD
1987		1,000	833	974	843	956	57 54	139 141	167 163	26 25	141 138	46 50	76
1988 1989		1,000 1,000	837 846	975 977	840 825	958 940	46	135	154	23	131	49	78 83
1990		1,000	842	976	815	925	-	132	158	24	134	47	77
1991		1,000 1,000	849 848	976 978	808 828	924 936	-	128 127	151 152	24 22	127 130	47 47	77
1992 1993		1,000	856	979	836	952	-	127	144	21	123	45	80 78
1994		1,000	858	980	842	956	-	127	142	20 22	122 117	45 45	76
1995 1996		1,000 1,000	861 857	978 978	813 810	958 958	-	123 116	139 143	22	121	40 48	77 78
1997		1,000	864	981	814	961	-	122	136	19	117	49	80
1998		1,000	870	982	803 807	955 958	-	121 127	130 128	18 20	112 108	48 51	71
1999 2000		1,000 1,000	872 882	980 982	805	960	-	126	118	18	100	52	60 65
2001		1,000	884	982	795	954	-	125	116	18	98	53	68
Annualaverage	e	CHAW	CHAY	CHAX	CHAZ	СНМК		CHBY	СНВА	СНВР	СНВВ	СНВС	CHED
1987	.3	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.6	101.9	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.6	101.0	102.8	101.7
1988		106.9	107.3	107.0	105.8	106.6	106.7	103.7	104.6 110.5	102.4 105.0	105.0 111.6	109.6	106.0
1989 1990		115.2 126.1	116.1 127.4	115.5 126.4	111.5 119.2	112.9 122.1	-	107.2 111.3	110.5	116.4	119.9	116.5 126.4	112.9 123.3
1991		133.5	135.1	133.8	128.3	130.3	-	114.8	125.6	121.6	126.3	139.1	139.2
1992		138.5	140.5	139.1	134.3 138.4	136.4 140.5	-	115.5 115.9	128.3 130.6	114.7 111.4	130.6 134.0	147.9 155.6	140.1
1993 1994		140.7 144.1	142.6 146.5	141.4 144.8	138.4	140.5	-	115.5	130.8	117.7	134.3	162.1	154.7 156.5
1995		149.1	151.4	149.6	145.4	147.9	-	116.2	137.0	127.2	138.5	169.0	165.6
1996		152.7 157.5	154.9 160.5	153.4 158.5	149.3 152.9	152.3 156.5	-	117.1 117.3	141.4 141.5	125.4 118.5	144.2 145.7	175.7 182.3	169.2
1997 1998		162.9	166.5	163.8	156.2	160.6		115.9	143.4	125.0	146.6	189.3	17:3
1999		165.4	169.4	166.5	158.9	164.3	-	112.3	143.8	124.3	147.4	196.6	18-5
2000		170.3	175.1	171.4	161.3	167.7	-	108.0	143.4	124.0	146.9	203.6	187.4
1987 Jan 13		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 102.9	100.0 103.7	100.0 102.7	100.0 106.4	105.0
1988 Jan 12 1989 Jan 17		103.3 111.0	103.4 111.7	103.3 111.2	103.2 108.5	103.7 109.4	102.8 110.9	101.2 104.5	102.9	103.2	102.7	106.4	105.9
1990 Jan 16		119.5	120.2	119.6	114.6	116.1	-	108.0	116.0	116.3	116.0	121.2	
1991 Jan 15		130.2	131.6	130.4	122.7	126.0	-	110.7	122.9 128.4	121.2 125.2	123.1 129.0	132.2 144.3	12:17
1992 Jan 14 1993 Jan 12		135.6 137.9	137.1 139.7	135.9 138.6	131.6 135.0	133.1 137.4	-	113.2 112.8	128.8	112.2	131.7	151.7	151.0
1994 Jan 18		141.3	143.5	142.1	139.3	141.3	-	113.0	130.0	110.3	133.5	159.1	156.9
