

FINAL REPORT on the CENSUS OF PRODUCTION FOR 1948

Volume 6

Trade B

COTTON WEAVING

Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7).

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1952

THREE SHILLINGS NET

In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this report but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series by H.M. Stationery Office entitled "Final Reports of the Census of Production for 1946: Introductory Netcons, Netcon

Table No.	<u>List of Tables</u>	
1	<i>Title</i> Summary: Larger establishments	Page.
2	Summary, 1948: Small firms in Great Britain	6/B/2
3	Estimated average employment, 1948: All firms in Great Britain	6/B/3
4	Analysis by size, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/3
5	Analysis by standard region, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/3
6	Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/4 6/B/4
7	Total make of intermediate products: Larger establishments	
8	Sales (or production) of the principal products of the trade, including sales (or production) of these products by establishments classified to other trades: Larger establishments	6/B/5
9	Sales (or production) of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades: Larger establishments	6/B/6 6/B/10
10	Sales (or production) in the trade of other than principal products: Larger establishments	6/B/13
11	Analysis of sales, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/14
12	Production, exports and imports of certain principal products: Larger establishments	0.17.14-
13	Purchased materials and fuel: Larger establishments	6/B/15
14	Stocks of finished products and work in progress and stocks of materials and fuel, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/16 6/B/19
1,5	Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments	6/B/20
16	Wages and salaries paid, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/21
17	Payments for work done on materials given out, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/21
18	Payments for certain services, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	AIRIDO
19	Plant, machinery and vehicles acquired and disposed of, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/22 6/B/23
20	Capital expenditure on building work and changes in occupation of buildings and land, 1948: Larger establishments in Great Britain	6/B/23
	Country Tables	
ble No.	Title	Page
21	Summary: Larger establishments	6/B/24
22	Summary: Small firms	6/B/25
23 or 23(1)	Sales in the trade: Larger establishments	6/B/26
23(11)	Sales in the trade: Small firms	*
24 or 24(1)	Purchased materials and fuel: Larger establishments	6/B/29
24(11)	Purchased materials and fuel: Small firms	*
25 or 25(1)	Employment and remuneration: Larger establishments	6/B/31
25(11)	Employ.nent: Small firms	*
26	Monthly index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments	6/B/32
	* Not applicable to this trade	

COTTON WEAVING

COTTON WEAVING TRADE

THIS REPORT on the Cotton Weaving Trade relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in weaving all types of cotton fabric, except narrow fabrics; establishments wholly or mainly engaged in weaving fabrics of rayon, nylon, etc. are excluded.

This trade corresponds to minimum list heading 111 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

Weavers who also converted cotton cloth to the finished state, or made it up into household textiles, in the main made separate returns for 1948 (though not for 1937 or 1935) in respect of their converting and making-up departments, these departments being covered for 1948 by the reports on the Textile Converting and Made-up Household Textiles Trades.

Any establishments in Northern Ireland are excluded in 1948; no production was recorded there in this trade for 1937 or 1935.

DS 37382/1

TEXTILES

COTTON WEAVING TRADE

Summary

Larger establishments

TABLE I

		1	
	1948	1937	1935
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gross output (production)	173, 427	71,611	60,301
Cost of materials and fuel used	122,576	50,874	42,396
Payment for work done on materials given out	2, 534	613	427
Net output	48,316	20,124	17,478
Wages and salaries of persons employed	25, 157	• •	••
	No.	No.	NO.
Average number of persons employed (a)	104,398(b)	145,051	142,891
	£	£	£
Net output per person employed (a)	463	139	122
	۵00 ا£	000 ا£	٤' ٥٥٥
Stocks at end of year			
Finished products and work in progress	12,401	••	••
Materials and fuel	15,949	••	••
	No.	No.	No.
Number of establishments	778	••	884

(a) Excluding outworkers.
(b) For an estimate of the total number of persons employed in this trade see Table 3.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way: -

	1948	1937	1935
Output of firms in this trade	£'000	٤' 000	£' 000
Total value of sales (1948) or production (1937 and 1935)			
Principal products (see Table 8)	153, 490	64,910	54,110
Other output (see Table 10)	17,110	6,701	6,191
Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 14)	+ 3,022		
Less payment for transport by other firms	173,623 196	71,611	60,301
Gross output (production)	173, 427	71,611	60,301
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade			
Purchases (see Table 13) Adjustment for changes in stocks (see Table 14)	124,778 - 2,202	50,874	42, 396
Materials and fuel used	122, 576	50,874	42,396

TABLE 2

Average number of persons employed (a)	no -delister
Males	101
Females	140
Total	241

TABLE 3

As returned by firms	Real and a second second
Employing on average more than ten persons (a)	104, 398
Employing on average ten persons or less (b)	241
Employing on average bon persone of root ()	104,639
Estimated average employment in firms not making satisfactory returns	133
Estimated average employment in all firms	104,772
(a) See Tables 1 and 15. (b) See Table 2.	

TABLE 4

IAOLE 4		and the second	a second and a second					The submit
Average .	Establish-	Gross	Net	Persons	to esore	Remuneration	1	Net output per person
number employed	ments	output	output	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	employed
2000 P	NO.	£1000	£'000	No.	£' 000	000 ء	٤' 000	£
11-24	52	1, 323	437	953	183	41	224	458
25-49	132	9,257	2, 326	4,783	973	205	1, 179	486
50-99	211	24,816	7,626	15, 479	3, 336	468	3,804	493
100-199	239	57,080	16,255	33, 592	7,329	939	8,268	484
200-299	88	35,746	9,778	21,652	4,570	562	5,132	452
300-399	33	17,089	4,744	11,202	2, 359	328	2,687	424
400-499	9	5,731	1,641	3,879	830	84	914	423
500-749	10	15,279	3,221	5,840	1, 318	169	1, 487	552
750 and over	4	7,106	2,289	7,018	1,260	203	1,462	326
Total	778	173, 427	48,316	104,398	22,159	2,999	25,157	463
	and and and		ANGE GA	123-1	The well	1		Land M.L.

DS 37382/1

COTTON WEAVING

Summary, 1948

Small firms in Great Britain

All firms in Great Britain

Analysis by size, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

Analysis by standard region, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 5

	1		1						
Region	Establish-	Gross	Net	output	Persons		Remuneration	n	-
NEBION	ments	output	Value	Percentage of total	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	
England and Wales	NO.	£1000	£' 000		No.	£'000	£' 000	£'000	
East and West Ridings of				ianzo en		in School of			
Yorkshire	91	16,062	3,940	8.2	7,650	1,739	191	1,930	
London and South Eastern	12	1, 555	641	1.3	1,205	212	71	283	
Midland	8	2, 525	990	2.1	2,717	417	84	501	
North Western	631	147, 344	40,734	84.3	86,515	18,722	2,447	21,169	
Northern; North Midland; Eastern;				nañ ando e	and marrows				
South Western; and Wales	12	3,463	1,154	2.4	3,775	635	137	771	
Total England and Wales	754	170,949	47,459	98.2	101,862	21,724	2,930	24,654	
Scotland	24	2,477	857	1.8	2,536	435	69	503	-
Great Britain	778	173, 427	48,316	100.0	104, 398	22, 159	2,999	25, 157	
						In the second second			-

Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 6

		and the second second								
	Establish-	Gross	Sales of charac-	Net	Persons		Remunerati	on	Net output per person	
Descienta Labor	ments	output	teristic products	output	employed	Wages	Salaries	Total	employed	
Specialist producers of	No.	£† 000	£1000	£*000	No.	£'000	£' 000	£' 000	â	
Cotton piece goods	684	160,274	140,908	43, 578	92,979	20,176	2, 520	22,696	469	
Surgical and			110,000	10,010	02,010	20,170		,	400	
medical dress- ings wholly of cotton,				s. [sa	1.012 A 1.98	B . YE	ting a			
medicated or not	21	5,771	4,054	1,779	4, 454	829	171	1,000	399	
Sanitary towels other than terry (including		988	10,76.65			Na	All and a second			
maternity pads)	29	5,099	3,625	2,050	5,065	799	216	1,015	405	
Remainder of the trade	44	2, 283		909	1,900	355	92	447	478	
Total	778	173, 427		48,316	104, 398	22, 159	2, 999	25, 157	463	
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Note - In this and the following tables "linear yards" refers, in the case of piece goods produced or sold in 1948 and intended to be split before use, to the equivalent length after splitting. The 1935 and 1937 figures refer to length as woven, before splitting.

