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New Earnings Survey 1973—Some further results

Earnings of manual workers in October 1973

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE

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New Earnings Survey 1973

Some further results

This is the fifth instalment of the results of the New Earnings Survey 1973. General descriptions of the survey and of the various kinds of analyses in which the results are being presented were given in an article in the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE. The information obtained on the make-up of pay in terms of overtime, PBR etc, shift etc premium and other payments was described in a further article in the December 1973 issue and the analyses by occupation based for the first time on the List of Key Occupations were described in the January 1974 issue. This present instalment of results consists of a varied selection of analyses. They give quantiles of earnings by region—tables 96 and 97—quantiles of earnings excluding overtime earnings of full-time men-tables 98 to 100summary distributions of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments of full-time adults-table 101joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adults—tables 102 and 103—joint distributions of (i) gross weekly earnings and (ii) weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments of full-time adults—tables 104 and 105 -summary information on the earnings and hours of fulltime employees aged 18 and over and aged 21 and overtable 106—and the extent to which full-time employees were affected by various types of collective agreement tables 107 to 112. A comprehensive booklet of results and report of the 1973 survey will be published later in the year. Meanwhile inquiries about any unpublished results of the survey should be addressed to Statistics Division C5, Department of Employment, Orphanage Road, Watford, Herts, preferably in writing.

Analyses by age

In the New Earnings Survey, as in other earnings inquiries conducted by the Department of Employment, males aged 18 to 20 years have not been classified as adults, but females of these ages have been classified as adults. Many analyses of results therefore relate to men aged 21 and over, but the corresponding results for females relate to women aged 18 and over. From the information obtained in the 1971 and 1972 surveys, using shortened questionnaires, the 18 to 20 age-group could not be identified either for males or for females. In the 1968 and 1970 surveys, the age-group of the employee was reported; a number of specific age-groups, including the 18 to 20 group, could thus be identified, both for males and for females, and analyses by age were published. The revised question in the 1973 survey again made it possible to identify the 18 to 20 age-group.

To maintain comparability with results of earlier surveys, the 1973 survey results so far published have related to the age-groups used previously, namely men aged 21 and over, women aged 18 and over and, in a limited number of analyses, youths and boys under 21 and girls under 18. A summary analysis of earnings and hours is now given in table 106 of full-time employees aged 18 and over and of those aged 21 and over. This shows the general effect of excluding the 18 to 20 agegroup in the case of males and of including the 18 to 20 age-group in the case of females. It is for consideration whether, in future, results should generally be given for males and females aged 18 and over or those aged 21 and over rather than for the different age-groups of males and females used hitherto.

Type of collective agreement

The analyses by agreement of the survey results relate to employees whose pay and conditions of employment were reported by their employers to be affected, either directly or indirectly, by specific listed major collective agreements. They also include results relating to employees who were reported to be within scope of statutory wages boards or councils, even though other negotiated arrangements might affect their pay and conditions of employment more directly.

As mentioned in the introductory article in the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE, in reply to a new question in the 1973 survey, the employer reported whether the employee's pay and conditions were affected, directly or indirectly, by

- (i) both a nationally negotiated collective agreement and a supplementary company/district/ local agreement;
- (ii) only a national agreement;
- (iii) only a company/district/local agreement; or
- (iv) no collective agreement

Employees have accordingly been classified into four categories on this basis. This information had no regard to whether or not the employee was within scope of a wages board or council.

The analyses now given show the numbers of full-time employees in the sample in the various industries, occupations, wage-negotiating and wages council groups and the percentages in each of the four categories (i) to (iv); categories (iii) and (iv) are of course not relevant to the groups reported to be affected by major collective

Table 96 Median, quartiles and deciles of gross weekly earnings of full-time adult men and women, by region, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 69)

APRIL 1973

Lower Continue C	Full-time manual men South East 25-1 30 South East 25-1 30 South East 23-3 28 South West 23-3 28 South West 24-6 29 South West 24-4 29 South West 24-9 30 South East 24-9 30 South East 24-9 30 South East 24-9 30 South East 24-8 29 South East 24-9 30 South East 24-9 30 South East 24-9 30 South East 25-0 30 South East 25-0 30 South East 26-3 30 South West 25-0 30 South West 25-0 30 South West 25-0 30 South East 25-0 3	0-4 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9	37-6 38-4 38-8 33-9 34-4 39-2 35-6 36-1 36-7 37-5 35-7 36-6	45-8 47-3 44-7 40-9 41-5 47-4 42-6 42-5 44-0 43-8 45-3 43-4 44-5	55·3 56·8 53·4 48·5 49·9 55·2 50·3 50·8 52·2 52·2 52·2 54·1 52·4	66-8 66-4 67-2 69-5 67-9 67-2 68-7 68-4 67-5 67-9 66-4 66-3	81-0 80-4 81-6 82-2 82-2 82-2 82-0 81-9 81-8 81-8 81-4	122-0 123-0 121-5 120-7 120-9 121-0 118-8 119-6 121-9 119-5	147·1 147·9 145·2 143·0 145·2 140·7 140·3 142·9 144·6 142·4	£ 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.1	per cent 0-3 0-4 0-4 0-9 0-6 0-5 0-6
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West Hidlands							80.2	125-3	156-8	0.2	0.5
East Midlands	West Midlands 26.6 3	2-2	40.2	49.3					146·7 151·2		
North West North Service					56-1	67-1	81.0	123-8	154.0	0.1	0.4
North	North West 24-9 30	10-3							154·5 151·9		
Great Britain 25-2 30.7 38-4 48-1 60-9 65-6 79-9 125-3 158-5 0-1 0-1			38-4	47-3	57-6	65.5	80.3	123.0	150-0	0.2	0.6
Unif-time manual women South East Greater London 146 175 187 21-0 25-9 31-5 69-7 83-5 122-1 148-8 0-1 0-6 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7 0-7	7,4,00			47-0							
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East Anglia 13-9 16-6 20-0 25-0 31-6 69-3 82-8 124-8 158-0 0-2 1-1 South West 13-3 16-1 19-8 24-9 32-1 67-2 81-1 126-0 16-2 0-2 0-8 West Midlands 14-0 16-7 20-4 25-5 32-7 68-9 81-9 125-5 160-8 0-1 0-6 East Midlands 13-4 16-0 19-5 24-4 31-1 68-6 82-1 127-1 162-0 0-2 0-9 Fast Midlands 13-4 16-0 19-5 24-4 31-1 68-6 81-9 125-1 159-5 0-1 0-7 North West 14-1 16-5 19-9 25-1 31-6 70-7 82-8 126-0 158-2 0-1 0-5 North West 13-2 15-7 19-5 25-1 32-1 67-8 80-6 128-6 164-6 0-2 0-9 Wales 13-7 16-3 19-9 25-8 34-6 68-5 81-6 129-3 173-8 0-2 1-0 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland 13-5 16-0 18-2 18-2 18-2 18-2 18-2 18-2 18-2 18-2			20.9			67-8	80.9	127-0	167-9	0:1	0.5
South West 13-3 16-1 19-8 24-9 32-1 67-2 68-9 81-9 125-5 160-8 0-1 0-6 West Midlands 14-0 16-7 20-4 25-5 32-7 68-9 81-9 125-5 160-8 0-1 0-6 East Midlands 13-6 16-3 19-8 25-2 32-1 68-6 82-1 127-1 162-0 0-2 0-9 70 70 85 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	East Anglia 13.9 1	16.6	20.0	25.0	31.6	69.3	82.8	124-8	158.0		
Vest Hidlands 13.6 16.3 19.8 25.2 32.1 68.6 82.1 127.1 162.0 0.2 0.9 East Midlands 13.6 16.0 19.5 24.4 31.1 68.6 81.9 125.1 159.5 0.1 0.7 Vorkshire and Humberside 13.4 16.5 19.9 25.1 31.6 70.7 82.8 126.0 158.2 0.1 0.5 North West 13.2 15.7 19.5 25.1 32.1 67.8 80.6 128.6 164.6 0.2 0.9 Wales 13.7 16.3 19.9 25.8 34.6 68.5 81.6 129.3 173.8 0.2 1.0 Scotland 13.5 16.0 19.9 25.5 33.3 67.8 80.7 128.5 167.5 0.1 0.6	South West 13.3		20-4					125-5	160.8	0.1	0.6
North West 14-1 16-5 19-9 25-1 31-6 70-7 82-8 126-0 158-2 0-1 0-5 North West 13-2 15-7 19-5 25-1 32-1 67-8 80-6 128-6 164-6 0-2 0-9 Wales 13-7 16-3 19-9 25-8 34-6 68-5 81-6 129-3 173-8 0-2 1-0 Wales 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6 Scotland	East Midlands 13-6	16-3	19.8	25.2	32-1	68-6	82.1	127-1	162-0		0.9
North North 13·2 15·7 19·5 25·1 32·1 67·8 80·6 128·6 164·6 0·2 0·9 Wales 13·7 16·3 19·9 25·8 34·6 68·5 81·6 129·3 173·8 0·2 1·0 Wales 13·5 16·0 19·9 25·5 33·3 67·8 80·7 128·5 167·5 0·1 0·6			19.5				82.8	126-0	158-2	0.1	0.5
Wales 13-7 16-3 19-9 25-8 34-6 68-5 81-6 127-3 173-8 Scotland 13-5 16-0 19-9 25-5 33-3 67-8 80-7 128-5 167-5 0-1 0-6	North 13-2	15.7	19.5	25-1	32.1	67.8	80.6	128-6	164-6		0.9
Social 407 407 4567 0.0 0.2	Wales 13.7					67.8			167-5		
											0.2

Table 97 Median, quartiles and deciles of gross hourly earnings of full-time adult men and women, by region, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 70. In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence **APRIL 1973** Standard error of As percentage of the median Region (see notes) Highest decile Lowest Upper quartile Highest decile Lower Upper Lower Median Lowest decile new pence per cent new per Full-time manual men 95·5 98·1 92·8 84·6 88·3 104·3 91·5 91·1 93·8 95·9 99·3 72·2 72·6 72·4 75·0 73·0 70·5 73·4 73·3 71·6 72·3 70·9 73·0 84·4 84·5 85·7 85·2 83·1 84·6 84·7 83·8 83·9 82·8 84·9 80·0 82·2 78·1 71·8 74·4 84·5 77·2 76·3 78·1 80·0 81·1 76·2 113·8 118·2 110·3 99·9 103·1 121·6 106·7 106·6 109·3 109·2 113·6 108·9 South Fast South East
Greater London
South East (excl Greater London)
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands 118·7 117·9 118·6 123·4 118·6 119·5 120·2 119·9 122·4 120·7 139·2 138·5 143·9 138·2 139·8 140·1 136·5 140·0 142·9 53·8 54·3 59·6 56·7 55·9 57·8 57·5 55·6 63·4 70·2 65·3 64·6 65·5 67·1 Fast Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West North Wales 92.0 Scotland 0.1 0.2 84-1 120-4 141-9 78-6 94-6 111-5 72-2 56.7 66-1 Great Britain Full-time non-manual men 135·2 136·0 132·8 133·5 134·7 131·6 136·8 136·5 133·5 131·9 132·0 135·6 0.5 0.6 0.8 1.6 1.0 0.9 1.4 1.0 0.9 1.3 1.6 1.3 75·7 74·5 76·5 76·5 78·3 77·9 76·8 77·1 74·0 78·4 76·0 213·3 227·6 194·8 188·7 189·6 185·6 180·1 181·5 186·7 188·9 185·6 187·9 70.5 73.3 67.2 61.2 61.2 68.8 64.4 63.3 65.0 64.7 65.3 62.0 60·6 59·8 61·7 60·9 59·5 63·4 64·9 62·7 61·8 60·2 62·6 60·2 South East 122·6 109·0 100·6 104·3 108·4 99·3 100·9 105·2 107·4 104·3 166.7 144.8 134.2 140.5 142.7 135.8 137.7 140.4 141.7 137.6 139.7 Greater London South East (excl Greater London) East Anglia South West West Midlands East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West North Wales Scotland 81·8 78·2 0.3 0.3 134-8 181-8 61-1 76.0 66.6 82.9 109.0 146.9 198-1 Great Britain All full-time men
South East
Greater London
South East (excl Greater London) 80·6 79·9 81·4 82·9 82·2 80·7 83·0 82·7 81·8 80·8 82·4 132·6 136·5 128·8 126·4 128·5 125·4 123·7 124·8 125·2 123·4 123·6 126·7 0·3 0·4 0·4 0·7 0·6 0·5 0·4 0·6 0·6 0·5 67·7 67·0 68·6 71·6 69·5 67·4 71·1 70·9 68·3 69·7 68·0 69·7 0·4 0·3 0·6 0·5 0·4 0·4 0·3 0·5 0·6 0·5 75·8 70·0 63·9 66·5 73·2 67·8 129·5 110·8 97·3 103·9 113·9 101·0 100·5 105·6 104·4 106·7 103·1 182·7 148·8 129·5 140·5 140·5 128·4 128·8 137·8 131·1 130·6 133·4 94·9 86·0 77·0 80·9 90·8 81·6 80·5 84·4 84·6 86·4 81·4 South East (excl Greater L East Anglia South West West Midlands East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West 56·2 61·2 58·0 57·0 57·7 59·0 58·7 56·8 69·8 67·1 0.2 170-1 0.1 127-6 58.7 69.6 85.7 109-4 145-7 68.5 81.3 Great Britain Full-time manual women 0·5 0·8 0·7 1·9 1·2 0·9 0·9 1·0 0·7 0·9 1·2 0·7 South East
Greater London
South East (excl Greater London)
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands 70·2 73·6 64·7 64·6 59·5 67·6 68·2 62·3 65·6 64·4 64·3 64·2 72·6 72·1 73·6 75·8 69·0 71·6 73·5 72·2 73·3 71·8 69·8 85·5 85·0 85·4 86·8 84·7 84·9 85·5 85·9 86·2 84·7 84·2 84·0 0·3 0·4 0·3 0·9 0·5 0·4 0·5 0·3 0·4 0·6 0·3 36·3 38·3 35·1 35·5 31·4 34·3 35·2 33·3 35·3 32·9 33·3 33·2 50·0 53·2 47·6 46·8 45·5 47·9 48·0 46·2 48·1 46·1 46·3 47·5 59·1 62·4 55·5 54·7 52·9 56·7 57·5 54·2 57·3 54·3 54·1 55·5 117·5 116·5 116·9 116·4 118·4 119·9 117·4 119·0 117·7 116·9 116·7 45·2 40·7 40·6 38·5 40·7 41·0 39·6 41·5 39·1 39·0 39·9 141·2 142·3 135·0 136·4 139·6 138·9 135·0 East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West North Wales Scotland 0.3 118-0 138-2 0.1 72-1 85-1 56.6 66-3 Great Britain 34-6 40.8 48-0 Full-time non-manual women 0·5 0·6 1·6 1·1 0·9 1·2 0·9 0·7 1·1 1·5 1·0 78.8 80.4 79.8 83.1 80.0 81.3 80.4 81.1 81.2 77.3 114·2 118·0 107·7 95·7 100·3 107·4 96·3 101·6 101·6 112·1 105·5 63·2 65·6 66·1 69·8 65·8 66·3 68·1 68·8 65·8 64·6 66·2 South East South East
Greater London
South East (excl Greater London)
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands 125·1 131·0 128·3 129·8 128·6 130·1 130·2 128·8 131·1 133·9 131·9 71.6 53.6 54.7 54.9 56.6 55.1 53.7 54.8 53.7 55.9 54.3 89·6 76·8 70·2 71·3 72·8 71·6 69·9 70·6 70·3 74·8 71·6 38·7 38·2 36·1 37·8 36·5 36·6 37·7 35·3 36·1 35·9 46.8 45.5 43.9 46.0 44.3 43.6 44.6 41.5 44.9 42.7 0·6 0·5 0·4 0·6 0·9 0·5 Yorkshire and Humberside North West North Wales 80·3 78·6 200·1 194·4 Scotland 0.3 183-6 0.2 78.9 131-5 77.6 108-3 64.7 59.0 Great Britain 38-2 46.5 All full-time women 0·4 0·5 0·5 1·2 0·9 0·7 0·8 0·6 0·5 1·0 0·6 South East 48·3 53·2 44·3 43·3 41·8 43·5 42·8 41·6 43·2 40·5 42·2 41·6 78·6 84·6 70·1 64·2 65·0 65·9 64·8 62·3 64·8 63·4 66·7 64·2 65.7 65.2 68.6 71.6 67.5 68.7 70.1 70.6 68.5 68.1 68.9 0·3 0·6 0·5 0·4 0·3 0·3 0·5 0·5 0·5 Greater London 126·8 128·7 124·0 126·3 125·2 126·1 123·5 124·8 126·9 128·6 126·1 54·5 51·8 176·4 162·8 175·6 171·6 167·0 161·9 164·8 171·9 185·8 167·2 South East (excl Greater London) 51·5 52·7 51·4 50·5 52·0 49·9 90·3 90·4 85·8 81·7 85·6 85·8 96·4 81·2 82·6 83·3 82·4 83·1 81·1 34·7 36·2 35·9 35·4 36·7 34·2 35·3 35·1 East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West Scotland 0.2 128-9 174-5 0.1 69.9 94.6 67.7 81-1 44.0 54.2 Great Britain 36.7

Notes: 1. The numbers in the sample to which the figures in this table relate are given for full-time men and full-time women, in tables 58 and 59, respectively, of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

2. The corresponding means for full-time manual and non-manual men are given in table 55 of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE and for full-time manual and non-manual women, in table 56.

<sup>Notes: 1. The numbers in the sample to which the figures in this table relate are given for full-time men and full-time women, in tables 60 and 61, respectively, of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.
2. The corresponding means for full-time manual and non-manual men and women are given in table 57 of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.</sup>

Table 98 Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men reported to be affected by particular major collective wage agreements and wages board and council orders, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

APRIL 1973

Agreement or order	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	overtime p	pay		Hourly o	earnings, e e hours	xcluding o	vertime p	ay and	
	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
	£ per we	ek	11.00			£	new pend	ce per hour	end tree	e03 terralit	nonced for	newpence
NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN			TOR									
Building												
Building industry NJC (England and Wales)	24.0	26.7	30-2	36-4	44-9	0.2	58-8	65-9	73-3	88-8	109-0	0.5
Building industry NJC (Scot- land)	22.8	25.8	28-5	34-2	43-9	0-3	56-9	64-1	71.0	84-8	108-9	0.7
Civil engineering construction CB (GB)	23.6	26-2	30-9	37-9	46-6	0-3	58-3	64-4	75-3	91.6	112-3	0.8
Electrical contracting industry JIB (England and Wales)	26.0	28-0	30-3	34-5	40-7	0.3	65.0	69-7	75-2	85-2	99-9	0-6
Engineering, shipbuilding, etc												
Engineering—manual workers (UK)	24-1	28-0	32.9	39-3	46-4	0-1	60-3	70.0	82-6	98-8	116-4	0-3
Engineering—clerical workers (UK)	24.5	27-4	31.9	39-4	51-2	0.4	64-4	71.9	84-4	103-2	135-9	1.6
Engineering—draughtsmen and allied technicians (UK)	31.7	35.6	40-7	47-2	56-1	0-3	84-6	94-7	108-7	125-4	148-8	0-9
Electrical cable making indus- try JIC (GB)	24.8	29-2	32.9	37-6	41.5	0-6	61.9	72-1	84-2	95-6	104-5	2.1
Heating, ventilating and domes- tic engineering (GB)	23-3	25.9	29-8	35-0	44-9	0.5	56-7	64-0	73-4	85-6	105-8	1-4
Shipbuilding and ship-repairing (UK)	25.7	29-8	34-8	38-4	42.8	0.5	64-3	74-3	86-6	95-9	107-7	1.3
Food and drink												
Baking industry— multiple bakers NJC (England												
and Wales)	21.2	21.7	23.8	29-3	34.9	0.5	52-8	54-1	58-3	70-1	84-1	1.0
Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB)	21.0	23-4	26-8	30-9	36-8	0.5	52.2	57-3	65-6	74-7	89-3	1.3
Printing Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales, except Lon-												
don) General printing (London)	24·9 27·4	28·2 30·9	33·3 36·3	41·7 43·6	49·9 50·6	0·4 0·7	62·3 68·7	70·4 77·7	83·3 91·8	105·4 111·5	127·1 128·9	1·2 2·2
Morning, evening and Sunday newspapers (London)	33-6	45.7	55-1	69-8	86-1	1-1	84-3	121-9	147-5	181-9	232-4	4-4
Textiles, clothing and footwear									V NO		Tiles of Se	
Carpet industry NJC (GB) Cotton and man-made fibres	26-3	29.9	34-3	40-1	48-1	0.7	65-3	75.5	86-9	103.0	121.0	3.0
spinning and weaving Hosiery trade NJIC (Midlands)	18·2 20·7	21·5 25·2	26·0 33·2	32·1 39·1	36·4 44·8	1·0 1·2	46·5 51·0	54·6 61·7	66·7 82·6	81·1 97·7	93·3 111·2	2·2 2·8
Woollen and worsted spinning and weaving (Yorkshire)	18-8	22-3	27.8	33-1	38-2	0.8	46-3	54-9	66-8	81.6	92-4	2.4
Footwear manufacture (UK)	22.7	25.4	33-1	38-4	44-3	1.3	57.3	63-4	82.8	96-1	109-8	3.3
Other manufacturing Building-brick and allied indus-												
tries NJC (England and Wales)	23.1	26.0	29-8	37-0	47-3	1.2	56-2	61.7	72-3	90-2	111-8	2.6
Cast stone and cast concrete						49				05.4	400 /	
land and Wales) Chemicals and allied industries	22-0	25.6	29.6	34-8	41.4	0.7	54.6	61.9	72-4	85-1	100-6	1.6
JIC (GB) Furniture trade JIC (GB)	24·0 25·8	28·0 28·3	34·0 33·9	39·2 40·6	43·1 48·8	0·6 0·7	59·9 64·4	69·6 71·3	84·7 84·0	97·7 101·4	106·3 121·8	1·3 1·7
Paper, paperboard and building- board making (UK)	21.9	24.9	30-8	37-5	42.5	0-6	53-6	61-0	74-7	88.0	103-1	1.8
Pottery industry NJC (GB) Rubber manufacturing industry	20-3	25.1	28-4	34-8	42-3	0.8	50-8	59-8	70-4	84-6	105-0	2.0
NJIC (GB) Sawmilling (England and Wales)	25·2 21·9	29·1 24·2	33·9 27·3	39·3 32·3	43·1 41·3	0·6 0·5	64·1 53·6	73·8 60·2	86·3 68·1	99·3 77·4	111·8 96·1	0·8 1·5
Retail and wholesale distribu-	135057	7 7 19	100									
tion Motor vehicle retail and repair												
industry NJC (UK)	19.7	23.1	26.8	32-0	38-3	0.3	48-0	56-5	66-0	77-1	93-2	0.6
Retail co-operative societies (GB)	20.3	22-3	25.8	30-5	38-4	0.4	50.9	55.7	64-0	76-1	95.0	1.0
Retail multiple grocery and pro- visions trade JC (England and Wales)	18.7	24.0	28-3	33.5	46.8	1.0	47.8	59-3	67-5	82-8	117-0	2.5
		1724	23 25 61									
Other agreements in the pri- vate sector	24.0	22.2	412	54.7	72.4	1.1	74-8	94-3	117-3	160-6	207-7	3-0
Banking JNC Dock workers NJC (GB)	26·0 32·1	33·2 40·4	41.3	56·7 47·5	73·4 56·0	1·1 0·2	78.9	100.6	117-4	140-5	154-9	1.7
Road passenger transport— Company-owned undertakings (GB)	23.4	25.7	28-1	32-3	35-4	0.3	57-6	63.7	70-0	80-2	88-2	0.7
	11400								Pile			
NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN	THE PU	BLIC SECT	TOR									
Gas, electricity and water												
Gas supply industry NJIC— workers other than mainten-	21.8	23.6	28-4	33-1	38-8	0-4	54-3	58-7	70-6	82.7	96-3	1.3
ance craftsmen	210	230			-			A 100 18 10 1				

Table 98 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men reported to be affected by particular major collective wage agreements and wages board and council orders, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92.

In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence: manual and/or non-manual

APRIL 1973

Agreement or order	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	overtime p	ay		Hourly o	earnings, e	xcluding o	vertime p	ay and	
	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile		Standard error of median
	£ per we	ek	was	2		£	new pend	e per hour				new pence
Gas, electricity and water—												
(continued) Gas supply industry NJC—												
administrative and clerical staff	26-6	30-9	37-2	44-3	65-8	0.8	70-6	80-0	97-9	118-1	167-5	2.4
Electricity supply industry NJIC	1-62	a-04-	-									
—workers other than build- ing operatives Electricity supply industry NJC	31.6	34-6	38-7	43·1	47.7	0.2	78-9	86-6	96.7	107-8	119-4	0.5
-administrative and clerical staff	24.5	28-3	34.7	42-2	53-6	1.3	63.7	73.6	91.6	112-8	141.9	3.1
Electricity supply industry NJB —technical and engineering		6-04					1011	422.0	445.6	140.4	194-4	2.3
staff Water supply industry NJIC	39·8 22·7	46·3 25·5	55·1 30·2	63·9 37·3	73·9 43·9	0·9 0·7	104·6 56·7	122·9 63·2	145·6 75·9	168·4 93·8	109.9	1.8
Local authorities (England and												
and Wales)		160										
Administrative, professional and technical staff	28-5	34-5	42.8	57.5	72-1	0.7	75-4	92·9 68·9	117·1 77·8	157·1 89·8	196·3 99·6	1.4
General and clerical division Building and civil engineering	22.0	25.7	29·1	33-3	36-9	0.4	58-8					
JNC Engineering craftsmen JNC	26·0 26·6	27·5 28·1	33·5 30·9	39·1 36·6	44·4 41·4	0·5 0·7	65·1 66·5	68·6 70·2	83·3 76·8	97·5 91·1	110·4 103·6	1·3 1·8
Manual workers NJC	21.5	22.8	25.8	29-9	33-6	0.2	53.6	56.8	64-2	74.7	83.8	0.4
Local authorities (Scotland)	24.2	22.7	40.8	50-5	69-4	1.0	69-6	87-8	108-8	138-4	187-4	3.0
Administrative, professional and technical staff	26.3	32.7							60-8	68-3	76-6	0.6
Manual workers NJC	21.5	22.7	24.4	27-6	31.1	0.2	52.5	56-6	60.0	00.3	70.0	00
National government Civil Service—clerical grades	20.0	23-2	26-9	29-6	32-1	0.3	54-4	61-6	72.0	79-2	88-8	1.1
Civil Service—executive grades	29.7	36.7	44.9	57.8	81-0	0.4	80-1	99-3	123-4	158-7	220.8	0.7
Civil Service—technical and scientific grades	33-4	40-1	47-1	64-6	82-3	0.8	90-9	108-2	127-1	173-8	223-1	2.2
Government industrial estab-	21-0	23.4	27-3	31.8	35-9	0.2	52-4	58-6	68-3	79-6	90-1	0.6
National Health Service												
Administrative and clerical staff	25.2	20.0	41.3	56-1	72.5	2.0	65-3	79.1	105-6	149-4	188-9	3.9
Whitley Council Nurses and midwives Whitley	25.2	30.8									100-3	2.0
Council Ancillary staff Whitley Council	18·3 19·0	21.1	27·8 24·3	34·4 27·3	39·7 30·8	0·8 0·2	45·9 47·7	52·9 52·5	69.6	86·0 68·2	77.0	0.5
Post Office Post Office clerical and execu-												
tive grades	26.2	30-3	33.7	45.0	53.8	0·4 0·3	70·5 74·1	82·8 81·2	91·3 90·3	120·8 104·1	146·0 113·9	1·3 0·5
Post Office engineering grades Post Office manipulative grades	29-4	32.3	35-3	41.2	43.9							0.3
(manual) Post Office manipulative grades	23-1	23.9	25.4	27.5	31.0	0.1	58-4	62-5	66-9	72.9	83.4	
(non-manual)	24-1	27-4	32.3	37-4	41.0	1.6	65-3	72.8	86.5	99-3	111.9	3-3
Railways Railway conciliation and miscel-												
laneous staff	21.3	22·7 32·0	25·3 34·1	29·0 38·8	33·5 42·3	0·2 0·4	53·2 76·0	56·7 80·0	63·2 85·3	72·4 96·9	84·1 105·8	0.4
Railway footplate staff Railway workshops	30·4 25·3	28.8	32.7	35-9	39-9	0.4	63-2	72.0	81.8	89·6 119·0	99·8 147·7	1:1
Railway salaried staff	27.3	31.3	36.2	45.5	57-1	0.5	71-3	82-8	95.2	117.0	147.7	
Road passenger transport Municipal undertakings NJIC	23-1	26-0	30-0	34-4	37.5	0.5	57.7	64-4	74-5	85-4	94-3	1.2
London Transport—drivers and conductors	30-6	32-3	34.8	38-5	44-0	0.6	74-4	77-0	80.5	87-0	91.3	0.6
	30 0	323	310	303								
Other transport British Road Services NJNC—												
operating and other wages grades (GB)	22.1	23-2	25.4	28-8	34-9	0.4	55-3	58-1	63-6	71.9	84-8	1.1
Civil air transport NJC				46-6	53-1	1.0	85.2	90.7	104-8	116-2	130-6	3.2
(manual) Civil air transport NJC (non-	34-2	36-4	42.2				03.7	70.7	1040	1102	1500	
manual)	35.9	44.6	57-4	79.8	101.5	3-4						
Teaching (England and Wales) Teachers in primary and second-												
ary schools	29.7	35.9	46.5	54-3	62-3	0.2	105-8	130-3	170-0	200-8	228-6	2.0
Teachers in establishments for further education	39-3	48.2	55-8	65-2	74-5	1.2	133-5	161-8	191-9	224-0	256-2	3.3
Teaching (Scotland)												
Teachers in primary and second- ary schools	34-6	43-6	55-4	65-4	71.8	1.6	112.6	141.9	185-3	225-4	247-8	4.1
	0.10	28%										
Other agreements in the public sector					40.4	0.7		75.0	0/ 5	101-8	105-3	0.9
Coalmining (GB) (manual) Coalmining GB (non-manual)	25·8 26·8	28·2 30·9	34·1 43·3	37·6 54·5	40·4 68·3	0·7 1·1	66·9 69·2	75·0 80·7	86·5 104·4	139-1	180.8	7.1
Fire services (GB) Iron and steel—British Steel	30.9	38-0	40-3	45-3	55-5	0.7	58-0	67.7	72-8	80.8	96.3	1.6
Corporation	26.2	31.2	36.9	42.9	48-3	0.3	65-1	77·8 91·5	92·5 109·4	107·8 131·0	122·4 156·2	0·8 1·1
Police service]	30.7	36.3	42.9	50.1	59-1	0.5	76.9	21.2	107.4	131.0	130-2	

Table 98 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men reported to be affected by particular major collective wage agreements and wages board and council orders, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence: manual and/or non-manual

Agreement or order	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	overtime p	ay		Hourly e	earnings, ex hours	xcluding o	vertime p	ay and	
milased transport regards and reverse afficies effectively regiment.	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
	£ per wee	k				£	new penc	e per hour	n= 3			newpence
WAGES BOARD AND COUNC	IL ORDER	S										Bearing and St
Agriculture Agricultural (England and Wales) Agricultural (Scotland)	19·5 19·3	21·1 21·2	22.5	25.1	29.5	0-1	46-3	50-2	53-0	58-6	68-6	0-3
	17.3	21.7	23-1	25.6	28.7	0.3	45.7	49.6	53.7	58-0	68-1	0.6
Catering Licensed non-residential estab- lishments (GB) Licensed residential establish-	13-7	16.8	20-6	26.8	32-2	0.6	31.9	43.0	49-0	65-4	77-5	1-0
ments and licensed restau- ants (GB)	14.0	17-3	22.0	29-6	38-5	0.9	33.7	40-3	51.9	69-4	91-9	1.2
Manufacturing—others Paper box (GB) Stamped or pressed metal wares	22-5	27.3	32-2	38-4	48.5	0.9	56-3	66-7	77-5	91.7	115-0	2.3
(GB)	22.8	28-9	35.8	38-0	46.7	1.4	57-3	72-1	88-4	94-9	117-0	3.2
Retail and wholesale distribu- tion Milk distributive (England and								7-15 7-15 7-15	- 1507 2-95 0-52-04-7	nggajan ngga lb	lorid desertion Budge fee Montplies ford	onthinhA
Retail bread and flour confec- tionery trade (England and	21.7	24-4	28-9	33.7	38-9	0-4	53-4	59-2	69-9	80-3	93-2	1-1
Wales) Retail drapery, outfitting and	21.2	22.4	26.6	32-2	38-1	0.8	52-6	54-6	60.0	74-4	95.5	1.6
Retail food trades (GB)	19-3	22-9	27-7	35-0	48-3	0.5	49-5	58-4	69-9	89-3	125-6	1-1
Retail furnishing and allied	19-4	22.2	26.7	32.7	43-1	0.6	47.5	54-1	64-3	80-6	106-4	0.9
trades (GB)	19-0	22.4	27-8	35-8	49-3	0.5	46.7	55-5	68-7	89-8	120-8	1-2
Other wages board and council orders												
Road haulage (GB)	20-4	22.9	26-4	32-9	40-1	0-2	50-6	56-5	64-5	76-1	92.3	0.6
All wages board and council orders (manual)	19-2	21-6	25·1	30-8	37-5	0-1	46-5	52-2	61-1	74-7	90-6	0.3
All wages board and council orders (non-manual)	20.7	24-6	30-1	38-7	52-6	0-3	50.5	60-9	74-7	97.5	136-3	0.9

Notes: 1. The numbers in the sample to which the estimates of weekly earnings and hourly earnings in this table relate are given in tables 21 and 23, respectively, of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE. Those tables also show whether the agreements and orders cover only manual, only non-manual or both manual and non-manual employees.

2. The corresponding means of hourly earnings excluding overtime pay and overtime hours are given in table 15 of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 99 Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, **April 1973**

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93.

In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

I.TIME MANUAL	MFN aged 21 and over	whose nav was not af	fected by absence

Industry	Order or MLH of SIC (1968)	Weekly	earnings,	excludin	g overtin	ne pay		Hourly overtim	earnings, one hours	excludin	g overtim	e pay an	d
		Lowest decile	Lower quartile		Upper quartile		Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile		Standard error of median
5.9189 WS1	Appel no	£ per w	eek	3			£	new pend	e per hour				new pence
All industries and services	I-XXVII	22.0	25-4	30-4	36-9	43-8	0.0	54-5	63-2	75.7	92-2	109-2	0-1
All Index of Production industries	II-XXI	23-3	27-0	32-1	38-3	45-3	0.1	57-8	67-2	79-9	96-6	112.8	0.2
All manufacturing indus- tries	III-XIX	23-1	27-1	32-4	38-6	45.5	0.1	57-5	67.5	80.7	96.7	114-0	0.2
All non-manufacturing industries	ı, ıı, xx-xxvıı	21.3	24-1	28-5	34.9	41-4	0-1	52.5	59-9	70-7	86-2	103-7	0-2
Agriculture, forestry, fish- ing	er We s	19-6	21-3	23-0	27-0	34-3	0-1	46-1	50-2	53-4	59-7	70-4	0.3
Agriculture and horticul- ture Forestry, fishing	001 002, 003	19·5 20·9	21·2 24·1	22·6 30·3	25·5 40·9	30·3 62·5	0·1 1·6	46-0	50-1	53.0	58-3	68-4	0.3
Mining and quarrying	II.	25.4	27-7	32.6	37.5	40-4	0.4	65-4	72.0	84.0	101-2	105-0	0.8
Coal mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	101	25-8	28-1	34·0 28·5	37·6 34·6	40·4 38·9	0.8	66·7 49·0	74·8 56·0	86·5 69·1	101·8 88·3	105·2 96·6	0·9 3·0
	2 (SA) (23) (SA)						GE 0				OR THE SE		
Food, drink and tobacco	111 211-219, 221, 229	21·8 21·5	25·1 24·1	29·9 28·9	35·8 34·5	42·2 41·0	0·2 0·2	54·1 53·4	61·8 59·0	73.5 70.8	87.9 83.8	104·8 100·4	0·5 0·5
Grain milling Bread and flour confec-	211	21.7	24.6	28.7	33.8	39-2	0.7	53.9	61.1	70.8	83-1	96-8	2.8
Biscuits	212 213	21.3	22·4 25·2	26·7 29·6	31·8 32·7	38·5 38·2	0.4	52·8 56·3	54·8 63·2	63·1 73·8	73·2 81·6	90·1 95·6	1.2
Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products	214 215	21.8 20.9	24·4 23·8	28·7 29·2	34·2 34·5	40·5 41·2	0·4 0·5	53·7 51·3	59·5 58·2	70·4 70·8	83·6 81·0	96·4 98·2	1-1
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	217	22.1	25.4	30.7	39-2	45-8	1.0	55-8	63-6	76-4	97.0	114-5	2.4
Fruit and vegetable products Animaland poultry foods	218 219	21.6	24·6 22·6	28·6 28·8	34·4 35·3	39·8 44·3	0.9	53·2 52·2	61·0 56·2	71·3 70·9	84·4 86·9	96·8 108·4	1·8 3·0
Drink Brewing and malting	231, 232, 239 231	24.9	28·2 29·7	32·5 34·8	38·9 40·8	45·0 46·8	0·4 0·5	61·7 64·5	70·0 74·0	79·8 86·2	97·6 102·5	112·9 117·8	0·8 1·6
Coal and petroleum prod-	1 8-28 F	25.9	30-8	37-9	42.5	46-1	0.6	65-3	76-7	94-6	106-3	115-1	1.5
Mineral oil refining	1 V 262	31.0	37.8	41.4	44.4	47-3	0.8	77.5	95.1	103.5	111.3	117.5	1.9
Chemicals and allied in- dustries	v	24-5	28-7	34-4	39-3	43-9	0.3	61-1	71-3	85-8	98-2	108-8	0.8
General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals	271	27-0	30·9 25·2	36-9	40·0 36·0	44.6	0.2	67·1 56·6	77·2 62·9	91·8 75·1	100·0 88·9	110.0	0·6 1·8
and preparations Synthetic resins and plastics materials and syn-	212	22.0	23.2	30.3	30.0	13.0	0.0	36.6	02.7	751	00 /	1020	
thetic rubber Other chemical industries	276 279	27·0 23·9	30·4 26·5	34·6 30·6	39·2 36·2	42·8 45·7	0·4 0·4	66·9 59·5	75·1 65·4	86·4 76·2	98·2 89·4	106·4 114·5	1·3 1·0
Metal manufacture	VI 311-313	24·0 24·2	28·9 29·1	34·4 34·7	40·3 40·8	46·3 46·8	0·2 0·2	60·1 60·5	72·1 72·7	86·4 87·1	101·4 102·8	116·6 117·5	0·5 0·6
Iron and steel (general) Steel tubes	311 312	25·2 24·6	30·3 28·4	36·0 32·9	42·1 38·1	47·7 44·6	0.3	62·5 60·8	75·6 71·3	90·2 82·1	106·0 95·6	120·5 109·8	0·7 2·3
Iron castings, etc Other metals	313 321-323	22.1	26·3 28·1	31·7 33·3	37·7 38·3	42·5 44·0	0·4 0·5	55·3 58·9	66·1 70·7	79·3 83·7	94·1 96·7	106·9 110·9	1·2 1·3
Aluminium and alumin- ium alloys	321	25-0	29-4	35.0	40-2	46.8	0.7	62-3	73.2	90.0	101-3	119-3	2.2
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	322	22.7	26-8	32-1	36-8	42.7	0.6	56-6	67.9	80.5	92.2	107·6 104·8	1·7 1·9
Other base metals	323	23.1	28-2	32.7	37-6	42.5	0.9	58-3	71.1	81.1	93.6		
Mechanical engineering Metal-working machine tools	VII 332	23.6	26·9 28·2	31·2 32·1	36·5 37·6	42·5 42·8	0·2 0·5	58·8 61·0	67·1 70·4	78·0 80·3	91·6 94·0	106-3	0·4 1·2
Pumps, valves and com- pressors	333	24.5	27.4	32.3	36.5	40-9	0.6	61.1	68-5	80.8	91.6	105-1	1.3
Industrial engines Textile machinery and ac-	334	24.6	27.6	32.0	36-0	41.4	0.7	61-4	69.3	80.0	90.0	103-5	1.7
cessories Construction and earth-	335	22.8	26-8	32.5	38-5	44-2	1.1	56-6	66-7	81.5	97.9	110-9	2.8
moving equipment Mechanical handling equip-	336	24-4	27.5	33-1	39-3	44-0	0.6	60.7	68-3	82.6	98-0	110-3	1.6
ment Office machinery Other machinery	337 338 339	24·2 23·5 23·1	27·9 25·9 26·5	32·2 29·4 30·6	37·3 34·8 35·5	41·7 41·6 40·3	0·7 0·4 0·2	60·5 59·0 57·8	69·8 65·4 65·9	80·1 73·8 76·5	93·4 87·1 89·0	103·7 104·3 101·3	1·8 1·0 0·6
Industrial (incl. process) plant and steelwork	341	23.5	26.7	31-4	37-7	47-8	0.4	58-0	66.3	77-9	93.7	119-4	1.0
Other mechanical engin- eering nes	349	23-8	27-0	31-0	36-0	41.9	0.3	59-1	67-4	77-9	90.8	105.0	1.0
Instrument engineering	VIII	22.7	26-1	30-3	34-6	39-2	0.4	56-9	65-2	76-1	87-1	99.3	0.9
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	354	22.5	25-6	30-2	34.0	37-9	0.4	56-3	64-0	76-0	85-8	96.4	0.9

Table 99 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MANUAL MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence

APRIL 1973

Industry	Order or MLH of SIC (1968)	Weekly	earnings,	excludin	g overtin	ne pay			earnings, e hours	excluding	g overtin	ne pay an	d
Francia Storight was to move about release	Al maldetti tan	Lowest decile	Lower quartile		Upper quartile		Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile		Standard error of median
		£ per we	ek				£	new pen	ce per hou	r			new pence
Other manufacturing in- dustries Rubber Plastics products nes	XIX 491 496	22·7 25·1 21·9	26·5 28·9 24·9	31·5 34·1 29·5	37·1 40·4 34·8	42·8 45·4 40·1	0·2 0·5 0·6	56·2 61·9 53·6	66·0 73·0 61·5	79·1 86·5 73·6	94·3 102·8 87·0	108·9 114·0 100·3	0·7 0·7 1·5
Construction	XX (500)	23-4	26-5	30-4	36-9	45-2	0.1	57-5	65-4	74-5	90-0	110-2	0.3
Gas, electricity and water	5-0%	24.5	29-6	35-6	40.6	45.5	0.4	60.8	73.8	88-8	101-3	114-2	1.1
Gas	601	22.2	24.7	29.6	35.4	40.2	0.5	55.4	61.5	74-1	88-5	100-6	1.2
Electricity Water supply	602 603	31·3 22·4	34·5 25·1	38·6 29·1	42·9 34·9	47·5 40·5	0·2 0·7	78·2 55·9	86·2 61·9	96·5 72·0	107·4 85·3	119·0 98·6	0·5 1·4
Transport and communi-											-deft .	pates of a	racioning#
cation Railways	701	22·6 21·9	24·9 23·8	29·9 28·0	36·0 33·8	43·2 38·9	0·2 0·4	56·1 54·9	63·2 59·5	74·3 69·9	89.5	108·2 98·3	0.4
Road passenger transport	702	22.8	25.9	30.1	34.5	38.9	0.3	56.6	64.4	74.6	84·7 84·2	94-0	0.6
Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward		20.8	23-3	26-6	32-4	39-1	0.2	51-0	57-2	64-6	75-4	89-7	0.5
Sea transport Port and inland water	705	21-9	25.3	31.0	40.9	50.7	1.7	53.5	60-2	71.6	95.6	126.7	2.9
transport Air transport	706 707	26·3 32·4	31·5 35·6	41·2 39·6	45·8 46·2	53·0 53·9	0·7 0·9	66·4 80·0	78-7 88-8	104·9 98·0	131·9 115·2	149·2 135·8	2.9
Postal services and tele- communications	708	23-6	25-1	29.8	35-8	43-1	0.3	60.9	66-0	77.0	91.4	108-5	0.8
Miscellaneous transport													
services and storage	709	19-7	23.0	28-3	36-0	42.8	1.0	46-0	57-1	68-8	87.9	112-8	1.1
Distributive trades Wholesale distribution Wholesale distribution	XXIII 810-812	19·7 19·7	22·2 22·4	26·3 27·2	31·4 34·4	37·7 41·6	0·1 0·4	48·4 48·7	54·8 55·2	64·6 67·1	77·6 85·9	92·7 104·0	0.4
of food and drink	810	19.7	22.3	26.7	32.8	40-0	0.4	48-4	54-8	65-3	79-0	98-1	1.1
Wholesale distribution of petroleum products Other wholesale distri-	811	30-7	34-3	39-9	42.0	46-6	0.8	77-1	86-0	99-9	104-9	118-8	2.0
bution Retail distribution	812 820-821	19·2 19·3	21·2 21·9	25·2 25·9	30·6 30·4	37·3 35·0	0·5 0·2	47·5 47·6	53·1 53·9	62.8	75·5 75·2	91·6 85·9	1.1
Retail distribution of										63-6			0-6
food and drink Other retail distribution Dealing in coal, oil, buil-	820 821	20·1 18·9	22.2	25·7 26·1	30·2 30·6	34·5 35·1	0.3	48·1 47·2	53·4 54·2	61·4 65·1	72·1 76·6	83·6 87·7	0·7 0·6
ders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies	831	20.0	22-0	25-6	29-4	34-9	0.5	49-0	54-3	61.5	71-3	82.7	0.8
Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery	832	20.4	23·1	26.7	31-1	37-3	0.3	50.8	57-1	65-8	77-0	92-5	0.8
Insurance, banking, finance and business services	XXIV	19-5	22-5	27-3	33-1	41.5	0.4	48-5	56-7	69-9	86-6	105-9	1-5
Banking and bill discounting Property owning and		21.9	25.0	28-8	34.2	39.5	0.7	57.1	65.2	78-3	90-9	104.6	2.2
managing, etc	863	18-2	20-4	22.7	26.1	32.7	0.4	43.0	50-1	55-8	65-5	82-0	1-1
Professional and scientific services	xxv	19-5	22.0	24.9	29-2	34-1	0.2	48-9	55-1	62-2	72-7	84-9	0.4
Educational services	872	19.9	21.9	23.8	27.5	31.1	0.1	49.5	54.6	59-2	67-1	76.2	0.4
Medical and dental services Research and development		19-3	21.8	25.2	28-8	33.8	0.3	48-4	54-6	62.9	72.0	84-0	0.6
services	876	22.3	25.3	31.6	34.2	37.4	0.3	57-1	63.4	79-1	86-0	95.4	0.7
Miscellaneous services Cinemas, theatres, radio,	XXVI	17-4	21.0	25.7	30.7	37.6	0-2	42-4	51.5	62.7	75.2	90-5	0.5
etc Catering	881 884-888	22·2 13·7	25·3 17·1	29·6 21·8	37·0 29·4	47·9 37·7	1·0 0·6	54·9 32·9	62·2 40·5	73·1 51·4	91·5 68·0	120·5 87·9	2·7 0·9
Hotels and other residential establishments	884	14-5	17-4	22-1	30-5	38-2	0.8	34-5	40.8	52-4	72-1	90-2	1.3
Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Motor repairers, distribu-	885	11-5	14-8	22-1	29-9	41.5	1.7	27.7	36-6	51.0	66-8	89-5	3.2
tors, garages and filling	894	19-3	22.5	26.4	31-3	37-5	0.2	47-0	54-8	64-7	76-3	90-4	0-6
Other services	899	19.8	22.3	25.6	29.6	35.8	0.3	50.7	55.8	64.0	73.8	87.2	0.9
Public administration	XXVII	21-2	22.6	25-6	29.8	34-1	0.2	53-0	56-8	64-4	74-8	85-4	0-4
National government ser- vice Local government service	901 906	19·7 21·5	21·7 23·0	24·0 26·3	28·0 30·5	31·7 34·7	0·2 0·2	50·0 53·9	54·7 57·7	61·3 66·1	70·4 76·3	80·5 86·4	0·6 0·4
Local government service	700	213	23.0	20.3	30.3	JT /	0.7	33.7	31-1	00-1	10.3	00 4	07

Notes: 1. The numbers in the sample to which the estimate of weekly earnings and hourly earnings in this table relate are given in tables 41 and 45 respectively of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

2. The corresponding means of hourly earnings excluding overtime pay and overtime hours are given in table 29 of the November 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 99 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

APRIL 1973

Industry	Order or MLH of SIC (1968)	Weekly	earnings,	excludin	g overtim			overtim	The same of the sa				
		Lowest decile	Lower quartile		Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
ayasa wad	40.	£ per we	eek				£	new pen	ce per hou	r			new pence
Electrical engineering	IX	23-6	27-2	31-4	36-5	42.5	0.2	59-1	68-1	78-8	92-4	106-7	0·5 0·8
Electrical machinery	361 362	24·0 24·4	27·6 29·0	30·9 32·8	35·2 37·7	40·4 42·5	0.6	59·7 61·2	69·1 71·7	77·4 83·1	88·6 94·6	102·0 104·7	1.6
Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephone				31.1	36-7	45-8	0.6	57-7	64-8	77-5	92.0	114-7	1.8
apparatus and equipment Radio and electronic com-		23-1	26.0					57-6	65-9	76-2	87-1	101.5	1.5
ponents Radio, radar and electronic	364	23-0	26.2	30.2	34-2	40.0	0.6				88-0	103-9	1.1
capital goods Electric appliances prim-	367	22-6	26-6	31.2	34-9	40-7	0.4	56-6	66-6	78-1			
arily for domestic use Other electrical goods	368 369	23·0 24·2	26·7 28·4	30·6 33·2	36·4 40·5	42·5 44·9	0.4	57·4 60·9	67·3 71·2	76·9 83·8	92·4 101·9	106·4 113·1	1.0
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	X (370)	25-1	28-3	32-7	37-4	42.2	0.2	62-6	70.5	81.7	93-5	105-7	0.6
A Committee of the Comm		27-4	32-4	38-2	45-6	51-4	0.2	68-5	81-1	95-8	114-5	128-9	0.4
Vehicles Wheeled tractor manufac-	XI			37.5	44-3	48-6	1.4	71-2	81-2	93.8	110-8	121.4	3.5
Motor vehicle manufac-	380	28.7	32.5					72.4	87-2	102.8	118-2	131-9	0.8
turing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and re-	381	28-9	34-8	40-9	47-0	52-5	0.3						0.9
pairing	383	24.8	29-6	35-0	39.7	47-4	0.3	62-1	73.5	87.5	99.7	118-0	
Locomotives and railway track equipment	384	25.1	28.7	33.0	36-3	40-3	0.7	62.7	71.7	82-6	91.6	101.7	1.6
Railway carriages and wagons and trams	385	25-5	28-8	33-1	36-3	40-0	0.4	63-7	72-0	82.8	90-9	101-0	1.0
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	XII	22-2	26-1	31-0	36-5	43-3	0.2	55-5	65-3	77-5	91.9	108-2	0.6
Engineers' small tools and		23-2	28-0	32-5	36-9	43-4	0.4	58-4	69-9	80-7	92-3	107-9	1.1
gauges Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets,	390					39-8	0.9	51.8	64-2	77-3	87-0	99.7	1.5
etc Wire and wire manufacture	393 s 394	20·7 22·5	25·8 25·4	30·4 31·3	34·4 37·3	43-6	0.7	55.5	63.6	78.0	93.9	108·0 109·8	1.6
Cans and metal boxes	395 399	24·2 22·1	29·0 25·8	32·0 30·4	36·4 36·5	43·3 44·1	0.9	60·4 55·2	71·4 64·2	81·6 75·6	94·1 91·2	110.0	0.9
Metal industries nes			23.9	29-4	35-6	40-9	0.3	50-7	59-4	73-1	88-9	105-5	0.7
Textiles Production of man-made	XIII	20-3						66-2	75.6	92-5	106-0	113-4	1.9
fibres Spinning and doubling on	411	26.5	29-8	36.4	39-6	45-0	0.7	66.7	13.6	723	1000		
the cotton and flax sys-	412	18-5	22-3	27.7	33.0	38-1	0.8	47.7	54-9	68-2	82.0	97-6	1.8
tems Weaving of cotton, linen		18-7	21.5	28-7	32.9	37-1	1.2	47-8	55-2	72-5	85-2	96-8	2.8
and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted	413 414	19.1	22.7	27.3	32.7	38-1	0.6	47.6	55-8	67-5	81.4	93-2	1.3
Hosiery and other knitted goods	417	21.5	25-0	32-3	39.6	45.3	1.0	52-3	62-2	79.0	99·4 101·1	113·2 120·5	3·0 2·0
Carpets Textile finishing	419 423	25·3 20·9	28·7 23·2	33·4 28·2	39·2 32·6	46·6 37·7	0.8	62·0 51·1	72·3 56·6	84·5 69·3	79.8	92.8	1.9
Other textile industries	429	22.8	25.6	30.2	34.7	39-2	0.6	56.4	65-6	75.9	87-1	98-3	1.5
Leather, leather goods and fur	XIV	20.2	23-3	26-6	31-4	36-6	0.4	50-7	57-9	66-5	77.5	90.7	1:1
Clothing and footwear	xv	20.6	24-3	29-6	35.7	41-0	0.6	51-5	60.5	73.8	89-1	102·4 92·9	1·6 1·2
Clothing Men's and boys' tailored	441-446, 449	19-8	23.4	27-7	32-6	37-4	0.4	50-0	58-2	68-2	81.0		
outerwear	442	20·3 22·6	23·9 26·3	28·6 34·1	33·1 39·0	36·8 47·1	0·8 1·1	51·3 56·8	59·5 65·8	70·6 85·2	81·5 97·3	93·7 116·0	2·3 2·6
Footwear	450	22.0	203	311	3,0								
Bricks, pottery, glass,	XVI	22-7	26-3	31-1	37-9	44-6	0.3	55-8	64-1	75-4	91.9	107-7	0.7
Bricks, fireclay and refrac-			27.0	31.0	37.7	46-1	0.6	56-6	64-6	76-6	91.9	113-2	1.3
tory goods Pottery	461 462	23·1 20·6	24.1	28-8	35-8	42.4	0.8	51.0	59·6 71·5	71·4 86·2	86·9 98·3	105·4 112·3	1.9
Glass Abrasives and building	463	25-6	29.0	35-2	39-9	46.0	0.7	63.4			86-3	106.3	1.1
materials, etc, nes	469	21.8	25.1	29-4	36-3	43.6	0.5	52-6	61.3	71.0	99.3	100.3	ofic sale
Timber, furniture, etc	XVII	22-5	26.4	30.8	36-6	43.7	0.3	55.9	65·3 61·7	75.9 70.3	90·5 84·4	107·4 97·2	0·8 0·9
Timber Furniture and upholstery	471 472	21·8 23·9	24·9 28·4	28·5 34·0	34·4 40·5	39·8 47·3	0·4 0·5	54·1 58·9	70.9	84.4	100.5	115-1	1.3
Shop and office fitting	474	26.1	28-2	30-9	36-3	41.4	0.9	65-1	69-6	76.7	90-3	102.0	1.6
Paper, printing and pub-	XVIII	23.7	27-8	33-5	41.9	51-7	0.3	58-7	69-1	82.5	104-8	135-3	0.7
lishing Paper, etc	481-484	22-4	26.2	31.6	37.8	44-3	0·5 0·6	55·1 53·4	64·4 60·7	77·2 74·2	92·5 87·2	108·3 105·0	0·9 1·6
Paper and board Packaging products of	481	21.8	24.8	30.7	37-5	43.2	0.0	33.4					
paper, board and associated materials	482	23.4	28-1	33.2	38-3	47.2	0.5	58.7	69·0 71·9	82·8 88·7	94·5 114·6	114·6 145·9	1·6 1·5
Printing and publishing Printing, publishing of	485, 486, 489	25.2	28.8	35.1	45-3	55.5	0.5	62.9					4.1
newspapers	485	28-5	35.8	45.7	57-3	71.8	1.3	71.4	90.2	116.5	150-2	196.0	
Printing, publishing of periodicals	486	26.8	30.5	38.5	50-0	57-3	1.9	66.7	77-4	100-9	134-1	162.9	4.9
Other printing, publish- ing, book-binding					20.0	11-	0.4	40.4	68-8	80-3	99-4	117-8	1.0
engraving, etc	489	24.2	27.6	32-0	39.2	46.7	0.4	60.6	00.0	90.3	,,,	0	THE PERSON NAMED IN

Table 100 Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men, by occupation, **April 1973**

(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

Occupation (see notes)	Weekly	earnings, e	xcluding	overtime p	ay		Hourly e overtime		xcluding o	overtime p	ay and	
	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
	£ per wee	ek			- Contract C	£	new pence	per hour				newpence
Managerial (General manage-		SOUTH WATER										
ment) Top managerstrading organisa- tions	40·2 40·0	55·2 54·5	73·1 77·6	114-2	163·2 160·6	1.7						
II Professional and related sup-												
porting management and administration	31-6	39-4	50-7	67-4	90-1	0.4						
Judges, barristers, solicitors	19.3	32.8	49.5	68.5	98-2	2·8 2·9						
Company secretaries Town clerks and other local	35.7	43.9	61.8	76-1	104-8							
government officers nie Accountants	36·8 28·2	43·1 38·1	55·8 48·3	72·8 64·9	98·5 81·8	3·2 0·9						
Estimators, valuers, etc Finance, insurance, tax, etc speci-	29-9	35-6	43.5	53.6	68-5	1.2						
alists Personnel and industrial relations,	37.0	47.9	63.5	94.4	134-3	1.9						
officers and managers Work study, etc officers	38·2 33·4	44·8 37·8	58·1 45·0	77·4 57·3	101·8 77·8	2·0 0·9						
Systems analysts, computer pro-							02.2	102.6	424.0	457.7	101.1	2.0
grammers Marketing and sales managers and	30.8	37-8	46.3	57.4	70-0	1.0	83.3	102-6	124-8	156-7	191-1	2.9
executives Purchasing officers and buyers	34·6 28·5	44·4 33·4	58·7 43·4	76·9 54·0	99·8 72·7	1·5 1·3						
Public health and other inspectors Civil servants (admin and execu-	27·9 45·1	34·0 50·8	42·4 57·5	52·6 72·1	64·4 93·9	1·1 0·8	72·6 122·8	90·6 140·3	115·3 158·2	143·9 198·1	179·1 263·9	4·6 2·4
tive) nie			0, 0	12.	1.4960	200	1220	14277		CHANGE THE PARTY OF		To the second
III Professional and related in education, welfare and												
health	27.3	34-7	47-4	58-9	75-6	0.5						
University academic staff Teachers in establishments for	40.8	55-4	76-3	96.0	112.0	3.0						
further education Secondary teachers	40·1 30·0	48·3 36·3	56·3 46·8	66·2 56·2	75·9 64·7	1·0 0·4						
Primary teachers Other teachers	29·1 30·2	34·6 37·8	45·4 48·3	53·2 55·3	59·5 63·8	0·9 0·6						
Vocational/industrial trainers	31.8	35.0	41.7	49.4	64.3	0.7						
Welfare workers Medical practitioners	25·1 43·1	30·6 50·4	37·0 59·3	49·4 105·8	58·3 142·3	1·5 2·8						
Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives	17.9	20.4	25.4	31.9	35.6	0.9	45-1	51.1	63-6	79.8	89-1	2.2
IV Literary, artistic and sports	26-2	34-3	43-2	55-0	75.5	0.7						
Writers, journalists	30·9 34·9	40·1 39·8	49.0	64·0 55·6	84-1	1·3 1·4						
Industrial designers Photographers, etc and sound and			47-6		66-8							
vision equipment operators	23.0	28-1	35-6	46-3	60.9	1.2						
V Professional and related in science, engineering, tech-												
nology and similar fields Scientists and mathematicians	30·1 32·0	36·5 40·3	44·8 52·0	56.9 67.9	72·0 85·9	0·2 1·2						
Engineers-civil, structural, muni-												
cipal Engineers—mechanical	32·2 33·8	40·6 42·4	52·2 53·7	65·7 63·1	80·1 72·5	1·4 1·6						
Engineers—electrical, electronic Engineers—production	36·1 33·5	43·0 36·7	49·9 44·7	60·4 55·9	73·0 69·8	0·6 1·4						
Engineers—planning, quality con- trol	33-2	37.8	44-4	53.7	63-6	0.6						
Engineers—other	34.1	40.4	47.6	57.9	72.5	0.7						
Metallurgists and other technologists	32.6	38-5	45-8	57-0	74.8	1.2		5.00			ear tracks as	
Draughtsmen—engineering Draughtsmen—other	30·1 29·0	34·5 33·2	39·1 38·7	43·8 43·9	49·9 50·9	0·5 0·6	80·0 77·1	92·6 88·4	105·0 102·8	117·5 119·3	133·4 138·9	1·1 1·8
Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical)	24.3	28.7	34-7	43-3	54-2	0.8	64-8	75.3	91-9	114-5	146-3	1.6
Engineering technicians, etc Architects and town planners	28.6	32.6	39.6	46.9	62.8	0.8	71.8	86.4	104.9	123.9	163-3	1.9
Building, etc technicians and plan-	41.8	48.0	63.5	74.5	90.8	4.0	0.00	1-85		And the second		
ning assistants Quantity surveyors	29·4 25·6	35·3 37·3	42·9 47·8	53·1 59·6	63·6 73·1	1·2 1·6	78-9	95.0	117-0	146.3	173-0	3-4
Building, land and mining sur- veyors	30-0	36-8	46.5	60-1	76-1	1.3						
Ship's officers	30-8	36.2	46-1	61.9	87.0	1.9						
VI Managerial (excluding gen-	27.2	24.0				100						
eral management) Production and works managers,	27.3	34.0	43.6	56.7	72-8	0.3						
works foremen Engineering maintenance man-	33-4	39-3	47.6	59.9	76.8	0.4						
agers Site managers, clerks of works,	30.2	36-2	47-2	59-3	75.5	1:1						
general foremen (building and												
civil engineering) Transport managers	32·7 30·4	37·9 35·7	44·9 43·6	54·9 52·9	65·5 68·0	0·6 1·0						
Warehousing, etc managers Office managers	25·8 31·3	30·7 37·9	37·9 50·4	47·9 63·9	62·4 81·2	0·7 0·9						
Managers—wholesale distribution	28.9	36.4	48.3	62.1	75.1	1.7						
Managers—department store, supermarket, etc	24-9	28-3	34-5	44.9	57-4	1.2						
Branch managers of other shops Hotel, catering, club or public	24.1	27-1	34-1	45.2	57-2	1.0						
house managers Police inspectors and above, fire	21.4	25.3	30.2	38-8	52.0	0.7						
						0.9						

Table 100 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men, by occupation, April 1973

> (A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence.