1995 Jan 17		146.0 150.2	148.3 152.3	146.5 150.7	142.9 146.8	145.2 149.3	-	113.2 113.8	134.1 139.6	126.3 128.5	135.3 141.4	165.7 172.5	1613 1650
1996 Jan 16 1997 Jan 14		154.4	152.5	155.3	150.7	153.9		114.2	141.0	120.3	144.7	179.2	17:11
1998 Jan 13		159.5	162.8	160.4	153.7	157.7	-	113.2	141.8	121.2	145.5	185.8	17.5
1999 Jan 19 2000 Jan 18		163.4 166.6	166.7 171.0	164.2 167.8	156.8 159.1	161.8 165.2	-	110.6 106.3	145.8 142.9	133.1 122.4	147.9 146.7	193.2 200.1	167.9
2000 Jan 18 2001 Jan 16		171.1	175.8	172.1	161.1	168.1	-	102.8	145.1	129.7	147.7	207.1	1850
1999 Sep14		166.2	170.6	167.4	159.6	165.2	-	112.7	142.4	117.1	147.2	198.1	188.3
Oct19		166.5	171.0	167.7	159.6	165.4	-	111.6	142.1	119.8	146.3	198.7	
Nov 16 Dec 14		166.7 167.3	171.1 171.8	167.8 168.4	159.7 160.1	165.6 165.9	-	112.3 113.2	142.7 142.9	122.2 122.4	146.5 146.7	198.9 199.3	1840 1845
2000 Jan 18 Feb 15		166.6 167.5	171.0 172.0	167.8 168.7	159.1 159.7	165.2 165.8		106.3 108.4	142.9 142.9	122.4 121.2	146.7 146.9	200.1 200.9	1818 1769
Mar 14		167.5	173.2	169.7	160.5	166.4	-	109.6	142.0	117.6	146.6	201.3	186.2
Apr11		170.1	175.3	171.5	161.3	167.5		110.0	141.8	117.5	146.4	201.9	
May 16		170.7	175.7	171.9	161.7	168.0	-	110.1	143.1	121.8	147.0	203.1	
Jun 13		171.1	176.1	172.3	162.0	168.4	-	109.3	143.4	124.0	146.9	203.4	
Jul 18		170.5	175.2	171.5	161.2	167.7	-	104.5	144.6	130.1	147.1	204.1	
Aug 15		170.5	175.4	171.7	160.9	167.6		105.6	143.4	123.3	147.0	204.6	187.9 1923
Sep 12		171.7	176.8	172.9	162.2	168.9		108.0	143.6	124.4	147.0	205.3	
Oct 17		171.6	176.6	172.8	162.0	168.7		107.4	143.8	124.4	147.3	205.7	180.5
Nov14		172.1	177.1	173.2	162.5 162.5	169.2		108.2 108.6	144.5 144.7	129.5 131.9	147.0 146.8	206.1 206.6	188.4 182.7
Dec 12		172.2	177.1	173.2	102.5	169.3		100.0	144.7	131.9	140.0	200.0	
2001 Jan 16		171.1	175.8	172.1	161.1	168.1		102.8	145.1	129.7	147.7	207.1	188.0
Feb13 Mar20		172.0 172.2	176.9 176.9	173.0 173.2	162.0 162.7	169.0 169.6		104.9 106.7	145.1 146.7	129.5 131.7	147.8 149.3	207.9 208.7	189.3 189.8
iviai 20		172.2	170.9	175.2	102.7	109.0		100.7					
Apr10		173.1	177.9	174.1	163.2	170.8	-	105.7	147.1	134.5	149.1	209.8	190.9 191.3
May 15 Jun 12		174.2 174.4	178.6 178.7	174.8 174.9	164.7 165.1	172.1 172.5	-	106.4 106.3	150.7 151.5	151.6 153.8	149.9 150.4	210.9 211.9	191.8
Jul 17		173.3	177.9	174.2	163.6	171.4	-	102.4	148.8	138.7	150.3	212.8 213.3	191.9 192.2
Aug 14		174.0 174.6	178.7 179.4	175.0 175.6	164.1 164.9	172.0 172.8		103.8 105.6	148.5 148.2	135.6 135.8	150.6 150.2	213.3	192.1