3 8	1 2	7	
 	LL		

TABLE 7								
den.	Reti	urned in thi	ls trade	NA LOR	Retu	rned in all	trades	
	Qı	antity		Entries	QU	antity	1.10	Entries
Piece goods wholly of cotton	Th.lin.yds.	Th.sq.yds.	Th.cwts.	No.	Th.lin.yds.	Th.sq.yds.	Th.cwts.	NO.
Woven from grey yarn Tyre cords and fabrics	[10,178 [••	16,779 ••	189.1 67.9] 14 {	10, 178 ••	16 , 779 ••	189.1 77.5	} 44
Canvas and duck, other than tyre fabric (weighing not less than 8 ozs. per sq. yd.)	30 , 178	38, 522	341.5 132.9	} 54 {	3 1, 033 ••	39,568 ••	352.1 135.0	84
Woven cloth for surgical dressings, gauze bandages, scrim and the like (weigh- ing not more than 2 ozs. per sq. yd.)	312, 232	270,034 39,436	141.1	67 {	313, 582 ••	271, 423 40,746	141.5	99
Towelling		10 555	04.7	25	24,451	16,834	95.9	46
Terry	24,000	16,535 1,091	94.3	9	2,410	1,613	7.7	31
Non-terry Woven cleaning cloths ∫ and dish cloths	1,628 20,835	14, 578	42.9 10.6	1 10 5	20,975	in the second in	43.2	
Other cloth woven from grey yarn (except pile fabrics)	1, 131, 612	1, 258, 895	3, 232.2	484	1, 178, 329	1, 312, 165	3,369.5	569
Woven wholly from bleached yarn (except pile fabrics)	446	830	7.1	5	745	1, 217	8.9	18
Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn		- APRILION			nsa.sr. en	iss lektors	alegala dist cloi	avoli. Sna
Damasks, tapestries, brocades and the like	8, 523	11,707	67.2	45	11, 471	15, 581	87.5	81
Bed ticking (including damask bed ticking)	17,614	26,877	96.:	37	17,873	27,279	97.7	57
Towelling	36,473	23, 253	130.	5 28	37,505	23,884	133.8	50
Other sorts (except pile fabrics)	212,798	213, 467	583.'	7 230	222, 33	223, 227	607.9	267
Pile fabrics of cotton (excluding towelling but including velvets, velveteens, corduroys, moleskins, etc.)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	13, 690	2 12,819	63.7	31
 (a) Particulars for 1937 and (b) The total make of knitte purposes (except for ho For total make of all) Trade (Volume 6, Trade (c) Owing to the risk of dia 	ed, netted and osiery), record mitted, nette	led in this t d and croche	ted fabric	of cott	on see the Hos	iery and Othe	er Knitted	GOODS

DS 37382/1

DS 37382/1

COTTON WEAVING

Total make of intermediate products, 1948 (a)(b)

Larger establishments

Sales (or production) of the principal products of the trade, including sales (or production) of these products by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

	00074255		1948 Sales			19: Produc			935 Action	and the second second	1000		1948 Sales			1937 Product		Contraction of the second seco	035 Iction
		Quantity		Value ·	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	anterina per 12		Quantity		Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Valu
ece goods wholly of otton	Th.lin. yds.	Th. sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£1000	No.		£1000		£1000	Piece goods wholly of cotton (contd.)	Th.lin. yds.	Th.sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£1000	No.		£° 000	vionev Dionado Indeper ec	£100
Noven from grey yarn Tyre cords and fabrics	10, 323 3, 855	17,043	190.1 38.9	4,791 1,217	42					Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn	SSE SSEAL	8.26 I			ſ	Th.lin. yds.: 44,230	1	Autoritation Patrice Patrice	it este
Canvas and duck, other than tyre fabric (weighing not less than			38.7	1,229				i e dan pe pe i ci a ci a i ci a dress i ci a dress	503 50355 9105 108 108	Damasks, tapes- tries, brocades and the like	10, 131	13,855 3,215	77.9 18.5	2, 979 680	87	Th. sq. yds. 51, 117 Th. cwts. 138.7	\$ 1,678		alistan alistan alistan alistan
8 ozs. per sq. yd.) Woven cloths for	29,538 9,150	38, 198	335 .7 139 . 7	7,772 3,281	86	Th.lin.	20 (ab)	Th.lin.						888-68 883-68		Th.lin. yds. 22,019]	Th.lin. yds. 333,990	
	314, 539	271, 841	142.2	4,538	93	yds. 2,990,136 Th.sq. yds. 3,384,402	51,891(a)	yds. 2,670,349 Th.sq.	42, 892(a)	Bed ticking (including damask bed ticking)	16,849	25, 853	92.1	2,431	56	Th. sq. yds. 33,632 Th.cwts. 86.0	773(5)	Th. sq. yds. 347,173 Th.cwts. 868.5	-
sq.yd.) Yowelling		nanon nafi nafa ani				Th. cwts. 6,423.4		Th. cwts. 5, 909.8		Towelling	37, 633	24,367	135. 3	3,400	52	Th.lin. yds. 260,753 Th. sq.		vice vice v (locinal padd)	1. 9101 2. 9102 2. 9103 2. 1010
Terry	24,604	16, 946	96.3	2, 159	47			MOTI VILLERS		109 : 1090445 AL	2004	886.485	Loganez	4.522.		yds. 257,647	7,907	1.695	8 100 3
Non-terry	2,552	1, 682	7.7	155	32	DAA .				Other sorts (except pile fabrics)	215,487	217,274	589.8	24,004	261	Th.cwts. 625.7		1	anti dallari
oven cleaning cloths and dish cloths	23,979	16,532 ••	48.1 6.1	868 102	> 49			They be the		Unclassified	5, 435	6,454	9.8	392	7	-	-	Į.	os nel Om
191833 1995.55	1, 150, 132	1, 278, 507	3, 141.0	86, 703	564	95,229 95,200 91,000 17,014	sail er phibuir phibuir find)	Deades and Deades and Deades and Dead State		Pile fabrics of cotton (excluding towelling but including velvets, velveteens, corduroy, meleching atta	S, 17 050	12,782	63.6	2,235	31 <	Th.lin. yds. 25,388 Th. sq. yds. 23,904	1,300	Th. lin. yds. 20, 738 Th. sq. yds. 19, 344	
nclassified	••	••	••	210	••	Th.lin. yds.	7050	Th.lin. yds.		moleskins, etc.)	13, 652	12, 782	00.0	2,200		Th. cwts. 116.9		Th.cwts. 89.5	o guite
oven wholly from pleached yarn except pile abrics)	[754 	1,254 160	8.7	208 27	22	yds. 4,354 Th. sq. yds. 3,005 Th. cwts. 11.7	140	yds. 4, 275 Th. sq. – yds. 3, 184 Th. cwts. 11.7	> 149	Total piece goods wholly of cotton	(1,855,607 13,005	••	178.6	142, 635 4, 498 2, 247	2	Th. 11n. yds. 3, 346, 880 Th. sq. yds. 3, 753, 707 Th. cwts. 7, 407.4	63,689	Th.lin. yds. 3,029,352 Th. sq. yds. 3,342,122 Th.cwts. 6,879.5	53, 57