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Occupation (see notes)	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	vertime p	ay		Hourley	earnings,	excluding	overtime	pay and	
reburni mengihi sengi m la satua abana alituwa ngbana	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
	£ per we	ek				£	new penc	e per hour				newpence
VII Clerical and related Supervisors of clerks Costing and accounting clerks Cash handling clerks Finance, insurance, etc clerks Production and materials controlling clerks	22·6 28·2 20·9 23·0 24·7 22·8	25·3 32·5 25·4 26·9 29·6 25·8	29·8 39·5 30·2 30·7 35·4 29·9	36·2 44·8 35·6 34·7 42·6 35·0	44·1 51·1 42·1 39·9 51·3 41·5	0·1 0·5 0·3 0·2 0·6 0·3	58·8 76·3 55·9 62·8 67·3 58·1	66·9 88·1 67·9 72·4 82·4 67·0	79·7 107·2 81·6 83·6 100·5 78·4	97·4 122·4 95·8 94·3 121·6 91·8	119·9 142·2 113·1 109·1 147·5 112·6	0·3 1·9 0·7 0·4 1·9 0·7
Shipping and travel clerks Records and library clerks General clerks and clerks nie Telephonists Postmen, mail sorters, messengers	22·8 22·7 20·9 22·6 22·7	26·3 25·5 24·3 24·9 23·7	31·9 29·0 28·2 27·5 25·4	41·1 34·3 32·6 30·8 27·8	47·4 39·2 38·5 35·3 31·6	0·9 0·4 0·1 0·4 0·1	60·5 58·3 55·8 61·0 57·6	69·4 67·2 64·6 65·9 61·9	83·5 77·4 75·5 73·1 66·8	111·1 91·4 88·6 83·9 73·7	131·3 107·3 106·1 97·1 84·2	2·7 1·6 0·4 1·5 0·3
VIII Selling Sales supervisors Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf-	21·6 25·0	26·5 29·3	33·6 36·5	43·3 45·9	56·2 61·1	0·2 0·6	51·8 59·8	63·2 72·7	83·0 91·9	110·7 119·1	144·6 163·5	0·9 2·6
fillers Roundsmen and van salesmen Technical sales representatives	18·7 21·4 28·1	22·2 24·6 33·5	27·4 28·9 40·5	35·9 33·6 49·9	47·5 39·2 61·8	0·4 0·3 0·6	45·7 51·8 73·9	54·8 57·8 90·5	66·8 68·9 109·5	88·9 79·6 136·2	118·5 94·2 166·6	1·2 1·1 2·1
Sales representatives (wholesale goods) Other sales representatives and agents	25·4 25·6	30·1 30·7	36·7 38·7	45·4 49·2	56·6 64·2	0·6 0·5	64·4 65·2	76·9 80·3	94·3 102·8	118·3 131·6	147·8 159·1	1.6
IX Security and protective service	24-1	29-0	36-5	44.0	50-9	0.2	56-5	68-8	86-5	410.2		
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting, etc)	39.0	44.2	49-2	55.8	61.7	1.1	87.5	110.9	124.0	110·2 142·5	132·3 165·6	0·8 1·8
Policemen (below sergeant) (public and private) Firemen (public and private)	29·4 28·4	34·3 32·5	39·4 38·5	45·5 41·0	50·8 44·8	0·3 0·1	74·0 57·7	86·6 65·3	99·3 69·6	116·2 74·9	137·6 90·4	0·8 0·4
Prison officers below principal officer Security officers and detectives Security guards, patrolmen	25·8 19·4 20·1	29·0 23·2 23·8	31·1 28·2 28·1	35·4 34·4 33·7	38·6 43·8 38·8	0·6 0·7 0·5	64·4 42·1 42·1	72·4 54·0 54·8	77·7 65·8 67·5	88·4 84·4 82·8	96·4 105·3 98·3	1·6 1·8 1·5
X Catering, cleaning, hair- dressing and other personal		0.55		12.								
service Chefs/cooks Waiters Kitchen porters/hands Ambulancemen Hospital porters	17·9 20·0 11·4 12·9 24·6 18·6	21·0 22·9 16·5 16·0 27·1 20·2	24·1 27·0 21·9 19·0 29·9 23·2	28·8 33·0 29·8 22·6 34·1 25·5	35·1 41·7 39·9 26·4 37·0 28·6	0·1 0·4 1·0 0·8 0·7 0·4	44·2 50·2 27·1 31·5 61·4 46·6	52·5 56·7 40·6 38·0 67·9 50·5	59·9 66·1 53·8 44·7 74·7 58·0	70·6 77·9 69·6 55·4 84·5 63·9	85·0 95·1 94·0 61·9 92·5 71·6	0·3 0·8 2·1 2·0 1·4 1·1
Supervisors/foremen— caretaking, cleaning, etc Caretakers Road sweepers (manual) Other cleaners Railway stationmen	22·5 20·6 21·0 18·0 20·7	24·9 22·2 21·8 20·4 21·7	29·3 23·9 23·7 22·9 24·4	35·2 26·8 27·1 28·7 27·8	40·3 31·2 29·8 35·0 33·2	1·0 0·2 0·4 0·3 0·5	55·5 52·2 52·5 44·7 51·7	62·8 55·6 54·4 50·8 54·4	73·3 59·7 59·2 57·3 60·8	87·3 66·2 67·2 71·2 69·1	104·0 75·4 74·4 86·2	2·6 0·4 0·9 0·7
XI Farming, fishing and related	19.7	21-4	23.2	26.8	32.3	0-1	46-7	51.2	55-5	62.7	84·1 73·3	1·2 0·3
Foremen—farming, horticulture, forestry General farm workers Stockmen	21·5 19·2 20·0	24·0 19·9 21·9	27·8 21·6 23·7	32·8 23·3 26·5	37·4 26·4 31·7	0·7 0·1 0·3	52·0 45·2 46·1	56·7 47·3 51·0	65·2 51·0 54·2	76·0 54·3 59·4	88·9 58·9 69·5	1·6 0·3 0·5
Gardeners and groundsmen (non- domestic) Agricultural machinery drivers/	20.2	21.7	23.7	26.9	30-7	0.2	50-0	54.0	59-1	66.7	76-6	0.5
operators	21.0	21.5	22.5	24-1	26-3	0.2	48-8	50-9	53.0	56.7	62.5	0.5
XII Materials processing (excluding metals) Foremen—textile processing Spinners, doublers/twisters Weavers Bleachers, dyers, finishers Chemical, gas, etc plant operators	21·8 25·3 21·1 21·8 21·8 27·5	25·4 28·3 25·6 28·3 25·5 31·7	30·7 32·9 30·6 32·5 29·9 37·3	37·3 39·5 36·1 38·1 34·9 41·4	43·2 46·3 39·9 44·8 42·0 45·7	0·2 1·2 0·8 0·7 0·9 0·3	53·8 63·6 52·4 54·3 53·3 68·0	63·0 71·2 62·8 71·0 62·0 77·5	76·3 85·8 73·3 83·5 73·9 92·7	93·0 98·6 86·3 97·3 87·5 102·6	106·8 113·3 100·3 113·4 102·1 112·4	0·5 2·8 2·0 1·6 1·7 1·1
Foremen—food and drink process- ing Bakers, confectioners Butchers, meat cutters Paper and board makers	24·3 21·1 20·3 22·0	28·6 22·4 22·6 26·1	34·3 25·3 26·2 30·8	37·9 27·6 30·8 36·3	47·4 32·5 35·4 43·0	1·5 0·4 0·5 1·0	46·5 49·2 54·2	55·2 53·2 64·0	62·7 62·0 75·0	67·9 75·1 89·4	73·7 86·8 104·0	1·5 1·4 2·5
XIII Making and repairing (ex- cluding metal and electrical) Compositors Printing machine assistants Printing machine minders	24·2 26·6 26·1 26·0	27-6 29-6 30-5 29-3	32·6 35·2 36·9 34·6	39·3 43·8 51·1 45·9	47·6 53·5 67·6 53·9	0·2 0·8 1·4 0·8	60·2 66·4 66·5 65·6	68·6 74·2 76·7 73·3	80·9 88·3 95·0 87·2	98·2 110·0 140·8 115·3	119·4 139·8 177·0 135·5	0·4 2·3 3·7 2·0
Foremen—printing, paper pro- ducts making, etc	28-4	33.6	39.0	46.5	55.8	1.4			0, 1	na naisisa naisisa	aplicates shi ton	anoli 192 socialis
Cutting and slitting machine oper- ators (paper, etc) Tailors, cutters, dressmakers, etc Footwear workers Foremen—woodworking	23·6 21·0 21·4 29·0	26·4 24·8 25·1 32·3	31·2 29·9 33·0 36·2	37·7 34·9 39·1 42·4	43·9 39·3 47·1 50·5	1·1 1·0 1·5 1·1	58·2 52·0 53·1 71·2	66·2 61·6 62·0 79·0	77·3 75·2 82·2 88·1	93·5 87·7 97·4 103·8	108-9 99-3 115-8 127-0	2·6 2·4 3·7 1·5
Carpenters and joiners—building and maintenance Carpenters and joiners—others Cabinet, case and box makers	26·4 26·1 24·1	28·1 27·9 27·3	32·2 31·3 32·5	38·8 36·7 38·1	47·3 42·7 48·0	0·4 0·5 1·4	65·6 65·1 60·3	69·0 69·2 68·2	79·2 77·6 81·3	96·0 91·0 95·1	116·7 106·1 117·3	0·9 1·0 3·3
Woodworking machinists and sawyers Moulding machine operators	24:1	27.3	31.0	36.7	42.7	0.6	57.7	67.9	76.9	91.4	106-1	1.2
(rubber, plastics)	22.5	27-1	32.0	36-4	40.7	0.6	56-0	67-1	80.8	93-3	102-1	1.6

Table 100 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men, by occupation, April 1973

(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

APRIL 1973

Occupation (see notes)	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	overtime p	ay		Hourly ea		ccluding o	vertime p	ay and	
	Lowest decile	Lower	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
Commission Charles Annual Ch	£ per wee	ek	Server's			£	new pence	per hour	ay 3			newpence
XIV Processing, making and												
repairing and related (metal and electrical) Foremen—metal making and treat-	25.3	28.9	33-6	39-5	46-1	0-1	62-8	72.2	84-1	99.2	115.7	0.2
ing Furnacemen	28·5 25·3	34·4 28·9	38·8 35·5	42·9 41·3	53·4 50·2	0·5 0·8	71·8 62·1	85·9 72·5	97·4 88·8	110·8 103·3	131·6 123·8	1·7 2·4
Moulders, coremakers, diecasters	26·3 25·8	30·2 28·3	35·5 31·9	41·2 36·9	46·0 46·7	0·5 0·9	65·7 64·5	75·5 72·8	88·3 80·9	103·1 92·3	115·2 117·8	1·5 1·8
Smiths, forgemen Foremen—engineering machining	31.2	34.6	39-2	44.8	51.3	0.6	77.8	86.4	98-2	113-0	128·6 122·6	1·5 1·6
Press and machine tool setters Roll turners, roll grinders	26·6 28·2	31·1 31·3	36·1 34·9	42·4 40·9	48·1 48·5	0.5	67·0 70·3	77·3 78·3	90·7 87·9	106·5 103·1	120-5	2.7
Other centre lathe turners	27-2	30-1	33.6	38.0	44.8	0.4	68·1 65·9	75·3 74·4	84·4 86·4	95·1 101·2	112·1 116·7	1·0 1·1
Machine tool setter-operators Machine tool operators (not set-	26.3	29-8	34-4	40-2	46.7	0.4	63.3					
ting up)	25.7	28-9	33-8	40-4	46.4	0.3	64-6	72.5	84-9	101-1	116-1	1.0
Press and stamping machiner oper- ators	23-3	28-6	33-4	41.0	50-3	0.7	58-3	71.5	82-6	102-6	126-9	1.8
Automatic machine attendants/	24-1	28-0	33-4	39-1	46-7	0.7	60-2	69-7	83-8	98-9	117-6	1.8
minders Fettlers/dressers	23-1	27.3	31.8	39-1	44-1	1.1	57.7	68-5	79-6	97-8	110-8	2.7
Foremen—production fitting (metal)	31.3	34-1	38-8	45-3	53-6	0.9	77-3	85-0	99-2	112-5	134-5	2.4
Toolmakers, tool fitters, etc	28.3	31.9	36-0	41.5	47.8	0.4	71.0	79.7	90-2	104-1	120-1	1.1
Metal working production fitters (fine limits)	27-1	30.8	36-2	42-4	47.0	0.6	67-9	77-3	90-3	105.7	118-3	1.6
Other metal working production	24-8	28-4	31.9	36.7	45-8	0.6	61-4	70.8	79-8	91.6	113-8	1.5
fitters (not to fine limits) Foremen—installation and main-											130-1	2-1
tenance of machines, etc Maintenance fitters	27-2	31.5	37-0	45.1	52.3	0.9	66.7	75.7	91-5	110-6		
(non-electrical)	26-0	28-8	32.8	37-8	43-1	0.2	65·1 56·3	72·5 63·3	82·1 71·8	95·9 84·2	109·1 100·2	0·5 0·5
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled) Other motor vehicle mechanics	22·7 22·7	25·8 25·7	29·0 30·1	34·1 35·4	40·4 40·9	0·3 0·7	54.8	62.0	74.0	87.7	101.8	2.4
Production fitters (electrical/elec-					39-5	0-2	70-2	75-7	82-3	91-2	99.7	0.7
tronic) Foremen electricians—installation	28-1	30-1	32.8	36.5								
and maintenance	33-0	36.6	42.1	45-4	49-9	0.4	82-4	92-0	106-0	115-1	129-5	1.4
Electricians—installation and maintenance—plant, etc Electricians—installation and	27-6	30-3	35-0	41.3	45.9	0-5	68-7	76-3	88-7	104-5	116.6	1-4
maintenance—premises and ships	26.2	28-8	32-2	37-4	42-1	0.8	65-3	71.5	79-2	92·2 90·5	103·3 98·2	1.9
Telephone fitters Maintenance fitters/mechanics—	28-9	31.4	32.7	35.5	37-4	0-1	72.2	79-4	83.3			
radio, TV, etc	23.5	26.4	31·5 33·9	36·0 36·9	45·2 41·4	0.4	58·4 71·8	66·2 80·3	78·8 86·1	90·0 96·1	115·4 104·8	0·9 1·0
Cable jointers and linesmen Foremen—metal pipes, sheets, etc	28·3 28·7	31·9 32·8	38.1	44-4	50-3	0.7	70-0	81.6	94-7	111-6	125-3	1.5
Plumbers, pipe fitters	25.7	27.8	32.1	38-0	43.5	0.4	63-3	68-5	79-5	94-1	107-3	1-1
Heating and ventilating engineer- ing fitters	24-3	27-7	31-0	36.0	41-3	0.6	59·5 57·9	68·5 63·4	75·5 75·0	86·9 87·5	100·3 97·4	1·0 2·0
Gas fitters Sheet metal workers	23·2 25·0	25·4 28·7	30·0 33·1	35·3 39·4	39·2 46·9	0.8	62.1	71-6	82-3	98-0	114-9	1.6
Platers and metal shipwrights	25.4	29.9	35-0	39.5	45.0	0.8	63.5	74-4	87-5	98.5	121.5	1.9
Steel erectors, scaffolders, steel benders, fixers	26-1	30-1	36-3	43-9	51.8	1-2	64-3	74-0	90-4	109-4	128-3	3.0
Welders (skilled)	26.4	29·7 28·9	34·9 35·1	41·5 43·9	47·8 50·1	0·8 1·1	66·0 64·1	74·4 71·9	86·8 87·8	103·5 110·5	119·4 125·5	1·8 2·4
Other welders Coach and vehicle body builders/	25-6									97.5	111-8	1.8
makers Maintenance and installation	25.0	28-8	33-5	38.7	44.7	0.6	62-4	72-1	83-3	77.3	111-0	102812 20
fitters (mechanical and			245	20.0	460	0.6	65-2	72-4	86-2	99-2	117-1	1.7
electrical)	26.2	29-1	34.5	39.9	46-9	0.0	03.7	727	00 2	,,,	(Shakero	galbula
XV Painting, repetitive												
assembling, product inspecting, packaging and						150					442.0	0.5
related	23·4 25.8	26·8 26·8	31·7 29·9	38·1 35·9	45·1 41·9	0·2 0·2	58·4 63·5	66·9 66·5	79·1 73·5	95·8 89·4	113·0 103·9	0.7
Painters and decorators Coach painters, other spray										100-8	121-2	1.8
painters Repetitive assemblers (metal and	23.6	26.8	32-4	40-2	48-5	0.8	58-9	66-5	80-2			
electrical)	24.7	28-4	33.0	39.7	46.6	0.4	61.8	70-9	82-8	100-0	116-5	1.0
Foremen—product inspection and repetitive assembling	28-5	33-3	39-6	46-1	54-3	0.8	71-4	83-8	100-6	115-5	134-8	2.9
Inspectors and testers (metal and			35-1	40-2	47.5	0-3	66-4	76-3	88-0	102-5	119-5	0.8
electrical) Foremen—packaging	26·5 24·6	30·4 27·1	32.9	39.0	47.5	0.8						0.9
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers	20.8	23-4	27-9	33.9	41.5	0-4	52-3	58-6	69-7	84-9	102-3	0.9
XVI Construction, mining and												
related not identified	22.0	24.0	31-3	37-6	44.3	0.2	56-6	63-7	76-4	98-2	108-1	0.4
elswhere Foremen—building and civil	22.8	26.0										0.9
engineering nie	26.6	30·7 28·6	35·2 33·1	42·4 40·7	49·3 49·5	0·4 0·7	65·3 66·2	73·4 70·2	85·3 80·7	103·2 100·6	120·4 120·4	1.5
Bricklayers Fixer/walling masons	26·6 26·9	29.3	35.6	45-9	60-3	0.9	66.9	72-4	85-9	110-6	146·3 72·3	2·7 0·6
Railway lengthmen	21·7 21·4	22·6 22·9	24·1 25·9	25·6 30·1	28·9 36·3	0·2 0·4	54·2 53·5	56·4 57·0	60·3 64·3	64·1 74·4	89-3	0.8
Roadmen Mains, etc layers, pipe jointers										85-8	101-3	2.0
and sewermen (maintenance) Craftsmen's mates, building	22.6	24.8	29-0	34-8	41-1	0-8	56-4	61.6	72-4	93.9	101.3	20
										A 10 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	HALL OF THE PARTY SALES	The second second second
labourers nie Deputies-coalmining	22.3 38·9	23·7 40·3	27·0 40·8	32·5 48·2	39-3 50-3	0·2 0·1	55-5	58-6	66-1	79-5	97-0	0.5

Table 100 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men, by occupation, April 1973

(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94. In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence.

APRIL 1973

Occupation (see notes)	Weekly	earnings, e	excluding	overtime p	oay			earnings, e e hours	excluding	overtime p	ay and	
	Lowest decile	Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median		Lower quartile	Median	Upper quartile	Highest decile	Standard error of median
Self September September 5	£ per wee	ek		DEA THE SEC	-	£	new pen	ce per hour	8-0			newpenc
XVII Transport operating,												
materials moving and												
storing and related	21-4	24-2	28-4	34-1	40.7	0.1	53-1	60.0	70.3	83-8	100-0	0.2
Deck and engine room hands (sea-			-				The second					
going), boatmen, etc	22.5	26.6	32-0	42.8	49-3	0.7						
Railway engine drivers, motormen	30-3	32.0	34.1	38-7	41.8	0.4	76-1	80-3	86-0	97.5	105-2	1.1
Railway guards	23.0	25.2	27.2	29.2	34.0	0.3	57.5	62.9	68-3	74.1	80.8	0.7
Railway signalmen and shunters	22.7	25.4	29.1	33.6	37.3	0.9	56.9	63.9	73.3	84-2	94.8	2.5
Bus and coach drivers	22.9	26.2	30-1	34-3	38.0	0.3	56.4	64.8	74-5	83.7	91.7	0.7
	21.7	24.2	27.8	34.5	41.8	0.3	53.0	59.4	67.4	81.6	99-2	0.5
Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons)	20.3	22.7	25.8	30.5	35.9	0.2	50.4	56.1	63.7	74-2	88-4	0.5
Other goods drivers					35.2	0.3	52.7	57.7	66.0	76.3	88-8	0.6
Other motor drivers	20.9	23.1	26.5	30.8								
Bus conductors	22.7	24-7	27-3	31.2	35.2	0.4	57.2	61.8	68-4	76.5	80.6	1.1
Mechanical plant drivers/										0	1010	a seoniu
operators (civil engineering)	23-3	25-6	30.0	35.6	42.0	0.5	56.7	62.9	71.7	85-1	101.8	1.3
Crane drivers/operators	23.4	26.5	30.1	36.7	44-9	0.3	58-2	66.3	76.3	92.1	113.6	0.8
Fork lift, etc drivers/operators	22.5	25.3	29.5	36-3	41.8	0.4	55-9	62.6	72.8	91.0	104-1	1.0
Foremen-materials moving and												
storing	23.9	27.6	32.8	38-4	45.6	0.6	58.9	68.3	81.4	96.8	116.7	1.2
Storekeepers, etc.	20-4	22.9	26-4	30-9	36-2	0.2	51.0	57-1	66.0	77-2	90.8	0.4
Stevedores and dockers	31.7	41.0	43.6	47-8	60.5	0.2	80.8	105-8	119-1	141.4	159-3	2.2
Goods porters-warehouse,												
market, etc	18.7	21.3	24.8	32.6	38-4	0.6	47.1	53.3	62-1	80.8	95.6	1.4
Refuse collectors, dustmen	22.2	24.3	29.0	31.2	34.0	0.4	55-4	60.6	72.4	78-2	84-9	0.9
	100	T Bohan	Salata Salata Salata	the state of the state of								
XVIII Miscellaneous	20.3	22.7	26.5	32.5	40.0	0.2	50-3	56-4	66-4	81.5	99-6	0.3
Foremen—miscellaneous	25.2	31.1	36.6	45.1	54.2	0.8	61.3	78-2	92.5	115.0	137-5	2.1
Electricity power plant operators,												
switchboard attendants	25.2	32.4	38-5	43-3	46.6	0.6	63-6	81.0	95-3	108-3	116.7	2.2
General labourers (including												
engineering, shipbuilding)	19-8	22-0	25-3	29-2	34.8	0.1	49-1	54.9	63.5	74-1	87-0	0.5
ALL MANUAL OCCUPATIONS	22.0	25-4	30-4	36-9	43-8	0.0	54-5	63-2	75.7	92-2	109-2	0-1
ALL NON-MANUAL OCCUPATIONS	25.5	31-4	41.0	54-1	72.7	0-1	65-6	81-9	108-1	146-5	198-0	0.3
ALL FULL-TIME MEN	22.7	26-8	33-3	42.5	55-4	0-1	56-4	66-9	83-3	107-6	145-1	0.1

nie means not identified elsewhere.

Notes: 1. The numbers in the sample to which the estimates of weekly earnings and hourly earnings in this table relate are given in tables 82 and 84, respectively, of the January 1974 issue of this GAZETTE.

2. The corresponding means of hourly earnings excluding overtime pay and overtime hours are given in table 80 of the January 1974 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 101 Summary distributions of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments* of full-time adult men and women, April 1973: Percentages with earnings under specified amounts; means and quantiles

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence

APRIL 1973

Weekly earnings excluding overtime pay-	Full-time 21 and o	e men aged ver	Full-time	e women aged ver	Weekly earnings excluding overtime pay-	Full-time 21 and o	e men aged ver	Full-time	e women aged ver
ments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments	Manual	Non-manual	Manual	Non-manual	ments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments	Manual	Non-manual	Manual	Non-manual
Under £5	1.9	0.3	6.4		Under £55	99-3	77-7	100-0	98-2
Under £8	2.2	0.3	7-5	0.1	Under £60	99-6	83-1	100.0	98-9
Under £10	2.5	0.4	10.1	0.7	Under £70	99-8	89.6	100-0	99.5
					Under £80	99.9	93.5	100-0	99.8
Under £11	2.7	0.5	12.3	1.7	Under £100	100-0	96-9	100-0	99-9
Under £12	2.9	0.5	15.4	3.3					
Under £13	3.2	0.6	20-3	5-4					
Under £14	3.5	0.7	25.8	8-6					
Under £15	3.9	0.9	33-6	13.1	Mean (£)	27-3	45.2	16.3	24.1
					Highest decile (£)	37.9	70.8	23.0	36.7
Under £16	4.5	1.2	44.5	18-1	Upper quartile (£)	31.5	52.8	19-6	28-1
Under £17	5.3	1.5	53.8	24-0					
Under £18	6.5	2.0	63.0	29-6	Median (£)	26.3	39-9	16.6	21.7
Under £19	8.5	2.7	71.5	35-4					47.0
Under £20	11.5	3.6	77.8	40.9	Lower quartile (£)	22.4	30-3	13.8	17-2
			86-3	51.4	Lowest decile (£)	19.5	24-3	9.9	14-3
Under £22	22.1	5.9	92.5	60.3		001	044	0.06	0.07
Under £24	36.2	9·3 13·9	95.7	68-3	Standard error of the mean (£)	0·04 0·03	0·14 0·13	0.05	0.07
Under £26	47·9 60·1	18.7	97.7	74.7	Standard error of median (£)	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.07
Under £28	69.4	24.1	98.5	79.8					Table table
Under £30	67.4	24.1	70.3	17.0		4C		X5032546,5	
Under £32-50	78-3	31.2	99-1	84-7	Number of employees				
Under £35	84.2	37.8	99.4	88-3	included	54,858	33,136	11,786	24,598
Under £37·50	89.4	44-3	99.7	90.7	meraded				Service Service
Under £40	92.8	50-3	99-8	92.3			Section 1		Secretaria Cont.
Olider 240	720	30 3	500						
Under £42.50	95-1	56-4	99.9	93-9	Number of employees				
Under £45	96.8	61.5	99.9	95.0	excluded:—			-	AND STREET
Under £47·50	98.0	66.3	99.9	96.2	: No pay for period	809	62	172	88
Under £50	98.7	70.9	100-0	97.2	: Pay affected by absence	7,301	815	2,295	1,033

^{*} Described as "all other pay" in analyses of the make-up of pay.

Table 102 Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult men, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 102.

In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

Over 35 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 38 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 43 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 47 Over 45 but not over 48 Over 47 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 49 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 40 but not over 49 Over 40 but not over 40 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 5	3 3 45 59 28 69 115 211 294 407 72 62 838 2,366 249 158 396 327 430 299 695 539 615 511 442 382	26 9 13 1 56 1 7 178 2 41 6 1,529 8 118 7 222 9 212 9 355 1 299	20 5 13 10 34 110 65 144 148 207 206	4 4 4 17 20 24 96 17 579 38 95 109 171	4 3 13 13 9 26 8 163 19 26 28 38	9 10 4 30 1 3 2 2	83 45 336 221 1,595 1,099 2,146 1,917	age gross weekly earnings £ 37.3 31.4 33.8 36.0 32.5 35.9 32.5 33.4 33.2 33.1 34.7
Full-time manual men Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 12 24 30 126 168 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 42 Over 40 but not over 43 Over 40 but not over 44 Over 40 but not over 43 Over 40 but not over 44 Over 40 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 47 but not over 47 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 45 but not over 44 Over 45 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 55 but not over 56 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 80 1 1	45 59 28 69 115 211 294 407 72 62 838 2,366 249 158 396 327 430 299 695 539 615 511 442 382	3 2 9 26 13 1 56 7 178 2 41 1,529 118 222 212 212 299 355 299	5 13 10 34 110 15 900 65 144 148 207	4 17 20 24 96 17 579 38 95 109 171	3 13 8 9 26 8 163 19 26 28	10 4 30 1 3	45 336 221 809 1,595 463 14,153 1,099 2,146 1,917	37·3 31·4 33·8 36·0 32·5 35·9 32·5 33·4 33·2 33·1
Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 12 24 30 126 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 8 13 13 42 168 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 42 Over 40 but not over 43 Over 40 but not over 44 Over 41 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 47 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 40 but not over 49 Over 47 but not over 49 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 54 but not over 60 Over 55 but not over 60 Over 56 but not over 60 Over 50 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 80 1 1 4	45 59 28 69 115 211 294 407 72 62 838 2,366 249 158 396 327 430 299 695 539 615 511 442 382	3 2 9 26 13 1 56 7 178 2 41 1,529 118 222 212 212 299 355 299	5 13 10 34 110 15 900 65 144 148 207	4 17 20 24 96 17 579 38 95 109 171	3 13 8 9 26 8 163 19 26 28	10 4 30 1 3	45 336 221 809 1,595 463 14,153 1,099 2,146 1,917	31·4 33·8 36·0 32·5 35·9 32·5 33·4 33·2 33·1
Over 32 but not over 34 12 3 3 5 2 Over 34 but not over 35 30 19 26 27 52 Over 36 but not over 36 5 2 6 14 46 Over 36 but not over 37 12 24 30 126 128 17 50 90 289 Over 38 but not over 39 8 8 13 13 42 168 Over 39 but not over 40 232 290 764 1512 2,950 2,950 2,950 2,960 Over 40 but not over 41 37 23 46 119 226 Over 40 but not over 42 42 67 135 Over 41 Over 42 Dever 43 but not over 43 9 30 65 188 397 Over 43 but not over 44 31 34 46 80 216 656 67 13 44 145 540 Over 45 Dut not over 45 Over 46 Dut not over 47 2 8 19 Over 47 Dut not over 48 Over 48 but not over 48 Over 47 Dut not over 48 Over 47 Dut not over 49 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 15 14 18 81 41 41 Over 47 Dut not over 49 15 14 18 81 41 19 10 Over 50 Dut not over 50 Over 50 Dut not over 50 Over 55 Dut not over 54 Over 54 Dut not over 58 Over 60 Dut not over 80 1 1 4	45 59 28 69 115 211 294 407 72 62 838 2,366 249 158 396 327 430 299 695 539 615 511 442 382	3 2 9 26 13 1 56 7 178 2 41 1,529 118 222 212 212 299 355 299	5 13 10 34 110 15 900 65 144 148 207	4 17 20 24 96 17 579 38 95 109 171	3 13 8 9 26 8 163 19 26 28	10 4 30 1 3	45 336 221 809 1,595 463 14,153 1,099 2,146 1,917	31·4 33·8 36·0 32·5 35·9 32·5 33·4 33·2 33·1
Over 80 1 1	408 344 687 650 388 446 427 467 544 660 511 285 470 123 252 113 227 99 255 13 31 4 1	4 260 0 585 6 342 7 335 0 535 1 495 0 472 2 303 7 317 430 1 63	206 186 152 382 164 241 391 351 323 211 258 497 93 17	182 153 140 318 179 201 369 362 363 265 268 756 198 52	350 47 46 45 75 64 78 153 134 159 116 147 410 222 102	6 6 4 5 6 3 10 14 17 18 78 59 55	3,038 2,615 1,929 1,777 3,242 1,876 2,042 2,945 2,366 2,174 1,322 1,385 2,571 685 240	34·8 36·0 37·5
Number whose hours were reported 518 608 1,363 3,145 7,944 9,	,673 9,707	7 7,486	5,146	4,980	2,143	361	53,074	38-1
Average total hours per week 40.4 41.4 41.0 41.7 43.0 4	44.8 46.0	0 48.1	49-5	52.3	57-0	64.7	46.7	
Number whose hours were not reported 66 39 69 100 247					A STATE OF THE PARTY OF	ACCUPATION NAMED IN	4 704	
Total 584 647 1,432 3,245 8,191 9,	288 265	5 286	180	154	73	17	1,784	37-4

Table 102 (continued) Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult men, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 102. In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

Range of earnings	Less	£18 but	£20 but	£22 but	£25	£30	£35	£40	£45	£50	£60	£80	Total	Aver-
Range of hours	£18	less than	less than	less than	less than	less than	less than	less than	less than	but less than	less than	and		age gross weekly
		£20	£22	£25	£30	£35	£40	£45	£50	£60	£80			earn- ings
r armes des less less lands place et land la commercia	Numbe	r of pers	ons in the	e sample										£
Full-time non-manual men														
At least 25 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28		2 2		14	24 64	40 103	40 82	41 89	83 154	104 216	47 120	17	395 861	47·0 47·4
Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32	2 15	1	2	3	13	24	16	19 10	42 11	68	92 10	9	288 63	53·7 62·2
Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35	15 50	5 41	6 37	10 93	22 263	34 290	35 318	35 269	45 259	56 355	47	29	339	51.2
Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37	11 54	13 87	14 123	67 236	168	170	126	136	132	187	425 236	369 146	2,769 1,406	53·5 50·6
Over 37 but not over 38	62	44	64	193	681 626	692 832	637 828	800 735	615 646	834 936	754 888	466 461	5,979 6,315	48·1 48·5
Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40	7 70	9 74	22 122	35 313	101 569	139 601	138 612	120 497	94 388	102 406	57 288	45 163	869 4,103	43·8 41·4
Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42	7 7	9	17	29 30	80 124	140 138	106 141	101 117	67 95	68 119	31 63 51	15	660	40.2
Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44	1 7	4 4	6	15 29	69 91	82	89	93	71	91	51	12 13	874 585	41·0 43·1
Over 44 but not over 45	3	5	4	20	52	120 70 54	108 76	103 75	72 64	91 78	65 52	19 19	720 518	42·6 44·2
Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47	1	1	5 2	11 6	27 35	50	58 48	66	52 30	53 46	37	7 4	372 283	43.8
Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49	4	3	1 2	5	32 14	48 27	48	42 23	46 21	51 37	29	11	320	43·1 44·9
Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 52	2	1	1 2	3 2	24	26	44 41	37	31	39	65 52 37 29 29 24 25 42	7 9	191 240	46·4 46·3
Over 52 but not over 54		2		3	16	21 19	17	45 25	42 24	47 41	30	6 14	267 179	47·6 51·8
Over 54 but not over 56 Over 56 but not over 58	1	92	1	2 2	16	41	56 18	70 26	32 22	44 16	30 28	9	302 127	45·3 51·3
Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 70		1	1	1	4 2 5	3 6	4 9	8 17	13 21	28 52	20 43	8 29	88	55.6
Over 70 but not over 80 Over 80					1	MEL	4	1	3 2	9	17	5	183	59·1 62·1
Number where house was a second	204	224	450	4.422	2.407	1-96	1.55	035	1.03		- 100	14	36	80.9
Number whose hours were reported	304	324	450	1,133	3,127	3,774	3,739	3,633	3,177	4,191	3,589	1,931	29,372	47-1
Average total hours per week Number whose hours were not reported	- 38.0 49	38.1	38.6	38.5	38.6	38-8	39.2	39-2	38-6	38.7	38-6	38.5	38-8	
	47	32		113	301	405	387	367	358	539	590	564	3,764	56-1
Total	353	356	509	1,246	3,428	4,179	4,126	4,000	3,535	4,730	4,179	2,495	33,136	48-1
Total	353	356	509	1,246	3,428	4,179	4,126	4,000	3,535	4,730	4,179	2,495	33,136	48-1
The state of the s	353	356	509	1,246	3,428	4,179	4,126	4,000	3,535	4,730	4,179	2,495	33,136	48-1
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8	153	\$ 100 mm	1	18 011	1-7 6	2	4,126	4,000	3,535	4,730	4,179	2,495	2 7 2 7 10 20 2 2 2 20 3 2 2 20 3 2 2 20 3 2 2 3 4 2 3 5 2	
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21	153 346 598	356 2 5 4	277 	1 9	3,428	2 4	4,126 1 3 1	1 1 1 1	The state of the s			1	161 375	5·8 8·6
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24	153 346 598 179	2 5	1	1 9 2 3	4 4 4	2 4 3 3 3	1 3 1 2	1 1 1 3	4 1	7 2	9 2	2,495 1 3 1	161 375 636 205	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 18 Over 18 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28	153 346 598 179 91 49	2 5 4 2 7 3	1 2 3 2	1 9 2 3 8 16	4 4 4 29 70	2 4 3 3 40 104	1 3 1 2 41 84	1 1 1 3	4 1 86 154	7 2 105 216	9 2 49 122	1	161 375 636 205 506	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30	153 346 598 179 91 49	2 5 4 2 7 3 8 1	1 2 3 2 4 4	1 9 2 3 8 16 5	4 4 4 29 70 18 2	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 1	1 3 1 2 41	1 1 1 3 43 91 23	4 1 86 154 46	7 2 105 216 74	9 2 49 122 94	1 3 1 7 18	161 375 636 205 506 929 389	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·3 45·8
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 34	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 1 9 9 60	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 63	1 9 2 3 8 16 5	4 4 4 29 70 18 2	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 1 37	1 3 1 2 41 84 16 7 39	1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37	4 1 86 154 46 31 50	7 2 105 216 74 11 60	9 2 49 122 94 14 52	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·3 45·3 46·8 46·8
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 18 Over 16 but not over 16 Over 12 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 35 Over 37 but not over 35	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 17	2 5 4 2 7 3 8 1 9 60 15	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 63 20	1 9 2 3 8 16 5 1 1 150 82	4 4 4 29 70 18 2 24 315 215	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 1 37 336 198	1 3 1 2 41 84 16 6 7 39 377 195	1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 149	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142	7 2 105 216 74 11 60 372 207	9 2 49 122 438 52 438 244	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·3 45·8 46·8 751·3 48·5
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 37	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 17 66 91	2 5 4 2 7 3 8 1 9 60 15 111 111 61	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 9 63 20 153 114	1 9 2 3 8 16 5 1 15 120 82 363 283	4 4 4 29 70 18 8 2 24 315 215 215 849 915	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 8 1 37 336 198 807 1,126	1 3 1 2 41 84 41 6 7 39 377 195 848 1,235	1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 149 856 913	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756	7 2 105 216 74 74 11 60 372 207 858 1,032	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·3 45·8 46·8 48·7 51·3 48·5 46·2
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 38 but not over 39	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 177 66 69 91 153	2 5 4 7 3 8 1 1 9 9 60 15 111 161 23 364	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 63 200 153 114 355 886	1 9 2 3 8 16 5 1 1 15 120 82 363 283 283 71,825	4 4 4 4 4 29 70 18 2 24 315 215 849 915 269 3,519	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 1 37 336 198 807 1,126 211 3,439	1 3 1 2 41 16 7 7 39 377 195 848	1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 149 856 913 162	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756	7 2 105 216 74 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 3,100 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·8 46·8 48·7 48·5 46·2 46·0 39·9
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 40 Over 41 but not over 41	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 177 66 91 15	2 5 4 2 7 3 8 1 1 9 60 15 111 61 123	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 63 200 153 114 35 886 53	1 9 2 3 8 16 5 1 1 150 82 363 77 1,825 148	4 4 4 4 29 70 18 2 24 315 215 849 915 269 3,519	2 4 3 3 40 104 28 1 37 336 198 807 1,126 211 3,439 389	1 3 1 2 41 84 16 6 7 377 195 848 1,235 200 2,978 264	1 1 1 3 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 6 149 856 913 162 2,026	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132	7 2 105 216 74 11 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 50	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,11630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,259	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·8 46·8 48·7 51·3 46·0 39·9 35·2 35·8
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 24 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 29 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 49	2 5 4 4 2 7 3 8 1 1 9 60 15 111 61 23 364 32 78 34	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 63 200 153 1514 35 886 53 152 71	1 1 9 9 2 3 3 8 16 5 5 1 120 82 363 283 777 1,825 482 280 203	4 4 4 4 29 70 18 2 24 315 215 849 915 269 3,519 306 563	2 4 3 3 40 40 104 28 1 1 37 336 198 807 1,126 211 3,439 389 535 512	1 3 1 2 41 16 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 2,000 2,978 264 468 388	1 1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 6 149 856 913 162 2,026 219 339 305	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 219	7 2 105 216 74 11 160 372 207 858 1,032 1,032 106 214	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 914 65 451 50 89	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 166 155	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 1,759 3,021 2,503	5·8 8·6 11·5·5 40·3 45·8 46·8 751·3 48·5 46·0 39·9 35·8 35·8 35·8 36·7
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 40 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 43 Over 44 but not over 44	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 91 17 66 91 15 302 44 44 49 49 10 38	2 5 5 4 2 7 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 9 600 15 111 611 23 364 32 7 8 3 4 50 0 18	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 63 20 153 114 35 586 53 152 71 91 48	1 9 9 2 3 3 8 8 16 5 1 120 82 363 77 7 1,825 148 280 203 245 165	4 4 4 4 29 9 70 18 2 2 24 315 215 269 3,519 366 563 466 747 592	2 4 4 3 3 40 104 28 1 37 336 198 807 1,126 211 3,439 535 512 815 685	1 3 1 2 41 16 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 200 2,978 388 464 468 388 647 587	1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 49 1 223 400 37 296 6 913 162 2,026 458 374	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 219 279	7 2 105 216 74 11 160 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106 214 201 262 260	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 150 89 79 103 99	1 3 1 7 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 15 23 25	161 375 636 205 506 9389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 1,759 3,021	5-8 8-6 11-5 13-5 40-3 45-8 46-8 46-7 51-3 48-7 51-3 48-2 46-2 35-8 35-4
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 17 66 66 91 15 302 44 49 91 10 38 10 30 52	2 5 4 2 7 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 600 155 111 611 23 364 32 7 7 8 8 34 4 50 0 18 6 8	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 63 200 153 114 35 53 152 771 911 48 300 21	1 9 9 2 3 8 16 5 5 120 82 363 283 77 7,825 148 280 203 245 99 83	4 4 4 4 4 29 70 18 8 2 24 315 5 215 269 3,519 306 563 466 747 777 592 359 3559	2 4 4 3 3 400 1004 28 137 336 6 198 8077 1,126 2111 3,439 5355 512 815 685 496 458	1 3 1 2 41 41 6 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 2000 2,978 264 468 388 647 587 440 392	1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 43 44 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	4 11 86 154 46 31 150 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 219 279	7 2 105 216 74 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106 214 201 262	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 50 89 79	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 15 15 15 15 23 23 25	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 3,021 2,503 3,758 3,133 2,303	5-8 8-6 11-5 13-5 40-3 45-8 46-8 46-7 51-3 46-0 39-9 35-2 46-0 35-4 36-3 35-4 36-3 37-4 38-5
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 16 but not over 16 Over 12 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 31 Over 31 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 46 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 48 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 44 49 10 38 10	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 60 15 111 111 23 364 32 78 34 50 18 60 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 6 3 20 153 114 35 886 53 152 71 91 488 30	1 9 9 2 3 8 8 16 5 5 1 15 120 203 283 283 283 283 245 148 280 203 245 165 99	4 4 4 4 299 770 188 2 24 315 215 849 915 269 3,519 306 563 466 747 592 359 353 444	2 4 3 3 40 40 104 28 1 1 37 336 198 807 1,126 13,439 535 5496 458 735	1 3 1 2 41 16 7 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 200 2,978 868 864 468 388 864 47 587 440 392 698	1 1 1 1 3 43 91 23 40 37 296 6149 856 913 162 2,026 219 339 305 458 374 374 374 378 378 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 279 279 270 238 182 428	7 2 105 216 74 11 160 372 207 858 1,032 106 214 201 262 260 206 186 369	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 914 65 451 50 89 79 103 99 83 74	1 3 1 7 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 23 23 23 23 23 8 8	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 3,021 2,503 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563	5-8 8-6 11-5 11-5 40-3 45-3 45-8 46-2 46-2 35-9 35-9 35-8 35-4 36-3 37-4 38-5 38-5 38-5
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 47 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 10 38 10 5 2	2 5 5 4 2 7 7 7 3 8 8 1 1 9 9 6 0 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 6 4 4 5 0 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 5 9	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 9 63 200 153 886 53 152 71 91 48 300 21 19 10 10	1 9 9 2 3 3 8 8 16 5 5 1 120 82 363 777 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 99 98 33 86 40 42	4 4 4 4 4 4 29 99 700 188 2 24 315 5 215 269 3,519 306 563 466 747 592 359 353 444 250 250	2 4 4 3 3 40 400 1044 28 1 1 37 3366 198 807 1,126 211 3,439 535 512 815 685 496 458 458 455 445	1 3 3 1 2 41 14 14 14 16 7 7 39 377 175 848 1,235 200 2,978 8 647 440 392 392 698 479 511	1 1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 49 1 23 40 37 296 6 913 162 2,026 458 374 328 293 627 365 372	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1.288 132 239 279 279 270 238 182 428 185 272	7 25 105 216 74 11 160 372 207 858 106 214 201 260 206 186 369 216	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 50 89 79 103 99 83 74 104 88	1 3 1 7 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 23 25 13 8 8 16 13 13 13 14 14 15 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 3,110 1,334 1,759 3,021 2,503 3,758 3,133 2,303 2,067 2,282	5·8 8·65 11·5 13·5 45·8 45·7 46·0 39·9 35·8 46·0 39·9 35·8 35·4 36·3 37·4 38·5 39·5 39·9 40·2
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 16 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 43 Over 44 but not over 44 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 52	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 49 49 49 10 38 38 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2 5 4 2 7 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 9 600 155 111 233 344 550 18 8 18 5 5 9 7 6	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 9 63 200 153 114 355 271 91 148 300 100 100 111 4	1 9 2 3 8 16 5 1 120 82 363 283 71,825 165 99 83 86 40 40 22	4 4 4 4 4 29 9 70 188 2 24 315 5 215 269 3,519 306 563 466 747 592 359 3444 250 250 258 114	2 4 4 3 3 400 1004 28 1 1 37 336 6 198 8077 1,126 2111 3,439 535 512 815 685 496 458 735 415 555 555 555 555 555 555 555 555 55	1 3 1 2 41 41 41 66 7 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 2000 2,978 864 468 8647 587 440 392 698 479 511 701 528	1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 49 1 223 400 37 296 6 913 162 2,026 520 458 374 328 293 305 458 520 580 520	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 239 279 270 238 182 242 428 185 272 436 375	7 2 105 216 74 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106 214 260 206 186 369 216 403	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 150 88 83 779 103 104 88 81 103 195 164	1 3 1 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 193 166 15 15 12 23 25 13 8 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,334 18,256 1,759 3,021 2,503 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563 2,067	5-8 8-6 11-5 13-5 40-3 45-8 46-8 48-7 51-3 45-8 48-7 51-3 35-9 35-2 35-2 35-4 36-3 37-4 38-1 39-9 39-9
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 38 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 42 Over 43 but not over 43 Over 44 but not over 44 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 47 Over 48 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 52 but not over 49 Over 52 but not over 50 Over 52 but not over 54 Over 54 but not over 56 Over 55 but not over 56 Over 55 but not over 56 Over 56 but not over 58	153 346 598 598 179 91 49 62 28 28 29 82 29 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 10 38 10 5 2 2 17 11 15 30 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 9 600 155 111 23 364 332 78 8 34 4 500 18 8 18 8 5 5 9 7 6 5 5 2	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 963 200 153 114 355 271 911 48 300 110 110 111 4 4 2 2	1 1 9 2 3 8 16 5 5 120 82 363 283 77 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 99 83 86 42 40 0 42 22 13 7	4 4 4 4 4 4 29 70 18 8 2 24 315 5 215 9 359 3,519 306 667 747 7592 359 344 4250 258 218 114 78 30	2 4 4 3 3 400 104 28 807 7 1,126 807 11,126 815 685 496 535 565 379 326 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 1	1 3 3 1 2 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	1 1 1 3 43 43 43 440 37 296 6 951 31 162 2,026 458 374 328 375 375 500 5520 542 329	4 1 86 154 46 31 150 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 229 279 270 238 182 428 185 272 436	7 2 105 216 74 11 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 214 201 262 260 266 186 369 216 240 416	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 914 65 451 50 89 79 103 99 83 74 104 88 103 195 164	1 1 3 1 7 7 18 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 3,021 2,503 3,1758 3,133 3,133 2,060 3,563 2,067 2,282 2,247 2,47 2,	5-8 8-6-5 113-5 40-3 45-8 46-2 46-2 35-9 35-9 35-4 36-3 36-3 37-4 36-3 38-5 38-5 38-1 46-2 46-2 39-9 46-2 46-3 39-9 4 40-3 40-3 40-3 40-3 40-3 40-3 40-3 40
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 42 Over 43 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 52 Over 52 but not over 54 Over 55 but not over 54 Over 55 but not over 56 Over 56 but not over 58 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 58 but not over 60	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 49 49 49 10 38 38 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2 5 4 4 2 7 7 3 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 6 1 2 3 3 3 6 4 4 5 5 0 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 7 6 5 5 6 5	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 63 200 153 114 35 886 83 152 71 91 48 830 21 110 110 111 4 4	1 9 9 2 3 8 8 16 5 5 1 120 82 363 777 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 165 99 83 86 40 42 40 22 13 7 7 3	4 4 4 4 4 9 29 770 188 2 24 315 5 215 269 3,519 306 563 3466 747 592 359 353 444 250 250 238 114 78 30 33 33 33	2 4 4 3 3 40 400 104 28 137 336 6 458 735 415 453 5565 5379 326 116	1 3 3 1 1 2 2 41 1 16 7 7 39 377 175 200 2,978 8 647 440 392 264 468 479 511 701 526 526 270 231	1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 49 1 23 400 37 296 6 149 856 913 3162 2,026 6 372 325 580 520 542 325 325	4 1 86 6 61 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1.288 132 239 279 270 238 182 272 428 436 375 272 436 375 233 271	7 2 105 216 74 111 600 372 207 8588 1,032 1,032 1,032 206 214 202 260 206 186 240 416 403 407 281	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 50 89 79 103 99 83 74 104 88 103 195 164 189 146 167	1 1 3 1 7 7 7 18 111 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 23 25 13 8 16 13 12 16 28 26 25 26	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3.110 1,630 6,789 7,911 1,334 18,256 1,759 3,021 2,503 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563 2,067 2,282 3,213 2,545 1,449 1,449	5·8 8·6·5 13·5·3 45·3 45·8 48·7 51·5 46·2 39·9 35·8 35·4 36·3 37·4 38·5 38·5 39·9 40·2 42·1 44·3 44·3 44·5 47·5
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 54 but not over 54 Over 54 but not over 56 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 80	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 49 49 49 10 38 38 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 60 15 1111 23 334 50 18 8 18 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 963 200 153 114 355 271 911 48 300 110 110 111 4 4 2 2	1 1 9 2 3 8 16 5 5 120 82 363 283 77 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 99 83 86 42 40 0 42 22 13 7	4 4 4 4 4 4 29 70 18 8 2 24 315 5 215 9 359 3,519 306 667 747 7592 359 344 4250 258 218 114 78 30	2 4 4 3 3 400 104 28 807 7 1,126 807 11,126 815 685 496 535 565 379 326 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 1	1 3 3 1 2 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	1 1 1 3 43 43 43 440 37 296 6 951 31 162 2,026 458 374 328 375 375 500 5520 542 329	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 1,288 132 239 279 279 270 238 182 272 428 185 272 433 375 355 233	7 2 105 216 74 11 60 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106 214 201 262 260 206 186 369 216 403 407 403	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 651 50 89 79 103 193 104 88 81 103 195 164 189	1 1 3 1 7 7 18 11 13 29 9 378 146 466 471 49 193 15 15 23 13 8 16 16 28 26 25	161 375 636 205 506 6929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 3,021 2,503 3,758 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563 2,213 2,247 6,247 2,275 4,476 1,473 2,754	5·8 8·6·5 11·5·3 45·8 48·7·3 45·8 48·7·3 46·0 39·9 35·8 46·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 3
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 28 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 41 Over 42 but not over 42 Over 43 but not over 43 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 46 but not over 45 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 47 but not over 49 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 54 Over 54 but not over 54 Over 54 but not over 54 Over 55 but not over 58 Over 56 but not over 60	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 17 66 91 15 302 44 49 49 49 49 10 38 38 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 8 1 9 60 15 1111 23 334 50 18 8 18 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 9 63 200 153 4 114 35 886 53 152 771 91 4 83 00 21 1 10 10 11 1 4 4 2 2 3	1 9 9 2 3 8 8 16 5 5 1 120 82 363 777 1,825 148 2803 245 165 99 9 83 86 40 42 40 22 13 3 7 3 12 1 1	4 4 4 4 29 70 18 2 2 24 315 215 269 3.519 306 563 466 747 757 250 250 238 114 478 30 333 36 51	2 4 4 3 3 40 400 104 28 137 336 512 815 685 5496 458 735 5412 6116 105 13 4	1 3 3 1 2 41 16 7 7 39 377 175 848 1,235 200 2,978 864 468 388 647 587 7440 392 698 479 511 701 528 526 270 231 264 35 2	1 1 1 1 3 43 3 91 23 400 37 296 61 49 856 913 31 162 2,026 62 7325 580 520 542 3225 3447 64 7	4 1 86 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 279 279 279 279 238 182 428 185 272 436 375 233 271 518 96	7 2 105 216 74 111 60 372 207 858 1,032 1,032 206 214 201 262 260 206 186 407 216 407 281 298 808 207 858 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 86	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 65 451 50 89 79 103 195 164 189 144 167 453 239 111	1 1 3 1 7 7 18 111 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 23 25 13 8 16 13 12 16 28 26 26 107 64 69	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3.110 1.630 6,789 7,911 1.334 18.256 1,759 3.021 2,503 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563 2,067 2,282 3,213 2,545 2,456 1,479 1,473 2,754 7,256	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 40·3 45·3 45·8 46·1 39·9 35·8 46·0 39·9 35·8 35·4 36·3 37·4 38·5 38·5 38·5 38·5 39·9 42·1 44·3 46·5 51·7 51·7 51·7 51·7 51·7 51·7 51·7 51
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 24 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 31 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 40 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 54 but not over 56 Over 55 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 70 Over 80	153 346 598 179 91 49 62 28 29 82 27 66 91 15 302 44 44 49 10 38 10 5 2 2 17 6 6 11 15 30 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2 5 4 2 7 3 8 1 1 9 60 15 1111 23 3344 50 18 8 6 8 8 18 5 9 7 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7	1 2 3 2 4 4 9 963 200 153 114 355 271 911 48 300 110 110 111 4 4 2 2	1 9 2 3 8 8 16 5 1 120 82 363 77 7 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 99 9 83 86 40 42 40 22 21 3 7 7 3 12 1	4 4 4 4 29 700 188 2 2 24 315 215 5 563 466 747 592 359 353 444 250 250 250 230 33 33 36	2 4 3 3 400 104 28 1 1 1 37 336 807 1,126 685 496 458 735 453 565 379 326 415 453 453 453 453 453 453 453 453 453 45	1 1 3 1 1 2 2 41 1 1 84 4 16 7 39 377 195 848 1,235 200 2,978 388 647 587 440 392 698 479 511 701 528 526 270 231 264 35 3 5 2	1 1 1 1 3 43 43 43 49 1 223 400 37 296 69 149 856 913 162 2,026 542 329 305 458 374 328 293 3627 365 372 580 520 524 47 64 7	4 1 86 154 46 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1.288 132 239 279 270 238 182 428 185 272 436 355 237 355 237 355 237 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 3	7 2 105 216 74 11 160 372 207 858 1,032 119 985 106 214 262 260 206 186 403 407 281 407 281 407 296 808 207 62 808 207 62 808 808 808 808 808 808 808 808 808 80	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 244 763 914 65 451 103 99 83 79 104 88 103 195 167 453 239 111	1 1 3 1 1 7 7 7 18 11 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 15 13 25 13 25 13 8 8 16 13 12 16 28 26 26 107 6 69 2,303	161 375 636 205 506 6929 389 153 390 3,110 1,630 6,789 3,021 2,503 3,758 3,133 2,303 2,067 2,282 3,213 2,247 6,1449 1,473 2,754 7,75	5·8 8·6·5 13·5·3 45·8 48·7·3 45·8 48·7·3 46·0 39·9 35·8 46·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 36·7 37·4 46·3 46·3 46·5 46·5 46·7 39·9 40·7 40·7 40·7 40·7 40·7 40·7 40·7 40·7
All men including part-time workers Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 55 but not over 54 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 60 Over 80 Number whose hours were reported	153 346 598 179 91 149 62 28 29 82 22 17 66 91 15 302 44 44 49 910 38 100 5 2 2 17 18 18 2 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2 5 4 2 7 7 3 8 1 9 60 15 111 23 33 36 4 50 18 8 18 5 7 7 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1 2 3 3 2 4 4 9 9 63 200 153 886 53 114 35 886 271 91 10 11 1 4 4 2 3 3 3 3 5 2 2 2 3 3 5 2 2 3 3 5 2 2 3 3 5 2 2 3 3 5 2 3 3 5 2 2 3 3 5 2 3 5 2 5 2	1 9 2 3 3 8 16 5 1 15 120 82 363 77 7 1,825 148 280 203 245 165 99 98 3 86 40 42 40 22 21 3 7 7 3 12 1 1 1 1 4,300	4 4 4 4 4 4 29 9 70 188 2 24 315 5 215 849 915 269 3.519 350 466 747 592 359 353 353 444 2500 238 114 14 78 30 30 33 36 5 5 1	2 4 4 3 3 400 104 28 11 37 3366 198 807 71,126 2111 3,439 535 512 815 685 496 458 458 458 458 1565 379 326 1166 105 13 4 4 13,466	1 3 3 1 2 41 16 7 7 39 377 175 848 1,235 200 2,978 864 468 388 647 587 7440 392 698 479 511 701 528 526 270 231 264 35 2	1 1 1 1 3 43 3 91 23 400 37 296 61 49 856 913 31 162 2,026 62 7325 580 520 542 3225 3447 64 7	4 1 86 31 50 273 142 649 756 109 1,288 132 239 279 279 279 279 238 182 428 185 272 436 375 233 271 518 96	7 2 105 216 74 111 60 372 207 858 1,032 1,032 206 214 201 262 260 206 186 407 216 407 281 298 808 207 858 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 869 86	9 2 49 122 94 14 52 438 65 451 50 89 79 103 195 164 189 144 167 453 239 111	1 1 3 1 7 7 18 111 13 29 378 146 466 471 49 193 16 15 23 25 13 8 16 13 12 16 28 26 26 107 64 69	161 375 636 205 506 929 389 153 390 3.110 1.630 6,789 7,911 1.334 18.256 1,759 3.021 2,503 3,133 2,303 2,060 3,563 2,067 2,282 3,213 2,545 2,456 1,479 1,473 2,754 7,256	5·8 8·6 11·5 13·5 45·3 45·8 46·1 39·9 35·8 46·0 39·9 35·8 35·4 36·3 37·4 38·5 38·5 38·5 39·9 42·1 44·3 46·5 51·7 51·7 51·7 51·8

Table 103 Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult women, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 103. In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

Number of pe	but less than £14 79 115 101 23 188 63 346 273 19 37 16 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ress less than the same fild ress in the same files in the same files f	less than 418 oble 4 400 4 1020 1 1334 4 414 4 414 4 587 7 128 8 457 7 23 3 155 8 8 457 7 12 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 3 3 1 1 1 6 1,725 1 39:1	27 43 80 024 40 102 50 1,095 40 53 46 62 24 77 13 8 10 0 6 2 4 4 1 1 1,763 39.9 38 1,801	5 188 57 166 388 843 843 843 35 766 34 33 77 33 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 15 25 16 46 99 42 26 55 50 96 47 39 27 38 18 8 19 13 3 3 3 6 1,546 41.1 29 1,575	3 17 32 13 32 13 31 104 23 537 19 46 46 85 52 26 14 25 5 18 11 10 2 5 5	1 1 5 4 15 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	2 1 1 3 2 1 1 5 7 4 4 4 10 3 3 6 5 7 4 4 4 1 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 5 12 2 1 1 3 6 6 3 3 1 1 1 8 9 9 3 11 1 5 5 1 0 10 101	318 1 633 1 701 1 1 306 1 773 1 1 378 1 1 378 1 2 23 2 2 1 98 2 1 98 2 1	ge (rross weekl) earn- earn- free (ross) earn- free (ross) earn- f
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Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 50 Over 56 but not over 58 Over 56 but not over 50 Over 60 but not over 70 Over 70 Number whose hours were not reported At least 25 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 34 Total Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 40 Over 46 but not over 50 Over 56 but not over 50 Over 57 but not over 50 Over 57 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 51 but not over 50 Over 52 but not over 50 Over 54 but not over 50 Over 55 but not over 50 Over 56 but not over 50 Over 57 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 34 Total Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 39 Over 30 but not over 34 Over 37 but not over 34 Over 38 but not over 35 Over 39 but not over 36 Over 30 but not over 39 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 40 Over 40 but not o	79 115 101 23 18 63 46 6273 19 9 1 1 5 1 1 841 37.7	79 1 115 2: 101 18 23 18 63 46 273 6: 19 37 16 10 24 5 4 1 1 9 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 400 4 1020 1 1344 4 41 4 588 8 453 9 27 1 22 1 22 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 39:1 1 39:1	43 80 24 40 102 50 1,095 40 53 46 62 24 7 7 13 8 10 6 2 4 1	18 57 16 38 92 38 843 28 485 76 30 19 14 3 7 7 3 3 2 1 1 3	15 25 16 46 99 42 852 26 55 50 96 47 39 27 38 18 8 19 13 3 3 6	32 13 31 104 23 537 19 46 48 85 49 25 52 26 11 10 2 5 5 11 10 2 2 5 11 2 10 2 10 2	4 155 25 4 136 13 13 16 23 17 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 25 13 10 9 11 13 15 7 25 13 13 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	1 3 2 1 1 5 5 7 7 4 4 10 0 3 6 5 13 5 5 4 9 2 2 3 3 2 2 8 8 1 1 153 45 · 1 15 15	1 5 12 2 1 1 3 6 6 3 1 1 3 8 8 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 5 5 1 1 5 5 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	703 1 1 701 1 195 1 306 1 1 195 1 1 5,596 1 1 5,596 1 1 378 1 2 2 3 1 98 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5-1 6-6 9-7-2 9-7-7-2 9-8-1 9-8-1 9-9-6 9-9-6 9-9-6 9-1-3 1-22-7 23-3 1-22-7 23-3 1-22-7 24-6 1-23-3 1-24-6
Over 34 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 49 Over 40 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 60 Over 70 Number whose hours were reported Average total hours per week Number whose hours were not reported Average total hours per week Total Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 34 Over 37 but not over 35 Over 37 but not over 36 Over 36 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 43 Over 45 but not over 44 Over 47 but not over 44 Over 48 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 40 Over 49 but not over 40 Over 49 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 40 Over 41 but not over 40 Over 42 but not over 40 Over 45 but not over 40 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50	115 1001 23 18 63 3 46 273 19 37.7 16 6 24 5 4 1 1 9 1 1 1	115 2: 101 12 23 18 63 63 63 46 273 66 19 37 16 24 5 4 1 9 1 1 5 1 1 1 841 1,5 37.7 38	4 1020 4 1021 1 1344 4 4 41 4 58 8 45 3 927 3 927 3 927 3 927 3 927 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	43 80 24 40 102 50 1,095 40 53 46 62 24 7 7 13 8 10 6 2 4 1	18 57 16 38 92 38 843 28 485 76 30 19 14 3 7 7 3 3 2 1 1 3	15 25 16 46 99 42 852 26 55 50 96 47 39 27 38 18 8 19 13 3 3 6	32 13 31 104 23 537 19 46 48 85 49 25 52 26 11 10 2 5 5 11 10 2 2 5 11 2 10 2 10 2	4 155 25 4 136 13 13 16 23 17 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 25 13 10 9 11 13 15 7 25 13 13 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	1 3 2 1 1 5 5 7 7 4 4 10 0 3 6 5 13 5 5 4 9 2 2 3 3 2 2 8 8 1 1 153 45 · 1 15 15	1 5 12 2 1 1 3 6 6 3 1 1 3 8 8 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 5 5 1 1 5 5 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	703 1 1 701 1 195 1 306 1 1 195 1 1 5,596 1 1 5,596 1 1 378 1 2 2 3 1 98 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5-1 6-6 7-2 9-7 9-7 9-8 9-8 9-9-6 9-9-6 9-9-6 12-2-7 23-3 12-2-7 24-6 12-5-4 9-8 12-6-9 12-6-3 13-4-6 13-4-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-9 13-6-6-6-9 13-6-6-6-9 13-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6
Average total hours per week Average total hours per week Number whose hours were not reported Total 266 478 Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 34 Over 32 but not over 34 7 31 Over 35 but not over 36 1 1 15 Over 36 but not over 36 1 1 12 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 44 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 54	37.7	37.7 38	39.1	39.9	40.3	41.1	41.8	4 3 ·5	45.1	51.0	39-9	18-2
Average total hours per week 37-1 37-0 Number whose hours were not reported 49 42 Total 266 478 Total 266 478 Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 2 7 Over 30 but not over 30 7 42 Over 30 but not over 34 7 31 Over 30 but not over 35 23 60 Over 30 but not over 36 1 15 Over 35 but not over 36 1 15 Over 37 but not over 37 12 44 Over 37 but not over 38 16 11 Over 38 but not over 39 3 16 Over 39 but not over 40 38 14 Over 40 but not over 41 2 16 Over 41 but not over 42 6 1 Over 42 but not over 43 2 2 Over 43 but not over 44 3 Over 45 but not over 45 3 Over 47 but not over 48 3 Over 48 but not over 49 3 Over 49 but not over 49 3 Over 49 but not over 49 3 Over 49 but not over 50 3 Over 50 but not over 52 Over 50 but not over 54 5 Over 50 but not o	42	42	18 51	38	28	29	28	16	15	10	396 1	
Number whose hours were not reported 49 42												
Total 266 478 Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 38 Over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 47 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 49 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 52 Over 50 but not over 54	883	883 1,6	1,776	1,801	1,441	1,575	1,269	404	168	101	11,786 1	19.7
Full-time non-manual women At least 25 but not over 26 Over 26 but not over 38 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 35 but not over 36 1 15 Over 37 but not over 37 12 46 Over 37 but not over 38 16 112 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 43 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 50 but not over 52 Over 50 but not over 52	003	005 1,0		# Jan 1								
Over 56 but not over 58 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 but not over 70	36 10 12	57 60 134 254 183 22 186 41 332 6 10 12 3 3 1 1 2 1 1	8 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4 13 37 87 1100 666 617 85 512 36 600 28 15 19 10 10 13 4 3 3 2 1	2 3 27 88 342 137 7700 597 69 406 35 43 31 19 25 6 7 7 5 5 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	27 59 9 23 96 438 277 769 651 88 421 16 8 52 22 21 11 10 8 6 3 3 11 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	162 241 40 17 75 543 314 919 784 91 438 65 40 32 22 37 712 5 5 12 8 8 8 8 3	111 199 33 6 47 282 220 331 336 50 268 34 27 17 17 17 39 13 4 8 7 7	73 110 23 3 17 103 81 135 28 212 17 16 6 7 13 13 13 14 4 4 4 4 4 1 7	273 395 122 6 30 141 149 211 155 41 172 16 14 11 11 15 6 3 3 3 2 1 4 7 7 7 5 5	1,036 232 321 721 3,041 1,548 4,719 4,607 681 4,281 389 382 210 178 194 70 59 32 38 40 19	37.8 37.2 40.9 18.0 11.8 23.6 27.1 23.6 22.7 23.8 22.7 23.3 21.7 22.1 22.7 22.1 22.7 22.7 22.7 22.7
Over 70 1 Number whose hours were reported 120 50'				2,723	2,562	2.007	3,887	2,070	1,031	1,804	23,570	24-4
Average total hours per week 37.8 37.4	1,135	1,135 2,0	74 2,56	Contract of the last of the la	2,302	3,097	3,007			33-3	36-8	
Number whose hours were not reported 24 30	_		74 2,56	37-6	37.6	37.2	36.3	36.0	36.2	22.2	1,028	_

Table 103 (continued) Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult women, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 103. In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

Range of earnings	Less	£10 but	£12 but	£14 but	£16 but	£18 but	£20 but	£22 but	£25 but	£30 but	£35 but	£40 and	Total	Aver-
Range of hours	£10	less than £12	less than £14	less than £16	less than £18	less than £20	less than £22	less than £25	less than £30	less than £35	less than £40	over	emieruji sta steri	age gross weekly earn- ings
All women including part-time workers														
	Number	of pers	ons in th	e sample										£
Over 0 but not over 8 Over 8 but not over 16 Over 16 but not over 21 Over 21 but not over 21 Over 22 but not over 24 Over 26 but not over 28 Over 28 but not over 30 Over 30 but not over 32 Over 32 but not over 34 Over 35 but not over 35 Over 36 but not over 36 Over 37 but not over 37 Over 37 but not over 38 Over 38 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 39 Over 39 but not over 40 Over 40 but not over 41 Over 41 but not over 42 Over 42 but not over 42 Over 43 but not over 44 Over 44 but not over 45 Over 45 but not over 46 Over 46 but not over 47 Over 47 but not over 48 Over 48 but not over 49 Over 49 but not over 50 Over 52 but not over 54 Over 52 but not over 54 Over 54 but not over 56 Over 55 but not over 58 Over 58 but not over 60 Over 60 Over 60 Over 60	1,289 2,791 3,241 3,242 202 399 499 14 24 36 12 94 4 4 3 3 3 3 2 2	7 109 990 738 487 308 350 119 118 124 35 257 150 35 257 19 33 11 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6 488 404 336 301 328 447 76 240 252 88 605 39 26 36 8 4 2 2 11 2 6 2 2	1 34 197 151 156 169 373 149 321 437 107 335 519 1338 1,338 500 500 14 16 6 7 13 2 2 2 2 1 1	6 36 81 62 210 212 476 155 510 724 1228 85 73 73 66 78 39 19 13 10 21 22 476 155 510 724 1,628 10 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	1 266 45 25 25 25 25 2 134 471 138 709 722 136 147 471 35 26 12 13 8 4 6 6 1 1	18 21 18 32 72 40 401 155 739 691 10.7 1,249 66 95 59 36 21 62 8 8 3 2 2 4 3 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3	8 18 12 75 65 29 117 465 293 816 750 133 1,275 107 71 120 25 44 21 20 25 16 65 293 816 65 293 816 65 293 816 65 294 117 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205	4 18 7 170 256 86 622 95 576 327 951 890 114 975 84 86 78 107 87 61 30 65 32 32 21 11 4 6	3 6 7 111 203 46 6 48 288 225 346 361 54 404 47 47 40 56 28 28 21 11 13 20 20 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	2 1 4 73 112 27 7 3 17 105 82 138 147 29 267 25 20 11 12 3 16 6 8 8 13 3 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6 3 3 278 396 127 7 300 142 149 212 160 41 184 18 7 6 11 5 5 5 8 13 3 5 3 8	1,310 3,079 5,029 2,242 2,113 2,245 2,139 1,767 1,456 3,774 1,759 5,402 1,015 7,657 7,657 7,657 1,20 1,015 1	3.5 6.67 11.1 20.1 24.2 17.4 15.9 18.4 22.2 26.0 22.5 22.2 21.8 20.6 21.8 20.7 22.0 24.5 24.3 24.3 25.3 26.9 25.3 26.9 27.3 28.1 33.3 33.1 34.6
Number whose hours were reported	9,326	3,973	3,910	4,785	4,920	4,850	4,173	4,780	5,239	2,493	1,198	1,917	51,564	18.7
Average total hours per week	17-4	26-5	31-4	35.1	36-7	37-6	38-0	38-2	37.5	37-1	37-2	34.0	32.2	
Number whose hours were not reported	1,288	364	277	246	187	154	133	139	226	172	107	282	3,575	17-4
Total	10,614	4,337	4,187	5,031	5,107	5,004	4,306	4,919	5,465	2,665	1,305	2,199	55,139	18.7

Table 104 Joint distributions of (i) gross weekly earnings and

(ii) weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium

353 356 509 1,246 3,428 4,179 4,126 4,000 3,535 4,730 4,179 2,495 33,136 48:1

15.1 18.6 20.5 22.8 26.5 30.9 35.3 39.9 44.5 51.0 63.5 102.9 45.2

Range of gross weekly earnings	Less	£18 but	£20 but	£22 but	£25 but	£30 but	£35 but	£40 but	£45 but	£50 but	£60 but	£80 and	Total	Average gross
Range of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments	than £18	less than £20	less than £22	less than £25	less than £30	less than £35	less than £40	less than £45	less than £50	less than £60	less than £80	over	20	weekly earnings
1271	Numb	er of per	sons in th	e sample	High received				Mary Commission					£
Full-time manual men														
Less than £18 £18 but less than £20 £20 but less than £22 £22 but less than £25 £25 but less than £30 £30 but less than £35 £35 but less than £45 £45 but less than £45 £45 but less than £60 £60 but less than £60 £60 but less than £80 £80 and over £6	584	117 530	123 217 1,092	196 364 699 1,986	349 515 1,293 2,267 3,767	425 441 1,118 2,331 3,146 2,500	427 281 789 1,849 2,951 1,703 1,972	438 170 439 1,192 2,145 1,549 780 1,059	320 98 216 641 1,239 1,055 808 392 557	377 103 156 569 1,128 918 738 516 310 319	177 25 46 167 454 345 370 186 138 151 157	19 2 2 12 63 52 61 29 31 36 28 43	3,552 2,746 5,850 11,014 14,893 8,122 4,729 2,182 1,036 506 185 43	35·2 29·6 30·9 34·3 37·8 41·6 45·5 48·6 53·3 61·2 72·3 96·4
Total	584	647	1,432	3,245	8,191	9,961	9,972	7,772	5,326	5,134	2,216	378	54,858	38-1
Average weekly earnings excluding over- time payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments (£)	14.3	18-2	20·1	21.7	23.9	25.7	27.8	29.0	31.0	31.7	34.6	44-4	27.3	A CONTRACTOR
Full-time non-manual men														
Less than £18 £18 but less than £20 £20 but less than £22 £22 but less than £25 £25 but less than £35 £30 but less than £35 £35 but less than £40 £40 but less than £45 £45 but less than £60 £50 but less than £60 £50 but less than £80 £80 and over £9	353	42 314	20 42 447	39 53 91 1,063	51 40 114 326 2,897	35 23 50 172 634 3,265	23 19 24 91 292 577 3,100	22 3 13 41 162 321 472 2,966	18 6 7 23 100 141 260 361 2,619	27 10 10 27 79 124 196 281 338 3,638	21 7 9 16 66 64 81 104 124 349 3,338	22 3 5 11 32 29 26 18 27 63 113 2,146	673 520 770 1,770 4,262 4,521 4,135 3,730 3,108 4,050 3,451 2,146	27·4 24·0 25·5 27·9 31·7 35·9 40·4 44·7 49·3 56·4 69·4 113·3

Average weekly earnings excluding over-time payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments (£)

Table 105 Joint distributions of (i) gross weekly earnings and

(ii) weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments* of full-time adult women, April 1973

Range of gross weekly earnings	Less	£10 but	£12 but	£14 but	£16 but	£18 but	£20 but	£22 but	£25 but	£30 but	£35 but	£40 and	Total	Average
Range of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc pay- ments and shift etc premium payments	£10	less than £12	less than £14	less than £16	less than £18	less than £20	less than £22	less than £25	less than £30	less than £35	less than £40	over		gross weekly earning
	Numb	er of pers	ons in th	e sample										£
Full-time manual women														
Less than £10 £10 but less than £12 £12 but less than £14 £14 but less than £16 £16 but less than £16 £18 but less than £20 £20 but less than £22 £22 but less than £25 £25 but less than £35 £35 but less than £35 £35 but less than £40 £40 and over £2	266	52 426	63 63 757	79 46 213 1,286	116 30 104 304 1,222	158 20 64 290 299 970	138 15 33 159 279 236 581	131 111 37 105 235 285 179 592	117 13 16 49 107 186 176 216 389	48 3 3 8 24 46 49 78 67 78	15 1 3 8 14 14 28 24 19 42	1 4 8 24 13 11 9 23	1,191 627 1,228 2,204 2,175 1,741 1,007 938 493 108 51 23	17·9 12·9 14·7 17·0 19·2 21·3 23·4 25·9 28·8 34·4 38·2 48·4
Total	266	478	883	1,624	1,776	1,801	1,441	1,575	1,269	404	168	101	11,786	19.7
Average weekly earnings excluding over- time payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments (£) Full-time non-manual women	8-0	10.5	12.1	13.9	15-3	16·1	17.0	18.5	20.3	21.5	25.4	28-9	16.3	
Less than £10 £10 but less than £12 £12 but less than £14 £14 but less than £16 £16 but less than £18 £18 but less than £20 £20 but less than £22 £22 but less than £25 £25 but less than £30 £30 but less than £35 £35 but less than £40 £40 and over £6	144	16 521	8 67 1,094	1 22 139 1,975	2 5 45 218 2,360	1 2 13 88 250 2,419	2 2 6 33 111 215 2,253	2 2 4 19 65 94 227 2,761	1 1 1 11 21 48 82 251 3,624	1 2 6 6 22 40 221 1,907	3 3 3 11 49 121 924	3 2 4 5 27 45 74 1,892	178 622 1,303 2,346 2,819 2,787 2,591 3,068 3,921 2,073 998 1,892	9·8 11·6 13·5 15·5 17·6 19·4 21·4 23·9 27·8 32·8 37·8 51·3
Total	144	537	1.169	2,137	2,630	2,773	2.622	3,174	4.040	2,205	1,114	2,053	24,598	24.7
Average weekly earnings excluding over- time payments, PBR etc payments and	Eliman		.,,		1,000	_,,,,	2,022	3,17	1,010	2,203	- CAP	2,033	21,378	NAME TO SE
shift etc premium payments (£)	8-6	11.0	12.8	14.7	16-6	18-6	20-4	22-9	26.6	31-4	35.9	49.5	24-1	

^{*} Described as "all other pay" in analyses of the make-up of pay.

