THE WORKERS'

DREADNOUGHT

Socialism, Internationalism, Votes for All.

Vol. IV.-No. 36

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1st, 1917

Price One Penny

IN WORMWOOD SCRUBBS PRISON

IN WORMWOO

The prison system at Wormwood Scrubbs ison is the most soulless thing I have tumbled ross. It seems to have been planned by some per-monster in human form for the express prose of crushing all mental and physical repase of crushing all mental and physical repase of the propose of crushing all mental and physical repase to the propose of crushing all mental and physical repase to the propose of crushing all mental and physical repase to the propose of crushing all mental and physical repase to the propose of the pr

soners are always under the eyes of the silent warder, who, shod in rubber shoes, parades the balcony of each flat unheard and unseen, and from time to time peeps at the caged man. This peeping is more degrading to the observed than was the peeping of a celebrated English lad to the nude Lady Godiva. That only twelve conscientious objectors have been rendered insane by this treatment is not the fault of the prison system. It is a tribute to the endurance of men that only twelve men have gone insane as the result of prison treatment, but who can estimate the number whom it has broken for all time?

Associated labour is allowed after a month, and is tolerable when compared with solitary confinement. But even in association the prisoners are watched with a vigilance that never misses the least irregular movement, the faintest whisper, or the semblance of a smile. All movement is restricted; talking is a crime, and smiling an offence. The punishment for offences against the rules is a return to solitary confinement and a diet of bread and water. All crockery and shoes are replaced by rubber utensils in punishment cells in case the inmates commit suicide! The environment is planned to make the victims as miserable as possible. On them the machine presses with its utmost weight, and only relaxes if life is endangered. If only one man died under the punishment it would be abolished for sure, and as the authorities don't want it abolished, they are careful to keep the victims alive. The officials who allowed Thomas Ashe to die won't be forgiven readily by Irish capitalism.

The general dietary is rich in malnutrition, and all prisoners suffer from lack of nourishment. The bread ration per man has been reduced from 22 ozs. to 11 ozs.; the porridge ration has been reduced by half a pinit; as substitutes a pint of cocoa and a little cheese and margarine have been provided. Prisoners all suffer from hunger, and I have seen some of them so desperate for food that they picked crumbs from the floor and eat them. The younger m

eat them. The younger men, especially, were often so weak from hunger that they were unfitted forphysical labour requiring muscular effort.

By P. J. Dollan.

Complaints about food were made to the medical officers, who generally treated them with contempt unless the complainants had lost considerably in weight. The medical service is atrocious and our doctor used to display his ability by examining and registering ten cases in eight minutes! It was his joy to make offensive political remarks to patients who had to accept the insults in silence.

in silence.

The whole system is wasteful as well as cruel.

The prisoners are employed at tasks by hand which economically ought to be done by machinery. The bulk of the work consists of sewing mail-bags, and generally it took a day to sew bags by hand which could have been finished on a machine in an hour. Odd jobs were performed by men irrespective of their capacity. I have known gardeners to be employed as

Of Special Interest This Week

Food Muddling in East London Our Christmas Number

painters; painters as gardeners; clerks as labourers; and labourers as clerks. This kind of thing was common, proving the stupidity of the administration or its incapacity to make the most of the men at its disposal. Of course, the object of imprisonment is to make prisoners useless instead of useful. No wonder Earl Curzon has been obliged to admit that reforms are necessary. How cruel the whole system is may be understood when I state that the windows in the cells overlooking Scrubbs Park have been fitted with opaque glass to prevent prisoners seeing the Park! It is actually an offence to be caught looking out of the windows.

In this article the picture of prison life has been painted in severe colours. In a future article I hope to portray some lighter shades which require to be fitted into the picture.

