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rends
Employment GAZETTE

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A fuller listing of statistical en points is available on pS96

## Labour Market Update

## Data released on or before 14 February 2001 <br> K unless otherwise stated. For detailed figures, definitions and con All itgures are seasonally adjusted and for

## raimes

(ing employment indicated by October-Deermber 2000 Labour Forre Surrey (LSS) results.
(1). unemployment rate down in Ototoer-December 2000 LFS. Fall in January 2001 claimant count.

Empor ent growth continues to be flat with the working age employment rote decreasing slighty. The LlO unemployment rate was lower ond there was ol larger fall in the number of Empope ddiming unemployment-relocted benefist than in recent months. The whole economy headiline average earnings growth rote has increased.
Lobou Tore Surrey data for Otober to Deceember 2000 show that the working age employment rate was 74.6 per cent, ofoll of 0.1 percentage point over the preceding three months. simates indicate that employment fell by 5,000 over the quarter but rose by 225,000 over the year
1 unemployment rote was 5.3 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point foom the preceding three months and down 0.6 percentage points from a year earier. The clamant count fell 25. 50 in Jonuary 2001 . The average monthly fall in the claimant count has been 14,300 over the past three months and 10,800 over the pasts six months. - Sine rote of growth of overage earnings in December was 4.4 per cents up 0.2 percentage points.


Thember 2000: Latest LSS three-month overage results, earnings;
3001 data: Claimant count, vacancies and placings;
2000 data: Manufacturing productivity and unit wage costs, manufacturing jobs, labour disputes

Annual subscription (overseas) $£ 122.00$

ce


Figure 3 ©B headine averoge earnings growth
Whole economy, perentage clange vere 12 months

## SUMMARY

- Employment rate was 74.6 per cent among people of working age in the October-December reve period, down 0.1 perenentage point from July-Seperember 2000
but up 0.2 percentage points on the same period a year earier (Figure $I$, Table A.I).

ILO unemployment rate was 53 per cent in the Octobe-December 2000 period, down 0.1 percentage point from July-sperember 2000 and down 0.6
percentage points on the same period a year earier (figure 2, Toble A.I)
Employment was 27.99 mililion in October-December 2000, up 225,000 on the same period year earlier (Toble A.I).
Workforce jobs rose by 104,000 over the year to 28.03 million in September 2000; this comprised a fall of 37,000 male jobs and a nise of 141,000 female jobs (Table A.3).
ILO unemployment level was 1.56 milion in October-December 2000. This 169,000 lower than the same period a year eariier (Table A.I).
Claimant count down 25,500 on the month to January 2001 to 1.00 milion Claimant count rate in january 2001 was 3.5 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point from Deeember 2000 (Table A.3).

- Economic activity rate was 78.8 per cent among people of working age in October-December 2000 , down 0.2 percentage points from July-September 2000 and
Octobe-December 1999 (Tabbe A.1).
- Economic inactivity rate was 21.2 per cent among people of working age in the October-December 2000 period, up 0.2 percentage points from July-Septemb
- GB headline rate for average earnings was 4.4 per cent in December 200, down 0.9 percentage points on the same period a year earier. This is up 0.2 percentage points from the November rate f(figure 3 , Table $A$ 3)
- New vacancies notified to Jobcentres down 1,100 in January 2001
to 222,500 (Table A.3).
- Stock of unfilled vacancies up 16,400 in January 2001 to 395,200 (Toble G.I)


## EMPLOYMENT

Men in employment up 28,000 since Jul-Sepertember 2000 to 15.45 millon


- People in full-time employment up 46,000 since Jul-Speptember 2000 to
 Sown 51,000 over the same period to 7.00 million (Table B.1).
- Manufacturing employee jobs down by 106,000 in the three montht to December 2000 compared with the same thrre months a year ago, at 3.90 million
(Table B. 12 ) Table B.12).
The LFS estimate of the total number of actual hours worked per week was 917.0 millon during October-December 2000, up 0.4 per cent from October-December

1999. This is due to an incease in total employment of 0.8 per cent over the year 1999. This is due to an increase in total employment of ofl per cent over the year
combined with a decrease of 0.4 per cent in average actual weeky hours (Toble B.21).

## UNEMPLOYMENT

- Number of people ILO unemployed for between six and 12 months down 30,000 over the year to stand at 231,000 in October-December 2000 (Table C.I).
ILO unemployment over 12 months fell 98,000 over the year to stand at 403,000 in Otcober-Decenber 2000 (Figure 6, Toble C.I).
ILO unemployment for those aged 18 to 24 years fell 7,000 over the year to stand at 401,000 in October-Deeenber 2000 (Toble C.I).
ILO unemployment rate for UK government office regions down in all regions over the year except Yorkshire and the Humber. The highest rate
is in the North East a 8.0 per cent and lowest is in the South East region at 3.3 per cent (Figure 7, Toble A.4).
- Claimant count over 12 months (computerised clims only, unadiusted) shows a fall of 62,00 over the year to stand at 212,500 in january 2001 (Toble C. 12 ).
Total claimants aged $18-24$ (computerised clains only, unadiusted) stood
at 260,90 in January 2001 , a fall of 27,700 since January 2000 (Tobbe C. 12 ).
Claimant count aged 18 to 24 over 12 months (computerised claims only, unadjusted) stood at 5,000 in January 2001, a fall of 2,700 since January 2000 (Table C. (12).
Number of people in categories affected by New Deal (computerised claims only, unadiusted):

|  | Jonuary 2001 | Change on year |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $18-24$ over six months | 39,796 | $-12,209$ |
| 25 and over more than two years | 104,449 | $-28,626$ |
| Total | 144,245 | $-40,835$ |

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

- Number of economically active people was 29.56 million in October women (Tobbe D.I).
Number of economically inactive people of working age was 7.73 million in October-December 2000. Of this total 5.46 miliion people did not want a job and 2.06
The LFs shows that the net increase of the number in employment was 225,000 in the year to October-December 2000. This was balanced by a dererese in the ILO unemployed of 169,000 , an increase in the number of economically inative of 151,000 , and an increase in the toal population agged 16 and over of 207,000 (Toble A. 1 ). Economic activity rate for men of working age was 84.4 per cent in October-December 2000, unchanged from July-September 2000, while the rate for women was 72.7 per cent for the same period, down 0.5 percentage points from the |ull-September 2000 period (Table D.I).
- Economic inactivity rate for men of working age was 15.6 eer cent in October-Decenber 2000, unchanged from July-Sepetember 2000, while the rate for women was 27.3 per cent for the same period, up 0.5 percentage points from the
July-Spetember 2000 period (Tobble D.3).


Figure 6 ILO unemployed for more than 12 months

Figure 7 LLO unemployment rates: UK regions (GORs)


Fgure? Headine average earnings growth: Great Britioin

> Per cent
> O.......

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - Whole economy ...... Manutacturing - Services }
\end{aligned}
$$

Figut 1 Whole economy producivity and unit wage costs Percenagec change over 12 months

(1) Productivity ■ Unit wage costs


Figut ITM LLO unemployment rotes
Intemational comparisons, December 2000 (Source: UK LFS and Eurostat)


## VACANCIES

New vacancies notified to Jobcentres in January 2001 were 3,400 lower than the same month last year (figure 12, Toble G.1).
Stocks of unfilled vacancies at jobentres in January 2001 were 52,100 higher than the same month last year (Table G. .1).
Placings by Jobcentres up by 1,200 in January 2001 to stand at 110,700 (Table G.I).

## LABOUR DISPUTES (not seasonally adjusted)

- Number of working days lost in the 12 months to December 2000 is provisionally estimated to be 496,000 , from 207 stoppages. Some 20 per cent of the days lost were in transport, storage and communication group and 25 per cent were lost in health and social work.
Number of working days lost to labour disputes in December 2000 is provisionally


## Figure 12 Noutied vacancies at jobcentres

NATIONAL STATISTICS NEWS

## GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES (not seasonally adjusted)

 England and Wales as at 24 September 2000)
month searier (Toble F.I, February 2000).

- The number of starts on Work-based training for young people in the
 Foundation Modern Apprenticeships of 52 per cent, a amall increase of 6
per cent on Advanced Modern Apprenticeships and a decrease on Other Training of 34 per cent.

 Apprenticeships, and 7 percentage points to to 25 per cent forn Work-based
training for young people
 The level of Wory 2000. training for young people traines entering
The level of Work-based training for young people traines entering
employment in the year $1999 / 200$ has increased to 71 per cent, 2 perenatage points


Tisbeff. feracoy 2000



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## ECONOMIC BACKGROUND

Gross domestic product (GOP) at constant market prices in the fourth quib
of 2000 grew by 0.3 per cent, down from 0.7 per cent in the previous quarter. of 2000 grew by 0.3 per cent, down from 0.7 per cent in the previous quarter.
Compared with the fourth uuarter of 1999 , GoP has grown by 2.4 per cent. Retail sales volumes in the three months to December 2000 were 1.3 per cent
higher than in the previous three monts and 4.4 per cent higher than in the same kither than in the pper
period a year earief.
Manufacturing output in the three months to December 2000 was 0.5 per cent
higher compared with the revevious three monts and 1.3 per cent hioherer than the sme higher compared witt the previous three noth and 13 per cent higher than the same
period a pear earier The tatal volume of construction output in the thid quarter of 2000 was
1.6 per cent lower compared with the previous quarter and 1.0 per cent lower than the 1.6 per cent lower compared
same period a year earier.

- Business investment in the third quarter of 2000 was 0.3 per cent higher than Government and 5.2 per cent higher than the third quarter of 1999. Government consumption in the third quarter of 2000 was up 0.7 per cent
on the previous quarter and 3.9 per cent higher than a year earlier The balance of trade in goods in the three months to November 2000 was in


Excuding oil and erratics export volumes in the three months to were 1.6 per cent tigher than
the same period a year earier.

- The all items retail prices index (RPI) stood at I71.I for January 2001, a fal
for December 2000.
- In the 12 months to anuary 2001 ,

Over the same period, 4 .



 effect came from changes in $p$.
from changes in food prices.
same three monthts last year.

If you have any comments or suggestion on the Labour Market Update please ring Kevin Argue at the Office for National Statistics,
e-mail kevin.argue@ons.gov.uk, tel. 02075336105 .

## The Annual Business Inquiry

IN APRIL 2001 the source of information on employee jobs will switch tie Annual Employment Survey othe Annual Business Inquiry Chis change was first announced
NS Operational Note released on S Operational Note released on 2000, National Statistics website a the National Statistics website
st and pp405-8, Labour Market September 2000. Reference to ange has been included in the section of the labour market First Release since August 2000. BI uses standardised sampling and in procedures and has been shown etter tool for calculating employee jobs obtained from the ABI will much more in line with Labour rvey estimates of employees.

The launch of the ABI employee jobs series will mean an upward revision to both the annual and quarterly employee jobs series Furthermore, the role that employee jobs play in calculating the claimant rate denominator means that claimant count unemployment ates will be revised downwards Productivity levels and workforce hour worked estimates will also be affected. Full details of the methodology and functionality of the ABI, coupled with information on the reasons for the how these will feed into the estima, and workforce jobs, productivity, and also th claimant count unemployment rates will be available on the National Statistics website, www.statistics.gov.uk, on 11 April and in the May issue of Labour Market Trends. T
prepare users for the launch of these new data, ONS is conducting a programme of egional seminars. The schedule for thes
seminars is as follows.

- Thursday 1 March, 2 pm Belfast
- Wednesday 7 March, 10 am Cambridge
- Thursday 8 March, 11 am London Caxton House
- Tuesday 13 March, 10 am Runcorn
- Tuesday 20 March, 2pm Newcastl - Wednesday 21 March, 10 am Glasgow - Monday 26 March, 2pm Birmingha - Friday 30 March, 2pm Cardiff - Monday 2 April, 10 am Bristol For further information on the introduction of the ABI, contact James Partington, tel. 01928 792545, e-mail james.partington@ons.gov.uk.


## S ottish Household Survey

THE FTH bulletin of findings from the Household Survey has been population funded by the Executive, which aims to provide axecutve, which on the characteristics vition and behaviour of Scottish lds and the adult population.
aringing a wide range of topics
ane authors say that the survey has the authors say that the survey has analysis of issues in ways that have viously been possible in Scotland letin focuses on the differences and rities between men's and women'
lences of living in Scotland. I lar it focuses on household activity, transport, health, and ity involvement. The analysis is on data collected from 21,966 Ids and 20,582 individuals during and the first six months of 2000 .
The survey showed that there are clear differences between the economic activity patterns of male and female adults. Some 62
per cent of women of working age were in per cent of women of working age were in
employment compared with 71 per cent of men. A higher proportion of men than men were employed full-time, self uployed, unemployed or unable to work to sickness or disability. Women were
more likely to be in part-time employment ooking after the home or family than men. The proportion of people in employment
reached a peak among 35 to 44 -year-old men and women ( 84 per cent and 71 per cent respectively). Rates of self-employment increased with age, particularly for men, reaching a peak among those aged between 45 and 59 years. Self-empleyment accounted for only 2 per cent of men and 1 per cent of women in the youngest age group and of women aged between 45 and 59 years The proportion of men in part-time employment remained fairly constant at around 2 per cent across the different age groups but changed by age for women. Only 9 per cent of women aged between 16 and 24 years worked part-time compared with 23 per cent of women aged between 25 and 34 years and 32 per cent of women aged 35 to 44 years There were considerable differences in the number of hours worked by men and per cent of women worked for 16 hours or less per week compared with 1 per cent of men. Conversely, 22 per cent of men worked for 47 hours or more per week compared with 5 per cent of women. The survey showed that the economic
tivity patterns of working adults also varied by marital status. Women who cohabited with their partners but who were not married were more likely to work full groups. Married women were more likely to be in part-time employment than women in any other marital status group. Single divorced and separated adults of both sexe were more likely than married or cohabiting of men and 63 per cent of women who were in full-time employment were married or cohabiting. On the other hand, over 50 per cent of unemployed women and 47 per cent of unemployed men were single. The bulletin contains further details on how economic status is distributed within and between households and includes table showing the economic activity of workingage women by household type and househol working status
Scottish Household Survey Bulletin no. 5. ISBN 184268422 1, price f5, available from The Stationery Office. Also available http://www. scotland.gov.uk/shs/docs/00063-00.as For enquiries tel. 0131

The next Labour Market Update as well as containing the usual monthly labour market Statistics, will aso include the atest workforce jobs data.

## Regional competitiveness indicators

THE SEVENTH edition of Regional Competitiveness Indicators is due to be published by the Department of Trade
and Industry (DTI) on 13 March 2001 The twice-yearly publication details 14 indicators that help to identify underlying regional characteristics that influence regional competitiveness. The indicators in the booklet have been developed by DTI in consultation with statisticians from
The indicators selected
give a balanced picture of the available official statistical information relevant to
regional competitiveness and are described with the hemp of tables and charts. Indicators with the help of tables and charts. Indicators
have been developed under five headings overall competitiveness; the labour market education and training; capital; and land and infrastructure. They are presented on a overnment office region basis for England and, where the information is available, fo Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
The most significant figures to updated in this edition will be the 1999
regional gross domestic product household disposable income
This edition will also includ This edition will also incluc
data for income support people in employment; empl unemployment; educational at property costs; and export data.
Regional Competitiveness
published by the Department
published by the Department of
Industry, price $£ 6$. Available fro
tel. 0207215 2397. Copies of the
can also be downloaded, free of
the DTI website www.dti.gov.uk

Education and English language fluency were Eauc determinants of labour market success. eport finds that migrants are highly rated in London because of the labour demand, and elsewhere tend vitate to areas where housing costs are ly low and where there are alread rom their home country. However are harmed by migration. Rather tend to create new business and ur market gaps. eport concludes that there is a need
for better information on the characteristic motivations and outcomes of migrants. suggests a need for a wide range of labour market analyses inclug an exam of geographica, indur and occurion migrants: the impact of English languag fluency, education and non-UK qualifications; outcomes by entry mode interactions between illegal immigration and the formal labour market; and impact of migrants on resident workers and on source countries
 y Stephen Glover, Ceri Gott, Anaïs Loizillon, Jonathan Portes, Richard Price, Sarah Spencer,
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Office Economics and Resource Analysis Unit. Available from Research, Development and Statistics Directorate, Room 201, Home Office, 50 Queen Anne's Gate, London publications.rds@ homeoffice.gsi.gov.uk The report can also be downloaded for printing from the website
http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/index.html.

## Unemployment rate measures

AN ARTICLE in the September 2000 issue of Labour Market Trends launched the public stage of consultation on developments in ONS unemployment rate measures. Users were asked to proposed residence-based claimant count rate and the range of geographical areas for which unemployment rates were needed. Users were also invited to comment on the provision of unemployment rates in the National Statistics labour market theme group consultation in October
In total 27 users responded - 22 to the
unemployment rate measure review including two group replies covering 17 local authorities, and a further 5 respondents to the theme group review unemployment rates, including one group response representing 40 organisations Where users responded to both they were counted as responding to the unemployment ate measures review only.
While there was clear support for some of he proposals, others were not as clear-cut The majority of respondents welcomed the count rate, but there were more mixed
views on the preferred denomin Overall, users did not see u existing workplace-based rates but some respondents were con
in smaller areas they could be Not surprisingly, the most varie Not surprisingly, the most varie
were on the geography issues. U wide-ranging list of possible for which they would like rates. considering how best to take for of the proposals and a more deta will be available later. information, contact Tricia
tel. $020 \quad 7533$ tel. $020 \quad 7533 \quad 6113$
tricia.williams@ ons.gov.uk.

Migration into the UK

MIGRATION INTO the UK has recently MIGRASed and may be on a continuing increased and may be on a continuing
upward trend, according to a recent Home Office report Migration: an economic and social analysis. The rise appears to be largely driven by economic forces including globalisation, economic integration and labour mobility within the EU, and the current strength of the UK labour market, as well as increased political instability around the world. Moreover the authors argue that migration has generated substantial economic and socal berth for the UK
The authors argue that the conventional
picture of UK post-war immigration, comprising successive waves of 'new commonwealth' immigrants that fell off after 1971, is an over-simplification. In the 1950s to 1970 s there was substantial migration out of the UK and there was ow a substantial inflow of returning UK citizens each year. Earlier net immigration from Ireland had turned to net emigration recently and there had always been a Unificant level of labour-related migration Using data from the Labour Forc Survey, the report looks at the
characteristics of migrants compared with he UK-born population. Migrant experiences are more polarised than those
for the population as a whole, w concentrations at the extren example, there were proportiona highly educated people and more anskilled in the migrant popula
among those born here among those born here. To some
reflected the fact that many enter reflected the fact that many ente. permits and as students. Overal concentrated at bother but concentrated at both the top and the income distribution. Mig part, probably reflects ner part, probably reflects lower pa
rates among women and the high foreign students, and meant that migrants were less likely to be employ

## ecruitment and retention in w-wage service industries

ORT published by the Joseph ee Foundation Everything under a ecruitment and retention in lower labour markets documents the full arnover process from vacancy through to staff leaving. The by researchers at the Centre for of Economics, explores the cost of Economics, explores the costs w pay and morale are affected. study, conducted in 1996 five large companies that operated st five of seven different local area 1 for the research. The companie restaurant chain, a leisure company anufacturing company. The area were chosen to include cities and urban or semi-urban areas across d. Company records wer ented with questionnaires covering staff, appointees, leavers an ers. Wages in almost all entry-leve sese companies were alce it April 1999 .
in Apri 1999
fill ampanies it typically took to till a vacancy. Existing employees
methods of attracting job most common de of attracting job applicants. On
applicants and the number of applicants was sensitive to the wage on offer relative to
local pay rates and local unemployment. Firms found ind local unemployment. centre sites than easier to recruit in townpartly because of the availability of transport
Turnover costs accounted for between 5 and 10 per cent of wage costs. The costs of staff turnover included the cost of
newspaper advertising newspaper advertising; management time; learned the jivy of new staff while they experienced staff who were involved in experienced staff who were involved in their training; and loss of capacity while a vacaied the level of staff turnover was high, studied the level of staff turnover was high,
ranging from 40 per cent per year in the case of the food manufacturer to 100 per cent in the restaurant. The workplaces in the study that had the highest earnings relative to their local labour market had the lowest turnover rates. Workers were also less likely to leave when there was more opportunities. The study suggests that opportunities. The study suggests that
reduced turnover costs would not be sufficient to offset completely the higher wage bill resulting from paying higher rates.
Most of the workers in the study firms were women, except in the food
manufacturing company, which employed 80 per cent men. They were mainly young many were students and a third had dependent children. Relationships with colleagues and ease of travel to work wer
the most highly valued aspects of jobs in al the most highly valued aspects of jobs in al five companies. Pay was the leas
satisfactory aspect in all cases other than retailing where the pay was higher relative to the local labour market than in the other companies. Women were more satisfied and young people and those with highe qualifications were less satisfied than other forkers. However no retaionship wa turnover.

Everything under a fiver: recruitment and retention in lower paying labour markets, by Donna Brown, Richard Dickens, Paul Gregg Stephen Machin and Alan Manning. Published
by the


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## World Employment Report 2001

DESPITE THE communication revolution taking place in the world today, increasing numbers of workers are unable to find jobs or gain access to the emerging technological resources needed to ensure productivity in an increasingly digitalised global economy, according to a new report by the International Labour Office. The World Employment Report 2001 examines the mpact of the new information and ommunication technologies (ICT) on life t work at a time when the globa employment situation still remains of considerable concern.
The major reduction seen in OECD countries' unemployment rates from the double-digit figures of the mid-1990s ha ot been reflected across the world. Th LO estimates that at the end of 2000 som 60 million workers were unemployed most of them first-time jobseekers. Abou 0 million of these were in the industrialised countries, including Central nd Eastern Europe. Unemployment rate mong young workers were at least twice a high as the average in most countries
Despite the phenomenal growth of ICT in the industrialised world and its increasing penetration into developing countries, vas wathes of the globe remaine technologically disconnected' from thes developments. One effect of the technologies was that work was becoming ndependent of location and this would change management practices, the nature of he employment contract, and the quality of work. Evidence showed that the countrie that had had the greatest growth in 'total factor productivity' in the 1990s were those where ICT had been used most widely in the economy. Employment ratios were also ighest in those countries where the use of CT was most widespread. Evidence als howed that unemployment had decline most in the small number of countrie where Internet use was most widespread such as Denmark, Finland and Ireland Despite the hopeful signs of employment reation it was clear that jobs would also be lost through three main

## disintermediation

The report plan. on the growing independence of work from any physical location, whether through teleworking from home or the relocation of jobs from industrialised to developing countries, such as 'back-office' staff located in call centres, data entry and processing, and software development. For example, almost one quarter of the UK workforce now carried out at least some of its work at home. There were an estimated 670,000 people employed in call centres in the European Union in 2001 and his was set to rise to 1.3 million by 2003
One estimate suggested that up to 5 per cent of all service-sector jobs in industrialised countries could be contestable by developing countries. For example, in the Caribbean countries, almost 5,000 women were employed in data processing activities in the late 1990s. Such jobs could provide developing countries with an important toehold in global export markets, as well as providing direct employment and foreign exchange earnings. Call centres and data processing in developing countries were predominantly female occupations. The report notes that wages and conditions of work in call centres appear to vary widely. In the best a new, more informal and more appealing work culture may be apparent but, in the worst instances, call centres had been called the "sweatshops of the digital era"
The adoption of ICT in enterprises was creating two types of skill needs. The first related to a variety of foundation skills, such as the ability to learn, to communicate, and to analyse and solve problems, all of which were essential to work environments that relied on rapid innovation, and the interpersonal exchange and creation of knowledge. Beyond such skills, however were the technical skills related to ICT itself, the need for which extended well beyond the ICT sector to the economy as a whole.
The report notes the possibility of using skilled workers from developing countries
meet the skill needs of industrialise countries. While this could benefit the migrants and the families they left behind, he outward migration of the t skilled could result in a brain depriving developing countrie scarce skills. For example, poss India's annual graduates in ICT-r skills could be in demand in ind ountries. For receiving eeanwhile, there were two proble ome evidence suggested trractiveness of skilled migran he United States came from the hat employers could offer them omestic labour. Additionally, oncern in both the United State ountries that recourse to fore ight detract from the need for and retraining of the existing wo econd and related problem was orkforce in many OECD quipping workers wifh herefore, would need to be sp argeted to the needs of older wo The "digital divide" not only nequality between those who kills and those who do polarisation within ICT use itsel oncluded. Highly skilled wor ICT-related skills intensively may have broad career op ommand high salaries, but there many jobs in the networking eco were low-skilled and low-p polarisation of skills might also the gender-based segmentation of market

for June 2001.

A selection of recent Parliamentary Questions concerning labour market statistics answered in letters from Len Cook, National Statistician. The date on which the answer was given is at the end of each PQ

Economic activity in Scotland
DOMINIC GRIEVE (Beaconsfield) asked the Chancellor of the Exchequer what the economic activit rate in Scotland was for (a) men, and (b) women, for age groups (i) 16 and 17, (ii) 18 24 , (iii) 25 to 34 , (iv) 35 to 49 , (v) 50 to 59 , (vi) over 60 and (vii) 16 and over in each year from 1995 to 2000.

EN DUNNELL: I am replying in the National Statistician's absence. The Labour Force LFS) is the main source of labour market data on individuals used by National Statistics
ding to the LFS definition, the economically active are people aged 16 and over who employment or ILO unemployed
cally active by age and sex; Scotland; spring 1995 to spring 2000; not seasonally adjusted

( 17 January)

## Low pay statistics

PADDY ASHDOWN (Yeovil) asked the Chancellor of the Exchequer what estimat he has made of (i) the number of people and (ii) the percentage of the workforce earnin a) less than $£ 4$ per hour, (b) $£ 4$ per hour and up to $£ 4.50$ per hour and (c) above $£ 4.50$ pe
hour and up to $£ 5$ per hour in (A) the UK (B) the South West of England and (C) Yeovil constituency.
KAREN DUNNELL: I am replying in the National Statistician's absence. The following bble shows the number and percentage of job paid wiothin specified hourly pay bands for the

UK in spring 2000. The estimates are based on an improved methodology using data from both the New Earnings Survey (NES) and the
Labour Force Survey (LFS). Estimates based Labour Force Survey (LFS). Estimates based
on this methodology are not available for on this methodology are not av
regions, counties or constituencies.

## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Number of } & \text { Proportion of } \\ \text { jobs in UK }\end{array}$

 $\underset{\text { jobs in UK }}{\text { (thousands) }} \begin{array}{r}\text { jobs in UK } \\ \text { (percentage) }\end{array}$|  | jobs in UK <br> (thousands) | jobs in UK <br> (percentage) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Less than $£ 4.00$ per hour | 2.030 | 8.3 |
| £4.0.E4.50 per hour | 2,220 | 9.1 |
| £4.51-55.00 per hour | 1,900 | 7.8 |

Pay in service industries PHILIP WILLIS (Harrogate and Knaresborough) asked the Chancellor of the
Exchequer to list the average mrowth in earnings for service industries in each year from 1974, at 2000 prices.
KAREN DUNNELL: I am replying in the National Statistician's absence. The Average
Earnings Inder (AEI is the Office for National Statistics' preferred method for measuring changes in average earnings. Annual growth rates in average earnings for services are no this data from 1982.
Annual growth rates in average earnings for service industries; Great Britain

(17 January)
The improved methodology has been developed to overcome the deficiencies wherent in the two surveys, the NES and th LFS, in measuring low pay. It is possible employee jobs earning within the specified hourly pay bands for smaller areas from the ES. However, the NES underestimates th umber of low pay jobs since it does not end of the earnings distribution.
(2 February)
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LABOUR
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THE LABOUR FORCE SURYEY

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Labour Market Statistics Quarterly Update is designed to inform users about developments taking place as part of ONS' continuing work to improve labour market statistics. It appears every quarter in March, June, September and December.

## Im rovements introduced <br> De amber-February 2001

A ne release, Labour Force Survey Household Data, has been introduced summarising the latest figures on workless Aouse olds from the LFS. This news release was first issued on 6 February and will appear every six months as the latest LFS house old dataset becomes available. Contact: Mike Young, tel. 02075336160 or e-mail mike.young@ons.gov.uk.
ONS as released improved estimates of low pay. An article, 'Measuring low pay using the New Earnings Survey and the LFS' pp55-66, Labour Market Trends, January 2001 describes the methodology. The low pay estimates are currently avail le on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk. Contact: Nigel Stuttard, tel. 02075336167 or e-mail (uttard@ons.gov.uk.
ngitudinal datasets, which contain linked data from two and five consecutive waves of the survey, have now been made e by ONS to all users on request. Contact: Mike Young, tel. 0207533 6160, or e-mail mike.young@ons.gov.uk.

## kin progress

orted in the September 2000 issue of Labour Market Trends (see pp405-8) the Annual Business Inquiry (ABI) will the Annual Employment Survey as the source for employee jobs data from April 2001. ONS is working on revisions force jobs, claimant count rates, productivity rates and workforce hours worked, which are to be released at this time. : James Partington, tel. 01928792545 or e-mail james.partington@ons.gov.uk.

Camme of regional seminars is helping to prepare users for the introduction of the new ABI data. These seminars are lace during March and April and are open to everyone, although places are limited. For more information please see 1 or visit the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk. Contact Mel Craythorne, tel. 01928792439 or uel.craythorne@ons.gov.uk.
investing heavily in research to estimate the standard error of the annual growth in the Average Earnings Index (AEI). in the process of coding the methodology and expects the standard errors to be available for quality assurance early in in the the quality assurance has been completed the estimates will be published. This is broadly in line with the timetable hed in Labour Market Trends in September 1999. Contact Derek Bird, tel. 01633815696 or e-mail jird@ons.gov.uk.
booklet, How exactly are earnings measured? is in preparation. Contact: Labour Market Statistics Helpline, 02075336094 or e-mail labour.market@ons.gov.uk.
DfEE and ONS are undertaking a partnership project to enhance the Labour Force Survey (LFS) in England, known as the Local Labour Force Survey (LLFS). The aim is to achieve a consistent range of labour market indicators across Local Education Authorities in England by improving the quality of estimates in certain areas. The first results of this project will be published in late summer 2000. See pp195-9, Labour Market Trends, May 2000, for more information on the LLFS. Contact: Ann Blake, ONS, tel. 02075336130 or e-mail ann.blake@ons.gov.uk, or Iain Bell, DfEE, tel. 02072735663 or e-mail Ann Blake, ONS, tel.

ONS is continuing to develop historical employment and unemployment series on a consistent ILO basis. ONS is currently in the process of having the methodology quality assured and expects to be able to publish the first set of estimates in the


ONS is extending the range of published productivity data with the release of 'output per hour' data and regional data for the first time. Existing measures of 'output per job' are also being improved. These data will be published on 11 April 2001. Contact: Chris Daffin, tel. 01633813131 or e-mail chris.daffin@ ons.gov.uk.

## Future developments

ONS is planning to produce a historical supplement covering the series contained in the labour market statistics First It will include all available long-run time series with notes on consistency over time. This is planned to be available on National Statistics website from mid-2001. Contact: Frances Sly, tel. 02075336141 or e-mail frances.sly@ons.gov.uh

The booklets How exactly is unemployment measured? and How exactly is employment measured? are shortly to be and are due for publication later in the year. Contact:Allan Flowers, tel. 02075336106 or e-mail allan.flowers@ons.

In the future, ONS expects to make LFS data available for a wider range of geographical areas, and improve the q unemployment rates for small areas based on internationally agreed definitions. Contact: Ann Blake, tel. 020753301300 e-mail ann.blake@ons.gov.uk.

ONS is developing a new monthly inquiry into the number of vacancies held by employers. The inquiry was laun hed November 2000 and is being jointly developed by Employment, Earnings, and Productivity Division and Labour Marker Division. The goal is to produce quarterly estimates covering the whole economy but as the inquiry is still in the deve omen phase, it is currently of a more limited scope. Contact: Andrew Machin, tel. 02075336162 or -mai andrew.machin@ons.gov.uk.

## LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS HELPLINE

Helpline: 02075336094 Recorded headlines: 02075336176
Fax: 02075336183 E-mail: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

## TOPICS COVERED

- Employment
- ILO unemployment
- Claimant count
- Economic activity
- Earnings
- Other topics

Statistical enquiries
for general enquiries about National Statistics, please contact the National Statistics public enquiry service on 02075335888 Fax: 01633652747
minicom 01633812399 e-mail info@statistics.gov.uk,
or by post to: Room DG/I8, I Drummond Gate, London SWIV 2QQ
You can also find National Statistics at www.statistics.gov.uk

There is a great deal of interest in the paid holiday entitlement of employees among both their practices with the average. Data from the their practices with the average. Data from the
LFS about holiday entitlements are only available in the autumn quarters. Figure 1 shows the average number of days of paid holiday entitlement of full-time permanent employees, by occupation and sex. It should be
noted that it is not possible to use LFS data in comparison with the EU working time regulations on paid annual leave. The LFS data exclude public holidays, whereas under the working time regulations, employers are employees' entitlement to annual leave.

- On average, female full-time employees had than their male counterparts ( 26 compared with 24 days per year).
Although those in professional occupations had far more holiday entitlement than anyone else ( 42 days for women and 30 for
men), these averages are higher largely men), these averages are higher largely
because they include members of the teaching occupations who have very long periods of paid leave ( 54 and 49 days for women and men respectively). Excluding teachers, the average entitlement fo professional occupations falls to 26 days for en and 25 days for men.
- The occupation with the lowest average holidays) was a sub-group of the personal and protective occupation group hairdressers and beauticians, who averaged just 17 days leave for women and 18 day for men


## 2 Job-related training

Learning throughout working life because of the pace of change within the labour market, and training is seen by a large number of both employers and employees as an essential investment for the future Many requests for LFS data about raining are received by the Dre (0114 259 3489).

In autumn 2000, 3.8 million employee of working age - 15.6 per cent of all such employees - received job-related training in the four weeks prior to interview (seasonally adjusted).
Figure 2 shows the proportion of working-age employees in receipt of and Figure 3 breaks the data down and Figure

- A higher proportion of female than male working-age employees in the UK during autumn $2000-$ 17.7 per cent compared with 14.9 per cent (not seasonally adjusted).
- Among both men and women,
employees in professional occupations were more likely than any other occupation group to have received job-related training ( 25 per cent and 33 per cent
respectively). ${ }^{\text {respectively. }}$.
- Craft and related was the
occupation group with the occupation group with the greatest relative difference between
the proportions of male and female employees receiving training ( 12 per cent for men compared with only 6 per cent for women). There is a great deal of occupational segregation within this group with female employees being concentrated in occupations
such as textile trades, where jobsuch as traine traing is generally less common.
© The publ
The public administration
education and health industry sector experienced higher levels of job-related training than any othe industry group. This was true for both men and women ( 26 per cent compared with 22 per cent). - Overall, employees in the agriculture, forestry and fishing
industry group were the least likely to receive job-related training (8 per cent).


Women

-aw



Women
Women

## Eneryy and water supply (10)

Banking, finance and insurance, otc (274)
Transport and communication (69)
Distribution, hotelsts and restaurants (329)
Distribution, hotetis and restaurants (329)

| Manufacturing (125) |
| :--- |
| Construction (18) |

Construction (18)
W. ${ }^{5}{ }^{10} \quad$ Percentage of all employees

Industries are cooded according to the sendard Industrial C Cassification
The figures shown in brackets ararethe numbe


## -. $\frac{15}{2}$ gans

March 2001

E1 1 Economic activity by ethnic group; Great Britain; autumn 2000,


| Al | 25,811 | 1,316 | 27,127 | 42,580 | 80.3 | 76.3 | 4.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All shicic minority groups | 1,513 | 215 | 1,728 | 2,849 | 66 | 57 | 12 |
| lack ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 475 | 84 | 558 | 862 | 71 | 60 | 15 |
| dian | 470 | 40 | 510 | 756 | 75 | 69 | 8 |
| akistani/3angladeshi | 243 | 50 | 293 | 620 | 51 | 42 | 17 |
| Chinese | 61 | * | 67 | 122 | 58 | 53 | * |
| Ther origins ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 264 | 36 | 299 | 490 | 64 | 56 | 12 |
| M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| nie | 14,190 | 778 | 14,968 | 20,804 | 85.2 | 80.8 | 5.2 |
| A. stic minority groups | 871 | 126 | 997 | 1,414 | 76 | 66 | 13 |
| lack ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 237 | 47 | 284 | 406 | 76 | 64 | 17 |
| dian | 268 | 23 | 292 | 382 | 83 | 76 | 8 |
| akisarani/angladeshi | 176 | 34 | 209 | 324 | 69 | 58 | 16 |
| hinese | 34 | * | 38 | 59 | 67 | 60 | * |
| Ther origins ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 156 | 19 | 174 | 243 | 74 | 66 | 11 |
| $V$ men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vis | 11,621 | 538 | 12,159 | 21,776 | 74.8 | 71.4 | 4.4 |
| A sunic minority groups | 642 | 88 | 731 | 1,435 | 55 | 49 | 12 |
| 3ack | 238 | 37 | 274 | 456 | 65 | 56 | 13 |
| cian | 202 | 17 | 218 | 374 | 66 | 61 | 8 |
| akistani/Bangladeshi | 68 | 16 | 84 | 296 | 31 | 25 | 19 |
| Winese | 27 | * | 29 | 63 | 50 | 47 | * |
| ther origins | 108 | 17 | 125 | 247 | 53 | 45 | 14 |




## Percentage of employeesa belonging to a trade union or staff association <br> Percentage of employeesa belonging to a trade union or staff asso by ethnic group; Great Sritain; average of autumn 1999 and autumn 2000,

Ethive group
Alctive minority groups
Banct
Pakstanisangladeshi
Other origins
The Labour Market Statistics Helpline receives many calls about the economic status of people in ethnic groups. This information is collected in the Great reland). Some of the most commonly requested breakdowns are provided in Table 1 .

- According to the LFS, there were 2.8 million members of ethnic minority groups in Great Britain in autum 2000 over the age of 16 , of whom 1.5 milion were in ch ploy
Among the ehmic minority groups working-age economic activity rate 75 per cent, and also the highest ployment 69 per cent. The Pakistani/Bangladeshi group had the highest ILO unemployment rate, with nearly one in six economically active members unemployed (this compares with just under one in 20 economically active White people). - All ethnic groups had lower activity rates for women than for men. The largest difference was for the Pakistani/ Bangladeshi group, where the rate for men was more than twice that for women.

Figure 4 shows the density of trade anion membership among employees according to their ethnic group.

- Black employees had the highest levels of unionisation at 31 per cent compared with people of Pakistani/Bangladeshi origin who had the lowest at 19 per cent.
- The low levels of union membership among Pakistani/Bangladeshis and those of other origins are partly a reflection of the fact that large proportions of these groups are employed in the distribution, hotels and restaurants industries (which have below . By contrast, Black mployes are more likely than ny other group to be employed in the public administration, education and health industries, which tend to be highly unionised.
- Overall, employees from ethnic minorities were marginally less likely than their White counterparts to be members of a union ( 26 per cent to atrade union.
Incudues Caniribean. Afrian and other Black people of mixed and don-mixed origin.
Incudes those of other origins not shown, including Chinese and mixed origin.


## 4. Disabled people and the labour marke

A regular topic of interest among callers to the Labour Market Statistics Helpline is the labour market status of disabled people. LFS respondents can be defined as having current long-term disability covered by the
Disability Discrimination Act (DDA) or work-limiting disability, or both. A definition of current long-term disability including all those who report having either current DDA-covered disability or a worklimiting disability gives the mos comprehensive and coherent coverage of disability. Table 2 shows the economic activity status, and Figure 5 the ILO unemployment rates of people according to broad definition.

- In autumn 2000 there were 6.8 million people of working age with long-term disabilities in the UK, just over half of whom were men ( 53 per cent).
- Those who were not disabled were much more likely to be economically active than those who were disabled (85 per was she case for borh men and women
Non-disabled men and women were
much more likely to be in employment much more likely to be in employment
than those who were disabled ( 87 per cent compared with 49 per cent for me and 75 per cent compared with 44 per cent for women).
Disabled people in employment were slightly more likely than non-disabled people to work part-time ( 28 per cent compared with 23 per cent).
The rates of ILO unemployment were much higher for the disabled compared with the non-disabled (9 per cent compared with 5 per cent)
- Disabled people who were unemployed were also much more likely than nondisabled to have been unemployed for ar least a year ( 38 per cent compared with Dinern).
Disabled people were much more likely to be economically inactive than non-
disabled people, (49 per cent overall disabled people, ( 49 per cent overall difference was greater for men ( 45 per difference was greater for men (4) per disabled women, the percentage who were economically inactive was higher at 52 per cent, but it was also higher for the non-disabled at 21 per cent.
Among the economically inactive, disabled people were more likely than non-disabled people to want a job. This was true for both men and women.

\section*{ <br> |  | Men |  | Women |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disabled |  | Disabled | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { disabled } \end{array}$ | Disabled |  |
| Economically active | 54.7 | 91.3 | 47.9 | 78.7 | 51.5 | 85.3 |
| In employment | 49.1 | 86.7 | 44.3 | 75.1 | 46.9 | 81.1 |
| Working full time | 43.4 | 80.3 | 23.0 | 43.1 | 33.8 | 32.5 |
| Working part time | 5.7 | 6.4 | 21.4 | 31.9 | 13.1 | 8.6 |
| ILO unemployed | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| less than I year | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| for at least I year | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 1 LO unemployment rate ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 10.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 4.9 |
| Economically inative | 45.3 | 8.7 | 52.1 | 21.3 | 48.5 | 4.7 |
| Wants job | 16.1 | 2.2 | 15.9 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 3.8 |
| Does not want job | 29.2 | 6.5 | 36.3 | 15.8 | 32.6 | 0.9 |
| All people of working age ${ }^{2}$ (=100\%) (millions) | 3.6 | 15.5 | 3.2 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 7.6 | <br> a. Working age is $16-64$ for men and $16-59$ for women.} Current long-term health problem or or sisability

c The percentage of economically active people

| Figure 5 | ILO unemployment rate ${ }^{2}$ for working ageb people by whether disad |
| :--- | :--- |
| or not; United Kingdom; autumn 2000 , not seasonally adjusted |  |



The percentage of economically active people who are unemployed on the L.O measure.


plolyees and self-employed working ata place separate from home and excluding those people who work outside the
kingdom.
R.

|  | Alb |  | Minutes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Foul-time | Part-time |
| All | 25 | 28 | 18 |
| Men | 28 | 29 | 21 |
| Worren | 22 | 25 | 18 |

Elacides those people who work outside the United Kingdom.

Usual main method of travel to work by employees and self-employed
working at a place separate from their home; United Kingdom; autumn 2000, working at a aplace se


March 200.1

In the autumn quarter the LFS asks employees and the selfemployed who work at places
separate from their home how they separate from their home how they
travel to work and how long in travel to work and how. Table 3
total it usually takes. shows the average usual time taken to travel to work in autumn 2000 and Figure 6 shows th distribution of usual time taken by full- and part-time workers.
© The UK average journey time to work of 25 minute encompasses a wide range of travelling times. Employees and the self-employed whose jobs
were in central London took 56 minutes on average to get to minutes on average thice the national average.
Part-time workers took, on average, ten minutes less to reach their place of employment than full-time workers ( 18 minutes compared with 28
minutes) due to the fact that part-time workers tended to work closer to home.
Women worked an average six minutes closer to home than men did (22 and 28 minutes respectively). This can be partially explained by the fact that women are more likely to work part-time.
Nearry half of part-timers minutes, compared with over a quarter of full-time workers. - Some 44 per cent of full-timers took more than 20 minutes to get to work, compared with 25 per cent of part-timers. In fact, ful-time workers were more more than one hour to travel to work as part-time workers.

Table 4 shows the usual main method of travel to work in autumn 2000.

- As women work closer to home than men, it is not surprising that women were more likely than men to walk to work (16 per cent compared with 8 per cent).
- In contrast, nearly three quarters of men usually
travelled to work by car compared with just under twothirds of women.

There is a great deal of interest part--ime workers and why they do not work full-time. Each quarter the
LFS asks those respondents working part-time to select from a list the part-time to select from a list the
reason why they work part-ime. In rasumn 2000 there were 2.9 million women with dependent children, 2.6 million women without dependent children and 1.3 million men working part-time. Figures $7 a$ to 7 c show that the proportions who gave each reason were very different in these thre groups.

- Women with dependent children were far more likely to be working part-time because they did not want a full-time job ( 94 per cent), compared with women without
dependent children (65 per cent) dependent children (
and men (43 per cent)
- Men were more likely than women to be working part-time because they could not find a full-time job or because they were studying.

