## The Report on the

## Census of Production

$$
\text { for } 1954
$$

## Volume 4: Industry L

## The Report on the Census of Production for 1954

## VOLUME 4 INDUSTRY L

electric wires and cables

THIS REPORT on the Electric Wires and Cables Industry relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of insulated electric wires and cables.

The decrease between 1948 and 1951 in the number of persons recorded as employed in this industry is due to the reclassification of certain establishments rather than to any decrease in the number of is due to the reclassification of certain establishments rather
'There were no larger establishments in Northern Ireland in the register for this industry in 1951.

This industry corresponds to minimum list heading 71 in the Standard Industrial Classification.


The following notes describe terms in general use
in the tables of the report. More detaciled explona-
tions of the term used and a derciption of the sope and method of taking the census are given in the separ-
ate booklet entitled The Report on the Census of Pro-
duction for 1954 - Introductory Notes' (price 1s. 6d. net).
Industr Industrial Classification: Establishments are classif
ied to industries according to the nature of their out ped and. as far as osssin1e. in conformity with the
Certain product
Standard Industrial Classification. Standard Industrial iassification. Certain products
ardidentified as the pincipal producto foindividul
industries, the principal products for a given industry

 followed is that an establishment is clasified to a
industry if its output of the principal products of that
industry accounted for a greater proportion of the value industry accounted for a greater proportion of the value
of its output than did its output of the principal pro-
ducts of any other industry.

Specialist producers normally comprise those establish-
mente so per cent. or more of of hhose otal ort put by
value is accounted for by the characteristic products of ment sis per cent.
value iscounted for
the specialist group.
Intermediate products: For some industries figures are Intemediate products: For some industries figures are
given shoming the total quantitites made dur ing the year
of intermediate products in ie in
 furt ther proce
are produced.
Larger establishments: The information qiven in the re-
port relates mainly to tharger establishments.
 than 10 persons. In most cases an es tablishment com-
prises the whie of the premises under the same owner-
ship or managenent at a particular addrese (e.g. a mine
 or factory). anciliary places of business situated apart from
othe producing works are not reacarded as separate estab-
the Small firms ar
The estimates for the industry as a whole given in
Table 1 are normally obtained by increasing the othe Tabe shown in the same proportion as total employment.
 ed by adjusting the value of salus and work one during
the year for changes in the value of stocks of products the year for changes in the value of
on hand for sale and work in progress.
Net output is the amount left after deducting from the
value of gross output the aggregate of the cost of of mat-
erials and fuel used. the amount paid for work given out, erials and fuel used. the amount paid for work given out.
and. for 1 fost and 1954 any transort payments made.
This represents the value added to materials by the proThis represents the value added to materiar by the pro-
cose of oroduction, and constitutes the fund from which
vages, salaries, rents; rates and taxes. advertising and nages. salaries, rents; rates and taxes. advertising and
other silling expenses and all other similar charges
have to be met, as well as depreciation and profits. Sales means siles during the year of goods made in the
establishment covered by the return or made on commiss-




Materials and fuel The total cost of materials and
fuel purchased inciudes all purchases during the year
of materials for use in production, and of fuel includ-
ing oil. gas and olectricity) for all purposes: packing
materiais. including the full cost of returnabie cases aterials. including the full cost of returnable cases
when first purchased. workho and office materials:
water charges: materials for repairs to buildings
 people inchuded in their returns; consumable tools:
pand parts for machinery purchased as replacenents.
and
 cost of materials and fuel used, given in Table ${ }^{2}$. is
obtained by adjusting purchase for changes during the
year in the value of stocks. year in the value of stocks
Stodks. Firms nere required to give stocks of materials
and fuel. products on hand for sale. and work in proCustoms and Excise Duty paid on materials purchased is
normally included in the cost of materials. Finishod
 rrduty-free. The net amount of any duty paid is de-
Employment: Total employment includes morking propriet-
 oes and porsons engagod in merchanting or any other ac-
tivity not covered hy a frime return oho are hown
separately as excluded employees.
Employe are per
 full-time or part-time.
Horking proprietors are proprietors of businesses other
than 1imited companies, together with members of their than limited companies. toge tuer wess mithout receiving
famili ies who worked in the busing
fixed fixed wages or salaries, Any persons working less than
half the normal hours are excluded.
For Northern Ireland directors of limined eompanies (other than those
paid by fee only) are also included. paid by fee only) are also included. Administrative, technical and clerical employees include
directors other than those paid by foe only (except in