THE LONDON LABOUR CONFERENCE

the Annual Conference of the London Labour ty was dull and disappointing. Mr. Arthur addressed the Conference on the new The Annual Conference of the London Labour Party was dull and disappointing. Mr. Arthur Henderson addressed the Conference on the new Labour Party Constitution, taking up much time in mere generalities. He was received with an apathy which was only broken when he said that if the workers had been organised internationally there would have been no war. Shortly afterwards the Conference stultified itself by refusing to discuss resolutions on War and Peace, a course which was virtually suggested by the warning against splitting the Party which appeared in the Executive Committee's report. Organised Labour will assuredly never prevent wars whilst Organised Labour lacks the courage to discuss War and Peace issues! Having decided, by 196,000 votes to 130,000, not to discuss the War and Peace resolutions, the Conference proceeded to run through the Agenda as speedily as possible, passing over most of the resolutions with cries of "Agreed." The dullness was only relieved by the bantering jokes of the Executive seated on the platform; indeed, regarding this hilarity in the midst of the War tragedy which he Conference would not discuss, one felt, as Keir Hardie once said of a debate in the House of Commons, that the angels must weep for it. Only once was the Conference thoroughly aroused: that was during the discussion of a resolution by the Executive calling, in view of the difficulty of obtaining sugar, potatoes, and milk, for the provision of school meals for children "who, by reason of insufficient feeding, are unable to profit by the education provided for them." The Camberwell Trades Council moved an amendment demanding school meals for all children. Miss Sylvia Pankhurst pointed out that the school meals are charged up to the parents wherever it is thought that they can pay, and declared that any child who desired a meal should be allowed to have it. She recalled Mr. Lloyd George's threat of drastic food restrictions, and said: "Every child attending the

elementary schools will be in need of school feeding if you are going to allow this War to continue." Then broke out the only cheer of the Conference, a cheer loud and deep and full of feeling; for once the pacifists made themselves felt, and their indignation that official Labour should tamely allow the War to continue without a protest, without even a demand to know the reason why, vibrated through the hall.

OUR CHRISTMAS NUMBER!!! SATURDAY, DECEMBER 15th

Articles, Stories, Poems and Drawings by George Bernard Shaw, Miles Malleson, George Lansbury, Israel Zangwill, Regina Miriam Bloch, W. N. Ewer, Herbert Cole, A. Wolfstein, Hilda Jefferies, Muriel Matters and others.

GREAT BRITAIN.

We have always considered the Franchise Bill a bad Bill; we have always recognised that its passage into law was by no means assured. The clouds overhanging its future appear to be darkening. We shall not regret the wrecking of this Bill should it come to pass, for we believe that by faithfully maintaining the agitation for it complete adult suffrage will be secured in the near future.

PRUSSIA

The Prussian Franchise Bill, as far as we know, does not apply to women, whom it proposes to leave outside the franchise. It gives votes to men of 25 who have been Prussian subjects for three years and have resided one year in any commune. Soldiers may vote, but not

military officials. Plural voting is to be abolished and the franchise to be granted to all men on equal terms. A man who is eligible to vote and who has completed his 30 years, may be elected to Parliament. The Upper House is to consist of 60 nobles appointed for life by the King, 36 Burgomasters of towns for the period of their office, 36 property owners, 36 heads of industrial or commercial undertakings, 72 representatives of local authorities, 3 representatives of Berlin, 1 of Hohenzollern, and 36 of agriculture, 36 of commerce and industry, 12 of handicrafts, 16 of universities, 16 of churches, these appointed for 12 years; 150 persons enjoying royal confidence shall be appointed for life without nomination. The Upper Chamber is to have power, not merely to accept or reject money Bills, as a whole, but to discuss the separate items. This is a very dangerous precedent; it is essential that the elected Chamber should retain the control of the purse! As not merely the Insurance Act, the Summer Time Act, and other War-time innovations have come from Germany, we must be wary lest Mr. Lloyd George's Government attempt to force a similar measure of House of Lords "reform" on this country!

"SATIRE" RAIDED

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On Tuesday, the 20th inst., Detective Inspector Sander-cock, of the Special Branch, New Scotland Yard, made a raid on the publishing offices of "Satire," 127 Ossulston Street, London N.W. As the police had taken away the machinery in two raids last year, which they made in connection with two other papers published from the same address, the proprietors kept the Ossulston Street offices locked, and they first learned of the raid from the daily papers on the following day. As the locks were then found to be intact the raiders either made an entrance through the window, or used skeleton keys. The police have become expert cracksmen it appears. The raiders informed the daily Press of the event, completely ignoring the proprietors. "Satire" will appear as usual the first week of the month. week of the month.

The offices of the National Council for Civil Liberties ere raided on November 21st.

GIVE THIS PAPER TO A FRIEND

THE WORKER' DREADNOUGHT

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THE SOLDIERS' PAY

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RUSSIANS INTERNED

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The Russian Foreign Minister demands the release of the soldiers' pay from 1s, to sold a day is puffed as a particularly generate; but owing to the rise in the cost of living soldier's wage will still have a lower purage value than it had at the outbreak of the increases in sailors' save and the rights of the military authorities in political matters are to be defined in the most precise fashion.