DS 37382/1

DS 37382/1

6/B/6

COTTON WEAVING

TEXTILES

	1948 Sales		Bie sti	193 Produc	ction	Produ	935 uction			1948 Sales		193 Produc			935 luction
	Quantity	Value £'000	Entries No.	Quantity Th.cwts.	Value £'000	Quantity Th.cwts.	Value £'000	which is forming	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
gical and medical essings, medicated not, other than ecce goods, wholly of	Th.gross	2.000	8-91.6	1.4. 011 0.3.				Manufactured cleaning waste Work done for the trade or on	Th. cwts. 1 351.6	ົລ'000 1, 149	No. 31	Th.cwts. 429.7	£1000 487	Th.cwts. 368.6	£'000 383
otton	W Constant estant	Value		N/LUDONE				commission (1)				Th.lin.		Th.lin.	
andages of all descriptions	521 (d)	1,026	24	ritic eq.	al Lan		279.2	The second			ſ	yds. 45,396		yds. 42,621 Th.sq.	
Bauze in packets containing not more than 120 lin. yds.	Th. 1bs. 3,053	1,410	17			(-Dia (-Dia	00000 (20 00000 (20	Weaving		766	139	.Th.sq. yds. 43,090	274 (g)	Th. sq. yds. 41, 429 Th. cwts.	248 (
	art are a			96.2	920		1,549		and and a	223		Th. cwts. 107.7		98.9	J
ints in packets not exceeding	Th. cwts.			••	1,077]		Other work done on commission Total		17 164,385	20		5 69,040		57,83
2.2 lbs. in weight	37.4	1,087	18	88.51 19.7	10.2. CE	- sogar Procedet		Less sales (or production) in	-	10, 894			4, 130	tinate and the second	3,72
ther descriptions except cotton wools and gauze tissues	12000	465	15			ball .		other trades (see Table 9) Total principal products of		10,094	•• .		.,		
Sotton wools and gauze tissues	169.3	2,298	28					this trade sold or made by establishments in the trade		153,490	713		64,910		54,11
ton wadding	106.0	1,024	17	264.2	917		710	(a) Including in 1935 and 1937 border 5 per cent. of the total.	ered grey dhoo	ties in wh	ich the pro	oportion of c	oloured th	u eads did no	JU excee
ton dryer felts	Th. sq. yds.	120.2	1.1.1			in general		(b) The 1937 figures do not specific:	ally include	damask bed	ticking.				
including asbestos -	557	101				A REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER.	A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL								
	553	484	7	15.3	186	14.7	166	(c) Recorded as:-						ELOLD SILLE	
nitary towels, other nan terry (including	bbz Th.doz.	484	7	Th.doz. :	186	14.7 Th. doz.	Towe L'1	(c) Recorded as:- Coloured cottons:-	Th.lin.y	ds.	Th. sq. yd	ds. Th	1.cwts.	\$1000	
itary towels, other	Th.doz.	484	28	1 24,327	186 1,085	100	Towe L'1		Th.lin.y 54,299		Th. sq. yd 64, 641		n. cwts. 170.0	£'000 1,871	
itary towels, other an terry (including ternity pads)	Th. doz. 18, 608 25, 495	0.00 - 20	2.231	Th.doz.	1,085	Th. doz. 22, 924	90.4	Coloured cottons:- Damasks, etc. Other sorts	54, 299 279, 691) L	64, 641 282, 532	. 1			
itary towels, other an terry (including ternity pads) otton wool ellulose	Th.doz. 18,608	1,512 1,489	28	Th.doz.	376,675	Th. doz.	LINNOT	Coloured cottons:- Damasks, etc. Other sorts (d) Expressed as the equivalent numb	54, 299 279, 691) L	64, 641 282, 532	. 1	170.0	1,871	a abili bisi ashi bas ashi tekni
itary towels, other an terry (including ternity pads) otton wool	Th. doz. 18, 608 25, 495	1,512 1,489 236	28 } 25	Th.doz. 26,568	1,085	Th. doz. 22, 924	90.4	Coloured cottons:- Damasks, etc. Other sorts	54,299 279,691 Der of bandage) L es 2½ inche	64,641 282,532 es by 6 yard	. 1	170.0	1,871	
itary towels, other an terry (including ternity pads) otton wool ellulose ombined itary tampons er cotton manufac- res, except made-up ods, machinery lting and small-	Th. doz. 18, 608 25, 495 24, 572	1, 512 1, 489 236 1, 743	28 } 25 14	Th. doz. : 26, 568 4, 300	1,085 118	Th. doz. 22, 924 3, 643	904 104	Coloured cottons:- Damasks, etc. Other sorts (d) Expressed as the equivalent numb (e) Not recorded separately. (f) Amount charged in 1948 and amoun (g) Recorded as:- Th.lin.y Unbleached grey 9,481	54,299 279,691 Der of bandage nt received in 19 yds. Th.sq.J) es 2½ inche n 1937 and 937 yds. Th.c	64,641 282,532 es by 6 yard 1935. cwts. &'0	. 1 c 6	170.0 398.5 .yds. Th.	1,871 7,704 1935 .sq.yds. Th.	
itary towels, other an terry (including ternity pads) otton wool ellulose ombined itary tampons er cotton manufac- res, except made-up ods, machinery	Th. doz. 18, 608 25, 495 24, 572 4, 292	1, 512 1, 489 236 1, 743 299	28 } 25 14 ••	Th. doz. 26, 568 4, 300	1,085 118 (e)	Th. doz. 22, 924 3, 643 	904 104 (e)	Coloured cottons:- Damasks, etc. Other sorts (d) Expressed as the equivalent numb (e) Not recorded separately. (f) Amount charged in 1948 and amoun (g) Recorded as:- Th.lin.y	54,299 279,691 ber of bandage nt received in 19 yds. Th.sq.J 1 9,230) es 2½ inche n 1937 and 937 yds. Th.c 0 27	64,641 282,532 es by 6 yard 1935. cwts. &'0 7.2	. 1 e 6 ods. 00 Th.lin.	170.0 398.5 .yds. Th. 45	1, 871 7, 704 1935 .sq.yds. Th. 6, 175 1	L. CWTS.

COTTON WEAVING

Sales (or production) of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

TABLE 9

	000/2		1948 ales	(000) ((000) ((00) ((0) ((0) (and Wa	1937 Producti	lon	193 Produc		nister milistore
		Quantity		Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity value
Piece goods wholly of cotton	Th.lin.yds.	Th.sq.yds.	Th.cwts.	£1000	No.		ລ າ 000	y .	£'000	Piece goods wholly of cotton (contd.)
Woven from grey yarn Tyre cords and										Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn (contd.)
fabrics Canvas and duck, other than tyre fabric (weighing			10.3	272	28			a data and	1000 1000 10000	Towelling
not less than 8 ozs. per sq.yd.)	382 392	459	3.9 4.9	92 112		4	go 1 i anti 1 i diditi	iai. 10) social 10) cation	arriel arriel	Other sorts, includ ing all pile fabri
Woven cloths for surgical dressings, gauze bandages, scrim and the like (weighing not more than 2 ozs. per	510 per		200			Th.lin.yds. 103,710 Th.sq.yds. 109,789 Th.cwts.	2,329	Th.lin.yds. 95,021 Th.sq.yds. 104,660 Th.cwts.	2,250	Total piece goods wholly of cotton
sq.yd.) Towelling, terry	1,716	1,712	1.5	88	unio com	245.2		251.1	100 100 (10)	Surgical and medical dressings, medicated o
and non-terry Woven cleaning cloths and dish cloths	1,400 248	927 208	4.3 0.7	12				- constant	10.000 NGA	not, other than piece goods, wholly of cotto Bandages of all
Other cloth woven from grey yarn					0.5		-10	apotas hindas		descriptions Gauze in packets
(except pile fabrics) Unclassified	53,226	51,713	145.8	4,709				tater aprila		containing not more than 120 lin.yds.
Woven wholly from bleached yarn (except pile fabrics)	296	390 160	1.8	5: 27	17	Th.lin.yds. 821 Th.sq.yds. 895 Th.cwts. 3.0	43	Th.lin.yds. 980 Th.sq.yds. 1,027 Th.cwts. 3.8	60	Other descriptions including lints, cotton wool and gauze tissues
Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn Damasks, tapestries,		199 (3) 199 (3)	12 Later 5.0	an p		Th.lin.yds. 5,074 Th.sq.yds.		, tento tentos en	lati atti	Cotton wadding, cotton dryer felt (including asbestos-cotton felts and sanitary tampons
brocades and the like	2,314	3 , 11 3 2 , 370	15.5 14.0	657 519		5,904 Th.cwts. 26.6	341			
			1.040		000 J	Th.lin.yds. 460 Th.sq.yds.		Th.lin.yds. 21,051 Th.sq.yds.		Sanitary towels other than terry (including maternity pads)
Bed ticking (including damask bed ticking)	159	395	0.9	2	5 20 ,	722 Th. cwts. 2.3	3 (a)	> 23,519 Th.cwts. 74.6	▶ 1,214	
DS 37382/1						4	r i		dians pg	DS 37382/1

TABLE 9 (contd.)

Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn (contd.)	
Towelling	1,
Other sorts, includ-	
ing all pile fabrics	13,
Total piece goods wholly of cotton	75,

Surgical and medical dressings, medicated or not, other than piece goods, wholly of cotton

Cotton wadding, cotton dryer felt (including asbestos-cotton felts) and sanitary tampons (b)

Sanitary towels other than terry (including) maternity pads)

6/B/10

COTTON WEAVING

									TABLE G
	rest aduction		1948 ales	19467 997.196	in the	1937 Producti	Lon	1935 Producti	lon
	auley y	Quantity	Lana Brook	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Th.lin.yds.	Th.sq. yds.	Th.cwts.	£' 000	No.		£' 000	initiation initiation	<u>ଛ</u> ା ୦୦୦
	1, 803	1, 286	6.0	16 1	24	Th.lin.yds. 21,157 Th.sq.yds. 20,890	1, 137		
S	13, 559	15, 294	33.8	1,849	.45	Th. cwts. 74.7		n vadstalbr stade or v	Noeksza z
	75, 101 392 ••	75, 498 •• ••	214.0 4.9 	7,687 112 1,028][Th.lin.yds. 131,222 Th.sq.yds. 138,200 Th.cwts. 351.8	3,882	Th.lin.yds. 117,052 Th.sq.yds. 129,208 Th.cwts. 329.5	3,524
		Th. gross				1,000			
	*	119		283	8				42
	ilenched and	Th.1bs. 562 Th.cwts.		296		Th.cwts. 0.6	8		20
		39 . 1 ••		595 116	} 13			1.224	-578
Þ	ermad.	Th.doz.	1	148	7	7.1	93	Th. cwts. 7.2	82 5
{		2, 101		158 £36	8		e e		8
	1944 1925			er nee	. 1	1			

TEXTILES

Sales (or production) in the trade of other

TABLE 9 (contd.)

		in the second second				and the second second second		
1986 Brancetton	13 <i>6</i> 1 11 octobril		1948 Sales	1948 801 90	193 Produc		193 Produc	
	vet i tao	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
\$2,000	i prilibia ata	Th.cwts.	£' 000	NO.	Th. cwts.	£' 000	Th.cwts.	£'000
Other cotton manufactures, except made up goods, machinery belting and small-wares			-	-		76	15 05 11 15 05 11 (mac ****	65
Manufactured cleaning waste		78.9	230	10	20.9	27	4.6	6
Weaving and other work done for the trade or on commission (c)	100 Cab 7		5	a.32. ••	83,81 	24	sta, includ- oile fabric	15 15
Total		131	10,894	0.415		4, 130	one choorders	3,725

(a) The 1937 figures do not specifically include damask bed ticking.
(b) Excluding sanitary tampons in 1937 and 1935.
(c) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1937 and 1935.

TABLE 10

Lange to at 10 10	1948 Sales		199 Produ		1935 Production		
27000.	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	Th.lbs.	£1000	Th.lbs.	£1000	Th.lbs.	٤١ ٥٥٥	
Cotton yarn, doubled, reeled, wound, beamed, sized, etc.	1,043	236	21, 360	1,079	13,600	814	
Made-up cotton goods		88	ec••aaal	477	polectle or se	581	
140	Th.sq.yds.		Th.sq.yds.		Th.sq.yds.		
Piece goods of woollen and worsted		500	1,843	157	1,203	117	
Piece goods of rayon, nylon, etc.				an Eas	tted a nationa data		
[83,384 Th.cwts.	6,762	E.E.	sersvo virs	tavoleed dire		
Wholly of rayon, nylon, etc.	208,6 Th.sq.yds.		59,994	1,789	59,977	2,204	
(a)	Th.cwts. 24.1	587	eeta troda ta	no.1 pm 2m	SUTTONCO ENDAC		
La	Th.sq.yds.			ientes)	nellosias evid	94/98/1 <u>8</u>	
Of rayon, nylon, etc. mixed (with cotton (b)	44,701 Th.cwts. 203.4	6,185	50,249	1,850	43,126	1,572	
Other woven textiles		237					
Knitted fabrics		145		518	81.00 .00	296	
Other textile manufactures		781		aret awho	(ont) seconda	re mater	
Finished cloth (i.e., bleached, dyed or otherwise finished)	••	286	880 •• •100	(c)	01.000 0.0 10	(c)	
Other goods made		277	••	250	••	162	
Waste sold	Th.lbs.		Th.lbs.	pendent ber	Th.lbs.	2028.1	
Cotton waste (other than manufactured cleaning waste)	24,534	772	36,889	474	32, 351	379	
Other textile waste		40	285	8	171	3	
Work done on commission,		en pentvin		asias tedat	0, 398, 000 101		
reeled, wound, beamed, sized, etc. (d)	a languations that is	216		99		6	
Total		17,110		6,701		6, 19	

- (c) Not recorded separately.
 (d) Amount charged in 1948 and amount received in 1937 and 1935.

DS 37382/1

COTTON WEAVING

than principal products

Larger establishments

(a) The 1937 and 1935 production was recorded as "Manufactures wholly of artificial silk".
 (b) The 1937 and 1935 production was recorded as "Manufactures of artificial silk mixed with other

6/B/13

.

Analysis of sales, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE II

1945 des 1957 1957 1975 -	Sales	Pe rc entaje of total sales
Sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control	£'000	and the second
Productive works	28, 444	16.8
Export sales organisations (including branches abroad)	3, 567	2.1
Other wholesale or selling organisations	17, 347	10.2
Retail shops, etc.	140	0.1
Total sales (or transfers) to other organisations under the same control	49, 497	29.2
Sales to independent buyers		+CC.
Exports invoiced directly overseas	2,455	1.4
Exports invoiced to Crown Agents and purchasing houses in this country of individual firms and governments abroad	1, 427	0.8
His Majesty's Government and Local Authorities (other than productive establishments)	1, 138	0.7
Manufacturers, repairers, builders, mines, public utilities, and transport and other productive undertakings	18, 158	10.7
Wholesalers, merchants and other agents for resale	92,962(a)	54.8
Retailers, including multiple shops, caterers and N.A.A.F.I., for resale	2, 166	1.3
Other businesses (including farmers) and institutions of all kinds	1,786	1.1
Members of the public including employees	20	dyed or- thorn and a
Total sales to independent buyers	120, 112	70.8
Total	169,609	100.0

(a) Of this total £49,667,000 was recorded as divided between £29,271,000 for export and £20, 395,000 for other sales.

