

## Ieprathmant of Employinent trazaite

## February 1974

Volume LXXXII No. 2
Published monthly by Her Majesty's Stationery Office

New Earnings Survey 1973-Some further results
$52 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{p}$
Annual subscription inclusive of postage $£ 7$

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This is the fifth instalment of the results of the New Earnings Survey 1973. General descriptions of the surve and of the various kinds of analyses in which the resulit are being presented were given in an article in the Octobe
1973 issue of this GAzETTE. The information obtained on the make-up of pay in terms of overtime, PBR etc, shift etc premium and other payments was described in a further article in the December 1973 issue and the analyses by occupation based for the first time on the List of Key Occupations were described in the January 1974 issue This present instalment of results consists of a varied selection of analyses. 97 tables 96 and 97 -quantiles of earnings excluding overtime earnings of full-time men-tables 98 to $100-$ summary distributions of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments of full-time adults-table 101 joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adults-tables 102 and 103-joint distributions of ( $(\boldsymbol{i})$
gross weekly earnings and (ii) weekly earnings excluding gross weekly earnings and (ii) weekly earnings excluding
overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments of full-time adults-tables 104 and 105 -summary information on the earnings and hours of fulltime employees aged 18 and over and aged 21 and overtable 106-and the extent to which full-time employee. were affected by various types of collective agreementreport of the 1973 survey will be published later in the year. Meanwhile inquiries about any unpublished results of the survey should be addressed to Statistics Division C5, Department of Employment, Orphanage Road, Watfora, Herts, preferably in writing.

## Analyses by age

In the New Earnings Survey, as in other earnings inquiries conducted by the Department of Employment, male but females of these ages have been classified as adults. Many analyses of results therefore relate to men aged 2 and over, but the corresponding results for females relate to women aged 18 and over. From the information obtained in the 1971 and 1972 surveys, using shortene questionnaires, the 18 to 20 age-group could not be identified either for males or for females. In the 1968 and 1970 surveys, the age-group of the employee was 18 to 20 group, could thus be identified, both for males
and for females, and analyses by age were published. The revised question in the 1973 survey again made it possible identify the 18 to 20 age-group.
To maintain comparability with results of earlier surveys, the 1973 survey results so far published have aged 21 and over, women aged 18 and over and, in a limited number of analyses, youths and boys under 21 and girls under 18. A summary analysis of earnings and hours is now given in table 106 of full-time employee aged 18 and over and of those aged 21 and over. This
shows the general effect of excluding the 18 to 20 agegroup in the case of males and of including the 18 to 20 age-group in the case of females. It is for consideration whether, in future, results should generally be given for males and females aged 18 and over or those aged 21 and over rather than for the different age-groups of males and emales used hitherto.

Type of collective agreement
The analyses by agreement of the survey results relate to employees whose pay and conditions of employment wer reported by their employers to be affected, either directly or indirectly, by specific listed major collective agree ments. They also include results relating to employee who were reported to be within scope of statutory wages
boards or councils, even though other negotiated arrangements might affect their pay and conditions of employ ment more directly.
As mentioned in the introductory article in the October 1973 issue of this Gazerte, in reply to a new question in the 1973 survey, the employer reported whether the employee's pay and conditions were affected, directly (i) both
both a nationally negotiated collective agree ment and a su
(ii) only a national agreement;
(iii) only a company/district/local agreement; or (iv) no collective agreement

Employees have accordingly been classified into four categories on this basis. This information had no regard
to whether or not the employee was within scope of a wages board or council.
The analyses now given show the numbers of full-time employees in the sample in the various industries, occupations, wage-negotiating and wages council groups and the percentages in each of the four categories (i) to the groups reported to be affected by major collective agreements.

Table 96 Median, quartiles and deciles of gross weekly earnings of full-time adult men and women, by region, April 1973 (This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 69)

| Region (see notes) |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Luwer } \\ \text { quartile }}}{ }$ |  | $\underset{\text { Upper }}{\text { quartile }}$ |  | As percentage of the median |  |  |  | Standard error of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lowest } \\ & \text { decile } \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ quartile | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartile } \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { Highest } \\ \text { decile }}}$ |  |  |
|  | $t_{\text {per week }}$ |  |  |  |  | per cent |  |  |  | t | per cer |
| Full-time manual men <br> South East <br> Greater London <br> East Anglia South West <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> North <br> Scotland |  | 30.4 <br> 30.93.9 <br> $\begin{array}{l}30.9 \\ \text { 3n } \\ 07.4 \\ 0.4\end{array}$ <br>  <br>  3.50 $28: 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.5 |
| Great Britain | 24.6 | 29.3 | 36.6 | 44.5 | 53.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time non-manual men <br> South East <br> Greater London <br> South East (excl Greater London) <br> South West <br> West Midands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> Wales <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.4 0.4 | 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.9 0.9 $1: 2$ $1: 0$ 0.6 1.5 1.9 0.9 |
| Great Britain | 26.4 | 32.9 | 42.8 | 56.0 | 74.0 | 61.6 | 76.7 | 130.9 | 172.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| All full-time men <br> South East <br> Greater London <br> outh East (excl Greater London) East Anglia South West <br> West Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> Wales <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5 |
| Great Britain | 25.2 | 30.7 | ${ }^{38} 4$ | 48.1 | 60.9 | 656 | 79.9 | $125 \cdot 3$ | 158.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Full-time manual women Greater London <br> South East (excl Greater London) East Anglia <br> West Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside North West Wales Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ |  |
| Great Eritain | 13.1 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 27.3 | 69.2 | 82.8 | 121.1 | 1444 | 0.1 |  |
| Full-time non-manual women South East <br> Greater London <br> South East (excl Greater London) East Anglia <br> West Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside North Wes North <br> cotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Great Eritain | 14.6 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 28.7 | 37.8 | ${ }^{556}$ | 79.2 | 129.0 | 169.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| All full-time women <br> Greater London <br> Greater London) <br> East Anglia <br> West Midlands <br> Yast Midlands <br> North West <br> North <br> Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.1 0.6 0.9 0.9 0.5 0.9 0.6 |
| Great Britain | 14.1 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 26.7. | 34.4 | 67.4 | 80.7 | 127.6 | 1647 | 0.0 | 0.2 |

## Table 97 Median, quartiles and deciles of gross hourly earnings of full-time adult men and women, by region, April 1973

(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 70.
In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

| Region (see notes) |  |  | Median | Upperquartile | Highest <br> decil | As percentage of the median |  |  |  | Standard error of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lowest } \\ & \text { decile } \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ Luartile | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { Uuartile } \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { Highest } \\ \text { decile }}}$ |  |  |
|  | new pence per hour |  |  |  |  | per cent |  |  |  | new pence per cent0.20.3 |  |
| Full-time manual men <br> Greater London <br> st A East (excl Greater London) South West <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands <br> Norkshire and Humberside West North <br> Wales Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Great Britain | 56.7 | 66.1 | ${ }^{796}$ | 946 | 111.5 | 72.2 | 84.1 | 120.4 | 141.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Full-time non-manual men <br> Greater London South East (excl Greater London) East Anglia <br> Weuth West <br> East Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside North West North <br> Wales <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.0 \\ & i .4 \\ & i .0 \\ & i .0 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.6 0.6 1.6 1.9 $i .9$ 10.9 $i .9$ 1.6 1.6 |
| Great Britain | 66.6 | 82.9 | 1090 | 146.9 | 198.1 | 61.1 | 76.0 | 1348 | 181.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| All full-time men <br> Greater London <br> South East (exel Greater London) East Anglia South West <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands Yorkshire and Humberside North West North <br> Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.4 0.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Great Britain | 58.7 | 69.6 | 85.7 | 109.4 | $145 \cdot 7$ | 68.5 | 81.3 | 127.6 | 170.1 | 0.1 | . 2 |
| Full-time manual women <br> South East <br> Greater London <br> East Anglia <br> West Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> North <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.8 0.7 $1: .9$ 0.9 0.9 0.0 0.7 0.2 0.7 0 |
| Great Britain | 34.6 | 40.8 | 48.0 | 56.6 | 66.3 | 72.1 | $85 \cdot 1$ | 118.0 | 138.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Full-time non-manual women <br> South East South Eas $\qquad$ <br> East Anglia South West <br> West Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside North West <br> North N ales <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & i .5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Great Britain | 38.2 | 46.5 | 59.0 | 77.6 | 108.3 | 64.7 | 78.9 | 131 | 1836 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| All full-time women <br> Greater London <br> Greater London) East Anglia <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North North <br> Wales <br> Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.2 0.9 0.7 0.6 0.6 1.5 1.0 0.6 |
| Great Eritain | 36.7 | 44. | 54.2 | 69.9 | 946 | 67.7 | 81.1 | 128.9 | 174.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

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Table 98 Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men reported to be affected by particular major collective wage agreements and wages board and council orders, April 1973
This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)
$\frac{\text { FULL-TIME MEN, aged } 21 \text { and over, whose pay was not affected by absence: manual and/or non-manual }}{\text { Agreement or order } \quad \text { Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay } \quad \text { Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and }}$

$\qquad$ | Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Lowesest } \\ \text { decile }\end{array}$ | Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and

vertime hours


## national agremments in the private sector

Building
Buidining iustry NJC (England
and
and Building industry NJC (England
Buid Waldern
Bind
and
industry NJC (scot-

 | Electricil contracting industry |
| :--- |
| IB (EEgland and Wales) |

 Enginering-manual Workers
Enifinering-clerical workers
Engineering-druyhtesmen and
 Electricilal Cbile making indus-
Heatithn, veneniliating and domes-
 Food and drink
Baking ind
istrre Food Wales)

Printing
Prining and bookkinding (Eng.
dond
dond



 Footwear manuúacture (UK)




 Sawmilling (England and Wales)
Retail and wholessale distribu-
Motor ver vehicle reail and repair


Other agremements in the pri-
sate sector


tional agreements in the public sector



| 240 | 26.7 | 30.2 | 36.4 | 44.9 | 0.2 | 58.8 | 65.9 | ${ }^{73} 3$ | ${ }^{88} 8$ | 1090 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22.8 | 25.8 | 28.5 | 342 | 43.9 | 0.3 | 56.9 | 64.1 | 71.0 | ${ }^{84} 8$ | 108.9 | 0.7 |
| 23.6 | 26.2 | 30.9 | 37.9 | 46.6 | 0.3 | 58.3 | 64.4 | 75-3 | 91.6 | 112.3 | 0.8 |
| 26.0 | 28.0 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 34.5 | 40.7 | 0.3 | 65.0 | 69.7 | 75.2 | 85.2 | 99.9 | 0.6 |
| 24.1 | 28.0 | 32.9 | 39.3 | 46.4 | 0.1 | 60.3 | 70.0 | 82.6 | ${ }^{98.8}$ | $116 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 |
| 24.5 | 27.4 | 31.9 | 39.4 | 51.2 | 0.4 | 64.4 | 71.9 | 84.4 | 103.2 | $135 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 |
| 31.7 | 35.6 | 40.7 | 47.2 | 56.1 | 0.3 | 846 | 947 | 108.7 | 125.4 | 148.8 | 0.9 |
| 24.8 | 29.2 | 32.9 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 0.6 | 61.9 | 72.1 | ${ }^{84}{ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{95} 6$ | 1045 | 2.1 |
| 23.3 | 25.9 | 29.8 | 35.0 | 44.9 | 0.5 | 56.7 | 640 | 73.4 | ${ }^{85} 6$ | 105.8 | 1.4 |
| 25.7 | 29.8 | 34.8 | 38.4 | 42.8 | 0.5 | 64.3 | 74.3 | 86.6 | ${ }^{55} 9$ | 107.7 | 1.3 |
| 21.2 | $21 \cdot 7$ | 23.8 | 29.3 | 34.9 | 0.5 | 52.8 | 54.1 | ${ }^{58} 3$ | 70.1 | ${ }^{84} 1$ | 1.0 |
| 21.0 | 23.4 | 26.8 | 30.9 | 36.8 | 0.5 | 52.2 | 57.3 | 656 | ${ }^{74.7}$ | ${ }^{99 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{1.3}$ |
| 27.4 | ${ }_{30.9}^{28.2}$ | ${ }_{3}^{35.3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{41.7} 4$ | ${ }_{50}^{49.9}$ | 0.4 | ${ }_{68.7}^{62.3}$ | 70.4 | 983.3 ${ }^{89}$ | ${ }^{105 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{\substack{127.1 \\ 128.9}}^{\text {den }}$ | 2.2. |
| 33.6 | 45.7 | 55.1 | 69.8 | 86.1 | 1.1 | 84.3 | ${ }^{121.9}$ | 147.5 | $181 \cdot 9$ | 232.4 | 4.4 |
| 26.3 | 29.9 | 34.3 | 40.1 | 48.1 | 0.7 | 65.3 | 75.5 | 86.9 | 103.0 | 121.0 | 3.0 |
| ${ }^{18.7}$ | 21.5. | ${ }_{33}^{26.0}$ | ${ }^{35} 3.1$ | ${ }_{3}^{36.4} 4$ | 1.0 | ${ }^{46.5}$ | ¢4.7. | ${ }^{68.7}$ | ${ }^{81.1}$ | 93:3 | ${ }_{2}^{2 \cdot 8}$ |
| ${ }_{2}^{18.8} \mathbf{2 9}$ | ${ }_{25}^{22 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{3}^{27.1}$ | ${ }_{38}^{33.4}$ | ${ }^{38.2}$ | ${ }_{1: 3} 0$ | ${ }_{573}^{46 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{6}^{54.4}$ | ${ }_{82}^{668}$ | ${ }_{\substack{81.6 \\ 96.1}}$ | - 192.4 | ${ }_{3}^{2.4}$ |
| 23.1 | 26.0 | 29.8 | 37.0 | 47.3 | 1.2 | 56.2 | 61.7 | 72:3 | 90.2 | 111.8 | 2.6 |
| 22.0 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.6 | ${ }^{34} 8$ | 41.4 | 0.7 | 54.6 | 61.9 | 72.4 | 85.1 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 1.6 |
| ${ }_{25}^{24.8}$ | 28.0 28.3 | ${ }_{3}^{34.9}$ | 39.2 40.6 | ${ }_{48,8}^{43.1}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ | ${ }_{64,4}^{59}$ | ${ }_{71.1}^{69.6}$ | ${ }_{8}^{84.7}$ | 101.4 | ${ }_{1}^{10618}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1 \cdot 7}$ |
| 2120 | ${ }_{25-1}^{24.9}$ | ${ }_{28,4}^{30.8}$ | ${ }_{\substack{37.5 \\ 34.8}}$ | ${ }_{42.3}^{42.5}$ | 0.8 | ${ }_{50}^{53.6}$ | ¢9, ${ }_{59}$ | ${ }^{74 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{84,6}^{88.0}$ | ${ }_{1035}^{103.1}$ | ${ }^{1.8}$ |
| ${ }_{21}^{25.9}$ | ${ }_{24}^{29.1}$ | ${ }_{2}^{37.9}$ | ${ }_{32}^{39.3}$ | 413.3 | 0.6 |  | 73.8 60.2 | ${ }_{68.1}^{86.3}$ | ${ }_{7} 97.4$ | ${ }_{\substack{111.8 \\ 96.1}}$ | ${ }^{0.8}$ |
| 19.7 | 23.1 | 26.8 | 32.0 | 38.3 | 0.3 | 48.0 | 56.5 | ${ }^{66} \cdot 0$ | 77.1 | 93.2 | 0.6 |
| 20.3 | 22.3 | ${ }^{258} 8$ | 30.5 | 38.4 | 0.4 | 50.9 | ${ }^{55 \cdot 7}$ | 640 | 76.1 | 95.0 | 1.0 |
| 18.7 | 240 | 28.3 | ${ }^{33} 5$ | 46.8 | 1.0 | 47.8 | 59.3 | 67.5 | 82.8 | 117.0 | 2.5 |
| ${ }_{32 \cdot 1}^{26.0}$ | 33.2 40.4 | ${ }_{4}^{41.3}$ | ${ }^{56.7} 4$ | 73.4 560 | ${ }^{1.1}$ | ${ }_{78.9}^{74.8}$ | 94.3 1006 | ${ }^{1177.4}$ | 160:6 | ${ }_{1549}^{207.7}$ | ${ }^{3.7}$ |
| 23.4 | 25.7 | 28.1 | 32.3 | ${ }_{3} 3.4$ | 0.3 | 57.6 | ${ }^{63.7}$ | 70.0 | 80.2 | 88.2 | 0.7 | (This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92 .

In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence: manual and/or non-manual


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Table 98 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men reported to be affected by particular major collective wage agreements and wages board and council orders, April 1973 Inis table corresponds to 1972 survey table 92
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)
FULL-TIME MEN, aged
Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay
$\qquad$ Lowest Lower
decile $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and } \\ & \text { overtime hours }\end{aligned}$
Lowest Lower Median Upper Hisher Standard
error of

WAGES BOARD AND COUNCIL ORDERS


|  | ${ }_{19}^{19.5}$ | ${ }_{21}^{21 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{23.1}^{22.5}$ | ${ }_{25}^{25.1}$ | ${ }_{28.7}^{29.5}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45.7}$ | ${ }_{49}^{50 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{53}^{53.7}$ | ${ }_{58.0}^{58.6}$ | ${ }_{68.1}^{68.6}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13.7 | 16.8 | 20.6 | 26.8 | 32.2 | 0.6 | 31.9 | 43.0 | 490 | 65.4 | 7.5 | 1.0 |
|  | 14.0 | 17.3 | 22.0 | 29.6 | 38.5 | 0.9 | 33.7 | 40.3 | 51.9 | 69.4 | 91.9 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing-others Paper box (GB) <br> Stamped or pressed metal wares <br> (GB) | 22.5 | 27.3 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 38.4 | 48.5 | 0.9 | 56.3 | 66.7 | 77.5 | 91.7 | 1150 | 2.3 |
|  | 22.8 | 28.9 | 35.8 | 38.0 | 46.7 | 1.4 | 57.3 | 72.1 | 88.4 | 94.9 | 117.0 | 3.2 |
| Retail and wholesale distribu- <br> Milk distributive (England and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail bread and flour confec- | 21.7 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 33.7 | 38.9 | 0.4 | 53.4 | 59.2 | 69.9 | 80.3 | 93.2 | 1.1 |
| Reezail drapery, outfiting | 21.2 | 22.4 | 26.6 | 32.2 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 52.6 | 54.6 | 60.0 | 74.4 | 95.5 | 1.6 |
|  | 19.3 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 35.0 | 48.3 | 0.5 | 49.5 | 58.4 | 69.9 | 89.3 | 125.6 | 1.1 |
| $\mathrm{W}_{\text {Realasi }}$ (urnishing ant | 19.4 | 22.2 | 26.7 | 32.7 | 43.1 | 0.6 | 47.5 | 54.1 | 643 | 80.6 | 106.4 | 0.9 |
| trades (GB) | 19.0 | 22.4 | 27.8 | 35.8 | 49.3 | 0.5 | 46.7 | 55.5 | 68.7 | 89.8 | ${ }^{120.8}$ | 1.2 |
| Other wages board and council orders Road haulage (GB) | 20.4 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 32.9 | 40.1 | 0.2 | 50.6 | 56.5 | 64.5 | 76.1 | 92.3 | 0.6 |
| All wages baard and council orders (manual) | 19.2 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 30.8 | 37.5 | 0.1 | 46.5 | 52.2 | 61.1 | 74.7 | 90.6 | 0.3 |
| All wages board and council | 20.7 | 24.8 | 30.1 | 38.7 | 52.6 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 60.9 | 74.7 | 97.5 | $136 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 |

Table 99 Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, April 1973
(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)
FULL-TIME

| Industry | Of | Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay |  |  |  |  |  | Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and overtime hours |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Lowest | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Lower } \\ \text { quartile }}]{ }$ | Median | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Upper } \\ \text { quartile }}}^{\text {den }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Highest }}$ | Standard error of | dewest | ${ }_{\text {L }}^{\text {Luwer }}$ quartie | Median | $\underset{\substack{\text { Upper } \\ \text { quartile }}}{ }$ | Highest | Standard error of |
|  |  | $t_{\text {per week }}$ |  |  |  |  | $t$ | new pen | e per hour |  |  |  | new p |
| All industries and services | I-xxviI | 22.0 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 36.9 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 63.2 | 75.7 | 92.2 | 109.2 | 0.1 |
| All Index of Production | $11 . x \times 1$ | 23.3 | 27.0 | 32.1 | 38.3 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 57.8 | 67.2 | 79.9 | 966 | 112:8 | 0.2 |
| All manufacturing indus- | III-XIX | 23.1 | 27.1 | 32.4 | 38.6 | 45.5 | 0.1 | 57.5 | 67.5 | 80.7 | 96.7 | 114.0 | 0.2 |
| All industries | 1, II, xx-xxvi1 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 28.5 | 34.9 | 41.4 | 0.1 | 52.5 | 59.9 | 70.7 | 86.2 | 103.7 | 0.2 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fish-ing Agriculture and horticulForestry, fishing |  | 19.6 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 34.3 | 0.1 | 46.1 | 50.2 | 53.4 | 59.7 | 70.4 | 0.3 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {002, } 003}^{001}$ | ${ }^{19.9}$ | ${ }_{2}^{24.1}$ | 220.6 | 25.5 40.9 | 30.3 62.5 | 0.1.6 | 46.0 | 50.1 | 53.0 | 58.3 | 68.4 | 0.3 |
| Mining and quarrying Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | 101 | ${ }_{25 \cdot 8}^{25 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{28,1}^{27}$ | ${ }_{34}^{34.6}$ | ${ }^{377.5}$ | ${ }_{40 \cdot 4}^{40.4}$ | 0.4 | ${ }_{6}^{654} 6$ | ${ }_{74.8}^{720}$ | ${ }^{8.80} 8$ | ${ }_{1}^{101 / 2} 1$ | ${ }_{105}^{105}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.8}$ |
|  | 103 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 28.5 | 346 | 38.9 | 1.2 | 49.0 | 56.0 | 69.1 | 88.3 | 96.6 | 3.0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits Bacon <br> fish prodg, meat and Milk and milk products sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products Animaland poultryfoods Drink Brewing and malting | $\substack{2111 \\ 2111219,221,229 \\ 211^{2}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21: 1, \\ & 21: 51 \\ & 21.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 24.1 \\ & 24.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.9 \\ 28.9 \\ 28.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35: 8 \\ & 3 \\ & 33: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & \text { 42: } \\ & 33: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 61 \cdot 8 \\ 59: 1 \\ 51: 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 70.8 \\ & 70.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & : 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ${ }_{213}^{212}$ | ${ }_{22}^{21 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{25 \cdot 2}^{22.4}$ | ${ }_{296}^{26.7}$ | ${ }^{31} 12.8$ |  | $0 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{56}^{52 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{6}^{54.8}$ | ${ }_{73}{ }^{63} 8$ | ${ }_{81}^{73 / 6}$ | ${ }_{9}^{90.1}$ | 1.92 |
|  | ${ }_{215}^{214}$ | 219.8 | ${ }_{23,8}^{24.4}$ | 28.7. 29 | ${ }_{34 \cdot 5}^{34}$ | ${ }_{4}^{40.5}$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{51 / 3}^{53}$ | ${ }_{58,2}^{59.5}$ | 70.4 <br> 70.8 <br>  | ${ }_{81}^{83.6}$ | ${ }_{98}^{96.4}$ | 1.1 |
|  | 217 | 22.1 | 25.4 | 30.7 | ${ }^{39} 2$ | 458 | 1.0 | ${ }_{5}^{5}$.8 | 63.6 | 76.4 | 97.0 | 114.5 | 2.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 219 \\ 2312,232,239 \\ 231 \end{array}, ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24.6 \\ 20.2 \\ 29.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.6 .6 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 34.5 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.4 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 3.9 \\ 3.9 \\ 40.8 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 39.8 $\substack{34.8 \\ 46: 8 \\ 46: 8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ 66.1 \\ 64 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 0 \\ & 570.0 \\ & 570.0 \\ & 740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 3 \cdot\left(\begin{array}{l} 70.6 \\ 79 \cdot 6 \\ 86 \cdot 2 \end{array}\right. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84449 \\ \hline 9.6 \\ \hline 906: 6 \\ 102 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ \hline 1098 \\ \text { 112: } 117: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Coal and petroleum products Mineral oil refining | ${ }_{26}$ | 31.0. | 30.8 378 | 471.4 | ${ }_{44.4}^{42.5}$ | ${ }_{47 \times 1}^{46 \cdot 1}$ | 0.8 | ${ }_{7}^{65 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 1}^{76.7}$ | 194.6 | ${ }_{10}^{1061 / 3}$ | ${ }^{1157} 17$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ |
| Chemicals and allied inGeneral chemicals $\qquad$ and preparationsSynthetic resins and plastics stitererials and syn-oheric rumber indther chemical industries | $\stackrel{\nu}{271}$ | ${ }_{27.5}^{27.5}$ | ${ }_{30.9}^{28.7}$ | ${ }_{3}^{34.4}$ | ${ }^{39.3} 4$ | ${ }_{44.6}^{43.9}$ | 0.3 0.2 | ${ }^{617.1}$ | ${ }_{717}^{71.3}$ | ${ }_{99}^{89} \cdot 8$ | 98.2 100.0 | ${ }^{108.8}$ | 0.8 |
|  |  | 22.6 | 25.2 | ${ }^{30} 3$ | 36.0 | 43.0 | 0.6 | 56.6 | 62.9 | 75.1 | 88.9 | 102.8 | 1.8 |
|  | ${ }_{279}^{276}$ | ${ }_{23} 27.9$ | ${ }^{360.4}$ | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3}+6.6$ | ${ }_{36 \cdot 2}^{39}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45 \cdot 7}$ | 0.4 | ${ }_{59}^{69.9}$ | 75.1 65.4 | ${ }_{76 \cdot 2}^{86.4}$ | ${ }_{89} 98.4$ | ${ }^{1064} 1$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.3}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28.9 .9 .1 \\ & 20.1 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 28.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101.41 .4 \\ & 01020.8 \\ & 01056 \\ & 954.6 \\ & 96.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & . .7 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ${ }^{321}$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 29.4 | ${ }^{35 \cdot 0}$ | 40.2 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 62.3 | 73.2 | 90.0 | 101.3 | 119.3 | 2.2 |
|  | ${ }_{323}^{322}$ | ${ }_{23}^{22.7}$ | ${ }_{28 \cdot 2}^{26.8}$ | ${ }_{32}^{32.7}$ | 3368 | ${ }_{42}^{42.5}$ | 0.6) | ${ }_{58,3}^{56.6}$ | 771.1 | ${ }^{80.5}$ | ${ }_{93}^{92 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{107} 10$ | 1.9 |
| Mechanical engineering Metal-workingtoolsPumps, valves and comIndesssrairs engines | viI | 23.6 | 26.9 | 31.2 | 36.5 | 42.5 | 0.2 | 58.8 | 67.1 | 78.0 | 91.6 | $106 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 |
|  | 332 | 24 | 28.2 | ${ }^{32.1}$ | 37.6 | 42.8 | 0.5 | 61.0 | 70.4 | ${ }^{80} 3$ | 940 | 108.4 | 1.2 |
|  | ${ }_{334}^{333}$ | ${ }_{24}^{24.5}$ | 2774 27.6 | ${ }^{322} 32$ | ${ }^{36.5}$ | ${ }_{41}^{40.4}$ | 0.6) | 61:1 61 | ${ }_{69,5}^{68.5}$ | ${ }_{80.8}^{80.8}$ | 99.6 | ${ }^{105.1} 1$ |  |
| Textile machinery and acconstruction and earth- | ${ }^{335}$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | 26.8 | 32.5 | ${ }^{38.5}$ | 44.2 | ${ }^{1.1}$ | 56.6 | 66.7 | 81.5 | 97.9 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 |
|  | 336 | 24.4 | 27.5 | ${ }^{33} \cdot 1$ | ${ }^{39 \cdot 3}$ | 440 | 0.6 | 60.7 | $68 \cdot 3$ | 82.6 | 98.0 | 110:3 | 1.6 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 337 \\ 339 \\ 339 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.9 \\ & 275 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot \mathbf{y} \\ & \text { and } \\ & 036 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.3 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.76 \\ & \text { an } 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \cdot 5 \\ 57: 0 \\ 57: 8 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 80.1 \\ 70: 5 \\ 76: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 89.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & \text { i.6 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 341 | 23.5 | 26.7 | ${ }^{31 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }^{37.7}$ | 47.8 | 0.4 | ${ }^{58.0}$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | 77.9 | 93.7 | 119.4 | 1.0 |
| plant and steelwork <br> eering echanical engin | 349 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 31.0 | 36.0 | 41.9 | 0.3 | 59.1 | 67.4 | 77.9 | 90.8 | 105:0 | 1.0 |
| Instrument engineeringScientific and industrialinstruments and systems | viII | 22.7 | 26.1 | 30.3 | 346 | 39.2 | 0.4 | 56.9 | ${ }^{65} 2$ | 76.1 | ${ }^{87.1}$ | 99.3 | 0.9 |
|  | 354 | 22.5 | 25.6 | ${ }^{30} 2$ | 340 | ${ }^{37} \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | 56.3 | 640 | 76.0 | 85.8 | 96.4 | 0.9 |

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Table 99 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, April 1973
Inis table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)


Table 99 (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time manual men, by industry, April 1973
(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 93.
In that table the hourly carnings fivi
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

| Industry | Order or MLH | Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay |  |  |  |  |  | Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and overtime hours |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Lemest | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ quartile | Median | ${ }_{\text {Upper }}^{\text {quartile }}$ | Highest | Standard error of median | Lowest | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Lower } \\ \text { quartile }}]{ }$ | Median | ${ }_{\text {Uper }}^{\text {Quartie }}$ | Highest decile |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $t$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical engineering Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephoneapparatus and equipmen Radio and electronic comRadio, radar and electronic Electric appliances primOther electricasal goods | 361 | ${ }_{23}^{23.6}$ | ${ }^{277.6}$ | ${ }_{3}^{31.4}$ | ${ }_{3}^{365 .}$ | ${ }_{40.5}^{42.5}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.13}$ | 59.7 | ${ }^{68.1}$ | ${ }_{78.4}^{77.4}$ | ${ }_{88,4}^{98.4}$ | 102.0 | 8.8 |
|  | ${ }_{362}^{361}$ | ${ }_{24}^{24.4}$ | ${ }_{29}^{29} 0$ | 32,8 | ${ }_{37} 3$ | 42.5 | 0.6 | 61.2 |  | ${ }^{83 \cdot 1}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 363 | 23.1 | 26.0 | 31.1 | 36.7 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | 57 | 648 | 7.5 | 2.0 | $11+7$ | 1.8 |
|  | 364 | 23.0 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 30.2 | 34.2 | 40.0 | 0.6 | 57.6 | 65.9 | 76.2 | 87.1 | 101.5 | 1.5 |
|  | 367 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 31.2 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 40.7 | 0.4 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 78.1 | 88.0 | 103.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
|  | ${ }_{369}^{368}$ | 24.20 | ${ }_{28,4}^{26.7}$ | ${ }_{33,2}^{30 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{40.5}^{36.4}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42.5}$ | 0.4 0.6 | ${ }_{60.9}^{57.4}$ | ${ }_{71} 7 \cdot 3$ | 769 838 | 190:9 | ${ }_{1}^{106.4}$ | 1.0 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $\times$ (3 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 32.7 | 37.4 | 42.2 | 0.2 | ${ }^{62} 6$ | 70.5 | ${ }^{81.7}$ | ${ }^{93} 5$ | 105.7 | 0.6 |
| Vehicles $\mathrm{Whes}^{\text {deed dractor manuac- }}$ | $\times 1$ | 27.4 | 32.4 | 38.2 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 51.4 | 0.2 | 68.5 | 81.1 | 95.8 | 114.5 | 128.9 | 0.4 |
| turing turingAerospace equipment | 380 | 28.7 | 32.5 | 37.5 | 44.3 | 48.6 | 1.4 | 71.2 | $81 \cdot 2$ | ${ }^{93} 8$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | $121 \cdot 4$ | 3.5 |
|  |  | 28.9 | 34.8 | 40.9 | 47.0 | 52.5 | 0.3 | 72.4 | 87.2 | $102 \cdot 8$ | 118.2 | $131 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 |
|  |  | 248 | 29.6 | 35.0 | 39.7 | 47.4 | 0.3 | 62.1 | ${ }^{73 \cdot 5}$ | 87.5 | 99.7 | 118.0 | 0.9 |
|  | 384 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 28.7 | 33.0 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 40.3 | 0.7 | 62.7 | 71.7 | $82 \cdot 6$ | 91.6 | 101.7 | 1.6 |
|  | ${ }^{385}$ | 25.5 | 28.8 | $33 \cdot 1$ | ${ }^{36} \cdot 3$ | 40.0 | 0.4 | 63.7 | 72.0 | 82.8 | 90.9 | 1010 | 1.0 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxesMetal industries nes | xII | 22.2 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 31.0 | 36.5 | 43.3 | 0.2 | 5.5 | $65 \cdot 3$ | 77.5 | 91.9 | 108.2 | 0.6 |
|  | 390 | 23.2 | 28.0 | 32.5 | 36.9 | 43.4 | 0.4 | 58.4 | 69.9 | 80.7 | 2.3 | 107.9 | 1.1 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 339 \\ \text { sen } \\ 395 \\ 399 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25.8 \\ & \text { 25:4} \\ & 25 \cdot 0.0 \\ & 25 ; 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \cdot 4 \\ 32: 3 \\ 320.4 \\ 30.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.4 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 37.3 \\ 364 \\ 36.5 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,815 \\ & 50.5 \\ & 555 \\ & 55.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 77.3 \\ & 87.6 \\ & 815.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.0 \\ 979.9 \\ 941.2 \\ 991.2 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.6 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { xIII } \\ & 411 \end{aligned}$ | 20.3 | 23.9 | 9.4 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 40.9 | 0.3 | 50.7 | 59.4 | ${ }^{33} 1$ | 88.9 | 105.5 | 0.7 |
|  |  | 26.5 | 29.8 | 36.4 | 39.6 | 45.0 | 0.7 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | 92.5 | 106.0 | 113.4 | 1.9 |
|  | 412 | 18.5 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 27.7 | 33.0 | 38.1 | 0.8 | $47 \cdot 7$ | 54.9 | 68.2 | 82.0 | 97.6 | 1.8 |
|  | ${ }_{414}^{414}$ | ${ }_{19,1}^{19.7}$ | ${ }_{22}^{21.7}$ | ${ }_{27,3}^{28.7}$ | ${ }_{32,7}^{32.9}$ | ${ }_{38,1}^{37}$ | 1.2. | 477.6 | ${ }_{55}^{55 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{67.5}^{72.5}$ | ${ }_{81}^{88 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{93,2}^{96.8}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2} 1.8$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 417 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 417 \\ 423 \\ 429 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & \text { ans. } \\ & 20.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { an. } \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 39.6 \\ & 39.2 \\ & 3 \cdot 6 \\ & 347 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 62 \cdot 2 \\ \substack{62,3 \\ 56.6 \\ 65 \cdot 6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & \hline 8.5 \\ & \hline 9.5 \\ & \hline 559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99.4 .4 \\ \hline 1017 \\ \hline 7.8 \\ 87 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { c13:2 } \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \text { an } \\ & \hline 98: 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | xiv | 20.2 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 31.4 | 36.6 | 0.4 | 50.7 | 57.9 | 66.5 | 77.5 | 90.7 | 1.1 |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Men's and boys' tailored <br> outerwear Footwear <br> foowar | $\begin{aligned} & x v v \\ & 4146,49 \\ & 442, \\ & 450 \end{aligned}$ | 20.6 | ${ }_{23 \cdot 4}^{24.3}$ | 29.6 | ${ }_{32} 3$ 3, 7 | ${ }_{37}^{47.4}$ | 0.6 | ${ }_{50}^{51.5}$ | ${ }_{58.2}^{60.5}$ | ${ }_{68.2}^{73.8}$ | ${ }_{81}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{92,9}^{102.4}$ | 1.6 |
|  |  | ${ }_{22}^{20.3}$ | ${ }_{26,3}^{23.9}$ | ${ }_{34,1}^{28.6}$ | ${ }_{3}^{33 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{47}^{36 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }^{0.8}$ | ${ }_{56.8}^{51.3}$ | ${ }_{659}^{59.5}$ | ${ }_{85}^{70.6}$ | ${ }_{97}^{87.5}$ | ${ }^{93} 11.7$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.6}$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery Glass <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc, nes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { XVI } \\ & 461 \\ & 462 \\ & 463 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | 22.7 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 37.9 | 446 | 0.3 | 55.8 | 64.1 | 75.4 | 91.9 | 107.7 | 0.7 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & \substack{25 \cdot 6} \\ & 25.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.0 \\ \text { and } \\ 29.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 3: 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \\ \text { s5.7. } \\ 39 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & \substack{24.4 \\ 46 \cdot 0} \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.7 0.7 | $\begin{gathered} 566 \\ 5160 \\ 63 \cdot 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{8464}{596} \\ & 7915 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 6 \\ & 76.6 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90 \cdot 9 \\ 989.9 \\ 98.9 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | li.9 |
|  |  | 21.8 | 25.1 | 29.4 | ${ }^{36 \cdot 3}$ | 43.6 | 0.5 | 52.6 | 61.3 | 71.0 | 86.3 | 106.3 |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc Furniture and upholstery Shop and office fitting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { xv111 } \\ & \text { 471 } \\ & 4724 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \text { ans. } \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 3,7 \\ 477.5 \\ 41 \cdot 4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 .9 \\ 54.9 \\ 559.9 \\ 65 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { ci: } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \hline 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75: 9 \\ & \hline 0.9 \\ & 88.4 . \\ & 76.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 .5 \\ \hline 80.4 \\ 10.50 .5 \\ \hline 0.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 .4 \\ & \hline 9.251 .2 \\ & 1020 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { xv1111 } \\ \substack{481-484 \\ 48} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 218 \end{array} \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.7 \\ & 248 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.5 \\ & 30.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,9 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.7 \\ & 43.2 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.7 \\ 5534 \\ 53.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 4 \\ & 60 \cdot 4 \\ & 60.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.25 \\ & 74 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.5 \\ & 87.2 \\ & 87.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \cdot 35 \\ & \text { 105 } \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 0.6 1.6 |
|  | ${ }_{485,486,489}^{489}$ | ${ }_{25}^{23.4}$ | ${ }_{28,8}^{28.1}$ | ${ }_{35 \cdot 1}^{33.2}$ | ${ }_{45}^{38.3}$ | ${ }_{55}^{47.5}$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{62,9}^{58,7}$ | 71.9 | ${ }_{88}^{82.7}$ | ${ }_{1}^{944.5}$ | ${ }_{1459}^{14.9}$ | 1.5 |
|  | + ${ }^{485}$ | 28.5 | 35.8 | 45.7 | 57.3 | 71.8 | 1.3 | 71.4 | 90.2 | 116.5 | 150.2 | 196.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | $26 \cdot 8$ | 30.5 | 38.5 | 50.0 | 57.3 | 1.9 | 66.7 | 77.4 | 1009 | 1341 | 162.9 | 4.9 |
|  | 489 | 24.2 | 27.6 | 32.0 | 39.2 | 46.7 | 0.4 | 60.6 | 68.8 | 80.3 | 99.4 | 117.8 | 1.0 | April 1973

A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence.

