The Report on the Census of Production for 1954

Volume 4: Industry L

ELECTRIC WIRES AND CABLES

OF OF POLITICAL W

Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6 Ch. 39, Sec. 7)

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The Report on the Census of Production for 1954

VOLUME 4 INDUSTRY L

ELECTRIC WIRES AND CABLES

THIS REPORT on the Electric Wires and Cables Industry relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of insulated electric wires and cables.

The decrease between 1948 and 1951 in the number of persons recorded as employed in this industry is due to the reclassification of certain establishments rather than to any decrease in the number of persons employed in the production of electric wires and cables.

'There were no larger establishments in Northern Ireland in the register for this industry in 1951.

This industry corresponds to minimum list heading 71 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

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IMPORTANT NOTES and definitions appear on the next page. In interpreting the data in the tables, it is essential to bear these in mind.

The following notes describe terms in general use in the tables of the report. More detailed explana-tions of the terms used and a description of the scope and method of taking the census are given in the separate booklet entitled 'The Report on the Census of Production for 1954 - Introductory Notes' (price 1s. 6d.

4/L/2

Industrial Classification: Establishments are classified to industries according to the nature of their output and, as far as possible, in conformity with the Standard Industrial Classification. Certain products are identified as the principal products of individual industries, the principal products for a given industry being of a similar nature or commonly associated in production. The principle of classification normally followed is that an establishment is classified to an industry if its output of the principal products of that industry accounted for a greater proportion of the value of its output than did its output of the principal products of any other industry.

Specialist producers normally comprise those establishments 50 per cent. or more of whose total output by value is accounted for by the characteristic products of the specialist group.

Intermediate products: For some industries figures are given showing the total quantities made during the year of intermediate products, i.e., products which may be further processed in the establishments in which they

Larger establishments: The information given in the report relates mainly to 'larger establishments', i.e., establishments of firms employing on the average more than 10 persons. In most cases an establishment com-prises the whole of the premises under the same ownership or management at a particular address (e.g., a mine or factory). Offices, warehouses, laboratories and other ancillary places of business situated apart from the producing works are not regarded as separate establishments and are included in the return for the works.

Small firms are those employing on the average 10 or fewer persons.

The estimates for the industry as a whole given in Table 1 are normally obtained by increasing the other items shown in the same proportion as total employment.

Gross output (production) is the total value of goods made and other work done during the year: it is obtained by adjusting the value of sales and work done during the year for changes in the value of stocks of products on hand for sale and work in progress.

Net output is the amount left after deducting from the value of gross output the aggregate of the cost of materials and fuel used, the amount paid for work given out, and, for 1951 and 1954, any transport payments made. This represents the value added to materials by the process of production, and constitutes the fund from which wages, salaries, rents, rates and taxes, advertising and other selling expenses and all other similar charges have to be met, as well as depreciation and profits.

Sales means sales during the year of goods made in the establishment covered by the return or made on commission for it, whether produced in the year or not. The value of sales is the net selling value, i.e., the amount charged to customers, whether on an ex-works or delivered basis, and net of any trade discounts, agents' commissions, allowances for returnable cases, purchase tax, etc. For goods charged on a delivered basis to customers overseas, firms were required to give the f.o.b. value.

Materials and fuel: The total cost of materials and fuel purchased includes all purchases during the year of materials for use in production, and of fuel (includ-

ing oil, gas and electricity) for all purposes: packing materials, including the full cost of returnable cases when first purchased; workshop and office materials; water charges; materials for repairs to buildings, plant and vehicles when carried out by firms' own workpeople included in their returns; consumable tools; and parts for machinery purchased as replacements. Purchases of goods for merchanting are excluded. The cost of materials and fuel used, given in Table 2, is obtained by adjusting purchases for changes during the year in the value of stocks.

Stocks: Firms were required to give stocks of materials and fuel, products on hand for sale, and work in progress, at income tax values.

Customs and Excise Duty paid on materials purchased is normally included in the cost of materials. Finished goods are similarly valued as they were sold, duty-paid or duty-free. The net amount of any duty paid is deducted in arriving at net output.

Employment: Total employment includes working proprietors, administrative, technical and clerical employees, and operatives, but excludes outworkers, canteen employees and persons engaged in merchanting or any other activity not covered by a firm's return, who are shown separately as excluded employees. Employees are persons on the pay-roll (i.e., persons whose National Insurance cards were held by employers), whether employed full-time or part-time.