4. The extension of the law on the organisation of labour, which contains various prohibitions for workpeople. Will the British progressives force our next Prime was engaged in spotting Tsarist spics and the rights of the military authorities in political matters are to be defined in the most precise fashion.

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5. Political censorship is to be suppr

FOOD CONTROL COMMITTEE e Food Controller recently announced that Control Committees were empowered to fix rice of milk. But in some cases Food Cond Control Committees were empowered to its price of milk. But in some cases Food Con-Committees have fixed milk prices, and the troller has refused to sanction the prices of the Food Controller proposes to issue an ere empowering local authorities to requisition which is sold in the district in normal times, is now being sent elsewhere. Will the Conler, after issuing this Order, refrain from the control of the public being put into force? The people of Control Committees to take such action in and to both milk and butter. Nothing much be done in the food question unless the people was determination to demand better distributions.

Food Control Committee is opposed to the new supon scheme, and has decided to take no steps to out till advised by the district Commissioner, mmittee took the last food register under great tith the aid of voluntary labour given at night; it consider it right to ask for the same help again so

was engaged in spotting Tsarist spies and tracing their connection with Scotland Yard. This work he had undertaken at the request of M. Skatikoff, Commissioner of the Russian Provisional Government. Russian public opinion cannot tolerate the imprisonment of Revolutionary eroes whilst intriguing counter-revolutionary

PRAISE FOR THE CZARDOM

Lord Northcliffe has become a Viscount, his brother, Lord Rothermere, has been given the office of Air Minister, which Lord Northcliffe refused. The Lord Chief Justice, who ceased to be plain Mr. Rufus Isaacs in 1910, has now become an earl.

ORPHANS AND GRANDPARENTS

The annual meeting of the Association of Poor Law Unions recommended the abolition of the provision against emigrating Poor Law children under five years of age when another child of the same family is going abroad. Charlie Summer, of Poplar, protested against the deportation of these tiny children. The meeting meanly defeated a motion to increase the old age pension to 10s. 6d. a week. £1 a week would be all too little in these hard times!

PRAISE FOR THE CZARDOM
The "Daily Express" says:—
"Russia has a great past... The men who are now covering the noble name of Russia with disgrace must one day stand exposed to Russia for what they are." In these words the "Daily Express" frankly avows its sympathy with autocracy and its ideal of greatness. The Czardom, supported by Siberia, the dungeon, and the torture chamber. "Nicholas the Autocrat," published by the W.S.F., 400 old Ford Road, E., for one penny gives Tolstoi's views on the Russian Czardom.

SHIPPERS VERSUS C.O.S

The China Mutual Steam Navigation Company has won the action it brought against the Shipping Staffs and profits and expected the owners to go on working the business for the Controller. The owners refused their services and brought this action. The owners are not called unpatriotic because their objection was not a conscientious one. Mr. Justice Bailhache said that "the services of the owners must be obtained by negotiation, and not by command." Why not apply this principle to the soldiers?

THE GERMAN METHOD

According to "Vorwaerts," Count Hertling was forced by the German progressives to agree to the following demands before becoming Chancellor:—

1. Germany's foreign policy is to be conducted in the spirit which inspired the German reply to the Pope and the Reichstag peace-resolution of July 19th—a peace of conciliation, international arbitration, disarmament.

2. The Prussian franchise reform is to be swiftly and loyally realised.

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PARLIAMMENT

AS WE SEE IT

COVENNENT SWATING.

No conder 20th—Mr. Fourtr stand that the increase in Mary 19 would date hasts to Colore Ist.

INTERIOR ENTIRES.

COVENNENT SWATING.

In reply to Mr. Brown (IL), and the standard of the properation of of the prop

WHATS' ON? W.S.F. FIXTURES

W.S.F. FIXTURES
OUTDOOR
GREAT PUSH FOOR PEAGE! SOCIALISM! VOTES
FOR ALL!