Occupation (see notes)

Manazerial (General manage
ment) $\underset{\substack{\text { Top men } \\ \text { Toions } \\ \text { tiogrs-trading organisa- }}}{ }$ 11 Professional and related su







III Professional and related



| $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ quartile | Median | $\underset{\substack{\text { Upper } \\ \text { quartile }}}{ }$ | Highest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{55 \cdot 2}$ | 73.1 | 114.2 | 163.2 |
| 54.5 | 77.6 | 111.1 | $160 \cdot 6$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 39 \cdot 4 \\ 329.9 \\ 439.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 674.4 \\ & 6.6 \\ & \hline 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.1 \\ \text { a } 90.1 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 1 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 6496 \\ & \hline 4.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 47.9 | 63.5 | 94.4 | ${ }^{134} 4$ |
| ${ }_{37}^{47} 8$ | ${ }_{45}^{58.1}$ | ${ }_{57}^{77.3}$ | ${ }_{1718}^{1018}$ |
| 37.8 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 57.4 | 70.0 |
| $\begin{gathered} 44.4 \\ \text { and } \\ 50.4 \\ 50.8 \end{gathered}$ | 53.7 <br> $\begin{array}{l}53.4 \\ 52.4 \\ 57.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.9 \\ & 540.9 \\ & 572: 6 \\ & \text { 52: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.9 \\ & \text { 90.7. } \\ & 9649 \\ & 939 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{55}^{34.4}$ | ${ }_{76.3}^{47}$ | ${ }_{96,0}^{58.9}$ | 1715:6 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 20.4 | $25 \cdot 4$ | 31.9 | 35.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 39.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 49 \\ 47 \cdot 6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.0 \\ & 545 \cdot 6 \\ & 555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.51 \\ & 86.8 \\ & 668 \end{aligned}$ |
| 28.1 | 35.6 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 60.9 |
| ${ }_{40.3}^{36.5}$ | ${ }_{52}^{4.8}$ | ${ }_{67 \cdot 9}^{56.9}$ | ${ }_{85}^{72.9}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 40 \cdot 6 \\ 330 \\ 36.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 80 \cdot 1 \\ \text { s.7. } \\ 69.5 \\ 69.8 \end{gathered}$ |
| ${ }_{40-4} 37.8$ | 4474 | ${ }_{57}^{57.9}$ | ${ }_{72}{ }^{63} 5$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \\ 34,5 \\ 33,2.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \cdot 8 \\ 38,7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 43,9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 749 \\ 59.9 \\ 50.9 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 20.7 \\ \text { 22:6 } \\ 48.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34,7 \\ 639.5 \\ 639.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 3 \\ & 7649 \\ & 74.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ${ }_{3}{ }_{3}^{35 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{47}^{47.9}$ | ${ }_{59}^{59.1}$ | ${ }_{73,1}^{63 \cdot 6}$ |
| ${ }_{3}^{36 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{46.1}^{46.5}$ | ${ }_{61.9}^{60.1}$ | ${ }_{87}^{76.1}$ |
| 34.0 | 43.6 | 56.7 | ${ }^{72.8}$ |
| 39.3 | 47.6 | 59.9 | 76.8 |
| $36 \cdot 2$ | 47.2 | $59 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{27}^{27.3}$ | ${ }^{344}$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 2}^{44,9}$ | 57.4 |
| $25 \cdot 3$ | 30.2 | 38.8 | 52.0 |
| 53.5 | 59.7 | 78.0 | $95 \cdot 6$ |

(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

| Occupation (see notes) | Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay |  |  |  |  |  | Hourley earnings, excluding overtime pay andovertime hours |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cowest | $\xrightarrow{\text { Lower }}$ quartie | Median | ${ }_{\text {Upper }}^{\text {Uuartile }}$ | Highest decile |  | Lowest decile | Lower quartie | Median | ${ }_{\text {Uper }}^{\text {quartile }}$ | Highest | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stand } \\ & \text { mor } \\ & \text { mot } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\chi_{\text {per }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | new pence per hour |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| VII Clerical and related Supervisorss of clerksCosting and a accunting clerks Cash handling clerksFinance, insurance, etc clerks Production and materials control Shipping and travel clerks Records and library clerksGeneral clerks and clerks nie Postmen $\qquad$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 8 \cdot 8.8 \\ & 3.50 .2 \\ & 30.7 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 29 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 79.7 \\ \text { 10.7. } \\ 81.6 \\ \hline 10.50 .5 \\ 78.4 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 34.6 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 83.575 .5 \\ & \hline 75.5 \\ & \hline 75: \\ & \hline 6.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 1.64 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| VIII Selling <br> Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf <br> Roundsmen and van salesmen <br> Technical sales representatives <br> Sales representatives (wholesale goods) <br> Other sales representatives and agents agents | 21.6 25.0 | ${ }_{29,3}^{26.5}$ | ${ }^{33,6}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43.3}$ | ${ }_{61 / 1}^{56.2}$ | 0.2 0.6 | 51.8 ${ }_{59}^{59}$ | ${ }^{63.7}$ | ${ }^{83.9}$ | ${ }^{1199.7}$ | ${ }_{163.5}^{146}$ | ${ }_{2}^{0.6}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.4,4 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \hline 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & \substack{336 \\ 49.9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \cdot 5 \\ 3 \\ 66: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4517.8 \\ & \hline 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.8 \\ 970.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66,8 \\ 1099 \end{gathered}$ | (89.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & \text { ant. } \\ & 166.6 \end{aligned}$ | (1.2 |
|  | $25 \cdot 4$ $25 \cdot 6$ | 30.1 30.7 | 38.7 | $45 \cdot 4$ 49.2 | $56 \cdot 6$ 64.2 | 0.6 0.5 | 64.4 $65 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 9$ $80 \cdot 3$ | 102.8 | $118 \cdot 3$ 13.6 | 147.8 159.1 | 1.6 1.9 |
| 1X Security and protective ser- | 24.1 | 29.0 | 36.5 | 44.0 | 50.9 | 0.2 | 56.5 | 68.8 | 86.5 | 110.2 | 132.3 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 39.0 | 44.2 | $49 \cdot 2$39.4 | 55.8 | 61.7 | 1.1 | 87.5 | 110.9 | 124.0 | 142.5 | 165.6 | O |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 23: 2 \\ & \text { an: } \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{41}^{45.5}$ | 50.8 44.8 | 0.3 0.1 | 74.0 57.7 | ${ }_{665}^{86.6}$ | 99.3 69.6 | ${ }^{165 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }^{137.6}$ | 0.4 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31.1 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.4 \\ & 354 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3868 \\ 388.8 \\ 38.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 4 \\ & 42: 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 4 \\ & 54.4 \\ & 548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.7 \\ & 67.6 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | ( 88.4 |  | ${ }_{\substack{1.5 \\ 1.6}}^{\text {1/6 }}$ |
| $X$ Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal Chefs/cooks Waiters Atchen porters/hands Hospital porters Hospital porters | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 10.0 \\ 012.4 \\ 24.4 \\ 18.4 \\ \hline 8.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 22.55 \\ & 20.6 \\ & 20.0 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 24 & =9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 0 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 8,6 \\ & 55 \cdot 4 \\ & 50.4 \\ & 54 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1040 \\ & \hline 544 \\ & \hline 74.4 \\ & 884-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| XI Farming, fishing and related form-harming, horticulture, forestry General farm workers Stockmen <br> domestic) groundsmen (non- <br> Agricultural machinery drivers operators machinery drivers | 19.7 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 26.8 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 46.7 | 51.2 | 55.5 | 62.7 | 73.3 | 0.3 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 10 \cdot 9 \\ 12 \cdot 9 \\ 21 \cdot 7 \\ 21 \cdot 7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 32,3 \\ 26 \cdot 5 \\ 26 \cdot 9 \\ 24 \cdot 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 52.0S4.$46 \cdot 1$$50 \cdot 0$$48 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.7 \\ & 56.7 \\ & 54.0 \\ & 5400 \\ & 540 \\ & 50.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 610 \\ 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ 59 \cdot 1 \\ 53 \cdot 0 \end{array} \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 760 \\ \substack{5 \cdot 7 \\ 59.4 \\ 66 \cdot 7 \\ 66 \cdot 7 \\ 56.7} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XII Materials processing (exForement textile processing Weavers, Bleachers, dyers, finishers Foremen-food and drink processing Butchers, meat cuttersPaper and board makers |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63.0 \\ & \hline 7: 20 \\ & \hline 7: 8 \\ & \hline 7: 0 \\ & \hline 6: 0 \\ & \hline 7: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 93.0 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 987.3 \\ & 107.5 \\ & 1026 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & .: 5 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | (55.2 | cie $\substack{62.7 \\ 75.0}$ | ${ }_{7}^{67.9}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 3,6 \cdot 5 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \cdot 6 \\ \substack{35 \cdot 6 \\ 34 \cdot 6} \\ \hline 4.6 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47.6 \\ & \substack{575 \\ 557.6 \\ 53.9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0: 8 \\ & 0: 4 \\ & 0: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.2 \\ & \hline 6.4 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.68 \\ & \hline 74.6 \\ & 77.3 \\ & 77.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.9 \\ 88: 3 \\ 87 \cdot 5 \\ 87 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{26 \cdot 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 23:6 } \\ & \text { 21:0. } \\ & 2990 \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 6$ 26.4 | $39 \cdot 0$ $31 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 5$ 37.7 | 55.8 43.9 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & .2 .4 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \cdot 9 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.7 \\ & \text { 3.9.9.9 } \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \\ 47 \cdot 1 \\ 50 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1: 0 \\ 1: 5 \\ 1: 1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.2 .2 \\ & 55: 0 \\ & 551: 1 \\ & 71: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.26 .2 \\ & 661.6 \\ & 79.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 8: 2 \\ & 88: 2 \\ & 88 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.5 \\ \text { s7.7. } \\ 1074 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & { }_{26} \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,19,9 \\ & 27.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.8 \\ & 38.7 \\ & 38.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.37 \\ & \text { 47.7 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0: 4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | 65.6 <br> $\substack{65.1 \\ 66.3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.0 \\ & 68: 2 \\ & 68: 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 960010 \\ & 99510 \\ & 95-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 116.7 \\ \substack{106 \\ 106: 3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0,9 \\ & 1: 0 \\ & 3: 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 24.122.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3100 \\ & 320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.7 \\ & 40.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 56 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 67.967.1 | 76.980.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 4 \\ & 93 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 1 \\ & 102 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.2 1.6 |

118 FEBRUARY 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE
Table $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ (continued) Median, quartiles and deciles of weekly and hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of full-time adult men, by occupation, April 1973
(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)
FULL-TIME MEN, azed 21 an

XIV Processing, making and


 occupation, April 1973
(A different occupational classification was used in the corresponding 1972 survey table 94.
In that table the hourly earnings figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence) APRIL 1973
$\underset{\text { FULL-TIME MEN, aged } 21 \text { a }}{\text { Occupation (sse notes) }}$

| Weekly earnings, excluding overtime pay |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lowest <br> decilester | Lower <br> quartile |

Hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and
Overtime hours
$\qquad$ Lowest
decile $\underset{\substack{\text { Lower } \\ \text { quartile }}}{\text { Median }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartile }\end{aligned}$ Highest
new pence per hour

| II Transport operating, materials moving and <br> storing and related | 21.4 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 34.1 | 40.7 | 0.1 | 53.1 | 60.0 | 70.3 | ${ }^{83 \cdot 8}$ | 100.0 | 0.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deck and engine room hands (sea- going), boatmen, etc Railway engine drivers, motormen Railway guards Railway signalmen and shunters Railway signalmen and shunters Bus and coach drivers Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons) Other goods drivers Other goods drivers Other motor drivers Bus conductors |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 105.2 89.8 99.8 99.7 $9.2 \pi$ 88.4 80.6 80.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mechanical rlant diviers) Crane diviersisperations | $\begin{aligned} & 23.3 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \hline 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \cdot 6 \\ \substack{25 \cdot 5} \\ \hline 5.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.0 \\ & 00.0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned} 2 .$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 420 \\ 449 \\ 44: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \cdot 7 \\ 559.9 \\ 559 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 682 \cdot 9 \\ & 62 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 7 \\ & 77.8 \\ & 77.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.1 \\ & 99.1 \\ & 990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1018 \\ \text { a118, } \\ \text { 10, } \end{gathered}$ | ¢, $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1: 8 \\ & 1: 8\end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 23.94 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 31.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.6 \\ & 41: 6 \\ & 410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \\ & \text { 328 } \\ & \hline 846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.4 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 37: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 6.65: 5 \\ & 60.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5: 9 \\ 50: 0 \\ 80: 80 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 81.4 \\ 1960.0 \\ 190 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 116.7 \\ & 150: 8 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 24 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Goods porters-warehouse, market, etc Refuse collectors, dustmen | ${ }_{22}^{18.7}$ | ${ }_{24}^{21 / 3}$ | 24.8 290 | ${ }_{31}^{32 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{\substack{38.4 \\ 340}}$ | 0.4 | ${ }_{55}^{47.4}$ | cis 53.3 | ${ }_{72.4}^{62.4}$ | ${ }_{88.2}^{80.8}$ | ${ }_{84}^{95.9}$ | 0.9, |
| XVIIIMiscellaneous | ${ }_{25 \cdot 2}^{20.3}$ | ${ }_{31}^{22.7}$ | ${ }_{36,6}^{26.5}$ | ${ }_{45.1}^{32.5}$ | ${ }_{542}^{40.0}$ | 0.8 | ${ }_{61.3}^{50.3}$ | ${ }_{78.2}^{56.4}$ | ${ }_{92 \cdot 5}^{66.4}$ | ${ }^{8115}$ | ${ }_{19}^{977.6}$ | 2.1 |
| Elecericity power pland opera | 25 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 38.5 | ${ }^{43 \cdot 3}$ | 45.6 | 0.6 | 63.6 | 81.0 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 3}$ | $108 \cdot 3$ | 116.7 | 2.2 |
| General abouresh (finuiding | 19.8 | 22.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 29.2 | 348 | 0.1 | 49.1 | 54.9 | 63.5 | 74.1 | 87.0 | 0.5 |
| all manual occupations | 22.0 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 36.9 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 63.2 | 75.7 | 92.2 | $109 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 |
| ALL NON-MANUAL | 25.5 | 31.4 | 41.0 | 54.1 | 72.7 | 0.1 | 65.6 | 81.9 | 108.1 | 146.5 | 198.0 | 0.3 |
| all full-time men | 22.7 | 26.8 | 33.3 | 42.5 | 55.4 | 0.1 | 56.4 | 66.9 | 83.3 | 1076 | $145 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 |



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Table 101 Summary distributions of weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments* of full-time adult men and women, April 1973: Percentages with earnings under specified amounts; means payments* of
and quantiles

| Weekly earningsexcluding overtime payments, $P B R$ etc paymen and shiftpayments | ${ }_{21}^{\text {Full-time men aged }}$ |  | Full-time women aged18 and over |  | Weekly earningsexcluding porte payments, PBR etct paymentsand shift etc premium payments | ${ }_{2}^{\text {Full-time men }}$ |  | $\underbrace{\text { Full-time women aged }}$ (1and over |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manual | Non-manual | Manual | Non-manual |  | Manual | Non-manual |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } f 5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} \text { Under } \\ \text { Under } \\ \text { Un } \\ \text { nit } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,92 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \\ \hline 10.5 \\ 10.1 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } 555 \\ & \text { Under } 560 \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \hline 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99.6 \\ 99: 6 \\ 99: 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.7 \\ 88,7 \\ 8906 \\ \hline 9.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \text { 100.0 } \\ & \text { 100. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 2 \\ 989.9 \\ 999.5 \\ 090 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \ddagger 11 \\ & \text { Under } \ddagger 11 \\ & \text { Under } £ 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.79 \\ & \text { a.2 } \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 3 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | (1.7 $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5\end{aligned}$ | Under $\begin{aligned} & \text { ¢ } \\ & \text { Under } 6100\end{aligned}$ | 190.9 | ${ }_{9}^{93.5}$ | 100.0 <br> 1000 | ${ }_{99,9}^{99,8}$ |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{3} .9$ |  |  |  | Mean (t) | ${ }^{277.9}$ | ${ }_{75}^{45 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{\substack{16.3 \\ 23.0}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{24.7 \\ 36.7}}$ |
| Under 516 |  |  | ${ }_{53}^{44.8}$ | 18.1 24.0 | Upper quartie e ( $t$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8.5 | ${ }^{2} 2.7$ | ${ }_{7}^{63.0} 71.5$ |  | Median (t) | ${ }^{26 \cdot 3}$ | 39.9 | $16 \cdot 6$ | 21.7 |
| Under 520 |  |  |  |  | Lower quartie (t) | 22:4 | ${ }_{24 \cdot 3}{ }_{20}$ | ${ }_{9,9}^{13.8}$ | ${ }_{14.3}^{17.2}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 9.9 \\ & 9.9 \\ & \hline 1.9 \\ & 2424 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \\ & \hline 9.575 \\ & 9975 \\ & 98 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | Standardieroro of the mean ( $($ ) | ${ }_{0}^{0.04}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.06}$ | 0.07 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Underer }[73.50 \\ & \text { Under } 540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3 \\ & \hline 8.2 \\ & 99.4 \\ & 92: 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 1 \\ 99.7 \\ 99.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 847 \\ 89.3 \\ 9.0 .7 \\ 92 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | Number of employes | 54,958 | 33,136 | 11,786 | 24,598 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \mathrm{F} 4.50 \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \text { Untur } \\ & \text { Under } 550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \cdot 1.1 \\ 9980 \\ 988.0 \\ 98 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 999999.9 \\ \hline 9.9 \\ 100 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.9 .9 \\ & 9.0 .0 \\ & 9.27 \\ & 97 \cdot \end{aligned}$ | Number of employees <br> excluded:- : No pay period : Pay affected by absence | 7,309 | ${ }_{815}^{62}$ | 2, 2725 | 1,038 ${ }^{88}$ |

Table 102 Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult men, April 1973
This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 10
In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)


Number whose hours were reported Average total hours per week


This table corresponds to 1972 surver table 102.
In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)

| Range of earnings | Le | ${ }^{\text {E18 }}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{22}$ | ${ }^{25}$ | f30 | 635 |  |  | 850 |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Range of hours | ${ }_{\text {ctis }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cess } \\ & \text { ent } \\ & \text { tha } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { iess } \\ & \text { ens } \\ & \hline 2525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { buts } \\ & \text { ens } \\ & 505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pess } \\ & \text { ens } \\ & 6355 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { but } \\ & \text { buss } \\ & \text { fusin } \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Huts } \\ & \text { tuss } \\ & \text { ths } \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | and |  |  |
| Full-time non-manual men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 14 \\ & 56 \\ & 50 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | 19 13 8. 44 49 74 79 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


 $\overline{\text { Total }} \frac{15}{353} \frac{356}{356} \frac{50}{1,246} \frac{30}{3,428} \frac{105}{4,179} \frac{50}{4,126} \frac{36}{4,000} \frac{358}{3,535} \frac{539}{4,730} \frac{590}{4,179} \frac{564}{2,495} \frac{3,764}{3,136} \frac{56 \cdot 1}{48.1}$


| Range of earnings | $\underbrace{\text { den }}_{\substack{\text { Less } \\ \text { than }}}$ | fio but but | ${ }_{\text {fat }}^{\text {fut }}$ | ${ }_{\text {ctid }}^{\text {fid }}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {cis }}^{\text {cis }}$ | Efo |  | ${ }_{\text {E25 }}^{\text {E25 }}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {and }}$ | Total | Aver- age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Range of hours |  | $\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { lish } \\ \text { chi }}$ | $\substack { \text { less } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { cenan } \\ \text { fid }{ \text { less } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { cenan } \\ \text { fid } } } \end{subarray}$ | $\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { lenan } \\ \text { fic }}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { chan } \\ \text { fib }}}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { lenan } \\ \text { fnc }}}$ | $\underbrace{\text { and }}_{\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { enan } \\ \text { ent }}}$ | $\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { lens } \\ \text { fh3 }}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack { \text { less } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { chan } \\ \text { tan }{ \text { less } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { chan } \\ \text { tan } } }\end{subarray}}$ | $\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { ens } \\ \text { ens }}$ | $\substack{\text { less } \\ \text { chan } \\ \text { c40 }}$ |  |  |  |
| Full-time manual women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 3 Out not over 32 but not over 34 | ${ }_{37}^{24}$ |  | 179 | ${ }^{84}$ | 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{318 \\ 610 \\ 701}}{ }$ |  |
| Over 3 but not over 35 | , | 20 | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ 18 \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 181 \\ 34 \\ 34 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 134 \\ 58 \\ 58 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & \hline 204 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & \hline 16 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 32 \\ 31 \\ 31 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{305}^{195}$ | ${ }_{19}^{17.2}$ |
|  | 19 | 37 | ${ }_{6} 6$ | 97 | ${ }_{128}^{128}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \\ & { }^{402} \\ & \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 98 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & { }_{23}^{4} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{4}^{25}$ |  | 5 | ${ }_{321}^{73}$ | 19.1 |
| Over 3 Over 39 but not overer over 39 | 56 | ${ }^{117}$ | ${ }_{213}^{27}$ | ${ }_{50} 6$ | ${ }_{927}{ }^{45}$ | 1.095 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 8_{22}^{42} \\ & 262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 237 \\ 537 \\ 197 \end{gathered}$ | 136 13 | $\stackrel{55}{7}$ | ${ }_{2}^{12}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { c, } 261 \\ \text { 26 }}}$ | 19,6 |
| Over 4 diut not over 41 |  | 19 | 37 17 | 528 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 41 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 46 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{13}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ |  |  | ${ }^{19,5}$ |
| Over 4 2ut not over 43 |  |  | ${ }_{24}^{16}$ | ${ }_{27}^{28}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 56 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & \hline 68 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{88}^{46}$ | (18 | 10 | $\frac{3}{6}$ | 退 273 | ${ }_{22}^{22.7}$ |
| Over 4 tuut not over 45 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 18 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 24 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 37 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{48}^{48}$ | $\frac{17}{15}$ | ${ }^{6}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,23 \\ & 1907 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{23,3}$ |
| Over 4 Sut but not over 47 | 4 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{8}^{13}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 188 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 26 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{13}^{25}$ | 15 |  |  | 25.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 18 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 14 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ |  |  | 源 |
| Over 5 but not not over 52 but not |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & \hline 13 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 18 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | 15 |  |  |  | 26.8. |
| Over 5 but not over 56 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{10}$ |  |  | ${ }_{3}$ |  | ${ }^{33} 8$ |
| Over 58 but not over 60 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | ${ }^{3}$ | 6 |  | $\frac{3}{5}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | $1{ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| Over 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Full-time non-manual women


Table 103 (continued) Joint distributions of gross weekly earnings and total hours of adult women, April 1973
(This table corresponds to 1972 survey table 103
In that table the figures included employees whose pay was affected by absence)


All women including part-time workers

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | but not o |
|  |  |
| Over | but |
| Over | Sut not over |
|  | but not |
| Oier | cut |
|  | but hot |
|  | dut |
|  | Sut no ever |
|  | but not ove |
|  | Ster but |
|  | Hot |
|  | den |
|  | but |
|  | zib bub |
|  | but not over 60 boter 70 |






 Average total hours per week | Average total hours per week |
| :--- |
| Number whose hours were not reporree |





Table 104 Joint distributions of (i) gross weekly earnings and
(ii) weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium payments* of full-time adult men, April 1973
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence

Range of gross weekly earnings Range of weekly earnings excluding
overtime Payments. PRR ent et

 | $\substack{\text { Less } \\ \text { tha } \\ \text { fis }}$ |
| :---: | Number of persons in the sample

| Full-time manual men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 584 | ${ }_{530}^{117}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 1.093 \\ & 1.099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 196 \\ \substack{364 \\ 1,996 \\ 1,986} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 438 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 19 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 12 <br> 63 <br> 52 <br> 61 <br> 61 <br> 31 <br> 39 <br> 36 <br> 28 <br> 4 |  |  |
| Total | 584 | 647 | 1,432 | 3,245 | 8.191 | 9,961 | 9,972 | 7,772 | 5,326 | 5,134 | 2,21 | 378 | 54,858 | 38.1 |
| Average weekly earnings excluding over- time payments. PBR etc payments and time paymenss, PBRetc payment shift etce premium payments ( $)$ | 14.3 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 34.6 | 44. | 27.3 |  |
| Full-time non-manual men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 353 | ${ }_{314}^{42}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202 \\ 447 \\ 447 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \text { 394 } \\ 1,063 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 24 \\ 24 \\ 29 . \\ 297 \\ 3,100 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 6 \\ 63 \\ 106 \\ 141 \\ 260 \\ 2.61 \\ 2,619 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 79 \\ & 124 \\ & 124 \\ & 281 \\ & 3888 \\ & 3.688 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total | ${ }_{353}$ | ${ }_{3} 36$ | 509 | 1,246 | 3.428 | 4,179 | 4.126 | 4,000 | 3,535 | 4,730 | 4,179 | 2,495 | 33,136 | 48.1 |
| Average weekly earnings sexluding overtime paymens, pro ect payments | 15.1 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 26.5 | 30.9 | 35.3 | 39.9 | 44.5 | 51.0 | 63.5 | $102 \cdot 9$ | 45.2 |  |

Table 105 Joint distributions of (i) gross weekly earnings and $\begin{aligned} & \text { (ii) weekly earnings excluding overtime payments, PBR etc payments and shift etc premium }\end{aligned}$ payments* of full-time adult women, April 1973
FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, whose pay was not affected by absence APRIL 1973


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| $\frac{\text { FULL-TIME MAN UAL AND }}{\text { Weekly earnings (see notes) }}$ | full-time men |  |  |  | full-time Women |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Manual |  | Non-manual |  | Manual |  | Non-manual |  |
|  | aged 18 and over |  |  | aged 21 and over | ${ }_{\text {ated }}^{\text {aged } 18}$ and over | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {aged } 21}$ | $\underset{\text { aged } 18}{\text { and over }}$ | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { aged } 21 \\ \text { and over }}}_{\text {aged }}$ |
|  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.11 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 | 0.1 0.3 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 .7 \\ 9.7 \\ 13,9 \\ 19.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \\ 5.6 \\ 50.6 \\ 18.5 \\ 18.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ \substack{2: 8 \\ 4.9 \\ 11.5 \\ 11.6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & .1 .3 \\ & .3 .9 \\ & .9 .9 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 3 \\ & 1.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.7 \\ 3.1 \\ 40 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0: 6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & i .6 \\ & i: 6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 <br> $\begin{array}{l}1.4 \\ 3.9 \\ 3.6 \\ 4 \\ 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & .1 .5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 \\ & 14.7 \\ & \text { jo.7. } \\ & 30.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 7 \cdot 0 \\ 11: 2 \\ \text { an: } \\ 28: 5 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & \substack{9.6 \\ 12.6 \\ 16.5} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \\ 6.7 \\ 9.3 \\ 317.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70 \cdot 2 \\ \hline 9.6 \\ 86.6 \\ 94.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \cdot 2 \\ 996: 2 \\ 99.0 \\ 9490 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & \hline 10.1 \\ & \hline 10.1 \\ & \hline 88.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } 53.50 .50 \\ & \text { Under } \\ & \text { Und.5.5.50 } \\ & \text { nider } 540 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 304 \\ 30.7 \\ 42 \cdot 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9,3 \\ & 970.5 \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \\ & 99 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,3.7 \\ & 88.7 \\ & 89.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.6 \\ & 80.6 \\ & 80.1 \\ & 90.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 2 \cdot \mathbf{2} \\ & \hline 17.6 \\ & 86: 6 \\ & 86 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49.49 .4 \\ & 59.9 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \\ 99.4 \\ 99.7 \\ 99 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \\ 996 \\ 99.7 \\ 99 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.4 .5 \\ & 9.59 .9 \\ & \text { sp.9.9 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 8 \\ & 95.3 \\ & 9.39,3 \\ & 99 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 99999.9 \\ \hline 900.0 \\ 1000.0 \\ 100.0 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 97 \cdot 7 \\ 98.6 \\ 99.6 \\ 9998 \\ \hline 9.9 \end{gathered}$ |
| Hiphest decie ( $($ () | 54.7 44.0 | ${ }_{4}^{53 / 5}$ | $\underset{\substack{73.1 \\ 55.2}}{ }$ | ${ }_{56}^{74.0}$ | ${ }_{22}^{27.9}$ | ${ }_{23,1}^{27.5}$ | $\underset{\substack{37.8 \\ 28.7}}{ }$ | ${ }_{30.1}^{39.6}$ |
| Median ( $t$ ) | 36.0 | 36.6 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 | ${ }^{22 \cdot 3}$ | 23.7 |
| Lower quartie (t) | ${ }^{223,9}$ | $\begin{array}{r}29.8 \\ \hline 24.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 31.6 <br> 24.6 | $\begin{array}{r}32.9 \\ \hline 26.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | ${ }^{17.7}$ | 19.9 <br> 15.9 <br> 10.9 |
| Number of employees included | 57.860 | 54,858 | 34,569 | 3 | $\underline{11,786}$ | 10,749 | 24.598 | $\underline{21,026}$ |
| Mean ( $t$ ) | 37.4 | 38.1 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 24.7 | $26 \cdot 1$ |
| Make uepofaveraze (menn) zross weekly arraning PBR etc payments ( $£$ ) <br> shift etc premium payments ( $\mathcal{E}$ ) all other pay ( $£$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & 6: 0 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 1: 6 \\ & 26: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6: 2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 3: 6 \\ i, 6 \\ 77.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 3 \\ 0.2 \end{array} \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 4.4 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 45.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 6 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 16 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.3 \\ 16.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 .2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 24+1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Components as percentages of total overtime PBR etc payments <br> shift etc premium payments <br> all other pay | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \substack{9.5 \\ 71: 6 \\ 71: 8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 9 \cdot 6 \\ 71 \cdot 6 \\ 71 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 2.8 .8 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 93: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \\ 2.8 \\ 0.4 \\ 93.8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3: 92 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 119 \\ 82: 4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 .6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 07.6 \\ & 97.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Percentage of the employees who received PBR etc payments <br> shift etc premium payments |  | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 2 \\ & 10 \cdot 3 \\ & 18: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \\ \text { g.8. } \\ 3.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 189 \\ 3: 94 \\ \hline \end{array}\right) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 929.9 \\ 38: 8 \\ \hline 8.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 .2 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & \hline 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 3,5 \\ 6 \cdot 2 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Average weekly hours normal basic | 40.1 | 40.1 | ${ }^{37.4}$ | ${ }^{37.4}$ | ${ }^{38 \cdot 7}$ | ${ }^{38.7}$ | ${ }^{36.5}$ | ${ }^{36 \cdot 3}$ |
| overtime | 6.4 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Notes: 1. The standard efrors of the means and medians of fross weekly earnings of men aged 21 and ver and women aged 1 and over are given in tables 9 and 10

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Table 107 Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by both a major collective agreement and a supplementary company/district/local agreement, April 1973



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Table 108 Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by both a major collective agreement and a supplementary company/district/local agreement, April 1973

| Agreement (see notes) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ |  | Agreement (see notes) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { sample } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentage } \\ & \text { Paffecter } \\ & \text { boterentary } \\ & \text { pareenentent } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| national agreements in the private sector |  |  | national agreements in the public sector |  |  |
| Engineering, shipbuilding, etc <br> Engineering-manual workers (UK) Engineering-clerical workers (UK) | 1.592 | ${ }_{6}^{67.6}$ | Gas, electricity and water Gas supply ind clericial saf <br> Electricievs supply ind dustry NJC-administrative | 176 | 44.1 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Food and drink } \\ \text { Food manulacturing industry IIC (GB) }}}{\text { chen }}$ | 194 | 29.9 | Local authorities (England and Wales)Administrative, professional and technical staff General and clerical divisionManual workers NJC |  |  |
| Printing <br> Printing and bookbinding (England and Wales, except London) | 207 | 35.8 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Local authorities (Scotland) | 145 | 22.8 |
|  | 181248145123 |  | National government <br> Civil Service-clerical grades <br> Civil Service-executive grades <br> estabiishment | (1.32 ${ }_{\substack{\text { 245 } \\ 246}}^{145}$ | 0.4314315 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1051 \\ & \\ & \hline 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \cdot 4.4 \\ 699.5 \\ 69.5 \end{gathered}$ | National Health Service , stif Whitley Council <br>  Ancliary sa | $\begin{aligned} & 2,351 \\ & \hline 876 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 3 \\ & 1: 7 \\ & \hline 1: 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Other manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |
| Il and wholesale distribution <br> Retail co-operative societies (GB) <br> Retail co-operative societies (GB) Retail multiple grocery and provisions trade JC (England and Wales) | $\begin{aligned} & 418 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | Post Office <br> Post Office clerical and executive grades <br> Post Office manipulative grades (non-manual) | ${ }_{251}^{345}$ | 0.30.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 11.9 | Teaching (England and Teales) | 2.075 | 5.9 |
| - ${ }_{\text {Other agreements in the private sector }}^{\text {Banking }}$ | 705 | 47.1 | Teaching (Scotland) ${ }_{\text {Teachers }}^{\text {Tin }}$ ( rimary and secondary schools | 307 | 9.5 |

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The 109 Percentages of full-time adults reported to be within the scope of a wages board or council and affected by various Percentages of full-time adults reported to
types of collective agreement, April 1973
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, manual and/or non-manual including those who
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, manual and/or non-manual including those who
received no pay for the pay-period

| $\underset{\substack{\text { (saee notes) }}}{\text { ares beard or council }}$ | full-time men |  |  |  |  | FULL-TIME WOMEN |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { simple } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { National } \\ \text { agrement } \\ \text { Onoly } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { collective } \\ & \text { agreement } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { National } \\ \text { argement } \\ \text { only }}}{\text { and }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Noilective } \\ & \text { angeremen } \\ & \text { agreme } \end{aligned}$ |
| Asriculture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural (Enland and Wales) | ${ }_{159} 8$ | ${ }_{18}^{16.7}$ | 22.5 | 30.8 | ${ }_{54}^{51.7}$ | ${ }_{5}^{87}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Catering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial and staff canteen underakiings | 41 |  |  |  |  | 310 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 40.0 |
| Licessed non-residential establishments | 121 | 5.0 | 14.0 | 7.4 | ${ }^{73.6}$ | 117 | 17.1 | 10.3 | 8.6 | ${ }^{64} 1$ |
|  | ${ }_{23}^{277}$ | 7.6 | 7.9 | 15.2 | ${ }^{69} 3$ | 231 104 | ${ }_{8}^{5.7}$ | $\begin{array}{r}9.5 \\ \hline 154\end{array}$ | ${ }^{16.5}$ | ${ }_{65.4}^{68.4}$ |
| Manuracturing-textiles/clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dressmaking and women's light clothing (England and Wales) | ${ }_{91}^{34}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{129}^{319}$ | 30.2 | ${ }_{4}^{19.7}$ | ${ }_{12.4}^{4.4}$ | 58.3 14.0 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 102 \\ 40 \\ 40 \end{gathered}$ | 15.7 | 27.5 | 2.9 | 53.9 | $\substack{372 \\ 132 \\ 126}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ & \text { an: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 18,5 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1.5 \\ 4.5}}^{\text {4, }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.1 \\ & \text { 415 } \\ & \hline 5.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Manufacturing-others <br> Paper box (GB) Stamped or pressed metal wares (GB) | ${ }_{151}^{120}$ | ${ }_{31}^{57.8}$ | ${ }_{\substack{15.8 \\ 53.0}}$ | ¢ 6.0 | ${ }_{9,3}^{21.7}$ | ${ }_{82}^{92}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Retail and wholesale distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mild distriutive (En gland and Wales) | 404 | ${ }^{50.0}$ | 26.5 | 3.0 | 20.5 | ${ }^{54}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 153 | 248 | 51.6 | ${ }^{3} 3$ | ${ }^{20.3}$ | 137 | $13 \cdot 1$ | ${ }^{34 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{8.8}$ | 43.8 |
| trade (GB) <br> Retail food trades (England and Wales) <br> Retail furnishing and allied trades (GB) | $\begin{gathered} 528 \\ 525 \\ 523 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \\ \substack{60.6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 9 \\ & \substack{36 \\ 16.1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 8.5 \\ & \hline, 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { co. } 0.2 \\ & 66.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.221 \\ \hline 497 \\ 479 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16: 8 \\ & 48.6 \\ & 98.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Other wages councils |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hairdressinn undertakings (GB) Landry (GB) Road haulage (GB) R. | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 1,1,65 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 24.4 | 19.1 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 133 <br> 154 <br> 1 | ${ }^{10.5}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}24.9 \\ 16.9\end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{3}^{6.9}$ |  |
| All wages boards and councils |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual | 4,700 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 13.6 | 39.7 | 3,049 | 18.5 | 22.2 | 10.6 | 48.7 |
| Non-manual | 1,634 | 13.1 | ${ }^{22.8}$ | ${ }^{11 \cdot 3}$ | 52.8 | 2,872 | 12.5 | 24.3 | ${ }^{9.3}$ | 53.9 |
| Manual and non-manual | 6,334 | 20.2 | 23.7 | 13.0 | 43.1 | 5,921 | 15.6 | ${ }^{23.2}$ | 10.0 |  |

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Table 110 Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry Percentages
April 1973

| Industry (see note) | Order ormLit | full-time manual men |  |  |  |  | full-time non-manual men |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | P |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { National } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { sirent } \\ \text { conly } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Company, } \\ & \text { disf } \\ & \text { orf cical } \\ & \text { or loal } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{gathered} \text { agreen } \\ \text { onyy } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Noo } \\ & \text { collective } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { agree- } \\ & \text { ment } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { ariene } \\ & \text { only } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ | Company dirfrical arbecel agremen anly | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nollective } \\ \text { asper } \\ \text { aneen } \\ \text { m ment } \end{gathered}$ |
| All industries and services | 1-xxviI | 62,968 | 32.2 | 40.6 | 10.4 | $16 \cdot 8$ | 34,013 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 9.5 | 39.6 |
| All Index of Production indus- | $11-x \times 1$ | 43,765 | 38.2 | 36.8 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 13,482 | 16.3 | 20.9 | 13.3 | 49.5 |
| All manufacturing industries <br> All non-manufacturing industries | III-x\|x | 31,693 | 45.0 | 24.1 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 10,670 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 53.8 |
|  | 1,11, $\times$ x-xxviI | 31,275 | 19.3 | 57.3 | 6.0 | 17.4 | 23,343 | 8.4 | 52.0 | 6.6 | 33.0 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & \hline 14.5 \\ & \hline 1,9 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \\ \hline, 9.9 \\ 16.9 \\ \hline 6.2 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & \hline 193 \\ & 59 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | 13.3 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 69.9 |
| Mining and quarrying Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extractio | 101 | ${ }_{\substack{2,719}}^{2,95}$ | ${ }_{1}^{4.7}$ | 99.9 | ${ }_{0}^{2.1}$ | ${ }_{0}^{2 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{248}^{336}$ | 00.0 | 74.7 100.0 | 1.5 |  |
|  | 103 | 131 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 31.3 | 23.7 | 45 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2111-219, 221, 229 | 2, | ${ }^{22 \cdot 1}$ | 24:3 <br> $\substack{20.6}$ | 30.9 <br> 34.4 <br> 1 | ${ }_{21}^{22.9}$ | ¢68 | ${ }_{3}^{3.1}$ | 7.8 | ${ }_{24.6}^{23.9}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{65 \cdot 1}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1, .97 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,20.2 \\ & 20.0 \\ & 20.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28: 3 \\ & 48, ~ \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 78.1 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 14.6\end{aligned}$ | 83 108 108 48 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 21.3 | 57.4 |
|  | 214 | 349 259 | ${ }_{3}^{21.2}$ | ${ }_{29}^{19.5}$ | ${ }_{13,9}^{36.4}$ | ${ }_{26}^{22 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{79}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{174}^{212}$ | 27,8 | 19, 19.6 | ${ }_{\text {26 }}^{26.3}$ | - | 50 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 29,5 | (20.5 3 |  |  | - | ${ }^{2.4}$ | ${ }^{3.2}$ | ${ }^{22.7}$ | 71.7 |
|  |  | 4106 102 | ${ }^{8,3}$ | 2.1 6.6 |  | 25.7 40.6 | ${ }^{176}$ | ${ }_{3}{ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3.4}$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 67.6 |
| Coal and petroleum products Mineral oil refining | ${ }_{262}$ | ${ }_{127}^{205}$ | ${ }_{7}^{19.0}$ | 211.5 | ${ }_{644}^{42.9}$ | 17.6.6 | ${ }_{49}^{85}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Chemical and allied industries General chemicals preparations Paint Synthe <br> ynthetic resins and plastics Dyestuffs and pigments Other chemical industries | $\stackrel{271}{ }$ | 1,7602 |  | ${ }_{25}^{23.6}$ | ${ }_{11}^{16.4}$ | 19.7 10.4 | ${ }_{3}^{958}$ | ${ }_{4}^{3.7}$ | ${ }_{8}^{7.1}$ | 7.5 | 79.75 |
|  | 272 274 | ${ }_{102}^{174}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }} 311.6$ | ${ }_{22,5}^{19.5}$ | ${ }_{30.4}^{20.1}$ | ${ }_{35}^{24.7}$ | 175 64 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 8.6 | ${ }^{85} 1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 | 1.0 | 40 | 17.8 | 77.2 |
|  | ${ }_{2}^{279}$ | 242 |  | S. | 9,8 ${ }_{12}$ | 7.8 36.0 | 35 107 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 78.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Metal manufacture } \\ & \text { Iron and steel } \\ & \text { Iron and steel (general) } \\ & \text { Steel tubes } \\ & \text { Iron castings, etc } \\ & \text { Other metals } \\ & \text { Aluminium and aluminium } \\ & \text { alloys } \\ & \text { Copper, brass and other } \\ & \text { copper alloys } \\ & \text { Other base metals } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{311-313}^{1 / 2}$ |  | ${ }_{84}^{75.2}$ |  | ${ }_{4}^{9.3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{6.2}$ | ${ }_{44} 600$ | ${ }_{33}^{29.9}$ | ${ }_{30.9}^{24.3}$ | \% ${ }_{4}^{7.3}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{312}$ | ¢1,234 | ${ }_{8}^{8 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{6} \mathbf{6} \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.2}$ | ${ }_{9} 9$ | 310 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{31}{ }_{321}^{31-323}$ | ${ }_{6}^{59}$ |  | - $\begin{gathered}9.7 \\ 18.0\end{gathered}$ |  | 8.1 12.2 | - 156 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 62.8 |
|  | 321 | 258 | 47.3 | 13.2 | 29.1 | 10.5 | 60 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{323}^{322}$ | ${ }_{156}^{225}$ | 33.8 41.7 | ${ }_{17,9}^{23,6}$ | ${ }_{26}^{29 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{14.1}^{12.9}$ | ${ }_{58}^{38}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except <br> tractors) <br> Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors <br> Textile machinery and access- <br> ories Construction and earth-moving <br> equipment Office machinery <br> Other machinery Industrial (including process) <br> plant and steelwork Other mechanical engineering nes men | viI | 4,426 | 51.9 | 24. | 8.1 | 16.0 | 1,699 | 22.1 | 14. | 1.3 | 52.6 |
|  | ${ }_{332}^{331}$ |  |  |  |  | 28.3 $\substack{15.6 \\ 15}$ | - 315 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{333 \\ 334}}$ | $\underset{121}{323}$ | coly | ${ }_{\substack{16.4 \\ 3,3}}$ | ${ }^{9.6}$ | - | - 15 | ${ }_{26.5}^{26.4}$ | 7.1 | ${ }_{16.1}$ | 50.3 |
|  | 335 | 169 | 53.3 | ${ }^{37} \cdot 3$ | 2.4 | 7.1 | 41 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{2}^{233}$ | (6, |  | 7.7 26.2 | - | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ | 16.5 | 17.4 | 16.5 | 49.6 |
|  | ${ }_{339}^{338}$ | 1.056 | ${ }_{52,4}$ | 23.5 | ${ }_{7} \mathbf{7}$ | 16.9 | 449 | 22.3 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 3.0 |
|  | 341 | 667 | $45 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 338 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 9.2 | 58.9 |
|  | 349 | 976 | $49 \cdot 7$ | 22.5 | 8.7 | 19.1 | 248 | 27.0 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 54.0 |
| InstrumentengineeringScientific and industrial instruments and systems | viII | 452 | 37.6 | 18.8 | 12.0 | 31.6 | 272 | 22.4 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 62.5 |
|  | 354 | 292 | 42.8 | 16.4 | 6.5 | ${ }^{34} 4$ | 88 | 26.1 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 56.9 |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables <br> Telegraph and telephone appara tus and equipment <br> tus and equipment Radio and electronic <br> Electronic electronic components <br> Electronic computers Radio, radar and electronic <br> Electric appliances primarily for <br> domestic use Other electrical goods |  |  |  |  |  | 16,6 9 | 1.539 | ${ }_{37}^{24.4}$ | ${ }_{23,5}^{16 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{9.1}^{15.5}$ | ${ }_{29}^{43,3}$ |
|  | ${ }_{362}^{36}$ | 234 | ${ }_{61.5}$ | ${ }_{22 \cdot 2}$ | 12.8 | 3.4 | 96 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 込364 3 | - 289 | \% 89.4 | ${ }_{13,8}^{16 \cdot 3}$ | 17.6 17.8 | 8.0 19.0 | $\underset{\substack{132 \\ 219 \\ 218}}{\substack{\text { 2, }}}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{24.2 \\ 11.9}}{ }$ | 9.1 <br> $\substack{9.7 \\ 15.8 \\ \hline \\ \hline}$ | 26.5 and 63.7 |
|  | ${ }_{367}$ | 220 | 35.5 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 34.6 | 247 | 30.0 | 19.8 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 38.9 |
|  |  | 271 | ${ }^{53} 5$ | ${ }_{12}^{22.5}$ | 71.8 | ${ }_{2148}^{14,8}$ | 73 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 369 | 436 |  |  |  | ${ }^{23 \cdot 6}$ | 219 | 17.8 | 23.7 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 43.4 |