In the autumn quarter people who said that they did not want a full-tim job are asked why they do not want the reasons given in autumn 2000 by sex.

- More than half of the women with dependent children said that the reason for not wanting a full-time job was to spend more time with
their family. Just over a third gave domestic commitments as the reason. Only 4 per cent did not want a full-time job because insufficient childcare availability.
Even among those women withou dependent children, one fifth did not want full-time work because they wanted to spend more time with the family.
Of men, only 8 per cent did not want a full-time job because of
wanting to spend more time with the family. A further 6 per cent of men did not want a full-time job because of domestic commitments.
For men, the largest single reason for preferring to work part-tim was wanting to work even though they were financially secure (26 per cent compared with only 1 per cent of wonen wise accounted for 45 per cent of men. A third of these were over the age of retirement.

144 Labour Market trends

| Table 5 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Reasons employees and self-employed people working part-time gave for not } \\ \text { wanting a full-time job; United Kingdom; autumn 2000, not seasonally adjusted }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |



Patterns of pay: results of the 2000 New Earnings Survey

## Key points

- Fo the 1999-00 tax year average gross innual pay of full-time employss innual pay of full-time employ-
Great Britain stood at

B ween April 1999 and April 2000 the average gross weekly pay of ll-time employees in Great Brita increased by 2.3 per cent to
$\operatorname{stan} \mathrm{t} £ 411$.

- 39.8 hours, full-time employees riked a slightly shorter working veek than in 1999 ( 40.0 hours); ek than in d
- pay-gap between the sexes has arrowed once more in April 200. Average gross hourly earnings excluing overtime of full-time stood at 81.6 per cent of the earned by their male coun-
terpa
- E mings of the lowest paid emplojees increased faster than those of the highest paid over the year from 1999.
- Average public sector earnings increased at a faster rate than age private sector earnings ( 2.7 per cent compared with 2.2 per cent), but at $£ 412$ average private sector earnings exceeded those in the public sector ( $£ 407$ ).
- Regionally, London has by far the highest average earnings ( $£ 530$ per week), while the North East has the lowest average earnings ( $£ 366$ per week); London experienced the smallest increase in average earnings ( 1.0 per cent), with the largest increase occurring in the North East (4.7 per cent).


The New Earnings Survey provides a wealth of information on employees' earnings, giving data by sex, age, occupation, industry and region. This article describes some of the main findings from the latest survey, which relate to earnings in April 2000.

## Introduction

THE NEW Earnings Survey (NES) has been held each April since 1970, and is the most detailed and comprehensive source of national information on:

- the levels of earnings - separately for type of worker and for men and women (the NES also gives information on the growth in earnings, which can be compared win other sources),
- the make-up of total earnings - split between basic pay and other components,
- the distribution of the earnings of individual employees - the extent to which they are dispersed around the average;
- averages and distributions of hours worked - in total and on overtime
pension type - separately for type of worker, for men and women and by industry, occupation and age-group. The first few sections of this article present summary results of the 2000 NES that look at overall averages make-up and distribution of earnings While these figures are of interest, they can hide wide variations between differ ent industries, occupations, regions and age groups and the concluding section of the article give summary analyses of each of these factors.

Summary results for fulltime employees
Average gross annual earnings of all full-time employees on adult rates, who have been in the same job for at least a year stood at $£ 21,842$ for the $1999-00$ tax year. Full-time males earned on average $£ 24,298$ compared with the female caunted on average by their female counterpats. At one end of the on average compared with just $f 11811$ on aver co core by mal females earned on average gross weekly earnings of all full-time employees on adult rates full-time employees on adult rates working a full The average working week, for those full-time employees for whom weekly hours were reported stood at 398 hours in 2000 of which 1.9 consisted of paid overtime (see 1.9 consisted of paid overtime (see
Table 1).

The gap between earnings in manual and non-manual occupations narrowed average non-manual weekly earnings was significantly less than the 3.1 per cent growth in manual employees pay Average manual earnings ( $£ 324$ per Average manual earnings ( $£ 324$ per
week) were 71.5 per cent of non-manual earnings ( $£ 452$ ). To put this disparity al context, manual puployees earned

Figure $\quad$ Average gross weekly earnings, full-time employees on adult rates; Great Britain; April 1979-April 2000

on average just under $£ 129$ less per week than their non-manual counterparts but worked 5.5 hours longer Almost two-thirds of the difference in hours worked, however, was due to overtime (see Figure 1 and Table 1).
Average gross weekly earnings of full-time women were $£ 338$, almost £116 less than for men. Wome
worked on average 37.4 hours per week, 3.8 hours less than almost half of this difference accounted for by overtime. A 30 cent women's weekly increased just under one percentage point more than men's ( 2.1 per cent) Women's weekly earnings wre 74.5 Women's weekly earnings per cent that of men. A

Employees' average pay and hours in April 2000 and increases since April $1999^{\circ}$; Great Britain

Average gross annual earnings ( $\mathbf{t}$ )
Average gross weekly earnings ( $\mathbf{t}$ )
Increase since April I 1999 (per cent)
Average gross hourly earnings Including overtime pay and hours ( $t$ )
Increase since April 1999 (per cent)
Average gross hourly earnings Excluding overtime pay and hours ( $t$ ) Aver $)$ Average total weekly hours
Increase since April 1999 (per cent)

Average weekly overtime hours
Increase since April 1999 (per cent)

| Full-time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Part- <br> time <br> All |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men |  |  | Women |  |  | Men and women |  |  |  |
| Manual | Nonmanual | All | Manual | Nonmanual | All | Manual | Nonmanual | All |  |
| 17,878 | 29,370 | 24,298 | 11,811 | 18,665 | 17,556 | 16,825 | 24,421 | 21,842 | 7,236 |
| 344 | 534 | 453 | 228 | 358 | 338 | 324 | 452 | 411 | 132 |
| 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 |  |
| 7.78 | 13.74 | 11.00 | 5.74 | 9.67 | 9.02 | 7.45 | 11.92 | 10.32 | 689 |
| 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 |  |
| 7.51 | 13.72 | 11.00 | 5.63 | 9.62 | 8.98 | 7.19 | 11.87 | 10.28 | 6.83 |
| 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |  |
| 44.3 | 38.8 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 43.5 | 38.0 | 39.8 | 19.2 |
| -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| 4.6 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| -4.7 | -12.0 | -7.5 | -8.6 | -19.8 | -16.6 | -4.9 | -14.6 | -8.9 | .17,9 |



## 2. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average gross hourly } \\ & \text { April } 1986 \text {-April } 2000\end{aligned}$


$\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}1986 & 1987 & 1988 & 1989 & 1990 & 1991 & 1992 & 1993 & 1994 & 1995 & 1996 & 1997 & 1998 & 1999 \\ 2000\end{array}$
.......... Full-time men

figure for last year showed 73.8 per cent. This shows the differential between the sexes is narrowing. A more etailed discussion of the rela-
tionship between men's and women's tionsntp between men's and women's
earnings is given in the technical note. Average gross hourly earnings, Averge gross hourly earnings,
exclud ng overtime, of all full-time employees stood at $£ 10.28$ in April 2000. Non-manual employees aver2000. $£ 11.87$ per hour, compared with E7. 19 earned on average by manuals Averace hourly earnings excluding Averag hourly earnings excluding
overtime for women, at $£ 8.98$, were 81.6 per cent of those for men (f11.00). In 1999 hourly earnings excluding overtime for women were 80.8 per cent of those for men. As with weekly earnings this represents a nar rowing in the differential between the roving in the differential between the
sexes. Over the year to April 2000 sexes. Over the year to April 2000 average gross hourly earnings for all full-time employees rose by 2.8 per
cent including overtime cent excluding overtime and 2.3 per average gross overtime. Figure 2 plots average gross hourly earnings (includ ing overtime) from 1986 to 2000 for full-time men and women and for part
time men and The and women.
The average full-time working week
(including overtime) (including overtime) at 39.8 hours was
marginally shorter in marginally shorter in April 2000 than in
April 1999 ( 40.0 hes) April 1999 (40.0 hours).

## Summary results for parttime employees

Average gross annual pay of part time employees stood at $£ 7,236$ for the 1999-00 tax year (see technical note for further details)
Part-time employees earned on aver age $£ 132$ per week in April 2000, a increase of 4.1 per cent over the year Average part-time men's earning increased by 0.4 per cent over the year to $£ 142$, while those of part-time women rose by 5.0 per cent to stand at $£ 130$.
The average number of hours worked by part-timers decreased slightly to stand at 19.2 hours. At 19.4 hours women part-timers worked longer hours than men ( 18.5 hours).
Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of all part-time employees increased by 3.3 per cent between April 1999 and April 2000 to stand at $£ 6.83$ This represents a higher increase than that for full-timers. Earnings of part time men rose by 1.7 per cent over the year to stand at $£ 7.61$ per hour. Part time women fared better in terms of pay increases - their hourly earning excluding overtime rose on average by 3.7 per cent to stand at $£ 6.69$.

Hourly earnings excluding overtime of part-time workers were two-thirds
those of full-time workers. The differential was bigger for men ( 69.2 per cent) than for women ( 74.5 per cent). Table 1 shows the increases in both part-time gross weekly and part-time gross hourly earnings to be over 4.0 per cent over the year to April 2000. The corresponding estimates for fulltimers show gross hourly earnings increasing on average by 2.8 per cent con per cent sion over the year

## The make-up of pay

The NES divides total gross weekly earnings into five components: overtime, profit-related payments; other payments by resultsincentive payments; premium payments for shift work; and the residual - which can be referred to in shorthand as 'basic pay'. The first four elements vary quite considerably by type of worker. At $£ 70$ they accounted for just over a fifth of manual men's average gross weekly earnings compared with just $£ 15$ (4.1 per cent) of non-manual women's average gross weekly pay. Overall, additional payments as a proportion of total pay fell over the year from 9.7 per cent to 9.1 per cent of average gross weekly pay. (see Table 2 and Figure 3)
As expected, the percentage of manual employees working paid overtime outstripped that of their non-manual counterparts by a long way ( 47.1 per cent compared with 16.1 per cent respectively). Similarly, at 21.4 per cent the proportion of manual employees receiving shift payments was over three times higher than the corresponding proportion of non-manual employees ( 6.6 per cent). There was little difference in the proportions of manual and non-manual employees profit-related payments ( 3.3 per cent and 3.5 per cent respectively) compared with 3.5 pe cent of non-manual employees, while over a fifth of manual workers received other incentive payments compared with just 11.4 per cent of non-manual employees.
Among the 26 per cent of workers who worked overtime the average weekly overtime payment was $£ 76$ fo an average of 7.0 weekly overtime

Table 2 Make-up of average gross weekly pay for full-time employees';; April 2000; Great Britain

Average gross weekly earnings (t)
of which:
overtime payments
profit-related payments
payment by results etc
shift etc premium payments
As a percentage of average gross weekly earnings overime payments
profit-related payments
shift etc premium payments
Percentage of employ
overtime payments
proft-related poyments
in each pay period
less often than each pay period
other incentive etc. pay
in each pay period
in each pay period
less offen than each $p$ per
shift etc premium payments
Average weekly payment ( $(\mathbf{t}$ ) of those who receive overtime payments
profit-related payments
in each pay period
in each pay period
less often than each pay perio
in each pay period
less often than each pay period
shift etc premium payments

| Men |  | Women |  |  | Men and women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manual | Nonmanual | All | Manual | Nonmanual | All | Manual | Nonmanual |
| 343.9 | 533.9 | 453.3 | 227.9 | 357.5 | 337.6 | 323.6 | 452.4 |
| 46.3 | 13.5 | 27.4 | 13.7 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 40.6 | 10.0 |
| 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 11.2 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 11.3 |
| 11.5 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 3.0 |
| 13.5 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 2.2 |
| 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| 50.9 | 17.9 | 31.9 | 29.5 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 47.1 | 16.1 |
| 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 23.4 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 22.0 | 11.4 |
| 18.5 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 17.3 | 4.8 |
| 5.7 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| 22.2 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 17.8 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 21.4 | 6.6 |
| 91.0 | 75.2 | 85.9 | 46.6 | 41.9 | 43.2 | 86.1 | 61.8 |
| 23.0 | 38.0 | 32.1 | 22.6 | 28.1 | 27.3 | 22.9 | 34.0 |
| 20.3 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 25.6 |
| 22.7 | 51.7 | 39.2 | 25.5 | 36.2 | 34.3 | 23.1 | 45.5 |
| 47.9 | 124.0 | 80.8 | 36.9 | 57.7 | 52.9 | 46.5 | 98.7 |
| 48.4 | 135.4 | 74.8 | 39.6 | 59.6 | 51.9 | 47.4 | 110.6 |
| 39.1 | 106.8 | 82.7 | 24.4 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 37.0 | 85.2 |
| 51.9 | 54.9 | 52.7 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 49.7 | 45.6 |

hours. The average profit-related pay ment for those who received this type of remuneration was $£ 31$ per week. A higher proportion of employees received regular than irregular profitrelated payments ( 2.3 per cent and 1.4 per cent respectively) with average regular payments just under $£ 14$ per week lower than irregular payments ( $£ 37.7$ and $£ 24.0$ respectively). Just under 15 per cent of workers received other incentive payments, averaging $£ 74$ per week. Over three times as many manual workers received regular than irregular incentive payments. If one looks at non-manual employees, on the other hand, the situation is reversed with 7.0 per cent receiving irregular payments 1.5 times the percentage receiving regular incentive payments. At $£ 72$ irregular incentive payments for all full-time
mployees were slightly higher (2.2 per ent) than regular payments (£70) but for manual and non-manual worker considered separately the payments were higher for regular payments Some 11.4 per cent of workers received some form of shift premium, averaging £48 per week (see Table 2)

## The enstibution of

earnings
Figure 4 displays the distribution of gross weekly earnings among full-time employees in the NES sample.
The median level of earnings (the evel above and below which 50 per ent of the sample fell) was $£ 350$ per week. This is considerably lower than he average ( $£ 411$ ), since the latter is boosted by the relatively small number
of people at the top end of the distribu tion with extremely high ear the bottom of the distribution, employees earned less than $\not \partial$ week, whereas at the other er scale, ten per cent earned $m$ £662 (see Table 3).
The ratio between these bers - 3.3 in April 2000 - give sure of the dispersion of week ings. The spread was greatest manual males, where the tof was 3.6 times the bottom dec smallest for manual females times). A similar pattern can be observed for gross hourly earnings. The ratio of the highest to the lowes decile for all full-time employees was 3.5 , again with non-manual males showing the greatest spread (the top decile was 3.8 times the bottom decile)

Components of average gross weekly pay, full-time employees on adult Components of average gross w
rates; Great Britain; April 2000


H
Cumulative distribution of gross weekly earnings, full-time employees on adult rates; Great Britain; April 2000 ,


## Distribution of pay for full-time employees';'; Great Britain; April 2000

Gross weekly earnings ( $($ ) including 10 per cent earned less than 25 per cent earned less than 50 per cent earned less than
25 per cent earned more tha

Gross hourly earnings ( $(\mathcal{L}$ ) including overtime pay and overtime hours: 25 per cent earned less than 25 per cent earned less than 50 per cent earned less than
25 per cent earned more that 10 per cent earned more than

## Gross hourly earnings ( $($ ) excluding

 overtime pay and overtime hours: 25 per cent earned less than 50 per cent earned less than25 per cent earned more than
10 per cent earned more than

| Men |  |  | Women |  |  | Men and women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manual | Non- <br> manual | All | Manual | Nonmanual | All | Manual | Nonmanual | All |
| 201.3 | 243.0 | 220.0 | 145.0 | 191.9 | 177.1 | 180.0 | 209.8 | 1979 |
| 252.0 | 331.9 | 283.9 | 171.0 | 238.0 | 223.1 | 230.0 | 272.6 | 254.8 |
| 320.5 | 460.7 | 386.6 | 210.0 | 315.0 | 293.6 | 300.0 | 385.7 | 350.1 |
| 410.5 | 626.3 | 532.8 | 266.5 | 436.5 | 412.9 | 392.1 | 537.4 | 488.3 |
| 508.6 | 868.9 | 728.8 | 332.5 | 558.7 | 536.6 | 49.5 | 739.0 | 662.2 |
| 4.89 | 6.12 | 5.32 | 3.88 | 5.10 | 4.66 | 4.51 | 5.50 | 5.01 |
| 5.89 | 8.39 | 6.73 | 4.45 | 6.37 | 5.82 | 5.50 | 7.13 | ${ }_{6} 6.36$ |
| 7.29 | 11.96 | 9.25 | 5.27 | 8.40 | 7.73 | 6.95 | 10.15 | 8.64 |
| 9.18 | 16.63 | 13.40 | 6.56 | 11.93 | 11.13 | 8.80 | 14.53 | 12.55 |
| 11.33 | 23.17 | 19.17 | 8.05 | 16.12 | 15.36 | 10.97 | 19.99 | 17.68 |
| 4.75 | 6.02 | 5.15 | 3.85 | 5.05 | 4.62 | 4.46 | 5.43 | 4.95 |
| 5.71 | 8.28 | 6.56 | 4.40 | 6.32 | 5.76 | 5.33 | 7.04 | 6.24 |
| 7.10 | 11.81 | 9.03 | 5.19 | 8.36 | 7.68 | 6.75 | 10.07 | 8.50 |
| 8.91 | 16.52 | 13.24 | 6.44 | 11.87 | 11.07 | 8.57 | 14.45 | 12.44 |
| 10.98 | 23.13 | 19.08 | 7.92 | 16.04 | 15.35 | 10.62 | 19.96 | 17.58 |

are boosted by significantly longer hours as employees in this sector worked on average 44.0 hours per week (including 4.2 hours overtime), on average some 7.7 hours longer than employees in the financial intermediation sector (see Table 4)
Employees in the financial intermediation sector topped the list in terms of gross annual earnings. Their average of $£ 29,774$ for the 1999-00 tax year was twice the average seen in the hotels and restaurants sector, which was the lowest paid sector in 2000
At $£ 14.29$, the financial intermediation sector also saw the highest average hourly earnings excluding overtime for full-time employees followed by the electricity, gas and water supply sector ( $£ 12.64$ ) some $£ 1.65$ behind.
The hotels and restaurants sector once again saw the lowest average gross weekly earnings. At $£ 271$ fulltime employees earnings were some $£ 15$ per week lower than the average seen in agriculture. Agricultural employees' earnings were boosted by working longer hours than those in hotels and restaurants ( 44.3 compared with 40.5). Average hourly earnings
excluding overtime were actually date and may not be indicative of the ower in the agricultural sector ( $£ 6.24$ ) han in the hotel sector ( $£ 6.65$ ).
It should be noted here that the numer of hours worked in each industry will be affected by the April survey
annual average
At 5.3 per cent employees in construction enjoyed the largest incease in weekly earnings between Ap 1999 and April 2000. At the other eri of the


Levels of pay for full-time employees² by industrial sector; Great Britain; April 2000

| Average gross pay ( $($ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { gross } \\ \text { weekly } \\ \text { pay }(\mathbf{f}) \end{gathered}$ | Percentage increase April 1999- April 2000 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Average } \\ \text { hourly pay } \\ \text { evcluding } \\ \text { overtime ( } \left.()^{2}\right) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { total } \\ \text { weekly } \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | Average weekly overtime hours |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Industry sector (SIC 92) | 15.130 | 286.3 | -0.2 | 6.24 | 44.3 | 4.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculuere, hunting and forestry | 27.129 | 521.2 | 4.5 | 12.18 | 44.0 | 4.2 |
| Mining and quarty | 21,128 | 407.0 | 2.9 | 9.72 | 41.3 | 2.9 |
| Manucaicaly gas and water supply | 27,036 | 508.8 | 3.6 | 12.64 | 39.3 | 2.1 |
| Construction | 21,362 | 413.4 | 5.3 | 9.26 | 44.3 | 4.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of -ar vehicles, motorcycles and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| motorsona and household goods | 19,184 | 359.4 | 2.0 | 8.82 | 40.4 | 1.4 |
| Hotele s and restaurants | 15,096 | 271.2 | 2.1 | 6.65 | 40.5 | 0.9 |
| Transport, storage and communication | 22,020 | 417.3 | 2.2 | 9.46 | 43.8 | 4.3 |
| Financial intermediation | 29,774 | 519.1 | -3.4 | 14.29 | 36.3 | 0.7 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | 25,566 | 464.2 | 2.0 | 11.78 | 39.4 | 1.2 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 21,659 | 403.3 | 2.2 | 10.55 | 37.9 | 1.0 |
| Emuation | 21,891 | 413.6 | 2.7 | 11.79 | 35.1 | 0.5 |
| Health and social work | 19,236 | 374.4 | 3.6 | 9.67 | 38.3 | 1.1 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 20,624 | 391.5 | 1.8 | 9.90 | 39.6 | 1.3 |
| All industries and services | 21,842 | 410.6 | 2.3 | 10.28 | 39.8 | 1.9 |

Highest and lowest paid industry groups; Great Britain; April 2000
hest paid
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation,
cctivities auxiliary to financial interm
ceppt insurance and pension funding
Software eonsultancy and supply
Processing of fuclear fuel
Processing of nuclear fuel
Radio and television activities
Radio and television activi
Scheduled air transport
Other financial intermediation
Advertising
Production and distribution of electricity
Manucure of phar
Manuficture of pharmaceuticals, medicicina
Manufacture of motor vehicl
Lowest paid
Restaurants
Manufacture of other wearing apparel and
Manfuccure o
accessories
Bars
Bars
Hotels
Other mining and quarrying
Retail sale of food bever
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specilised stores
Textile weaving
Mining of meatal ores
Compulsory
Mining of metal ores
Compulsory social security activities
SIC 92
code

SIC 92
cale, financial intermediation experienced an overall decrease of 3.4 per cent.
At $£ 411$ average weekly earnings in services were higher than the $£ 407$ seen in manufacturing. However, at 2.9 per cent, manufacturing fared better in terms of pay increases, exceeding the verage increase sem in services by 0. percentage points.
The gap between public and privat sector earnings levels has narrowed slightly in 2000. Public sector ealigs for full-time employees stood ax per week compared to ph 2000 . Pulic earnings of ethe.3 April sector cams also A 2.7 pron private sector earnings (up 27 and 2.2 per cent respectively)
The broad indust grouping described abo can hir f fins, h andyses. For exampe, it nusibl to identify the highest ad lowOst inder (3 Sic est paid industry grous ( 3 -asit 2). Such amaly industries within mining and quarrying

Figure 6
Typical occupations in each decile range of gross weekly earnings; Great


and financial intermediation, full-time employees involved in software consultancy and supply ( $£ 613$ ), radio and television ( $£ 585$ ) and scheduled air transport ( $£ 580$ ) were among the highest paid per week in April 2000 (see Table 5).
Various branches of the hotel and restaurant and manufacturing sectors make up much of the ten lowest paid industries. Those full-time employees
employed in restaurants (SIC 553) ar the lowest paid of all, earning on average $£ 246$ per week

## RESUITS by OCcMPation

As expected, with average gros weekly earnings of $£ 608$, the occupa ional major group with the highes average weekly earnings for full-time
employees was managers and adminis. trators, followed by professional occupations ( $£ 560$ per week). Managers and administrators also reaped the highest average hourly earnings excluding overtime - their $£ 15.69$ was a fraction higher than the average seen in professional occupations, the second most highly paid major group (see Table It should be noted that there are higher paid occupations, but there were not enough employees in our saruple to produce reliable results for thess occupations.
Again the highest paid oc major group in terms of gross a pay was managers and administ Their average of $£ 33,781$ their nearest rival (professional tions) by over $£ 4,500$. At the other end of the scale, 'other' occupation (major group 9) earned $£ 14,657$ for the 1999 00 tax year

Average full-time gross wee ings and gross hourly earning ing overtime ( $£ 281$ and $£ 6.18$ tively) were also lowest amo occupations (major group major group includes occupa are generally acknowledged to paid such as non-managerial a al occupations and similar oc in mining, construction and Within the service sector relev pations are shelf-fillers, porters, cleaners etc.
Average earnings were generally higher in the non-manual occupationa groups although the average
ry earn-
exclud-
respecs

Table 6 Levels of pay by occupational major group;" Great Britain; April 2000

|  | Average gross annual pay (f) | Average gross weekly pay ( $($ ) | Percentage increase April 1999- April 2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupational group (SOC) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managers and administrators | 33,781 | 608.1 | 1.4 | 15.69 | 38.8 | 0.5 |
| Professional occupations | 29,009 | 559.6 468.9 | 2.9 -0.1 | 15.69 12.25 | 35.6 38.0 | 0.8 |
| Associate professional and | 25,471 | 468.9 | -0.1 | 12.25 | 38.0 |  |
| Clerical and secretarial occupations | 14,760 | 282.1 | 2.5 | 7.30 | 38.2 | 1.0 |
| Craft and related occupations | 18,979 | 368.2 | 3.1 | 8.22 | 43.1 | 3.9 |
| Personal and protective service occupations | 16,924 | 306.0 | 3.3 | 7.53 | 40.2 | 1.6 |
| Sales occupations | 15,852 | 305.6 | 1.2 | 7.81 | 38.9 | 4.9 |
| Plant and machine operatives | 16,945 | 328.7 | 3.0 | 7.15 | 44.5 | 4.7 |
| Other occupations | 14,657 | 280.9 | 3.3 | 6.18 | 43.7 | 1.9 |
| All occupations | 21,842 | 410.6 | 2.3 | 10.28 | 39.8 |  |

Note: Annual earrings estimates relate to to employeses who have been in the same iob for at least 12 months, regrrdess of whether or not their pay was affected by babsence
easalurers an

Teasurers and company financial managers
hedicial rractitioners
Iganisation and methods and work study managers
anagement consultants, business analysts
Iderfrititers, clais
enalysts officers (inspector and above)
Computer systems and data procesessing managers
Solicitiors
arkeeting and sales managers
sing and public relations managers
SOC

code | Average |
| ---: |
| gross |
| weekly |
| pay $(\xi)$ |

est paid
tchen porters, hands
etail cash desk and check-out operators
Waiters, waitresses
Hairressers, barbers
Launderers, dry cleaners, pressers
Countertands catering asistants
Counterhands, catering assistants
Counterhands, catering assistants
Oher childcare and related occupations n.e.c.
Educational assistants

F Average gross weekly earnings by government office region; Great Britain Average gro
April 2000

and related occupations (manual) at e368 per week exceeded by far the £282 earned by employees in the clerical and secretarial group and the $£ 306$ earned by those employed in sales occupations.
As far as pay increases for the occupational major groups are concerned, personal and protective service occupations and other occupations both saw an increase of 3.3 per cent in weekly earnings to top the list. At the other end of the scale, associate professional and technical occupations experienced a 0.1 per cent decrease.
Once again plant and machine operatives worked the longest average working week. Their average working week of 44.5 hours (including 4.9 hours overtime) was almost nine hours longer than professional occupations, who worked the shortest hours ( 35.6 with 0.6 hours paid overtime). This group does, however, include the teaching profession where full time is defined as employees working greater than thirty hours. The low number of average hours worked by teachers ( 31.8 hours) also contributes to the high level of hourly pay within the professional occupations as a whole. As with the industrial analyses, average hour worked for particular occupations may be affected by the choice of survey ate. Also, some occupations, particuarly managerial, do not get paid over me and hours worked are likely to b nder-recorded
In the 2000 survey, results showed reasurers and company financial managers, earning on average $£ 1,059$ pe week topping the earnings league table specific occupations. This was the only occupational group whose average gross weekly earnings exceeded $\pm 1,000$. The next highest paid occupa tonal group was medical practioner with average gross weekly earnings of 9963 per week. As expected with averge gross weekly earning of 1184 kitchen porters were the lowest paid of all full-time adult employees (see Table 7 )
A useful picture of the entire occupational distribution of weekly earning can be obtained by considering each decile range separately and selecting a occupation whose average earnings (fo men and women together) fall within

Table 8
Percentage of employees ${ }^{\text {a }}$ in pension schemes by employment status; Great Britain; April 2000

that range and who therefore can be considered typical of that tenth of the earnings distribution (see Figure 0). The graph follows broadly the pattern of Table 6 with those in managerial positions commanding higher salaries than those in professional occupations etc.

## Results by region

There were no surprises when look Ting the regional picture, with London topping the list in terms of regional ayerage full-time gross weekly earning f530 in April 2000. This was almost $£ 100$ higher than its nearest rival, the South East, where average gross week ly earnings were $£ 434$. London's high levels of pay are largely due to the fact that a large proportion of London's labour force is employed in higher-pay ing industries and occupations and also ing incuuse many employees are entitled to bllowances for working in the capital. Outside the South East, the East with Outside the South East, the East with again fared better than all other regions, where average earnings ranged from $£ 366$ in the North East to $£ 386$ in the West Midland (see Figure 7) 386 in th idlands (see Figure 7 ).
Similar patterns can be observed for gross annual pay and hourly pay excluding overtime, with London topping the list across the board followed

Figure Average gross weekly earnings by age group; full-time employees; Great Britain; April 2000


[^0]Source: New Earrings suine
by the South East and the East. North East and Wales show the lowest pay levels across the regions.
Employees in the North East experienced the largest increases in average gross weekly earnings ( 4.7 per cent), followed by Wales ( 4.0 per cent). London, on the other hand, experienced the smallest rise ( 1.0 per cent), ove one-ad-a-half percentage points low charl t- Soul East 2.6 percent
ould be noted here that earnings
-
there re do not indicate differences in
the cond of living Neither do the
the ccount of the different mix of
cour tions and therefore cannot be
claim that pay for like work is
diff ent. A region could have a lowe
leve of average earnings than another
if it us a igher proportion of employ
if it has a higher proportion of employ-
ees industries or occupations with
rela ely lower earnings.

## R- ille by age group

expected, average gross weekly Ti gs of all full-time employees im steadily with age to reach a maxi mun of E 452 per week for 40 to 49 . annings and hourly
excluding overtime display a similar pattern, with the peaks of $£ 23,880$ and $£ 11.41$ respectively reached in the 40 to 49-year-old age group
However, looking at the average earnings of men and women separately shows that women's earnings peak earlier than those of men. Average gross weekly earnings of full-time women climb in the 30 to 39 yer c3roup. Their 30 erage gross annual ings ar ings and gross hourly earnings exclud ing overtime aso peak 90 res age group Fulltime men's average earnings ly. Full-time men's average earnings reach their maximum in the 40 to 49-year-old age gra 565 per week ond f12 37 per hour ( the 2.37 per your (excras betwe 1999 and April 2000 was recorded among those employees aged 65 or among whose weekly earnings increased by 48 per cent to stand at $f 374$ This by 4.8 ere wedt 9.4 percentane a was some 9.4 percentage points higher than 21 preap, which saw a weekly earnings (see Figure 8
ber of young noed here that the numfallen over people in has for example, demographic decline
creasing proportions in education, and exclusion of employees who do not and exclusion of employees who do not he sample is drawn as they han the tax threshold.
There was little difference in the hourly working patterns of the various age groups with the exception of those ge groyees aged 60 to 64 years, whose average working week of 411 hours was 0.8 hours longer than their neares hallenger This age group, however, is rimarily made up of men who general work longer hours than women.

## Resultes by pension <br> category

The NES also collects information on the pension provision that employees have made through their employer The most popular type of pension cov rage is contracted out salary-related scheme only, with 51.2 per cent of full time non-manual employees contribut ing towards this type of pension. Overall 64.0 per cent of full-tim employees enjoy some sort of pensio coverage. At one end of the scale ove 70 per cent of non-manual males contribute towards a pension, compare with just over two-fifths of manual females (see Table 8)

The New Earnings Survey is based on a I per cent sample of employees in employment in Great Britain, information on whose earnings and hours is obtained in confidence from whose earnings and hours is obtained in confidence from Ireland by the Department of Enterprise, Trade and Ireland by the Department of Enterprise, Trade and National Statistics website on 5 March. Printed volumes are available. Two broadly equivalent methods are used to availabie. Two broadly equivarnt methods ane used cherrent
identify the employees in the survey sample and their employers. Around 90 per cent of the sample is identified from lists supplied by the Inland Revenue containing selecte National Insurance numbers. Details of the remaining 10 per cent are obtained directly from the large organisations who employ them.

Coverage of full-time employees is virtually complete but coverage of part-time employees is less comprehensive. The Comprehensive. Ti of those with earnings below the income tax threshold (equivalent to 884.33 per week in April 2000) are excluded. Details of the achieved sampling fractions, based on estimate of employee jobs at March 2000 are shown in Table 9.

## ble Achieved NES sampling fractions based

 on estimates of em2000; Great Britain

| Male |  | Number | Per cent |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Part-time | 7,676 | 0.51 |
|  | Full-time | 68,961 | 0.66 |
| Female | Part-time | 32,639 | 0.63 |
|  | Full-time | 40,825 | 0.64 |
|  |  |  |  |

The survey does not cover the self-employed. In 2000, the formation related to the pay period that included 12 April. The earnings information collected relates to gross pay before tax, national insurance or other deductions, and generally excludes payments in kind. It is restricted to earnings relating to the survey pay period, and so excludes payments of arrears from another period made during the survey period; any payments due as a result of a pay settlement but not yet paid at the time of the survey will also be excluded.

Most of the NES analyses relate to employees on adult rates whose earnings for the survey pay period were not affected by absence. Thus they do not include the whose earnings were reduced because of sickness, shorttime working etc. Nor do they include the earnings of young people (not on adult rates of pay).

National minimum wage
The NES alone is not suitable for measuring low pay since it does not provide a comprehensive picture at the lower
end of the earnings distribution. For this reason ONS previously published adjusted estimates combining (LFS) Both surveys collect extensive information avey (LFS). Both surveys coliect extensive information ahiduals' earnings but, for estimating low pay, need individuals earnings but for estimating low pay, need to used togethe
The last
The last year has seen ONS developing improwed estimates of the number of low-paid jobs. This methodology makes use of new, more reliable, dat: a hourly pay from LFS and a better method for using NES The improved methodology, developed with the Unive ity of Southampton, leads to better quality estimates from inth sources. In particular it uses:

- an improved method for using NES data (the NE is grossed up to reduce the effect of non-response ind sample frame bias); and
new LFS hourly rate information, where available, an an imputed hourly rate for those respondents unabl to provide an hourly rate.
A article giving further details on the methodology C found on Pp55-66, Labour Market Trends, January 2001. it is important to note that these estimates cank, since it is not possible to tell whether an individual is eil for the minimum wage rates. For example it is not po to identify people such as apprentices, and those under in training, who are exempt from the minimum wage o entitled to lower rates.
Using this methodology, the estimate is that 3.1 per an of all employees aged 18 to 21 years were earning belo minimum wage in spring 2000. This is 0.4 per cent minimum wage in spring -2000. This is 0.4 per cent
than the proportion in spring 1999. The 22 and ove group has seen a fall in the percentage earning below group has seen a all in the percentage earning belov
minimum wage ( 2.4 per cent in spring 1999 compared 1.1 per cent a year later). Details can be seen in Tab)


## Factors contributing to earnings

growth
The in in ave earnings from one to the reflects several factors:
pay settlements implemented between the April sinvey
changes in the amount of overtime and other paymants relative to basic pay;
the structural effects of changes in the composition of the NES sample and the employed labour force.

Earnings of women relative to men Although average hourly pay provides a useful compars son between the earnings of men and women it does not indicate differences in rates of pay for comparable jobs. This because such averages reflect the different employment characteristics of men and women, such as the proportions in different occupations and their length of time in jobs. The fact that women are more concentrated than men in non-


Boxi Yacancies notifed to Es by occupationand industy

Over the past few years, ES has received around 50,000 vacancies per week on average. Over the latest 12-month period, ES was notified of almost 2.7 million vacancies and filled about half.
Jobsentre vacancies are to some extent skewed towards the lower end of the market and not typical of all vacancies (or jobs) in the whole economy. However, 7 per cent of vacancies are in managerial or technical occupations.
In most occupations and industries there has been little change in the proportion of vacancies submitted to ES over the past few years. The largest changes follow those in employment - for example, a reduction in manufacturing and craft vacancies, and an increase in banking/ financial vacancies. Almost one in five vacancies notified to ES in the past 12 months was in personal/ Aro slightly more were in other (elementary (see Table I). Around a third of all vacancies notified in the past 12 months were in the distribution, hotels and restaurants industry sector (see Table 2).


Vacancies notified over the latest 12 months (to October 2000 )
by occupation; Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

|  | Notified <br> (thousands) | Share of <br> vacancies notified <br> (per cent) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Managers/administrators | 84 | 3 |
| Professional occupations | 27 | 1 |
| Associate professional/rechnical | 81 | 3 |
| Cleriali/serectarial occupations | 417 | 16 |
| Craftreceated occupations | 240 | 9 |
| Personal/protective service occupations | 496 | 19 |
| Sales occupations | 403 | 15 |
| Plant/machine operatives | 339 | 13 |
| Other (elementary) occupations | 568 | 21 |
| Total vacancies | 2,653 | 100 |

Table 2 Vacancies notified over the latest 12 months (to October 2000) by industry; Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

| Lot | Notified <br> (thousands) | Share of <br> vacancies notified <br> (per cent) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Agriculture and fishing |  | 1 |
| Energanand water | 30 | 1 |
| Manufacturing | 15 | 12 |
| Construction | 317 | 12 |
| Distribution, hotels and restaurants | 139 | 5 |
| Transport and communications | 867 | 33 |
| Banking, finance and insurance, etc. | 151 | 5 |
| Public administration, education and health | 576 | 22 |
| Other services | 379 | 14 |
| Total | 209 | 8 |

to fill them quickly by matching the right people and skills with the righ jobs. Its chief priority is to help indi viduals facing particular difficu the labour market to move from fare and economic inactivity int tainable employment. It does this through correct application Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA delivery of the New Deals and ONE ${ }^{1}$ service, and provision 0 priate information, advice, train appron support.
The current year is a part cularly challenging one for ES. As further improving the Ne new Annual Performance targets emphasise ES' comm helping people, especially thr disadvantage, back to work. focus on improving customer employers and jobseekers.

One area where ES will, next year, be breaking new particularly relevant to vacan tics is in its use of informa communication technology ( 'Modernising ES' for further

Along with these changes been developing its services to ers. New employers moving area, or those going throug developments, can call on the organisation unit as well as ti Jobcentre to assist with their requirements. Using its unique in the local labour market, ES handle these bulk recruitment in a way that ensures a smoot tion for the employer. Similat communities are blighted by a redundancies, ES uses its loca Rapid Response Units to sup efforts of the local Jobcentre affected employees.
The Nursing and Heathcare Employment Service advises ES sta on handling healthcare vacan the healthcare labour market and on marketing ES services to the healthcar sector. It also has primary sibility for facilitating the uptake New Deal in the National Health Service.
Many ES services are already delivered electronically to jobseeker and employers. All of ES' most signif cant job-broking services with the pub-
lic can now be undertaken electronical Iy, via telephone, computer or televi

## Where hee statistics

 e fromLabour Market System men ne above is the source of the vacan istics, which are transferred to - from where they are made pub vallable at he time of mont

In the past statistics for Great Britain from the Employment Service have been combined with similar statistics from Northern Ireland. The latter have been unavailable since March 1999 because of problems identified during the introduction of a new system for processing vacancies in Northern Ireland.
A variety of statistics are published, either monthly or quarterly. These include a breakdown of data by industry and occupation, part- and full-time long vacancies have taken to fill or

## Definition of a vacancy and the different ypes of Whennces

cancy is a job opening notified by an employer to a Jobcentre. If one loyer notifies several jobs, the number of vacancies recorded will be the ber of jobs notified
otified vacancy is a vacancy notified to a Jobcentre within a particular stical month/quarter (i.e. in-flow).

Hed vacancy is a notified vacancy filled by a job seeker referred by obcentre or another agency to whom the Employment Service has copied acancy (e.g. Careers Service, overseas employment services) within a
par cular statistical month/quarter (i.e. out-flow).
An wnilled vacancy is a vacancy that has not been filled at the end of the
sta. tical month/quarter. This is also known as the vacancy stock.
A racelled vacancy is a vacancy withdrawn by the employer for any reas other than that it has been filled by the Employment Service.

## 3 Vacancy statistics available on NOMIS

Monthly
Seasonally adjusted notified and unfilled vacancies, outflows and placings/iob entries down to regional level.
Notified, unfilled, filled and cancelled vacancies, with breakdowns available for full-time/part-time status, and local areas.

## Quarterly

Notified, unfilled, filled and cancelled vacancies by industry and occupation, with indicators for submissions per vacancy, vacancy filling index, and duration of vacancies on Employment Service systems. All statistics are available for local areas.
have remained unfilled (see Boxes 2 and 3).

## Market share

Employers are under no obligation notify their vacancies and so ES does not have a monopoly on vacancies unlik public employment services in some other countries. Unemployed people may look for jobs through a variety of other channels, such as newspaper adverts, private recruitment agencies and by word of mouth
There is no reason why the ES market share should be fixed over time and be the same for different occupations, industries and places. It is influenced by employers' recruitment practices, by the perception of the quality of ES hel by employers, and by specific market ing initiatives. For example, in 1999 2000 ES introduced for the first time co-ordinated national marketing strate gy and this will continue to be imple mented in 2001. Moreover, employer very frequently advertise in more than one way, e.g. newspaper, agencies Internet and the Employment Service, so relative shares overlap. It is impor tant to remember this when using Jobcente va her whe vacane a tod in fict they are a good indicator, in fact they advertised in Jobcentres
advertised in Jobcentre
There are no formal data sources on the numbers of vacancies and engageent in the houres that be use are two main sources that can be use for estinaling thes (LGS) prs. The Labour Force Survey (LS) provides an ments or turnover in the labour market, hour it dos noture all though it does not capture all Employer Surveys are expensive and bern conducted infrequently - the ave 1992 (Employers, Recruitment Practices. The 1992 Survey, Jon Hales, SCPR) This found Surey, Jor Hases, SCPR). 43 bad been meified to Jobentres, although vacancies may have been advertised through more than one channel. The results of all the occasional surveys of employers have been broadly consistent with an ES market share of around one-third.

ONS is about to create anothe source of vacancy statistics through a regular survey of employers. This is expected to start producing experimental results during 200

## Moderising the ES.

and fortheoming dhanges
not above, major developments are currently taking place through the Modernising ES programme. Its aim is to exploit modern technology to enable ES to manage and deliver its service in more accessible, user friendly and effective ways. Under the programme
ES is:

- substantially enhancing its core IT system (LMS) to improve face-toface customer service further and to provide a more flexible and dynamic tool to help jobseekers find jobs the first phase of this work, covering job-broking services, began in autumn 2000;
- updating the current LMS diary to provide a more flexible appointment booking system that will allow ES staff to make appointments for colleagues in their office;
- introducing electronic versions of standard forms and letters on ES staff computer terminals in Jobcentres, to improve the quality of
client communications
- creating an Internet Jobsbank, as part of a wider Learning and Work Bank being developed jointly with the Department for Education and Employment, which will provide access to all ES' nationwide job vacancies via the Internet. The Learning and Work Bank will offer a learning, education and careers information service from February
2001;
- rolling out the installation of interactive touch-screen kiosks (Jobpoints) in Jobcentres replacing the current vacancy display boards to allow jobseekers to search through the full ES
job database themselves. The first

Jobpoints were installed December 2000, and all sites will have Jobpoints by early 2002; and

- introducing a single national tele phone number to enable employers to notify their vacancies more easily, complementing the Employment Service Direct service for jobseekers.


## SOC2000

The revision of the Standara Occupational Classification from SOC90 to SOC2000 has made a specific impact on the vacancy statistics. This change means that ONS will have to suspend publication of the majority of the occupational classification of vacancies for two quarters (those ending October 2000 and January 2001) because some occupational coding will be inaccurate for a limited period following conversion.
SOC2000 is a new, improved occupational classification developed for ONS to replace SOC90 (see pp563-72, Labour Market Trends, December 2000). SOC90 is now out of date and does not reflect many of the new occupations that have developed over the past ten years. ES had no choice but to adopt the new system, but it also has many advantages - not least a more up-to-date coding system that will enhance ES' effectiveness in matching jobseek ers with vacancies. ES introduced SOC2000 in October 2000 to ensure that the wider set of IT changes, under taken through the Modernising ES pro gramme could operate effectively from the start
Centrallsea yanmeymamm:
A particular difficulty affecting the ocal Jobcentre vacancy figures is that more employers' vacancies are now being notified centrally. Where central vacancy taking is in operation, one office takes all the vacancies for district, so that notified vacancies
and vacancy stocks for individua obcentres within the district may sho alancing rises and falls, district totals have not changed. Th may distort the picture for local so their publication in ONS' First Releases of labour market statis ics has been suspended, although the are still available electronically

## Wext andale

A further article in Labour Trends during 2001, jointly with ONS, will provide an ac he vacancies series over time ing discussion of the effects strative changes that have Ireac occurred

## Mowe

ONE
ONE provides a coherent, ind
lored and work-focused servic welfare providers, offering ben claimants information on worl and other government service.
place. ONE is being piloted in and is delivered through a part ES. the Benefit Agency, local au
and, in some areas, the private and, in some areas, the private. tary sectors.