For the February, March and April 1988 indices the weights used for seasonal and non-seasonal food were 24 and 139 respectively. Thereafter the weight for home-killed lamb (a seasonal item) was increased by 1 and that for imported lamb (a non-seasonal item) correspondingly reduced by 1, in the light of new information about the relative shares of household expenditure. The nationalised industries index is no longer published from December 1989. а

Note: See general notes under Table H.13.

b

	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	Household goods	Household services	Clothing and footwear	Personal goods and services	Motoring expendi- ture
1	CZHE	CZHF	CZHG	СZНН	CZHI	CZHJ	СZНК	CZHL
	88 86 86 86 86 86 86 85 85 84 85 84 84 81 80	157 160 175 185 192 172 164 158 187 190 190 197 193 195	61 55 54 50 46 47 45 45 45 43 41 36 34 32	73 74 71 71 70 79 76 77 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	44 41 40 45 48 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 54 52 54 55 56	74 72 73 69 63 59 58 58 58 54 56 55 55 55 58	38 37 39 39 38 40 39 37 38 38 40 40 40 40 43	127 132 128 131 141 143 136 142 125 124 128 136 139 139 146
	29	205	29	71	57	53	43	140
	CHBE 100 103 106 113 129 144 156 168 179 191 205 223 248 270	CHBF 103.3 112.5 135.3 163.7 160.8 159.6 151.0 156.0 166.4 168.6 179.6 195.4 196.9 214.4	CHBG 99.1 101.6 107.3 115.9 125.1 127.8 126.2 131.7 134.5 134.8 130.6 125.0 124.4 123.9	CHBH 102.1 105.9 110.1 115.4 122.5 128.0 128.4 128.4 133.1 137.5 139.1 140.8 141.5 140.2	CHBI 101.9 106.8 112.5 119.6 129.5 137.0 141.9 142.0 141.6 141.7 144.3 148.1 152.4 157.1	CHBJ 101.1 104.4 109.9 115.0 118.5 118.8 119.8 120.4 120.6 119.7 120.6 119.9 116.7 112.3	CHBQ 101.9 106.8 114.1 122.7 133.4 142.2 147.9 153.3 158.2 164.1 170.0 178.0 178.0 183.6 185.5	CHBK 103.4 108.1 114.0 120.9 128.9 138.7 144.7 144.7 149.7 152.4 157.0 165.3 170.5 174.6 181.3
	100 101 105 108 118 137 150 166 175 188 200 218 200 218 236 254 254	100.0 103.9 124.6 145.8 170.6 156.0 151.6 150.2 160.6 166.4 176.1 187.3 195.1 187.3 195.1 203.8 220.8	100.0 96.3 104.2 110.6 121.6 127.7 127.1 125.4 134.9 133.2 125.5 124.3 125.5 125.4 123.1	100.0 103.3 107.5 112.0 116.7 123.9 125.8 126.1 128.3 133.3 135.6 136.9 138.8 137.8 138.0	100.0 105.0 110.3 116.3 125.5 135.3 139.8 142.4 141.9 141.6 144.5 150.6 156.5 157.1	100.0 101.1 105.9 110.8 114.2 115.7 114.9 116.2 117.1 116.3 116.3 115.3 113.1 109.1 106.1	100.0 104.3 110.4 118.6 127.2 138.4 144.7 149.5 154.9 159.9 166.7 172.2 181.2 183.8 187.9	100.0 105.1 110.6 115.0 122.8 134.0 137.9 147.5 150.9 154.0 162.9 168.6 169.6 169.6 177.9 179.7
	254	198.2	124.5	141.6	153.5	118.8	185.0	176.2
	253 254 254	199.8 200.6 202.3	124.6 124.9 125.5	140.5 142.0 144.8	154.8 154.9 155.4	117.8 118.1 117.1	184.8 185.0 184.8	176.8 175.8 176.3
	254. 256. 256.	203.8 205.5 207.4	125.4 125.4 125.5	137.8 138.9 140.5	156.5 156.5 156.7	109.1 112.8 114.5	183.8 184.0 184.7	177.9 177.9 180.6
1	272. 273. 273.6	213.9 214.9 216.1	123.8 122.9 122.4	140.6 140.9 140.5	156.4 156.1 156.4	115.6 115.5 114.8	184.5 185.4 184.8	182.3 182.4 184.4
	273. 275. 277.	216.9 217.7 218.6	122.5 122.5 124.1	138.3 139.0 141.1	157.2 156.4 158.3	106.7 108.5 112.5	185.1 185.9 186.2	184.1 181.2 182.1
	277.0 277.0 277.0	219.1 219.4 220.1	124.6 124.2 123.9	139.8 141.3 143.6	158.3 158.5 157.8	112.4 113.1 112.2	186.8 187.4 187.4	180.4 181.6 180.9
	277.S 280.1 283.9	220.8 221.6 219.4	123.1 123.2 123.2	138.0 139.5 141.9	157.1 157.0 156.4	105.1 108.3 110.2	187.9 189.1 190.1	179.7 180.3 179.2
	285.0 285.1 285.1	222.4 221.8 220.5	125.1 125.4 125.4	141.1 142.2 142.2	156.8 157.3 157.5	109.3 109.4 109.4	190.9 191.9 192.2	180.2 182.5 183.6
	285.2	221.5	105 4	100 5				