Table 110 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Industry (see note)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Order or \\
ML \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
sic (1988)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{full-time man ual men} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{FULL-TIME NON-MANUAL MEN} \\
\hline \& \& Number \& Percentage \& affected br \& \& \& Number \& Percentage \& affected by \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \({ }_{\text {in }}^{\text {in }}\) smple \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { National } \\
\& \text { arreen } \\
\& \text { mont } \\
\& \text { only }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Nolective } \\
\text { ape } \\
\text { ame } \\
\hline \text { me. }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { National } \\
\& \text { ariene } \\
\& =\text { mont } \\
\& \text { onny }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \\
\hline Shipuilding and marine engin- \& \(\times\) (370) \& 1,147 \& 70.4 \& 23.0 \& 1.7 \& 4.9 \& 183 \& 37.7 \& 36.6 \& 9.8 \& 15.9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
led tractor manufacturing \\
Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
turing and repairing \\
equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams
\end{tabular}} \& \(\times 1\) \& 4,529 \& 56.8 \& \({ }^{154} 5\) \& \({ }_{\text {ckis }}^{23.1}\) \& 8.7 \& 1,249 \& 37.6 \& 9.1 \& 32.0 \& 21.4 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\substack{380 \\ 381}}\) \& 3,084 \& 5590 \& \({ }_{10.5}^{14.4}\) \& 21.0
28.9 \& \({ }_{4}^{0.7}\) \& \({ }^{649}\) \& \(26 \cdot 2\) \& 7.4 \& 47.6 \& 18.8 \\
\hline \& 383 \& 763 \& 78.2 \& 8.0 \& 5.8 \& 8.0 \& 519 \& 52.6 \& 9.6 \& 13.1 \& 24.7 \\
\hline \& 384 \& 201 \& 29.4 \& 70.6 \& \& \& 15 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 385 \& 237 \& 35.9 \& 57.4 \& 5.5 \& 1.3 \& 15 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere \& x11 \& 2,306 \& \({ }^{42} 8.1\) \& \({ }_{2}^{21.4}\) \& \({ }^{11.4}\) \& \& 581
76 \& 9.8 \& 7.7 \& 13.1 \& 69.4 \\
\hline Enginersts smal tois and gauges \&  \& (302 \& 40.1
60.9
474 \&  \&  \&  \& 76 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& \({ }_{3}^{399}\) \& -1.36 \& 38.8
\(41: 3\) \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
li3 \\
23 \\
\hline 1.8
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{9.7}^{24.1}\) \& \({ }_{25}^{23,}\) \& - \({ }^{15}\) \& 9.9 \& 8.0 \& 13.4 \& 68.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Textiles \\
pinning of man-made fibres cotton and flax systems on the Weaving of cotton, linen and Woollen and worsted \\
Hosiery and other knitted goods Carpets Textile finishing
Other textile industries
\end{tabular}} \& \({ }_{411} \times 1\) \& \({ }^{1,1,977}\) \& \({ }_{38.1}^{28.1}\) \& \({ }_{8}^{30.8}\) \& 21.0
39 \& \({ }_{13.1}^{20.1}\) \& \({ }_{74}^{430}\) \& 4.4 \& 6.7 \& 16.3 \& 22.6 \\
\hline \& 412 \& 239 \& 20.9 \& 10 \& 18.0 \& 20.1 \& 37 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{414}^{414}\) \& \({ }^{168}\) \& \({ }^{36} \mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{9}\) \& 35.7. \& \& \({ }_{1}^{14.9}\) \& \({ }^{38}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{4}^{417}\) \& - \({ }_{175}^{417}\) \& 27.9
\(\substack{29.9 \\ 47.6}\) \&  \& \(\underset{\substack{12.6 \\ 22.6 \\ 3.2}}{\substack{\text { a }}}\) \&  \& 59
50
50 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{4}^{414}\) \& (118 \&  \&  \&  \& 12.3
\(\substack{12.7 \\ 30.8}\) \& ( \(\begin{gathered}50 \\ 58 \\ 56\end{gathered}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& xiv \& 140 \& 25.7 \& 42.9 \& 2.1 \& 29.3 \& 18 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Clothing and footwear \\
Clothing
Men's and boys' tailored outer- \\
wear \\
Footwear
\end{tabular}} \& \(\underset{441-46,449}{ }\) \& \(\underset{349}{57}\) \& \({ }_{9}^{13.5}\) \& 36.0
20.1 \& 7.8
6.9 \& \({ }_{6}^{42.6}\) \& \({ }_{133}^{180}\) \& \({ }_{9.0}^{7.2}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{9} \cdot{ }^{9}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{11.1}\) \& \({ }_{8220}^{72.2}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \({ }_{20.1}^{10.9}\) \& 31.9
60.3 \& \& \({ }_{\text {che }}^{54.4} 10\) \& \({ }_{47}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{450}\) \& 229 \& 20.1 \& 60.3 \& 9.2 \& 10.5 \& \({ }_{47}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery Glass \\
Abrasives and building materials, etc, nes
\end{tabular}} \& xv1 \& ,493 \& 36.6 \& 27.1 \& 18.6 \& 17.8 \& 320 \& \({ }^{3.8}\) \& 0.7 \& 19.4 \& 67.2 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{461}^{461}\) \& 3176 \& \({ }_{3}^{42.4}\) \& \({ }_{47 \%}^{29.6}\) \& \({ }^{17} 7.4\) \& \({ }_{12.7}^{8.5}\) \& \({ }_{40}^{40}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 463
464
464 \& \({ }_{102}^{362}\) \& 37.3
20.6

20, \& ${ }^{90.1}$ \& ${ }^{38.9}$ \&  \& ${ }_{42}^{82}$ \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 469 \& 518 \& ${ }^{5} 5 \cdot 3$ \& 28.4 \& 2.6 \& 23.8 \& 116 \& 5.2 \& 7.8 \& 12.1 \& 75.0 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Timber, furniture, etc Timber |
| :--- |
| Furniture and upholstery |} \& ${ }_{4711}$ \& ${ }^{1,1,188}$ \& ${ }_{25}^{26,5}$ \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{6}^{5.5}$ \& ${ }_{12.1}^{15}$ \& 9.7 \& ${ }_{71}^{72.4}$ <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{474}$ \& (1434 \& ce \& - 49.5 \& 7.9 \& 17.7
18.6
18.6 \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| Paper, printing and publishing |
| :--- |
| Paper, etc Paper and board |
| Packaging products of paper. board and associated materi- |
| als inting and publishing |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other |
| other printing, publishing, book-binding, engraving |
| ook-binding, engraving, etc |} \& xv111 \& ${ }_{2,113}$ \& \& 37.5 \& \& \& ${ }_{27}^{98}$ \& ${ }_{4.7}^{20.3}$ \& ${ }_{7}^{16.9}$ \& ${ }_{8}^{10.5}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{53,0}$ <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{481}^{481-84}$ \& 852 \& ${ }^{48.3}$ \& ${ }^{30.9}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{5 \cdot 2}$ \& 10.8 \& ${ }_{133}$ \& 3.0 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{485,486,489}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{2.274}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{54.4}$ \& ${ }_{42}^{17.9}$ \& ${ }_{8}^{8.9}$ \& ${ }_{19}^{19.7}$ \& ${ }_{70}^{73}$ \& 26.5 \& 19.5 \& ${ }^{11 \cdot 3}$ \& 42.7 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{485}^{485}$, 486,489 \& 1.261
310 \& 61.9 \& 30.0 \& 1.3 \& $6 \cdot 8$ \& 266 \& 53.0 \& 22.9 \& 6.8 \& 17.3 <br>
\hline \& 485 \& 10 \& 51.0 \& 19.6 \& 10.5 \& 19.0 \& 114 \& 11.4 \& 6.1 \& 21.1 \& 61.4 <br>
\hline \& 489 \& 798 \& 33.5 \& 51.0 \& 3.6 \& 11.9 \& 327 \& 10.1 \& 21.4 \& 11.6 \& 56.9 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other manufacturing industries Rubber Pastics products nes} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{6} 1.6$ \& | 6.3 |
| :---: |
| 11.3 |
| 10 | \& ${ }_{3}^{17.7}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{69.4}$ <br>


\hline \& ${ }_{496}^{491}$ \& 562 \& ${ }^{42 \cdot 5}$ \& ${ }^{20.5}$ \& | 19.6 |
| :--- |
| 22.0 |
| 2.0 | \& ${ }_{\substack{10.5 \\ 38.7}}$ \& 100 \& ${ }_{3.0}$ \& 6.0 \& 7.0 \& <br>

\hline Construction \& $\overline{\times x(500)}$ \& 7,650 \& 25.7 \& 61.2 \& 2.0 \& 11.0 \& 1.522 \& 6.8 \& 30.7 \& 7.3 \& 55.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Gas, electricity and water Electricity* Water supply} \& \& \& \& \& 0.3 \& \& Si4 \& ${ }_{44.5}^{17.5}$ \& ${ }_{55}^{80.7}$ \& 1.1 \& 1.2 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 601 \\
& 600 \\
& 603
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3838 \\
& 3836
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 53.8 \\
& 41.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 45.7 \\
& 54.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 1.7 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.1
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& \& \& \& \& 0.9 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| Transport and communication |
| :--- |
| Railways Road passenger transport |
| Road haulage contracting for gen- |
| eral hire or reward |
| Sea transport Port and inland |
| Air transport water transport |
| Air transport Postal services and telecom- |
| Miscellations |
| and storansport service |} \& \& \& \& \& \& 9.1 \& ${ }_{\substack{2,468 \\ 395}}$ \& \& ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{60.9}$ \& 9:8 \& 21.3 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{7}^{701}$ \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1.2887}$ \& 47,8 \& ${ }^{94 \cdot 4}$ \& 9.8 \& 50 \& ${ }_{115}$ \& ${ }_{18,3}$ \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{7}^{703}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& $$
\begin{gathered}
147 \\
304 \\
304 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$ \& ${ }_{\substack{4.1 \\ 36.2 \\ 3.6}}$ \& \& \& co. $\begin{aligned} & \text { co. } \\ & \text { 20, } \\ & \text { 20, }\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{7}^{706}$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
5998 \\
\hline 288
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $\stackrel{49.9}{4.5}$ \& 23.19 \& ${ }_{\substack{20.2 \\ 16.7}}^{20}$ \& ${ }_{8.7}^{6.7}$ \& ${ }_{292}^{156}$ \& ${ }_{7}^{21.2}$ \& ${ }_{62}{ }^{1 / 3}$ \& ${ }_{120}^{40.4}$ \& ${ }_{18,5}$ <br>

\hline \& 708 \& 2.072 \& \& 99.8 \& 0.1 \& 0.1 \& 781 \& \& 99.0 \& 0.3 \& 0.8 <br>
\hline \& 709 \& 180 \& 9.4 \& $22 \cdot 2$ \& 23.9 \& 44.4 \& 268 \& 0.8 \& 6.3 \& 15.7 \& 72 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 110 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult men reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973

| Industry (see note) | Mrder or <br> $\operatorname{sic}$ (1988) | full-time man ual men |  |  |  |  | full-time non-man ual men |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Percentage affected by |  |  |  | Number$\text { in } \text { sample }$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { agree-- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { company } \begin{array}{c} \text { compry } \\ \text { or rocer } \\ \text { agreen } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { collective } \\ & \text { agree- } \\ & \text { ment } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { National } \\ \text { arfeen } \\ \text { ane } \\ \text { only } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | $\underset{810.811}{ }$ | ${ }^{3,187}$ | ${ }_{10}^{14.7}$ | ${ }_{17}^{23.0}$ | ${ }_{26.4}^{16.4}$ | ${ }_{46,6}^{45}$ | 3,2999 | ${ }_{1}^{5.9}$ | ${ }_{7}^{15.0}$ | ${ }_{9}^{11.0}$ | ${ }_{8}^{88.1}$ |
| and drink petroleum products | 810 | 498 | 16.5 | 21.3 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 40.0 | 345 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 77.1 |
|  |  | 132 |  |  |  |  | 96 |  |  |  |  |
| (exteroleumproductess | ${ }_{8}^{812} 812.81$ | -3,452 <br> 1.452 | 3.0 18.4 | ${ }_{28,6}^{15.7}$ | ${ }_{11}^{14.9}$ | ${ }_{41} 66.7$ | ${ }_{1}^{4.898}$ | 9,9 | ${ }_{21}^{51.2}$ | 11.4.8 | ${ }_{5}^{82 \cdot 3}$ |
|  | ${ }_{821}^{820}$ | ${ }_{865}^{587}$ | ${ }_{13.0}^{26.4}$ | ${ }_{23}{ }_{23,5}^{36.1}$ | 13.9 | ${ }_{49.7}^{30.0}$ | ${ }_{1,350}^{547}$ | ${ }^{16 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{15,9}^{34.4}$ | ${ }_{11}^{11.7}$ | 37.8 65.7 |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' ural supplies Dealing in other industrial | 831 | 335 | 14.0 | 22. | 11.0 | 52.8 | 235 | ${ }_{1} 13$ | 3.8 | 11.1 | ${ }^{83} 8$ |
|  | 832 | 408 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 15.7 | 53.4 | 228 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 11.8 | 83.8 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and Insurance <br> Banking and bill discounting Property owning and managing, ete Other business services where $\qquad$ |  |  | 13.1 | 14.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{861}^{880}$ | ${ }^{53} 106$ | 29.3 | 29.2 | $20 \cdot 8$ |  | ${ }_{\text {1, }}^{1,134}$ | ${ }_{\substack{0.5 \\ 35.8}}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.5}$ | ${ }^{33.5}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 61.5. } \\ & 17.3\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ${ }^{106}$ | 29.3 | $29 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 863 865 | ${ }^{130}$ | 11.5 | 23.8 | 3.1 | 61.5 | ${ }_{214}^{14}$ | 2. 2.5 | - $\begin{array}{r}2.1 \\ 19.6\end{array}$ | 5.1 | ${ }_{74}^{90} 8$ |
|  | 866 | 96 |  |  |  |  | 279 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 19.4 | 77.4 |
| Professional and scientific services | $\times \times \mathrm{v}$ | 1,886 | 18.7 | 67.9 | 1.6 | ${ }^{11.8}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,348}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{95}^{23.1}$ |
| Actuontany services | 872 | 645 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 55.5 | 3.7 | 14.7 | 2,999 | 9,9 | $82 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{3} 0.9$ |  |
| Legal servicesMedical and dental services Research and development serservicesOther professional and scientificservices services | 873 874 | ${ }_{939} 9$ | 9.1 | 87.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1,030 | ${ }_{3.5}^{0.0}$ | 91.1 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
|  | 876 | 178 | 47.8 | 41.6 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 359 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 63.2 | 1.1 | 20. |
|  | 879 | 67 |  |  |  |  | 438 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 8.9 | 4.1 | ${ }^{84} 7$ |
| Miscellaneous services <br> CateringHotels and other residential establishments Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Laundries and dry cleaninggarages and <br> Other services |  | 2,591 | ${ }_{22}^{13.0}$ | ${ }_{3}^{32.0}$ | 8.7 21.6 | ${ }_{2}^{41.4}$ | 1,673 | -8.6 | ${ }_{30.5}^{26.1}$ | 11.8 <br> 14.1 <br> 1 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{53.6}$ |
|  | ${ }_{884888}^{88}$ | 52 | ${ }_{56}$ |  | 13.7 | 70.5 | ${ }_{24}$ |  | 8.2 |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{884}$ |  |  | ¢ 11.5 | 16.0. 11.1 |  | 75 35 31 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 892-893 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{899}^{894}$ | 1, 1.205 | $\underset{13.7}{16.9}$ | ${ }_{34.2}^{47.0}$ | 11.5 | 32:0 | ${ }_{4}^{546}$ | ${ }_{7}^{6,4}$ | ${ }_{45}^{22.5}$ | ${ }_{8}^{10.1}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{60.8} 8$ |
| istration <br> National government service <br> Local government service | $\underset{\substack{9 \times 1011 \\ 900}}{\substack{010}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,643 \\ & 1,929 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 65 \cdot 6 \\ 6636 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.76 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 .9 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.0 \\ & 89.0 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & i .0\end{aligned}$ | 1:10.1 |



Table 111 Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by various types of collective agreements, by industry, April 1973

| Industry (see note) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Order or or } \\ \text { sict } \\ \text { or } \end{gathered}$ | full-time manual women |  |  |  |  | full-time non-manual women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { snmple } \\ & \text { sam } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { National } \\ \text { arbeen } \\ \text { contr } \\ \text { only } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nolective } \\ & \text { azareer } \\ & \text { ament } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { agreen } \\ & \text { onent } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Noilective } \\ \text { apmeret } \\ \text { anent } \end{gathered}$ |
| All industries and services | $1 . x \times \mathrm{x} 11$ | 14,253 | 25.2 | 36.4 | 10.1 | 28.3 | 25,719 | 9.2 | 48.1 | 7.6 | 35.2 |
| All Index of Production Indus- | $11 . \times x{ }^{1}$ | 9,087 | 31.9 | 29.6 | 12.3 | 26.3 | 5,505 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 50.4 |
| All manufacturing industries | III-xıx | 9,021 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 12.3 | 26.3 | 4,666 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 53.0 |
| Allt non-manufacturing indus- | $\underline{1,11, \times x-\times \times v 11}$ | 5,232 | 13.4 | 48.5 | 6.4 | 31.7 | 21,053 | 7.5 | 55.7 | 5.5 | ${ }^{31 \cdot 2}$ |
|  | ${ }_{0} 1$ | ${ }^{107}$ | 10.3 <br> 8.7 | ${ }^{13.1}$ | ${ }_{\substack{5.8 \\ 5 \\ \hline \\ \hline}}^{5.6}$ | ${ }_{7}^{71.0}$ | ${ }_{28}^{35}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying | II | 14 |  |  |  |  | 108 | 0.9 | 657 | 4.6 | 28.7 |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Bread and flour confectionery Bacon curing, meat and fish Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Drink Tobacco | ¢111-219, 221, 229 212 212 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24.7 \end{array} 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,8 \\ & \text { 34: } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{23.5 \\ 20.3 \\ 6.3}}^{\text {c. }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & \substack{17.9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5727 \\ & \substack{2124} \\ & \hline 12 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{6 \\ 6.1 \\ 0.7}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,9 \\ & 271, \\ & 71,8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.59 .5 \\ & \text { 213, } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 214 | 194 | 19.1 | 19.6 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 26.3 | 49 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & \substack{217 \\ 2312,232,239 \\ 240} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 119 \\ \text { 140 } \\ 109 \end{array} \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.7 \\ & \text { ans. } \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \cdot \\ & 66 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.4 \\ & 50.4 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & \text { a.4.4. } \\ & 50.4 \\ & \hline .9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,8 \\ & 11.4 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ \text { 32 } \\ \text { 106 } \\ 47 \end{gathered}$ | 1.9 | 1.9 | 28.3 | 67.9 |
| Chemicals and allied industries <br> General chemicals Phemicals and preparations | ${ }_{271}$ | ${ }_{57}^{379}$ | ${ }^{23} 8$ | 18.7 | 15.6 | 42.0 | ${ }_{114}^{419}$ | ${ }_{5 \cdot 3}^{3.6}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 9$ | ${ }_{13.2}^{13.6}$ | ${ }_{75}^{76.9}$ |
|  | 272 | 86 |  |  |  |  | 105 | ${ }^{3} 8$ | 12.4 | 7.6 | 76.2 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 147 \\ 97 \\ 43 \end{gathered}$ | 47.6 | 26.5 | 7.5 | 18.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 1118 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.9 \\ & 3391 \\ & 44,1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.2 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 280.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12: 4 \\ 9.9 \\ 9.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & \hline 9.5 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mechanical engineering <br> Other machinery <br> nes | ${ }_{311}$ | ${ }_{94}^{422}$ | 4.1 | 19.7 | ${ }^{11.6}$ | 24.6 | ${ }_{157}^{621}$ | 25.0 17.2 | ${ }^{14.7}$ | 11.8 <br> 10.2 | ${ }_{55,4}^{48,6}$ |
|  | 349 | 160 | 52.5 | 18.8 | 10.6 | 18.1 | 120 | 25.0 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 48.3 |
| Instrument engineering <br> cientific and industr $\qquad$ ents and systems | viII | 215 | 8.1 | 20.5 | 14.9 | 26.5 | 125 | 19.2 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 63.2 |
|  | ${ }_{354}$ | 120 | 45.8 | 18.3 | 9.2 | 26.7 | 90 |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Radio and electronic Radio and electronic components Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment domestic use Other electrical goods | ${ }_{361}^{1 \times}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,340}$ | ${ }_{54}^{50.0}$ | ${ }_{28,5}^{22,8}$ | ${ }_{4}^{10.2}$ | ${ }_{12}^{16.9}$ | ${ }_{95}^{69}$ | 32.1 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 35.5 |
|  | ${ }_{364}^{363}$ | ${ }_{304}^{211}$ | ${ }_{4}^{57.7}$ | ${ }_{16.1}^{19.0}$ | ${ }_{8.2}^{2.8}$ | 10.4 260 | ${ }_{97}^{53}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 365 | 136 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 23.5 | 14.7 | ${ }^{30}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{369}^{368}$ | ${ }_{212}^{112}$ | ${ }_{4}^{52.7}$ | ${ }_{21,7}^{26.8}$ | ${ }_{13}{ }^{6.8}$ | ${ }_{19}^{19.9}$ | ${ }_{80}^{46}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicles <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing turing and repairing manufac pairing | ${ }_{381}$ | ${ }_{226}^{325}$ | 59.1. | $\underset{13.7}{14.2}$ | ${ }_{20.4}^{15.7}$ | ${ }_{8,4}^{11.1}$ | 316 170 | ${ }_{35}^{45.7}$ | ${ }_{3}^{9.8}$ | ${ }_{35}^{27.5}$ | ${ }_{24}^{19,9}$ |
|  | ${ }^{383}$ | 74 |  |  |  |  | 112 | 58.0 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 10.7 |
| Metal goods, not elsewhere specified Metal industries nes | ¢ ${ }_{39 \prime}$ | ${ }_{372}^{63}$ | ${ }^{38.9}$ | ${ }_{21}^{21.0}$ | ${ }_{8}^{10.6}$ | ${ }_{33,5}^{29.4}$ | ${ }_{172}^{293}$ | 11.19 | ${ }_{14.0}^{14.7}$ | ${ }_{13,4}^{12.6}$ | 64.9 61.6 |
|  | x 11 | 1,264 | 26.4 | 38.1 | 15.4 | 20.1 | 275 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 53.8 |
|  | ${ }^{412}$ | 166 | 24.1 | 45.8 | 18.1 | 12.1 | 17 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{16,3}^{18.6}$ | ${ }_{46}^{16}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{417}^{414}$ | ${ }_{382}^{251}$ | ${ }_{26.4}^{23.9}$ | ${ }_{37.2}$ |  | ${ }_{19} 19.6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Men's and boys' tailored outerWear Women's and girls' tailored outerwear Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc Dress industries nes Footwear |  | ${ }_{1}^{1,583}$ | ${ }_{18,5}^{18.7}$ | ${ }_{25}^{32.5}$ | 5.9 | ${ }_{50}^{42.8}$ | ${ }_{160}^{208}$ | ${ }_{13}^{12.5}$ | ${ }_{8.1}^{16.3}$ | ${ }^{10.6}$ | ${ }_{68.1}^{60.6}$ |
|  | ${ }_{42}$ | 347 | 24.5 | 34.0 | 1.2 | 40.4 | 54 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{4} 43$ | 171 | 14.6 | 19.9 | 2.9 | 62.6 | 18 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 44 | 200 | 12.5 | 39.0 | 3.5 | 45.0 | 19 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{450}$ | ${ }_{283}^{105}$ | ${ }_{19,4}^{19.4}$ | ${ }_{65}^{12.7}$ | ${ }_{6 \cdot 4}^{27.6}$ | ${ }_{8}^{14.5}$ | ${ }_{48}^{17}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, Pottery | ${ }_{\text {x }}{ }_{461}$ | ${ }_{184}^{292}$ | ${ }_{32}^{35.6}$ | ${ }_{58.2}^{42.5}$ | ${ }_{2}^{8.9}$ | ${ }^{13.5}$ | ${ }_{26}^{154}$ | 5.8 | 8.4 | 20.1 | 65.6 |
|  | xvıI | 165 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 36.4 | 11.5 | 37.0 | 126 | 2.4 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 68.3 |

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Table 111 (continued) Percentages of full-time adult women reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by industry, April 1973



FEBRUARY 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 135 Table 112 Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, April 1973 Table 112 Percentages of ful-ime adult reported
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period
APRIL 1973

| Occupation (see note) | full-time men |  |  |  |  | full-time women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { sumple } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  | Number sample | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { argicement } \\ & \text { onoty } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { collective } \\ & \text { agreement } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { argicement } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Company. } \\ & \text { district } \\ & \text { or rocal } \\ & \text { argement } \\ & \text { only } \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{\text { Nold }}_{\substack{\text { coillective } \\ \text { arreement }}}$ |
| I Managerial (General management) Top managers-non-trading organisati Top managers-non-trading organisatTop managers-trading organisations | 957 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 8.5 | ${ }^{83.1}$ | ${ }^{23}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 870 | 2.5 | 4.7 | ${ }^{8.3}$ | ${ }^{84} 5$ | 21 |  |  |  |  |
| II Professional and related supporting management and administration Judges, barristers, solicitors $\qquad$ officers nie Accountants <br> Estimators, valuers, etc <br> inance, insurance, tax, etc specialists Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers Work study, etc officers $\qquad$ Purchasing officers and buyers Civil servants (admin and executive) nie | 4,919 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 9.0 | 52.3 | 541 | 7.4 | 36.2 | 6.7 | 49.7 |
|  | ${ }_{153}^{122}$ | ${ }_{2}^{1.6}$ | ${ }_{5}^{20.5}$ | ${ }_{6}^{4.5}$ | 73.8 856 | ${ }_{27}^{15}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & \substack{185 \\ 2065} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & \hline 8.7 \\ & \hline 17.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 .4 .7 \\ 10: 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \cdot 6.5 \\ \hline 50.5 \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (185 | - |  |  |  | 488 <br> 14 <br> 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | coict | + $\begin{gathered}4.6 \\ 16.1\end{gathered}$ | 8.4 16.4 10.4 | (12.2 | ci4.8 | ${ }_{51}^{20}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{393}^{328}$ | ${ }^{16.2}$ | 70.2 98.7 | ${ }_{0}^{4.4}$ | 9.2 ${ }^{9.2}$ | -8 |  |  |  |  |
| III Professional and related in educa- <br> Teachers in estabbistments for further Secoucation teachers Primary teachers Vocational/indussrial trainers Medical practitioners <br>  | 3,771 | 8.0 17.1 | ${ }_{54-4}^{82.4}$ | 1.4 <br> 0.4 | ${ }_{28.2}^{8.3}$ | 5,9 | 5.4 | 89.1 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.0 .2 \\ 0.0 .4 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 \cdot 8 \\ \hline 8.0 \\ 8.1 \\ 3.1 \\ 16 \cdot 3 \\ 16.3 \\ 2.3 \\ 1: 4 \\ 1.8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{99.75}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.4 | 2.0 | $15 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 93.0 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 0.5 0.2 | + $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.6\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $17 \cdot 7$ | 20.3 | 9.6 | 52.4 |
|  | ${ }_{122}^{193}$ | 42.0 24.6 | (19.0. | 19, ${ }^{9.8}$ | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{29.0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 124 | 25.8 | 44.4 | 9.7 | 20.2 | 14 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { engin } \\ & \text { fields } \end{aligned}$ <br> ientists and mathematicians |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17.717 \\ & 17.1 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | 33.7 44.7 4.9 | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \\ \text { 9.4. } \\ \text { 11: } \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{30}^{410}$ | 9.3 | 54.6 | 5.6 | 30.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{c} 356 \\ \hline 1813 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & \text { a } \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 35.4. 30, 24.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{461} 7$ | ${ }_{22 \text { 24: }}$ | ( |  | ${ }^{2} 1.1$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{6}^{621}$ | ${ }^{1} 16.1$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 35.7 \\ & 27.9\end{aligned}$ | 10.5 10.3 | 37.7 <br> 5.6 <br> 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | cise | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3} 51.5$ |  | ¢, 9 | 31.3 | ${ }_{27}^{37}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 57.8 | ${ }^{6.3}$ | 30.1 |
| Enemen | ${ }_{132}$ | -19,8 | ${ }_{48,5}$ | 14:3 |  | 9 | 5.8 |  |  |  |
| Builiding etct technicians and planning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oind | - | ${ }^{7} 16$ | ${ }_{\substack{24.4 \\ 39.1}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | ${ }^{6} 16$ | 63.4 47.3 | $\frac{1}{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | , 83 | 9.4 | 24.5 | 11.9 | 54.3 | 609 | 7.9 | 29.2 | ${ }^{11.7}$ | 51.2 |
| Production | ${ }^{1.489}$ | ${ }^{10.7}$ | 15.022.2 | 13.9 | ${ }_{55}^{61.1}$ | 27 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ing) <br> Warehousing, etc managers <br> Office managers Managers-wholesale distribution <br> Managers-department store, super- <br> Branch managers of other shops <br> Branch managers of other shops Hotel, catering, club or public house <br> managers Police inspectors and above, fire service <br> olice insp officers |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30.9 \\ & 24.9 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 3: 7 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ( |  | 5 | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 315276 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{9.8}^{8.6}$ | ${ }_{18.8}^{27.3}$ | ${ }_{14.9}^{6.7}$ | ${ }_{56}^{57.5}$ | ${ }_{53}^{88}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 226 | ${ }^{13.7}$ | ${ }_{13} \cdot 7$ | ${ }^{24} 3$ | 48.2 | 72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 133 | 8.3 | 88.7 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| VII Clerical and related <br> Costing and accounting clerks Cash handling clerks <br> Finance, insurance, etc clerks Production and materials conrolling clerks <br> Shipping and travel clerks <br> Records and library clerks General clerks and clerks nie <br> Retail shop check-out, ete operators <br> Secretaries, shorthand typists |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & \hline 1.7 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 13.7 \\ & \hline 2.5 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 15.549 \\ \substack{1,50 \\ \hline .503 \\ 305} \\ \hline 05 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & \hline, 7.5 \\ & 9.9 .1 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{59} 7.4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ | 10.4 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (102 | (10.4. | cis | (16.9 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

136 February 1974 department of employment gazette
Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, April 1973
ULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL

Occupation (see note)


VII Clerical and related-(continued)



III Selling


| $\times$ Security and protective servive Suer





Sosid



 Agron-domestic)




$\mathbf{X I I I}$ Making and repairing (excluding




 Sewing matcinisistressesmexiess)



 Foremen-metal making and treatil
Furaneemen
Mouders.
coremakers diecasters
$\qquad$








Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time
ULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL 1973

| Occupation (see note) | FULL-time men |  |  |  |  | full-time Women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | ercentage affected by |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { sample } \end{aligned}$ | Percentage affected by |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { National } \\ & \text { orgicement } \end{aligned}$ | Compmany, district arbeal arlement only | $\begin{aligned} & \text { coilective } \\ & \text { agberemen } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { National } \\ \text { agriement } \\ \text { only } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { collective } \\ & \text { agreement } \end{aligned}$ |






Table 112 (continued) Percentages of full-time adults reported to be affected by various types of collective agreement, by occupation, April 1973
FULL-TIME MEN, aged 21 and over and FULL-TIME WOMEN, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the pay-period APRIL 1973 Occupation (see note)

 full-time women Number Percentage affected by
in
sample

 | $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Nollective } \\ \text { cole } \\ \text { arcement } \\ \text { sam } \\ \hline\end{array}\right)$ |
| :---: |




| Mechanical plant drivers/operators (civil engineering) <br> Fork lift, drivers/operators <br> Foremen-materials moving and storing Storekeepers, etc Stevedores and dockers <br> Goods porters-warehouse, market, etc Refuse collectors, dustmen |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ { }^{22} \\ 2220 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | 23.6 | 30.5 | 18.6 | 27.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\times \mathrm{VIIII}$ Miscellaneous | ${ }^{3.322}$ | 35.0 19.0 | 43.2 42.0 | ${ }_{8}^{8.6}$ | 13.0 30.5 | $\begin{array}{r}137 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 28.5 | 36.5 | ${ }^{11.7}$ | S 4 |
| Electicity porerer plant operators. | 218 | 26.6 | 67.0 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| General stipuilidiourers) (incl. engineering, | 2,355 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 42.6 | 8.5 | 12.9 | ${ }^{83}$ |  |  |  |  |
| all manual occupations | 62,968 | 32.2 | 40.6 | 10.4 | 16.8 | 4,253 | 25.2 | 36.4 | 10.1 | 28.3 |
| all non-manual occupations | 34,013 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 9.5 | 39.6 | 25,719 | 9.2 | 48.1 | 7.6 | 35.2 |
| all occupations | 96,981 | 24.9 | 40.2 | 10.1 | 24.8 | 39,972 | 14.9 | ${ }_{4} 3 \cdot 9$ | 8.5 | 32.7 |

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## HIII5OBOOK5

## Attitudes to Efficiency in Industry

How can managements best secure the interest and co-operation of their employees? What features of pay and conditions are of particular importance in influencing employees' attitudes to efficiency?
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## february 1974 DEPartment of employment gazette

FEbRUARY 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 141

## Earnings and hours of manual workers in October 1973

In the United Kingdom in October 1973, the average earnings of adult full-time manual workers in industries covered by th
regular inquiry conducted by the Department of Employment regular inquiry conducted by the Department of Employment
were $£ 40 \cdot 92$ a week and $89 \cdot 74 \mathrm{p}$ an hour for men, and $£ 21 \cdot 16$ week and $56 \cdot 13 \mathrm{p}$ an hour for women. Average weekly hours
worked by men were $45 \cdot 6$, and by women 37.7 worked by men were $45 \cdot 6$, and by women $37 \cdot 7$. In manufacturing industries, average earnings were $£ 41 \cdot 52$ a week and $92 \cdot 89 \mathrm{p}$ an hour for men, and $£ 21 \cdot 15$ a week and
$56 \cdot 40$ a an hour for women. Average hours worked by men were These figures are compared with the corresponding figes for These figures are compared with the cor
October 1972 and October 1971 in table 1
From 1970, these inquiries have been made in October only similar inquiries have continued to be made in April in a limited number of industries; for these industries April 1973 figures wer published on page 750 of the August 1973 issue of this GAZETTE,
Table 1 Full-time manual workers: average earnings and hours
October
1971
October
1972

All industries covered

| Average weekly earnings men women | cielt | ${ }_{\substack{835: 82 \\ 118.30}}^{\text {c, }}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{15 \cdot 8} 1$ | ${ }_{15}^{14.2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average hours worked men women | ${ }_{3}^{47.7}$ | ${ }_{3}^{45.9}$ | ${ }_{37}^{45.6}$ | = | = |
| Average hourly earnings men women | ${ }_{4}^{691.19 p}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 79.60 p \\ & 48.28 p\end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{15}^{15.0} 1$ | ${ }_{1}^{12.7}$ |
| Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average weekly earnings women |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { c41.52 } \\ \text { t21 } \\ \hline 15}}$ | ${ }^{15.4} 16.1$ | ${ }_{15 \cdot 3}^{14.7}$ |
| Average hours worked women | ${ }_{37}^{43.5}$ | ${ }_{37}^{47.7}$ | ${ }_{37}^{47.5}$ | = | = |
| Average hourly earnings men men women | ${ }_{4}^{71.95 p} 4$ |  |  | ${ }_{15}^{14.5}$ | ${ }_{15}^{13.9}$ |

These results were obtained from returns furnished on a voluntary basis for about 45,000 establishments employing abou
500,000 manual workers, almost two-thirds of all manual workers employed in the industries and services covered by the inquiry in the United Kingdom. Foremen (except works and other higher level foremen), transport workers, warehousemen, anteen workers (if employed by the firm concerned) were
ncluded, but administrative, technical and office employee generally, sales representatives, shop assistants and canteen workers employed in canteens conducted by the employee hemselves or by independent contractors were excluded from he returns. The information related to persons at work during
he whole or part of the second pay-week in October 1973, that the whole or part of the second pay-week in October 1973, that
is, the pay-week which included October 10, 1973. Where an establishment was stopped for the whole or part of the specified pay-week, particulars of the nearest week of an ordinary haracter were substituted. Earnings were defined as tota earnings, inclusive of bonuses, before any deductions in respect
of income tax or of the workers' contributions to nationa insurance schemes. Separate information was given about part ime workers, in other words, those ordinarily employed fo
umber of part-time workers are substantial, are shown in th appropriate tables.
All earnings in this article are general averages covering all eneral manual workers, including unskilled workers and They represent the actual earnings in the in skilled occupations. of payments for overtime, night-work, etc, and of amounts earned on piecework or by other methods of payment by results. They also cover workers whose earnings were affected by time lost during the specified week.
Also included in the averages are the proportionate weekly mounts of non-contractual gifts and bonuses paid otherwis nonthly; where the amount of the current bonus is not known he amount paid for the previous bonus period has been used or the calculation
he proportions of skilled vations, between different industries, in the oppor
 payment-by-results schemes and in the amount of time lost b
short-time working, absenteeism, sickness, etc, the differences in short-time working, absenteeism, sickness, etc, the differences in
average earnings shown in the tables should not be taken a evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the ordinary rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of
workpeople employed under similar conditions.

## Regional analyses

The regional analyses for men given in tables 8-10 show earning and hours for Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and th tandard regions of England. It should be noted that the levels of average earnings and hours worked for different regions ar
affected by influences such as variations in the pattern of industry It follows, therefore, that they may not give precise indication $f$ differences for comparable work.

## Weekly earnings

Table 2 summarises, by industry group, average weekly earning Table 2 summarises, by industry group, average weekly earning
in October 1973 in the industries covered. The average earning for each group of industries have been calculated by weightin he averages in each individual industry by the entimated tota number of manual workers employed in those industries at the latest available date. This eliminates the effect of any disparities
in the coverage of different industries. Average earnings in individual industries are given in the
tables on pages 142-144, and a regional analysis for men on

## Weekly hours worked

The average hours worked in individual industries are set out in table 7 on pages $144-146$, and a regional analysis for men on page 147. Table 3 shows, by industry group, the averages in the
industries covered calculated by the same method as the figures of industry group earnings. The figures relate to the total number of hours actually worked in the week, including all overtime and and any hours not actually worked but nevertheless paid for nder guaranteed schemes. They exclude other lost time an also intervals for meals, etc.