^{*} Described as "all other pay" in analyses of the make-up of pay.

Table 106 Gross weekly earnings of full-time adults on alternative definitions, April 1973: Distributions, quantiles, means and make-up of weekly earnings and means of normal basic hours and overtime hours

FULL-TIME MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES, whose pay was not affected by absence

APRIL 1973

Weekly earnings (see notes)	FULL-TIM	E MEN			FULL-TIM	E WOMEN		
	Manual		Non-manua	il	Manual	100	Non-manu	al
A Control of the Cont	aged 18	aged 21	aged 18	aged 21	aged 18	aged 21	aged 18	aged 21
	and over	and over	and over	and over	and over	and over	and over	and over
Under £5 Under £8 Under £10	0.1	0.1	0·1 0·1		0·1 0·5 2·3	0·1 0·4 1·9	0·1 0·6	0·1 0·3
Under £11	0·2	0·1	0·2	0·1	3·9	3·4	1·4	0·8
Under £12	0·3	0·2	0·4	0·1	6·3	5·6	2·8	1·3
Under £13	0·4	0·2	0·6	0·2	9·7	8·6	4·9	2·4
Under £14	0·7	0·3	0·9	0·2	13·8	12·5	7·5	3·9
Under £15	0·9	0·4	1·2	0·3	19·9	18·4	11·6	6·7
Under £16	1·3	0·6	1·8	0·5	27·6	26·2	16·2	10·2
Under £17	1·7	0·8	2·4	0·7	34·8	33·5	21·5	14·7
Under £18	2·3	1·1	3·0	1·1	42·7	41·4	26·9	19·7
Under £19	3·1	1·6	3·7	1·5	50·6	49·3	32·6	25·1
Under £20	4·0	2·2	4·6	2·1	57·9	56·7	38·2	30·8
Under £22	7·0	4·9	6·6	3·7	70·2	69·2	48·8	42·0
Under £24	11·2	8·7	9·2	6·1	79·9	79·2	57·9	51·8
Under £26	16·1	13·4	12·6	9·3	86·6	86·0	66·2	61·0
Under £28	22·0	19·2	16·5	13·2	91·6	91·2	72·8	68·5
Under £30	28·5	25·7	21·0	17·8	94·3	94·0	78·2	74·7
Under £32.50	37-6	34·9	27·1	24·1	96·6	96·3	83·3	80·6
Under £35	46-3	43·9	33·2	30·4	97·7	97·6	87·1	85·0
Under £37·50	55-5	53·4	39·3	36·7	98·6	98·5	89·7	88·1
Under £40	63-8	62·0	45·2	42·8	99·1	99·1	91·7	90·3
Under £42-50	71·2	69·8	51·4	49·4	99·4	99·4	93·4	92·3
Under £45	77·3	76·2	56·8	54·9	99·6	99·6	94·5	93·6
Under £47.50	82·6	81·7	61·9	60·3	99·7	99·7	95·9	95·2
Under £50	86·6	85·9	67·0	65·6	99·8	99·8	96·9	96·4
Under £55	92·2	91·8	74·7	73·6	99·9	99·9	98·1	97·7
Under £60	95·5	95·3	80·7	79·9	99·9	99·9	98·8	98·6
Under £70	98·4	98·3	88·4	87·8	100·0	100·0	99·4	99·3
Under £80	99·3	99·3	92·8	92·5	100·0	100·0	99·8	99·8
Under £100	99·9	99·9	96·6	96·5	100·0	100·0	99·9	99·9
Highest decile (£) Upper quartile (£)	52·7	53·2	73·1	74·0	27·3	27·5	37·8	39·6
	44·0	44·5	55·2	56·0	22·9	23·1	28·7	30·1
Median (£)	36.0	36-6	41.9	42.8	18-9	19-1	22-3	23.7
Lower quartile (£) Lowest decile (£)	28·9	29·8	31·6	32·9	15·7	15·8	17·7	19·0
	23·5	24·6	24·6	26·4	13·1	13·4	14·6	15·9
Number of employees included	57,860	54,858	34,569	33,136	11,786	10,749	24,598	21,026
Mean (£)	37.4	38-1	47-0	48-1	19-7	20.0	24-7	26-1
Make up of average (mean) gross weekly earnings overtime (f) PBR etc payments (f) shift etc premium payments (f) all other pay (f)	6·0	6·2	1·4	1·4	0·8	0·8	0·3	0·3
	3·5	3·6	1·3	1·3	2·4	2·4	0·2	0·2
	1·0	1·0	0·2	0·2	0·3	0·3	0·1	0·1
	26·8	27·3	44·0	45·2	16·3	16·5	24·1	25·5
Components as percentages of total overtime PBR etc payments shift etc premium payments all other pay	16·2	16·3	3·0	3·0	3·8	3·9	1·2	1·1
	9·5	9·6	2·8	2·8	12·3	11·9	0·6	0·6
	2.6	2.6	0·4	0·4	1·4	1·4	0·6	0·6
	71·8	71·5	93·8	93·8	82·5	82·8	97·7	97·8
Percentage of the employees who received overtime PBR etc payments shift etc premium payments	60·6	61·2	19·1	18·9	19·9	20·0	10·4	9·6
	38·7	39·3	7·8	7·9	32·8	32·2	3·3	3·3
	17·8	18·4	3·9	3·9	8·3	8·6	6·3	6·2
Average weekly hours normal basic	40·1	40·1	37-4	37-4	38-7	38.7	36-5	36-3
overtime	6.4	6.5	1.3	1-4	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4

Notes: 1. The standard errors of the means and medians of gross weekly earnings of men aged 21 and over and women aged 18 and over are given in tables 9 and 10 respectively of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE; those relating to men aged 18 and over and women aged 21 and over are, generally, similar.

2. "All other pay" includes not only basic pay, but any item other than overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments.

Table 107 Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by both a major collective agreement and a supplementary company/district/local agreement, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, manual and/or non-manual, including those who received no pay for the pay-period

greement (see notes)	Number in sample	Percentage affected by sup- plementary agreement	Agreement (see notes)	Number in sample	Percentage affected by sup- plementary agreement
NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE PRIVATE	SECTOR	Landhau	NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE PUBLIC	SECTOR	QUARONYA
			Gas, electricity and water		
Building Building industry NJC (England and Wales)	3,097	31-3	Gas supply industry NJIC—workers other than		
Building industry NJC (Scotland)	590	26.1	maintenance craftsmen	294	59-2
Civil engineering construction CB (GB)	1,115	24.0	Gas supply industry NJC—administrative and clerical staff	292	43-2
Electrical contracting industry JIB (England and	204	45.0	Electricity supply industry NJIC—workers	272	43.7
Wales)	391	15.9	other than building operatives*	765	
			Electricity supply industry NJC—administrative	477	0.0
Engineering, shipbuilding, etc	9,092	72.6	and clerical staff Electricity supply industry NJB—technical and	177	0.0
Engineering—manual workers (UK) Engineering—clerical workers (UK)	722	64.0	engineering staff*	263	
Engineering—draughtsmen and allied tech-			Water supply industry NJIC	254	40-6
nicians (UK)	926	62-1			
Electrical cable making industry JIC (GB)	165	72.1	Local authorities (England and Wales)		
Heating, ventilating and domestic engineering	100,000	100-1200 FUE	Administrative, professional and technical staff	1,685	22.0
(GB)	214	35-1	General and clerical division	256	23.4
Shipbuilding and ship-repairing (UK)	647	66-2	Building and civil engineering JNC	689	38-9
			Engineering craftsmen JNC	129	38·8 39·5
Food and drink			Manual workers NJC	2,610	39.5
Baking industry—multiple bakers NJC (England	and the state of the	with transitation	Local authorities (Scotland)		
and Wales)	223	20.2	Administrative, professional and technical staff	165	20-0
Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB)	294	31.6	Manual workers NJC	322	23.0
Printing (5 dead and) Walson			National government	151	0.5
Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales,	635	46-3	Civil service—clerical grades Civil Service—executive grades	656 972	0·5 0·7
except London) General printing (London)	185	46.5	Civil Service—executive grades Civil Service—technical and scientific grades	733	4.9
Morning, evening and Sunday newspapers (London)	152	74-3	Government industrial establishments	1,371	44-2
Castula Control Control					
Textiles, clothing and footwear			National Health Service		
Carpet industry NJC (GB)	139	55-4	Administrative and clerical staff Whitley Council	182 308	0.6
Cotton and man-made fibres spinning and	THE REAL PROPERTY.		Nurses and midwives Whitley Council Ancillary staff Whitley Council	725	1.6
weaving	245	38-0	Anchiary stall willtley Council	123	2.5
Hosiery trade NJIC (Midlands)	134	50-8	Post Office		
Textile bleaching, dyeing, printing and finishing	116	35-3	Post Office clerical and executive grades	381	0.0
(GB) (manual) Woollen and worsted spinning and weaving	and the same	Marie San William	Post Office engineering grades (manual)	974	0.0
(Yorkshire)	254	42-1	Post Office manipulative grade (manual)	1,082	0.0
Footwear manufacture (UK)	187	28-3	Post Office manipulative grade (non-manual)	183	0.0
			Railways		
Other manufacturing			Railway conciliation and miscellaneous staff	836	3.4
Building-brick and allied industries NJC (Eng-			Railway footplate staff	263	1.5
land and Wales)	129	39-5	Railway workshops	389	31.1
Cast stone and cast concrete products industry	153	44-1	Railway salaried staff	341	2.1
NJIC (England and Wales)	152 740	64.2	Boad Bossesses transment		
Chemicals and allied industries JIC (GB)	367	33.5	Road Passenger transport	356	77-8
Furniture trade JIC (GB) Light castings (GB) (manual)	106	60.4	Municipal undertakings NJIC	330	77.0
Paper, paperboard and huilding-board making			Other transport		
Paper, paperboard and building-board making (UK)	429	59-2	British Road Services NJNC—operating and		
Pottery industry NJC (GB)	124	33-9	other wages grades (GB)	187	24.1
Rubber manufacturing industry NJIC (GB)	378	65-3	Civil air transport NJC (manual)	179	2·2 7·6
Sawmilling (England and Wales)	115	41.7	Civil air transport NJC (non-manual)	119	7.6
			Teaching (England and Wales)		
Retail and wholesale distribution			Teachers in primary and secondary schools	1,455	7-6
Motor vehicle retail and repair industry NJC	707	25-3	Teachers in establishments for further education	469	3.6
(UK) Retail co-operative societies (GB)	526	40.9			
Retail multiple grocery and provisions trade JC	320		Teaching (Scotland)	110	
(England and Wales)	111	15-3	Teachers in primary and secondary schools	163	4.9
			Other agreements in the public sector		
Other agreements in the private sector			Coalmining (GB) (manual)	2,708	1.9
Banking JNC	586	48-6	Coalmining (GB) (non-manual)	247	0.4
Dock workers NJC (GB)	327	69.7	Fire services (GB)	223	15-3
Road passenger transport—company-owned undertakings (GB)			Iron and steel—British Steel Corporation	1,230	94.6
undertakings (GR)	499	61.9	Police service	985	6.9

Notes: 1. Results are given only for those agreements listed in the survey documents and represented by at least 100 persons in the sample.

2. Except where shown above, information as to whether an agreement includes manual workers only, non-manual workers only or both manual and non-manual workers, is given in table 21 of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

* The Electricity Council states that none of its employees is subject to both national and local supplementary agreements.

Table 108 Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by both a major collective agreement and a supplementary company/district/local agreement, April 1973

greement (see notes)	Number in sample	Percentage affected by sup- plementary agreement	Agreement (see notes)	Number in sample	Percentage affected by sup- plementary agreement
NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE PRIVATE	SECTOR		NATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN THE PUBLIC	SECTOR	
- 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			Gas, electricity and water		
Engineering, shipbuilding, etc Engineering—manual workers (UK)	1,592	67-6	Gas supply industry NJC-administrative and		
Engineering—clerical workers (UK)	667	63.0	clerical staff	161	44-1
Engineering—cierical workers (011)			Electricity supply industry NJC—administrative and clerical staff*	176	
Food and drink			and ciencal stan	176	
Food manufacturing industry JIC (GB)	194	29-9	Local authorities (England and Wales)		
and the second s			Administrative, professional and technical staff	748	20-9
Printing			General and clerical division	837	23.9
Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales,			Manual workers NJC	1,026	30-4
except London)	207	35-8			
			Local authorities (Scotland)		
Textiles, clothing and footwear			Manual workers NJC	145	22-8
Cotton and man-made fibres spinning and					
weaving	181	33.7	National government	4 200	
Hosiery trade NJIC (Midlands)	248	38-3	Civil Service—clerical grades	1,302	0·4 0·4
Woollen and worsted spinning and weaving			Civil Service—executive grades Government industrial establishments	245 216	31.5
(Yorkshire)	145	30.3	Government industrial establishments	216	31.2
Footwear manufacture (UK)	232	20.7			
			National Health Service		
Other manufacturing			Administrative and clerical staff Whitley Council	533	1.3
Chemicals and allied industries JIC (GB) (manual)	105	55-2	Nurses and midwives Whitley Council	2,351 876	1.7
Pottery industry NJC (GB)	161	35.4	Ancillary staff Whitley Council	0/6	1'4
Tobacco industry NJNC (UK) (manual)	105	69-5	Post Office		
			Post Office clerical and executive grades	341	0-3
Retail and wholesale distribution			Post Office manipulative grades (non-manual)	251	0.0
Retail co-operative societies (GB)	418	26-6	1 OSC Office manipulative grades (non-mandar)	201	
Retail multiple grocery and provisions trade JC			Total of the dead and Males		
(England and Wales)	201	11.9	Teaching (England and Wales)	2.075	5.9
			Teachers in primary and secondary schools	2,073	3.9
Other agreements in the private sector			Teaching (Scotland)		

Notes: 1. Results are given only for those agreements listed in the survey documents and represented by at least 100 persons in the sample.

2. Except where shown above, information whether an agreement includes manual workers only, non-manual workers only or both manual and non-manual workers, is given in table 22 of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

* The Electricity Council states that none of its employees is subject to both national and local supplementary agreements.

Table 109 Percentages of full-time adults reported to be within the scope of a wages board or council and affected by various types of collective agreement, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, manual and/or non-manual including those who received no pay for the pay-period

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Wages board or council	FULL-TI	ME MEN				FULL-TI	ME WOMEN	1			
(see notes)		Percentage	affected by				Percentage affected by				
Proposed Consecutor Management Management Management Consecutor Management Consecutor Management Consecutor Co	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	collective agreemant	
Agriculture											
Agricultural (England and Wales) Agricultural (Scotland)	801 159	16·7 18·2	28·5 27·0	3.8	51·1 54·7	87 5					
Catering											
Industrial and staff canteen undertakings	41					310	22-6	18-1	19-4	40-0	
(GB) Licensed non-residential establishments	121	5-0	14-0	7-4	73-6	117	17-1	10-3	8-6	64-1	
(GB) Licensed residential establishments and licensed restaurants (GB) Unlicensed places of refreshment (GB) (manual)	277 23	7-6	7-9	15-2	69-3	231 104	5·6 8·7	9·5 15·4	16·5 10·6	68·4 65·4	
Manufacturing—textiles/clothing											
Dressmaking and women's light clothing (England and Wales) Make-up textiles (GB)	34 91					319 129	17·9 30·2	19·7 43·4	4·1 12·4	58·3 14·0	
Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoring (GB) (manual) Shirtmaking (GB) Wholesale mantle and costume (GB)	102 17 40	15-7	27-5	2.9	53-9	372 132 126	25·0 8·3 22·2	32·3 48·5 18·3	1·6 1·5 4·0	41·1 41·7 55·6	
Manufacturing—others											
Paper box (GB) Stamped or pressed metal wares (GB)	120 151	57·5 31·8	15·8 53·0	5·0 6·0	21·7 9·3	92 82					
Retail and wholesale distribution											
Milk distributive (England and Wales) Retail bread and flour confectionery	404	50-0	26.5	3-0	20.5	54					
trade (England and Wales) Retail drapery, outfitting and footwear	153	24.8	51-6	3-3	20-3	137	13-1	34-3	8.8	43-8	
trade (GB) Retail food trades (England and Wales) Retail furnishing and allied trades (GB)	528 513 523	6·6 22·6 10·1	16·1 39·0 16·1	16·5 8·2 7·5	60·8 30·2 66·3	1,221 617 479	8·7 19·9 11·7	16·8 48·6 9·8	17·7 2·8 4·6	56·8 28·7 73·9	
Other wages councils											
Hairdressing undertakings (GB) Laundry (GB) Road haulage (GB)	20 69 1,175	24-4	19-1	27-7	28-8	133 154 1	10·5 16·2	24·8 16·9	6.8	57·9 63·0	
All wages boards and councils	E 101		8 P. V.	ill t	912	101 101					
Manual	4,700	22.7	24-0	13-6	39.7	3,049	18-5	22-2	10.6	48.7	
Non-manual	1,634	13-1	22-8	11-3	52.8	2,872	12-5	24-3	9-3	53-9	
Manual and non-manual	6,334	20-2	23.7	13-0	43-1	5,921	15-6	23-2	10-0	51.2	

Notes: 1. Results are given only for those wages boards or councils represented by at least 100 full-time men or women in the sample. Figures for all wages boards and councils include those for which separate results are not given above.
2. Except where shown above, information whether an agreement includes manual workers only, non-manual workers only or both manual and non-manual workers, is given in tables 21 and 22 of the October 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 110 Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period

	Bernard State of	FULL-TI	ME MANU	AL MEN			FULL-TI	ME NON-M	IANUAL	MEN	
Industry (see note)	Order or MLH of	Number	Percentage	affected	ру			Percentage	affected	by	
	SIC (1968)	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements		Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements		Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-
All industries and services	I-XXVII	62,968	32-2	40-6	10-4	16-8	34,013	11-4	39-6	9.5	39-6
All Index of Production indus- tries	II-XXI	43,765	38-2	36-8	11-2	13-8	13,482	16-3	20-9	13-3	49-5
All manufacturing industries	III-XIX	31,693	45.0	24-1	14-8	16-1	10,670	18-1	12-5	15-6	53-8
All non-manufacturing indus- tries	ı, ıı, xx-xxvıı	31,275	19-3	57-3	6.0	17-4	23,343	8-4	52-0	6-6	33.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry, fishing Fishing	001 002, 003 003	1,093 925 168 103	14·1 14·5 11·9 6·8	24·1 24·8 20·2 3·9	5·9 3·9 16·7 26·2	56·0 56·9 51·2 63·1	143 90 53 29	13-3	10-5	6.3	69-9
Mining and quarrying Coal mining	II 101	2,995 2,719	4-t 1-7	90·9 98·1	2·2 0·1	2·8 0·2	336 248	0-0 0-0	74·7 100·0	1.5	23.8
Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	103	131	25-2	19-8	31-3	23.7	45				
Food, drink and tobacco Food Grain milling	III 211-219, 221, 229 211	2,740 2,024 127	22·0 24·1 47·2	24-3 30-6 28-3	30·9 24·3 17·3	22·9 21·1 7·1	958 662 83	3·1 3·3	7.8 8.5	23·9 24·6	65·1 63·6
Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits	212 213	464 123	20·0 28·5	47·8 48·0	13·8 8·9	18-3 14-6	108 47	8-3	13-0	21-3	57-4
Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products	214 215	349 259	21·2 30·1	19·5 29·3	36·4 13·9	22·9 26·6	90 79				
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products	217 218	212 174	27·8 9·8	19·3 27·6	29·3 46·0	23·6 16·7	76 50				
Animal and poultry foods Drink Brewing and malting	219 231, 232, 239 231	112 620 421	29·5 8·4 8·3	20·5 3·7 2·1	12·5 56·3 63·9	37·5 31·6 25·7	55 247 176	2·4 3·4	3·2 3·4	22·7 25·6	71·7 67·6
Other drink industries	239	106	1-9	6.6	50-9	40-6	40				
Coal and petroleum products Mineral oil refining	1V 262	205 127	19·0 7·1	21·5 11·0	42.9 64.6	16·6 17·3	85 49				
Chemical and allied industries General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and	V 271	1,762 760	40·3 52·8	23·6 25·3	16·4 11·6	19·7 10·4	958 375	3·7 4·8	7·1 8·3	9·6 7·5	79-7 79-5
preparations Paint	272 274	174 102	35·6 11·8	19·5 22·5	20·1 30·4	24·7 35·3	175 64	0-6	5.7	8-6	85-1
Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber Dyestuffs and pigments	276 277	248 102	31·1 51·0	21·0 31·4	29·4 9·8	18·6 7·8	101 35	1.0	4.0	17-8	77-2
Other chemical industries Metal manufacture	279 VI	3,032	24·8 75·2	9-3	12·8 9·3	36·0 6·2	107 600	1.9	8-4	11·2 7·3	78·5 39·3
Iron and steel (general)	311-313 311	2,393 1,634	84·3 86·2	7·0 6·9	4·1 4·3	4·6 2·7 9·5	444 310	33-8 41-9	30·9 31·3	4·3 4·2	31·1 22·6
Steel tubes Iron castings, etc Other metals	312 313 321-323	241 518 639	83·8 78·8 41·2	2·5 9·7 18·0	4·2 3·5 28·6	8·1 12·2	64 70 156	15-4	5-8	16.0	62-8
Aluminium and aluminium alloys Copper, brass and other	321	258	47·3	13-2	29-1	10-5	60				
copper alloys Other base metals	322 323	225 156	33·8 41·7	23·6 17·9	29·8 26·3	12·9 14·1	38 58				
Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except	VII	4,426	51-9	24-0	8-1	16-0	1,699	22-1	14-1	11-3	52-6
tractors) Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors Industrial engines	331 332 333 334	106 328 323 121	48·1 54·9 60·4 90·1	13·2 22·0 16·4 3·3	10·4 7·6 9·6 1·7	28·3 15·6 13·6 5·0	38 115 155 57	24·4 26·5	11·3 7·1	16·5 16·1	47·8 50·3
Textile machinery and access- ories Construction and earth-moving	335	169	53-3	37-3	2.4	7-1	41				
equipment Mechanical handling equipment Office machinery	336 337 338	210 233 145	61·0 62·2 25·5	21·4 14·2 11·7	5·7 7·7 26·2	11·9 15·9 36·6	78 115 54	16-5	17-4	16-5	49-6
Other machinery Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	339 341	1,056	52·4 45·4	23·5 34·3	7·3 8·0	16·9 12·3	449 338	22·3 15·4	14-5	10·2 9·2	53·0 58·9
Other mechanical engineering nes	349	976	49.7	22.5	8.7	19-1	248	27-0	12.5	6.5	54-0
Instrument engineering	VIII	452	37-6	18-8	12.0	31-6	272	22-4	5.9	9-2	62-5
Scientific and industrial instru- ments and systems	354	292	42.8	16-4	6.5	34-3	188	26-1	8.5	8-5	56-9
Electrical engineering Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephone appara-	1X 361 362	2,470 604 234	53·2 62·3 61·5	19·8 23·2 22·2	10·5 4·6 12·8	16·6 9·9 3·4	1,539 253 96	24·4 37·9	16·8 23·3	15·5 9·1	43.3
tus and equipment Radio and electronic components Electronic computers	363 364 366	289 269 68	68·2 49·4	16·3 13·8	7·6 17·8	8·0 19·0	132 219 234	40·2 32·0 12·8	24·2 11·9 7·7	9·1 13·7 15·8	26·5 42·5 63·7
Radio, radar and electronic	367	220	35.5	20-0	10-0	34-6	247	30.0	19-8	11-3	38-9
capital goods Electric appliances primarily for											

Table 110 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period

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ndustry (see note)	Order or	<u> </u>	ME MANU			200			ME NON-N			-
ndustry (see note)	MLH of SIC (1968)	Number in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc	National agree- ment	Compar district or local agreem	2	collective agree-	Number in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc	National agree- ment	Company, district or local agreement	collective agree-
2000 1121000 20	081585792		agreements		only				agreements		only	
hipbuilding and marine engin- eering	× (370)	1,147	70-4	23-0	1.7		4.9	183	37-7	36-6	9-8	15.9
'ehicles	XI	4,529 146	56·8 24·0	15·4 14·4	23·1 61·0		4·7 0·7	1,249 34	37-6	9-1	32-0	21-4
Wheeled tractor manufacturing Motor vehicle manufacturing	380 381	3,084	55-9	10.5	28-9		4.7	649	26-2	7-4	47.6	18-8
Aerospace equipment manufac- turing and repairing	383	763	78-2	8.0	5.8		8.0	519	52-6	9.6	13.1	24.7
Locomotives and railway track equipment	384	201	29-4	70-6				15				
Railway carriages and wagons and trams	385	237	35-9	57.4	5.5		1.3	15				
1etal goods not elsewhere	XII	2,306	42-1	21.4	11-4		25-1	581	9.8	7.7	13-1	69-4
specified Engineers' small tools and gauges Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc	390 393	302 159	40·1 62·9	25·2 17·6	6.6		28·2 13·2	76 40				
Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxes	394 395	230 116	47·4 38·8	11·3 13·8	21·7 24·1		19·6 23·3	45 15	Vice	0.0	42.4	(0.0
Metal industries nes	399	1,336	41.3	23.2	9.7		25.8	352	9.9	8.0	13.4	68-8
Textiles Production of man-made fibres	XIII 411	1,897 168	28·1 38·1	30·8 8·9	21·0 39·9		20·1 13·1	430 74	4-4	6.7	16-3	72.6
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	412	239	20-9	41-0	18-0		20.1	37				
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	413	168	36-3	35.7	13-1		14.9	38				
Woollen and worsted Hosiery and other knitted goods	414	413 275	27·9 29·1	42·4 20·7	12.6		17·2 27·3	57 50 50				
Carpets Textile finishing	419 423	187 193	47·6 20·2	36·9 39·9 15·4	3·2 19·2 39·3		12·3 20·7 30·8	26 53				
Other textile industries	429	117	14.5				29.3	18				
Leather, leather goods and fur	XIV	140	25.7	42.9	2-1		42-6	180	7-2	9-4	11-1	72-2
Clothing and footwear Clothing	XV 441-446, 449	578 349	13·7 9·5	36·0 20·1	7.8 6.9		63.6	133	9.0	2.3	6.8	82.0
Men's and boys' tailored outer- wear Footwear	442 450	138 229	10·9 20·1	31·9 60·3	2·9 9·2		54·4 10·5	56 47				
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	XVI	1,493	36-6	27-1	18-6		17-8	320	3.8	9.7	19-4	67-2
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	461	335	44-8	29-6	17-0		8.7	40				
Pottery Glass	462 463	176 362	32·4 37·3	47·7 9·1	7·4 38·1		12·5 15·5	40 82				
Cement Abrasives and building materials,	464	102	20-6	40.2	3.9		35.3	42	5-2	7-8	12-1	75.0
etc, nes	469	518	35-3	28-4	12.6		23.8	116		15-2	7-2	72.4
Timber, furniture, etc	XVII 471	1,188 435	26·3 25·5	43·0 46·0	7·9 8·1		20.5	264 124 57	5·3 6·5	12.1	9.7	71.8
Furniture and upholstery Shop and office fitting	472 474	434 140	28·6 33·6	49·5 40·0	7.9		17·7 18·6	39				
Paper, printing and publishing Paper, etc Paper and board Packaging products of paper,	XVIII 481-484 481	2,113 852 434	45·0 48·5 52·3	37·5 30·9 33·6	4·5 5·3 3·2		13·1 15·4 10·8	984 277 133	20·3 4·7 3·0	16·3 7·9 10·5	10·5 8·3 4·5	53·0 79·1 82·0
board and associated materi- als	482	274	54-4	17-9	8·0 3·9		19·7 11·5	73 707	26-5	19.5	11-3	42.7
Printing and publishing Printing, publishing of news-	485, 486, 489	1,261	42·6 61·9	42·0 30·0	1.3		6.8	266	53.0	22.9	6.8	17-3
papers Printing, publishing of period- icals	485 486	153	51.0	19.6	10.5		19-0	114	11-4	6-1	21.1	61-4
Other printing, publishing, book-binding, engraving, etc		798	33.5	51-0	3-6		11.9	327	10·1	21-4	11.6	56-9
Other manufacturing indus- tries	XIX	1,215	33.7	18-4	21.9		26.0	350	6.6	6.3	17·7 31·9	69·4 45·4
Rubber Plastics products nes	491 496	562 372	49·5 22·3	20·5 16·9	19·6 22·0		10·5 38·7	141	11·4 3·0	11·3 6·0	7.0	84.0
Construction	XX (500)	7,650	25.7	61.2	2.0		11.0	1,522	6.8	30.7	7:3	55-1
Gas, electricity and water	XXI	1,427	25.2	73.9	0.3		0·6 0·5	954 314	17·5 44·3	80·3 55·7	1:1	1.2
Gas Electricity* Water supply	601 602 603	383 808 236	53·8 * 41·5	45·7 * 54·7	1.7		0·3 2·1	548 92		•		0.9
Transport and communication Railways	XXII 701	7,268 1,258	18-3	62·3 94·2	10.3		9·1 0·4	2,468 395 115		60·9 88·6 34·8	9·8 8·9 17·4	21·3 1·8 29·6
Road passenger transport Road haulage contracting for gen-	702	1,487	47-8	37-4	9·8 25·0		5·0 32·3	115	4-1	21.8	13-6	60-5
eral hire or reward Sea transport	703 705	1,241 140	18·7 31·4	24·0 34·3	21.4		12.9	304 156	36.2	26·6 17·3	7·9 40·4	29·3 20·5
Port and inland water transport Air transport	706 707	519 288	49·9 4·5	23·1 70·1	20·2 16·7		6·7 8·7	292	7.2	62.3	12-0	18-5
Postal services and telecom- munications	708	2,072		99-8	0.1		0.1	781		99-0	0.3	0.8
Miscellaneous transport services and storage	709	180	9-4	22.2	23-9		44-4	268	0.8	6.3	15.7	77.2

Table 110 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period

APRIL 1973

		FULL-TI	ME MANU	AL MEN			FULL-TIME NON-MANUAL MEN					
Industry (see note)	Order or MLH of	Number	Percentage	affected	ьу	T. discharges	Number	Percentage	affected l	ру		
pir Venegori 1 tracking 1 person 2x 1 ch 1 feet 1 extra Specie 1 feet 1 production 2x 1 ch 1 production 3x 1 production 3x 1 ch 1 production 3x 1 production	SIC (1968)	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements		Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements	National agree- ment only	Company, district or local agreement only	collectiv	
Distributive trades Wholesale distribution	XXIII 810-812	3,187 992	14·7 10·4	23·0 17·0	16·4 26·0	45·9 46·6	3,259 899	5·9 1·1	15·0 7·7	11·0 9·2	68·1 82·0	
Wholesale distribution of food and drink Wholesale distribution of	810	498	16-5	21.3	22.3	40-0	345	1.5	12.8	8.7	77-1	
petroleum products Other wholesale distribution Retail distribution Retail distribution of food and	811 812 820-821	132 362 1,452	7·6 3·0 18·4	4·5 15·7 28·6	70·5 14·9 11·3	17·4 66·3 41·7	96 458 1,897	0·9 9·3	5·5 21·2	11·4 11·8	82·3 57·7	
drink Other retail distribution Dealing in coal, oil, builders'	820 821	587 865	26·4 13·0	36·1 23·5	7·5 13·9	30·0 49·7	547 1,350	16·1 6·6	34·4 15·9	11·7 11·8	37·8 65·7	
materials, grain and agricul- tural supplies Dealing in other industrial	831	335	14-0	22-1	11-0	52.8	235	1.3	3.8	11-1	83-8	
materials and machinery	832	408	12.8	18-1	15.7	53-4	228	1.3	3-1	11-8	83-8	
Insurance, banking, finance and business services Insurance	XXIV 860	536 53	13-1	14-9	12-9	59-1	3,074 1,139	10·5 0·6	15·2 4·5	17·2 33·5	57·2 61·5	
Banking and bill discounting Other financial institutions	861 862	106 36	29-3	29-2	20-8	20.8	844 361	35·8 0·3	43.0	3·9 9·7	17·3 90·0	
Property owning and managing, etc Other business services	863 865	130 97	11.5	23.8	3-1	61.5	141 214	2·1 0·5	2·1 19·6	5·0 5·1	90·8 74·8	
Central offices not allocable else- where	866	96					279	0-4	2.9	19-4	77-4	
Professional and scientific ser- vices Accountancy services	XXV 871	1,886 31	18-7	67-9	1.6	11-8	5,348 369	7·4 0·3	68·3 1·6	1·2 3·0	23·1 95·1	
Educational services Legal services Medical and dental services	872 873 874	645 14 939	9-1	55·5 87·6	3·7 0·0	14·7 3·3	2,949 187 1,030	9·9 0·0 3·5	82·8 1·6 91·1	0·9 1·1 0·0	6·4 97·3 5·4	
Research and development ser- services	876	178	47.8	41-6	1-1	9.6	359	15-6	63-2	1-1	20-1	
Other professional and scientific services	879	67					438	2.3	8-9	4-1	84.7	
Miscellaneous services Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc Catering	XXVI 881 884-888	2,591 139 621	13·0 22·3 5·6	32·0 34·5 10·1	8·7 21·6 13·7	46·4 21·6 70·5	1,673 269 244	8-6 16-4 11-1	26·1 30·5 8·2	11·8 14·1 21·3	53·6 39·0 59·4	
Hotels and other residential establishments Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Laundries and dry cleaning	884 885 892-893	338 135 102	5·6 8·2 11·8	11·5 8·1 9·8	16·0 11·1 5·9	66·9 72·6 72·6	75 35 31					
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations Other services	894 899	1,205 313	16·9 13·7	47·0 34·2	4·2 11·5	32·0 40·6	546 422	6·6 7·4	22·5 45·5	10·1 8·3	60·8 38·9	
Public administration National government service	XXVII 901 906	2,642 723 1,919	32·6 26·0 35·1	65·6 70·4 63·8	0·1 0·0 0·2	1·7 3·6 1·0	4,566 1,969 2,597	8·9 0·9 15·1	89·5 98·0 83·1	0·6 0·1 1·0	1·0 1·1 0·9	
Local government service	,00	1,217				1,488 / 1						

Note: Results are given only for those industries with at least 100 full-time manual or non-manual men in the sample.

* The Electricity Council states that none of its employees is subject to both national and local supplementary agreements.

Table 111 Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by various types of collective agreements, by industry,

FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period

APRIL 1973

STREET LEADERS		FULL-TI	ME MANU	AL WOM	IEN		FULL-TI	ME NON-M	IANUAL	WOMEN	100.000
ndustry (see note)	Order or MLH of		Percentage					Percentage	affected	by	
	SIC (1968)	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements	National agree- ment	Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements	National agree- ment only	Company, district or local agreement only	collective
All industries and services	I-XXVII	14,253	25.2	36-4	10-1	28-3	25,719	9.2	48-1	7-6	35-2
All Index of Production Indus-	II-XXI	9,087	31.9	29-6	12-3	26.3	5,505	16-0	18-6	15.0	50-4
tries All manufacturing industries	III-XIX	9,021	32-0	29-4	12-3	26-3	4,666	16-7	13-5	16-8	53.0
All non-manufacturing indus-	ı, ıı, xx-xxvıı	5,232	13-4	48-5	6.4	31-7	21,053	7-5	55.7	5.5	31-2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	ī	107 104	10·3 8·7	13·1 13·5	5·6 5·8	71·0 72·1	35 28	885		SERVICE STATE	2,780,028
Agriculture and norticulture	001	14		133			108	0.9	65.7	4.6	28.7
Mining and quarrying		1,047	24.7	34-8	23-5	17-0	577	6-1	13.9	25.5	54-6
Food, drink and tobacco	211-219, 221, 229 212	798 112	22·7 14·3	40·6 61·6	20·8 6·3	15·9 17·9	424 110	6·1 2·7	17·2 21·8	21·9 23·6	54·7 51·8
Bread and flour confectionery Bacon curing, meat and fish	214	194	19-1	19.6	35-1	26.3	49				
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar	217	119	27.7	50-4	10-1	11.8	44				
confectionery Fruit and vegetable products Drink Tobacco	218 231, 232, 239 240	137 140 109	15·3 4·3 66·1	51·8 5·7 29·4	20·4 56·4 0·9	12·4 33·6 3·7	32 106 47	1.9	1.9	28-3	67-9
Chemicals and allied industries	V	379	23-8	18-7	15-6	42.0	419 114	3·6 5·3	6·0 6·1	13·6 13·2	76.9 75.4
General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	271	57 86					105	3.8	12-4	7-6	76.2
	VI	147	47-6	26-5	7.5	18-4	234	29.9	22.2	12-4	35·5 29·1
Metal manufacture Iron and steel Iron and steel (general)	311-313 311	95 43					172 118	33·7 44·1	27·3 28·0	9·9 9·3	18-6
Mechanical engineering	VII 339	422 94	44-1	19.7	11-6	24-6	621 157	25·0 17·2	14·7 17·2	11·8 10·2	48·6 55·4
Other machinery Other mechanical engineering nes	349	160	52-5	18-8	10-6	18-1	120	25.0	19-2	7.5	48-3
Instrument engineering	VIII	215	38-1	20.5	14-9	26-5	125	19-2	5-6	12.0	63-2
Scientific and industrial instru- ments and systems	354	120	45.8	18-3	9-2	26.7	90				
Electrical engineering Electrical machinery	1 X 361	1,340 123	50·0 54·5	22·8 28·5	10·2 4·9	16·9 12·2	567 95	32.1	17-5	15-0	35.5
Telegraph and telephone appara- tus and equipment Radio and electronic components	363 364	211 304	67·8 49·7	19·0 16·1	2·8 8·2	10·4 26·0	53 97				
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	365	136	30.9	30-9	23-5	14-7	30				
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	368 369	112 276	52·7 44·6	26·8 21·7	6·3 13·8	14·3 19·9	46 80				
Other electrical goods				14-2	15-7	11-1	316	42.7	9-8	27.5	19-9
Vehicles Motor vehicle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	XI 381 383	325 226 74	59·1 57·5	13.7	20.4	8-4	170 112	35·9 58·0	3·5 17·0	35·9 14·3	24·7 10·7
appearance set to the								100,495		40.4	64-9
Metal goods, not elsewhere specified Metal industries nes	XII 399	632 372	38·9 37·1	21·0 21·0	10·6 8·6	29·4 33·3	293 172	7·9 11·1	14-7	12·6 13·4	61.6
Textiles	XIII	1,264	26.4	38-1	15-4	20.1	275	8.0	16.7	21.5	53.8
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	412	166	24-1	45-8	18-1	12-1	17				
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	413	129 251	32·6 23·9	38·0 49·0	10·9 10·8	18·6 16·3	16 46				
Woollen and worsted Hosiery and other knitted goods	414	382	26-4	37.2	16.8	19-6	55		bias	10.6	60-6
Clothing and footwear Clothing	XV 441-446, 449	1,583 1,300	18·7 18·5	32·5 25·3	5·9 5·9	42.8 50.3	208 160	12·5 13·8	16·3 8·1	10·6 10·0	68-1
Men's and boys' tailored outer-	442	347	24.5	34-0	1.2	40-4	54				
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	443	171	14-6	19-9	2.9	62-6	18				
Overalls and men's shirts underwear, etc Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear	444	200	12.5	39.0	3.5	45.0	19				
etc Dress industries nes	445 449 450	381 105 283	16·0 19·1 19·4	17·3 12·4 65·7	7·4 27·6 6·4	59·3 41·0 8·5	43 17 48				
Footwear											45.1
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement etc Pottery	*, XVI 462	292 184		42·5 58·2	8·9 2·7	13·0 6·5	154 26	5.8	8-4	20-1	65.6
Timber, furniture, etc	XVII	165	15-2	36-4	11.5	37.0	126	2.4	12-7	16.7	68-3

Table 111 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

FULL-TIME WOMEN, ag	ed 18 and over, includ	ing those who received no pay for the pay-perio	d APRIL 1973
A STATE OF THE STA	Service Services	FULL-TIME MANUAL WOMEN	FULL-TIME NON-MANUAL WOMEN
Industry (see note)	Order or MLH of	Number Percentage affected by	Number Percentage affected by

Industry (see note)	Order or	FULL-TI	ME MANU	AL WON	1EN	0172.1.2519	FULL-TI	ME NON-M	IANUAL	WOMEN	
ndustry (see note)	MLH of	Number	Percentage	affected	by	10-1-10-1	Number	Percentage	affected	by	
	SIC (1968)	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements		Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreements		Company, district or local agreement only	collective agree-
Paper, printing and publishing Paper, etc Packaging products of paper, board and associated	XVIII 481-484	606 285	30·4 30·9	41·4 31·6	6·3 6·3	22·0 31·2	504 127	9·7 2·4	14·1 5·5	15·3 18·9	60.9 73.2
materials Printing and publishing Printing, publishing of news-	482 485, 486, 489	140 321	32·9 29·9	20·0 50·2	7·1 6·2	40·0 13·7	24 377	12.2	17-0	14-1	56-8
papers Other printing, publishing,	485	8 301	30-2	51.5	5.7	12.6	103 180	35·0 2·8	26·2 17·8	9·7 6·1	29·1 73·3
book-binding, engraving, etc Other manufacturing indus-	XIX	495	22.2	21.0	16-4	40-4	172	8-1	7.0	15-7	69-2
tries Plastics products nes	496	181	20.4	23.2	17.1	39.2	361	5.5	11.9	9.1	73.4
Construction	XX (500)	25									
Gas, electricity and water Gas Electricity*	601 602	27 8 19					370 166 186	21·9 44·0 *	76·2 54·2 *	0·5 0·0 0·0	1·4 1·8 0·5
Transport and communication	XXII	366	19.7	61-7	10.7	7.9	1,326	3.2	64-1	8.7	24-1
Railways Road passenger transport Air transport	701 702 707	50 148 48	41.9	45.3	10-1	2.7	100 108 112	3·0 23·2 4·5	87·0 29·6 69·6	6·0 26·9 12·5	4·0 20·4 13·4
Postal services and telecom- munications	708	74					623	0.2	98-9	0-3	0.6
Miscellaneous transport services and storage	709	26					207	1.5	6.8	14.0	77-8
Distributive trades Wholesale distribution Wholesale distribution of food	XXIII 810-812	680 193	9·0 7·3	16·8 22·3	18·8 17·6	55·4 52·9	4,319 626	8·2 2·4	21·6 10·7	9·9 9·6	60·4 77·3
and drink Other wholesale distribution Retail distribution	810 812 820-821	67 123 449	7·3 9·8	18·7 14·5	19·5 19·4	54·5 56·4	205 390 3,445	4·4 1·5 9·6	17·1 8·2 24·9	10·2 9·2 9·7	68·3 81·0 55·8
Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution	820 821	94 355	7.3	10-7	22.5	59-4	895 2,550	13·7 8·2	45·1 17·8	3·5 11·9	37·7 62·2
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricul-	078. 0-80 - 268	6					445	12	1.7	12.2	81.7
tural supplies Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery	831 832	18 20					115	4·4 0·8	3.8	12.8	82.7
Insurance, banking, finance and business services	XXIV	94		57.65			2,711 713	13·3 0·0	21.9	12·0 26·7	52·8 67·3
Insurance Banking and bill discounting Other financial institutions	860 861 862	9 7					1,053 329	33·2 0·6	48·8 0·0	4·1 9·1	13·9 90·3
Property owning and managing, etc Other business services	863 865	17 33					131 283	2·3 0·4	1·5 10·2	1·5 8·1	94·7 81·3
Central offices not allocable else- where	866	18					141	1-4	4-3	24-1	70-2
Professional and scientific ser- vices	xxv	1,840	14-1	74-4	1-2	10.3	7,549	4.7	80.0	1·1 2·3	14·2 96·0
Accountancy services Educational services	871 872	8 864	26.9	57-5	2.3	13.3	174 3,136	0·0 8·5	1·7 85·7	1.5	4.3
Legal services Medical and dental services	873 874	925	2.8	93.0	0.1	4-1	361 3,559	0·0 2·1	0·8 92·0	1·9 0·3	97·2 5·6
Other professional and scientific services	879	8					202	1.0	5.4	3.0	90.6
Miscellaneous services Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc	XXVI 881	1,644 33	11-6	27.3	7:1	54-1	1,522 144	8·8 17·4 7·9	29·1 25·7 7·4	10·5 18·8 14·9	51·6 38·2 69·8
Catering Hotels and other residential	884-888	661	7-3	7.9	12.0	72.9	215 125	4.0	7.2	12.0	76.8
establishments Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Catering contractors	884 885 888 889	292 133 113 132	6·2 6·0 9·7 6·8	9·9 9·8 2·7 27·3	13·0 7·5 17·7 4·6	70·9 76·7 69·9 61·4	34 27 13	10 K	7.2	120	20000000
Hairdressing and manicure Laundry and dry cleaning Laundries Motor respirers distributors	892-893 892	191 162	11·5 11·7	13·1 14·8	4·2 3·7	71·2 69·8	76 38				
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations Other services	894 899	117 441	12·8 18·4	36·8 60·8	3·4 1·6	47·0 19·3	298 625	5·7 10·7	15·8 52·3	10·4 4·3	68·1 32·6
Public administration and defence National government service Local government service	XXVII 901 906	435 214 221	20·9 21·0 20·8	74·3 75·7 72·9	0·5 0·0 0·9	4·4 3·3 5·4	2,752 1,645 1,107	8·8 0·6 21·1	89·9 98·6 77·1	0·3 0·1 0·7	0·9 0·8 1·2

Note: Results are given only for those industries with at least 100 full-time manual or non-manual women in the sample.

* The Electricity Council state that none of their employees is subject to both national and local supplementary agreements.

Table 112 Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, April 1973 FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL 1973

Occupation (see note)	FULL-T	ME MEN	nejstem contra	Make a second	SEN ENGLISCHE (A D	FULL-TIME WOMEN						
	Number	Percentage	affected by		16,334	Number	Percentage :	affected by		CHARLES		
Color of the Color	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreemen		
Managerial (General management)	957	2.7	5.7	8.5	83-1	23						
Top managers—non-trading organisations Top managers—trading organisations	870	2.5	4.7	8-3	84.5	21						
II Professional and related supporting	4,919	9-1	29.7	9.0	52-3	541	7-4	36.2	6.7	49.7		
management and administration Judges, barristers, solicitors Company secretaries Town clerks and other local government	122 153	1·6 2·6	20·5 5·2	4·1 6·5	73·8 85·6	15 27						
officers nie Accountants	108 784	18·5 8·2	72·2 19·0	3·7 5·4	5·6 67·5	12 55						
Estimators, valuers, etc Finance, insurance, tax, etc specialists	265 358	17·7 4·2	21·9 15·1	10·2 9·5	50·2 71·2	5 21						
Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers	185	8.7	18-4	13-0	60.0	48						
Work study, etc officers Systems analysts, computer programmers Marketing and sales managers and execu-	385 346	21·8 13·3	27·8 24·0	13·8 14·5	36·6 48·3	14 74						
tives Purchasing officers and buyers	630 330	4·6 6·1	8·4 16·4	12·2 12·4	74·8 65·2	20 51						
Public health and other inspectors Civil servants (admin and executive) nie	228 393	16·2 0·3	70·2 98·7	4·4 0·5	9·2 0·5	8 43						
III Professional and related in educa- tion, welfare and health University academic staff	3,771 252	8·0 17·1	82·4 54·4	1·4 0·4	8·3 28·2	5,989 29	5.4	89-1	0.5	4-9		
Teachers in establishments for further education	538	5.0	93.7	0.0	1.3	108	2.8	96-3	0.0	0.9		
Secondary teachers Primary teachers	909 383	7·5 8·9	91·5 90·6	0.0	1·0 0·3	728 1,152	6·0 8·1	93·5 91·7	0.0	0.4		
Other teachers Vocational/industrial trainers	366 173	4·6 16·8	92·1 39·3	0·0 •16·2	3·3 27·8	523 44	3·1	95.4	0.0	1.5		
Welfare workers Medical practitioners	245 240	14·3 2·1	74·7 86·3	0·4 0·0	10·6 11·7	405 70	16.3	66-4	2.0	15.3		
Nurse administrators and executives Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives	86 184	1-1	97-3	0.0	1.6	440 1,527	2·3 2·4	93·0 93·1	0·0 0·5	4·8 4·0		
Nursing auxiliaries and assistants	62					613	1.8	93.5	0.2	4.6		
IV Literary, artistic and sports Writers, journalists	676 193	27·1 42·0	24·6 19·2	10·5 9·8	37·9 29·0	187 50	17-7	20.3	9.6	52.4		
Industrial designers Photographers, etc and sound and vision	122	24.6	18-0	13-1	44.3	28						
equipment operators	124	25.8	44-4	9.7	20.2	14						
V Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar												
fields Scientists and mathematicians	6,246 388	17·7 11·1	39·7 44·8	9·7 4·6	32·9 39·4	410 30	9-3	54-6	5.6	30.5		
Engineers—civil, structural, municipal	353 268	13·3 13·8	47·9 44·0	3·4 11·9	35·4 30·2	4						
Engineers—mechanical Engineers—electrical, electronic	713 175	11.2	51·6 21·1	12·5 13·7	24·7 41·1	3						
Engineers—production Engineers—planning, quality control	461	24·0 22·3	19.7	18-4	39.5	2						
Engineers—other Metallurgists and other technologists	621 136	16·1 16·2	35·7 27·9	10·5 10·3	37·7 45·6	1 5						
Draughtsmen—engineering Draughtsmen—other	588 265	35·5 21·9	26·9 40·8	9·7 6·0	27·9 31·3	37 27						
Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical)	498	11.5	47.8	10-2	30-5	206	5.8	57-8	6.3	30-1		
Engineering technicians, etc Architects and town planners	277 132	18·8 12·9	43·7 48·5	14.4	23·1 36·4	9						
Building, etc technicians and planning assistants	152	13-8	48-7	2.6	34-9	8						
Quantity surveyors Building, land and mining surveyors	172 184	5·8 7·6	24·4 39·1	6.4	63·4 47·3	1 3						
Ship's officers	215	46.5	33.5	11.6	8.4							
VI Managerial (excluding general management)	5,383	9-4	24-5	11-9	54-3	609	7-9	29-2	11-7	51-2		
Production and works managers, works foremen	1,426	10.7	15.0	13-2	61.1	27						
Engineering maintenance managers Site managers, clerks of works, general foremen (building and civil engineer-	189	6.9	22·2 30·9	15·9 10·2	55·0 52·2							
ing) Transport managers	308 265	4·6 6·8	24·7 14·3	14·0 15·1	56·8 63·8	5 5						
Warehousing, etc managers Office managers Managers—wholesale distribution Managers—department store, super-	684 124	13·2 0·8	32·7 6·5	10·1 8·1	44·0 84·7	97 5						
market, etc Branch managers of other shops	315 276	8·6 9·8	27·3 18·8	6·7 14·9	57·5 56·5	88 53						
Hotel, catering, club or public house managers	226	13.7	13.7	24-3	48-2	72						
Police inspectors and above, fire service officers	133	8-3	88-7	0.8	2.3	7						
VII Clerical and related	8,762	12-2	51.5	8-5	27-8	15,549	10-5	36-9	10-3	42-2		
Supervisors of clerks	1,176 970	7·1 12·7	66·2 20·6	6·8 11·7	19·9 55·1	591 1,350	7·3 9·9	52·8 20·6	9·1 13·8	30·8 55·8		
Costing and accounting clerks Cash handling clerks	627	12.8	60-1	7.0	20.1	763	16.1	32.5	9·4 20·7	41·9 47·2		
Finance, insurance, etc clerks Production and materials controlling	341	10-9	29.0	10.6	49.6	305	10-5	21.6				
clerks Shipping and travel clerks	910 214	24·1 17·3	20·4 16·4	17·9 13·1	37·6 53·3	499 123	20·8 11·4	18·0 16·3	13·8 13·0	47·3 59·4		
Records and library clerks General clerks and clerks nie	359 2,167	20·9 14·0	30·6 55·9	12·5 7·0	35·9 23·1	669 4,509	15·4 10·4	33·3 56·0	15·0 7·6	36·3 26·0		
Retail shop cashiers Retail shop check-out, etc operators	2	1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6				102 113	12·8 20·4	24·5 56·6	6.9	55·9 23·0		
Receptionists	47					312 2,818	4·2 8·7	11·2 24·2	10·6 9·6	74·0 57·6		

Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation,

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL 1973

Occupation (see note)	FULL-TI	ME MEN				FULL-TI	ME WOME	N		
		Percentage	affected by	No.	10193		Percentage	affected by		
Secretary of the control of the cont	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreemen
Other typists Calculating machine operators Key punch operators ADP processing equipment operators Other office machine operators Telephonists Postmen, mail sorters, messengers	10 9 11 84 48 153 1,292	5·2 3·3	89·5 87·3	0-7 2-5	4·6 6·9	1,332 346 234 168 237 744 63	9·8 11·9 16·7 16·1 12·7 4·0	26·8 17·6 23·1 31·0 39·7 49·2	11·1 11·0 20·1 14·3 14·4 8·6	52·3 59·5 40·2 38·7 33·3 38·2
VIII Selling Sales supervisors Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf fillers Roundsmen and van salesmen Technical sales representatives Sales representatives (wholesale goods) Other sales representatives and agents	3,974 306 974 595 485 477 973	9·0 8·8 8·4 29·1 5·4 1·9 2·7	14·3 19·0 15·7 29·6 6·6 6·5 8·4	16·4 13·7 12·2 8·6 12·8 14·3 30·2	60·3 58·5 63·7 32·8 75·3 77·4 58·7	2,492 195 2,101 20 14 12 78	9·9 6·2 10·0	26·8 19·0 27·6	6·9 10·3 6·4	56·4 64·6 56·0
IX Security and protective service Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fight- ing, etc) Policemen (below sergeant) (public and	1,920 213	13·5 9·9	69·6 78·9	6·4 3·8	10·5 7·5	109 8	13-8	77-1	2.8	6.4
private) Firemen (public and private) Prison officers below principal officer Security officers and detectives Security guards, patrolmen	756 220 109 191 269	6·8 17·7 0·0 18·3 27·1	92·3 74·5 96·3 29·3 26·8	0·8 2·7 0·0 20·4 20·5	0·1 5·0 3·7 31·9 25·7	45 5 4 3 5				
X Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service Catering supervisors Chefs/cooks Waiters/waitresses Barmen/barmaids Counter hands Kitchen porters/hands Home and domestic helpers, maids Ambulancemen Hospital/ward orderlies Hospital porters Supervisors/foremen—caretaking, clean-	3,583 64 267 139 100 40 146 21 141 58 184	18·6 7·5 13·0 11·0 7·5 37·6 1·6	48·4 35·6 12·2 11·0 29·5 61·7 97·3	7·6 12·0 9·4 11·0 11·0 0·0	25·4 44·9 65·5 67·0 52·1 0·7 1·1	4,623 208 506 186 129 614 384 607 15 146 2	15·6 19·7 23·7 8·1 13·2 19·2 17·7 11·5	47·8 38·0 51·8 24·7 7·8 33·7 49·0 62·3 82·9	6·4 9·1 4·9 9·7 11·6 13·8 5·7 3·0 0·0	30·2 33·2 19·6 57·5 67·4 33·2 27·6 23·2
ing, etc Caretakers Road sweepers (manual) Other cleaners Railway stationmen Garment pressers Hairdressers (ladies)	129 420 152 665 280 41 6	12·4 32·4 36·8 26·5 5·7	54·3 51·2 61·2 37·3 94·3	8·5 2·9 0·0 14·6 0·0	24·8 13·6 2·0 21·7 0·0	130 30 4 751 22 162 115	12·3 15·2 9·9 9·6	46·2 57·0 41·4 27·8	3·9 4·8 3·1 7·8	37·7 23·0 45·7 54·8
XI Farming, fishing and related Foremen—farming, horticulture, forestry General farm workers Stockmen Gardeners and groundsmen (non-domestic) Agricultural machinery drivers/operators	1,752 135 303 164 603	19·1 17·8 12·2 14·0 29·7	35·2 33·3 28·7 22·6 50·7	4·3 4·4 2·0 6·7 3·2	41·3 44·4 57·1 56·7 16·4	116 3 26 21 8	9.5	17·2	11-2	62-1
XII Materials processing (excluding metals) Foremen—textile processing Spinners, doublers/twisters Winders/reelers Weavers Bleachers, dyers, finishers Chemical, gas, etc plant operators Foremen—food and drink processing Bakers, confectioners Butchers, meat cutters Paper and board makers	3,703 120 153 46 127 138 421 109 134 241	31·1 16·7 37·3 27·6 23·2 50·4 15·6 16·4 12·0 46·9	32·1 28·3 32·0 47·2 37·0 19·7 33·0 50·0 29·0 36·3	17·6 17·5 19·0 16·5 19·6 18·3 21·1 6·7 23·7 3·1	19·2 37·5 11·8 8·7 20·3 11·6 30·3 26·9 35·3 13·8	1,264 17 95 152 96 32 22 12 55 15 26	25·6 27·6	39·2 45·4	13·0 11·8	22·2 15·1
XIII Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) Glass, stone, pottery workers Compositors Printing machine assistants Printing machine minders	5,312 112 211 121 307	32·7 42·9 39·3 57·0 39·1	40·7 25·0 47·9 34·7 46·6	8·2 14·3 1·4 2·5 2·9	18·3 17·9 11·4 5·8 11·4	2,677 41 4 20 39	21-1	35-4	8-8	34.7
Foremen—printing, paper products making, etc Bookbinders, finishers Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper, etc)	110 58 140	32·7 40·7	33·6 37·9	13·6 5·7	20.0	12 150 28	26.0	60.0	4.0	10.0
(paper, etc.) Upholsterers etc., coach trimmers Tailors, cutters, dressmakers, etc Sewing machinists (textiles) Footwear workers Foremen—woodworking	117 128 52 155 179	32·5 14·8 20·0 23·5	45·3 25·8 65·8 50·8	6·8 7·0 3·2 6·2	15·4 52·3 11·0 19·6	20 156 965 246 1	11·5 18·9 23·6	31·4 25·7 61·0	6·4 9·0 4·9	50·6 46·4 10·6
Carpenters and joiners—building and maintenance Carpenters and joiners—others Cabinet, case and box makers Woodworking machinists and sawyers Moulding machine operators (rubber, plastics)	962 427 135 301 230	28·6 34·4 24·4 33·6 37·8	60·6 45·2 39·3 42·9	2·6 5·2 12·6 6·3	8·2 15·2 23·7 17·3	2 3 17 12 57				
XIV Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) Foremen—metal making and treating Furnacemen Moulders, coremakers, diecasters	19,814 123 244 370	40·1 25·2 60·3 59·7	35·5 24·4 20·5 23·0	10·8 23·6 11·9 8·9	13·6 26·8 7·4 8·4	1,305 4 23	44.0	23-6	9.5	22.9

Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, April 1973

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL 1973

Occupation (see note)	FULL-TI	ME MEN				FULL-TII	ME WOMEN	4				
The second of the second secon		Percentage	affected by			Number	Percentage affected by					
AND THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	in sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement		
XIV Processing, making and												
repairing—(continued) Smiths, forgemen Foremen—engineering machining Press and machine tool setters Roll turners, roll grinders Other centre lathe turners Machine tool setter—operators Machine tool operators (not setting up) Press and stamping machine operators	136 194 263 122 483 792 844 325	47·1 26·8 58·6 58·2 56·3 60·4 56·0 48·6	35·3 24·7 18·6 23·8 18·8 19·8 22·6 23·1 18·6	7·4 20·6 10·3 8·2 7·5 9·5 10·0 16·0 15·7	10·3 27·8 12·6 9·8 17·4 10·4 11·4 12·3 17·6	2 18 23 36 226 172 104	42·5 39·5 39·4	31·0 23·8 22·1	9·3 5·2 9·6	17·3 31·4 28·9		
Automatic machine attendants/minders Metal polishers Fettlers/dressers Foremen—production fitting (metal)	318 104 159 109	48·1 48·1 52·2 33·9	16·3 30·8 22·0	8·7 10·7 17·4	26·9 6·3 26·6	9 19 2						
Toolmakers, tool fiters, etc Metal working production fitters (fine	507	56.2	19.9	10.3	13.6	1						
limits) Other metal working production fitters	306	53.9	19.9	16.3	9.8	7						
(not to fine limits) Foremen—installation and maintenance	182	50.0	23.1	12.6	14.3	3						
of machines, etc Machinery erectors and installers Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) Moror vehicle mechanics (skilled)	339 104 1,437 1,049	24·5 53·9 34·2 24·4 29·5	41·9 12·5 37·6 44·9 38·3	10·3 18·3 14·6 9·3 12·4	23·3 15·4 13·6 21·4 19·7	5						
Other motor vehicle mechanics Maintenance fitter (aircraft engines) Production fitters (electrical/electronic) Electricians—production Foremen electricians—installation and	193 111 191 103	49·6 27·2 40·8	36·9 62·8 35·0	6·3 2·6 8·7	7·2 7·3 15·5	3 9 9						
maintenance Electricians—installation and mainten-	420	9.8	77-9	5.7	6.7							
ance—plant, etc Electricians—installation and mainten-	851	32.3	50-3	8.3	9-1	1						
ance—premises and ships Telephone fitters	313 165	22·4 6·1	67·4 86·7	3·2 1·2	7·1 6·1	11						
Maintenance fitters/mechanics— radio, TV, etc Cable jointers and linesmen Foremen—metal pipes, sheets, etc	357 406 218	26·6 2·0 36·7 30·9	34·2 97·3 28·0 52·3	15·4 0·3 12·4 7·2	23·8 0·5 22·9 9·5	5 6						
Plumbers, pipe fitters Heating and ventilating engineering fitters Gas fitters Sheet metal workers	556 202 211 458	18·3 38·9 40·0	58·4 52·6 28·2	5·5 1·9 11·8	17·8 6·6 20·1	2						
Platers and metal shipwrights Caulker burners, riveters and drillers	280 118	66·4 61·0	22·1 30·5	5·4 3·4	6·1 5·1	2 3						
Steel erectors, scaffolders, steel benders, fixers Welders (skilled) Orher welders	241 526 265	40·3 47·0 52·8	43·6 30·6 19·6	5·4 10·7 13·2	10·8 11·8 14·3	20 34						
Foremen—others in making and repair- ing (metal and electrical)	102	26.5	28·4 52·4	15·7 4·1	29·4 6·9	7						
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)	145 429	36-6	44.3	13-3	14.2							
XV Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related Painters and decorators Coach painters, other spray painters	4,867 937 304	40·4 31·3 44·1	28·4 53·3 24·7	14·3 3·4 9·5	16·8 12·1 21·7	3,418 3 26	34·5	25.7	15.0	24.8		
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical)	735	49.9	16.1	20.3	13.7	945	47.7	23.7	10.0	18-6		
Foremen—product inspection and repeti-	146	36-3	15.8	19-2	28-8	36						
Inspectors and testers (metal and elec-	855	50-9	19.4	18-0	11.7	175 113	56·0 55·8	15·4 23·0	14·9 10·6	13·7 10·6		
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering) Foremen—packaging Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers	91 106 707	17·0 37·8	19·8 23·3	19·8 16·4	43·4 22·5	60 1,150	23.0	25.9	20.7	30-4		
XVI Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere	6,027	21.4	68-6	2-1	7.8	11						
Foremen—building and civil engineering nie Bricklayers Fixer/walling masons Railway lengthmen	581 126 169	24·4 28·1 31·0 0·6 35·6	52.6 62.5 62.7 98.8 61.1	4·2 2·9 0·0 0·6 0·0	18·9 6·5 6·4 0·0 3·4	1 1 1						
Roadmen Mains, etc layers, pipe jointers and sewer- men (maintenance) Craftsmen's mates, building labourers nie Civil engineering labourers Deputies—coalmining	1,629 114 218	43·4 29·0 26·3 0·0	50·9 61·1 65·8 99·5	1·9 1·5 0·9 0·0	3·8 8·4 7·0 0·5	1 4						
Face-trained coalminers	1,048	1.3	98.6	0.1	0.0							
XVII Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related Deck and engine room hands (seagoing).	11,993	30.5	36·0 18·9	14·1 23·5	19·5 9·9	512	29·1	32.0	13-5	25-4		
boatmen, etc Railway engine drivers, motormen Railway guards Railway signalmen and shunters	132 257 145 165 852	47·7 3·1 4·1 10·9 50·0	96·9 95·9 88·5 37·4	0·0 0·0 0·0 8·1	0.0 0.0 0.6 4.5	8						
Bus and coach drivers Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons) Other goods drivers Other motor drivers Bus conductors/conductresses	1,698 966 474 251	25·9 21·8 21·1 48·2	26·1 26·8 33·1 51·0	24·2 16·1 13·9 0·8	23·7 35·3 31·9 0·0	2 36 16 106	49-1	50.9	0.0	0.0		

Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, **April** 1973

Occupation (see note)	FULL-TI	ME MEN				FULL-TI	ME WOMEN	1				
		Percentage	affected by	his transacti	A SEASON AND	Number	Percentage	Percentage affected by				
and appeared to a control of the con	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement	sample	National and sup- plementary/ company etc agreement	National agreement only	Company, district or local agreement only	No collective agreement		
XVII Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related (cont.) Mechanical plant drivers/operators (civil												
engineering) Crane drivers/operators Fork lift, etc drivers/operators Foremen—materials moving and storing	416 569 592 454	27·9 54·0 43·8 18·7	51·0 35·3 25·5 30·2	5·3 6·5 20·3 17·0	15·9 4·2 10·5 34·1	4 7 22						
Storekeepers, etc Stevedores and dockers Goods porters—warehouse, market, etc Refuse collectors, dustmen	2,219 233 408 308	30·5 60·9 25·5 33·8	29·6 32·6 28·9 63·6	13·5 6·4 19·1 0·7	26·5 0·0 26·5 2·0	220	23.6	30.5	18-6	27-3		
XVIII Miscellaneous Foremen—miscellaneous	3, 322 174	35·0 19·0	43·2 42·0	8·9 8·6	13·0 30·5	137	28.5	36-5	11.7	23-4		
Electricity power plant operators, switchboard attendants General labourers (incl. engineering,	218	26-6	67-0	5.1	1-4	2						
shipbuilding)	2,355	36·1	42.6	8.5	12.9	83	SEE COLUMN	officialities of	dali di Susan Maria dali Maria	This o		
ALL MANUAL OCCUPATIONS	62,968	32-2	40-6	10-4	16-8	14,253	25-2	36-4	10-1	28-3		
ALL NON-MANUAL OCCUPATIONS	34,013	11-4	39-6	9-5	39-6	25,719	9-2	48-1	7-6	35-2		
ALL OCCUPATIONS	96,981	24.9	40-2	10-1	24-8	39,972	14-9	43-9	8.5	32.7		

nie means not identified elsewhere

Note: Results are given only for those occupations with at least 100 full-time men or women in the sample. Figures for a main occupational group cover all occupation within the group and not only those for which separate figures are shown in the table.

Department of Employment

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Earnings and hours of manual workers in October 1973

In the United Kingdom in October 1973, the average earnings of adult full-time manual workers in industries covered by the regular inquiry conducted by the Department of Employment. were £40.92 a week and 89.74p an hour for men, and £21.16 a week and 56·13p an hour for women. Average weekly hours worked by men were 45.6, and by women 37.7.

In manufacturing industries, average earnings were £41.52 a week and 92.89p an hour for men, and £21.15 a week and 56.40p an hour for women. Average hours worked by men were 44.7, and by women 37.5.

These figures are compared with the corresponding figures for October 1972 and October 1971 in table 1.

From 1970, these inquiries have been made in October only: similar inquiries have continued to be made in April in a limited number of industries; for these industries April 1973 figures were published on page 750 of the August 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 1 Full-time manual workers: average earnings and hours

	October	October	October	Percenta	age increase
	1971	1972	1973	1971-72	1972-73
All industries covered					
Average weekly earnings men women	£30.93 £15.80	£35·82 £18·30	£40.92 £21.16	15·8 15·8	14·2 15·6
Average hours worked					
men	44.7	45.0	45.6	_	and all the state of
women	37-7	37-9	37.7	-	
Average hourly earnings					
men	69·19p	79-60p	89·74p	15.0	12.7
women	41.91p	48·28p	56·13p	15.2	16-3
Manufacturing industries					
Average weekly earnings					
men	£31-37	£36·20	£41.52	15.4	14.7
women	£15·80	£18-34	£21·15	16.1	15-3
Average hours worked					
men	43.6	44-1	44.7	_	_
women	37.5	37.7	37.5	-	_
Average hourly earnings					
men	71-95p	82-09p	92·89p	14-1	13-2
women	42·13p	48-65p	56·40p	15.5	15-9

These results were obtained from returns furnished on a voluntary basis for about 45,000 establishments employing about 5,500,000 manual workers, almost two-thirds of all manual workers employed in the industries and services covered by the inquiry in the United Kingdom. Foremen (except works and other higher level foremen), transport workers, warehousemen, canteen workers (if employed by the firm concerned) were included, but administrative, technical and office employees generally, sales representatives, shop assistants and canteen workers employed in canteens conducted by the employees themselves or by independent contractors were excluded from the returns. The information related to persons at work during the whole or part of the second pay-week in October 1973, that is, the pay-week which included October 10, 1973. Where an establishment was stopped for the whole or part of the specified pay-week, particulars of the nearest week of an ordinary character were substituted. Earnings were defined as total earnings, inclusive of bonuses, before any deductions in respect of income tax or of the workers' contributions to national insurance schemes. Separate information was given about parttime workers, in other words, those ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week. Analyses for women, where the number of part-time workers are substantial, are shown in the appropriate tables.

All earnings in this article are general averages covering all classes of manual workers, including unskilled workers and general labourers as well as operatives in skilled occupations. They represent the actual earnings in the week specified, inclusive of payments for overtime, night-work, etc, and of amounts earned on piecework or by other methods of payment by results. They also cover workers whose earnings were affected by time lost during the specified week.

Also included in the averages are the proportionate weekly amounts of non-contractual gifts and bonuses paid otherwise than weekly, for example, those paid yearly, half-yearly or monthly; where the amount of the current bonus is not known the amount paid for the previous bonus period has been used for the calculation.

