

TABLE CXVIII.—(Continued)—PRINCIPAL RELIGIONS OF EUROPEANS BORN OUTSIDE THE UNION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PARENTAGE.—UNION. CENSUS, 1926.

Parentage.	Nederlands-Gereformeerde Kerk (Gereformeerde Kerk; Vereenigde Kerk).	Gereformeerde Kerk van Suid-Afrika (Gereformeerde Kerk).	Hervormde Kerk.	Anglican Communion.	Presbyterian.	Independent or Congregationalist.	Methodist.	Lutheran.	Roman Catholic.	Greek Church.	Baptist.	Christian Scientist.	Salvation Army.	Other Christian Sects.	Hebrew.	Other.	No Religion (so returned).
Dutch South African.....	917	85	70	168	27	58	14	55	—	5	5	4	57	1	2	6	
British South African.....	74	1	13	1,447	189	290	8	181	3	32	14	11	62	72	9	6	
English.....	20	—	—	32,509	1,774	899	5,807	22	2,413	1,120	457	175	1,410	116	297	283	
Irish.....	59	1	—	1,763	747	27	278	3	2,923	—	51	29	11	159	7	17	
Scottish.....	—	—	—	2,609	11,580	307	760	15	490	—	46	129	39	586	6	95	
Welsh.....	3	—	—	750	185	99	292	—	46	—	18	12	58	—	7	9	
Other British.....	5	—	—	824	193	30	193	6	3	13	3	—	7	—	20	10	
Hebrew.....	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	19	
American (United States).....	5	—	—	101	36	35	29	13	63	—	21	—	7	—	16	3	
Austrian.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgian.....	4	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Danish.....	4	—	—	64	12	—	24	115	9	—	—	—	2	—	7	7	
French.....	8	—	—	113	25	3	11	13	750	—	—	—	1	—	35	4	
German.....	170	4	5	333	59	9	93	1,979	1,468	3	181	9	2	—	190	18	
Greek.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italian.....	—	1	—	21	4	—	—	—	457	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	
Jugo-Slavian.....	—	—	—	75	31	5	45	69	177	1	26	10	6	139	19	85	
Netherlander.....	826	271	318	63	12	6	31	276	5	—	17	—	3	—	6	5	
Norwegian.....	6	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Polish.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese.....	5	—	—	15	3	—	7	34	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Russian.....	5	—	—	48	3	—	22	177	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swedish.....	5	—	—	1	—	—	10	41	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swiss.....	12	2	1	38	38	—	—	—	400	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syrian.....	9	1	—	27	3	3	10	8	119	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other.....	4	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unspecified.....	4	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL.....	2,195	365	416	41,048	14,882	1,459	7,075	2,809	10,550	341	2,004	714	283	3,041	17,133	542	587

Parentage.	Nederlands-Gereformeerde Kerk (Gereformeerde Kerk; Vereenigde Kerk).	Gereformeerde Kerk van Suid-Afrika (Gereformeerde Kerk).	Hervormde Kerk.	Anglican Communion.	Presbyterian.	Independent or Congregationalist.	Methodist.	Lutheran.	Roman Catholic.	Greek Church.	Baptist.	Christian Scientist.	Salvation Army.	Other Christian Sects.	Hebrew.	Other.	No Religion (so returned).
Dutch South African.....	1,899	155	128	353	50	7	17	103	1	11	7	10	103	1	3	14	
British South African.....	104	7	25	3,027	402	63	598	15	329	5	76	35	24	117	23	31	
English.....	201	—	—	75,517	3,410	1,877	12,870	42	4,932	4	2,266	761	409	3,342	266	858	
Irish.....	57	—	—	4,418	2,076	63	729	7	6,341	1	103	79	32	437	13	140	
Scottish.....	130	2	—	5,217	28,164	648	1,558	23	1,016	—	641	226	80	1,345	10	239	
Welsh.....	10	—	—	2,095	320	273	763	1	1,233	—	437	24	25	185	37	64	
Other British.....	16	—	—	1,816	439	54	417	7	452	3	96	27	18	142	8	49	
Hebrew.....	—	—	—	34	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
American (United States).....	20	1	—	255	84	67	98	27	150	—	46	10	6	151	7	70	
Austrian.....	4	—	—	19	3	—	—	—	408	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgian.....	9	—	1	22	4	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Danish.....	17	2	—	192	30	—	54	376	24	—	8	4	13	82	—	26	
French.....	22	4	—	166	36	8	31	18	1,396	—	4	3	2	56	—	13	
German.....	471	21	24	572	95	10	185	4,438	2,308	4	245	19	6	464	—	82	
Greek.....	4	—	—	54	2	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italian.....	4	—	—	39	6	—	—	—	1,444	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jugo-Slavian.....	2,199	619	720	146	41	14	96	164	387	1	67	19	9	318	—	253	
Netherlander.....	15	1	—	160	39	14	57	854	15	—	38	3	7	91	—	23	
Norwegian.....	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Polish.....	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1,420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese.....	4	—	—	36	3	—	10	105	110	22	7	—	—	24	—	5	
Russian.....	25	—	—	165	23	—	49	589	25	—	31	4	2	78	—	12	
Swedish.....	31	8	—	67	75	—	2	27	88	—	5	—	—	160	—	15	
Swiss.....	3	—	—	20	4	—	3	15	132	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	
Syrian.....	29	3	—	70	6	3	25	66	353	13	8	1	2	40	—	12	
Other.....	7	—	—	30	4	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unspecified.....	7	—	—	30	4	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL.....	5,306	832	929	94,507	35,324	3,119	17,714	6,890	23,240	1,609	4,125	1,237	653	7,305	40,136	1,641	2,478