Cotton piece goods (e) (f) Woven from grey or bleached yarn (except fabrics) (h) woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn Damasks, tapestries, brocades and the Other sorts (including pile fabrics wo grey or bleached yarn) (h) Manufactured cleaning waste Surgical and medical dressings, medicated or other than piece goods, wholly of cotton Bandages of all descriptions Gauze in packets containing not more than 120 lin. yds. Lints in packets not exceeding 2.2 lbs. i Other descriptions except cotton wool and tissues Cotton wool and gauze tissues Cotton wadding Cotton dryer felts (including asbestos-cotto Sanitary towels, other than terry (including maternity pads and sanitary tampons)

- strictly comparable.
- (b)
- (d) Valued f. o. b.

TABLE 12

- (e)

Piece goods intended for splitt:

- (g) Partiy estimated.
- grey yarn.
- (1) Sales.
- (j) Described as sanitary towels other than terry.

DS 37382/1

6/B/14

COTTON WEAVING

Production, exports and imports of certain principal products (a)

	1949) 1949)	Unit	Production (b) (c)	Exports (d)	Retained Imports
51 51 51	1948	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	1,650(g) 1,741(g) 4,452(g)	707 705 1,518	196 216 603
pile	1937 {	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	3,004 3,397 6,467	1,896 1,809 3,318	30 32 86
like	<u></u> 1948 {	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	11.5 15.6 87.5	0.9 1.1 5.0	2.0 2.8 16.9
	1937 {	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	49.8 56.1 152.7	0.5 0.5 2.0	5.1 7.0 41.0
oven from	1948 €	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	291 287 903	57.5 55.5 134.6	2.7 3.6 14.6
osa	1,937	Mill.lin.yds. Mill.sq.yds. Th.cwts.	339 344 895	126 111 258	2 2 10
r not,	{1948 1937	Th.cwts. Th.cwts.	351.6(1) 429.7	74.1 125.1	
n	1948	£1000	1,026(1)	253	CA100180
in weight	1948 1948	Th.lbs. Th.cwts.	3,053(1) 37.4(1)	529 7.6	Patrin and
d gauze	1948	£1000	465(1)	49	
y was .	1948	Th.cwts.	169.3(1)	21.7	••
	1948	Th.cwts.	106.0(1)	4.0	(az 3.4436)
on felts)	1948	Th.sq.yds.	553(1)	157	••
g	1948	Th.gross	6,417(g)(1)	124 (J)	Conton-

(a) Figures of sales (or production) refer only to larger establishments in the relevant years. All recorded exports from and imports into the United Kingdom are given in the table. The figures, therefore, are not

Production whether for sale as such or for further manufacture in 1948, production for sale in 1937 (including for cotton piece goods those woven on commission). (c) Including sales (or production) by establishments classified to other trades.

The oversea trade figures include cloth imported in an unfinished state, finished, and exported. The amount involved was negligible in 1937.

1937

13

(f) The linear yardage figures shown for 1937 production are somewhat understated as piece goods intended to be split before use were recorded in terms of the length before splitting. The quantities involved were as follows:-

	Mill. lin. yds
ing	
von	107

Woven from grey or bleached yarn Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn

(h) The oversea trade figures for both years include pile fabric woven from grey yarn with other cloth woven from

TEXTILES

Purchased materials and fuel

Larger establishments

TABLE 13

	1948		1937		1935			
	Materials and fuel purchased		Usage	Usage of purchased materials and fuel				
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost		
Materials	Th.lbs.	£' 000	Th.lbs.	£1000	Th. 1bs.	£'000		
Cotton yarn, other than waste yarn	CALLER ()		- 10 10 J. 544					
Single	407,156	68, 840	L off the se	1,50020		681391		
Doubled	113, 423	25,948						
Cotton waste yarn	60,981	7,262	832,207	42,942	762,601	35,018		
Unclassified cotton and cotton waste yarn	5,789	820	abi tasī					
	Th. cwts.			10				
Cardboard boxes, cartons, etc. (a)	20.8	80 49	,		ini lerlbri abias abite apas ili 70	th Desidentic Estile Indito		
Paper and board (a)	34.1	154 64		126		(b)		
Other and unclassified packing materials	••	290				ob nadio : causeli 0.413300		
Other materials (a)	Th.lbs.							
Raw cotton	12,677	832				03 (TSJID60		
Cotton waste	29,007	1,041	1-0			Standard Standard Standard		
Cotton linters	4,128	174	Enologian (co					
Cotton wool	2,097	181	and an free a			atripa Mutante (d)		
suppress) wer at the delivery and	Th. cwts.	and States and	PORTED OF LOGIC			tit o		
Wood pulp	137.0	394	••	(b)		(b)		
Cellulose wadding	48.1	310				NO THE		
Rayon, nylon, etc. yarn (including strong yarn)	Th.lbs.	and bude in length initial part						
Continuous filament	26,781	5,981						
Spun yarn, mixed or not with continuous filament	19,644	3,003	is latended fo					
			tint straint stor o	TOT BATTLE				
					11			

TABL

	194	.8	1937	5		
	Material fuel purc		Usage	of purcha and f	sed material Cuel	.8
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
faterials (contd.)	Th.sq.yds.	£'000		£'000		£'000
Other materials (a) (contd.)		an a		and the second sec		1.488
Woven cotton cloth			1911			19764
For surgical dressings, bandages, gauze, etc., (weighing not more than 2 ozs. per sq.yd.)				5 (00050 (D) 0860		
In the grey	74, 170	922				
Bleached or otherwise finished	68,797	834		NAME OF COMPANY		osis"
Of all other descriptions	11,699	532				1000
	Th.lbs.			bus (Ion		03.054
Knitted fabric	192	42		and a balan		
Rubber		10				
Bleaching agents	Th.cwts. 108.4	82	ļ			10 miles
Textile machinery accessories and replacement parts	St		••	5, 897		5,930(
Reeds and healds		417	- and -	A.M.S. 420.	and the second	
Shuttles		192		244 Y6523	noti tentat	
Bobbins, beams, etc.		195	4		and and inter	
Other replacement parts, including machinery belting	×	714	•	Laco as	salisang rangs	I.IA.
All other purchased materials	124.778	3, 115			Total	
Unclassified materials		337	••	952	••	685
Fuel and electricity	Th. tons		Th.tons	VISTARIE Lange 10	Th.tons	JOH U
Coal	444.9	1,270	645.6	711	592.3	573
Coke	6.2	22	••	(c)	6.2	7
·						

COTTON WEAVING

TEXTILES

TABLE 13 (contd.)

later of algorized meterial	19	48	193	57	1935		
	Materia fuel pur	and the second se	Usage	Usage of purchased materials and fuel			
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	
	Th.B.T.U. (kW.hrs.)	£'000	Th. B. T.U. (kW.hrs.)	£1000	Th.B.T.U. (kW.hrs.)	£1000	
					solo netica		
Fuel and electricity (contd.)		1000	- 1835, 387	asintes.	to Leoigue		
Electricity purchased (d)				dedd artor	deges, swu lebing not		
From public supply	97,985	433	1	9°04 }	1965 - 967 - 694		
From other sources	890	5			Karis est	2	
Electricity obtained from	834	1997 - 1997 1997 - 1997	, 78 , 117	201	71,702	183	
other works under the same ownership	3, 443	24		anoingine	d the 11 other de	10	
Motor spirit (petrol) and	min 1 7	and at 2					
derv. fuel	Th.galls.	504			olidal D	ad her	
Used for road vehicles	321	32					
Used for other power purposes	320	12			ad mone path		
Other oil fuel (including creosote/pitch mixtures)] 1,978 ··	113 12	89	1105833335	riaditio par 9		
Gas purchased	Th. therms			45		(b)	
From public supply, and gas	1828 M	1		E.	olison bha ei		
obtained from other works under the same ownership	538	22			6189		
From other sources	aea -	a 2		6604	anse beens.		
All other purchased fuel		14	9.4C)	W parts, Inery bely	eneosiget m Gudler mach		
Total	311.8	124,778		50,874	e purchaso	42,396	
383 652	1773446	L	l			and the second	

(a) So far as recorded separately.
(b) Not recorded separately.
(c) Including fuel not specified separately.
(d) The total quantity of electricity consumed in 1948 was 115, 392,000 B.T. units including 13,074,000 generated in the same works.