 men and tracers; travellers; and office (including
works office) employees.
Operatives include all other clases of
broadly speaking, all manual workers.
Outworkers are persons employed by the firm who mork on
materials supplied by the firm in their own homes. Wages and sal aries include all overtime paymen ts, bonus-
es and commissions ithout any deductions for income tax es and commilsions wibutory anysions etc. They exclude
insurances. contrin insurances. corntributory pensing
payments to vorking proprietors.
Capital expenditure includes expenditure on new building
work. and on plant, machinery and vehicles. charged to
 ture in respect of establishments in Great Britain which
had not bequa production be fore the end of the year
( $\boldsymbol{m}$ ind (vh inh has not previously been included in the
production reports for individual industries).
Symbols used:
.. for not available
for not avallable
for nil or negligible (less than half the final
digit shown)
here figures are rounded. e.g., given to the near-
est E thousand. there may be aparent slight discrepan-
cies betwen the sums of constituent items and the tot cies between the sums of constituent items and the tot-
als shown. In some cases figures have been conbined
ath ith others of aimiar nature where puben ication of
separate details might disclose information relating to separate de tails might disc
an individual undertaking.

| TABLE 1 |
| :--- |

(a) For the year 1948 gross output excludes payments for transort services outwards on finished goods sold.
For subsequent years gross output includes payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms own
 cover paypents for transport of both finished goods sold and
(c) Number in week ended September 25. 1948 .
(d) Excluding outworkers end including working proprietors.
(e) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production
(87705)

| Average number employed (a) | Estab- <br> lish- <br> ments | $\underset{\substack{\text { Gross } \\ \text { output }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Net } \\ \text { output }}}{\text { coser }}$ | Employees |  | Wages and salaries |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Capital } \\ & \text { expenditure } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net output } \\ & \text { per person } \\ & \text { employed } \\ & \text { (a) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | atives | Others | Operatives | the |  |  |
|  | mbe | $\varepsilon^{\prime} 000$ | ¢ 000 | Number | Number | \&.000 | ¢. 000 | £ 000 | £ |
| 11-24 | , | 220 | 49 | ${ }^{76}$ | ${ }_{82}^{12}$ | 24 157 15 | 57 | , | 552 813 |
| $25-49$ 50 | 11 | 2.436 | 326 753 | 319 817 | 82 189 | 157 <br> 312 <br> 18 | 57 105 | 1.211(c) | 845 <br> 745 <br> 8 |
| 50-99 | 12 | 6.073 | 1.689 | 1.437 | 436 | 593 | 262 |  | 902 |
| $200-299$ | 5 | 3. 5688 | + 98.814 | $\begin{array}{r}1.985 \\ 1.604 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 262 598 | ${ }_{685}^{428}$ | 119 352 | 70 107 | 750 824 |
| $300-399$ $400-499$ | ${ }_{7}^{6}$ | 7.856 9.774 | ${ }_{2}^{1.814}$ | 2, ${ }_{2}^{1.604}$ | 598 691 | - 1.011 | 387 | 125 | ${ }_{805}^{884}$ |
| 400 500 | 7 | 14.007 | ${ }_{4}^{2.681}$ | ${ }_{3,212}^{2,295}$ | 1.042 | 1.232 | 621 | 778 | 1.100 |
| $750-1.499$ | 6 |  | 5,524 | 4.912 | 1.819 | ${ }_{2}^{2.228}$ | 997 | 667 | 821 |
| ${ }_{2}^{1.5000}-1.999$ | 4 | 15.041 57.345 | 5.492 15.133 | 5.182 14.338 | 1.903 7.065 | 2.220 6.591 | ${ }_{4}^{1.047}$ | 1. 1.2819 | 7707 |
| Total | 83 | 137.759 | 38.930 | 35,338 | 14.099 | 15.480 | 8.055 | 4,864 | 787 |

(a) Excluding outworkers and including working proprietors.
(b) Capital expendi ture on new building work and on accuis ition of plant, machinery and vehicies. Excluding (c) owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot $\underset{\text { be given }}{\text { Owing to }}$

Analysis according to specialisation within the industry, 1954
Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

| TABLE 4 4 |
| :--- |

table 5

Sales of the principal products of the industry, including sales of these products Sales of the principal products of the industry, including sales of these products
astablishments classified to other industries: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom





Sales of principal products of the industry by establishments classifie

|  | 1954 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | value | Entries |  |
| Electric cables, wires, strips and strands, insulated | $\varepsilon^{\prime} 000$ | Number |  |
| Telecommunication cables, including submarine | 5.421 | 6 | 4K. 4M |
| Other descriptions, including winding wires |  |  |  |
| Rubber insulated | 2.147 | 6 | 4K. 4M, 5D |
| Enamel. glass or asbestos insulated | 48 | 5 |  |
| Plastic insulated | 758 | 10 | 4K. 4M. 12 |
| Other, including cotton, silk or rayon, nylon, etc. and paper insulated | 1.653 | 11 | 4K. 4N, 5D |
| Contract and other work |  |  |  |
| Work done as main contractors on power stations (thermal and hydro-electric) and electric power and lighting lines and works (b) (c) | 1.290 | 9 | 4k. 4M |
|  |  |  |  |