Working proprietors are proprietors of businesses other than limited companies, together with members of their families who worked in the business without receiving fixed wages or salaries. Any persons working less than half the normal hours are excluded. For Northern Ireland directors of limited companies (other than those paid by fee only) are also included.

Administrative, technical and clerical employees include directors, other than those paid by fee only (except in Northern Ireland); managers, superintendents and works foremen; research, experimental, development, technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; travellers; and office (including works office) employees.

Operatives include all other classes of employees, i.e., broadly speaking, all manual workers.

Outworkers are persons employed by the firm who work on materials supplied by the firm in their own homes.

Wages and salaries include all overtime payments, bonuses and commissions without any deductions for income tax, insurances, contributory pensions etc. They exclude payments to working proprietors.

Capital expenditure includes expenditure on new building work, and on plant, machinery and vehicles, charged to capital account during the year, including any transport and installation costs involved. It includes expenditure in respect of establishments in Great Britain which had not begun production before the end of the year (which has not previously been included in the Census of Production reports for individual industries).

- .. for not available
- for nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown).

Where figures are rounded, e.g., given to the nearest £ thousand, there may be apparent slight discrepancies between the sums of constituent items and the totals shown. In some cases, figures have been combined with others of a similar nature where publication of separate details might disclose information relating to an individual undertaking.

ELECTRIC WIRES AND CABLES

Industry summary

Estimates for the industry as a whole

TABLE 1

The second second as second	Terror again	United Kingdom	n	Scotland	Wales
	1948	1951	1954	1954 (a)	1954 (a)
	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
Gross output (production)	99.2	127.6	138.0		
Net output	39.5	36.3	39.0		
Total stocks and work in progress At beginning of year Change during year	24.4	27.3 + 11.0	27.3 + 5.9		
Capital expenditure less disposals (b)	2.4	2.4	4.7		发表 94.
Wages and salaries	19.4	18.8	23.6		
Total employment (including working proprietors)	Thousands 63.7	Thousands 50.1	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars for Scotland and Wales cannot be given.

(b) Capital expenditure on new building work, plant, machinery and vehicles (including (except in 1948) that incurred for establishments not yet in production), less amounts received for plant, machinery and vehicles disposed of.

Summary of returns received

TARIE 2

		Unit	Great Britain	United Kingdom		
		0.22	1948	1951	1954	
IRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE M	ORE THAN 10 PERSONS	10 2000-2000				
Number of establishments		No.	84	77	. 83	
Total value of sales and work	done	£,000	96,902	122,434	134,216	
Products on hand for sale	fat beginning of year		13,102	14,543	16,585	
and work in progress	change during year		+ 3,657	+ 5,109	+ 3,543	
Gross output (production) (a)			99,194	127,543	137.759	
Purchases of materials and fue	1		60,689	93,451	97,092	
	fat beginning of year	:	11,278	12,732	10,681	
Stocks of materials and fuel	change during year	".	+ 1,250	+ 5.872	+ 2,349	
Cost of materials and fuel use	ed		59,438	87,579	94,744	
Payment for work done on mate	rials given out		284	2,293	2.370	
Payment for transport (b)		"	1,365	1,398	1,715	
No. t t t		3.00,000	39,471	36,273	38,930	
Net output	Coneratives	No.	49,332	36,993	35,338	
Average number of employees	operatives others	"	14,353(c)	13,037	14,099	
Total employment (d)			63,685	50,030	49,442	
Net output per person employed	d (d)	£	620	725	787	
	(of operatives	£' 000	13,885	12,657	15,480	
Wages and salaries	of operatives of others	"	5,493	6,184	8.055	
			37(6)(10)			
Capital expenditure		7	648	577	1,032	
New building work (e)	(acquisitions (e)	":	1.667	1.711	3,548	
Plant and machinery	disposals		53	42	80	
Vehicles	acquisitions (e)		134	208	283	
venicles	disposals		9	24	61	
IRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE 1	O OR FEWER PERSONS		ATTENDED			
Number of returns		No.	3	3(f)	2	
Total employment, including	working				49 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1	
proprietors			20	22(f)	18	

(a) For the year 1948 gross output excludes payments for transport services outwards on finished goods sold. For subsequent years gross output includes payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations for transport services.