285.2 285.2 **288**,4

221.5 222.8 **223.0**

125.4 125.3 **126.1**

139.5 140.6 **142.7**

158.1 159.4 **160.6**

102.5 105.2 **108.2**

191.7 192.1 **192.9**

182.5 182.0 **181.6**

RETAIL PRICES H.14 General index of retail prices

Faresand other travel	Leisure goods	Leisure services	
СZНМ	CZHN	CZHQ	Weights
22 23 21 20 21 20 21 20 19	47 50 47 48 48 47 46 48 46 48 46	30 29 30 30 30 32 62 71 66	1987 1988 1999 1990 1991 1992 1993 1993 1994 1995
17	45	65	1996
20	47	59	1997
20	46	61	1998
21	47	61	1999
21	46	66	2000
23	49	64	2001
CHBR	CHBL	CHBM	Annual averages 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000
101.5	101.6	101.6	
107.5	104.1	108.1	
115.2	107.4	115.1	
123.4	112.4	124.5	
135.5	117.7	138.8	
143.9	120.8	150.0	
151.4	122.5	156.7	
155.4	121.8	162.5	
155.3	121.7	167.7	
164.1	123.6	173.8	
169.6	123.9	182.3	
173.3	121.1	190.3	
178.7	116.2	198.1	
184.6	112.1	207.9	
1000 105.1 112.9 117.5 130.8 140.9 148.6 157.5 161.1 166.6 171.8 175.7 181.5 188.0	100.0 102.8 105.1 110.1 114.9 119.3 121.3 121.2 122.4 123.7 122.7 119.1 113.5 109.7	100.0 103.6 112.1 119.6 130.7 145.5 153.6 160.1 165.0 177.0 177.8 186.8 193.6 202.6 213.5	1987 Jan 13 1988 Jan 12 1989 Jan 17 1990 Jan 16 1991 Jan 15 1992 Jan 14 1993 Jan 12 1994 Jan 18 1995 Jan 18 1996 Jan 16 1997 Jan 14 1998 Jan 13 1999 Jan 18 2000 Jan 16
180.2	114.3	200.6	1999 Sep 14
180.5	114.0	202.0	Oct 19
180.6	113.7	202.5	Nov 16
180.5	113.7	202.3	Dec 14
181.5	113.5	202.6	2000 Jan 18
181.8	113.5	203.3	Feb 15
181.9	112.9	204.1	Mar 14
183.7	112.9	205.1	Apr 11
184.4	113.0	206.1	May 16
185.1	112.2	207.3	Jun 13
185.3	111.2	208.1	Jul 18
186.5	111.6	209.0	Aug 15
186.3	111.3	211.7	Sep 12
186.1	111.0	212.8	Oct 17
186.3	111.1	212.4	Nov 14
186.3	110.7	212.6	Dec 12
188.0	109.7	213.5	2001 Jan 16
188.3	110.4	214.5	Feb 13
188.5	110.2	215.1	Mar 20
189.7	110.1	217.7	Apr 10
191.3	110.6	218.8	May 15
191.3	110.5	219.2	Jun 12
190.6	110.0	221.6	Jul 17
191.8	109.8	222.7	Aug 14
191.4	109.5	223.7	Sep 18

Enquiries: 020 7533 5874

RETAIL PRICES General index of retail prices: percentage changes on a year earlier 5 H.1