The detailed figures in table 7 on pages $144-146$ show that there were considerable variations in the average hours worked the great majority of industries the average hours worked by men ranged between 42 and $49 \frac{1}{2}$, those worked by youths and boys ranged between 39 and $43 \frac{1}{2}$, those worked by full-time women were mosty $36 \frac{1}{2}$ and 39 , those worked by part-time girls were mostly between $366_{2}$ and 39 ;
women were mostly between 15 and 23 .
Table 2 Average weekly earnings: second pay-week, October 1973* Industry
Slic 1968)


| Food, drink and tobacco Coal and petroleum products | ${ }_{42}^{40.24}$ | - ${ }_{24,49}$ | ${ }_{25}^{22,73}$ | ${ }_{\substack{11.16 \\ 13.30}}$ | $\stackrel{16.14}{ \pm}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {cteal }}^{\text {tries }}$ | ${ }_{4}^{41.31}$ | - |  |  | ${ }^{64}$ |
| Meal manuracure | ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  | , |
|  |  | 19.27 20.08 | 21.36 | 12.39 | ${ }_{15.53}$ |
|  | ${ }_{415}^{41.60}$ | 19.40 | ${ }_{2}^{24.09}$ | ${ }_{1}^{8.67}$ | $14.9{ }^{\text {t }}$ |
| Meat gods not elsewhere | 39,45 | 21.20 | 20.91 | 10.98 | 14.06 |
| Teexiles, ${ }_{\text {Leather, }}^{\text {Leather gods and }}$ |  |  |  | 10.83 |  |
| fur Clothing and footwear | ${ }_{33}^{34.53}$ | ${ }_{19}^{20.51}$ | ${ }_{19}^{17.93}$ | -11.36 | (12.54 |
| Bricks, pottery, g | ${ }_{39}^{42.59}$ | ${ }_{20}^{25.59}$ | ${ }_{2}^{21.16}$ | ${ }_{10}^{10.58}$ | ${ }_{1}^{14.73}$ |
| Paper, printing | 48.69 | 21.53 | 22.79 | ${ }^{11} \cdot 31$ | 14.54 |
| Other manufacturing indus | 40.11 | 22.71 | 20.02 | 11.09 | 1473 |
| All manufacturing | 41.52 | 21.60 |  | 11.30 |  |
| Mining and and cepe coal) uarrying (ex- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | ${ }_{39}^{49,78}$ | $\underset{\substack{21.57 \\ 20.77}}{2}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{18.96}$ | 8.75 <br> 10.92 |  |
| Transore and cimmunic-) | 43.31 | 22.38 | 28.84 | 11.93 | 13.46 |
|  | -$34 \cdot 21$ <br> $3 \cdot 32$ <br> 1 | ${ }_{2}^{16.84}$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{16.79}$ | ${ }_{9}^{8.69}$ | $\pm$ |
| All industries covered | 40.9 | 21.02 | 22.16 | $11 \cdot 11$ | 15.13 |

Table 3 Average hours worked: second pay-week, October 1973*



Hourly earnings
Table 4 shows, by industry group, the average hourly earnings computed from the foregoing figures of average weekly earnings and hours, that is, weighted both by employment and hours orked. They thus include the effects of overtime earnings,
vertime hours, bonuses and other additional or premium pay overtime hours, bonuses and other additional or premium pay
ments. Corresponding particulars for individual industries are siven on pages 144-146, and a regional analysis for men on page 148.
Table $4 \begin{aligned} & \text { Average hourly earnings: second pay-week, October } \\ & \\ & 1973^{*}\end{aligned}$

| ${ }_{\text {(Sdic }}^{\text {Instry }}$ (198) ${ }^{\text {group }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { aver) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youtho } \\ & \text { and hors } \\ & \text { chn fer } \\ & 21 \text { years }) \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Women ( } 18 \text { years }}^{\text {and over)t }}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\text { cirls } \\ \text { it } \\ \text { under years }} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Fulltim | Part-time |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and Coal and petrol |  | ${ }_{59}^{59.71}$ | ¢8.76 | 59 |  |
|  | ${ }_{97}^{92.62}$ | 58.0.54 | ${ }_{55}^{55.72}$ | 52,82 |  |
|  | ${ }^{90} 84.83$ | ${ }_{4}^{49} 74$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{61.73}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -94.55 | ¢5.24 | ${ }_{69.44}^{60.23}$ | ${ }_{58}{ }_{8}^{47.79}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {88, }}^{88.26}$ | cis. 5 | ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{56.06}$ | (20.04 | 37.20 4206 |
| Lexters, leather goods and |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{80} 7.71$ | 58.44 | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{48.28}$ | ${ }_{48,55}^{46}$ | 32.15 |
| etcTimber, furniture, etc Paper, printing and publish | ${ }_{8}^{90.42}$ | ${ }_{50}^{60.93}$ | 57.15 | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{49.51}$ | ${ }_{\substack{38.76 \\ 3623}}$ |
|  | 107.96 | 51.38 | 59.4 | 53.86 | 37.09 |
|  | ${ }^{89} 93$ | 54.72 | 53.10 | 50.87 | 38.56 |
| All manufacturing | 22.89 | 52.81 | 56.40 | 52.31 |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{6} 617$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 87.32 | 51-33 | 67.07 | 54.47 | 34.42 |
|  | ${ }_{71734}^{77.57}$ | - 40.10 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{437.72}$ | ${ }_{51}^{51.74}$ |  |
| All industries covered | ${ }^{89}$ | 50.4 | 56.13 | 51.92 | 39.71 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Movement of earnings and hours
he movements since October 1969 in average weekly and hourly earnings and weekly hours worked of full-time adult manua
workers, as measured by these inquiries, are shown in table 5 The earnings figures are expressed in index form (October The earnings
$969=100$.
Table 5 Full-time manual workers: all industries covered


| Minimum Heading | Numbersreceived |  |  |  |  | Average weekly earnings* in the second payweek in October 1973 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { (2land } \\ \text { over) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | Women(18 and over) $\dagger$ |  | Girls | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { (2end } \\ & \text { over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youth } \\ & \text { and } \end{aligned}$ | Women( 18 and over) $\dagger$ |  | Girls |
|  |  |  | Fulltime | Part-time |  |  |  | Fult-ime | Part-time |  |



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2661 \\ & 2663 \\ & 262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,769 \\ 1,1,999 \\ 1,959 \end{gathered}$ | 278 880 30 |  | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ \hline 159 \\ \hline 159 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{1}^{5}$ | ( $\begin{aligned} & 39.03 \\ & 4903 \\ & 45-16\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20}^{21.28}$ | ${ }_{2}^{24.51}$ | ${ }_{\substack{11.34 \\ 1560}}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & \hline 277 \\ & 277 \\ & 2775 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,845 \\ & \hline, 275 \\ & 3,729 \\ & 1,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,396 \\ & \hline, 45151 \\ & \hline, 1414 \\ & 1,314 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 248 } \\ & \hline 75 \\ & \hline 350 \\ & 1750 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42: 83 \\ 30.54 \\ 37.53 \\ 31494 \\ 4149 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2n7.79 } \\ & 2396 \\ & 27.35 \\ & 27.12 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.35 \\ & \hline 1.35 \\ & \text { 易 } 135 \\ & 13.23 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 277 \\ 277 \\ 279 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 648 \\ & \hline 648 \\ & 384 \\ & 825 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,171,451 \\ & 7,098 \\ & 7,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 698 \\ \hline, 59 \\ 3.59 \\ 3.507 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \\ 21 \\ 51 \\ 562 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42-37 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 929 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 25 \cdot 39 \\ 23.08 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.59 \\ & 2473 \\ & 22 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ |  | $15 \cdot \overline{-7}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 197.788 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,098 \\ 1.206 \\ 1.2020 \\ \text { and } \\ 500 \\ 509 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 11 \\ & \hline 83 \\ & \hline 13 \\ & \hline 19 \\ & \hline 23 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25.55 \\ & 25.51 \\ & \text { 2n } \\ & 24.81 \\ & 24.03 \\ & 21.61 \\ & 25.62 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.50 \\ & 10.15 \\ & 0.52 \\ & \text { 11.35 } \\ & 10.70 \\ & 10.76 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{15 \cdot 92}{-\frac{-}{1}}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 351 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 352 \\ 355 \\ 354 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 437 \\ \begin{array}{c} 237 \\ \hline 1.77 \\ 1.706 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,486 \\ \hline 1,273 \\ 2,474 \\ \hline, 476 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { city } \\ & \substack{296 \\ 362} \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 41.38 \\ \hline 3056 \\ 36.50 \\ 36 \cdot 29 \end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.69 \\ 19.24 \\ \text { and } \\ 9.21 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.67 \\ & \text { 21.0. } \\ & \text { 20.60 } \\ & 21152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12.46 } \\ & \text { 12.63 } \\ & \text { 10.64 } \end{aligned}$ | (15.92 <br> 14.760 <br> 14.50 |


Surzial instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments and systems

| Electrical engineering |
| :---: |
| Elecruical mahhinery |







Note:
skiliew of the wide vard unskilided waritions, as between different industries, in the proportions of




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Table 6 (continued) Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973:

| (ndustry (standard Industrial | MiniList Heading | Numbers of workers shown on the returns |  |  |  |  | Average weekly earnings* in the second pay-week inOctober 1993 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { Men } \\ & \text { cend } \\ & \text { over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Youths } \\ \text { Yad } \\ \text { bots } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Women } \\ \text { (18 and over)t }}}{\text { a }}$ |  | Girls | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { (2van } \\ \text { over) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Youths } \\ \text { Yon } \\ \text { boys } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { (18 anen over)t }}{\text { (1) }}$ |  | Girls |
|  |  |  |  | Full-time | Parr-im |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-tin |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | t | t | f |  |
| Whicles Wheed tractor manutacturing <br> Motor venicie, minauterearid medal cycle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufucturing and ry Locomotive and raiway track equii ments Railway carriages and wazons and trams |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28.37 \\ & 21.37 \\ & \text { an } 19.96 \\ & 19.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,39 \\ & \hline 1.39 \\ & 11,23 \\ & 11,73 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{14.91}$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements <br> Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tablewear etc <br> Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Wire and wire manufactures <br> Wire and wire manufas $\ddagger$ <br> Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & .68 \\ & 178 \\ & 164 \\ & 184 \\ & 1818 \\ & 1,179 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| on the cotton and flax sy <br> Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 412 \\ 412 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,787 \\ \substack{51,64 \\ 11,015} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { S.4.454 } \\ \hline, 4141 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1892 \\ \hline 705 \\ \hline 1050 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25.58 \\ & 20.76 \\ & 20.64 \end{aligned}$ | 10.526 <br> 10.75 <br> 10.06 | ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{16.99}$ |
| Woillen and worsted | ${ }_{415}^{415}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 .75 \\ \substack{3.505 \\ 3.709} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,811}}^{2,5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.151 \\ \substack{2067} \\ \hline .060 \end{gathered}$ | 6.7 | $\begin{gathered} 1.600 \\ \substack{1.63 \\ 10} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{35.14 \\ 33.14}}$ | 23 | ${ }^{19} 19.24$ |  |  |
| Rope twin and net $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rosierr and orther knitred goods }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416 \\ & 417 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{1,1,7751}$ | 1.510 | ${ }^{1,5936}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8,719}$ | ${ }_{4}^{1351}$ | $\underset{\substack{34.92 \\ 36.74}}{ }$ | 20.90 | (18.92 | ${ }^{9} 1.838$ | 16.10 |
| Lereet | ${ }_{419}^{418}$ | 1.1268 | 1.1098 | 1,013 | ${ }^{2.074}$ | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ | 35.70 | 2475 | $\underset{\substack{16.44 \\ 21.60}}{ }$ | 10.99 |  |
| (Narrow fabricic (not more than 30 cm wide) | ${ }_{4}^{421}$ | 2.8.099 | - 3 258 | ${ }_{\substack{3,691}}^{5.646}$ | $\underset{\substack{1,275 \\ 1,276}}{1.1}$ | ${ }_{489}^{254}$ | $\underset{\substack{32.37 \\ 29.26}}{\text { c, }}$ | ${ }^{19,738} 17$ | - 17.04 | 10.20 | $\underset{\substack{14.37 \\ 13.86}}{15.5}$ |
|  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { 20, } \\ 7,768}}{ }$ | 1.2450 |  | $\xrightarrow{2,146}$ | ${ }_{79} 9$ |  | $\underset{\substack{22.36 \\ 26.73}}{\substack{\text { 2 }}}$ | $\xrightarrow{19.388} 21.85$ | 10.27 |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery $\ddagger$ Leather goods | $\begin{aligned} & 431 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 433 \\ 333 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | (8,670 | 984 300 90 |  |  | ${ }_{34}^{37}$ |  | ${ }_{17}^{23.36}$ |  | 10.53 a 10.52 | 11.97 |
| Clothing and footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men'sand bor's sailored outerwerr | ${ }_{4}^{44}$ | cinc | 1.1933 |  |  |  |  |  | 17.35 | 12.29 | (15.91 |
| Onersles sin men's shirst underwear erc | ${ }_{4}^{445}$ |  | ${ }_{4}^{424}$ |  | ci.ent | ${ }_{\substack{\text { a } \\ 4.1208}}^{\text {2, }}$ |  | -15.72 <br> 16.36 |  | (10.62 | ${ }_{14}^{14.23}$ |
|  | ${ }_{450}^{46}$ |  | ${ }_{2,733}$ |  | 2, 2 , 2,005 | ${ }_{2,685}^{1,686}$ | cois | 23.0 | ${ }_{\text {2 }}$ |  | $\underset{1684}{14.79}$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Bricks, Pottery Glass <br> Abrasives and building materials ete not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \\ & 465 \\ & 4654 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1+3,43 \\ & \hline 3.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,5172 \\ & 2,742 \\ & 421 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{12.255 \\ 6,255 \\ \hline 161}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,173 \\ & \substack{4,64 \\ 104} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 234 \\ & \hline 19 \end{aligned}$ |  | (in | 19,40 | (10.45 | ${ }_{1438}^{1462}$ |
|  |  | 33,228 | 1,76 | 1,720 | 931 | 93 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 26.31 | 22.28 | 10.13 |  |
| ${ }_{T}^{\text {Timber, furniture, etc }}$ TTimer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture and upholstery | ${ }^{477}$ |  | ${ }^{414}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{259 \\ 18}}^{29}$ |  | (21.17 | cin | ${ }_{\substack{11.65 \\ 11 \\ \hline .21}}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 474 \\ & \hline 779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{7.095 \\ 5.170 \\ 5.10} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 846 \\ & \hline 964 \\ & 847 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 307 \\ 1,208 \\ 1,24 \end{gathered}$ |  | (110 |  | (20.46 | ( |  |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing <br> Packaging products of paper board and associated materials Manufactured stationery <br> Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc | 481 | 246 | 2,579 | 4,155 | 1,780 | 419 | 42.44 | 28.85 | 21.81 | 11.45 | 17.14 |
|  | ${ }^{482}$ |  | 1.7838 | ${ }^{11,2868}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{11}^{11.56}$ | 4,488 |
|  | ${ }_{485}^{488}$ | cois |  | 退 | ${ }_{1}^{1,586}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Sus } \\ \\ 1115}}$ |  |  | cole | (10.70 | . 55 |
|  |  | ci,988 | ${ }_{4}^{2531}$ | 19,2018 | 5.3196 | 2.454 | ${ }_{468}^{66.81}$ | ${ }_{18}^{22.29} 1$ | coin | -10.93 | 14.09 |
| Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.18 |
| Linioleum, plastict flor-covering, leathercloth, etc |  |  |  | 27860 | ${ }_{1}^{171}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{36.87 \\ 32.63}}$ | cis | ${ }_{\substack{21.51 \\ 18.38}}$ | (1038 | 14.11 |
|  | ${ }_{495}^{499}$ | ( |  |  | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{1,93}$ | ${ }^{651}$ | $\underset{\substack{34.29 \\ 39.32}}{ }$ | 20.47 | - 18.76 | - 10.60 | 15.27 |
|  |  | - 4, |  |  | ${ }_{\text {c, }}^{1.293}$ |  |  | ${ }_{20}^{24.05}$ | ${ }_{\substack{20.49 \\ 18.15}}$ | ${ }_{9.91}^{11.25}$ | ${ }_{13}^{14.53}$ |
| Construction | 500 | 19,521 | 2,05 | 1.844 | 2.211 | ${ }^{83}$ | 41.14 | 21.57 | 18.96 | 8.75 |  |
| Cas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{21,37}$ | 10.64 |  |
|  | ${ }_{603}^{602}$ | ${ }^{240,084}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.495}$ | ${ }_{1.031}^{62}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4.162 \\ 636}}$ | 1 | ${ }_{\text {coser }}$ | ${ }_{2}^{17.29}$ |  | -11.69 | - |

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Table 6 (continued) Numbers of workers shown on the returns received and average earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973:

|  | manual workers |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industry (standard Industrial |  |  |
| Classification 1988) |  |  |

Transport ant communication (except railways and se
Rorantsport


Certain miscellaneous services






Table 7 Average hours work and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1988) | MiniList Heading | Average number of hours worked tin the second pay-week in october 1933 by theworkers shown on the returns received |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings* in the secondpay-wek in ${ }^{\text {Otober }} 1973$ by the workers pay-week in October 1973 by thshown on the returns received |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { aven } \\ \text { over) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Girls | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { (2end } \\ & \text { (over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youhths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Women } \\ \text { (18 and over)t }}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  | Girls |
|  |  |  |  | Full- | ctime |  |  |  | Fulltin | Partetin |  |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) <br>  Other mining and quarrying | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 100 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.2 \\ & 45.5 \\ & 45.7 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{46 \cdot 6}$ |  | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & 78: 92 \\ & 99.45 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{58.54}^{56.97}$ | = |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco Gread milling Brear and flour contionery Biscuits $\dagger$ Biscuits $\ddagger$ Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products Sugar and milk Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable produc Vegetable and animal oils and fats where specified Other drink industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coal and petroleum profucts Coke ovens and man maractured fuelf Coke ovens and man Lubricating oils and greases | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \\ & 266 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{40}^{40 \cdot 4}$ | 388.2 | ${ }_{22}^{23.4}$ | = | $\begin{aligned} & 89.50 \\ & \hline 9019 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{63}^{52.36}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{64.16} 69$ | ${ }_{6}^{47.45}$ |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries <br> General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations $\ddagger$ <br> Pharmaceutical chem Toilet preparations <br> Paint <br> Soap and detergents Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber <br> Dyestuffs and pigments <br> Oerther chemical industries |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 41.0 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 00.7 \\ & 41.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 99 \\ & 54.48 \\ & 52.68 \\ & 55.68 \\ & 56.623 \\ & 64.23 \\ & 64 \cdot 23 \\ & 57 \cdot 56 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 312 \\ & 312 \\ & 331 \\ & 3221 \\ & 323 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 3 \cdot \\ & \text { an. } \\ & \text { an. } \\ & \text { an: } 20.0 \\ & 20.6 \end{aligned}$ | モ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 51.34 \\ & 57.64 \\ & 56.82 \\ & 57.89 \\ & 67.30 \\ & 60.97 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

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Table 7 (continued) Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mini- } \\ & \text { Misist } \\ & \text { Heading } \\ & \text { Heading } \end{aligned}$ | Average number of hours worked* in the workers shown on the returns received |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings* in the second shown on the returns received |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men nnd } \\ \text { (212 and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { anouhs } \\ & \text { boyd } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Women }}^{\substack{\text { Womand } \\ \text { (180er)t }}}$ |  | Girls | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { annd } \\ & \text { overar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { had } \\ & \text { bors } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Girs |
|  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { Full-time }}{ }$ | Part-time |  |
| Mechanical engineering $\qquad$ <br> Metal-working machine tools <br> Pumps, valves and Industrial engines <br> Textile machinery and accessories <br> Construction and earth-moving equipment <br> Office machinery <br> Other machinery <br> Ordnancelw plant and steelwork <br> Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 331 332 333 335 335 337 338 334 344 349 349 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{Z} \\ & \bar{Z} \\ & \bar{Z} \\ & \frac{38 \cdot 8}{77 \cdot 8} \\ & \hline 37 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\overline{03}}{\frac{-3}{70}}$ |
| Instrument engineering photogarah hic nnd coument copying equipment <br> Warches and clocks Surgical instrum <br> Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments $\qquad$ | 351 <br> $\begin{array}{l}352 \\ 353 \\ 354\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \cdot 2.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 45 \cdot 4 \\ 44.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { 20.3: } \\ & 21.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 .5 \\ & 38.5 \\ & 37.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.064 .6 \\ & 88.145 \\ & 822.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52,38 \\ \hline 776 \\ \hline 6.07 \\ 47 \cdot 54 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.58 \\ & \hline 5.328 \\ & 56.738 \\ & 56 \cdot 78 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cables $\ddagger$ <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Radio, and electronic components Rectronic computers Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 36.04 46.79 4i.09 41.09 41.40 44.27 41.63 41.33 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shipbuilding and shi Marine engineering | 370.1 $370 \cdot 2$ | ${ }_{48,5}^{44.1}$ | ${ }^{39,9}$ | ${ }_{38.5}^{40.3}$ | 18.2 18.8 | = | ${ }_{9}^{951.017}$ | ${ }_{50}^{49.11}$ | ${ }_{\text {ckide }}^{56.39}$ | ${ }_{42}^{48.63}$ | - |
| Vehicles <br> Moted tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal <br> Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing $\ddagger$ <br> Railway carriages and wagons and trams\\| | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \\ & 388 \\ & 388 \\ & 388 \\ & 384 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37,9 \\ & 3.65,5 \\ & 39,5 \\ & 39.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36.6 .6 \\ & 33.5 \\ & = \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 74.85 \\ 59.898989 \\ 50 \cdot 40 \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }^{12.74}$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements <br> Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc <br> Wire and wire manufactures <br> Cans and metal boxes $\ddagger$ Jewellery and precious metals <br> Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{Z} \\ & \bar{Z} \\ & \overline{37 \cdot 4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.36 \\ & 91.02 \\ & 90.29 \\ & \hline 9.32 \\ & \hline 9.76 \\ & \hline 7.52 \\ & 87.28 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | s0 |
| Textiles <br> roduction of man-made fibres <br> Weaving and doubling on the cotton and flax systems <br> Woollen and worsted <br> Jute <br> Hosiery and other knitted goods Cace <br> Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles <br> Textile finishin Other textile i <br> Other textile industries $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery $\ddagger$ Leather goods Leather goods Fur | $\begin{aligned} & 4332 \\ & 433 \\ & 433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,6.6 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 46.4 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{40.1}^{40.7}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \\ & 19 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 38.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.96 \\ & 88.36 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{4}^{57.40}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49.911 \\ & 55 \cdot 61 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | 30.85 |
| Clothing and footwear Weatherproof outerwear <br> Men's and boys' tailored outerwear <br> Oomen's and girls' tailored outwerwear <br> Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc <br> Dresse industries not elsewhere specified <br> Footwear |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & \text { 40.0. } \\ & 00.9 \\ & 00.3 \\ & 01.5 \\ & 39.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 37.5 \\ \text { an7. } \\ \text { B8.7. } \\ 37.9 \\ 37.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53.32 \\ & 54.13 \\ & 53.16 \\ & 58.71 \\ & 4918 \\ & 44.50 \\ & 47.50 \\ & 61.50 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

[^0]Table 7 (continued) Average hours worked and average hourly earnings in the second pay-week in October 1973: manual workers

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum Heading | Average number of hours worked in thesecond payweek in October 1973 by the second pay-week in october 1, by the |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earringsti in the second pay-week in in cober 1973 by thshown on the returns received |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { men } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { dever) } \\ & \text { over } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { had } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { Women }}{\text { (18 and over)t }}$ |  | irls | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { (2end } \\ & \text { oven) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { hads } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Women } \\ \text { (18 and over)t }}}{\text { a }}$ |  | Girls |
|  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  | Full-time | Paratime |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement etc Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery <br> Glass <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc not elsewhere specified | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 462 \\ 463 \\ 465 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 5 \\ & \text { 44.7 } \\ & 54 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 51 \cdot \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37.25 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 37.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 .1 \\ & \hline 1.4 .4 \\ & 10.40 .4 \\ & 20.3 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{377.7}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.09 \\ 947888 \\ 971.07 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.03 \\ & 63.59 \\ & 64.95 \\ & 6458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.32 \\ 656 \\ 6.69 \end{gathered}$ | 48.84 <br> 58.83 <br> 55.02 <br> 45 <br> 5.02 |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc <br> Furniture and upholstery <br> Shop and office fitting <br> and baskets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & 477 \\ & 478 \\ & 777 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\stackrel{33 \cdot 8}{=}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49.95 \\ & \substack{45.59 \\ 59.59 \\ 54.58 \\ \hline 0.54} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 36.83 |
| Paper, printing and publishing <br> Paper and board Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving etc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{481}^{481}$ | ${ }_{46,5}^{47.5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{44.0}$ | 38.0 | ${ }_{21,5}^{21.4}$ | ${ }_{38,9}^{39.3}$ |  |  | ${ }_{56}^{56.50}$ | ${ }_{53}^{53.70}$ |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{46.3}^{44.3}$ | 42:4 |  | 21.0 | 39, 3 |  | $\underset{\substack{46.13 \\ 61-39}}{\text { c, }}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60.05 } \\ & 57\end{aligned}$ | 54, |  |
|  | ${ }^{485}$ | - 4 4, 4 |  | - $\begin{aligned} & 39.7 \\ & 38.5\end{aligned}$ | ce. 20.1 |  | (130.02 | $\underset{\substack{45 \cdot 00 \\ 5643}}{\text { cid }}$ | $\underset{\substack{59.24 \\ 79.824}}{\text { cien }}$ | ${ }_{\substack{5378 \\ 58.14}}^{514}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 39.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries <br> Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc Brushes and brooms <br> Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods <br> Plastics products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  | 38.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 492 \\ \substack{499 \\ \hline 944} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43,2}$ | ${ }_{411.2}^{40 \cdot 6}$ | 37.2. | 21.88 | ${ }_{3}^{37,9}$ | ${ }_{7}^{7} 7.58$ | civisi 49.58 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 48.50. } \\ & 50\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{4}^{46.28} 4$ | - |
|  | ${ }_{495}^{495}$ | - 477 | 42.8 | cin38.2 <br> 38.0 <br> 38.0 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{499}^{496}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41 / 4}$ | 37.0 37 | ${ }_{21}^{21 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{38.9}^{38.2}$ |  | ${ }^{23}$ | -38.79 | Sti.61 | -37.25 |
| Construction | 500 | 47.2 | 43.5 | 37.2 | 18.1 |  | 87.73 | 49.59 | 50.97 | 48.34 |  |
| Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  | 36.5 |  |  |  |  | 58.55 |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{603}^{600}$ | ${ }_{44}^{41.5}$ | ${ }_{42}{ }^{3} \cdot 7.8$ | 38.0 | $\xrightarrow{217} 1$ |  | ${ }_{8369}^{9776}$ | ${ }^{437.44} 5$ | 65.42 | - $\begin{array}{r}54.63 \\ 45.94\end{array}$ |  |
| Transport and communication (except railways and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Rood haulaze contria <br>  |  | 48,9 | ${ }_{46}^{42 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }_{41}^{43.1}$ | 20.9 |  | 819,1 | ${ }_{48}^{58,14}$ | ${ }_{\substack{68.38 \\ 58.56}}^{\substack{\text { che }}}$ | St.4. |  |
|  | 704 706 7808 | 43.6 | ${ }^{43.8}$ | ${ }^{37.4}$ | 21.1 | - | cile |  |  |  |  |
| Airt $\begin{aligned} & \text { Air rasport } \\ & \text { Other transport and communicaions }\end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{49} 4.5$ |  | 年17.4 | 20, 23.6 |  | ${ }_{90 \text { as }}^{10.27}$ | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{5154}$ | 79.63 61.43 |  |  |
| Certain miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laundries <br> Motor repairers, garages, etc Repair of boots and shoes $\ddagger$ | cos ${ }_{\substack{893 \\ 894}}$ |  | ${ }_{41}^{4} \cdot \frac{1}{8}$ | cos36.9 <br> 39.0 | (20.1 | - |  | 40.12 | ${ }^{\frac{4}{48.53}} 4$ | - 42.99 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{906}^{901}$ | ${ }_{43.6}^{44.5}$ | ${ }_{40.7}^{40.2}$ | ${ }^{40 \cdot 8} 8$ | ${ }_{18,2}^{21.9}$ | = | ${ }_{7}^{70 \cdot 193}$ | 48.91 $51-72$ | ${ }_{\substack{58.24 \\ 57.34}}$ | ${ }_{5}^{54.98}$ |  |




 | Glass |
| :---: |
| $\substack{\text { Clant } \\ \text { Abrasivive }}$ |

Timber, furniture, etc
Timber, furniture, etc
Timberiture
Fund
aphostery

Paper, printing and publishing
paper and bord
pard
achating poriducts of paper, board and associated materials inting, pubishinher of news noapers not elsewhere specifice



Mistics products not elsernere sperified

Gas, electricity and water | Electricity |
| :---: |
| Water supply |

sea transport) (except railways and
 ort and inland water transport

and communication.


| ${ }^{\text {All manutacturing industries }}$ | 37.57 | 37.86 | 3490 | ${ }^{3445}$ | 38.01 | 3424 | 33.59 | 35.56 | 35.88 | 36.99 | 35-45 | 32.69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Al industres cover | 37.18 | 38.09 | 3468. | 33.50 | 37.21 | 342 | 33.64 | 35.48 | $35 \cdot 12$ | 33.61 | 34.93 | 31.59 |


| (ndustry ${ }_{\text {(sicoup }}^{\text {(1968) }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Greater } \\ \text { London }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\text { East }}{\text { Anglia }}$ | South | Mest | Midiands | $\begin{gathered} \text { York- } \\ \text { Shire } \\ \text { Shir Hum } \\ \text { bersidide } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {Nosth }}^{\text {North }}$ | North | Wales | Scotlan | $\underset{\substack{\text { Northernd } \\ \text { Ireland }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food dinink and tobacco | ${ }_{42.1}^{48.1}$ | ${ }_{48.1}^{48.1}$ | $\stackrel{\substack{88.7 \\ 46.7}}{ }$ | $\stackrel{\substack{46.5 \\ 46.6}}{ }$ | $\stackrel{7}{49.5}$ | $\stackrel{7}{41.6}$ | ${ }_{42}^{47.4}$ | ${ }_{38,3}^{77.6}$ | $\stackrel{\substack{46.8 \\ 46.7}}{ }$ | ${ }_{46 \cdot 1}^{45 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{43 \cdot 8}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{46.2}$ | ${ }_{46,7}^{46.3}$ | ${ }_{48.9}$ | ${ }_{46 \cdot 0}^{4.0}$ | ${ }_{4}^{44.4}$ | ${ }_{4}^{45 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{44-8}^{46-2}$ | ${ }_{\substack{43.6 \\ 44.9}}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43,8}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{47 \%}^{44.1}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42,3}$ |
| Meechnical engineering | ${ }_{\substack{43.5 \\ 43.7}}^{4.5}$ | ¢6.0. | ${ }_{\substack{45 \cdot 3 \\ 44.0}}$ | ${ }_{42}^{45 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{42 \cdot 2}^{4+2}$ | ${ }_{43,3}^{43,9}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.15}$ | ${ }_{42.7}^{43.9}$ | ${ }_{45.1}^{42.9}$ | ${ }_{4}^{45 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45.2}$, $\}$ | 43.64 |
| Electericile engineering | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{4.8}$ | (ty. | ${ }_{45 \cdot 9}^{4.9}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43.7}$ | -3.3. | ${ }_{48.0}^{460}$ | ${ }_{455}^{42.7}$ | ${ }_{43 \cdot 9}^{4.2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43,5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43.7}$ | 46.4 42.6 |  |
| Vehicies |  | 44.2 |  |  | ${ }_{4}^{24.6}$ | ${ }_{4}^{42.0}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.5}$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 1}^{42.4}$ |  | ${ }_{48,7}^{42.5}$ | ${ }_{44,3}^{44}$ | ${ }_{43.6}^{40.4}$ |
| Texxites | 4588 | ${ }^{46.6}$ | - | ${ }_{4}^{4.2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{451.6}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4+2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{46.7}$ | ${ }_{45.8}^{44.6}$ | ${ }_{4}^{43.2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{40.7}$ | ${ }_{44.2}^{44}$ | ${ }_{48,8}^{45 \cdot 8}$ |
| Clioterin leand for oweas and for | ${ }_{4}^{417}$ | ¢4.1 | ${ }_{46.9}^{40.9}$ | 48.2 48.6 | ${ }_{4}^{4.3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{47.5}$ |  | ${ }_{45}^{4.7}$ | ${ }_{46} 4.7$ |  | ${ }_{48,4}^{43 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{49.4}^{42.4}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ation } \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45.1 \\ & \text { 456. } \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \cdot 4 \\ \hline 5: 9 \\ \hline 55 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | ${ }_{45 \cdot 1}^{4+4}$ | ${ }_{4}^{45.4}$ |  |
| All Manufacturing industries | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 44.7 | 44. | 44.8 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 44.4 | 44.4 | $43 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 44.2 |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) | 55 | 51.0 | 55.4 | 45 | ${ }_{53}^{53.7}$ | 5 | 49.4 | $\stackrel{\substack{51.0 \\ 150}}{ }$ | ${ }^{51 / 3}$ |  |  | ${ }_{48.1}^{48.0}$ |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{4+1}$ | ${ }_{44.3}^{48.1}$ | ${ }_{\text {41, }}^{48}$ | ${ }_{48,4}^{48.8}$ | ${ }_{4}^{46.0}$ | ${ }_{43 \cdot 2}$ | 444 | ${ }_{43} 4$ | ${ }_{44}^{44.5}$ | ${ }_{42,3}$ | ${ }_{447}$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 2}$ |
|  | 19.2 <br> 4.4 <br> 4.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 .5 \\ & \hline 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{50.4 \\ \hline 30.4}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.1 \\ & 4.9: 2 \\ & 3402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \\ \substack{50.3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 9.9 \\ & 414, ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.6 \\ & 40.8 \\ & \hline 30.8 \end{aligned}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}49.4 \\ 43.6 \\ 43.8\end{gathered}$ | as.4. $\begin{aligned} & 51.4 \\ & 42.9\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \\ 439 . \\ 43.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4900 \\ & \hline 49.0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.8.8 and 47.1 |
| All industries covered | $46 \cdot 1$ | 46 | 46.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 44.7 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 45.9 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 44.9 |

Preceding inquiry figures

| All manufacturing industries | 448 | 44.8 | $45 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 44.2 | 45.0 | 441 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 45.6 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 45.8 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 4.8 | $4+9$ | 44.8 |

*     + \& See footnotes to table 10 .


Preceding inquiry figures

|  |  | 83:35 |  |  |  | 75.80 | 74.64 73.93 | 80.63 79.37 | 81.92 78.74 | 84.45 79.49 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## Part-time worker

Separate information was obtained for men ( 21 years and over) and women (18 years and over) ordinarily employed as part-time
workers (for not more than 30 hours a week). Details relating to the large number of part-time women are given in the tables on pages 142-146. Part-time men, however, have been excluded
from the statistics given in this article the number shown in the from the statistics given in this article, the number shown in the
returns having been insignificant. The weekly earnings of the small number involved averaged $£ 10.21$ and the hours worked 18.8 .

## National health services

From April 1961 the regular inquiries held by the department into the earnings and hours of manual workers have included those employed in hospitals under the national health services. To maintain comparability with previous inquiries the figures The information collected for workers in the national health services does not relate to a complete industry as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification. Furthermore, the national health services have their own definition of part-time workers,
namely all those whose employment ordinarily involved service for less than the full-time hours for their grade. For these reasons the results are shown separately in table 11

Table 11 National health services: earnings and hours of manual workers

|  | ${ }_{1}{ }^{\text {Octaber }}$ | ${ }_{\text {October }}^{1972}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { October }} 1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of workers on returns Youths and boys (under 21) Women (18 and over) Full-timePart-time Girls (under 18) |  | ${ }_{\substack{71,970 \\ 3,36}}$ |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{61,061 \\ 7,1,50}}{\text { c, }}$ |  |  |
| Average weekly earnings <br> Men (21 and over) Youths and boys (under 21 <br> Women (18 and over) <br> Full-time <br> Girls (under 18) |  |  |  |
|  |  | (19.71 | 16.86 $\substack{8198 \\ 1196}$ |
| Average hours worked Men (21 and over) Women (18 and over) Ful-time <br> Girls (under 18) | ${ }_{43 \cdot 1}^{46}$ | 454 42.4 | ${ }_{42}^{45 \cdot 1}$ |
|  |  | (in $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.2\end{aligned}$ | 415. $\substack{15.6 \\ 40.2}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ¢ | (ty. | (in $\begin{gathered}41.02 \\ 38.59 \\ 29.75\end{gathered}$ |

ndustries not covered by the inquiry
The principal employments not covered by these regular inquiries re agriculture, coal mining, British Rail, London Transport, the ntertainment industries, commerce and banking and domestic service. For manual workers in agriculture and coal mining some particulars are given below. Details for British Rail and Londo this Gazette, and details for British Rail will be published later.

## Agriculture

Information about agricultural workers is collected from regular enquiries conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisherie Scotland. The average weekly earnings of hired regular whole time workers in Great Britain are shown in table 12 .
Separate details are given for men (20 years and over), Separate details are given for men ( 20 years and over),
under 20 years) and for women and girls combined. The figures show total earnings, including overtime, piecework, bonuses, premiums and perquisites valued, where appli cable, in accordance with the Agricultural Wages Orders. Th figures given are averages of earnings over a complete year o of sickness, holidays or other absences. Due to a slight modifi cation in the weighting procedure there are small differences Febween the 1973 issue of this GAZETTE for the six-monthly period April to September 1972.

Table 12 Agriculture: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { anders } \\ & \text { and overs) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \begin{array}{c} \text { (under } \\ \text { yearas } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{\text { women } \\ \text { gifiris }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | t | $t$ | t |
| Half-yearly periods |  |  |  |
| 1972 April-1972 September 1973 April-1973 September | $\begin{aligned} & 24+154 \\ & 24824 \\ & 2894 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14+41 \\ & 14890 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \cdot 69 \\ \text { ib } \\ \hline 1869 \end{gathered}$ |
| Yearly period |  |  |  |
| 1972 April-1973 March | 24.20 | 1462 | 15.49 |

Average weekly hours and average hourly earnings of hired regular whole-time agricultural workers in Great Britain are set out in tables 13 and 14 . The figures of average weekly hours ar
defined as all hours actually worked plus hours paid for in respect of statutory holidays and they exclude time lost from any other cause. These figures are divided into total weekly earnings to give average hourly earnings. For details of earniury
and hours for earlier dates see the February 1972 and February 1973 issues of this GAZETTE.

| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \begin{array}{c} \text { (ors } \\ \text { and overer) } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Youths } \\ \text { yunder } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { women } \\ \text { zomiris } \\ \text { gir } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hali-yearly periods |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 49,3 \\ 46: 9 \\ 48: 3 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 437 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 43,7 \\ 44.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Yearly period |  |  |  |
| 1972 April-1973 March | 47.6 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| Table 14 Agriculture: average hourly earnings: Great Britain |  |  |  |
| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men } \\ & \text { anders } \\ & \text { and over } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youthers } \\ & \text { years } \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Women } \\ \text { Birls } \\ \text { gir } \end{gathered}$ |
| Hall-yearly periods |  | - | - |
| 1972 April-1972 September 1973 Aprili-1973 September | $\begin{aligned} & 50.7 \\ & 60.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 .7 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 30.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 34.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Yearly period 1972 April-1973 March | $50 \cdot 9$ | 31.6 | ${ }^{3} 5.8$ |

## Coal mining

In the coal mining industry, information specially collected by the National Coal Board shows that for all classes of work people (manual workers), including juveniles but exciue n g femates,
the average cash earnings a man-shift worked were 8.16 in the week ended October 13, 1973. This figure excludes the value o allowances in kind which amounted to $£ 0.51$ a man-shift, bu ncludes a provis olidays with pay.
For the weeks
For the weeks ended October 14, 1972 and October 9, 197 vely. The averg cash earnings were $£ 7.38$ and $£ 5.78$, respecworkpeople were $£ 41.72$ in the week ended October 13, 1973 $£ 37.26$ in the week ended October 14, 1972 and $£ 30.70$ in the week ended October 9, 1971
For adult male workers* in the industry the average weekly cash earnings (including a provision for rest days and holidays with pay) and the value of the allowances in kind, for a week in are shown below. For details of earnings for earlier dates see the February 1972 issue of this Gazette.
Table 15 Coal mining: average weekly earnings: Great Britain

| Week ended |  | Holidays with pay and rest days included in col (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value of } \\ & \text { allowances in } \\ & \text { kind } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.355 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 2.57 \\ 3.70 \\ 4.28 \end{array}\right) . \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

The age at which the adult rate was paid was 21 years sntil February 1972 , when

OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF UNEMPLOYED ADULTS AND UNFILLED VACANCIES FOR ADULTS
BY REGION: DECEMBER 1973 BY REGION: DECEMBER 1973
The following table gives an analysis by standard region of the together with those for Northern Ireland and the United
figures incorporated in the table for Great Britain on page 154
Kingdom. The following table gives an analysis by standard region of the
figures incorporated in the table for Great Britain on page 154

Occupational analysis of unemployed adults and unfilled vacancies for adults by region: December 1973

| Occupational Group | South East |  | East Anglia |  | South West |  | West Midlands |  | East Midlands |  | Yorkshire and |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Cunem- } \\ \text { ployed }}}{ }$ | Unfilled vacancie | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Snem- } \\ & \text { sployed } \end{aligned}$ | Unfilled | $\begin{gathered} \text { shem- ployed } \end{gathered}$ | Unfilled vacancies | $\begin{gathered} \text { splem- ployed } \end{gathered}$ | Unfilled <br> vacancies | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unem- } \\ & \text { ployed } \end{aligned}$ | Unfilled vacancie | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unem- } \\ & \text { ployed } \end{aligned}$ | Unfilled vacancies |
| MEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Managerial (General management) | 455 | 26 | 25 | 2 | 84 | 7 | 108 | 1 | 44 | 2 | 71 | 6 |
| "1 Professional and related supporting | 2.532 | 2.402 | 164 | 102 | 451 | 297 | 532 | 511 | 253 | 307 | 422 | 450 |
| III Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 1,299 | 994 | 116 | 114 | 283 | 190 | 226 | 228 | 152 | 118 | 273 | ${ }^{223}$ |
| IV Literary, arisicic and spors | 2.748 | 260 | 63 | 7 | 211 | 45 | 160 | 29 | 110 | 24 | 232 | 33 |
| $\checkmark$ Professional and related in science, engineering lar fields | 2,379 | 4,877 | 189 | 181 | 561 | 798 | 628 | 766 | 301 | 501 | 585 | 446 |
| VI Managerial (excluding general man- <br> agement) | 2.690 | 2.033 | 302 | 107 | 756 | 300 | 689 | 356 | 402 | 210 | 910 | 552 |
| VII Clerical and relaced | 15,608 | 10,602 | 1,811 | 445 | 6.715 | 2,379 | ${ }^{3.266}$ | 74 | 2.555 | 817 | 3,628 | 1.111 |
| VIII Selling | 2,217 | 6,077 | 242 | ${ }^{354}$ | 770 | 816 | 717 | 891 | ${ }^{421}$ | 558 | 753 | 812 |
| 1x Security and protective service | 525 | 3.225 | 45 | 136 | 78 | 222 | 140 | 168 | 70 | 198 | 183 | 164 |
| Catering, cleanin, hairdressing and | 3.790 | 8,958 | 271 | 610 | 887 | 1.111 | 47 | 822 | 344 | 645 | 713 | 706 |
| $\times 1$ Farming, fishing and related | 832 | 1.009 | 449 | 229 | 785 | 291 | 357 | 176 | 250 | 180 | 641 | 146 |
| XII Materials processing (excluding, meata) drink and tobaceo. Wood, papa and board, rubber and plastisis) | 679 | 1.734 | 50 | 196 | 181 | 457 | 244 | 331 | 160 | 492 | 509 | 766 |
| XIII Making and repairing (excluding | 2.041 | 7.199 | ${ }^{123}$ | 744 | 278 | 1.157 | 421 | 1.369 | 207 | 1.048 | 371 | 967 |
| XIV Processing, making repiring and reelated (meat and electrial) (iron, <br> steel and other meatas, engineering (including instal ation and mintenancel), vehicless and shippuididing) | 5,264 | 23,657 | 432 | 2,073 | 1.118 | 3,942 | 3,726 | 6,654 | 1.472 | 4,028 | 3,118 | 4,366 |
|  | 2,564 | 5,276 | 167 | 345 | 365 | 572 | 1,078 | 666 | 360 | 522 | 660 | 472 |
| XVI Construction, mining and related not | 3,324 | 3,415 | 350 | 381 | 845 | 1.157 | 1.711 | 954 | 923 | 1.990 | 1.356 | 1,190 |
| XVIII Transorotoperating, materials moving | 5,850 | 11.249 | 575 | 731 | 1,477 | 1.376 | 2,759 | 1,839 | 1,307 | ${ }_{1,346}$ | 2,546 | 1,517 |
| Xvili Miscelaneous | 25,900 | 8.920 | 3,514 | 980 | 9,827 | 1.587 | 14,602 | 1,934 | ${ }^{11,642}$ | 1,201 | 21,806 | 1.173 |
| total, men | 80,697 | 101,913 | 8,888 | 7,737 | 25,672 | 16,704 | 31,841 | 18,469 | 20,973 | 14,087 | 39,277 | 15,100 |
| women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Mangerial (General management) | 11 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| " Professional and related supporting | 306 | 64 | 19 | - | 74 | 5 | 99 | 29 | 49 | 5 | 97 | 3 |
| III Professional and related in education. | 832 | 2.933 | 98 | 168 | 408 | 764 | 213 | 743 | 137 | 551 | 307 | 763 |
| IV Literary, arissic and sports | 978 | 90 | 20 | 4 | 57 | 14 | ${ }_{85}$ | 11 | 38 | 4 | 90 | 通 |
| Professional and related in science, lar fields | 143 | 99 | 16 | 2 | 51 | 18 | 54 | 8 | 25 | 8 | 63 | 11 |
| VI Managerial (excluding general man- | 156 | 208 | 16 | 10 | 43 | 44 | 36 | 36 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 36 |
|  | 3.603 | 16,829 | 431 | 871 | 1,616 | 3,327 | 1,487 | 1,911 | 757 | 1,361 | 1,393 | 1,951 |
| VII Clerical and related vill Selling | 658 | 5,173 | 116 | 319 | 525 | 843 | 421 | 918 | 240 | 524 | 540 | 824 |
| IX Security and protective service <br> $X$ Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | , | 268 | - | 4 | 3 | 12 | , | 22 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 48 |
|  | 2.044 | 4,511 | 313 | ,292 | 180 | 3,154 | 902 | 2,344 | 587 | 1,620 | 1,01 | 2,791 |