(b) Payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations. For the year 1948 payments cover only transport outwards of finished goods sold. For subsequent years they cover payments for transport of both finished goods sold and materials and fuel purchased.

(c) Number in week ended September 25, 1948.

(d) Excluding outworkers and including working proprietors.

(e) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.

(f) Excluding Northern Ireland. No information about small firms was collected in Northern Ireland for 1951.

(87705)

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Estab-	Gross	Net	Emplo	yees	Wages and		Capital	Net outp
Average number employed (a)	lish- ments	output	output	Operatives	Others	Operatives		expenditure (b)	employe (a)
	Number	£, 000	£, 000	Number	Number	£,000	£. 000	£, 000	£
11 - 24	5	220	49	76	12	24	8	6	552
25 - 49	11	1,436	326	319	82	157	57	1) (813
50 - 99	13	2,455	753	817	189	312	105) 1,211(c){	745
100 - 199	12	6,073	1.689	1,437	436	593	262)	902
200 - 299	5	3.568	935	985	262	428	119	70	750
300 - 399	6	7,856	1,814	1,604	598	685	352	107	824
400 - 499	7	9.774	2,533	2,456	691	1,011	387	125	805
500 - 749	7	14,007	4,681	3,212	1,042	1,232	621	778	1,100
750 - 1,499	6	19,983	5,524	4,912	1,819	2.228	997	667	821
1,500 - 1,999	4	15.041	5,492	5,182	1,903	2,220	1,101	619	775
2,000 and over	7	57,345	15,133	14,338	7,065	6,591	4,047	1,280	707
Total	83	137,759	38,930	35,338	14,099	15,480	8,055	4,864	787

(a) Excluding outworkers and including working proprietors.
(b) Capital expenditure on new building work and on acquisition of plant, machinery and vehicles. Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.
(c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.

Analysis according to specialisation within the industry, 1954

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

TABLE 4					
		Unit	Manufacturers drawing their own wire	Remainder of the industry	Total
Number of establishments Total value of sales and work Sales of characteristic product Products on hand for sale and work in progress Gross output (production) Purchases of materials and fuel Stocks of materials and fuel Cost of materials and fuel Payment for work done on mater Payment for transport Net output Average number of employees Total employment (b) Net output per person employee Wages and salaries	at beginning of year change during year change during year change during year ad cials given out	No. £'000 No. £	36 95,081 56.098 11,825 + 2.718 97,799 68.995 7,873 + 1.882 67,113 3.455(a) 27,230 26,298 10,393 36,691 742 11,532 6,083	47 39.135 35.245 4.760 + 825 39.960 28.097 2.808 + 467 27.630 631(α) { 11.699 9.040 3.706 12.751 918 3.948 1,971	83 134.216 16.585 + 3.543 137.759 97.092 10.681 + 2.349 94.744 2.370 1.715 38.930 35.338 14.099 49.442 787 15.480 8.055
Capital expenditure New building work (c) Plant and machinery Vehicles	{acquisitions (c) {disposals {acquisitions (c) }disposals		778 2.157 47 212 51	255 1,391 32 71 10	1.032 3.548 80 283 61

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.

(b) Excluding outworkers and including working proprietors.(c) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.

Sales of the principal products of the industry, including sales of these products by establishments classified to other industries: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951	1954	
	Value	Value	Entries
Autovo v i un verrono	£,000	£,000	Number
Electric cables, wires, strips and strands, insulated			
Telecommunication cables, including submarine	16,469(a)	18,153	19
Solid winding wires of less than 0.0148 in. diameter	The sale of the second	bac alasteras	
Enamel, glass or asbestos insulated	(b)	792	6
Other	(b)	846	13
Other winding wires, strips, etc., including bunched and stranded wires	on adult san shini sh	Salvas - vandti	
Enamel, glass or asbestos insulated	(b)	8,085	12
Other	(b)	4,290	22
Other descriptions	3 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	10 - 10 0 - 11 2 W (1	
Paper insulated	28,377	27,190	26
Rubber insulated	33,651	26,557	33
Enamel, glass or asbestos insulated	7,896	907	14
Plastic insulated		8,305	43
Other, including cotton, silk or rayon, nylon, etc. insulated	14,059	6.247	30
Waste products other than scrap metals	86	88	25
Contract and other work			
Work done as main contractors on power stations (thermal and hydro-electric) and electric power and lighting lines and works (c)(d)	2,323(e)	3,658	15
Repair and maintenance work on customers' machinery and plant (f)	90(g)	215	4
Total	102,950	105,331	
Sales in other industries (see Table 6)	10,576	11,316	ese ileren i
Principal products of this industry sold by establishments in the industry	92.374	94,014	54

(a) Returned as telegraph and telephone wires and cables.(b) Not recorded separately.