Section XIII.—Shipping.

A special tabulation was undertaken of the European population enumerated on coastal and ocean-going vessels within Union waters on the night of the Census. The detailed analysis was confined almost entirely to persons enumerated on ocean-going vessels.

138. Coastal Shipping.—The coastal vessels, upon which 585 males and 7 females were enumerated, consisted of 13 trawlers, 21 whalers, 3 tugs, 9 dredgers, 14 steam coasters, 1 floating dock, and the Training Ship "General Botha." A large number of other small craft is not accounted for, as no Europeans were enumerated thereon at the Census. The full crews of these vessels

are not included in the above figures as a number consisted of Non-Europeans, and also many of the Europeans crews were enumerated at their homes on shore. 149 persons were enumerated on the S.A. Training Ship "General Botha," of which 118 were cadets. The other 31 persons consisted of 26 males and 5 females. Two males and one female enumerated on a steam coaster at Durban returned themselves as passengers, and also one female at East London.

The following table shows the number of coastal vessels, and also the number of Europeans enumerated thereon, in each port:—

TABLE CXIX.—COASTAL SHIPPING—CENSUS, 1926.

Port.	Number of Vessels.	Europeans.		Persons.
		Males.	Females.	
Cape Town.....	23	184	—	184
East London.....	2	20	1	21
Port Elizabeth.....	3	21	—	21
Simonstown.....	1	144	5	149
Durban.....	33	216	1	217
TOTAL.....	62	585	7	592

139. Ocean-going Vessels.—The following tables relate to passengers and crews of ships at five Union ports, and the naval harbour at Simonstown. Some ships were sailing between ports on the actual day of the Census, but the figures are included with those of the port where the forms were handed in.

At Cape Town there were 18 ocean-going vessels, at Durban 17, Port Elizabeth 7, Simonstown 4, East London 3, and Mossel Bay 2, a total of 51. Of these, 8 were warships, the nationalities being as follows:—4 of the Royal Navy at Simonstown, 3 of the South African Navy at Durban, and 1 Portuguese man-o-war which was on a visit to Cape Town at the date of Census.

The nationalities of the ocean-going vessels which were all steam propelled, are as follows:—British (including South African) 40, two each of Netherlands, Norwegian, American (United States), and Swedish, and one each of German, Italian, and Portuguese nationality.

The persons enumerated on these vessels were principally members of the crews, but on most of the vessels there were passengers en route for the Union or in transit for destinations beyond the Union. There were also a number of South Africans travelling round the coast. Of the 4,504 Europeans enumerated, 890 were passengers, and of these 334 were domiciled South Africans. The number of passengers was considerably greater than in 1921, when 538 European passengers were enumerated. In 1926 there were considerably more female passengers than male, although, of course, there were very few female members of the crews, viz., 32.

The following table shows the numbers of passengers and crews separately, but in all other tables, with the exception of that dealing with Period of Residence, no distinction has been made between passengers and crew.