		All items	Food	Catering	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	House- hold goods	House- hold services	Clothing and footwear	Personal goods and services	Motoring expendi- ture	Fares and other travel costs	Leisure goods	Leisure services
-		СZВН	CCYY	CZCB	CZCF	CZCM	CZCP	czcx	CZDC	CZDJ	CZDO	CZDU	CZDY	CZED	CZEH	CZEN
1988	Jan 12	3.3	2.9	6.4	3.7	1.4	3.9	-1.7	3.3	5.0	1.1	4.3	5.1	5.1	2.8	3.6
1989	Jan 17	7.5	4.4	6.3	6.0	4.1	19.9	6.0	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	7.4	2.2	8.2
1990	Jan 16	7.7	8.0	7.2	5.8	2.6	17.0	6.1	4.2	5.4	4.6	7.4	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.7
1991	Jan 15	9.0	5.9	9.1	11.5	9.1	17.0	9.9	4.2	7.9	3.1	7.3	6.8	11.3	4.4	9.3
1992	Jan 14	4.1	4.5	9.2	10.9	16.2	-8.6	5.0	6.2	7.8	1.3	8.8	9.1	7.7	3.8	11.3
1993	Jan 12	1.7	0.3	5.1	4.9	9.2	-2.8	-0.5	1.5	3.3	-0.7	4.6	2.9	5.5	1.7	5.6
1994	Jan 18	2.5	0.9	4.9	3.9	11.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.2	1.9	1.1	3.3	7.0	3.6	0.8	4.2
1995	Jan 17	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.8	5.5	6.9	6.9	1.7	-0.4	0.8	3.6	2.3	2.3	-0.9	3.1
1996	Jan 16	2.9	4.1	4.1	2.9	7.1	3.6	0.6	3.9	-0.2	-0.1	3.2	2.1	2.3	1.0	3.6
1997	Jan 14	2.8	1.0	3.9	3.1	6.4	3.4	-1.3	1.7	0.8	0.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	1.1	4.0
1998	Jan 13	3.3	0.6	3.7	3.2	9.4	8.8	-5.8	1.0	2.7	-0.9	3.3	3.5	3.1	-0.8	5.1
1999	Jan 19	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.6	8.0	4.2	-1.0	1.4	2.8	-1.9	5.2	0.6	2.3	-2.9	3.6
2000	Jan 18	2.0	-2.0	3.6	1.6	7.5	4.5	0.9	-0.7	3.9	-3.5	1.4	4.9	3.3	-4.7	4.6
2001	Jan 16	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.7	9.1	8.3	-1.8	0.1	0.4	-3.7	2.2	1.0	3.6	-3.3	5.4
1999	Sep14	1.1	-1.2	3.7	2.3	13.3	-0.9	0.2	0.2	3.1	-3.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	-4.7	42
	Oct 19	1.2	-1.6	3.7	2.1	13.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	2.9	-3.0	2.4	3.6	3.9	-4.8	4.6
	Nov 16	1.4	-1.0	3.4	2.2	13.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1	3.0	-3.3	2.3	3.7	3.8	-5.0	4.8
		1.4	-1.6	3.4	1.9	9.9	2.4	1.0	-0.6	3.3	-3.5	1.9	4.9	3.6	-5.0	4.6