North West Warth Nales Nootland Northern Ireland United Kingdom


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MEN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 132 | 5 | ${ }^{38}$ | 10 | 35 | 1 | 73 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 1,088 | 64 | 1 | Managerial (General manazement) |
| 804 | 655 | 358 | 282 | 249 | 130 | 590 | 226 | 86 | 51 | 6.441 | 5.413 | 11 |  |
| 346 | 139 | 209 | 166 | 208 | 85 | 275 | 136 | 112 | 5 | 3,499 | 2,398 |  | Profesional and related in education, |
| 337 | 60 | 132 | 15 | 129 | 12 | 301 | ${ }^{23}$ | 54 | 2 | 4.477 | 510 | iv | Literary, artistic and sports |
| 946 | 961 | 609 | 459 | 410 | 286 | 872 | 405 | 167 | 81 | 7,647 | 9,761 |  | Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar engineering, fields |
| 1.011 | 529 | 502 | 242 | 410 | 149 | 886 | 226 | 194 | 38 | 8.752 | 4.742 | vi |  |
| 6.161 | 1.760 | 3,022 | 588 | 2,851 | 380 | 4.175 | 999 | 964 | 140 | 50,756 | 19,995 | vil | Clerical and related |
| 1.282 | 946 | 554 | 461 | 400 | 330 | 1.044 | 542 | 389 | 54 | ${ }_{8} 8789$ | 11,841 | VIII | Selling |
| ${ }^{33} 9$ | 292 | 286 | 192 | 95 | 67 | 421 | 263 | 250 | 53 | 2,432 | 4.980 | $1 \times$ | Security and protective serrice |
| 1.576 | 952 | 57 | 469 | 407 | 299 | 1,395 | 682 | 615 | 88 | 11,052 | 15,342 |  | Catering, cleaning. hairdesesing and |
| 221 | 113 | 294 | 96 | 225 | 48 | 1,153 | 118 | 1.019 | 292 | 6.226 | 2.698 | $\times 1$ | Farming, fishing and related |
| 611 | 1.251 | 211 | 342 | 118 | 139 | 592 | 467 | 422 | 109 | 3,77 | 6,284 | xII | Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 1,002 | 1.136 | 515 | 600 | 181 | 336 | 822 | ${ }^{864}$ | 752 | 215 | 6,713 | 15,635 | xIII |  |
| 5,747 | 4,417 | 4,559 | 1.840 | 2.679 | 1,231 | 5,131 | 2,964 | 2.090 | 271 | 35,336 | 55.443 | xiv |  ance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 1,147 | 679 | 783 | 226 | 395 | 156 | 935 | 273 | 489 | 48 | 8,943 | 9,235 | xv | Painting, repetitive assembling, pro- duct inspecting, packaging and duct related |
| 4,031 | 579 | 2,156 | 714 | 1,568 | 760 | 3.068 | 733 | 2.425 | 158 | 22,257 | 11,931 |  | Construction mining and related not |
| 4,687 | 1,785 | 2,554 | 884 | 1.77 | 611 | 4,636 | 1,229 | 2,340 | 169 | 30,508 | 22,736 | xVII | Transport operating. materials moving and storing and reizted |
| 37,479 | 1,424 | 26,455 | 580 | 13,818 | 560 | 37,024 | 847 | 7.106 | 382 | 209,173 | 19,588 | xvill | Miscellaneous |
| 67,59 | 17,683 | 43,814 | 8,166 | 25,955 | 5,580 | 63,393 | 10,999 | 19,497 | 2,158 | 427,866 | 218,596 |  | total, men |

women
1 Manazerial (General manazement)
(1) Professional and realeated supporting

III Professional and related in education
wellare and health

Manazerial (excluding general manage-
VII Clerical and related

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { VII Clerical a } \\
& \text { vill Selling }
\end{aligned}
$$

VIII Selling
Security and protective service
Cotering, cleaning, haircressing and
oeher personal service

## Occupational group

WOMEN-continued
XI Farming, fshing and related


XIII Making and repairing (excluding

XIV Processing, making, repairing and


XVI Construction, mining and related not
XVII $\begin{gathered}\text { Transportoperating, manterials moving } \\ \text { and storing and } \\ \text { related }\end{gathered}$
XVIII Miscelaneous tOTAL, WOMEN

South East East Anglia South West West Midlands East Midands Yorkshire and
Humberside


North West North Wales Scotland Northern Ireland United Kingdom

WOMEN-continued

| 20 | 16 | 30 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 103 | ${ }^{17}$ | 28 | - | 543 | 435 | $\times 1$ | Farming, ffshing and related |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 188 | 973 | 78 | 183 | 17 | 28 | 250 | 514 | 301 | 145 | 1.160 | 3,746 | xII |  |
| 248 | 1,842 | 146 | 584 | 56 | 331 | 399 | 1.047 | 541 | 370 | 1.931 | 15.514 | xIII | Making and repairing (excluding meta <br> and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, <br> footwear plastics) <br> woodworking, rubber and |
| 53 | 208 | 28 | 49 | 15 | 71 | 83 | 72 | 17 | 9 | 492 | 4,364 | xiv |  (including installation and mail ance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 513 | 859 | 201 | 322 | 80 | 252 | 660 | 467 | 492 | 97 | 3,303 | 11,781 | xv |  |
| 6 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 22 | 12 | vi | Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere identified elsewhere |
| 63 | 97 | 69 | 47 | 33 | 37 | 111 | 71 | 13 | - | 685 | 1.116 | xvil | Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| $2.818$ | 533 | 1,797 | 273 | ${ }^{1,116}$ | 236 | 3,607 | 515 | 644 | 50 | 16,247 | 8,376 | xvill | Miscellaneous |
| 9,520 | 11,619 | 7,377 | 5,576 | 5,007 | 3,387 | 14,147 | 8,617 | 6,503 | 1,201 | 74,549 | 133,003 |  | total, women |




OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS OF UNEMPLOYED ADULTS, AND OF NOTIFIED VACANCIES AND PLACINGS
SEPTEMBER 1973 TO DECEMBER 1973
The following table presents the quarterly occupational analysis of unemployed adults, and of notified vacancies and placings based on the new List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS) which was introduced in November 1972 (See this GAZETTE, September 1972, page 799. .) The table gives the summary for the fourth quarter of 1973.
The following points have a bearing on the interpretation of the table:
(1) at any one time some of the unemployed will be under submission to some of the unfilled vacancies;
(2) the extent to which vacancies are notified to local employment offices varies for different
(2) the extent to which vacancies are notified to local employment offices varies for different occupations; for example, there
are special arrangements for seamen;
(3) the table relates to Great Britain as a whole, and there may be wide variations between different parts of the country in the state of the labour market for particular occupations.

Occupational analysis of unemployed adults and of notified vacancies and placings: Great Britain: September 1973 to December 1973 Key occupation

| Key occupation | Unemployed at Spte 10,1973 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unemployed } \\ & \text { at December } \\ & 10,1973 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grand total men | 439,39 | 21212,54 | 476,191 | 293,262 | 179,035 | 216,438 | 408,369 |
| Group I Managerial (General management) Genenal, cending orral, divanisionalGeneral centras <br> orzanistions | 1,098 | 103 | 53 | 25 | 69 | 62 | 1,065 |
|  | 188 | 6 | 14 | , | 7 | 4 | 143 |
|  | 910 | 97 | 39 | 16 | 62 | 58 | 922 |
| Group II Professional and related supporting <br> Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors <br> Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions <br> professional bodies and charities <br> Estimators, valuers and assessors <br> Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists Personnel and industrial relations officers and <br> managers Organisation and methods, work study and operational research officers <br> Economists, statisticians, actuaries <br> Systems analysts and computer programmers Marketing and sales managers and executives <br> Advertising and public relations managers and executives <br> Purchasing officers and buyers <br> Property and estate managers Librarians and information officers <br> Public health inspectors Other statutory and similar inspectors <br> civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere <br> Local government officers (administrative and <br> All other professional and related supporting management and administration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{6,481} 17$ | ${ }^{5,147}$ | 4,989 | ${ }_{9} 9$ | ${ }^{3,829}$ | 5,362 | ${ }^{6,335}$ |
|  |  | 35 |  |  | $\stackrel{33}{1}$ | ${ }_{1}^{49}$ | 126 10 |
|  | ${ }_{821}^{68}$ | 1, ${ }^{14}{ }^{14}$ | 1.539 | 294 | 1,171 | (1.45 | ${ }_{784} 68$ |
|  | 225 170 | $\begin{array}{r}1768 \\ \hline 172\end{array}$ | $\underset{\substack{341 \\ 106}}{1}$ | ${ }_{15}^{49}$ | ${ }^{250}$ | ${ }_{180}^{180}$ | $\underset{\substack{112 \\ 216}}{ }$ |
|  | 471 | 267 | 370 | 74 | 242 | 321 | 483 |
|  |  | ${ }^{861}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{569}^{110}$ | 1.087 | ${ }_{538}{ }^{49}$ | 106 | 540 | ${ }_{97} 9$ | ${ }_{543}^{101}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 319 525 | ${ }_{295} 39$ | ${ }_{429}^{66}$ | ${ }_{89}^{11}$ | ${ }_{291}^{47}$ | 34 | ${ }_{480}^{346}$ |
|  | ${ }_{122}$ | 54 39 | $\begin{array}{r}30 \\ 20 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{4}$ | ${ }_{30}^{42}$ | ${ }_{32}^{36}$ | ${ }_{116}^{102}$ |
|  | 101 | $2_{22}^{2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | 11 | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ | ${ }_{23}{ }^{1}$ | ${ }_{98}^{28}$ |
|  | 64 | 19 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 6 | 66 |
|  |  | 18 | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 64 | 18 |  |  |  | 11 |  |
|  | 862 | 136 | 204 | ${ }^{31}$ | 135 | 174 | ${ }^{27}$ |
| Group III Professional and related in education, welfare and health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,5995 | 2,479 | 1,291 | ${ }_{2}^{364}$ | ${ }^{1,013}$ | 2,393 | ${ }^{3,587}$ |
| Teachers in establishments for further and Secondary teachers | $\xrightarrow[981]{492}$ |  | 17 | $2{ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{48}^{15}$ | ${ }_{7}^{13}$ | - 303 |
|  | ${ }^{295}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 6 | $\underline{-}$ | $\bigcirc$ | 6 | ${ }^{214}$ |
| Special education teachers <br> Directors of education, education officers, school | ${ }_{227}^{27}$ | ${ }_{1}^{196}$ | $\overline{261}$ | ${ }_{33}^{2}$ | ${ }_{150}$ | 274 | ${ }_{227}^{23}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 145 | 9 | 11 | - | 6 | 14 | 130 |
| Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial, Clergy, ministers of religion | 550 | 201 | 178 | 38 | 202 | 139 | ${ }_{517}^{523}$ |
|  | - ${ }^{34} 120$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 20 | $\overline{16}$ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{8}$ | 143 |
|  | ${ }_{46}^{27}$ | 31 | $\overline{78}$ | 29 | ${ }_{7}$ | 3 | ${ }_{49}^{21}$ |
|  | 142 | 41 | ${ }^{146}$ | 47 |  | 451 | 119 |
|  | ${ }_{6} 6$ | 29 | 8 |  | 22 | 14 | ${ }^{68}$ |
|  | ${ }_{14}$ | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ |  |  | 5 | ${ }^{6}$ | 33 |
|  | ${ }_{20}$ | ${ }_{4}$ | ${ }_{4}$ |  | ${ }_{3}$ | 4 | 14 |
|  | 50 16 | ${ }_{4}^{17}$ | 12 |  | ${ }^{11}$ | ${ }_{1}^{14}$ | ${ }_{13}^{40}$ |
|  | 241 | 1.040 | 293 | 91 | 293 | 949 | 233 |
| Group IV Literery, artistic and sports | 4,292 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{508}^{508}$ |  |
|  | coid | ${ }^{260}$ | - | ${ }_{7}$ | cis | 79 | 5539 |
|  | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2} 080$ | ${ }_{11}^{15}$ | ${ }_{58}^{53}$ | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | ${ }_{20}^{26}$ | ${ }^{12}$ | -2,29 |
|  |  | ${ }_{35}^{25}$ | 9 | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ | ${ }_{46}$ | ${ }_{49}^{29}$ | 迷 |
|  | - ${ }_{128}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{18}^{15}$ | 27 |  |

Occupational analysis of unemployed adults and of notified vacancies and placings: Great Britain: September 1973 to December 1973


| Key occupation | Unemployed ant ateptember |  |  |  |  |  | Unemployed 10, 1973 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group IX Security and protective service | 2,222 | 3,909 | 4,932 | 2,073 | 1,841 | 4,927 | 2,182 |
|  | 13 | 20 | 42 | 14 | 5 | 43 | 36 |
| Supererisors (poice sergeants, fre fighting and Policemen (below sergeant) | 30 | - ${ }_{48}$ | ${ }_{261}{ }^{36}$ | ${ }_{27}^{25}$ | ${ }_{47}^{14}$ | ${ }_{607} 6$ | 75 |
|  | - |  | (118 | ${ }_{14}^{36}$ | ¢ | (168 | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ |
| Priso ofiters below prificiplo oficer | -1.455 | ${ }^{1.609}$ | 3.088 ${ }_{\text {c, }}$ |  | 1.154 | - | , |
|  | 209 3 317 |  |  |  | 326 <br> 208 <br> 20 |  | 272 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9,125 | ${ }^{16,991}$ | 4, 41,717 | ${ }^{31,019}$ |  | 15,7244 | ${ }^{10.437}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (later |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.5125 | ${ }_{\substack{21,392}}^{182}$ | 17,897 | 3,488 ${ }_{9}$ | ${ }^{1.4102}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,645}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 106 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (106 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clarmer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }_{27}^{37}$ | ${ }_{57}^{73}$ | +163 | ${ }^{197}$ |
| All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and | 905 | 1,323 | 3,797 | 2,052 | 1,750 | 1.318 | 1.100 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { Group XI Farming, fishing and related } & 4,215 & 2,766 & 5,545 & 3,108 & 2,797 & \text { 2,406 }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { Group XII Materials }}{\text { metal }}$ procesing (hides, textictuding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premarat fibe frocessors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { All other in processing materials (other than } & 1,350 & 1,888 & 4,655 & 3,255 \\ \text { meall) }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group XIIII Making and repairing (excluding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| woodworking, rubber and plastics) <br> Foremen-glass working | 6,165 $\substack{36 \\ 76}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,552 \\ & 22^{8} \end{aligned}$ | 20,324 256 | $\begin{array}{ll} 11,669 \\ 16^{2} \end{array}$ | 9,087 110 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,420 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,96156 \\ & \hline 68 \\ & \hline 68 \end{aligned}$ |
| Glass finshers and deceratars | 20 | ${ }_{43}^{228}$ | ${ }^{27}$ | 19 | 14 |  |  |


| Key occupation | Unemployed at Septe 10, 1973 |  |  |  |  | Notified <br> racancies <br> Dnfilled at <br> 1973 | Unemployed at December <br> at Decen 10, 1973 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Group xuII Making and repairing (ex-



















$\substack{\text { Unemporoed } \\ \text { ant } \\ 10,1973}$
simber








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| Key occupation |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vacancies } \\ & \text { notified } \\ & \text { September } 5 \text {, } \\ & 1973 \text { to } \\ & \text { December } 5 \text {, } \\ & 1077 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Unemployed at December at Dece 10,1973 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |












 Gienoral metall, werkers (shipbuilding and repair)




 Allorking saithines











$\substack{\text { Fixerflwalling masons } \\ \text { Pasterars } \\ \text { Foor and wall tiers }}$


Other rand bitumen road surfacers








 Plac
Sap
1070
107
1973




 ,

| Key occupation | $\begin{gathered} \text { Unemployed } \\ \text { ant september } \\ 10,1973 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Unemployed } \\ \text { at } \\ 10,1973}}{\text { Decterber }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group III Professional and related in Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries Veterinarians All other professional and related in education welfare and health | 361 | $\stackrel{26}{-206}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 48 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{24}{177}$ | $\stackrel{24}{309}$ | 2，069 | 40 2 312 |
| Group IV Literary，artistic and sports Authors，writers and iourn Artists，commercial artists <br> Industrial designers Actors，musicians，entertainers，stage managers Actors，musicians，entertainer Sound and vision equipment operators Professional sportsmen，sports officials |  | $\begin{array}{r} 167 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ \hline 2 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 46 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2318 \\ 20 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 4 \\ 41 \\ 101 \\ 109 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 14 \\ & 14 \\ & 14 \\ & 5 \\ & \frac{1}{24} \\ & \frac{1}{24} \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 140 \\ 80 \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline 7 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 58 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 91 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Group V Professional and related in science， <br> engineering，technology and simila Biological scientists and biochemists <br> Chemical scientists Physical and geological scientists and mathe－ <br> Civil，structural and municipal engineers <br> Mining，quarrying and drilling engineers Mechanical engineers <br> Mechanical engineers Aeronautical engineers <br> Aertanical engineers Electronic engineers <br> Electrical／electronic engineers Chemical engineers <br> Production engineers <br> Planning and quality control engineers <br> General and other engineers <br> All other technologists <br> Engineering draughtsmen Architectural and other draughtsmen <br> Laboratory technicians（scientific and medical） <br> Architects and town planners Town planning assistants，architectural and <br> building technicians <br> Quantity surveyors Building，land and mining surveyors <br> Aircraft flight deck officers <br> Ships＇，masters，deck officers and pilots <br> Ships＇，engineer officers Ships＇radio officers <br> other professional and related in science， engineering and other technologies and <br> similar fields <br> and other technologies |  | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | 371 3 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 133 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | 234 4 6 | 174 <br> 1 <br> 3 | $\begin{array}{r}579 \\ \hline 145 \\ \hline 45\end{array}$ |
|  | 4 | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 56 | $\frac{5}{-}$ | －53 | $\stackrel{1}{1}$ | ＋ |
|  | $\stackrel{3}{2}$ | モ | $\overline{2}$ | $\overline{1}$ | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |
|  | ${ }^{3}$ | － | 1 | 1 | － |  |  |
|  | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | － |  | 2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | $\overline{5}$ | 二 | － | 4 | 1 | 5 |
|  | 17 | ＝ | 4 |  | 2 |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{20}^{19}$ | ${ }_{2}^{16}$ | ${ }_{11}^{26}$ | 3 |  | 20 | 20 |
|  | 308 | 100 | ${ }_{2}^{241}$ | 93 | ＋19 | 1 | （1523 |
|  | 28 | $\overline{1}$ | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{22}$ | $\stackrel{4}{ }$ | 7 | ${ }_{1}^{3}$ | 5 | $\stackrel{3}{1}$ |  |
|  |  | ＝ | 1 | ＝ | － | $\overline{1}$ | 5 |
|  | － | 二 | － | － | ＝ |  |  |
|  | ■ | 三 | ＝ | ＝ |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{2}$ | 16 | － | 5 | 4 | 7 | 20 |
|  | 566 | 548 | 740 | ${ }^{137}$ | 588 | 513 | 550 |
|  | ${ }^{12}$ | $\xrightarrow{9}$ | ${ }_{1}^{8}$ | 6 | 5 | 1 | $\stackrel{19}{ }$ |
|  |  |  |  | － |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | －188 | $\frac{1}{3}$ | $\overline{7}$ | $\overline{3}$ |  | $\frac{7}{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2 } \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | 66 | 26 | 47 | 11 | 32 | ${ }^{30}$ | 73 |
|  | 8 | 3 | 4 |  | 2 |  | 8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 34 |  |
|  | ${ }_{35}$ |  | 64 |  | ${ }_{38}^{63}$ | 74 | 40 |
|  | ${ }_{36}$ | ${ }_{16} 1$ | 26 |  | ${ }_{5}^{18}$ | 15 | ${ }_{16}^{46}$ |
|  | －139 | 166 | ${ }^{208}$ | 1 | ${ }_{173}^{17}$ | 156 | 111 |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | － |  |
|  | 5 | － |  | $\overline{1}$ | － |  |  |
| （e） | 二 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | 131 | 153 | 270 | 72 | 196 |  |  |
|  | 24，109 | ${ }^{35,433}$ | 69，277 | 30，507 | ${ }^{41,395} 183$ | 32，608 |  |
|  | 17，651 ${ }^{\text {25 }}$ | －16，590 | 39，641 | 20，771 | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{21,383}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,1,3,35} 1$ | ${ }_{292}^{415}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 954 | 812 145 |  |  |  | ${ }_{82}^{664}$ | ${ }_{30}$ |
| Supervisors of typists，etc Personal secretaries，shorthand writers and shorthand typists | ${ }_{1 ., 361}^{1.32}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,5986}$ | ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{6,3585}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,3,37}$ |  |  |  |
| Supervisors of office machine operators <br> Office machine operators，radio and telegraph | ， |  | 3，518 | 1，195 | 2，187 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 9.9 \\ & \hline 63 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,384} 1$ | 2，968 | 1，246 ${ }_{58}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,916}$ | ${ }^{1.1951}$ | 973 |
| Superisersers ot postmen | 61 | 150 | 2，93 | 226 | 169 | 1，948 | 147 |



| Unemployed at September 10,1973 |  |  |  |  |  | $\substack{\text { nemployed } \\ \text { Deccermber } \\ 1973}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\qquad$

Unomployed
at Soptor
10. 1973








|  |
| :---: |
|  |
| Group XVI Construction, mining and related <br> not identified elsewhere civil engineering not identified Bricklayers <br> Fixicerl/walling masons <br> Plasterers Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers R <br> Glaziers <br> Railway lengthmen <br> Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers Other roadmen <br> Concrete erectors/assemblers Concrete levellers/screeders <br> General builders <br> Mains and service layers and pipe joiners (gas, <br> water, drainage, oil) Waste inspectors (water supply) Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers <br> not identified elsewhere Civil engineering labourers <br> oremen/deputies - coalmining Face-trained coalmining workers <br> Tunnellers All other in construction, mining, quarrying, well drilling and related, not identified elsewhere |



| Key occupation | $\underset{\substack{\text { Unemployed } \\ \text { at September }}}{\substack{\text { St }}}$ 10, 1973 |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Unemployed } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { 10, } 1973}}{\text { December }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group XVIII Transport operating, materials |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foremen-riit trassort operating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons unladenweight) Other goods drivers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Privers mates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth moving and civil engineers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (e) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18,87 | 8,49 | 20, 37 | ${ }^{148}$ | 6,201 | 132 | 1,024 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## FEMALES IN PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

The monthly estimates of the numbers employed include not only persons normally in full-time employment, but also persons who
normally take only part-time work. For manufacturing industries, separate information about the number of females in part-time employment is obtained each quarter on returns rendered by

Estimated number of females in part-time employment in manufactur

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  |  | Industry (Standard Industrial (Classification 1968) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimated } \\ & \text { Nu0mber } \\ & \text { (O00's) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ood, drink and tobacco <br> Biscuits Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery ood industries not elsewhere specified Soft drinks Tobacco |  |  | Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gaugesBolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Cans and metal boxes Metal industries not elsewhere specfiied | $\begin{aligned} & 39.74 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | 23.9andand23.224.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Textiles <br> Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted Hosiery and other knitted goods Carpets Textile finishing | 44.9 | 17.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coal and petroleum products | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Chemical and allied industries <br> General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations Toilet preparations Other chemical industries* | $\begin{aligned} & 26.6 .6 \\ & \substack{4.0 \\ 7.4 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.4} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{2.1}$ | 16.4 |
|  |  |  | Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }^{4} 8.8$ | ${ }_{215}^{21,5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metal manufacture Iron and steel (general)Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 11.03.02.22. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering <br> Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressor <br> Other machinery <br> Other mechanical steelwor specified | $\begin{aligned} & 27.6,6 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 2: 5 \\ 2: 9.9 \\ 2: 9 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 18.1and120.218.2 |  |  | 20.7 10.3 |
|  |  |  | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Pottery Glass <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc, not <br> here specified | 10.5.a3.2 | (15.815.8 <br> 18.6 <br> 18.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.4 | 20.2 |  |  | 19.7 |
| Instrument engineeringSurgical instruments and appliancesScientific and industrial instrumentsand systems |  |  | Timber, furniture, etc ${ }^{\text {Timper }}$ Funditure and upholstery |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Telegraph and telephone apparatus and Radio and electronic components Broadcasting receiving and sound reproelectronic computer <br> Radio, radar and electronic capital goods use appliances primarily for domestic Other electrical goods* | 83.16.52.624.0 |  | Paper, printing and publishing Packaging products of paper, board and Manufactured stationery where specified paper and board not elsePrinting, publishing of newspapers Printing, publishing of periodicalsOther printing, publishing, bookbindingengraving, etc | ${ }^{36.7}$ | ${ }_{19,8}^{20.2}$ |
|  |  | ${ }_{18,4}^{24.4}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 48 |  |
|  |  |  |  | ( |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 12.7 | 17.1 |
|  | 17.7 | ${ }_{25}^{20.7}$ | $\bigcirc{ }^{\text {O Cher manufacturing industries }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{34.0}$ | ${ }_{18.8}^{26.1}$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering <br> Vehicles <br> Motor revelicle manuracturing Arespacic reparing $\qquad$ | 2.1 | 18.2 | Toys, zames, children's carriages, and sports Plastic products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | -9.1 <br> 13.1 <br> 3.2 | 32.9 <br> $\substack{37.5 \\ 250}$ |
|  | ${ }_{8.2}^{12.6}$ | 12, |  |  |  |
|  | 2.6 | 9.8 | Total, all manufacturing industries | 5049 | 21.6 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Industry
(Standard Industrial
Classification 1968) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Estimated } \\
\& \text { Number }
\end{aligned}
\]
(000's) \&  \& Industry
(Standard Industrial
(Classification 1968) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Estimated } \\
\& \text { Nuomber } \\
\& \text { (Oot's) }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
ood, drink and tobacc \\
Biscuits Bacon curing, meat and fish products Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Food industries not elsewhere specified Soft drinks
Tobacco
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
Engineers' small tools and gauge
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc \\
Cans and metal boxes
Metal industries not
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 39.74 \\
\& 2.9 \\
\& 24.4 \\
\& 23.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
extiles \\
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted
Hosiery and other knitted goods Carpets
Textile finishing
\end{tabular}} \& 449 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{17.7
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { 23, } \\ 15.2 \\ 15.2\end{array}\right)\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
6.9 \\
3.1 \\
.9 .1 \\
\text { and } \\
3.6 \\
3.4
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products \& 0.7 \& 13.7 \& \& \& - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Chemical and allied industries Gharmaceutical chemicals and preparations Toile profarations otherchemial indurtios.} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 26.6,6 \\
\& 7.04 \\
\& 7.4 \\
\& 5 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 20.6 \\
\& \text { an } \\
\& \text { 20.6 } \\
\& \text { 21: }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& Leather leather gods and fur \& \({ }_{2}^{4.8}\) \& \({ }_{21}^{21,5}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Clothing and footwear \\
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear \\
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear \\
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, et \\
Dress ind
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\({ }_{10.3}^{20.7}\)} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Metal manufacture \\
Iron and steel (general)
Aluminium and aluminiu \\
alloys
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{11.0
3.1
2.2

2.6} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| Mechanical engineering |
| :--- |
| Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors |
| Other machinery |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere |
| specified |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Cottery |
| :--- |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc, not elsewhere specified |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11.3 \\
& 3.2 \\
& 6.7
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Instrument engineering
Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments} \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Timber, furniture, etc Timber

Furniture and upholstery} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
16,3 \\
190 \\
140
\end{gathered}
$$} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{| Electrical engineering |
| :--- |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and Radio and electronic components |
| Broadcasting receiving and sound reproElectronic comper |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods use use use Other electrical goods* |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 83.1 \\
& 6 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| Paper, printing and publishing |
| :--- |
| Packaging products of paper, board and Manufactured stationery |
| Manufactures of paper and board not else- |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers |
| Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc |} \& ${ }_{2}^{36.5}$ \&  <br>

\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{18.1
30.5} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{8}^{8.7}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{24,8}^{24.3}$} <br>

\hline \& $$
{ }_{24-6}^{646}
$$ \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 222,6 \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2.4

$\substack{2.4 \\ 3.7 \\ 127}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(18.5.} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& 12.7 \& 17.1 <br>

\hline \& 17.7 \& ${ }_{25}^{20.7}$ \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Other manufacturing industries |
| :--- |
| Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports |
| Plastic products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |} \& ${ }_{5}^{34.0}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{18,8}^{26.1}$} <br>


\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| :--- |
| Vehicles |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing |} \& 2.1 \& 18.2 \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& <br>

\hline \& 12.6
8.2 \& (12:8 \& \& \&  <br>
\hline \& 2.6 \& 9.8 \& Total, all manufacturing industries \& 5049 \& 21.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

timates, based on therturns for December 1973, are given in the table below for each of the Orders of the Standard
Industrial Classification 1968, and for some of the prinaral industries. Part-time employment is defined as ordinarily involving not more than 30 hours a week.

[^1]News and notes

Of the 493,561 unemployed persons in Great Britain on Novem-
ber 12, 1973 it is estimated that about 150,000 were receivin ber 12,1973 , it is estimated that about in, 1500 were receiving
unemployment benefit only, 41,000 were in receipt of unemploy ment benefit and a supplementary allowance; about 180,000 were in receipt of supplementary allowance only, and 122,000 who were registered as unemployed received no payment.
This last group includes those who at the date of the count had been unemployed for only a short time and whose claims were
still being examined ; married women, school-leavers, persons still being examined; married women, school--eavers, persons previously self-employed and others seeking employment with an
employer, who have not yet paid the minimum number of conemployer, who have not yet paid the minimum number of con-
tributions needed to qualify for benefit; some retired persons who are again seeking paid employment; and some persons who have
been disqualified from receiving benefit or who have received all been disqualified from receiving benefit or who have received all
the benefit to which they are entitled in their current spell of the benefit to wh
unemployment.
unemployment.
Supplementary allowances are paid by local employment offices
and youth Supplementary allowances are paid by local employment offices
and youth employment service careers offices on behalf of the Supplementary Benefits Commission to those unemployed per-
sons who do not qualify for unemployment benefit or whose
income, including unemployment benefit, falls short of their assessed needs.
Entitlement to benefit thousands


MONTHLY INDEX OF WAGES AND SALARIES PER UNIT OF OUTPUT
This series was introduced in an article on page 360 of the April below. Quarterly averages of the monthly figures in the series are 1971 issue of this GAZETTE.
The most recent figures available are contained in the table of this GAZETTE page 204.
Index of wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries


Employment of women and young persons: SPECIAL EXEMPTION ORDERS
The Factories Act 1961 and related legislation place restrictions on the employment of women and young persons under 18 year of age in factories and other workplaces. Section 117 of the Factories Act 1961 enables the Secretary of State for Employment,
subject to certain conditions, to grant exemptions from these subject to certain conditions, to grant exemptions from these
restrictions for women and young persons aged 16 and over, by making spocial exemption orders for employment in particular factories. The number of women and young persons covered by special exemption orders current on December 31, 1973, according to the type of employment permitted* were:

CONCLLIATION, ARBITRATION AND
INOUIRIES IN COLLECTIVE INQUIRIES IN COLLECTIVE
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN 1973
Conciliation. In 1973 there was again an increase in the number of collective
industrial disputes in which the Departindustrial disputes in which the Depart-
ment of Employment's conciliation service attempted to assist the parties towards in 866 disputes during. Othe year, the highesest
number ever, which was an increase of number ever, which was an increase of 716 ) and which represented an increase o
12 per cent in the five vears since 1968. In 112 per cent in the five years since 1968 . In
many other cases, conciliation staff kept in touch with the parties involved but did not
formally conciliate: in most of these the formally conciliate: in most of these the
parties themselves were able to resolve the
issue.
The main issues in dispute were pay 42 per cent of the total), union recognition
34 per cent) and redundancy, dismissal (34 disciplinary disputes (13 per cent)
and
Comparative figures for 1972 vere Comparative figures for 1972 were respec-
tively 34 per cent, 40 per cent and 13 per cent although because of a change in the cause classifications the last figure excludes
disciplinary disputes not involving dismiscipal.
Conciliation was initiated at the request Conciliation was initiated at the request
of trade unions in 53 per cent of cases (compared with 61 per cent in 1972); on
mployers and unions jointly in 22 per cen of cases ( 20 per cent in 1972) and of
employers 20 per cent ( 14 per cent in 1972 ).
In other cases conciliation staft themselves employers 20 per cent ( 14 per cent in 1972).
In other cases conciliation staff themselves
took the initiative in suggesting conciliook the initiative in suggesting concili-
titon.
In 1973 the proportion of cases in which conciliation officers helped a settlement to
be reached or enabled a deadlock to be roken was higher than ever before
Conciliation was successful in 78 per cen f the disputes handled compared with
1 per cent in 1972 and an average o 71 per cent in 1972 and an average of
po per cent ine 10 yars $1963-72$. The
previous highest proportion was 75 per previous highest proportion was 75 per
cent in 1969. Arbitration. The Conciliation Act 1896
nd the Industrial Courts Act 1919 mpower the Secretary of State to refe
idustrial disputes for settlement by arb tration in one of a number of forms. During 1973, 62 disputes were the subject o
arbitration hearings compared with 90 arbitration hearings compared with 90 in
1972 and a yearly average of 71 over the ast five years.
The forms of arbitration used were single
arbitrators ( 50 cases); ad hoc boards of arbitration (four); the Industrial Arbitraon Board (five), and the Post Offic In addition, the Industrial Arbitration
Board heard five cases where questions
were raised whether the requirements of the The board also heard one case referred under the Road Haulage Wagese Act 1938
and one under the Road Traffic Act 1960 and one under the Road Traffic Act 1960 .
Inquiry and investigation. In 1973 the Inquiry and investigation. In 1973 the
Secretary of State appointed a committee
of inguiry into a dispute involving of inquiry into a dispute involving teachers
in the area of the Teesside Local Education Authority. The report was published in
February. February.
CONCILIATION IN COMPLAINTS UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL

In the quarter ending December 28, 1973, received by conciliation officers of the Department of Employment under the provision of the Industrial Relations Act.
of these, 2,397 were referred by indus Of these, 2,397 were referred by indus-
trial tribunals and 70 were direct requests for help before applications were made to the tribunals. (In addition, 1,062 and 34
cases, respectively, were brought forward cases, respectively, were
from the previous quarter).
of the cases refurred Of the cases referred by the tribunals
551 were settled, 973 lapsed on tribunal hearings, 725 were withdrawn and 1,210
here were still being dealt with at the end of the uarter. Corresponding figures for requests
or help made direct to conciliation officers were: settlements six, lapsed on tribunal hearings 14,
dealt with 36
During the quarter, conciliation officers received 60 complaints relating to infringe-
ment of rights about trade union member ment of rights about trade union member-
ship and activity; 55 of these were referred y industrial tribunals and five were direct requests for assistance. (In addition, 99 and
three cases, respectively, were brought
forward from the previous quarter.) of three cases, respectively, were brought
forward from the previous quarter.) of
the cases received from industrial tribunals, the cases received from industrial tribunals, oettements were reached in 2 , 30 lapsel harings, there were 17 with-
drawals and 87 were still being dealt with drawals and 87 weres still being dealt with
For requests made directly to concili Fior requests made directly to conciliwere settlements one, lapsed on tribunal
hearings three, withdrawals three, and still earings three, with
being dealt with one.
Figures for the previous quarter were published on page 1171
issue of this GAzETE.
REDUNDANCY PAYMENTS
From October 1 to December 31, 1973, edundancy payments made under th Redundancy Payments Acts 1965 and 1969 amounted to $£ 7,098,00$ was borne by the fund and
$£ 6,534,000$ paid directly by employers
figures to the nearest thousand). During
the period the number of payments totalled he period the number of payments totalled
$34,31$. These efigures include payments to
20 emple 34,381. These figures include payments to
620 employeses in government departments.
Analysis of the figures for all payments Analysis of the figures for all payments
made during the quarter shows that industries in which the highest numbers
were recorded are f(figures to the nearest
100) construction $(4,100)$ distributive trades $(3,600)$ mining and quarrying $(3,400)$, miscellaneous services $(2,400)$,
mechanical engineering $(2,000)$, transport mechanical engineering $(2,000)$, transport
and communication
and tobacco $(1,7000)$.
Applications to industrial tribunal
Applications to the industrial tribunals 1965, Industrial Relations Payments Act 965, Industrial Relations Act 1971 and
Contracts of Employment Act 1972 jurisContracts of Employment Act 1972 juris-
dictions during period October 1 to
December 31 , 1973, totalled 3,707 in December 31, 1973, totalled 3,707 in
England and Wales and 427 in Scotland. Of these applications 18 per cent were 55 per cent there Redundancy under Payments Act, Industrial 55 per cent were made under the Industrial
Relations Act and 24 per cent under both Acts. Three per cent were made under the
Contracts of Employment Act. Contracts of Employment Act
In England and Wales duri
period 1,423 cases were heard by the
tribunals under these jurisdictions and tribunals under these jurisdictions and
1,551 cases were disposed of without ,551 cases were disposed of withou
hearings, while in Scotland 150 cases were heard and 169 disposed of without hear-
ings. There were 2,319 cases outstanding in ngs. There were 2,319 cases outstanding in
England and Wales at December 31, 1973 england and Wales at
and 295 in Scotland.
 IPLOMA COURSE IN RESOURCES
A postgraduate programme leading to a Diploma in the Management of Human
Resources is to be offered by the Regiona Management Centre at Sheffield Poly-
technic from October. The course is Mechnic from October. The course is
sponsored by the Department of Employ ponsored by the Department of Employ-
ment and the Training Services Agency,
who because of the contribution they who, because of the contribution they
consider the course will make to raising consider the course will make to raising
the quality of training in the country, are
contributing to the developent costs. ontributing to the development costs. Sheffield Polytechnic's diploma pro-
gramme is designed to provide professiona training in all aspects of the managemen
of human resources with specialisation in

## chosen areas. The objective of the pro- gramme, which will be an academic <br> TRAINING DEVELOPMENTS

 gramme, which will be an academic year inlength, is to enable students to make an immediate and effective contribution at a Unique features ther subsequent post. its emphasis on developing practitioner skills, the adoption of an individual
learner-centred approach utilising a resources bank and guidance systems, and a number of assignments and projects within
industry and the public service.
The diploma is a postgraduate qualifica-
tion, but will be open to non-graduates who can demonstrate by experience or ability that they will benefit from the programme. It will also provide exemptions
from the examinations of certain professional bodies.
The course has developed from the recommendations in the report of a Joint
Committee of Industrial Training Boards Training For The Management of Human Resources ( $36 p$; see this Gazerte,
August 1972, page 720 ) The report August 1972, page 720 ). The report various aspects of the personnel function, and recognises the tendency in progressive these roles, but to see work in this area as as valuable stage in the development of general managers. For these reasons, it argues
(i) "common core" knowledge and skills, which are a necessary basis for any workers in the sphere of
(ii) knowledge about the specialised functional areas of human resources management as a whole needed to operate
any one of them;
(iii) $\begin{aligned} & \text { specific practitioner compet } \\ & \text { related to his chosen area. }\end{aligned}$ On the advice of its Training of Training Staff Comil recommended the establishment of a prototype postgraduate programme for graduates choosing a career in perSheffield Polytechnic was invited to mount such a programme.
Details are available from the Department of Management stuaces, sheffield Polytechnic, Grove
Sheffield S17 4DJ.
$\qquad$ From February 11 employers within the
scope of the Iron and Steel Industry Training Board have been liable to a levy
at the rate of $£ 1.50$ a head for the first 100 at the rate of $£ 1.50$ a head for the first 100
employees, and $£ 3$ for each remaining employees, and
employen, under ropoposals bey the board.*
The number of employes will be The number of employees will be cal-
culated as the average of those employed on April 6, 1973 and October 5, 1973. Employers with fewer than 11 employees
will be exempt. will be exempt.
The levy will be used for grants for approved training for a range of subjects,
including industrial training, courses of including industrial training, courses of
further education, language instruction, further education, language instruction,
and for providing more off-the-job training places.
Constituted in 1964, the Iron and Steel Constituted in 1964, the Iron and Steel
Industry Training Board covers approxi-
mately 550 establishments. mately 550 establishments. Employers within the scope of the Knit-
ting, Lace and Net Industry Training Board
have been liable ting, Lace and Net Industry Training Board
have been liable from February 4 to a levy
equal to equal to 0.425 per cent of their pay roll in
the year ended April 5 , 1973 under proposals by the board. $\uparrow$,
Each employer's total Each employer's total payroll will be
reduced by $£ 15,000$ before assessment, and reduced by $£ 15,000$ before assessment, and
levies assessed at less than $£ 10$ will not be collected.
The levy will be used to make grants to The levy will be used to make grants to
firms who have assessed their training needs, and produced approved plans for
training. training. The Knitting, Lace and Net Industry The Knitting, Lace and Net Industry
Training Board was set up in 1966 and
covers approximately 1,650 establishments covers approximately 1,
and 160,000 employees.