In view of the wide variations, between different industries, in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers, in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work and payment-by-results schemes and in the amount of time lost by short-time working, absenteeism, sickness, etc, the differences in average earnings shown in the tables should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of workpeople employed under similar conditions.

Regional analyses

The regional analyses for men given in tables 8–10 show earnings and hours for Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the standard regions of England. It should be noted that the levels of average earnings and hours worked for different regions are affected by influences such as variations in the pattern of industry. It follows, therefore, that they may not give precise indications of differences for comparable work.

Weekly earnings

Table 2 summarises, by industry group, average weekly earnings in October 1973 in the industries covered. The average earnings for each group of industries have been calculated by weighting the averages in each individual industry by the estimated total number of manual workers employed in those industries at the latest available date. This eliminates the effect of any disparities in the coverage of different industries.

Average earnings in individual industries are given in the tables on pages 142-144, and a regional analysis for men on page 147.

Weekly hours worked

The average hours worked in individual industries are set out in table 7 on pages 144-146, and a regional analysis for men on page 147. Table 3 shows, by industry group, the averages in the industries covered calculated by the same method as the figures of industry group earnings. The figures relate to the total number of hours actually worked in the week, including all overtime and and any hours not actually worked but nevertheless paid for under guaranteed schemes. They exclude other lost time and also intervals for meals, etc.

The detailed figures in table 7 on pages 144-146 show that there were considerable variations in the average hours worked in different industries and among different sex and age groups. In the great majority of industries the average hours worked by men ranged between 42 and 49½, those worked by youths and boys ranged between 39 and 43½, those worked by full-time women were mostly between $36\frac{1}{2}$ and 43, whilst those worked by girls were mostly between 36½ and 39; those worked by part-time women were mostly between 15 and 23.

Table 2 Average weekly earnings: second pay-week, October 1973*

Industry group (SIC 1968)	Men (21 years and	Youths and boys (under	Women and over		Girls (under 18 years)
	over)		Full-time	Part-time	io years,
TOTAL BAR BATE	£	£	£	£	£
Food, drink and tobacco	40-24	22.49	22-68	11-16	16-14
Coal and petroleum products Chemicals and allied indus-	42-41	24-42	25.73	13-30	‡
tries	41.31	23.56	21-47	11-25	15-64
Metal manufacture	43.85	24.70	21.08	10.49	15.04
Mechanical engineering	40.51	20-24	23-52	11-10	15-67
Instrument engineering	37.00	19.27	21.55	10.94	14.94
	39.14	20.08	22.36	12.39	15-53
Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and marine	37.14				
engineering	41.60	19-40	24.09	8.67	+
Vehicles	45.74	22-12	26.18	12.58	14-93
Metal goods not elsewhere					
specified	39-45	21-20	20.91	10.98	14.06
Textiles	36.75	23-21	19.89	10.83	15.94
Leather, leather goods and					
fur	34-53	20-61	17-94	9.93	12.54
	33.90	19.52	19-03	11.36	14-99
Clothing and footwear	33.70	13.37	17.03	11.30	1777
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement,	10.50	25-59	21-16	10-58	14.73
etc	42.59				
Timber, furniture, etc	39-36	20.89	22.93	10-05	13.95
Paper, printing and publish-					
ing	48-69	21.53	22.79	11-31	14.54
Other manufacturing indus-					
tries	40-11	22-71	20.02	11.09	14-73
All manufacturing				44.00	45.04
industries	41.52	21.60	21.15	11.30	15-21
Mining and quarrying (ex-	20.04	25.22		6.50	
cept coal)	39.86	25.23	40.00	8.75	1
Construction	41.41	21.57	18-96		‡
Gas, electricity and water Transport and communica-	39-78	20-77	23.04	10-92	7
tion (except railways, etc)	43-31	22-38	28-84	11.93	13-46
Certain miscellaneous ser-	24.24	44.04	47.70	011	12-55
vices§	34-21	16.84	16.79	8.64	
Public administration	31-32	20.74	23.37	9.89	#
All industries covered	40-92	21.02	21-16	11-11	15-13

Table 3 Average hours worked: second pay-week, October 1973*

Industry group (SIC 1968)	Men (21 years and	Youths and boys (under	Women and over		Girls (under 18 years)
CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	over)	21 years)	Full-time	Part-time	10 years)
Food, drink and tobacco	47-1	42.6	38-6	21.1	38-4
Coal and petroleum products Chemicals and allied indus-	42.3	40-9	38-6	22.4	‡
tries	44.6	40.6	38-5	21.3	39-0
Metal manufacture	45-1	40.8	37-7	21.0	38-5
Mechanical engineering	44-6	40.5	38-1	20-9	37-9
Instrument engineering	43.9	40-6	38-2	21.7	38-3
Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and marine	44-0	40-4	37-4	21.3	37-6
engineering	44.0	39-4	40-0	18-3	‡
Vehicles Metal goods not elsewhere	43.0	39.9	37-7	21.4	36-4
specified	44.7	40-7	37-3	21-1	37-8
Textiles	44-9	41.7	37-3	21.8	37.9
Leather, leather goods and			3, 3	2.0	
fur	44.5	40-4	36.7	21.4	39.0
Clothing and footwear	42.0	40-3	36.4	23.4	37.9
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement,		The sales			
etc	47-1	42-0	36.5	20-3	38.0
Timber, furniture, etc	45-1	41.2	37.5	20.3	38-5
Paper, printing and publish-					
ing	45-1	41.9	38-6	21.0	39-2
Other manufacturing indus-		1000	200		
tries	44-9	41.5	37-7	21.8	38-2
All manufacturing industries	44-7	40-9	37.5	21-6	38-1
Mining and quarrying (ex-	10000	17 10 25			
cept coal)	48-8	43.3	37-2	14-7	‡
Construction	47.2	43.5		18-1	#
Gas, electricity and water Transport and communica-	43-8	41-4	37-3	20-5	
tion (except railways, etc) Certain miscellaneous ser-	49-6	43.6	43.0	21.9	39-1
vices	44-1	42-0	38-4	20.7	38-6
Public administration	43-9	40-6	40-3	19-2	‡
All industries covered	45-6	41.7	37.7	21-4	38-1

^{*†‡§||} See footnotes to table 4.

Hourly earnings

Table 4 shows, by industry group, the average hourly earnings computed from the foregoing figures of average weekly earnings and hours, that is, weighted both by employment and hours worked. They thus include the effects of overtime earnings, overtime hours, bonuses and other additional or premium payments. Corresponding particulars for individual industries are given on pages 144-146, and a regional analysis for men on

Table 4 Average hourly earnings: second pay-week, October

Industry group (SIC 1968)	Men (21 years	Youths and boys (under	Women and over		Girls (under
	over)	21 years)	Full-time	Part-time	18 years)
	Р	P	P	P	P
Food, drink and tobacco	85-44	52.79	58-76	52-89	42-03
Coal and petroleum products Chemicals and allied indus-	100-26	59.71	66-66	59-38	‡
tries	92-62	58-03	55.77	52.82	40-10
Metal manufacture	97.23	60.54	55.92	49.95	39.06
Mechanical engineering	90.83	49-98	61.73	53-11	41.35
Instrument engineering	84.28	47-46	56.41	50.41	39-01
Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and marine	88-95	49.70	59.79	58-17	41.30
engineering	94-55	49-24	60.23	47.38	±
Vehicles	106-37	55.44	69.44	58.79	41.02
Metal goods not elsewhere			THE REAL PROPERTY.		
specified	88-26	52-09	56.06	52.04	37-20
Textiles	81.85	55-66	53-32	49-68	42.06
Leather, leather goods and					
fur	77-60	51-01	48-88	46.40	32-15
Clothing and footwear Bricks, pottery, glass, cement,	80.71	48-44	52.28	48-55	39-55
etc	90-42	60.93	57.97	52.12	38.76
Timber, furniture, etc Paper, printing and publish-	87-27	50.70	61-15	49-51	36-23
ing	107-96	51-38	59.04	53.86	37-09
Other manufacturing industries	89-33	54.72	53-10	50-87	38-56
All manufacturing					-
industries	92.89	52-81	56-40	52-31	39-92
Mining and quarrying (ex-			1999		73450
cept coal)	81.68	58-27	‡	44-22	# #
Construction	87.73	49-59	50.97	48-34	‡
Gas, electricity and water Transport and communica-	90.82	50-17	61.77	53-27	‡
tion (except railways, etc) Certain miscellaneous ser-	87-32	51.33	67-07	54-47	34-42
vices 6	77.57	40-10	43.72	41.74	32-51
Public administration	71.34	51.08	57-99	51-51	‡
All industries covered	89.74	50-41	56-13	51.92	39-71

* For details of earnings and hours of men and women working full-time, by industry group, for the most recent periods see table 122.
† Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-

‡ The numbers returned were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general

† The numbers returned were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.

§ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes, which are shown separately in the detailed tables on pages 142-146.

|| Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. "Public administration" covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments. Police and fire service are not covered by the inquiry.

Movement of earnings and hours

The movements since October 1969 in average weekly and hourly earnings and weekly hours worked of full-time adult manual workers, as measured by these inquiries, are shown in table 5. The earnings figures are expressed in index form (October

Table 5 Full-time manual workers: all industries covered

Date	Averag	e weekly	Averag	e hourly s	Average hours worked—actual			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1969 October	100-0	100.0	100-0	100-0	46-5	38-1		
1970 October	113-0	115-5	114-9	116-1	45.7	37.9		
1971 October	124-6	130-5	129.6	131-9	44.7	37.7		
1972 October	144-3	151-1	149-1	151-9	45.0	37-9		
1973 October	164-8	174-7	168-1	176-6	45.6	37-7		

Table 6 Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

ndustry (Standard Industrial classification 1968)	Mini- mum List	received	199	ers shown	on the rett	ASSOCIATE TO	week in	October	1973	the second	
	Heading	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Girls	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and	over)†	Girls
cut accused to Cambill be some but them	100 ,0110	Over		Full-time	Part-time	aelin iz		30,3	Full-time	Part-time	_
waters and problem increments. On Alle							£	£	£	£	£
fining and quarrying (except coal mining) Stone and slate quarrying and mining	102	8,686	312	24	60	1	41-93	26-55	viile_w	anian—A. I	1
Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Other mining and quarrying	103 109	7,659 3,934	436 113	16 27	50 29	=	35-91 42-58	24-00		Ξ	
ood, drink and tobacco Grain milling	211	12,443	541	1,441	293	47	41-62	26.54	24-68	9-98	
Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits‡	212 213	32,179 10,252	2,386 384	8,096 7,436	9,521 15,052	703 1,020	36-40 38-92	18-96 24-42	17-90 20-82	9-92 11-34	11-8
Bacon curing, meat and fish products	214 215	18,663 18,908	2,107 858	12,362 4,432	8,825 1,182	1,200 234	38-17 38-84	23-54 24-44	21·11 23·63	11-08 11-24	16-3 15-2
Milk and milk products Sugar	216	8,139	561	2,063	522 12,221	125 934	52-96 39-57	35-02 21-14	29·10 21·73	15-77 11-51	14-5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products	217 218	18,963 14,300	803 781	10,381 12,887	7,271	696	39-32	24-69	21.76	11-15	16-6
Animal and poultry foods	219 221	6,724 2,216	193 116	874 423	521 202	63 25	41·04 40·51		21-58 21-23	11-53 10-44	-
Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified	229	9,684	432	4,935	3,462	401	44-16	25-09	21.82	12·15 10·61	16-2
Brewing and malting Soft drinks	231 232	35,701 7,238	1,126 1,796	3,129 2,636	1,645 1,557	81 211	46-13 36-54	28-48 15-88	27·71 20·19	10-49	13-3
Other drink industries Tobacco	239 240	9,764 9,481	508 429	6,034 12,642	764 3,162	521 1,021	42-74 46-56	28-33 30-18	26·89 31·23	10-42 15-09	19-6
coal and petroleum products Coke ovens and manufactured fuel‡	261	5,746	227	8	28	<u></u>	39-03	21-28	bass ab	ong unitsel	
Mineral oil refining Lubricating oils and greases	262 263	14,399 1,857	846 30	426 261	209 159	5	44-03 45-46	26.05	24-51 26-95	11-34 15-60	-
hemicals and allied industries	271	57,004	3,099	4,084	2,336	248	42-83	22-79	22-50	11-35	13-6
General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations‡	272	9,158	409	7,275	3,425	730	39-34 38-46	23-96	21·14 20·10	10-75 11-35	15-1
Toilet preparations Paint	273 274	1,986 7,485	122 458	3,728 1,291	2,145 811	435 50	37-53	22-35	21-38	10-35	
Soap and detergents	275	5,987	263	1,468	1,334	173	44-49	27-12	22-36	13-23	
Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	276	19,538	648	1,177	698	45	42-37	24-92	21-59 24-73	11-61 14-42	
Dyestuffs and pigments Fertilizers Other chemical industries	277 278 279	9,486 2,363 12,707	364 67 825	451 68 7,096	373 59 3,507	21 1 562	42·62 41·32 38·29	25-39	22:16	11-17	15-9
1etal manufacture	244	427.750	10,045	3,413	1,898	59	45-10	25-55	19-18	10-50	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
Iron and steel (general)§ Steel tubes	311 312	137,758 24,829	1,427	1,273	1,001	11	43-84	26-61	19-74	10-15	I part
Iron castings, etc.§	313 321	49,803 24,550	3,028 1,127	3,668 2,084	1,206 962	88 73	42·07 44·23	22-81 24-03	21-59 22-17	9-52 11-35	
Aluminium and aluminium alloys Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals	322 323	14,092 15,552	1,011 726	2,030 1,098	800 509	129 23	41-35 41-26	21·61 25·62	21-66 23-29	10-90 10-76	
1echanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	331	17,112	1,719	449	143	15	38-52	19-16	21-43	9-62	
Metal-working machine tools	332	26,500	2,931	1,821	974	65 35	41-29 39-71	19-98 20-21	21·13 20·87	10-63 9-59	
Pumps, valves and compressors Industrial engines	333 334	19,199 20,453	1,824 1,357	1,421 1,389	464 597	12	42-30	20-13	26-53	13-90	
Textile machinery and accessories	335 336	19,931 13,096	1,980 1,164	1,933 139	482 119	61	39-83 42-84	21·26 22·90	21-09	9-81 10-02	
Construction and earth-moving equipment Mechanical handling equipment	337	20,539	2,233	774	325	10	41-08 38-81	20-41 22-61	21-88 24-21	9-17 11-07	
Office machinery Other machinery	338 339	10,296 74,358	664 7,866	3,900 7,777	1,019 2,360	117 222	39-79	20-00	23-89	10-25	15-9
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	341 342	44,460 11,190	4,595 1,018	971 2,103	699 387	12 36	41-38 38-99	19-66 18-52	18-56 23-73	8-66 12-32	
Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified	349	68,939	5,140	14,100	4,376	420	40-51	20-65	24-55	12-50	16-
nstrument engineering Photographic and document copying equipment	351	6,703	437	2,084	486	67	41-38	20-69	24-67	12-46 11-63	15-
Watches and clocks Surgical instruments and appliances	352 353	2,468 4,629	217 637	4,364 3,781	1,275 1,393	269 246	39-56 36-05	19-24 19-21	22-02 20-60	10-66	14-
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	354	14,316	1,706	8,185	2,476	362	36-29	19-16	21-52	10-74	14-
lectrical engineering Electrical machinery	361 362	46,676 17,919	4,853 788	13,752 6,008	3,498 1,840	676 220	38-51 44-17	18-88 27-02	21-21 26-05	11-28 14-09	13-
Insulated wires and cables‡ Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	363	15,047	1,931	16,444	5,807	1,270	38-28	20-25	22-90	12·42 12·14	15-
Radio and electronic components Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	364 365	20,721 7,097	2,174 837	24,383 8,662	14,486 4,877	1,942 803	37·52 34·22	20-27 20-76	21-22 21-59	12-27	16-
Electronic computers	366	3,078	110	2,740 4,946	637 2,962	74 244	44-64 36-42	18-87	25·06 20·38	11-45 12-46	15-
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods	367 368 369	10,718 23,544 27,563	1,254 1,079 1,808	11,734 21,197	2,794 8,793	708 1,061	40-07 40-18	21-56 19-86	22-96 22-89	12·07 13·14	15-
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	370-1	77,804	11,104	1,174	950	14	41-90	19-35	24-59	8-85	
Shipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering	370-1	19,086	2,538	396	371	2	39-66	19-80	21-71	7-90	No. of Lot

Note:
In view of the wide variations, as between different industries, in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers, and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work and payment-by-results schemes, the differences in average earnings shown in this table should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of work-people employed under similar conditions.

* Where no figure is given, the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average.

† In the calculations of the averages for women, women ordinarily employed as part-time workers (for not more than 30 hours a week) have been shown separately from those normally working over 30 hours a week.

‡ A limited inquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1973 and the results were published in the August 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

§ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading "Coke ovens and manufactured fuel".

Table 6 (continued) Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

ndustry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Mini- mum List	Number		ers shown	on the ret	urns			weekly earnings* in the second October 1973		
	Heading	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and c	over)†	Girls	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and		Gir
estrately man-max	- 4000000		———	Full-time	Part-time				Full-tim	e Part-time	-
A The second service of the second service of the second service of the second							£	£	£	£	£
/ehicles Wheeled tractor manufacturing Whotor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing‡ Locomotive and railway track equipment§ Railway carriages and wagons and trams§	380 381 382 383 384 385	7,432 267,498 8,557 81,246 6,658 2,484	164 10,539 906 6,790 888 304	141 18,160 1,994 7,274 526 49	84 3,645 765 1,918 384 37	4 422 79 222 22 2	52·13 47·18 38·96 41·36 40·09 38·14	25·22 19·63 18·16 18·09 19·31	28·37 21·11 22·46 19·94	13·39 12·77 11·23 11·73	14-9
Tetal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tablewear etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxes‡ Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified	390 391 392 393 394 395 396 399	14,470 5,543 3,673 10,645 16,522 7,232 5,116 91,420	1,601 572 368 893 978 688 377 8,898	2,849 2,958 2,687 3,870 1,952 3,741 1,534 28,066	840 700 1,236 1,638 792 3,332 548 12,263	63 78 160 78 64 181 133 1,179	40·38 35·25 41·26 37·97 41·13 42·19 39·39 39·19	21-05 20-41 17-11 21-09 23-50 25-22 20-59 21-03	21-58 22-19 20-34 21-73 21-04 21-86 20-06 20-57	10-69 11-70 10-85 11-01 10-66 10-71 10-63 11-06	14-
extiles Production of man-made fibres	411	27,627	1,165	2,778	854	132	42-90	29-29	25-58	11-52	
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted Jute Rope, twine and net Hosiery and other knitted goods Lace Carpets Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles Textile finishing Other textile industries‡	412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 421 422 423 429	21,008 15,825 30,715 3,509 1,770 16,851 1,126 14,808 2,899 3,049 20,321 7,768	2,013 1,377 2,811 245 228 1,510 109 1,690 255 358 1,245 450	15,642 11,015 20,151 2,067 1,989 35,326 1,015 7,373 3,691 5,646 6,431 1,519	5,745 2,441 6,703 482 719 8,715 287 2,074 1,125 1,276 2,146 443	895 705 1,660 93 136 4,501 88 869 254 489 502 79	34-61 35-10 35-09 33-14 34-92 36-74 35-70 39-96 32-37 29-26 35-45 42-86	24-71 22-96 23-91 22-26 20-94 20-60 — 24-75 19-33 17-43 22-36 26-73	20·74 20·66 19·24 21·72 18·92 19·73 16·44 21·60 19·04 17·52 19·38 21·85	10-76 10-06 10-31 11-13 9-86 11-73 10-15 10-99 10-20 9-59 10-27 10-59	16-15-16-116-116-116-116-116-116-116-116
eather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery‡ Leather goods Fur	431 432 433	8,670 1,608 746	984 301 90	1,703 3,118 581	484 1,033 338	57 319 44	35·66 29·40 38·17	23·36 17·22 —	20·80 16·80 19·58	10·53 9·50 10·62	11-
lothing and footwear Weatherproof outerwear Men's and boy's tailored outerwear Women's and girl's tailored outerwear Overalls and men's shirts, underwear etc	441 442 443 444 445	1,301 8,164 3,135 1,857 2,057	204 1,193 446 424 452	4,431 30,076 9,438 15,345 21,641	1,133 7,660 2,003 3,239 6,471	583 5,255 1,507 2,987 4,114	31-64 32-82 34-36 30-60 32-06	16·99 18·53 18·92 15·72 16·36	18-93 19-54 19-35 17-90 17-95	13·13 12·29 12·04 10·68 10·92	15- 15- 15- 14- 14-
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear etc Hats, caps and millinery Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear	446 449 450	578 1,606 19,418	61 192 2,733	1,400 8,934 26,593	458 2,725 4,000	120 1,686 2,625	30-40 28-97 36-44	23-07	15·53 17·37 22·51	9·93 10·30 12·76	14
ricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	461	26,221	1,913	1,307	427	43	43-75	25-68	20-58	8-84	
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery Glass	462 463	14,343	1,517	12,925 6,257	2,173 2,464	929 231	37-91 43-85	21-92 26-23	19·40 24·95	10·45 11·44	14
Cement Abrasives and building materials etc not elsewhere specified	464	10,334	1,776	1,720	931	93	46·72 41·94	30-61 26-32	22:28	9-14	
imber, furniture, etc Timber	471	31,244	4,908	1,931	602	82	36-86	20-58	24-38	8-44	
Furniture and upholstery Bedding, etc	472 473	28,893 3,471	4,160 414	4,545 1,908	855 262	259 137	40-41 36-13	21·17 20·59	25·18 22·35	11·65 11·21	14
Shop and office fitting Wooden containers and baskets Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	474 475 479	7,505 6,694 5,170	846 926 847	307 908 1,242	165 314 529	18 53 110	47·35 37·27 37·97	22-75 20-03 20-46	18-98 19-18 18-47	9·12 10·34 9·22	
aper, printing and publishing Paper and board	481	35,246	2,579	4,155	1,780	419	42-44	28-85	21-81	11-45	17
Packaging products of paper board and associated materials	482 483	22,662 5,367	1,783 415	11,286 4,318	4,882 1,619	955 505	45·31 40·48	24-30 19-56	21·57 23·30	11-56 11-53	14
Manufactured stationery Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc	484 485 486 489	10,000 29,748 7,968 46,470	675 1,350 251 4,932	4,287 984 601 19,208	1,477 1,586 219 5,306	335 111 37 2,454	41-57 55-91 66-81 44-82	26-03 18-72 22-29 18-33	21-94 23-52 30-73 22-81	10-70 10-81 10-93 11-19	15
ther manufacturing industries Rubber	491	46,352	1,618	9,079	3,685	466	41-88	24-20	21-46	12-35	15
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc Brushes and brooms Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods Plastics products, not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	492 493 494 495 496 499	6,510 2,074 3,945 1,891 27,438 4,620	264 258 659 125 1,464 605	786 2,200 4,437 1,748 10,421 2,935	171 855 2,994 893 6,293 1,142	30 218 651 104 620 273	36-87 32-63 34-29 39-32 40-55 38-18	25-04 19-32 20-47 — 24-05 20-38	21·51 18·38 18·76 20·79 20·49 18·15	9-88 10-32 10-60 10-81 11-25 9-91	14 15 14 13
Construction	500	419,521	42,056	1,844	2,211	83	41-41	21.57	18-96	8-75	
ias, electricity and water Gas Electricity	601 602 603	33,851 94,013 20,084	5,603 4,495 624	677 1,031 62	1,781 4,162 636	8 1	39-61 40-57 37-24	22-60 17-29 24-47	21·37 24·86	10-64 11-69 7-81	

*†‡See footnotes on previous page.

§ Excluding railway workshops.

Table 6 (continued) Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Mini- mum	Number		ers shown	on the retu	irns	Average weekly earnings* in the second pay- week in October 1973					
	List Heading	(21 and	Youths	Women (18 and ov	ver)†	Girls	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and over)†		Girls	
acceptable annual of the control of		over)	boys	Full-time	Part-time				Full-time	Part-time		
							£	£	£	£	£	
Transport and communication (except railways and sea									Sun Marin			
transport)	700	00 204	2 720	0.075	1,588	15	39-68	24-42	29.88	10.75		
Road passenger transport (except London Transport)	702	89,391	2,729	9,075 343	536	20	42.01	20.80	24.07	8.18		
Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward	703	42,103	1,539	134	55	9	42.20					
Other road haulage	704	4,480	601	293	554	1	48-94	24.96	18-95	9.88		
Port and inland water transport	706	34,585	590	1.043	188	43	50-81	24.03	34-48	14.56	-	
Air transport	707	20,483			8,074	96	44.82	22.06	25-43	14-25	Marie To	
Other transport and communication§	709	217,223	16,772	3,702	8,074	70	44.07	22.06	25.43	14.72	000	
Certain miscellaneous services										u Marie Team		
Laundries	892	6,109	1,148	12,716	5,909	959	30-59	16-37	16.11	8-46	12.50	
Dry cleaning, etc‡	893	744	94	1,260	596	83	31-31	=	16-43	9.50	7010-	
Motor repairers garages, etc	894	42,192	11,217	2,821	1,380	142	35-26	16.77	18-83	8-52	-	
Repair of boots and shoes‡	895	1,227	208	421	263	76	30-04	13-82	15-26	7-42	-	
Public administration etc						94119			de la constante	aciental tro		
National government service (except where included above)	901	53,236	1,779	12,163	5,519	101	31-21	19.66	23.76	12-04	-	
Local government service¶	906	163,141	6,822	6,727	17,251	67	31-36	21-05	22-59	9-14	-	

8 Mainly postal and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.

|| These figures related to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, engineering, ordnance and small arms, printing, construction, transport and communication.

¶ Excluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

Table 7 Average hours work and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Mini- mum List	second p	ay-week i	of hours wo n October the return	1973 by th	e	pay-wee	k in Octo	rnings* in ber 1973 by rns receive	the worke	
	Heading	Men (21 and	Youths and	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Girls	Men (21 and	Youths	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Girls
		over)	boys	Full-time	Part-time		over)	boys	Full-time	Part-time	
							Р	P	P	Р	P
Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	400						78-82	56-97	endowedlen i	nun settles S	20072546
Stone and slate quarrying and mining	102 103	53·2 45·2	46·6 41·0				79.45	58-54			ESSENIE E
Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Other mining and quarrying	103	45.7	-	_		_	93.17	-			A STATE OF THE STA
Food, drink and tobacco											
Grain milling	211	48-6	44.6	38-9	19-8	_	85-64	59-51	63-44	50-40	_
Bread and flour confectionery	212	49.5	43.7	39-3	21.9	39-5	73.54	43-39	45.55	45.30	29-92
Biscuits‡	213	47.6	43.9	39.0	21.8	38-7	81.76	55.63	53-38	52.02	41.21
Bacon curing, meat and fish products	214	46-4	41.6	38-2	20.6	38-2	82-26	56-59	55-26	53.79	42.75
Milk and milk products	215	47.2	44-1	38-9	21.1	39-1	82-29	55.42	60.75	53.27	39-10
Sugar	216	53-1	44.7	38-1	22-4	_	99.74	78-34	76.38	70.40	20 54
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	217	44.0	42.0	38-2	20.8	37.7	89-93	50-33	56.88	55·34 54·66	38· 5 1 45·09
Fruit and vegetable products	218	46.3	43.0	37-4	20.4	36-9	84.92	57-42	58-18	56.24	43.09
Animal and poultry foods	219	47.3	-074	36.8	20.5	-	86.77		58-64	50.19	Secretary of the Control of the Cont
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	221	49.8	-	37.8	20.8	20.0	81·35 93·16	59-31	56·16 57·12	54.98	42-66
Food industries not elsewhere specified	229	47.4	42.3	38·2 39·3	22·1 18·8	38-0	100.72	65.77	70-51	56.44	12 00
Brewing and malting	231	45.8	43·3 41·0	39.3	19.6	39.5	80-31	38-73	52-31	53.52	33-82
Soft drinks	232	45·5 47·3	44.0	41.3	18.7	41.4	90-36	64-39	65-11	55.72	47.37
Other drink industries Tobacco	240	44.4	41.0	38.8	21.6	37.8	104-86	73.61	80-49	69.86	57.59
Tobacco	240	דידר	71.0	30 0	210	3, 0	10100		The State of	Carlotte Granden	
Coal and petroleum products							00.50	52-67			17 11 12
Coke ovens and manufactured fuel‡	261	44-1	40.4	20.0	23.9		88·50 111·47	63.38	64-16	47-45	2,1,000
Mineral oil refining	262	39.5	41.1	38·2 38·9	22.4	-	95.71	63.36	69.28	69-64	
Lubricating oils and greases	263	47-5		30.3	22.4		,3,11		0, 10		
Chemicals and allied industries						20.0	97-34	56-83	57-99	53-79	35-44
General chemicals	271	44.0	40-1	38.8	21.1	39·0 39·4	87·81·	58.44	54.48	51.68	38-48
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations‡	272	44.8	41.0	38-8	20.8	39.5	80-80	30.44	52.62	53-29	41.87
Toilet preparations	273	47·6 45·0	40.7	38·2 38·4	20.5	37.3	83.40	54-91	55-68	50.49	
Paint	274 275	45.9	41.7	38.4	22.6		96.93	65.04	58-23	58-54	1000 E E
Soap and detergents Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	276	43.5	40.4	38.0	20.9		97.40	61.68	56-82	55-55	
Dyestuffs and pigments	277	45.5	41.6	38-5	23.6		93.67	61.03	64.23	61-10	
Fertilizers	278	44.5	-	_	_	_	92.85	_		<u>-</u>	
Other chemical industries	279	45.7	40-5	38-5	21.8	38-2	83.79	56-99	57-56	51-24	41.73
Metal manufacture											
Iron and steel (general)§	311	44.9	40-6	37-0	22.3		100-45	62-93	51.84	47-09	-
Steel tubes	312	46.0	41.4	36.8	20-7	_	95-30	64-28	53-64	49-03	STATE OF THE PARTY
Iron castings etc§	313	45.4	41.5	38.0	19-6	_	92-67	54.96	56.82	48.57	
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	321	44.5	41.3	38-3	20.6	_	99-39	58-18	57-89	55.10	
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	322	45.1	39-9	37.8	21.0	_	91-69	54.16	57-30	51.90	
Other base metals	323	44.0	40.7	38-2	20-6	_	93.77	62.95	60.97	52-23	1777

^{*†‡§}See footnotes on next page.

Table 7 (continued) Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Mini- mum List	second p workers	pay-week i	of hours we in October the return	1973 by th	e	pay-wee	k in Octo	ernings* in ber 1973 by erns receive	the work	d ers
	Heading	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Girls	Men (21 and over)	Youths and boys	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Gir
49.73						-					
Mechanical engineering							Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
Agricultural machinery (except tractors) Metal-working machine tools	331 332	44.0 44·4	41·6 40·7	37·4 39·0	20·3 22·4		87·55 93·00	46·06 49·09	57·30 54·18	47·39 47·46	
Pumps, valves and compressors	333	44-1	39.1	37-4	20.4	-	90.05	51.69	55.80	47.01	
Industrial engines Textile machinery and accessories	334 335	44.5	40·0 40·3	38·2 37·3	21·1 20·7		95·06 90·73	50'33 52.75	69·45 56·54	65·88 47·39	
Construction and earth-moving equipment Mechanical handling equipment	336 337	46·3 45·3	41·2 40·8	37.9	22·0 19·0	=	92·53 90·68	55·58 50·02	57.73	45·55 48·26	
Office machinery	338	44-1	39-4	38-3	19.7	_	88-00	57-39	63.21	56.19	
Other machinery Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	339 341	44.7	40·7 40·6	38·2 37·3	20.8	38.8	89·02 92·16	49·14 48·42	62·54 49·76	50·49 41·63	41
Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified	342 349	43·3 44·1	37·2 40·7	38·0 38·2	21·7 21·3	 37⋅8	90·05 91·86	49·78 50·74	62·45 64·27	56·77 58·69	43.
				30 2	2. 3	3, 0	71 00	30 74	0427	30 07	73
nstrument engineering Photographic and document copying equipment	351	42.2	39-5	38-8	20-3		99.06	E2.20	(3.50	(4.30	
Watches and clocks	352	45-4	40.8	39.1	21.3	39.5	98·06 87·14	52·38 47·16	63·58 56·32	61·38 54·60	40-
Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	353 354	44·1 44·0	41·7 40·3	38·2 37·9	22·5 21·4	38·2 37·7	81·75 82·48	46·07 47·54	53·93 56·78	47·38 50·19	38-
THE SECOND STATE OF THE SE							02.0		30.70		
lectrical engineering Electrical machinery	361	44.1	30.7	27.0	21.4	27.0	97.33	47.57	EC 44	E2 74	21
Insulated wires and cables‡	361 362	44·1 46·2	39·7 41·4	37·8 37·4	21.4	37·9 36·9	87·32 95·61	47·56 65·27	56·11 69·65	52·71 66·15	36 48
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Radio, and electronic components	363 364	43·2 44·0	40·4 40·6	36·2 37·9	20·4 21·5	36·1 38·4	88-61	50.12	63.26	60.88	42
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	365	43-9	41.0	38-4	22-6	38.4	85·27 77·95	49·93 50·63	55·99 56·22	56·47 54·29	41
Electronic computers Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	366 367	47·2 43·4	40.5	39·1 35·7	19·6 22·6	35.6	94·58 83·92	46.59	64·09 57·09	58·42 55·13	44
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods	368 369	43·6 42·9	40·2 40·6	37·8 37·2	20·8 20·4	37·5 37·5	91·90 93·66	53·63 48·92	60·74 61·53	58·03 64·41	41
AND THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDR	585. 31	3			20 1	3. 3	75 00	harden er	0133		
hipbuilding and marine engineering	370-1		20.4	40.2	400		05.04	10.11	44.00	10.12	
Shipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering	370.1	44.1	39·4 39·1	40·3 38·5	18·2 18·8	=	95·01 91·17	49·11 50·64	61·02 56·39	48·63 42·02	
11.1 SPER ERRAL EFER 18-10											
ehicles Wheeled tractor manufacturing	380	45.2	_	ă <u> </u>		_	115-33	_	_	-	
Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	381 382	43·0 43·0	40·4 39·7	37·9 36·6	20·9 23·2	36.6	109·72 90·60	62·43 49·45	74·85 57·68	64·07 55·04	40
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing‡	383	42.5	39.2	37-5	21.4	35.5	97-32	46.33	59.89	52.48	42
Locomotives and railway track equipment Railway carriages and wagons and trams	384 385	43.1	39·1 41·2	39.8	22.7	=	93·02 87·08	46·27 46·87	50·10	51.81	
The last was the											
etal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges	390	44-2	40-3	37-9	21.4	_	91.36	52-23	56-94	49-95	
Hand tools and implements	391	43.5	40.5	37.4	21.3	10 <u>—</u> 1	81.03	50.40	59.33	54.93	
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc	392 393	45·7 43·5	40·6 40·6	36·6 37·8	21·2 20·6	gradules and	90·28 87·29	42·14 51·95	55·57 57·49	51·18 53·45	
Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxes‡	394	46.1	41.3	37-6	20.6	-	89.32	56.90	55.96	51.75	
Jewellery and precious metals	395 396	45·0 44·0	41.4	38·5 37·5	21·9 22·0	# - Jan	93·76 89·52	60·92 49·98	56·78 53·49	48·90 48·32	
Metal industries not elsewhere specified	399	44-9	40.8	37-0	20.9	37-4	87.28	51.54	55.59	52.92	38
extiles											
Production of man-made fibres Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	411 412	43·1 45·1	39·8 42·4	39·5 37·9	20·5 21·0	37.7	99·54 76·74	73·59 58·28	64·76 54·72	56·20 51·24	44
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	413	42.8	40.1	37.5	20.6	37.5	82.01	57.26	54·72 55·09	48.83	42
Woollen and worsted Jute	414 415	46·9 43·3	43·5 42·2	37·3 37·5	20·9 20·7	38-1	74·82 76·54	52·90 52·75	51·58 57·92	49·33 53·77	41
Rope, twine and net Hosiery and other knitted goods	416	46.9	42-1	37-8	20.9	27.0	74.46	49.74	50.05	47.18	42
Lace	417 418	42·8 48·0	41.1	37·0 37·8	23·6 23·3	37.9	85·84 74·38	50.12	53·32 43·49	49·70 43·56	42
Carpets Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide)	419 421	44·6 44·2	41·0 41·9	37·2 37·6	20·6 21·6	38·0 39·3	89·60 73·24	60·37 46·13	58·06 50·64	53·35 47·22	44
Made-up textiles	422	43.7	40-5	37.4	21.7	38-1	66.96	43.04	46.84	44-19	36
Textile finishing Other textile industries‡	423 429	46·4 47·0	41·7 41·5	37·0 37·5	20·8 20·5	37.4	76·40 91·19	53·62 64·41	52·38 58·27	49·38 51·66	41
eather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery‡	431	44-6	40.7	38-3	21.1	_	79-96	57-40	54-31	49-91	
Leather goods Fur	432 433	43·0 46·4	40·1	36·0 38·0	22·4 19·1	38.8	68·37 82·26	42.94	46·67 51·53	42·41 55·60	30
lothing and footwear Weatherproof outerwear	441	42-7	40-1	35-5	23-6	38-5	74-10	42-37	53-32	55-64	39
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	442	42-3	40-0	36.1	24.1	37.5	77.59	46.33	54.13	51.00	42
Women's and girls' tailored outwerwear Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc	443 444	42·0 42·7	40·9 40·3	36·4 36·7	23·8 22·7	37·9 37·7	81·81 71·66	46·26 39·01	53·16 48·77	50·59 47·05	40· 38
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc	445	43.2	41.5	36.5	23-4	38-1	74.21	39.42	49.18	46.67	37
Hats, caps and millinery Dresse industries not elsewhere specified	446 449	42·0 42·4		34·9 36·7	23·0 23·5	37.9	72·38 68·33		44·50 47·33	43·17 43·83	39
Footwear	450	41.5	39.7	36.6	23.0	37.8	87.81	58-11	61-50	55-48	44-

^{*}f‡See footnotes on page 142. § Mainly postal and telecommunications, but including also some returns for

In view of the wide variations, as between different industries, in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers, and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work and payment-by-results schemes, the differences in average earnings shown in this table should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of work-people employed under similar conditions.

^{*}Where no figure is given, the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average.

† In the calculations of the averages for women, women ordinarily employed as part-time workers (for not more than 30 hours a week) have been shown separately from those normally working over 30 hours a week.

‡ A limited inquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1973 and the results were published in the August 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

§ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading "Coke ovens and manufactured fuel".

[Excluding railway workshops.]

Table 7 (continued) Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

ndustry (Standard Industrïal Classification 1968)	Mini- mum List	second p	ay-week i	of hours wo n October the return	1973 by th	e	pay-wee	k in Octol	rnings* in per 1973 by rns receive	the worke	
	Heading	Men (21 and	Youths	Women (18 and o	ver)†	Girls	Men (21 and	Youths and	Women (18 and or	ver)†	Girls
		over)	boys	Full-time	Part-time		over)	boys	Full-time	Part-time	
							P	P	P	P	P
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement etc								(modaan) 1 (1)	Section Sections	ding in 1921 Izani le isa	
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	461	46.5	41-4	37-2	18-1		94-09	62-03	55-32	48-84	
Pottery	462	44.7	40.9	35.5	21.4	37.7	84-81	53.59	54-65	48-83	38-7
Glass	463	44-8	40-4	37-7	19·4 20·3	37-8	97·88 91·07	64-93	66-18	58-97	38-0-
Cement	464	51.3	47-4		20-3		31.07	64-58	Charles of the	45-02	
Abrasives and building materials, etc not elsewhere specified	469	48-7	43-9	38-4	20.7	_	86-12	59-95	58-02	48-94	1
imber, furniture, etc											
Timber	471	45-1	41-2	38-6	18-1	_	81.73	49-95	63-16	46-63	True C
Furniture and upholstery	472	43-0	40-5	37.7	21.3	33.8	93-98	52-27	66-79	54-69	36-83
Bedding, etc	473	42.4	40-7	37.2	20-8	-	85-21	50-59	60-08	53-89	4
Shop and office fitting	474	51.9	44-1	37-3	19-9	_	91.23	51-59	50-88	45-83	
Wooden containers and baskets Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	475 479	44·8 44·8	40·4 41·3	37·0 36·3	21-5 19-9	Ξ	83·19 84·75	49·58 49·54	51·84 50·88	48·09 46·33	
aper, printing and publishing											
Paper and board	481	47.5	44-0	38-6	21-4	39-3	89-35	65-57	56-50	53-50	43-6
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials	482	46.5	42-0	38.0	21.5	38-9	97-44	57-86	56.76	53-77	36.9
Manufactured stationery	483	44.3	42-4	38-8	21-0	39-2	91.38	46-13	60-05	54-90	37-7
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified	484	46.3	42-4	38-1	21.1	37-4	89-78	61-39	57-59	50-71	41.5
Printing, publishing of newspapers	485	43-0	41.6	39-7	20-1		130-02	45-00	59-24	53.78	
Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving etc	486 489	42·1 45·3	39·5 41·5	38-5 38-9	18·8 20·7	39-5	158-69 98-94	56·43 44·17	79·82 58·64	58·14 54·06	35-6
Other manufacturing industries											
Rubber	491	43-9	40.5	37-4	21-8	38-5	95.40	59.75	57-38	56-65	39-4
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc	492	46-0	41-0	38-8	20.8		80-15	61-07	55-44	47.50	
Brushes and brooms	493	43.8	40.6	37.9	22.3	37.9	74-50	47-59	48-50	46.28	37-2
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment	494	44·2 47·8	41.2	37·2 38·9	21·8 21·5	37-9	77·58 82·26	49-68	50-43 53-44	48-62 50-28	40-2
Miscellaneous stationers' goods	495 496	46.0	42.8	38.9	21.8	38-2	88-15	56-19	53.92	51.61	37-2
Plastics products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	499	45.0	41.4	37-2	21.2	38-9	84-84	49.23	48.79	46.75	34-71
Construction (1978)	500	47-2	43-5	37-2	18-1	_	87-73	49-59	50-97	48-34	_
as, electricity and water											
Gas	601	48-4	42.3	36.5	20.2		81.84	53.43	58-55	52-67	1000
Electricity Water supply	602 603	41·5 44·5	39·8 42·3	38.0	21·4 17·0		97·76 83·69	43:44 57:85	65-42	54·63 45·94	
ransport and communication (except railways and											
sea transport)			The same of the	Miles Barrier	97		1000	STEEL AND DE			
Road passenger transport (except London Transport)	702	48-9	42.0	43-7	20-9		81-15	58-14	68-38	51-44	-
Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward	703	53-1	46.4	41.1	18-0	-	79-11	44-83	58-56	45-44	PALSE S
Other road haulage	704 706	52·1 43·6	43.8	37.4	21.1		81·00 112·25	56-99	50-67	46-82	la gran
Port and inland water transport	706	46.5	40.1	43.3	28-8		109-27	59.93	79.63	50.56	Marine Services
Air transport Other transport and communication§	709	49-5	42-8	41.4	23-6	_	90.55	51.54	61-43	60-38	to the gran
ertain miscellaneous services			112				775	sweden ber			
Laundries	892	45-4	42-1	38-7	20.6	38-8	67-38	38-88	41-63	41-07	32.2
Dry cleaning, etc‡	893	44-8	44.0	36-9	22.1	_	69.89	40-12	44-53	42-99	7000
Motor repairers, garages, etc Repair of boots and shoes‡	894 895	43·9 43·1	41·8 40·7	39·0 39·3	20·1 18·9	=	80·32 69·70	33.96	48-28 38-83	42·39 39·26	
ublic administration, etc											
National government service (except where included above)	901	44-5	40-2	40-8	21-9	_	70-13	48-91	58-24	54-98	-
Local government service¶	906	43-6	40.7	39-4	18-2		71-93	51-72	57-34	50-22	19/25/2019

Table 8 Average weekly earnings (men 21 and over) second pay-week October 1973: analysis by standard region: manual workers

Industry Group (SIC 1968)	South East	Greater London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	York- shire and Hum berside	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food, drink and tobacco	43-62	43.99	39-83	38-14	41.72	39-46	37-82	39-86	37-77	35-62	38-48	37-06
Coal and petroleum products	45.25	44.83	53-48	49.06	46-60	36.79	39-02	42.15	42-06	48-36	42.83	*
Chemicals and allied industries	40-78	39.70	39-91	45.06	40-41	36-17	39-24	41.87	43-18	38-29	41-20	38.72
Chemicals and allied illustries	42.74	43.83	37-20	40-55	43-64	44.99	42.96	41.96	42-35	45.54	44-65	32.03
Metal manufacture	41.40	41.25	39.66	39-06	41-33	39-32	39-42	38-99	39.76	40-40	43-89	
Mechanical engineering	37.49	37.07	33.75	36.55	36.19	35-19	34-81	34-62	34-14	31.96	38-54	
Instrument engineering			35.81	36-02	39-16	39.12	35.01	40.72	38.76	39.57	41.51	35.72†
Electrical engineering	39-15	39.53			38-80	55.22	41.17	39.88	44-21	33-80	40-36	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	43-99	51.85	38-58	41.93			42.55	43.90	40-49	43.63	47.38	39-69
Vehicles	46-04	47.32	38'17	43-25	48-43	40-16						
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	40-10	39-90	41-24	38-70	39.71	39.46	38.72	37-84	40.63	39.53	38-55	32.86
Textiles	38-86	39-85	33-36	37-34	38-77	37-67	36-76	35-46	35-45	39-81	34-54	38-49
Leather, leather goods and fur	35-29	36.04	31-22	35-97	31-52	33-31	35-23	34-12	33-50	34-35	33-58	30.85
Clothing and footwear	34-43	34.30	34.08	40-29	32-35	33-70	31-80	32-24	34-29	34.55	33-00	31.78
Bricks, pottery glass, cement, etc.	45.56	44.86	45-45	40.65	39-23	42.73	42-51	43.00	40-14	39.83	42.00	42-39
Timber, furniture, etc	43-26	45.00	35-72	34-52	36.87	36-36	37-69	37-29	38-29	38-28	36-67	30.08
Paper, printing and publishing	52-18	56.01	43-47	42.97	41.87	41.08	40.67	50.97	45-84	40-65	42-15	36-48
Other manufacturing industries	39.86	36-81	38-61	44-99	41.04	37-04	36-90	38-18	41.07	38-34	41-30	37-24
All manufacturing industries	43-21	43-23	39-30	40-24	42.70	39-47	39-37	40-61	40.88	41.76	41-14	36-90
Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	39.04	38-58	42.93	38-02	44-18	46.08	37-98	42-48	39-66	38-52	39.74	34-33
Construction	42.02	44.04	38-89	37-41	40.79	40.45	39-33	39.78	40'79	40.23	40.96	36.05
Gas, electricity and water	40-40	41-62	38-91	39-13	40.82	39.93	39-14	39-06	38-12	39-05	40-07	41-17
Transport and communication (except rail-	10 10	11.02		The second								
	44-83	45-28	43-04	41-39	43-48	41.92	42-27	42-81	40-22	42.84	41.69	41.82
ways, etc)	36.52	38-23	35-31	33-27	35.93	32.65	33-39	34-62	32.53	34.00	35-17	30-59
Certain miscellaneous services‡			29.62	31.02	31.54	30.93	29.58	30-26	30-17	29.32	30.64	26.85
Public administration§	33-37	36-97	27.62	- 31.02								
All industries covered	42-30	43.00	39.05	38-85	42-03	39-38	39-06	40-28	40.05	40-52	40-35	36-37

Preceding inquiry figures

				THE PARTY AND PERSONS	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.							VALUE OF STREET
All manufacturing industries (October 1972)	37-57	37-86	34-90	34-45	38-01	34-24	33-59	35-56	35-88	36-99	35-45	32-69
All industries covered (October 1972)	37-18	38-09	34-68.	33-50	37-21	34-26	33-64	35-48	35-12	35-61	34-93	31-59

Table 9 Average hours worked (men 21 and over) second pay-week, October 1973: analysis by standard region: manual workers

Industry Group (SIC 1968)	South East	Greater London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	York- shire and Hum berside	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Food, drink and tobacco	48-1	48-1	48-1	46-5	47-5	47-6	47-4	47-6	46-8	45-3	46-8	45.5
Coal and Petroleum products	42-2	48-1	46.7	46-6	49-0	41-9	42-9	38-3	46.7	46-1	43.0	COLUMN TO THE PARTY OF THE PART
Chemicals and allied industries	46-2	46-3	48-1	44.0	44-4	44-6	46-2	43-6	43.8	42-1	44-1	42-8
Metal manufacture	46-2	46-7	42.9	46.0	45-3	45-7	44-8	44-9	45.2	43-4	47-0	43-3
Mechanical engineering	45.5	46.0	45-3	45-2	44-2	43.9	44-5	43-9	42-9	45-2	45.4	
	43.7	43-2	44.0	42.8	42.2	43-3	44-1	42-7	45-1	43.8	45.2 (43-6†
Instrument engineering	43-8	43-7	44-9	43-8	43-3	46.0	42.7	44-2	43-3	43.7	46.4	43.01
Electrical engineering	45.9	51-1	45.8	44-7	40-9	48-0	45-2	43-9	44-5	43.8	42-6	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	43.3	44-2	42.8	43-4	42.6	42-0	44.2	42.4	43.7	42.5	44-7	40-4
Vehicles	45.1	45-0	46.3	45.5	44-3	45.2	45-1	45-1	44-4	43.7	44-3	43-6
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	45.8	46-6	43.4	44-2	45-1	44-2	46.7	44-6	43-2	40-8	44-2	45-2
Textiles		45-3	44.6	42.5	41.6	44.0	45-1	45.8	44-0	43.7	44-2	43-8
Leather, leather goods and fur	44-8	41.1	40.9	42.2	42-3	41.4	42-6	41.7	42-3	43.5	43.6	42-4
Clothing and footwear	41.7		46-1	48.6	45.2	47.5	46-2	45.7	46.7	44.9	48-4	49-1
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	49-9	51-1				45-1	45-4	44-5	44.7	44-4	44-4	42.8
Timber, furniture, etc	45-8	46-4	44-7	43-4	44-0	46.6	45.9	45.8	45-9	44-2	45-3	43.9
Paper, printing and publishing	45-1	45.0	45-3	45-3	46.0				46.0	45.1	45.7	41.8
Other manufacturing industries	46-3	45-4	45.5	44-4	42-3	46-4	45.5	45.6	46.0	45.1	73.7	410
All Manufacturing industries	45-4	45-5	45-6	44-7	44-1	44-8	45-4	44-4	44-4	43-7	45-3	44-2
Minit I in (annual minita)	55-5	51.0	55-4	45-7	53.7	53.9	49.4	51.0	51-3	49-4	51.4	48-0
Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	47-9	48-1	48-1	45-8	46-6	48-3	46.4	45.8	44.9	46.5	46.8	46-1
Construction	44-1	44.3	41.9	43.1	43-0	43.2	44-4	43.5	44.5	42-3	44.7	45-2
Gas, electricity and water	44.1	44.2	71.7	73 1	130	13 2						
Transport and communication (except rail-	40.0	40 5	50-4	49-1	50-3	51-9	50-6	49-4	51-4	49-1	49.0	46-8
ways, etc)	49-2	48-5		44-2	43.5	44-3	43.8	43-6	43-8	43.0	44.0	42.0
Certain miscellaneous services‡	44-5	44-7	43.9		43.3	43.6	43.5	43.8	42.9	43.9	43.3	47-1
Public administration§	44-3	44.4	43-4	43-9	43.3	13.0	73.3	13.0				
All industries covered	46-1	46-3	46-4	45-3	44-7	45-9	45.9	45-2	45-1	44-7	45.9	44.9

Preceding inquiry figures

0.00					14000	Manage Will							
All manufacturing industries (October 1972)	44-8	44-8	45-2	44-1	43-3	44-2	45-0	44-1	43.8	43-8	44-1	44-1	
All industries covered (October 1972)	45-6	45-7	45-8	44-9	44-0	45-2	45-5	44-7	44-6	44-8	44-9	44-8	

^{*†‡§} See footnotes to table 10.

^{*†‡}See footnotes on page 145. § Mainly postal and telecommunications, but including also some returns for

[§] Mainly postal and telecommunications, storage.

|| These figures related to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, engineering, ordnance and small arms, printing, construction, transport and communication.

[¶] Excluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and

Table 10 Average hourly earnings (men 21 and over) second pay-week, October 1973: analysis by standard region: manual workers

Industry Group SIC 1968)	South East	Greater London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	York- shire and Hun berside	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	p	P	P	P	P	P	_ p_	P	P.	Р	P	P
Food, drink and tobacco	90-52	91.46	82-81	82.02	87-83	82.90	79.79	83.74	80.71	78-63	82.22	81.45
Coal and petroleum products	107-23	93.20	114-52	105-28	95.10	87.80	90.96	110.05	90.06	104-90	99.60	* 500
Chemicals and allied industries	88-12	85.75	82.97	102-41	91.01	81.10	84.94	96-03	98.58	90.95	93.42	90.47
	92.51	93.85	86.71	88-15	95.89	98-45	95.89	93.45	93-69	104-93	95.00	73.97
Metal manufacture	90.81	89.67	87.55	86.42	93.51	89.57	88.58	88-82	92.68	89.38	96.67	
Mechanical engineering	85.63	85-81	76.70	85.40	85.76	81.27	78-93	81.08	75.70	72.97	85.27	81.93†
nstrument engineering	89.34	90.46	79.76	82-24	90.44	85.04	81.99	92-13	89.52	90:55	89.46	152.19
Electrical engineering	95.78	101-47	84.24	93.80	94.87	115.04	91.08	90.84	99-35	77.17	94.74	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	106.28	107-06	89.18	99.65	113-69	95.62	96.27	103-54	92.65	102-66	106.00	98-24
Vehicles	88.78	88-67	89.07	85.05	89.64	87.30	85.85	83-90	91.51	90.46	87.02	75.37
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	84.68	85-52	76.87	84.48	85.96	85.23	78.72	79.51	82.06	97.57	78-14	85.15
Textiles		79.56	70.00	84-64	75.77	75.70	78-12	74.50	76.14	78-60	75.97	70.45
Leather, leather goods and fur	78.68	83.45	83-33	95.47	76.48	81.40	74.65	77-31	81.06	79.43	75.69	74-95
Clothing and footwear	82.55		98-59	83-64	86.79	89.96	92.01	94-09	85.95	88-71	86.78	86-33
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	91.17	87.79		79.54	83.80	80.62	83.02	83.80	85.66	86.22	82.59	70.28
Timber, furniture, etc	94-29	96.98	79-91		91.02	88-15	88-61	111-29	99.89	91.97	93.05	83.10
Paper, printing and publishing	115.52	120.02	95-96	94.86			81.10	83.73	89.28	85.01	90.37	89.09
Other manufacturing industries	85.98	81.08	84.86	101-33	97.02	79.83	81.10	83./3	89.78	82.01	90.37	89.09
All manufacturing industries	95.18	95.01	86-18	90-02	96-83	88-10	86.72	91-46	92-07	95.56	90.82	83.48
di i damaning (except coal mining)	70.24	75.65	77-49	83-19	82-27	85-49	76.88	83-29	77-31	77.98	77-32	71.52
Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	87.36	91.56	80-85	81-68	87.53	83.75	84.76	86.86	90.85	86.52	87.52	78-20
Construction	91.55	93.95	92.86	90.79	94.93	92-43	88-15	89.79	85-66	92-32	89-64	91.08
Gas, electricity and water	,, 55	,5,5	00									
Transport and communication (except rail-	91.04	93-36	85-40	84-30	86.44	80.77	83.54	86.66	78-25	87-25	85.08	89-36
ways, etc)	81.90	85.53	80.43	75.27	82-60	73.70	76.23	79.40	74-27	79.07	79.93	72.83
Certain miscellaneous services‡		78.76	68.25	70.66	72.84	70.94	68.00	69.09	70.33	66.79	70.76	57.01
Public Administration§	75.23	78.76	00.73	70.00				-				
All industries covered	91.58	92.87	84-16	85.76	94-03	85-80	85.10	89-12	88-80	90.65	87-91	81-00

Proceeding inquiry figures

Treetaing inquisi	-												
All manufacturing industries (October 1972)	83.86	84.51	77-21	78-12	87.78	77-47	74-64	80-63	81.92	84-45	80-39	74-13	
All industries covered (October 1972)	81.54	83.35	75-72	74-61	84-57	75-80	73.93	79-37	78.74	79.49	77-80	70-51	

Note: In view of the wide variations, as between different industries, in the proportion of skilled and unskilled workers, and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night-work and payment-by-results schemes, the differences in average earnings shown in this table should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of workpeople employed under similar conditions.

* The numbers returned were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general

averages.
† It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering and for shipbuilding and marine engineering in Northern Ireland without disclosing information about individual establishments.

‡ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.

of boots and shoes. § Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. "Public administration" covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments.

Part-time workers

Separate information was obtained for men (21 years and over) and women (18 years and over) ordinarily employed as part-time workers (for not more than 30 hours a week). Details relating to the large number of part-time women are given in the tables on pages 142-146. Part-time men, however, have been excluded from the statistics given in this article, the number shown in the returns having been insignificant. The weekly earnings of the small number involved averaged £10.21 and the hours worked 18.8.

National health services

From April 1961 the regular inquiries held by the department into the earnings and hours of manual workers have included those employed in hospitals under the national health services. To maintain comparability with previous inquiries the figures for these workers have been excluded from the summary tables.

The information collected for workers in the national health services does not relate to a complete industry as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification. Furthermore, the national health services have their own definition of part-time workers, namely all those whose employment ordinarily involved service for less than the full-time hours for their grade. For these reasons the results are shown separately in table 11.

Table 11 National health services: earnings and hours of manual

	October 1973	October 1972	October 1971
		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Number of workers on returns Men (21 and over)	66,041	71,970	67,006 2,821
Youths and boys (under 21) Women (18 and over)	3,410	3,363	2,021
Full-time	61,061	65,988	64,315
Part-time	76,570	74,987	65,433 1,318
Girls (under 18)	1,130	1,348	1,318
Average weekly earnings	£	£	£
Men (21 and over)	32.60	29.22	25·55 17·51
Youths and boys (under 21)	24.50	20.89	17.31
Women (18 and over)	23.00	19.71	16.86
Part-time	13.08	11.43	9.88
Girls (under 18)	16.95	14.23	11.96
Average hours worked			
Men (21 and over)	46.1	45.4	45·1 42·0
Youths and boys (under 21)	43-1	42.0	42.0
Women (18 and over)	41.2	41-2	41-1
Part-time	25.1	25.7	25.6
Girls (under 18)	40-1	40-2	40.2
Average hourly earnings	Р	P	Р.
Men (21 and over)	70.72	64·36 49·74	56·65 41·69
Youths and boys (under 21)	56-84	47./4	71.07
Women (18 and over) Full-time	55-83	47.84	41.02
Part-time	52.11	44-47	38-59
Girls (under 18)	42.27	35.40	29.75

Industries not covered by the inquiry

The principal employments not covered by these regular inquiries are agriculture, coal mining, British Rail, London Transport, the shipping service, the distributive trades, the catering trades, the entertainment industries, commerce and banking and domestic service. For manual workers in agriculture and coal mining some particulars are given below. Details for British Rail and London Transport were published on page 65 in the January issue of this GAZETTE, and details for British Rail will be published later.

Agriculture

Information about agricultural workers is collected from regular enquiries conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland. The average weekly earnings of hired regular wholetime workers in Great Britain are shown in table 12.

Separate details are given for men (20 years and over), youths (under 20 years) and for women and girls combined.

The figures show total earnings, including overtime, piecework, bonuses, premiums and perquisites valued, where applicable, in accordance with the Agricultural Wages Orders. The figures given are averages of earnings over a complete year or half-year, including weeks when earnings are lower on account of sickness, holidays or other absences. Due to a slight modification in the weighting procedure there are small differences between the figures shown in this article and those given in the February 1973 issue of this GAZETTE for the six-monthly period April to September 1972.

Table 12 Agriculture: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

Date	Men (20 years and over)	Youths (under 20 years)	Women and girls
17/22/2 1/80/2 NBA 3	£	£	£
Half-yearly periods			
1972 April–1972 September 1972 October–1973 March 1973 April–1973 September	24·15 24·24 28·97	14·41 14·83 18.90	15·69 15·28 18·64
Yearly period			
1972 April-1973 March	24-20	14-62	15-49

Average weekly hours and average hourly earnings of hired regular whole-time agricultural workers in Great Britain are set out in tables 13 and 14. The figures of average weekly hours are defined as all hours actually worked plus hours paid for in respect of statutory holidays and they exclude time lost from any other cause. These figures are divided into total weekly earnings to give average hourly earnings. For details of earnings and hours for earlier dates see the February 1972 and February 1973 issues of this GAZETTE.

Table 13 Agriculture: average hours worked: Great Britain

Date	Men (20 years and over)	Youths (under 20 years)	Women and girls
Half-yearly periods			
1972 April–1972 September 1972 October–1973 March 1973 April–1973 September	48·3 46·9 48·3	46·9 45·8 46·8	43·7 42·8 44·6
Yearly period			
1972 April–1973 March	47-6	46-4	43.3

Table 14 Agriculture: average hourly earnings: Great Britain

Date (Men (20 years and over)	Youths (under 20 years)	Women and girls
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	p	P	P
Half-yearly periods			
1972 April–1972 September 1972 October–1973 March 1973 April–1973 September	50·0 51·7 60·0	30·7 32·4 40·4	35·9 35·7 41·8
Yearly period			
1972 April-1973 March	50.9	31.6	35.8

Coal mining

In the coal mining industry, information specially collected by the National Coal Board shows that for all classes of workpeople (manual workers), including juveniles but excluding females, the average cash earnings a man-shift worked were £8.16 in the week ended October 13, 1973. This figure excludes the value of allowances in kind which amounted to £0.51 a man-shift, but includes a provision of £0.83 a man-shift for rest days and holidays with pay.

For the weeks ended October 14, 1972 and October 9, 1971 the corresponding cash earnings were £7.38 and £5.78, respectively. The average weekly cash earnings of the same classes of workpeople were £41.72 in the week ended October 13, 1973, £37.26 in the week ended October 14, 1972 and £30.70 in the week ended October 9, 1971.

For adult male workers* in the industry the average weekly cash earnings (including a provision for rest days and holidays with pay) and the value of the allowances in kind, for a week in October 1970, October 1971, October 1972 and October 1973 are shown below. For details of earnings for earlier dates see the February 1972 issue of this GAZETTE.

Table 15 Coal mining: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

Week ended	Average weekly cash earnings (excluding value of allowances in kind) (1)	Holidays with pay and rest days included in col (1) (2)	Value of allowances in kind (3)
121 344 136	£	£	£
Adult male workers			
1970 October 10 1971 October 9 1972 October 14 1973 October 13	28-01 31-65 38-21 42-43	2·35 2·57 3·70 4·28	2·03 2·13 2·54 2·64

^{*} The age at which the adult rate was paid was 21 years until February 1972, when it was reduced to 20 years. From April 1 1973, the adult rate was paid at age 19 years.

OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF UNEMPLOYED ADULTS AND UNFILLED VACANCIES FOR ADULTS BY REGION: DECEMBER 1973

The following table gives an analysis by standard region of the figures incorporated in the table for Great Britain on page 154

together with those for Northern Ireland and the United Kingdom.

Occupational analysis of unemployed adults and unfilled vacancies for adults by region: December 1973

	pational Group	South E	ast	East An	glia	South W	/est	West M	idlands	East Mid	dlands	Yorkshi Humber	
	Intial Tests S. Sentences y transfer	Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies	Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies	Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies	Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies	Unem-	Unfilled vacancies
MEN									W4.10				nakana
- 1	Managerial (General management)	455	26	25	2	84	7	108	1	44	2	71	6
П	Professional and related supporting management and administration	2,532	2,402	164	102	451	297	532	511	253	307	422	450
III	Professional and related in education, welfare and health	1,299	994	116	114	283	190	226	228	152	118	273	223
IV	Literary, artistic and sports	2,748	260	63	7	211	45	160	29	110	24	232	33
٧	Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and simi-	2.270		t Carolings Sandang	A DAMES OF	ye to	12 A 10 A			noval n ngga o k	TO LATE		
VI	lar fields Managerial (excluding general man-	2,379	4,877	189	181	561	798	628	766	301	501	585	446
VI	agement)	2,690	2,033	302	107	756	300	689	356	402	210	910	552
VII	Clerical and related	15,608	10,602	1,811	445	6,715	2,379	3,266	774	2,555	817	3,628	1,111
VIII	Selling	2,217	6,077	242	354	770	816	717	891	421	558	753	812
IX	Security and protective service	525	3,225	45	136	78	222	140	168	70	198	183	164
×	Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service	3,790	8,958	271	610	887	1,111	477	822	344	645	713	706
XI	Farming, fishing and related	832	1,009	449	229	785	291	357	176	250	180	641	146
XII	Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food,												
	drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)	679	1,734	50	196	181	457	244	331	160	492	509	766
XIII	Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics)	2,041	7,199	123	744	278	1,157	421	1,369	207	1,048	371	967
XIV	Processing, making, repairing and re- lated (metal and electrical) (iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and mainten-								évan (nava				
xv	ance), vehicles and shipbuilding)	5,264	23,657	432	2,073	1,118	3,942	3,726	6,654	1,472	4,028	3,118	4,366
^'	Painting, repetitive assembling, pro- duct inspecting, packaging and related	2,564	5,276	167	345	365	572	1,078	666	360	522	660	472
XVI	Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere	3,324	3,415	350	381	845	1,157	1,711	954	923	1,890	1,856	1,190
XVII	Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related	5,850	11,249	575	731	1,477	1,376	2,759	1,839	1,307	1,346	2,546	1,517
XVIII	Miscellaneous	25,900	8,920	3,514	980	9,827	1,587	14,602	1,934	11,642	1,201	21,806	1,173
	TOTAL, MEN	80,697	101,913	8,888	7,737	25,672	16,704	31,841	18,469	20,973	14,087	39,277	15,100
WOM	IEN						1000				1	数	
- 1	Managerial (General management)	11	1	_	_	2	to mak	3	UC (12.83	99 E - 153		1	nan - k
II	Professional and related supporting management and administration	306	64	19	_	74	5	99	29	49	5	97	3
Ш	Professional and related in education, welfare and health	832	2,933	98	168	408	764	213	743	137	551	307	763
IV	Literary, artistic and sports	978	90	20	4	57	14	85	11	38	4	90	2
٧	Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and simi- lar fields	143	99	16	2	51	18	54	8	25	8	63	11
						43	44	36	36	24	31	40	
٧I	Managerial (excluding general management)	156	208	16	10								30
	agement)	156 3.603	208 16.829	16 431	10 871			1.487					36 1.951
VII	agement) Clerical and related	3,603	16,829	431	871	1,616	3,327	1,487	1,911	757	1,361	1,393	1,951
VII VIII	agement)							1,487 421 9					

North W	/est	North	12	Wales	18.97	Scotland		Norther	n Ireland	United I	Kingdom		
Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies	Occup	ational group
												MEN	
132	5	38	10	35	1	73	2	23	2	1,088	64	- 1	Managerial (General management)
804	655	358	282	249	130	590	226	86	51	6,441	5,413	11	Professional and related supporting management and administration
346	139	209	166	208	85	275	136	112	5	3,499	2,398	III	Professional and related in education welfare and health
337	60	132	15	129	12	301	23	54	2	4,477	510	IV	Literary, artistic and sports
946	961	609	459	410	286	872	405	167	81	7,647	9,761	٧	Professional and related in scienengineering, technology and simifields
			35	187								VI	Managerial (excluding general managerial
1,011	529	502	242	410	149	886	226	194	38	8,752	4,742		ment)
6,161	1,760	3,022	588	2,851	380	4,175	999	964	140	50,756	19,995		Clerical and related
1,282	946	554	461	400	330	1,044	542	389	54	8,789	11,841		Selling
339	292	286	192	95	67	421	263	250	53	2,432	4,980		Security and protective service
1,576	952	577	469	407	299	1,395	682	615	88	11,052	15,342	X	Catering, cleaning, hairdressing a other personal service
221	113	294	96	225	48	1,153	118	1,019	292	6,226	2,698	XI	Farming, fishing and related
611	1,251	211	342	118	139	592	467	422	109	3,777	6,284	XII	Materials processing (excluding me (Hides, textiles, chemicals, fo drink and tobacco, wood, paper a board, rubber and plastics)
1,002	1,136	515	600	181	336	822	864	752	215	6,713	15,635	XIII	Making and repairing (excluding me and electrical) (Glass, ceram printing, paper products, cloth footwear, woodworking, rubber plastics)
5,747	4,417	4,559	1,840	2,679	1,231	5,131	2,964	2,090	271	35,336	55,443	XIV	Processing, making, repairing a related (metal and electrical) (in steel and other metals, engineer (including installation and maint ance), vehicles and shipbuilding)
1,147	679	783	226	395	156	935	273	489	48	8,943	9,235	XV	Painting, repetitive assembling, p duct inspecting, packaging related
4,031	579	2,156	714	1,568	760	3,068	733	2,425	158	22,257	11,931	XVI	Construction mining and related identified elsewhere
4,687	1,785	2,554	884	1,777	611	4,636	1,229	2,340	169	30,508	22,736	XVII	Transport operating, materials mov and storing and related
37,479	1,424	26,455	580	13,818	560	37,024	847	7,106	382	209,173	19,588	XVIII	Miscellaneous
67,859	17,683	43,814	8,166	25,955	5,580	63,393	10,999	19,497	2,158	427,866	218,596		TOTAL, MEN
												woi	MEN
1	_	4	_	1	_	3	_	2	_	28	2	- 1	Managerial (General management)
102	12	87	_	57	2	181	3	29	1	1,100	124	Ш	Professional and related support management and administration
403	373	354	529	278	179	452	659	390	10	3,872	7,672	III	Professional and related in education welfare and health
104	12	53	9	25	8	134	5	28	3	1,612	162	IV	Literary, artistic and sports
75	8	38	7	29	7	85	6	21	_	600	174	٧	Professional and related in scie engineering, technology and sim fields
72	56	49	41	29	21	85	30	34	4	584	517	VI	Managerial (excluding general mans
2,750	2,484	2,095	1,061	1,879	838	3,688	1,975	1,864	280	21,563	32,888	VII	Clerical and related
791	965	882	684	562	309	1,500	837	742	76	6,977	11,472		Selling
7	19	1	16	1	12	1,300	8	1	, °	60	412		Security and protective service
												×	Catering, cleaning, hairdressing
1,306	3,162	1,465	1,766	811	1,049	2,790	2,391	1,356	156	13,770	34,236		other personal service

Occu	pational group	South Ea	ast	East An	glia	South W	/est	West M	lidlands	East Mi	dlands	Yorkshi Humbe	
ruig.	Calkiwang table days un nec	Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled		Unfilled		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancie
MON	1EN—continued												
ΧI	Farming, fishing and related	92	181	38	78	35	43	32	19	41	36	108	33
XII	Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food,												
	drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)	86	365	9	108	56	181	52	97	21	343	102	809
XIII	Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, cer- amics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking,												
	rubber and plastics)	218	5,799	19	477	51	809	101	1,073	65	1,953	87	1,229
XIV	Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (iron, steel and other metals, engineering												
	(including installation and mainten- ance), vehicles and shipbuilding)	47	2,073	4	64	13	243	211	1,218	2	125	19	232
XV	Painting, repetitive assembling, pro- duct inspecting, packaging and		Was at	1152	21511	1							
	related	336	5,988	62	546	78	1,049	495	964	126	749	260	488
XVI	Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere	6	5	_	_	1	4	2	_	_	1	4	2
XVII	Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related	107	536	18	21	41	37	94	161	45	42	91	67
(VIII	Miscellaneous	2,037	4,071	200	565	640	405	1,358	470	772	622	1,258	636
	TOTAL, WOMEN	11,669	59,194	1,379	4,529	4,874	10,952	5,654	10,025	2,930	7,978	5,489	9,925

North W	/est	North		Wales		Scotland		Norther	n Ireland	United I	Kingdom		
Unem- ployed	Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies		Unfilled vacancies	Occup	pational group
													WOMEN—continued
20	16	30	5	16	7	103	17	28	on be mad	543	435	ΧI	Farming, fishing and related
												XII	Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food,
188	973	78	183	17	28	250	514	301	145	1,160	3,746		drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)
248	1,842	146	584	56	331	399	1,047	541	370	1,931	15,514	XIII	Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics)
												XIV	Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (iron
53	208	28	49	15	71	83	72	17	9	492	4,364		steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and mainten- ance), vehicles and shipbuilding)
513	859	201	322	80	252	660	467	492	97	3,303	11,781	XV	Painting, repetitive assembling, pro- duct inspecting, packaging and related
6	_	_		2	-8	1	1887—	-1	geri E –	22	12	XVI	Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere
63	97	69	47	33	37	111	71	13	_	685	1,116	XVII	Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related
2,818	533	1,797	273	1,116	236	3,607	515	644	50	16,247	8,376	XVIII	Miscellaneous
9.520	11,619	7,377	5,576	5,007	3,387	14,147	8,617	6,503	1,201	74,549	133,003		TOTAL, WOMEN

Notes:

The occupational groups used in this table are those used in the List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes which was introduced in November 1972. (See Department of Employment GAZETTE, September 1972, page 799). More detailed summaries are available on request from the Director of Statistics, Department of Employment HQ, Statistics Branch C1, Orphanage Road, Watford WD1 1P1.