TABLE CXX.—EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Sex.	Cape Town.	Durban.	Port Elizabeth.	East London.	Simonstown.	Mossel Bay.	Total.
Male.....	297	4	99	3	—	—	403
Female.....	406	1	80	—	—	—	487
PERSONS.....	703	5	179	3	—	—	890
(ii) Crews.							
Male.....	1,586	780	425	118	610	63	3,582
Female.....	21	6	5	—	—	—	32
PERSONS.....	1,607	786	430	118	610	63	3,614

140. Nationalities of Persons Enumerated on Ocean-going Vessels.—The following table is of considerable interest when read in conjunction with Table IV of Part VI of the Report which shows the nationalities of persons enumerated in the large towns.

The presence of a Portuguese man-o-war increased the number of Portuguese males in Cape Town from 134 to 338, while a Swedish vessel accounted for 46 out of the 67 Swedish males enumerated in the city. As there were only 18 Swedish females in Cape Town, the presence of this ship increased the ratio of males to females from approximately 1 : 1 to nearly 4 : 1.

In Durban also foreign shipping caused a considerable increase in the number of foreign subjects. The numbers of Swedish, German, and Italian males were approximately doubled, while a number of Norwegian sailors, the majority of whom were enumerated on whalers, was 112, which increased the number of Norwegian males to no less than 169. These Norwegians can hardly be classed as residents of the Union, as they only spend the whaling season in South African waters, and still claim Norway as their normal country of residence.

Of the 46 Hollanders enumerated in East London, no less than 45 were on one Dutch ship which was in port at the date of Census.

TABLE CXXI.—NATIONALITY OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Nationality.	Male.	Female.	Persons.
British.....	3,383	507	3,890
British Naturalized.....	9	2	11
American (United States).....	35	5	40
American (South).....	6	—	6
Belgian.....	6	1	7
Czecho-Slovakian.....	1	—	1
Danish.....	3	1	4
Estonian.....	2	—	2
Finnish.....	1	—	1
French.....	2	—	2
German.....	45	—	45
Greek.....	3	—	3
Italian.....	34	—	34
Jugo-Slavian.....	7	—	7
Latvian.....	1	—	1
Netherlander.....	78	—	78
Norwegian.....	54	—	54
Portuguese.....	218	—	218
Spanish.....	9	—	9
Swedish.....	85	3	88
Swiss.....	3	—	3
TOTAL.....	3,985	519	4,504

TABLE CXXII.—(continued)—AGES AND MARITAL CONDITION OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREW OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Ages—Years.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.
<i>Female.</i>					
0-4.....	23	—	—	—	23
5-9.....	19	—	—	—	19
10-14.....	25	—	—	—	25
15-19.....	17	1	—	—	18
20-24.....	41	6	—	—	47
25-29.....	30	17	—	—	47
30-34.....	21	25	4	—	50
35-39.....	24	30	7	—	61
40-44.....	13	37	6	1	57
45-49.....	10	37	8	—	55
50-54.....	13	22	8	—	43
55-59.....	4	11	7	—	22
60-64.....	6	14	8	—	28
65-69.....	2	10	5	—	17
70-74.....	2	1	2	—	5
75 +.....	—	—	2	—	2
TOTAL.....	250	211	57	1	519

142. Birthplaces of Passengers and Crews.—Only two persons, one male and one female, failed to give their country of birth. Just 75 per cent. of the persons enumerated were born in the United Kingdom, while only 6 per cent. were born in the Union. Of the 190 males born in the Union, 73 were enumerated on the three S.A. warships at Durban.

TABLE CXXIII.—BIRTHPLACES OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Birthplaces.	Male.	Female.	Persons.
Cape.....	104	37	141
Natal.....	38	30	68
Transvaal.....	22	15	37
Orange Free State.....	10	1	11
South Africa (so stated).....	16	3	19
TOTAL UNION.....	190	86	276
Rhodesia.....	4	1	5
Mauritius.....	1	—	1
Canary Islands.....	1	—	1
Egypt.....	1	—	1
Madeira.....	5	—	5
TOTAL AFRICA.....	202	87	289
England.....	2,658	216	2,874
Scotland.....	243	53	296
Ireland.....	116	19	135
Wales.....	63	4	67
Channel Islands.....	5	—	5
United Kingdom (so stated).....	6	—	6
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.....	3,091	292	3,383
Gibraltar.....	1	—	1
Malta.....	5	1	6
Azores.....	1	—	1
Belgium.....	7	—	7
Czecho-Slovakia.....	1	—	1
Denmark.....	3	1	4
Estonia.....	3	—	3
Finland.....	2	—	2
France.....	3	—	3
Germany.....	48	—	48
Greece.....	1	—	1
Holland.....	81	2	83
Italy.....	33	—	33
Jugo-Slavia.....	7	—	7
Latvia.....	2	—	2
Lithuania.....	1	—	1
Norway.....	57	—	57
Portugal.....	213	—	213
Russia.....	3	2	5
Spain.....	7	—	7
Sweden.....	87	3	90
Switzerland.....	3	—	3
Turkey.....	4	—	4
TOTAL EUROPE.....	3,664	301	3,965