2 Limited (major and sub-major occupational data were availab October 2000, as they were e,
from the Labour Market Syster conversion to SOC2000 on 9 2000. These are included in tol

Further information For further information please Jayne Middlemas,
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## Report on the consultation on developments in local area Labour Force Survey data <br> Market Division, Office for National Statistics



Following consultation with users on the future of the LFS annual Local Area Database (LADB), ONS intends to publish an enhanced LADB, incorporating data from the English Local Labour Force Survey and other improvements.

## Introduction

AN ARTICLE in the May 2000 issue of Labour Market Trends (see pp231-6 aunched a public consultation on the eview of the existing provision of local area Labour Force Survey data, includ ng the annual Local Area Databas LADB). ONS invited users to com ment on the plans and suggest furthe issues for review. The purpose of the
rview was to:

- look at options for improving the
quality and timeliness of the data
- consider ways of increasing the
number of variables available; and
- determine the best use to make of the Department for Education an Employment and ONS' new partner
ship product for England, the Local Labour Force Survey (LLFS As a result of the review, and taking user views into account, it has been agreed that
- the LADB will be enhanced, incorporating data from the LLFS, and will be published in summer each year, beginning in 2001 with the
- an improved grossing methodology, together with the increased sample size, will improve the accuracy and
- the range of data available to the public will be increased via more variables on databases for higher
level geographies in England and a wider set of core tables for a range of geographies.


## The reviex:

In 1999, the LADB user group had proposed a review of the grossing methodology, and asked if the databases could be released on a more timely basis. They also requested additions to the variable list. Following these discussions with the LADB user group, and discussions with the labour market statistics sub-group of the central and local government information partnership (CLIP LMS), a public consultation was launched with a Labour May 2000) The article (see pp231-6, May 200. The aricle was also posted on the National Statistics website. This stage of the consultation produced
eight responses, including one response eight responses, including one response
representing the views of 11 Scottish representing the
unitary authorities.
unitary authorities
The public consultation was
widened widened to cover issues arising from thertnership product LIFS - in partnership product - the LLFS - in 200 exiting al dabs.

## Responses

Overall, most respondents were in favour of proposals to merge the exist-
ing annual database with the LLF The responses on bringing forward publication of the databases, which involves a change in the population data used to gross the survey, were more varied, although more than half the respondents preferred a more timely product. Of those who expressed a view, almost all respondents wanted a consistent grossing methodology for the LADB and LLFS

## The way fowara

On balance, taking into account the requirements of the LLFS and the recent developments in the population totals used to gross the quarterly LFS databases reported in Labour Market Trends (see pp211-8, May 2000), it was decided to use the new quarterly control totals as a basis for grossing the annual databases. The grossing process has also been revised to include totals disaggregated by area for more stages than previously.
A consequence of the LLFS design is that the sample increase for geographical areas is unevenly spread across England and there are no sample boosts elsewhere. For statistical rea sons this means that there is not a sinme lower publication threshold that can be applied across the UK ONS and DfEE are currently considering how
best to present thresholds for products including the LADB. The questions on additional var ables produced a varied list of request Although some general needs emerged users had a variety of requirement ONS is still pursuing some issues and looking at options for fulfil ing as many of these as possible New databases will be produ some additional geographies: partnerships; learning and skil cils; and local education auth will be possible for these to wider range of variables than rent LADB. ONS is currently gating the disclosure issues a with combinations of variat geographies. The final list of for the full range of annual will not be available until lat year. This will be accompani ONS proposes core tabulation ONS proposes to publish alor databases in order to make $m$ mation available
ONS is also investigating, is possible to produce relia mates from the household data workless household and oth hold-b
level.
ONS and DfEE will publi article covering disseminatio LLFS in more detail in the of Labour Market Trends.

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## Seasonal adjustment of ILO unemployed aged 18 to 24 series

By Allan Smith, Labour Market Division, Office for National Statistics

## Key points

Four series from the Labour Forc Survey (LFS) previously pres nited in publications not peas rally adjusted have been reinsear an a seasonally adjusted
tro
basi
new framework for the ide fication and treatment of seas nal breaks in LFS series has bee adopted.

- o of the series, males and fent es aged 18-24, ILO unemployed for ip to six months, did not der nstrate evidence of breaks in the seasonal pattern and have been reil oduced using standard
sea nal adjustment methodology
- remaining two series, males - remaining two series, males
and females aged $18-24$, ILO and females aged 18-24, ILO une ployed for between six and
twe months, demonstrated evitwe months, demonstrated evi den of breaks in their seasonal paith wate prior ajustmert


Four series for ILO unemployed 18 to 24-year-olds previously presented in National Statistics publications not seasonally adjusted have been reintroduced on a seasonally adjusted basis. This article explains how these series are being treated.

## Introatheton

IN APRIL 2000 new seasonal adjustment methodology was introduced for the Labour Force Survey (LFS) which achieved additivity in all LFS series shown in the labour market statistics First Release (that is, all sub-series summing to totals, for example employment levels in the various age cate gories summing to total employment) This new methodology was detailed in an article on pp211-8, Labour Market Trends, May 2000. The same article also raised the issue that four LFS series within the First Release (males and females aged 18-24, ILO unemployed for up to six months and between six and twelve months)
appeared to demonstrate breaks in their seasonal patterns
As the standard application of the new methodology was likely to distort the adjustment close to the period of the break, the decision was taken to con 1 ue to show hase seriding continuity adjusted, thus providing continuity for users while further analysis could be carried out. National Statistics reintroduced publication of hese series on a seasonally adjusted basis in the labour markel stavis 2001. This published in explains hew treated.

## Seasonal breaks

Seasonal breaks are defined as sud den and sustained changes in the sea sonal pattern of a series. Such breaks can occur for a variety of reasons, for example, a change in government policy, or changes in social behaviour. Should such a break occur and nothing be done to adjust for it, it is possible that not all of the seasonality will be removed from the data, or that behaviour which is not seasonal will be removed by the seasonal adjustment process (see Box 1). Such errors are referred to as leakage. In eincr event, arcak in the seasonal adiustment therefore aking inserpretation of the seasonally adjusted series more difficult. If a break can be identified it can be treated by the use of 'permanent prior adjustments' This process adjusts the series such that the seasonal adjustment is carried out on data that show a consistent pattern before and after the seasonal break. This is achieved by apply ing adjustments to the early part of the series that are consistent with the pattern seen after the break has occurred. This process counteracts the leakage effects described above

## Detecton of seasonal

breaks
There are three key tools in the approach to detection of seasonal breaks. It is often possible to detect them by looking at the data when it is presented graphically. Secondly, analy sis of the outputs from the X-11 Arima programme can also help identify where there is consistent change to the seasonality over time. Thirdly, an expert knowledge of the outside influences on a series will assist in understanding the behaviour the series demonstrates However, the main limitation of these detection tools is that each, individually, entails a degree of subjectivity in its assessment. In addition, a limita tion in the treatment of seasonal break is that prior adjustments can only be calculated retrospectively. A reasonable number of observations (a minimum o two years' worth in the case of monthly data) are required after the break occurs and a new seasonal pattern is estab-

Box I Seasonal adustment using X-II Arima
Seasonal adjustment is a process of identifying and removing the seasona ponent from a time series. It helps users to interpret underlying trends. example, there may be large increases in many LFS estimates each summe result of school leavers entering the labour market. By removing these se effects one can get a clearer idea of the underlying change in the labou from quarter to quarter
The X-II ARIMA program is currently used throughout National $S$ for seasonal adjustment. In order to identify and remove the variations ated with the time of year, i.e. seasonal effects, the program decompo original series into trend, seasonal and irregular components. Additive are utilised for all the seasonally adjusted LFS series because the magn the seasonal factors is independent of the trend
While a series can be decomposed into trend, seasonal and irregular nents a good estimate of the seasonality cannot be made until the $t$ been removed, and likewise a reliable estimate of the trend cannot until the seasonality is removed. To overcome this problem a series tions is used to obtain successively better estimates of these comp Furthermore, any outliers in the data will distort estimation of the tr seasonality, and therefore these are identified and modified to allow for robust estimation of the seasonal factors.
To improve estimation at the ends of the series, the program fits series model called an autoregressive integrated moving average or model to the series in order to estimate its likely future and past path ( and backcast).
calculated accurately.

## Eamework br he

acnticatoh and ereatment of seasonal breaks

Bearing these issues in mind, National Statistics, in consultation with users, has developed a framework for the identification and treatment of seasonal breaks within LFS series. This framework addresses the need for improved seasonal adjustment where breaks occur, maintains statistical integrity by minimising the subjectivity of the decision making process, and provides users with supporting interpretation as to why a break is likely to have occurred. The main principles of this framework are that

- should generally form part of the annual review process. This will minimise ad hoc revisions and give the opportunity to observe the development of seasonal behaviour;
- users should be given the opportunity to identify series that are of particular concern as part of this annual process;
- in order to intervene by prior adjustments, the pres break should be demonstra evidence from all of the $t$ able i.e. observation, analy and supported by additiona as to why a break has occ example policy changes; an
- seasonal breaks can only retrospectively: enough o exist after the break to al adjustments to be calculated


## 1: 5: 24120

unemployed seres
This framework was applied four series that were previous! not seasonally adjusted in the First - 18 to 24 -year-old males IL
ployed for up to six months;

- 18 to 24 -year-old females ILO
ployed for up to six months;
- 18 to 24 -year-old males ILO unemployed for between six and months; and
- 18 to 24 -year-old females ILO unemployed for between six and 12 months. In the case of the former two series


## Figue 1

Men aged 18 to 24, ILO unemployed for up to six months; United Kingdom; 1992 to 2000


| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 200 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Wen 18 to 24 , ILO unemployed for up to six months: United Kingdom; 1992 to 2000




Release (Table C. 1 of Labour Market Trends). That is to say, within each age group, the durations of unemployment: up to six months; between six and 12 months; and over 12 month unemployment for that age group. Secondly, each duration of unemployment in each age group is constrained to sum to the total for that duration e.g. those ILO unemployed for up to six months in age groups 16-17, 1824, 25-49 and 50 -plus are constrained to sum to all aged 16 -plus unemployed for up to six months.

To achieve additivity immediately,
however, would require small revisions to all of the age by duration components. To avoid such an in-year revision, the decision was taken to intro-
duce the prior adjusted series on a nonduce the prior adjusted series on a non-
additive basis in the labour market statistics First Release published in February (October to December 2000 LFS estimates). Table 9 of the First Release will be made fully additive through revisions to the back series at the time of the annual seasonal adjustment review. These revised results will be published in the April 2001 First Release and the May 2001 issue of Labour Market Trends.

## Further informatio

 or further information please $C$ For further information pleAllan Smith, Room B2/09, Office for National Statistic I Drummond Gate, London SWIV 2QQ, e-mail allan.smith@ons.gov.uk tel. 02075336140.

SOURCES OF LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS
DEFINTITONS
COMPARISONS OF OLD AND NEW TABLE NUMBERS
eg arly published statistics

## ת MARKET SUMMARY

UK summary: seasonally adjusted and unadjusted
Trends
3 Other headline indicators Regional summary

OYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY
Employment by category
Employment by age
Employment by
Employee jobs by industry
Employee jobs: production industries
Workforce jobs by industry
Actual weekly hours of work
Usual weekly hours of work
Output, employment and productivity

## Ploymen

ILO unemployment by age and duration
LO unemployment by age and and Claimant count by region Claimant count by age and duration Claimant count by age and duration: regions Claimant count: Travel-to-Work Areas Claimant count: Travel-to-Work Areas
Claimant count: counties/local authorities Claimant count: count: Partiesmentary constituencies Claimant count: NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas Claimant count: NUTS
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { C. } 31 & \text { Claimant count flows } \\ \text { C. } 34 & \text { Destination of leavers fro }\end{array}$
C.34
C. 51 International comparisons

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY
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STATISTICAL ENQUIRY POINTS

MAIN SOURCES
Labour Force Survey Much of the labour market data published are
measured by the LFS The concents and sefition used in the LFS are agreed by the International Labour Organization (ILO), an agency of the United Nations. The definitions are used by European Union
member countries and members of the Organisation member countries and members of the Organisation
for Economic Co-operation and Development. The LFS is the largest regular household survey the United Kingdom. In any three month period, a nationally representative sample of approximately
120,000 people aged 16 or over in around 61000 120,000 people aged 16 or over in around 61,000
households are interviewed. The survey also covers students in halls of residence (who are sampled in their parental residences) and people living in NHS accommodation. Each household is interviewed five
times, once every three months. The initial intervien times, oncle every three months. The intital interview
is generally done face-to-face by an interviewer visiting the address. Further interviews are done by tele phone wherever possible. The survey asks a series of questices and their labour market activity, with mos questions referring to activity in the week before the interview. The first and fifth interviews also ask about earnings. Interviews are carried out continuously throughout the year and key results are published
every month for the latest available three month perievery month for the atest available three month peri-
od. Other data are avaiable once a quarter or once or twice a year.
The LFS was carried out every two years from 1973
to 1983 The ILO definition was first used in 1984 This to 1983 . The LLO ace also the first year in which the surney was conWas also the first year in which the survey was con-
ducted on an annual basis with results availabie for every spring quarter (March to May). The surve moved to a continuous basis in spring 1992 in Great Britain and in winter $1994 / 5$ in Northern Ireland, with
results published four times a year. Since Aoril 1998 results are published 12 times a year for an average of each three-month period. LFS data are published around six weeks after the period to which they refer The LFS three-monthly results can be compared
in various ways over time, shown by the chart below The shaded areas show the periods for which LFS results are available. Comparisons over time should be made with the periods shaded in the same pat terns, e.g. January to March 2000 should be com-
pared with January to March 1999 or October to pared with January to March 1999 or October to
December 1999. Comparing estimates for overlapping three-month periods can produce more volatile results which can be difficult to interpret. In order to
make three-month on three-month comparisons, it is
Employer surveys
ONS conducts a range of employer surveys, collect ing information on their turn
also the number of filled jobs.
also the Anmber of filed jobs. ducted annually in September to measure the conber of employee jobs. The survey samples around 450,000 local units covering one-third of the worksites in the United Kingdom.
Short-Term Turnover Employer Surveys ar smaller surveys which are conducted every thre
months. The surveys are used to provide estimates of quarterly changes in the number of jobs between the annual surveys. For production industries surveys are conducted monthly, allowing estimate to be produced for each month. Around 9,000
production enterrises are sampled each month production enterprises are sampled each month.
Both the AES and the Short-term Turnove Employer Surveys take a sample of businesses from the Inter-Departmental Business Register (IDBR).
The IDBR holds details of all businesses that run The IDBR holds details of all businesses that run
PAYE tax system or register for VAT The Monthly Wages and Salary Survey covers a sample of firms in Great Britain. The survey obtains details of the gross wages and salaries paid
to employees, in respect of the last pay week for the to employees, in respect the calastar many week for the monthly paid. The sample covers the wage bill for some 9 milion employees. It is used to calculate the Average Earnings Index.
Administrative records Labour market data on the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits and Jobcentre
vacancies are derived from administrative records Claimant count data are provided by the Benefits Agency. Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) replaced both Unemployment Benefit and unemployment-related
Income Support on 7 October 1996 . Income Support on 7 October 1996. Up to 60 october
the claimant count figures included those who claimed Unemployment Benefit, Income Support or National Insurance credits. A seasonally-adjusted consistent claimant count series is available from
1971 1971. The claimant count records the number of
people claiming unemployment-related benefits on people claiming unemployment-related benefits on
one particular day each month. Claimant count figures are announced five weeks after the date to which they refer.

Data on vacancies are produced by Employment Service (ES) as a by-prod by tr
Labour Market System (LMS). LMS is is the Labour Market System (LMS). LMS is the
system that manages the currency of vac display, controls their circulation around Joha and identifies those for liaison action with employeres
A consistent vacancies series is available from 198

## USING DATA SOURCES

Because the different sources of labour market da
have different strengths and limitations thave different strengths and limitations, it ollow
that they are best used for different purpoces. Thi
section identifies the section identifies the source of datat that ONS rea
ommends using for different types of ommends using for different types of analysis
three aspects of the labour market: emmiver unemployment, and earnings.

## Employment

The LFS provides a more complete $n$ employment than the workforce jobs ser
workforce jobs series probably provid accurate industrial breakdown than the $L$
To gain an idea of the To gain an idea of the extent of work
formed in the UK, the LFS is rewerd also the only source of detailed inform the characteristics (occupations, hom work patterns and so on) of peoples's wo
for the industry in which people work for the industry in which people work,
workforce iobs series is likely to be and consistent with other national econo
Unemployment
The LFS provides a more complete meas ployment (under the ILO definition) than
count (which measures benefit receipt) women, and is better-suited to internation
isons. The claimant count is more useful isons. The claimant count is more useful
assessing unemployment in small areas assessing unemployment in smal areas
level of regions) it is aso useful as a tim
Earnings
For monthly estimates of changes, th
Earnings Index is most sutate Earnings
the New Earnings surve survey should be estimates of levels (amounts workers eari or each hour), the sources are the NES a
NES is preferred as a source of the eam NES is preferred as a source of the eam
time employees, and of the hourly eari time employees, and of the hourly ean
employees. The LFS is preferred as a sourc earnings of part-time employeces. LTS ea


## EMPLOYMENT

Employment
mere are two ways of looking at employment: the S pople in employment or the number of jobs. Trese two concepist represent difierent tings, as one employment data', Labour Market Trends,
1997, pp5511-16 for more details of 1997, pp511-16 for more detalis 01
between the two sources.) People aged 16
cassed as employed by the Labour Force e classed as employed by the Labour Force
IS), if they have done at least one hour of -s) if they have done at least one hour of
he reference week or are temporarily way
and reference week or are temporanty away
(e.g. on holiday). People classity themsileses
our categories in the LFS (according to their f. four categories in the LFS (according to their f they have more than one): employees, seff-
unnadid family worker (doing unpaid work for
und un business) or participa
training programme.
rce jobs
orce jobs
ber of jobs is mainly collected through postal
surveys ssee notes on surces). This gives the ber of jobs is mainly collected through postal
surveys see notes on sources) This gives the
of employee jobs (formery known as if employee jobs (formerly known as
in employment). The total number of in employment). The total number of
jobs (formerty known as workforce in
nt is calculated by summing enployee jobs Joos (arculate by summing employee jobs,
nyt it cent jobs from the LFS, those in HM Forces
oym ment Jobs from the LLS, those in HM Forces
ment-supported trainees. As the main part rnment-supported trainees. As the main part
estimate is the employe e ojs total. this
tion represents the employers' perception of tion represents the employers' perception of
mployed people (LFS)
who, in their main job, work on their own
whether or not they have employees.
mployment jobs
he total workforce jobs. Includes self-employed neir main job and people who are employees in

## ment-supported trainees

government-supported training programmes are
the employee jobs estimate if they have of employment. II, however, they do on thate a a
of employment they are included in the workforce femployment they are included in the wo
mployment rate
Enployment rates can be presented for any population
foup cent the pros can be presenten for an any population
that group who are in
mpoyment. The main presentation of employment ates is ithe proportion of the poppulation of workingmage
(16-59 of females and $16-64$ for males) who are in employment.
UNEMPLOYMENT
ILO unemployment
ne hiterational Labour Organisation (LLO) definition of want a job, have actively sought wark. in the previous Mant a aob, have actively sought work in the previous
tour weeks and are available to start work within the next tornight; or out of work and have accepted a job
that they are waiting to start in the next torthight.

Count of claimants of unemployment-
related benefits (claimant count)
The climant count records the number of people
claimininu nemployment-related benefits. These are
currenty
Uamining unemployment-related benefits. These are
currenty the Jobsseeker's Alowance (JSA) and National
hrurance

outs. of woople claiming capa must declare that they are ave
seeking worke for and actively
made. They enter into a dobseekerer's Agreement setting
out the action they will teke to find work and to
Out the action they will take to find work and to improve
their prospects of finding employment.

Definitions

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in the periodic relate to particular statistical series

## LO unemployment rat

The percentage of economically active people who are
unemployed on the LLO measure. Can be calculated for any population group.
Claimant count rate
The number of claimants resident in an area expressed The number of claimants resitent in an area expressed
as a percentage of the sum of claimants and workforce
iobs inthe area bos in the area.

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Economically active The economically active population are
either in employment or llo unemployed.
Economic activity rate
The number of peeple who are in employment or nuenmuloyed as a peorcentagago ot the totat poppulation aged
16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

## ECONOMIC INACTIVITY

Economically inactive

## Coonomically inactive people are out of work, but do not

 satisfy all the criteria for ILO unemployment, such asthose in retirement and those who are not actively seeking work.
Economic inactivity rate The number of economically inactive people as a
percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

## EARNINGS

Earnings
A measure of gross remuneration people receive in return
for work done. $t$. n cludues salaries not include non-monetary perks such as benefits in kind. not incued non-monetary perks such as benenitis in kind.
This differs from income, , which is the amount of money

## CONVENTIONS

## The following standard symbols are used:

not available
nil or negligible (less than half the
final digit shown)
provisional
break in series
R revised
series revised from indicated entry
onwards
onwards
nec not elsewhere classifie
SIC UK Standard Industrial
EU Elassification
Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in
unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of
percentage changes, rates of change etc by users, percentage changes, rates of change elc by users,
this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of
sampling and other errors. sampling and other errors.
received from all sources. Income includes interest from
buididng society and bank accounts divideds building society and bank accounts, dividends from
sharess, benefitit receipts, tuust funds, etc. It should b noted that the Average Earnings Index excludes bonuses at the more detailed industry levels shown in Table E.2,

Average Earnings Index
Average earnings are obtained by dividing the total paid
by the total number of employees paid including those on strike. The headline rate is the change in the average seasonally-adjusted index values for the las three months compared with the same period a ye
ago, and replaces the underlying rate of change.

## HOURS WORKED

(New Earnings Survey)
Normal weekly hours
The time which an employee is expected to work in a
normal week excluding al overtime and main meal breaks.
Weekly hours worked
The actual hours worked during the reference week and
hours not worked but paid for under guarante hours not
agrements.

## HOURS WORKED

## abour Force Survey)

Respondents to the LFS are asked a series of questions
Respondents to the L-S are asked a series of questions
enabing the identification of bott their usual hours and
their actual hours durin the reference week, exccuing their a ctual hours during the efererence week, excluding
meal breaks, but including paid and unpaid overtime.

## OTHER DEFINITIONS

General index of retail prices
The Retail Prices Index measures the change in the
prices of goods and services bought for the purpose of prices of goods and services bought for the purpose of
consumption by the vast maiority of households in the UK. The general index includes virtually all types of

Labour disputes
Statistics cover disputes (strikes) connected with terms and conditions of employment. Workerers involved and
working days lost relate to persons both directly and working days lost relate to persons both directly and
indirectly involved at the establishments where the disputes occurred.
Productivity
The number of units of output (measured by the Index Production for the manufacturing sector and by
coss Domestic Product for the whole economy) Gross Domestic Prouct
produced by each filled job.
Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) The classification system used to provide a consistent doustrial breakdown for UK official statisticics. It was
evised in 1968, 1980 and 1992. The SIC 1992 revised in 1968 , 1980 and 1992 . The SIC 1992
classification splits businesses into 17 sections, $A-0$.
. The breakdown includes the following categories:
production industries - SIC 1992 Section E including production industries - SIC 1992 Section E including
manufacturing (Section D); service industries - SIC manufacturing Sec
1992 Sections $\mathrm{G}-\mathrm{O}$.
Standard Occupational Classification (SOC)
The classification system used to provide a consistent
occupational breakdown for $0 K$ Official statistics. This
Unit wage costs
A measure of the cost of wages and salaries in
Jobcentre vacancies
A job opportunity notified by an employer to a
Jobcentre or careers office (including 'selt-employed' Jobcentre or careers aterner self-employed opportunities created by emploter
unfilled on the day of the count.


| Regularly published statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\substack{\text { lalast } \\ \text { lssele }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Table } \\ & \text { number } \\ & \text { or page } \end{aligned}$ |  | Freumeny | $\substack{\text { lasest } \\ \text { lesese }}$ | $\underline{\substack{\text { Taue } \\ \text { number } \\ \text { crase }}}$ |
| ムBOUF MARKET TTRUCTURE UK summary Other headiline indicator Regiona labour market summary LFS annual Local Area Database |  | Mar 2001 |  | GOVERNMENT－SUPPORTED TRAINING Number of people participating in training and |  |  |  |
|  | $\stackrel{M}{M}$ | Mar 2001 Mar 2001 | ${ }_{\text {A．}}^{\text {A．}}$ | Numbere fopeopipe paricicipatig in training and | Q | Feb 2001 | F． 1 |
|  | ${ }_{M}^{M}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Mar } 2001 \\ \text { Mar } 2001}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {A．4 }}^{\text {A．}}$ | ber of starts on | Q | 201 | F． 2 |
|  |  | Apr 2000 | 155 | Work－based training for adults：destination of | 0 | Feb 2001 | F． 3 |
| EnPLOMMENT AND Proouct |  |  |  | Work－based traing for rautis；qualificatons of | Q | Feb 2001 | F． 4 |
|  | M | Mar 2001 | ${ }_{8.2}$ | Work－asase tratining tor y yung people： |  |  |  |
| Ennooy entiby ocupation | м ${ }^{\circ}$ | Febebeot Mar 2001 | ${ }_{\text {B．}}^{8.11}$ | Work－baseditatara inin torory cung people： | 0 | Feb 2001 |  |
| Enpo | ${ }_{M}$ | Mar 2001 | ${ }_{8.12}$ | destination ofleavers | 0 | $\underset{\text { Febe } 2001}{\text { Feb 2001 }}$ | ${ }_{\text {F／}}^{\text {F．}}$ |
|  | M | Mar 2001 | B．${ }_{\text {B．13 }}^{\text {b．}}$ | Oner traning．outicomess | M |  |  |
| Ennoon lios． | ${ }^{\circ}$ | Jan2001 | B．15 | Numbers participating invew Doal 18.24 | ${ }_{M}^{M}$ | Mar 201 Mar 2001 | F．12 |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {Feeb } 2001}^{\text {Febe } 2001}$ | ${ }_{\text {B．}}^{8.16}$ | Immediate costinations on leaving New Deal | M | Mar2001 | ${ }_{\text {F．} 14}$ |
| Enole | M（a） | r2001 | B． 18 | （tay | M |  |  |
| －kyly huus of work | M | 研2001 |  | Weal 25 S | M |  | ${ }^{\text {F．16 }}$ |
| det h hurs of work |  |  |  | Pross | M | Mar 2001 |  |
| onemployed | ${ }^{\text {m（a）}}$ | 01 | ${ }_{\text {B．32 }}$ |  | M | Mar201 |  |
| force hours | $\stackrel{\square}{a}$ | Sb 2001 | ${ }_{\text {B．}}^{\text {B }}$ | bero of pees <br> deal $25+$ | M | Mar 2001 |  |
| ountries national | a | Febzo | ${ }^{8.51}$ |  |  |  |  |
| poloyment Survey |  |  |  | other Labour market statistics | m |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Vacancies at otobcentrestes by region | M |  |  |
| Lou nopument by ye and dura | M | Mar 2001 | ${ }^{\text {c．}}$. |  |  | Mar 2001 |  |
| ment rates by previous occul |  | Febe 2001 | ${ }^{\text {c．4．}}$ | burdisputes：summay | M |  |  |
| comthe |  | ara 2001 | ${ }_{\text {c．}}^{0.11}$ | urdisutes stoppas |  | Mar 2001 |  |
| Icounty dy age and duration | M | Mar 2001 | C． 13 | Leaourcisputes annua | A | Ar 2000 |  |
| m．country sought and usual oc | m | Dec 2000 | ${ }^{\text {c．} 14}$ | Trade union membership | A |  |  |
| It．Travel to－Work A Areas | M | Mar 2001 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{0.21}$ | makel and ducatio |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {d }}$ count． count | M | var2001 | ${ }_{0}^{0.23}$ | Economic a ativity f f yung peo | ${ }_{\text {Q }}$ | Feb 2001 |  |
| If ount NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas | m | Mar 2001 | c． 24 | Disabaled peo | Q |  |  |
| nttiows |  |  |  | as with disabilites placed into |  |  |  |
| Hotwen cliams | a | Dee 2000 | ${ }_{\text {c．} 33}$ | Ettric srous | Q | Mar 2001 |  |
| Destima on of feavers from claimant coun | M | Mar | ${ }^{\text {c．3 }}$ | Ethric croups in the labour maket：anual |  |  |  |
| duration of |  | 01 | ${ }^{\text {c．} 35}$ | repor | a | Feb 2001 |  |
|  | a | Feoz 2001 | ${ }_{\text {c．}}^{\text {c．} 42}$ | Women in the labour maket：anval report | A | Febe 2001 |  |
| Restranendisis by industy | $\bigcirc$ | Febe 2001 | ${ }_{\text {c．as }}^{\text {c．43 }}$ |  |  | Man M 2001 |  |
| ， | ${ }_{\text {M }}$ | May2001 | ${ }_{\text {c }}$ 251 | Assistance by company | a | an 2001 | ${ }_{89}{ }_{8}^{\text {a．32 }}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Seasonoladajus | A | May 200 |  |
|  | M | Mar 2001 | D． 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | M | Mar2001 | D． |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | RETAL PRICES AND ECONOMIC INDICATO |  | Mar2001 |  |
| Etannas and Unit wate costs |  |  |  | Retail prices summary | $⿳ 亠 丷 厂$ | Mar 2001 |  |
| trae Eamings Index：by industry | M | Mar 2001 | E． 2 | Retalil prices：detalied indices | M | Mar 2001 |  |
|  | M | Mar 2001 | ${ }_{\text {E．}}^{\text {E．4 }}$ | Retail prices：generali index | M | Mar 2001 |  |
|  | A | Mar 2001 | ${ }_{1}^{\text {E．11 }}$ | Retail pricess changes on y year ea | M | Mar2001 |  |
| Average earnings and hours：manual employees Average earnings and hours：non－manua |  | Mar2001 | E． 12 | Prices | M | Mar2001 |  |
| employees <br> Average earnings and hours：all employees |  | Mar 2001 | E．13 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Q }}^{\text {a（A）}}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Mar } 2001}$ | ${ }_{\text {E．} 14}^{\text {E．}}$ | different：A－Anvual Q－Quarterly M－Month |  |  |  |
| Unit wage costs <br> Earnings：international comparisons <br> Labour costs 1992 Quadrennial | м | ar 2001 | E．31 | Discontinued tabes may befound in the intoppops | here． |  |  |
|  |  | Sep 1994 | ${ }^{313}$ |  |  |  |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED} \& All \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { Total } \\
\text { economically } \\
\text { active }
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total in } \\
\& \text { employment }^{\text {a }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& unemployed \(_{\text {iod }}\) \& Economically
inactive \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Economity } \\
\text { rate } \\
\text { rate }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Employment } \\
\text { rate (\%) } \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { ILO } \\
\text { unemployment } \\
\text { rate (\%) } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \&  \\
\hline \& 1 \& \(\square{ }^{2}\) \& - \& \({ }_{4}^{4}\) \& 5 \& \({ }^{6}\) \& \& \({ }^{8}\) \& -9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& MGSL \& MGSF \& mGRz \& masc \& ması \& mawg \& mask \& mgsx \& Yerc \\
\hline \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline 3-month averages Nov \(98 . J=\mathrm{Jan} 99\) Noct 98-J.Eeb 99 (Win) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
46,363 \\
46,567 \\
46,300
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 99.610
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,489 \\
\& 27,59 \\
\& 27,529
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,896 \\
\& 1,89896
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17,103 \\
\& 17,047 \\
\& 7,027
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6.2 .2 \\
63.3 \\
6.3
\end{gathered}
\] \& ( \begin{tabular}{c}
59.2 \\
59.3 \\
\hline 9.3
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.2 \\
\& 6.3 \\
\& 6.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
369 \\
309 \\
309
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jan Mar } 1999 \\
\& \text { Herar- }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,949 \\
\& \hline 647
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,5(5)
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 17,005 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6,63,3,3 \\
63.2 \\
6
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& 6.2
6.1
6.1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 367 \\
\& { }^{367} \\
\& \hline 68
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr-Jun } \\
\& \text { May-Jut }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
Jun-Aug (Sum)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 46.445 \\
\& 46.458 \\
\& 46.471
\end{aligned}
\] \& 29,392
29,359
2,395 \& 27.59
\(\substack{27.563 \\ 27,659}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,770 \\
\& \hline, 7,766 \\
\& \hline 1,96
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \& ¢ \({ }_{\text {59,4. }}^{59.5}\) \& ¢5.9 \({ }_{5}^{6.9}\) \&  \\
\hline  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
46,486 \\
46.56 \\
46.508
\end{gathered}
\] \& 29.4.44
29.4.4.
29.65 \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
27,696 \\
27, \\
27,724 \\
\hline, 74
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,7397 \\
\& 1,740 \\
\& \hline 1,70
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
17,099 \\
17,064
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6,3 \\
663 \\
63.4
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& 5.9.9 \& 867
868
868 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct-Dec \\
Nov 99-Jan 2000 \\
Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 66,50 \\
\& \hline 6.50
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 29,5020 \\
\& 29,595 \\
\& 2,998
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,799 \\
\& \left.\begin{array}{l}
27,79 \\
27,783
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,733 \\
\& 1,745 \\
\& 1,715
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
17,018 \\
17,027 \\
1,7048
\end{gathered}
\] \& (63.4. \&  \& \({ }_{5.9}^{5.9}\) \& 38.6

38.6
30.6 <br>

\hline Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apray (Spr) \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,56 \\
& \hline 6.56 \\
& \hline 6.58
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29,58757 \\
& 29,577
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,774 \\
& 1,688 \\
& 1,688
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,019 \\
& 17,004
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ( $\begin{array}{r}63.4 \\ 63.5 \\ 63.5\end{array}$ \& 59.8

59.9
59 \& 5.8
5.7
5.6 \& (ce <br>

\hline  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 29,597 \\
& 29,57 \\
& 29,557
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,9096 \\
& \\
& 27,969
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1,622 |
| :--- |
| 1.550 |
| 1,568 | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
17,041 \\
17,0.58 \\
1,060
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \&  \& 59.9

60.0

60.0 \& | 5.5 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{c}5.3 \\ 5.3\end{array}$ | \&  <br>

\hline | Jul -Sep |
| :--- |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 66,665 \\
& \hline 6 ; 707
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,99 \\
& \hline 27949
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,586 \\
& 1,5156 \\
& 1,567
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,089 \\
& 17,769
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
63.4 \\
63.4 \\
63.4
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& ¢0.0.

$\substack{59.9 \\ 59}$ \& | 5.4 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{c}5.5 \\ 5.3\end{array}$ | \&  <br>

\hline Oct-Dec \& 46,727 \& 29,558 \& 27,994 \& 1,564 \& 17,169 \& 63.3 \& 59.9 \& 5.3 \& 36.7 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Changes } \\
& \hline \text { Perrast } 3 \text { mont } \\
& \text { Percent }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ${ }_{0.1}^{6.1}$ \& $-27$. \& -. 0.0 \& - 2.1 \& ${ }^{8.5}$ \& -0.1 \& -0.1 \& -0.1 \& 0.1 <br>

\hline OVer last 12 months \& ${ }^{207}$ \& ${ }_{0.2}^{56}$ \& ${ }_{0.8}^{225}$ \& ${ }_{-9,8}^{-169}$ \& ${ }^{151}$ \& -0.2 \& 0.2 \& -0.6 \& 0.2 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All people aged 16-59(W)/64(M) Spring qua
(Mar-May)} \& YBtF \& увsк \& YbSE \& YBSH \& ybsn \& maso \& mgsu \& увті \& эть <br>

\hline \&  \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { P, }
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8.9 \\
& 7.0 \\
& 7.0 \\
& \hline 0.6 \\
& 10.7 \\
& 10.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 8.5 \\
& \hline 6.4 \\
& \hline 6.2
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  <br>

\hline | 3-month averages Oct-Dec 1998 |
| :--- |
| ${ }_{\text {Noc }}^{\text {Not } 98-\text { J.Jan } 99}$ (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
36,19 \\
366,19 \\
36,142
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 28,40 \\
& 28,50 \\
& 28,550
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6.654 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\substack{1,96 \\
1 \\
1,821}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,699 \\
7,5929
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 78.8

$\substack{78.0 \\ 79.0}$ \& 73.8
784.0

74.0 \& ¢6.3 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,2 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
2,2 \\
2: 10
\end{array} \\
& 2: 0
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline  \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
36,154 \\
\text { anf } \\
36,6,175
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 28.554 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}28,551 \\ 28,53\end{array}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,74 \\
& \hline 6 \text { (7 }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,894 \\
& 1,798 \\
& 1,787
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,699 \\
& 7,645 \\
& 7,644
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
79.9 \\
789.9
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 74.0

74.0
74.0 \&  \&  <br>

\hline  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 28,58 \\
& 28,58 \\
& 2,58
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,507 \\
& 1,767 \\
& 1,716
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,651 \\
& 7,664
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 78.8 |
| :--- |
| 78.8 |
| 78.9 | \& 7.4 .0

74.4
74.2 \& 6.1
6.0
6.0 \& ${ }^{2 \times 11}$ <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
|  | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
36,23 \\
36,245 \\
36 ; 245
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 28,604 \\
& 28,590 \\
& 2,530
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 26.87 \\
& \hline 689 \\
& \hline 6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,717 \\
& 1,720 \\
& 1,720
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7695 \\
& 7,644
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 79.0

79.9
790 \& 74.2
74.2
74.2
7 \& 6.0
6.0
6.0
0.0 \&  <br>

\hline Oct-Dec Nov99-Jan 2000 (Win) \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
26,94 \\
26,94 \\
26,949
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,712 \\
& 1,7624 \\
& 1,694
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,603 \\
7,638 \\
7,688
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& $\xrightarrow{79.0} 7$ \& | 74.3 |
| :--- |
| 74.3 |
| 4.3 | \& 6.0

5.9
6.9 \& (2.0. <br>

\hline | Jan-Mar 2000 |
| :--- |
|  | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
36,200 \\
\text { and } \\
36,5301
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 28,687 \\
& \hline 8,79
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
26,988 \\
27,7098 \\
27,788
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,695 \\
& 1,667 \\
& 1,657
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,674 \\
7,593 \\
7,593
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
79.0 \\
79.1
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 74.4

74.5
74.6 \& 5.9
5.8
5.7
5 \&  <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apro.joun } \\
& \text { Jun- Hug (Sum) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 210 \\
& \hline 10
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,065 \\
& 1,565 \\
& 1,553
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,611 \\
& 7,6,629
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
79.0 \\
79.0
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 74.6

74.7
74.7 \& 5.6
5.4
5.4
5 \&  <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Ot | \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,179 \\
& 27,74
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,572 \\
& 1,5626 \\
& 1.562
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,641 \\
7,7232
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7900 \\
79.0 \\
78.8
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 74.7

74.6
74.5
74.6 \& ${ }_{5}^{5.5} 5$ \&  <br>
\hline Oct-Dec \& 36,452 \& 28,722 \& 27,177 \& 1,546 \& 7,730 \& 78.3 \& 74.6 \& 5.4 \& <br>

\hline \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Changes } \\
& \text { Overlast } 3 \text { months } \\
& \text { Percent }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 60 |
| :--- |
| 0.2 | \& -2.9.1 \& 0.20 \& -27

-1.7
-198 \& 89
7.2
129 \& -0.2
-0.2 \& -0.1 \& -0.1
-0.6 \& 0.2 <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { OVer last } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \text { d }}}{2 \text { months }}$ \& ${ }^{195}$ \& ${ }_{0.2}^{69}$ \& ${ }_{0}^{235}$ \& ${ }_{-9,7}^{-166}$ \& ${ }_{1.7}^{126}$ \& -0.2 \& 0.2 \& -0.6 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { All } \\
1
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{|}
\substack{\text { Totain in } \\
\text { emploment }} \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {unemployed }}^{\text {LJod }}\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\begin{array}{r}
\text { Economically } \\
\text { inactive }
\end{array} \\
\hline 5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\substack{\text { Economic } \\
\text { rativition } \\
\text { rate } \\
\hline \\
\hline} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] \& Employment \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { ILO } \\
\begin{array}{r}
\text { unemployment } \\
\text { rate (\%) }
\end{array} \\
\hline 8 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\frac{\substack{\text { Economite } \\ \text { natite } \\ \text { rate }}}{9}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& MGSN \& MGSH \& MGSB \& MGSE \& MGSK \& mawi \& MGST \& MGsz \& Y8TE \\
\hline \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
3-month average \\
Nov 98-Jan 99 \\
Nov 98-J.J. 999 (Win)
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
12,961090 \\
1,2,039
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12,238 \\
\& 12,236 \\
\& \hline 2,36
\end{aligned}
\] \& 687
\(\substack{699 \\ 696}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,78 \\
\& \text { O. } 724
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 51.8
51.9
51.9 \& (5.3. \& 45.

451
451 <br>
\hline Jan-Mar 1999 Feeo-Ar

Mar-May (Spr) \& | 23,764 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{23,769 \\ 23,774}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 13,029 \\
& \hline 1.029 \\
& \hline 1.043
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,33 \\
& \hline 2.250
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 696

$\substack{696 \\ 686}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 10,724 \\
& 0.75 \\
& 0.738
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& 51.9

51.9
51.9 \&  \& (151 <br>

\hline | Apr-Jun May-Jul |
| :--- |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
23,798 \\
\substack{23,784 \\
23,789}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 675 \\
& 675 \\
& 675
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10.74 \\
& 0.749 \\
& 0.729
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 520.0 \\
& 522.0 \\
& 52
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 5.2 5.2 \& (152 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jul-Sep } \\
& \text { ALG-0ct } \\
& \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
23,793 \\
\substack{23,997 \\
23,901}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 13,081 \\
& 3.089 \\
& 30.089
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6698 \\
& 688 \\
& 688
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10,72 \\
& \hline 0,76 \\
& 0,712
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ( 55.0 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 520 \\
& 52.1 \\
& 520
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 5.2. ${ }_{5}^{5.2}$ \& 150

50
50 <br>

\hline | Oct-Dec |
| :--- |
| Nov 99-Jan 2000 |
| Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
23,805 \\
\substack{23,85 \\
23,814}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,195 \\
& 3,105 \\
& 3,135
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \&  \&  \& 55.1

55.1
5.1 \&  \& 5.2 5.2 \& $4{ }^{49}$ <br>
\hline Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr

Mar-May $\qquad$ \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
23.818 \\
\substack{23,822 \\
23,826} \\
\hline 2 .
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 13,151 \\
& 3,159 \\
& 3,159
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,465 \\
& \hline 2.540
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 668 \\
& 6696 \\
& 659
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \&  \& | 52, |
| :--- |
| $\substack{52 . \\ 52.5}$ | \& 5.2

5.0
5.0 \& - <br>
\hline Apr-Jun

May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,556 \\
& \hline 1259
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 662 \\
& 626 \\
& 625
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10,660 \\
& 10,638 \\
& 10,625
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 55.5 \\
& 55.4 \\
& 55
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52.727 \\
& 5228
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4.8

4.8
4.7 \&  <br>

\hline  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
23,855 \\
\substack{23,685 \\
23,870}
\end{gathered}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
12,50 \\
\hline 12.542
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6.642 \\
& 630 \\
& 630
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 55.4 \\
& 55.4 \\
& 55.2
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& 4.9

4.8
4.8 \& 46
48
48
48 <br>
\hline Oct-Dec \& 23,877 \& ${ }^{13,163}$ \& 12,547 \& 616 \& 10,713 \& 55.1 \& . 6 \& 4.7 \& 49 <br>
\hline Changes
Over ast
percent
months \& ${ }_{0.1}^{22}$ \& -60 -5 \& -.3.3 \&  \& ${ }_{0.8}^{83}$ \& -0.3 \& -0.2 \& -0.2 \& 0.3 <br>
\hline Over last 12 months \& ${ }_{0}^{7.3}$ \& ${ }_{0.4}^{4.8}$ \& ${ }^{118}$ \& - 10.2 \& ${ }_{0.2}^{23}$ \& 0.0 \& ${ }^{0.3}$ \& -0.5 \& 0.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& увтн \& vBSM \& YesG \& YBSJ \& YBSP \& masa \& mgsw \& увтк \& TN <br>
\hline \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& ${ }^{78}$ <br>

\hline | 3-month averages |
| :--- |
| Nov $98-\mathrm{Jan} 99$ |
| Nec 98-Feb 99 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,216 \\
& 17,216 \\
& 1,220
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,764 \\
& 11,847
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
6798 \\
6888 \\
688
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,788 \\
& 4,710 \\
& 4,716
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 72.3

$\substack{72.6 \\ 72.6}$ \& cien $\begin{gathered}68.4 \\ 68.6\end{gathered}$ \& | 5.5 |
| :--- |
| $\stackrel{5}{5} 5$ |
| .5 | \& 7

4 <br>
\hline Jan-Mar 1999 Feb-Apr

Mar-May (Spr) \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,230 \\
& 17,234
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
11,80 \\
11,182020
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 686 \\
& 6865 \\
& 675
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,799 \\
& 4,7,79 \\
& 4,73
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& cier $\begin{gathered}68.7 \\ 68.6 \\ 68.6\end{gathered}$ \& | 5.5 |
| :--- |
| 5.5 |
| 5.5 | \& <br>

\hline  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,299 \\
& 17 ; 248 \\
& 17,248
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,50 \\
& \hline 1.550 \\
& \hline 1.520
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,818 \\
& 1,1,8656
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& - $\begin{array}{r}665 \\ 664 \\ 664\end{array}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,733 \\
& \hline, 7.730 \\
& 4,720
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 72.5

72.5

72.6 \& (e8, $\begin{gathered}68.7 \\ 68.8 \\ 68.8\end{gathered}$ \& | c. |
| :--- |
| $\substack{5.3 \\ 5.3 \\ \hline}$ | \& <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
17,258 \\
17,258 \\
17,263
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,548 \\
& \hline 1,559
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,861 \\
& 11 ; 87
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 677 \\
& 674 \\
& 674
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,706 \\
& 4,720 \\
& 4,720
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 727 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{727 \\ 727 \\ \hline 208}$ | \&  \& 5.4 \& - ${ }_{3}^{3}$ <br>


\hline | Oct-Dec |
| :--- |
| Jan 2000 |
| Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,268 \\
& 17,273 \\
& 17,273
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
11,896 \\
11,980 \\
11,900
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 672

668

668 \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,700 \\
& 4,779 \\
& 4,79
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 72.8 |
| :---: |
| 727 |
| 728 |
| 2. | \&  \& ¢, \& 73

7
7 <br>
\hline Jan-Mar 2000
Feb-Apr Feb-Arer

Mar-May (Spr) \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,2827 \\
& 17,2927
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
12,59 \\
\hline 12,59
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,99 \\
& 11,969
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ( $\begin{gathered}674 \\ 660 \\ 650\end{gathered}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.690 \\
& 4.690 \\
& 4
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  \& 㐌.9.0. \& 5.3.