TABLE 14

	A second second second	and the second second	and a state of the					<u>en</u>
Tasat	At	beginning	of year		e sván agesta	At end of j	vear	
	AREA	Quantity	9491	Value	Quantity			Value
Finished products	Th. lin.yds.	Th. sq.yds.	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. lin.yds.	Th. sq.yds.	Th. cwts.	£! 000
Cloth woven from grey yarn (a	{ 26,959 	31, 336 19, 958	86.6	1,688 1,162	29,378	34,096 21,615	97.8	2,133 1,559
Cloth woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn (a)	{ 7,852 ••	8,101 7,158	23.9	581 597	9,482	9,748 8,353	29.3	831 834
Other finished products				918	••	•••		1,316
Work in progress				4, 431	1011 2 4 (BAZ	102_000		5,727
Total finished products and work in progress	482 304			9, 378	1000 242	TORIS	in the second seco	12, 401
Materials and fuel		Th.lbs.	359. ji (9)	103.9 3781	140,020	Th.lbc.		
Cotton yarn (a)								
Single	nette fier t	59,025		8,670	1946. 	57,618		9,987
Doubled	So TREES	4,212		887	The follow	5,302		1, 302
Other descriptions of materials and fuel				3,124				3,714
Unclassified	···			1,066	ALENLON.	••	1000	946
Total materials and fuel	195 1935. A 6 (1976.) -	1800200 0		13,748	10 49 00	25 tedatott	88 36 78 00.000	15,949

(a) So far as recorded separately.

DS 37382/1

COTTON WEAVING

Stocks of finished products and work in progress and stocks of materials and fuel, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

6/B/19

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TEXTILES

Employment and remuneration (a)

Larger establishments

	16	
 	15	

1.01	Average number of operatives			A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR O	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (b)			Total		
sucay .	1948	1937	1935	1948	1937	1935	1948	1937	1935	
Males	The ed. Yds.	Ila, yas,	00012		adr DV.sps 1926		11.9989			
Under 18	· 1, 515	3, 455	3, 242	98	250	177	1,613	3,705	3, 419	
All ages	31,404	45,832	45,997	3,561	3, 821	3,902	34,965	49,653	49,899	
Females	94748 -		198	8.8	01.8 3	9, 98	or 13 (a)	ran wholly		
Under 18	5,392	10,982	9,657	369	254	197	5,761	11,236	9,854	
All ages	67,505	94,188	91,829	1,874	1,210	1,163	69,379	95, 398	92, 992	
Total							aroducts	r benetati		
Under 18	6,907	14, 437	12,899	467	504	374	7,374	14,941	13, 273	
All ages	98,909	140,020	137,826	5, 435 (C)	5,031	5,065	104,344 (c) (d) (e)	145,051	142,891	
A States Landson	£' 000			£'000			£'000	(b) (TH	Cotton y	
Total remuneration	22, 159	••	ova B. evo	2, 999	190.00		25,157	••	•• sincle	

(a) Excluded employees. The following numbers were employed at establishments in this trade but are not included in the table or in any other report (e.g., employees in a separate selling or transport organisation for which separate accounts are kept):-

Canteen workers	29 males	799	females
Other workers	129 males	134	females

(b) Number at September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935. (c) There were, in addition, 54 working proprietors (50 males and 4 females) in 1948. Working

proprietors are included in the 1937 and 1935 figures. The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in

 (c) Independent of these workers amounted to £757,000.
 (e) The following persons (included in this total) were employed on special work by establishments employing 100 or more persons :-

224		Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical employees
	Transport of goods outside the premises	128	
	Maintenance and repair of firms' buildings, but not plant	224	
	Research work not directly connected with current production however charged	13	15

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in this trade employed 1 male and 15 female outworkers in 1948, the amount paid to them being £1,000. Similar information is not available for 1937 and 1935.

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 16

bing shucak	Amount	Amount Establishments making returns for the calendar year					
	paid by all	Percentage of annual remuneration paid i					id in
	establish- ments	Amount paid	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Year
850	٤' 000	£'000				. 33	OL CULLAR
Wages and salaries of Operatives	22,159	7,450	23.5	25.1	24.5	26.9	100.0
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	2, 999	1,028	22.9	24.3	24.3	28.4	100.0
Total	25,157	8,478	23.5	25.0	24.4	27.1	100.0

(a) Including bonus and commission payments.

TABLE 17

Kind of work done (a)

Weaving

Reeling or winding

Beaming, sizing, etc.

Other work

Unclassified work

Total

(a) So far as recorded separately.

DS 37382/1

COTTON WEAVING

Wages and salaries paid, 1948 (a)

Payments for work done on materials given out, 1948 Larger establishments in Great Britain

			RITLE	Amount paid	E 49363805
			3.0113	£1000	Constered al
			(83)		
				406	
	•			135	
				733	
				1,160	
				100	
				2, 534	

TADIE 19

TEXTILES

Payments for certain services, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

They issue to the second of the second of the second	Amount pai
ai blog so fratanter inder af sandaras	£'000
Repair and maintenance	10,3
Of buildings	522
Of plant, machinery and vehicles	742
Unclassified	972
lire of plant, machinery and vehicles	76
Advertising and market research	tiels the Links
Advertising in newspapers, magazines and periodicals	59
Other advertising services (poster display, despatch of circulars, etc.) and market research	30
Unclassified	74
Payments for research work	
To research associations	10
To universities, institutions, academic bodies and similar agencies	2
To other commercial concerns	29
Postage, telephone, telegrams and cables	128
Commercial insurance premiums	382
Rates (excluding water rates) payable in the year	79

COTTON WEAVING

Plant, machinery and vehicles acquired and disposed of, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 19

-research and Dubrates of a	Acqui	sitions	Disposals	
	New	Second-hand		
	٤' ٥٥٥	£! 000	£1000	
Plant and machinery	2,206	174	138	
Vehicles	118	30	21	
Total	2, 324	204	159	

Capital expenditure on building work and changes in occupation of buildings and land, 1948

Larger establishments in Great Britain

TABLE 20

- 1. Capital expenditure on building work (a)
- 2. Existing buildings and land (b)
 - (1) Capital cost of freeholds bought

Estimated capital value of

- (11) Rented property newly occupied in the year (C)
- (111) Leasehold buildings and land newly occupied in the year

Total of heading 2

Total of headings 1 and 2

3. Existing buildings and land relinquished (d)

- (1) Selling value of freeholds sold
- (11) Estimated value of other properties relinquished

Total of heading 3

4. Headings 1 and 2 less heading 3

- (a) Excluding site value which, where appropriate, is included
- (c) Property which is occupied under an agreement for the payment of rent without the purchase of a
- lease or the payment of a premium.
- (d) Including property destroyed or abandoned.

DS 37382/1

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£' 000	£'000
	424
00	
and the second se	
46	
60	
	172
	596
4	
7	
	12
	584
atob al month of boa	a start and dependently

(b) The figures do not reflect changes in ownership of previously occupied land and buildings.

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

COTTON WEAVING TRADE

1948 Summary

Larger establishments

Note - Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms separate particulars for Wales cannot be given.

TABLE 21

174 H HAR AND	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Gross output (production)	£'000 170,949	£'000 2,477	£'000 173, 427
Cost of materials and fuel used	120,995	1,581	122, 576
Payment for work done on materials given out	2,495	40	2, 534
Net output	47,459	857	48,316
Wages and salaries of persons employed Average number of persons employed (a)	24,654 No. 101,862 £ 466	503 No. 2,536 £ 338	25,157 No. 104,398 £ 463
Net output per person employed (a) Stocks at end of year	£1000	£'000	£1000
Finished products and work in progress	12, 186	215	12,401
Materials and fuel Number of establishments	15,602 No. 754	347 No. 24	15,949 No. 778

(a) Excluding outworkers.