	Dec 14	1.0	-1.0	3.4	1.5	3.5	2.4	1.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0		-0.0	0,0
2000	Jan 18	2.0	-2.0	3.6	1.6	7.5	4.5	0.9	-0.7	3.9	-3.5	1.4	4.9	3.3	-4.7	4.6
	Feb15	2.3	-2.1	3.7	1.4	8.5	5.8	1.0	-1.2	3.8	-2.5	1.0	5.0	3.2	-4.3	- 9
	Mar 14	2.6	-2.1	3.7	1.6	4.9	8.2	0.8	-2.0	3.7	-2.8	1.7	4.8	3.3	-4.5	52
	Apr11	3.0	-1.7	3.3	1.6	9.8	9.4	-0.3	-0.6	3.2	-2.0	0.8	3.7	3.7	-4.1	4.6
	May 16	3.1	-1.2	3.5	1.6	9.9	9.8	-0.9	-1.4	3.1	-2.5	1.3	3.9	3.4	-3.8	47
	Jun 13	3.3	-0.6	3.5	1.3	9.8	10.1	-1.2	-0.9	3.2	-3.0	0.6	5.4	3.2	-3.9	1.9
	Jul 18	3.3	0.9	3.5	1.4	8.1	10.3	-1.4	-0.9	3.6	-5.3	0.7	4.6	3.1	-3.7	.9
	Aug 15	3.0	0.6	3.4	1.4	8.4	10.3	-1.4	-1.1	2.8	-5.2	0.7	2.5	3.6	-2.8	5.0
	Sep12	3.3	0.8	3.6	1.6	9.1	10.3	-0.3	-0.4	3.1	-5.3	0.6	3.3	3.4	-2.6	5.5
	Oct 17	3.1	1.2	3.5	1.6	9.2	9.7	0.0	-0.5	2.3	-4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1	-2.6	5.3
	Nov14	3.2	1.3	3.6	1.8	9.2	9.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-4.2	1.3	3.3	3.2	-2.3	4.9
	Dec 12	2.9	1.3	3.7	1.7	9.2	8.8	-1.3	-0.8	1.5	-4.2	1.4	2.6	3.2	-2.6	5.1
2001	Jan 16	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.7	9.1	8.3	-1.8	0.1	0.4	-3.7	2.2	1.0	3.6	-3.3	5.4
	Feb13	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.8	9.1	7.8	-1.8	0.4	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.3	3.6	-2.7	5.5
	Mar 20	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.9	10.5	5.8	-1.8	1.0	-0.2	-3.8	2.9	-0.8	3.6	-2.4	5.4
	Apr 10	1.8	3.7	3.9	2.2	4.4	4.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	-5.4	3.5	-1.2	3.3	-2.5	6.1
	May 15	2.1	5.3	3.8	2.0	4.4	3.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	-5.3	3.5	0.1	3.7	-2.1	6.2
	Jun 12	1.9	5.6	4.2	2.1	4.2	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.7	-4.7	4.0	-0.4	3.3	-1.5	5.7
	Jul 17	1.6	2.9	4.3	2.2	4.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.6	-3.9	3.6	-0.9	2.9	-1.1	8.5
	Aug14	2.1	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.9	-3.0	3.3	4.0	2.8	-1.6	5.6
	Sep 18	1.7	3.2	4.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	-3.8	3.6	-0.3	2.7	-1.6	57