(c) Value of work done during the year, exclusive of the value of goods used by firms and recorded as their output. The total value of these goods is estimated at £2,260,000 for 1954 and £1,980,000 for 1951.

(d) Excluding work done in the Building and Contracting Industries (Volume 12, Industries A to E).

(e) Excluding power stations.(f) Including a small amount of research and development work.(g) Described as repair and maintenance work for customers.

Sales of principal products of the industry by establishments classified to other industries: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

(87705)

	1954 Value Entries		Principal indus- tries in which produced (a)	
Electric cables, wires, strips and strands, insulated	£,000	Number		
Telecommunication cables, including submarine	5,421	6	4K, 4M	
Other descriptions, including winding wires				
Rubber insulated	2.147	6	4K, 4M, 5D	
Enamel, glass or asbestos insulated	48	5	4K	
Plastic insulated	758	10	4K, 4M, 12A	
Other, including cotton, silk or rayon, nylon, etc. and paper insulated	1,653	11	4K, 4M, 5D	
Contract and other work	sales discasors	85 SHIERRY 2		
Work done as main contractors on power stations (thermal and hydro-electric) and electric power and lighting lines and works (b)(c)	1.290	9	4K, 4M	
Total	11.316			

(a) The volume number and industry references given are to the industries shown in the list at the back of

this report.

(b) Value of work done during the year, exclusive of the value of goods used by firms and recorded as their

output.

(c) Excluding work done in the Building and Contracting Industries (Volume 12, Industries A to E).

Sales in the industry of other than principal products Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

TABLE !

A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON OF THE	195	54
The sales of the s	Quantity	Value
		£,000
Joint boxes	mention of the contract of the	1,690
Cable jointing materials and accessories (except solder and insulating materials)	al 8627 video nami to a	1,150
Electrical insulating materials		594
Electrical machinery, including fuses and fuse gear	Bulliant Anger particle of	3.700
Radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus		99
Other electrical goods and apparatus		3,244
Copper wire and wire rods, uninsulated	Th.tons	
Stranded wire	5.2	1,797
Stranded wire		551
Other wire, and wire rods	49.4	13,811
Other manufactures of non-ferrous metals		4,349
Scrap metals sold		
Copper	17.4	3,874
Iron and steel	4.1	22
	A TRACK A TOTAL ON THE	6
Brass	0.9	165
Other metals	TO COMPLETE AND STOR HOUSE	407
Machinery and plant, and parts thereof, other than electrical machinery	and the investor	1,444
Other goods		993
Electrical contract work done as main contractors, including	all and avantable reas	21 22 22
work done on telecommunication lines and works, but	TANK THE THE PERSONS	
excluding work done on power stations and electric power and lighting lines and works (a)	The Part of the State of the St	1.422
Other work done (excluding repair and maintenance work on		on the country to
customers' machinery and plant)	crane sur neurol seel's	177
Total	enstruction of each of	40,202

(a) Value of work done during the year, exclusive of the value of goods used by firms and recorded as their output. The value of these goods is estimated at £818,000.

TABLE 8 - Total make of intermediate products

This table is not applicable to the industry.

Purchases of materials and fuel, 1954

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

TABLE 9

	Quantity	Cost
Materials	Th.tons	£,000
Iron and steel		
Wrought tubes and fittings for wrought tubes	0.3	26
Wire and wire manufactures, including wire cables and ropes	35.3	1,943
Other iron (except finished parts), and ferro alloys	4.2	229 35
Other steel		
Ingots, blooms, billets and slabs, and sheet and tinplate bars	0.1	9
Angles, shapes, sections, bars, rods (including wire rods) and girders, beams and joists (not fabricated)	2.7	128

TABLE 9 (contd.)