5.1
5.1 \& ${ }_{271}^{272}$ <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr-jun } \\
& \text { Haylug } \\
& \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 17,297 } \\
& 1,7,07 \\
& 17,307
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 112,90 \\
& 120020 \\
& 1202040
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 625 \\ & 614 \\ & 614\end{aligned}$ \&  \&  \& 6.9.3 ${ }_{69.6}^{69.5}$ \& 5.9

4.9 \& ${ }^{269}$ <br>
\hline Jul-Sep Aug-Oct

Sep-Nov (Aut) \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,3424 \\
& 17,343
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
12,69 \\
12,669 \\
12,69
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,034 \\
& 12,297 \\
& 1,9999
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 635

6645

681 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,655 \\
& 4,6565 \\
& 4,726
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 73.1

73.0
78.7 \& ¢9.9.5 \& 5.0
4.9
4 \& 2.80
27.0
27.3 <br>
\hline Oct-Dec \& 17,352 \& 12,610 \& 12,003 \& 606 \& 4,742 \& 72.7 \& 69.2 \& 4.8 \& <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Changos } \\
& \text { Oerrast } \\
& \text { Percent }
\end{aligned} \text { monts }
$$ \& ${ }_{0.2}^{28}$ \& -5.5 \& ${ }_{-0.3}^{-31}$ \& ${ }_{-4.5}^{-29}$ \& ${ }_{1.9}^{87}$ \& 0.5 \& -0.3 \& - $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & -0.5\end{aligned}$ \& 0.1 <br>

\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { Over last } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \text { 2 }}}{\text { months }}$ \& ${ }^{8.5}$ \& ${ }_{0.3}$ \& ${ }_{0.9}^{107}$ \& -6.8 \& ${ }_{0.9}^{43}$ \& -0.1 \& 0.3 \& 0.5 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

##  <br> > Busixive <br> <br> 5 <br> <br> 5 <br> Cev Mar 1999 <br> Gismer <br> 12 <br>  <br>  <br> ( <br>  <br> 46,363 46,37 46,390 46,404 46,417 <br>  <br>  <br> $$
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline \[ 10 \] &  &  & \[ \begin{aligned} & 26.0121 \\ & \hline 6.97 \end{aligned} \] &  & \[ \begin{gathered} 7,789 \\ 7,818 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 78.80 \\ 78,4 \\ 78 \end{gathered} \] \\ \hline \begin{tabular}{l} 3.7. nth averages \\ No 98-Jan 99 \\ -6. 38 -Feb 99 (Win) \end{tabular} & \[ \begin{gathered} 36,190 \\ \text { ab } \\ 36,142 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 28,479 \\ 28,798 \\ 28,488 \end{gathered} \] & \begin{tabular}{l}  \\ \({ }^{26,648}\) \end{tabular} & \[ \begin{aligned} & 1,734 \\ & 1,7,789 \end{aligned} \] &  & \[ \begin{gathered} 78.8 \\ 788.8 \\ 78.8 \end{gathered} \] \\ \hline \[ \begin{aligned} & \text { Jar. Mar } 1999 \\ & \text { Feb.Ar } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 36,1,154 \\ 36.157 \\ 36,177 \end{gathered} \] &  & \[ \begin{aligned} & 20,6.68 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 26,68 \\ 26,627 \end{array} \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 1,808 \\ & 1,752 \\ & 1,739 \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 7,755 \\ & 7,784 \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 78.68 \\ & 788.4 \end{aligned} \] \\ \hline \[ \begin{aligned} & \text { Appryun } \\ & \text { Hand } \\ & \text { Junugug (Sum) } \end{aligned} \] & \(\underset{\substack{36,129 \\ 36,200 \\ 36212}}{\substack{20 \\ \hline}}\) & \[ \begin{gathered} 28,482 \\ 28,58 \\ 28,685 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 26,697 \\ 26.897 \\ 26,966 \\ 20 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 1,729 \\ 1,754 \\ 1,798 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 7,769 \\ 7,749 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 78.6 \\ & 7974 \end{aligned} \] \\ \hline  & \[ \begin{gathered} 36,233 \\ \hline 66.234 \\ 36,245 \\ \hline \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 28,8877 \\ & 28,717 \\ & 28,711 \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 27.032 \\ & 26.890 \\ & 26.997 \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 1,796 \\ & \hline 1,796 \\ & 1,79 \end{aligned} \] & \[ \begin{gathered} 7,955 \\ 7,539 \end{gathered} \] & \[ \begin{aligned} & 79.6 \\ & 79.9 \end{aligned} \] \\ \hline \begin{tabular}{l} Oc?-Dec \\ Nov99-Jan 2000 \\ Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) \end{tabular}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered} 36,257 \\ \hline \\ 36,687 \\ \hline 6,679 \end{gathered}
$$ \& 28,679 28,591 2,531 \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned} & 1,677 \\ & 1,675 \\ & 1,696 \end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered} 7,578 \\ 7,748 \\ 7,748 \end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered} 79.1 \\ 789.6 \end{gathered}
$$ <br> \hline  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{c} 26,860 <br> \(\substack{26,968 <br> 26,966

\) <br>\hline

\end{tabular} \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,764 \\
& 1,662 \\
& 1,602
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,766 \\
7,774 \\
7,744
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
78.7 \\
78.7 \\
78.7
\end{gathered}
$$
\] <br>

\hline  \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
28,577 \\
28,777 \\
28,077
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27015 \\
& 27, i+1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1,569 \\
1,567 \\
1,697
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,797 \\
7,7,438
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
78.7 \\
79.0 \\
79.5
\end{gathered}
$$
\] <br>

\hline  \&  \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 28,95 \\
& 28,78 \\
& 28,777
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 27,32 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{27,7261 \\ 27,15}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,643 \\
& 1,659 \\
& 1,595
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
7,47 \\
7,760 \\
7,620
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
79.6 \\
79.0 \\
79.0
\end{gathered}
$$
\] <br>

\hline Oct-Dec \& 36,452 \& 28,734 \& 27,252 \& 1,481 \& 7,718 \& 78.8 <br>

\hline | Changes |
| :--- |
| Over last 12 months Percent | \& ${ }_{0.5}^{195}$ \& ${ }_{6.2}^{55}$ \& ${ }^{221} 8$ \& -106\% \& ${ }_{1.9}^{14}$ \& -0.3 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular} <br> }

a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified das in employment.
Note: Relationshipbetweencolumss: $1=2+5 ; 2 ; 2=34 ; 6=21 ; 7 ;=31 ; 8=42 ;: 9=51$
S8 Lee tabour Market trends March 2001
A. 1

ABOUR MARKET SUMMARY
Labour Force Survey summary: male, not seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM NOTSEASONALLYADJUSTED | All | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { economically } \\ \text { active } \end{array}$ | ${ }_{\text {employmmante }}^{\text {Total }}$ | unemployed | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Economically } \\ \text { inactive } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Economicic } \\ \text { ratie } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Employment } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ILO unemployment rate (\%) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | matz | $\stackrel{2}{\text { MGTT }}$ | $\frac{3}{\text { MGTN }}$ |  |  | 6 |  |  | $\xrightarrow{2}$ |
| 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.0 7.4 7.1 91.5 12.4 11.4 10.1 9.6 8.1 6.8 6.7 |  |
| 3-month averages <br> Oct-Dec 1998 <br> Dec 98-Feb 99 (Win) | $\begin{gathered} 22,665 \\ { }_{22}^{26}, 63 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,087 \\ & 1,1,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,397 \\ & 6,957 \\ & 6,357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.9 \\ & 71.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.9 \\ 66.8 \\ 66.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Jan-Mar 1999 Feb-Apr <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 22,660 \\ & \hline 2,649 \\ & 2,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,298 \\ & \hline 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,107 \\ & \hline 15,1+8 \\ & 15,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,132 \\ & 1,1,925 \\ & 1,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,402 \\ 6,420 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,7 \\ & \substack{71.7 \\ 71.6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.7 \\ 66.8 \\ 66.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | 23 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr-Jun } \\ \text { and-Aug (Sum) } \\ \text { Un-Aug } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,666 \\ & 2,26,646 \\ & 2,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,277 \\ & \hline 16454 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,087 \\ & 1,084 \\ & 1,1944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,388 \\ 6,291 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.1 \\ & 72.1 \\ & 72.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.0 \\ & 67.3 \\ & 67.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct <br> Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 2,690 \\ & 22,596 \\ & 2,2909 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1015 \\ & 1,045 \\ & 1,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,190 \\ 6.1209 \\ 6,309 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.7 \\ 7273 \\ 72.23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.97 \\ 677.7 \\ 67.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{2}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,74 \\ & \hline 2,720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16,366 \\ \hline 16.688 \\ 6,288 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1.008 \\ 1,0.026 \\ 1,0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,354 \\ & \hline, 3414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.1 \\ 72.0 \\ 71.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.7 \\ & 67.2 \\ & 67.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{6.2 \\ 6.4 \\ 6.4}}{\text { c. }}$ | ${ }^{277}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 ${ }_{\text {Fied }}^{\text {Fib-Ar }}$ Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 2,78 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 15,273 \\ \hline 15,53 \\ 15,336 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,0,04 \\ & 1,018 \\ & 9094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,41 \\ & \hline 6,46 \\ & 6,42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.18 \\ & 71.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67,7 \\ & 6774 \\ & 67.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Apr-Jun Jun-Aug (Sum) |  |  | Sis | $\begin{aligned} & 974 \\ & 950 \\ & 997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.442 \\ & 6.450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.7 \\ 77.9 \\ 72.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.4 \\ & 67.7 \\ & 68.0 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 5.8 5.9 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-Oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 16,502 \\ \hline 16,598 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,5,52 \\ & 15,54 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{9760 \\ 939}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,399 \\ 6,369 \\ 6,45 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72,3 \\ 72,1 \\ 71.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.1 \\ 6797 \\ 679.7 \end{gathered}$ | 5.9 5.8 5.7 |  |
| Oct-Dec | 22,850 | 16,390 | 15,478 | 912 | 6,460 | 71.7 | 67.7 | 5.6 | 23 |
| Changes Overlast 12 months Percent | ${ }_{0.6}^{136}$ | ${ }_{0}^{14 .}$ | ${ }_{0.7}^{110}$ | -9.96 | ${ }_{1.9}^{122}$ | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.6 | \% |
| Males aged 16 to 64 Spring (Mar-may) |  | ybsx | ybsr | ybsu | увta | mauc | mgul |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{15}$ |
| 3-month averages <br> Oct-Dec 1998 <br> Dec 98-Feb 99 (Win) | $\begin{gathered} 18.907 \\ 18.974 \\ 18,921 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,998 \\ 15,598 \\ \hline 1997 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,98 \\ & 14,958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,079 \\ & 1,1+123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.910 \\ & 2.929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.69 \\ 78.5 \\ \hline 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{188}$ |
| Jan-Mar 1999 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{gathered} 18,9926 \\ \text { and } \\ 18,943 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,950 \\ & 15,595959 \\ & 1595 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1,13 \\ & 1,1068 \\ & 1,086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,979 \\ & \hline 2.959 \\ & 3,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.2 \\ & 84.2 \\ & 84.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.4 \\ & 78.4 \\ & 78.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr-J.J. } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.950 \\ \text { and } \\ 18,964 \\ \hline, 964 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,9090 \\ & \hline 16,9050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,92 \\ & \hline 14,9,94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,078 \\ & 1,076 \\ & 1,0696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{2,970 \\ 2,90 \\ 2,99} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.3 \\ & 845.3 \\ & 85.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.0 \\ 79.5 \\ 79.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{15.7 \\ 14.7}}{ }$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,9060 \\ & 18,96 \\ & 1,983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,203 \\ & \hline 16,120 \\ & \hline 106 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,097 \\ & 1,092 \\ & 1,027 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,77 \\ & 2,84 \\ & 2,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.4 \\ & 85.0 \\ & 84.8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7 \\ & 79.5 \\ & 79.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 145 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 150 \\ 155 \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{gathered}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{gathered} 18,989 \\ 18,995 \\ 1,9005 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,079 \\ & \hline 16.070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.078 \\ & 150,980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,001 \\ & 1,0020 \\ & 1,002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,910 \\ & 3 \\ & 3,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.7 \\ & 84.6 \\ & 84.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.4 \\ 79.8 \\ 78.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 6: 50 \\ & 6: 4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \\ \hline 15.7 \\ \hline 15.8 \end{gathered}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{gathered} 19.008 \\ \hline 9,0,04 \\ 9,020 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,0,02 \\ & \hline 10,024 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,9,94 \\ & 1,50,29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,028 \\ & i, 021 \\ & \hline 924 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,996 \\ 2,979 \\ 2,989 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 844 \\ & 844.4 \\ & 84.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.0 .0 \\ 79.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 158 } \\ & \text { 年5. } \\ & \hline 5.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |  | (10,0) | $\begin{aligned} & 5(5) \\ & \hline 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{967 \\ 992 \\ 990}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,94 \\ & \substack{2,957 \\ 2,854} \\ & \hline, 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.4 \\ & 845 \\ & 8550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.2 \\ 79.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 157 \\ \text { 155 } \\ 15.0 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 19,068 \\ \hline 10,088 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pr } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 972 \\ 995 \\ 923 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,844 \\ 2,93 \\ 2,982 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.1 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.0 \\ & 79.9 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1492 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 152 \\ 156 \end{array} \\ & \hline 15 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 19,100 | 16,111 | 15,208 | 903 | 2,989 | 84.4 | 79.6 | 5.6 | 15.6 |
| Changes Over last 12 months Percent | ${ }_{0.6}^{111}$ | ${ }_{0}^{32}$ | ${ }_{0}^{130}$ | -988 | ${ }_{2,7}^{79}$ | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.3 |

a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have beenclassified as in employmen


Labour Force Survey summary: female, not seasonally adjusted


- Sincespring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employmen

Te: Relationship between columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=21 / 7=3 / 7 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.


## A. 1 Labour manket summary

## COMPARISONS OVER TIME

- 

The sample design of the LFS enables estimates for any three consecutive months to be calculated. ONS began publication of these estimates
April 1998 . The most reliable comparison is one between non-overlapping periods. For the latest data compare the data trom the
 comparison would actually just compare the single months ov November and February but the danatare. not tobust onough tof make monthis comparis)
This can lead to unreliable conclusions about change. For further details see article by Richard Laux, pp59-63, Labour Market Trends, Februan SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF LABOUR FORCE SURVEY DATA
LFS data are based onstatiticical samples (see Sources, pS2 ) and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If we drew many samples, each
give a different result. The ranges shown tor the LFS data in the table below represent 95 per cent contidence intervals'. We would expect
95 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value. The ranges are approximated from not soeasenally adjusted data for OOCD-Dec
in line with research on the topic. For more information, see the Guide to Labour Market Statistics Releases, or the LFS Quarterly Supplem

|  | Level | Samping varaibility | $\begin{aligned} & \text { on Change } \\ & \text { on quarler } \end{aligned}$ | Sampling <br> varability | Change Onyear | Sampling varability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inemployment(000s) | 27,994 | $\pm 162$ | -5 | 7 | 225 | 206 |
| Employmentrate | 74.5\% | +0.4\% | $0.1 \%$ | +0.3\% | 02\% | +0.4\% |
| LLO unemployment(000s) | 1,564 | +52 | ${ }^{21}$ | +54 | 169 | $\pm 71$ |
| LLO unemploymentrate | 5.3\% | +0.2\% | 0.1\% | +0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |
| Economicallyactive(000s) | 29,588 | $\pm 159$ | 27 | +115 | ${ }^{6}$ | $\pm 202$ |
| Economic a ativity rate | 78.\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | 0.2\% | +0.2\% | -0.2\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ |

Economic activity rate
detaled analyses, please see the Labour Force Survey Quarterly Supplement.
Note: Following the introduction of the Local Labour Force Survey (see article pp195-9, Labour Market Trends, May 2000), the survey design
main Labour Force Survey has changed from June 2000. There will be more inteview areas from which inteniews will he (i.e. from April to June 2000 until August to October 2001) it is predicted that there will be a very slight increase in standard errors across $m$ of employment, ILO unemployment and economic inactivity (expected to be no bigger than 4 per cent), as the survey metrodology ssitchea
old to new interview areas. After that period there will be a decrease in those standard errors because of the increase in the number of intenciew
 standard errors. For more information see article by Dave Elliot in the July 2000 edition of the ONS Survey Methodology Bulletin, or contact
Hussain, tel. 02075336133 .
A. 2

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY
Labour Force Survey trends series:
employment and unemployment - technical note
Trends indicating the underlying movement of the series, after factors such as seasonality and irregular values have been removed, are sh
the graphs below. The trends sere estimated using a standard approach adopted by OSS, based on the results of its short-term trends research
th In this case, the recommended method is to apply a 13 -term Henderson moving average, augmented by two stages of outlier detection and $A$
modelling, to the seasonally adiusted series. For more information, see An Investigation of Trend Estimation Methods, availabie from the Time
Analysis Branch (020 75336236 ).

Estimates of the trends at the end of the series are subiect to revision when new data become available. The graphs below give an indication
likely extent of these revisions. They have been constructed by making statistical estimates of the range of values within which the next date likely extent of these revisions. They have been constructed by making statisticala astimates of the range of values within which the next data
in the series is likely to fall. The resultant extended series have been used to calculate the corresponding likely range of revised trend estimates. in the teries is likely to tall. The resultant extended series have been used to calculate the eorrespo
that this range does not take account of revisions which might arise from seasonal adjustment.
There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impre
of the underlying trend behaviour of employment, or LLO unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be repa
For further information, please see the article on pp431-6, Labour Market Trends, August 1999.



Labour Force Survey trend series: employment and unemployment A.

| $\overline{\text { UNTED LIIGDOM }}$ | Employmento |  | LLOunemploymente |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level(thousands) | Rate (per cent) | Level(thousands) | Rate (per cent) |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 70.5 \\ 70.5 \\ 70.4 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 70.4 70.4 70.3 70.3 70.3 00.4 00.4 00.4 00.4 00.5 70.5 70.6 |  | 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 104 104 10.4 103 102 102 10.1 |
|  |  | 70.6 70.7 70.8 70.8 70.9 70.9 77.1 77.0 77.1 77.1 77.1 71.1 |  | 10.0 9.9 9.8 9.7 9.6 9.5 9.3 9.2 9.1 9.0 8.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 8.9 88 88 8.8 8.7 87 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.5 8.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 75 75 73 72 71 7.0 68 68 67 66 6.5 64 64 |
|  |  |  |  | 64 64 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 62 62 62 62 62 62 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27,836 27,868 27,899 27,926 27,949 27,968 27,983 27,994 28,003 28,011 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 55 \\ & 55 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 54 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ |

 $\qquad$
 All igures are revised.


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[^1] The Labour Force Suveyis asurvey of the population in pivate housenoldss, studenthalls of residence and NHS Sccommodation.
s: $1=2+3: 4:-6+8$.

TECHNICAL NOTE: LABOUR FORCE SURVEY SAMPLING VARIABILITY - October to December 2000


|  | Employment level(000s) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ILO } \\ \text { unemployment } \\ \text { level }(000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | Economically level(000s) | Workingage economically level(000s) | Employment rate (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ILO } \\ \text { unemployment } \\ \text { rate }(\%) \end{array}$ | based on statistical samples and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If many sample were drawn, each would give a different result |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northesat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {t }}^{45}$ | +12 +17 | $\stackrel{\substack{\text { + } \\+57 \\ \hline 57 \\ \hline}}{ }$ | $\pm$ |  |  |  |
|  | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 46$ | $\pm 45$ | +1.2\% | 7\% | are approximated from not seasonally ad |
|  | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 13$ | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 41$ | 1.3\% | 6\% | data in line with research on the topic. For $m$ |
|  | $\pm$ | +166 | + | +47 | +1.2\% | +0.0\% | information, see the Guide to Labour Ma |
| Lumm | $\pm$ | +14 | + | $\pm$ | +1.1\% |  | tistics Releases |
| Stars | $\pm{ }^{+58}$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 57$ | $\pm 52$ | $\pm 0.9$ | +0.4\% | Following the introdu |
| Wees | $\stackrel{+47}{+37}$ | $\pm 13$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 44$ | +1.2\% | ${ }^{+0.5 \%}$ | Force Sun |
|  | $\stackrel{+37}{+47}$ | $\pm$ | + | + |  | 0.9\%\% | Labour Force Survey has changed, from |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 00, temporarily incre |


|  | Allin employment |  |  |  |  | Total workers |  | Employees |  | Sell-employed |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { workers } \end{aligned}$ | Employes | employedfed |  |  | Ful-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Ful-time | Part-time |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | ${ }_{4}$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  | MGRZ | MGRN | mgro | MGRT | MGRW | YCBE | YCBH | YCBK | YCBN | YCBQ | YCBT | YCBw |
|  |  | 22,084 21,877 21,998 22,313 22,731 23,219 23,661 24,089 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.228 \\ & 3.185 \\ & 3.302 \\ & 3.302 \\ & 3.304 \\ & 3.357 \\ & 3.288 \\ & 3.211 \end{aligned}$ | 181 <br> $\begin{array}{l}136 \\ 146 \\ 140 \\ 117 \\ 102 \\ 102 \\ 101\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 27,796 \\ & 27,7,7 \\ & 2,789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,36 \\ & 24,4,35 \\ & 24,435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{3,184 \\ 3,184 \\ 3,183} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 102 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 165 \\ 154 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,991 \\ & 0,909 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,878 \\ \hline 6.849 \\ 6.949 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,300009 \\ & 18,2939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{6,010 \\ 0,007} \\ & 0,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,477 \\ & 2,47 \\ & 2,487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7097 \\ & 696 \\ & 698 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,227 \\ & 1,227 \\ & 1,27 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,824 \\ & \\ & 27,790 \end{aligned}$ | 24,391 <br> 2446 <br> 24,4502 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.174 \\ & 3,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1090 \\ & 108 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1508 \\ & { }_{148}^{487} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.893 \\ & 20.932 \\ & 20,9720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,932 \\ & 6.929 \\ & 6.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,30 \\ & 18,30 \\ & 1,400 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,450 \\ 2,45 \\ 2,450 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6999 \\ & 6995 \\ & 699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,228 \\ & 1,1205 \\ & 1,150 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apor-Jun <br> May. -Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 27990 \\ & \\ & 27,996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,56 \\ & 2455 \\ & 24555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{3,151 \\ 3 \\ 3,195} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1111 \\ & 1116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 152 \\ 154 \\ 154 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,968 \\ & 20,968 \\ & 20,959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.962 \\ \hline, 962029 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 6,113 \\ 6,182 \\ 6,182 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 .45 \\ 2,4,48 \\ 2.48 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5900 } \\ 688 \\ \hline 880 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,120 \\ & 1,1,6 e n \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 2799 \\ & \hline 9.94 \\ & \hline 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,54 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24,54 \\ 24,55 \end{array} \\ & 2,475 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,1681 \\ & 3,5151 \\ & 3,548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 116 \\ 105 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 159 \\ 132 \\ 139 \end{gathered}$ | 20,988 20,94 20,949 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,050 \\ & 7,0,04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,360 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 1,8868 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,482 \\ & \substack{4 \\ 2,472} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 685 \\ 6765 \\ 676 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1,60 \\ & 1,1,6 \\ & 1,1020 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 27,994 | 24,621 | 3,137 | 102 | 133 | 20,994 | 7,000 | 18,430 | 6,192 | 2,467 | 669 | 1,20: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \hline \end{aligned} \text { per Iast } 3 \text { months }$ | 0.0 | 5.2 | - -1.0 | -11.5 | -118 | ${ }_{0.2}^{46}$ | -51 | ${ }_{0}^{69}$ | - ${ }_{-0.2}$ | -14 -0.6 | -174 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Over last }}^{\text {Oercent }} 12$ months | ${ }^{225}$ | ${ }_{1.3}^{305}$ | - ${ }_{-17}$ | 0.0 | - 20.1 | ${ }_{0.5}^{103}$ | ${ }_{1}^{122}$ | ${ }_{0.7}^{130}$ | ${ }_{2,9}^{176}$ | --9.4 | - -5.3 |  |
| Male <br> Spring quarters | mGSA | mgro | marr | maru | mgrx | ycba | усвı | усвL | усво | усbr | усви | ycbx |
|  |  |  |  | 56 44 50 44 43 30 37 37 | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 243 \\ 219 \\ 1195 \\ 137 \\ 115 \\ 106 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month averages Nov99-Jan 2000 Dec99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 15,39 \\ & 15,599 \\ & 15939 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,390 \\ 2,32 \\ 2,32 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 34 \\ 34 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1020 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,950 \\ & 13,959 \\ & \hline 3959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,382 \\ \substack{1,382 \\ 1,392} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.042 \\ & 1,045 \\ & 1.053 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 285 \\ & 269 \\ & 269 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\substack{5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline}}{ }$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 15,5929 \\ & 15,5929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,912 \\ & 12,96 \\ & 1,989 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,336 \\ & 2,391 \\ & 2,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{28}{37} \\ 38 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ \substack{90} \end{gathered}$ | 13996565 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,394 \\ & 1,1 ; 9969 \\ & 1,994 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,87 \\ & 11,997 \\ & 11,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,056 \\ & 1 \\ & 1,064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,03 \\ & \text { an } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2776 \\ & 2767 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{525}{5} 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aro.J.Jü } \\ & \text { Man } \\ & \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12,966 \\ & 1,2,59 \\ & 1,2950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,312 \\ 2,3,31 \\ 2,315 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 37 \\ 35 \\ 35 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,000 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 14,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,395 \\ & 1,393 \\ & 1,409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,88 \\ & 11,1,87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058 \\ & 1,058 \\ & 1,078 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,035 \\ & 2,095 \\ & 2,059 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \\ & 27264 \\ & 264 \end{aligned}$ | (tas |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 5,4,49 \\ & 15,46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,992 \\ & \hline 1,989 \\ & 1,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{2,32 \\ 2,30 \\ 2,30} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 36 } \\ & 36 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{98}{88} \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,397 \\ & 1,399 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,074 \\ & 1,074 \\ & 1,084 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,053 \\ & 2,054 \\ & 2,054 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2555 \\ & 2555 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | 498 4 4 4 |
| Oct-Dec | 15,446 | 13,019 | 2,311 | 35 | 81 | 14,043 | 1,403 | 11,229 | 1,090 | 2,054 | 257 | 50 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { Oerrast } \\ & \text { Percent } \end{aligned} \text { monts }$ | ${ }^{28}$ | 4.4 0.4 | 0.0 | ${ }_{-8,1}$ | -16.9 | ${ }_{0}^{2} .2$ | ${ }_{0} .^{6}$ | ${ }_{0.3}^{31}$ | ${ }_{1}^{17}$ | 0.0 | -0.5 | ${ }_{3}^{15}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {OVer last }}^{\text {Oercent }}$ 12 2 months | ${ }_{0}^{107}$ | ${ }_{1,3}^{165}$ | - -1.2 | -2.2 | - 25.5 | ${ }_{0} 98$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ | ${ }_{1.0}^{117}$ | ${ }_{4.6}^{48}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}-11 \\ -0.5\end{array}$ | ${ }_{-6.7}$ | ${ }_{-19}{ }_{-18}$ |
| Female <br> Spring quarters | mgsb | marp | mars | marv | mary | ycba | rcbs | усвм | rcbp | ycbs | ycbv | ycby |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 107 \\ & 106 \\ & 96 \\ & 86 \\ & 80 \\ & \hline 12 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month averages <br> Cl-Dec jog 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 12,40 \\ & \text { 2, 4, 40 } \\ & 1,451 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,462 \\ & 1,468 \\ & 14,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8824 \\ & 885 \\ & 855 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 7 / 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 51 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,941 \\ 6,925 \\ 6,925 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,4998969 \\ & 5,5528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,47 \\ & \hline, 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4994 \\ & 5,044 \\ & 5,044 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4125 \\ & 425 \\ & 428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 432 \\ & 427 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 705 \\ & \substack{706 \\ 704 \\ \hline 704 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2000 \\ & \text { Mar-ar } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,49 \\ & 11,783 \\ & 1, i 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 858 \\ 857 \\ 850 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{73}{7} \\ & \substack{72 \\ 70} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ \substack{58 \\ 58} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,927 \\ 6,9096 \\ 6096 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,558 \\ 5,559 \\ 5,535 \end{gathered}$ | 6.453 <br> 6.460 <br> 6,489 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.026 \\ & 5.020 \\ & 5.023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \\ & 435 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4226 \\ & 422 \\ & 420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7077 \\ & \hline 887 \\ & \hline 87 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,550 \\ & 11,5606060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 805 \\ & 848 \\ & 848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{84 \\ 80} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.968 \\ \hline 6.963 \\ 6.963 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,5675 \\ 5,569 \\ 5.629 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cic:045 } \\ & 6,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,0.086 \\ 5,1,96 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \\ & 4296 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 427 \\ & 422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 679 \\ 6796 \\ 674 \end{gathered}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct <br> Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 12,50 \\ & 12,58 \\ & 12545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,592 \\ & 1,1587 \\ & 11,585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 856 \\ 889 \\ 889 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{78}{74} \\ 70 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 50 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,927 \\ \hline 6,927 \\ 6.927 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,653 \\ 5,620 \\ 5,62 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,462 \\ \hline 6.472 \\ 6,475 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,13011011 \\ & 5,110 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4286 \\ & 4126 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4282 \\ & 421 \\ & 421 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6}^{675}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 12,547 | 11,602 | 826 | ${ }^{8}$ | 52 | 6,951 | 5,597 | 6,500 | 5,102 | ${ }^{413}$ | ${ }^{413}$ | 695 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Chiagges } \\ & \text { Over ast } 3 \text { months } \\ & \text { Perent } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{-0.3}^{-33}$ | 0.9 | -30 ${ }_{-3.6}$ | - -13.1 | -2.9 | ${ }_{0.3}^{24}$ | ${ }_{-1.0}^{\text {- }}$ | ${ }_{0.6}^{38}$ | ${ }_{-0.6}^{-28}$ | ${ }_{-3.6}^{-15}$ | - -3.5 | ${ }_{3,3}^{22}$ |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Over last } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \text { Per }}}$ months | 5 $\begin{array}{r}118 \\ 0.9\end{array}$ | ${ }_{1.2}^{140}$ | - -2.1 | 1.2 | - 10.0 | 0.9 | 108 2.0 | - ${ }^{13}$ | ${ }_{2}^{127}$ | 0.15 | -4.4 | ${ }_{-1.4}$ |


|  | Temporary employees (reasons for temporay working) |  |  |  |  |  | Part-ime employees and seltemployed (reasons or working part-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tolal |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Coult } \\ \text { permand } \\ \text { penat } \\ \text { job }}}{\text { cosen }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% that } \\ \text { solitd } \\ \text { perminnind } \\ \text { pont } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { not want } \\ \text { permanat } \\ \text { job }}}{\substack{\text { sob }}}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Some } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { reason } \end{array}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { coult } \\ \text { nuthlud } \\ \text { fultine } \\ \text { job } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Did nol } \\ \text { fullimit } \\ \text { fultime } \\ \text { job } \end{gathered}$ | disaboled | $\begin{gathered} \text { Student } \\ \text { Strat } \\ \text { school } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | ${ }^{19}$ | ${ }^{20}$ | ${ }^{21}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{23}$ | 24 | ${ }^{25}$ |  |
| rCBZ | Ycco | YCCF | Ycci | rccl | ycco | rccr | recu | ycex | YCDA | CDD | YCDG | ycDJ | ${ }_{\text {Spril }}$ |
|  | 5.9 <br> $\begin{array}{l}6.2 \\ 68 \\ 78 \\ 7.8 \\ 7 \\ 77 \\ 74 \\ 71 \\ 71\end{array}$ |  |  | 368 <br> $\begin{array}{l}361 \\ 360 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 472 \\ 453 \\ 535 \\ 544\end{array}$ | 70 80 98 96 9 9 115 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4.343 \\ 4.350 \\ 4.455 \\ 4.356 \\ 4.560 \\ 4.660 \\ 4.740 \\ 4.874 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 98 98 90 96 91 1117 117 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Mar-I } \\ & 1992 \\ & 1993 \\ & 1994 \\ & 1995 \\ & 1996 \\ & 1997 \\ & 1998 \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,710 \\ & i, 1,720 \\ & i, 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5696 \\ & 569 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.7 \\ 332, \\ 32 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 544 \\ & 5425 \\ & 542 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ 96 \\ 96 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4999 \\ & 519 \\ & 5999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,7720 \\ & 6,762 \\ & 6,76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & 6770 \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.10 .1 \\ 0.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,975 \\ & 4,976 \\ & 4,926 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & { }^{122} \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,00575 \\ & i, 1,241 \\ & 1,0 \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages Oct-Dec 11999 Nov 999 Nova9.Jan 2000 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 565 \\ 557 \\ 557 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 327 \\ & 326 \\ & 31.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 542 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 547 \\ 567 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \\ 102 \\ 102 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 566 \\ \substack{536 \\ 534} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & \hline 6787 \\ & \hline 781 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 9.90 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4933 \\ & 4,936 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 127 \\ 122 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,067 \\ & 1,063 \\ & 1,063 \end{aligned}$ | Jan-Mar 2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May <br> Mar-May (Spr) |
| ${ }_{\text {coin }}^{\substack{1,755 \\ 1,730}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7, \\ & 7.1 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & 511 \\ & 516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.1 \\ 29.1 \\ 29.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 556 \\ & 555 \\ & 553 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 102 \\ 105 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 554 \\ & 557 \\ & 557 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.810 \\ 68,879 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & \hline 675 \\ & 679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,955 \\ & 5,959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 130 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,066 \\ & 1,0.049 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr-jun } \\ & \text { Man-ull } \\ & \text { Jan-Aug (Sum) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,061 \\ & 1,061 \\ & 1,69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 490 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.4 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 28.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 549 \\ & 542 \\ & 545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88 \\ 108 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 567 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 567 \\ 570 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,889 \\ 6,880 \\ 68070 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 6720 \\ & 6720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,028 \\ 5,0,07 \\ 5,07 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & \substack{132 \\ 131} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,055 \\ & 1,059 \\ & 1,099 \end{aligned}$ | Jul.Sep Aug-Oct Sep - Nov ( Aut |
| 1.687 | 6.9 | 474 | 28.1 | 540 | 105 | 567 | 6.861 | 666 | 9.7 | 5,018 | 132 | 1,045 | Oct-Des |
| . 1.1 | -0.1 | ${ }_{-5.4}^{-27}$ | -1.3 | - 1.5 | 17 18 | 0.0 | ${ }_{-0.4}^{-28}$ | $-{ }_{-0}{ }^{-4}$ | 0.0 | -10.2 | $-{ }^{-4}{ }^{-4}$ | -0.9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { Overlast } \text { tonths } \\ & \text { Percent } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\stackrel{.23}{1.3}$ | -0.2 | - 171.6 | -5.5 | 1.5 | ${ }_{5.5}$ | 68 13.6 | ${ }^{138}$ | -1.9 | 0.4 | ${ }_{2.3}^{113}$ | ${ }_{6.6}^{8 .}$ | ${ }_{3.0}^{30}$ | Over last 12 months |
| rcca | ycco | ycca | yocu | yccm | YCCP | yccs | yccv | yccy | ycdb | rcde | YсDh | YcDk | Male <br> pring quarters <br> (Mar-May) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 29 31 32 29 42 45 39 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 81818 \\ & 8.821 \\ & 820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3139 \\ 3169 \\ 316 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \\ 38.3 \\ 38.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2192 \\ & 215 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 590} \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2232 \\ & 237 \\ & 237 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{1,37 \\ 1,321} \\ 1,322 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 260 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.95 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 585 \\ & 5500 \\ & 550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 452 \\ 450 \\ 451 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages Nov-Dec 19992000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) |
| $\begin{gathered} 818 \\ 8,80 \\ 8809 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 313 \\ 3993 \\ 294 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38,3 \\ 38.7 \\ 36.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{214 \\ 221 \\ 221}}{\substack{21 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{58}^{56} \\ & { }_{58} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 239 \\ 230 \\ 230 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,328 \\ \hline \end{gathered}, 366$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 265 \\ 2665 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.0 \\ 19.7 \\ 19.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 556 } \\ 558 \\ 558 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{c} 51 \\ 51 \\ 41 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 456 \\ 465 \\ 465 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar 2000 } \\ & \text { Fan-aray } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 811 \\ 8121 \\ 801 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \\ & 2885 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.9 \\ & 35.9 \\ & 35.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 210 \\ 215 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 249 \end{array} \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1339 \\ & 1339 \\ & 1393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2787 \\ & 2686 \\ & 266 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.3 \\ 19.7 \\ 19.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 556 \\ 5596 \\ 569 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 51 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459 \\ & \hline 459 \\ & \hline 453 \end{aligned}$ | App-Jun May aldul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 783 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 788 \\ 73 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279 \\ & 2791 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.6 \\ 35.7 \\ 33.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 244 \\ & 2450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,322 \\ & 1,329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 257 \\ 259 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 567 \\ & 575 \\ & 576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{40}^{50} \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 457 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 47 \\ 457 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-sep } \\ & \text { Supolit } \\ & \text { Sepor (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 74 | 5.9 | 259 | 33.4 | 210 | 59 | 246 | 1,347 | 271 | 20.1 | 585 | 46 | 446 | Oct-Dec |
| . 1.2 | 0.1 | -20 | 2.1 | ${ }^{-7}{ }^{-7}$ | 18.3 28.3 | 1.9 | 1.15 | ${ }_{5.1}^{13}$ | 0.8 | ${ }_{3.1}^{18}$ | -9.5 | -2.4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { Over last } 3 \text { months } \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{4}{ }_{4}^{37}$ | 0.4 | -5.93 | -4.9 | $-{ }^{-9}$ | 0.1 | 24 10.8 | ${ }_{2,3}^{30}$ | ${ }_{5.4}^{14}$ | 0.6 | ${ }_{4.8}^{27}$ | ${ }_{-8.2}^{2}$ | -1.4 | Over last 12 months |
| rcce | YCCE | уcch | rcck | YCCN | reca | усct | ycew | yccz | ycdo | YCDF | YCDI | YCDL | Female <br> Spring quarters |
|  | 7.1 7.2 78.9 88.5 8.7 8.8 7.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 236 \\ \text { and } \\ 323 \\ 327 \\ 323 \\ 228 \\ 270 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 34 \\ & 53 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 43 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 218 1187 1207 224 225 252 251 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9,3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 110 \\ 11.5 \\ 10.9 \\ 10.0 \\ 9.7 \\ 8.8 \\ 7.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | 65 <br> 98 <br> 90 <br> 96 <br> 96 <br> 49 <br> 98 <br> 8 |  | (Mar- 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 265 \\ { }_{250} \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.9 \\ & 28.0 \\ & 28 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3126 \\ & 327 \\ & 327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278 \\ & 288 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,4068 \\ 5,341 \\ 5,441 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 422 \\ & 404 \\ & 408 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.377 \\ & 4,366 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & \frac{74}{76} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 573 \\ & 5907 \\ & 590 \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages <br> Oct-Dec 1999 <br> Dec 99-Feb2000(Win) |
| $\begin{gathered} 9,9 \\ 9.9 \\ 904 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252 \\ & \substack{256 \\ 243} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,7 \\ 278.8 \\ 26.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 332 \\ 333 \\ 330 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 40 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286 \\ & \substack{289 \\ 298} \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{5,452 \\ 5,445 \\ 5,45}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 405 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,3756 \\ & 4,3,36 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{79}{76}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 593 \\ & 5998 \\ & 598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2000 \\ & \text { fabar-Aar } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \\ 9.96 \\ 920 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & \text { 228 } \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250.1 \\ & 244, \\ & 24.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 341 \\ \text { sus } \\ 338 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 48 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 306 \\ 3021 \\ 313 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,579 \\ & 5,5050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 399 \\ 495 \\ 405 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7.2}{7.2} \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,498 \\ & 4,414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 . \\ & { }_{80}^{78} \\ & \hline 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 607 \\ & 5966 \\ & 596 \end{aligned}$ | Apr-Jun <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 928 \\ & 906 \\ & 996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.0 \\ 7.8 \\ 7.9 \end{gathered}$ | 223 <br> $\begin{array}{l}221 \\ 216\end{array}$ <br> 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,4 \\ & 2, i, \\ & 23.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 331 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 327 \\ 335 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 42 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 326 \\ 3390 \\ 320 \end{gathered}$ | 5.588 $\substack{5.551 \\ 5,511}$ 5.51 | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 409 \\ & 404 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{4,461 \\ 4,431 \\ 4,43}}{\substack{4.4 \\ 4,4}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \\ 84 \\ 84 \end{gathered}$ |  | Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct Sep Nov (Aut |
| 913 | 7.9 | 216 | 23.6 | 330 | 46 | 321 | 5,514 | 395 | 7.2 | 4,433 | $\infty$ | 600 | Oct-Dec |
| 1.0 | -0.1 | -3.7 | -0.5 | -0.4 | $8_{8.3}^{4}$ | -1.4 | ${ }_{-0.8}^{-4.8}$ | -18 4.2 | 0.3 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { Oercast } 13 \text { months } \\ & \text { Percent } \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{1}^{16}$ | 0.0 | - -4.4 | -5.8 | ${ }_{4}^{14} 4$ | 13.3 | 44 15.8 | ${ }_{2}^{108}$ | ${ }_{-6.3}^{-27}$ | -0.6 | ${ }_{2.0}^{86}$ | 12.6 10.6 | ${ }_{6.5}^{36}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Labour | arketsta | Soure: Labour Foresulvey |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | March | 2001 | Labour M | Market | trends SI9 |