Note: See general notes under Table H.13.

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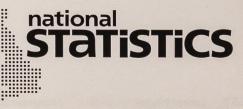


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RETAIL PRICES EU countries - Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs)^a H.21

1996	=100	European Union (15) ^b	United Kingdom	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	
		CLNJ	CHVJ	CLMV	CLMW	CLMX	CLMY	CLMZ	CLNA	
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	alaverages	100.0 101.7 103.0 104.3 106.4	100.0 101.8 103.4 104.8 105.6	100.0 101.2 102.0 102.5 104.5	100.0 101.5 102.4 103.6 106.4	100.0 101.9 103.3 105.4 108.3	100.0 101.2 102.6 103.9 107.0	100.0 101.3 102.0 102.5 104.4	100.0 101.5 102.1 102.8 104.9	
Month	hly									
1999	Aug Sep	104.4 104.6	104.8 105.2	102.4 102.3	103.5 103.8	105.7 106.1	104.0 104.5	102.5 102.7	103.3 103.0	
	Oct Nov Dec	104.6 104.8 105.1	105.1 105.3 105.5	102.7 103.0 103.9	103.9 104.1 104.5	106.2 106.4 106.6	104.6 104.6 104.9	102.8 102.9 103.4	102.9 103.0 103.4	
000	Jan Feb Mar	105.0 105.4 105.8	104.5 104.9 105.1	103.5 104.3 104.4	103.1 105.2 105.7	106.5 107.0 107.8	104.8 105.6 106.3	103.3 103.5 104.0	103.8 104.2 104.4	
	Apr May Jun	106.0 106.1 106.5	105.5 105.7 105.9	104.2 104.1 104.5	105.9 106.2 106.6	108.0 108.4 108.8	106.5 107.0 107.4	104.0 104.2 104.5	104.3 104.2 104.9	
	Jul Aug Sep	106.5 106.5 107.1	105.4 105.4 106.2	104.2 104.3 104.7	105.5 107.1 107.9	108.3 108.0 109.0	106.9 107.0 108.1	104.3 104.5 105.1	105.4 105.2 105.7	
	Oct Nov Dec	107.2 107.5 107.5	106.1 106.4 106.4	105.0 105.4 105.8	107.7 107.9 107.6	109.2 109.3 109.1	108.2 108.1 107.9	105.0 105.2 105.2	105.4 105.7 105.8	
2001	Jan Feb Mar	107.3 107.8 108.2	105.4 105.7 106.1	105.8 106.2 106.4	105.9 107.8 108.0	108.9 109.5 110.2	107.8 108.5 109.0	104.7 105.0 105.5	106.1 106.8 107.0	
	Apr May Jun	108.8 109.4 109.5	106.7 107.5 107.7	106.9 107.1 107.2	109.0 109.5 109.8	110.8 111.4 111.2	109.5 110.5 110.6	106.1 106.8 106.8	107.3 107.9 108.1	
	Jul Aug	109.3 109.4	106.9 107.3	107.1 107.0	108.4 109.8	110.8 110.7	109.7 109.9	106.6 106.6	108.1 107.9	
Perce	ntage change on a ye	earearlier								
Annus	alaverages	CLNX	CJYR	CLNL	CLNM	CLNN	CLNO	CLNP	CLNQ Percent	
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	alavelages	24 1.7 1.3 1.2 21	2.5 1.8 1.6 1.3 0.8	1.8 1.2 0.8 0.5 2.0	1.8 1.5 0.9 1.1 29	21 1.9 1.3 21 27	1.2 1.4 1.3 1.6 3.0	2.1 1.3 0.7 0.6 1.8	1.2 1.5 0.6 0.6 21	
Month	hly									
1999	Aug Sep	1.2 1.3	1.3 1.2	0.5 0.6	0.9 1.3	2.4 2.4	1.3 1.4	0.5 0.6	0.7 0.8	
	Oct Nov Dec	1.3 1.4 1.7	1.2 1.3 1.2	0.8 1.0 1.7	1.4 1.6 2.1	2.6 2.7 3.1	1.6 1.9 2.2	0.8 1.0 1.4	0.9 1.0 1.4	
2000	Jan Feb Mar	1.8 1.9 1.9	0.8 1.0 0.7	1.4 2.0 2.0	0.3 2.1 2.5	2.8 2.8 3.0	2.3 2.7 3.2	1.7 1.5 1.7	1.9 2.1 2.1	
	Apr May Jun	1.7 1.7 2.1	0.6 0.5 0.8	1.8 1.6 2.4	2.3 2.4 3.0	2.9 2.8 2.9	2.5 2.7 3.1	1.4 1.6 1.9	1.6 1.5 2.0	
	Jul Aug	2.1 2.0 2.5	1.0 0.6 1.0	2.0 1.9 2.3	1.7 3.5 3.9	2.8 2.2 2.7	2.9 2.9 3.4	2.0 2.0 2.3	2.0 1.8 2.6	
	Sep					2.8	3.4	2.1 2.2	2.4 2.6	
	Sep Oct Nov Dec	2.4 2.6 2.3	1.0 1.0 0.9	2.2 2.3 1.8	3.7 3.7 3.0	2.7 2.3	3.4 3.3 2.9	1.7	2.3	
2001	Sep Oct Nov	2.4 2.6	. 1.0	2.3	3.7	27 23 23 23 23 22	3.3 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.5	1.7 1.4 1.4 1.4	23 22 25 25	
2001	Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb	2.4 2.6 2.3	1.0 0.9	2.3 1.8 2.2 1.8	3.7 3.0 2.7	27 23 23	2.9 2.7	1.7 1.4 1.4	2.3 22 2.5	

Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) are being calculated in each member state of the European Union for the purpose of international comparisons. This is in the context of one of the convergence criteria for monetary union as required by the Maastricht Treaty. The rules underlying the construction of the HICPs for EU member states were published in a Commission Regulation of 9 September 1996. The HICPs replace the Interim Indices of Consumer Prices which were published by Eurostat in a monthly news release. Percentage change figures for 1996 are estimated. Figures for Insh Republic for 1996 are only available on a quarterly basis.

SI02 Labour Market trends N	ovember	2001
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Greece	Irish Republic ^c	Italy ^b	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Portugal	Spain	Sweden
CLNB	CLNC	CLND	CLNE	CLNF	CLNG	CLNH	CLNI
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
105.4	101.2	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.0
110.2	103.4	103.9	102.4	103.7	104.2	103.7	102.0
112.3	106.0	105.7	103.4	105.8	106.4	106.0	103.4
115.8	111.5	108.4	107.3	108.2	109.4	109.7	104.0
110.9	106.4	105.8	103.9	105.8	106.5	106.6	103.1
113.1	106.9	106.1	104.1	106.3	106.4	106.8	104.0
118.5	107.0	106.3	104.4	106.4	106.6	106.7	104.2
118.7	107.2	106.5	104.5	106.6	107.3	106.9	103.8
114.7	108.5	106.7	104.9	106.1	107.5	107.3	104.1
113.2	108.2	106.9	104.3	105.8	107.3	107.7	103.5
112.7	109.1	107.3	105.4	106.4	107.0	107.9	104.0
115.6	109.8	107.7	105.9	107.6	107.2	108.4	104.6
116.3	110.5	107.7	106.6	108.0	108.4	108.8	104.4
116.3	111.3	108.1	106.6	108.3	109.1	109.0	105.0
115.3	111.9	108.4	108.1	108.3	109.7	109.3	105.0
113.9	111.9	108.6	107.0	108.0	110.2	110.0	104.4
114.1	112.5	108.6	107.7	108.4	110.3	110.4	104.5
116.5	112.8	108.9	108.5	109.4	110.2	110.8	105.4
117.3	113.4	109.2	108.9	109.8	110.5	111.0	105.6
118.3	113.6	109.6	109.2	109.7	111.2	111.3	105.7
118.9	113.5	109.7	109.4	109.2	111.6	111.6	105.5
116 B	112.4	109.8	107.3	110.6	112.0	111.8	105.2
115 B	113.4	110.2	108.5	111.6	112.2	112.2	105.6
115 B	114.3	110.5	109.1	112.9	112.7	112.7	106.4
12 6	115.2	110.9	109.5	113.7	113.4	113.2	107.5
12 2	115.9	111.2	110.7	114.1	113.4	113.6	108.3
12 1	116.7	111.5	111.0	113.7	114.7	113.9	108.1
118.7	116.4	111.6	109.6	113.6	114.9	114.1	107.4
118.7	116.7	111.6	110.4	114.0	114.7	114.4	107.6
CLM-1 Per ce	CLNT	CLNU	CLNV	CLNW	CLNY	CLNZ	CLO
79 45 20	22 12 21 25 53	4.0 1.9 2.0 1.7 2.6	1.2 1.4 1.0 1.0 3.8	1.4 1.9 1.8 2.0 2.3	2.9 1.9 22 22 28	3.6 1.9 1.8 22 3.5	0.8 1.8 1.0 0.6 1.3
	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.3	0.8
	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.1
	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.0
	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	0.8
	3.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.2
24	4.4	22	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.0
25	4.6	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.4
28	5.0	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.4	3.0	1.4
2.1	5.0	2.4	32	1.7	1.9	3.0	1.0
2.5	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.2	1.3
2.2	5.4	2.7	4.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.4
25	5.9	2.6	4.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	1.3
29	5.7	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	1.4
30	5.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	1.3
3.3	6.0	2.7	4.3	32	3.7	4.0	1.3
4.0	6.0	2.9	4.5	29	3.6	4.1	1.8
3.7	4.6	2.8	4.3	29	3.8	4.0	1.3
3.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.5	4.4	3.8	1.6
3.5	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.9	4.9	4.0	1.5
3.2	4.1	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.1	4.0	1.7
3.7	4.3	3.0	2.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.0
3.9	4.1	2.9	3.8	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.1
4.5	4.3	2.9	2.7	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.0
4.2	4.0	2.8	24	5.2	4.3	3.7	2.9
4.0	3.7	2.8	25	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.0

EU countries - Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs)^a H.21

1996=100

Ar 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	nnual averag
	Monthly
1996	Aug Sep
	Oct Nov Dec
2000	Jan Feb Mar
	Apr May Jun
	Jul Aug Sep
	Oct Nov Dec
2001	Jan Feb Mar
	Apr May Jun
	Jul Aug
nange on a y	vear earlier
Annua	alaverages
1996 1997	

1999

2000

Percentage ch

Monthly

Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

Jan Feb Mar

Apr May Jun

Jul Aug Sep

Oct Nov Dec

Jan Feb Mar

Apr May Jun

Jul Aug

Source: ONS/Eurostat Enquiries: 02075335874

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Unit wage costs and productivity	01633 812766
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RPI data can be found in ONS Business Monitor MM 23

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The following are in addition to the series on the Nati Statistics DataBank:

Claimant count data from 1971 are on Nomis®.

LFS data from 1984 (some from 1979) are in the Historical Supplement and the LFS Seasonally Adjus Historical Supplement. Data are available through the web (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/nsbase/downloa theme labour/HS2000.pdf).

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Seasonally adjusted tables are available via StatBase.

ON-LINE

Labour Market Trends is available on the National Statistics website (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/products/p550.asp).

Most series in the Labour Market Data tables are also available to view on-line or download via the StatBase-TimeZone service (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/tzgate.asp). Where this is the case the four-letter identifier is shown at the top of the column.

Nomis® (the on-line labour market statistics database): www.nomisweb.co.uk. See advert on page S27.

National Statistics DataBank service

ONS STATFAX gives anyone with a fax machine instant access to the latest labour market statistics. The entire latest monthly labour market statistics national First Release is available within moments of the official release time of 9.30am. The number to ring is 0906 7360206. Calls are charged at £1 per minute. Contact ONS on 020 7533 5888 if you have any problems or for details of the numbers to call to get regional First Releases on Statfax.

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