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	To	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
	Output of firms in this trade	£'000	£'000	00012
	Total value of sales (see Table 23)	168, 202	2, 398	170, 601
	Adjustment for changes in stocks and work in	(a) pullimontici bi	is but the south find a	
	progress	+ 2,939	+ 83	+ 3,022
		171, 141	2,481	173, 623
	Less payment for transport by other firms	192	4	196
	Gross output (production)	170, 949	2, 477	173,427
	Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade	a suit	NET ANAL & DOD : N	nineoli -12
	Purchases (see Table 24)	123, 155	1,623	124,778
	Adjustment for changes in stocks	- 2, 159	- 42	- 2,202
	Materials and fuel used	120,995	1,581	122, 576

.

TABLE 22

hmber	of	returns
munoca	01	10041110

Average number of persons employed (a)

Males

Females

Total

(a) Including working proprietors.

DS 37382/1

6/B/25

Summary

Small firms

England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
34	-	4	38
93		8	101
115	18	25	140
208	<u> </u>	33	241

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

Sales in the trade

Larger establishments

TABLE 23

	England and Wales			Scotland			Great Britain		
	Quanti		Value	Quant:	1	Value	Quantit		Value
Principal products	Th.yds. (1)=linear (s)=square	Th.cwts.	£1000	Th.yds. (1)=linear (s)=square	Th.cwts.		Th.yds. (1)=linear (s)=square		£'000
Piece goods wholly of cotton			48				and in the		
Woven from grey yarn				. estabi	aldma are	stad ic	madigure oppose		
Tyre cords and fabrics	10,323(1) 17,043(s) 3,855(1)	190.1 38.9 28.4	4,791 1,217 956	} -	-	-	10,323(1) 17,043(s) 3,855(1)	190.1 38.9 28.4	4,791 1,217 956
Canvas and duck, other than tyre			808		en.		Total An	in the set	
fabric (weighing not less than 8 ozs. per sq. yd.)			(a)			(a) <	29,156(1) 37,739(s) 8,758(1)	, 331.8 134.8	7,679 3,169
Woven cloth for surgical dressings, gauze bandages, scrim and the like (weighing not more									
than 2 ozs. per { sq. yd.)	312,824(1) 270,129(s)	140.7	4, 496	-	-	, – {	312,824(1) 270,129(s)	140.7	4,496
Towelling, terry and { non-terry	25,366(1) 17,439(s)	98.5	2, 193	{ 390(1) 263(s)	1.4	32 {	25,756(1) 17,701(s)	99.8	2, 225
Woven cleaning cloths and dish cloths	••	••	(a)	••	••	(a) {	23,730(1) 16,323(s)	} 47.4 61.1	855 102
Other cloth woven from grey yarn (except pile fabrics)	1,087,942(1) 1,215,958(s)	} 2,960.2	81,081	{ 8,965(1) 10,837(s)	34.9	912 {	1,096,907(1) 1,226,794(s)	2, 995. 2	81, 994
Woven wholly from bleached yarn (except) pile fabrics)	458(1) 864(s)	} 7.0	157	- 100	ntes po	- {	458(1) 864(s)		157
Woven wholly or in part from dyed yarn				1999	68.				
Damasks, tapestries, brocades and the like	••	••	(a)	••		(a) {	7,817(1) 10,742(s) 846(s)	62.3 4.5	2, 322 161
Bed tickings (including damask bed ticking)	16,690(1) 25,458(s)	91.2	2,406	-	-	- {	16,690(1) 25,458(s)	91.2	2,406
Towelling	••		(a)			(a) -	35,830(1) 23,081(s)	129.3	3,240
Other sorts, including all pile s fabrics	211,058(1) 209,246(s)	610.9	23,745	4,521(1) 5,516(s)		646	215,579(1) 214,762(s)	619.7	24.390
Unclassified <	· 5,435(1) 6,454(s)	9.8	392		-	- {	5,435(1) 6,454(s)	9.8	392
Total piece goods wholly of cotton	1,765,662(1) 1,849,256(s) 12,613(1)	\$ 4,009.	A 11 3 51 1 1 1 50	-	54.7	1,888	1,780,506(1) 1,867,090(s) 12,613(1)	} 4,724.5 173.7	134, 947 4, 387 1, 219
and the second	1					1	A <u></u>		

.

TABLE 23 (contd.)

TITLE GRADIER MILLION	Quantity	17- 2		0.20		CALL CONTRACTOR OF CALL
and the second se	Courses and a sole second	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
rincipal products (contd.)	the second states	£1000	the state of the s	£1000	Th.gross	000 ئ
Surgical and medical dressings, medicated or not, other than piece goods, wholly of cotton	94 94	L arr a	Sco 445		cantid oda of rajor etc. (contd. ron, njion, r	
Bandages of all descriptions		(a)		e (a)	401	744
Gauze in packets containing not more than 120 lin.	Th.lbs.	100	inert.		Th.lbs.	bear Los
yds.	2,492	1, 114		207.073	2, 492	1, 114
Other descriptions, including lints, cotton wool and gauze tissues	Th.cwts. 167.5	2,790 348	}-	- {	Th.cwts. 167.5	2,79 34
Cotton wadding, cotton dryer felts (including asbestos- cotton felts) and sanitary		1.01554			apan abor	
tampons	••	1,659		-	••	1,65
Sanitary towels other than terry (including maternity pads)		(a)	1223 443	(a)	Th.doz. 66,574	4,58
Manufactured cleaning waste	241.5	813	Th.cwts. 31.3	105	Th.cwts. 272.8	91
Weaving and other work done					ne immo no en	ob Stok
for the trade or on commission (b)		748		29	Land , D. Doald	77
Total principal products	*****	151,268		2,223	1.1.1.1	153,49
)ther output	• 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10				Th.lbs.	
Cotton yarn, doubled, reeled, Wound, beamed, sized, etc.	e to individu	(a)	in of Internal	(a)	1,043	23
Made-up cotton goods		88	-	-	•••	
Piece goods of woollen and worsted	20.767	(a)	••	(a)		5
Piece goods of rayon, nylon, etc.	The act and a	2,001	And		Th.sq.yds.	
	Th.sq.yds. 83,033 Th.cwts. 207.4	6,722	Th.sq.yds.	40	83,384 Th.cwts. 208.6	6,7
Wholly of rayon, nylon, etc.	Th.sq.yds. Th.cwts. 24.1	587	Th.cwts. 1.2		Th.sq.yds. Th.cwts. 24.1	•

COTTON WEAVING COUNTRY TABLES

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 23 (contd.)

	England and Wales		Scot	land	Great I	Britain
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Other output (contd.)	Th.sq.yds.	£1000	Th.sq.yds.	£1 000	Th.sq.yds.	£1000
Piece goods of rayon, nylon, etc. (contd.)				date no		anget an dronath
Of rayon, nylon, etc. mixed with cotton	44,652 Th.cwts. 203.3	6,173	49 Th.cwts. 0.2		44,701 Th.cwts. 203.4	6,185
Other woven textiles	••	237	-	-		237
Knitted fabrics	••	(a)	••	(a)		145
Other textile manufactures	••	(a)	••	(a)	••	781
Finished cloth (1.e., bleached, dyed or otherwise finished)	•••	286				286
Other goods made	••	276	••	1	antes antes	277
Waste sold	Th.lbs.		Th.lbs.	No.	Th.lbs.	COCCOD COCCOD
Cotton waste (other than manufactured cleaning waste)	24,229	765	305	7	24, 534	772
Other textile waste	••	39	••	- -	•	40
Work done on commission, including yarn doubled, reeled, wound, beamed, sized, etc. (b)		(a)		(a)	and ererer 400 areas or 65 140.657	216
Total		168,202		2,398		170, 601

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given.

(b) Amount charged.