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1st.
Hoxton District: Meet 2.30 p.m., at St. Stephen's
Shop, 85 Hoxton Street (near Old Street
Tube Station and Shoreditch Church). Secretary for
the day: Miss Beamish (same address).
Meeting at 3 p.m. Speakers: Mrs. Birch, Mrs.
Walker, Rev. R. W. Sorensen.
SUNDAT, DECEMBER 2nd.
Osborn Street, Whitechapel, 11,45 a.m., Mr. L. Hogben
Finsbury Park, 5.30 p.m., Ex-Inspector Syme.
Hyde Park, 5.30 p.m., Miss Price.
Filagstaff, Hampstead, 3 p.m., Mrs. Walker.
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7th.
Armagh Road, Bow, 11.30 a.m., Mrs. Walker.
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8th.
Grundy Street, Poplar, 3 p.m., Mrs. Walker.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 511.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5th.
29b Lincoln's Inn Fields, 8 p.m., Speakers' Class.
THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6th.
29b Lincoln's Inn Fields, 3,30 p.m., Mr. Fred Shaw,
"Free Trade or Paris Conference Proposals," Chair:
Mrs. Walker.
85 Camberwell Grove, 7,30 p.m., Social. A Pacifist Play
will be performed.
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8th.
Fabian Hall, 25 Tothill Street, 3 p.m., At Home.
Speaker Miss Sylvia Panikhurst. Music.
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 9th.
Bow Women's Hall, 5 p.m., General Meeting (London
Section). Business: "Old Cockney Fair."

OTHER ORGANUSATION.

OTHER ORGANISATIONS

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 4th.
Walthamstow League of Rights.
William Morris Hall, 2.30 p.m., Mrs. Sizer and others.

PROVINCIAL

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30th.
Argyle House, Anlaby Road, Hull, 7.50 p.m., Mrs.
Bouvier, "The European Situation."
MANCHESTER W.S.F.—Miss Sylvia Pankhurst on
"Social Problems." Chair: Mrs. Forrester, B.A. Today (Saturday) December 1st, 7.30 p.m., at Onward Buildings. Deansgate. Admission free. Collection.
BRIERFIELD 1.L.P.—Sunday. December
2nd.
Speaker: Miss Sylvia Pankhurst.
BIRMINGHAM.—Members are asked to bring contributions for the Old Cockney Fair to Stiréhley Institute on
Wednesday evening, December 5th, or send them to Mrs.
Durant, 176 Maryvale Road, Bournville, to be forwarded.

OUR FUNDS

Donations to be sent to the Hon. Financial Secretary, Miss N. L. Smyth, 400 Old Ford Road, Bow, E.3. All parcels to 400 Old Ford Road, Bow, E.3.

Gratefully Acknowledged.

GENERAL FUND.—Miss M. Gliksten, £12 10s.;
Irene, per Mrs. Drake (20s. weekly), £2; Mrs. and Miss
Branch £1 10s.; "Two Soldiers Wives," Walthamstow,
per Miss Pankhurst, 10s. COLLECTIONS: Jewish
Ethical Society (including literature and ticket sales, 10s.),
£3 6s. 1d.; Miss Price, 16s. 53d.; Walthamstow B.S.P.,
£05. 44d.; Miss Lynch, 5s. 9d.
PEACE 'CAMPAIGN.—Mrs. Eva Cohen, £1; Mrs.
Casey, 10s.; Miss L Isaacs, 5s.; Mrs. Brimley, 1s. 6d.
OLD COCKNEY FAIR.—Mrs. Widdiscombe, £1; Mrs.
I. Rinstone, 5s. 10d.
"DREADNOUGHT" FUND.—Mrs. L. Wheatcroft
(card), 15s.; Mrs. Richmond (fortnightly), 2s.
"DREADNOUGHT" GUARANTEE FUND.—Previously acknowledged (weekly), £2 15s. 7d.
MILK AND GENERAL DISTRESS.—Mrs. Alice
Singer (including Montesori 5s., £3 7s. 8d.; Mr. and Mrs.
Beesley, £2 2s.; Mrs. Boswell, £2; Mrs. Lancaster, £1; J.
Kennedy, Esq., £1; Nurse Hebbes (weekly), 10s.; L.
Skidelsky, Esq., 10s.; Miss Mabel Sennett, 10s.; Mr. A.
Potter, 7s.; Miss E. R. Barter, 5s.; Miss K. Clutterbuck,
5s.; Mrs. Jarman, 2s. 6d.; Miss E. Burden, 2s.; Miss E. M.
Monkhous, 1s. 6d. COLLECTIONS: L.S.A. Tool-room,
£1 2s. 14d.; Misses E. Lagsding and J. Watts (Green'
Yard), 10s.; Mrs. Casey (churn), 9s., 94d.; Miss A. Zeital
(box), 8s. 44d.; Miss K. Lagsding and Mrs. Bertram,
Cubit Town, 2s. 6d.; Nursery Box, §4d.

NATIONAL LEAGUE OF RIGHTS A CONCERT AND DANCE

On behalf of the above will be held at the W.S.F. HALL, 400, OLD FORD ROAD, BOW, E.3, on SATURDAY, DECEMBER 8th, 1917.