The following points have a bearing on the interpretation of the table:

(a) at any one time some of the unemployed will be under submission to some of the unfilled vacancies;
(b) the extent to which vacancies are notified to local employment offices varies for different occupations, for example, there are special arrangements for seamen;
(c) there may be wide variations between different parts of a region in the state of the labour market for particular occupations.

OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF UNEMPLOYED ADULTS, AND OF NOTIFIED VACANCIES AND PLACINGS. SEPTEMBER 1973 TO DECEMBER 1973

The following table presents the quarterly occupational analysis of unemployed adults, and of notified vacancies and placings based on the new List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS) which was introduced in November 1972 (See this GAZETTE, September 1972, page 799.) The table gives the summary for the fourth quarter of 1973.

The following points have a bearing on the interpretation of the table:

(1) at any one time some of the unemployed will be under submission to some of the unfilled vacancies;

(2) the extent to which vacancies are notified to local employment offices varies for different occupations; for example, there are special arrangements for seamen;

(3) the table relates to Great Britain as a whole, and there may be wide variations between different parts of the country in the state of the labour market for particular occupations.

Occupational analysis of unemployed adults and of notified vacancies and placings: Great Britain: September 1973 to December 1973

Key occupation	Unemployed at September 10, 1973	Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at September 5, 1973	Vacancies notified September 6, 1973 to December 5, 1973	Placings September 6, 1973 to December 5, 1973	Vacancies cancelled September 6, 1973 to December 5, 1973	Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at December 5, 1973	Unemployer at Decembe 10, 1973
GRAND TOTAL MEN	439,391	212,544	476,191	293,262	179,035	216,438	408,369
Group I Managerial (General management)	1,098	103	53	25	69	62	1,065
Top managers—national government and other non-trading organisations	188	6	14	9	7	4	143
General, central, divisional managers—trading organisations	910	97	39	16	62	58	922
Group II Professional and related supporting							
management and administration Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors	6,481	5,147	4,989	945	3,829	5,362	6,355
Company secretaries	177 153	44 35	38 57	3 10	40 33	39 49	172 126
Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities	11	2	Com of the party	with and - the special	nta sleta stat pi	1	10
Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities	68	14	39	4	25	24	68
Accountants	821	1,332	1,589	294	1,171	1,456	784
Estimators, valuers and assessors	225	368	341	49	250	410	172
Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists Personnel and industrial relations officers and	177	172	106	15	83	180	216
managers	471	267	370	74	242	321	483
Organisation and methods, work study and							
operational research officers Economists, statisticians, actuaries	357 110	861 47	715 49	143	532 50	901 39	350 101
Systems analysts and computer programmers	569	1,080	538	106	541	971	543
Marketing and sales managers and executives Advertising and public relations managers and	1,166	301	304	58	250	297	1,309
executives Purchasing officers and buyers	319 525	39 295	66 429	11 89	47 291	47 344	346 480
Property and estate managers	90	54	30	6	42	36	102
Librarians and information officers	122	39	27	4	30	32	116
Public health inspectors Other statutory and similar inspectors	29	2 22	4	11	5 37	1 23	28 98
Civil servants (administrative and executive	101						
functions) not identified elsewhere Local government officers (administrative and	64	19	27	25	15	6	66
executive functions) not identified elsewhere All other professional and related supporting	64	18	7	5	9	11	58
management and administration	862	136	204	31	135	174	727
Froup III Professional and related in educa-							
tion, welfare and health	4,199	2,479	1,291	364	1,013	2,393	3,387
University academic staff	565	7	20	2	23	2	510
Teachers in establishments for further and higher education	492	15	17	4	15	13	303
Secondary teachers	981	73	2	20	48	7	616
Primary teachers	295	2	4	20 2	3	1	214
Pre-primary teachers Special education teachers	14 27	15	6		7	6	9 23
Vocational/industrial trainers	227	196	261	33	150	274	227
Directors of education, education officers, school							
inspectors	19	37		5	27	5	20 130
Social and behavioural scientists Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial,	145	9	11		6	14	130
educational and moral)	550	201	178	38	202	139	523
Clergy, ministers of religion	34	-	-	-	_	_	17 143
Medical practitioners Dental practitioners	120 27	6	20	16	2 4	8	21
Nurse administrators and nurse executives	46	31	78	29	7	73	49
State registered and state enrolled nurses and							
state certified midwives Nursing auxiliaries and assistants	142 58	411 291	146 197	47 58	59 63	451 367	119 37
Pharmacists	67	29	8	1	22	14	68
Medical radiographers	12	6	2	2	4	2	12
Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians	14	5	7 25	1	5 56	6 34	13 33
Remedial therapists Chiropodists	37 20	71	4	6	3	4	14
Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries	50	17	12	4	11	14	40
Veterinarians	16	4	-		3	1	13
All other professional and related in education, welfare and health	241	1,040	293	91	293	949	233
roup IV Literary, artistic and sports	4,292	476	573	187	354	508	4,423
Authors, writers and journalists	658	236	141	31	108	238	668
Artists, commercial artists Industrial designers	601 238	60 46	102 33	25 7	58 26	79 46	553 229
Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers	2,090	11	58	36	21	12	2,297
Photographers and cameramen	372	25	65	26	40	24	353
Sound and vision equipment operators	106	35	65 90 30	30	46	49 27	121 51
Window dressers Professional sportsmen, sports officials	58 122	23 12	30 24	11 2	15 18	16	95
All other literary, artistic and sports	47	28	30	19	22	17	56

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Group V Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields	8,514	9,050	6,822	1,580	4,612	9,680	7,480
Biological scientists and biochemists Chemical scientists	414 566	61 192	37 230	53	29 134	63 235	416 492
Physical and geological scientists and mathe- maticians	425	124	95	24	57	138	390
Civil, structural and municipal engineers Mining, quarrying and drilling engineers	197 88	397 3	225	28	204	390 7	167 95
Mechanical engineers	759 88	497 60	450	77 10	277 21	593 29	699 65
Aeronautical engineers Electrical engineers							
Electronic engineers Electrical/electronic engineers	804	1,107	578	110	366	1,209	677
Chemical engineers Production engineers	192 176	77 217	61 201	13 28	28 99	97 291	167 131
Planning and quality control engineers Heating and ventilating engineers	266 65	420 119	328 58	56	255 57	437 111	246
General and other engineers	152 95	156 65	98 73	26 13	61 46	167 79	132 93
Metallurgists All other technologists	198	98	135	18	64	151	163
Engineering draughtsmen Architectural and other draughtsmen	1,079 110	2,321 163	1,839 90	456 26	1,175 105	2,529 122	815 122
Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical) Engineering technicians and technician engineers	874 640	711 969	837 528	288 116	515 407	745 974	707 635
Architects and town planners	177	172	65	7	77	153	133
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians	209	433	299	81	235	416	157
Quantity surveyors Building, land and mining surveyors	94 127	376 143	199 74	38 14	166 73	371 130	83 154
Aircraft flight deck officers	169 82	13 7	1 13	1 8	3	13	166
Air traffic planners and controllers Ships' masters, deck officers and pilots	105	10	9	2	11	6	127 85
Ships' engineer officers Ships' radio officers	85 14	5	18	18	2 3		23
All other professional and related in science, engineering and other technologies and							
similar fields	264	133	274	53	142	212	211
Group VI Managerial (excluding general							
management)	8,143	4,998	4,885	1,448	3,731	4,704	8,558
Production managers, works managers, works foremen	1,236	835	738	174	612	787	1,242
Engineering maintenance managers Site and other managers, agents and clerks of	567	188	261	61	165	223	545
works, general foremen (Building and Civil	469	673	413	77	392	617	512
Engineering) Managers—underground mining and public utili-		3	8	2	7	2	89
ties Transport managers—air, sea, rail, road, harbour	89 474	97	211	62	147	99	470
Managers—warehousing and materials handling Office managers—National government	432	293	394	96	312	279	457
Office managers—Local government Other office managers	1,244	925	871	215	674	907	1,273
Managers—wholesale distribution	129	81	86	26	71	70	130
Managers—department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental man-	2.0	242	224	424	4/4	201	341
agers Branch managers of shops other than above	341 368	342 286	234 128	134 53	161 161	281 200	340
Managers of independent shops Hotel and residential club managers	223 185	45 71	105 100	33 30	56 75	61 66	200 313
Publicans Catering and non-residential club managers	218 494	16 194	12 228	10 86	3 191	15 145	236 537
Entertainment and sports managers	162	54	76	21	53	56	200
Farmers and horticulturists Farm managers	131	16	7	5	9	9	119
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere Police officers (inspectors and above)	48 10	7	5	2	1	9	39 10
Prison officers (chief officers and above) Fire service officers	3 20	1 12		<u> </u>	11	1	31
All other managers	1,300	858	1,008	360	629	877	1,472
The same of the sa	F4.0F4	44 202	24 727	12 217	17,958	19,855	49,792
Supervisors of clerks	54,056 1,823	14,293 217	36,737 340	13,217 98	254	205	1,795
Clerks Retail shop cashiers	49,576 38	11,193 104	23,364 110	10,964 31	12,227 127	11,366 56	45,620 50
Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap opera- tors	2	11	33	11	13	20	8
Receptionists	53 4 6	89 1	236 25	109	124	92 26	457 17
Supervisors of typists, etc Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and				45		37	221
shorthand typists Other typists	476 80	68 37	77	15 26	93 35	53	80
Supervisors of office machine operators Office machine operators	10 226	553	19 495	153	16 372	12 523	16 226
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph	45	10	15	7	6	12	47
operators Telephonists	287	296	411	113	169 77	425 104	278 137
Radio and telegraph operators Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and mes-	138	80	145	44	"	104	
sengers Postmen, mail sorters and messengers	9 806	1,622	11,385	1,645	4,441	6,921	832
Group VIII Selling Sales supervisors	8,626 189	11,757 271	14,514 307	5,624 125	8,860 201	11,787 252	8,400 171
Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and	2,671	4,007	5,704	2,263	3,248	4,200	2,541
shelf fillers Petrol pump/forecourt attendants	142	735	1,558	639	1,051 798	603 856	169 565
Roundsmen and van salesmen Technical sales representatives	619 1,230	890 1,197	1,913 1,038	1,149 195	799	1,241	1,305
Sales representatives (wholesale goods) Other sales representatives and agents	2,489 1,286	1,748 2,909	1,794 2,200	565 688	1,269 1,494	1,708 2,927	2,350 1,299

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Group IX Security and protective service	2,222	3,909	4,932	2,073	1,841	4,927	2,182
Non-commissioned officers and other ranks (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere	13	20	42	14	5	43	36
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and related)	71	38 420	36 261	25 27	14 47	35 607	75 24
Policemen (below sergeant) Firemen	30 101	136	118	36	50	168	99 24
Prison officers below principal officer Security officers and detectives	18 1,455	47 1,609	36 3,008	1,428	16 1,154	2,035	1,417
Security guards, patrolmen Traffic wardens All other in security and protective service	209 8 317	1,089 149 401	689 241 501	255 16 258	321 26 208	1,202 348 436	223 12 272
Group X Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and							The stock hours
other personal service Catering supervisors	9,125 628	16,291 995	47,771 1,142	31,019 419	17,789 924	15,254 794	10.437 848
Chefs, cooks Waiters, waitresses	1,027 375	2,544 1,879	3,267 1,507	1,466 647	2,150 1,368	2,195 1,371	1,423 526
Barmen, barmaids Counter hands/assistants	713 76	989 257	1,682 482	857 214	1,106 259	708 266	868 75
Kitchen porters/hands Supervisors—housekeeping and related	1,499 161	1,512 105	21,349 182	17,999 87	3, 44 8 98	1,414	1,642 145
Domestic housekeepers Home and domestic helpers, maids	1 114	1 166	1 318	1 112	1 166	206	106
School helpers and school supervisory assistants	4	5	24	14 67	12 20	3 37	1 487
Travel stewards and attendants Ambulancemen	360 21	15 87 271	109 117	35 217	70 197	99 287	23 149
Hospital/ward orderlies Hospital porters	143 196	271 374	430 901	511	379 973	385 539	154 446
Hotel porters Supervisors/foremen—caretaking, cleaning and	409	749	1,621	858 24	69	79	43
related Caretakers	48 480	63 528	109 1,330	570	749	539	476 30
Road sweepers (manual) Other cleaners	35 1,359	177 2,980	7,238	303 3,714	118 3,169	203 3,335	1,292
Railway stationmen Lift and car park attendants	27 150	448 82	567 560	296 334	198 162	521 146	28 178
Garment pressers Hairdressing supervisors	117 22	420 8	422 10	154	269 4	419 10	120 12
Hairdressers (men), barbers Hairdressers (ladies)	194 61	178 135	95 64	37 27	73 57	163 115	197 66
All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service	905	1,323	3,797	2,052	1,750	1,318	1,100
Group XI Farming, fishing and related	4,215	2,766	5,545	3,108 27	2,797 30	2,406 52	5,207 55
Foremen—farming, horticulture, forestry General farm workers	43 1,051	62 391	47 974	483	599	283 32	1,147
Dairy cowmen Pig and poultry men	60 67	22 149	53 234	11 83	32 142	158	65 252
Other stockmen Horticultural workers	243 137	114 305	223 337	114 122	110 248	113 272	126
Domestic gardeners (private gardens) Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen	484 509	525 423	590 841	305 423	420 356	390 485	477 509
Agricultural machinery drivers/operators Forestry workers	108 65	248 83	428 225	221 146	267 63	188 99	118
Supervisors/mates—fishing Fishermen	163 776	4 35	41 529	40 485	60	19	199 1, <u>335</u>
All other in farming and related	509	405	1,023	648	468	312	795
Group XII Materials processing (excluding metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink							
and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)	4,246	6,072	11,988	7,621	4,264	6,175	3,355 11
Foremen—tannery production workers Tannery production workers	5 28	99	171	127	56	87	18 76
Foremen—textile processing Preparatory fibre processors	98 137	58 263	70 527	16 329	50 207	62 254	83
Spinners, doublers/twisters Winders, reelers	136 39 57	230 89	558 153	351 71	108 67	329 104	84 27
Warp preparers Weavers	57 67	86 298	103 433	45 333	57 113	87 285	39 72
Knitters Bleachers, dyers, finishers	105 114	246 164	418 476	200 353	222 171	242 116	93 96
Burlers, menders, darners	16 45	8	10 7	11 4	4 5	3 7	11 46
Foremen—chemical processing Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant	209	507	1,257	925	330	509	186
operators Foremen—food and drink processing	79 208	48 355	58 508	22 278	34 254	50 331	53 193
Bread bakers (hand) Flour confectioners	34	70	101 1,849	51 828	45 892	75 1,481	26 677
Butchers, meat cutters Foremen—paper and board making	867 41	1,352	6	2	1	4	41
Beatermen, refinermen (paper and board making) Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reeler-	2	2	_	<u></u>	22	55	13
men (paper and board making) Foremen—processing—glass, ceramics, rubber,	17	52	98	73		9	340
plastics, etc. Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen	512 23	10 22	15 44	32	10	16	22
Kiln setting Masticating millman (rubber and plastics)	10	7 7	60	17	31 4	19 13	12
Rubber mixers and compounders Calender and extruding machine operators	2	30	32	20	17	25	5
(rubber and plastics) Man-made fibre makers	21 14	118	222 69	166 63	70	104	22 11
Sewage plant attendants All other in processing materials (other than	6	46	76	39	1,435	1,853	1,082
metal) Group XIII Making and repairing (excluding	1,350	1,888	4,655	3,255	1,433	inde degrada e	
Group XIII Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear,						ini ing princip	A CONTRACT
woodworking, rubber and plastics) Foremen—glass working	6,165 36	15,852 8	20,324 5	11,669	9,087 5	15,420 6	5,961 25
	76	228	256	166	110	208	63

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Group XIII Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)—(continued)							
Foremen—clay and stone working	10 11	11 55	12 115	8 56	8 45	7 69	8 15
Casters and other pottery makers Cutters, shapers and polishers (stone)	66	90	70	47	16	97	55
Foremen—printing Compositors	73 242	10 254	16 215	47	11 136	286	59 207
Electotypers, stereotypers Other printing plate and cylinder preparers	90 46	6 29	1 28	10	2 22	25	74 41
Printing machine minders (letterpress)	107	110 88	80 98	28 20	46 59	116 107	112 63
Printing machine minders (lithography) Printing machine minders (photogravure)	52 11	11	70	20	2	7	9
Printing machine assistants (letterpress, lithography, photogravure)	85	42	63	26	38	41	71
Screen and block printers	112	134	186	90	103	127	106 12
Foremen—bookbinding Foremen—paper products making	8 157	8 54	2 148	2 84		6 82	9
Bookbinding and finishers Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper							
and paper products making) Foremen—textile materials working	39 23	102 27	180 18	99 3	92 14	91 28	29 19
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses	167 8	172 11	88 2	43	53	164 10	159
Dressmakers Coach trimmers	32	46	52	7	27	64	40 130
Upholsterers, mattress makers Milliners	132	279 2	203	87 —	142	253	6
Furriers Clothing cutters and markers (measure)	24 54	35 43	7 70	7 17	27	29 69	27 69
Other clothing cutters and markers	113	263	274	145	140	252 21	107
Hand sewers and embroiderers Linkers	7 3	11	20 6	1	4	2	3
Sewing machinists (textile materials) Foremen—leather and leather substitutes work-	66	478	262	90	192	458	50
ing	15 111	101	11 52	1 24	10 44	4 85	11 109
Boot and shoe makers (bespoke) and repairers Leather and leather substitutes—cutters	62	74	88	56	44	62 87	34 29
Footwear lasters Leather and leather substitutes—sewers	42 23	99 91	69 22	37 24	44 26	63	19
Footwear finishers	8	11 92	103	9 29	3 61	5 105	13 70
Foremen—woodworking Carpenters and joiners (construction sites and					3,218	4,452	1,351
and maintenance) Carpenters and joiners (ship and stage)	1,150 166	4,984 221	5,853 1,344	3,167 1,248	117	200	218
Carpenters and joiners (others) Cabinet makers	212 140	1,039 520	680 425	348 198	494 228	877 519	209 143
Case and box makers	77 61	103 236	230 255	138 150	72 152	123 189	74 57
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters Woodworking machinists (setters and setter						485	157
operators) Other woodworking machinists (operators and	143	542	378	229	206		
minders) Patternmakers (moulds)	87 59	530 175	654 119	377 40	320 47	487 207	91 49
Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen	92	69 59	228	164	74 52	59 68	83 31
Foremen—rubber and plastics working Tyre builders	41 2	32	78 23	17 24	9	22	4
Moulding machine operators/attendants (rubber and plastics)	117	645	1,298	847	387	709	88
Dental mechanics	38	22	18	4	13	23	40
All other in making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)	1,541	3,549	5,876	3,422	2,102	3,901	1,342
Group XIV Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installa-							
tion and maintenance), vehicles and ship- building)	35,180	53,395	75,734	42,239	31,718	55,172	33,246
Foremen—metal making and treating Blast furnacemen	81	42 2	45 28	20 2	26 26	41	71
Furnacemen (steel smelting)	19	13	63	33	27 161	16 140	11 76
Other furnacemen (metal) Rollermen (steel)	91 18	157 20	320 14	176 13	5	16	12 15
Metal drawers Moulders and moulder/coremakers	19 148	48 392	147 288	108 115	25 165	62 400	107
Machine moulders, shell moulders and machine coremakers	61	301	216	164	145	208	40
Die casters	59	184	261	161	102 120	182 179	54 115
Smiths, forgemen Electroplaters	140 73	219 108	174 194	99	82	121	76
Annealers, hardeners, temperers (metal) Foremen—engineering machining	50 147	77 104	117 166	66 53	70 116	58 101	47 121
Press and machine tool setters	271	1,260	961	418 20	619 29	1,184 126	205 48
Roll turners, roll grinders Other centre lathe turners	38 564	53 1,818	122 2,125	1,024	842	2,077	421 1,164
Machine tool setter operators Machine tool operators (not setting-up)	1,574 1,670	5,880 3,240	5,324 5,245	2,300 3,461	2,702 1,821	6,202 3,203	1,495
Press and stamping machine operators	324 136	777 259	1,568 808	990 520	628 237	727 310	272
Automatic machine attendants/minders Metal polishers	155	331	414	190	189	366 327	152 86
Fettlers/dressers Foreman—production fitting (metal)	104 114	273 29	580 57	291 25	235 30	31	97
Toolmakers, tool fitters, markers-out	506 230	1,434	1,291 312	517 112	575 144	1,633 361	421 190
Precision instrument makers Metal working production fitters (fine limits)	1,402	305 2,041	2,304	1,250	1,066	2,029	1,244
Metal working production fitter-machinists (fine limits)	222	181	287	135	102	231	210
Other metal working production fitters (not to			761	459	358	642	347
fine limits) Foremen—installation and maintenance—	330	698				99	250
machines and instruments Machinery erectors and installers	267 405	109 82	132 295	41 165	101 77	135	445
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) plant and	2.609	3,443	4,902	2,548	2,299	3,498	2,604
industrial machinery Knitting machine mechanics (industrial)	101	45	48	20	37 2,827	36 4,874	43 1,705
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled) Other motor vehicle mechanics	1,768 80	5,028 105	5,273 174	2,600 73	102	104	60 104
Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)	87	42	108	37	23	90	104

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Group XVII Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related—	7,589	10000		10.75	12.792 3-944	es Madification	Sant Office out
(continued)					2010	technologies and and	The burgard
Secondmen (railways) Railway guards	9 29	9 319	90 299	3 166	50 118	46 334	7 26
Railway signalmen and shunters Foremen—road transport operating	48 64	228	250 42	139 23	109 18	230	37 38
Bus inspectors	97	10	80	56	27	7	74
Bus and coach drivers Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons unladen weight)	450 3,301	2,419 7,416	1,075 12,383	659 7,281	560 6,586	2,275 5,932	643 3,533
Other goods drivers Other motor drivers	10,482 929	3,236 669	18,592 1,591	12,675 882	5,886 595	3,267 783	10,269 836
Bus conductors	56	544	784	469	114	745	47
Drivers' mates Foremen—civil engineering plant operating	202 28	131 11	1,007	632	327 5	179	171 40
Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth mov-	804	656	1,111	612	715	440	1,302
ing and civil engineering) Foremen—materials handling equipment operating	8	<u> </u>	5	2	2	1	4
Crane drivers/operators Fork lift and other mechanical truck drivers/	1,123	304	1,228	690	577	265	1,057
operators	1,119 383	444 205	2,481	1,762	798 225	365 150	989 335
Foremen—materials moving and storing Storekeepers, warehousemen	6,283	5,561	315 19,282	145 11,890	7,417	5,536	5,657
Stevedores and dockers Furniture removers	221 29	69 29	487 123	449 78	73 43	34 31	234 22
Warehouse, market and other goods porters	865	1,166	4,539	3,010	1,599	1,096	767
Refuse collectors/dustmen All other in transport operating, materials mov- ing and storing and related, not identified	17	154	624	516	162	100	14
elsewhere	1,057	609	2,349	1,530	778	650	999
Group XVIII Miscellaneous	227,047	19,259	107,006	84,991	22,068	19,206	202,067
Foremen—miscellaneous Electricity power plant operators and switch-	477	244	77	97	122	102	441
board attendants Turncocks (water supply)	333	200	614	327	272	215	317
General labourers	220,365	18,109	105,135	83,899	21,111	18,234	197,838
All other in miscellaneous occupations not identified elsewhere	5,871	706	1,178	666	563	655	3,469
GRAND TOTAL WOMEN	81,668	140,943	234,926	119,594	124,473	131,802	68,046
Group I Managerial (general management)	38	12	_	5	5	2	26
Top managers—national government and other non-trading organisations	19	9		3	5	1	10
General, central, divisional managers—trading organisations	19	3		2	-	1	16
Group II Professional and related supporting management and administration	1,150	134	246	107	150	123	1,071
Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors	27	_	2	1	Alleria - as hours	1	19
Company secretaries Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities	15	2	3	1	3	1	16
Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions,	11	1	5	1	2	3	12
professional bodies and charities Accountants	38	11	13	10	7	7	31
Estimators, valuers and assessors Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists	18	3	7		1	10	13
Personnel and industrial relations officers and	233	30	42	18	33	21	256
organisation and methods, work study and							
operational research officers Economists, statisticians, actuaries	33 32	10	22	6	8	18	17 21
Systems analysts and computer programmers	121	20	26	19	7 8	20	87 75
Marketing and sales managers and executives Advertising and public relations managers and	59	3	13	6		2	
executive Purchasing officers and buyers	54 66	-6	15 9	1 3	12	2 4	56 65
Property and estate managers	10	1	1	2		_	7
Librarians and information officers Public health inspectors	153	3	11	6	6	2	141
Other statutory and similar inspectors	5	19-	5	2	2	1	3
Civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere	49	6	10	10	4	2	49
Local government officers (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere	36	5	1	2	2	2	29
All other professional and related supporting management and administration	176	20	60	16	43	21	165
				1		Salara Salara	
Group III Professional and related in educa- tion, welfare and health University academic staff	4,368 198	7,565 1	4,085 2	1,706 1	2,282	7,662	3,482 119
Teachers in establishments for further and higher education	194	2		1	1	CONTRACTOR STATE	74
Secondary teachers	658	41	40-	6	34	1	460
Primary teachers Pre-primary teachers	609 40	18	12	10	17	3	519 25
Special education teachers	38	1	9	2	5 7	3 14	37 21
Vocational/industrial trainers Directors of education, education officers,	26	21	3	3	1	17	
school inspectors Social and behavioural scientists	120	1 3	1 5	1	-6	1	7 70
Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial,						400	445
educational and moral) Clergy, ministers of religion	496 7	223	320	106	257	180	1
Medical practitioners	40		1	14-1	-1	1 2	38
Dental practitioners Nurse administrators and nurse executives	5 154	3 428	252	59	175	446	137
State registered and state enrolled nurses and	783	3,382	1.596	538	912	3,528	674
state certified midwives Nursing auxiliaries and assistants	466	1,181	1,403	758	493	1,333	414
Pharmacists Medical radiographers	13	2	5 15	4	2	1 15	8 20
Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians	22	1	_	77	1 28	36	4 45
Remedial therapists	65	18	60	14	20	1	6

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Group III Professional and related in education, welfare and health,—(continued)					African guid	2/	40
Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries	54 2	26	48	24	24	26	2
All other professional and related in education, welfare and health	361	2,206	349	177	309	2,069	312
Group IV Literary, artistic and sports	1,732 297	167	231 18	99 11	140	159 8	1,584 291
Authors, writers and journalists Artists, commercial artists	272 200	9 2	20 11	14 7	8	7	195 162
Industrial designers Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers	763 29	12	7	5	7 8	7	787 26
Photographers and cameramen Sound and vision equipment operators	13	1 46	2 44	24	2 39	1 27	10 48
Window dressers Professional sportsmen, sports officials	61 43 54	9 75	11 109	2 35	10 58	8 91	30 35
All other literary, artistic and sports Group V Professional and related in science,	736	169	371	132	234	174	579
engineering, technology and similar fields Biological scientists and biochemists	166	10	6	3 4	4 6	1 3	147 45
Chemical scientists Physical and geological scientists and mathe-	42	2	56	5	53	era de la Trapatagna era de la la la estapada	30
maticians Civil, structural and municipal engineers	49 5	2	_		1	1 stands	4 2
Mining, quarrying and drilling engineers	3 2		2	1	_ 1	The State of the S	
Mechanical engineers Aeronautical engineers	<u> </u>	_	And To	2.00	well as the property of	principle renging	of the same of the
Electrical engineers Electronic engineers	3	THE EX	1	1		_	2
Electrical/electronic engineers / Chemical engineers	1			- RESE		m=11 (<u>11</u> 62) (12 m)	1
Production engineers Planning and quality control engineers	8	7	5	1	7	4	3
Heating and ventilating engineers General and other engineers	8	5			4	1	5 3
Metallurgists All other technologists	17	N Day	4	2	2	20	12 20
Engineering draughtsmen	19 20	16 2	26 11	8	14 9	1	13 232
Architectural and other draughtsmen Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical)	308	100	241	93	119	129	3
Engineering technicians and technician engineers Architects and town planners	28	1	3	2	1	1	15
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians	22	4	7 2	3	5	3	11 2
Quantity surveyors Building, land and mining surveyors	4 2	=	1			1	2 5
Aircraft flight deck officers Air traffic planners and controllers	2 2 2			**** =			2
Ships' masters, deck officers and priors	_	_	=	= =	gather Ergev Be	sedam is a <u>n</u> 1900 and Sile of Archester by	
Ships' engineer officers Ships' radio officers All other professional and related in science,		_	—		- A Marie College	ant open track the	
engineering and other technologies and similar fields	21	16	_	5	4	7	20
Group VI Managerial (excluding general management)	566	548	740	187	588	513	550
Production managers, works managers, works	12	9	8	6	5	6	19
foremen Engineering maintenance managers Site and other managers, agents and clerks of	2	140	1				
works, general foremen (building and civil	5		1	-		1	haring—
engineering) Managers—underground mining and public	2	1	_	<u> </u>	1		2
utilities Transport managers—air, sea, rail, road, harbour	13	1 3	7	3	1 4	3	3 12
Office managers—National government	8		47	11	32	30	73
Office managers—Local government Other office managers	66	26		4	2	1	8
Managers wholesale distribution	8	3	4		44	34	45
Managers—department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental managers	50 35	43 83	47 64	12 10	63	74 29	40
Branch managers of shops other than above Managers of independent shops	26 36	31 16	46 26	10	18	15	46 10
Hotel and residential club managers Publicans	9	7 166	208	1 45	5 173	156	122
Catering and non-residential club managers Entertainment and sports managers	16	5	8	1	5 1	7	11
Farmers and horticulturists	3	1	1		emily in the		1
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere Police Officers (inspectors and above)	5	Ξ	1	1			
Prison officers (chief officers and above) Fire service officers	= E		1	72	196	155	139
All other managers	131	153	270	30,507	41,395	32,608	19,699
Group VII Clerical and related	24,109 92	35,433 123	69,077 244	51	183	133 14,355	85 13,415
Supervisors of clerks Clerks	17,635 251	16,590 1,269	39,641 1,881	20,555 771	21,321 1,303	1,076	292
Retail shop cashiers Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap	162	971	1,776	882	852	1,013	132
operators Receptionists	954	812 145	2,320	1,034 34	1,434 130	664 82	901 30
Supervisors of typists, etc Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and	51		6,985	2.057	6,020	4,844	1,481
shorthand typists	1,561 1,372	5,936 5,598	7,351	2,357	5,625 49	4,967 35	1,261
Other typists Supervisors of office machine operators	22 950	62 2,201	51 3,318	1,195	2,187	2,137	861
Office machine operators Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph	14	9	29	12	13	13	19 973
operators Telephonists	919	1,384 183	2,968 219	1,246 58	1,916 193	1,190 151	74
Radio and telegraph operators Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and	63	103		<u> </u>	400	<u>-</u>	
messengers Post, mail sorters and messengers	2 61	150	2,193	226	169	1,948	147

Group VIII Selling Sales supervisors Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers Petrol pump/forecourt attendants Roundsmen and van salesmen	7,268 106 6,568 180	1973	1973		1973	December 5, 1973	
Sales supervisors Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers Petrol pump/forecourt attendants	6,568 180		23,990	11,718	13,252	11,396	6,235 86
shelf fillers Petrol pump/forecourt attendants	180	185	288	89	203	181	
Petrol pump/forecourt attendants Roundsmen and van salesmen		10,216 580	20,672 1,193	10,340 520	10,994 876	9,554 377	5,604 159
INCUMPATION AND THE SHOOMER	40	57	137	64	57	73	45 18
Technical sales representatives Sales representatives (wholesale goods)	11 101	13 127	18 198	3 45	20 126	8 154	81
Other sales representatives (wholesale goods)	262	1,198	1,484	657	976	1,049	242
Group IX Security and protective service	53	248	361	110	87	412	59
Non-commissioned officers and other ranks	5	7.	3		_	3	10
(Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and		45		05° E		100000	
related) Policemen (below sergeant)	1 12	64	1 24	5	7	76	19
Firemen	3	1	-9	1 9	-8	9	1
Prison officers below principal officer Security officers and detectives	11	17 69	102	65	35	71	16
Security guards, patrolmen	1	1 41	15 158	12	6	186	4
Traffic wardens All other in security and protective service	13	54	49	10	28	65	5
Group X Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service	12,168	38,493	69,979	33,201 285	41,191 852	34,080 698	12,414 265
Catering supervisors Chefs, cooks	231 373	802 2,835	1,033 4,027	1,154	3,140	2,568	400
Waiters, waitresses	639	4,324	6,888 2,635	3,681 934	4,381 2,070	3,150 2,145	900 380
Barmen, barmaids Counter hands/assistants	352 1,209	2,514 4,715	12,975	6,512	6,941	4,237	1,107
Kitchen porters/hands	1,192	3,084 199	8,321 211	4,612 63	4,133 174	2,660 173	1,206
Supervisors—housekeeping and related Domestic housekeepers	54 215	545	550	121	487	487 4,872	212 3,818
Home and domestic helpers, maids	3,485 60	5,886 108	9,412 287	4,458 91	5,968 219	85	61
School helpers and school supervisory assistants Travel stewards and attendants	35	89	136	16	74	135	87
Ambulancemen	6 218	3 544	5 1,112	489	500	667	181
Hospital/ward orderlies Hospital porters	1		13	1	6 2	6	1
Hotel porters Supervisors/foremen—caretaking, cleaning and	2	5	2	5			
related	28	38	74	15 12	42 47	55 25	25 23
Caretakers Road sweepers (manual)	20	18 62	66	13	30	22	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.
Other cleaners	2,920	6,841	14,320 12	6,577 16	7,827 16	6,757 47	2,640
Railway stationmen Lift and car park attendants	15 16	67	26	15	9	7	16
Garment pressers	121	972 13	571 3	242	455	846 11	110
Hairdressing supervisors Hairdressers (men), barbers	3 15	30	31	7	23	31	15 236
Hairdressers (ladies)	299	1,915	968	406	937	1,540	
All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service	655	2,879	6,298	3,471	2,854	2,852	648
	464	452	2,875	2,245	647	435	515
Group XI Farming, fishing and related Foremen—farming, horticulture, forestry	3	1		Total Control	93	27	167
General farm workers	111	41	340 2	261 1	1	2	4
Dairy cowmen Pig and poultry men	16	11 5	42 13	5 2	14	34 14	12 33
Other stockmen Horticultural workers	30 43	116	215	53	180	98	40
Domestic gardeners (private gardens)	2	6 7	6	6	3 5	3 4	8
Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen Agricultural machinery drivers/operators	9			44 _		-	8
Forestry workers	1	1	1 3	_	gettedaile) gelet	3	_
Supervisors/mates—fishing Fishermen	14	4	11	3	9	3 245	228
All other in farming and related	228	258	2,234	1,908	339	243	120 Marie 1
Group XII Materials processing (excluding							
metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber						Anne Carenari	050
and plastics)	1,345	3,797	3,896	2,121	1,971	3,601	859
Foremen—tannery production workers Tannery production workers	13	27	44	25	22	24	5 2
Foremen—textile processing	7	6	114	1 58	2 79	133	24
Preparatory fibre processors Spinners, doublers/twisters	29 48	156 265	237	145	94	263	44 54
Winders, reelers	82	467 109	519 73	271 34	240 57	475 91	20
Warp preparers Weavers	23 62	333	147	109	81	290 204	52 25
Knitters	33 32	160 87	213 24	87 29	82 25	57	23
Bleachers, dyers, finishers Burlers, menders, darners	20	216	131	40	71	236	20
Foremen—chemical processing	3	-			income in	description of the second	
Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operators	7	62	21	44	6 7	33	5
Foremen—food and drink processing Bread bakers (hand)	5 31	11 117	255	149	97	126	28 22
Flour confectioners	26	85	140 239	55 168	94 220	76 354	29
Butchers, meat cutters Foremen—paper and board making	36 54	503	-	1	—, u-sre	and real temperature	26
Beatermen, refinemen (paper and board making)	1	5.5 1-1	-	_	- 2707ah		
Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reeler- men (paper and board making)	8	-1	10	3	3	5	4
Foremen—processing—glass, ceramics, rubber,	195	5		_	5	ent somether desire	86
plastics, etc Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen	3				- 300-4	64 mm p - 3 km	2
Kiln setting	1 2		3	3	Sacione costs a	provide the first	and any land
Masticating millmen (rubber and plastics) Rubber mixers and compounders	3		_	_	enintra se n-rate	ne respire	TOTAL TOTAL
Calender and extruding machine operators		42	32	25	10	39	1
(rubber and plastics) Man-made fibre makers	2	61 -	21	1	_		2
Sewage plant attendants All other in processing materials (other than	_					1.170	375
metal)	619	1,144	1,683	872	776	1,179	3/3

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Group XIII Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (glass, ceramics, print-		880	810	107 ₀₀	tina espitation qu	offic straightfully as	Ar nonca valso Ar noncianal
ing, paper products, clothing, footwear, wood- working, rubber and plastics)	1,770	14,437	11,299	6,162	4,430	15,144	1,390
Foremen—glass working Glass formers and shapers	1 7	51	1 82	31	24	1 78	3 3
Glass fishishers and decorators Foremen—clay and stone working	1	17	19	6 2	18	12	
Casters and other pottery makers	3	60	90	23	41	86	_1
Cutters, shapers and polishers (stone) Foremen-printing	2		3	Ξ	2	1	3 15
Compositors Electrotypers, stereotypers	20	19	59	11	27	40	
Other printing plate and cylinder preparers Printing machine minders (letterpress)	6 2	7 5	9 15	5	4 8	7	3 5 3
Printing machine minders (letterpress) Printing machine minders (lithography) Printing machine minders (photogravure) Printing machine assistants (letterpress, litho-	8	13	19 2	5	17	10	of our
graphy, photogravure) Screen and block printers	8 10	11 45	5 56	3 38	7 25	6 38	5 8
Foremen—bookbinding	_	_	-	=			3
Foremen—paper products making Bookbinders and finishers Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper and paper products making)	1 99 3	24 226	414	179	209	252 28	95 2
Foremen—textile materials working	20	69	57	15	38 57	73 187	17 31
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses Dressmakers	59 53	220 166	55 88	31 33	89	132	46
Coach trimmers Upholsters, mattress makers	1 12	1 35	49	12	17	55	1 18
Milliners	2	14 31	15	3 9	9 2	17 26	4
Furriers Clothing cutters and markers (measure)	6	55	8	12	7	44 300	4 23
Other clothing cutters and markers Hand sewers and embroiderers	27 82	358 575	108 418	85 148	81 182	663	64
Linkers Sewing machinists (textile materials)	43 902	579 8,716	6,596	66 3,684	247 1,947	266 9,681	23 698
Foremen-leather and leather substitutes work-	1		1			1	1
Boot and shoe makers (bespoke) and repairers Leather and leather substitutes—cutters	3 5 3	13 38 11	1 58 14	3 34 10	3 28 4	8 34 11	3 4 3
Footwear lasters Leather and leather substitutes—sewers	24	612	370	229	130	623	28 5
Fotwear finishers Foremen—woodworking Carpenters and joiners (construction sites and	7	25 2	39	33	15	1	ALLE VALUE OF THE STATE OF THE
maintenance) Carpenters and joiners (ship and stage)		三	4		4	1	AND THE PERSON NAMED IN
Carpenters and joiners (others)	1	1	2	2	1		20000000000000000000000000000000000000
Cabinet makers Case and box makers	2	12	17	12	10	7	THE STREET
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters Woodworking machinists (setters and setter	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	2		130	2	uso and life ander	7
operators) Other woodworking machinists (operators and	1	4	2	2	3	umbran 1	
minders)	1	32	43	23	25	27	2
Patternmakers (moulds) Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen	1	1	5	3	3		-8
Foremen—rubber and plastics working Tyre builders	4	1 4	3	1	3	n saech — Postenius Benoreb	
Moulding machine operators/attendants (rubber and plastics)	10	214	219	98	112	223	8
Dental mechanics	5	2	3	1	3	1	tow to al lo
All other in making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)	315	2,161	2,288	1,269	1,009	2,171	241
Group XIV Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (iron, steel and other metals), engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and ship-							es at gaund addition (taken procedur bas
building Foremen—metal making and treating	649	4,668	4,987	2,676	2,624	4,355	475
Blast furnacemen	202			E4.—	Ξ	person — fundame	
Furnacemen (steel smelting) Other furnacemen (metal)	1	2	Ξ	1	1	erosan — og andr	
Rollermen (steel) Metal drawers	2		1 8	5	3	_	1
Moulders and moulder/coremakers Machine moulders, shell moulders and machine	5	16	42	14	15	29	3
coremakers	3	10	24	20	1 3	13	1
Die casters Smiths forgemen	1	1	5	3	2	1 7	1
Electroplaters Annealers, hardeners, temperers (metal)	1	5 7	9 29	1 12	10	14	at slaste 1
Foremen—engineering machining Press and machine tool setters	1 3	14	30	12 2	9	23 5	
Roller turners, roll grinders	- 1	$\frac{7}{7}$	4	<u>ī</u>	3 5	- 2	1
Other centre lathe turners Machine tool setter operators	5	54	74	24	34	70 1,229	8 139
Machine tool operators (not setting-up) Press and stamping machine operators	187 146	1,411 950	1,459 1,312	829 697	812 599	966	110
Automatic machine attendants/minders Metal polishers	25 10	130	174 51	136 25	86 38	82 58	13
Fettlers/dressers	5	31	32	10	24	29	4
Foremen—production fitting (metal) Toolmakers, tool fitters, markers-out	2	Ξ	4	1	3		
Precision instrument makers Metal working production fitters (fine limits)	4 2	22	14 23	7 9	18	11 11	3 5
Metal working production fitter-machinists		-			100 200 200	anning group between	armon haddaaff
(fine limits) Other metal working production fitters (not to	25 777	22 F 17	10.00		10	7	5
fine limits) Foremen—installation and maintenance	2	13	13	9	10	25752711022	Janes South Commercial
machines and instruments Machinery erectors and installers		-50	12472		1602 100	State of the last	EL VELLEN, THE

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Group XIV Processing, making, repair- ing and related (metal and electrical)—							
(continued) Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) plant and							
industrial machinery Knitting machine mechanics (industrial)	4	5	21	13	5	8	6
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)	and the second	3	16	3	13	3	2
Other motor vehicle mechanics Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)		_					
Watch and clock repairers Instrument mechanics	1	1	Allen America	1000 - ·	î	- medie	
Office machinery mechanics Foremen—production fitting and wiring (electrical/electronic)	2	3	4	1	4	2	2
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)	4	6	3	2	1 2	5	Decreased in the second
Production electricians Foremen—installation and maintenance— electrical/electronic		55	96	28	35	88	2
Electricians (installation and maintenance) plant		5	And the same		5	90000	- Marie
and machinery Electricians (installation and mainatenance)	1	_	1		1	_	
premises and ships	-	_	1		1	and the second second second	2
Telephone fitters Radio, TV and other electronic maintenance	3	4	28	6	8	18	3
fitters and mechanics Cable jointers and linesmen Foremen/supervisors—metal working—pipes,	<u>5</u>	3	17	5	3	12	
sheets, structures	_	_	_	_	United to state to	o incident	_
Plumbers, pipe fitters Heating and ventilating engineering fitters		E	6	=	6		
Gas fitters Sheet metal workers		8		The State of the last	_	the co-	_
Platers and metal shipwrights		_	10	1	6 3	6	2
Caulker burners, riveters and drillers (construc- tional metal)	3	1	6	1	Edition today	6	3
General steelworkers (shipbuilding and repair) Steel erectors	1				live - com	ntentio s respires	
Scaffolders, stagers		4-					
Steel benders, bar benders and fixers Welders (skilled)	5	15	19	7	15	12	
Other welders Foremen—other processing, making and repair-	16	164	148	87	63	162	14
ing (metal and electrical) Goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone	6	6	-	A TO SET CHARLES	2	4	1
workers	7	26	17	16	10	17	7
Engravers and etchers (printing) Coach and vehicle body builders/makers	5	7	1	2 _	1	5	5
Aircraft finishers Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical	oddfur Torondia	Separation Contractor				-	
and electrical)	_	1	<u> </u>	_	1	_	_
Setter operators of woodworking and metal working mechines	_	4	_		4	_	_
All other skilled in processing, making and re- pairing (metal and electrical)	175	1,600	1,272	686	738	1,448	121
Group XV Painting, repetitive assembling,							
Product inspecting, packaging and related Foremen—painting and similar coating	3,588	12,248	19,364	12,192	7,736	11,684	2,811
Painters and decorators	9	5	13	9	6	3	13
Pottery decorators Coach painters	10	123	135	36	79	143	10
Other spray painters & French polishers	16 8	43	64	24	30	53	8
Foremen—product assembling (repetitive)	22	25	25	11	19	20	6 21
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical goods)	964	4,373	5,603	3,581	1,906	4,489	702
Foremen—product inspection Inspectors and testers (skilled) (metal and elec-	-	2	23	21	2	2	
trical engineering)	74	206	175	84	144	153	56
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering) Foremen—packaging	146 18	328 61	249	148	176 26	253 29	104
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers All other in painting, repetitive assembling, pro-	1,701	4,102	9,232	5,985	3,690	3,659	1,405
duct inspecting, packaging and related	618	2,975	3,842	2,287	1,651	2,879	472
Group XVI Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere	17	10	79	21	56	12	22
Foremen—building and civil engineering not identified elsewhere	3						
Bricklayers	_	-	_	_	Ξ		_
Fixer/walling masons Plasterers	_	6	2		6	1	Ξ
Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers Roofers and slaters	1	_1	18	-4	1 10	4	7
Glaziers	_	_	6	2	2	2	6
Railway lengthmen Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers	\equiv	Ξ.	\equiv		三		
Other roadmen Concrete erectors/assemblers		_		Ξ		=	- 4 6 - 1 -
Concrete levellers/screeders General builders			-	-	-	-	_
Sewermen (maintenance)		=			=		=
Mains and service layers and pipe joiners (gas, water, drainage, oil)	_	_				_	_
Waste inspectors (water supply) Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers		-	-	-	-	-	-
not identified elsewhere	-	-	21	_	21	_	1
Civil engineering labourers Foremen/deputies—coalmining	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	E E	<u> </u>	E E	Ξ
Face-trained coalmining workers Tunnellers		Ξ	1	1	=	_	Ξ
All other in construction, mining, quarrying,							
well drilling and related, not identified else-							

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WHICH I HAVE AND A TOTAL STORES AND A STORES							
Group XVII Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related	753	1.133	2,899	1,539	1,377	1,116	672
Foremen—ships, lighters and other vessels	- 35	.,	_,0,,,	-	1,577	1,110	0/2
Deck and engine-room hands (sea going)	1		4		4		1
Bargemen, lightermen, boatmen, tugmen	3		1	_		1	8
Foremen—rail transport operating		_		_	_		_
Railway engine drivers, motormen			5	2	3		3
Secondmen (railways)	<u></u>			<u> </u>			
Railway guards	<u> </u>			_			Section 1
Railway signalmen and shunters	3		4	1		3	1
Foremen—road transport operating	4	1	7	6	2		2
Bus inspectors	16	6	60	30	24	12	23
Bus and coach drivers	9	11	36	6	5	36	3
Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons unladen	San in		30			30	
weight)	18	3	20	11	8	4	17
Other goods drivers	351	275	1.013	495	490	303	324
	78	80	171	86	97	68	60
Other motor drivers	48	70	106	59	43	74	42
Bus conductors	1	6	100	2	3	1	72
Drivers' mates		0			3	TOTAL STREET,	NORTH THE PARTY NAMED IN
Foremen-civil engineering plant operating				-			NA ASSENTED IN COLUMN
Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth mov-			2	2			2
ing and civil engineering)	3		2	2	ACT SINGS TO SEE	to through the parties. Its	
Foremen—materials handling equipment operat-							
ing	7	_	73	77	-	-2	16
Crane drivers/operators	11	9	13	17	63	1	16
Fork lift and other mechanical truck drivers/						The second	THE RESERVE
operators	6	3	8	3	4	4	The state of the s
Foremen—materials moving and storing	3	2	12	6	4	4	1
Storekeepers, warehousemen	160	611	1,218	700	588	541	110
Stevedores and dockers	1		1	1		2003 903	A Marie Total
Furniture removers		_	_2		.1	1	and the same of th
Warehouse, market and other goods porters	7	19	55	30	19	25	4
Refuse collectors/dustmen			1	1	_	_	actions in the last
All other in transport operating, materials mov-							
ing and storing and related, not identified							
elsewhere	30	37	100	81	19	37	51
a de Cinner de la constant de la con	20.004	9.053	20,447	14.866	6,308	8.326	15,603
Group XVIII Miscellaneous	20,894						
Foremen-miscellaneous	16	33	42	14	32	29	15
Electricity power plant operators and switch-			-	10			70
board attendants	5	8	7	10	5	DESCRIPTION OF	79
Turncocks (water supply)			20.004	44504	4 204	0445	14 405
General labourers	18,877	8,849	20,021	14,504	6,201	8,165	14,485
All other in miscellaneous occupations not iden-				220	70	422	1004
tified elsewhere	1,996	163	377	338	70	132	1,024

FEMALES IN PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

The monthly estimates of the numbers employed include not only persons normally in full-time employment, but also persons who normally take only part-time work. For manufacturing industries, separate information about the number of females in part-time employment is obtained each quarter on returns rendered by

employers. Estimates, based on the returns for December 1973, are given in the table below for each of the Orders of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968, and for some of the principal industries. Part-time employment is defined as ordinarily involving not more than 30 hours a week.

Estimated number of females in part-time employment in manufacturing industries in Great Britain at mid-December 1973

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Estimated Number (000's)	Percentage of total number of females employed in the industry	Industry (Standard Industrial (Classification 1968)	Estimated Number (000's)	Percentage of total number of females employed in the industry	
Food, drink and tobacco	106-2	33.9	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	39.7	23.9	
Bread and flour confectionery	20.2	44-4	Engineers' small tools and gauges	2.4	18-7	
Biscuits	15.8	53-1	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc	2.9	22-5	
Bacon curing, meat and fish products	20.7	37.9	Cans and metal boxes	4.4	34-2	
Milk and milk products	3.0	18-6	Metal industries not elsewhere specfiled	23-9	24.0	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	19-4	45.9				
Fruit and vegetable products	10-1	29.7	Textiles	44-9	17-7	
Food industries not elsewhere specified	4.5	28-9	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax			
Soft drinks	3.3	28-8	systems	6.9	23-2	
Tobacco	3.6	18-6	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	3.1	15.2	
			Woollen and worsted	9.1	18-9	
Coal and petroleum products	0.7	13.7	Hosiery and other knitted goods	13.2	16.0	
Coar and petroleum products	0,	13.7	Carpets	2.6	16.4	
			Textile finishing	3.1	21.1	
Chemical and allied industries	26.6	20.6			No.	
General chemicals	4.0	17-6	Leather, leather goods and fur	4.0	21.5	
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	7.4	20.6	Leather goods	2.8	23.9	
Toilet preparations	4-4	23-9		CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE		
Other chemical industries*	5.4	21.0	Clothing and footwear	45-4	14-9	
			Weatherproof outerwear	2.2	15.6	
Metal manufacture	11.0	18-1	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	10.0	15-4	
Iron and steel (general)	3.1	14-5	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	5.1	15.1	
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2.2	23-4	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc	4.3	13.8	
Addininani and aranimirani ano/s			Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc	12.8	15.5	
A CONTROL OF THE CONT	27.	10.1	Dress industries not elsewhere specified	5.2	20.7	
Mechanical engineering	27.6	18-1	Footwear	5.0	10.3	
Metal-working machine tools	2.1	22.2	TOOLWEAT	30	10.3	
Pumps, valves and compressors	2.5	16.0	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	10-5	15-8	
Other machinery	6.9	18-2	Pottery	3.6	12.4	
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	2.9	17-0	Glass	3.2	18-6	
Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere			Abrasives and building materials, etc, not	3 2	100	
specified	7-4	20.2	elsewhere specified	2.7	19-7	
	44.5	19-2				
Instrument engineering	11.3		Timber, furniture, etc	8-8	16-3	
Surgical instruments and appliances	3.2	25.8	Timber	2.4	19.0	
Scientific and industrial instruments		101	Furniture and upholstery	2.5	14.0	
and systems	6.7	18-6				
			Paper, printing and publishing	36-7	20-2	
Electrical engineering	83-1	24.7	Paper and board	2.5	19-8	
Electrical machinery	6.5	18-4	Packaging products of paper, board and			
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and			associated materials	8.7	24-3	
equipment	6.6	18-1	Manufactured stationery	4.6	24.8	
Radio and electronic components	24.0	30-5	Manufactures of paper and board not else-			
Broadcasting receiving and sound repro-			where specified	2.4	18-5	
ducing equipment	13.7	32.1	Printing, publishing of newspapers	2.1	25-1	
Electronic computers	2.3	15-5	Printing, publishing of periodicals	3.7	13.7	
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	5-1	22-6	Other printing, publishing, bookbinding,			
Electric appliances primarily for domestic			engraving, etc	12-7	17-1	
use	5.4	20.3				
Other electrical goods*	17-7	25.7	Other manufacturing industries	34·0 5·2	26·1 18·8	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	2-1	18-2	Rubber Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports			
			equipment	9.1	32.9	
Vehicles	12-6	12-9	Plastic products not elsewhere specified	13-2	27-5	
Motor vehicle manufacturing	8.2	12.8	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.2	25.0	
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and						
repairing	2.6	9.8	Total, all manufacturing industries	504-9	21-6	

^{*} The figures on this line relate to the industry with the same title in the relevant Order of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

UNEMPLOYED REGISTER: ENTITLEMENT TO BENEFIT

Of the 493,561 unemployed persons in Great Britain on November 12, 1973, it is estimated that about 150,000 were receiving unemployment benefit only, 41,000 were in receipt of unemployment benefit and a supplementary allowance; about 180,000 were in receipt of supplementary allowance only, and 122,000 who were registered as unemployed received no payment.

This last group includes those who at the date of the count had been unemployed for only a short time and whose claims were still being examined: married women, school-leavers, persons previously self-employed and others seeking employment with an employer, who have not yet paid the minimum number of contributions needed to qualify for benefit; some retired persons who are again seeking paid employment; and some persons who have been disqualified from receiving benefit or who have received all the benefit to which they are entitled in their current spell of unemployment.

Supplementary allowances are paid by local employment offices and youth employment service careers offices on behalf of the Supplementary Benefits Commission to those unemployed persons who do not qualify for unemployment benefit or whose income, including unemployment benefit, falls short of their assessed needs

Details are given in the table below.

Entitlement to benefit

THOUSANDS

	Men	Single women (inc widowed and divorced)	Married women	Boys and girls	Total
Receiving unemployment benefit only	124	13	12	2	150
Receiving unemployment benefit and supplementary allowance	36	3		2	41
Total receiving unemployment bene- fit	159	16	12	4	192
Receiving supplementary allowance only	155	17	3	6	180
Others registered for work	93	11	11	6	122
Total	407	44	27	16	494

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently some totals may differ from the sum of the rounded components.

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND YOUNG PERSONS: SPECIAL EXEMPTION ORDERS

The Factories Act 1961 and related legislation place restrictions on the employment of women and young persons under 18 years of age in factories and other workplaces. Section 117 of the Factories Act 1961 enables the Secretary of State for Employment, subject to certain conditions, to grant exemptions from these restrictions for women and young persons aged 16 and over, by making special exemption orders for employment in particular factories. The number of women and young persons covered by special exemption orders current on December 31, 1973, according to the type of employment permitted* were:

Type of employment permitted by the orders	Women 18 years and over	Male young persons of 16 but under 18	Female young persons of 16 but under 18	Total
Extended hourst	32,549	1,350	2,837	36,736
Double day shifts‡	44,298	2,513	2,627	49,438
Long spells	9,786	343	981	11,110
Night shifts	34,531e	1.410	_	35,941
Part-time work§	22.031	50	15	22,096
Saturday afternoon work	8,350	352	490	9,192
Sunday work	40,168	1.149	1,690	43,007
Miscellaneous	4,883	378	172	5,433
Total	196,596	7,545	8,812	212,953

* The numbers shown are those stated by employers in their applications. The actual numbers of workers employed on conditions permitted by the orders may, however, vary from time to time.

however, vary from time to time.

† "Extended hours" are those worked in excess of the limitations imposed by the Factories Act for daily hours or overtime.

‡ Includes 15,834 persons employed on shift systems involving work on Sundays, or on Saturday afternoons, but not included under those headings.

§ Part-time work outside the hours of employment allowed by the Factories Act.

MONTHLY INDEX OF WAGES AND SALARIES PER UNIT OF OUTPUT

This series was introduced in an article on page 360 of the April 1971 issue of this GAZETTE.

The most recent figures available are contained in the table

below. Quarterly averages of the monthly figures in the series are presented in line 3d of table 134 in the statistical series section of this GAZETTE page 204.

ladex of wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries

1970 = 100

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	85-6 94-1 105-0 110-8 117-6	85-7 95-3 105-5 *	86-1 96-5 106-0 113-0 116-5	86-3 98-2 105-8 114-3 119-0	86-3 99-4 105-8 115-1 121-4	86-5 100.3 106-6 116-4 122-6	87-4 101-0 107-8 117-7 122-8	88-7 101-8 108-4 119-2 123-9	90-1 102-3 109-1 119-5 125-2	91·0 102·9 109·7 119·6 126·8	91·8 103·8 110·1 119·5	93-0 104-4 110-2 119-0

^{*} In the absence of earnings data for February 1972 due to the effects of the coal mining dispute no index of wages and salaries per unit of output has been calculated for that month. The indices calculated for January and March 1972 are less reliable than usual.

News and notes

CONCILIATION, ARBITRATION AND INOUIRIES IN COLLECTIVE **INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN 1973**

Conciliation. In 1973 there was again an increase in the number of collective industrial disputes in which the Department of Employment's conciliation service attempted to assist the parties towards reaching a settlement. Officials conciliated in 866 disputes during the year, the highest number ever, which was an increase of 21 per cent on the number of cases in 1972 (716) and which represented an increase of 112 per cent in the five years since 1968. In many other cases, conciliation staff kept in touch with the parties involved but did not formally conciliate: in most of these the parties themselves were able to resolve the

The main issues in dispute were pay (42 per cent of the total), union recognition (34 per cent) and redundancy, dismissal and disciplinary disputes (13 per cent). Comparative figures for 1972 were respectively 34 per cent, 40 per cent and 13 per cent although because of a change in the cause classifications the last figure excludes disciplinary disputes not involving dismissal

Conciliation was initiated at the request of trade unions in 53 per cent of cases (compared with 61 per cent in 1972); of employers and unions jointly in 22 per cent of cases (20 per cent in 1972) and of employers 20 per cent (14 per cent in 1972). In other cases conciliation staff themselves took the initiative in suggesting concili-

In 1973 the proportion of cases in which conciliation officers helped a settlement to be reached or enabled a deadlock to be broken was higher than ever before. Conciliation was successful in 78 per cent of the disputes handled compared with 71 per cent in 1972 and an average of 70 per cent in the 10 years 1963-72. The previous highest proportion was 75 per cent in 1969.

Arbitration. The Conciliation Act 1896 and the Industrial Courts Act 1919 empower the Secretary of State to refer industrial disputes for settlement by arbitration in one of a number of forms. During 1973, 62 disputes were the subject of arbitration hearings compared with 90 in 1972 and a yearly average of 71 over the last five years.

The forms of arbitration used were single arbitrators (50 cases); ad hoc boards of arbitration (four); the Industrial Arbitration Board (five); and the Post Office Arbitration Tribunal (three)

In addition, the Industrial Arbitration Board heard five cases where questions

were raised whether the requirements of the Fair Wages Resolution 1946 were satisfied. The board also heard one case referred under the Road Haulage Wages Act 1938 and one under the Road Traffic Act 1960.

Inquiry and investigation. In 1973 the Secretary of State appointed a committee of inquiry into a dispute involving teachers in the area of the Teesside Local Education Authority. The report was published in February.

CONCILIATION IN COMPLAINTS UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS ACT

In the quarter ending December 28, 1973, 2.467 complaints of unfair dismissal were received by conciliation officers of the Department of Employment under the provision of the Industrial Relations Act.

Of these, 2,397 were referred by industrial tribunals and 70 were direct requests for help before applications were made to the tribunals. (In addition, 1,062 and 34 cases, respectively, were brought forward from the previous quarter).

Of the cases referred by the tribunals 551 were settled, 973 lapsed on tribunal hearings, 725 were withdrawn and 1,210 were still being dealt with at the end of the quarter. Corresponding figures for requests for help made direct to conciliation officers were: settlements six, lapsed on tribunal hearings 14, withdrawals 48, and still being dealt with 36.

During the quarter, conciliation officers received 60 complaints relating to infringement of rights about trade union membership and activity; 55 of these were referred by industrial tribunals and five were direct requests for assistance. (In addition, 99 and three cases, respectively, were brought forward from the previous quarter.) Of the cases received from industrial tribunals, settlements were reached in 20, 30 lapsed on tribunal hearings, there were 17 withdrawals and 87 were still being dealt with.

For requests made directly to conciliation officers the corresponding figures were settlements one, lapsed on tribunal hearings three, withdrawals three, and still being dealt with one.

Figures for the previous quarter were published on page 1171 of the November issue of this GAZETTE.

REDUNDANCY PAYMENTS

From October 1 to December 31, 1973, redundancy payments made under the Redundancy Payments Acts 1965 and 1969 amounted to £13,632,000, of which £7,098,000 was borne by the fund and £6,534,000 paid directly by employers

(figures to the nearest thousand). During the period the number of payments totalled 34,381. These figures include payments to 620 employees in government departments.

Analysis of the figures for all payments made during the quarter shows that industries in which the highest numbers were recorded are (figures to the nearest 100) construction (4,100), distributive trades (3,600), mining and quarrying (3,400), miscellaneous services (2,400), mechanical engineering (2,000), transport and communication (1,700), food, drink and tobacco (1.600).

Applications to industrial tribunals

Applications to the industrial tribunals under their Redundancy Payments Act 1965. Industrial Relations Act 1971 and Contracts of Employment Act 1972 jurisdictions during period October 1 to December 31, 1973, totalled 3,707 in England and Wales and 427 in Scotland. Of these applications 18 per cent were made under the Redundancy Payments Act, 55 per cent were made under the Industrial Relations Act and 24 per cent under both Acts. Three per cent were made under the Contracts of Employment Act.

In England and Wales during the same period 1.423 cases were heard by the tribunals under these jurisdictions and 1.551 cases were disposed of without hearings, while in Scotland 150 cases were heard and 169 disposed of without hearings. There were 2,319 cases outstanding in England and Wales at December 31, 1973 and 295 in Scotland.

* These percentages are calculated on the basis of applications sent to the Department of Employment for the purpose of conciliation under section 146 of the Industrial Relations Act and as a party in cases under the Redundancy Payments Act 1965. Copies of applications normally reach the Department two to three days after registration at the Central Offices of the Industrial Tribunals. The percentages are, therefore, calculated in respect of a slightly earlier quarter.

DIPLOMA COURSE IN MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES

A postgraduate programme leading to a Diploma in the Management of Human Resources is to be offered by the Regional Management Centre at Sheffield Polytechnic from October. The course is sponsored by the Department of Employment and the Training Services Agency, who, because of the contribution they consider the course will make to raising the quality of training in the country, are contributing to the development costs.

Sheffield Polytechnic's diploma programme is designed to provide professional training in all aspects of the management of human resources with specialisation in chosen areas. The objective of the pro-

gramme, which will be an academic year in length, is to enable students to make an immediate and effective contribution at a responsible level in their subsequent post.

Unique features of the programme are its emphasis on developing practitioner skills, the adoption of an individual learner-centred approach utilising a resources bank and guidance systems, and a number of assignments and projects within industry and the public service.

The diploma is a postgraduate qualification, but will be open to non-graduates who can demonstrate by experience or ability that they will benefit from the programme. It will also provide exemptions from the examinations of certain professional bodies.

The course has developed from the recommendations in the report of a Joint Committee of Industrial Training Boards TRAINING FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES (36p: see this GAZETTE, August 1972, page 720). The report emphasises the relationships between the various aspects of the personnel function, and recognises the tendency in progressive firms not only to move individuals between these roles, but to see work in this area as as valuable stage in the development of general managers. For these reasons, it argues that the specialist will need to acquire:

- (i) "common core" knowledge and skills, which are a necessary basis for any workers in the sphere of human resources management;
- (ii) knowledge about the specialised functional areas of human resources management as a whole needed to operate effectively in any one of them;
- specific practitioner competencies related to his chosen area.

On the advice of its Training of Training Staff Committee, the Central Training Council recommended the establishment of a prototype postgraduate programme for graduates choosing a career in personnel work, particularly in training, and Sheffield Polytechnic was invited to mount such a programme.

Details are available from the Department of Management Studies, Sheffield Polytechnic, Grove Road, Totley Rise, Sheffield S17 4DJ.

TRAINING DEVELOPMENTS

From February 11 employers within the scope of the Iron and Steel Industry Training Board have been liable to a levy at the rate of £1.50 a head for the first 100 employees, and £3 for each remaining employee, under proposals by the board.*

The number of employees will be calculated as the average of those employed on April 6, 1973 and October 5, 1973. Employers with fewer than 11 employees will be exempt.

The levy will be used for grants for approved training for a range of subjects, including industrial training, courses of further education, language instruction, and for providing more off-the-job training places.

Constituted in 1964, the Iron and Steel Industry Training Board covers approximately 550 establishments.

Employers within the scope of the Knitting, Lace and Net Industry Training Board have been liable from February 4 to a levy equal to 0.425 per cent of their pay roll in the year ended April 5, 1973 under proposals by the board.†

Each employer's total payroll will be reduced by £15,000 before assessment, and levies assessed at less than £10 will not be

The levy will be used to make grants to firms who have assessed their training needs, and produced approved plans for

The Knitting, Lace and Net Industry Training Board was set up in 1966 and covers approximately 1,650 establishments and 160,000 employees.

* SI 1974, No. 31, HMSO 8½p. † SI 1973, No. 2170, HMSO 8p.

New levy system for labour-only sub-contracting

From April payments by contractors for labour-only services in the construction industry will become subject to the Construction Industry Training Board's levy.

At present employers are assessed on the average numbers they employ in eight occupational categories, one of which covers self-employed labour-only subcontractors, at two specified dates in each levy period. This has been found unsatisfactory for labour-only sub-contractors, who may work for many different employers for varying lengths of time during

The board's intention is that in 1975 employers will be levied on actual payments

they have made to labour-only subcontractors in the financial year beginning April 6, 1974. Provision would also be made to cover employers who received payments for labour-only sub-contractors.

INDEX OF RETAIL PRICES TO BE REBASED

The Index of Retail Prices is to be re-based on January 1974.

The decision arises from a recommendation by the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee, which considered the re-basing of the index, that the reference base should be changed to January 1974 = 100.