| $\underset{\substack{\text { UNTED } \\ \text { KNGOOM }}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Allaged } \\ \text { overli }}}$ | 16.5964 | 16-17 | 18.24 | 25.34 | 3549 | ${ }_{\text {500.59( }}^{50.64)}$ | (65+(M) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7960 } \\ & 7900 \\ & 79.4 \\ & 7907 \\ & 8007 \\ & 80.1 \\ & 81.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 80 7.6 77 78 7.5 7.8 7.9 7.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 59.7 \\ & 59.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.3 \\ & 7443 \\ & 743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 46.9 \\ 46.6 \\ 46.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6797 \\ 6778 \\ 678 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.1 \\ 80.0 \\ 80.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.12 \\ 8: 1.5 \\ 8.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \\ 66.3 \\ 66.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 598 \\ 59.9 \\ 59.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 744 \\ \substack{745 \\ 74.6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \\ 46.7 \\ 46.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 675 \\ 6776 \\ 676 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 801 \\ 8001 \\ 80.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,7.7 \\ 88: 8 \\ 8: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.5 \\ & 66.5 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & A_{0} \\ & y_{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.0 \\ 600.0 \\ 600 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 746 \\ & 7447 \\ & 747 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 464 \\ 464 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{675 \\ 67.6}}{\substack{7 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4 \\ & 80.5 \\ & 80.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81,18 \\ & 8820 \\ & 880 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 677.1 \\ & 67.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 80 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 6.0 .0 \\ 59.9 \\ 59.9 \end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} 74,4 \\ 74.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{4500}{44.9} \\ & 44.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 677 \\ 677.3 \\ 675 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.5 \\ & 80.4 \\ & 80 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 820.9 \\ & 818 \\ & 818 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 671 \\ & 677.1 \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 80 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| a ec $^{\text {ec }}$ | 59.9 | 74.6 | 45.1 | 66.9 | 80.5 | 820 | 67.1 | 8.0 |
|  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OV. ist 12 months | 02 | 02 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85 <br> $\begin{array}{l}8 . \\ 7.4 \\ 7 \\ 80 \\ 73 \\ 73 \\ 7 \\ 7.7\end{array}$ <br> , 7 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 675 \\ 677.5 \\ 675 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 792 \\ & 7922 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 452, \\ 44.5 \end{array} \\ & 44.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.6 \\ & 71.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 885 \\ & 88.5 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 880 \\ 8880 \\ 88.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6866 \\ 6883 \\ 683 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 675 \\ 6777 \\ 677 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.5 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 457 \\ 457 \\ 45.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{71,6}^{71,6} \\ & 71, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 885 \\ & 8898 \\ & 889 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.5 \\ & 88.5 \\ & 88.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 687 \\ 6887 \\ 688 \end{gathered}$ | 7.8 7.6 7.6 |
| $i_{0}^{A}$ | $\begin{gathered} 676 \\ 6776 \\ 67.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 795 \\ & 7944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 452, \\ & \hline 450 \\ & 450 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 710.6 \\ & 7072 \\ & 772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 887 \\ 8880 \\ 88.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8856 \\ & 8885 \\ & 88.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.0 \\ & 69.0 \\ & 69.0 \end{aligned}$ | 7.7 7.3 7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Ju}, \rho_{0} \\ & \text { Sen (io (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 676 \\ 677.5 \\ 67.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 794 \\ & 79.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42, \\ \substack{43, 438} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,6 \\ & 70.6 \\ & 70.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.5 \\ & 88.7 \\ & 88.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8856 \\ & 888.6 \\ & 88 . \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}73 \\ 7.4 \\ 7.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Ocalso | 67.6 | 79.4 | 43.8 | 70.5 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 69.3 | ${ }^{73}$ |
| Chere zest month | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Ovel ist 12 months | 0.1 | 02 | -1.4 | $-1.1$ | 02 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 436 44.5 445 456 450 540 48.8 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 78 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 3.monthaverages <br>  <br> Dec98 Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & 522 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 689 \\ & 6898 \\ & 689 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 47.7 \\ 477 . \\ 47 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.929 \\ 6.929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,1.5 \\ & 71,14 \\ & 7, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.4 .7 \\ & \hline 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,35 \\ 6,655 \\ 6,5 \end{gathered}$ | 82 88 88 |
| Jan-Mar2000Febarar <br> Nar- May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 523 \\ & 5224 \\ & 525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.90 \\ 6.902 \\ 690 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 482 \\ 4820 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6975 \\ & 6495 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,14 \\ 77.7 \\ \hline, 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 748.8 \\ & 749.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 526 \\ & 527 \\ & 528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 693 \\ 69.5 \\ 69.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 493 \\ & 48,1 \\ & 477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 639 \\ 6490 \\ 6 \times 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,7 \\ & 7722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{7501}{75.4} \\ \hline 5.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6424 \\ & 6464 \\ & 64.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Juls.sep } \\ \text { Aloo } \\ \text { and }}}{ }$ Sep Mov(Aur) | $\begin{aligned} & 527 \\ & 52525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 695 \\ 6992 \\ 692 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45.5 \\ & 45.7 \\ & 45.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,0 \\ & 644,5 \\ & 641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{721}{77.1} \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{75.4}{751} \\ & \hline 50 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 643 \\ & 64.2 \\ & 64.1 \end{aligned}$ | 84 88 84 84 |
| Ootibec | 526 | 692 | 46.5 | 63.2 | 720 | 752 | 64.0 | ${ }^{83}$ |
|  | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | ${ }^{-0.3}$ | 0.0 |
| Overlast 12 months | 0.3 | 0.3 | ${ }^{-1.3}$ | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 02 |


|  |  | Employejojobs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Part-timet | All | Part-timet |  |  |  |  |  |
| United kingoom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | seasonally adjusted Dec | - ${ }_{\text {BCAE }}^{11,564}$ | 1,395 | ${ }_{\text {BCAF }}^{\text {11,45 }}$ | 5,46 | Bcad 23,017 |  | $\underset{216}{\text { всАн }}$ | $\underset{190}{\mathrm{DrCz}}$ |  |
| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Sop } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119614 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,456 \\ & 1,462 \\ & 1,4551 \\ & 1,513 \end{aligned}$ | 11,309 11426 <br> 11,490 <br> 11,660 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 22,923 \\ & 23,268 \\ & 23,388 \\ & 23,699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 3,624 \\ 3.699 \\ 3,695 \\ 3,555 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 210 \\ & 201 \\ & 210 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 179 \\ \hline 171 \\ 1763 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1988 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { cur } \\ \text { Sop } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,466 \\ & 1,456 \\ & 1,435 \\ & 1,488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,615 \\ & 11,656 \\ & 1,572 \end{aligned}$ $\begin{array}{r}111,730 \\ 11,814 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,239 \\ & 5.159 \\ & 5,150 \\ & 5,232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,646 \\ & \hline 23959 \\ & \hline 2497 \\ & 24,105 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 210 \\ & 209 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 121 \\ 121 \\ 1114 \end{array} \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { cur } \\ \text { spo } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12200 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 12299 \\ \hline 12595 \\ 124413 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,495} \\ & \hline 1,54 \\ & 1.54 \\ & 1,5676 \end{aligned}$ | 11,69 <br> 11,7,89 <br> 11,895 <br> 11,974 | $\begin{gathered} 5,202 \\ 5,2 \pi 2 \\ 5,250 \\ 5,358 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,999 \\ & 242047 \\ & 24290 \\ & 24,417 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & \substack{100 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 103} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \substack{\text { dur } \\ \text { Sep }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12305 \\ & 12,25050 \\ & 12505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,566 \\ & 1,544 \\ & 1,544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,890 \\ & 11,95090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,334 \\ & 5,356 \\ & 5,356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,176 \\ & 242,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{3,42 \\ 3,423} \\ 3,39 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \text { an } \\ 101 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| united kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Denally adjusted Dec | $\underset{\substack{\text { BCHI } \\ 11,508}}{ }$ | 1.368 | $\begin{gathered} \text { BCHJ } \\ 11,399 \end{gathered}$ | 5.284 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BeAJ } \\ & 22,87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{or} 265 \\ 3, ~ \end{gathered}$ | $\operatorname{cosx}_{216}^{\operatorname{Lovx}}$ | ${ }_{181}^{\text {LoJu }}$ |  |
| 1997 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { cur } \\ \text { spop } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  ${ }^{111,64}$ 11,984 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,375 \\ & \hline 1.450 \\ & 1,400 \\ & 1,4868 \end{aligned}$ | 11,373 11,438 1 11495 $\begin{array}{r}111,45 \\ 11,579 \\ \hline\end{array}$ 11, | $\begin{aligned} & 5,217 \\ & 5,277 \\ & 5,246 \\ & 5,299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,057 \\ & 23035 \\ & \text { 23039 } \\ & 23,564 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 210 \\ & 2101 \\ & 211 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 173 \\ 7 \\ 1755 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1998 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { cur } \\ & \text { Sop } \\ & \text { Doc } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12(2095 \\ & 121230 \\ & 121020 \\ & 122288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1483 \\ & 1,460 \\ & 1,450 \\ & 1,462 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,52 \\ & 5.52 \\ & 5.175 \\ & 5,173 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.570 \\ & \hline 3.493 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 3,495 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 209 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 125 \\ 119 \\ 108 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 199 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { sur } \\ \text { spop } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,754 \\ & 11,502 \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & 11,962525 \\ & 11,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,218 \\ & 5,245 \\ & 5,250 \\ & 5,304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,016 \\ & 24,02 \\ & 24,204 \\ & 24,298 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 209 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 114 \\ 104 \\ 9 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { dar } \\ & \text { sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{12331 \\ 12387 \\ 12356}}{\substack{123 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,579 \\ & 1,593 \\ & 1,630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,979 \\ 111,95 \\ 1,1,985 \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{5,355 \\ 5,352}}{\substack{5,35 \\ 5}}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{3,420 \\ 3,424} \\ 3,37 \end{gathered}$ | 208 206 206 200 | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ \substack{108 \\ 90} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| great britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | easonally adjusted | $\begin{aligned} & \text { dyca } \\ & 11,273 \end{aligned}$ | 1,349 | $\begin{gathered} \substack{11,150 \\ 11,52} \end{gathered}$ | 5,206 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { prcm } \\ & 2 \times 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{3,555}{\mathrm{orcct}}$ | $\underset{216}{\mathrm{Orcu}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Drob } \\ & \text { IT1 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { dan } \\ & \text { spe } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,319 \\ & 1,379 \\ & 1,389 \\ & 1,463 \end{aligned}$ | 11,01111,127 11,127111,188 <br> 11,352 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 195 \\ 154 \\ 1464 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1998 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { dar } \\ & \text { sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,728 \\ & 11,2061 \\ & 11,961 \\ & 11,983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,417 \\ 1,406 \\ 1,384 \\ 1,47 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 210 \\ 209 \\ 210 \end{array} \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 196 \\ 106 \\ 100 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1888 \\ & \substack{1020 \\ 104 \\ 1090} \end{aligned}$ |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { dan } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,894 \\ & 1,1,951 \\ & 12,273) \\ & 12,120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,444 \\ \hline, 463 \\ 1,452 \\ 1,53 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,387 \\ & 11,4828 \\ & \hline 1, ~ \end{aligned}$11,529 <br> 11,54 | $\begin{gathered} 5,054 \\ 5,093 \\ 5,9010 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,379 \\ & \hline 3.477 \\ & \text { 3.376 } \\ & 3,388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { sar } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,94 \\ \text { 12,994 } \\ 12,2066 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{1,54 \\ 1,524} \\ 1,523 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,174 \\ & 5,1,24 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{3,236 \\ 3,304} \\ 3,26 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{88 \\ 88}}{\substack{8 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.109 \\ & 2 \times 245 \end{aligned}$ |
| great britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { onally adjusted } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { prcfer } \\ \hline 1218}}{ }$ | 1,32 | $\begin{gathered} \text { orcg } \\ 11,072 \end{gathered}$ | 5.144 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { prcN } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Orzo } \\ 3,565}}$ | ${ }_{\text {LoJw }}^{216}$ | $\underset{162}{\text { LoJT }}$ | ${ }^{\text {\%20, }}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { cur } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,299 \\ & 1,239 \\ & 1,393 \\ & 1,436 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5.073 \\ & 5.098 \\ & 5.109 \\ & 5.102 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.546 \\ & \hline 3.525 \\ & 3.5254 \\ & 3,444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 210 \\ & 211 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & \substack{159 \\ 159 \\ 138} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1998 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { cur } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,792 \\ \substack{11,892 \\ 111,025 \\ 11,231} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1,43 \\ 1,410 \\ 1,39 \\ 1,410 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3,478 \\ \hline, 405 \\ \text { ances } \\ 3,407 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 100 \\ 1 \\ 904 \\ 98 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { cur } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,994 \\ & 1,12,70 \\ & 12020010 \\ & 1201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,459 \\ & \text { i,456 } \\ & \text { i,50 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { s.070 } \\ & 5.097 \\ & 5.131 \\ & 5,150 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{3,436 \\ 3.357 \\ 3,349} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ 102 \\ 90 \\ 98 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { car } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12058 \\ & \hline 1020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,526 \\ \hline 1,5251 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,69 \\ 11,69 \\ \hline 1065 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,194 \\ 5,202 \\ 5,232 \end{gathered}$ | 23,67 <br> 23707 <br> 23708 <br> 208 | $\begin{gathered} 3,324 \\ 3,293 \\ 3,230 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 207 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & 8 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27295 \\ 272545 \\ 2724 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Employ |  | Vivision ons |
| a a WMrfforce iobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, sell-employmentiobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> $\stackrel{\text { en }}{\dagger} \stackrel{\text { Employee jobss. self-employmentijobs. HMForcess and govermment-supportedtrainees. }}{\text { Estimates }}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R Revised |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: Definitions ofterms used will be foundon n S3. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| UNITED KINGDOM <br> SIC1992 |  |  |  |  <br> ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | ${ }_{45}^{\text {F }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | LokF | Lока | Lокн | Loki | Loku | เокк | vehx | Lokı | Lorm |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {cese }}^{1980}$ |  | 发 |  | (ex |  | $\substack { \text { 245 } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{24 \\ 24{ \text { 245 } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 4 \\ 2 4 } } \\{\substack{4 \\ \hline}} \end{subarray}$ | 1,000 | 4.066 | 174 |
| 1980 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,098 | 4.06 | 138 |
|  |  | \% | (ex |  |  |  | 1,110 | 4000 | 17 |
| $\pm$ |  | ${ }_{\text {cex }}^{\substack{\text { ¢ }}}$ |  |  |  |  | 1,130 | 4.085 | 81 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Oob } \\ \text { doce }}}{\substack{\text { cos }}}$ |  | (emm |  |  | cix |  | 1,150 | 4,411 |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack { \text { 2x } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{26{ \text { 2x } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 6 } } \\{\substack{4}}\end{subarray}}{ }$ |  | (enc |  |  |  | 1,178 | 4,121 | 80 |
|  |  | cex |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { cex } \\ \text { cxa }}}{\substack{\text { che }}}$ |  |  | 1,198 | 4,126 |  |
|  | coiz |  | (in |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\frac{37}{78} \\ 38}}$ |  | 1,778 | 4,136 |  |
| cote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| UNITED KINGDOM SIC 92 sections | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Allijobs } \\ & \text { A-a } \end{aligned}$ | Agriculture and fishing <br> A,B | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eneroy } \\ & \text { and water } \end{aligned}$ $\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{E}$ | Manur <br> D |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Disfribution, } \\ & \text { hotilatan, } \\ & \hline \text { refturants } \end{aligned}$ G-H | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { andiomt } \\ & \text { moncation } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { munication } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Publicadmin endacitid and health <br> L-N | Other senices <br> o.a | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { serices } \end{gathered}$ G-a |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alliobs | Droc | Lou | LoLl | LoLo | LOLR | LoLu | Lolx | Loma | LomD | Lomg | Loms |
| 1994Sep <br> Dec | ${ }_{26,434}^{2638}$ | $\stackrel{59}{595}$ | ${ }_{254}^{200}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4 \times 37}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,801}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,763}$ | 1,598 | ${ }_{4}^{43520}$ | cisk ${ }_{\substack{638 \\ 6,34}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,485}$ |  |
| 1088 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & \substack{50 \\ 500 \\ 5650} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 246 \\ 244 \\ 249 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4356 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,770 \\ \substack{17,76 \\ 1,7,75} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,535 \\ & \begin{array}{l} \text { 1,52 } \\ 1 \end{array}, 520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4400 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 4409 \\ 4,590 \\ 4,550 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,338 \\ 6.323 \\ 6,352 \\ 6,354 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,401 \\ & 1,407 \\ & 1,407 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1996 <br> $\substack{\text { Mar } \\ \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sec } \\ \text { Dec }}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 238 \\ 238 \\ 233 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,749 \\ & \hline, 7,787 \\ & \hline, 7,720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,861 \\ 5,828 \\ 5,8656 \\ 5,86 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,508 \\ & 1,52525 \\ & 1,550 \\ & 1,55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4,535 \\ 4 \\ 4,52 \\ 4,622 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,430 \\ & 1,450 \\ & 1,550 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $1997 \begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sur } \\ \text { Dec } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 27,071 } 175 \\ & 2,73944 \\ & 27,495 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 551 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 587 \\ 578 \\ 57 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 232 \\ 232 \\ 230 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{4,453 \\ 4,43, 4,461 \\ 4,479} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,740 \\ & \hline, 7,701 \\ & 1,769 \\ & \hline, 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,565 \\ & \hline 1.552 \\ & 1,552 \\ & 1,554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,737 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 4,48858 \\ & 4,060 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,490 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 596 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 569 \\ 524 \\ 524 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 226 \\ 206 \\ 227 \end{array} \\ & \hline 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4,531 \\ 4.515 \\ 4,492 \\ 4,430 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,899 \\ & \hline 1.789 \\ & 1,7,78 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.571 \\ & \hline 1.574 \\ & 1, .627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,970 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,566 \\ 1,550 \\ 1,554 \\ 1,54 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $1908 \begin{gathered}\text { Mar } \\ \text { Sup } \\ \text { Sec } \\ \text { Dec }\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,83 \\ 27,791 \\ 2,92929 \\ 28,088 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 520 \\ 5 \\ 516 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{232}{23} \\ & 221 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4,379 \\ 4,496 \\ 4,296 \end{array} \\ & 4,286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,799 \\ & \hline 1,812 \\ & 1,8,813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.106 \\ & 6.120 \\ & 6.174 \\ & 6,171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,632 \\ & 1,686 \\ & 1, i, 700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.122 \\ & \text { 5.1.20 } \\ & 5,2640 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{1.56 \\ 1 \\ 1,000 \\ 1,000} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{20}$ |
| $2000 \begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sur } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 599 \\ & 520 \\ & 520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 2141 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4766 \\ & 4,283 \\ & 4, i 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,881 \\ & 1,861 \\ & 1,861 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{1,962}{1,796}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,162 \\ & 5,262 \\ & 5,202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.514 \\ & \hline 6.554 \\ & 6.564 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,637 \\ 1,597 \end{gathered}$ | cin |
|  | -38 -0.1 | ${ }^{-17}$ | - $0^{-2}$ | ${ }_{1}^{54}$ | ${ }_{-1}^{24}$ | ${ }_{0.3}^{16}$ | ${ }_{1.0}^{16}$ | ${ }_{0}^{11}$ | ${ }_{0.5}^{34}$ | ${ }_{-17} 17$ | ${ }_{8}$ |
|  | ${ }_{0}^{104}$ | ${ }_{3}^{16}$ | ${ }_{4}^{-10}$ | ${ }^{-115}$ | ${ }_{21}^{51}$ | ${ }_{1.1}^{64}$ | 43 <br> ${ }_{26}$ <br> 18 | 0.7 | ${ }_{0}^{5.9}$ | -0.9 | ${ }^{2}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Malejobs } \\ & 1994 \quad \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ |  | Low 463 455 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LoLm } \\ \substack{2020} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LoLp } \\ \text { B, }, 0 \times 50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LoLs } \\ & 1,56 \\ & 1,56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lotv } \\ 2776 \\ \hline 780 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lotr } \\ & \text { 11, } 1,6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lomb } \\ & \substack{27200 \\ 2020} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LoME } \\ & \text { 2130 } \\ & \hline 121 \end{aligned}$ |  | 上. |
| $1906 \begin{gathered}\text { Mar } \\ \text { Med } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \text { Dec }\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143306 \\ & \hline 14356 \\ & 14,46516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 451 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 418 \\ 446 \\ 450 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 197 \\ 197 \\ 200 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3076 \\ & \text { anc } \\ & \text { 30 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,587 \\ & \hline 1,5020 \\ & 1,5550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,790 \\ & \text { anc } \\ & 2,7441 \\ & 2,741 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,173 \\ & 1,175 \\ & 1,1,763 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2250 \\ \substack{2375 \\ 2,345 \\ 2,36} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,115 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 2,108 \\ 2,102 \\ 2,11 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1906  <br>   <br>  Mar <br> Sum <br> Dep <br> Dec |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{442}{429} \\ & \begin{array}{l} 440 \\ 460 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & \text { 194 } \\ & 198 \\ & 1888 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 3.169 \\ \text { 3.15 } \\ \text { 3.75 } \end{array} \\ & \hline .17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,545 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1,565 \\ 1,559 \end{array} \\ & \hline 1.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,743 \\ & \substack{2,750 \\ 2,878} \\ & \hline 2,8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,151 \\ & \substack{1,163 \\ 1,176 \\ 1,79} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2399 \\ \text { ancer } \\ 2,302 \\ 2,300 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,106 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,115 \\ \text { a, } 1,34 \end{array} \\ & \hline, 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 676 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 676 \\ 606 \\ 697 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1907 & \begin{array}{c} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sur } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \text { Dec } \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,650 \\ & \hline 1450 \\ & \hline 14,865 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 432 \\ 452 \\ 435 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 190 \\ \text { a } 180 \\ 183 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.174 \\ & \text { 3.1.93 } \\ & \text { 3.1794 } \\ & \hline 1.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.561 \\ & \hline, 564 \\ & \hline, 569 \\ & 1,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 2,981 \\ 2.994 \\ 2,950 \\ 2,970 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,199 \\ & 1,1,170 \\ & 1,1,160 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,106 \\ & \text { a, } 1,09 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \hline, 068 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 439 \\ 395 \\ 394 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { y8 } \\ & \begin{array}{l} 177 \\ 1766 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,229 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 3,220 \\ 3,200 \\ 3, i 71 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1020 \\ & \hline 1,575 \\ & 1,595 \\ & \hline, 590 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.968 \\ & \text { a.9.0 } \\ & \text { and } \\ & 2.991 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,172 \\ & 1,1,174 \\ & 1,1,994 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,057 \\ & \hline \end{aligned} 0.063$ | $\begin{aligned} & 753 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 734 \\ 7754 \end{array} \\ & \hline 754 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $1998$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 391 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 39 \\ 399 \\ 3 \\ 395 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 172 \\ 7172 \\ 169 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.143 \\ & \text { and } 1,32 \\ & 3,094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,599 \\ & 1,596 \\ & 1,690 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3007 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { 3020 } \\ & 3,037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,201 \\ & \substack{1215 \\ 1,262 \\ 1,242} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 20088 \\ \substack{2090 \\ 20,09} \\ 2,092 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{761}{701} \\ & \frac{75}{76} \end{aligned}$ | 98 |
| $2000 \begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sur } \\ \text { Sep } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15072 \\ & \hline 1592 \\ & \hline 1,542 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 390 \\ 302 \\ 37 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 186 \\ 164 \\ 164 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,099 \\ & 3,061 \\ & 3,029 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,065 \\ & 1,669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.038 \\ & 3.039 \\ & 30.049 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,246 \\ & 1,265 \\ & 1,265 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack { 2,64 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{2,687{ 2 , 6 4 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 , 6 8 7 } } \\ {2.67}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2083 \\ \substack{2089} \\ 2,093 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{764}^{779}$ | 9 |
|  | -77 | -15 | $-{ }^{-2}$ | ${ }_{-1.3}$ | ${ }_{-1.4}^{-22}$ | 0.1 | 0.6 | -5 | ${ }_{0} .^{6}$ | -115 |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Changeo oryear } \\ \text { Perent }}}{\text { a }}$ | -37 | 0.1 | 4.8 | - 20 | 230 | ${ }_{1.0}^{31}$ | ${ }_{30}^{37}$ | ${ }_{-1.4} \cdot 1.4$ | - 0.1 | ${ }^{-11}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Female iobs } \\ \text { iep } \\ \text { Sop } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { LoLK } \\ \text { 120 } \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LOLN } \\ 5_{2} 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lota } \\ 11207 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lout } \\ 207 \\ 207 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LoLw } \\ & \substack{29999 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LoLz } \\ \substack{307} \\ \hline 80 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lomc } \\ \text { 2ace } \\ 241616 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lom } \\ & 428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lom } \\ 790 \\ 7191 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Los. } \\ & \text { 1020 } \end{aligned}$ |
| $198 \begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Mar } \\ \text { dep } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 119 \\ 1115 \\ 11515 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1229 \\ \substack{1298 \\ 1,287} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2098 \\ \substack{2,996 \\ 3,090 \\ 3,023} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,1,12 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,192 \\ 2,196 \\ 2,24 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 z 3 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 42206 \\ 4.243 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7118 \\ & \substack{730 \\ 7310} \\ & \hline 730 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1196Mar <br> Sus <br> Dec <br> Dec |  | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 113 \\ 119 \\ 117 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 45 \\ & 45 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,284 \\ & \substack{1,274 \\ 1,274} \\ & \hline, 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 200 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 366 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 367 \\ 367 \\ 369 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,227 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2249 \\ 2,240 \\ 2.314 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,479 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 4,279 \\ 4,276 \end{array} \\ & \hline, 276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 754 \\ & \substack{775 \\ 806 \\ 806} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 1087 \\ \substack{\text { Mar } \\ \text { San } \\ \text { dep } \\ \text { Dec }} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1118 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 116 \\ 139 \\ 144 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,279 \\ & 1,2,288 \\ & 1,2,285 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & \substack{176 \\ \\ 208 \\ 208} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 336 \\ \text { aja } \\ 392 \\ 394 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,332 \\ \begin{array}{c} 3,355 \\ \text { anc } \\ 2,38 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4238 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 4255 \\ 4257 \\ 4.267 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 789 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 789 \\ 8090 \\ 8020 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 1988 & \begin{array}{c} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sun } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \text { Dec } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \substack{1235 \\ \text { and } \\ 130} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 48 \\ 50 \\ 51 \end{array} \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,302 \\ & \substack{1,292 \\ 1 \\ 1,2,25} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 200 \\ 200 \\ 199 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a.122 } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 397 \\ 497 \\ 427 \end{array} \\ & \hline 27 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4,308 \\ 4.356 \\ 4.356 \\ 4,352 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 818 \\ 789 \\ 789 \\ 800 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,0,05 \\ & 111004 \\ & 41,20 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1090 \begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ \text { Mar } \\ \text { Sut } \\ \text { Dec } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 132 \\ 127 \\ 132 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,236 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1,215 \\ 1,197 \end{array} \\ & \hline, 1,99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 200 \\ \substack{201 \\ 204 \\ 205} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { c.099} \\ & \text { 3.097 } \\ & 3,1,24 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,499 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,468 \\ 24.60 \\ 2.503 \end{array} \\ & \hline, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4,371 \\ 4.3514 \\ 4.414 \end{array} \\ & 4,23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 800 \\ \text { and } \\ 8220 \\ 820 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,189 \\ & 112727 \\ & 112,58 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 2000 \\ \substack{\text { Mar } \\ \text { Surp }} \\ \text { sep } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 149 \\ \substack{144 \\ 142} \end{gathered}$ | 48 48 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,87 \\ & i, 1,67 \\ & i, 161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2127 \\ & 2222 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.123 \\ & 3,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{4504}{450} \\ & 453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2958 \\ & 255959 \\ & 2559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,314 \\ & 4,472 \\ & 472 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8487 \\ 8808 \\ 880 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1112929.9 \\ & 1,1,47 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Crarcent }}^{\text {Change onquarter }}$ | ${ }_{0}^{39}$ | -1. ${ }^{2}$ | 0.4 | ${ }_{-1} 16$ | $0_{0}^{-2}$ | ${ }_{0}^{12}$ | $2{ }^{9}$ | 15 0.6 | ${ }_{0.6}^{28}$ | ${ }^{-6}$ | ${ }_{0.5}^{58}$ |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Changeonyear } \\ \text { Percont }}}{ }$ | ${ }_{1.1}^{140}$ | ${ }_{120}^{15}$ | -29 | -36 | 18 88 | ${ }_{1.1}^{34}$ | ${ }_{1.6}{ }^{6}$ | ${ }_{1.8}^{45}$ | ${ }_{1.3}^{58}$ | $0^{2} 2$ | ${ }_{19}^{14}$ |


26.

| UNTEED KNGGOM | Less han h hours |  | 6 upto 15 hours |  | 16 upto 3 D hour |  | 31 up 0455 hours |  | (tersts hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Thousands | \%otiotal | Thousands | \%ot total | Thousands | \%ot total | Thousands | of toal | Thusands | \%otioas |
| All | rcom | Luas | YCDP | Lwrx | rcos | Lwza | reov | zo | rcor | ${ }_{\text {LWza }}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spring } \\ & \text { (Mar-M }\end{aligned}$ 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 8.0 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.8 \\ 8.9 \\ 7.8 \\ 7.8 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month averages Oct-Dec 1999 Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) |  |  |  | 7.6 7.7 77 77 |  | (157157 <br> $\substack{588 \\ 158 \\ 158 \\ \hline 188}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | ( | $\dot{1}_{1 / 8}^{1.8}$ |  | $\xrightarrow[77]{77}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4 \\ 4.408 \\ 4.408}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\substack { \text { co. } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{50.3 \\ 50.3{ \text { co. } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 5 0 . 3 \\ 5 0 . 3 } }\end{subarray}}$ |  |  |
|  | (ext | 17 |  | 77 | $\underset{\substack{4428 \\ 4.458}}{\substack{4 \\ 4}}$ |  |  | cos |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Jullsep }}$ |  | (1, |  | $\underset{76}{76}$ |  | $\substack { 160 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{161 \\ 160{ 1 6 0 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 6 1 \\ 1 6 0 } } \\{0.1} \end{subarray}$ |  |  |  | 込 |
| Octioc | ${ }_{48}$ | 1.6 | 207 | 74 | 4,577 | 162 | 14.155 | 50.6 | 6,77 | \% |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{20}$ |  | ${ }^{2} 27$ |  | ${ }_{10}^{45}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{20}$ |  | 0.9 |  |
|  | 150 |  | ${ }_{-1,5}$ |  | ${ }_{35}^{185}$ |  | ${ }_{1,4}^{198}$ |  | ${ }_{.8,5}^{8.8}$ |  |
| ${ }^{\text {male }}{ }_{\text {soring quarters }}$ | rcon | ıwv | rcoa | ıwry | YCDt | เwze | rcow | Lwze | Ycoz | wind |
|  |  | 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.8 0.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }^{0.8} 8$ |  | ${ }^{3} 8.1$ |  | $\underbrace{5.9}_{5.9}$ |  |  | cism |  |
| Jan-Mar 2000 Fean- Mal-May (Spr) |  | ${ }^{0.8}$ | (1875 | ${ }_{\text {cos }}^{\substack{32 \\ 32}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{113 \\ 112}}{12}$ | - |  |  | cos | (e) |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{115 \\ 100}}{100}$ | - 07 | 489 $\substack{480 \\ 488}$ 4 | 30 30 30 | $\underset{\substack{\text { an } \\ \text { an }}}{\substack{6}}$ | ¢99 |  |  |  |  |
| Oct-bec | 10 | 0.7 | 42 | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{11}$ | 59 | 8983 | 546 | 5,598 |  |
|  | -13 |  | $0^{36}$ |  | $0_{7}^{7}$ |  | ${ }_{08}^{18}$ |  | ${ }_{02}^{13}$ |  |
|  | - 18 - 180 |  | -8, |  | 1.0 |  | ${ }_{198}^{198}$ |  | ${ }^{3.8}$ |  |
| Femesis spring auarters | Ycoo | Lwww | rCDR | Lwrz | ycou | Lwze | rcox | LwzF | rcea |  |
| (Mar-May) 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 | $\begin{gathered} 374 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 475 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | (cy | c.a ${ }_{3}^{3.0}$ |  |  |  |  |  | (tas |  | 10, |
| Jan-Mar 2000 <br> Febe-Apr |  |  |  | (132 |  |  |  |  |  | \%88 |
| Apr.jun | $\substack{\text { crex } \\ 380}$ | - |  | $\underset{\substack{133 \\ 138 \\ 138}}{ }$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{485 \\ 456 \\ 456}}{ }$ |  | (100 |
| Jul:Sop |  |  | (1, | $\underset{\substack{133 \\ 132}}{132}$ | cis |  |  |  |  |  |
| Octioce | ${ }^{36}$ | 28 | 1,915 | ${ }^{129}$ | 3,666 | ${ }^{298}$ | 5,72 | ${ }_{456}$ | ${ }^{1248}$ |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Changess } \\ \text { Perceant }}}{\text { months }}$ | 2.7 |  | ${ }^{\text {595 }}$ |  | ${ }_{10} 1$ |  | $00^{2}$ |  | ${ }_{0} 0.5$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{-8,}{ }_{8}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{2.5}$ |  | ${ }_{42}^{146}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{31}$ |  | $0^{-2}$ |  |




[^2]| UNITED <br> KNIGODOM | 25-49 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 andover |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Rate (\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Up to } 6 \\ \text { months }}}{ }$ | Over 6 and up to 12 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { overtin } \\ \text { months } \\ \text { mont } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { Pern } \\ \text { monthe } \end{gathered}$ |  | All | Rate (\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Up to } 6 \\ \text { months }}}{\text { a }}$ | Over 6 and up to 12 months |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { Perer } \\ \text { ovorths } \\ \text { mon } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { overat } \\ \text { cil } \\ \text { monthe } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\stackrel{9}{9}$ | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | $\overline{\text { mavi }}$ | MGXB | YByH | YByk | YByn | YBYa | YBYT | YBVT | ybvw | Yerw | ybyz | Y BzC | YBzF | YEZ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 141 $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 118 \\ & 111 \\ & 119 \\ & 115 \\ & 1128 \\ & 121\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Nov-Dec 1999 <br> Dec99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 875 \\ & 887 \\ & 808 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 435 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 435 \\ 423 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1395 \\ & 136 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 27 \\ & x_{20} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 339 \\ 335 \\ 3425 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1717 \\ & 1750 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 288 \\ 2880 \\ 280 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 4.1 \\ 4.1 \\ 4.1 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 122 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{39}{39} \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & \text { 艮 } \\ & 1175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459.3 \\ & 44.1 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ |
| Jan-Mar2000 <br> reapory Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{c} 838 \\ 887 \\ 807 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 425 \\ 425 \\ 425 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 127 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2790 \\ { }_{20}^{206} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3326 \\ 336 \\ 3 \times 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 159 \\ 151 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 2727 \\ & 273 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & \substack{116 \\ 116} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 43 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 1114 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & 440 \\ & 418 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{87}{74}$ |
| Apr-Jun Mayy <br> Jun-Aug(Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 789 \\ & 767 \\ & 767 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 4050 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | 118 1111 111 | $\begin{gathered} 200 \\ 254 \\ 2525 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 3228 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 155 \\ \hline 14141 \\ { }_{141} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27208 \\ 2081 \\ 2081 \end{gathered}$ | 39 <br> $\begin{array}{l}39 \\ 38\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1151 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{40}{40} \\ 41 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1113 \\ & 112 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,0 \\ & 420 \\ & 43.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{78}{78}$ |
| Jul-Sep <br> Seop-Nov(Aut) | 766 $\substack{748 \\ 748}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4060 \\ \\ 306 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 1119 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 243 <br> $\begin{array}{c}243 \\ 237\end{array}$ <br> 27 | $\begin{gathered} 31.15 \\ 3: 515 \\ 3: 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1400 \\ 1306 \\ 130 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2050 \\ 2006 \\ 201 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1112 \\ & 1218 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ { }_{30} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1990 \\ \substack{190 \\ 110} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,10 \\ & 420 \\ & 420 \end{aligned}$ | \% ${ }^{7}$ |
| Oct-Dec | ${ }^{737}$ | 4.1 | 396 | 110 | 231 | 31.4 | ${ }^{133}$ | 201 | 3.8 | 115 | ${ }^{3}$ | 109 | 41.9 | 7 |
| Changes Overlast 3 months Percent | ${ }_{-28}^{-28}$ | -0.1 | ${ }^{-10}$ | ${ }_{-5,5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{-12}$ | -0.4 | -5.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | ${ }_{3.6}^{4}$ | 8.81 | ${ }_{0} 0.4$ | 0.0 | -0, |
| ${ }_{\text {Over }}^{\text {Percast }}$ ( 2 months | - $\begin{array}{r}\text {-138 } \\ -158\end{array}$ | -0.8 | $\stackrel{-9}{-9} 8$ | - 21.2 | -65 | $-2.5$ | - 220 | -17 -6.2 | -0.3 | ${ }_{34}^{4}$ | -7.0. | - ${ }_{-148}$ | -4.0 | 15 |
| Male | MGVJ <br>  | maxc <br>  |  | yByL <br> 203 183 151 150 128 188 184 84 | ybyo <br> 410 550 50 480 474 324 247 | ybyr <br>  | yevu <br>  | YBVU 346 388 359 299 281 239 204 204 | yBvx <br> 9.8 <br> $\begin{array}{l}91.3 \\ 10.4 \\ 8.6 \\ 8 . \\ 6.6 \\ 5.5 \\ 5.3 \\ 5\end{array}$ | YBYX <br> 99 108 87 81 77 70 65 80 | YBZA 74 72 54 37 41 32 23 24 | y yzD 172 208 218 181 163 137 116 100 | YBZG <br> 49.9 53.5 60.6 60.5 58.0 57.1 56.6 49.3 | Yez |
| 3-month averages Oct-Dec1999 Nov99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (V | $\begin{aligned} & 514 \\ & 5024 \\ & 502 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219 \\ & 215 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 815 \\ & \hline 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2818 \\ & 2121 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424.3 \\ & 42 . \\ & 42, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 138 \\ 135 \\ 135 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 190 \\ \substack{190 \\ 194} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\boxed{\pi}}{\pi}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 24 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ 9 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 520 \\ & 47.1 \\ & 47.1 \end{aligned}$ | \% |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 499 \\ 429 \\ 429 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 48 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & 217 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{73}{73} \\ & 717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & \substack{918 \\ 186} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40,9 \\ 3907 \\ 39.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 121 \\ 115 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1988 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1980 \\ 191 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 47 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 77 \\ & \hline 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{26 \\ 28 \\ 38} \end{aligned}$ | ¢ | $\begin{aligned} & 488.8 \\ & 468 \\ & 468 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Apr-Jun May ald Jun-Aug(Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 499 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 205 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & e_{\infty}^{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1858 \\ & 178 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 395 \\ 39.5 \\ 3997 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1110 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 189 \\ \\ 185 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 7 \\ \hline 7\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ \\ \end{gathered}$ | ¢ | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \\ & 486 \\ & 483 \end{aligned}$ | * |
| JulsepAub-Odt <br> Sepervov (Aut | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \\ & 4389 \\ & 439 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 200 \\ 201 \\ 201 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{70}{70} \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 1797 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3927 \\ & 389 \\ & 387 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1060 \\ & 106 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4 . \end{aligned}$ | - ${ }_{\substack{69 \\ 71 \\ 7}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{6 \\ 8}}{\substack{8 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{7712} 7{ }^{792} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\square}^{58}$ |
| Oct-Dec | ${ }^{36}$ | 4.3 | 206 | ${ }^{6}$ | 183 | 37.4 | ¢ | 181 | 4.6 | 70 | ${ }^{23}$ | ${ }^{8}$ | 48.7 | 5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Changes } \\ & \text { Overlast } 3 \text { months } \\ & \text { Percent } \end{aligned}$ | -2.0 | -0.1 | ${ }^{5}$ | ${ }_{-4}{ }^{-3}$ | ${ }_{-6.5}^{-11}$ | -1.8 | ${ }^{-7.5}$ | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -134 | $3_{3}^{3}$ | 1.7 |  |
| OVer ${ }_{\text {Oercent } 12 \text { months }}$ | -788 | -0.8 | -5.7 | - -14 | - -258 | -5.0 | -376 | ${ }_{6}^{-12}$ | -0.4 | 4.7 | -10.4 | -11.9 | ${ }^{-3.3}$ | -147 |
|  | mgvk <br>  | maxo <br> 6.9 6.8 6.6 6.2 5.8 54.7 4.5 | yBy <br> 200 223 240 203 233 230 200 200 | YBYM <br> 111 114 91 80 91 70 51 56 | yByP <br> 195 1190 1198 1196 115 94 81 | veys <br>  | yBrv <br> 64 89 94 94 69 65 50 45 | YBVV 118 128 124 106 102 106 84 | YBVY 4.5 5.3 5.1 4.1 3.8 3.8 3.1 2.9 | YBry <br>  <br> 41 <br> 41 <br> 41 <br> 68 <br> 48 <br> 45 <br> 88 <br> 41 |  | YBZE <br> 50 62 68 53 39 45 38 30 | YBzH $\begin{aligned} & 46.4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 463 \\ 583 \\ 584 \\ 50.8 \\ 4080 \\ 449.9 \\ 358 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | YBZK 26 35 40 38 28 30 25 24 |
| 3-monthaverages Nov99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 350 \\ & 345 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21215 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78 \\ \substack{70 \\ 70} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2128 \\ & 22.3 \\ & \hline 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8}^{37}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 39 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $45$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 13 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 320 \\ 2720 \\ 279 \end{gathered}$ | 17 <br> 18 <br> 15 <br> 18 |
| Jan-Mar2000 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 336 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{42}^{42} \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 208 \\ 208 \\ 208 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{78}{78} \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \\ & 224 \\ & 224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & \substack{37 \\ 3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{49}^{49}$ | 14 $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 14\end{aligned}{ }^{1}$ | $c2426$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.1 \\ & \substack{2.9 \\ 31.6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 16 \\ 16 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Ju Jun-Aug(Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 307 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 39 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202 \\ 200 \\ 200 \end{gathered}$ | $\substack{51 \\ 51 \\ 46}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & \substack{76 \\ 76} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 223 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{26}{37} \\ & { }_{34} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{82}{76} \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 26 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | ( 42 | 14 15 18 | ( | $\begin{aligned} & 30.8 \\ & 30.5 \\ & 30.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & { }_{18}^{16} \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep <br> Sep-Nov (Aut | $\begin{gathered} 323 \\ 3230 \\ 302 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2050 \\ & \substack{206 \\ 195} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{47}^{46}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \substack{0 \\ 70} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.6 \\ & 2127 \\ & 22 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \\ \substack{36} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78 \\ 79 \\ \hline 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 27 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{48}^{48}$ | ${ }_{11}^{13}$ | 23223 | $\begin{aligned} & 2999 \\ & 2809 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ | 13 $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \\ & 14\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( |
| Oct-Dec | 302 | ${ }^{3} 7$ | 190 | ${ }^{43}$ | $\infty$ | 227 | 35 | 80 | 27 | 46 | 16 13 | ${ }^{21}$ | ${ }^{26,3}$ |  |
| Changes Over last 3 months Percent | -5.9 | -0.2 | ${ }_{-7}^{-7.4}$ | 6.9 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 22 | 0.1 | 8.8 | ${ }_{8}^{4}{ }^{1}$ | -102 | -3.6 | $4 \cdot \frac{1}{4}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Over }}$ Per cast 12 months | - -6.6 | -0.7 | - $\begin{array}{r}-31 \\ -140\end{array}$ | - 218.8 | - ${ }^{-13}$ | 0.9 | - ${ }_{-1}$ | -6.8 |  | 1.5 | 1 5 | $\underline{26}$ | -5.8 | -20. |


| UNTEE KINGDOM | $\begin{gathered} \text { Allaged } \\ \text { Haged } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ | 16.59/4 | 16-17 | 18.24 | 25.34 | 3549 | $\underbrace{50.64(M)}_{50.59(\%)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | masx | YвтI | yevk | yeva | YCGP | ycav | maxe | maxh |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 065 \\ & 069 \\ & \hline 65 \end{aligned}$ | 73 <br> 7.5 <br> 7.1 <br> 6.5 <br> 63 <br> 43 <br> 4.5 | 8.3 9.5 8.9 7.4 68 88 4.6 4.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 33 \\ & 28 \\ & 26 \\ & 26 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & { }_{59}^{59} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 59 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202 \\ 20.2 \\ 207 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1091 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 5.7 \\ 5.6 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{42}{42} \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 43 4.4 4.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 25 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 59 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,2 \\ & 20,2 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11: 10 \\ & 11.0 \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.5 \\ & 5.5 \\ & \hline 5 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 4.0 | - ${ }_{4}^{44} 4$ | 22 $\substack{20 \\ 20}$ |
| Not (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 5 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1934 \\ & 1934 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 10.4 \\ 10 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.9 \\ & 4.8 \\ & \hline 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{42}{4.1} \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2020 <br> 1.8 |
| Sill | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 5.56 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,18 \\ & 21,3 \\ & 2, ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 39 \\ 39 \\ 39 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.8 \\ 20 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Oather | 53 | 5.4 | 20.1 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 22 |
|  | -0.1 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Ove st 12 months | -0.6 | -0.6 | ${ }^{0.3}$ | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | ${ }^{-0.3}$ | 0.3 |
|  | masy | ybtJ | ybvL | ybve | ycga | ycaw | maxF | maxı |
|  | 1166 12.5 11.5 10.8 88 8.8 6.8 |  |  |  | 119 <br> $\begin{array}{l}121 \\ 110 \\ 10.2 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.7 \\ 6.0 \\ 6.0\end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 49 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 6.65 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2127 \\ & 2272 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1, .12 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 12.2 \end{array} \\ & \hline 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 59 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 45 \\ 44 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 52 5.3 5 5 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 62 \\ & 62 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 2320 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1221 \\ & 122 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{42}{42} \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Ao n } \\ \text { Nun } \\ \text { Nug (Sum) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{c} 6.9 \\ 5.9 \\ 5.8 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2097 \\ 29.0 \\ 210 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111915 \\ & 11151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53, \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 40 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2297 \\ 2320 \\ \hline 20 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 1115 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 4.1 \\ 3 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 4.9 4.8 4.8 |  |
| Octiso | 5.8 | 5.8 | 224 | 11.8 | 5.1 | ${ }^{3.8}$ | 4.7 |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 |  |
| Ove ast 12 month | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | ${ }^{-0.8}$ | -0.7 | -0.5 |  |
|  | MGSZ <br> 7.5 7.9 7.5 7.0 6.5 5.9 5.5 5.3 | увтк 77 8.7 8.7 7. 6.7 6.1 5.4 5 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { YBVM } \\ 16.5 \\ 10 . \\ 197 \\ 173 \\ 17.3 \\ 77.5 \\ 16.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ybvs <br> 117 <br> $\begin{array}{l}118 \\ 126 \\ 124 \\ 11.6 \\ 10.6 \\ 10.3 \\ 10.1\end{array}$ | ycGr <br> 8.5 <br> 8.5 <br> 774 <br> 7. <br> 73 <br> 58 <br> 5.8 <br> 5.4 | ycGx <br> 58 5.8 5. 54 4. 44 4.4 38 38 | maxg 50 57 57 47 43 43 33 32 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 52 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.18 \\ 18.0 \\ 1900 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.9 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \\ & 52 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 3.0 \\ 3.0 \\ 3.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 52 5. 5 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 5.3 \\ 5.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 980 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 49 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 37 \\ 3.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} \frac{32}{32} \\ 3.0 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 20 \\ 1.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 48 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & { }_{49}^{49} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1772 \\ & \hline 17.6 \\ & \hline 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 890 \\ & 92 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \\ & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | 1.98 |
|  Stp-Mov(Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 49 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1969 \\ & 19.5 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 37 \\ 37 \\ 35 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 30 \\ 29 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Octioce | 4.7 | 4.8 | 178 | 9.6 | 4.3 | ${ }^{34}$ | ${ }^{29}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Changes }}^{\text {Over }}$ Sas3 months | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |
| Overlast 12 months | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 |  |