## New levy systen sub-contracting

From April payments by contractors for labour-only sarvices in the construction
industry will become subject to the Con industry will become subject to the Con-
struction Industry Training Board's levy. At present employers are assessed on the average numbers they employ in eight
ocupational categories, one of which covers self-employed labour-orly which
contractors, at two contractors, at two specified dates in each
levy period. This has been found unsatis factory for labour-only sub-contractors, who may work for many different em-
ployers for varying lengths of time during the year.
The board's intention is the during The board's intention is that in 1975
employers will be levied on actual payments
they have made to labour-only sub-
contractors in the financial year beginning contractors in the financial year beginning
April 6,1974 Provision Aprii 6, 1974. Provision would also be
made to cover employers who received
payments for payments for labour-only sub-contractors. INDEX OF RETAIL PRICES TO BE
REBASED REBASED
The Index of Retail Prices is to be re-based
on January 1974 on January 1974.
The deced The decision arises from a recommenda-
tion by the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee, which considered the re-basing of the index, that the reference base sh
be changed to January $1974=100$ It had also recommended that all-ite
It figures on the existing base of Janaury $1962=100$ should continue to be pub-
lished in parallel with the new series during lished in parallel with the new series during
The The committee's recommendations will
be introduced for the index for February, be introduced for the index for February,
to be published in March. This was a purely arithmetical change
which would make no difference to which would make no difference to the
percentage change in the index between any pair of months. It would not aftect the the
pegular revisions of the weights of the regular revisions of the weights of
index which are made each January.

## HELD OVER

Because of the current shortage of
paper and pressure on space certain tables paper and pressure on space certain tables
have been omitted from the statistical time series in this issue. These include: tables 103
(employees in (employees in employment: industrial
analysis), $105-116$ (nuemployment analysis), $105-116$ (unemployment: reg-
ional analyses), 118 (unemployed: analysis
by duration), 119 (vacancies notified and by duration), 1119 (unemployed: analysis
becances notified and
remaining unfiled) and 120 (overtime and remaining unfiled) and 120 (overtime and
short-time in manufacturing industries). Short-time in manufacturing industries.
The latest monthly figures for these are
under the relevant subject heading in the under the relevant subject heading in the
monthly summary (pages $69-83$ ). Other monthly summary (pages $69-83$. Other
tables not published are 126 and i28, the
latest figures for which are those which latest figures for which are thos
appeared in the December issue.
PROFESSIONAL AND EXECUTIVE
RECRUITMENT
The total number of men and women registered with the Professional and Execu-
tive Recruitment service on December 5, 1977 was 69,970 , consisting of 61,754 men and 8,216 women, of whom 32,620 and
2,636 , respectively, were in employment. During the epriod September 6,1973 to
December 5,1973 the number of vacancies December 5, 1973 the number of vacancies
filled was 2,279 . The number of vacancies filled was 2,279 . The number of vacancies
unfiled at December 5,1973 was 18,334 .

Monthly Statistics

## SUMMARY

## Employment in Production Industries

The estimated total number of employees in employment in industries covered by the index of industrial production in Grea | Britain at mid-December 1973 was $9,680,300(7,172,500$ male |
| :--- |
| and $2,507,800$ females $)$. The total included $7,691,400$ | 2,507,800 females). The total included 7,691,400 ( $5,345,50$ $1304,800(1,219,000$ males and 85,800 females) in construction $1,304,800$ ( $1,219,000$ males and 85,800 females) in construction

The total in these production industries was 500 lower than that The tota in these production industries was 500 lower than that
for November 1973 and 39,300 higher than in December 1972 . The total in manufacturing industries was 12,700 higher than in November 1973 and 44,900 higher than in December 1972 .
The number in construction was 10,800 lower than in November The number in construction was 10,800 lower than in November
1973 and 25,000 higher than in December 1972. The seasonally adjusted index for the production industries (av. 1970 $=100$ was $95 \cdot 0$ ( $94 \cdot 8$ at mid-November) and for the manufacturing
industries 94.8 ( 94.5 at mid-November).

## Unemployment

The number of unemployed, excluding school-leavers and adult students seeking vacation jobs in Great Britain on January 14 1974 was 593,147 . After adjustment for normal seasonal variations, the number was 535,800 , representing 2.4 per cent of al
employees, compared with 476,400 in December 1973. In addiemployees, compared with 476,400 in December 1973. In addi-
tion, there were 4,544 unemployed school-leavers and 7,939 unemployed adult students, so that the total number unemployed
was 605,630 a a rise of 119,389 since December. This total reprewas 605,630 a a rise of 119,389 since December. This total repre-
sents $2 \cdot 7$ per cent of all employees.
Of the number unemployed in January, 158,817 ( $26 \cdot 2$ per cent) had been on the register for up to 4 weeks.

## Vacancies

The number of unfilled vacancies for adults at local employment offices in Great Britain on January 9 , 1974 was 285,$357 ; 62,883$ lower than on December 5, 1973. After adjustment for normal seasonal variations, the number was 301,000 , compared with 356,200 in December 1973. Including 92,301 unfilled vacancie
for young persons at youth employment service careers the total number of unfilled vacancies on January 9,1974 was 377,$658 ; 78,620$ lower than on December 5,1973 .

## Temporarily Stopped

The number of temporarily stopped workers registered in order claim benefits in Great Britain on January 14, 1974 was to claim benefits in Great Britain on January
914,889 , a rise of 906,895 since December 1973 .

## Overtime and short-time

In the week ended December 15, 1973 the estimated number of operatives other than maintenance workers working overtime in establishments with 11 or more employees in manufacturing 1,944tries, excluding shipbuilding and ship repairing, was
This is about $37 \cdot 6$ per cent of all operatives. Each operative worked an average of 9 hours overtime during the
week. The total number of hours overtime worked, seasonally wajusted, was 16.43 millions ( $15 \cdot 68$ millions in November). In the same week the estimated number on short-time in these
industries was 9,800 or about 0.2 per cent of all ndustries was 9,800 or about 0.2 per cent of all operatives, each Basic rates of wages and hours of work
At January 31, 1974, the indices of weekly rates of wages and of $122 \cdot 2$ and $122 \cdot 8$, compared with $121 \cdot 3$ and $121 \cdot 9$ at December 31 .

## Index retail prices

At January 15, the official retail prices index was 191.8 (prices at January $16,1962=100$ ), compared with $188 \cdot 2$ at December 11 and $171 \cdot 3$ at January 16, 1973. The

## Stoppages at work

The number of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes in the United Kingdom beginning in January which came to the notice of the Department of Employment was 87 , involving 64,500 workers were involved in stoppages, including some which had continued from the previous month, and 199,000 working days were lost, including 51,000 lost th
which had continued from the previous month

INDUSTRIAL ANALYSIS OF EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMEN
The table below provides an industrial analysis of employees in
employment in Great Britain for industries covered by the Inde employment in Great Britain for industries covered by the Index
of Production at mid-December 1973, for the two preceding of Production at mid-December
months and for December 1972 .
The term employees in employment includes persons temporaile to work
unable unable to work because of short-term
Industrial analysis of employees in employment: Great Britain

For manufacturing industries, the returns rendered monthly by employers under the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 have been used to provide a ratio of change since the preceding June. For
the remaining industries in the table estimates the remaining industries in the table, estimates of monthly government departments concerned.

## Industry Ind (Standard Inustrial Classification 1968) (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

 Total, manufacturing industriest $\underset{\substack{\text { Mining and quarrying } \\ \text { Coai mining }}}{ }$





 Chemicals and dllied industries
General chemial



 | Fefrsitifers |
| :--- |
| Other phemal industrie |









Instrument engineering

Electricial engineering





| December 1977* | THOUSAND |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| October 1973** | November 1973* | December 1973** |




| (Sdustryard Industrial Classifiction | December 19 |  |  | er 19 |  |  | November 1973* |  |  | ber 1 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Fem | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engine Marine engineering |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,3.7 \\ 2.7 \\ 2.6 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack { 13,7 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{55 \cdot 2{ 1 3 , 7 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 5 5 \cdot 2 } } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 175 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \\ \hline 27.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cition } \\ & \text { Tive } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 138.3 \\ \\ \hline 25 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | (17,9, |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing Locomotives and railway track equipment Racomotives and railway carriages and wagons and trams |  | (9,5. | $\begin{aligned} & 77.4 \\ & 499.9 \\ & 49.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | lisers | cis |  | cers | (26.5. | cois |  |
|  |  |  | 179.4 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 16.4 | 10.9 | ${ }^{3} 6$ | 14.5 | 10.7 |  |  |
|  | 174 | 26.0 | ${ }^{200 \cdot 7}$ | 173.7 | 26.6 | 129 | 1744 | ${ }^{26.7}$ | 15.8 | (15.4 | ${ }^{26.9}$ | - |
|  |  |  | ck ${ }_{25}^{16.4}$ | 15.1 | - ${ }_{1.2}^{0.8}$ | ${ }^{1259}$ |  |  | 15.8 | 15.6 23.6 | 0.8 | (15.9 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges <br> Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc <br> Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc Wire and wire manufactures <br> Cans and metal boxes <br> Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles <br> Production of man-made fibres Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax Wystems Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted Jute Rope, twine and net Hosiery and other knitted goods Lace Carpets Carpets Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles Textile finishing Other textile industries | 29. | ${ }^{259.0}$ | ${ }_{5}^{547.5}$ | ${ }_{28,9}^{20,3}$ | 200.9 | ${ }_{341}^{543}$ | 292.6 | ${ }_{5}^{251.8}$ | ${ }_{34,4}$ | ${ }_{29}^{29.7}$ | - 5 5.2.2 | ${ }_{345}^{54.9}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 82.7 \\ \hline 1.7 \\ \hline 1.7 \\ \hline 1.8 \\ \hline 14.7 \\ \hline 5.2 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tannis Lather goods Fur |  | $19 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \\ \substack{9,7 \\ \text { and } \\ 5.8} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{238}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 425 \\ \hline 189 \\ \hline 8.2 \\ 5 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19,8 \\ 9,8 \\ 11: 8 \\ 2: 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & \text { B8.4. } \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 2: 9.6 \\ & 2: 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | (1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Meatherproof outerwear Women's and girls' tailored outerwear Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc Hats, caps and millinery Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 .7 \\ 18.8 \\ 6.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 31+3 \\ 24.4 \\ 48.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etcBricks, fireclay and refractory goods PotteryGlass Cement$\qquad$ |  |  |  | 55.3 12.5 10.5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,3 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |
|  | 90.8 |  | 1040 |  | ${ }^{13 \cdot 5}$ | $103 \cdot 3$ |  | 13.8 | 1033 |  |  |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc ${ }^{\text {Timber }}$ Furiture and upholstery Bedding, ete Shop and office fitting Wooden containerss and baskets Miscellaneuus wood and cork | $\begin{aligned} & 1276 \\ & \text { 127 } \\ & \hline 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & \hline .9 .9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 .8 \\ & \substack{11.2 \\ 12.0 \\ 14.4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.1 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 112.2 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | 32.9 <br> $\substack{20.9 \\ 18.7}$ <br> 5.6 | $\begin{gathered} 11,10 \\ 26.8 \\ 20.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.3 \\ & \hline 17.4 \\ & \hline 17.9 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | 15.4 <br> $\substack{10.8 \\ 20.2 \\ 120 \\ 140 \\ 140}$ |  |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing Paper and board <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manuactured stationery Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified <br> publishing of newspapers publishing of periodicals $^{\text {ed }}$ Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding. engraving, etc | ${ }_{57}^{366}$ | ${ }_{12}^{184}$ | 571.5 | ${ }_{56}^{386}$ | ${ }_{\text {1290. }}^{12.5}$ | \% 78.6 | ${ }_{56,3}^{3860}$ | 190.1 12.6 | 68.8 |  |  |  |
|  | (19, | 34.4 17.8 17 |  | ${ }_{20.0}^{520}$ | ${ }_{\substack{38.6 \\ 18.4}}$ | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{88.4}$ | (19,3 | ${ }_{\text {cki }}^{360}$ | ${ }^{8.2}$ |  |  |  |
|  | - 16.8 | 11.4 | 28.2 | 17.8 | ${ }^{12.6}$ | 30.4 | 17.8 | 130 | 30.7 | 178 | 128 |  |
|  | $106 \cdot 2$ | 340 | 140.2 | 108.7 |  | 1443 | 108.4 | 35.8 | 144.2 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 45 | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries <br> Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, <br> etc <br> Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods <br> Plastics products not elsewhere specified Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | ${ }_{87,1}^{211.8}$ | ${ }_{\text {le }}^{121.8}$ | ${ }_{133}^{33,6}$ | ${ }_{862}^{2136}$ | ${ }_{\substack{197.3 \\ 27.0}}$ | ${ }_{113.2}^{342.9}$ | ${ }_{86}^{214 .}$ | ${ }^{137.7}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {2 }}$ |  |
|  | 4 | 58, | ${ }_{10.9}^{16.9}$ | + $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 46\end{aligned}$ | 3.0 5.7 | 16.8 10.2 | ${ }_{46}^{13.7}$ | ${ }_{5.7}^{3.0}$ | ${ }_{103}^{16.8}$ |  | ${ }_{5}^{3.0}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & \hline 1.2 \\ & \hline 1.4 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ | 25.7 $\left.\begin{array}{l}4,7 \\ 12.9 \\ 12.4 \\ \hline\end{array}\right]$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & \hline, 3 \\ & 73.2 \\ & \hline 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | 29.0 <br> 5, <br> 16.4 <br> 12.7 |  | 18.6 <br> $\substack{4.4 \\ 14.0 \\ 13.2}$ <br> 1,29 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ce. } \begin{array}{c} 5.6 \\ 72.5 \\ 12.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | (18.4. | 27.6 <br> s.7 <br> 12.8 <br> 12.8 |  |
| Construction <br> Gas, electricity and water Electricity Water supply | 1,19400 | $85 \cdot 8$ | 1,279.8 | 1,218.2 | ${ }^{558}$ | -3040 | 1,229.8 | ${ }^{85} 8$ | 1,315.6 | 1,219.0 | 65 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 15950 \\ & 3990 \end{aligned}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 32.8 \\ & 4.4\end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 154.4 \\ 37.5 \\ \hline 10.6 \end{gathered}$ | ¢ | $\begin{gathered} 3344 \\ 1047 \\ \text { i87 } \\ 220 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{15 \cdot 1 \\ 37-4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.8 \\ \text { cis } \\ 33.0 \\ 4.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3332 \\ 30.0 \\ 189.3 \\ 41-3 \end{gathered}$ |  | (13.74 |  |



OVERTIME AND SHORT－TIME IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

In the week ended December 15，1973，it is estimated that the total number of operatives working overtime in establishments with 11 or more employeees in manufacturing industries，（ex－
cluding shipbuilding）was $1,941,200$ ，or about $37 \cdot 6$ per cent of all operatives，each working about 9 hours on average． In the same week，the estimated number on short－time in these establishments was 9,800 ，or 0.2 per cent of all operatives，each
losing about $10 \frac{1}{2}$ hours on average．
Estimates by industry are shown in the table below．

The figures for overtime relate to operatives other than maintenance workers，and to hours of overtime actually worked all operatives．Administrative，technical and clerical workers are excluded．The information about short－time relates to that
arranged by the employer，and does not include that lost because arranged by the employer，and does not include that lost because
of sickness，holidays or absenteeism．Operatives stood off by an employer for a whole week are assumed to have been on short－ time for 40 hours each．

Overtime and short－time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries＊－Great Britain：Week ended December 15， 1973

| （Sdustry ${ }^{\text {（Standard Industrial Classification 1968）}}$ | OPERATIVES WORKING |  |  |  | operatiles on short－time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hours of overtimeworked |  | Stood off forwhole week |  | Working part of a week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Tocal }}^{\text {Toots }}$ | Averageperopra－tiveroverkingorertime |  |  | Number <br> opera－ <br> $\xrightarrow{\text { tivess }}$（000 | Hours lost |  |  |  | Hours lost |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Total }}^{\text {（oot＇s）}}$ | Averag per <br> oper <br> working <br> part of the week |  |  | Total |  |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 190.0 | 36.9 | 1，912．9 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 0.5 | － | 7.9 | 16.8 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 3.2 | 14.4 | 28.5 | 9.0 | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 63.3 | 26.7 | 5940 | 9.4 | － | － | 0.1 | ${ }^{1.3}$ | 14.6 | 0.1 | － | ${ }^{1.3}$ | ${ }^{146}$ |
| Metal manufacture Iron and steel（general） Iron castings，etc |  | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2.8 \\ & 52 \\ & 520 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 19.4 \\ \substack{9.4} \\ 9.9 \end{gathered}$ | 三 | $\stackrel{1.0}{=}$ | $\stackrel{0.1}{0.1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \\ 9 \cdot 8 \\ \hline 98 \end{gathered}$ | 0.1 | ＝ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.97 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ \substack{9: 8} \\ 9.8 \end{gathered}$ |
| Mechanical and marine engineering | 3328 | 53.4 | 2，975－1 | 8.9 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 144 | 0.3 | － | 10.1 | 29.7 |
| Instrument engineering | 41.1 | 39.9 | 328.0 | 8.0 | － | － | － | 0.1 | 14.9 | － | － | 0.1 | 14.9 |
| Electrical engineering | 176.7 | 34.7 | 1，388．0 | 7.9 | － | － | － | 0.2 | 8.2 | － | － | 0.2 | 8.2 |
|  | ${ }_{190}^{265.6}$ | ${ }_{48}^{47.4}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,4040} 12$ | ${ }_{7}^{7.5}$ | ＝ | ＝ | ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ | ${ }_{22}^{22.8}$ | ${ }^{10.4}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ | ${ }^{0.3}$ | ${ }_{22}^{22} \mathbf{2 2}$ | ${ }^{10.4} 10$ |
| Aersorsace equipment manutacturing | 43.6 | 40.9 | 344.4 | 7.9 | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 177.5 | 44.0 | 1，523．3 | 8.6 | － | 0.9 | － | 0.6 | ${ }^{14.2}$ | 0.1 |  | 1.4 | 23.4 |
| Textiles <br> Spinning and weaving Hosiery and other knitted goods | $\begin{aligned} & 11,6.6 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & \text { j15.6. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \\ 8.8 \\ 0.14 \\ 7.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{0.2}{\frac{0.1}{2}}$ | $\frac{6.0}{5.5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 0.3 \\ 1.4 \end{array}, ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.50 .5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \\ 15.5 \\ \substack{10.7} \\ \hline, ~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 0.3 \\ 1.4 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.6 \\ 0.7 \\ 16.8 \\ 16.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 50.6 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 9.6 | 30.2 | 81.3 | 8.5 | － | ${ }^{0.3}$ | － | 0.5 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 15.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | 35.2 <br> 11.4 | 10．8 16.1 | ${ }_{1}^{185.2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{5 \cdot 3}$ | 0.1 | ${ }_{2}{ }^{3.6}$ | 1．9 | 8.1 | ${ }_{4}^{4.4}$ | ${ }_{\text {2 }}$ 2：3 | ${ }_{2.7}^{0.6}$ | ${ }_{10}^{10.7}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.5}$ |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc | 77.3 | 36.6 | 788.7 | 10.2 | － | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 0.1 | － | 2.4 | 17.8 |
| Timber，furniture，etce | ${ }_{26,5}^{78.9}$ | ${ }^{439.0}$ | ${ }_{\substack{188.1 \\ 188.6}}^{1.6}$ | ${ }_{7}^{8.1}$ | ＝ | $\stackrel{0.7}{-}$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 77 | ${ }_{6}^{6.6}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ | ${ }^{0} 16$ | ${ }_{7}^{8 \cdot 4}$ | 7.1 6.6 |
|  | 155.7 | 42.6 | 1，497－7 | ${ }^{9.6}$ | 0.2 | 6.0 | － | 0.1 | 15.0 | 0.2 | － | 6.1 | 39.4 |
| Other printing，publishing，bookbinding， engraving，etc | 62.1 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $576 \cdot 2$ | 9.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 | － | 0.1 | 15.0 | 0.1 | － | ${ }^{3.3}$ | 38.8 |
| Other manuacaturing industries | ${ }_{3}^{85.5}$ | ${ }_{\substack{35 \cdot 1 \\ 39 \\ 9}}$ | ${ }^{838.6}$ 374．8 | ${ }_{10.7}^{9.7}$ | － | ${ }_{2}^{2.0}$ | 二 | 0.1 | ${ }_{8}^{8.2}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ | 二 | ${ }_{2}^{2.0}$ | $\begin{array}{r}34.6 \\ 346 \\ \hline 10 .\end{array}$ |
| Total，all manufacturing industries＊ | 1，941．2 | 37.6 | 17，187．0 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 34.6 | 8.9 | 70.1 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 104.7 | 10.7 |

## UNEMPLOYMENT ON JANUARY 14， 1974

The number of unemployed，excluding school－leavers and adult students，in Great Britain on January 14，1974，was 593，147， December 10， 1 figure rose by 59,400 between the December 1973 and January 1974 accounts，and by an average of 7,000 per month between
October 1973 and January 1974 ． October 19 Ben December and January
by 119,389 ．This change included a rise ner unemployed rose and a rise of 5,994 adult students seeking vacational jobs．

The proportion of the number unemployed who on January
The proportion of the number unemployed who on January
14， 1974 had been registered for up to four weeks was $26 \cdot 2$ was $23 \cdot 3$ per cent．
（Note：Because of the energy crisis，the more detailed informa－ tion about duration of unemployment，normally incluced
tables 1 and 3 on this page，was not collected in January．）

Table 1 Regional analysis of unemployment：January 14， 1974




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Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1988) | NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | great britain |  |  | UNited kingdom |  |  |
|  | Hates | Females | Total | Male | Female | Total |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 534,083 \\ \hline \\ 54,0,03 \\ \hline 17,76 \\ 136,987 \end{gathered}$ | 104,464 <br> and <br> 27,321 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 887 \\ 884 \\ 816 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13,686 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { anc } \\ & \hline, 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 988 \\ 9813 \\ 17 \\ \hline 8 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Mining and quarrying <br> Scone and state equarrying and mining Chate <br>  <br> and and grav $\qquad$ <br> Other mining and quarrying |  | $\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ 126 \\ 18 \\ 18 \\ 7 \\ 18 \\ \hline 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 170 \\ 121 \\ 120 \\ 7 \\ \hline \\ \hline 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery <br> Bacon curing, meat and fish products Milk and milk products <br> Milk a Sugar Cocoa <br> Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery <br> Fruit and vegetable product Animal and poultry foods <br> Vegetable and animal oils and fats <br> Brewing and malting <br> Other drink industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coal and petroleum products Coke ovens and ma Mineral oil refining Lubricating oils and greases | $\begin{aligned} & 1,583 \\ & \hline, .951 \\ & \hline 1.157 \\ & \hline 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 86 \\ & 51 \\ & \hline 11 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,595 \\ & \hline, .1927 \\ & \hline 1.136 \\ & \hline 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & .9 \\ & .69 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries <br> General chemicals <br> Toilet preparations <br> Paint <br> Soap and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and pla <br> Dyestuffs and pigments <br> Fertilizers Other chemical industries |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,271 \\ & \hline 134 \\ & \hline 144 \\ & \hline 183 \\ & \hline 10 \\ & 109 \\ & 19 \\ & 219 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 704 \\ & \hline 23 \\ & \hline 35 \\ & \hline 75 \\ & \hline 76 \\ & \hline 68 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering (excluding tractors) <br> Agricultural machine tools Metal-working mach Pumps valves and compressors <br> Pumps, valves and Industrial engines <br> Textile machinery and accessories <br> Construction and earth-moving equipment <br> Office machinery <br> Industrial (including <br> Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  <br> Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instrument |  | $\begin{aligned} & 464 \\ & 143 \\ & 146 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,005 \\ \hline 107 \\ \hline, 961 \\ 1,048 \\ 1,048 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,363 \\ & \hline, 368 \\ & 1,69 \\ & 1979 \\ & 841 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Electrical engineering <br> Electrical machinery Insulated wires and cable <br> Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment Radio and electronic components Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment Electronic computers <br> Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Other electrical goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shipbuilding and ship Marine engineering | $\begin{aligned} & 6,743 \\ & 6,505 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 135 \\ \substack{121 \\ 14} \end{gathered}$ |  |  | ( |  |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing <br> Locomotives and railway track equipment Railway carriages and wagons and trams |  | $\begin{aligned} & 825 \\ & 155 \\ & 550 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |

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Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974 (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classi | NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | great britain |  |  | united kingdom |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers small tools and gauge Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, et Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals Metal industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles <br> Production of man-made fibres <br> Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems <br> Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted Jute <br> Rope, twine and net Hosiery and other knitted goods <br> Hosiery Lace <br> Carpets <br> Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) <br> Made-up textile <br> Other textile industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning | $\begin{aligned} & 977 \\ & \substack{974 \\ \text { s24 } \\ \hline 9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252 \\ & \substack{178 \\ 178 \\ 17} \end{aligned}$ | 1,229 <br> $\substack{67 \\ 412 \\ 416}$ <br> 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,007 \\ & \text { con } \\ & 300 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & \text { an } \\ & \text { sick } \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,279 \\ & \substack{979 \\ \hline 1950 \\ 123} \end{aligned}$ |
| Clothing and footwear <br> Men's and boys' tailored outerwear <br> Women's and girls' tailored outerwear <br> Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc <br> Hats, caps and millinery Dress industries not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,313 \\ & \hline, 162 \\ & \hline 7525 \\ & \hline, 535 \\ & 1.250 \\ & \hline 350 \\ & 3800 \\ & 380 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Bricks, fir Pottery <br> Glass <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc, not elsewhere specified |  | $\begin{aligned} & 540 \\ & 540 \\ & 155 \\ & 195 \\ & 195 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 585 \\ & \hline 85 \\ & \hline 196 \\ & 196 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc <br> furniture and upholstery <br> Shop and office fitting <br> Miscellaneous wood and baskets $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 633 \\ & \hline 19 \\ & 1519 \\ & 143 \\ & \hline 43 \\ & \hline 17 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery Printing, publishing of newspapers <br> Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,882 \\ \begin{array}{l}488 \\ 491 \\ 198 \\ 128 \\ 188 \\ 188 \\ 650\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries <br> Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc Brushes and brooms <br> Moys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment Miscellaneous stationers' goods <br> Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | 108,559 | 819 | 109,678 | 117,744 | 887 | 118,63 |
| Gas, electricity and water Electricity Water supply | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a.060 } \\ & \text { a.065 } \\ & 3.446 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & \text { 3121 } \\ & \text { an } \\ & \hline 23 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{2.147 \\ \text { and } \\ \hline \\ \hline 075 \\ \hline} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 358 \\ \text { 328 } \\ \text { 208 } \\ 24 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Transport and communication <br> Railways Road passenger transport <br> Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward <br> ea transport <br> Port and inland water transport <br> Air transport Postal services and telecommunications <br> Miscellaneous transport services and storage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributive trades <br> of food and drink <br>  <br> Retail distribution of food and drink <br> Other retail distribution , materials, grain and agricultural supplies <br> Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agrial in other industrial materials and machinery |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## AREA STATISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT

The following table shows the numbers unemployed in development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas, together with their percentage rates of unemployment.


Unemployment in development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas at January 14, 1974 (continued)

|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Men } \\ \text { Mand }}}$ <br> Men <br> fover <br> over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boys } \\ & \text { inder } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Momon } \\ \text { yand } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | $\underset{\substack{\text { Per- } \\ \text { contage }}}{ }$cente <br> rate |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mond } \\ \text { onverd } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boys } \\ & \text { inder } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { yomen } \\ \substack{18 \text { and }} \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | ${ }_{\substack { \text { Per- } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { crage } \\ \text { rate }{ \text { Per- } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { crage } \\ \text { rate } } } \\{\hline}\end{subarray}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LOCAL AREAS (by Region)-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  | LOCAL AREAS (by Region)-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 33 37 27 17 17 10 12 120 128 130 325 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WalesWasbeedtaraed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{4.5}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 160 \\ \hline 80 \\ 13 \\ 13 \end{gathered}$ |  | 46 <br> $\begin{array}{l}124 \\ 46 \\ 19\end{array}$ <br> 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ${ }_{39}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,274}$ | ${ }^{2.8}$ | tNorth Lanarkshire tPaisley tPerth <br> TPerth TStirling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & \hline 12 \\ & \hline 164 \\ & 34 \\ & 34 \\ & 44 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ |  | 39 35 36 86 26 34 40 |  |  | Northern Ireland BallymenBeifast Craigavon Newry |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} 389459$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 128 \\ & 10 \\ & 30 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  <br>  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  | work area outside the desisnated area. The percernage rate for South East Wales Yeilates too the internediate arrea plus parts of the Pontypool, Cardifif and Newport <br>  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(Continued from page 175)
Table 2 Industrial analysis of the unemployed at January 14, 1974 (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1988) | NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | great britain |  |  | UNITED Kingdom |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services Banking and bill discounting Other financial institutions Advertising and market research etc Other business marke Central offices not allocable elsewhere |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services <br> Accountancy services Educational services <br> Legal services Medical and dental services <br> Religious organisations Research and development services <br> Other professional and scientific services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services <br> Sport and other recreations <br> Betting and gambling Hotels and other residential establishments <br> Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Public houses <br> Clubs <br> Catering contractors Hairdres <br> Private domestic manvicure <br> Private do <br> Dry cleaning, iob dyeing, carpet beating, etc Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations <br> Repair of boots and shoes Oent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public administration and defence National government servic Local government service |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32,24 \\ & 18, ~ \\ & 8,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,607 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 17,46146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,324 \\ & 2,294 \\ & 2,089 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Ex-serrvice personnel not classified by industry | 1,990 | 193 | 2,183 | 2,062 | 195 | 2,257 |
| Other persons not classified by industry Aged 18 and over Aged under 18 |  |  |  |  | $\substack{20,875 \\ 18,987 \\ 1,987}$ | cis |

## TEMPORARILY STOPPED

The number of temporarily stopped workers registered to claim
benefits in Great Britain on January 14, 1974 was 914,889 . This figure was 906,895 higher than in December, due mainly to the energy crisis. A further 654,031 workers, who were at work on Monday, January 14 , were temporarily stopped for some part of the remainder of that week. These werkers were suspended by their employers on the understanding that they would shortly resume work. They ar regarded as still having jobs, and are not included in the unemployment statistics.

Number of temporarily stopped workers registered on January 14, 1974

| Region | Number of temporarily stopped ${ }^{\text {Norkers registered on }}$ Sanuary 14, 1974 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { South East } \\ \text { Greateret London }}}{ }$ |  | ${ }^{206}$ | ${ }_{\substack{142.705 \\ 55.406}}$ |
|  | (in | ${ }^{6}$ | (in |
|  |  | - | - 329.1206 |
| Norrh west | -165.212, | ¢68 | 165:900 |
| Nores | ${ }_{\text {cke }}$ | $\begin{array}{r}188 \\ \\ \hline 14 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 41,829 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Grea | 912,500 | 2,389 |  |

UNFILLED VACANCIES
The number of vacancies remaining unfilled in Great Britain on January 9, 1974 was 377,$658 ; 78,620$ lower than on December 5 , 1973.

The seasonally adjusted figure of unfilled vacancies for adults on January 9,1974 was 301,$000 ; 55,200$ lower than that fo December 5,1973 and 60,600 lower than on October 3, 1973. The number of unfilled vacancies for young persons on January 9,1974 was 92,$301 ; 15,737$ lower than on December 5,
1973. 1973.
Tables 1 and 2 give figures of unfilled vacancies for men, Tables 1 and 2 give figures of unfilled vacancies for men,
women, boys and girls analysed by region and by industry respectively. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified to local employment offices and youth employment service careers offices by employers and remaining unfilled on
January 9,1974 . The figures do not purport to represent the January 9,1974 . The figures do not purport to represent the
total outstanding requirements of all employers. Nevertheless, comparison of the figures for various dates provides some
indication of the change in the demand for labour.

## Table 2

| Industry group (standard ${ }^{\text {Industrai Classification }}$ 1988) | Number of notified vacancies remaining unfilled |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { nen } \\ \text { nond } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boys } \\ \text { Bur } \\ \text { inder } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Women } \\ \text { Bomen } \\ \text { Boand } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sirls } \\ \substack{\text { ginder } \\ \text { i8 }} \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| $\overbrace{\text { Total, all industries and }}^{\text {services }}$ | 173,052 | 48,438 | 112,305 | 43,63 | 377,658 |
| Total index of production | 100,833 | 23,088 | 45,600 | 17,52 | 187,045 |
| Total ${ }_{\text {Tolll manuacturing }}^{\text {industres }}$ | 78,181 | 17,983 | 43,918 | 16,400 | 156 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | 1,606 | , 400 | 480 | 250 | 3,737 |
| Mining and duarrying Coal mining |  | ${ }_{381}^{489}$ | ${ }_{20} 05$ | ${ }_{19}^{41}$ | 4,561 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 4,258 | 1,026 | 4,229 | 1,157 | 10,67 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 254 | 39 | ${ }^{80}$ | 29 | 402 |
| Chemicals sand allied industries | 34 | 520 | 1,715 | 587 | 5,556 |
| Metal manuracture | 5,295 | ${ }_{878}$ | 809 | 279 | 7,261 |
| Mechanical engineering | 17,314 | 2,802 | 2,448 | 976 | 23,940 |
| Instrument engineering | 2,337 | 470 | ,112 | ${ }^{311}$ | 4,260 |
| Electrical engineering | 9,524 | 1,239 | 5,919 | 1,419 | 18,101 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | ${ }_{1}^{1,37}$ | 193 | 111 | 39 | , |
| Vehicles | 7,867 | 530 | 1,039 | 237 | 9,673 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere | 8,932 | 3,033 | 3,392 | 1,384 | 16,741 |
|  | 3,065 | 1,240 | 4,482 | 2,070 | 10,857 |
|  | 1,0397 | ${ }_{242}^{262}$ | ${ }_{721}^{77}$ | ${ }_{3}^{351}$ | ${ }_{1.891}^{2.624}$ |



## STOPPAGES OF WORK

The official series of statistics of stoppages of work due to in-
dustrial disputes in the United Kingdom relates to disputes connected with terms and conditions of relates to disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. Stoppages
involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day are excluded except where the aggregate of working days lost ex ceeded 100. Workers involved are those directly involved and
indirectly involved (thrown out of work althoug not parties to the indirectly involved (thrown out of work although not parties to the
disputes) at the establishments where the disputes occurred. The number of working days lost is the aggregate of days lost by workers both directly and indirectly involved (as defined). It follows that the statistics do not reflect repercussions elsewhere, that is, at
establishments other than those at which the disputes ocurred establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred.
For example, the statistics exclude persons laid off and working For example, the statistics exclude persons laid off and working
days lost at such establishments through shortages of material days lost at such establishments through shortages of material
caused by the stoppages included in the statistics. More information about definitions and qualifications is given in a report on the
statistics for the year 1972 on pages 554 to 565 of the June 1973 statistics for the year 1972 on pages 554 to 565 of the June 1973 issue of this Gazerte.
The number of stoppages beginning in January*, which
came to the notice of the department, was 87. In addition, 24 stoppages which began before January were still in progress at the beginning of the month
The approximate number of workers involved at the establishments where these stoppages occurred is estimated at 64,500
consisting of 59,600 involved in stoppages which began i January, and 4,900 involved in stoppages which had continued from the previous month. The latter figure includes 150 workers
involved for the first time in January in stopages which began in involved for the first time in January in stoppages which began in
earlier months. Of the 59,600 workers involved in stoppages earlier months. Of the 59,600 workers involved in stoppages
which began in January, 38,500 were directly involved and 21,000 indirectly involved.
The aggregate of 199,000 working days lost in January includes
51,000 days lost through stoppages which had continued from 51,000 days lost through stoppages which had continued from the previous month
PROMINENT STOPPAGES OF WORK DURING JANUARY A one-day stoppage of work by more than 21,000 train drivers
employed by British Rail took place on January 15. This was additional to the official union policy of non-co-operation, ban on overtime, Sunday inty ard rest day working, in operatio
since December 12, in support of a demand for an improvement in British Rail pay restructuring plan as affecting footplate grades At a Scottish motor plant the selection of workers for a new
section to deal with exhaust emission brought to a head an earlier inter-union disagreement over spheres of influence. A withdrawa of labour by about 40 vehicle mechanics and electricians employed on the assembly line began on January 15 . About 2,000 men were
laid off at once, and subsequently a further 4,000 workers laid off at once, and subsequently a further 4,000 workers were
also made idle. Normal working was resumed on January also made idle. Normal working was resumed on January on the basis of skill and suitability to undertake exhaust emission testing subject to further negotiation on future union membership his section.
January 18 at an Oxford and other employees were laid off on time ban by pany's interpretation of "guarantee" pay arrangements during the current three-day week working period and subsequent offer of an improved agreement. Work was resumed on January 24 on
the basis of a management offer, giving all workers the same guaranteed week condition.


Duration of stoppages ending in January 1974




basic weekly rates of wages, normal weekly hours and basic hourly rates of wages

The statistical tables in this article relate to changes in basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements and reductions in norma
weekly hours, where these are the outcome of centrally determine arrangements, usually national collective agreements or statutor wages regulation orders. In general, no account is taken o changes determined by local negotiations at district, establish ment or shop floor level. The figures do not, therefore, necessarily
imply a corresponding change in the local rates or actual earn inply a corresponding change in the local rates or actual earn-
ings of those who are being paid at rates above the basic o minimum rates. The figures are provisional and relate to manual workers only.
Changes in rates of wages and normal hours of work are subject Indices ment's counter-inflation legislation.