It had also recommended that all-items figures on the existing base of January 1962 = 100 should continue to be published in parallel with the new series during 1974

The committee's recommendations will be introduced for the index for February, to be published in March.

This was a purely arithmetical change which would make no difference to the percentage change in the index between any pair of months. It would not affect the regular revisions of the weights of the index which are made each January.

HELD OVER

Because of the current shortage of paper and pressure on space certain tables have been omitted from the statistical time series in this issue. These include: tables 103 (employees in employment: industrial analysis), 105-116 (unemployment: regional analyses), 118 (unemployed: analysis by duration), 119 (vacancies notified and remaining unfilled) and 120 (overtime and short-time in manufacturing industries). The latest monthly figures for these are under the relevant subject heading in the monthly summary (pages 69-83). Other tables not published are 126 and 128, the latest figures for which are those which appeared in the December issue.

PROFESSIONAL AND EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT

The total number of men and women registered with the Professional and Executive Recruitment service on December 5, 1973 was 69,970, consisting of 61,754 men and 8,216 women, of whom 32,620 and 2,636, respectively, were in employment.

During the period September 6, 1973 to December 5, 1973 the number of vacancies filled was 2,279. The number of vacancies unfilled at December 5, 1973 was 18,334.

Monthly Statistics

SUMMARY

Employment in Production Industries

The estimated total number of employees in employment in industries covered by the index of industrial production in Great Britain at mid-December 1973 was 9,680,300 (7,172,500 males and 2,507,800 females). The total included 7,691,400 (5,345,500 males and 2.345,900 females) in manufacturing industries, and 1,304,800 (1,219,000 males and 85,800 females) in construction. The total in these production industries was 500 lower than that for November 1973 and 39,300 higher than in December 1972. The total in manufacturing industries was 12,700 higher than in November 1973 and 44,900 higher than in December 1972. The number in construction was 10,800 lower than in November 1973 and 25,000 higher than in December 1972. The seasonally adjusted index for the production industries (av. 1970 = 100) was 95.0 (94.8 at mid-November) and for the manufacturing industries 94.8 (94.5 at mid-November).

Unemployment

The number of unemployed, excluding school-leavers and adult students seeking vacation jobs in Great Britain on January 14, 1974 was 593,147. After adjustment for normal seasonal variations, the number was 535,800, representing 2.4 per cent of all employees, compared with 476,400 in December 1973. In addition, there were 4,544 unemployed school-leavers and 7,939 unemployed adult students, so that the total number unemployed was 605,630, a rise of 119,389 since December. This total represents 2.7 per cent of all employees.

Of the number unemployed in January, 158,817 (26.2 per cent) had been on the register for up to 4 weeks.

Vacancies

The number of unfilled vacancies for adults at local employment offices in Great Britain on January 9, 1974 was 285,357; 62,883 lower than on December 5, 1973. After adjustment for normal seasonal variations, the number was 301,000, compared with 356,200 in December 1973. Including 92,301 unfilled vacancies for young persons at youth employment service careers offices, the total number of unfilled vacancies on January 9, 1974 was 377,658; 78,620 lower than on December 5, 1973.

Temporarily Stopped

The number of temporarily stopped workers registered in order to claim benefits in Great Britain on January 14, 1974 was 914,889, a rise of 906,895 since December 1973.

Overtime and short-time

In the week ended December 15, 1973 the estimated number of operatives other than maintenance workers working overtime in establishments with 11 or more employees in manufacturing industries, excluding shipbuilding and ship repairing, was 1,941,200. This is about 37.6 per cent of all operatives. Each operative worked an average of 9 hours overtime during the week. The total number of hours overtime worked, seasonally adjusted, was 16.43 millions (15.68 millions in November).

In the same week the estimated number on short-time in these industries was 9,800 or about 0.2 per cent of all operatives, each losing 101 hours on average.

Basic rates of wages and hours of work

At January 31, 1974, the indices of weekly rates of wages and of hourly rates of wages of all workers (July 31, 1972 = 100) were 122.2 and 122.8, compared with 121.3 and 121.9 at December 31.

Index retail prices

At January 15, the official retail prices index was 191.8 (prices at January 16, 1962 = 100), compared with 188.2 at December 11 and 171.3 at January 16, 1973. The index for food was 216.7, compared with 210.5 at December 11.

Stoppages at work

The number of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes in the United Kingdom beginning in January which came to the notice of the Department of Employment was 87, involving approximately 59,600 workers. During the month approximately 64,500 workers were involved in stoppages, including some which had continued from the previous month, and 199,000 working days were lost, including 51,000 lost through stoppages which had continued from the previous month.

INDUSTRIAL ANALYSIS OF EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT

The table below provides an industrial analysis of employees in employment in Great Britain for industries covered by the Index of Production at mid-December 1973, for the two preceding months and for December 1972.

The term employees in employment includes persons temporarily laid off but still on employers' payrolls and persons unable to work because of short-term sickness. Part-time workers are included and counted as full units.

For manufacturing industries, the returns rendered monthly by employers under the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 have been used to provide a ratio of change since the preceding June. For the remaining industries in the table, estimates of monthly changes have been provided by the nationalised industries and government departments concerned.

Industrial analysis of employees in employment: Great Britain

Industry	Decemi	ber 1972*		Octobe	r 1973*		Novem	ber 1973*		Decem	ber 1973*	
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total, Index of Production industries†	7,194-4	2,446-8	9,641-0	7,166-7	2,477-4	9,644-1	7,178-9	2,501-9	9,680-8	7,172-5	2,507-8	9,680-3
Total, manufacturing industries‡	5,359-9	2,286-6	7,646-5	5,334-0	2,316-0	7,650-0	5,338-0	2,340-6	7,678-7	5,345-5	2,345-9	7,691-4
Mining and quarrying Coal mining	357·2 314·1	14·7 10·6	371-9 324-8	341·0 297·9	14·7 10·6	355-7 308-6	338·6 295·5	14·7 10·6	353·3 306·2	336·4 293·3	14·7 10·6	351·1 304·0
Food, drink and tobacco	439-6	295-7	735-3	441-0	306-8	747-8	440-3	312-1	752-4	442-0	310-8	752-9
Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery	18·6 76·4	5·5 45·2	24·1 121·6	18·0 75·4	5·7 44·6	23·6 120·0	18-0 75-3	5·7 45·6	23·7 120·9	18·1 75·2	5·7 45·5	120-7
Biscuits	16-4	28-0	44-3	16.7	30-4	47-0	16-8	30-3	47-0	16-8	29-7	46-5
Bacon curing, meat and fish products	57-9 43-1	52·1 14·9	110·1 58·1	56-7 45-0	52·8 16·5	109-5 61-4	57-0 44-8	54·2 16·3	111-2 61-1	57-4 44-9	54·7 16·3	112·2
Milk and milk products Sugar	11.1	3.3	14-4	10-6	3.2	13-9	10-8	3-3	14-1	11-0	3-3	14-3
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	34-4	40-9	75-4	33·2 27·0	41-6	74·8 60·2	33-3 27-1	42-5	75-8	33.5	42-2	75-7
Fruit and vegetable products Animal and poultry foods	26·5 22·4	31·8 4·7	58·2 27·0	21.7	33·2 4·8	26.6	21-6	34·3 5·0	61-4 26-6	27·5 21·9	34·2 4·9	26-9
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	6-0	1-5	7-5	5-9	1-5	7-4	5-9	1-5	7-4	5-8	1-5	7-
Food industries not elsewhere specified	19·2 57·0	14·3 12·7	33-5 69-6	18·8 60·2	14·7 13·5	33-6 73-6	19·6 58·3	15·5 13·4	35·1 71·7	19·7 58·5	15·4 13·4	35·
Brewing and malting Soft drinks	17-3	10-0	27-3	18-1	12-0	30.0	18-1	11-6	29.8	18.0	11-6	29-
Other drink industries	18·5 14·8	11-6 19-3	30·0 34·1	19·1 14·7	13·0 19·3	32·1 34·1	18-8 14-9	13-4 19-5	32·2 34·4	18-8 14-9	12-9 19-5	31-8
Tobacco												
Coal and petroleum products	36-9 11-9	4.5	41-4 12-4	35-4 11-2	4.3	39·7 11·7	35-0 11-2	4-2	39·2 11·7	35·0 11·2	4.3	39-3
Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining	19-1	2.2	21-3	18-6	2.1	20-6	18-2	2.0	20-3	18-3	2.0	20-
Lubricating oils and greases	5-9	1-8	7-6	5-6	1-7	7-3	5-6	1-7	7-3	5-6	1-7	7-3
Chemicals and allied industries	300-6	121-6	422-1	299-2	125-9	425-1	300-6	127-9	428-5	301-8	128-2	429-
General chemicals	115-0 41-5	21·7 33·4	136·7 74·9	113·6 41·3	22·1 34·8	135·7 76·1	113-8 41-6	22-5 35-9	136·3 77·5	114·0 41·9	22-5 36-1	136-0 78-0
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations Toilet preparations	9.2	16-5	25-7	10-3	18-2	28-6	10-5	18-6	29-0	10-4	18-4	28-1
Paint	18-4	7-5	26-0	18-4	7-5 5-9	25-9	18-4 9-3	7-4 5-9	25-8	18·3 9·4	7-4	25·7
Soap and detergents Synthetic resins and plastics materials and	9-1	5-8	15-0	9-3	3.9	15-2	7.3	3.9	15-2	7.4	5-9	15.
synthetic rubber	38-6	7-4	46-1	38-3	7-8	46-2	38-8	7-9	46-7	39-5	8-0	47-
Dyestuffs and pigments	15-4	2·7 1·7	18-0 11-6	15-6 9-6	2-7 1-7	18·2 11·3	15·7 9·6	2·7 1·7	18-4 11-3	15·8 9·7	2·7 1·7	18-5
Fertilizers Other chemical industries	43-5	24.8	68-3	42-8	25-3	68-0	42-8	25-4	68-2	42-9	25-5	68-4
Metal manufacture	458-4	58-9	517-3	458-3	59-9	518-3	457-7	60-3	518-0	457-7	60-4	518-2
Iron and steel (general)	230-2	21-3	251-5	229-6	21-2	250-8	229-0	21-3	250-2	229-1	21-2	250-
Steel tubes	44-8 78-8	6-4 8-6	51·2 87-4	44·1 78·7	6·7 8·8	50·9 87·5	44·0 78·7	6·7 8·8	50·8 87·4	44·0 78·5	6-8 8-8	87-
Iron castings, etc Aluminium and aluminium alloys	44-7	8-6	53-3	45-2	9-1	54-3	45-5	9-2	54.7	45-4	9-2	54-
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	39-3 20-7	9-0 4-9	48-3 25-6	40·2 20·5	9·1 5·2	49·2 25·6	40·1 20·4	9·3 5·1	49·4 25·5	40·3 20·4	9-3 5-1	49· 25·
Other base metals	20-7	7,	20	203								
Mechanical engineering	807-2 22-6	149·8 3·3	957-0 25-9	796-5 23-1	151-5 3-4	947-9 26-6	800·3 25·8	152·8 3·9	953·1 29·7	799-9 25-9	153-5 3-9	953- 29-
Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) Metal-working machine tools	56-1	9-3	65-4	55-1	9-1	64-3	55-5	9.3	64-8	55-9	9-4	65:
Pumps, valves and compressors	65-0	14-1	79-1	64-1	15-2	79-3	64-5	15-3	79-7	64-4	15-4	79-
Industrial engines	23-8	4-1	27-9 34-8	23-6 31-6	4·2 5·3	27-8 36-9	23-6 31-8	4·3 5·4	27-9 37-2	23·7 31·9	4·3 5·4	28· 37·
Textile machinery and accessories Construction and earth-moving equipment	32-9	4-0	36-9	33-9	3-9	37-8	33-6	3-9	37-6	33-5	3-9	37-
Mechanical handling equipment	54-1	7-7	61-7	55-2	8-0	63-2	55-2	8-1	63-3	55-4 18-5	8·2 8·0	63· 26·
Office machinery	21-5 192-9	8-4 36-8	30·0 229·7	18·7 189·9	8-0 37-4	26·6 227·3	18-6 190-7	8-0 37-7	26-6 228-4	190-3	37-8	228-
Other machinery Industrial (including process) plant and												
steelwork	146-8 13-5	17-1 3-8	164·0 17·3	143-8 13-6	16-8 3-7	160·6 17·3	143·3 13·5	17·0 3·7	160·2 17·2	142-9 13-5	17·1 3·7	160- 17-
Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere												
specified	148-0	36-4	184-4	143-7	36-6	180-3	144-1	36-3	180-4	144-1	36-4	180-
Instrument engineering	100-7	55-2	155-9	98-8	58-5	157-3	99-2	59-6	158-7	99-4	59-8	159
Photographic and document copying equipment	9-8	4.0	13-8	10·2 5·9	4·2 7·4	14-4 13-4	10·3 5·9	4·3 7·5	14-6 13-4	10-4 6-0	4·2 7·5	13-
Watches and clocks Surgical instruments and appliances	6·1 16·7	6-8 11-6	12-8 28-3	16-0	11-9	27-9	16-1	12-2	28-3	16-1	12-3	28-
Scientific and industrial instruments and		32-9	101-0	66-7	35-0	101-6	66-9	35-6	102-5	66-9	35-8	102-
systems	68-1											
Electrical engineering	484-3 103-2	311-0 32-5	795-3 135-8	485-4 102-1	326-5 34-7	811-9 136-7	488-3 102-4	333·0 35·2	821-2 137-6	488-9 101-4	335-0 35-1	823- 136-
Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables	32-6	10-3	42-9	32-9	9.2	42-1	33-0	9.2	42-2	32-9	9.3	42-
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and							40.5	24.2		40.3	24.2	
equipment	48·2 61·8	36·7 69·0	84-9 130-8	47-8 62-9	35·9 76·3	83·7 139·2	48·5 63·4	36·2 78·1	84-6 141-6	48·3 64·0	36·3 78·7	84- 142-
Radio and electronic components Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing												
equipment	28-1	38-6	66-7	28-5	41-4	69-9	28-8	42-1	70-9	29-4		72· 51·
Flectronic computers	37-0 56-6	13-4 22-1	50·4 78·7	36-4 54-9	14·1 22·0	50·5 76·9	36-4 55-1	14-4 22-4	50-8 77-6	36·7 55·1	14-6 22-6	77-
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	42-5	23-5	66-0	44-4	25-9	70-3	45-0	26-8	71-8	45-3	26-8	72-
Other electrical goods	74-4	64-8	139-2	75-4	67-1	142-5	75-8	68-5	144-2	75-7	68-8	144

* See footnote on page 171.
† Industries included in the Index of Production, namely Order II-XXI of the Standard Industrial Classification (1968).

Industrial analysis of employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

THOUSANDS

ndustry	Decemb	er 1972*		October	1973*		Novemi	ber 1973*		Decemb	er 1973*	
Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
hipbuilding and marine engineering	162-9	11-3	174-3	163-7 138-6	11-5 8-9	175-2 147-5	163-5 138-4	11·5 9·0	175-0 147-4	163-4 138-3	11-5 9-0	174-9 147-2
Shipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering	137·7 25·2	8·7 2·6	146-5 27-8	25-2	2-5	27-7	25-1	2.5	27-6	25-1	2.5	27-6
Wheeled tractor manufacturing	690-8 25-7 437-4	96·5 2·3 61·9	787·4 27·9 499·3	697-8 26-2 446-7	98-0 2-3 63-2	795-8 28-5 509-9	694-1 26-4 443-9	98·4 2·4 63·6	792·5 28·8 507·5	695-9 26-5 445-7	99·0 2·4 63·8	794-8 28-8 509-6
Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	13-3	41	17-4	12-6	3-8	16-4	10-9	3-6	14-5	10-7	3-7	14-4
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	174-7	26·0 0·9	200-7 16-4	173-7 15-1	26·6 0·8	200-4 15-9	174-4 15-0	26·7 0·8	201·2 15·8	174·4 15·0	26·9 0·8	201·3 15·8
Locomotives and railway track equipment Railway carriages and wagons and trams	15·4 24·4	1.4	25.8	23-5	1-2	24-7	23-4	1-3	24-7	23-6	1-3	24-9
Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges	396·0 51·7	162·3 12·3	558-3 64-0	391·2 51·1 14·0	165·2 12·7 7·4	556·4 63·8 21·4	392-6 51-4 14-1	167-1 13-0 7-5	559·7 64·3 21·7	393·9 51·5 14·1	168-1 13-0 7-6	561-9 64-5 21-8
Hand tools and implements Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc	13·7 8·4	7·1 6·1	20·8 14·5	7-9	6-2	14-1	7-9	6-3	14-2	8-0	6·2 12·9	14-2 39-3
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Wire and wire manufactures	26-3 30-3	12·9 8·5	39-1 38-8	26·2 30·3	12·8 8·5	39-1 38-8	26·4 30·3	12·9 8·6	39-3 38-9	26·4 30·5	8-7	39-2
Cans and metal boxes	14-9	12-2	27-1	14-9	12-7	27-6 19-7	15·0 12·9	12-8	27·8 19·8	15·1 12·9	12·9 7·0	28-0 19-9
Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified	12·8 237·8	6·8 96·5	19·6 334·3	12-9 233-9	6·8 98·1	332-0	234-7	99-1	333-8	235-4	99-7	335-1
Textiles Production of man-made fibres	298-2 29-2	259·0 5·3	557·1 34·5	292-3 28-9	250-9 5-2	543-2 34-1	292-6 29-0	251-8 5-3	544-4 34-3	292-7 29-0	253·2 5·2	545-9 34-2
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	35-6	29-0	64-6	34-2	29-7	64-0	34-2	29-8	64-0	34-3	29-8	64-
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted	27·5 58·5	20-9 48-3	48-4 106-8	27·1 56·4	20-3 46-0	47·4 102·4	27·1 56·0	20·4 45·8	47-6 101-8 8-5	27·1 56·0 5·2	20-2 47-9 3-3	103-9 8-6
Jute Rope, twine and net	5·6 3·0	3.6	9-2 6-8	5·1 2·9	3·3 3·7	8-4 6-6	5·2 3·0	3·3 3·7	6-7	2.9	3-7	6-6
Hosiery and other knitted goods Lace	42·9 2·5	85-7 2-8	128-6 5-3	42·1 2·4	82-7 2-7	124·8 5·1	42·5 2·4	83·1 2·7	125-7 5-1	42-4	82·4 2·7	124-8
Carpets	28-1 5-6	16·2 7·9	44-3 13-5	28·6 5·4	15-9 7-7	44-6 13-1	28-8 5-4	16·1 7·7	44-8 13-1	28-9 5-5	16·0 7·9	13-4
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles	8-0	15-0	23-0	7-9	13-8	21-7 50-0	7·8 35·3	14-0 14-7	21-8 49-9	7-9 35-3	14-1 14-8	22- 50-
Textile finishing Other textile industries	36-0 15-7	15·2 5·2	51·2 20·9	35-3 15-8	14·7 5·2	21-0	15-9	5-2	21-1	15-9	5-3	21-
Leather, leather goods and fur	25-2	19-3	44-6 19-7	23-8 14-5	18-7 4-4	42-5 18-9	23·5 14·0	18·8 4·4	42·2 18·4	23·8 14·4	18·7 4·3	18-
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery Leather goods Fur	15·5 6·8 3·0	4·2 12·3 2·8	19·1 5·8	6.4	11·8 2·5	18·2 5·4	6-5	11·8 2·5	18·4 5·4	6.6	11·9 2·6	18-
Clothing and footwear	107-5	318-3	425-8 20-0	101-1 3-9	302·0 14·2	403-2 18-1	101·2 3·8	303·5 14·3	404-7 18-1	100-9 3-8	304-1 14-1	405- 17-
Weatherproof outerwear Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	4-3 22-6	15-6 69-3	91.9	20-9	64-4	85-3	20-7	64-9	85-6	20-8	64-7	85-
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	13·2 5·7	34-6 33-7	47·8 39·3	12·3 4·7	33-3 31-2	45·6 35·9	12·3 4·8	33·7 31·4	45·9 36·2	12·3 4·8	33·6 31·4	45- 36-
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc	14-4	86-2	100-5	13-7 1-8	81·7 4·3	95·4 6·1	13·6 1·8	81·5 4·3	95·1 6·1	13-7 1-8	82·4 4·2	96-
Hats, caps and millinery Dress industries not elsewhere specified	2·0 6·4 38·9	4·7 26·3 48·1	6·7 32·6 87·0	6·2 37·6	24-9 48-0	31·1 85·7	6·2 38·0	25·2 48·3	31-3 86-3	6·1 37·6	25-1 48-5	31 · 86 ·
Footwear Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	230-5	63-8	294-4	227-9	64-8	292-7	228-0	65-7	293·6 48·0	228-2 43-5	65-6 4-6	293 48
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	44-2 26-5	28-0	48-7 54-5	43·4 27·1	4-6 28-6	47·9 55·7	43·4 27·2	4-6 28-9	56-1	27-4	29-0	56
Pottery Glass	55-7	17-0	72-7 14-5	55-3 12-5	17·0 1·1	72-3 13-6	55·4 12·4	17·2 1·1	72-7 13-5	55-4 12-4	17-0	72 13
Abrasives and building materials, etc, not	13-3	13-2	104-0	89-7	13-5	103-3	89-5	13-8	103-3	89-4		103
elsewhere specified Timber, furniture, etc	222-5	52-9	275-4	221-2	53-1	274-3	220-8		274-1	220-3 80-2		273 92
Timber	81·6 74·3	12·0 17·7	93·6 92·0	80-2 75-7	12-2 17-9	92·5 93·6	80-7 75-5		93·1 93·4	75-4	18-0	93
Furniture and upholstery Bedding, etc	11-6	11-5	23-1 31-4	11·8 27·2	11·2 3·8	22·9 30·9	11·8 26·8		22·8 30·7	11·8 26·7		22 30
Shop and office fitting Wooden containers and baskets	27·6 12·6	3-7	16-3	12-0	3-7	15-7 18-6	12·0 13·9	3-9	15·9 18·2	12-2 14-0	3-9	16 18
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures Paper, printing and publishing	14·8 386·8		19-0 571-5	14-3 386-8	4-3 189-0	575-8	386-0	190-1	576-1	386-7	189-9	576
Paper and board Packaging products of paper, board and	57-8	12-5	70-3	56-1 52-8	12·5 35·6	68-6 88-4	56-3 53-3		68·8 89·3	56-3 53-5		68
associated materials Manufactured stationery	51·8 19·9		86-2 37-7	20-0	18-4	38-4	19-6	18-6	38-2	19-7	18-5	38
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified	16-8	11-4	28-2	17-8	12-6	30-4	17-8		30-7	17-8		30
Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding,	106-	2 34-0	140-2	108-7	35-6	144-3	108-4		144-2	108-8		144
engraving, etc	134-4		209-0	131-4	74-3	205·7 342·9	130-6		204-9 345-2	130-6		204 345
Other manufacturing industries Rubber	211-8 87-1		333-6 113-9	213·6 86·2	129-3 27-0	113-2	86-0		113-3	86-2	27-7	113
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc Brushes and brooms	13-6 4-9		16-9 10-7	13-8 4-6		16·8 10·2	13-7 4-6		16-8 10-3	13-9		16
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports	17-3		43-0	18-4		47-4	18-6		47-4	18-4		46
equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods Plastics products not elsewhere specified	4-2 71-4	4-9	9-1 114-3	4-3 73-2	5·6 46·4	9-9 119-6	4-4 74-0 13-2	47-5	10·0 121·5 25·9	74-6 13-0	48-0	10 122 25
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,194-0	_	- 25·7 1,279·8	13:1		1,304-0	1,229-8	_	1,315-6	1,219-0		1,304
Construction Gas, electricity and water	283-3	59-7	342-8	273-5	60-9	334-4	272-5	60-8	333-2	271-6	61-4	333 104
Gas	86-3 158-0	3 22-5	108-7 190-7	81·6 154·4		104-7 187-7	80-9 154-2		104-0 187-3	80-5 154-2	2 33-3	187
Electricity Water supply	39-0		43-4	37-5		42-0			41-9	36-9		41

[•] Estimates in these columns are subject to revision when the results of the 1973 census of employment are available.
† At present only combined figures are available for "Printing, publishing of newspapers" and "Printing, publishing of periodicals",

OVERTIME AND SHORT-TIME IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

In the week ended December 15, 1973, it is estimated that the total number of operatives working overtime in establishments with 11 or more employees in manufacturing industries, (excluding shipbuilding) was 1,941,200, or about 37.6 per cent of all operatives, each working about 9 hours on average.

In the same week, the estimated number on short-time in these establishments was 9,800, or 0.2 per cent of all operatives, each losing about 10½ hours on average.

Estimates by industry are shown in the table below.

The figures for overtime relate to operatives other than maintenance workers, and to hours of overtime actually worked in excess of normal hours. The figures for short-time relate to all operatives. Administrative, technical and clerical workers are excluded. The information about short-time relates to that arranged by the employer, and does not include that lost because of sickness, holidays or absenteeism. Operatives stood off by an employer for a whole week are assumed to have been on shorttime for 40 hours each.

Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries*—Great Britain: Week ended December 15, 1973

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	OPERATI OVERTI	TIVES WO	RKING		OPERA	TIVES O	N SHO	RT-TIME					
	Number	age of all	Hours of	fovertime	Stood o		Workin	g part of	a week	Total			
	opera- tives		Total	Average	Number			Hours lo	st		64.6	Hours lo	st
	(000's)		(000's) per opera- tive working over- time	of opera- tives (000's)	number of hours lost (000's)	of opera- tives (000's)	Total (000's)	Average per opera- tive working part of the week	Number of opera- tives (000's)	Percent- age of all opera- tives (per cent)	Total (000's)	Average per opera- tive on short- time	
Food, drink and tobacco	190-0	36.9	1,912.9	10-1	0.1	5.0	0-3	2.9	8-4	0.5	- 3	7.9	16-8
Coal and petroleum products	3-2	14-4	28.5	9.0	· - ·	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied industries	63-3	26.7	594-0	9-4	-	-	0.1	1.3	14-6	0-1	-	1.3	14-6
Metal manufacture Iron and steel (general) Iron castings, etc	132·1 38·5 35·1	35·2 21·8 52·0	1,304·1 398·4 323·9	9·9 10·4 9·2	Ξ	1.0	0·1 0·1	0·9 0·7 0·1	7·3 6·9 9·8	0·1 0·1 —	=	1·9 0·7 0·1	13·2 6·9 9·8
Mechanical and marine engineering	332-8	53-4	2,975-1	8-9	0.2	8-1	0.1	2.0	14-4	0.3	-	10-1	29.7
Instrument engineering	41-1	39-9	328-0	8.0	-	-	-	0-1	14-9	-	-	0.1	14-9
Electrical engineering	176-7	34-7	1,388-0	7.9	_	_	-	0.2	8-2	-		0.2	8-2
Vehicles Motor vehicle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing	265·6 190·9	47·1 48·4	2,047·9 1,440·6	7.7 7.5	=		2·2 2·1	22·8 22·0	10·4 10·6	2·2 2·1	0·3 0·5	22·8 22·0	10.4
and repairing	43.6	40-9	344-4	7.9	-	Ave I							
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	177-5	44-0	1,523-3	8-6	ing i	0.9	<u>-</u>	0-6	14-2	0.1	Yello	1.4	23-4
Textiles Spinning and weaving Woollen and worsted Hosiery and other knitted goods	116·6 21·0 30·6 15·1	26·3 21·7 36·7 14·6	1,061·5 184·9 309·9 111·2	9·1 8·8 10·1 7·4	0·2 — 0·1	6·0 — 5·5	2·4 0·3 1·4	20·5 0·7 2·8 10·7	8·5 15·6 10·7 7·8	0·3 1·5	0·5 0·3 1·4	26·6 0·7 2·8 16·2	10·3 15·6 10·8 10·8
Leather, leather goods and fur	9.6	30-2	81-3	8.5	-	0.3	-	0.5	10-9	0.1	0-1	0.8	15-6
Clothing and footwear Footwear	35·2 11·4	10·8 16·1	185·2 50·5	5·3 4·4	0·1 0·1	3·0 2·6	2·2 1·9	9·7 8·1	4·4 4·3	2·3 1·9	0·6 2·7	12·7 10·7	5·6 5·5
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	77-3	36-6	788-7	10-2	<u> </u>	1.5	0-1	0-9	9-6	0-1	-	2.4	17-8
Timber, furniture, etc Furniture and upholstery	78·9 26·3	43·0 39·2	642·1 188·6	8·1 7·2	=	0.7	1·2 1·1	7·6 7·4	6.6	1.1	0·6 1·6	8·3 7·4	7·1 6·6
Paper, printing and publishing Other printing, publishing, bookbinding,	155·7 62·1	42·6 46·9	1,497·7 576·2	9·6 9·3	0·2 0·1	6·0 3·2		0·1 0·1	15·0 15·0	0·2 0·1	_	6·1 3·3	39·4 38·8
engraving, etc Other manufacturing industries Plastics products not elsewhere specified	85·5 36·4	35·1 39·8	828·6 374·8	9·7 10·3	=	2·0 2·0	=	0·1 0·1	8·2 8·2	0·1 0·1	_	2·0 2·0	34·6 34·6
Total, all manufacturing industries*	1.941-2	37.6	17,187-0	8.9	0.9	34-6	8.9	70-1	7-9	9.8	0.2	104-7	10-7

^{*} Excluding shipbuilding and ship repairing. † Other than maintenance workers.

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently, rounded totals may

UNEMPLOYMENT ON JANUARY 14, 1974

The number of unemployed, excluding school-leavers and adult students, in Great Britain on January 14, 1974, was 593,147; 110.644 more than on December 10, 1973. The seasonally adjusted figure was 535,800 (2.4 per cent of employees). This figure rose by 59,400 between the December 1973 and January 1974 accounts, and by an average of 7,000 per month between October 1973 and January 1974.

Between December and January the number unemployed rose by 119,389. This change included a rise of 2,751 school-leavers, and a rise of 5,994 adult students seeking vacational jobs.

The proportion of the number unemployed who on January 14, 1974 had been registered for up to four weeks was 26.2 per cent (158,817). The corresponding proportion in December was 23.3 per cent.

(Note: Because of the energy crisis, the more detailed information about duration of unemployment, normally included in tables 1 and 3 on this page, was not collected in January.)

Table 1 Regional analysis of unemployment: January 14, 1974

AL 515	South East	Greater London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	Yorkshire and Humberside	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Total Great Britain	Northern Ireland	Total United Kingdom
Unemployed excluding school-leavers a	and adu 122,031	It studer	nts 12,847	38,247	47,751	30,394	54,675	96,542	60,483	37,863	92,314	593,147	29,346	622,493
Seasonally adjusted	107,600	=	10,800 1·7	32,700 2·4	44,700 2-0	28,100 2·0	49,900 2·5	90,800 3·2	54,700 4·2	33,700 3·3	83,200 3·9	535,800 2·4	26,300 5·2	562 200 2·5
School-leavers (including in unemploye Boys Girls	184 116	91 65	23 21	82 37	95 114	41 45	118 76	228 97	159 113	104 89	1,793 1,009	2,827 1,717	286 160	3,113 1,877
Adult students (included in unemploye Men Women	913 257	197 74	87 18	263 77	652 313	169 43	1,049 380	1,007 371	582 349	728 217	330 134	5,780 2,159	238 189	6,018 2,348
	123,501 103,780 2,624 15,663 1,434	58,716 49,678 1,265 7,159 614	12,996 10,829 252 1,759 156	38,706 31,563 659 5,976 508	48,925 39,939 1,039 7,210 737	30,692 26,057 623 3,585 427	56,298 47,537 1,054 6,871 836	98,245 81,719 2,516 12,361 1,649	61,686 50,793 1,219 8,623 1,051	39,001 31,454 959 5,799 789	95,580 72,910 3,580 16,560 2,530	605,630 496,581 14,525 84,407 10,117	30,219 22,150 827 6,829 413 4,190	635,849 518,731 15,352 91,236 10,530
Percentage rates* Total Males Females	1·6 2·3 0·6	1·5 2·1 0·5	2·0 2·7 0·8	2·8 3·7 1·3	2·2 2·9 1·0	2·2 3·0 0·8	2·9 3·9 1·1	3·5 4·8 1·3	4·7 6·2 2·1	3·8 4·9 1·9	4·5 5·9 2·3	2·7 3·7 1·1	6·0 7·3 3·8	2·8 3·7 1·2

are not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date.

‡ Included in women and girls. * Numbers unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees (employed and unemployed) at mid-1972.
† The numbers of unemployed married females, school-leavers and adult students

Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	NUMBER	S UNEMPLOY	rED			
	GREAT BI	RITAIN		UNITED	KINGDOM	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total, all industries and services (adjusted*) Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*) Total, Index of Production industries Total, manufacturing industries	511,106	94,524	605,630	534,083	101,766	635,849
	520,904	97,083	617,987	544,034	104,442	648,476
	265,715	25,931	291,646	278,726	28,736	307,462
	133,106	24,611	157,717	136,987	27,321	164,308
Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry Fishing	11,903	887	12,790	13,686	938	14,624
	8,175	864	9,039	9,755	913	10,668
	347	16	363	407	17	424
	3,381	7	3,388	3,524	8	3,532
Mining and quarrying Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Petroleum and natural gas Other mining and quarrying	17,690	165	17,855	17,848	170	18,018
	16,579	121	16,700	16,584	121	16,705
	408	18	426	532	22	554
	245	7	252	262	7	269
	223	8	231	224	9	233
	235	11	246	246	11	257
Food, drink and tobacco Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products Animal and poultry foods Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting Soft drinks Other drink industries Tobacco	14,892 468 3,192 613 1,973 890 385 1,031 896 983 317 534 1,509 883 607 611	4,152 52 602 310 663 209 50 386 502 107 25 217 159 208 445 217	19,044 520 3,794 923 2,636 1,099 435 1,417 1,398 1,090 342 751 1,668 1,091 1,052 828	15,597 495 3,419 623 2,092 973 396 1,040 961 1,025 318 542 1,529 903 621 660	4,657 59 654 313 711 262 50 397 545 119 25 221 162 228 452 459	20,254 554 4.073 936 2,803 1,235 446 1,437 1,506 1,144 343 763 1,691 1,131 1,073
Coal and petroleum products Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining Lubricating oils and greases	1,583	86	1,669	1,595	86	1,681
	291	9	300	292	9	301
	1,157	66	1,223	1,167	66	1,233
	135	11	146	136	11	147
Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations Toilet preparations Paint Soap and detergents Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber Dyestuffs and pigments Fertilizers Other chemical industries	7,749 3,298 692 258 685 392 1,091 256 212 865	1,247 312 242 172 80 90 105 19 15 212	8,996 3,610 934 430 765 482 1,196 275 227 1,077	7,830 3,327 699 261 695 392 1,100 257 230 869	1,271 317 244 174 83 90 109 19 20 215	9,101 3,644 943 435 778 482 1,209 276 250 1,084
Metal manufacture Iron and steel (general) Steel tubes Iron castings, etc. Aluminium and aluminium alloys Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals	11,912	704	12,616	12,004	711	12,715
	5,625	233	5,858	5,658	233	5,891
	1,089	55	1,144	1,096	56	1,152
	2,357	171	2,528	2,388	173	2,561
	1,068	96	1,164	1,079	98	1,177
	797	66	863	799	67	866
	976	83	1,059	984	84	1,068
Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors Industrial engines Textile machinery and accessories Construction and earth-moving equipment Mechanical handling equipment Office machinery Other machinery Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified	19,045	1,600	20,645	19,556	1,684	21,240
	483	39	522	504	42	546
	1,250	94	1,344	1,265	99	1,364
	882	109	991	901	1111	1,012
	464	54	518	466	54	520
	610	40	650	732	54	786
	594	42	636	608	44	652
	1,024	97	1,121	1,040	97	1,137
	635	130	765	647	146	793
	5,346	470	5,816	5,487	492	5,979
	4,057	212	4,269	4,134	219	4,353
	266	23	289	270	23	293
	3,434	290	3,724	3,502	303	3,805
Instrument engineering Photographic and document copying equipment Watches and clocks Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1,341	464	1,805	1,363	479	1,842
	156	33	189	158	34	192
	167	140	307	167	141	308
	185	76	261	197	84	281
	833	215	1,048	841	220	1,061
Electrical engineering Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Radio and electronic components Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment Electronic computers Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods	8,820	2,769	11,589	8,997	2,998	11,995
	1,939	353	2,292	1,988	365	2,353
	712	97	809	731	119	850
	780	392	1,172	799	488	1,287
	1,176	605	1,781	1,187	626	1,813
	544	227	771	567	250	817
	417	149	566	427	151	578
	779	151	930	787	161	948
	1,092	316	1,408	1,107	328	1,435
	1,381	479	1,860	1,404	510	1,914
Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering	6,743 6,235 508	135 121 14	6,878 6,356 522	6,924 6,405 519	141 126 15	7,065 6,531 534
Vehicles Wheeled tractor manufacturing Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing Locomotives and railway track equipment Railway carriages and wagons and trams	10,028	825	10,853	10,177	841	11,018
	234	15	249	237	15	252
	5,831	527	6,358	5,920	530	6,450
	1,114	106	1,220	1,118	107	1,225
	1,962	140	2,102	2,012	151	2,163
	525	20	545	527	20	547
	362	17	379	363	18	381

^{*} See footnote on page 177.

Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974 (continued)

ndustry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	NUMBER	S UNEMPLOY	rED			
	GREAT BE	RITAIN	service Environment Staff	UNITED	INGDOM	ollo i i i i
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	12,612 892	1,983	14,595 973	12,770 906	2,025 84	14,795
Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements	437	81 72	509	446	73	990 519
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc	256 487	89 88	345 575	263 489	92 89	355 578
Wire and wire manufactures	796	97 148	893 541	802 397	100 150	902 547
Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals	393 206	92	298	207	95	302
Metal industries not elsewhere specified	9,145	1,316	10,461	9,260	1,342	10,602
Textiles	8,948	2,497	11,445	9,797	3,158	12,955
Production of man-made fibres Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	680 1,268	72 278	752 1,546	794 1,533	110 459	904 1,992
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	763 1,800	173 406	936 2,206	893 1,827	262 445	1,155 2,272
Woollen and worsted Jute	613	98	711	617	101	718
Rope, twine and net Hosiery and other knitted goods	143 977	79 605	222 1,582	168 1,091	109 726	277 1,817
Lace	41 516	17 157	58 673	44 545	22 179	66 724
Carpets Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide)	215	84	299	240	91	331
Made-up textiles Textile finishing	366 1,125	236 226	602 1,351	398 1,200	328 259	726 1,459
Other textile industries	441	66	507	447	67	514
Leather, leather goods and fur	977	252	1,229	1,007	264	1,271
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	594	77 148	671 442	610 302	80 156	690 458
Leather goods Fur	294 89	27	116	95	28	123
	2,918	3,385	6,303	3,057	4,313	7,370
Clothing and footwear Weatherproof outerwear	181	162	343	189	167	356
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	613 491	664 419	1,277 910	634 492	752 433	1,386 925
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc	161	442	603	212	951	1,163
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc Hats, caps and millinery	612 55	1,109 31	1,721 86	632 65	1,227 53	1,859
Dress industries not elsewhere specified	180 625	252 306	432 931	189 644	350 380	539 1,024
Footwear	023	300	23.		300	1,021
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	6,113	540	6,653 1,665	6,337	555 83	6,892 1,736
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery	1,583 648	82 155	803	1,653 657	158	815
Glass	1,706 211	192 15	1,898 226	1,719 217	196 17	1,915
Cement Abrasives and building materials, etc, not elsewhere specified	1,965	96	2,061	2,091	101	2,192
Timber, furniture, etc	6,258	633	6,891	6,391	664	7,055
Timber	1,932 2,493	119 251	2,051 2,744	1,965 2,553	126 264	2,091 2,817
Furniture and upholstery Bedding, etc	434	142	576	445	146	591
Shop and office fitting Wooden containers and baskets	545 441	43 31	588 472	559 446	44 32	603 478
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	413	47	460	423	52	475
Paper, printing and publishing	6,907	1,882	8,789	7,028	1,969	8,997
Paper and board	1,470 1,009	210 458	1,680 1,467	1,480 1,047	212 494	1,692 1,541
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery	254	91	345	258	94	357
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified Printing, publishing of newspapers	402 903	128 158	530 1,061	404 930	130 180	534 1,110
Printing publishing of periodicals	746	187	933	758 2,151	192 667	950 2,818
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc	2,123	650	2,773	2,131	007	2,010
Other manufacturing industries	6,260	1,457	7,717	6,557	1,505 243	8,067 2,408
Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc	1,960 314	224 56	2,184 370	2,165 315	57	37:
Brushes and brooms Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment	139 731	52 391	191 1,122	147 737	54 393	20° 1,13°
Miscellaneous stationers' goods	147	54	201	153	54 499	20
Plastics products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,407 562	477 203	2,884 765	2,475 565	205	2,974 770
Construction	108,859	819	109,678	117,744	887	118,631
Gas, electricity and water	6,060	336	6,396	6,147	358	6,50
Gas	2,585 3,029	121 192	2,706 3,221	2,605 3,073	126 208	2,73° 3,28°
Electricity Water supply	446	23	469	469	24	49:
Transport and communication	35,249	2,390	37,639	36,290	2,478	38,76
Railways	3,979 4,523	198 406	4,177 4,929	4,027 4,672	198 418	4,22 5,09
Road passenger transport Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward	7,379	182	7,561 799	7,600	192	7,79
Other road haulage Sea transport	750 4,410	49 177	799 4,587	780 4,610	50 182	4,79
Port and inland water transport	4,122	49	4,171	4,282	51 157	4,33
Air transport Postal services and telecommunications	1,043 6,651	151 777	1,194 7,428	1,072 6,824	809	1,22 7,63
Miscellaneous transport services and storage	2,392	401	2,793	2,423	421	2,84
Distributive trades	40,116	15,691	55,807	41,616	16,808	58,42
Wholesale distribution of food and drink	6,053 529	938 38	6,991 567	6,365 543	1,042	7,40 58
Wholesale distribution of petroleum products Other wholesale distribution	4,728	1,034	5,762	4,863	1,093	5,95
Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution	8,619 12,551	4,634 8,567	13,253 21,118	8,962 12,839	4,994 9,110	13,95 21,94
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies	2,913	205	3,118	3,116	232	3,34

AREA STATISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT

The following table shows the numbers unemployed in development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas, together with their percentage rates of unemployment.

Unemployment in development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas at January 14, 1974

	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total	Per- centage rate	100 Aug 100 Au	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total	Per- centage rate
DEVELOPMENT AREAS*				100000			LOCAL AREAS (by Reg	ion)—contin	nued				
South Western	5,501	104	1,389	117	7,111	4.8							
Merseyside	35,907	1,416	5,149	899	43,371	5-7	Cheltenham †Exeter	1,204 1,239	20 24	196 227	10 22	1,430 1,512	2·7 2·3 1·5
Northern	51,614	1,236	8,917	1,073	62,840	4.7	Gloucester †Plymouth	733 3,062	36 72	194 574	22 26 59	989 3,767	1.5
Scottish	66,461		15,722	2,437	87,982	4.7	†Salisbury Swindon	579 1,176	19 52	178 185	12 22	788 1,435	3·3 2·1 2·0
Welsh	22,146	705	4,371	592	27,814	4-3	Taunton †Torbay	567 2,580	7 44	68 494	8 44 5	650 3,162	1·8 5·1
Total all Development			_				†West Wiltshire †Yeovil	424 495	7	98 104	5 7	534 616	1·1 1·7
Areas	181,629	6,823	35,548	5,118	229,118	4.8	West Midlands						
Northern Ireland	22,150	827	6,829	413	30,219	6.0	†Birmingham Burton upon Trent	14,695 588	427 15	2,263	223	17,608 727	2·6 2·0
		E-HONE-WAY		X			Cannock †Coventry †Dudley	729 4,582 1,874	10 139 19	105 1,222 250	24 155 13	868 6,098 2,156	3·5 2·6 1·4
NTERMEDIATE AREAS*							Hereford	416	19 12	82	15	525	1.6
North West	44,991	1,083	6,918	728	53,720	2.7	†Kidderminster Leamington	412 593	15 18	98 129	16	541 748	1.4
Yorkshire and Humberside	48,064	1,063	6,972	840	56,939	2.9	†Oakengates Redditch	1,157 368	35 14	306 90	43	1,541 480	3·5 1·7
North Wales	2,463	67	535	52	3,117	4.2*	Rugby Shrewsbury	369 552	16	129 86	8	510 668	1.7
South East Wales	6,845	187	893	145	8,070	3.0*	†Stafford †Stoke-on-Trent	589 3,217	18 59	143 418	11 22	761 3,716	1·5 1·8
Notts/Derby Coalfield	1,722	29	192	8	1,951	3.0	†Tamworth †Walsall	733 2,107	16	168 343	10	927 2,532	2.9
Scottish	6,449	218	838	93	7,598	3.7*	†West Bromwich †Wolverhampton	1,480	49 29	203	35	1,747	1.3
South Western	3,207	73	605	61	3,946	3.4	Worcester	2,547 743	81 15	485 144	44 12	3,157 914	2·2 1·9
Oswestry	254	3	53	4	314	2.6	East Midlands						
Total all Intermediate							†Chesterfield	2,130	51	286	44	2,511	3.3
Areas	113,995	2,723	17,006	1,931	135,655	2.8	Coalville Corby	342 603	39	47 112	5 35	396 789	1·3 2·7
	IOSAGE SPICES	-				CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	Derby Kettering	2,396 278	39 12	404 41	31 11	2,870 342	2·4 1·2
LOCAL AREAS (by Region	1)						Leicester Lincoln	3,400 1,318	93 19	332 256	46 18	3,871 1,611	1·8 2·8
South East							Loughborough †Mansfield	405 1,266	7 26	68 132	6 31	486 1,455	1·2 2·6
†Greater London †Aldershot	49,678 422	1,265	7,159 104	614	58,716 542	1·5 1·3	†Northampton †Nottingham	823 6,393	35 158	80 612	17 87	955	1.2
Aylesbury	251	9	40	6	306	0.8	Sutton-in-Ashfield	639	14	74	2	7,250 729	2·6 2·5
Basingstoke Bedford	408 563	12	64 69	15	488 665	1.3	Vaulabing and Humban	ida					
†Bournemouth †Braintree	3,223 352	41 12	599 81	27	3,890 453	3·3 1·4	Yorkshire and Humbers	2,196		287	44	2,562	3.5
†Brighton †Canterbury	2,885 982	62 17	346 189	28 11	3,321 1,199	2·5 3·3	†Bradford †Castleford	3,315 1,786	27	376 228	73 38	3,853 2,079	2·4 3·6
Chatham	1,619	46	322	36	2,023	2.5	†Dewsbury †Doncaster	1,208 3,691	102	145 710	17 61	1,394 4,564	2·1 4·5
†Chelmsford †Chichester	946 712	5 20	151 113	9	1,111 858	1·7 2·0	Grimsby	2,502 743	48	234 86	32 14	2,816	4.0
†Colchester †Crawley	796 869	14	128 99	15	953 1,007	1·8 0·7	†Halifax Harrogate	458	9	101	5	866 573	1.4
†Eastbourne †Gravesend	628 1,501	13	94 224	12 14	747 1,772	2·0 2·7	Huddersfield †Hull	874 6,827	137	178 764	8 57	1,081 7,785	1·2 4·6
†Guildford	734	14	118	8	874	1.4	Keighley †Leeds	557 6,249	13 170	127 759	12	709 7,318	2·6 2·4
†Harlow †Hastings	916	38	130 122	12	984 1,053	1·5 2·6	†Mexborough	1,359 1,702	22	198 355	34 55	1,613 2,149	5·3 4·1
†Hertford †High Wycombe	197 545	19	32 106	7	240 676	0·7 0·8	Rotherham †Scunthorpe	1,328	29	385	53	1,795	2.9
†Letchworth †Luton	335 1,595	7 58	50 321	2 20	394 1,994	0·8 1·6	†Sheffield Wakefield	5,176 864	27	755 99	72 21	6,099 1,011	2·2 1·9 2·2
Maidstone	850	24 37	121	16	1,011	1.4	York	1,397	23	181	18	1,619	2.2
†Newport ((I.o.W.) †Oxford	1,162 1,717	53	226 454	29 34	1,454 2,258	4·0 1·3	North West			40.4	2		
†Portsmouth Ramsgate	3,635 934	114	552 149	85 11	4,386 1,120	2·5 3·9	†Accrington †Ashton-under-Lyne	437 1,868	47	124 257	7 34	573 2,206	1·9 2·4
†Reading †Slough	1,483	50 21	251 120	26	1,810 968	1·3 0·9	†Blackburn †Blackpool	1,114 3,255	83	194 656	14 56	1,339 4,050	2·0 4·1
†Southampton	3,129 4,754	81 95	424 710	45 66	3,679 5,625	2·2 3·2	†Bolton †Burnley	2,179 749	51	296 124	41 24	2,567 929	2.4
†Southend-on-Sea †St. Albans	632	10	75	4	721	0.8	†Bury	732	. 24	153		922	1.5
Stevenage †Tunbridge Wells	403 853	27 17	34 75	10 10	474 955	1·3 1·3	Chester †Crewe	1,056 788	31	206 212	13 27 28 22 24	1,314 1,059	2.6
†Watford †Weybridge	1,186 723	23	145 130	14 13	1,368 896	1.1	†Furness †Lancaster	821 1,407	17 26	294 342	22 24	1,154 1,799	2·7 4·1
†Worthing	923	15	80	6	1,024	1.9	†Leigh †Liverpool	915 32,759	22	165 4,764	14 822	1,116 39,653	2·7 6·1
East Anglia	(22	4.4	463	42	922	1.1	†Manchester	17,220 392	426	1,703	237	19,586 517	2·8 2·1
Cambridge Great Yarmouth	633 945	14 23	163 125	12	822 1,104	1·1 3·3 1·7	†Nelson †Northwich	840	20	246	24	1,130	3-1
†Ipswich Lowestoft	1,180 555	60	243 77	24 5	1,507 645	2.4	†Oldham †Preston	1,535 2,593	58	242 544	22 28	1,831 3,223	2·3 2·3
†Norwich Peterborough	2,006 788	39 23	207 187	18 31	2,270 1,029	2·0 1·7	†Rochdale Southport	1,083 1,301	23	176 160	17 12	1,299 1,499	2·5 4·9
	708	23	167	31	1,029		St. Helens	1,573 1,174	26	186 224	32 24	1,817 1,456	3·2 1·9
South West Bath	876	19	139	14	1,048	2.5	†Warrington †Widnes	1,575	82	199	45	1,901	3.7
†Bristol	6,782	139	927	59	7,907	2.6	†Wigan	2,101	33	432	18	2,584	3.7

Unemployment in development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas at January 14, 1974 (continued)

To State State State	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total	Per- centage rate	ngisk, at trouble now eng	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total	Per- centage rate
LOCAL AREAS (by Reg	ion)—conti	nued					LOCAL AREAS (by Regio	n)—conti	nued				
North							Scotland						
†Bishop Auckland	1,634	56	153	33	1,876	4.0	†Aberdeen	1,859	46	328	36	2,269	2.1
+Carlisle	1,060	18	203	17	1,298	2.6	†Ayr	1,275	39	241	46	1,601	3.8
+Chester-le-Street	1,680	39	228	27	1,974	5-1	†Bathgate	1,578	141	314	113	2.146	5.1
†Consett	1,589	24	212	23	1,848	6-3	†Dumbarton	1,191	95	423	80	1.789	6.2
†Darlington	1,277	29	267	17	1,590	2.8	†Dumfries	859	35	238	19	1,151	3.8
Durham	914	25	108	10	1,057	3-1	Dundee	3,260	134	629	130	4,153	4.4
†Hartlepool	1,980	52	337	72	2,441	6.0	†Dunfermline	1,454	100	411	89	2.054	4.2
†Peterlee	1,527	42	160	14	1.743	6.8	†Edinburgh	8.314	310	1.213	166	10,003	3.7
+Sunderland	5,906	154	803	120	6,983	6.0	†Falkirk	1,686	86	608	71	2,451	3.8
+Teesside	7,720	192	1,342	188	9,442	4.6	†Glasgow	24,520	1.273	3,258	623	29,674	5.4
†Tyneside	16,995	415	2,995	320	20,725	5.0	†Greenock	1,534	37	579	65	2,215	4.8
Workington	1,118	22	346	25	1,511	5.0	†Highlands and Islands	4,237	164	1,100	199	5.700	6.0
14401 Killigeon							tlrvine	1,344	74	399	73	1,890	5.2
Wales							†Kilmarnock	971	41	241	19	1,272	3.5
†Bargoed	1,172	57	128	46	1,403	5.7	†Kirkcaldy	1,843	110	587	71	2,611	4.5
†Cardiff	5.074	160	565	124	5,923	2.9	†North Lanarkshire	5,947	433	2.761	303	9,444	5.4
†Ebbw Vale	820	33	218	46	1,117	3.7	†Paisley	2,145	54	439	49	2,687	3.2
†Llanelli	473	13	152	19	657	2.2	†Perth	763	25	124	37	949	2.9
†Neath	490	23	119	22	654	2.4	†Stirling	1,555	94	322	61	2,032	4.5
†Newport	1,875	68	265	39	2,247	2.8	10cm mg	,,,,,,				2,002	
†Pontypool	1,245	22	325	27	1,619	3.6	Northern Ireland						
†Pontypridd	2,322	116	482	55	2.975	4.6	Ballymena	587	8	335	12	942	4.8
†Port Talbot	1,940	96	517	86	2.639	3.4	Belfast	6,359	180	1.389	128	8.056	4.1
†Shotton	914	31	240	26	1,211	3.0	Craigavon	1,012	26	354	14	1,406	4.8
†Swansea	2.419	44	637	34	3,134	3.6	Londonderry	2,557	131	460	30	3,178	10.5
†Wrexham	2,090	45	247	40	2,422	6.1	Newry	1.856	46	407	19	2,328	13.2

Note:

The denominators used in calculating the percentage rates of unemployment are the mid-1972 estimates of employees (employed and unemployed) which are available on request from the Director of Statistics, Department of Employment, Statistics Branch C.1, Orphanage Road, Watford WDI 1PJ.

* The composition of development and intermediate areas is given in BRITISH LABOUR STATISTICS: YEARBOOK 1971, APPENDIX F. (HMSO): The percentage rate for North Wales relates to the intermediate area plus part of the Llandudno travel-to-

work area outside the designated area. The percentage rate for South East Wales relates to the intermediate area plus parts of the Pontypool, Cardiff and Newport travel-to-work areas outside the designated area. The percentage rate shown for the Scottish intermediate area is that for the Edinburgh travel-to-work area of which the Scottish intermediate area forms a substantial part.

† Figures relate to a group of local employment office areas details of which are given in Appendix F., op cit.

(Continued from page 175)

Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974 (continued)

Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)	NUMBER	S UNEMPLOY	ED			
	GREAT B	RITAIN	* PRODUCE	UNITED	KINGDOM	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Insurance, banking, finance and business services	13,074	2,991	16,065	13,276	3,163	16,439
Insurance	4,204	636	4,840	4,274	700	4,974
Banking and bill discounting	3,490	489	3,979	3,532	545	4,077
Other financial institutions	840	267	1,107	849	275	1,124
Property owning and managing, etc	1,122	260	1,382	1,152	270	1,422
Advertising and market research	600	170	770	602	174	776
Other business services	2,644	1,139	3.783	2,691	1,169	3,860
Central offices not allocable elsewhere	174	30	204	176	30	206
Professional and scientific services	13,134	7,656	20,790	13,587	8,474	22,061
Accountancy services	457	162	619	462	178	640
Educational services	6,243	2,624	8,867	6,494	2,861	9,355
	392	367	759	398	402	800
Legal services	4,294	4,051	8,345	4,439	4,550	8,989
Medical and dental services			244	194	68	262
Religious organisations	181	63			93	639
Research and development services	543	92	635	546	322	1,376
Other professional and scientific services	1,024	297	1,321	1,054	322	1,376
Miscellaneous services	46,044	17,562	63,606	47,445	18,433	65,878
Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc	3,897	1,183	5,080	3,950	1,200	5,150
Sport and other recreations	2,476	417	2,893	2,532	424	2,956
Betting and gambling	1,842	493	2,335	1,966	505	2,471
Hotels and other residential establishments	12,553	6,450	19,003	12,822	6,689	19,511
Restaurants, cafes, snack bars	2.728	1,883	4,611	2,768	1,966	4,734
Public houses	1,975	658	2,633	2,159	689	2,848
Clubs	1,355	303	1.658	1,401	310	1,711
Catering contractors	622	300	922	641	311	952
Hairdressing and manicure	707	1,120	1,827	727	1,180	1,907
Private domestic service	724	1,257	1,981	751	1,453	2,204
Laundries	953	683	1,636	981	721	1,702
Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc	309	182	491	321	192	513
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations	9,246	1,224	10,470	9.556	1,282	10,838
Repair of boots and shoes	173	17	190	176	17	193
Other services	6,484	1,392	7,876	6,694	1,494	8,188
D. L. C	20.202	2011	22.244	29,607	4.342	33,949
Public administration and defence	28,283	3,961	32,244	12.461	2,244	14,705
National government service Local government service	11,873 16,410	2,009 1,952	13,882 18,362	17,146	2,098	19,244
Ex-service personnel not classified by industry	1,990	193	2,183	2,062	195	2,257
					20.075	88,614
Other persons not classified by industry	65,396	19,821	85,217	67,739	20,875	83,624
Aged 18 and over	62,569	18,104	80,673	64,626	18,998	4,990
Aged under 18	2,827	1.717	4,544	3,113	1,877	4,990

^{*} The adjusted total is obtained by taking into account amendments on the four days following the date of the count. All other figures in the table are unadjusted.

TEMPORARILY STOPPED

The number of temporarily stopped workers registered to claim benefits in Great Britain on January 14, 1974 was 914,889. This figure was 906,895 higher than in December, due mainly to the energy crisis. A further 654,031 workers, who were at work on Monday, January 14, were temporarily stopped for some part of the remainder of that week.

These workers were suspended by their employers on the understanding that they would shortly resume work. They are regarded as still having jobs, and are not included in the unemployment statistics.

Number of temporarily stopped workers registered on January 14, 1974

Region	Number of workers re	Number of temporarily stopped workers registered on January 14, 1974						
A upok of Deserve Dr. 1889.	Men & Women 18 and over	Boys & Girls under 18	Total					
South East Greater London	142,499 55,325	206 81	142,705 55,406					
East Anglia	12,075	6	12,081					
South West	21,128	82	21,210					
Midlands	329,073	123	329,196					
Yorkshire and Humberside	107,862	629	108,491					
North West	165,212	688	165,900					
North	41,620	187	41,807					
Wales	26,201	24	26,225					
Scotland	66,830	444	67,274					
Great Britain	912,500	2,389	914,889					

Industry group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)		f temporarily gistered on Ja	
The second by the both	Men & Women 18 and over	Boys & Girls under 18	Total
Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)	912,500	2,389	914,889
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*)	923,888	2,404	926,292
Total, index of production industries	866,573	1,962	868,535
Total, all manufacturing industries	861,589	1,890	863,479
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,035	49	3,084
Mining and quarrying	1,114	402	1,114
Food, drink and tobacco	2,365	24	2,389
Coal and petroleum products	37	2	39
Chemicals and allied industries	7,324	41	7,365
Metal manufacture	55,232	41	55,273
Mechanical engineering	110,276	126	110,402
Instrument engineering	8,439	13	8,452
Electrical engineering	45,169	154	45,323
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	3,909	7	3,916
Vehicles	96,396	33	96,429
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	115,758	199	115,957

Industry group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)		f temporarily gistered on Ja	
All Description (SACTOR)	Men & Women 18 and over	Boys & Girls under 18	Total
Textiles	158,855	137	158,992
Leather, leather goods and fur	6,113	43	6,156
Clothing and footwear	120,840	688	121,528
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	24,881	38	24,919
Timber, furniture, etc	38,870	181	39,051
Paper, printing and publishing	20,340	97	20,437
Other manufacturing industries	46,785	66	46,851
Construction	3,863	71	3,934
Gas, electricity and water	7	1	8
Transport and communication	1,056	16	1,072
Distributive trades	5,340	102	5,442
Insurance, banking, finance and business services	4,829	14	4,843
Professional and scientific services	544	13	557
Miscellaneous services	6,791	233	7,024
Public administration	96	2	98
Unclassified	35,624	13	35,637

UNFILLED VACANCIES

The number of vacancies remaining unfilled in Great Britain on January 9, 1974 was 377,658; 78,620 lower than on December 5,

The seasonally adjusted figure of unfilled vacancies for adults on January 9, 1974 was 301,000; 55,200 lower than that for December 5, 1973 and 60,600 lower than on October 3, 1973.

The number of unfilled vacancies for young persons on January 9, 1974 was 92,301; 15,737 lower than on December 5,

Tables 1 and 2 give figures of unfilled vacancies for men, women, boys and girls analysed by region and by industry respectively. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified to local employment offices and youth employment service careers offices by employers and remaining unfilled on January 9, 1974. The figures do not purport to represent the total outstanding requirements of all employers. Nevertheless, comparison of the figures for various dates provides some indication of the change in the demand for labour.

Table 1

Region		of notified by 9, 1974	d vacancies	remaini	ng unfille
	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total
South East	82,619	19,101	51,730	16,888	170,338
Greater London	38,062	9,016	24,927	8,176	80,181
East Anglia	5,978	1,860	3,714	1,675	13,227
South West	12,187	2,763	8,456	2,703	26,109
Midlands	26,806	9,159	15,011	8,033	59,009
Yorkshire and Humberside	11,989	5,015	8,676	4,198	29,878
North West	13,291	4,220	10,079	3,967	31,557
North	6,484	1,944	4,814	1,848	15,090
Wales	4,937	1,328	2,884	1,180	10,329
Scotland	8,761	3,048	6,941	3,371	22,121
Great Britain	173,052	48,438	112,305	43,863	377,658

Table 2

Industry group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)			d vacancies	remaini	ng unfille
	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total
Total, all industries and	173,052	48,438	112,305	43,863	377,658
services Total, index of production					1 Santanan
industries Total, all manufacturing	100,833	23,088	45,600	17,524	187,045
industries	78,181	17,983	43,918	16,400	156,482
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	1,606	1,401	480	250	3,737
Mining and quarrying Coal mining	4,004 3,597	451 389	65 20	41	4,561 4,025
Food, drink and tobacco	4,258	1,026	4,229	1,157	10,670
Coal and petroleum products	254	39	80	29	402
Chemicals and allied industries	2,834	520	1,715	587	5,656
Metal manufacture	5,295	878	809	279	7,261
Mechanical engineering	17,314	2,802	2,848	976	23,940
Instrument engineering	2,337	470	1,112	341	4,260
Electrical engineering	9,524	1,239	5,919	1,419	18,101
Shipbuilding and marine engineering	1,327	193	111	39	1,670
Vehicles	7,867	530	1,039	237	9,673
Metal goods not elsewhere specified	8,932	3,033	3,392	1,384	16,741
Textiles Cotton linen and man-made	3,065	1,240	4,482	2,070	10,857
fibres (spinning and weaving) Woollen and worsted	1,031 597	262 242	979 721	352 331	2,624 1,891

	Men 18 and over	Boys under 18	Women 18 and over	Girls under 18	Total
Leather, leather goods and fur	408	323	671	341	1,743
Clothing and footwear	1,952	1,176	10,383	4,469	17,980
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	2,334	563	1,050	463	4,410
Timber, furniture, etc.	3,518	1,523	891	496	6,428
Paper, printing and publishing Paper, cardboard and paper	2,919	1,623	2,425	1,451	8,418
goods Printing and publishing	1,622 1,297	432 1,191	1,164 1,261	459 992	3,677 4,741
Other manufacturing industries	4,043	805	2,762	662	8,272
Construction	17,215	4,398	1,088	851	23,552
Gas, electricity and water	1,433	256	529	232	2,450
Transport and communication	14,048	1,348	2,709	1,037	19,142
Distributive trades	15,318	12,633	16,293	10,618	54,862
Insurance, Banking, finance and business services	7,893	1,948	3,937	2,954	16,732
Professional and scientific services	9,205	1,877	15,944	3,017	30,043
Miscellaneous services Entertainments, sports, etc. Catering (MLH 884-888) Laundries, dry-cleaning, etc.	14,728 955 5,856 396	4,967 288 1,166 310	23,067 1,974 11,286 1,320	7,294 340 1,055 552	50,056 3,557 19,363 2,578
Public Administration National Government service	9,421 4,978	1,176	4,275 2,285	1,169	16,04

^{*} See footnote to table 2 on page 177.

STOPPAGES OF WORK

The official series of statistics of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes in the United Kingdom relates to disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. Stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day are excluded except where the aggregate of working days lost exceeded 100. Workers involved are those directly involved and indirectly involved (thrown out of work although not parties to the disputes) at the establishments where the disputes occurred. The number of working days lost is the aggregate of days lost by workers both directly and indirectly involved (as defined). It follows that the statistics do not reflect repercussions elsewhere, that is, at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. For example, the statistics exclude persons laid off and working days lost at such establishments through shortages of material caused by the stoppages included in the statistics. More information about definitions and qualifications is given in a report on the statistics for the year 1972 on pages 554 to 565 of the June 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

The number of stoppages beginning in January*, which came to the notice of the department, was 87. In addition, 24 stoppages which began before January were still in progress at the beginning of the month.

The approximate number of workers involved at the establishments where these stoppages occurred is estimated at 64,500, consisting of 59,600 involved in stoppages which began in January, and 4,900 involved in stoppages which had continued from the previous month. The latter figure includes 150 workers involved for the first time in January in stoppages which began in earlier months. Of the 59,600 workers involved in stoppages which began in January, 38,500 were directly involved and 21,000 indirectly involved.

The aggregate of 199,000 working days lost in January includes 51,000 days lost through stoppages which had continued from the previous month.

PROMINENT STOPPAGES OF WORK DURING JANUARY

A one-day stoppage of work by more than 21,000 train drivers employed by British Rail took place on January 15. This was additional to the official union policy of non-co-operation, bans on overtime, Sunday duty and rest day working, in operation since December 12, in support of a demand for an improvement in British Rail pay restructuring plan as affecting footplate grades.

At a Scottish motor plant the selection of workers for a new section to deal with exhaust emission brought to a head an earlier inter-union disagreement over spheres of influence. A withdrawal of labour by about 40 vehicle mechanics and electricians employed on the assembly line began on January 15. About 2,000 men were laid off at once, and subsequently a further 4,000 workers were also made idle. Normal working was resumed on January 21 after the unions agreed to permit the men chosen by the company on the basis of skill and suitability to undertake exhaust emission testing subject to further negotiation on future union membership within this section.

Nearly 9,700 production and other employees were laid off on January 18 at an Oxford car assembly plant, following an overtime ban by 170 transport workers in protest against the company's interpretation of "guarantee" pay arrangements during the current three-day week working period and subsequent offer of an improved agreement. Work was resumed on January 24 on the basis of a management offer, giving all workers the same guaranteed week condition.

Stoppages of work in the first month of 1974 and 1973

Industry group Standard Industrial	Januar	y 1974		January 1973			
Classification 1968	No. of stop-	Stoppage	s in	No. of stop-	Stoppage	s in	
	pages begin- ning in period		Working days lost	pages begin- ning in period	Workers in- volved	Working days lost	
Agriculture, forestry,	ers vis	elt stepper	THE STATE OF				
fishing	_			_	_	_	
Coal mining All other mining and		****		20	2,700	6,000	
quarrying	PRINT OF		A PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE	32			
Food, drink and							
tobacco	3	400	1,000	9	1,800	3,000	
Coal and petroleum		Alberta Co.	.,000	Marie S	1,000	3,000	
products	_	_		1	1,000	5,000	
Chemicals, and allied					1,000	3,000	
industries	2	100	1,000	7	2.300	9.000	
Metal manufacture	2 7	2,700	6,000	13	25,000	70.000	
Engineering	17	3,900	19,000	29	20,600	101,000	
Shipbuilding and		3,700	17,000	2,	20,000	101,000	
marine engineering	1	2,300	20,000	6	2.600	10,000	
Motor vehicles	9	19,200	52,000	26	23,100	51.000	
Aerospace equipment	77	17,200	32,000	4	1.800	4.000	
All other vehicles	all the same		Marin Marin	7	2,800		
Metal goods not else-	A STATE OF THE PARTY.			,	2,000	7,000	
where specified	4	1.900	33.000	9	2,400	44 000	
Textiles	1	600	1,000			16,000	
Clothing and footwear	1	500		4	1,400	4,000	
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.	1	100	1,000		†	†	
	3		2 000 T	5	1,000	2,000	
Timber, furniture, etc.		400	3,000	2	400	1,000	
Paper and printing All other manufactur-	2	500	3,000	2	300	1,000	
ing industries	1	3,500	14,000	6	4,500	28,000	
Construction Gas, electricity and	16	1,700	10,000	10	3,700	31,000	
Port and inland water	2	500	2,000	2	9,300	21,000	
Other transport and	1	900	2,000	13	3,000	3,000	
communication	8	23,700	24,000	18	2,600	8,000	
Distributive trades Administrative, finan- cial and professional	2	100	1,000	3	200	1,000	
services	6	1,600	7,000	9	62,700	17,000	
Miscellaneous services	s - mody	helion -	25 (10) (1	1	t	†	
Total	87	64,500	199,000	207	175,200	400,000	

Causes of stoppages

Principal cause	Beginning in January 1974				
	Number of stoppages	Number of workers directly involved			
Pay-wage-rates and earnings level	44	32,800			
-extra-wage and fringe benefits	5	500			
Duration and pattern of hours worked	3	600			
Redundancy questions Trade union matters	-	500			
	5	700			
Working conditions and supervision	3	900			
Manning and work allocation	. 1	800			
Dismissal and other disciplinary measures	14	1,600			
Miscellaneous		_			
Total	87	38,500			

Duration of stoppages ending in January 1974

Duration of stoppage in working days	Number of stoppages	Workers directly involved	Working days lost by all workers involved
Not more than 1 day	12	3,300	4,000
Over 1 and not more than 2 days	14	2,400	3,000
Over 2 and not more than 3 days	9	700	1,000
Over 3 and not more than 6 days	16	3,300	68,000
Over 6 and not more than 12 days	9	700	6,000
Over 12 days	13	1,900	136,000
Total	73	12,200	218,000

^{*} The figures for the month under review are provisional and subject to revision, ormally upwards, to take account of additional or revised information received after going to press. The figures have been rounded to the nearest 100 workers and 1,000 working days; in the tables the sums of the constituent items may not, therefore, agree with the totals shown.