[^3]


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sea | valuraw |  | ante． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ¢immon |  |  | reme | al | be | mom |  |  |  | rem |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{200}$ |  | coin |  | ${ }_{4}^{44}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { g } \\ 5 \\ 8}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{25 \\ 25}}^{25}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{12 \\ 128}}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {＋}}^{4}$ |
|  | 嚧 | $\xrightarrow{\text { 剩 }}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | cis | ¢ | $\underset{\substack{24 \\ 23}}{\substack{\text { 2 }}}$ |  | cis | cis | cos |  | ¢ |
|  | ciris | cix |  | ${ }_{\substack{40 \\ 49}}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{23 \\ 23}}^{23}$ |  |  | $\underbrace{\substack{34 \\ 3}}_{32}$ |  |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{39 \\ 38 \\ 38}}$ |
|  | cis | （1ap |  |  | 年！ | ${ }_{21}^{21}$ |  |  | \％ 19 |  | cier | （ |
| ${ }^{201}$ | 180.4 | ${ }^{192}$ | ${ }^{412}$ | ${ }^{37}$ | so | ${ }^{21}$ | เsa | 3 | 24 | ＋199 | ${ }_{12}$ | ${ }^{36}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ¢ |  | $\underbrace{20}_{218}$ | ${ }_{2}^{23}$ | ${ }_{\substack{38 \\ 38 \\ 3}}$ | 涪 |  | ， 17 | $1{ }_{18}^{1 / 8}$ |  |  | 2 |
| cien | ${ }_{\substack{\text { m } \\ 7 \\ 7}}$ | ¢ | cin | ${ }_{\substack{20 \\ 19}}^{\substack{\text { en }}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{28 \\ 20 \\ 20}}$ | 濐 |  | － | ${ }_{1}^{16}$ | ¢ |  | 管 |
| coick |  | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { ¢ } \\ \text { ¢ }}}_{\text {¢ }}$ |  | ${ }^{19}$ | ${ }^{26}$ | －10 | 翄 | － | 者 | （ext |  | ${ }^{19}$ |
|  | ${ }_{\text {lis }}^{711}$ |  | （178 | 退发 |  | ！ |  | （0at | ， |  | ${ }^{188}$ | ${ }_{18}$ |
| 201 um 11 P | ${ }^{39}$ | \％ | \％о | 19 | ${ }^{26}$ | 10 | ${ }^{\text {as }}$ | － | － | ${ }^{51}$ | 186 | $17{ }^{24}$ |
|  |  |  |  | DPAQ 6.9 6.2 4.4 3.5 3.1 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{200}$ |  |  | ${ }_{198}{ }^{198}$ | ${ }^{31}$ | ${ }_{31}^{48}$ | ${ }^{18}$ | cis | ${ }_{\substack{16 \\ 18 \\ 18}}$ | ${ }^{17}$ |  |  | ${ }_{28}^{27}$ |
| come | （ex |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{180 \\ \text { cisi }}}$ | ${ }^{27}$ | ${ }_{36}$ | 18 | ¢ |  |  |  | $\underbrace{\text { 188 }}_{\substack{188 \\ 188}}$ | ${ }^{20}$ |
|  |  |  | $\substack { \text { cis } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{185{ \text { cis } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 8 5 } } \end{subarray}_{\substack{18}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{24 \\ 24}}^{\substack{24}}$ | ${ }^{33}$ | 话 |  | ${ }_{18}$ | ， 19 |  |  | $\underset{\substack{25 \\ 24}}{\substack{25 \\ \hline}}$ |
| com | （sict | ${ }_{\substack{412 \\ 460}}$ | $\underset{\substack{14 . \\ 14}}{\substack{14}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{23 \\ 23 \\ 23}}$ | ¢ | $\underbrace{18}$ |  | 䞨 | （08） |  | $\underbrace{\substack{148 \\ 148}}_{\text {che }}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{\text {gis }}$ | sar | ${ }^{159}$ | vass | ${ }^{34}$ | 15 |  | ${ }^{21}$ | －15 | no | ${ }^{138}$ | vaso |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ata } \\ \text { ata } \\ \text { atid } \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | cix |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{40 \\ 30}}$ | ¢ | 2 |  | ${ }^{68}$ |  |  | $\underbrace{\substack{19}}_{\substack{200 \\ 2040}}$ |  |
| come | coin | $\underbrace{}_{\substack { \text { com } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { exa }{ \text { com } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { exa } } }\end{subarray}}$ | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { axi }}}_{\substack{\text { chra } \\ \text { and }}}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{37 \\ 38 \\ 38}}$ | ¢ | －20 <br> 18 <br> 18 | （in | － |  |  |  | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { ab }}}_{\substack{36 \\ 36}}$ |
| comin | cix |  | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { and }}}_{\substack{2128 \\ \text { and }}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{35 \\ 34}}^{\substack{\text { 3 }}}$ | ${ }_{48}^{48}$ | ${ }_{19}^{20}$ | cis |  |  | cick |  | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { at }}}_{\substack{36 \\ 34 \\ 34}}$ |
| com | cos | cill |  | ${ }_{38}^{32}$ |  | ${ }^{18}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {como }}^{\text {cix }}$ |  | ${ }^{35}$ |
| Jmp | 88. | ${ }^{858} 8$ | 219 | ${ }^{35}$ | ${ }^{48}$ |  | 709 |  |  | ${ }_{\text {axa }}$ | 1912 | ${ }^{32} 45$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \(\frac{\text { Not Seaso }}{\text { Clamant }}\) \& conaly \& usteo \& Ratea \& \& \& Steasona \&  \& \& \& \& pateo \& \& \\
\hline  \& All \& male \& Fenale \& All \& Male \& Female \& All \&  \&  \& mat \& Femalo \& All \& Male \& Female \\
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
DPAT \\
8. \\
8.5 \\
8.5 \\
5. \\
5. \\
4.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\begin{array}{l}44 \\
41 \\
32 \\
29 \\
24 \\
24 \\
24\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& \& \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 226 \\
\& 125 \\
\& 1,54 \\
\& 1454
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 42 \\
\& 32 \\
\& 38 \\
\& 28 \\
\& 26 \\
\& 24
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline  \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{501 \\ 480}}{\substack{\text { and }}}\) \&  \& （520 \& \(\underset{\substack{72 \\ 69}}{\substack{\text { c }}}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
26 \\
\(\left.\begin{array}{c}26 \\
25\end{array}\right)\) \\
\hline 85
\end{tabular} \& （eas \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
0.06 \\
0.0 .4 \\
0.0
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{134 \\ 132}}{\substack{134}}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{48}{ }_{4}^{48}\) \& － 68 \& 25 \\
\hline 笴 \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{459 \\ 43.1}}{\substack{4 \\ 4}}\) \& （ind \& ¢ 48 \&  \& － \&  \& 0.8
0.0
0.6 \& －0．04 \& \({ }_{\substack{46 \\ 445 \\ 42}}^{\substack{4 . \\ 42}}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{130 \\ 129}}{120}\) \&  \&  \& \({ }_{\substack{24 \\ 24 \\ 24}}\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
40 \\
0
\end{gathered} 18
\] \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{435 \\ 425 \\ 485}}{\substack{\text { a }}}\) \&  \& ¢ 46 \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 62 \\ \& 68 \\ \& 68\end{aligned}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
25 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}26 \\
24\end{array}\) \\
\hline 68
\end{tabular} \& （es \& \(\stackrel{0.0}{0.0}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
0.3 \\
0.5 \\
0.5
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\underbrace{\substack{48}}_{\substack{439 \\ 488}}\) \& （129 \& 46
45
45 \& \({ }_{\text {c }}^{68}{ }_{68}^{68}\) \& － \\
\hline \({ }_{18}^{18}\) \& ¢ 5 \&  \&  \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 43 \\ \& 48 \\ \& 48\end{aligned}\) \& 60
60
68 \& （en \&  \& －01 \& － 01 \& \(\underset{\substack{439 \\ 485}}{\substack{\text { c3，}}}\) \& 125
\(\substack{126 \\ 126}\)
1 \& \({ }_{4}^{45}\) \&  \& （ \\
\hline 201＋－ 11 P \& 598 \& 463 \& 13.5 \& \({ }^{48}\) \& \({ }_{66}\) \& 25 \& \({ }_{54}^{54}\) \& 0.9 \& 0.5 \& 422 \& \({ }^{126}\) \& 4 \& \(6_{0}\) \& \({ }^{23}\) \\
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11,1 \\
\& \text { ond } \\
\& 8.4 \\
\& 7.9 \\
\& 7.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.1
4.
32
29
24
24
24 \&  \& \& \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{ll}
200 \& 18 \\
20 \& 18 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{12005 \\ 1306}}{190}\) \&  \&  \& － 5.5 \& \(\xrightarrow{80} 8\) \& － \& \(\underset{\substack{1238 \\ 125}}{\substack{125 \\ \hline}}\) \& 0.1
0
14 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
0.7 \\
0.5 \\
0.5 \\
\\
\hline 0
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{\substack{988 \\ 987}}^{\substack{98 \\ 98}}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{282 \\ 278}}{\substack{20 \\ 278}}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
51 \\
\(\substack{51 \\
50}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\xrightarrow{73}\) \& 25

25
25 <br>
\hline  \& $\underbrace{170}_{\substack{1296 \\ 120}}$ \&  \&  \& － $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 48\end{aligned}$ \& （ \& 25
24

24 \&  \& － 21.1 \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
927 \\
9.97 \\
906
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
270 \\
2020 \\
2820
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& －${ }_{4.8}^{49}$ \& $\underset{69}{710}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{\substack{24 \\ 24}}$ <br>

\hline － \&  \& ¢ \&  \& 50
4

45 \& ${ }_{\substack{71 \\ 64 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline}}$ \& （ \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
27 <br>
$\substack{27 \\
0.3 \\
\hline 0}$ <br>
\hline

\end{tabular} \& － \& $\underbrace{\substack{\text { gri }}}_{\substack{887 \\ 870}}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
249 \\
2424 \\
248
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 47

46
46 \&  \&  <br>
\hline ${ }_{14}^{10}$ \& （105 \& cex \&  \& ${ }_{44}^{44}$ \& $\underset{65}{63}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{21 \\ 21 \\ 21}}$ \&  \&  \& 0.5
0.3
0.3 \&  \& $\underset{\substack { \text { chi } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{251{ \text { chi } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 5 1 } }\end{subarray}}{\substack{50}}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{46 \\ 4.6 \\ 4.8}}$ \&  \&  <br>
\hline xan +11 ta \& ${ }^{1193}$ \& ${ }^{390}$ \& ${ }^{264}$ \& 49 \& 7.1 \& ${ }^{23}$ \& ${ }^{1092}$ \& 1.6 \& 1.0 \& ${ }^{2} 7$ \& 24.5 \& 45 \& 65 \& 22 <br>

\hline  \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
195 \\
\substack{195 \\
\text { and } \\
125 \\
10.5 \\
10.9}
\end{gathered}
$$ \&  \&  \& 59

$\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 40 \\ & 37 \\ & 33 \\ & 29\end{aligned}$
29 \&  \& \& \&  \& 193
$\begin{aligned} & 195 \\ & 126 \\ & 125 \\ & 10.4\end{aligned}$
10.1 \&  \&  \&  <br>

\hline $$
{ }_{2000}^{200}
$$ \& $\underset{\substack{4.4 \\ 482}}{4.4}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2,5 \\
2 \times 51 \\
3051
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{99 \\ 9.7}]{907}$ \& －${ }_{\substack{57 \\ 55 \\ 55}}$ \& $\xrightarrow{79} 7$ \& （ \&  \& － 0.78 \& 08

0.0

0.6 \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
392 \\
3292 \\
320
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \&  \& （ | 57 |
| :---: |
| 56 |
| 56 |
| 56 | \& $\underset{\substack{77 \\ 76 \\ 76 \\ \hline \\ \hline}}{ }$ \& ${ }_{31}^{31}$ <br>

\hline en \& $\underset{\substack{418 \\ 406 \\ 406}}{ }$ \&  \& ${ }_{96}^{95}$ \&  \& $\underset{\substack{74 \\ 7.1 \\ 7 . \\ \hline}}{ }$ \& － \&  \& 0.07
0.0

0.0 \& － \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\frac{222}{321} \\
3019
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{103 \\ 109 \\ 9.9}]{\substack{\text { a }}}$ \& － \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 74 \\
& 74 \\
& 7
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{30}^{30}$ <br>

\hline  \&  \& ¢ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
112 \\
\substack{120 \\
110}
\end{gathered}
$$ \&  \& $\underset{72}{74}$ \& （ $\begin{gathered}34 \\ 38 \\ 38 \\ 38\end{gathered}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
408 \\
0.030 \\
0.07
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& － \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
0.0 \\
0.7 \\
0.4
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
3,3 \\
398 \\
390
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& $\xrightarrow{95}$ \& （ $\begin{gathered}52 \\ 52 \\ 58\end{gathered}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
72 \\
71 \\
71
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \&  <br>

\hline  \&  \& $$
\begin{gathered}
266 \\
\text { 206 } \\
3095
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10.0 \\
9.9 \\
9.0
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \\
& \left.\begin{array}{l}
51 \\
51 \\
51
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 70 \\
& \substack{70 \\
70}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& （ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
4,14 \\
420 \\
448
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 07 \\
& 0.07 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& （1） \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.14 \\
& 3 \\
& 31.15
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& | 53 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{54 \\ 54 \\ 54}$ | \& | 72 |
| :---: |
| 78 |
| 78 |
| 7 | \& | 29 |
| :---: |
| 30 |
| 30 |
| 30 | <br>

\hline ${ }^{2 \times 1 / 4 a n t i p}$ \& 412 \& ${ }_{31,8}$ \& 93 \& 53 \& 73 \& 27 \& 410 \& 0.8 \& 0.1 \& 310 \& 100 \& ${ }_{53}$ \& 7.1 \& 29 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{¢} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Allages} \& \multicolumn{7}{|r|}{18.24 -} \\
\hline \& All \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { over } \\
\text { butan } \\
\text { upto } \\
\text { months }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Percent } \\
\text { coing } \\
\text { courn } \\
\text { montr } \\
\text { montrs }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { overta } \\
\text { overt } \\
\text { monthe }
\end{gathered}
\] \& All \& \(\underbrace{\substack{\text { weeks }}}_{\text {Upto } 13}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { wever } 13 \\
\text { week } \\
\text { s.and } \\
\text { month }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { over } \\
\text { outan } \\
\text { utind } \\
\text { months }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Over } \\
\text { Ontan } \\
\text { untan } \\
\text { monthis }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Percent
coiving
coint
montris \&  \\
\hline  \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
5521 \\
50504 \\
5054
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2498 \\
\& 2064 \\
\& 274,4
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1707 } \\
\& \hline 1696
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24,4 \\
\& 244 \\
\& 249
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
GEYZ \\
1722 \\
1880 \\
1643 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& GEZA
3246
3230
3122 \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 77.19 \\
\& 788 \\
\& 78
\end{aligned}
\] \& GEZC
520
51.3
51.6
5 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1770 \\
\& \hline 180 \\
\& 13.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 75 \\
\& 6.5 \\
\& 5.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { GEZE } \\
6 . \\
67 \\
57 \\
4.8
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } \\
\& \text { May } 13 \\
\& \text { Jan } 10
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13078 \\
\& \hline 1204 \\
\& \hline 1234
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \({ }_{2512}^{2515}\) 2342 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 230.0 \\
\& 230.0 \\
\& 200.1
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 25,5 \\
\& 25.5 \\
\& 25.6
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
29755 \\
2795 \\
278.5
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 156.1 \\
\& \hline 14.6 \\
\& 1499
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 77.17 \\
\& 677.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 54,5 \\
\& 545 \\
\& 542
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
10.0 \\
10.9 \\
102
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.4 \\
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 41 \\
\& 38 \\
\& 28
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jull } \\
\& \text { Aut } \\
\& \text { Sop } \\
\& \hline 12
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1251.4
\(\substack{1251,2 \\ 1212,1}\)
1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4984 \\
\& 5929 \\
\& 4298
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2010 \\
\& 2012 \\
\& 2102
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2177 \\
\& 2717
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1596
1524
1524
1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24, \\
\& 244 \\
\& 24.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1506 \\
\& \begin{array}{c}
146 \\
1493
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3031 \\
\& 3019 \\
\& 2082
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1754 \\
\& \hline 189 \\
\& 179.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6.1 \\
6.17 \\
6020
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 50.5 \\
\& 50.5 \\
\& 474
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{c}
10.1 \\
\(\substack{94 \\
88}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 41 \\
\& 3 . \\
\& 3.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 25 \\
\& 21 \\
\& 2 . \\
\& \hline 1 .
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ort } 14 \\
\& \text { Not } \\
\& \text { Noc } \\
\& \text { Dec }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1153.1 \\
\& 1136.4 \\
\& 130.4
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 214.3
\(\begin{aligned} \& 2101 \\ \& 21018 \\ \& 2108\end{aligned}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1944 \\
\& 1890
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1464 \\
\& 1464 \\
\& 149.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24,4 \\
\& 24.4 \\
\& 24.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 33,1 \\
\& \text { 13, } \\
\& 13.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2728 \\
\substack{207 \\
257,}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1592 } \\
\& \text { 1504 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
643 \\
6 \times 3.4 \\
683
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 020 \\
\& 370.5 \\
\& 30.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 77 \\
\& 6.7 \\
\& 6.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 34 \\
\& 30 \\
\& 28 \\
\& 28
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{18}^{16}\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
2000 \text { Jan } \begin{array}{c}
13 \\
\text { Fab } \\
\text { Mar }
\end{array} 10
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{5122 \\ \hline 472.2 \\ 4}}{\substack{50 \\ \hline}}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2367 \\
\& 2407 \\
\& 2490
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
20,7 \\
20.0 \\
2002
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1409 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}1373 \\
13,8\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 224 \\
\& 221 \\
\& 221
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2897 \\
\& 2081 \\
\& 2085
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1662 \\
\& 1660 \\
\& 1650
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 70.52 \\
\& 727
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4,47 \\
\& 450 \\
\& 450
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 66 \\
\& 6.6 \\
\& 6.0 \\
\& 60
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27 \\
\& 25 \\
\& 24
\end{aligned}
\] \& 11 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } 13 \\
\& \text { May } 11 \\
\& \text { Jan } 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1123,1 \\
\& 1004 \\
\& 1009
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4999 \\
\& 42925 \\
\& 4121
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2551 \\
\& 20210 \\
\& 2102
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2034 \\
\& 20.4 \\
\& 200.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{c}
1289 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}129.1 \\
123.1 \\
123\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 225 \\
\& 2239 \\
\& 231
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 20.54 \\
\& 1254 \\
\& 1204
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2031.6 \\
\& 20451.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1445 \\
\& 13295 \\
\& 1391
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6575 \\
66.7 \\
6.7
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 46.69 \\
\& 46.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 565 \\
\& 5.5 \\
\& 5.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24 \\
\& 25 \\
\& 25
\end{aligned}
\] \& \% \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jul } \\
\& \text { Aut } 13 \\
\& \text { Spep } \\
\& \hline 10
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 108,70 \\
\& \text { 1020.0 } \\
\& 1006
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{4495 \\ 447.7 \\ 49.2}}{\substack{4 \\ \hline}}\) \& \(\stackrel{205.4}{1939}\) 189.4 \& \begin{tabular}{c}
1855 \\
1805 \\
169.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 21,190 \\
\& \hline 11600
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 23,1 \\
\& 2182 \\
\& 2122
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1201 \\
\& 121192
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{2774 \\ 273.3 \\ 275.7}}{\substack{20 \\ \hline}}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1610 \\
\& 1760 \\
\& 170.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
582 \\
54.7 \\
53.7
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 417 \\
\& { }_{417}^{57}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
59 \\
58 \\
58
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24 \\
\& 23 \\
\& 24 \\
\& 24
\end{aligned}
\] \& 0.8 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { of } 120 \\
\& \text { Not } \\
\& \text { Doce } 19
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10032 \\
\& \hline 1059 \\
\& \hline 1005.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 330, \\
\& 434,5 \\
\& 43,5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1998 \\
\& \text { 190 } \\
\& \text { P9 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1600 \\
\& \hline 1595 \\
\& \hline 1525
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
111,7 \\
\hline 1050 \\
1007
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22.81 \\
\& 21.1 \\
\& 21.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1092 \\
\& 10820 \\
\& 10020
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2417 \\
2457 \\
2084
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1485 \\
\& \hline 145 \\
\& 145.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 56.7 \\
\& 59.7 \\
\& 59.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3100 \\
\& 28.8 \\
\& 288
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 50 \\
\& 4.6 \\
\& 4.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 23 \\
\& 22 \\
\& 20 \\
\& 20
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{0}^{08}\) \\
\hline 2001 Jan 11 \& 10722 \& 47.0 \& 214.7 \& 188.0 \& 107.5 \& 19.8 \& 1049 \& 2609 \& 15.7 \& 63.4 \& 34.8 \& 4.5 \& 1.9 \& 0 \\
\hline  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { GEZG } \\
\& 1054.6 \\
\& 1046.8 \\
\& 1023.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
4067 \\
3020 \\
308, ~
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1898 \\
\& \\
\& 2070
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ciez } \\
\& \hline 179.0 \\
\& 17750 \\
\& 1730
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1380 \\
\& \hline 1301 \\
\& 138.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 269 \\
\& \substack{207 \\
269 \\
\hline}
\end{aligned}
\] \& GEZKK
146.1
1426
1395 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gezt } \\
\& \text { 229.4. } \\
\& 221.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 124.1 \\
\& \hline 125.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
50.0 \\
556.0 \\
56.0
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
10.9 \\
\\
10.5
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 79 \\
\& 69 \\
\& 59
\end{aligned}
\] \& GE \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } \\
\& \text { May } \\
\& \text { Man } \\
\& \text { So }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 10012 } \\
\& \text { a }
\end{aligned}
\] \& 361.1
\begin{tabular}{c}
34.2 \\
330.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}\(|\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 190.5 \\
\& \hline 18.5 \\
\& \hline 15.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
177.0 \\
\(\substack{177.0 \\
17.6 \\
\hline}\)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1357 \\
1356 \\
13,6
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2727 \\
\& 275 \\
\& 27.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1369 \\
13595 \\
13,5
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2105 \\
\hline 1055 \\
1990
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\left.\begin{array}{c}
1095 \\
1095 \\
1095
\end{array}\right)
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 511 \\
\& 479 \\
\& 479
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
38.16 \\
38.7
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 879 \\
\& 79 \\
\& 73
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 561 \\
\& { }_{51}^{51} \\
\& \hline 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& 28 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jull } \\
\& \text { Ausp } \\
\& \text { Spop } \\
\& \hline 12
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{c}
1720 \\
\(\substack{1758 \\
188.7}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1693 \\
168 \\
1689
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1297 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
120
\end{array} \\
\& 120.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2727 \\
\& 2678 \\
\& 268
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 127.9 \\
\& \hline 124 \\
\& 121.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2075.5 \\
2010 \\
2028
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 43,5 \\
\& \begin{array}{c}
432 \\
425
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
35.7 \\
3536 \\
35.6
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 72 \\
\& 6.6 \\
\& 6.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.3 \\
\& 38 \\
\& 37
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1 L \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { oat } 14 \\
\text { Not } \\
\text { Noc }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 875.0 \\
\& 865.9 \\
\& 868.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}3292 \\ \begin{array}{r}3295 \\ 345\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 158.1

1565

1562 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 151.8 \\
& 14.1 \\
& 14.1
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1188 \\
& 1155 \\
& 1132
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27.0 \\
& 28.5 \\
& 26.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1172 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{114.4 \\ 113.1}$ | \& 1872

$\left.\begin{array}{l}1826 \\ 18.7 \\ 1.7\end{array}\right]$ \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { 1080 } \\
1006 \\
100,3
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 426 \\
& 4366 \\
& 436
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 286 \\
& 2067 \\
& 256.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \\
& 4.7 \\
& 47
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \\
& 35 \\
& 29 \\
& 29
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 0 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{gathered}
200 \mathrm{Jan} 13 \\
\text { Fan } 13 \\
\text { Mar }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
92898 \\
92065 \\
9065 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 378.8

$\left.\begin{array}{c}38.7 \\ 345.4 \\ \hline\end{array}\right\}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1752 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
184 \\
188.0
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1560 \\
& \text { 156 } \\
& 154,3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 14,4 \\
& 119,8 \\
& 108.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 244 \\
& 240 \\
& 24.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 114.0 \\
& 112.0 \\
& 110.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2034 \\
& \hline 0.9 \\
& 199.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1177 \\
& 1170, ~ \\
& 170.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 489 \\
& 509.1 \\
& 529
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
31 \cdot 1 / 5 \\
31 \cdot 6 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.7 \\
& 44 \\
& 44
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \\
& 27 \\
& 24
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& \% <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr } 11 \\
& \text { May } 11 \\
& \text { Jan } 18
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8682 \\
& 8890 \\
& 8490
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 30,6 \\
& 30,51.6 \\
& 300.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 156,3 \\
& 1597 \\
& \hline 156.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1048 \\
\substack{1028 \\
9988}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 245 \\
& 245 \\
& 245
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1075 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}1075 \\ 1049 \\ 1049\end{array}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1853 \\
1780 \\
1727
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1014 \\
& { }_{992}^{924} \\
& 92
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 468 \\
& 464 \\
& 463
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
326 \\
3237
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
39 \\
-39 \\
-39
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \\
& 24 \\
& 25
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\therefore$ <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jul } \\
& \text { Aut } 13 \\
& \text { Spep } \\
& \hline 14
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 810.5.5. } \\
& \hline 890.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3180 \\
& 32721 \\
& 3472,
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1537 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{1451 \\ 140.8 \\ 1}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1441 \\
& \text { 1414 } \\
& 1302
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

\substack{99.81 <br> 9896}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 245 \\
& 2424 \\
& 244
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 109.9 \\
& 996.7 \\
& 96.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1823 \\
& 189 \\
& 176.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1075 \\
& \hline 103 \\
& 1092
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4081 \\
& 3875 \\
& 375
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20.9 \\
& 20.3 \\
& 25.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 41 . \\
& 40 \\
& 40
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.5 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2 .
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 0. <br>

\hline \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { oft } 12 \\
& \text { Non } \\
& \text { Noc } 14
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 761.8 |
| :---: |
| 775.5 |
| 775.5 | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\substack{31.5 \\
31.5 \\
331.8}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1404 \\
& \hline 1490 \\
& \hline 1496
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
98,3 \\
8790 \\
870
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2427 \\
& 237 \\
& 227
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9420 \\
& 920 \\
& 90.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1667 \\
& 1664 \\
& 1696
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { co1. } \\
\text { 10. } \\
1048
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
39.5 \\
39.5 \\
40.9
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2005 \\
& 20.5 \\
& 20.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \\
& 32 \\
& 3.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \\
& 21 \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& (es <br>

\hline 2001 Jan 11 \& 8224 \& 353.8 \& 160.8 \& 130.9 \& 87.7 \& 21.5 \& 892 \& 184.6 \& ${ }^{1123}$ \& 44.3 \& 24.5 \& 32 \& 1.9 \& 0.3 <br>

\hline  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 4454.4 } \\
& \text { i35. }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
6508 \\
60.8 \\
\hline 6.4
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { GEZT } \\
& \text { GO. } \\
& \text { 50.4.4. } \\
& 51.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 327 \\
& 321.8 \\
& 318
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
184 \\
189 \\
183
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { GEZW } \\
952 \\
949 \\
940
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 522 \\
& 529.1 \\
& 499.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 21,5 \\
& 221 \\
& 221
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { GEZY } \\
& \hline 14.7 \\
& 14.6 \\
& 15.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.7 \\
& 4.5 \\
& 3.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 678 \\
& 58 \\
& 58
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | Gerve |
| :---: |
| 1. |
| 1. |
| 1.2 | <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr } \\
& \text { Man } 13 \\
& \text { dan } 13
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
3066 \\
2060 \\
2029
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 137.0 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{12.4 \\ 121.3 \\ 121.3 \\ \hline}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
607 \\
5890 \\
5898
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
5321 \\
5564 \\
554
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
31.5 \\
307 \\
302
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
182 \\
187 \\
188
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2446 \\
& { }_{232}^{236}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
87,0 \\
888 \\
888
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 465 \\
& 425 \\
& 428
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
20.0 \\
\substack{20.6} \\
19 .
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
16.1 \\
\hline 15.5 \\
150.5
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3, \\
& 30 \\
& 20 \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \\
& { }^{50} \\
& 45
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \\
& 0.8 \\
& 0.8
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jull } \\
& \text { Alep }{ }^{8}{ }^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3022 \\
& 32027 \\
& 2086
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 144,1 \\
& \hline 156 \\
& 1463
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
58,5 \\
545 \\
545
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 484 \\
& \text { and } \\
& 47.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29.94 \\
& 29.4 \\
& 29.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17.3 \\
& 16.5 \\
& 17.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 227 \\
& 20.7 \\
& 21.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
957 \\
{ }_{10}^{90} \\
{ }_{50}^{2}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
58,5 \\
685 \\
68.3
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 193 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
182 \\
182
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 14,3 \\
& 148 \\
& 138
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \\
& 28 \\
& 27
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \\
& 37 \\
& 34 \\
& 34
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { oot } 141 \\
& \text { Not } \\
& \text { Noc }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2783 \\
& 2782 \\
& 2020
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 131.0 \\
& \text { 121.1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 562 \\
& 550 \\
& 550
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
427 \\
3089 \\
3098
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
277 \\
204 \\
204
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,4 \\
& 173 \\
& 17.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
208 \\
208 \\
198
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 855 \\
& 8807 \\
& 880
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5128 \\
& 47.8 \\
& 43.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
20.0 \\
19.8 \\
19.8
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11.6 \\
& 10.6 \\
& 10.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \\
& 2 . \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \\
& 29 \\
& 27
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline $$
\begin{gathered}
200 \mathrm{Jan} 13 \\
\text { Fan } 130 \\
\text { Mar }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2869 \\
2879.9 \\
279.0
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 123.4

$\left.\begin{array}{l}1323 \\ 127.3 \\ 127\end{array}\right)$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 615 \\
& 60.59 \\
& 609.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
457 \\
\text { 454, } \\
\hline 559
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2626 \\
\text { anc } \\
\hline 506
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
16.1 \\
158 \\
160
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
20.1 \\
19.8 \\
19.6
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
865 \\
888 \\
888
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 48,4 \\
& 54,7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 21,6 \\
& 21.3 \\
& 20.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|c}
\substack{130 \\
\text { and } \\
13.4}
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.9 \\
& 1.8 \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \\
& 24 \\
& 24 \\
& 24
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 03 \\
& 03 \\
& 02 \\
& 02
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr } 13 \\
& \text { May } 11 \\
& \text { Jan }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
2659 \\
2650 \\
25050
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 1203 \\
& 110.1 \\
& 110.6
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& 55159 \\
& 5499 \\
& 529
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{gathered}
47,18 \\
468 \\
452
\end{gathered}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& 24,1 \\
& { }_{232}^{238}
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{gathered}
16.3 \\
16.7 \\
16.8
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 193 \\
& 189 \\
& 1896
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& 77,6 \\
& 724
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{gathered}
43.0 \\
38.7 \\
388
\end{gathered}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& 18.9 \\
& 19.3 \\
& 18.4
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
14,0 \\
138 \\
138
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 1.6 \\
& 1.7 \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
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| $\substack{2729 \\ 255.7}$ | \& 131.5

$\left.\begin{aligned} & 13423 \\ & 130.0 \\ & 1\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ \& \[
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\begin{gathered}
51,8 \\
489.8 \\
48.6
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 41, \\
& \text { and } \\
& 374 .
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& 233 \\
& 2294 \\
& 224
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& 15.6 \\
& 145 \\
& \hline 15.5
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
182 \\
178 \\
173
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 8.1 \\
& 8824 \\
& 8824
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
536 \\
5858
\end{gathered}
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\begin{gathered}
17.4 \\
\begin{array}{c}
16.0 \\
16.2
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
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\begin{gathered}
121 \\
121 \\
10.5
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& 1.8 \\
& 1.8 \\
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& 241.4 \\
& 2051 \\
& 203,
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& 119.9 \\
& 1119.5 \\
& 111.7
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& 49.9 \\
& \text { 492, } \\
& 50,4
\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
345 \\
3265 \\
330
\end{gathered}
$$

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\begin{gathered}
21,5 \\
0.06 \\
197
\end{gathered}
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\begin{gathered}
15.8 \\
\substack{157 \\
15.4}
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\begin{aligned}
& 16.7 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
162 \\
15.8
\end{array} \\
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\end{aligned}
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\begin{gathered}
750 \\
\substack{775 \\
68.8}
\end{gathered}
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\begin{aligned}
& 46,7 \\
& 44.1 \\
& 40.8
\end{aligned}
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& 17,6 \\
& 178.6 \\
& 18 .
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& 9.0 \\
& 8.2 \\
& 8.3
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& 1,3
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& 0.1
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\hline 2001 Jan 11 \& 2497 \& 123.2 \& 54.0 \& 37.1 \& 19.8 \& 142 \& 15.7 \& 76.3 \& 45.5 \& 19.1 \& 10.3 \& 1.3 \& 1.9 \& 0.1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



| Yorkshire And the humber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 orless 12,64 | 19,73 | 4.73 | 37,92 | 4.793 | 5.240 | 1.572 | 12,153 | 7,733 | 10,230 | 2431 | 20,700 | 2936 | 3,015 | 1,036 | 7231 |
| Over 13andupto26 4,945 | 9,296 | 2,193 | 16,563 | 2.045 | 2330 | 828 | 5,288 | 3,40 | 5,063 | 1.344 | ${ }^{9.515}$ | 1,159 | 1.171 | 488 |  |
| 26 andupto52 2,562 | 8,356 | 1,932 | 12,888 | 1,067 | 1,995 | ${ }_{628}$ | 3.412 | 1,591 | 4,485 | 1,065 | 7,43 | 003 | ${ }^{861}$ | ${ }^{307}$ | ${ }_{1,206}$ |
| 52andupto $104 \sim 253$ | 6.462 | 1,679 | 8.400 | ${ }^{2}$ | 1,187 | 488 | 1,769 | 9 | 3.344 | 916 | 4,360 | ${ }^{38}$ | 566 | ${ }^{24}$ | Q5 |
| Over 104 | 5,238 | 2.997 | 7,757 | 8 | ${ }^{731}$ | 52 | 1.261 | 14 | 22987 | ${ }_{1}^{1,371}$ | 4,352 |  | ${ }^{388}$ | 339 | 78 |
| Percentclaimingover 52 weeks 1.3 | 23.8 | 31.9 | 19.3 | 12 | 172 | 250 | 127 | 0.9 | 24.2 | 327 | 18.9 | 0.9 | 16.0 | 23.8 | 11.7 |
| All 20,46 | 49,125 | 13,74 | 83,500 | 8,002 | 11,153 | 4,038 | 23,883 | 12.47 | 20,099 | 7,127 | 46,070 | 4,740 | 6,011 | 24.14 | 3,456 |
| EAST MILANDS scotla |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless 7.880 | 12,551 | 3,759 | 24.872 | 3,363 | 4,363 | 1,942 | 9,009 | 13,226 | 2,534 | 5,393 | 43,041 | 5,152 | 5.991 | 1.881 | ${ }^{13} 858$ |
| Over 13andupto26 2,979 | 5.727 | 1,538 | 10229 | 1,259 | 1,648 | 62 | 3,597 | 4.509 | 9,734 | 2487 | 17,012 | 1,759 | 2.441 | $28 \%$ |  |
| 26 andupto $52 \quad 1,575$ | 5,143 | 1.334 | 8.067 | 636 | 1,165 | 55 | 2374 | 2.527 | 9,157 | 2325 | 14, 145 | 92 | 1,934 | ${ }^{737}$ | ${ }^{3,744}$ |
| 52 andupto 104150 | 3,968 | 1,137 | 5,258 | 76 | ${ }_{23}$ | 387 | ${ }^{1,287}$ | 190 | 7.034 | 2.011 | 9,250 | 9 | 1,237 | ${ }^{52}$ | 1188 |
| Over 10413 | 3,304 | 1,223 | 4.940 | 9 | 516 | ${ }^{374}$ | ${ }^{29}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 6,032 | 3,078 | 9,130 | 8 | ${ }^{838}$ | ${ }_{258}^{658}$ | 1.987 |
| Percentclainingover 52 weeks 1.3 | 23.4 | 29.4 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 123 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All 12,547 | 31,093 | 9,389 | 53,228 | 5,433 | 8.515 | 3,592 | 17,766 | 21,172 | 54,491 | 15,294 | 92,578 | 7,972 | 12436 | 4,669 | 22.24 |
| WEST MidLands great britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless 11,059 | 17,223 | 4.671 | 33,392 | 4.460 | 5.191 | 1,805 | 11,800 | 108,617 | 184,433 | 45,625 | 34,290 | 43,805 | 53,79 | 17,735 | ${ }^{19,588}$ |
| Over 13andupto26 4,722 | 8,908 | 2,27 | 16,094 | 2,196 | 2.34 |  | 5.530 | 42.372 | 89,89 | 21,450 | 154,991 | 18,194 | 24,39 | 82,57 | ${ }^{51884}$ |
| 26 andupto 52.2860 | 8.696 | 2.078 | ${ }_{13,681}$ | 1,342 | 1,901 | 803 | 4,073 | 23.206 | 82.401 | 19,130 | 125,192 | 9,703 | 18,531 |  |  |
| 52 andupto 104 475 | 6,972 | 1,816 | 9.270 | 203 | 1,310 | 587 | 2,101 | 2768 | 6,551 | 16,535 | 82,905 | 1,167 | 12,304 | 5 |  |
| Over 104 as | 7.714 | 3,086 | 10,883 | 31 | 1,140 | 725 | 1,996 | 290 | 57,317 | 25.921 | ${ }^{83,537}$ | 137 | ${ }^{8,955}$ | 5,835 | ${ }^{14927}$ |
| Percentclaimingover 52 weeks 28 | 297 49.503 | 352 <br> 13.928 | (242 | 28 8.232 | 20.6 11.898 | 272 4.816 | 15.7 25,40 | 17.7 17,262 |  | 33, 128,661 | 21.0 790,915 | 1.8 73,06 | 18.0 117,288 | ${ }_{4}^{259} \times 13$ | 140 40,46 |
| All $\quad 19,229$ | 49,503 | 13,28 | 83,300 | 8,232 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{13 \text { orless }}$, 6,090 | ${ }^{11,886}$ | ${ }^{3.535}$ | 21,099 | 2,883 | 3,794 1670 | ${ }_{1}^{1,564}$ | 8,409 3,371 | 3,667 1,930 1 | 4.819 3,081 | ${ }_{754}^{978}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{5,271} 4$ | +1,523 | ${ }_{\substack{8,920 \\ 6,419}}$ | ${ }_{423} 98$ | 1,670 1,059 | ${ }_{506}^{646}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3,371 \\ 2,05}}^{1}$ | 1,9830 | ${ }_{\text {3,650 }}^{3,081}$ | ${ }_{800} 78$ | ${ }_{5,753}^{5,780}$ | ${ }_{567}$ | ${ }_{808}$ | 391 | 1,709 |
| 52 anduptoto 10413 | 3,144 | 1,008 | 4,230 | 56 | 691 | 330 | 1,131 | 43 | 3,521 | 846 | 4,811 | 154 | 617 | 27 |  |
| Over104 ${ }^{24}$ | 2,73 | 1.513 | 4,310 | 9 | 507 | ${ }^{300}$ | ${ }^{996}$ | ${ }_{66}^{46}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3,895}$ | +1,598 | 5,699 | 11 | ${ }_{259}^{498}$ | ${ }_{353}^{206}$ | ${ }^{298}$ |
| Percentclaimingover 52 weeks 1.7 | 21.7 | ${ }^{286}$ | 18.8 | 1.5 | 15.5 | 221 | 129 15929 | 666 7381 | 39.1 <br> 18956 | 50.5 5.116 | - 332 | 5.0 3,200 |  | ${ }_{\text {1,61 }}{ }^{36.3}$ | ${ }_{9220}$ |
| All 9,92 | 27,304 | 8,803 | 45,78 | 4,271 | 7,721 | 3,486 | 15,822 | 7,381 | 18,956 | 5,116 | ${ }^{31,527}$ | 3,290 | 4.289 |  |  |
| London united kingiom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 23996 1639 | 4,192 2595 |  | ${ }_{\substack{5.142 \\ 3.145}}$ | 8,149 5,332 | 1,974 1,289 | $\underset{\substack{15,566 \\ 9.808}}{ }$ | 112,284 <br> 44,32 | ${ }^{189,282}$ 9280 | ${ }_{\text {42, }}^{4604}$ | 355,84 180,71 | ${ }^{45,456} 10$ | ${ }_{\text {cheren }}^{55269}$ | ${ }_{8,589}^{18,161}$ |  |
| Over 13 and upto 26 2 andupto 20 | 16,369 16,141 | ${ }_{2}^{2,765}$ | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{24,36}$ | ${ }^{3,1,45}$ | ${ }_{\text {5,538 }}$ | 1,229 1,209 | ${ }_{7}^{\text {9,4,488 }}$ | 2,4,501 | ${ }_{8}^{\text {82,051 }}$ | ${ }^{2,9,930}$ | 130,45 | 10,270 | - $19,3,391$ | ${ }_{\substack{7,768 \\ 5518}}^{\text {c, }}$ |  |
| $52 \mathrm{andupt0} 104$ 592 | 12,835 | 2.561 | 15,994 | ${ }^{206}$ | ${ }^{3.118}$ | ${ }^{1,046}$ | 4.454 | 3,211 | 677072 | 17,381 27.599 | 87776 89206 |  |  | 5,5180 | ${ }_{157576}$ |
|  | 12.076 | 4.268 | 16,411 | ${ }_{31}^{23}$ | 2289 | ${ }_{\substack{1,162 \\ 338}}^{1}$ | ${ }_{195}^{3,484}$ | 345 1.9 | ${ }_{\text {ckin }}^{658}$ |  |  | 148 19 | ${ }_{18,4}^{9,488}$ | ${ }_{256}$ | 142 |
|  | 30,6 81,47 | ${ }_{16,383}^{44.7}$ | [18,154 | 3.1 10,24 | ${ }_{23,456}^{23,1}$ | 333 6,30 | 19,5 40,763 | 184,943 | ${ }_{495,567}^{25,8}$ | ${ }_{133,77}^{3,7}$ | ${ }_{82,442}^{24.5}$ | 76,296 | 122217 | ${ }_{45,54}$ | 19,78 |