(a) The volume number and industry references given are to the industries shom in the list at the back of
(b) valis report. $\begin{gathered}\text { the } \\ \text { output. } \\ \text { ork done during the year. exclusive of the value of goods used by firms and recorded as their }\end{gathered}$
()) Excluding work done in the Building and Contracting Indas (Volume 12. Industries A to E
(87705)
ELECTRIC WIRES AND CABLES
4/L/6
Sales in the industry of other than principal products
Larger establishments in the United Kingdom
(contd.)

Iron and steel (contd.)
Other steel (contd.)
Castings and forgings (except drop forgings) in the
rough or machined, except machined castings and forgings
rough or machined. except machined castings and forgings
elsewhere speci fied
Plates and sheets, and hoop and strip (including tape)
Aluminium and aluminium alloys
Plates, sheets, strip, circles, blanks and foil Castings and forgings, rough dressed
Other descriptions (except finished parts, wire and scrap)
Brass and other alloys of cofper. including nickel silver
and cupro-nickel, but excluding other nickel alloys
Plates, sheets and strip
Other descriptions (except finished parts, wire and scrap) Copper
Plates, sheets and strip
Wire rods
Wire, cables and flexibles, uninsulated
Other descriptions (except finished parts and scrap).
and unclassified
Lead and alloys of lead in all forms (except solder.
finished parts and scrap)
Tin in all forms, except finished parts and scrap
Zinc and alloys of zinc, except brass, in all forms (except
finished parts and scrap)
Zinc and alloys of finc, ee
finished parts and scrap)
Soft solder
Uninsulated wire, cables and flexibles of non-ferrous metals
TABLE 8 - Total make of intermediate products
This table is not applicable to the industry.

Purchases of materials and fue1, 1954
Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

|  | Quantity | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Materials ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| Iron and steel |  |  |
| Wrought tubes and fittings for wrought tubes | 0.3 | 26 |
| Wire and wire manufactures, including wire cables and ropes | 35.3 | 1.943 |
| Other iron (except finished parts), and ferro alloys | $\stackrel{4.2}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} 229 \\ 35 \end{gathered}$ |
| Other steel |  |  |
| Ingots, blooms, billets and slabs, and sheet and tinplate bars | 0.1 | 9 |
| Angles, shapes, sections, bars, rods (including wire rods) and girders, beams and joists (not fabricated) | 2.7 | 128 |
| (87705) |  |  |

Bitumen and bitumastic compound
Glass, and porcelain and other ceramics, in all forms
nsulating oils
Paint, enamel and varnish, including emulsion paints,
cellulose-based paints and lacquers
Paper and paperboard, including press-board and paper yarn
tubes, etc. (excluding packaging material) Plastics materials
Synthetic resins
Moulding powders
Sheet, foil, rods, tubes, film, etc., including laminated

| Quantity | Cost |
| :---: | :---: |
| Th.tons | $\varepsilon^{\prime} 000$ |
| 0.1 | 17 |
| 14.9 | ${ }_{75} 71$ |
| Th.cwt. |  |
| 6.1 | 128 |
| 1.7 | 30 |
| 111.7 | 1.060 |
| 20.4 | 391 |
| 47.2 | 603 |
| 25.4 | 471 84 |
| 901.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 13.009 \end{array}$ |
| 646.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.076 \\ 1.635 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2.112 .7 \\ & \text { Th.tons } \end{aligned}$ | 28, 254 |
| 73.3 | 7.734 |
| $\underset{8.5}{\text { Th.cwt. }}$ | 318 |
| 0.8 | 3 |
| 5.6 | 91 |
| 4.9 | ${ }_{81}^{83}$ |
| Th. tons | 150 |
| .. | 238 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Th.gal. } \\ & 1.624 .2 \end{aligned}$ | 393 57 |
| 192.0 | 238 76 |
| Th. Cwt . |  |
| 133.3 | 1.210 |
| 79.1 | 1.080 321 |
| 53.8 | $6999$ |
| 8.0 | 183 |