† Less than 50 workers or 500 working days.

BASIC WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES, NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS AND BASIC HOURLY RATES OF WAGES

The statistical tables in this article relate to changes in basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements and reductions in normal weekly hours, where these are the outcome of centrally determined arrangements, usually national collective agreements or statutory wages regulation orders. In general, no account is taken of changes determined by local negotiations at district, establishment or shop floor level. The figures do not, therefore, necessarily imply a corresponding change in the local rates or actual earnings of those who are being paid at rates above the basic or minimum rates. The figures are provisional and relate to manual

Changes in rates of wages and normal hours of work are subject to the government's counter-inflation legislation.

At January 31, 1974 the indices of changes in weekly rates of wages, of normal weekly hours and of hourly rates of wages for all workers, compared with a month earlier, were:

Date	Indices Ju	uly 31, 1972 =	Percentage increas over previous 12 months		
	Basic	Normal	Basic	Basic	Basic
	weekly	weekly	hourly	weekly	hourly
	rates	hours	rates	rates	rates
1973 December 31	121·3	99·6	121·9	12·2	12·5
1974 January 31	122·2	99·5	122·8	13·0	13·3

Notes: 1. The full index numbers and explanatory notes are given in table 130.

2. The December figures have been revised to include changes having retrospective effect.

Principal changes reported in January

Brief details of the principal changes, with operative dates, are set out below:

Agriculture—England and Wales: Increases of £2.30 to £3.65 a week, according to classification and occupation for adult male workers, of £1.84 to £3.65 for adult female workers, with proportional amounts for young workers. Reduction in normal weekly hours from 42 to 40 (January 22).

Agriculture—Scotland: Increases of amounts ranging from £2.25 to £3.30 a week, according to occupation (January 28).

Knitting Industries—Midlands: Increases of 7 per cent for male dominated jobs, £2.24 for female dominated jobs with proportional amounts for trainees for a 40 hour week (January 1).

40. hour week (January 1).

Furniture manufacture—GB: Minimum hourly time rates increased by amounts ranging from 5.56p to 7p for men 20 and over, of 5.34p to 8.56p (with hourly allowance increase of 0.71p or 0.75p) for women 20 and over with proportional amounts for apprentices and young workers (beginning of first full pay week in January).

Local authorities—school meals service, etc.—England and Wales: Basic weekly rates increased by £2.14 for adult workers with proportional amounts for young workers (November 7, 1973). Increases of amounts ranging from 82p to 93p according to occupation, for adult workers with proportional amounts for young workers (January 1).

Licensed non-residential establishments (Wages Council)—GB: Increase in minimum time rates of £1.85 a week for male workers 21 or over and of £2.25 or £2.45 for female workers 21 or over and £1.55 for other females 18 or over with proportional amounts for young workers. Normal weekly hours reduced from 42 to 40 (January 20).

Full details of changes reported during the month are given in the separate publication Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Work.

The changes in monetary amounts represent the increases in basic full-time weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements only, based on the normal working week, that is excluding short-time or

Estimates of the changes reported in January indicate that the basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements of some 1,145,000 workers were increased by a total of £2,375,000 but, as stated earlier, this does not necessarily imply a corresponding change in "market" rates or actual earnings. For these purposes, therefore, any general increases are regarded as increases in basic or minimum rates. The total estimates, referred to above, include figures relating to those changes which were reported in January, with operative effect from earlier months (180,000 workers, £465,000 in weekly rates of wages). Of the total increase of £2,370,000 about £1,135,000 resulted from statutory wages regulation orders, £1,170,000 from arrangements made by joint industrial councils or similar bodies established by voluntary

agreement and £70,000 from direct negotiations between employers' associations and trade unions. During January about 413,000 workers had their normal weekly hours reduced by two

Analysis of aggregate changes

The following tables show (a) the cumulative affect of the changes, by industry group and in total, during January 1974, with the figures for January 1973 entered below, and (b) the month by month effect of the changes of the most recent period of

In the columns showing the numbers of workers affected, those concerned in two or more changes in any period are counted only

Table (a)

Industry group (1968 SIC)	Basic week wages or n		Normal weekly hour of work		
	Approxi- mate number of workers affected by net increases	Estimated net amount of increase	Approxi- mate number of workers affected by reductions	Estimated amount of reduc- tion in weekly hours	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	300,000	705,000	257,000	514,000	
Mining and quarrying Food, drink and tobacco	24,000	65,000		30 km	
Coal and petroleum products Chemicals and allied industries Metal manufacture	6,000	6,000		-	
Mechanical engineering Instrument engineering Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and marine engineering Vehicles Metal goods not elsewhere	min to about the control to the cont			TOTAL TOTAL	
specified Textiles	90,000	205,000	Special Special	Mr. 148_ 1	
Leather, leather goods and fur	_		_	_	
Clothing and footwear Bricks, pottery, glass, cement,	13,000	20,000	mealf p a g gairteic fo	10000	
etc. Timber, furniture, etc.	140,000	345,000			
Paper, printing and publishing	35,000	70,000	_		
Other manufacturing industries	2,000	4,000	-	_	
Construction	-		- to	-	
Gas, electricity and water	and an artist of	Charles to the Total	and a transfer		
Transport and communication	THE REST THE REAL PROPERTY.	Now the Table	TO PREMOVE	NEW CONT.	
Distributive trades Public administration and	HOW DO BOYER			September 1	
professional services	200.000	170,000	F-10 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		
Miscellaneous services	155,000	320,000	156,000	312,000	
Totals—January 1974	965,000	1,910,000	413,000	826,000	
Totals—January 1973	120,000	170,000	26,000	52,000	

Table (b)

		kly rates of minimum en	Normal weekly hours of work			
Month		te number of fected by—	Estimated net amount of	Approxi- mate number of	Estimated amount of reduction	
	increases (000's)	decreases (000's)	increase (£000's)	workers affected by reductions (000's)	in weekly hours (000's)	
1973					AT THE RESERVE	
January	120	- ment	170	26	52	
February	455	_	910	195	290	
March	640		895		-	
April	3,140	-	6.310	443	547	
May	870	State of the second	1,740	_	_	
June	1,655	- 00000	4,265	10	20	
July	655	_	1,460	_		
August	2,370	_	5,815		-	
September	595	_	710	_	-	
October	395		530	115	125	
November*	780		1,880	-	_	
December*	425	-	765	65	130	
1974						
January	965	-	1,910	413	826	

^{*} Figures revised to take account of changes reported belatedly or having retrospective effect.

RETAIL PRICES, JANUARY 15, 1974

At January 15, 1974 the general* retail prices index was 191.8 (prices at January 16, 1962 = 100), compared with 188.2 at December 11, 1973, and with 171.3 at January 16, 1973.

The rise in the index during the month was due to higher prices for petrol and oil, clothing and footwear, vegetables, bread, cakes, fish, sweets and chocolates, meals bought and consumed outside the home, furniture, newspapers and some other goods and services.

The index measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by nearly nine-tenths of the households in the United Kingdom, including practically all wage earners and most small and medium salary earners.

The index for items of food whose prices show significant seasonal variations, namely home-killed lamb, fresh and smoked fish, eggs, fresh vegetables and fresh fruit was 254.4, and that for all other items of food was 209.8. The index for all items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations was 189.4.

The principal changes in the groups in the month were:

Food: Increases in the prices of bread, cakes, fish, sweets and chocolates, eggs, lamb, beef, canned meat, potatoes, tomatoes, cabbage and other vegetables, ice cream and some other foods caused the group index to rise by nearly three per cent to 216-7, compared with 210-5 in December. The index for foods whose prices show significant seasonal variations rose by rather less than 4½ per cent to 254-4, compared with 243-8 in December.

Alcoholic drink: A rise in the average level of prices of beer was mainly responsible for the rise of rather more than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least than one half of one per cent in the same in the very least the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of one per cent in the very least than one half of on

rother ise of rather more than one-half of one per cent in the group index which was 166.0, compared with 164.9 in December.

Tobacco: There were rises of about one-half of one per cent in the average levels of prices of cigarettes and tobacco, and the group index was 142.2, compared with 141.4 in December.

Housing: Increases in the average levels of charges for repair and maintenance of wellings and of prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs and sepairs for the prices for materials for home sepairs for the prices for materials

Housing: Increases in the average levels of charges for repair and maintenance of dwellings and of prices for materials for home repairs and decorations were largely responsible for the rise of nearly one-half of one per cent in the group index which was 225-1, compared with 224-1 in December.

Fuel and light: There were rises in the average levels of prices of fuel oil, paraffin, gas and household coal and coke. The group index rose by 1½ per cent to 188-6, compared with 185-8 in December.

compared with 185-8 in December.

Durable household goods: Higher prices for furniture, floor coverings, soft furnishings and most appliances caused the group index to rise by rather less than 2½ per cent to 158-3, compared with 154-7 in December.

Clothing and footwear: There were rises in the average levels of prices of most articles of clothing, particularly those made of cotton, and footwear. The group index rose by 1½ per cent to 166-6, compared with 164-1 in December.

Transport and vehicles: Rises in the prices of petrol and oil and in the costs of maintenance of motor vehicles were partly offset by a fall in the average level of prices of second-hand cars. The group index rose by rather more than two per cent to 175-0, compared with 171-2 in December.

Miscellaneous goods: Rises in the average levels of prices of newspapers, soap, watches and many other items included in this group caused the group index to rise by about three per cent to 182-2, compared with 176-7 in December.

Services: There were rises in the average levels of charges for services such as laundering, hairdressing and shoe repairing and for admission to cinemas. The group index rose by rather more than one-half of one per cent to 212-8, compared with 211-3 in December.

Meals bought and consumed outside the home: There was a rise of about

Meals bought and consumed outside the home: There was a rise of about two per cent in the average level of prices in this group and the group index was 229-5, compared with 224-7 in December.

Detailed figures for various groups and sub-groups are:

Croun and sub anoun

Gro	up ana suo-group	Index figur
I	Food: Total	216.7
	Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes	225
	Meat and bacon	270
	Fish	319
	Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat	168
	Milk, cheese and eggs	202
	Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc.	131
	Sugar, preserves and confectionery	188
	Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen	224
	Fruit, fresh, dried and canned	188
	Other food	176
α	Alcoholic drink	166.0
a	Tobacco	142-2

Group	o and sub-group	Index figur
ľV	Housing: Total	225.1
	Rent	229
	Rates and water charges	227
	Charges for repairs and maintenance, and	221
	materials for home repairs and decorations	208
	no. over the new part of the conflict	
V	Fuel and light: Total (including oil)	188-6
	Coal and coke	218
	Gas	148
	Electricity	186
VI	Durable household goods: Total	158-3
	Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings	
	Radio, television and other household	173
	appliances	118
	Pottery, glassware and hardware	169
	Tottory, glassware and nardware	109
VII	Clothing and footwear: Total	166.6
	Men's outer clothing	187
	Men's underclothing	181
	Women's outer clothing	165
	Women's underclothing	158
	Children's clothing	158
	Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery,	
	hats and materials	145
	Footwear	174
vm	Transport and vehicles: Total	175.0
	Motoring and cycling	159
	Fares	218
IX	Miscellaneous goods: Total	182-2
1/1	Books, newspapers and periodicals	259
	Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet	
	requisites	150
	Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other	
	household goods	160
	Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys,	
	photographic and optical goods, etc.	168
X	Services: Total	212.8
	Postage and telephones	208
	Entertainment	198
	Other services, including domestic help,	
	hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing,	
	laundering and dry cleaning	227
XI	Meals bought and consumed outside the home	229.5
	All Items	191.8

* The description "general" index of retail prices is used to differentiate from the two indices for pensioner households. These "pensioner" indices are given in tables 132(a) and 132(b) in this GAZETTE.

The Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now renamed the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) recommended in 1962 that until a satisfactory index series based on actual prices became available half the expenditure on meals out should continue to be allecated to the food group and the other half spread proportionately over all groups, including the food group. The index for meals out for January 16, 1968 implicit in this recommendation was 121-4. Since January 1968 an index series based on actual prices has been available and indices in this series have been linked with the implicit index for meals out for January 16, 1968, to obtain indices for meals out with January 16, 1962 taken as 100.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF ITEMS OF FOOD

Average retail prices on December 11, 1973 for a number of important items of food, derived from prices collected for the purposes of the General Index of Retail Prices in 200 areas in the United Kingdom, are given below.

Many of the items vary in quality from retailer to retailer, and partly because of these differences there are considerable variations in prices charged for many items. An indication of

these variations is given in the last column of the following table which shows the ranges of prices within which at least four-fifths of the recorded prices fell.

The average prices are subject to sampling error, and some indication of the potential size of this error was given on page 285 of the March 1973 issue of this GAZETTE.

Average prices (per lb. unless otherwise stated) of certain foods

ltem	Number of quotations December 11, 1973	Average price December 11, 1973	Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell
e estes fattava pares zetos s	bus union;	p	P
Beef: Home-killed	787	56-6	50 - 62
Chuck Sirloin (without bone)	750	79.1	65 - 90
Silverside (without bone)*	808	68-6	62 - 74
Back ribs (with bone)*	599 647	51·3 49·7	42 - 62 42 - 60 26 - 50
Fore ribs (with bone) Brisket (with bone)	668	36-8	26 - 50
Rump steak*	805	92.0	80 –100
Beef: Imported, chilled	udal mi asen		
Chuck	74 59	51·7 61·5	46 - 58 55 - 68
Silverside (without bone)* Rump steak*	89	78-1	64 - 90
Lamb: Home-killed	20975		-1 70
Loin (with bone)	726 706	61·2 19·1	54 - 70 12 - 25
Breast* Best end of neck	660	46.9	30 - 60
Shoulder (with bone)	706	42.0	36 - 50
Leg (with bone)	722	57-7	50 - 64
Lamb: Imported	452	54-2	46 - 60
Loin (with bone) Breast*	427	15.4	10 - 20
Best end of neck	433	45-1	10 - 20 30 - 54
Shoulder (with bone) Leg (with bone)	460 453	38·5 55·1	34 - 44 50 - 60
Pork: Home-killed	77/	50-8	44 - 60
Leg (foot off) Belly*	776 777	33.6	28 - 38
Loin (with bone)	806	56-9	50 - 64
dork sausages	804	28-3	24 - 32 22 - 28
Beef sausages	678	25-4	22 - 28
Roasting chicken (broiler) frozen (3 lb)	620	26-4	23 - 30
Roasting chicken, fresh or chilled (4 lb)	394	29-1	25 - 34
oven ready	374	27-1	25 - 54
Fresh and smoked fish	490	49-7	42 - 56
Cod fillets Haddock fillets	507	52-4	44 - 60
Haddock, smoked, whole	426	46-6	38 - 56 50 - 70
Plaice, fillets	473 214	61·4 79·7	60 -100
Halibut cuts Herrings	441	22.0	18 - 28 24 - 34
Kippers, with bone	544	28-7	24 - 34
Bread	1,376	42.4	40 421
White, 13 lb wrapped and sliced loaf White, 13 lb unwrapped loaf	772 589	12·1 12·2	$10 - 13\frac{1}{2}$ $11 - 13\frac{1}{2}$
White, 14 Ib unwrapped loar White, 14 oz loaf	607	8-2	$11 - 13\frac{1}{2}$ $7 - 9$
Brown, 14 oz loaf	645	9-0	8 – 10
Flour			
Self-raising, per 3 lb	779	14-9	12 – 18
ARTHUR HOS VERNESSEE BETT MAN E			STATE OF THE PARTY.

Item	Number of quotations December 11, 1973	Average price December 11, 1973	Price range within which 80 per cent of quotations fell
		p	P
Fresh vegetables			
Potatoes, old, loose White	580	2.3	2 - 3
Red	439	2.9	$2 - 3\frac{1}{2}$
Potatoes, new, loose Tomatoes	783	20.9	18 - 25
Cabbage, greens	566	6.0	4 - 8
Cabbage, hearted	665 311	5·1 13·2	3 - 7 8 - 20
Cauliflower or broccoli Brussels sprouts	735	8-1	6 - 10
Peas	778	4.4	3 - 6
Carrots Runner beans	776	-	3 - 6
Onions	787	5.8	4 - 8
Mushrooms per ‡ lb	732	8-4	7 – 10
Fresh fruit			
Apples, cooking	778 797	8·1 11·1	6 - 10 8 - 14
Apples, dessert Pears, dessert	735	11-8	10 - 14
Oranges	723	10.6	8 - 14
Bananas	775	10.7	8 – 12
Bacon		Biglicker Av	Sauce Cons
Collar*	543 612	45·9 64·2	40 - 50 56 - 70
Gammon* Middle cut,* smoked	428	56.7	50 - 66
Back, smoked	377	62-5	53 - 70
Back, unsmoked	390 352	59·9 44·5	50 - 68 38 - 52
Streaky, smoked			
Ham (not shoulder)	707	85.5	72 –100
Pork luncheon meat, 12 oz can	658	20.7	14 - 25
Canned (red) salmon, ½-size can	628	53.7	48 - 59
Milk, ordinary, per pint	O OPEN DEED FOR	5.5	STREET, STREET
Butter			
Home produced	645	23.2	20 - 28
New Zealand Danish	720 757	21·2 24·3	19 - 23 22 - 27
Danisii	el versia malia		
Margarine, standard quality (without	155	7.4	7 - 8
added butter) per ½ lb Margarine, lower priced per ½ lb	124	6.4	6 - 6 1
Lard Control of the C	778	13-9	12 – 16
Cheese, cheddar type	798	32.8	30 – 36
Eggs, large, per doz	701	47.4	44 - 50
Eggs, standard, per doz Eggs, medium, per doz	698 362	45·2 41·5	42 - 48 39 - 44
Eggs, medium, per doz			
Sugar, granulated, per 2 lb	823	10.2	9½- 11
Coffee, instant, per 4 oz	762	32.4	29 – 36
Tea, per 4 lb	204	10-8	10 - 11
Higher priced Medium priced	284 1,898	8-3	71- 91
Lower priced	697	8.0	$6\frac{1}{2}$ $- 8\frac{1}{2}$

Statistical series (Some tables have been omitted from this section. See note on page 168.)

Tables 101–134 in this section of the GAZETTE give the principal statistics compiled regularly by the department in the form of time series, including the latest available figures together with comparable figures for preceding dates and years.

They are arranged in subject groups, covering the working population, employment, unemployment, unfilled vacancies, hours worked, earnings, wage rates and hours of work, retail prices and stoppages of work resulting from industrial disputes. Some of the main series are shown as charts. Brief definitions of the terms used are at the end of this section.

The national statistics relate either to Great Britain or the United Kingdom, and regional statistics to the Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes (see this GAZETTE, January 1966, page 20) which conform generally to the Economic Planning Regions.

Working population. The changing size and composition of the working population of Great Britain at quarterly dates is in table 101, and more detailed analyses of the employment and unemployment figures are in subsequent tables.

Employment. As it is not practicable to estimate short-term changes in the numbers of self-employed persons, the group of employment tables relate only to employees. Monthly estimates are given for broad groups of industries covered by the Index of Industrial Production, and annual mid-year estimates for other groups (table 103). The totals in employment in all industries and services at June each year are analysed by region in table 102.

Unemployment. Tables 104-116 show the numbers of unemployed in Great Britain, and in each region, at the monthly counts. For Great Britain separate figures are given for males and females. People are included in the counts if they are registered for employment at a local employment office or youth employment service careers office, have no job, and are both capable of and available for work on the count date. The counts include both claimants to unemployment benefit and people not claiming benefit, but they exclude non-claimants who are registered only for part-time work. Severely disabled people who are considered unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions are also excluded.

The number unemployed is expressed as a percentage of total employees (employed and unemployed) to indicate the incidence rate of unemployment. Separate figures are given in the tables for young people seeking their first employment who are described as school-leavers and for adult students seeking temporary employment during vacation periods. The numbers unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students are adjusted for seasonal variations.

An industrial analysis of national statistics for the unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students, is presented in table 117. The unemployed are analysed according to the duration of their current spell of registration in table 118.

Temporarily stopped workers who register to claim benefit, but have jobs to which they expect to return, are not included in the unemployment statistics, but are counted separately.

Unfilled vacancies. The vacancy statistics in table 119 relate to the vacancies notified by employers to local employment offices and youth employment service careers offices, and which, at the date of count, remain unfilled. They do not measure the total volume of unsatisfied immediate manpower requirements of employers.

Hours worked. This group of tables provides additional information about the level of industrial activity. Table 120 gives estimates of overtime and short-time working by operatives in manufacturing industries; table 121 the total hours worked and the average hours worked per operative per week in broad industry groups in index form. Average weekly hours of employees are included in tables in the following groups.

Earnings and wage rates. Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of manual workers in the United Kingdom in industry groups covered by the regular (October) enquiries are given in tables 122 and 123; averages for full-time men and women are given by industry group in table 122. Average earnings of all non-manual workers in Great Britain in all industries, and in all manufacturing industries, are shown in table 124 in index form. Table 125 is a comparative table of annual percentage changes in hourly earnings and hourly wage rates of full-time manual workers. New Earnings Survey (April) estimates of average weekly and hourly earnings and weekly hours of various categories of employees in Great Britain are given in table 126. Table 127 shows, by industry group and in index form, average earnings of all employees in Great Britain, derived from a monthly survey; the indices for all manufacturing and all industries are also given adjusted for seasonal variations. Average earnings of full-time manual men in the engineering, shipbuilding and chemical industries are given by occupation in table 128, in index form. Indices of basic weekly and hourly wage rates and normal hours are given by industry group in table 131 and for all manufacturing and all industries in table 130. (Table 129 has been discontinued.)

Retail prices. Table 132 gives the all-items and broad item group figures for the official General Index of Retail Prices. Quarterly all-items (excluding housing) indices for pensioner households are given in tables 132(a) and 132(b).

Industrial stoppages. Details of the numbers of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes, the number of workers involved and days lost are in table 133.

Output per head and labour costs. Table 134 provides annual and quarterly indices of output, employment and output per person employed for the whole economy, the Index of Production and manufacturing sectors, and for selected industries where output and employment can be reasonably matched. Annual and quarterly indices of total domestic incomes per unit of output are given for the whole economy, with separate indices for the largest component—wages and salaries. Annual indices of labour costs per unit of output (including all items for which regular data is available) are shown for the whole economy and for selected industries. A full description is given in this GAZETTE, October 1968, pages 801-803.

Conventions. The following standard symbols are used:

not available

nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

not elsewhere specified n.e.s.

U.K. Standard Industrial Classification (1958 or S.I.C. 1968 edition as indicated)

A line across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on a different basis, and are not wholly comparable, or that they relate to different groups for which totals are given

Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc., by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

EMPLOYMENT working population: Great Britain

TABLE 101

THOUSANDS

No.		Employee	s in employmen	nt	Employers — and self-	нм	Employed labour		Working
Quarter		Males	Females	Total	employed	Forces	force	Unemployed	
. ESTII	MATES ON NATIONAL INSURANCE	CARD CO	JNT BASIS						
Numb 1968	ers unadjusted for seasonal variations March June September December	14,080 14,151 14,178 14,169	8,480 8,494 8,523 8,477	22,561 22,645 22,701 22,647	1,698 1,701 1,719 1,737	407 400 395 390	24,666 24,746 24,815 24,774	572 506 535 540	25,238 25,253 25,349 25,314
1969	March June September December	14,020 14,027 14,035 13,987	8,495 8,573 8,584 8,536	22,515 22,600 22,619 22,523	1,755 1,773 1,776 1,778	384 380 377 376	24,654 24,753 24,772 24,677	566 483 540 566	25,220 25,236 25,312 25,243
1970	March June September December	13,880 13,832 13,835 13,823	8,545 8,573 8,572 8,506	22,425 22,404 22,407 22,328	1,780 1,783 1,785 1,787	374 372 370 371	24,579 24,559 24,562 24,486	602 524 579 604	25,181 25,082 25,141 25,091
1971	March June	13,579 13,542	8,391 8,486	21,970 22,027	1,790 1,791	369 368	24,129 24,186	700 687	24,828 24,874
Numb	ers adjusted for seasonal variations								
1968	March June September December	14,166 14,146 14,142 14,126	8,498 8,487 8,489 8,500	22,664 22,633 22,631 22,626					25,309 25,290 25,278 25,281
1969	March June September December	14,099 14,029 14,002 13,941	8,515 8,561 8,553 8,559	22,614 22,590 22,555 22,500					25,283 25,276 25,245 25,209
1970	March June September December	13,952 13,837 13,807 13,775	8,567 8,558 8,543 8,527	22,519 22,395 22,350 22,302					25,236 25,124 25,082 25,056
1971	March June	13,646 13,550	8,414 8,470	22,060 22,020					24,877 24,918
. ESTI	MATES ON CENSUS OF EMPLOYME	NT BASIS							
Numb	ers unadjusted for seasonal variations								
1971	June September December	13,424 13,294 13,328	8,224 8,218 8,148	21,648 21,512 21,476	1,791 1,798 1,806	368 368 372	23,807 23,678 23,654	687 810 868	24,494 24,488 24,522
1972	March June September December	13,241 13,319 13,348 13,438	8,318 8,331 8,407 8,423	21,559 21,650 21,755 21,861	1,813 1,820 1,820 1,820	371 371 374 372	23,743 23,841 23,949 24,053	925 767 848 745	24,668 24,608 24,797 24,798
1973	March June	13,434 13,459	8,594 8,531	22,028 21,990	1,820 1,820	367 361	24,215 24,171	683 546	24,898 24,717
Numb	ers adjusted for seasonal variations								
1971	June September December	13,437 13,284 13,279	8,217 8,185 8,185	21,654 21,469 21,464					24,551 24,426 24,480
1972	March June September December	13,282 13,334 13,343 13,387	8,319 8,326 8,374 8,462	21,601 21,660 21,717 21,849					24,711 24,669 24,737 24,753
1973	March June	13,473 13,475	8,591 8,527	22,064 22,002					24,942 24,779

Note: Employment estimates after June 1972 are provisional.

employees in employment: Great Britain and standard regions

TABLE 102

THOUSANDS

	energy Str	South East	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	Yorkshire and Humber- side	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Standa	rd Region											
1969	June	7,791	632	1,304	2,278	1,395	2,001	2,892	1,258	942	2,098	22,600*
1970	June	7,698	637	1,310	2,259	1,392	1,976	2,842	1,270	935	2,077	22,404*
1971	June (a)	7,616	620	1,308	2,218	1,363	1,924	2,779	1,242	930	2,018	22,027*
	June (b)	7,353	607	1,325	2,207	1,352	1,893	2,719	1,229	962	2,003	21,648
1972	June	7,369	622	1,344	2,172	1,362	1,890	2,699	1,230	973	1,989	21,650

Note: Estimates up to and including 1971 June (a) are on a national insurance card

* The sum of the estimates for the regions does not agree with the estimate for reat Britain, which includes Civil Servants serving overseas.

UNEMPLOYMENT

Great Britain: males and females

		UNEMPLOY	D		and the second second	UNEMPLOYED		
				of which:	STORE WITH THE STATE		Seasonally ad	ljusted
		Percentage rate per cent	Number (000's)	School-leavers (000's)	Adult students* (000's)	Actual number (000's)	Number (000's)	Percentage of employees per cent
1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	*Monthly averages	1.0 1.1 1.3 1.9 2.0 1.5 1.4 1.9 2.3 1.6 1.4 2.2 2.4 2.5 3.4 3.8 2.7	213·2 229·6 294·5 410·1 444·5 345·8 312·1 431·9 520·6 372·2 317·0 330·9 521·0 549·4 543·8 582·2 758·4 844·1	4·2 3·7 5·2 8·3 11·7 8·6 7·1 13·1 18·3 10·4 8·6 7·4 9·1 8·6 9·0 14·8 19·1 7·0	2.0 2.5 4.4 5.4 6.7 9.1	208-9 225-9 289-4 401-9 432-8 337-2 304-9 418-8 502-3 361-7 308-4 323-4 509-8 538-4 530-7 567-8 737-0 816-0 580-7	A PART OF THE PART	1.0 1.0 1.3 1.9 2.0 1.5 1.8 2.2 1.6 1.3 1.4 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.5 3.7 2.6
1970	January 12 February 9 March 9	2·7 2·6 2·6	611·8 606·4 601·8	4·1 3·1 2·2	Sales of Sales	607-7 603-3 599-6	549·8 551·8 557·8	2·4 2·4 2·4
	April 13 May 11 June 8	2·6 2·4 2·3	593·5 553·3 523·6	7·5 3·4 2·6		586·0 549·9 521·0	562·9 562·6 567·6	2·5 2·5 2·5
	July 13 August 10 September 14	2·4 2·6 2·5	551·2 597·2 579·2	9·1 36·3 20·7	23·3 25·6 16·1	518-8 535-3 542-5	569·8 571·7 575·1	2·5 2·5 2·5
	October 12 November 9 December 7	2·5 2·6 2·6	576·3 588·3 604·3	9·9 5·4 3·8		566·3 582·9 600·5	577·1 579·5 591·5	2·5 2·5 2·6
1971	January 11 February 8 March 8	3-0 3-1 3-1	674·8 683·7 700·0	5·5 4·5 3·4	erit. Curi encrea	669·3 679·2 696·6	611·8 628·1 651·5	2·7 2·8 2·9
	April 5 May 10 June 14	3·3 3·2 3·1	730·3 715·4 687·2	7·6 6·5 4·9	16·5 	706·2 708·9 682·3	681·2 720·9 730·0	3·0 3·2 3·3
	July 12 August 9 September 13	3-3 3-7 3-6	743·4 817·6 810·5	14·8 55·5 34·7	24·4 24·5 14·2	704·2 737·6 761·6	754-9 773-2 793-4	3·4 3·5 3·6
	October 11 November 8 December 6	3·7 3·8 3·9	819·3 851·2 867·8	19·3 11·9 8·6	0·8 0·2	799·2 839·3 859·0	811·1 837·6 852·0	3·6 3·8 3·8
1972	January 10 February 14 March 13	4·1 4·1 4·1	928-6 925-2 924-8	10·1 8·4 7·1	2·0 0·1 0·1	916·6 916·7 917·6	859·2 865·9 871·0	3·8 3·9 3·9
	April 10 May 8 June 12	4·1 3·7 3·4	928·2 832·0 767·3	16·5 10·1 8·4	16·4 0·2 1·8	895·4 821·8 757·1	869·0 833·2 805·3	3·9 3·7 3·6
	July 10 August 14 September 11	3-6 3-9 3-8	803·7 863·8 848·0	19·2 60·9 42·0	28·6 30·4 25·0	755-9 772-5 781-0	806·5 807·7 812·4	3·6 3·6 3·6
	October 9 November 13 December 11	3·5 3·4 3·3	792·1 770·4 744·9	23·2 13·4 9·7	2·6 1·8	766·3 757·1 733·4	778·8 755·9 726·9	3·5 3·4 3·2
1973	January 8 February 12 March 12	3·5 3·2 3·0	785·0 717·5 682·6	9·1 6·6 5·0	15-6	760·4 710·9 677·6	703·1 660·1 630·3	3·1 2·9 2·8
	April 9 May 14 June 11	3-1 2-6 2-4	691-9 591-0 545-9	4·2 3·3 3·6	44·1 1·0	643·6 587·7 541·4	616-7 598-9 590-0	2·8 2·7 2·6
	July 9 August 13 September 10	2·5 2·5 2·4	555·2 570·7 545·4	7·7 21·6 13·0	19·8 19·2 18·5	527·7 530·0 513·9	578·2 565·1 545·2	2·6 2·5 2·4
	October 8 November 12 December 10	2·2 2·2 2·2	509·6 493·6 486·2	5·1 2·3 1·8	2·8 1·9	501·6 491·2 482·5	514·7 490·3 476·4	2·3 2·2 2·1
1974	January 14	2.7	605-6	4-5	7.9	593-1	535-8	2.4

Note: The denominator used in calculating the percentage rate is the appropriate mid-year estimate of total employees (employed and unemployed). The revised estimate for mid-1971, based on the census of employment, is 22,336,000. The latest available estimate which is for mid-1972, is 22,417,000, and this has been used to calculate

the rate for each month since January 1972. When the estimate for mid-1973 becomes available the percentage rates for months in 1973 will be re-calculated.

* Figures prior to July 1971 are estimated.

UNEMPLOYMENT Unemployed, excluding school-leavers and adult students: industrial analysis: Great Britain

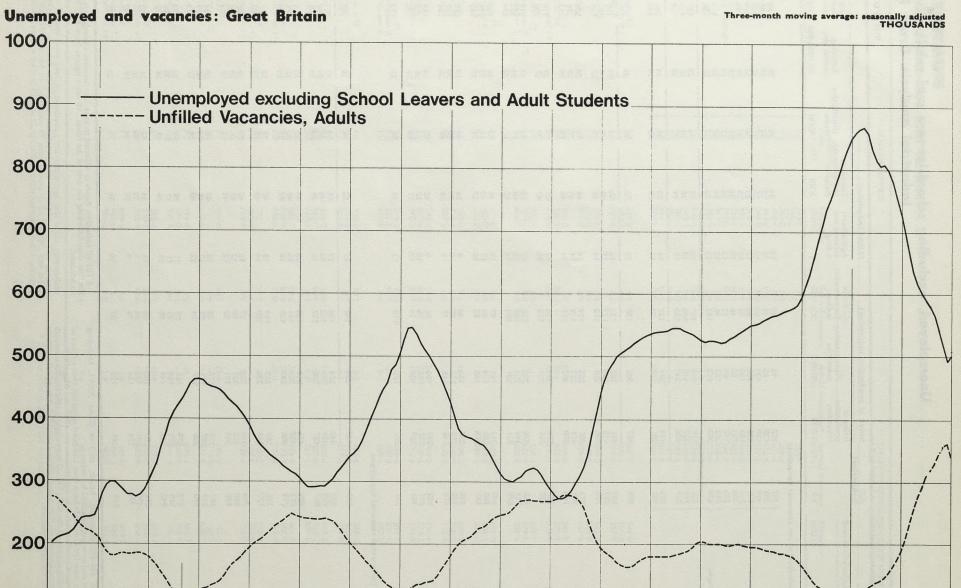
		All	Index of pro	duction industr	ies§	Other indust	tries§			
		industries§	Index of production industries	Manufacturing industries		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Transport and communi- cation	Distributive trades	Catering, hotels, etc.	All other industries and services
IC Or	dert	All	II-XXI	III-XIX	xx	e I	XXII	XXIII	MLH884-888	XXIV-XXVII*
ctual	numbers unadjusted for	r seasonal variation	ns	1.01						
960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968	Monthly averages	337 305 419 502 362 308 323 510 538	152 135 199 250 163 135 147 262 280	96 85 124 152 100 80 85 152 152	47 43 66 85 53 46 52 96 102	13 10 12 15 12 10 10 13 13	24 22 28 32 25 24 24 34 35	39 35 47 59 43 36 37 57	21 18 22 26 21 18 19 26 25	88 85 109 119 98 86 87 118 128
969 970	9	531 568 737	278 303	145 165	101 106 128	13 13 15	35 36 44	54 56 72	25 25 30	127 134 169
971 972 973		816 (581	406 434 281	247 271 167	133	16 11	50	81 55	34 26	206 176
	Audi	895	487	305	150	18	53	89	36	212
972	April May June July	822 757 756	451 415 405	287 264 258	133 122 118	16 15 14	50 46 45	84 76 75	31 26 27	198 187 196
	August September October	772 781 766	407 411 390	258 252 242	119 129 117	14 14 14	46 45 46	78 78 76	28 29 36	206 211 212
	November December	757 733	374 361	231 221	114 112	15 16	47 47	74 70	39 37	214 208
973	January February March	760 711 678	376 348 331	228 212 201	120 109 104	17 15 14	50 48 47	76 71 67	37 34 32	215 202 194
	April May June	644 588 541	313 289 268	191 174 160	97 90 83	13 11 10	45 40 37	63 56 51	28 22 19	189 174 163
	July August September	528 530 514	257 256 246	153 152 145	80 79 77	9 9 9	34 34 33	49 50 47	19 20 20	165 169 166
	October November December	502 491 483	235 228 229	136 130 126	76 76 79	9 10 10	33 33 31	45 43 41	24 26 24	164 158 152
974	January	593	292	158	110	13	38	56	29	179
Numl	ber adjusted for normal	seasonal variation								
1972	April	869	467	293	142	17	52	86	36	207
	May June July	833 805 807	449 434 427	284 271 265	136 133 132	17 16 16	51 49 49	84 81 80	35 34 33	202 199 208
	August September October	808 812 779	422 428 406	260 256 248	133 141 128	16 16 16	49 48 47	80 80 77	34 33 33	215 215 209
	November December	756 727	387 366	238 228	119 109	15 14	47 46	75 73	33 32	207 203
973	January February March	703 660 630	346 322 304	220 205 191	97 90 88	13 12 12	46 45 44	72 66 62	32 29 29	206 195 189
	April May June	617 599 590	292 287 286	178 171 167	88 93 94	12 12 12	43 41 40	60 56 56	28 26 27	184 179 175
	July August September	578 565 545	279 271 263	161 154 149	93 93 90	11 11 11	38 37 36	54 51 49	26 25 24	178 178 170
	October November December	515 490 476	252 241 234	142 137 134	86 81 76	11 9 9	34 32 31	46 44 44	21 20 19	160 151 147
1974	January	536	261	150	87	10	34	52	24	170

§ The all industries figure is adjusted to take into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. All other figures from May 1972 are not so adjusted.

^{*} Excluding MLH 884-888 (Catering, hotels, etc.) in Order XXVI. Including persons aged 18 years and over not classified by industry.

† The figures from June 1969 onwards have been compiled using the 1968 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification. The figures between 1959 and May 1969 were compiled using the 1958 edition of the SIC. This change slightly affected the numbers unemployed in some industries so that figures since June 1969 may not be strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

1972 1973



1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971

100

1958 1959

HOURS OF WORK manufacturing industries: hours worked by operatives: Great Britain

TABLE 121

1962 AVERAGE = 100

			OF TOTAL		IOURS WO	ORKED			OF AVERAGE RATIVE*	WEEKLY I	HOURS W	ORKED	
		All man	ufacturing es	Engin- eering, electrical		Textiles,	Food,	All manu Industrie	afacturing is	Engin- eering, electrical goods,	nidlacty y on natural second	Textiles,	Food,
		Actual	Seasonally adjusted	goods, metal goods	Vehicles	leather, clothing	drink, tobacco	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	metal goods	Vehicles	leather, clothing	drink, tobacco
956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972	CORE (more to control on the contro	104-6 103-9 100-4 100-9 103-9 100-9 100-9 100-7 99-8 97-3 99-8 97-3 91-5 92-4 91-5 90-2 84-4 81-1	20.02 20.04 20.04 20.05	98-6 98-6 96-5 96-3 99-4 101-9 100-0 97-6 101-7 101-9 101-0 96-8 94-6 96-1 94-3 87-2 82-6	106·9 104·6 101·6 104·9 107·9 100·0 99·1 99·1 96·2 91·5 86·1 87·0 88·3 86·7 79·9	119-0 117-7 108-3 108-6 110-1 100-0 98-2 98-8 95-6 91-7 84-4 83-3 83-6 78-3 74-0 71-5	100-1 99-5 100-1 99-1 100-1 100-0 98-4 97-3 96-6 95-2 92-8 90-4 90-8 89-3 85-9 84-6	103-7 103-6 102-5 103-3 102-4 101-0 100-0 99-9 100-7 99-4 97-8 97-1 97-9 98-0 97-0 95-1 94-7		103-7 103-5 102-4 102-8 101-7 101-3 100-0 99-6 100-7 98-8 97-4 96-6 96-8 97-3 96-1 93-4	104-1 104-5 103-2 104-9 101-7 100-6 100-0 100-2 100-8 98-4 95-7 95-7 95-7 97-4 93-2 92-9	104-3 104-5 103-0 104-5 104-8 101-1 100-0 100-5 101-4 100-3 98-5 97-3 98-3 97-7 96-9 96-3 95-6	102-8 102-7 102-5 102-0 101-7 100-4 100-0 99-9 99-9 99-0 98-1 98-0 98-3 98-4 97-5 96-6
Neek	ended	cross ;	sepanti Anu nofitas	ecined	NOTE OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNE	04.5	90.4	97.2	97-3	96-5	95-4	96-9	97.7
970	April 18 May 16 June 13	92·4 92·5 92·2	91·1 90·7 90·4	96·5 96·9 96·2	89·0 89·0 89·8	81·5 81·0 80·6	89·6 89·8 91·2	97·2 97·3 97·3	97·3 97·2 97·1	96·5 96·3	95·6 96·2	97·1 97·4	97·5 98·1
	July 18	87·1	90·3	91·4	77·5	73·3	91·1	97·5	97·0	96·5	96·5	97·4	98·2
	August 15	75·6	89·6	78·3	75·8	63·3	82·3	97·5	96·7	96·3	94·5	97·4	98·8
	September 19	92·0	89·6	96·2	88·3	79·6	91·6	96·7	96·7	95·7	94·5	96·8	97·5
	October 17	91·7	89·3	96·0	87·6	79·3	91·5	96·6	96·5	95·6	94·4	96·7	97·1
	November 14	91·7	89·0	96·2	88·5	79·1	90·9	96·7	96·5	95·8	95·2	96·9	97·1
	December 12	91·0	88·5	95·4	88·9	78·4	90·1	96·3	96·2	95·	95·4	96·4	97·3
1971	January 16† February 13†	89-3	88-7	94-2	88-3	77-1	86-2	95-6	96-4	94·5 94·3	95·0 93·1	96·0 96·0	95·8 95·8
	March 13 April 17‡	87·6 86·2	86·8 85·0	92·6 90·3	85·9 85·0	75·9 74·5	85·0 84·7	95·2 94·4	95·8 94·6	92.7	93-1	95.5	96.0
	May 15	87·2	85·5	91·0	86·0	76·8	85·6	95·4	95·3	93·8	94·1	96·4	96·4
	June 19	86·7	84·9	89·9	85·0	76·4	86·8	95·4	95·2	93·7	93·8	96·7	96·7
	July 17	81·5	84·5	81·7	73·5	69·6	86·4	95·6	95·1	93·6	94·4	96·7	97·2
	August 14	70·9	84·0	72·2	71·5	60·7	79·4	95·7	94·9	93·7	92·5	96·7	97·9
	September 18	85·8	83·5	88·0	82·8	76·4	88·1	94·9	94·9	92·9	92·5	96·4	96·8
	October 16 November 13 December 11	84·9 84·5 84·3	82·7 82·0 82·0	87·0 86·1 85·9	81·8 81·1 81·7	75·9 75·6 75·3	87·7 87·3 87·2	94·7 94·7 94·9	94·6 94·4 94·8	92·9 92·8 93·1	92·0 92·1 92·9	96·3 96·3	96·4 96·6 96·9
1972	January 15	83·0	82·5	84·6	80·8	74·2	84·2	94·0	94·9	92·0	91·9	95·4	95·5
	February 19§	75·7	75·1	77·0	71·7	64·8	82·2	87·3	87·8	84·5	82·7	86·1	93·9
	March 18	82·1	81·3	84·0	80·4	73·3	83·5	94·5	95·1	92·4	92·8	95·8	96·0
	April 15	82·6	81·5	83·9	80·7	74·1	83·9	94·9	95·1	92·7	92·6	96·2	96·2
	May 13	83·1	81·5	84·4	81·8	74·3	84·8	95·2	95·1	93·1	93·7	96·5	96·6
	June 17	83·3	81·6	84·6	82·3	74·2	85·5	95·5	95·3	93·3	94·2	96·8	97·0
	July 15*	78·7	81·6	80·6	72-0	67·6	85·3	95·8	95·3	93·6	95·1	96·8	96·9
	August 19*	69·2	82·0	69·9	71-4	59·1	78·0	96·4	95·6	94·4	94·1	96·9	98·2
	September 16*	83·9	81·7	85·1	83-5	74·5	87·5	95·5	95·5	93·4	93·9	96·6	97·2
	October 14*	84·0	81·8	85·3	84·1	74·2	87·0	95·7	95·6	93·7	94·3	96·6	96·7
	November 18*	84·2	81·8	85·8	84·8	74·1	87·1	96·0	95·7	94·1	94·8	96·7	97·0
	December 16*	83·8	81·5	85·6	84·8	73·7	86·3	95·9	95·8	94·1	94·9	96·5	97·4
1973	January 13*	82·4	81·9	84·5	83·2	72·8	83·0	95·0	95·9	93·3	93·4	96·0	95·8
	February 17*	83·2	82·6	85·7	83·4	73·0	82·4	96·0	96·6	94·5	94·4	96·8	96·1
	March 17*	83·4	82·6	86·1	82·4	73·4	83·1	95·9	96·5	94·7	92·7	96·9	96·3
	April 14*	83·7	82·6	86·3	83·4	73·2	83·7	96·3	96·6	94·7	94·0	97·1	96·9
	May 19*	84·2	82·6	86·6	84·3	73·1	85·1	96·7	96·5	95·2	94·2	97·1	97·4
	June 16*	84·3	82·6	86·5	85·1	72·2	85·5	96·6	96·3	95·1	94·1	97·1	97·7
	July 14*	79·7	82·6	82·2	74·0	65·7	86·7	97·1	96·6	95·5	95·4	97·3	98·1
	August 18*	69·8	82·7	71·2	74·4	56·9	79·1	97·7	96·9	96·1	95·6	97·6	98·9
	September 15' October 13* November 17'	84·6 84·8	82·3 82·6 82·5	87·2 87·4 87·9	84·3 85·4 84·6	71·3 71·1 71·0	89·0 88·9 89·5	96·7 96·7 96·9	96·7 96·6 96·6	95·0 95·2 95·4	95·5 94·9 94·9	96·9 97·0 97·2	97·8 97·5 97·9
	December 15*		83-0	88-3	86-3	71-1	89-4	97-4	97-3	96-0	96-6	97.	98-2

^{*}The index of total weekly hours worked from July 1972 is subject to revision when the results of the 1973 Census of Employment are available. Both the index of total weekly hours worked and the index of average hours worked from November 1972 may be revised when the results of the October 1973 inquiry into the hours of work of manual workers are available.

† Returns from employers are used for the compilation of this table. Because of the interruption of postal services, the January 1971 figures have been calculated from a

smaller number of returns than usual, and no estimates are available for February 1971.

† This week included Easter Monday.

§ See footnote || to table 120.

Notes:

A full account of the method of calculation was published on pages 305 to 307 of the August 1962 issue, and on page 404 of the October 1963 issue, respectively o this GAZETTE.

EARNINGS AND HOURS

1971 Oct. 68·10 1972 Oct. 77·05 1973 Oct. 85·44

United Kingdom: manual workers: average weekly and hourly earnings and hours worked

	Food, drink and tobacco	Coal and petro- leum products	Chemicals and allied indus- tries	Metal manu- facture	Mech- anical engineer- ing	Instru- ment engineer- ing	Electrical engineer- ing	Shipbuild- ing and marine engineer- ing	Vehicles	Metal goods not else- where specified	Textiles	Leather, leather goods and fur	Clothing and footwear
Average v	weekly ear	nings		Street Trillia	a de tala de la composición della composición de		Arrich o	(and distant)		Technology at the	server de		
1011111	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1971 Oct.	31.60	34-15	32.73	31.67	29.84	28.48	30-12	33.13	35-21	29.03	28.02	26·56 30·03	26·00 29·52
1972 Oct.	35.75	38·88 42·41	36·77 41·31	37·97 43·85	34·73 40·51	32·17 37·00	34·48 39·14	34·98 41·60	41·63 45·74	34·02 39·45	32·05 36·75	34.53	33.90
1973 Oct.	40.24	42.41	41:31	43.03	40.21	37.00	37.14	41.00	43.74	37.43	30.73	34.33	33-70
Average I	hours work	ced											
1971 Oct.	46.4	43.6	44.0	43.3	43.0	42.8	43-4	43-8	41.2	43.2	44-1	44-5	41.2
1972 Oct.	46.4	42.9	44-2	44.6	43.5	43.4	43.4	43.5	42.3	43.9	44.7	44.2	41.5
1973 Oct.	47-1	42.3	44.6	45.1	44.6	43.9	44.0	44.0	43.0	44.7	44-9	44.5	42-0

1 / A	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	Timber, furniture, etc	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manu- facturing industries	All manu- facturing industries	Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	Con- struction	Gas, electricity and water	Transport and communi- cation*	Certain miscel- laneous services†	Public admini- stration	All industries covered
Average weekly	earnings	473										
Average weekly	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1971 Oct.	31-95	29-25	36-04	30.96	31-27	31.05	30-11	30-74	33.73	26-67	24-51	30.95
1972 Oct.	37-25	34-06	41.21	35.10	36-20	35.12	36-59	35-29	37.97	29-53	26-93	35-82
1973 Oct.	42.59	39-36	48-69	40-11	41.52	39-86	41-41	39.78	43-31	34-21	31-32	40.92
Average hours v	worked											
1971 Oct.	46.3	44.7	44-4	44.2	43.6	49-3	47-2	43.7	48.0	43.9	43.5	44.7
1972 Oct.	46.5	45-0	44-7	44.4	44-1	49.0	47-0	43-1	48-5	43.6	43.5	45.0
1973 Oct.	47.1	45-1	45.1	44.9	44.7	48-8	47-2	43.8	49.6	44-1	43.9	45.6
Average hourly	earnings											
	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P 70·27	P 60·75	P	P 69-19
1971 Oct.	69-01	P 65·44	81-17	70.05	P 71-95	62.98	P 63·79	P 70·34			56-34	
1972 Oct.	80-11	75-69	92-19	79.05	82.09	71.67	77-85	81.88	78-29	67.73	61.91	79.60
1973 Oct.	90.42	87-27	107-96	89-33	92-89	81.68	87-73	90-82	87-32	77.57	71-34	89.74

Standard	Industrial	Classificati	on 1968							FULL-TIME	WOMEN	(18 YEARS	AND OVER
1-2 2/3 1-3 0-5 8-0	Food, drink and tobacco	Coal and petro- leum products	Chemicals and allied indus- tries	Metal manu- facture	Mech- anical engineer- ing	Instru- ment engineer- ing	Electrical engineer- ing	Shipbuild- ing and marine engineer- ing	Vehicles	Metal goods not else- where specified	Textiles	Leather, leather goods and fur	Clothing and footwear
Average v	weekly ear	nings			-	,	,	,	£	£	£	£	•
1971 Oct. 1972 Oct. 1973 Oct.	£ 16·65 19·40 22·68	17·80 20·45 25·73	£ 16·41 18·55 21·47	£ 15·18 18·80 21·08	£ 17·18 20·43 23·52	£ 15·80 18·00 21·55	£ 16·55 19·32 22·36	£ 17·23 18·29 24·09	19·70 23·81 26·18	14·93 17·94 20·91	15·09 17·28 19·89	13·64 15·41 17·94	14·53 16·60 19·03
	nours work	ced	20.4	37-3	37-9	38-2	37-7	37-6	37-7	37-1	37-3	37-0	36-8
1971 Oct. 1972 Oct. 1973 Oct.	38·2 38·2 38·6	39·3 38·6 38·6	38·4 38·7 38·5	38·3 37·7	38·4 38·1	38·2 38·2	37·8 37·4	38·2 40·0	38·2 37·7	37·7 37·3	37·6 37·3	37·5 36·7	36·7 36·4
Average i	nourly ear	nings								245	2.18	1946 783 78 5185 761 %	Marke M
1971 Oct. 1972 Oct. 1973 Oct.	P 43·59 50·79 58·76	P 45·29 52·98 66·66	p 42·73 47·93 55·77	P 40·70 49·09 55·92	P 45·33 53·20 61·73	P 41·36 47·12 56·41	P 43·90 51·11 59·79	P 45·82 47·88 60·23	52·25 62·33 69·44	P 40·24 47·59 56·06	P 40·46 45·96 53·32	p 36·86 41·09 48·88	9 39·48 45·23 52·28

	102					Trest			0.00	3 32	703	et Inda
2.50 1.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.0	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc	Timber, furniture, etc	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manu- facturing industries	All manu- facturing industries	Mining and quarrying (except coal mining)	Con- struction	Gas, electricity and water	Transport and communi- cation*	Certain miscel- laneous services†	Public admini- stration	All industries covered
Average weekly e	arnings	No. of the last of	5-20	0.00	8.00	2.48	0.11	500	8.178	2.23	100	None
	£	£	£ 17·10	£ 15·03	£ 15·80	£ 15·65	£ 13·42	£ 16-88	£ 22:32	12·64	17·57	15-80
1971 Oct. 1972 Oct.	15·64 18·32	17·06 19·68	19.86	17.19	18-34	13.63	15-20	19.59	24-95	14-31	18-52	18-30
1973 Oct.	21.16	22.93	22.79	20.02	21.15		18-96	23-04	28-84	16-79	23-37	21.16
Average hours wo	orked						a ball soft day	a aldediya s	to gue of other	all to some.	(TR) early	Marin sits a
1971 Oct.	36-5	37-7	38-7	37.6	37.5	37-9	37-1	35.9	43-3	38.5	39.6	37·7 37·9
1972 Oct.	36.8	38-1	38-9	37·8 37·7	37·7 37·5		36·8 37·2	37·1 37·3	42·8 43·0	38·5 38·4	40·0 40·3	37.7
1973 Oct.	36.5	37-5	38-6	3/-/	37.3	(4)	3/2	37.3	430	30 4	10 3	
Average hourly e	arnings				, SUFFER	9	icul asimush	en general service	and state a		D	D
1971 Oct.	P 42·85	P 45·25	P 44·19	P 39-97	P 42·13	P 41·29	P 36·17	P 47-02	P 51.55	P 32-83	P 44-37	P 41-91
1972 Oct.	49.78	51.65	51.05	45-48	48-65		41-30	52-80	58-29	37-17	46-30	48-28
1973 Oct.	57.97	61-15	59.04	53-10	56-40	_	50.97	61.77	67-07	43-72	57-99	56-13

^{*} Except railways and London Transport.

 \dagger Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.

EARNINGS AND HOURS

Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours worked: manual workers: United Kingdom

TABLE 123

	October 1	971		October 1	972		October 1	973	
Standard Industrial Classification 1968	Average weekly earnings	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings
ote linear language anticonfederations	£	CHARLES IN LINE	D	£	TREASURAGE TO	P	£	and the same of	P
All manufacturing industries						professional statement			
Full-time men (21 years and over)	31-37	43.6	71-95	36-20	44.1	82-09	41.52	44.7	92.89
Full-time women (18 years and over)	15-80	37.5	42-13	18-34	37-7	48-65	21.15	37.5	56-40
Part-time women (18 years and over)*	8-56	21.7	39-45	9.84	21.7	45-35	11-30	21.6	52-31
Full-time boys (under 21 years)	15.17	40-3	37-64	17.73	40.7	43.56	21-60	40.9	52-81
Full-time girls (under 18 years)	10-33	38-2	27-04	11-83	38-4	30-81	15-21	38-1	39-92
Manufacturing and certain other industriest									
Full-time men (21 years and over)	30-93	44.7	69-19	35-82	45.0	79-60	40.92	45.6	89.74
Full-time women (18 years and over)	15-80	37-7	41-91	18-30	37-9	48-28	21.16	37-7	56-13
Part-time women (18 years and over)*	8-36	21-3	39-25	9-65	21.5	44.88	11-11	21-4	51.92
Full-time boys (under 21 years)	14.96	41-1	36-40	17-55	41-4	42-39	21.02	41.7	50-41
Full-time girls (under 18 years)	10.28	38-2	26-91	11.76	38-4	30-63	15-13	38-1	39 71

^{*} Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-time workers.

Index of average salaries: non-manual employees: Great Britain

TABLE 124

Fixed-weighted: April 1970 = 100

				ALL INDUSTR	IES		ALL MANUFA	CTURING INDUST	TRIES
				Non-manual males	Non-manual females	All non-manual employees	Non-manual males	Non-manual females	All non-manual employees
1959	October	1 (0/4)	10,000	52.7	52.5	52.6	53-0	53.0	53.0
1960	October			55-9	55-2	55-6	56.0	53.5	55-6
1961	October			58-6	58-1	58-4	59.0	56-5	58-5
1962	October			61.8	61.7	61.8	61.6	59.2	61.2
1963	October			65-1	65-1	65-1	64.5	61.5	64-0
964	October			68.8	68.5	68-7	68-9	65-8	68-3
965	October			74-7	74-6	74.6	74.3	71.1	73.7
966	October			78-0	77.5	77.9	77-6	75.7	77-3
967	October			81.6	81-0	81.4	81.3	80-2	81-1
968	October			87-1	85.7	86-6	87-0	85.6	86-8
969	October			93.8	92.7	93-4	93.8	92.2	93.5
970	April			100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0
-	October			105-6	106-6	105-9	105-7	107-1	106-0
971	April			112-4	112-4	112-4	111-6	112.9	111.7
972	April			125.5	125-3	125-4	124-0	126-2	124-4
973	April			138-5	139-1	138-7	137-7	142-5	138-6
Weigh	ts			515	485	1,000	648	{ 49 part-time 303 full-time	1,000
								(303 Idil-cilile	

Note: These new fixed-weighted indices are described in an article on pages 431 to 434 of the May 1972 issue of this GAZETTE.

Annual percentage changes in hourly wage earnings and hourly wage rates: United Kingdom

	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	13027	AND THE SECOND S	Average weekly wage earnings	Average hourly wage earnings	Average hourly wage earnings excluding the effect of overtime*	Average hourly wage rates†	Differences (col. (3) minus col. (4))
		- 52.65 - 52.65 - 52.65		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1961	April	160.2	15 th27	+ 6.6	+ 7.3	+ 6.5	+ 6.2	+ 0.3
1962	October April			+ 5·4 + 4·0	+ 7·0 + 5·1	+ 6·9 + 5·2	+ 6.4 + 4·1	+ 0·5 + 1·1
1702	October			+ 3.2	+ 4.1	+ 4.4	+ 4.2	+ 0.2
1963	April			+ 3.0	+ 3.6	+ 4.0	+ 3.6	+ 0.4
	October			+ 5.3	+ 4.1	+ 3.6	+ 2.3	+ 1.3
1964	April			+ 9.1	+ 7.4	+ 6.5	+ 4.9	+ 1.6
4045	October			+ 8.3	+ 8.2	+ 8.1	+ 5·7 + 5·3	+ 2.4
1965	April			+ 7·5 + 8·5	+ 8·4 +10·1	+ 8·0 + 9·5	+ 5·3 + 7·3	+ 2·7 + 2·2
1966	October April			+ 8.5 + 7.4	+ 10.1	+ 9·5 + 9·7	+ 8.0	+ 1.7
1700	October			+ 4.2	+ 6.2	+ 6.5	+ 5.6	+ 0.9
1967	April			+ 2.1	+ 2.8	+ 3.0	+ 2.7	+ 0.3
	October			+ 5.6	+ 5.3	+ 5.0	+ 5.3	- 0.3
1968	April			+ 8.5	+ 8.1	+ 7.7	+ 8.6	- 0.9
1969	October			+ 7.8	+ 7.2	+ 7·0 + 6·9	+ 6·7 + 5·4	+ 0·3 + 1·5
1769	April October			+ 7·5 + 8·1	+ 7·1 + 8·0	+ 6·9 + 8·0	+ 5·4 + 5·5	+ 1.5
1970	October			+ 8·1 +13·5	+ 8.0 + 15.3	+16.0	+12.4	+ 3.6
1971	October			+11.1	+12.9	+13.7	+11.6	+ 2.1
1972	October			+15.7	+15.0	+14.6	+18·1	− 3·5‡
1973	October			+15·1	+14·1	+13.6	+12·1	+ 1.5

Note: The table covers full-time workers in the industries included in the department's regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers (table 122).

* The figures in column (3) are calculated by:

1. Assuming that the amount of overtime is equal to the difference between the actual hours worked and the average of normal weekly hours;

2. Multiplying this difference by 1½ (the assumed rate of overtime pay);

3. Adding the resulting figure to the average of normal weekly hours to produce a "standard hours equivalent" of actual hours worked; and

[†] The other industries are mining and quarrying (except coal mining); construction; gas, electricity and water; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport); certain miscellaneous services and public administration.

^{4.} Dividing the average weekly earnings by the "standard hours equivalent" which gives a reasonably satisfactory estimate of average hourly earnings exclusive of overtime.

† The figures in this column are based on the hourly wage rates index.

‡ The engineering and construction industries had large wage rate increases in August 1972 and September 1972, respectively, increases which were not fully reflected in actual earnings by the date of the October 1972 earnings inquiry.

EARNINGS Great Britain: index of average earnings: all employees (monthly enquiry)

TABLE 127

	Food, drink and tobacco	Coal and petro- leum pro- ducts	Chemicals and allied industries	Metal manu- facture	Mech- anical engin- eering	Instru- ment engin- eering	Elec- trical engin- eering	Ship- building and marine engin- eering	Vehicles	Metal goods not else- where specified	Textiles	Leather, leather goods and fur	Clothing and foot- wear	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc
Standard Industr	ial Classificati	on 1968	9.00	1.58	100 A		5		VE SE CONTE		jue.	toro ini e no financia		
JANUARY	1970 = 100													
1970 January February March	100·0 100·7 114·9	100·0 99·1 99·7	100·0 104·9 102·9	100·0 102·4 103·2	100·0 101·6 102·2	100·0 100·5 102·3	100·0 101·5 101·8	100·0 100·4 97·9	100·0 99·9 102·9	100·0 100·3 100·1	100·0 100·6 99·9	100·0 102·0 101·9	100·0 101·8 103·3	100·0 100·8 100·7
April	104·5	101·3	107·1	104·9	103·9	105·0	105·3	101·3	104·5	102·1	103·0	104·3	105·2	103·4
May	107·1	105·7	109·0	106·7	104·2	102·8	105·4	100·3	106·4	102·0	104·6	104·3	104·7	103·9
June	112·9	104·3	110·5	108·0	107·2	105·4	107·3	104·4	108·6	106·3	107·4	106·2	107·1	107·6
July	111·1	106·9	112·3	108·3	107·6	108-6	108-8	103·1	107·9	107·4	108·4	111·5	107·3	109·3
August	112·1	107·2	110·1	109·3	107·4	108-3	107-9	102·4	107·1	106·2	108·3	109·0	105·5	109·1
September	112·9	107·9	110·9	108·5	108·6	110-1	109-2	105·1	105·4	106·0	109·1	114·1	106·3	111·0
October	114·7	108·0	112·1	108·7	110·0	110·0	111-3	104·9	110-5	108·7	110·8	115·9	109·6	113·3
November	116·6	108·2	116·7	111·1	112·1	112·2	112-9	106·5	113-7	111·2	112·3	120·3	110·9	116·3
December	121·3	110·9	117·6	110·2	110·8	114·3	114-9	104·1	111-3	109·7	108·4	112·9	108·8	111·6
971 January February March	118·6 118·5 133·1	113·3 115·0 115·3	116·9 123·3 118·0	111·6 112·3 109·2	112·3 113·0 112·1	113·2 113·2 116·3	115·3 115·6 115·3	110·6 111·8 115·7	114·4 115·3 112·4	113·3 112·8 112·9	113·7 114·4 116·2	118·9 114·6 117·7	112·9 114·0 115·8	116·1 115·8 114·7
April	122·6	114·9	118·3	110·2	114·5	115·2	118·1	116·4	114·4	114·9	116·5	121·0	115·7	119·0
May	125·5	117·0	120·5	110·1	116·0	115·5	119·6	116·7	121·5	116·2	119·8	122·5	116·3	121·0
June	126·0	116·5	125·0	111·7	117·6	117·9	119·2	117·8	122·5	116·0	123·1	125·5	118·2	122·6
July	126·6	121·2	126·2	114·3	118·2	118·4	121·6	114-8	120·1	116·9	123·2	127-3	120·5	119·6
August	126·8	120·9	125·5	112·5	116·6	118·1	120·7	111-5	120·1	114·5	122·5	127-7	117·1	119·8
September	127·4	122·0	125·9	114·4	117·5	120·0	123·3	117-9	118·7	115·0	123·0	128-5	118·3	121·5
October	127·8	122-7	126·5	115·9	118·9	120-2	125·6	117-6	120·2	116·9	124·5	128·4	119·9	122·4
November	130·5	122-5	129·7	115·6	119·9	121-4	125·8	116-4	120·2	118·3	125·4	130·7	121·0	124·6
December	134·7	124-8	129·9	113·7	118·5	122-6	126·1	111-4	121·3	116·0	120·6	126·6	122·0	123·7
972 January February March	132·3 136·6	125·6 127·6	130·8 133·0	117·4 120·1	121·4 125·2	123·8 126·5	127-9 130-9	116·8 122·7	126·0 129·3	120·4 124·5	126·7 127·5	132·7 137·2	125·8 128·7	126·4 127·1
April	136·8	130·6	134·3	124·2	127·0	127·0	130·4	125·4	130·4	125·3	130·7	135·9	129·1	131·3
May	139·3	129·4	133·2	125·9	127·5	128·7	130·8	125·6	136·1	127·4	134·0	137·7	130·0	132·3
June	139·5	129·4	138·0	134·4	130·1	131·6	136·4	123·1	135·6	129·2	138·7	141·0	130·2	135·1
July	140·2	134·5	140·2	135·8	130·8	132·6	136·6	123·0	136-0	130-3	137·8	145·6	130-9	134·0
August	141·3	135·5	138·1	129·9	129·5	131·7	135·8	119·9	136-5	128-5	136·5	143·6	129-5	132·4
September	144·1	134·6	140·3	135·3	133·9	135·5	140·0	127·1	139-8	133-3	137·8	145·4	132-9	136·9
October	144·9	135·6	140·2	136·9	137·4	137·1	140-2	131·3	141·1	136·1	139·7	147·4	136·5	142·0
November	147·7	136·8	143·7	136·5	138·9	139·9	143-1	135·0	145·3	139·4	141·4	145·8	138·3	143·2
December	151·6	137·7	143·7	133·8	136·6	140·9	143-6	125·1	139·0	133·3	136·2	142·4	136·5	143·2
973 January February March	145·2 146·4 161·1	137·7 138·7 139·6	142·9 151·6 143·5	135·2 140·4 144·0	139·5 140·7 142·0	138·9 140·9 143·5	142·9 145·4 146·4	135·3 137·3 139·2	145·2 141·8 141·0	139·1 139·6 140·1	142·0 144·5 145·7	149·4 148·3 152·6	139·7 141·6 143·6	145·1 146·6 146·5
April	154·0	139·5	146·2	141·9	140·5	143·0	146·6	133·3	142·1	138·0	142·7	150·1	140·1	147·4
May	158·0	141·7	148·1	145·3	145·8	145·8	151·8	144·8	148·1	144·6	152·8	153·2	146·7	151·9
June	158·1	145·6	154·7	152·7	148·8	148·8	155·0	148·1	153·5	148·2	156·3	155·2	147·9	154·9
July	157·9	150·2	154·0	155·0	150·4	150·3	154·3	148·6	153·3	148·9	156·3	162·2	146·9	154·6
August	158·5	150·0	150·8	150·7	148·4	146·9	153·8	145·2	152·3	145·6	154·6	161·3	146·7	151·2
September	160·5	151·9	152·8	154·1	152·8	151·7	156·6	146·0	152·8	150·5	155·7	162·0	152·6	156·3
October	160-7	153·0	155·2	154·9	156·6	153·5	158·5	148·4	155·5	154·2	159-3	160·2	157·1	159·7
November	165-8	148·7	161·1	157·5	158·9	155·7	161·1	154·7	157·8	158·4	161-6	161·8	159·2	162·7
December¶	170-1	152·0	161·9	155·1	159·8	160·2	162·0	145·9	157·1	155·7	157-8	157·6	158·5	163·0

EARNINGS index of average earnings: all employees (monthly enquiry): Great Britain

TABLE 127 (continued)

Timber,	Paper, printing	Other manu- factur-		Mining		Gas, elec-	Trans- port and		All manus		All indust			
furni- ture, etc	and publish- ing	ing indus- tries	Agri- culture*	and quarry- ing	Con- struc- tion	tricity and water	com- munica- tion†	Miscel- laneous services‡	unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted		
									Standard	Industrial	Classificatio	n 1968		
									JANU	ARY 197	0 = 100			
100·0 102·9 101·3	100·0 100·3 102·4	100·0 100·7 101·3	100·0 102·1 105·9	100·0 100·0 96·4	100·0 105·8 104·8	100·0 99·8 100·3	100·0 102·0 102·1	100·0 103·3 105·4	100·0 101·3 102·9	100·0 101·3 103·0	100·0 101·9 102·9	100·0 101·8 103·0	1970 January February March	
103·6	103·1	104·4	111·2	100·1	109·6	103·9	104·4	105·7	104·0	103·8	104·9	103·8	April	
102·6	103·3	103·4	111·8	99·1	109·3	103·9	107·0	108·9	104·9	104·7	105·7	104·9	May	
108·0	106·3	109·1	115·4	102·3	113·4	106·2	109·9	106·5	108·0	106·5	108·7	106·3	June	
111·0	104·6	107·3	111·3	97·9	112·1	106·8	106·6	105·2	108·3	107·5	108·1	106·9	July	
109·9	107·9	108·0	115·6	100·4	109·9	108·2	109·7	105·7	108·1	109·5	108·3	108·9	August	
111·7	110·2	109·2	119·3	101·3	114·5	107·7	110·8	110·2	108·9	109·7	109·7	109·3	September	
111·3	111·2	110·7	113-0	101·2	114·9	108·1	113·3	112·3	110·7	111·2	111·2	110·6	October	
113·4	113·0	113·1	111-1	101·6	113·9	108·3	114·7	112·7	113·1	112·7	112·7	112·0	November	
109·1	111·9	112·3	109-9	111·8	108·1	109·1	114·7	113·8	112·2	113·7	111·9	113·1	December	
115·8 114·5 117·0	112·0 111·6 114·1	114·4 115·6 116·5	112-7 116-9 121-3	113·3 112·9 114·5	112·5 115·3 117·9	109·1 109·6 123·5	116·7 115·5 116·1	114·7 114·7 116·7	114·4 115·1 115·9	114·5 115·4 114·6	114·2 114·9 116·5	114·3 115·0 114·5	1971 January February March	
120·0	114·8	117·9	125·0	113·7	118·2	123·8	119·0	117·8	116·5	116·3	117·2	116·1	April	
121·7	113·4	120·3	122·6	113·5	119·3	119·9	118·1	118·4	118·6	118·4	118·5	117·7	May	
123·6	113·8	120·1	125·8	114·5	124·5	122·2	121·3	118·9	119·8	118·2	120·5	117·9	June	
123·9	115·5	118·4	126·5	112·1	122·9	126·4	122·5	121·0	120-3	119·5	120·8	119·5	July	
120·1	117·3	118·3	133·7	113·9	120·4	125·0	123·5	119·6	119-4	120·8	120·1	120·7	August	
124·2	119·1	119·9	138·6	115·2	124·5	124·4	124·9	120·7	120-6	121·4	121·7	121·1	September	
126·1	119·7	121·7	131·8	116·2	125·4	126·1	125·6	121·9	121·9	122·3	122-7	121·9	October	
126·2	122·0	121·9	127·0	105·6	123·6	126·9	125·8	124·3	122·9	122·5	122-9	122·1	November	
122·4	119·7	123·8	122·6	106·0	123·7	126·5	125·1	123·1	122·3	123·9	122-3	123·7	December	
130·1 131·8	122·3 124·0	124·8 127·7	123·5 129·8	§ 134·5	122·3 128·5	126·5 137·6	125·5 127·7	127·2 136·6	125·2 128·2	125·3 128·8	124·3 129·0	124·5 128·1	1972 January February March	
132·6	130·0	132·6	134·2	132·9	129·8	138·8	128·9	134·5	130·2	130-0	130-6	129·3	April	
131·8	133·4	129·1	134·1	131·1	129·4	137·8	129·5	134·1	131·8	131-6	131-6	130·7	May	
135·3	133·2	136·3	137·7	134·3	133·7	137·1	134·3	138·7	134·5	132-7	134-6	131·7	June	
134·4	131·4	135·3	139·0	135·1	128·7	140·6	133·7	138·4	134·8	134·1	134·4	133·0	July	г
131·8	132·1	132·7	148·7	134·7	119·9	140·3	141·8	135·6	133·6	135·2	133·4	134·1	August	
139·8	137·4	136·2	150·9	136·7	140·5	140·8	140·9	142·3	137·7	138·6	138·7	138·1	Septembe	
141·3	140·0	138·7	144·9	137·8	149·7	142·7	143·2	145·5	139·7	140·1	141·4	140·5	October	
145·8	141·7	140·3	143·0	139·8	149·5	143·1	145·8	144·1	142·1	141·6	143·2	142·5	November	
140·8	137·0	139·1	144·3	141·2	146·8	154·0	142·4	144·0	139·5	141·6	141·3	143·1	December	
147·6 149·3 150·6	139·5 140·6 143·3	141·3 143·0 144·1	139·6 148·8 145·5	140·9 141·1 140·6	147·0 150·7 156·9	145·4 141·8 145·4	144·2 144·0 145·5	147·6 148·7 151·7	141·9 143·5 145·3	142·0 144·0 143·3	142·9 144·5 146·7	143·1 144·4 143·9	1973 January February March	
151·7	141·6	145·6	160·3	144·8	152·6	148·1	147·2	149·5	144·0	146·2	145·8	146·6	April	
157·1	148·7	148·9	167·9	146·9	157·7	152·6	149·9	147·0	149·5	149·5	150·6	149·5	May	
160·9	125·6	154·6	175·6	149·8	163·9	161·6	155·1	154·0	153·3	151·3	155·2	151·9	June	
161·1	151·3	154·1	171·3	150·3	163·7	158·7	157·1	156·0	153·6	152·7	155·5	154·0	July	28
156·4	149·1	154·0	185·7	148·9	159·7	155·7	155·0	152·6	151·7	153·5	153·5	154·0	August	
162·4	154·5	154·7	189·4	152·5	166·3	160·8	157·0	154·3	154·8	156·0	157·0	156·4	Septembe	
165·7	156·1	158·9	167·4	153·1	169·4	160·2	159·2	158·4	157·4	158·0	159·1	158·2	October	
166·6	160·2	163·3	172·5	139·1	169·9	160·2	160·7	158·7	160·6	160·3	160·9	160·3	Novembe	
162·6	156·1	163·2	**	139·8	168·3	156·8	155·9	157·3	159·9	162·2	159·8	161·5	December	

Note (1): This series is explained in articles on page 214 of the March 1967 issue of this GAZETTE and on pages 613-615 of the July 1971 issue. The information collected is the gross remuneration including overtime payments, bonuses, commission, etc. Monthly earnings have been converted into weekly earnings by using the formula:—monthly earnings multiplied by 12 and divided by 52. In arriving at the indices of

average earnings the total remuneration is divided by the total number of employees without distinguishing between males and females, adults and juveniles, manual and non-manual employees or between full-time and part-time employees.