Al January 31, 1974 the indices of changes in weekly rates of wages, of normal weekly hours and of hourly rates of wages for all workers, compared with a month earlier, were
Percentag $\frac{\text { ALL }}{\text { Date }}$

| Date | Indices July 31, 1972 = 100 |  |  | Percentage increaover previous12 months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Basicic } \\ \text { weekly }}}{\text { welk }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { Nefory } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Basic } \\ \text { hasty } \\ \text { rataes } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Basic } \\ \text { Beely } \\ \text { reates } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Basicly } \\ \text { hararly } \\ \text { rates } \end{gathered}$ |
| 9, 1977 December 31 | ${ }_{1}^{2121 / 3}$ | 99,6 |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{12.5}$ |



## Principal chars reported in January

Brief details of the principal changes, with operative dates, are set out below






 40 (anauary 2
Full details of changes reported during the month are given in
the separate publication CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES AND the separate pub.
Hours of Work.
The changes in monetary amounts represent the increases in basi full-time weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements only
based on the normal working week, that is excluding short-time based on the normal working week, that is excluding short-itime or
Estimates of the changes reported in January indicate that the basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements of some
$1,145,000$ workers were increased by a total of $£ 2,375,000$ but, as $1,145,000$ workers were increased by a total of $£ 2,375,000$ but, a stated earlier, this does not necessarily imply a corresponding
change in "market" rates or actual earnings. For these purposes, therefore, any general increases are regarded as increases in basic or minimum rates. The total estimates, referred to above, include figures relating to those changes which were reported in January,
with operative effect from earlier months ( 180,000 workers with operative effict from eariier months ( 180,000 workers,
$£ 465,000$ in weekly rates of wages). Of the total increase of $£ 2,370,000$ about $£ 1,135,000$ resulted from statutory wage regulation orders, $£ 1,170,000$ from arrangements made by join industrial councils or similar bodies established by voluntary
agreement and $£ 70,000$ from direct negotiations between 413,000 workers had their normal weekly hours reduced by two hours.
Analysis of aggregate changes
The following tables show (a) the cumulative affect of the Changes, by industry group and in total, during January 1974, oonth by month effect of the changes of the most recent period of
3 months. oncerned in two or more changes in any period are counted only once.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriciulure, forsestr, fishing | 300,000 | 705,000 | 257,000 | 514,000 |
| Min Min and aurrying | 24,000 | 000 |  |  |
| Coal and enero eumproustrs | 6,000 | 6,000 |  |  |
| Meecramimul encure ening |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Steninder ang marine |  |  |  |  |
| Metal ofods note elsewhere |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles | 90,000 | 205.000 | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Timber |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 70,000 |  |  |
| Construction |  |  |  |  |
| Gas, elecrericity and water |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Public asministrataion and |  |  |  |  |
| Miscollaneous serevices |  | ${ }^{170} 32,0000$ | 156,000 | 312,000 |
| Totals-January 1974 | 965,000 | 1,910,000 | 413,000 | 826,000 |
| Totals-January 1973 | 120,000 | 170,000 | 26,000 | 52,000 |

Table (b)

| Month |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Normal weekly hours }}^{\text {Nof work }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approximate number of |  |  |  |  |
|  | increses | decreases |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{(000}{ }^{\prime}$ ) | ${ }^{(000 ' s)}$ |  |  |  |
| $\substack{1973 \\ \text { antury } \\ \text { Enfrery }}$ | ${ }_{4}^{120}$ | = | ${ }_{910}^{170}$ | 195 | ${ }_{290}^{59}$ |
|  |  | - | ${ }_{6}^{8.395}$ | $4 \overline{43}$ | 547 |
| ${ }_{\text {May }}$ |  | = | ${ }^{1.7745}$ |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | ${ }^{1} 1.655$ | = | -4,2, 2,65 <br> 1,460 | 10 | $\stackrel{20}{ }$ |
| Ald ${ }_{\text {Alusust }}^{\text {Serumber }}$ | 2,5975 | = | 5.7715 | 二 | = |
| Seperember | - | = |  | ${ }_{115}$ | 125 |
| November** | ${ }_{475}^{780}$ | $=$ | ${ }^{1,880}$ | ${ }^{65}$ | 130 |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { dand } \\ \text { January }}}$ | 965 | - | 1,910 | 413 | 826 |

## RETAIL PRICES, JANUARY 15, 1974

At January 15, 1974 the general* retail prices index was 191.8 (prices at January $16,1962=100$ ), compared with $188 \cdot 2$ a The rise in the index during the Jonuary 16,19 ,
The rise in the index during the month was due to higher
prices for petrol and oil, clothing and footwear, vegetables, bread, cakes, fish, sweets and chocolates, meals bought and consumed outside the home, furniture, newspapers and some other goods and services
The index meas
average level of prices of the commodities and services pur chased by nearly nine-tenths of the households in the United Kingdom, including practically all wage earners and most small and medium salary earners
The index for items of food
seasonal variations, namely home-killed lamb, fresh and smoked seasonal variations, nammely home--rilled lamb, fresh and smoked
fish, eggs, fresh vegetables and fresh fruit was 254-4, and that for all other items of food was 209.8. The index for all item ecept items of food the prices of which show significant

The principal changes in the groups in the month were:

 Detailed figures for various groups and sub-groups are:
Group and sub-group Index figure

| I | Food: Total | 216.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 225 |
|  | Meat and bacon | 270 |
|  | Fish | 319 |
|  | Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat | 168 |
|  | Milk, cheese and eggs | 202 |
|  | Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. | 131 |
|  | Sugar, preserves and confectionery | 188 |
|  | Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen | 224 |
|  | Fruit, fresh, dried and canned | 188 |
|  | Other food | 176 |
| II | Alcoholic drink | 166.0 |
| III | Tobacco | $142 \cdot 2$ |

Index figure
rv Housing: Total Rates and water charges Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fuel and light: Total (including oil) | $\mathbf{1 8 8 \cdot 6}$ |
| Coal and coke | 218 |
| Gas | 148 |
| Electricity | 186 |


| VI | Durable household goods: Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings | $\mathbf{1 5 8 . 3}$ |  |
| Radio, television and other household |  |  |
| appliances | 118 |  |
| Pottery, glassware and hardware | 169 |  |
| VII Clothing and footwear: Total | $\mathbf{1 6 6 \cdot 6}$ |  |
| Men's outer clothing | 187 |  |
| Men's undercothing | 181 |  |
| Women's outer clothing | 165 |  |
| Women's undercothing | 158 |  |
| Childrn's's clothing | 158 |  |
| Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, | 145 |  |
| hats and materials | 174 |  |
| Footwear |  |  |


| VIII Transport and vehicles: Total | 175.0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Motoring and cycling | 159 |
| Fares | 218 |

IX Miscellaneous goods: Total $182 \cdot 2$
Books, newspapers and periodicals
Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet
Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet
requisites
Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other
Soap and detergents
household goods
Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys,
150
160
168

| x | Services: Total | $212 \cdot 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Postage and telephones | 208 |
|  | Entertainment | 198 |
|  | Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning | 227 |
| XI | Meals bought and consumed outside the home | 229.5 $\dagger$ |
|  | All Items | $191 \cdot 8$ |

$\qquad$
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF ITEMS OF FOOD

Average retail prices on December 11, 1973 for a number of imAvratat items of food, derived from prices collected for the
porposes of the General Index of Retail Prices in 200 areas in purposes of the General Index of Retal
the United Kingdom, are given below.
Many of the items vary in quality from retailer to retailer, and partly because of these differences there are considerable variations in prices charged for many items. An indication of

Average prices (per lb. unless otherwise stated) of certain foods

| Item |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { prices. } \\ & \text { pricember } \\ & 11,1973 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 56.6 59.6 89.6 89.7 93.7 99.8 |  |
| Beef: Imported, chilled Silverside (without bone)* Rump steak | $\underset{\substack{74 \\ 89}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.7 \\ & \text { 51, } \\ & \hline 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 46-58 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 65 \end{array} \mathbf{- 9 8 0} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54-70 \\ & 1020 \\ & 3060 \\ & 305050 \\ & 50-64 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 452 \\ & 423 \\ & 480 \\ & 450 \\ & 453 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46-60 \\ & 30-50 \\ & 30 \\ & 34 \\ & 50 \\ & 50-60 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pork: Home-killed Begly* (foot off) Loin (with bone) | $\begin{aligned} & 777 \\ & 806 \\ & 806 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.8 \\ \substack{50.6 \\ 56.9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44-60 \\ & 58 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & \hline 64 \end{aligned}$ |
| Sork suasaes | ${ }_{678}^{804}$ | ${ }_{25}^{28,4}$ | -24-32 |
| Roasting chicken (broiler) frozen (3 b ) | ${ }^{620}$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | 23-30 |
| Roasting chicken, fresh or chilled (4 lb) oven ready | 394 | 29.1 | 25-34 |
| Fresh and smoked fish Haddock fillets Haddock, smoked, whole Paice, fillets Halibut cuts Herrings Kippers, with bone |  |  |  |
| Bread <br> White, $1 \frac{3}{4}$ lb unwr White, 14 oz loaf $1 \frac{3}{4}$ Ib wrapped and sliced loaf $1 \frac{3}{4}$ lb unwrapped loaf <br> Brown, 14 oz loaf | $\begin{aligned} & 772 \\ & \substack{899 \\ 689 \\ 645} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12: 12: 1 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 9: 2 \\ & 9: 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-13 \% \\ 10=13 \\ 7=10 \\ 8=10 \end{array}$ |
| $\underset{\text { Felour-raising, per } 316}{ }$ | 779 | 14.9 | 12-18 |

- Or Scotish equivaleat.
hese variations is given in the last column of the following table hich shows the ranges of prices within which at least four-fifth The recorded prices fell.
di average prices are subject to sampling error, and some the March 1973 issue of this $G$ azerte was given on page 285 of the March 1973 issue of this Gazerte.

| Item | Number of Nutatios Netamber 11,193 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { priciecember } \\ & \text { 11, } 1973 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frest veesetales |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| White | ${ }_{4}^{580}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,9}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2}=\frac{3}{3}$ |
| Potatos, new, loose | ${ }_{7}^{783}$ | 20.9 | 18. |
| Cabaze, reens |  |  | 4 - |
|  | ${ }_{7}^{315}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{13.2}$ | -10 |
| ceas | 778 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 3-6 |
| Runner beans Onions Mushrooms per +lb | ${ }_{732}^{78}$ | ${ }_{\substack{5.4 \\ 8.4}}$ | 年- ${ }^{8}$ |
| Fresh fruit ${ }_{\text {A }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 7735 775 | 11.8 $\substack{10.7 \\ 10.7}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 428 37 378 |  |  |
|  | 3 350 |  |  |
| Ham (not shoulder) | 707 | ${ }^{85} 5$ | 72 -100 |
| Pork lunchoon meat, 12 oz can | 658 | 20.7 | 14-25 |
| Canned (red) salmon, t-siziz can | 628 | ${ }^{53} 7$ | $48-59$ |
| Milk, ordinary, per pint | - | 5.5 | - |
| roduced <br> New Zealand <br> 720 <br> $23 \cdot 2$ $21 \cdot 2$ <br> $20-28$ $19-23$ $22-27$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Margarine, standard quality (without <br> added butter) per $\frac{1}{2} 16$ | $\underset{124}{155}$ | ${ }_{6}^{7} \mathbf{7}$ | 7-8 ${ }_{6}$ |
| Lard | 778 | 13.9 | 12 - 16 |
| Cheese, cheddar type | 798 | 32.8 | 30-36 |
|  | ${ }_{698}^{709}$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 2}^{47}$ | 42-50 |
| Exgs, medium, per doz | 362 | 41.5 | 39-44 |
| Sugar, granulated, per 21 lb | ${ }^{823}$ | 10.2 | 9+-11 |
| Coffee, instant, per 4 oz | 762 | 32.4 | 29 - |
| Tea, per $\ddagger \mathrm{lb}$ Medium priced | $\begin{aligned} & 1.889 \\ & \hline .8989 \\ & \hline 999 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

## 184 ferruary 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE

## Statistical series

(Some tables have been omitted from this section. See note on page 168.)

Tables 101-134 in this section of the Gazerte give the principal statistics compiled regularly by the department in the form of
time series, including the latest available figures together with time series, including the latest available figures together with comparable figures for preceding dates and years. They are arranged in subject groups, covering the working
opulation, employment, unemployment, unfiled vacancies population, employment, unemployment, unfilled vacancies,
hours worked, earnings, wage rates and hours of work, retail prices and stoppages of work resulting from industrial disputes. ome of the main series are shown as charts. Brief definitions of the terms used are at the end of this section.
The national statistics relate either to G
United Kingdom, and regional statistics to Great Britain or the for Statistical Purposes (see this GAZEETTE Jone Standard Regions which conform generally to the Economic Planning Regions. Working population. The changing size and composition of the working population. The changing size and composition of Great Britain at quarterly dates is in table 101, and more detailed analyses of the employment and nemployment figures are in subsequent tables.
Employment. As it is not practicable to estimate short-term
hanges in the numbers changes in the numbers of self-employed persons, the group
of employment tables relate only to employees. Monthly estimates are given for broad groups of industries covered by the Index of Industrial Production, and annual mid-year estimates
for other groups (table 103). The totals in employment in or other groups (table 103). The totals in employment in all ndustries and services at June each year are analysed by region

Unemployment. Tables 104116 show the numbers of un-
mployed in Great Britain, and in each region, at the monthly employed in Great Britain, and in each region, at the monthly
ounts. For Great Britain separate figures are given for males counts. For Great Britain separate figures are given for males
and females. People are included in the counts if they are registered for employment at a local employment office or youth employment service careers office, have no job, and are both capable of and available for work on the count date.
The counts include both claimants to unemployment benefit The counts include both claimants to unemployment benefit
and people not claiming benefit, but they exclude non-claimants and people not claiming benefit, but they exclude non-claimants
who are registered only for part-time work. Severely disabled people who are considered unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions are also excluded.
The number unemployed is expressed as a percentage of total ate of unemployment. Separate figures are given in the tables for young people seeking their first employment who are described as school-leavers and for adult students seeking temporary employment during vacation periods. The numbers unemployed
excluding school-leavers and adult students are adjusted for ecluding schooi-lea
An industrial analysis of national statistics for the unemployed
excluding school-leavers and adult students, is presented in xcluding school-leavers and adult students, is presented in tion of their current spell of registration in table 118 . Temporarily stopped workers who register to claim benefit,
but have jobs to which they expect to return, are not included but have jobs to which they expect to return, are not inclu
the unemployment statistics, but are counted separately.
Unfilled vacancies. The vacancy statistics in table 119 relate to he vacancies notified by employers to local employment offices date of count, remain unfilled. They do not measure the total volume of unsatisfied immediate manpower requirements of employers.
Hours worked. This group of tables provides additional
information about the level of industrial activity. Table 120 gives estimates of overtime and short-time working by operatives in manufacturing industries; table 121 the total hours worked and the average hours worked per operative per week in broad
industry groups in index form. Average weekly hours of employees are included in tables in the following groups.
Earnings and wage rates. Average weekly and hourly earning groups covered by the regular (October) enquiries are given in tables 122 and 123; averages for full-time men and women are given by industry group in table 122. Average earnings of al manufacturing industries, are shown in table 124 in index form. Table 125 is a comparative table of annual percentage changes in hourly earnings and hourly wage rates of fulll-time manual
workers. New Earnings Survey (Apri) estimates of workers. New Earnings Survey (April) estimates of averag
weekly and hourly earnings and weekly hours of various cate gories of employees in Great Britain are given in table 126. Table 127 shows, by industry group and in index form, average earning of all employees in Great Britain, derived from a monthly survey the adjusted for seasonal variations, Average earnings of full-tim manual men in the engineering, shipbuilding and chemical industries are given by occupation in table 128 , in index form
Indices of basic weekly and hourly waga rates and normal hous Indices of basic weekly and hourly wage rates and normal hour are given by industry group in table 131 and for all manufacturing
and all industries in table 130 . (Table 129 has been discontinued.)
Retail prices. Table 132 gives the all-items and broad item group figures for the official General Index of Retail Prices Quarterly all-items (excluding housing) indices
households are given in tables 132(a) and 132(b).
Industrial stoppages. Details of the numbers of stoppages of work due to industrial disputes, the number of workers involved and days lost are in table 133.
Output per head and labour costs. Table 134 provides annual and quarterly indices of output, employment and output pe and manufacturing sectors, and for selected industries wher output and employment can be reasonably matched. Annual and quarterly indices of total domestic incomes per unit of outpu are given for the whole economy, with separate indices for the
largest component-wages and salaries. Annual indices of labour costs per unit of output (including all items for which regular data is available) are shown for the whole economy and fo selected industries. A full description is given in this Gazette, October 1968, pages 801-803

Conventions. The following standard symbols are used
not availiabiligible (less than half the final
shown)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { shown) } \\
& \text { not elsewhere specified }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { n.e.s. } & \text { not elsewhere specified } \\ \text { S.I.C. } & \text { U.K. Standard Industrial Classification ( } 1958 \text { o }\end{array}$ 1968 edition as indicated)
A line across a column between two consecutive figures
indicates that the figures above and below the line indicates that the figures above and below the line have bee orpiled on a different basis, and are not wholly comparable, or that they relate to different groups for which totals are given
in the table. in the table.
Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, ther constituent items and the total as shown. constituent items and the total as shown.
Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate
the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc. the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc.
by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors

EAPLOYMENT
working population: Great Britain


Note: Employment estimates affer June 1972 are provisional. TABLE 102 THOUSANDS

|  |  | South | ${ }_{\text {Angliz }}^{\text {East }}$ | South | West ${ }_{\text {Midands }}$ | ${ }_{\text {East }}^{\text {Eaidinds }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yorkhire } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { siduber- } \end{aligned}$ | Werst | North | Waleo | Scotland | $\underset{\text { Griat }}{\text { Grin }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sandard Rezion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | Juno | 7,791 | 632 | 1,304 | 2,278 | 1,395 | 2,001 | 2,892 | 1,258 | 942 | 2.098 | 22,600* |
| 1970 | June | 7,988 | 637 | 1,310 | 2,259 | 1,392 | 1,976 | 2.842 | 1.270 | 935 | 2,077 | 22,04* |
| 1971 | June (a) | 7.616 | 620 | 1,308 | 2,218 | 1,363 | 1,924 | 2.79 | 1,242 | 930 | 2.018 | 22,027* |
|  | June (b) | 7.753 | 607 | 1,325 | 2,207 | 1,352 | 1.983 | 2.719 | 1.229 | 962 | 2.003 | 21.648 |
| 1972 | Juno | 7.369 | 622 | 1,344 | 2.172 | 1,362 | 1.990 | 2.699 | 1,230 | 973 | 1.989 | 21,550 |


|  |  | UNEMPLOYED |  |  |  | UNEMPLOYED EXCLUDING SCHOOL-LEAVERS AND ADULT STUDENTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentage } \\ & \text { race } \\ & \text { per cent } \end{aligned}$ |  | of which: |  | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted |  |
|  |  |  |  | School-leavers |  |  | ${ }_{\text {Number }}^{\text {(000s) }}$ | Percentage of employees employe |
|  | Monthly averages | $\square$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.5 \\ & \hline, 4.4 \\ & 5.7 .1 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 1970 |  |  | (611.8 |  | . | 607.7 | Sticis | 2.4 2.4 2.4 |
|  |  | 2.6 <br> 2.3 <br> 2.3 |  | 7.5 $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 2.6\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | : | (isto | 562.9 | 2.5 2.5 2.5 |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{551.2 \\ 579.2}}{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 1 \\ 20 \cdot 5 \\ 20.7 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{599.8 \\ 577.1}}{\text { 59, }}$ | 2.5. ${ }^{2.5}$ |
|  | October 12 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Novemer } \\ & \text { December } 7\end{aligned}$ | 2.5 2.6 2.6 | $\begin{gathered} 56 \cdot 36 \\ 68943 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \\ 3.8 \\ 3.8 \end{gathered}$ | \# |  | 577.15 | 2:5 |
| 1971 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Patuary } 11 \\ & \text { Hatrary } \\ & \text { Marche } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{3} 3.10$ | 674.8 780.8 70.0 | ¢, | $\because$ | 669.3 | (611.8. | -2.7 <br> 2.9 <br> 2.9 <br> 9 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apriti } 5 \\ \text { Apan } \\ \text { Jane } 14 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 70.3 \\ 685 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 766.29 \\ & \hline 682: 2 \end{aligned}$ | 681.2 7730.9 780 | - $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3: 3 \\ & 3\end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 743.4 817 810.5 8 |  |  | 704.2 7076 766.6 |  |  |
|  | (tatere 11 |  |  | $\underset{\substack{19,3 \\ 819}}{19.6}$ | $\frac{0.8}{0.2}$ | (799.2 |  | (3.6 |
| 1972 |  | ${ }_{4}^{4.1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9856 \\ & 9254 \\ & 924 \end{aligned}$ | 10.4 8.4 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 916.6 9167 9176 | (895:20 | lis $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.9\end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aroil } 10 \\ & \text { Hyar } \\ & \text { June } 12 \end{aligned}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3\end{aligned}$ | ¢988.2 |  | (16:4 | ¢895.4 | (889.0 | 3.9 3.6 3.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 10 \\ & \text { Supust } 14 \\ & \text { Septemer } 11 \end{aligned}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.8 \\ & \text { 3, }\end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28.64 \\ & 050.4 \\ & 050 \end{aligned}$ |  | (806.5 | - $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6\end{aligned}$ |
|  | (ectober 9 |  | (792.1 | $\underset{\substack{23.2 \\ 9.7}}{ }$ | $\frac{2.6}{1.8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 3 \\ & 73, \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{778.8}$ | 3.4.5 |
| 1973 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{785} 7$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 5: 0 \\ & 0\end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{15 \cdot 6}{=}$ | 710.4 717.6 60.6 | 703.1 660.1 630 |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { April } \\ \text { May } 14 \\ 14}}$ June 11 |  |  |  | $\frac{44 \cdot 1}{1 \cdot 0}$ |  |  | - |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } 9 \text { gust } \\ & \text { Seserser ber } 10 \end{aligned}$ | 2.5.5. | ( 5 555.27 | $\underset{\substack{27.7 \\ \text { 21.0 }}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | 9, 9.9 | 537.7 |  | 2.6 <br> 2.4 <br> 2.5 |
|  | October 8 November 12 December 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2: 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { co9. } 9.6 \\ & 48.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{2.8}{1.9}$ |  |  | ciel |
| 1974 | January 14 | 2.7 | 6056 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 593.1 | $535 \cdot 8$ | 2.4 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{sic Ordert}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{industries} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Index of production industries \(\$\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Other industriess} \\
\hline \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Index of
proderios
industries \\
॥-xx|
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Manufacturing industrie \\
III-XIX
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Construction
industry \\
\(x \times\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Agriculture,
forestry and \\
fishing \\
I
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Transpore } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { ciom } \\
\& \text { anuni- }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Discributive } \\
\& \text { trases } \\
\& \text { xxIII }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Catering, MLH884-888 \&  \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Actual numbers unadiusted for seasonal variations} \\
\hline  \& Monthly averages \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
28 \\
38 \\
32 \\
35 \\
24 \\
24 \\
34 \\
35 \\
\hline
\end{array} \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39 \\
35 \\
59 \\
43 \\
36 \\
37 \\
37 \\
57 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
21 \\
18 \\
12 \\
26 \\
21 \\
218 \\
18 \\
26 \\
25 \\
\hline 25 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 19690 \\
\& 1997 \\
\& 1971
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \substack{531 \\
\hline 589 \\
787}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 278 \\
\& \hline 808 \\
\& \hline 060
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1455 \\
\& \hline 159
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1010 \\
\& \hline 106 \\
\& \hline 128
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13 \\
\(\substack{13 \\
15 \\
15}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 35 \\
\& 36 \\
\& \hline 46
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 54 \\
\& \frac{54}{56} \\
\& 7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 25
25
30 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1278 \\
\& 136 \\
\& 169
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \({ }_{1973}^{197}\) ) \& \& \({ }_{\substack{816 \\ 581}}\) \& \({ }_{284}^{484}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{271 \\ 167}}\) \& 133
89 \& \({ }_{11}^{16}\) \& \({ }_{39}^{50}\) \& \({ }_{5}^{81}\) \& 34
26 \& \({ }_{176}^{206}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} \& April \& 895 \& 487 \& 305 \& 150 \& 18 \& 53 \& 89 \& 36 \& 212 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { maye } \\
\text { juyy }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
822 \\
\hline 756 \\
\hline 756
\end{gathered}
\] \& 451
\(\substack{415 \\ 405}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 287 \\
\& \hline 289 \\
\& 288
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1323 \\
\& 1123 \\
\& \hline 18
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{16 \\ 14 \\ 14}}{ }\) \& 50
45
45
45 \& 84
78
78 \& 36
\(\substack{36 \\ 27 \\ 29}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1988 \\
\substack{198 \\
196}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \&  \& \[
\underset{\substack{778 \\ 786 \\ \hline 68}}{\substack{2 \\ \hline}}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 258 \\
\& \substack{258 \\
252}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1199 \\
\substack{119 \\
197}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \({ }_{14}^{14}\) \& \(\underset{46}{46}\) \& 78
78
76 \& 28
\(\begin{aligned} \& 28 \\ \& 36\end{aligned}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{206 \\ 212}}{201}\) \\
\hline \& November \& \({ }_{733}^{757}\) \& \({ }_{361}^{374}\) \& \({ }_{221}^{231}\) \& \({ }_{112} 11\) \& 15 \& \({ }_{4}^{47}\) \& \({ }_{70}^{7}\) \& \({ }_{37}^{37}\) \& \({ }_{208}^{214}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January } \\
\& \text { February } \\
\& \text { March }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
760 \\
\substack{717 \\
678}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
376 \\
331 \\
331
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 228 \\
\& \substack{202 \\
210}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 120 \\
\& \substack{120 \\
104}
\end{aligned}
\] \& 17
\(\substack{15 \\ 14 \\ 15}\) \& 50
48
48
48 \& 76
71
77 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
37 \\
34 \\
38 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
215 \\
904 \\
99
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Apriil } \\
\text { Sand }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
6489 \\
541 \\
541
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \left.\begin{array}{c}
313 \\
2268 \\
268
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1917 \\
\& 1760
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
97 \\
83
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
13 \\
10 \\
10
\end{tabular} \& 近 \(\begin{array}{r}40 \\ 37\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{r}
63 \\
\(\substack{56 \\
51 \\
\hline 1 \\
\hline}\)
\end{tabular} \& 28
\(\substack{28 \\ 19}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}198 \\ \begin{array}{l}197 \\ 163\end{array} \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \substack{\text { Sulyurute } \\
\text { Suptember }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& ( \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
153 \\
\(\substack{153 \\
145 \\
145 \\
\hline}\)
\end{tabular} \& \(\stackrel{80}{79}\) \& 9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
34 \\
34 \\
34 \\
\hline 3
\end{tabular} \&  \& 19
20
20 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 165 \\
\& \substack{165 \\
\hline 666}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Notober } \\
\& \text { Nocer } \\
\& \text { Docember }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
502 \\
483 \\
483
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 235 \\
\& \left.\begin{array}{c}
235 \\
229
\end{array}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
136 \\
\substack{136 \\
126}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 76 \\
\& 76 \\
\& 76
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{10}^{10}\) \& 33
34
34 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
24 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}26 \\
24 \\
24\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1645 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
165 \\
1552
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1974 \& January \& 593 \& 292 \& \({ }^{158}\) \& 110 \& \({ }^{13}\) \& \({ }^{38}\) \& 56 \& 29 \& 179 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Number adjusted for normal seasonal variations} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} \& April \& 869 \& 467 \& 293 \& 142 \& 17 \& 52 \& 86 \& 36 \& 207 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { mana } \\
\text { jund }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
830 \\
80307 \\
807
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\underset{4}{497}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 284 \\
\& 205 \\
\& 205
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \(\xrightarrow{17}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{51}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{84 \\ 88 \\ 80}}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
35 \\
34 \\
38 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
202 \\
208 \\
208 \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Sugusu } \\
\& \text { Supuer ber } \\
\& \text { Octoborer }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8081 \\
\& 88172 \\
\& \hline 89
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
4228 \\
\hline 1206 \\
\hline 06
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2566 \\
\& 2466 \\
\& 248
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 133 \\
\& 1231 \\
\& 128
\end{aligned}
\] \& + \(\begin{aligned} \& 16 \\ \& 16 \\ \& 16\end{aligned}\) \& \(\stackrel{49}{48}\) \& \({ }_{80}^{80}\) \& 34
33
33 \& 边 \(\begin{aligned} \& 215 \\ \& 209 \\ \& 209\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline \& November \& \({ }_{727}^{727}\) \& \({ }_{366}^{387}\) \& - \({ }_{228}^{238}\) \& 119 \& \({ }_{14}^{15}\) \& 46 \& \({ }_{73}^{75}\) \& \({ }_{32}^{33}\) \& \({ }_{203}^{207}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
703 \\
630 \\
630
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
3426 \\
304 \\
304
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2005 \\
\& 1919
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{88}^{97}\) \& - \& \(\underset{\substack{46 \\ 44}}{ }\) \& 72
62
68 \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 32 \\ \& 29 \\ \& 29\end{aligned}\) \& ( 2068 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Aprill } \\
\text { fand }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
619 \\
5990 \\
590
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2929 \\
\& 288 \\
\& 286
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1787 \\
\& \hline 1761
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \&  \&  \& 28
28
28
27 \& 184
7
775 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { July } \\
\& \text { Supusus } \\
\& \text { Supember }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
576 \\
545 \\
545
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
277 \\
27273 \\
\hline 263
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 164 \\
\& \substack{154 \\
149}
\end{aligned}
\] \& 93
98 \& \({ }_{11}^{11}\) \& 38
38
38 \& 54
\(\substack{54 \\ 49}\) \& 26
24
24 \& 1788

780
780 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October } \\
& \text { Doer } \\
& \text { December }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 515

476

476 \& (294 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1437 \\
& y_{137}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ¢ $\begin{gathered}86 \\ 81 \\ 76\end{gathered}$ \& $\stackrel{11}{9} 9$ \& 34

34
34
3 \& $\underset{4}{46}$ \& 29
19

19 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 16051 \\
& 1 \\
& 147
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline 1974 \& 4 January \& 536 \& 261 \& 150 \& 87 \& 10 \& 34 \& 52 \& 24 \& 170 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{| *Exluding MLH 884888 (Catering hotels, etc.) in Order XXVI. Including |
| :--- |
|  the Standard In dusstrial Classiicition. The figyres between 1959 and May 1969 were unemployed in some industries so that figures since June 1969 may not be strictly comparable with those for earlier periods. |} <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}



HOURS OF WORK manufacturing industries: hours worked by operatives: Great Britain

TABLE 121
1962 AVERAGE $=100$

|  |  | INDEX OF TOTAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY ALL OPERATIVES* |  |  |  |  |  | INDEX OF AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED PER OPERATIVE* |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All manufacturing Industries |  | Engineering, electrical goods, metal goods | Vehicles | Textiles, leather, clothing | Food, drink, tobacco | All manufacturing Industries |  | Engineering, electrical goods, metal goods | Vehicles | Textiles, leather, clothing | Food, drink, tobacco |
|  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  | 104.6 |  | 98.6 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 119.0 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 103.7 |  | 103.7 | $104 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 3$ | 102.8 |
| 1957 |  | 103.9 |  | 98.6 | 104.6 | 117.7 | 99.5 100.1 | 103.6 |  | 103.5 102.4 | 104.5 103.2 | 104.5 103.0 | $102 \cdot 7$ |
| 1958 |  | $100 \cdot 4$ |  | $96 \cdot 5$ 96.3 | 101.6 104.9 | 108.3 108.6 | 100.1 99.1 | 102.5 103.3 |  | 102.4 102.8 | 103.2 104.9 | $103 \cdot 0$ 104.5 | 102.5 102.0 |
| 1959 |  | $100 \cdot 9$ 103.9 |  | $96 \cdot 3$ 99.4 | 104.9 107.9 | 108.6 | 99.1 100.1 | 103.3 102.4 |  | $102 \cdot 8$ 101.7 | $104 \cdot 9$ $101 \cdot 7$ | 104.8 | 101.7 |
| 1960 |  | 103.9 102.9 |  | 99.4 101.9 | 107.9 102.9 | 1104.7 104 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 101.0 |  | $101 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 4$ |
| 1962 |  | 100.0 |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1963 |  | 98.4 |  | $97 \cdot 6$ | 99.1 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 99.9 |  | 99.6 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 5$ 101.4 | 99.9 |
| 1964 |  | $100 \cdot 7$ |  | 101.7 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 97.3 | $100 \cdot 7$ 99.4 |  | $100 \cdot 7$ 98.8 | 100.8 98.4 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 99.0 |
| 1965 |  | 99.8 97.3 |  | 101.9 | 96.2 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 96.6 | 99.4 97.8 |  | 98.8 97.4 | 98.4 95 | 98.5 | 98.1 |
| 1966 |  | 97.3 92.4 |  | 101.0 | 91.5 | 91.7 84.4 | 95.2 92.8 | 97.1 |  | 96.6 | 95.7 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 98.0 |
| 1968 |  | 91.5 |  | 96.8 94.6 | 87.0 | 83.3 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 97.9 |  | 96.8 | 96.9 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 1969 |  | $92 \cdot 4$ |  | 96.1 | 88.3 | 83.6 | $90 \cdot 8$ | 98.0 |  | $97 \cdot 3$ | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.4 |
| 1970 |  | $90 \cdot 2$ 84.4 |  | $94 \cdot 3$ 87.2 | $86 \cdot 7$ $82 \cdot 1$ | 78.3 74.0 | $89 \cdot 3$ 85.9 | 97.0 95.1 |  | $96 \cdot 1$ 93.4 | $95 \cdot 4$ 93.2 | 96.9 96.3 | 97.5 96.6 |
| 1971 1972 |  | $84 \cdot 4$ $81 \cdot 1$ |  | $87 \cdot 6$ | 89.9 | 71.5 | 84.6 | 94.7 |  | 92.6 | 92.9 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 96.6 |
| Week ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 | April 18 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 96.5 | 89.0 | 81.5 | 89.6 | 97.2 97.3 | $97 \cdot 3$ 97.2 | 96.5 96.5 |  |  | 97.7 97.5 |
|  | May 16 June 13 | $92 \cdot 5$ 92.2 | $90 \cdot 7$ 90.4 | $96 \cdot 9$ 96.2 | 89.0 89.8 | 81.0 80.6 | 89.8 91.2 | $97 \cdot 3$ $97 \cdot 3$ | $97 \cdot 2$ $97 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 5$ 96.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 96 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 1 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 97.5 98.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.1 | 97.5 | 97.0 | $96 \cdot 5$ | 96.5 | 97.4 | 98.2 |
|  | July 18 August 15 | 87.1 75.6 | 90.3 89.6 | 91.4 78.3 | 75.8 | $73 \cdot 3$ 63.3 79 | 82.3 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 94.5 | 97.4 | 98.8 |
|  | September 19 | 92.0 | 89.6 | 96.2 | 88.3 |  | $91 \cdot 6$ | 96.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October 17 | 91.7 | 89.3 | 96.0 | 87.6 | 79.3 79.1 | 91.5 90.9 | 96.6 96.7 |  |  |  |  | 97.1 97.1 |
|  | November 14 | 91.7 | 89.0 | 96.2 | 88.5 | 79.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ 90.1 | $96 \cdot 7$ 96.3 | $96 \cdot 5$ 96.2 | 95.8 | $95 \cdot 2$ 95.4 | 96.9 96.4 | 97.1 97.3 |
|  | December 12 | 91.0 | 88.5 | $95 \cdot 4$ | 88.9 | 78.4 | $90 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | January $16 \dagger$ February $13 \dagger$ March 13 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 94.2 | 88.3 | $77 \cdot 1$ | 86.2 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 95.8 |
|  |  | $87 \cdot 6$ | 86.8 | 92.6 | 85.9 | 75.9 | 85.0 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 95.8 | 94.3 | 93.1 | 96.0 | 95.8 |
|  |  |  |  | 90.3 | 85.0 | 74.5 | 84.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 15 | 87.2 | 85.5 | 91.0 89.9 | 86.0 85.0 | 76.8 76.4 | $85 \cdot 6$ 86.8 | $95 \cdot 4$ 95.4 | $95 \cdot 3$ $95 \cdot 2$ | 93.8 93.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 1 \\ & 93 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 4 \\ & 96-7 \end{aligned}$ | 96.4 96.7 |
|  | June 19 | 86.7 | 84.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July 17 | 81.5 | 84.5 | 81.7 | 73.5 | 69.6 | 86.4 79.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 97.2 97.9 |
|  | August 14 | 70.9 | 84.0 | 72.2 | 71.5 | $60 \cdot 7$ 76.4 | 79.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 95.7 \\ & 04.0 \end{aligned}$ | $94.9$ | 93.7 92.9 | 92.5 92.5 | 96.7 96.4 | 97.9 96.8 |
|  | September 18 | 85.8 | 83.5 | 88.0 | 82.8 | 76.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October 16 <br> November 13 | 84.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 82.0 \end{aligned}$ | 86.1 | 81.1 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 87.3 | 94.7 | $94 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 96.6 96.9 |
|  | December 11 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 82.0 | 85.9 | 81.7 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 87.2 | 94.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 |  | 83.0 | 82.5 | 84.6 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 74.2 | $84 \cdot 2$ | 94.0 | 94.9 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 95.4 | 95.5 |
|  | February 19§ | 75.7 | $75 \cdot 1$ | 77.0 | 71.7 | 64.8 | 82.2 | $87 \cdot 3$ | 87.8 | 84.5 | 82.7 | $86 \cdot 1$ | 93.9 |
|  | March 18 | 82.1 | $81 \cdot 3$ | 84.0 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 73-3 | 83.5 | $94 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 95.8 | 96.0 |
|  | April 15 | $82 \cdot 6$ | 81.5 | 83.9 | $80 \cdot 7$ | 74.1 | 83.9 | 94.9 | $95 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  | 96.2 96.6 |
|  | May 13 | 83.1 | 81.5 | 84.4 | 81.8 | 74.3 | 84.8 | 95.2 | $95 \cdot 1$ 95.3 | 93.1 93.3 | 93.7 94.2 | 96.5 | 96.6 97.0 |
|  | June 17 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 81.6 | 84.6 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 74.2 | $85 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ |  | $93 \cdot 3$ | 94.2 |  |  |
|  | July 15* | 78.7 | 81.6 | $80 \cdot 6$ | 72.0 | $67 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | 95.8 | 95.3 | 93.6 94.4 | 95.1 | 96.8 96.9 | 96.9 98.2 |
|  | August 19* | 69.2 | 82.0 | 69.9 | 71.4 | 59.1 | 78.0 | 96.4 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 94.4 | 94.1 93.9 | $96 \cdot 9$ 96.6 | $98 \cdot 2$ 97.2 |
|  | September 16* | $83 \cdot 9$ | 81.7 | $85 \cdot 1$ | 83.5 | 74.5 | 87.5 | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $93 \cdot 4$ | 93.9 | 96.6 |  |
|  | October 14* | 84.0 | 81.8 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 74.2 | 87.0 | 95.7 |  |  | 94.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 97.0 |
|  | November 18* | 84-2 | 81.8 81.5 | 85.8 85.6 | 84.8 84.8 | 74.1 73.7 | $87 \cdot 1$ 86.3 | 96.0 95.9 | 95.7 95.8 | $94 \cdot 1$ 94.1 | 94.8 94.9 | 96.7 96.5 | 97.0 97.4 |
|  | December 16* | 83.8 | 81.5 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 84.8 | $73 \cdot 7$ | 86.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 4 \\ & 94.4 \end{aligned}$ | 96.0 96.8 | 95.8 96.1 |
|  | February 17* | 83.2 83.4 | $82 \cdot 6$ 82.6 | $85 \cdot 7$ 86.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 83.4 \\ & 82.4 \end{aligned}$ | $73 \cdot 0$ 73.4 | $82 \cdot 4$ $83 \cdot 1$ | 96.0 95.9 | 96.6 96.5 | $94 \cdot 5$ 94.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 4 \\ & 92.7 \end{aligned}$ | 96.8 96.9 | $96 \cdot 1$ 96.3 |
|  | March 17* | $83 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 86.1 |  |  | 83.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 14* | 83.7 84.2 | 82.6 82.6 | $86 \cdot 3$ 86.6 | 83.4 84.3 | 73.2 73.1 | $83 \cdot 7$ $85 \cdot 1$ | 96.3 96.7 | 96.6 96.5 | 94.7 95.2 | 94.0 94.2 | 97.1 97.1 | 96.9 97.4 |
|  | May 19* June 16* | 84.2 84.3 | $82 \cdot 6$ 82.6 | $86 \cdot 6$ 86.5 | $84 \cdot 3$ $85 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 1$ $72 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 5$ | 96.6 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 94.1 | $97 \cdot 1$ | 97.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 74.0 |  | $86 \cdot 7$ | 97.1 | 96.6 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 97.3 | 98.1 |
|  | August 18* | 79.7 69.8 | $82 \cdot 6$ 82.7 | 71.2 | 74.4 | 56.9 | 79.1 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 96.1 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 97.6 | 98.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $84 \cdot 3$ | 71.3 | 89.0 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 96.9 | 97.8 |
|  | September 15 <br> October 13* | 84.6 84.8 | $82 \cdot 6$ | 87.4 | $85 \cdot 4$ | 71.1 | 88.9 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 97.0 | $97 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November 17* | - 85.0 | 82.5 | 87.9 | 84.6 | 71.0 | 89.5 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 97.2 | 97.9 |
|  | December 15* | $85 \cdot 3$ | 83.0 | 88.3 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 71.1 | 89.4 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | 96.0 | $96 \cdot 6$ | 97. | 98.2 |

[^2] nterruption of postal services, the January 1971 figures have been calculated from a

A full account of the method of calculation was published on pages 305 to 307 of A 1962 issue, and on page 404 of the October 1963 issue, respectively $o$ this Gazette.