The Concert will be given by the Paddington (No. 2) N.U.R. Concert Party.

Commence 6.30 p.m. M.C.: A. A. WATTS
Tickets (including Tax) EIGHTPENCE.
Refreshments at popular prices.

THE HERALD LEAGUE

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We learn with much regret that on Sunday, November

24th, a chief inspector of the Metropolitan Police called
on the Secretary of the North London Division of the

"Herald League in Finshbury Park were forbudged by order of the Secretary of State (Home Secretary)
older section 9a of the D.O.R.A. This means that the
excellent propaganda of this organisation has been deprived
of one of its best meeting places. We wish them luck
in their next endeavour!

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS

FAMILY LIMITATION DOCTRINE. Post free, 13d Malthusian League, Queen Anne's Chambers, West

SUFFRAGE WORKERS should spend their holidays "Sea View," Victoria Road, Brighton. Hostess, Miss

FURNISHED BED-SITTING ROOM with attendance s. a week; Central London.—Apply, Box 400.

TO LET—HALL for meetings, etc., holds 60. Terms moderate.—Apply Miss Beamsih, St. Stephen's Shop, 83 Hoxton Street, N.

TYPEWRITING REQUIRED at home; MSS. and Plays; Duplicating accurately done. Terms on application.—Apply Miss A. O. Beamish, 85 Hoxton Street.

WANTED—A FIREGUARD for Socialist Sunday School, 20 Railway Street, Poplar, E.

TWO UNFURNISHED ROOMS TO LET to English wife; rent 5s. weekly; second floor, rooms facing front children (not more than two) not objected to; Centra London.—Apply Box 400, this office.

MONDA SOCIALISMO.

Free Food, Law Love, Temple Truth, Sovran Self,
Songs and Recitals by ALEXANDER HUNTER,
Collingwood Road, Coventry.—"Fine Voice." "Pone
Recitor."

ANTIQUES
For Genuine Old English Furniture and China
Mary Casey, 29b Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2

ELECTRIC MACHINE BAKERY 91 BURDETT ROAD, MILE END

W. WOODS & SONS, Family Bakers.

HOXTON W.S.F. SOCIAL
Social and dance will be held at St. Stephen's Shop, 85
Hoxton, N., on Saturday, December 8th, from 8–11 p.m.
Music. Ticket, 4d. (including tax). Refreshments at popular prices. There will be no moon!

· Mr. Hughes says that without conscription his National Government will not attempt to govern Australia. We hope not!

HOLBORN HALL COCKNEY GRAYS INN ROAD, W.C.

FRIDAY, 14th DECEMBER; SATURDAY, 15th DECEMBER, 2.30 p.m. till 11 p.m.

LIST OF STALLS AND STALLHOLDERS.

Fruit, Vegetables, and Flowers-Mrs. Pascoe

Toys-Mrs. Herchergova.

Curios & Jewellery-Mrs. Casey. Children's Garments-

The Mothers' Arms helpers.

New Garments-Poplar Branch.

Second-hand Garments - Mrs.

Books, New and Second-hand-Miss Macdonald.

Fancy Goods-

Novelty Stall-Miss Di Benningfield

Grocery-Mrs. Crabb.

Tobacco-

Pottery-Mrs. Wood.

Hats-Miss Horsfall.

Roast Potatoes, Whelks and other East London delicacies. Come and try them!



SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS!

¶ Aunt Sally, Cheap Jack, Penny Shies, Chuck Halfpenny, Palmist, Cockney Recitations, London Cries, Pearly King, Costers and their barrows.

COME TO THE FAIR! You will be able to imagine yourself in the "Land of Cockaigne" as it used to be. Save up to buy your Christmas presents there. Bring your children and your friends!

¶ Stall-holders still needed for Tobacco and Fancy Goods stalls and Bran Pie.

Send your contributions towards stalls, children's dresses, scenery, or general expenses to Miss Æ. Tollemache, 400 Old Ford Road, Bow, E.3.

The boys of the London College of Choristers will sing after the opening ceremony each day.

Friday at 8 p.m. and Saturday at 5 p.m. the Children from Bow in Miles Malleson's Fairy Play "Paddly Pools" and "Cock Robin."

¶ CONCERT, Saturday 15th, 8 p.m., M. Edouard Soermus (Violinist); Russian Dances, Songs, Miss Irene Bouvier, Mr. Grishin.

TICKETS: Two days, 1/- (including tax); One day, 8d.; One evening, 5d., from 400 Old Ford Road, Bow, E.3.