Control of the contro	Quantity	Cost
	Th.tons	£,000
sterials (contd.)		Library London ex
Iron and steel (contd.)		. Total sale in making
Other steel (contd.)		Thurs Standings
Castings and forgings (except drop forgings) in the rough or machined, except machined castings and forgings	all palsons to rediction paints	Names (excluding
elsewhere specified	0.1	17
Plates and sheets, and hoop and strip (including tape)	14.9	711 75
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	Th.cwt.	
Plates, sheets, strip, circles, blanks and foil	6.1	128
Castings and forgings, rough dressed	1.7	30
Other descriptions (except finished parts, wire and scrap)	111.7	1,060
Brass and other alloys of copper, including nickel silver and cupro-nickel, but excluding other nickel alloys		enternal and
Plates, sheets and strip	20.4	391
Other descriptions (except finished parts, wire and scrap)	47.2	603
Copper		
Plates, sheets and strip	25.4	471 84
0.501.0	901.7	13,009
Wire rods		2,265
Wire, cables and flexibles, uninsulated	646.8	10,076 1,635
Other descriptions (except finished parts and scrap), and unclassified	2,112.7	28,254
and unclassified	Th.tons	20,204
Lead and alloys of lead in all forms (except solder,	in. tons	Lime tipintania
finished parts and scrap)	73.3	7,734
And the second of the second o	Th.cwt.	Temporal Hadio
Tin in all forms, except finished parts and scrap	8.5	318
Zinc and alloys of zinc, except brass, in all forms (except finished parts and scrap)	0.8	3
Soft solder	5.6	91
Uninsulated wire, cables and flexibles of non-ferrous metals except copper	4.9	83 81
	Th. tons	The second second
Bitumen and bitumastic compound	8.5	150
Glass, and porcelain and other ceramics, in all forms	Spannence et	238
THE CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT O	Th.gal.	
Insulating oils	1,624.2	393 57
	192.0	238
Paint, enamel and varnish, including emulsion paints, cellulose-based paints and lacquers	192.0	76
	Th.cwt.	
Paper and paperboard, including press-board and paper yarn, tubes, etc. (excluding packaging material)	133.3	1,210
Plastics materials	has more and a little facility	1 000
Synthetic resins	79.1	1,080
	53.8	699
Moulding powders		77
Sheet, foil, rods, tubes, film, etc., including laminated		
sheets	8.0	183

(87705)

TABLE 9 (contd.)

	The second secon	
Sact Property of the sact of t	Quantity	Cost
	Th.cwt.	£,000
Materials (contd.)		
Rubber, including hard rubber, balata, gutta percha and synthetic rubber in all forms including finished parts	269.4	3,129
Timber (excluding timber for packing, i.e. for making into	or dorn reposed applies -	
cases, drums, etc., or for repairing returnable cases, and veneers)	Th.cu.ft.	
Hardwood and softwood	151.5	78 14
	Th.sq.ft.	
Plywood, including block-board, batten-board and	In.sq.1t.	
laminboard	472.5	23
Yarn, thread, tape and cloth, not oiled or otherwise coated or impregnated with insulating materials	Too bedatelt tecome of	
Of cotton	Th.1b.	
Yarn and thread	3,479.4	1,237
Trans and aloth	2,828.5	1,093
Tape and cloth		200
Of man-made fibres (rayon, nylon, etc.)	1,430.7	366
Of silk	93.4	111
Of jute	9,106.0	609 184
Electrical insulating materials not elsewhere specified		2,896
Insulated wires, cables, flexibles, strips and strands	betationally authority	790
	app tellalall towers of	otrolismo semo
Purchased components Ball and roller bearings and parts		6
Electrical machinery and parts thereof, and measuring		
and control instruments	·· (color p	248
Other purchased electrical components not elsewhere specified		17
Other finished parts not elsewhere specified		
Wholly or mainly of plastics materials	in the same of	47
Other, except those of rubber and glass	••	412
the state of the s	Th.gal.	
Lubricating oils and greases, including cutting oils and emulsions	192.5	26 15
Replacement parts for plant, machinery and vehicles, and	THE STREET OF STREET	
accessories bought as replacement	••	1,157
Consumable tools, including engineers' small tools, jigs, fixtures and measuring instruments, bought as replacement		191
Packing materials	Th.cu.ft.	
are a second of the second of	895.2	642
Timber and wooden crates, packing cases, etc.	AND DESCRIPTION OF PERSONS	300
Paper, including transparent cellulose wrapping, and paperboard and containers made from these materials.	end observe national and	
including fibreboard packing cases	AND THE VELLENGER THE	467
Jute piece goods, including hessian and jute sacks		47
Other packing materials		564
		5,574

TABLE 9 (contd.)