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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| england |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alnwick and Amble <br> Andover <br> Applebr <br> Axminster | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 200 \\ & 70 \\ & 708 \\ & 708 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 248 \\ & 2046 \\ & \hline 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 772 \\ & 414 \\ & \hline 1,04 \\ & 1.042 \\ & 242 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 24 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 0 . \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 21 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 102 \\ \begin{array}{c} 102 \\ 3.230 \\ 9.900 \\ 7 \end{array} \mathbf{7} 0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1566 \\ \begin{array}{c} 196 \\ \hline 1297 \\ \hline 12,57 \\ 1,052 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \\ & 48 \\ & 69 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Aylesbury and Wycombe <br> Banbury Barnard Castle <br> Barnsley Bamstaple <br> Bamstaple |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,731 \\ & \hline 785 \\ & 5.954 \\ & 5.934 \\ & \hline 974 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 32 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 6.1 \\ & \hline 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | Ilfracombe <br> Ipswich Isle of Wigh <br> Keighley and Skipton <br> Kendal |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15323 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 828 \\ 8899 \end{array} \\ & \hline 17 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 27 \\ & 27 \\ & 74 \\ & 41 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Barrow-in-Furness <br> Basingstoke <br> Bedford <br> Berwick-upon-Tweed | $\begin{aligned} & 1,699 \\ & \hline 1,690 \\ & 1,1850 \\ & \hline 3459 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & \hline 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | Keswick <br> Kettering and Corby <br> Kidderminste <br> King's Lynn Kingsbridge |  | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 485 \\ & 3929 \\ & 480 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,6 \\ & 29 \\ & 33 \\ & 33 \\ & 38 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9196 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 62 59 59 78 50 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 54 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 34 \\ & 34 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | Lancaster and Morecambe Launceston <br> Leek <br> Leiceste |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Bolton Boston <br> Boumemouth Braciora Bridgwater Digognale rosilipate |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,100 \\ & 180 \\ & 2881 \\ & 2.681 \\ & 3820 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.9 $\left.\begin{array}{l}32 \\ 3.6 \\ 5.9 \\ 3.9\end{array}\right]$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 27 \\ & 2 . \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leominser } \\ & \text { Lincon } \\ & \text { Uiserarad } \\ & \text { Livenopool } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Bridlington and Driffield Bridport <br> Brighton <br> Bude |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,818 \\ & \hline, 580 \\ & \hline, 970 \\ & \hline 370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.17 \\ & 27 \\ & 45 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | Loughborough Louth Lowestoft and Beccles Luton |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,9616 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 6 . \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Burnley <br> Burton on Trent Bury St Edmunds Buxton Calderdale alderdal |  |  |  | 3.5 3.5 3.5 33 34 | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 30 \\ & 10 \\ & 14 \\ & 27 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | Maidstone and North Kent Malton Manchester Mansfield |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,254 \\ & 149 \\ & 7.601 \\ & 7.602 \\ & 1,642 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 23 \\ & 24 \\ & 24 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cambidge } \\ & \text { Camefifor } \\ & \text { Canterury } \\ & \text { Cantiste } \\ & \text { Chard } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 469 \\ & 459 \\ & 595 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 84 \\ & 33 \\ & 4.4 \\ & \hline 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 68 \\ & 28 \\ & 38 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | Matlock <br> Melton Mowbray and Oakham Middllesbrough and Stockton Milton Keynes |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 24 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1,514 \\ \begin{array}{c} 1,326 \\ \hline, 326 \\ 302 \end{array} \\ 7002 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2013 \\ 4.948 \\ 1,902 \\ 4025 \\ 928 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.5 \\ & \hline 9 . \end{aligned}$ |  | inehead <br> Morpeth and Ashington Nelson and Colne Newbury |  | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 892 \\ & 396 \\ & 246 \\ & 960 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1266 \\ \substack{1.065 \\ 2.2020 \\ \hline 9.9040 \\ 1,762} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 738 \\ 389 \\ \substack{389 \\ 2169 \\ 549} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 72 \\ & 724 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 5 . \\ & 50 \\ & 20 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | Newquay <br> Northallerton and Thirs Northampton <br> Norwi |  | $\begin{gathered} 398 \\ 198 \\ 1989 \\ 1.269 \\ \hline 1.969 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 27 \\ & 19 \\ & 19 \\ & \hline 27 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Crewe Cromer Darlington Dartmouth Derby | $\begin{aligned} & 2,417 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,19 \\ 2,109 \\ 5,275 \end{array} \\ & 5,267 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.215 \\ & 2.8641 \\ & 2.814 \\ & 6.826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | Nottingham Okehampton Oswestry Paignton and Totnes |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 1,4 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Devizes } \\ & \text { Diss } \end{aligned}$ <br> Diss <br> Dorchester and Weymouth <br> Dove |  | $\begin{gathered} 91 \\ \begin{array}{c} 916 \\ 1.567 \\ 397 \\ 36 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 326 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 387 \\ \hline, 074 \\ 1,289 \\ 1,729 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 23 \\ & 23 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 22 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | Penrith <br> Penwith and Isles of Scilly <br> Peterborough <br> Plymering Plymouth | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1,294 \\ \text { and } \\ 0.1196 \\ 3,348 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 759 \\ \begin{array}{c} 590 \\ 509 \\ 1,06 \end{array} \\ \hline 1,20 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,5 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Dudley and Sandwel Eastboume Exeter Fakenham | $\begin{aligned} & 9388 \\ & \substack{9.436 \\ \text { anc } \\ 27272 \\ 316} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 36 \\ & 36 \\ & 26 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 30 \\ & \text { 30 } \\ & 120 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | Poole Portsmouth <br> Preston Reading <br> Redruth and Camborne | $\begin{aligned} & 1,298 \\ & 3,970 \\ & 3,970 \\ & 8,70 \\ & 8401 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 449 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1,490 \\ \hline 958 \\ 8858 \\ 288 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 30.0 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 394 \\ & 290 \\ & 598 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 600 \\ \begin{array}{c} 188 \\ 2.589 \\ \hline 691 \\ 599 \end{array} \\ \hline 9 . \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 253 \\ \begin{array}{c} 275 \\ 3.276 \\ 946 \\ 716 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 27 \\ & 54 \\ & 54 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Grantham Grimsby Guildford and Aldershot Haltwhistle |  | $\begin{gathered} 280 \\ \substack{966 \\ 1.260 \\ 593 \\ 50} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | 3.3 9.5 9.7 7.1 6.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | Scarborough Scunth Settle <br> Shattesbur <br> Sheffield and Rotherham |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,195 \\ & 3,126 \\ & 126 \\ & 13,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 48 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Harlow <br> Harrogate and Ripon <br> Hartlepool <br> Harwich Hastings <br> Hastings | $\begin{aligned} & 1,515 \\ & 2.597 \\ & 2.557 \\ & 2354 \\ & 2347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 548 \\ & 380 \\ & 546 \\ & 120 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.7 1.8 9.8 8.3 6.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | Shrewsbury Skegness and Mablethorpe Sleaford Slough and Woking South Molton |  | $\begin{gathered} 404 \\ \text { 4030 } \\ 3.597 \\ 3.59 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 28 \\ & 19 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Haverhill and Sudbury Hawesa Helston Hereford Hexham <br> Hexham |  | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 180 \\ & 189 \\ & 481 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 753 \\ & \hline 565 \\ & \hline 1.561 \\ & \hline 458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 24 \\ & 75 \\ & 39 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 25 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | Southampton and Winchester Southend Spalding and Holbeach Stafford | $\begin{gathered} 4,289 \\ 7,187 \\ 379 \\ 1,394 \\ 1,99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,138 \\ & 2.439 \\ & \hline 139 \\ & \hline 224 \\ & \hline 474 \end{aligned}$ | 5,376 9.966 $5.1,58$ 1,3661 1,961 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 16 $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 36 \\ & 187 \\ & 37 \\ & 26\end{aligned}{ }^{2}$ |




Claimant count area statistics Counties, unitary authorities and local authority districts as at January 112001



 Percent
jompoene
jolimant
clamants








## Please note

Tables C. 32 and $C .33$, which are published every three months, based on data from the claimant count cohort, a 5 per cent sample of all computerised claims, are temporarily unavailable. Some problems
in producing these data have been identified, which may have been affecting these data since January 2000. The effect on the data may be small but is not yet known and is being investigated. The problem only affects the 5 per cent sample data and not the main claimant count statistics. It may take a few weeks to resolve this, but publication of all the data will be resumed as soon as possible and any necessary corrections of previous data will be made available.

| EUaverage |  | Australiad | Austria ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Belgium' | Canada ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Denmark | Finland ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Francee |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | STANDARDISED ILO RATE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTE






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adiusted ratese referto Novemberf

| united kingdom | All aged | 16-5964 | 16-17 | 18.24 | 25.34 | 3549 | ${ }_{\text {cosem }}^{50.64(M)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thousar } \\ & \begin{array}{c} 65+(M) \\ 60+(5) \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Economic activity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  | 8 |
| All seravers | MGSF | YBSK | yBzL | YBzo | YBzR | ybzu | yBzx | YCAD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 -month averages <br> Nov99- lan 2000 <br> Nec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 20,502 \\ & \substack{20,509 \\ 29,408} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28,635 \\ 28,651 \\ 28,641 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & 880 \\ & 807 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,749 \\ & 3,754 \\ & 3,749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,508 \\ 7,465 \\ 7,465 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,908 \\ & 5,997 \\ & 5,937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 849 \\ 8080 \\ 8888 \end{gathered}$ |
| Jan-Mar2000 Feb-Arar Mar-May (Spr) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28,68 \\ & \hline 8,79 \\ & 8,739 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,750 \\ & 3,750 \\ & 3,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,45 \\ & 7,424 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 5,959 \\ 5,959 \\ 5,954 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8050 \\ 8080 \\ 8080 \end{gathered}$ |
| Apr.sun May ald <br> Jun-Aug(Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 20,52,52 \\ & 20,57 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 842 \\ 8208 \\ 820 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,777 \\ 3,770 \\ 3,720 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,782 \\ & 7,39020 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,020 \\ & 6.0020 \\ & 6,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 841 \\ & 841 \\ & 841 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep <br> Sep-Nov(Aut) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28,751 \\ & 28,704 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 829 \\ 820 \\ 820 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37766 \\ & 3,740 \\ & 3,750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,374 \\ & 7,292 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,81 \\ & 10,72 \\ & 10,797 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{6,053 \\ 6060 \\ 6069} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Oct-Dec | 29,558 | 28,722 | 818 | 3,72 | 7.280 | 10,819 | 6,074 | 836 |
| Changes Overlast 3 months Percen | -2. ${ }_{-0}$ | --2. | -0.7 | - ${ }_{-1.4}$ | -3.7 | ${ }_{0}^{8.1}$ | ${ }_{0.3}^{24}$ | $0_{0}^{2}$ |
|  | - ${ }_{0}^{56}$ | ${ }_{69}^{69}$ | -227 | ${ }_{-0.7}^{-28}$ | -2199 | ${ }^{19.8}$ | ${ }^{144}$ | ${ }_{-1.6}$ |
| Male Spring quarters (Mar-May) 1992 1994 1995 1996 1996 1997 1998 1999 | MGSG <br>  | ybsL <br> 15,949 15,831 15,803 15,793 15,859 15,905 15,903 16,031 | YBZM 430 365 376 387 434 434 433 438 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 -month averages Nov99-Jan2000 Nov99-Jan 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 16,366 \\ & 10,630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,095 \\ & \hline 16.020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 4302 \\ & 423 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2041 \\ & 2040 \\ & 20,00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{4}^{4239} \\ & 4.296 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.812 \\ 5.820 \\ 5.820 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.575 \\ & 3,550 \\ & 3,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \\ & 205 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 Fee-Apray (Spr) Mar-May |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16090 \\ & \hline 16,15 \\ & \hline 165125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 439 \\ & 430 \\ & 430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2038 \\ 2004 \\ 2040 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,888 \\ & 5,6680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.578 \\ 3.568 \\ 3.606 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 209 \\ & 299 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-sun <br> Jun-Aug(Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 16,59 \\ & \hline 1659 \\ & \hline 6595 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4212 \\ & 420 \\ & 420 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,162 \\ & 4,26 \\ & 4,1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,869 \\ & 5,8875 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.617 \\ 3.625 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \\ & { }_{288}^{28} \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep <br> Sep-Nov(Aut) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16,029 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \\ & 424 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2018 \\ & \text { an } \\ & \text { 201 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,12 \\ & 4,1, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,5088 \\ 5,989 \\ 5989 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2797 \\ & 288 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 16,39 | 16,112 | 418 | 2.022 | 4,113 | 5,908 | 3,651 |  |
| Changes Over last 3 months <br> Percent | ${ }_{0.2}^{34}$ | ${ }_{02}^{30}$ | - -1.2 | ${ }_{0.2}^{4}$ | -0.2 | ${ }_{0}^{21}$ | ${ }_{0.6}^{20}$ | 1.23 |
| Over last 12 months | 0.8 | ${ }_{02}^{27}$ | -128 | - 20 | ${ }_{-3.0}^{-126}$ | $\stackrel{108}{1.9}$ | ${ }^{78}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}-19 \\ 6.4\end{array}$ |
| Female | mash <br>  |  | YBZN <br> 392 348 353 365 392 434 423 412 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YBza } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month averages <br> Nov99-Jan 2000 <br> Nov 99-Jan 2000 Dec $99-F e b 2000(W i n) ~$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 125550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \\ & 4100 \\ & 414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,708 \\ & 1,7,74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3269 \\ & 3,250 \\ & 32020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,825 \\ & 4,825 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Jan-Mar2000 Feb-Aar Mar-May Mpr) |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 415 \\ & { }_{4}^{4150} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,715 \\ & 1,765 \\ & 1,713 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,242 \\ & 3,2292 \\ & 3229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.480 \\ & 4,88 \end{aligned}$ | 237 $\substack{2378 \\ 238 \\ 2406 \\ 2406}$ | 553 $\substack{54 \\ 545 \\ 556}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprabun } \\ \text { Sun- Hug (Sum) } \\ \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4208 \\ & \substack{4080 \\ 408} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1999 \\ & 1,790 \\ & 1,792 \end{aligned}$ | 3200 <br> 3220 <br> 3,213 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,889 \\ & 4,8,965 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{2406 \\ 2421 \\ 2,43}$ <br> 1 | 506 506 555 |
| Jul-Sep Sep-№v(Aut) |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 400 \\ 4001 \\ 401 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,7187 \\ & 1,720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,205 \\ & 3,175 \\ & 3,175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,929 \\ & 4,929 \\ & 490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242525 \\ & 2424 \\ & 2424 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5550 \\ & 555 \\ & 555 \\ & 553 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 13,163 | 12610 | 400 | 1,700 | 3,17 | 4,911 | 2423 |  |
| Changes Overlast 3 months Percent | ${ }_{-0.5}^{-60}$ | ${ }_{-0.5}^{-59}$ | -0.3 | ${ }_{-1.1}^{18}$ | -2.98 | -13 -0.3 | 0.0 | $\begin{array}{r}-1 \\ -0.2 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ |
|  | ${ }_{0.4}^{48}$ | ${ }_{0.3}^{42}$ | - ${ }_{-2}$ | -0.5 | ${ }_{-28}$ | ${ }_{1.8}^{86}$ | ${ }_{28}^{66}$ | ${ }_{1.1}^{6}$ |


| unted kingoom <br> Economic activity rates (\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Allaged | 16.5964 | $16-17$ | 18.24 | 25.34 | 3549 | ${ }_{\text {cosem }}^{50.64(M)}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{65+(M) \\ 60+(F)}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| All | maw | MGSO | ycag | rcaj | rcam | YCAP | MGwP | maws |
| Spling qua (Mar-May) 1992 1993 1994 1995 1096 1997 1998 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,3 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 81 \\ & 87 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 6.34 \\ 63,4 \\ 634 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.0 \\ 789.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \\ 58.1 \\ 58.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.2 \\ & 762 \\ & 762 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 849.9 \\ & 847 \\ & 847 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.08 \\ & 850.8 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.94 \\ & 69.3 \\ & 69.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 83 \\ & 8, \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 79.9 \\ 79.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.56 \\ 5951 \\ 59.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.0 \\ 76.1 \\ 76.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84,7 \\ & 848 \\ & 848 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { } \\ & 69.9 .4 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 83 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 634 \\ \substack{634 \\ 634} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 790 \\ & 7900 \\ & 7900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.59 \\ & 575 \\ & 575 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 755 \\ 75.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.7 \\ & 88.7 \\ & 84.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 852 \\ 8850 \\ 8850 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { c90. } \\ & 70.0 \\ & 70.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 82 \\ & 82 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 634 \\ \substack{634 \\ 63.3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7900 \\ 778,8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.1 \\ 56.4 \\ 569 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 755 \\ & 7555 \\ & \hline 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84,4 \\ & 8454 \\ & 84 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.52 \\ 850.2 \\ 850 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { b90.0. } \\ 6098 \\ 69.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| ct-bec | 63.3 | 78.8 | 56.5 | 75.0 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 699 | 8.1 |
| ${ }_{\text {langes }}^{\text {derfast }}$ months | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| verlast 12 months | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| aringuarters | mawh | MGSP | усah | ycak | ycan | ycaa | mawa | mawt |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89 75 77 82 7.6 7.6 7.9 |
| month averages jet-Dec 1999 Dev99-Jan 2000 99-Feb $2000(\mathrm{Win})$ | $\begin{aligned} & 722 \\ & 722 \\ & 722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 847 \\ & 848 \\ & 846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.3 \\ & 5773 \\ & 573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.5 \\ & 815 \\ & 812 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.0 .9 \\ 983 \\ 989 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 922 \\ 922 \\ 920 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 724 \\ & 725 \\ & 721 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,8 \\ 7.9 \\ 7.8 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 722 \\ & 722 \\ & 722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84,7 \\ & 848 \\ & 84.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 586, } \\ & 59.5 \\ & 58.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 811 \\ & 81.14 \\ & 81.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 9999 \\ 9899 \\ 989 \end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 9224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{722}{722} \\ 725 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 720 \\ 77.18 \\ 77.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.1 \\ & 559.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 806 \\ 8080.1 \\ 80.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9975 \\ 9893 \\ 983, ~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 923 \\ & 9232 \\ & 922 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 726 \\ & 72727 \\ & 727 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4.5 seport <br> Nov(Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 71.7 \\ & 771.7 \\ & \hline 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84, \\ & 884 \\ & 84.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 573 \\ & 5679 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 800 \\ 779.5 \\ 790.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 932 \\ 9935 \\ 9395 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 922 \\ & 9222 \\ & 929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 728 \\ & 72826 \\ & 726 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Cobec | 71.7 | 84.4 | 56.4 | 79.9 | 93.5 | 92.1 | ${ }^{728}$ | 7.5 |
| Cuarges ${ }^{\text {chas }}$ months | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| CVerlast 12 months | -0.4 | $-0.3$ | -1.9 | $-1.4$ | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { emale } \\ & \text { Spring quarters } \\ & \text { (tiar-May) } \\ & 1932 \\ & 1993 \\ & 1994 \\ & 1985 \\ & 1096 \\ & 1997 \\ & 1998 \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | maw <br>  | MGSQ <br> 70.9 70.9 70.9 70.9 71.4 71.8 72.0 72.5 | ycal <br>  | ycal <br>  | усао <br> 699 77.0 77.2 77.6 773. 773.8 75.1 | YCAR <br> 722 <br> $\begin{array}{l}769 \\ 76.9 \\ 76.6 \\ 77.1 \\ 7.9 \\ 7.1 \\ 7.6\end{array}$ | MGWR 61.8 62.2 63.1 63.2 62.9 63.3 64.3 64.9 | MGWU 8.0 8.1 8.1 7.9 7.8 8.3 7.8 8.2 |
| 3-month averages Oct-Dec 1999 Nov99-Jan2000 Dec 99-Feb2000 (Win) | $\begin{gathered} 55.1 \\ 551 \\ 551 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 728 \\ & 72727 \\ & 728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 583 \\ 588 \\ 588 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.8 \\ 70.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7545}{755} \\ & \hline 753 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{77.3}{7.5} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.5 \\ & 6.55 \\ & 655 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 552 \\ & 552 \\ & 552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 729 \\ \substack{728 \\ 729} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.9 \\ 59597 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.9 \\ & 70.5 \\ & 70.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 753 \\ 75151 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{77.7}{7,7}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6575 \\ 6565 \\ 659 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 553 \\ & 554 \\ & 554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 729 \\ & 73,1 \\ & 73,1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 598 \\ 5890 \\ 580 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.4 \\ 70.4 \\ \hline 0.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 755 \\ & 7555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 788 \\ 788 \\ 788 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \\ 66.4 \\ 66.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 855 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8 . \end{aligned}$ |
|  Sep-№v(Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 55.4 \\ & 555 \\ & 554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73,1 \\ & 7370 \\ & 727 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \cdot 50 \\ 5650.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.1 \\ 70.1 \\ 70.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{75.3}{753} \\ & 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3 \\ & 787 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6626 \\ 660.0 \\ 660 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 55.1 | ${ }^{727}$ | 56.6 | 69.9 | ${ }^{5} 2$ | 7.8 | 65.9 | 8.5 |
| ${ }_{\text {Changes }}^{\text {OVerasis }}$ months | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.5 | ${ }^{0.3}$ | 0.0 |
| Overlast 12 months | 0.0 | 0.1 | ${ }^{-1.8}$ | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |

[^4]

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## ISBNs

Part A 1857743954
Part B 1857743962
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Part D 1857743989
Part E 1857743997
Part F 1857744004
UK Volume 1857744012
national
STatistics




| 2534 | 3549 | ${ }_{\text {coser }}^{50.59(M)}$ | (tat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Lwfo | LwFg | LwFJ | LwFm |
| $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & \hline 7.0 \\ & \hline 6.9 \\ & \hline 7.0 \\ & \hline 6.3 \\ & 16.1 \\ & \hline 155 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \\ \text { 寺 } 15.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1505 \\ & \text { 150. } \\ & \hline 50.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.5 \\ & 30.5 \\ & 30.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.7 \\ & 9917 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 152 \\ 153 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1498 \\ & 1488 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.6 \\ 30.3 \\ 30.3 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.7 \\ & 991.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 15.3 \\ 15.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 148 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.1 \\ 30.0 \\ 30.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9918.8 \\ & 9918 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 15.5 \\ 15.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.7 \\ & 1450 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.0 \\ 300 \\ 300 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 919.9 \\ & 9198 \end{aligned}$ |
| 15.5 | 15.0 | 30.1 | 91.9 |
| -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Lwfe | LwFH | LwFK | Lwfn |
| 50 5.5 5. 5. 56 6. 6.4 6.5 6 | 5.5 6.1 6.7 6.5 78.5 8.5 7.8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 911 \\ & 925 \\ & 925 \\ & 9924 \\ & 9.24 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 924 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 601 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 6 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 78.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,6 \\ & 27.5 \\ & 27.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9191 \\ 9292 \\ 920 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 776 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,9 \\ 27.5 \\ 27.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 921 \\ 9202 \\ 920 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 78 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,4 \\ & 27,4,4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 922 \\ 9225 \\ 925 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{78}{7.7} \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.7 \\ & 272, \\ & 27.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 926 \\ 9224 \\ 92 \end{gathered}$ |
| 6.5 | 7.9 | 272 | 925 |
| -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| LwfF | LwFI | LwFL | LwFo |
|  | 228 238 231 234 239 231 239 224 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24.6 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 24.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 2027 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34,6 \\ 3425 \\ 345 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 991.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24,4 \\ & 24,7 \\ & 24,7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 2231 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34,4 \\ 344.4 \\ 34,1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.5 \\ & 9915 \\ & 91.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24,4 \\ & 24,5 \\ & 24,5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.20 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 339 \\ 3396 \\ 336 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.5 \\ & 9915 \\ & 91.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24.6 \\ & 2450 \\ & 25.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.70 \\ & 2203 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \\ 34.8 \\ 34.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.15 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{24,8}$ | 22 | 34.1 | 91.5 |
| 02 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 02 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wholeeconomy (Oivisions0. 1.39} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Publicsector} \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Actual} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonaly afiusted} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Actual} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonaly a alusted} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Per ent change
over previous
12 months} \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Per cert thenange
ond
i2montis} \\
\hline \& \& \& Mantiv \&  \& \& \& \({ }_{\substack{\text { Mombly } \\ \text { nat }}}^{\text {and }}\) \&  \\
\hline \& LNMM \& LnMo \& Lnmu \& LnNC \& Lenv \& Lunv \& LNKW \& LWME \\
\hline  \& (1006 \& \& \& \& (1000 \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& \({ }_{\substack{1135 \\ 1130}}^{100}\) \& \& \& \& citicis \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 1294 \& \& \& \& 1173 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1988 \& 1775 \& 1154 \& \({ }^{41}\) \& \({ }_{4} 6\) \& 1108 \& 1108 \& \({ }^{34}\) \& \({ }^{36}\) \\
\hline  \& (157 \&  \& \({ }_{\substack{48 \\ 48 \\ 48}}\) \& ¢ \({ }_{4}^{44}\) \&  \& \(\stackrel{1112}{1125}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{40}\) \& \({ }^{18}\) \\
\hline  \& \(\underset{\substack{174 \\ 1788 \\ 1780}}{ }\) \&  \& \({ }_{4}^{41}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{45} 4\) \& \(\underset{\substack{1119 \\ 1134 \\ 1184}}{ }\) \& (1258 \& \({ }_{\substack{48 \\ 48 \\ 48}}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{4}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Ans }}^{\text {Amp }}\) \& \({ }_{1178.6}^{117}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{11988 \\ 1202}}\) \& \({ }_{4.6}^{50}\) \& \({ }_{47}^{49}\) \& \({ }_{1140}^{1140}\) \& \({ }_{1141}^{1138}\) \& \({ }_{38}^{37}\) \& \({ }_{18}{ }^{2}\) \\
\hline oat \& (18, \& \(\underbrace{1020}_{\substack{1209 \\ 120 \\ 1202}}\) \& 51
49
49 \& \({ }_{48}^{49}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{1179 \\ 1151}}{\substack{149}}\) \&  \&  \& \({ }^{88}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 10 \\
\hline Mer \& \({ }_{\substack{1233 \\ 1203}}^{120}\) \& \({ }_{12}^{1200}\) \& 54 \& \({ }_{56}^{59}\) \& \({ }_{\text {H }}^{11515}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{1164 \\ 116.1}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}\) \& \({ }_{3}^{44}\) \& 12 \\
\hline Aor \&  \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{45 \\ 48 \\ 48}}{ }\) \& \({ }_{4}^{50} 4\) \& \(\underset{\substack{1167 \\ 17180}}{170}\) \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
43 \\
\(\begin{array}{c}43 \\
35\end{array}\) \\
\hline 0
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{37}\) \\
\hline July \& \({ }_{\substack{1265 \\ 1225}}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{1298 \\ 1228}}\) \& \({ }_{42}^{39}\) \& \({ }_{40}^{39}\) \& \({ }_{1780}^{1784}\) \& \({ }_{1175}^{1175}\) \& \({ }_{34}^{35}\) \& \({ }_{18}^{14}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline cot \&  \&  \&  \& \({ }_{4}^{42}\) \&  \&  \&  \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{of whicin: Private sectolo servicess}} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{SIC 1992

1995-100} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Private sector} \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Actual} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonaly a alissed} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Actual} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonaly a ajusted} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Per cent change
over previous
12 menths} \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{} <br>
\hline \& \& \& Mantly \&  \& \& \& Mate \& Heat <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{LNKV} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{LNKZ

48} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{LnNo} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{ЈЈGH} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{${ }_{4} 5$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{-} <br>
\hline $\underbrace{\substack{195 \\ 190}}_{\substack{195}}\}_{\text {Aanual }}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1988 Doc \& \& 1165 \& \& 48 \& 1202 \& 1172 \& \& <br>
\hline 1989 \& cinco \& ${ }_{\text {dren }}^{1171}$ \& 44
80
60 \& ${ }_{4}^{45}$ \& $\underset{\substack{120 \\ 122 \\ 120}}{ }$ \&  \& ${ }_{\substack{45 \\ 68 \\ \hline}}$ \& (18) <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{19} 9$ \& ${ }_{38}^{38}$ \& 48 <br>
\hline  \&  \& ${ }_{1729}^{1120}$ \& ${ }_{55}^{41}$ \& ${ }_{45}^{42}$ \& ${ }_{1216}^{121 / 1}$ \& ${ }_{121.6}^{129}$ \& ${ }_{65}$ \& ${ }_{4} 8$ <br>

\hline Jul \&  \&  \& ( ${ }_{5}^{47}$ \& ¢ $\begin{gathered}47 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ 49\end{gathered}$ \&  \&  \& ( | 5s |
| :---: |
| 58 |
| 58 | \& ${ }_{64}^{59}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& ${ }_{52}$ \& ${ }^{1190}$ \& ${ }_{1235}^{1239}$ \& ${ }_{\text {58 }}^{58}$ \& <br>
\hline Nock \& ${ }_{1273}^{120}$ \& ${ }_{1240}^{126}$ \& ${ }_{64}^{52}$ \& ${ }_{57}^{57}$ \& 1290 \& 1252 \& \& <br>

\hline  \&  \&  \&  \& ( $\begin{gathered}61 \\ 69 \\ 69\end{gathered}$ \&  \&  \& | 73 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{75 \\ 57}$ | \& ${ }_{6}^{67}$ <br>

\hline \& $\underset{\substack{129 \\ 129}}{\substack{\text { 2a }}}$ \& $\underset{\substack{1244 \\ 1248}}{ }$ \& ${ }_{42}^{46}$ \& ${ }_{48}^{52}$ \& ${ }_{124}^{1246}$ \& ${ }_{1253}^{125}$ \& ${ }_{48}^{48}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{55}$ <br>
\hline Moy \& ${ }_{124}^{129}$ \& $\underset{\substack{1246 \\ 1280}}{ }$ \& ${ }_{39}^{42}$ \& ${ }_{42}^{48}$ \& ${ }_{1255}^{125}$ \& ${ }^{1257}$ \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Juf }}^{\text {Jup }}$ \&  \&  \& ${ }^{39}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{40}$ \& $\underset{\substack{1257 \\ 12255 \\ 1225}}{ }$ \& (tay \& 37 \& $\underbrace{\substack{48}}_{\substack{36 \\ 48}}$ <br>
\hline \& 1240 \& $\underset{\substack{1277 \\ 122}}{ }$ \& ${ }_{45}^{42}$ \& ${ }_{44}^{44}$ \& $\underset{1240}{125}$ \& ${ }_{1295}^{1295}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ <br>
\hline Nocp \& ${ }_{\substack{1254 \\ 1238}}^{2}$ \&  \& ${ }_{49}^{45}$ \& ${ }_{45}^{44}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{1258}$ \& ${ }^{123,5}$ \& ${ }_{51}^{4 .}$ \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| artan | Production (Div | ions 10-41) |  |  | ich: Manu | ring (ivisions 1 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual | Seasonaly adiuste |  |  | Actual | Seasonally adiu |  |  |
|  |  |  | Per cent change Ove r revelious 12 montis |  |  |  | Per cent change over previo 12 months |  |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Monthly } \\ \text { rate }}}{\text { a }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Headine } \\ \text { rate }}}{ }$ |  |  | Manethy |  |
|  | Lnmo | LnMs | LNMw | NNF | LNMN | LnMr | NMV | LNNG |
| ${ }^{1986}$ | ${ }^{100.0} 10.4$ |  |  |  | 100. |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{108.5 \\ 1134}}$ |  |  |  | (1088 $\begin{gathered}113.7 \\ 1\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1183 1238 108 |  |  |  |
| 1988 | 116.4 | 114.5 | ${ }^{3} 1$ | ${ }^{3} 7$ | 116.7 | 114.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 1989 | ${ }_{\substack{114.7 \\ 1163}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1153 \\ 1158}}^{145}$ | ${ }_{33}^{38}$ | ${ }_{34}^{35}$ | ${ }_{\substack{115.1 \\ 1167}}^{1627}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1157}$ | ${ }_{34}^{40}$ | 35 35 |
|  | ${ }_{120.4}^{116.3}$ | ${ }_{11568}^{1158}$ | ${ }_{3.3}$ | ${ }_{35}^{34}$ | ${ }_{\substack{116.7 \\ 120.7}}^{195}$ | ${ }_{116.7}^{116.1}$ | ${ }_{3.4}^{3.4}$ | ${ }_{36}^{35}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{1175}$ | ${ }_{1171}^{117}$ | 36 35 |  |
| M | ${ }_{1}^{116.6}$ | ${ }^{1167}$ | ${ }_{3,4}^{3.4}$ | ${ }_{34}^{34}$ | ${ }^{116,7}$ | ${ }_{1177.8}^{117}$ | ${ }_{36}^{35}$ | ${ }_{35}^{35}$ |
|  |  |  | 35 38 | 34 | $\xrightarrow{1187}$ | ${ }_{1}^{118.4}$ | ${ }_{41}^{36}$ | ${ }_{38}^{35}$ |
| Sme | ${ }_{\substack{116.5 \\ 116.8}}^{110 .}$ | ${ }_{1188}^{1185}$ | ${ }_{40} 8$ | ${ }_{38}^{36}$ | ${ }_{117,4}^{117}$ | ${ }_{119.4}^{19.1}$ | ${ }_{4.2}^{4.1}$ | ${ }_{4}^{38}$ |
| $\infty$ | 118.3 <br> 1195 <br> 185 |  | ${ }_{43}^{42}$ | ${ }_{41}^{40}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1190}$ | ${ }_{120.4}^{120.4}$ | ${ }_{46}^{44}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.3}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Nas }}$ | ${ }_{12.8}^{19.5}$ | ${ }_{120.4}^{19,7}$ | ${ }_{52}^{43}$ | ${ }_{46}^{4.1}$ | ${ }_{123.7}^{120.3}$ | ${ }_{121.2}^{120.4}$ | ${ }_{5.6}^{4.6}$ | 4.9 |
| 2000 dar |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{121.1}$ | ${ }_{1220}^{1220}$ |  | -53 |
|  | ${ }_{125.4}^{121.6}$ | ${ }_{1212}^{121.1}$ | ${ }_{4.1}^{4.5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{50}$ | ${ }_{126.1}^{122.1}$ | ${ }_{121.9}^{121.5}$ | ${ }_{4.5}^{4.7}$ | ${ }_{4,9}^{53}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{4}^{4.7}$ |
| N | ${ }_{\substack{121.9 \\ 121.8}}^{1}$ | ${ }_{122}^{121}$ | ${ }_{43}^{46}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42}$ | ${ }_{122}^{1227}$ | ${ }_{1}^{123,0}$ | ${ }_{4.4}^{5.1}$ | ${ }_{4.7}^{47}$ |
|  | 120.0 |  |  |  | - | ${ }_{\substack{123.6 \\ 1240}}^{120}$ |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{121.6}^{120.9}$ | ${ }_{123,9}^{1230}$ | ${ }_{42}$ | ${ }_{40}^{40}$ | (12, | ${ }_{124.8}^{124.8}$ | 4.5 | ${ }_{4.3}^{4.3}$ |
|  | +1288 | ${ }^{1242}$ | ${ }_{4.4}^{4.0}$ | ${ }_{42}^{40}$ | 1239 <br> 1258 <br> 1 | ${ }_{12621}^{125}$ | ${ }_{4.7}^{42}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.5}$ |
|  |  | ${ }_{1}^{125.8}$ | ${ }_{45}^{4.4}$ | ${ }_{4.3}^{42}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{122.6}$ | ${ }_{127.0}^{120}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.8}$ | ${ }_{4.6}^{4 .}$ |


|  | Services (Divisions 50-93) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |
|  |  | Per cent change over previo12 months |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Mate }}^{\substack{\text { Monthly } \\ \text { ait }}}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Headiline } \\ \text { rate }}}{ }$ |
|  | LNMP | LNMT | LnMX | LNNH |
| ${ }_{108}^{198}$ | 100.0 1033 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {1909\% }}$ | ${ }_{\text {corer }}^{103,3}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{12000}$ ) | ${ }_{1}^{11929} 1$ |  |  |  |
| 1980 Duc | 117.7 | 1155 | 42 | 4.7 |
| ${ }_{1988}^{\text {ben }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1159.5}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1158 \\ 1170}}$ |  | ${ }_{4}^{4.6}$ |
| Nar | ${ }_{123.1}^{119.5}$ | ${ }_{11774}^{1170}$ | 52 4.6 | ${ }_{4}^{4.7}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {Ar }}$ | ${ }_{117.3}^{117.3}$ | ${ }_{1}^{11748}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{c}_{\text {Nay }}^{\text {Nut }}$ | 1182 1196 198 | ${ }_{\substack{118.8 \\ 119.4}}^{19}$ | ${ }_{6}^{4.3}$ | ${ }_{4.8}^{4.3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Sop }}$ | ${ }_{117.4}^{117.7}$ | ${ }_{120.5}^{120.0}$ | ${ }_{4.9}^{59}$ | ${ }_{5.1}^{5.4}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Ot }}$ |  |  | (13 | 52 |
| Deo | ${ }_{1252}^{1186}$ | ${ }_{122.4}^{12.5}$ | ${ }_{6.0}^{52}$ | ${ }_{5.5}^{52}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Febr }}^{\text {Fer }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120.5 \\ 1302 \\ 1302 \end{array}$ | 123,4 123.5 | ${ }_{52}^{55}$ | ${ }_{5.7}^{60}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 51 45 |
| un | ${ }_{123,5}^{122}$ | ${ }_{123,5}^{123.0}$ | ${ }_{35}^{35}$ | ${ }_{39}^{45}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {dil }}^{\text {Jul }}$ | ${ }^{1235}$ |  | ${ }_{3}^{37}$ | 36 |
| Sos | ${ }_{121.9}^{12.8}$ | ${ }_{125.4}^{1252}$ | ${ }_{4.1}^{4.3}$ | 38 4.0 |
|  | 123 | 1262 |  |  |
| Noep | ${ }_{1}^{123.4}$ | ${ }_{\substack{12688 \\ 128.5}}$ | ${ }_{49}^{4.3}$ | ${ }_{4.5}^{42}$ |

[^5]Average Earnings Index: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ all employee jobs: by industry


[^6]${ }^{\text {B }}$ R Reaised
S64
Labour Market

Average Earnings Index:a all employee jobs: by industry E. 2
(three-month averages, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ unadjusted): excluding bonuses
E. 4 EARNINGS

Average Earnings Index: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ main industrial sectors: effect of bonus payments

|  | Whole economy (Oivision 01-93) |  |  |  | Public sector |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Changeonyear (\%) |  |  |  |  | Changeon year (\%) |  |  |
| 1985-100 | indurine | Inculding | Excluting | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Benus } \\ \text { eftact }}}$ | inclusing | Including | Excluding | ${ }_{\text {Benus }}^{\text {gefue }}$ |
| Dec | L.NMM | Lous | ${ }_{\text {Lout }}^{42}$ | ${ }_{\text {Loup }}^{\text {of }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { LNWN } \\ 108}}{ }$ | Louo | $\operatorname{Lomm}_{32}$ | Loun |
| 1980 | ${ }^{1157}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | 4 | 01 | 1103 | ${ }^{37}$ | -37 |  |
|  | ${ }^{1128}$ | ${ }_{50}^{51}$ | ${ }_{35}^{38}$ | ${ }_{15}^{13}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1111} 1$ | ${ }_{39}^{43}$ | ${ }_{34}^{38}$ |  |
| cin | $\underset{\substack{1178 \\ 1190}}{\substack{198}}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}38 \\ \substack{38 \\ 58}\end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{34 \\ 4.1 \\ 4 .}}$ | - | (1198 | ${ }_{\substack{46 \\ 58}}^{47}$ | ${ }_{\substack{41 \\ 46 \\ 46}}$ | ${ }_{8}$ |
| culy | $\underset{\substack{1198 \\ 1176}}{176}$ |  |  | - | (135 |  | 38 <br> 38 <br> 38 <br> 38 | \% |
|  |  | ${ }_{4}^{51}$ | ${ }_{\substack{36 \\ 36 \\ 34}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{15}$ |  | ${ }_{48}^{39}$ | ${ }_{38}^{35}$ |  |
| 2000 Jan | 1232 | 0 | 4. | 1.9 | ${ }_{1151}$ | ${ }_{43}^{39}$ |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{1293}^{1293}$ | ${ }_{56}^{56}$ | ${ }_{45}^{49}$ | ${ }^{0} 7$ | ${ }_{1161}^{1163}$ | ${ }_{41}^{47}$ | ${ }_{41}^{46}$ |  |
| Aor | ${ }_{125}^{125}$ | ${ }_{39}^{43}$ | ${ }_{46}^{42}$ | ${ }_{0} 0$ | ${ }^{1117 \%}$ | ${ }_{33}^{43}$ | ${ }_{35}^{43}$ |  |
|  | 1238 | ${ }_{37}$ | 4 | 07 | 1180 | ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| cily |  | ${ }_{\substack{36 \\ 40}}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42}$ | - | ${ }_{\substack{1174 \\ 1180}}^{187}$ | ${ }_{\substack{35 \\ 35 \\ 35}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{37 \\ 36}}$ |  |
| cot |  | ¢ ${ }_{\substack{39 \\ 50 \\ 50}}$ | ${ }_{4.4}^{4.5}$ | ${ }_{-0.05}^{0.05}$ |  |  | (in38 <br> 48 <br> 48 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Privatesector |  |  |  | of which: Privat | services |  |  |
|  |  |  | eon year (\%) |  |  |  | geonyear |  |
|  | inctuding | notucing | Extuding |  | incusumay | moluting | Excluding | ${ }_{\text {Bonces }}^{\substack{\text { Bofee }}}$ |
| 1988 Dec | $\underset{\substack{\text { Lunx } \\ 1192}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {Loun }}^{45}$ |  | Lovo | ${ }_{\substack{\text { JugF } \\ \text { 1202 }}}$ |  | JJak | ${ }^{3} \times$ |
| 198 | 177.0 | 47 | $4{ }^{-6}$ | - | ${ }^{1180}$ | 49 |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { cees } \\ \text { Mar }}}{\text { cer }}$ | $\underset{\substack{1206 \\ 1254}}{ }$ | ${ }_{53}^{53}$ | ${ }_{35}^{37}$ | ${ }_{18}^{16}$ | ${ }_{1279}^{127}$ | ${ }_{57}^{60}$ |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { Anoy } \\ \text { cund } \\ \text { und }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1188 \\ 1820 \\ 1201 \end{gathered}$ | 36 <br> 54 <br> 54 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{32}{32} \\ & 39 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 0.5 1.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,93 \\ & 12915 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ | 33 <br> $\begin{array}{c}38 \\ 64 \\ 64\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 44 $\substack{42 \\ 46 \\ 46}$ |  | 11 10 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 1217 \\ & 11190 \\ & 1136 \end{aligned}$ | ( ${ }_{\substack{49 \\ 49 \\ 49}}$ |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { oct } \\ \text { Now }}$ | ${ }_{1202}^{1120}$ | ${ }_{5}^{54}$ | ${ }_{3}^{36}$ | ${ }_{\substack{18 \\ 18}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{190 \\ 1201}}$ | ${ }_{53}^{57}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 Jan | 1252 | 70 | $\stackrel{48}{-}$ | 22 | 269 | 76 |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Feb } \\ \text { Nar }}}{\text { coser }}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1276 \\ 129}}$ | 碞 68 | ${ }_{46}^{49}$ | ${ }_{14}^{09}$ | ${ }_{\substack{133 \\ 130}}^{120}$ | ${ }_{64}^{62}$ | ${ }_{46}^{50}$ |  |
| coicy | $\begin{gathered} 1239 \\ 1297 \\ 1247 \end{gathered}$ | ( $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 48 \\ & 38\end{aligned}$ | 42 4.7 4.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 01 \\ & 0.09 \\ & 0.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1264 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 2426 \\ 1255 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{44 \\ 34 \\ 34}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | $\underset{\substack{41 \\ 48 \\ 48}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | 1.6 |
| cul | $\begin{gathered} 1251 \\ 12265 \\ 1203 \end{gathered}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}36 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 48\end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{44}^{44}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.07 \\ & 0.01 \\ & 0.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1257 \\ & 12255 \\ & 1235 \end{aligned}$ | 3, <br> 4.1 <br> 4.6 <br> 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 42 \\ 48 \\ 46 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | , |
| cot | $\begin{gathered} 1220 \\ 1250 \\ 1250 \end{gathered}$ | ( ${ }_{\substack{40 \\ 42 \\ 51}}$ |  | 0.6 <br> $\substack{0.6 \\ 0.2}$ | $\underbrace{1351}_{\substack{1290 \\ 1255}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{42 \\ 48 \\ 48}}$ | ( ${ }_{\text {52 }}^{52} \begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 52\end{aligned}$ | , |

Average Earnings Index: main industral sectors: effect of bonus paymmenss E. 4

| $\xrightarrow{\text { at }}$ | Production (Divisions 10-41) |  |  |  | of which: Manutacturing (Divisions 15-37) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Change on year (\%) |  |  |  | Change on year (\%) |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { including } \\ & \text { bonus } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Including } \\ & \text { bonus } \end{aligned}$ | Excluding bons $^{\text {cos }}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Including | Excluding ${ }_{\text {bonsa }}$ | $\underbrace{\text { ata }}_{\substack{\text { Borus } \\ \text { effectar }}}$ |
| Dec | $\underset{\substack{\text { LNMO } \\ 116.4}}{\text { cien }}$ | ${ }_{3}^{\text {LOUL }}$ | $\underset{3,4}{\text { LoJJ }}$ | ${ }_{\text {L- }}^{\text {Lous }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { LNMN } \\ \text { H16.7 }}}{\text { den }}$ | ${ }_{\text {LOUK }}^{3}$ | $\underset{34}{\text { Lo, }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Lout }}^{\text {Lout }}$ |
| Jap | ${ }_{114.7}$ | 4.0 | 35 | 0.5 | 115.1 | 4.1 | 36 | 0.5 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Fobe } \\ \text { Nai }}}{ }$ | $\begin{array}{r}116.3 \\ 120.4 \\ \hline 105\end{array}$ | ${ }_{34}^{34}$ | 25 24 | $\overline{0.9} 0^{-9}$ | ${ }_{\substack{116.7 \\ 120.7}}$ | ${ }_{3,5}^{3.5}$ | -27 26 | ${ }_{0.9}^{0.8}{ }^{-}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} A m p r \\ \text { and } \\ \text { und } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \\ 3.4 \\ 3.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 27 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1175 \\ & 11757 \\ & 117 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 35 \\ 3,4 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & .28 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 3.5 \\ 3.9 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11870.0 \\ & 1174.4 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \\ { }_{3.3}^{29} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { oar } \\ & \text { nof } \\ & \text { Dex } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 1225 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 .0 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 123.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & { }_{4}^{4.8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 45 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2 n | 121.2 | 5.6 | 43 | 1.3 | 121.8 | 58 | 4.5 | ${ }^{13}$ |
| Fed | ${ }_{125,4}^{12,6}$ | ${ }_{42}^{46}$ | ${ }_{4}^{49}$ | -0.3 | ${ }_{122.1}^{122.1}$ | ${ }_{45}^{46}$ | 5.1 | ${ }_{0}^{0.5}$ |
| Ne | $\begin{aligned} & 120.10 \\ & \hline 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 42 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0,2 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 120 \\ & 1204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 52 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 123.0 \\ & 120.0 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & { }_{3}^{4.8} \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.15 \\ & 36 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1240 \\ & 12926 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,4 \\ & 4,4 \\ & 4,4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 4 . \\ 3.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1228 \\ & 1224 \\ & 124.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1239 \\ & 1258 \\ & 1258 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & { }_{4}^{4.6} \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 4 . \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |

Services (Divisions 50-93)

Forfurther information on thenew series, private sector senices, pleases see the ariciclon onp201-203, LabourMarket Trends, May 2000

| ${ }_{P}^{R}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Revised } \\ \text { Provisional }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

These tables present the results of projecting the April 2000
New Earnings Survey (NES) to October 2000, and compare the actual NES figures to the projected April figures published in August.