Note (2): The seasonally adjusted figures have been recalculated to take account of the data for 1972, and are now based on the data for 1963 to 1972.

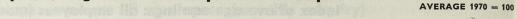
^{*} England and Wales only.
† Except sea transport and postal services.
† Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
§ Because of the coal mining dispute a reliable index for "mining and quarrying" cannot be calculated. The December 1971 figures for coal mining have been used in the compilation of the index "all industries and services covered".

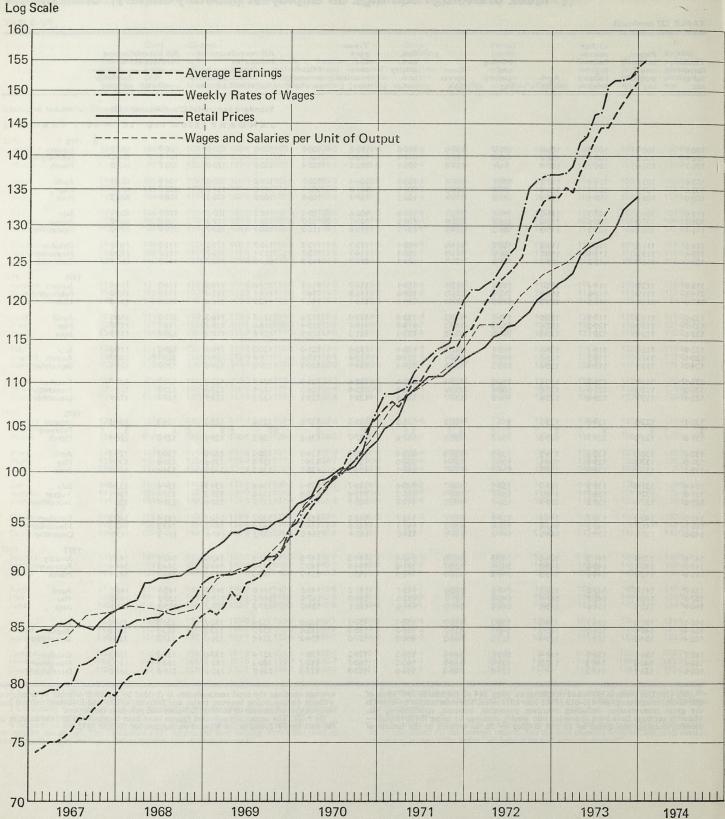
As industrial activity was severely disrupted by restricted electricity supplies, the monthly survey was not carried out in February and so figures cannot be calculated for this month.

Provisional.

**Insufficient information is available to enable a reliable index for "agriculture" to be calculated for the current month, but the best possible estimate has been used in the compilation of the index "all industries and services covered".

Earnings, wage rates, retail prices, wages and salaries per unit of output





WAGE RATES AND HOURS

Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and normal weekly hours: manual workers: United Kingdom

			BASIC	WEEKLY	RATES OF	WAGES	NORM	AL WEEK	LY HOURS	* Land	BASIC	HOURLY	RATES OF	WAGES
1000	reservation approximation	_	Men	Women	Juveniles†	All	Men	Women	Juveniles†	All	Men	Women	Juveniles†	All workers
All ind	lustries and services										20)	7500	andersation, et	centinakesi centinakesi
1972 } 1973 } i	Average of monthly index numbers	{	101·5 114·9	100·4 115·7	101·7 117·2	101·3 115·2	99·9 99·8	99·9 99·4	99·9 99·5	99.9 99.6	101·5 115·2	100·5 116·4	101·7 117·8	101·4 115·6
Manuf	acturing industries													
	Average of monthly index numbers	{	101·6 114·3	100·7 115·8	101·4 115·5	101·5 114·6	100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0	101·6 114·3	100·7 115·8	101·4 115·5	101·5 114·6
	031 FG 00 011 FG 00			CH TOB EDITOR	R. S. C.	TO STATE OF THE ST	Spisoperatoria		DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF	SALE SALES	AND SELECTION OF THE			MACHINE POSSE
All inc	dustries and services													
1973	January February March		108·3 108·6 109·0	106·9 108·4 110·4	108·9 109·8 110·0	108·1 108·6 109·3	(40·1) 99·9 99·8 99·8	(40·4) 99·6 99·6 99·6	(40·3) 99·7 99·6 99·6	(40·2) 99·8 99·8 99·8	108·5 108·8 109·2	107·4 108·9 110·9	109·3 110·2 110·5	108·4 108·9 109·5
	April May June		111-5 112-4 115-0	113·6 114·9 115·5	113·4 115·0 118·0	111-9 112-9 115-3	99·8 99·8 99·8	99·3 99·3 99·3	99·4 99·4 99·4	99·6 99·6 99·6	111·8 112·6 115·3	114·4 115·7 116·3	114·1 115·6 118·7	112·3 113·3 115·7
	July August September		115·4 119·1 119·3	115·7 118·9 119·6	118·3 121·8 122·1	115·6 119·3 119·5	99·8 99·8 99·8	99·3 99·3 99·3	99·4 99·4 99·4	99·6 99·6 99·6	115·7 119·4 119·6	116·6 119·8 120·4	119·0 122·5 122·8	116·0 119·7 120·0
	October November December		119·7 120·3 120·8	119·7 120·9 123·4	122·3 122·9 123·3	119·8 120·5 121·3	99·7 99·7 99·7	99·2 99·2 99·2	99·4 99·4 99·4	99·6 99·6 99·6	120-0 120-6 121-1	120·7 121·8 124·4	123·1 123·6 124·1	120·3 121·0 121·9
1974	January		121.5	125-1	124-4	122-2	99.7	99-1	99-4	99.5	121-9	126-2	125-3	122-8
Manu	facturing industries													
1973	January February March		108·0 108·1 108·3	106·7 107·9 108·4	107·9 108·4 108·8	107·8 108·1 108·3	(39·9) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	108·0 108·1 108·3	106·7 107·9 108·4	107·9 108·4 108·8	107·8 108·1 108·3
	April May June		110·0 111·3 112·4	112·0 114·2 115·1	111-7 113-3 114-2	110·4 111·8 112·9	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	110·0 111·3 112·4	112·0 114·2 115·1	111·7 113·3 114·2	110·4 111·8 112·9
	July August September		112·7 119·6 120·0	115·5 120·9 121·5	114·6 120·6 121·1	113·2 119·9 120·2	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	112·7 119·6 120·0	115·5 120·9 121·5	114·6 120·6 121·1	113·2 119·9 120·2
	The state of the s									Programme and	10,000		1010000	1001

Notes:

(1) These indices are based on minimum entitlement (namely basic rates of wages, standard rates, minimum guarantees or minimum earnings levels as the case may be) and normal weekly hours of work which are generally the outcome of centrally determined arrangements, usually national collective agreements or statutory wages regulation orders. Where an agreement or order provides for both a basic rate and a minimum earnings guarantee for a normal week, the higher of the two amounts is taken as the minimum entitlement. Details of the representative industries and services for which changes are taken into account, and the method of calculation are given in the issues of this GAZETTE for February 1957, September 1957, April 1958, February 1959, January 1960 and September 1972.

120·1 120·3 120·6

121-1

121·8 122·1 122·9

124-3

121·2 121·5 122·1

123-0

120·4 120·7 121·0

121.7

100·0 100·0 100·0

100-0

100·0 100·0 100·0

100-0

121-1 124-3

120·1 120·3 120·6

121·8 122·1 122·9

121·2 121·5 122·1

123-0

121.7

100·0 100·0 100·0

100-0

100·0 100·0 100·0

100-0

† In general males under 21 years of age and females under 18 years of age.

⁽²⁾ The statistics do not take account of changes determined by local negotiations at establishment or shop floor level. They do not reflect changes in earnings or in actual hours worked due to such factors as overtime, short-time, variations in output, etc.

(3) The figures relate to the end of the month.

(4) Publication of the index figures to one decimal place must not be taken to mean that the figures are thought to be significant to more than the nearest whole number.

(5) Where necessary, figures published in previous issues of this GAZETTE have been revised to include changes having retrospective effect or reported belatedly.

* Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.

WAGE RATES AND HOURS

Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and normal weekly hours: industrial analysis: all manual workers: United Kingdom

		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food, drink and tobacco	Chemicals and allied industries†	All metals combined‡	Textiles	Leather, leather goods and fur	Clothing and footwear	Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Basic	weekly rates of wages						1000			
ر 1973	Average of monthly { index numbers }	100 116	100 106	100 112	96 106	104 119	97 110	95 108	100 111	100 112
1972	Average of monthly	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0
	index numbers hourly rates of wages	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100.0	100-0
1972 \	Average of monthly { index numbers	100 116	100 106	100 112	96 106	104 119	97 110	95 108	100 111	100 112
Basic	weekly rates of wages								garánno l	os esveradad ti
1973	January February March	100 100 100	100 100 100	106 106 109	100 100 100	112 112 112	101 101 101	100 100 100	101 107 107	107 107 107
	April May June	121 121 121	108 108 108	110 110 113	101 105 109	113 113 114	104 113 113	106 106 106	112 112 112	111 111 111
	July August September	121 121 121	108 108 108	113 114 115	109 109 109	115 127 127	113 113 114	114 114 114	112 112 113	112 112 114
	October November December	121 121 121	108 108 108	116 116 120	110 110 110	127 127 127	114 114 115	114 114 114	113 113 113	114 117 117
974	January	135	108	121	110	127	116	114	113	117
Norm	al weekly hours*									
		(42·2)	(36-0)	(40.0)	(40-0)	(40-0)	(40-0)	(40-0)	(40.0)	(40-1)
973	January February March	100-0 100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0
	April May June	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0
	July August September	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0
	October November December	100·0 100·0 99·5	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 99-8 99-8
974	January	99-5	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	99-8
asic h	ourly rates of wages									
973	January February March	100 100 100	100 100 100	106 106 109	100 100 100	112 112 112	101 101 101	100 100 100	101 107 107	107 107 107
	April May June	121 121 121	108 108 108	110 110 113	101 105 109	113 113 114	104 113 113	106 106 106	112 112 112	111 111 111
	July August September	121	108 108 108	113 114 115	109 109 109	115 127 127	113 113 114	114 114 114	112 112 113	112 112 114
	October November December	121	108 108 108	116 116 120	110 110 110	127 127 127	114 114 115	114 114 114	113 113 113	114 110 118
74	January	136	108	121	110	127	116	114	113	118

^{*} Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date of the series (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.

WAGE RATES AND HOURS

Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and normal weekly hours: Industrial analysis: all manual workers: United Kingdom

Timber	Paper,	Other	Construc-	Gas,	Transport	Distributive			
furni ture , etc.	printing and publishing	man- facturing industries	tion somel shaker	electricity and water	and communi- cation	trades	services and public adminis- tration	eous services	
o Augusties la La passion	s Committee s CC-Oppares 3	Dienilla nell on Medicalitation Pile	pergits and 1952 Ministerior Fig. 9	San Banks San San	nderskirk leden was former	ig oddaalterjis et witholdkeid	temesting is possible and the	www.com	Basic weekly rates of wages
00	98 105	99 109	109 139	102 111	97 107	101 114	100 114	97 105	Average of monthly 1977 index numbers 1977 Normal weekly hours
00-0	100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0	100·0 100·0	100·0 98·7	100·0 100·0	99·8 97·9	100·0 100·0	99·7 98·5	Average of monthly 1977 index numbers 1978 Basic hourly rates of wages
00 13	98 105	99 109	109 139	102 112	97 107	101 117	100 114	97 106	Average of monthly { 1977 index numbers { 1977
	TO LEGIS			500		1947		A VORY	Basic weekly rates of wage
02 02 02	100 100 101	103 103 103	128 128 128	106 106 107	102 102 102	106 110 111	107 107 112	102 102 103	January 197 February March
116 116 116	103 106 106	111 111 111	129 129 146	112 112 112	107 107 107	112 114 114	114 114 114	103 103 106	April May June
16 16 17	106 106 107	111 111 111	146 146 146	112 112 112	108 108 108	114 117 117	115 115 115	106 106 106	July August September
17 17 18	107 108 108	111 111 111	146 146 146	112 113 114	111 111 111	117 118 118	115 121 127	106 106 108	October November December
27	109	111	146	114	111	118	128	110	January 197
	1 1000	2001	0.700	High	101 04	Of some best	103.2 2 2.01		Normal weekly hours
(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(39·6) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(39·3) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(40·6) 100·0 100·0 100·0	98·6 98·4 98·4	(40·0) 100·0 100·0 100·0	(41·3) 99·0 99·0 99·0	January 197 February March
100-0 100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	98·7 98·7 98·7	100-0 100-0 100-0	97·8 97·8 97·8	100·0 100·0 100·0	98·4 98·4 98·4	April May June
100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	98·7 98·7 98·7	100·0 100·0 100·0	97·8 97·8 97·8	100-0 100-0 100-0	98·4 98·4 98·4	July August September
100-0 100-0 100-0	100-0 100-0 100-0	100·0 100·0 100·0	100-0 100-0 100-0	97·4 97·4 97·4	100·0 100·0 100·0	97·8 97·8 97·8	100-0 100-0 100-0	98-1 98-1 98-1	October November December
100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	97-4	100-0	97-8	100-0	97.5	January 197
									Basic hourly rates of wage
02 02 02	100 100 101	103 103 103	128 128 128	106 106 107	102 102 102	108 112 113	107 107 112	103 103 104	January 197 February March
16 16 16	103 106 106	111 111 111	129 129 146	113 113 113	107 107 107	114 117 117	114 114 114	104 104 108	April May June
16 16 17	106 106 107	111 111 111	146 146 146	113 113 113	108 108 108	117 120 120	115 115 115	108 108 108	July August September
17 17 18	107 108 108	111 111 111	146 146 146	115 116 117	111 111 111	120 121 121	115 121 127	108 108 110	October November December
127	109	111	146	117	111	121	128	113	January 197

Notes:

(1) If comparisons are made between the indices for different industry groups, it should be remembered that the indices for a particular group may have been affected by the incidence of changes in rates of wages or hours of work in the months immediately before the base date (July 31, 1972). In addition, there is a considerable

[†] Comprises Orders IV and V of 1968 Standard Industrial Classification. ‡ Comprises Orders VI-XII of the 1968 Standard Industrial Classification.

variation in the provisions of collective agreements, and there is, therefore, no common pattern for the calculation of the indices for the different industry groups. The industry groups are analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

(2) Where necessary, figures published in previous issues of this GAZETTE have been revised to include changes having retrospective effect, or reported belatedly.

RETAIL PRICES United Kingdom: general* index of retail prices

			FOOD									79170.000
	enter an enter	ALL ITEMS	All	Items the prices of which show significant seasonal variations	All items other than those the prices of which show significant seasonal variations	Primarily from home-	Primarily from imported raw materials	All	Items mainly home- produced for direct consump- tion	Items mainly imported for direct consump- tion	All items except food	All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations
JANU Weigh	JARY 17, 1956 = 100	1,000	350								650	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961	Monthly averages	102-0 105-8 109-0 109-6 110-7 114-5	102·2 104·9 107·1 108·2 107·4 109·1	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	6178		to and to the latest t	Car Series	\$40 Folks	\$100 Mg	102-0 106-3 110-0 110-4 112-5 117-5	
1962	January 16	117-5	110-7								121-2	
JANU	JARY 16, 1962 = 100											
Weigh	ts 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968§	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	319 319 314 311 298 293 289	63·0–65·3 62·0–63·8 55·8–57·7 52·1–53·8 53·2–54·5 53·9–54·9	253·7–256·0 255·2–257·0 256·3–258·2 257·2–258·9 243·5–244·8 238·1–239·1	45·3–46·5 47·3–48·4	81·4–82·4 84·0–84·7 82·4–83·1 78·2–78·8 74·3–74·8 75·7–76·1	126·4–128·7 129·8–131·6 127·7–129·6 125·5–127·2 119·6–120·9 118·7–119·7	50·7 50·4 51·7 55·2 53·9 51·9	76·6 75·0 76·9 76·5 70·0 67·5	681 686 689 702 707 711	934·7-937·1 936·2-938·1 942·3-944· 946·2-947· 945·5-946·1 945·1-946·1
	1968 1969 1970 1971 1971 1972 1973	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	263 254 255 250 251 248	46-4-48-0 44-0-45-5 46-0-47-5 41-7-43-2 39-6-41-4 41-3-42-5 (provisional)	215-0-216-6 208-5-210-0 207-5-209-0 206-8-208-3 209-6-211-4 205-5-206-7 (provisional)	38·5–39·5 41·0–42·0 39·9–41·1 38·0–38·3	64·4-64·9 64·3-64·7 64·6-65·1 63·8-64·3 61·7-62·3 58·9-59·2 (provisiona	104·0–105·6 103·1–104·6 103·1–104·6 104·8–106·3 101·6–103·4 96·9– 98·1 (provisional)	53·4 51·4 48·7 47·5 50·3 53·3	57-6 54-0 55-7 54-5 57-7 55-3	737 746 745 750 749 752	952·0–953·6 954·5–956·6 952·5–954·6 956·8–958·3 958·6–960·4 957·5–957·5 (provisiona
1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	Monthly averages	101·6 103·6 107·0 112·1 116·5 119·4 125·0 131·8 140·2 153·4 164·3 179·4	102·3 104·8 107·8 111·6 118·5 123·2 131·0 140·1 155·6 169·4 194·9	103·2 106·3 99·2 106·0 114·8 119·8 121·7 136·2 142·5 155·4 171·0 224·1	102-1 104-4 110-0 113-1 116-0 118-4 123-8 130-1 139-9 156-0 169-5 189-7	102-0 103-0 106-5 109-3 112-0 114-6 118-9 126-0 136-2 150-7 163-9 178-0	104·2 108·1 112·3 115·0 116·8 120·4 126·1 133·0 143·4 156·2 165·6 171·1	103·4 106·3 110·2 113·0 115·1 118·3 123·5 130·5 140·8 154·3 165·2 174·2	101-0 101-7 110-1 115-2 119-4 121-2 130-2 136-8 145-6 167-3 181-5 213-6	100-5 103-2 109-3 111-7 114-7 116-5 119-0 123-8 133-3 149-8 167-2 198-0	101·2 103·1 106·6 112·3 116·9 119·8 125·7 132·2 140·3 152·8 162·7 174·5	101·5 103·5 107·5 112·5 116·7 119·5 125·2 131·7 140·2 153·5 164·1 177·7
1963	January 15	102.7	103-8	102-2	104-2	102-7	107-3	105-7	103-4	102-3	102-2	102-7
1964	January 14	104.7	105-4	98-4	107-1	105-0	111-2	108-9	103-6	106-5	104-3	105-1
1965	January 12	109-5	110-3	99-9	112-9	108-9	114-8	112-6	113-9	112-5	109-2	110-2
966	January 18	114-3	113-0	109-7	113-9	109-8	115-3	113-3	117-3	112-3	114.8	114-6
1967	January 17	118-5	117-6	118-5	117-6	113-9	119-6	117-6	119-1	116-5	119-0	118-6
968	January 16	121.6	121-1	121-0	121-3	115-9	120-9	119-2	128-2	119-3	121-9	121.7
1969	January 14	129-1	126-1	124-6	126-7	121.7	129-6	126-7	133-4	121.1	130-2	129-3
1970	January 20	135-5	134-7	136-8	134-5	130-6	137-6	135.1	140-6	128-2	135-8	135.5
971	January 19	147-0	147-0	145-2	147-8	146.2	151-6	149.7	153.4	139-3	147.0	147-1
1972	January 18	159-0	163-9	158-5	165-4	158-8	163-2	161-8	176-1	163-1	157-4	159-1
	October 17 November 14 December 12	169·3 170·2	172·8 174·3 176·9	172·2 177·8 184·0	173·3 174·1 175·9	167·8 168·9 169·6	167·6 168·1 168·0	168·8 169·0	188·8 189·6 195·5	169·9 170·6 172·2	167·4 167·8 168·1	168·7 169·1 169·7
1973	January 16 February 20 March 20	171·3 172·4 173·4	180·4 183·7 187·1	187·1 199·8 213·1	179·5 181·0 182·4	170·8 171·6 172·3	168·8 169·2 169·7	170-0 170-5 171-1	205·0 206·9 207·7	176·0 178·6 182·1	168·4 168·8 169·1	170·8 171·4 171·9
	April 17 May 22 June 19	176-7 178-0 178-9	189·9 193·3 194·3	232·6 243·9 238·6	182·1 184·0 186·2	173·1 173·5 175·1	164·2 164·5 167·3	168·1 168·4 170·7	208·3 209·9 211·0	185·8 190·9 194·0	172·5 173·2 174·1	174·6 175·5 176·7
	July 17 August 21 September 18	179·7 180·2 181·8	194-6 194-4 198-5	229·8 210·5 218·9	188-2 191-7 194-9	176·7 178·8 180·4	168-8 171-5 172-9	172·3 174·7 176·2	212·7 214·8 217·6	196·7 203·5 210·0	175·0 175·7 176.6	177·8 179·0 180·4
	October 16 November 13 December 11	185·4 186·8 188·2	205·1 207·0 210·5	234·9 236·5 243·8	199·7 201·7 204·5	186·2 187·9 189·7	176·2 177·7 182·4	180·5 182·1 185·7	222·2 223·2 224·0	216·1 219·5 222·6	179·1 180·4 181·3	183·5 184·9 186·1
974	January 15	191.8	216-7	254-4	209-8	196-9	190-9	193-7	224-5	227-0	184-0	189-4

§ Weights which would have been used in 1968 if expenditure on meals out had been treated as in previous years (see footnote ‡ opposite). The weights actually used are given in the following line.

RETAIL PRICES general* index of retail prices: United Kingdom

100 98 102	01-3 10-3	80 103-5 106-1 107-8 107-9 111-9 111-7 123-6 79 77 74 76 77 77 68 66 68 64 69 53 49 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-8 118-0 120-8 120-8 120-8 120-8 120-8 120-8 125-5 135-5 135-5 135-5 135-5 138-5	102-8 110-1 121-7 127-8 131-7 137-6 140-6 102 104 107 109 113 118 123 121 118 119 119 121 126	555 101-3 107-9 113-3 114-5 117-3 124-7 130-6 62 63 66 65 64 62 64 62 64 62 64 60 60 58 101-3 106-0 109-3 114-5 120-9 124-3 133-8	66 101-0 101-1 100-5 98-5 98-3 100-3 102-1 64 64 62 59 57 59 60 60 61 58 58 100-4 100-1 102-3 104-8 107-2	106 100-6 102-2 103-0 102-6 103-9 105-6 106-6 98 98 98 99 91 92 91 92 91 89 86 86 87 89 89 89	92 93 100-1 118-1 123-0 126-7 92 93 100 105 116 118 122 120 124 125 136 139 135	59 102-4 107-7 113-5 115-0 124-3 128-2 64 63 63 63 63 61 61 61 60 66 65 65 65 65 100-6 101-9 105-0	58 103-5 109-4 114-5 116-1 120-1 120-1 126-2 130-1 56 56 56 55 56 58 57 57 57 55 54 52 53 101-9 104-9 104-9 104-9 106-9	41 42 43 44 46 46	JANUARY 17, Monthly averages January 16 JANUARY 16, 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973	Weights \[\begin{array}{l} 1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959 \\ 1960 \\ 1961 \\ 1962 \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
97 64 98 102 108 97 64 98 63 99 67 98 65 99 67 98 65 99 67 98 65 99 67 91 65 92 66 91 65 92 66 89 73 101-7 100 106-1 102 110-2 107 110-2 107 1123-3 121 1240-1 136 149-8 143 172-0 152 185-2 159 191-9 164 105-9 100 109-7 103 114-9 110 121-8 119	00-0 98-2 98-2 98-2 98-2 98-2 98-2 98-2 98-2	106-1 107-8 107-9 111-9 1117-7 123-6 79 77 74 76 68 66 68 64 65 9 53 49 100-0 100-0 100-0 100-8 118-0 120-8 125-5 136-3 138-5	121.7 127.8 131.7 137.6 140.6 102 104 107 109 113 118 123 	113-3 114-5 117-3 1124-7 130-6 62 63 66 65 64 62 64 62 61 61 60 58 106-0 109-3 114-5 120-9 124-3	100-3 102-1 64 64 62 59 57 59 60 60 61 58 58 58	103-0 102-6 103-9 105-6 106-6 106-6 98 98 98 95 92 91 92 91 89 86 86 87 89 89	110-2 112-9 114-7 118-1 123-0 126-7 126-7 126-7 126-7 100 105 116 118 122 120 124 124 126 136 139 135	107-7 113-0 113-5 115-0 1124-3 128-2 64 63 63 63 63 61 61 61 60 66 65 65 65 65	109-4 114-5 116-1 120-1 120-1 120-1 130-1 1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-1 130-	41 42 43 44 46 46	January 16 JANUARY 16, 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1968 1969 1970 1971	1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 = 100 Weights
97 64 98 63 000 63 98 65 99 67 97 67 98 65 95 63 93 64 92 66 91 65 92 66 91 65 92 66 91 102 100-1 102 100-1 102 100-1 102 107-1 102 107-1 102 107-1 103 108-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-1 103 109-7 103 109-9 100 109-7 103 109-9 100 109-9 100 109	644 643 645 655 677 665 656 655 656 6573 300-3 302-3 77-9 77-1 77-1 77-1 77-1 77-1 77-1 77-1	79 77 77 74 76 77 72 68 68 64 59 53 49 100-0 100-0 105-8 118-0 120-8 120-8 125-5 136-3 138-5	102 104 107 109 113 118 123 	62 63 66 65 64 62 64 62 61 61 60 60 60 58	64 64 62 59 57 59 60 60 61 58 58 58	98 98 98 95 92 91 92 91 89 86 87 89 89 102-0 103-5 104-9 107-0	92 93 100 105 116 118 118 122 120 124 126 136 139 135	64 63 63 63 61 61 61 60 66 65 65 65 65 65	56 56 56 55 56 58 57 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	41 42 43 44 46 46	JANUARY 16, 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1968 1969 1970 1971	, 1962 — 100 Weights
95 63 93 64 92 66 91 65 92 66 89 73 100-7 100 100-1 102 110-2 107 110-2 117 123-3 121 126-8 125 135-0 127 140-1 136 149-8 143 172-0 152 185-2 159 191-9 164 105-9 100 109-7 103 114-9 110 121-8 119 126-8 125	63 63 63 65 65 67 67 65 53 64 64 65 65 65 65 73 77 90 77 91 77 91 77 91 77 91 77 91 77 91 77 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91	68 66 68 64 59 53 49 100-0 105-8 118-0 120-8 120-8 120-8 125-5 136-3 138-5	104 107 109 113 118 123 	63 66 65 64 62 64 62 61 61 60 60 58 106-0 109-0 114-5 120-9 124-3	59 60 60 61 58 58 58	89 86 86 87 89 89 89 102-0 103-5 104-9 107-0	100 105 116 118 1122 122 120 124 126 136 139 135	63 63 63 61 61 61 61 60 66 65 65 65 65	56 56 55 58 57 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	41 42 43 44 46 46	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1968 1969 1970 1971	1962 1963 1963
101-7 100 106-1 102 110-2 107 116-2 117 123-3 121 126-8 125 135-0 127 140-1 136 149-8 143 172-0 152 185-2 159 191-9 164 105-9 100 109-7 103 114-9 110 121-8 119	54 54 56 55 56 67 3	100-0 100-0 105-8 118-0 120-8 120-8 125-5 135-5 136-3 138-5	118 119 119 121 126 	61 60 60 58 101-3 106-0 109-3 114-5 120-9 124-3	100·4 100·1 102·3 104·8 107·2	86 86 87 89 89 89 	124 126 136 139 135 	66 65 65 65 65 100-6 101-9 105-0	57 55 54 52 53 	41 42 43 44 46 46	1969 1970 1971 1972	1963 1964
106-1	02-3 07-9 17-1 21-7 25-3 27-1 36 2 43-9 52-7 59-0	100·0 105·8 118·0 120·8 120·8 125·5 135·5 136·3 138·5	108·4 114·0 120·5 128·5 134·5 141·3	106·0 109·3 114·5 120·9 124·3	100·1 102·3 104·8 107·2	103·5 104·9 107·0	100·5 102·1	101·9 105·0	104-0			1963 1964
105·9 100 109·7 103 114·9 110 121·8 119 126·8 125		139·5 141·2	158·1 172·6 190·7 213·1	137·8 145·7 160·9 173·4 178·3	109-0 113-2 118-3 126-0 135-4 140-5 148-7	109·9 111·7 113·4 117·7 123·8 132·2 141·8 155·1	106-7 109-9 112-2 119-1 123-9 132-1 147-2 155-9 165-0	109·0 112·5 113·7 124·5 132·3 142·8 159·1 168·0 172·6	106-9 112-7 120-5 126-4 132-4 142-5 153-8 169-6 180-5 202-4	126·9‡ 135·0‡ 145·5‡ 165·0‡ 180·3‡ 211·0‡	Monthly averages	1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973
14·9 110 21·8 119 26·8 125	00.9	100-0	105-5	106-5	99-8	103-2	99-6	101-0	102-4		January 15	1963
21·8 119 26·8 125		100-0	110-9	110-1	101-2	104-0	100-6	102-9	105-0		January 14	196
26.8 125		109-5	116-1	114-8	104-0	106-0	103.9	109-0	108-3		January 12	196
		120·8 120·7	123·7 131·3	119·7 124·9	105·6 108·8	108·1 111·4	109·1 110·9	110·6 113·8	116·6 124·7		January 18 January 17	196 196
		120-8	138-6	132-6	110-2	111.9	113-9	116.3	128.0	121-4‡	January 16	196
39.9 134	34.7	135-1	143-7	138-4	116-1	115-1	122-2	130-2	140-2	130-5‡	January 14	196
46-4 143	43-0	135-8	150-6	145-3	122-2	120-5	125-4	136-4	147-6	139-4‡	January 20	197
60-9 151	51-3	138-6	164-2	152-6	132-3	128-4	141-2	151-2	160-8	153-1‡	January 19	197
	54-1	138-4	178-8	168-2	138-1	136-7	151-8	166-2	174-7	172.9‡	January 18	197
	62·9 62·7 62·7	141·6 141·6 141·6	202-2 202-5 203-5	178·0 178·0 178·0	143·2 143·9 143·9	145·9 146·9 147·0	159·1 159·3 159·5	169·5 169·5 169·6	186·6 187·4 187·8	185·6† 187·2‡ 188·3‡	October 17 November 14 December 12	
90·2 163 90·2 163 90·2 163	63·3 63·3	141·6 141·6 141·6	203·8 204·2 204·3	178-3 178-3 178-3	144·2 144·4 144·6	146·8 148·2 148·8	159·4 159·7 160·1	169·8 170·1 169·5	189·6 189·9 190·3	190·2‡ 191·8‡ 193·5‡	January 16 February 20 March 20	197
91·0 164 88·9 164 89·9 164	64·5 64·0 64·0	141·0 141·0 141·0	210·2 212·0 213·7	178·3 175·2 175·2	145·6 145·9 146·1	150-7 152-4 154-1	161·8 163·6 164·7	170·8 171·2 171·6	201·9 202·9 203·6	211·6‡ 212·8‡ 214·0‡	April 17 May 22 June 19	
90.3 164- 90.5 164- 91.7 164-	54·3 54·4 54·3	141·0 141·0 141·0	213·7 214·0 214·4	175·3 175·3 175.3	149·7 150·5 151·2	154·6 157·3 159·3	165·5 166·4 167·8	173·6 173·2 172·4	204·8 205·6 208·4	214·9‡ 216·9‡ 218·1‡	July 17 August 21 September 18	
95·1 164· 96·2 164· 98·0 164·	4.8	141·2 141·2 141·4	219·4 223·6 224·1	181·3 183·0	153·7 154·2	161·3 163·0	169·7 170·6 171·2	175·6 176·3	209·9 210·5 211·3	220·7‡ 222·2‡ 224·7‡	October 16 November 13 December 11	

‡ The Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now renamed the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) recommended in 1962 that until a satisfactory index series based on actual prices became available half the expenditure on meals out should continue to be allocated to the food group and the other half spread proportionately over all groups, including the food group. The index for meals out for January 16, 1968 implicit

in this recommendation was 121.4. Since January 1968 an index series based on actual prices has been available and indices in this series have been linked with the implicit index for meals out for January 16, 1968 to obtain indices for meals out with January 16, 1962 taken as 100.

^{*} See footnote on page 182.
† The items included in the various sub-divisions are given on page 644 of the August 1968 issue of this GAZETTE.

RETAIL PRICES

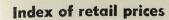
United Kingdom: indices for pensioner households

TABLE 132(a) ALL ITEMS INDICES (EXCLUDING HOUSING)

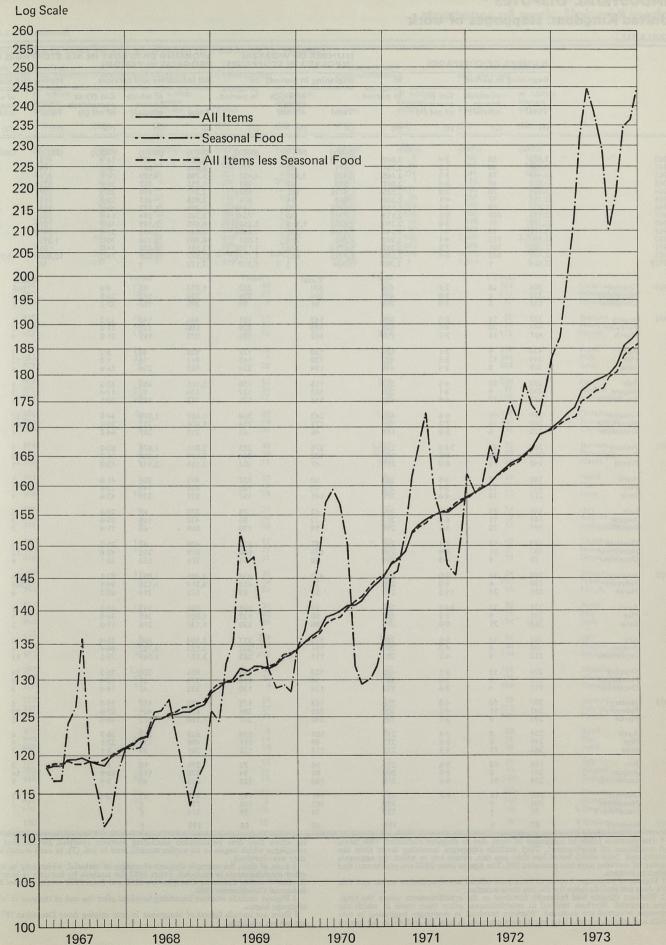
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
JANUARY 16, 196	52 = 100											
Index for one-per	son pensioner h	ouseholds										
1st Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter	100·2 102·1 101·2 101·9	104·4 104·1 102·7 104·5	105·4 106·6 107·2 108·7	110·4 110·7 111·6 113·4	114·3 116·4 116·4 117·9	118·8 119·2 117·6 120·5	122·9 124·0 124·3 126·8	129·4 130·8 130·6 133·6	136·9 139·3 140·3 144·1	148·5 153·4 156·5 159·3	162·5 164·4 167·0 171·0	175·3 180·8 182·5 190·3
Index for two-per	son pensioner l	nouseholds										
1st Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter	100·2 102·1 101·2 101·7	104·0 103·8 102·6 104·3	105·3 106·8 107·6 109·0	110·5 111·4 112·3 113·8	114·6 116·6 116·7 118·0	118·9 119·4 118·0 120·3	122·7 124·3 124·6 126·7	129·6 131·3 131·4 133·8	137·0 139·4 140·6 144·0	148·4 153·4 156·2 158·6	161·8 163·7 166·7 170·3	175·2 181·1 183·0 190·6
General index of r	etail prices											
1st Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter	100·2 102·2 101·6 101·5	103·1 103·5 102·5 103·3	104·1 105·9 106·8 107·8	108·9 111·4 111·8 112·5	113·3 115·2 115·5 116·4	117·1 118·0 117·2 118·5	120·2 123·2 123·8 125·3	128·1 130·0 130·2 131·8	134·5 137·3 139·0 141·7	146·0 150·9 153·1 154·9	157·4 159·5 162·4 165·5	168·7 173·8 176·6 182·6

TABLE 132(b) GROUP INDICES: ANNUAL AVERAGES

Year	All items (excluding housing)	Food	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Fuel and light	Durable household goods	Clothing and footwear	Transport and vehicles	Miscel- laneous goods	Services	Meals bought and consumed outside the home
IANUARY	16, 1962 = 100										
Index for or	e-person pensioner	households									
1962	101-3	101.5	100-3	100-0	101-2	99-6	102-1	102-2	100-9	101-5	102-1
1963	103.9	104-4	102-8	100-0	105.7	98-5	103-5	105.7	102-8	102.9	104-6
1964	107.0	107-5	108-6	105-8	108-5	100.5	104-7	111-6	106-4	105-0	108-1
1965	111.5	111-3	117-8	118-1	113.0	102.8	106-4	118-6	111-8	111.4	112-9
1966	116.3	115-3	122.4	120.9	120-2	105.0	108-9	127-1	114.7	119.6	117-5
1967	119.0	118-0	126.0	120-9	123.7	106.8	110-5	130-8	115-7	124.8	120-8
968	124-5	122-4	128.0	125.8	131.5	110.8	112.0	137-4	126-9	128-9	126.7
969	131.1	129-4	137-1	136-1	136.4	116.5	115-8	143-9	132.7	139-0	134-0
970	140-2	138-2	143.9	136.9	146.8	124.7	120.8	156-9	145-3	148-3	143-6
971	154-4	153.9	152.0	139-1	161.8	133-3	129.0	189-3	161.5	160-8	160-7
972	166-2	167-5	158-4	140.1	175-3	138-0	138-2	203-0	172.7	170-6	176-2
973	182-2	193.7	163.5	141.9	180-6	145.5	150-6	205-1	179.2	187-0	209-1
	o-person pensione			ES LANK S	CALANAY ZOA	9-16-1 (1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-	pacific s	Cast Litera	ente Saturation	- 4E1 - 52 - E	101 1021 (39-1 e.)
1962	101-3	101-6	100-3	100-0	101-2	100.0	102.3	101-6	100-8	101-2	102-1
1963	103-7	104-3	102-5	100-0	105-4	99.7	103-9	104-5	102.4	102-2	104.6
964	107-2	108-1	108-2	105-9	108-3	101.7	105-3	109-1	106.2	103.8	108-1
965	112.0	112-1	117-3	118-3	112-7	104.4	107-3	116-4	108-6	109-6	112-9
966	116.5	116.0	121.9	121-1	120-2	106-8	110-0	124-1	111.3	117-3	117.5
1967	119-2	118-5	125.7	121-1	124-3	108-8	111.7	127-3	112.5	122-1	120.8
968	124.6	123-3	127-1	126.0	132-3	113-0	113.5	135-0	123-1	126-2	126-7
969	131.5	130-5	136.5	136-4	137-3	118-9	117-9	141.6	129-3	136-2	134.0
970	140.3	139-7	144.7	137-3	147-2	127.7	123-8	151.7	141.4	145-4	143.6
971	154-2	155-3	154-2	139.5	162-6	137.0	132-3	175-1	157-3	159-3	160-7
1972	165-6	169-7	160-9	140.5	176.1	141.3	141.6	187-1	167-5	168-8	176-2
973	182-5	197.8	166-2	142-3	181.5	148-1	155-0	192-9	173.3	185.9	209-1
General inde	ex of retail prices										
962	101-4	102-3	100-3	100-0	101-3	100-4	102-0	100-5	100-6	101-9	102-0
963	103-1	104.8	102.3	100.0	106.0	100-1	103.5	100.5	101.9	104.0	104-2
964	106-2	107-8	107-9	105-8	109-3	102-3	104.9	102-1	105.0	106-9	107.5
965	111.2	111.6	117.1	118.0	114-5	104.8	107.0	106.7	109.0	112.7	111.9
966	115.1	115.6	121.7	120-8	120.9	107-2	109.9	109.9	112.5	120.5	116.1
967	117-7	118.5	125-3	120.8	124-3	109.0	111.7	112.2	113.7	126.4	119.0
968	123.1	123.2	127-1	125.5	133-8	113.2	113.4	119.1	124.5	132.4	126.9
969	130.1	131.0	136.2	135.5	137-8	118-3	117.7	123.9	132.3	142.5	135.0
970	138-1	140.1	143.9	136.3	145.7	126.0	123.8	132.1	142.8	153.8	145.5
971	151.2	155-6	152.7	138.5	160-9	135.4	132-2	147.2	159.1	169.6	115.0
972			152.7					155.9	168.0	180-5	180-3
	161-2	169-4		139.5	173-4	140.5	141.8				211.0
973	175.4	194-9	164-2	141.2	178-3	148-7	155-1	165.0	172-6	202-4	211.0







INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES *

United Kingdom: stoppages of work

		NUMB	ER OF STO	PPAGES			R OF WOR			NG DAYS L		L STOP	PAGES IN
		Beginni	ng in period		In	Beginnin	g in period‡		All indu	stries and se	rvices	Mining	and quarrying
		Total	of which known official†	Col (2) percentage of col (1)	progress in period	Total	of which known official	progress in period	Total	of which known official†	Col (9) as percentage of col (8)	Total	of which known official
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972		2,832 2,686 2,449 2,068 2,524 2,354 1,937 2,116 2,378 3,116 2,278 2,497 2,854	68 60 78 49 70 97 60 108 91 98 162 161 160	2·4 2·2 3·2 2·4 2·8 4·1 3·1 5·1 3·8 3·1 7·2 6·4	2,849 2,701 2,465 2,081 2,535 1,951 2,133 2,390 3,146 3,943 2,263 2,530 2,530 2,883	(000's) 814 771 4,420 590 872 868 530 731 2,255 1,654 1,793 1,171 1,722 1,504	(000's) 24 80 3,809 80 161 94 50 36 1,565 283 296 376 635	(000's) 819 779 4,423 593 883 876 544 734 2,258 1,665 1,734 1,734 1,734 1,519	(000's) 3,024 3,046 5,798 1,755 2,277 2,925 2,398 2,787 4,690 6,846 10,980 13,551 23,909 7,173	(000's) 497 861 4,109 527 690 607 1,172 394 2,199 1,613 3,320 10,050 18,228	(000's) 16-4 28-3 70-9 30-0 30-3 20-8 48-9 14-1 46-9 23-6 30-2 74-2 76-2	(000's) 495 740 308 326 309 413 118 108 57 1-041 1,092 65 10,800	(000's)
1969	October	386	10	2.6	456		otal	332	1,853	86	4.6		Total 965
	November December	330 152	6 5	1·8 3·3	406 215	20		224 84	536 392	142 107	26·5 27·3		6 1
1970	January February March	337 444 431	18 20 15	5·3 4·5 3·5	374 503 530	14 19 16	93	151 209 195	446 880 875	148 132 191	33·2 15·0 21·8		00 1 2 4
	April May June	430 344 369	9 12 9	2·1 3·5 2·4	503 457 445	1! 12 19	28	177 165 224	928 911 962	48 16 256	5·2 1·8 26·6		3 12 6
	July August September	232 290 371	10 9 17	4·3 3·1 4·6	322 353 433	11 10 1-	03	156 123 171	1,105 530 773	688 92 155	62·3 17·4 20·1		1 3 1
	October November December	289 249 120	19 18 6	6·6 7·2 5·0	403 324 185	17		268 254 62	1,659 1,600 310	1,070 323 201	64·5 20·2 64·8		57 1,001 1
1971	January February March	261 218 148	37 18 13	14·2 8·3 8·8	296 285 217		76 02 47	283 304 304	2,043 5,119 2,335	1,676 1,828 2,149	82·0 35·7 92·0		3 8 1
	April May June	156 221 217	7 12 10	4·5 5·4 4·6	206 276 275		50 72 41	127 103 157	493 439 537	206 143 229	41·8 32·6 42·6		2 5 4
	July August Septemb er	186 161 197	13 11 12	7·0 6·8 6·1	242 217 241		62 72 99	75 83 120	275 438 569	82 169 65	29·8 38·6 11·4		3 3 7
	October November December	183 187 93	13 11 4	7·1 5·9 4·3	245 240 146	10	97 03 40	138 160 53	409 619 276	87 265 152	21·3 42·8 55·1		9 12 6
1972	January February March	200 150 169	16 6 24	8·0 4·0 14·2	233 225 225		25 74 55	434 418 83	5,486 6,514 522	5,053 6,129 314	92·1 94·1 60·2		4,874 5,855 8
	April May June	225 231 263	33 9 21	14·7 3·9 8·0	288 339 373		77 90 38	109 139 230	859 1,003 1,130	535 361 218	62·3 36·0 19·3		2 1 2
	July August September	203 198 212	12 8 9	5·9 4·0 4·2	298 297 303	11	91	217 262 285	1,184 3,132 2,517	608 2,707 1,969	51·4 86·4 78·2		18 4 11
	October November December	324 211 111	10 8 4	3·1 3·8 3·6	405 301 152	10	96	165 116 130	956 374 232	250 39 45	26·2 10·4 19·4		14 9 3
1973	January February March	207 243 293	10 11 9	4·8 4·5 3·1	236 308 355	16 26 24		175 288 297	400 696 1,160	157 401 573	39·3 57·6 49·4		6 19 5
	April May June	234 249 262	8 8 11	3·4 3·2 4·2	299 323 332	10	09 38 14	138 117 135	625 498 761	242 135 39	38·7 27·1 5·1		6 4 7
	July August September	178 261 239	10 8 11	5·6 3·0 4·6	233 307 314	8	56 35 00 -	72 94 - 121	276 378 699	18 113 69	6·5 29·9 9·9		3 16 9
1974	October November December¶ January¶	325 306 57 87	16 † †	4.9	391 399 120 111		41 02 36 50	162 158 59 65	691 715 274 199	61 † † † †	8-8		12 5

^{*} The statistics relate to stoppages of work due to disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. They exclude stoppages involving fewer than ten workers and hose which lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100. The figures from 1973 are provisional and subject to revision.

† Figures of stoppages known to have been official are compiled in arrear and this table does not include those for the last three months.

‡ Workers directly and indirectly involved at the establishments where the stoppages occurred. Workers laid off at establishments other than those at which the stoppages occurred are excluded. Workers involved in stoppages beginning in one month and continuing into later months are counted, in cols. (5) and (6), in the month

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES* stoppages of work: United Kingdom

TABLE 133 (continued)

-	NG DAYS LOST	IN ALL	STOPPAGES II	N PROGRES	S IN PERIODS						
Metals,	engineering, ling and vehicles			Construct		Transport communic		All other			
l'otal	of which known official	Total	of which known official	Total	of which known official	Total	of which known official	Total	of which known official	Okoos sions	
13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	_ (21)		sensone acceptance of the sensone of	- 9
000's) ,450 ,450 ,464 ,3559 ,854 ,338 ,763 ,871 ,422 ,363 ,739 ,540 ,035 ,636 ,803	(000's) 317 624 3,652 189 501 455 163 205 2,010 1,229 587 3,552 2,654 †	(000's) 25 22 37 25 34 52 11 31 40 384 71 140 384 71 181	(000's) 3 14 21 4 20 4 10 6 7 58 10 129 †	(000's) 110 285 222 356 125 135 145 201 233 278 242 255 4,188 179	(000's) 15 44 61 279 16 6 17 31 12 10 21 3,842	(000's) 636 230 431 72 312 305 1,069 823 559 786 1,313 6,539 876 303	(000's) 1 36 275 7 117 20 906 136 41 90 6,242 576 †	(000's) 308 305 241 122 160 257 183 202 438 862 3,409 586 1,135 1,616	(000's) 162 143 100 49 29 95 93 26 112 274 2,076 225 301 †		1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1970 1971 1972 11973
	Total 461 267 233		otal 19 18 3	Tota	49 27 9	To	otal 73 83 89	To	otal 286 135 57	October November December	1969
	230 462 457	4	45 49 13		19 24 16		63 62 214		87 179 172	January February March	1970
	522 453 479	3	29 33 9		18 9 28		57 58 59		298 346 382	April May June	
	304 371 568	3	3 21 34		38 24 17		529 34 49		230 77 105	July August September	
	386 225 84		4 1		20 18 10	2-m - 1	13 53 21		040 300 193	October November December	
	316 1,203 1,338		4 8 1	0-m2 53-m/s	40 28 11	3,7	587 791 945		93 80 38	January February March	1971
	413 332 396	1	3 3 10		10 19 29		26 28 26		39 51 72	April May June	
	191 366 473		9		29 20 15		22 12 12	AND ELEC	24 33 53	July August September	
	304 468 234	1	11 10 3		17 27 11		20 67 4		49 35 19	October November December	
	440 478 344		17 2 3		31 36 54		41 30 16	1	84 112 98	January February March	1972
	764 825 860		12 9 6	0.40 0.60	24 32 85	0-90	2 10 74	Markey rook kind	55 125 104	April May June	
	577 694 692 597		9 22 47	1,	389 374 518	e tor	05 503 6 37	1	87 35 144	July August September October	
	258 107	12 1 1	15		20 21 4		48 3	1	22 104	November December January	1973
	259 291 592 479		8	· 93 93 946 54	31 23 17 8		49 31 47		89 312 508	February March	
	440 683 167 282		3 2 1		14 14 13		6 11 12 12		82 21 35 74	April May June July August	
	458 487	1 2 9	7 0		16 15 13		21	hat	44 186 112	September October	
	468 196 130		1	2-11 0-1 2-11 1-1 2-12 1-1	8 6 10		46 29 25 26		108 46 31	November ¶ December ¶ January	1974

in which they first participated (including workers involved for the first time in stoppages which began in an earlier month), and in col. (7), in each month in which they were involved.

§ Loss of time, for example through shortages of material, which may be caused at other establishments is excluded. From 1960 the analysis by industry is based on the Revised Standard Industrial Classification 1958 and from 1970 on the Revised Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

|| Figures exclude workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which the stoppage began.

|| Does not include figures of stoppages in coal mining from December 1973 which are not yet available.

OUTPUT PER HEAD AND LABOUR COSTS

Indices of output, employment and output per person employed and of costs per unit of output: annual

TABL	.E 134						110 840 (1)		(1970 = 100
	Parameter Company Company (Company)	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972†
1	WHOLE ECONOMY Output, employment and output per person employed									
1a	Gross domestic product	87·0	89·5	91·1	92·4	96·5	98·4	100·0	101·4	104·1
1b	Employed labour force*	101·4	102·3	102·6	101·2	100·7	100·6	100·0	98·0	98·6
1c	GDP per person employed*	85·8	87·5	88·8	91·3	95·8	97·8	100·0	103·5	105·6
1d	Costs per unit of output Total domestic incomes Wages and salaries Labour costs	77·8	81·0	84·3	86·8	89·5	92·9	100-0	110·3	120·9
1e		76·2	79·2	83·3	84·8	86·5	90·9	100-0	109·7	119·8
1f		73·6	76·9	81·6	83·7	85·7	90·7	100-0	109·2	118·7
2	INDEX OF PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES									
2a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	86·5	89·1	90·6	91·7	97·2	99·9	100·0	100·5	102·2
2b		104·9	106·1	105·8	103·0	101·5	101·6	100·0	96·8	(94·4)
2c		82·5	84·0	85·6	89·0	95·8	98·3	100·0	103·8	(108·3)
2d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	79·0	82·7	85·8	85·6	85·3	89·9	100-0	106·2	116·2
2e		77·8	81·8	85·4	84·7	84·6	89·5	100-0	107·6	116·5
3	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
3a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	85·1	87·6	89·2	89·8	95·8	99·6	100-0	99·7	101·6
3b		101·5	102·7	102·7	99·8	99·1	100·4	100-0	96·8	(93·6)
3c		83·8	85·3	86·9	90·0	96·7	99·2	100-0	103·0	(108·5)
3d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries** Labour costs	75·0	79·3	82·8	82·8	83·1	88·2	100·0	107·5	116·3
3e		75·2	79·8	83·5	82·2	82·5	87·8	100·0	108·2	117·3
4	MINING AND QUARRYING									
4a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	126·9	122·3	115·3	114·5	111·4	104·9	100-0	99·7	84·0
4b		158·3	150·1	139·3	132·1	117·5	106·5	100-0	96·7	(93·0)
4c		80·2	81·5	82·8	86·7	94·8	98·5	100-0	103·1	(90·3)
4d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	86·2	88·4	91·8	92·3	89·1	92·0	100·0	102·9	145·2
4e		82·1	84·9	89·0	90·7	89·9	92·0	100·0	102·2	146·0
5	METAL MANUFACTURE									
5a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	99·0	103·5	97·7	92·0	97·5	100·8	100-0	90·4	88·8
5b		106·3	108·1	105·8	100·7	98·8	99·3	100-0	94·3	(87·3)
5c		93·1	95·7	92·3	91·4	98·7	101·5	100-0	95·9	(101·7)
5d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	67·8	70·5	76·0	78·0	77-0	83·7	100-0	110·8	120·6
5e		67·5	70·2	75·8	76·7	75-6	83·1	100-0	111·3	120·9
6	MECHANICAL, INSTRUMENT AND ELECTRICAL ENGIN	NEERING								
6a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	76·6	79·0	84·7	87-5	91·1	96·7	100·0	101·1	99·5
6b		95·2	98·2	100·2	99-0	97·7	99·2	100·0	96·7	(92·0)
6c		80·5	80·4	84·5	88-4	93·2	97·5	100·0	104·6	(108·2)
6d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	78·7	84·6	85·1	84·0	85·6	89·7	100·0	104·3	113·6
6e		78·3	84·5	85·3	83·1	84·6	89·1	100·0	105·1	114·1
	VEHICLES									
7a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	98·9	97·3	96·3	94·5	101·1	106·3	100-0	99·5	100·6
7b		103·8	102·9	101·3	97·8	97·0	99·3	100-0	97·4	(94·0)
7c		95·3	94·6	95·1	96·6	104·2	107·0	100-0	102·2	(107·0)
7d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	67-6	73·5	76·9	77·9	79·8	83·8	100·0	109·5	119·0
7e		67-4	73·6	77·1	77·2	79·2	83·4	100·0	110·6	119·7
8	TEXTILES									
8a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	83·7	86·1	85·9	84·1	97·1	100·2	100·0	100·8	102·7
8b		116·7	114·8	112·7	104·9	103·1	104·6	100·0	92·6	(88·4)
8c		71·7	75·0	76·2	80·2	94·2	95·8	100·0	108·9	(116·2)
8d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	84·2	87·2	92·8	92·4	86·5	92·9	100·0	103·0	113·3
8e		83·7	86·9	92·6	90·1	84·3	91·5	100·0	104·3	114·2
9	GAS, ELECTRICITY AND WATER									
9a	Output, employment and output per person employed Output Employment Output per person employed	74·8	79·9	83·0	86·0	91·6	96·2	100·0	103·9	111·1
9b		106·2	108·0	111·2	111·4	108·1	103·9	100·0	96·1	(91·2)
9c		70·4	74·0	74·6	77·2	84·7	92·6	100·0	108·1	(121·8)
9d	Costs per unit of output Wages and salaries Labour costs	90·5	91·7	98·3	96·8	93·3	92·2	100·0	104·5	107·7
9e		89·1	90·9	97·5	96·4	92·9	91·9	100·0	105·5	108·1

^{*} Civil employment and HM Forces.

** The quarterly indices for wages and salaries in manufacturing industries are derived from the monthly index, recent values of which are published on page 166 of this issue.

† Figures shown in brackets are provisional.

OUTPUT PER HEAD AND LABOUR COSTS Indices of output, employment and output per person employed and of costs

per unit of output: quarterly (seasonally adjusted)

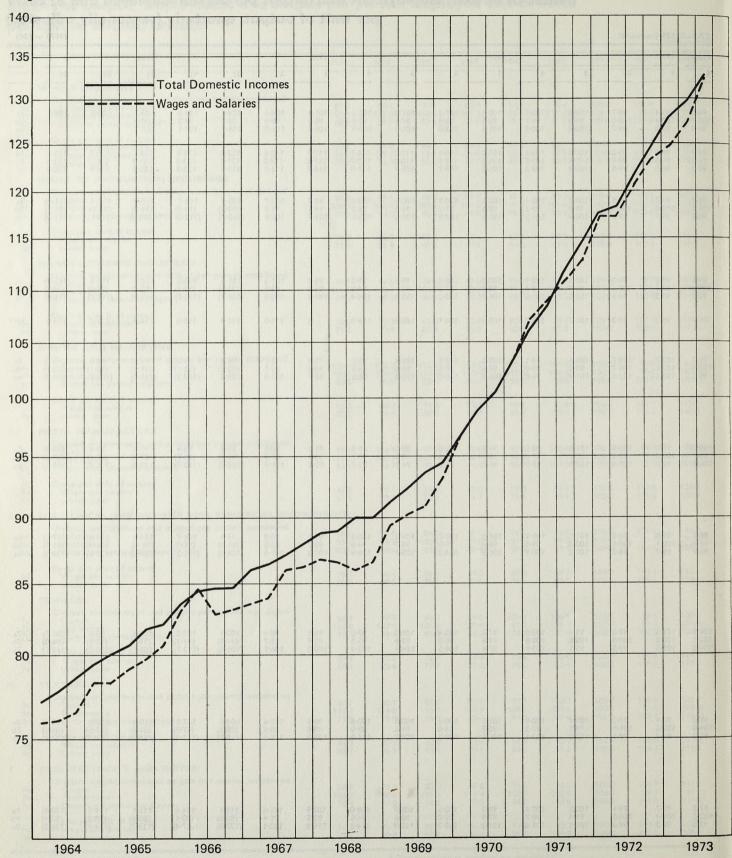
ABLE	134 (cont	inued)											4072			PART I
69	1970				1971				1972		24	44	1973	2†	3†	Transport of
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3†	4†	-	-1	-	
3·8 3·4 3·4	99-4 100-4 99-0	99·7 100·0 99·7	100·3 99·8 100·5	100·6 99·7 100·9	100-0 98-5 101-5	101·3 98·4 103·0	101·8 97·6 104·3	102·3 97·6 104·9	101-4 98-2 103-3	104·3 98·4 106·0	104·3 98·7 105·7	106·2 99·2 107·1	109·3 100·0 109·3	108-9	109-9	1a 1b 1c
4·4 3·3 3·2	96·8 96·8 96·8	99-0 98-9 98-8	100·5 100·6 100·7	103·5 103·5 103·6	105-8 106-8 106-2	108-6 109-1 109-1	112-0 110-8 109-7	114·5 112·7 111·8	117·5 117·2 116·2	118·6 117·2 116·1	122-2 121-1 119-9	125·3 123·6 122·3	128·1 124·9 123·8	129·7 127·2 124·9	132·6 132·5 130·2	1d 1e 1f
9·9 1·3 8·6	99-7 100-8 98-9	99·5 100·3 99·2	100·2 99·8 100·4	100·4 99·2 101·2	100·2 98·6 101·6	100·9 97·2 103·8	100-6 96-3 104-5	100·4 95·2 105·5	98-0 94-5 103-7	102·7 94·3 108·9	102·4 (94·2) (108·7)	105·7 (94·4) (112·0)	110·4 (94·8) (116·5)	110·4 (95·1) (116·1)	(111·4) (95·2) (117·0)	2a 2b 2c
9-9 10-6 19-3	99·8 100·5 99·3	99·2 100·3 98·9	100-1 99-9 100-2	100-9 99-4 101-5	100-0 98-9 101-1	100·3 97·2 103·2	99·4 96·1 103·4	99·0 94·8 104·4	98·4 93·9 104·8	101·3 93·5 108·3	101·6 (93·5) (108·7)	105·3 (93·4) (112·7)	110·5 (93·7) (117·9)	110·3 (94·0) (117·3)	(112·0) (94·3) (118·8)	3a 3b 3c
91-9	95-3	99-3	101.7	103-7	105.5	106-1	108-4	110-0	‡	115-3	118-8	119-4	116-7	121-0	124.0	3d**
99·2 03·9 95·5	102-7 102-1 100-6	102-7 100-7 102-0	100-6 99-2 101-4	94·1 98·0 96·0	102-5 97-6 105-0	102-9 97-3 105-8	101·4 96·6 105·0	92·0 95·3 96·5	45·4 94·3 48·1	95·7 93·1 102·8	95·0 (92·3) (102·9	99·7 (92·1) (108·3)	99·3 (91·1) (109·0)	94·8 (90·5) (104·8)	(93-0) (88-9) (104-6)	4a 4b 4c
00·3 99·7 00·6	99-8 100-0 99-8	100-9 100-5 100-4	101-0 100-1 100-9	98·5 99·4 99·1	94·8 98·4 96·3	92-0 95-2 96-6	89·3 93·0 96·0	85-0 90-7 93-7	81-3 88-3 92-1	88-5 87-3 101-4	89·8 (86·8) (103·5)	95·4 (86·7) (110·0)	97·8 (87·2) (112·2)	93·4 (87·4) (106·9)	(95·3) (87·3) (109·2)	5a 5b 5c
98·6 99·9 98·7	99-8 100-1 99-7	98-3 100-1 98-2	101·2 100·0 101·2	100-7 99-8 100-9	101·2 99·4 101·8	101·7 97·5 104·3	101·2 95·7 105·7	100-2 94-0 106-6	99·5 92·7 107·3	98-9 92-0 107-5	97·9 (91·8) (106·6)	101·7 (91·4) (111·3)	114·4 (91·4) (125·2)	114·8 (91·6) (125·3)	(117·8) (91·9) (128·2)	6a 6l 6d
											The state of	M	400.6	99-0	(105-7)	7
04·9 00·1 04·8	101·5 100·0 101·5	99·5 100·0 99·5	95·1 100·0 95·1	103-9 100-0 103-9	97-0 99-6 97-4	102-4 98-0 104-5	101·2 96·9 104·4	97·5 95·2 102·4	93·9 93·9 100·0	99·4 93·7 106·1	102·1 (94·0) (108·6)	107·2 (94·3) (113·7)	102-6 (94-9) (108-1)	(95·5) (103·7)	(96·0) (110·1)	7 7
							100.5	100.0	96.5	102-6	104-6	107-2	110-4	110-9	(106-6)	8
99·2 104·0 95·4	102-6	99·2 101·1 98·1	101·1 99·1 102·0	100·8 97·3 103·6	101-5 95-7 106-1	100·6 93·0 108·2	100·5 91·6 109·7	100·6 89·9 111·9	88·6 108·9	88·6 115·8	(88·3) (118·5)	(87·9) (122·0)	(87·8) (125·7)	(87·5) (126·7)		
97-2	99-7	99·1 100·5	100·5 99·4	100·3 98·7	99·2 97·9	102·5 97·0	105-8 95-6	108-0 94-0	102·9 92·5	111-6 91-4	115·1 (90·6)	114·8 (90·1) (127·4)	115·1 (89·4)	119·5 (88·9))

[†] Figures shown in brackets are provisional. ‡ Figure not available, see footnote on page 166.

Note: This series was introduced in an article on pages 801-806 of the October 1968 issue of this GAZETTE and revised in September 1973 using 1970 as the base year.

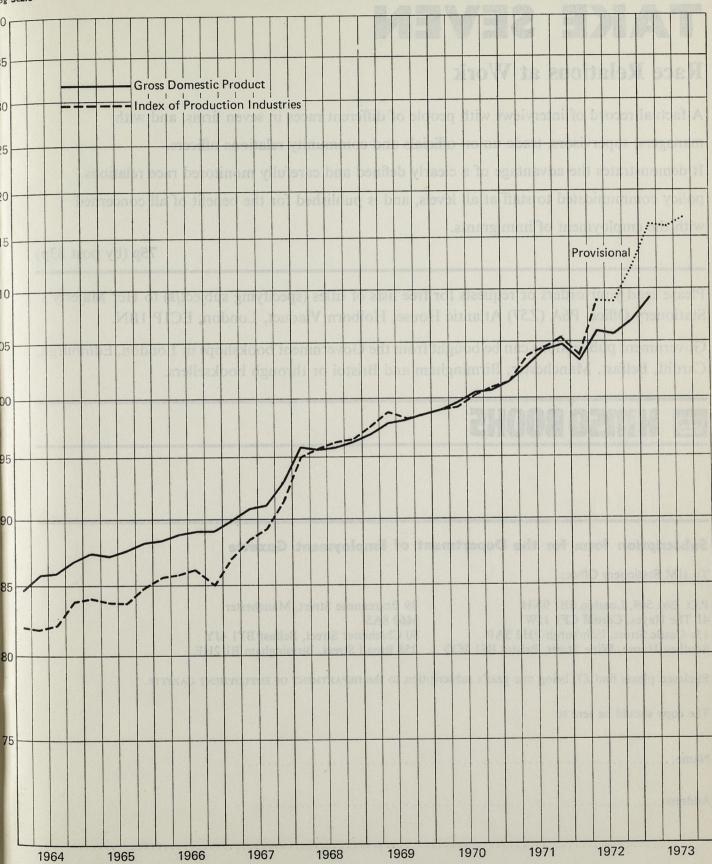
Costs per unit of output (1970=100): Seasonally adjusted.





output per person employed (1970=100): Seasonally adjusted.





TAKE SEVEN

Race Relations at Work

A factual record of interviews with people of different races in seven firms, and with managers, supervisors, trade union officials and community relations officers.

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