	Quantity	Cost
	Th. tons	£,000
el and electricity		
Coal	146.4	603
Coke	5.9	31 17
Liquid fuels (including creosote/pitch mixtures)		
For use in internal combustion engines	Th.gal.	
Motor spirit (petrol) for use in road vehicles and derv. fuel	767	151
Other	84	5
For burning in furnaces, boilers, kilns, etc.	4,518	193
Gas purchased (a)	Th. therms	
From Gas Boards	5,752	313
From other sources, including other departments of the same firms		-
Electricity purchased (a)	Th.kWh.	
From Electricity Boards	216.727	1,088
From other sources, including other departments of the same firms	3,024	21
All other purchased fuel		20
Total cost		97,092

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, the total quantity of electricity generated, and gas produced at firms' own establishments, cannot be given.

Average number of employees, and wages, salaries and superannuation payments (a)

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

TABLE 10

	1951	1954
	Number	Number
verage number of employees		
Operatives Administrative, technical and clerical employees	36,993 13,037	35,338 14,099
Total	50,030	49,437
	€,000	£,000
ages and salaries paid to		
Operatives Administrative, technical and clerical employees	12,657 6,184	15,480 8,055
Total	18,841	23,535
	£	£
Wages and salaries per head		
Operatives Administrative, technical and clerical employees	342 474	438 571

TARIF 10 (contd)

TABLE 10 (contd.)		
	1951	1954
		£,000
Superannuation and other pension funds for employees and dependents (b)		1
Employers contributions		477
		Number
Employees covered	••	15,208
		£,000
Pension, etc. payments to former employees and dependents (b)		121

(a) The following persons, not included above, were also employed by larger establishments in this industry ('other workers' includes, for example, employees engaged in merchanting). Payments to outworkers are also shown:

200	1951	1954
Canteen workers	Number	Number
Males	17	20
Females	400	389
Total	417	409
Other workers	100	000
Males Females	163	303
remares	33	3
Total	202	312
Total excluded employees	619	721
Outworkers		
Males	-	10
Females	196	50
Total	196	60
	£'000	£,000
Payments to outworkers	17	8

(b) The figures given relate to larger establishments in Great Britain only.

Employment in a specified week (a) Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951			1954		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Working proprietors	-		-	5	-	.5
Operatives	24,588	12,455	37.043	25,533	10,915	36,448
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	8,628	4.427	13,055	9,423	4,864	14.287
Total employees	33,216	16,882	50,098	34,956	15.779	50,735

(a) Week ended September 22, 1951, or October 30, 1954.

VOLUME 1

Α.	Coal Mines				
В.	Non-Metall	iferous	Mines	and	
	Quarries	(other	than (coal,	Sal
	and Slate	A contract of			

C. Salt Mines, Brine Pits and Salt Works

D. Slate Quarries and Mines
E. Metalliferous Mines and Quarries
F. Brick and Fireclay

China and Earthenware

Glass Containers Glass (other than Containers)

Cement K. Abrasives

L. Building Materials
M. Manufactured Fuel

VOLUME 2

A. Coke Ovens and By-products

B. Dyes and Dyestuffs
C. Fertiliser, Disinfectant, Insecticide and Allied Industries

D. Coal Tar Products
E. Chemicals (General)
F. Drugs and Pharmaceutical

Preparations
G. Toilet Preparations and Perfumery
H. Explosives and Fireworks

Paint and Varnish

J. Soap, Candles and Glycerine K. Polishes

Mineral Oil Refining

O. Oils and Greases
P. Seed Crushing and Oil Refining

Q. Glue, Gum, Paste and Allied Industries

R. Plastics Materials

VOLUME 3

A. Blast Furnaces

B. Iron and Steel (Melting and Rolling)

C. Iron Foundries D. Steel Sheets

F. Wrought Iron and Steel Tubes G. Non-Ferrous Metals (Smelting.

Rolling, etc.)
H. Scrap Metal Processing
I. Motor Vehicles and Cycles (Manufacturing)