Estimated average earnings in October 2000
It is estimated that the average gross weekly earnings of full show the detailed figures for nine occupation groups (and manual/non-manual), selected industry groups, and Govern ment Office Regions

For categories not shown in the tables, users can construct thei own October 2000 projections by applying the appropria

The multipliers are produced by scaling the equivalent $3 \times 3$ table of annual increases in weekly earnings obtained from the
1999 and 2000 New Earnings Surveys so that the overall 999 and 2000 New Earnings Surveys so that the overall
ncrease (which was 2.3 per cent) equals the 0.2 per cent increase in the Average Earnings Index (AEI) between April 2000 and October 2000. The AEI used is an unpublished
series that excludes arrears of pay.

| Occupation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Major } \\ & \text { grop } \end{aligned}$ | Allemployees on adultr |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 1 |
| Managersandadministrators | 1 | 690.5 | 4697 |  |
| Profossionalocumpaions | 2 | 601.6 | 4973 | ${ }_{5}$ |
| technicalocuspations | ${ }^{3}$ | 520.3 | 407. |  |
| Clericaland secretarailocupations |  | 3025 | 2724 | ${ }_{25} 5$ |
| Cratand relatedococupations | 5 | ${ }^{378} \mathbf{0}$ | 247.1 | -205 |
| Personal and protective service occupations | 6 | 3637 |  |  |
| Salesococupations | 7 | 3562 | 246.4 |  |
| Plantand machine operatives | 8 | 345.9 | 243.3 | -304 |
| Otherccupations | 9 | 298.9 | 208.1 | 2315 |
| Allnon-manualoccupatio |  | 534.4 | 3582 |  |
| Allmanualoccupations |  | 3447 | 2238 |  |
| Alloccupations | 1.9 | 454.0 | 338.3 | ${ }_{113}$ |
| Box1 |  | SED FOR RA | (1)PROIEC |  |
|  | Men | Women | All |  |
| Manual ${ }_{\text {Nonemal }}$ | ${ }^{1.00209}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.0023}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.0002}$ |  |
| All | 1.00 | 1.0022 | 1.0017 |  |


| Table B: Average gross weekly earnings torIndustry | meem | yees | rates; | ain; |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underset{\text { code }}{\text { sic }}$ | Male |  |  | Female |  |  | Male and female |  | ${ }^{41}$ |
|  |  | Manual | ${ }_{\text {manual }}^{\text {Non }}$ | All | Manual | ${ }_{\text {Nonal }}^{\text {manual }}$ | AII | Manual | man- |  |
| Agriulurue, huntingand foresty | A | 2712 | 330.5 | 2956 | 2256 | 280.2 | 243.4 | 2662 | 346.7 | : 8 |
| Miningandquarrying | c | 334.5 |  | 546.4 |  |  |  | ${ }^{393.1}$ | ${ }^{631.4}$ |  |
| Manuracturing | D | 364.8 | ${ }_{557.1}$ | ${ }_{43671}$ | ${ }^{240.6}$ | ${ }_{3538}^{359}$ | 3042 | 3412 | 498.7 |  |
| Manulacture oftood products Manutature fotexie and exile eroducts | DA | ${ }_{2385}^{3385}$ | ${ }_{5}^{579.0}$ | ${ }^{411.1}$ | ${ }_{203,4}^{250.4}$ | ${ }_{2693}^{3651}$ | ${ }^{3020.4}$ | 318.5 <br>  <br> 2504 | 508.0 |  |
| Manuracture oftexilie enditexile products |  | 295.5 |  | 342 |  | 2993 | 1.5 | 250.4 | 408.4 |  |
| productss pubisishing and piniting | DE | ${ }^{3996}$ | 5682 | 4822 | 2599 | ${ }^{3655} 2$ | ${ }^{320.6}$ | ${ }_{3}^{375.5}$ | 4839 | (136 |
| Manuracture of electircaland opticalequipment | d | 34336 | 5472 | 4450 | 229.1 | 356.0 | 2293 | 313.6 | 497.5 |  |
| Manuractureortrans oreqequipment | DM | 47.5 | 59.3 | 4783 | 27.0 | 3860 | 383 | 4992 | 5226 |  |
| Electricit, gas and waier supply | E | 44.3 | 612.3 | 5382 |  | 388.0 | 3883 | 450.8 | 53.1 |  |
| Constuction |  |  | 5403 | 4237 |  | 320.9 | 319.1 | 309.4 | 4ex |  |
| Whoiesaieandereatirrade |  | 30.8 | 49.3 | 4021 | ${ }^{2139}$ | 286.4 | ${ }^{279.1}$ | 2959 | 381.9 |  |
| Hoiels andrestaurants | + | 240.8 | 4129 | 3023 | 185.1 | 2880 | 2243 | 27.5 | 355 |  |
| Transoortsitorace anc communicaion |  | 97, | 5999 | 4364 | ! | S02, | 3326 | 386.1 | 5938 |  |
|  | k | 3235 | ${ }_{5}^{6093}$ | 523 | 2351 | 3578 | 354 | 30.4 | 50, |  |
| Realestate, renifganduusinessacivtes |  |  |  | 520.5 | 251 | 迷 |  | 50.4 | 52138 |  |
| Education | M | 2002 | 4982 | 4520 | 2274 | 3989 | 336.0 | 27.10 |  | 4.43 |
| Heath and social work | N | 2842 | 5499 | 473.3 | 204.7 | 36012 | 3355 | 2377 | 409.4 | 8150 |
|  | $\bigcirc$ | 301.9 | 515.0 | 437.5 | 205.1 | 356.6 | 327.4 | 274.7 | 441.9 | 3202 |
| All industries and services | A. 0 | 34.7 | 534.4 | 454.0 | 228.4 | 358.2 | 338.3 | 324,3 | 453.0 | 413 |

Staisisical updates inthis series will appear quarterly inthe December, March, June and Septemberissues of LLabour Market Trends

| Regon | Male |  |  | Female |  |  | ale and te |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manual | $\xrightarrow{\text { Mon- }}$ | All | Manual | mon- | All | Manual | mon- | All |
| Nath Esat | 3469 | 4577 | 3995 | 2159 | 325.5 | 3067 | 326.6 | 3927 |  |
| Nortwest | ${ }_{374}^{3386}$ | ${ }_{5}^{500.7}$ | ${ }_{4}^{423,1}$ | ${ }_{21,3}^{2233}$ | ${ }_{3}^{330.1}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3130.6}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3193}$ | ${ }_{4}^{421.5}$ | ${ }_{38,1}^{386.3}$ |
| Nater | 337.0 <br> 341.6 | ${ }_{475.9}^{505.5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{428.6}$ | ${ }_{2135}^{23,6}$ | 3293 $\substack{392}$ $\substack{\text { a }}$ | 3119 3095 | 第31766 | ${ }_{4029}^{429}$ | ${ }_{374}^{339}$ |
|  | 3288.4 | ${ }_{481.3}$ | ${ }_{4076}$ | ${ }_{216.6}^{21.5}$ | ${ }_{326,7}$ | 301.8 | 3068 | 414.7 | 3720 |
| cein | ${ }_{3292}^{3365}$ | 5052 | 426.0 | 220.4 | 3300 | 3119 | 318.5 | ${ }^{4263}$ | 3865 |
| satwest cast Fast | ${ }_{3521}^{3322}$ | ${ }_{5}^{4838.3}$ | ${ }_{4652}$ | ${ }_{2292}^{220.5}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3326}$ | ${ }_{3245}$ | 311.4 33,1 | ${ }_{4523}^{44.6}$ | ${ }_{413,4}$ |
| Esasm | ${ }_{3874}$ | 670.4 | 5939 | 281.6 | 4538 | 4353 | 3333 | 5728 | 530.7 |
| Soutrea | 3563 | 554.2 | 4828 | 247.8 | 371.3 | 3359 | 3360 |  | 4349 |
| Erama | ${ }_{3362}^{3662}$ | 5412 4632 | ${ }_{4019}^{459}$ | ${ }_{2147}^{2306}$ | 3623 3232 | ${ }_{3144}^{3422}$ | ${ }_{316.6}^{326.1}$ | 4598 3988 | ${ }_{3887}^{4170}$ |
| $\substack{\text { wales } \\ \text { cculerd }}$ | 3386.1 | ${ }_{4998}$ | ${ }_{423,6}$ | ${ }_{2178}^{2147}$ | 3332 <br> 380.0 |  | ${ }_{3131}$ | ${ }_{414,7} 388$ | 380.4 |
| Greater in | 34.7 | 534.4 | 454.0 | 228.4 | 3582 | 338.3 | 324.3 | 453.0 | 4113 |

rracy of quarterly projections for July 1999 to April 2000
ail 2000 results provide a means to check the accuracy of The growth rate in the NES was 2 percentage points lower than that of the AEI. The NES also showed that the growth rate in women's weekly earnings was 0.9 percentage points higher than men's.
he projected April 1999 average earnings published in th
$m$ the cate rile of Tables $A$
Projected results were similar to the actual NES 2000

|  | Male |  |  | Female |  |  | All |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Projected | Actual | Percentage | Projected | Actual | Percentage | Projected | Actual | Percentage |
| ers | 3134. | 3439 | 0.1 | 2363 | 227.9 | 3.7 | 324.8 | 3236 | 0.4 |
| vorkers | 547.0 | 533.9 | 25 | 367.3 | 37.5 | 27 | 4635 | 4524 | 25 |
|  | 459.4 | 453.3 | 1.3 | 346.9 | 337.6 | 28 | 417.9 | 410.6 | 18 |

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The data for manual and non-manual employees has been revised following the discovery of an error in the classification issued on 14 December 2000 for further details.
For revised figures for the July projections please contact the New Earnings Survey Customer Helpline.

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## 


S70 Labour Market trends March 2001
March 2001 Labour Market trends S7


E． $14 \quad \begin{aligned} & \text { NEW EARNINGS SURVEYa } \\ & \text { Average earnings and hours }\end{aligned}$
Average earnings and hours of all full－time employees by industry group

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mployees by industry group

|  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Other } \\ \text { manu－}}}{ }$ manur tacturing | Electricity，Construct－ gas gupater supn |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { le Hotels } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { restaur- } \\ & \text { ants } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport, } \\ & \text { storage } \\ & \text { \& comm- } \\ & \text { unication } \end{aligned}$ | Financial intermedi－ ation |  |  | Education | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ntealth } \\ & \text { Heald } \\ & \text { worocial } \end{aligned}$ |  | AT |
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|  | dm | DD，DF，ON | $\mathrm{E} \quad \mathrm{F}$ | Q | H | 1 |  | к |  | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | 1992 |



S74 Labour Market trends March 2001

| United kngoom |  | Manutacturing |  | Whoeeconom |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Per cent change from ayearearlier |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Love 0.0 0.5 0.5 15 15 2. 3. 34 |
|  | ${ }_{108} \times 8$ | ${ }_{1117}^{1985}$ | ${ }_{4}^{31}$ | ${ }_{1059}^{1098}$ | ${ }_{29}^{30}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{1138 \\ \text { and } \\ 11525} \\ & \hline 156 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1088 \\ \text { acc } \\ 1085 \\ 1064 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 23 \\ 23 \\ 3.5 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1157 \\ \text { and } \\ 11450 \\ 1468 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & \text { an } \\ & -10 \\ & -0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{1106 \\ \text { nit } \\ 1125}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 35 \\ 35 \\ 26 \end{array} \\ & \hline 20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{1160 \\ 1155 \\ 11454} \\ & \hline 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11268 \\ & 1120 \\ & 1,30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 31 \\ 1.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1998 Feb $\begin{array}{ll} & \\ & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ \text { Dec }\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 65 \\ & 56 \\ & 46 \\ & 47 \\ & 47 \\ & 59 \\ & 49 \\ & 49 \\ & 30 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ |  | \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | . | . |
| Thee monins ending |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 48 \\ & 48 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 48 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 35 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | $1999 \begin{array}{ll} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ \text { Jun } \\ \text { Jul } \\ \text { Aug } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \text { Oct } \\ \text { Nov } \\ \text { Dec }\end{array}$ |  | 28 26 2. 1.1 1.1 104 0.0 1.10 1.13 0.7 0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| ${ }_{1983} 1100$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Belgium } \\ & \text { (i) } \end{aligned}$ | Canada <br> (c) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Denmark } \\ & \text { (c) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { France } \\ & (\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{~h}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Germany } \\ & \substack{\text { (FR) } \\ (\mathrm{ij})} \end{aligned}$ | Greece <br> (c) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Irish } \\ & \text { Republic } \\ & \text { (c) } \end{aligned}$ | Haly $(0, k)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Japan } \\ & (\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{e}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nether- } \\ & \text { (lands. } \\ & \text { (i) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spain } \\ & (\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{l}) \end{aligned}$ | Sweden <br> $(\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{g})$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { United } \\ \text { States } \\ \text { (c) }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \text { 103 } \\ & \text { 年仿 } \\ & 1064 \end{aligned}$ | 1000 <br> $\begin{array}{l}1008 \\ 10075 \\ 1172 \\ 1172\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \hline 1051 \\ & 1050 \\ & 1070 \\ & 1008 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 10074 \\ & 1097 \\ & 11278 \\ & \hline 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | 1000 $\substack{1003 \\ \text { 1098 } \\ 1009 \\ 1123}$ 123 | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1004 \\ & 1054 \\ & 1043 \\ & 1032 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \hline 1090 \\ \hline 1092 \\ \hline 1085 \\ 1015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1005 \\ & 1096 \\ & \hline 11165 \\ & \hline 1155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \hline 1064 \\ & \hline 1145 \\ & \hline 1154 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{114.9}^{14.4}$ | ${ }_{1060}^{1000}$ | ${ }_{106.2}^{105.4}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1143}$ | ${ }_{1082}^{1080}$ | $\underset{\substack{1072 \\ 108.0}}{ }$ | ${ }_{1}^{124.4}$15.5 | 1128 <br> 1150 <br> 10. | 110.3 1110 | 1040 <br> 104.3 <br> 100 | ${ }_{1092}^{1091}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1128 \\ 113.7}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{114.9} 1$ | ${ }_{1}^{1120}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.1 \\ & \hline 117.3 \\ & 120.0 \\ & 120.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1070 \\ & \hline 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ro66 } \\ & \substack{1060 \\ 1000 \\ 107.1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1160 \\ & \hline 1666 \\ & \hline 119.4 \\ & 118,7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1088 \\ \hline 1095 \\ 10919.9 \\ 1119 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1082 \\ & \hline 1088 \\ & 10.10 \\ & 10112 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }^{11661} 1$ <br> 1192 122.6 1 | $\begin{gathered} \substack{1115 \\ \hline 11.5 \\ 1128 \\ 113.0 \\ \hline} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1098 \\ 119727 \\ 1127 \\ 1127 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 .4 \\ & \hline 1457 \\ & 115.5 \\ & 116.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 144,0 \\ & 11450 \\ & 1116.0 \\ & 117.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 200 \\ \begin{array}{c} 01 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1100 \\ & 11200 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1+0.0 \\ & 10.0 .9 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{120.5}^{120.1}$ | ${ }_{11154}^{1145}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1112}$ | .. | ${ }_{121.1}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 107.10 \\ & 1060 \\ & 1064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1135 \\ & 1146 \\ & 1160 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{1177.3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1203 \\ & 120.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1800 \\ 1200 \\ 1200 \end{gathered}$ |
| Hontly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{198} 8 \mathrm{Dec}$ | 114.7 | 106.0 | 1076 | .. | . |  | . |  | 111.0 | 100.7 | 109.0 |  | 116.8 | 111.0 |
|  |  | $10 \%$ 10 $10 \%$ 10.0 100.0 10.0 100.0 |  | 116.6 117.4 17.4 118.7 | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ | 108.2 <br> 109.8 <br> 110.1 <br> 111.2 |  |  | 111.5 111.5 111.5 11.19 111.9 1118 1128 1128 1128 1120 1130 1130 |  |  | $\because$ |  |  |
|  |  | 110.0 $\vdots 110.0$ 1120 | 109.6 $\substack{110.4 \\ 10.9 \\ 10.9 \\ 110.8 \\ 110.8 \\ 10.9 \\ 109.1 \\ 109.7 \\ 109.7}$ | 120.1 120. 120.5 | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ | 1112 1124 | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| Increases c: a year earlier Annualave ages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{4}^{4} \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \\ & 2_{2} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \frac{4}{2} \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \frac{9}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & -1 \\ & -1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 3 3 3 3 3 |
| amatriva rages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{198}$ | ${ }_{4}^{5}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 1 | ${ }_{5}^{4}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 5 | ${ }_{-3}^{0}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | $-{ }_{-1}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4}$ | ${ }_{2}^{3}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4}$ | ${ }_{2}^{3}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & \\ & \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2_{2} \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \frac{5}{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & -1 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{3} \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \frac{2}{3} \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | 2 3 4 4 4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \frac{3}{2} \\ 3 \end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{3}^{4}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5}$ | ${ }_{2}^{3}$ |  | 4 | \% $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2}^{3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{3}$ | 4 4 4 4 |
| Venhy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{48}$ Dec | 3 | . | 1 |  | . |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | 3 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | 2 $\stackrel{3}{3}$ $\stackrel{3}{4}$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & -1 \\ & -2 \\ & -1 \\ & -1 \\ & 0 \\ & 2 \\ & -1 \\ & -1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | . | 2 |  | $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3_{3} \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -3 \\ -3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 3 4 6 6 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | \% $\because$ |  | :. |  | \%. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 7 7 7 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 |

[^7]F. 11 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES



Forfutherintormation, please see aticle onno197-206, LabourMazkel Trends, April 1999

F. $12 \begin{aligned} & \text { GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT ARD TRAINING MEASURES } \\ & \text { Numbers participating in New Deal 18-24: end-November } 2000\end{aligned}$


Including those awaing their ifrst Qaieway intervier





GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES
Immediate destinations on leaving New Deal 18-24, by stage of New Deal
F. 15 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Number of 18 to 24-year-olds into employment from New Deal ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| GREAT BRITAIN Quarter/month | Number into sustained employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Number into other employmentd |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Unsubsidicised | Subsidised ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Total | Unsubsidised | Subsidised ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 021 020 0.0 0.20 0.10 0.06 0.06 0.04 0.04 0.06 |
|  |  |  | 0.81 0.74 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.78 0.68 0.02 |  |  | 0.08 0.0. 0.08 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.1 0.14 0.02 0.02 |
| Jan-Mar 199 <br> Jul-Sep 1999 <br> Jan-Mar 2000 <br> Apr-Jun 2000 Jul-Sep 2000 <br> Oct2000 Nov2000 |  |  |  |  | 0.91 <br> 0.96 <br> 0.72 <br> 0.02 <br> 0.01 <br> 0.70 <br> 0.73 <br> 0.10 <br> 020 | 0.03 <br> 0.03 <br> 0.002 <br> 0.000 <br> 0.00 <br> 0.00 <br> 0.05 <br> 0.01 <br> 0.01 |

[ 16 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

| great britain | Numbe | Wend |  | Number | ts ${ }^{\text {in }}$ qua |  | Numb | erss in qu |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter/month | Male | Female | Alld | Male | Female | Alld | Male | Female | Alld |
| Oct-Dec 1998 | 52.5 | 9.5 | 62.1 | 32.8 | 6.1 | 38.9 | 7.4 | ${ }^{1.6}$ | 9.18 |
| Jan-Mar 1999 | ${ }_{67.3}^{64.2}$ | ${ }_{12.1}^{11.4}$ | ${ }_{79.4}^{75.6}$ | ${ }^{30.9}$ | ${ }_{5}^{57}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & \substack{3.4 \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{25.8}$ | ${ }_{4.7}^{38}$ | 23.6 30.6 |
| Jul-Sel 1999 | ${ }_{72.5}^{68.0}$ | 12.4 13.0 $\substack{\text { a }}$ | ${ }_{88.0}^{80.4}$ | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{27.8}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 325 \\ 38.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,5 \\ & 27.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{31.5 \\ 32.9}}$ |
| Oat-Mar 2 goo | 770.4 |  | 8450. |  | 5, 50 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.4 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 30.6 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3}^{30.7}$ | ${ }_{6.0}^{57}$ | 36.6 <br> 388 <br> 8 |
| Aprrun | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{65.4}$ | 11.8 10.6 |  | ${ }_{7}^{258}$ | ${ }^{5} 1.5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.6 \\ & 9.6 \\ & \hline 188 \end{aligned}$ | 8.7 | 1.7 | 10.5 |
| Oectrooo Nor 2000 | ${ }_{55.7}^{54.5}$ | 10.0 10.1 | ${ }_{66.3}^{65.1}$ | ${ }_{8.6}^{97}$ | ${ }_{1.7}^{1.7}$ | 10.8 10.3 | ${ }_{8.1}^{7.6}$ | ${ }_{1.6}^{1.5}$ | ${ }_{9,8}^{92}$ |

Figures refertothe last Fiday ofeach quartor
$T$

Pr

- 17 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES

| great britaln Total |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Advisory } \\ \text { Process } \\ \text { Interview }}}{\text { and }}$ | Employersubsidy | Education and training opportunities | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { for Aduls }}}_{\text {Work-Based Learning }}$ | Follow-Through ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{10}$ | 66.3 | 4.4 | 233 | 1.67 | 422 | ${ }^{3} 71$ |
| hale cmale ente | $\begin{aligned} & 55,7 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 457 \\ 82 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.99 \\ & 0.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 0.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.46 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.13 \\ 0.55 \end{gathered}$ |
| People fromethnic minority groupse | 6.6 | 5.4 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.40 |
| People with disabilities' | 14.6 | 11.9 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.94 | 0.76 |

[^8]| UNITED KINGDOM |  | UnFILLED VACANCIIES |  | INFLOW |  | outrLow |  | of which PLACINGS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Level | Changesince previous month |  | Level | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Average } \\ \text { change over } 3 \\ \text { months ended } \end{array}$ | Level | Average change over 3 months ended | Level |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1997 \\ & \substack{19096 \\ 1900 \\ 2000} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jand } \\ \text { en } \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | 3058 3014 2036 2030 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ \text { and } \\ -3.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & { }_{-1.6}^{1.6} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2356 \\ \substack{235} \\ 2502 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 236 \\ -1.6 \\ -1.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12060 \\ & 120.1 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & .0 .3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Argy } \\ \text { day } \\ \text { uny } \end{gathered}$ | 298.4 $\substack{204 \\ 3050.0}$ 30.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1,3 \\ & 23 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 206 <br> $\begin{array}{l}2029 \\ 225.5 \\ 20.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} -5.6 \\ -2.0 .5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1989 \\ 12192 \\ 129 \end{gathered}$ | (e6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juld } \\ & \text { Sugup } \end{aligned}$ | 3086 $\left.\begin{array}{c}3062 \\ 3143 \\ \hline 134\end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ -0.6 \\ -0.9 \end{gathered}$ |  | 2280 <br> $\substack{2317 \\ 2323}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & \hline 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2239 \\ & 20254 \\ & 2054 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2000 \\ & 1200 \\ & 120.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 <br> 0.3 <br> 15 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { od } \\ \text { Noo } \\ \text { Doc } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 332 \\ 3897 \\ 374.6 \end{gathered}$ | 18.9 <br> $\substack{5.3 \\ 9.3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ \begin{array}{c} 8.0 \\ 10.1 \end{array} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29.9 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ 2035 \\ 2035 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.6 \\ 1.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{19}$ |
| 2000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { jand } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3431 \\ & 3 \times 54 \\ & 3494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 453 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & .1 .4 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 2559 <br> $\begin{array}{l}2231 \\ 2335 \\ 235\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3.6 \\ & -1.3 \\ & -1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,1 \\ & 2029 \\ & 2029 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & -0.1 \\ & -1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1231 \\ & 1+183 \end{aligned}$ | + $\begin{array}{r}24 \\ 20 \\ 20\end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apay } \\ \text { coy } \\ \text { und } \end{gathered}$ | 3559 <br> $\begin{array}{c}354,0 \\ 3574\end{array}$ | 9.9 -1.9 3.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 3.4 \\ 3.5 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2953 \\ i 92929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -3.8 \\ -0.0 \\ 38.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2450 \\ & 20454 \\ & 2045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 .1 \\ & -9.4 \\ & -4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.1 \\ & 1020.1 \\ & 1020 \end{aligned}$ | - |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juld } \\ & \text { Sugup } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3521 \\ \begin{array}{c}3022 \\ 3565\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \\ 0.1 \\ 33 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 09 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 16 \\ 2.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2189 \\ & 21893 \\ & 2072 \end{aligned}$ | .5 .5 <br> .6 .7 <br> .7 | $\begin{gathered} 2125 \\ 2129 \\ 2129 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3.8 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1055 \\ & \hline 105 \\ & 10110 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8}^{35}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Doc } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 366.3 <br> $\substack{3738 \\ 378.8 \\ \hline}$ | $\begin{array}{r}08 \\ \begin{array}{l}75 \\ 5 \\ 5\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2201 \\ & 22020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.16 \\ & -1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216,1 \\ & 210 \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & -2.27 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1097 \\ & \hline 1095 \\ & 1095 \end{aligned}$ | 14. |
|  | Janp | 3952 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 2225 | 0.1 | 2124 | -1.2 | 110.7 | 3 |

OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS

|  | ${ }_{\text {North }}^{\text {North }}$ | North Yorkshire East WestWest and the Midlands Midlands Humber |  |  |  | East | London | $\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}{\text { den }}$ | South | England | Wales | Scotland | Great | Northern | ${ }_{\text {United }}^{\text {Uningom }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| esat Jobicentres ${ }^{\circ}$ | DPCQ | ı3WF | bCRG | BCRF | bCRE | DPCT | всвв | DPCU | BCRD | vasu | BCRJ | всRK | BCRL | всвм | всом |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34.4 \\ & 4.1 .1 \\ & 33.1 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { 22, } \\ & 3228 \end{aligned}$ | 20.4 20.5 20.1 223 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,1 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 305 \\ 535 \\ 359 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 23,6 and 24.4 24,4 | 35.1 <br> $\begin{array}{l}328 \\ \text { 322 } \\ 36.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,4 \\ & \text { 34.4. } \\ & 33,7 \\ & 43,6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18,1 \\ & \hline 7.9 \\ & 77.1 \\ & 79.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.5 \\ & \text { 31.0. } \\ & 330 \\ & 40.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{88}^{68}$ | 2339 296.6 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 184 \\ 178 \\ 17.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.1 \\ & 359.9 \\ & 30.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 2720 \\ & 27.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2100 \\ \text { and } \\ 19.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 312 \\ 307 \\ 3227 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,1 \\ & \text { 214, } \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \\ & 336 \\ & 336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \\ & 387.4 \\ & 3754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.56 \\ & { }_{20}^{27.4} \\ & \hline 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,8 \\ & 2483 \\ & 2454 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 1768 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34525 \\ & 3523 \\ & 383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290610 \\ & 31010 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { and } \\ \text { Nay } \\ \text { und }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1770 \\ & 180 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 339 \\ 40.3 \\ 40.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 32.5 \\ & 329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 20.12 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 339 \\ & 339 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4 \\ & 24.4 \\ & 2525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3424 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 342 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 45.1 \\ & 45.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 357 \\ 37.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 2760. 280.4 2036 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.95 \\ & 19.5 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 30.0 \\ & 30.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 325.5 \\ 349.9 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 192 \\ \text { a1. } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 46.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33,5 \\ 33,5 \\ 37.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222, \\ & \text { 215 } \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 348 \\ 398 \\ 395 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 2047 \\ & 2045 \end{aligned}$ | 37.5 s. 362 36.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4627 \\ & 485 \\ & 485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 368 \\ 3590 \\ 350.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2059 \\ 3259 \\ 3185 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & { }_{10,4}^{192} \end{aligned}$ |  | 3528 s.30. 384.1 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ot } \\ & \text { dot } \\ & \text { Nox } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,9 \\ & 2308 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.6 \\ & 49.1 \\ & 44.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.6 \\ & \text { 40, } \\ & \hline 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.5 \\ & { }_{25}^{25}, 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 434 \\ & 324 \\ & 379 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.5 \\ 28.5 \\ 205 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,20 \\ & 385 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.6 \\ & 450.4 \\ & 45.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \\ 34.5 \\ 34.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 349.1 \\ 3090 \\ 30012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.4 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 45.5 \\ & 454 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 20.3 | 40.0 | 35.3 | 220 | 36.1 | 21.6 | 36.6 | 41.0 | 33.1 | 286.1 | 18.1 | 45.3 | 349.4 |  |  |
| er oftices ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | DPCV | ısws | bcsa | BCSF | BCSE | DPCY | bCSB | DPCZ | bcsd | vasr | BCSJ | всSK | BCSL | BcSm | bCSN |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2 . \\ & 21 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 21 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 20 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.7 2. 1.9 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 52 \\ & 38 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ 30 \\ 3 . \\ 3.3 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1,3 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 17,9 \\ 77.5 \\ 18.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 195 \\ 905 \\ 20 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{0} 12$ | 16.8 20.7 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & 02 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 1.6 \\ 1.9 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 28 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 15 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 1.5 \\ 1.9 \end{array}\right) . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ 28 \\ 3.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 27 \\ & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1509 \\ & \hline 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.2 \\ 1.1 \end{array} \mathbf{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \\ \hline 185 \\ 19.1 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { arp } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { in } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,7 \\ & { }_{2}^{23} \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 18 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | 32 $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 3.6\end{aligned}$ | 3.0 <br> $\begin{array}{l}3.1 \\ 3.4 \\ 3\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \\ 157 \\ 188 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18,1 \\ 2712 \\ 272 \end{gathered}$ | , |  |
| $\underset{\substack { \mu u \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\mu \neq g{ \mu u \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \mu \neq g } } \\ {s p l}\end{subarray}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & { }_{25}^{25} \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 25 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & i .1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 19 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 23 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.5 \\ & 20.5 \\ & 20.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,0.0 \\ & 230 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} a \\ \substack{\text { ac } \\ \text { now } \\ \text { Doo }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 02 \\ & 02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 1.5 \\ 1.3 \end{array}\right) . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & { }_{22}^{23} \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 21 \\ & 1 . \end{aligned}$ | 5.6 5.6 6.0 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \\ 3.5 \\ 3.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.7 \\ 19.5 \\ 18.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & { }_{1}^{1.3} \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.14 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 20.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| an | 02 | 12 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 32 | 1.1 | 172 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 18.7 | .. | .. |


cancies on govermment programmes (excepprvacancies on Enternise Ulsterand A Acion for Community Employment (ACE) whicha












R Revised.
Q. 21 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of young people October to December 2000


Note: Relationship beemeencolumns: $1=2+3 ;$; $1=47 ; ; ;=5=56 ; 7,7=+9 ; 10=11+1$
Q.22 OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Jobseekers with disabilities: placements into employment

Paced int employment by Jobcentre advisory senica

The distigure incudues job entries achieved by Employment Senvice cal

bebe el ending rate of the London clearing banks onthe last fidday ofthe period shown



Shown below are key items selected from the General It is only possible to calculate a meaningful average price
Index of Retail Prices. The average prices for these for fairly standard items; that is, those which do not index or retail Prices. The average prices for these for fairly standard items; that
goods have been der United Kingdom.
than 146 areas in the Uner
The averages given are subject to uncertainty, an indica-
tion of which is given in the price ranges in the final column

$\frac{\text { Average }}{\text { lem }}$

[^9] See general notes under Table H . 13.

| name | using |  | ${ }_{\text {Housenold }}^{\text {gooss }}$ | Henosemed |  |  | Mororing Oncond Uned | $\substack{\text { Faresend } \\ \text { crine } \\ \text { tuvel }}$ |  | Lele |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\sqrt{c_{21 E}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1951 \\ & \hline 1921 \\ & 1921 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2042 \\ & 1245 \\ & 1245 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1506 \\ \hline 150.1 \\ \hline 150.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,5 \\ & 1127 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1296 \\ 1294 \\ 1294 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1757 \\ \hline 1761 \\ \hline 761 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1191 \\ 1196 \\ 1182 \\ \hline 181 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1986 \\ 1989 \\ 1984 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} 1999 & \text { Jan 19 } \\ & \text { Feb 16 } \\ & \text { Mar 16 } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & 245 \\ & 2425 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n2424} \\ & 1230 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1515.5 \\ & \hline 15150 \\ & \hline 1515 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1179 \\ & 1185 \\ & 1184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1830 \\ 1837 \\ 1837 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{7558 \\ 1756 \\ 1575} \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{1724 \\ 1724 \\ 1724}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1177 \\ 17168 \\ \hline 168 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1967 \\ \hline 197 \\ 1982 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1242 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 1224 \\ 1245 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12950 \\ 1496 \\ 14.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1517 \\ \substack{1529} \\ 1025 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1274 \\ 1204 \\ 1808 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18969 \\ & 1880 \\ & 1850 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1760 \\ & 1762 \\ & 1762 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17981 \\ & \hline 10901 \\ & 10020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1155 \\ 1145 \\ 1454 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1930 \\ 2900 \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { unvo } \\ & \text { Sep } 14 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 2590 \\ \substack{250} \\ 2 \times 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1096 \\ 2020 \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1246 \\ 1225 \\ 1255 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1005 \\ & 10200 \\ & 1440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1548 \\ \substack{1559} \\ \hline 554 . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1178 \\ 1871 \\ 1701 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 7768 \\ 17785 \\ 1785 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12065 \\ 102065 \\ 1005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1140 \\ 1137 \\ 1197 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ 2020 \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 2088 \\ 2020,5 \\ 20,4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1254 \\ 1254 \\ 1255 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1378 \\ 18205 \\ 12050 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{1855 \\ 1856 \\ 1850} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1092 \\ 1298 \\ 1245 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18280 \\ & 188.7 \\ & 1897 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1779 \\ \substack{1060} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.18 \\ & 181.19 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1355 \\ & 1125 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2026 \\ 2020 \\ 2020.1 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2139 \\ & 21199 \\ & 2161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1238 \\ 1229 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1568 \\ 15694 \\ 1564 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1156 \\ 1145 \\ 1148 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1295 \\ 1894 \\ 1848 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1223 \\ 284 \\ 184.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1837 \\ & 1894 \\ & 189.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1120 \\ 11202 \\ 1122 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2051 \\ 2020 \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2737 \\ & 2757 \\ & 2720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2169 \\ 2127 \\ 2176 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1255 \\ & \substack{1255 \\ 1241} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1097 \\ & 1095 \\ & 1205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1251 \\ \hline 189 \\ 1890 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18912 \\ & 1821 \\ & 1821 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12953 \\ 188505 \\ \hline 180 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1111 \\ & \substack{116 \\ 1120} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2090 \\ & 2020 \\ & 20170 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2 \pi 7 \\ & 27273 \\ & 273 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2199 \\ & 2090 \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1298 \\ & 1487 \\ & 1436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1583 \\ 18958 \\ 15058 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 124 \\ 12124 \\ 1224 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1888 \\ 1874 \\ 1874.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.1 \\ & 19060 \\ & 1080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1861 \\ & 18963 \\ & 1803 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11101 \\ & 4107 \\ & \hline 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2128 \\ 21224 \\ 2124 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ontr1 } \\ \text { Docer } 14 \end{gathered}$ |
| 273 | 208 | 123.1 | 139 | 15.1 | 105.1 | 1879 | 1997 | 1880 | 1097 | 2135 | 2001 Jan16 |


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H. 15 Reatl prices


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| 1996－100 | ${ }_{\text {E }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Un }}^{\substack{\text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom }}}$ | Austria | Belgium | Denmark | Finland | France | Germany |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annualaverages | CLNJ | chvJ | CLMV | cLMw | CLMX | CLMY | clmz | CLNA |
| $\begin{gathered} 1996 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \hline 000 \\ & 10020 \\ & 102055 \\ & 1045 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \hline 1003 \\ & \hline 1020 \\ & \hline 104.5 \mathrm{P} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \hline 10.5 \\ & \hline 1020 \\ & 1029.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1999 \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | 1032 <br> loct <br> 1038 <br> 1038 | 1037 1039 1029 | $\begin{aligned} & 1021 \\ & 1020 \\ & 1024 \end{aligned}$ | 1028 <br> 1020 <br> 1020 | 1036 104.1 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1020 \\ & 1020.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,6 \\ & 1020 \\ & 1020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1092 \\ & 1022 \\ & 1023 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Apay } \\ \text { Juay } \\ \text { uun } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1042 \\ & \text { 104 } \\ & 1043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1049 \\ & 1055 \\ & 1051 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1025 \\ & 1020 \\ & 1020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1095 \\ 1095 \\ 1095 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1050 \\ 1050 \\ 1057 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1099 \\ & 1094 \\ & 1042 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1026 \\ & 102062 \\ & 1026 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1027 \\ & 10202 \\ & 1028 \end{aligned}$ |
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| $2000 \begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ \text { Henar } \\ \text { Nar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1050 \\ & 1050 \\ & 1058 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1045 \\ & 1045 \\ & 1045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1035 \\ & 1024 \\ & 1044 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1047 \\ & 1057 \\ & 1057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1065 \\ & 1075 \\ & 1078 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1048 \\ & 1065 \\ & 1063 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1033 \\ & 1045 \\ & 1040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1038 \\ & 1024 \\ & 104.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Apay } \\ \text { Jay } \\ \text { und } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1060 \\ & 1060 \\ & 1065 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1055 \\ & 1055 \\ & 1059 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1042 \\ & 1045 \\ & 1045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1059 \\ & \hline 1025 \\ & 1006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1030 \\ & 1098 \\ & 1080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1065 \\ & 1075 \\ & 1074 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1040 \\ & 1045 \\ & 1045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1044 \\ & 1044 \\ & 1049 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Julu } \\ & \text { sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1065 \\ & 10.505 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1054 <br> $\substack{1054 \\ 1062}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1043 \\ & 1044 \\ & 1046 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1099 \\ & \hline 1090 \\ & 1079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1083 \\ & 10080 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1069 \\ & 1090 \\ & 1090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1043 \\ & 1045 \\ & 1045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1054 \\ \hline 1055 \\ \hline 1057 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { ota } \\ \text { doc } \\ \text { Doc } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1072 \\ & 1075 \\ & \hline 1075 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1061 \\ & 1060.4 \\ & 1064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1050 \\ 10.50 \\ 105.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1077 \\ & 1079 \\ & 1076 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1092 \\ & 1090 \\ & 1093 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1082 \\ & 1089 \\ & 1097 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10502 \\ & \hline 105.2 \mathrm{P} \\ & \hline 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1054 \\ & 1055 \\ & 1054 \end{aligned}$ |
| Percentage changeon a yearearier |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annual averages | clnx | cuyr | CLNL | CLNM | CLNN | clno | CLNP | $\underset{\text { Celcent }}{\text { Cla }}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 1909 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & \frac{24}{1.7} \\ & \frac{12}{2} \\ & 2.1 \mathrm{P} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 1,6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1, \\ & 2.3 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 1,4 \\ & 1,6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.8 \mathrm{i} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 1,5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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[^0]:    Under 1818 to 2021 to 2425 to 2930 to 3940 to 4950 to 5960 to $64 \quad 6$ and

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