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## United Kingdom: manual workers: average weekly and hourly earnings and hours worked

| TABLE 122 ${ }_{\text {Standard Industrial Classification }} 1968$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | full-time men (21 Years and over) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { coal } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { perro. } \\ & \text { perouncts } \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Chemicals } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { anlied. } \\ \text { indus- } \\ \text { tries }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { is Metal } \\ & \text { macture } \\ & \text { facture } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mech- } \\ & \text { anical } \\ & \text { engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Instru- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Electrical } \\ & \text { ingineer- } \end{aligned}$ |  | Vehicles |  | Textiles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather, } \begin{array}{l} \text { eather, } \\ \text { and for } \\ \text { and fur } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {cole }}^{\substack{\text { cothing } \\ \text { fotwear }}}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{51.67 \\ 37 \\ \hline 73085} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{28,48 \\ \text { si } \\ 37.10} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} f 0 \cdot 12 \\ \text { s.1. } \\ 39 \cdot 14 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{3}^{35.21} \\ & 41.63 \\ & 45 \cdot 74 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} t .020 \\ \substack{28.05 \\ 36 \cdot 75} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} t .566 \\ \text { s.0.03 } \\ 34 \cdot 53 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{7}{c} 600 \\ \text { an } \\ 33 \cdot 50 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} \text { Hed } \\ \substack{43.6 \\ 42.9 \\ 42.3} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{4}{44.0} \begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 44.6\end{aligned}$ |  | Si3. 434 44.5 | (43.8 |  |  | ( ${ }_{\substack{41.2 \\ 43.3 \\ 43.0}}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { putis } \\ & \text { and } \\ & 92.192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & y_{3} \cdot 14 \\ & 850.13 \\ & 97.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.40 \\ & \substack{9.84 \\ 90.83} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.544 \\ & \hline 64124 \\ & 84+28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.40 \\ & \text { on } \\ & 88,455 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.64 \\ & \substack{90.41 \\ 94.55} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 20 \\ & \hline 77.20 \\ & 88 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.544 \\ & \hline 97170 \\ & 81.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99699 \\ \substack{9794 \\ 77,60} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.11 \\ & \text { on } \\ & 81.13 \\ & 80.71 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Timber, } \\ & \text { furniture, } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { printing } \\ & \text { publishing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { manu- } \\ & \text { facturing } \\ & \text { industri } \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { AlInur } \\ \text { fanturing } \\ \text { industries }}}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {Conn }}^{\text {Struction }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gastectricity } \\ & \text { oled } \\ & \text { ander } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { comuni- } \\ & \text { cation* } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { admini- } \\ & \text { stration } \end{aligned}$ | $\underbrace{\text { cold }}_{\substack{\text { Aldustries } \\ \text { coverres }}}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} t 9.255 \\ \substack{t 40.06 \\ 39.36} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{7}{5} \cdot 0.04 \\ & \text { si.24 } \\ & 48.69 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\substack{51.27 \\ 3620 \\ 41.50}}{} .20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} f 1.05 \\ \text { s51.52 } \\ 39.86 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} f, .74 \\ \text { s.7. } \\ 39.79 \\ \hline 9.78 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\begin{subarray}{c}{4 \\ 24.51 \\ \hline 6.93 \\ 31.32} }} \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{44.2 \\ 44.9}}{ }$ |  | 4, $\begin{aligned} & 49.3 \\ & 48.8\end{aligned}$ | 477.2 477.2 |  |  | $\underset{\substack{43.9 \\ 44.1}}{\substack{4 \\ 4}}$ |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 450 \\ & 45.6\end{aligned}$ |
| Average hourly earnings <br> 1971 Oct. <br> 1972 Oct. 1973 Oct. <br>  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 85.44 \\ & \hline 5045 \\ & 87 \cdot .27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.17 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { ant } 196 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.05 \\ 79.05 \\ 89.35 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.195 \\ & \text { si.09 } \\ & 92.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.298 \\ & 0797 \\ & 81.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.79 \\ & \hline 80795 \\ & 877.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.34 \\ & 81.88 \\ & 80.82 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{90.27 \\ 78.29 \\ 87.32} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.75 \\ & 807.75 \\ & 77.57 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,19 \\ & \substack{99,10 \\ 89,74} \end{aligned}$ |
| Standard Industrial Classification 1068 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FULL-TIME | WOMEN | Year | (D OVER) |
| Food, <br> drink and tobacc | Coal <br> petro- <br> leum products <br> produ |  | Metal manu- facture | Mech-engineering | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Instru- } \\ & \text { iment } \\ & \text { ingineer- } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Electrical } \\ & \text { engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shipbuild- } \\ & \text { ing and } \\ & \text { marine } \\ & \text { engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Vehicles |  | Textiles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather, } \begin{array}{l} \text { eathor, } \\ \text { gaods } \\ \text { and fur } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clothing } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { footwear } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{\substack{4 \\ 14.93 \\ 17.94 \\ 20.91}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 37.7 38.7 37.7 |  |  | 37.7 $\begin{gathered}33.8 \\ 37.4\end{gathered}$ | 37.6 37. 80.0 |  | ( $\begin{gathered}37.1 \\ 37.7 \\ 37.3\end{gathered}$ |  | 37.0 $\begin{gathered}73.5 \\ 36.7\end{gathered}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}36.8 \\ 36.7 \\ 36-4\end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 84,73 \\ & \text { ant.7. } \\ & 55 \cdot 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.70 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 55 \cdot 9920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 33 \\ & 53,20 \\ & 61 \cdot 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81-36 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 576 \cdot 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0,30 \\ & \text { ans } \\ & 59.719 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5.25 \\ & \text { sp2.25 } \\ & 69.44 \\ & \hline 9.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.24 \\ & \text { ant } \\ & 56.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.46 \\ & \text { at.46 } \\ & 55.36 \\ & 53.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.86 \\ & \text { si.89 } \\ & 48.88 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Tomber | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { Printing } \\ & \text { patbisha } \\ & \text { publishi } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { fancurn } \\ & \text { indur } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {con-t }}^{\text {conction }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gase,tricity } \\ & \text { alnd } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \begin{array}{l} \text { Tom } \\ \text { anmmun } \\ \text { cation } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { Pamin } \\ & \text { stration } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { industries } \\ & \text { covered } \end{aligned}$ |
| Average weekly ea <br> 1971 Oct. <br> 1972 Oct. |  |  | $\begin{gathered} t, 10 \\ \text { ind } \\ \text { in } 27.79 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | ${ }_{15}^{6} .65$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7_{134}^{5} \\ & \substack{15.20 \\ 18.96} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{c} 1.64 \\ & 14.39 \\ & 16.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} t \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | (37.6 $\begin{aligned} & 37.6 \\ & 377.7\end{aligned}$ | ( $\begin{aligned} & 37.5 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 77.5\end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{37.9}{=}$ | ${ }_{\substack{37.1 \\ 37.2}}^{\substack{3 \\ \hline 7.2}}$ |  |  |  | 39.6 30.0. 40 | 37.7 37.7 37.7 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 85.255 \\ & \text { s5.25 } \\ & 61 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P4199} \\ & \text { stios } \\ & 59.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,977 \\ & \text { sy.978 } \\ & 53 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8213, \\ & \text { se:135 } \\ & 56 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{81 \cdot 29}{=}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.17 \\ & \hline 61.30 \\ & 50.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.02 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 57.02 \\ 61.70 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{p-55 \\ 58.59 \\ 67.09} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 32.83 } \\ & 37.12 \\ & 43.72 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| xxe | and London |  |  |  |  |  | and |  |  |  |  |  |

Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours worked: manual workers: United Kingdom

| Standard Industrial Classification 1968 | October 1971 |  |  | October 1972 |  |  | October 1973 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { Cafring } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { hurr } \\ & \text { worked } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { hearring } \\ & \text { hearnings } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { hurr } \\ & \text { worked } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Averaze } \\ \text { Coraring } \\ \text { ear } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { hours } \\ & \text { worked } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\epsilon$ |  | p | f |  | p | t |  | p |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4.1 $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & \text { 32.7 } \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.7\end{aligned}$ |  | 41.52 21. and 21.50 1150.21 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Index of average salaries: non-manual employees: Great Britain


Annual percentage changes in hourly wage earnings and hourly wage rates: United Kingdom TABLE 125

|  |  | Average weekly <br> wage earnings <br> (1) | Average hourly <br> wage earnings <br> (2) | Average hourly wage earnings effect of overtime* <br> (3) | Average hourly <br> wage rates $\dagger$ <br> (4) | Differences (col. (3) <br> minus col. (4)) <br> (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1961 | April | + ${ }_{\text {+ }}^{5}$ | +7.3 +7.0 | $\pm 6.5$ | + 6.2 | $\pm 0.5$ |
| 1962 | cotaber | + | $\pm \begin{aligned} & \text { + } 7.0 \\ & +5.1 \\ & +4.1\end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{+5.9}$ | $\stackrel{+}{+6.1}$ | $\stackrel{+}{+0.5}$ |
| 1983 |  |  | + |  | + | + +0.2 |
| 1964 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { actober } \\ \text { Apriil }}]{\text { ata }}$ | $\stackrel{5}{+9.1}$ | $\stackrel{4.1}{7}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{+} \times$ | + | +1.6 |
| 1965 | Coctioer | $\stackrel{+8.5}{+}$ | +8.24 | +8.0. | - | + |
| 1966 | $\xrightarrow{\text { Altaber }}$ | + + + 7 | $\stackrel{+9.8}{+9}$ | + + 9, 7 | +8.0 | +1.7 |
| 1967 | Arpoiler | + +1.1 | - ${ }_{\text {- }}$ | + 3.0 | + | $\pm 0.3$ |
| 1968 | Apriller | + 8.5 | $\pm 8.1$ | + 7.7 | + 8 8:6 | -0.9 |
| 1969 | ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | $\pm+7.5$ | + 7.1 | + 6.9 | ${ }_{+}^{+5.4}$ | +1.5 |
| $\xrightarrow{1970} 1$ | (eater | $\pm$ |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { +1.0. } \\ & +13 \\ & +13\end{aligned}$ |  | + |
| ${ }^{1977} 19$ | Octaber October Octer |  |  |  | +19.1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { chemi. } \\ \text { chand } \\ \text { andides } \\ \text { infess } \\ \text { tifes } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {M }}^{\substack{\text { Meal } \\ \text { matare }}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1000 | $\xrightarrow{\substack{10.0 \\ 997}}$ | $\underset{\substack{1000 \\ \text { and } \\ 1029}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |  |  | $\substack { \text { lo, } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{10.5 \\ 1098{ \text { lo, } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 0 . 5 \\ 1 0 9 8 } } \end{subarray}$ | $\underset{\substack { \text { a } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{100 \\ 909{ \text { a } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 0 0 \\ 9 0 9 } }\end{subarray}}{ }$ | (100\% | $\underset{\substack{1000 \\ 1001}}{\substack{100}}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{1006 \\ 999}}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{1000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { 10, }}}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { lot }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{10,9 \\ 1092 \\ 1072}}$ |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{10,3 \\ \text { join } \\ 1073}]{ }$ | $\substack { \text { lo, } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{10,3 \\ 104{ \text { lo, } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 0 , 3 \\ 1 0 4 } } \end{subarray}$ |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{105}$ |  |
| cill |  | $\xrightarrow{1069}$ | (1123 |  | coid |  | coiction | $\underset{\substack{1034 \\ 1054 \\ 1054}}{ }$ | cos | coint | $\underset{\substack { 108 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{108 \\ 1094{ 1 0 8 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 0 8 \\ 1 0 9 4 } }\end{subarray}}{ }$ |  | $\underset{\substack{1073 \\ 10,5 \\ 1063}}{ }$ |  |
| Ocaborer |  | (1000 | +1121 | $\underset{\substack{1989 \\ 1092 \\ 1020}}{ }$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{100 \\ 11020}}$ | $\underset{\substack{1102 \\ 1120}}{\substack{12}}$ | $\underset{\substack{11,38 \\ 114}}{\substack{1 \\ 1}}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { lota }}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{1108 \\ 1084}}{\substack{108}}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{1096 \\ 1098 \\ 1080}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |
|  | (18, |  | (112 |  | $\xrightarrow{12,3}$ | $\underset{\substack{13,2 \\ 13 \\ 163}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { a }}}^{1155}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{1137}$ |  |  |  |
| Amaril | $\xrightarrow{2226}$ | ${ }^{114.9}$ | - 118 | $\xrightarrow{1102}$ | ${ }^{11145}$ | ${ }^{11152}$ | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{118}$ | $\underset{\substack{116.64 \\ 1128}}{\substack{168}}$ |  |  |  |  |  | (12.0. |
| ${ }_{\text {dal }}^{\text {Jubust }}$ | - 126.6 |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{114,5}$ | ${ }^{1182}$ | - 118.4 |  |  | (120.1 |  | $\substack{1232 \\ 1225 \\ 1220}$ |  | ¢ |  |
| Ot | ${ }^{1278} 8$ | ${ }_{1227}^{1225}$ | $\underset{\substack{12,55 \\ 120}}{ }$ | ${ }^{1155}$ | ${ }^{1189}$ | ${ }_{\substack{120 \\ 120}}^{121}$ | ${ }^{1255}$ |  |  | ${ }^{1163}$ | cist | ${ }^{298}$ | 11,98120 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{1}^{1326}$ | ${ }_{1278}^{1256}$ | 1308 <br> 133.0 <br> 18 | ${ }_{120.1}^{117.4}$ | ${ }_{125}^{121.4}$ | ${ }_{1225}^{1238}$ | 127, | ${ }_{122.7}^{1168}$ | (1260 | ${ }_{1224}^{120.4}$ | ${ }_{127}^{1267}$ | ${ }_{1372}^{1327}$ | ${ }_{1287}^{128}$ |  |
| Ampril | $\underset{\substack{1368 \\ 1393 \\ 13,5}}{1}$ | ${ }_{\substack{120.4 \\ 1294 \\ 129}}$ |  | - |  |  |  | ${ }^{1254}$ | cinat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Julusur | ${ }^{4042}$ | $\xrightarrow{1345}$ | ${ }_{\substack{102 \\ 1802}}^{180}$ | 1359\% | ${ }^{1308}$ | cise | $\xrightarrow{\substack{1368 \\ 1350}}$ | - | $\underset{\substack{1360 \\ 18.5}}{\substack{\text { che }}}$ | ${ }_{\text {la }}^{1903}$ |  |  | ${ }^{1320}$ |  |
| Otaber | 1149 | ${ }_{1}^{13565}$ | ${ }^{1002}$ | $\xrightarrow{18,965}$ |  | ${ }^{1339}$ | ${ }^{1002}$ |  | ${ }^{14193}$ | ${ }^{136.4}$ | (19,7 |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1{ }^{13,7}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\substack{\text { 1338 } \\ 1818}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack { 1501 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{502{ 1 5 0 1 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 5 0 2 } }\end{subarray}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ |  |  |
| cily |  |  |  | (15500 |  |  |  |  | $\underbrace{15}_{\substack{153.3 \\ 1528}}$ |  |  |  |  | (154.6. |
| Octiober | (ity |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack { \text { 15, } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{15.2 \\ 16.9{ \text { 15, } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 5 . 2 \\ 1 6 . 9 } }\end{subarray}]{ }$ |  | $\underbrace{\substack{59}}_{\substack{156 \% \\ 1595}}$ | $\substack { 1535 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{155 \\ 1602{ 1 5 3 5 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 5 5 \\ 1 6 0 2 } } \\{\hline} \end{subarray}$ |  | cot | (15.5 |  |  |  |  | 159.7 |
| Sond |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

index of average earnings: all employees (monthly enquiry): Great Britain

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Timber, } \\ & \text { curni., } \\ & \text { etec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper, } \\ & \text { paring } \\ & \text { anding } \\ & \text { inishish- } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { other } \\ & \text { ontant } \\ & \text { mantur- } \\ & \text { indus. } \\ & \text { tries } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Agrio } \\ \text { culture* }}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mining } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { quarry- } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { con- } \\ \text { stivuc. }}}{\text { tion }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { cis, } \\ \substack{\text { olicity } \\ \text { tricy } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { water }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Trans } \\ & \text { Tand } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { andica- } \\ & \text { tionta- } \end{aligned}$ | Miscell. <br> laseous $\underset{\text { servicest }}{\text { Hind }}$ | All manufacturing |  | All industries and |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | undjust | $\substack{\text { Seasonally } \\ \text { Ofisted }}$ | unodiuste | $\underbrace{\text { coiusedy }}_{\text {Seasonolly }}$ |



194 FEBRUARY 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE
Earnings, wage rates, retail prices, wages and salaries per unit of output
Log Scale
AVERAGE $1970=100$

$\bar{\square}$ All Basic hourly rates of wages
All industries and services

Manufacturing industries


All industries and services

| 1973 | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \text { Reprary } \\ \text { Marach } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1069.9 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109999 \\ & 19090 \\ & 1090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 6 \\ & \text { 108: } \\ & 1093 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (40 \cdot 1) \\ \text { an } \\ 9.9 \\ 99.8 \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 40 \cdot 3) \\ \hline 0.9 \\ 99.6 \\ 99.6 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,5 \\ & 109595 \\ & 10929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 1079: 9 \\ & 1099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 109: 30: 3 \\ 10.5 \\ 10.5 \end{gathered}$ | (108.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apriv } \\ \text { Sane } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1115: 4 \\ & \text { 1115: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.6 \\ & \substack{1159.6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,4 \\ & \text { an } \\ & 11200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111: 99 \\ & 115: 9 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,8 \\ 99: 8 \\ 998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99: 3 \\ 9: 3: 3 \\ 9: 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.4 \\ & 99.4 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | ¢9,6. ${ }_{\text {9, }}^{99.6}$ |  | 114.4 <br> $\substack{115 \\ 116.3}$ <br> 16 |  | (12.3 |
|  | July Ausust Sepoember | $\begin{gathered} 115 \cdot 4 \\ \text { 119:4 } \\ 119: 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 115 \cdot 7 \\ 11996 \\ 1199 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 115 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ 11999,3) \\ \hline 110 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,988 \\ 9998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3: 3 \\ & 99: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 994 \\ 99,4 \\ 99.4 \end{gathered}$ | ¢9.6. |  |  | (19.0 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & \text { Derer } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 119.7 \\ 129.7 \\ 120.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19,7 \\ \text { 120. } \\ \hline 1294 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { i2 } 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119: 8 \\ & \text { in : } \\ & 12 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 .7 \\ & 99.7 \\ & 997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 994 \\ & 99.4 \end{aligned}$ | 996. ${ }_{\text {9, }}^{9.6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | Januar | 121.5 | 125 | 124.4 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 99.7 |  | 99.4 | 99.5 | ${ }^{121 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }^{126 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }^{125 \cdot 3}$ | $122 \cdot 8$ |

Manufacturing industries

| 1973 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lanuaryry } \\ & \text { anarary } \\ & \text { Harch } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1080 \\ & 1090959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1067 \\ & 1064 \\ & 1094 \end{aligned}$ | 107.9 <br> 108:8 <br> 108. | $\begin{aligned} & 1078: 97 \\ & 108: 3 \\ & 108: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (33.9) \\ \substack{30.0 \\ \text { 100. } \\ \text { a00. }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (40.0) \\ & \text { a0.0. } 10.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (40.0) \\ \text { an } \\ \text { 10.0.0. } \\ 100.0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1080 \\ & \text { 108: } 09.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1067 \\ & 10907 \\ & 1084 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1079 \\ & 1090 \\ & 1098 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1078 \\ & 1089 \\ & 108.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprill } \\ \text { Sapar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.0 \\ & 120 \\ & 120: 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & { }^{12} 5: 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1104 \\ 112: 8 \\ 120: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { 1000.0 } \\ & \hline 000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & 10000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.0 \\ & 1212: 4 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.20 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 旡111.7 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sulyusute } \\ & \text { Supperember } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 7 \cdot 6.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 120.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.5 \\ & 120: 5 \\ & 120: 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 113 \cdot 2 \cdot 2,2 \\ 120 \cdot 2 \\ 120 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { 100.0.0 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & \text { 1000.0 } \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,7 \\ & 120.6 \\ & 120.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ¢ |
|  | October Nover December | $\begin{aligned} & 100.1 \\ & \text { ino. } 20.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1218: 8 \\ & \text { 1212: } \\ & \hline 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 1215 \\ 122: 1 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.4 \\ & \text { an: } \\ & 120.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { ano } \\ \text { 1000 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000000 \\ & 100000 \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { ano } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.1 \\ & \text { i20 } \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 120.4 $\substack{20.7 \\ 1210}$ 1210 |
| 1974 | January | 121.1 | 124.3 | 123.0 | 121.7 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | ${ }^{121.1}$ | ${ }^{124.3}$ | ${ }^{123.0}$ | 1.7 |

Notess: These indices are based on minimum enititement (namely basic rates of wages,
standard rates, minimum guarantes or minimum earnings levels as the case may be)






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Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and normal weekly hours: industrial analysis: all manual workers: United Kingdom

|  |  | Agriculture, fond thry and | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mining } \\ & \text { anarrying } \\ & \text { quary } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Food, } \begin{array}{l} \text { frond and } \\ \text { troacecoc } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Chemicals ind altires industries $\dagger$ | ${ }_{\text {All metals }}^{\text {Ald }}$ | Textiles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather, } \begin{array}{l} \text { oather, } \\ \text { and s. } \\ \text { and fur } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { coth } \\ & \text { foth } \\ & \text { fotetear } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricks, } \\ & \text { pottery, } \\ & \text { glass, } \\ & \text { cement, etc. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic weekly rates of wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.{ }_{1973}^{1972}\right\}$ Averane of monthly $\{$ Normal weekly hours* |  | ${ }_{116}^{100}$ | 100 106 | 100 112 | 96 106 | ${ }_{119}^{104}$ | ${ }_{110}$ | 95 108 | ${ }_{1111}^{100}$ | ${ }_{112}^{100}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19773 ${ }^{\text {Average of monthly }}\{$ <br> Basic hourly rates of wages |  | 10000 | 100.0 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 1000 | 100.0 1000 | ${ }_{1000}^{1000}$ | ${ }_{1000}^{100.0}$ | 100.0 1000 | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1973}^{1972}$ A Averaze of of monthly \{ |  | ${ }_{110}^{110}$ | 100 106 | ${ }_{112}^{100}$ | ${ }_{106}$ | ${ }_{119}^{104}$ | ${ }_{110}^{97}$ | 95 108 | ${ }_{111}^{100}$ | ${ }_{1120}^{10}$ |
| Basic weekly rates of wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \text { Seraryyy } \\ \text { Marach } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ 100 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & \substack{106 \\ 109} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 112 \\ \substack{112 \\ 11_{2}} \end{gathered}$ | 101 100 100 | (100 $\begin{gathered}100 \\ 100\end{gathered}$ | 101 107 107 | 107 107 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { May } \\ \text { Sune }}}{\text { may }}$ | $\underset{121}{121}$ | - 108 | ${ }_{1110}^{110}$ | 1005 109 | ${ }^{1114}$ | +1134 | 106 106 106 | 112 112 112 | ${ }^{11111}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 121 \\ \text { and } \\ \hline 121 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ 108 \\ 108 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 114 \\ 1145 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 109 \\ 109 \\ 109 \end{array}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & \substack{115 \\ 127} \end{aligned}$ | (113 | 114 1114 114 | ${ }_{1}^{112}$ | ${ }_{1112}^{112}$ |
|  | Oetaber | ${ }_{121}^{121}$ | ${ }_{108}^{108}$ | 116 | 110 | ${ }^{127}$ | 114 |  |  |  |
|  | November | 121 | 108 | ${ }_{120}^{116}$ | ${ }_{110}^{110}$ | ${ }_{\substack{127 \\ 127}}^{127}$ | ${ }^{1114}$ | ${ }_{114}^{114}$ | ${ }_{113}^{113}$ | ${ }_{117}^{117}$ |
| 1974 | January | 135 | 108 | 121 | 110 | 127 | 116 | 114 | ${ }^{113}$ | 117 |
| Normal weekly hours* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (42-2) | (36.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.1) |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \text { Hery } \\ \text { Rararchy } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100.0.0.0 } \\ \hline 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \text { 100 } \\ & \text { 100 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \text { 100.0 } \\ & \text { 100.0 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000000000 ~ \\ \text { 100. } 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000000000 ~ \\ \text { 100.0.0. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000000 \\ \text { 100. } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \substack{1000} \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { jury } \\ \hline \text { une } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { 100.0 } \\ & \text { 100. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { 100: } \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ \text { 100. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100000 \\ & \text { 100.0 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 1000 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 100 } \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10000 \\ & \text { 1000:0 } \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000000 \\ & 10000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 1000 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { Supsese } \\ & \text { Serember } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ \text { 100. } \end{gathered}$ | 奮00000000 | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ 1000 \\ 10000 \end{gathered}$ | 100.0 10.0.0 100.0 | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | 100.0 1000 1000 | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100.0 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10000 \\ \text { 100 } \\ \hline 000 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ \text { Decerer } \\ \text { December } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & \hline 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & \text { 100 } \end{aligned}$ | 1000 $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 100.0\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ | 100.0 1000 1000 | $\begin{gathered} 1000000 \\ \text { ano. } \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000000 \\ & \text { 100.0.0.0 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \\ 9.8 \\ 90: 8 \end{gathered}$ |
| 1974 | January | 99.5 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 998 |
| Basic hourly rates of wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \text { Renr } \\ \text { Marchry } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 106 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & { }_{112}^{112} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & \\ & \hline 101 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \\ 1000 \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ \text { cor } \\ 107 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { jury } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 121 \\ { }_{121}^{121} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ \text { cos } \\ \hline 108 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110110 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 105 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | (1138 | (104 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 106 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | +112 | ${ }_{111}^{1111}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { Supget } \\ & \text { Seprember } \end{aligned}$ | (121 | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ \text { 108 } \\ 108 \end{gathered}$ | 1114 1115 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 10909 \\ & \text { 109 } \end{aligned}$ | (115 | 113 1114 114 | - ${ }_{\text {114 }}^{1114}$ | +112 | $\xrightarrow{1112}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & \text { Nover } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & { }_{122}^{122} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ 108 \\ 108 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1116 \\ & 120 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 1110 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & { }_{127}^{127} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & \substack{114 \\ 115} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1114 \\ & 1114 \end{aligned}$ | +113 | $\begin{aligned} & 11110 \\ & 11818 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January | 136 | 108 | 121 | 110 | 127 | 116 | 114 | 113 | 118 |

FEBRUARY 1974 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT GAZETTE 197
WAGE RATES AND HOURS Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and normal weekly hours: Industria analysis: all manual workers: United Kingdom

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107 \& \({ }_{117}^{101}\) \& \({ }_{114}^{100}\) \& \({ }_{106} 9\) \& \} A.aerze of menthly \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { iddex uumbers }\end{aligned}\) \\
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\hline ${ }_{116}^{116}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{106}$ \& 1111 \& ${ }_{1}^{146}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{112}$ \& | 108 |
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106 \& ${ }_{\text {July }}^{\text {July }}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{117}^{117}$ \& ${ }_{108}^{108}$ \& 111 \& ${ }_{146}^{146}$ \& ${ }_{111}^{112}$ \& 111 \& ${ }_{1118}^{118}$ \& ${ }_{1215}^{121}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{106}$ \& October <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{127} \& 109 \& 111 \& 146 \& 114 \& 111 \& 118 \& 128 \& 110 \& January 1974 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Normal weekly hours* <br>
\hline (40.0) \& (39.6) \& (39.3) \& (40.0) \& (40.0) \& (40.6) \& (40.9) \& (40.0) \& (41.3) \& <br>

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\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Basic hourly rates of wazes <br>

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\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 106 \\
& \substack{106 \\
107}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
102 \\
102
\end{array} \\
& \hline 12
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
108 \\
\substack{108 \\
112}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 107 \\
& \substack{107 \\
1072}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 103 \\
& 104
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { January } \\
& \text { Sobrcyry } \\
& \text { HMarchy }
\end{aligned}
$$ 1973
\] <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 116 \\
& { }_{1}^{116} \\
& 116
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
103 \\
\hline 106 \\
106
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1111 \\
& \substack{111}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
129 \\
129 \\
\hline 196
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \\
& \substack{113 \\
113}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 107 \\
& 107 \\
& 107
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1144 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
111 \\
117
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1144 \\
& \substack{1144}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& \substack{104 \\
108}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { far } \\
\text { unir }
\end{gathered}
$$
\] <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1116 \\
& 1115
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 106 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
106 \\
106
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1111 \\
& \hline 111
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 146 \\
& \substack{146 \\
146}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \\
& \substack{113 \\
113}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
108 \\
\hline 108 \\
108
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 117 \\
& \substack{120 \\
120}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
115 \\
\substack{115 \\
115}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
108 \\
\hline 108 \\
\hline 108
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& ${ }^{\text {July }}$ Ausust <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 111 \\
& \substack{117} \\
& \hline 18
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 107 \\
& 108 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

\ln _{1111}^{111}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 146 \\
& \hline 146 \\
& \hline 164
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 115 \\
& 1115
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

\underset{\substack{111 <br> 1111}}{\substack{11}}

\] \& ${ }^{120}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 115 \\
& \substack{122}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
108 \\
\substack{108} \\
\hline 10
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& October

November <br>
\hline 127 \& 109 \& 111 \& 146 \& 117 \& 111 \& 121 \& 128 \& 113 \& January 1974 <br>
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



## RETAIL PRICES

United Kingdom: indices for pensioner households
TABLE 132(a) ALL ITEMS indices (EXCLUDING Housing)
 JAN UARY 16, $1962=100$
Index for one-person pensioner households


 TABLE 132(b) GROUP INDICES: ANNUAL AVERAGES
 JANUARY 16, $1962=100$

| Index for one-person pensioner households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{1962}^{1963}$ | ${ }_{101}^{101.3}$ | $\underset{\substack{101.5 \\ 104}}{ }$ | ${ }^{100.3}$ | 100.0 | 101.2 | 99.6 | 103 | ${ }_{10}^{102:}$ | 9 | 101.5 | ${ }^{102.1}$ |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1965}$ | 19710 | ${ }^{1071.5}$ | - 108.6 | (10.5 | (108.5 | 10.5 | 104.7 | ${ }^{11116.6}$ | 106.4 110.8 | 10, 10.0 | - 108.9 |
| 1966 | ${ }^{116,3}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{115.3}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{120.9} 1$ | - 120.2 | 1050. | 108.9 |  | ${ }^{11145}$ | - 1196 | 117.5 |
| 1968 ${ }^{1968}$ | $\underset{\substack{124 \\ 13 / 1}}{\text { a }}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1229}$ | ${ }^{12378 .}$ | $\underset{\substack{125.8 \\ 136.1}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\substack{1315 \\ 1364}}$ | ${ }^{1110: 8}$ | 112.0 | 137.4 1439 | ${ }_{\text {132, }}^{1265}$ | (128.9 | $\underset{\substack{126.7 \\ 1340}}{ }$ |
| 1971 | - 154.2 | - | $\underset{\substack{143.9 \\ 152.0}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | $\xrightarrow{136 \cdot 9} 1$ | (14t8 |  | (120.8 | ${ }^{1569}$ | - 14.5 | (148.3 | (143.6 |
| ${ }_{1972}^{1972}$ | ${ }_{182 \cdot 2}^{166.2}$ | ${ }_{193}^{167.5}$ | ${ }_{\substack{158.4 \\ 163.5}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{140.1}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{1750.3}$ | (138.0 | (138.2 | ${ }_{205.1}^{203}$ | 1790.7 | 1787.6 | ${ }_{2}^{1769}$ |
| Index for two-person pensioner households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1962}$ | 101.3 1037 | 101. | 100:3 | 100.0 1000 | 101.2 | 10.0.0 | ${ }_{\text {1020 }}^{102.9}$ | ${ }_{\substack{10,6 \\ 10.5}}$ | ${ }_{100}^{100.8}$ | 10122 | ${ }_{10}^{102 .} 1$ |
| - 1964 | - 1072 | - 108.8 | 108.2 | -10.9 | -108.3 | 1017 10.7 10 | +105.3 | 109.1 | 106.2 |  |  |
| ${ }^{1966}$ | - 116.5 | 116:0. | $\stackrel{121.9}{15.7}$ | 121:1 |  | 1068 | 110.0 | - 12.1 | ${ }^{1112.5}$ | -117.3 | ${ }^{117.5}$ |
| \%9\%8 |  | come |  | (126. |  | 113.9 | 113.9 |  | - | - | (12.9 |
| 1971 | - 1 154.2 | ${ }^{15593}$ | -154.2 | 13795 | - 16.6 | ${ }_{13}^{1317}$ | - 123.3 | -175.1 | -157.3 |  | - 16.9 |
| 1973 | ${ }_{162.5}^{16.6}$ | ${ }_{197 \%}^{197}$ | $166 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{12}$ | 1815 | 148.1 | 15500 | 192.9 | ${ }_{173} 17.3$ | 1659 | ${ }_{209 \cdot 1}$ |
| General index of retail prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1962}^{1963}$ | 10.4.4 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{102.3}$ | ${ }_{\text {1 }}^{100 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{1000}$ | ${ }_{1017}^{101.3}$ | 100.4 |  | 100.5 | 100.6 | ${ }_{109}^{1099}$ | 102.0 |
| - 19.964 | - | - | - 11077.1 |  | - 10.90 .3 |  | 103.5 107.9 107 | (10.5 | (101.9 | (104.9 | (104:2 |
| -1966 | 115.1 | 115:6 | 12.7 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 1070 | 109:9 | 109.9 | 112.5 | 120.5 | 1116.1 |
| -1968 | 123.1 | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{1227.1}$ | ${ }^{12505}$ |  | 113.2 | 113:4 | 112.2 | -124.5 | 12324 | 126:9 |
| 1970 | (130.1 | ${ }^{130.1}$ | - | - | ${ }_{1459}$ | 126:0 | 123:3 | 123:1 | 142:8 | ${ }^{1535}$ | 1345, |
| 1972 |  | $\underset{\substack{159.4 \\ 169 \\ \hline}}{ }$ | 159.0 | ${ }^{139.5}$ | ${ }^{1693}$ | ${ }^{136.5}$ | - 14.15 | ${ }^{1455}$ | ${ }_{1} 169.0$ | 180.5 | 1180.3 |
| 1973 | $175 \cdot 4$ | 1949 | 164.2 | $141 \cdot 2$ | 178.3 | 148.7 | $155 \cdot 1$ | 1650 | $172 \cdot 6$ | 202.4 | 211.0 |

Index of retail prices


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{number of stoppages} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{NUMER OF WORKERS} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{WRORKING PAYS LOST in inl stoppages in} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Beginning in period} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\underset{\substack{\text { In } \\ \text { orpresess } \\ \text { in perios }}}{ }
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Beginning in period} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { In } \\
\& \text { progress } \\
\& \text { in period }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All industries and services} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying} \\
\hline \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(1)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { of which } \\
\& \text { known } \\
\& \text { officialt }
\end{aligned}
\]
(2) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Col (2) } \\
\& \text { porcent } \\
\& \text { of conse } \\
\& \text { (3) (1) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total } \\
\& \text { (5) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { of which } \\
\& \text { known } \\
\& \text { official }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
(6)
\end{tabular} \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total } \\
\& \text { (8) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& (9) \&  \& \({ }^{\text {(11) }}\) (1) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { of which } \\
\& \text { onforive } \\
\& \text { official } \\
\& \text { (12) }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline  \& \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline 1969 \& October
November
December \&  \& 10
5
5 \& lite. \&  \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
332 \\
\hline 24 \\
84
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{c}
1,535 \\
\(\substack{\text { 35 } \\
392}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\underset{107}{\substack{86 \\ 102}}\) \& \({ }_{\text {27.3 }}^{\substack{4.6 \\ 27}}\) \& \& \\
\hline 1970 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Januaryyyyy } \\
\text { Fiarrury } \\
\text { March }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \({ }_{\substack{374 \\ 431 \\ 434}}\) \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
3737 \\
5350 \\
530
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
143 \\
163 \\
163 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1550 \\
195 \\
195
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4460 \\
\& 8785 \\
\& 875
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 148 \\
\& 198 \\
\& 198
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 335.2 \\
\& 251.5 \\
\& 21.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { April } \\
\text { juyy }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 434 \\
\& 334 \\
\& 3694
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{1}^{12} 9\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.1 \\
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
503 \\
445 \\
445 \\
\hline 4
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack { 150 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{192{ 1 5 0 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 1 9 2 } } \\{\hline 18}\end{subarray}}{ }\) \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 177 \\
\& \substack{175 \\
224}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 928 \\
\& 9.91 \\
\& 962
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{r}
48 \\
\hline 156 \\
256
\end{tabular} \&  \& \& - \\
\hline \&  \& \begin{tabular}{|c} 
cis \\
\(\substack{230 \\
371}\)
\end{tabular} \& 10
17
17 \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
115 \\
143 \\
148 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 156 \\
\& \begin{array}{c}
152 \\
171
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,105 \\
\& \hline, 573 \\
\& 731
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& 62:3
20.4
20 \& \& \(\stackrel{1}{3}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { October } \\
\text { Doverer } \\
\text { December }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
299 \\
\(\substack{299 \\
120}\) \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \% 19 \& \({ }_{5}^{5} 5\) \&  \& \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
268 \\
\hline 58 \\
64
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,559 \\
\& 1,500 \\
\& 3010
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.070 \\
\& \substack{323 \\
201}
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \& \\
\hline 1971 \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2618 \\
\& 1481
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& (14.2 \(\begin{gathered}18 . \\ 8.8 \\ 8.8\end{gathered}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2985 \\
2927
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{106 \\ 47}}{27}\) \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
283 \\
304 \\
304
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,6768 \\
\& 2,89 \\
\& 2,149
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \& \({ }_{8}^{3}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Aprill } \\
\text { Suan }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 156
\(\begin{aligned} \& 121 \\ \& 217\end{aligned}\) \& \({ }_{10}^{12}\) \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2067 \\
\& 2775 \\
\& \hline 275
\end{aligned}
\] \& 60 \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}127 \\ \begin{array}{l}123 \\ 157\end{array} \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{c}
433 \\
\hline 37 \\
\hline 37
\end{tabular} \& 2106
129
218 \& 41,
lit
426 \& \& \(\stackrel{2}{5}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { July } \\
\& \text { Supuse } \\
\& \text { Seperter }
\end{aligned}
\] \& (196 \(\begin{gathered}181 \\ 167 \\ 197\end{gathered}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{13 \\ 12 \\ 12}}{\substack{12}}\) \& cois \&  \& 62 \& \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
75 \\
\% \\
120 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 2758
\(\substack{275 \\ 569}\) \& + \(\begin{array}{r}189 \\ 165 \\ 68\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
23.8 \\
and \\
11.4 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \(\frac{3}{7}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { October } \\
\& \text { November } \\
\& \text { December }
\end{aligned}
\] \& 183
187
183 \& \(\stackrel{13}{11}\) \&  \& 24
\(\begin{aligned} \& 246 \\ \& 146 \\ \& 146\end{aligned}\) \& 99
100
40
40 \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}138 \\ \substack{138 \\ 153 \\ 53} \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& (498 \&  \& cin \& \& \({ }_{16}^{12}\) \\
\hline 1972 \&  \& ( \(\begin{array}{r}20 \\ 150 \\ 169\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}16 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \&  \&  \& \(485
c455\) \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}438 \\ 483 \\ \hline 83 \\ \hline 8\end{array}\) \&  \& ciock \& c. 9.1 \& \& \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Arril } \\
\text { Sury }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 225
233
263 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 33 \\
\& 24 \\
\& 24
\end{aligned}
\] \& (1.4. \begin{tabular}{l}
1.9 \\
8.0 \\
\hline .0
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2889 \\
373
\end{gathered}
\] \& (180 \& \& 199
\(\substack{139 \\ 230}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
859 \\
1,075030
\end{gathered}
\] \& ( \&  \& \& \(\frac{1}{2}\) \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { July } \\
\& \text { Supsest } \\
\& \text { Septerner }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \% \({ }_{8}^{81}\) \& ¢ \(\begin{aligned} \& 5.9 \\ \& 4.2 \\ \& 4.2\end{aligned}\) \& 298
\(\substack{298 \\ 303}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{172 \\ 111 \\ 111}}{19}\) \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
217 \\
\(\substack{288 \\
285 \\
\hline}\)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,184 \\
\& 3,157 \\
\& 2,57
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& cily \& \& 18
14
14 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { October } \\
\text { Dever } \\
\text { December }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \& \({ }^{10} 8\) \&  \& ( \& (123 \& \&  \&  \& 250
45
45 \& 26.2.
10.4
19.4 \& \& ¢ \(\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 9\end{array}\) \\
\hline 1973 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January } \\
\& \text { Hery } \\
\& \text { Rarrary }
\end{aligned}
\] \& (207 \& \(\stackrel{10}{19}\) \&  \& 边 \begin{tabular}{l}
236 \\
355 \\
355 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 165
248
248 \& \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
175 \\
\(\substack{129 \\
297}\) \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& (1000 \& 107

573 \& 39.3
397.
49 \& \& ${ }_{19} 9$ <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Aprill } \\
\text { Sand }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 234 \\
& 2424 \\
& 2424
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ \&  \& (1393 \& (1994 \& \& (1388 $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 135\end{aligned}$ \&  \& 242

$\substack{215 \\ 39 \\ 39}$ \&  \& \& ${ }_{7}^{6}$ <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { July } \\
& \text { Supuse } \\
& \text { Sepertiber }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 178 \\
& \substack{175 \\
239}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& { }_{18}^{8} \\
& 1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.6 \\
& 3.6 \\
& 4.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 233 \\
& 330 \\
& 314
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 56 |
| ---: |
| $\substack{50 \\ 00 \\ \hline}$ | \& \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
72 \\
-\quad 124 \\
-12
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
277 \\
\hline 799
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 18

113
169 \& ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\substack{2.9 \\ 9.9}}$ \& \& - ${ }^{16}$ <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October } \\
& \text { Notr } \\
& \text { Docember bert }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
325 \\
305 \\
57
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

\stackrel{16}{\substack{\dagger <br> \ddagger}}

\] \& 4.9 \&  \& | 141 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{19 \\ 36}$ | \& \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
162 \\
\substack{165 \\
59}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 6915 |
| :---: |
| 174 |
| 18 | \& $\stackrel{61}{\dagger}$ \& 8.8 \& \& $\stackrel{12}{5}$ <br>

\hline 1974 \& January \& 87 \& $\dagger$ \& \& 111 \& 60 \& \& 65 \& 199 \& $\dagger$ \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{| *The statistits relelate to stoppapes of work due to disputes comnected with terms and conditions of employment. The exxlude stoppases involving fewe than ten |
| :--- |
|  $\dot{\dagger}$ Figures of stoppages known to have been official are compiled in arrear and this table does not include those for the last three months pages occurred. Workers laid off at establishments establishments where the stopstoppages occurred are excluded. Workers involved in stoppages beginning in one month and continuing into later months are counted, in cols. (5) and (6), in the month |} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{| in which they first partitiopated (lincluding workers involved for fhe frist time in stoppages which began in an carlier month), and in col. (7), in each month in which |
| :--- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| II Fisures exsiluded workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which the |
| Stoppage began TiD Does not include figures of stoppages in coal mining from December 1973 which are not yet available. |} <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| WORKING DAYS LOST Meatals onginering shipbuilaing and vêhicles |  | IN ALL STOPPAGES |  | Construction |  | ${ }_{\text {Transport and }}^{\substack{\text { and } \\ \text { communication }}}$ |  | All other industries |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (13) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { of which which } \\ \text { Knfifich } \end{gathered}$ (14) | Total <br> (15) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of which } \\ & \text { onf } \\ & \text { officiai } \\ & \text { (16) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (17) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of which } \\ & \text { known } \\ & \text { official } \end{aligned}$ (18) | Total (19) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of which } \\ & \text { knowhich } \\ & \text { onficial } \\ & \text { (20) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total <br> (21) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of which } \\ & \text { known } \\ & \text { official } \end{aligned}$ $(22)$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \begin{array}{c} \text { tobl } \\ 2667 \\ 233 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { otat } \\ 73 \\ 83 \\ 89 \\ 89 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | October November December | 1969 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 450 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 63 \\ 2129 \\ 2,14 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 87 \\ \hline 179 \\ \hline 179 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { Hefrary } \\ & \text { Harch } \end{aligned}$ | 1970 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 525 \\ & 4759 \\ & 479 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{28}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \left.\begin{array}{c} 57 \\ 59 \\ 59 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 236 \\ 386 \\ \hline 382 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprill } \\ \text { jaunc } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 304 \\ 569 \\ 568 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 529 \\ 49 \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{\text { Auly } \\ \text { Supuse } \\ \text { Serember }} \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 53 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & .040 \\ & .900 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & \text { November } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 31263 \\ & 1,238 \\ & 1,38 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | (10 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 93 \\ 38 \\ 38 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \substack{\text { Pratrary } \\ \text { Marah }} \end{gathered}$ | 1971 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 433 \\ 3396 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | 10 |  | $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ { }_{26} \\ 26 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ \hline 72 \\ 72 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprill } \\ \text { jaun } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1966 \\ & \hline 473 \\ & \hline 73 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 23 \\ 53 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { Supsuser } \\ & \text { Supremer } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \\ & 2346 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $1{ }^{17}$ |  | 20 4 4 4 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 35 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Octoberber } \\ \text { Doeemember } \\ \text { Decmbmer } \end{array}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 479 \\ & 344 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | -31 <br> 54 <br> 54 |  | 41 30 16 |  | $\begin{gathered} 882 \\ \hline 108 \\ 98 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1972 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 785 \\ 8880 \\ 860 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | ( |  | ${ }_{74}^{10}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 555 \\ & 105 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprill } \\ \text { junan } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5749 \\ & 692 \\ & \hline 920 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | (105 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ \text { Ausust } \\ \text { September } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 597 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 20 4 4 4 |  | 37 48 3 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 1025 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & \text { November } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 5992 \\ & 599 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 31 <br> 17 <br> 17 |  | 11 31 31 |  | $\underset{\substack{892 \\ 508 \\ 508}}{\substack{0 \\ \hline}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ \substack{\text { fercrary }} \end{gathered}$ | 1973 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 496 \\ 683 \\ \hline 49 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ |  | 47 <br> 19 |  | 82 <br> $\begin{array}{c}21 \\ 35\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \substack{\text { phil } \\ \text { Hunn }} \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 167 \\ \substack{257 \\ 458} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | + |  | 退 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & \substack{74 \\ 186} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ \text { Supuse } \\ \text { Seprember } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 487 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 488 \\ \hline 98 \\ 130 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | \% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & { }_{25}^{45} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 112 \\ \substack{108 \\ 46 \\ \hline} \end{gathered}$ |  | 1974 |

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[^1]:    ndustry with the same tite in the relvevant Order of the Stander Instrial Cinsification 1968

[^2]:    * The index of total weekly hours worked from July 1972 is subject to revision when the results of the 1973 Census of Employment are available. Both the index of 1972 may be revised when the results of the October 1973 inquiry into the hours of work of manual workers are available.
    $\dagger$ Returns from employers are used for the compilation of this table. Because of the