J. Motor Vehicles and Cycles

(Repairing)
K. Aircraft Manufacture and Repair
L. Railway Locomotive Shops and
Locomotive Manufacturing

M. Railway Carriages and Wagons

N. Carts, Perambulators, etc.

VOLUME 4

A. Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing

B. Marine Engineering

C. Machine Tools

D. Textile Machinery and Accessories

E. Small Arms

F. Constructional Engineering

G. Mechanical Handling Equipment

VOLUME 4 (contd.)

H. Printing and Bookbinding Machinery
I. Mechanical Engineering (General)
J. Mechanical Engineering (Repairing) Electrical Engineering (General)

Electric Wires and Cables Radio and Telecommunications

N. Batteries and Accumulators O. Electric Lighting Accessories and Fittings

VOLUME 5

A. Tool and Implement

B. Cutlery
C. Chain, Nail, Screw and

Miscellaneous Forgings
D. Wire and Wire Manufactures

E. Hardware, Hollow-ware, Metal Furniture and Sheet Metal

F. Brass Manufactures
G. Needles, Pins, Fish Hooks and
Metal Smallwares

H. Scientific, Surgical and
Photographic Instruments, etc.
I. Watch and Clock

J. Jewellery and Plate
K. Precious Metals Refining
L. Musical Instruments

VOLUME 6

A. Cotton Spinning and Doubling

B. Cotton Weaving

C. Woollen and Worsted
D. Rayon, Nylon, etc. Production
E. Rayon, Nylon, etc. Weaving, and Silk

F. Flax Processing
G. Linen and Soft Hemp

H. Inte

Rope, Twine and Net

Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods

Carpets Narrow Fabrics

Canvas Goods and Sacks

Textile Converting
Made-up Household Textiles
Textile Finishing

R. Textile Packing

VOLUME 7

A. Asbestos

B. Flock and Rag C. Hair, Fibre and Kindred

Industries
D. Leather (Tanning and Dressing)

E. Fellmongery
F. Leather Goods

G. Fur

H. Tailoring, Dressmaking, etc. I. Hats, Caps and Millinery

J. Glove K. Umbrella and Walking Stick L. Boot and Shoe

VOLUME 8

A. Grain Milling
B. Bread and Flour Confectionery

C. Biscuit

D. Bacon Curing and Sausage

VOLUME 8 (contd.)

E. Preserved Meat F. Milk Products

Ice Cream

Sugar and Glucose I. Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar

Confectionery
J. Preserved Fruit and Vegetables

VOLUME 9

A. Margarine

B. Fish Curing Cattle, Dog and Poultry Foods Vinegar and Other Condiments

Starch

G. Miscellaneous Preserved Foods
H. Brewing and Malting
I. Wholesale Bottling

Spirit Distilling K. Spirit Rectifying and

Compounding
L. Soft Drinks, British Wines

and Cider
M. Tobacco

VOLUME 10

A. Timber

B. Furniture and Upholstery

C. Soft Furnishings
D. Shop and Office Fitting

E. Wooden Containers and Baskets

F. Paper and Board

G. Wallpaper H. Cardboard Box. Carton and

Fibre-board Packing Case
I. Manufactured Stationery, Paper Bag and Kindred Industries

J. Newspaper and Periodical

Printing and Publishing K. Printing and Publishing.
Bookbinding, Engraving, etc.

VOLUME 11

B. Linoleum, Leathercloth and

Allied Industries
C. Brushes and Brooms

D. Toys and Games Sports Requisites

Sports nequisites

Miscellaneous Stationers' Goods

Cinematograph Film Production

Cinematograph Film Printing

Plastic Goods and Fancy Articles

Incandescent Mantles

VOLUME 12

A. Building and Contracting
B. Local Authorities (Building and

B. Local Authorities (Building a Civil Engineering)
C. Railways (Civil Engineering)
D. Tramway, Trolley Bus and
Omnibus Undertakings
(Civil Engineering)
E. Canal, Dock and Harbour
Undertakings (Civil

Engineering)

F. Gas Supply Industry

G. Electricity Supply Industry
H. Water Undertakings

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