|  | Quantity | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Th.owt. | £.000 |
| Materials (contd.) |  |  |
| Rubber, including hard rubber, balata, gutta percha and synthetic rubber in all forms including finished parts | 269.4 | 3.129 |
| Timber (excluding timber for packing, i.e. for making into cases, drums, etc., or for repairing returnable cases, and veneers) | Th.cu.ft. |  |
| Hardwood and softwood | 151.5 | 78 14 |
|  | Th.sq.ft. |  |
| Plywood, including block-board, batten-board and laminboard | 472.5 | 23 |
| Yarn, thread, tape and cloth, not oiled or otherwise coated or impregnated with insulating materials |  |  |
| Of cotton | Th. 1 b . |  |
| Yarn and thread | 3.479.4 | 1.237 |
| Tape and cloth | 2,828.5 | 1.093 200 |
| Of man-made fibres (rayon, nylon, etc.) | 1.430.7 | 366 |
| Of silk | 93.4 | 111 |
| of jute | 9.106.0 | 609 184 |
| Electrical insulating materials not elsewhere specified | . | 2.896 |
| Insulated wires, cables, flexibles, strips and strands | .. | 790 |
| Purchased components |  |  |
| Ball and roller bearings and parts | .. | 6 |
| Electrical machinery and parts thereof, and measuring and control instruments | .. | 248 |
| Other purchased electrical components not elsewhere specified | .. | 17 |
| Other finished parts not elsewhere specified |  |  |
| Wholly or mainly of plastics materials | . | 412 |
|  | Th.gal. |  |
| Lubricating oils and greases, including cutting oils and emulsions | 192.5 | ${ }_{15}^{26}$ |
| Replacement parts for plant, machinery and vehicles, and accessories bought as replacement | .. | 1.157 |
| Consumable tools, including engineers small tools, jigs. fixtures and measuring instruments. bought as replacement | .. | 191 |
| Packing materials | Th.cu.ft. |  |
| Timber and wooden crates, packing cases, etc. | 895.2 | ${ }_{300}^{642}$ |
| Paper, including transparent cellulose wrapping, and paperboard and containers made from these materials. including fibreboard packing cases | .. | 467 |
| Jute piece goods, including hessian and jute sacks | .. | 47 |
| Other packing materials | $\cdots$ | 564 |
| All other purchased materials | .. | 5.574 |


|  | Quantity | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Th. tons | \&'000 |
| Fuel and electricity |  |  |
| . Coal | 146.4 | 603 |
| Coke | 5.9 | 31 17 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Motor spirit (petrol) for use in road vehicles and derv. fuel | 767 | 151 |
| Other | 84 | 5 |
| For burning in furmaces, boilers, kilns, etc. | 4.518 | 193 |
| Gas purchased (a) | Th. therms |  |
| From Gas Boards | 5.752 | 313 |
| From other sources, including other departments of the same firms |  | - |
| Electricity purchased (a) | Th. kWh . |  |
| From Electricity Boards | 216.727 | 1.088 |
| From other sources, including other departments of the same firms | 3.024 | 21 |
| A11 other purchased fuel |  | 20 |
| Total cost |  | 97.092 |

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, the total quantity of

TABLE 9 (contd.)

Fuel and electricity
Coke
Liquid fuels (including creosote/pitch mixtures) For use in internal combustion engines Mo tor spirit (petrol) for use in road vehicles
and derv. fuel Other

Gas purchased (a)
From other sources. including other departments
of the same firms
Electricity purchased (a)
From other sources. including other departments
of the same firms
All other purchased fuel
Average number of employees, and wages, salaries and superannuation payments (a)
Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

|  | 1951 | 1954 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Number |
| Average number of employees |  |  |
| Operatives <br> Administrative, technical and clerical employees | $\begin{aligned} & 36.993 \\ & 13.037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.338 \\ & 14.099 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 50.030 | 49,437 |
|  | \& 000 | £.000 |
| Wages and salaries paid to |  |  |
| Operatives $\begin{aligned} & \text { Administrative, technical and clerical employees }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,657 \\ 6,184 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.480 \\ 8,055 \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 18,841 | 23.535 |
|  | $\varepsilon$ | $\varepsilon$ |
| Wages and salaries per head |  |  |
| ( Peratives $\begin{aligned} & \text { Administrative, technioal and clerical employees }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 342 \\ & 474 \end{aligned}$ | 438 571 |

Operatives
Administrat technical and clerical employees
/L/10 ELECTRIC WIRES AND CABLES

(b) The figures given relate to larger establishments in Great Britain oily?

Employment in a specified week (a)
Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

|  | 1951 |  |  | 1954 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Working proprietors | - | - | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Operatives | 24,588 | 12,455 | 37.043 | 25,533 | 10,915 | 36,448 |
| Administrative, technical and clerical employees | 8,628 | 4.427 | 13.055 | 9.423 | 4.864 | 14.287 |
| Total employees | 33.216 | 16.882 | 50,098 | 34.956 | 15.779 | 50.735 |

volume 1


LIST OF INDUSTRY REPORTS


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