Birthplaces.	Male.	Female.	Persons.
India.....	13	3	16
Ceylon.....	1	—	1
Straits Settlements.....	1	—	1
TOTAL ASIA.....	15	3	18
Canada.....	9	—	9
Newfoundland.....	2	—	2
West Indies.....	2	1	3
United States of America.....	23	2	25
Brazil.....	7	—	7
TOTAL AMERICA.....	43	3	46
Australia.....	49	113	162
New Zealand.....	10	8	18
Fiji Islands.....	—	1	1
New Hebrides.....	1	—	1
Samoa.....	—	2	2
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA AND POLYNESIA.....	60	124	184
Unspecified.....	1	1	2
TOTAL.....	3,985	519	4,504

143. Period of Residence in Union of Passengers and Crews.—The following table, CXXIV, should be read in conjunction with Table CVIII in Section XI of this Report. The first line is of particular interest as accounting largely for the number of Europeans with less than one year's residence. The table referred to above gives the figures as follows:—Males 7,839, females 4,097, persons 11,936. Of these 3,391 males and 323 females, a total of 3,714 persons were on shipboard on the night of the Census. The balance includes a number of visitors, commercial travellers, *in transitu* passengers, and others, besides of course, a number of new arrivals intending to settle permanently.

It is noteworthy that whereas there were 3,456 members of crews born outside the Union, there were only 3,177 with a period of residence of less than one year, thus indicating that 279 members of crews had resided in the Union for periods exceeding one year. A number of these are accounted for on the British and South African warships, where periods of residence up to 24 years were returned. It is also possible that sailors and stewards who have regularly visited the Union on mail steamers and other liners have given the aggregate duration of their visits as the period of residence in the Union. In the case of females all the members of crews returned their period of residence as less than one year.

TABLE CXXIV.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNION OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS BORN OUTSIDE THE UNION, OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Period of Residence. Years.	Crews.		Passengers.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons.
Under 1.....	3,177	32	214	291	3,391	323	3,714
0-4.....	3,405	32	231	313	3,636	345	3,981
5-9.....	25	—	15	31	40	31	71
10-14.....	7	—	6	9	13	9	22
15-19.....	3	—	16	9	19	9	28
20-24.....	8	—	18	23	26	23	49
25-29.....	—	—	23	5	28	5	33
30-34.....	1	—	11	4	12	4	16
35-39.....	—	—	4	—	4	—	4
40-44.....	—	—	3	2	5	—	5
45-49.....	—	—	7	—	7	—	7
50 +.....	—	—	2	—	2	—	2
Unspecified.....	5	—	3	5	8	—	13
TOTAL.....	3,456	32	339	401	3,795	433	4,228

144. Official Languages Spoken.—Table CXXV shows the official languages spoken by persons enumerated on ocean-going vessels and calls for little comment. The 28 males shown as speaking Dutch only were on one Dutch ship at East London. The number speaking neither English nor Dutch is considerably greater than in 1921 when the number was 166.

TABLE CXXV.—OFFICIAL LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Languages Spoken.	Male.	Female.	Persons.	
			Number.	Per cent.
Both English and Dutch.....	181	33	214	4.76
English only.....	3,504	434	3,938	88.54
Dutch only.....	28	—	28	0.62
Neither English nor Dutch.....	272	2	274	6.08
TOTAL.....	3,985	519	4,504	100.00

145. Religions of Passengers and Crews.—The religions as shown in the following table, No. CXXVI, follow fairly closely the nationalities of the passengers and crews. The majority of the Lutherans were enumerated on the Scandinavian and German vessels. The Dutch vessels accounted for most of the adherents of the Dutch churches. The Portuguese and Italian boats, on which the majority of the crews were Roman Catholics, increased the number of persons of this religion enumerated on ships to nearly double the figure for 1921.

TABLE CXXVI.—RELIGIONS OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS—CENSUS, 1926.

Religion.	Male.	Female.	Persons.	
			Number.	Per cent.
Nederduits Gereformeerde Kerk (Nederduits Hervormde of Gereformeerde Verenigde Kerk).....	64	3	67	1.49
Gereformeerde Kerk van Suid-Afrika (Enkel Gereformeerde Kerk, Doppe Kerk).....	5	—	5	0.11
Hervormde Kerk.....	11	—	11	0.25
Anglican Communion.....	2,425	356	2,781	61.30
Presbyterian.....	240	67	307	6.82
Independent or Congregationalist.....	18	9	27	0.60
Methodist.....	131	35	166	3.69
Lutheran.....	169	3	172	3.82
Roman Catholic.....	632	24	656	14.57
Greek Church.....	4	—	4	0.09
Baptist.....	37	2	39	0.87
Plymouth Brethren.....	4	—	4	0.09
Salvation Army.....	5	3	8	0.18
Seventh Day Adventist.....	2	—	2	0.04
Society of Friends.....	1	1	2	0.04
Unitarian.....	2	—	2	0.04
Apostolic Faith, Mission, Church.....	—	1	1	0.02
Christadelphian.....	—	1	1	0.02
Church of Christ.....	1	1	2	0.04
Christian (so returned).....	1	—	1	0.02
Protestant (so returned).....	168	11	179	3.98
Various Christian Sects (not elsewhere defined).....	7	5	12	0.27
Jew.....	17	9	26	0.58
Buddhist.....	1	—	1	0.02
Agnostic.....	2	—	2	0.04
Atheist.....	2	—	2	0.04
Freethinker.....	9	1	10	0.22
Spiritualist.....	1	—	1	0.02
Theosophist.....	1	—	1	0.02
No Religion (so returned).....	3	1	4	0.09
Unspecified.....	18	2	20	0.45
TOTAL.....	3,985	519	4,504	100.00

Section XIV.—Dwellings.

146. Questionnaire.—The detailed tables comprised in Part IX of the Census Tables refer to the occupied private dwellings in urban areas and certain rural suburbs or environs of large towns,

as at the 4th May, 1926.

The questionnaire as it appeared on the Householders' Schedule is reproduced hereunder.

DESCRIPTION OF DWELLING (to be filled in by Householder or Occupier).

- State whether Private Dwelling; Building let as Flats or Residential Chambers; Private Dwelling and Shop or Business Premises combined; Caretaker's Quarters in Office, Bank, etc.; Hotel, Boarding-house; Police, Fire, Railway, or Military Barracks; Wagon, Tent, etc.
- State Materials of which Outer Walls (excluding foundations) are built.
- If this House is owned by Government, Municipality, Railway Administration, Mining or Industrial Company, and is occupied by you as an employee thereof, please write "Railways," "Mines," etc., or the name of the Owning Company, as the case may be. In all other cases write "Private Ownership."
- Number of Children under 15 years of age dependent on Head of Household (whether inmates of this dwelling or not on the Census night).
- Number of Rooms (excluding kitchen, pantry, bathroom, and outside rooms occupied by or intended for non-European servants).
- Make a X against that one of the following items which applies in your case:—
 - Rented unfurnished.....
 - Rented furnished or part furnished.....
 - Owned and occupied by you.....
 - Being acquired by you on hire (or rent) purchase system.....
 - Occupied FREE or at NOMINAL RENTAL as Caretaker, etc.
- The following details should only be completed in respect of Dwelling-houses and Flats rented UNFURNISHED:—

Rent per Month in May, 1926.....	£	s.	d.
8. State Amount, if any, paid by you monthly in Water, Sanitary, Sewerage, and Rubbish Removal Rates, additional to Rent as above (Electric light and gas must not be included.) If rates are paid by Landlord, no entry should be made.			
£ s. d.			
Monthly.....			
(If rates are paid quarterly, the amount paid should be divided by 3.)			
- Personal particulars of Head of Household (whether present or not on Census night):—
 - Occupation.....
 - Marital Condition.....
 - Sex.....
 - Age..... years.
- Total Number of EUROPEANS enumerated on this Form.

Males.		Females.		Total.
Under 21 Years.	21 Years and Over.	Under 21 Years.	21 Years and Over.	All Ages.