COTTON	WEAVI

Purchased materials and fuel Larger establishments

TABLE 24	13035	and bas 5	naigud gung	and a		
tion Quantita con	England Wale		Scotla	ind	Great B	ritain
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials	Th.1bs.	£1000	Th.1bs.	£1000	Th.lbs.	£' 000
Cotton yarn, other than waste yarn				(.87460)		STRATE OF
Single	402, 521	68,075	4,635	765	407,156	68,840
Doubled	111, 352	25, 443	2,070	505	113, 423	25,948
Cotton waste yarn	60,330	7, 194	651	67	60,981	7,262
Unclassified cotton and cotton waste yarn	Th.cwts.	(a)	••	(a)	5,789 Th.cwts.	820
Cardboard boxes, cartons, etc. (b)	••	(a)		(a) {	20.8.	80 49
Paper and board (b)	34.1	154 64	} -	- {	34.1 	154 64
Other and unclassified packing materials	Th.lbs.	281		10	Th.lbs.	290
Other materials (b)				187781 (11)		
Raw cotton	12,677	832	1912	-	12,677	832
Cotton waste	29,007	1,041	-	_	29,007	1,041
Cotton linters	4,128	174	-	-	4,128	174
Cotton wool Wood pulp	Th.cwts. 137.0	(a) 394		(a) _	2,097 Th.cwts. 137.0	181 394
Cellulose wadding		(a)		(a)	48:1	310
Rayon, nylon, etc. yarn (including strong yarn)	Th.lbs.			(c) (c) (c) (c)	Th.lbs.	and a second second
Continuous filament	26,767	5,977	14	4	26,781	5,981
Spun yarn, mixed or not with continuous filament	19,449	2,970	195	33	19,644	3,003
Woven cotton cloth	Th.sq.yds.				Th.sq.yds.	-sumality of
For surgical dressings, bandages, gauze, etc. (weighing not more than 2 ozs. per sq.yd.)	ine ogeg ube					
In the grey	74, 170	922	-	-	74,170	922
Bleached or otherwise finished	68, 797	834	_		68,797	834

DS 37382/1

ING COUNTRY TABLES

TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

TABLE 24 (contd.)

TABLE 24 (Contur)	England		Scotlar	nd	Great Britain		
niailre issie direit	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	
	Th.sq.yds.	£1 000		£'000	Th.sq.yds.	£' 000	
	Inedded app		and an		Statio State		
Materials (contd.)							
Other materials (b) (contd.)				aitaaw caa	a agina hanar		
Woven cotton cloth (contd.) Of all other descriptions	11,699	532		_	11,699	532	
Knitted fabric	Th.1bs.	42	-	_	Th.1bs. 192	42	
		10		-	m	10	
Rubber	Th.cwts. 108.4	82	_		Th.cwts. 108.4	82	
Bleaching agents	100.4		and the		ul5		
Textile machinery accessories and replace-				genti	nao .estos bi		
ments parts		410		7		417	
Reeds and healds	••	190		3	(a) insoi (a) Lartere	192	
Shuttles	••	189		6	nd uncleasing	195	
Bobbins, beams, etc.	••	100	32.103.		martit		
Other replacement parts, including machinery		703		10	(d) sidiraa	714	
belting	••	1 . 858	1 maren	141		3,115	
All other purchased materials	-••	2,974	89,007	-	. Writed Will	337	
Unclassified materials	••	337	Th.tons		Th. tons		
Fuel and electricity	Th. tons	1.010	9.0	24	444.9	1,270	
Coal	435.9	1,246		(a)		22	
Coke	Th. B. T. U.	(a)	Th.B.T.U.	(2)	Th.B.T.U. (kW.hrs.)	10.80	
Electricity purchased (c)	(kW.hrs.)		(kW.hrs.)	8	97, 985	433	
From public supply	96,550	426	1,435		890	5	
From other sources	890	5		260 70		007	
Electricity obtained from other works under the	BOT		845.EF	(a)	3,443	24	
same ownership	••	(a)	••	(4)		gendid	
Motor spirit (petrol) and derv. fuel	Th.galls.		Th.galls.	101203	Th.galls.	108	
Used for road vehicles	316	31	5		321	32	
Used for other power purpose	9 ••	(a)	••	(a)	320	12	
Other oil fuel (including		(a)		(a) {	1,978	113 12	
creosote/pitch mixtures)		- ASA	66, 797		butetais		

TABLE 24 (contd.)

	E	ngland a Wales	and	Scot	land		Great Britain		
		Quant	tity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	; Quant	ity Co	st
Fuel and electrici	ty (contd.)	Th. the	rms.	£'000 '	Th. therms.	£' 00	00 Th. the	rms. a'	000
Gas purchased									
From public supply, and gas obtained from other works under the same ownership		(53 1 ••	33	22 }	5		- { 53		22 4
From other sou		-	-	-		-		-	
All other purcha	ased fuel	••	•	14	-				14
Total (a) Owing to the				123,155		1,6			1,778
13,074,000 to individu			Employme	ent and rem er establis	uneration				
			Large	er estabilis					
TABLE 25	Englar	nd and Wale			cotland		Grea	at Britain	
TABLE 25	Englar Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	s			Total	Grea Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	Total
TABLE 25 Males	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	s Total	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)		Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees	
	Average number of operatives 1,442	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95	s Total 1,537	Average number of operatives 73	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3	76	Average number of operatives 1,515	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98	1,613
Males	Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	s Total	Average number of operatives 73	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)		Average number of operatives	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a)	1,613
Males Under 18	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470	s Total 1,537 34,336	Average number of operatives 73 538	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91	76 629	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98	1,613 34,968
Males Under 18 All ages	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866 5,078	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470 342	s Total 1,537 34,336 5,420	Average number of operatives 73 538 314	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91 27	76 629 341	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404 5,392	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98 3,561	1,613 34,968 5,761
Males Under 18 All ages Females	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470	s Total 1,537 34,336	Average number of operatives 73 538 314	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91 27 95	76 629	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98 3,561 369	1,613 34,965 5,761
Males Under 18 All ages Females Under 18	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866 5,078 65,700	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470 342 1,779	s Total 1,537 34,336 5,420 67,479	Average number of operatives 73 538 314 1,805	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91 27 95	76 629 341 1,900	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404 5,392 67,505	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98 3,561 369	1,612 34,965 5,763 69,375
Males Under 18 All ages Females Under 18 All ages Total Under 18	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866 5,078 65,700 6,520	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470 342 1,779 437	s Total 1,537 34,336 5,420 67,479 6,957	Average number of operatives 73 538 314 1,805 387	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91 27 95	76 629 341 1,900 417 2,529	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404 5,392	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98 3,561 369 1,874 467 5,435	1, 613 34, 965 5, 76 69, 37 7, 37 104, 34
Males Under 18 All ages Females Under 18 All ages Total	Average number of operatives 1,442 30,866 5,078 65,700	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 95 3,470 342 1,779	s Total 1,537 34,336 5,420 67,479	So Average number of operatives 73 538 314 1,805 387 2,343	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 3 91 27 95 30	76 629 341 1,900 417	Average number of operatives 1,515 31,404 5,392 67,505 6,907	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (a) 98 3,561 369 1,874 467	Total 1,613 34,965 5,761 69,375 7,374 104,344 (b)(c \$100

DS 37382/1

(a) Number at September 25, 1948.
(b) There were, in addition, 54 working proprietors (50 males and 4 females) in Great Britain; 44 males and 3 females in England and Wales, and 6 males and 1 female in Scotland.
(c) The employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance Schemes payable during the year in respect of these workers amounted to a total of £757,000; £740,000 for England and Wales, and £17,000 for Scotland.

In addition to the employees in the above table the firms in England and Wales in this trade employed 1 male and 15 female outworkers, the amount paid to them being £1,000.

DS 37382/1

6/B/30

COTTON WEAVING COUNTRY TABLES

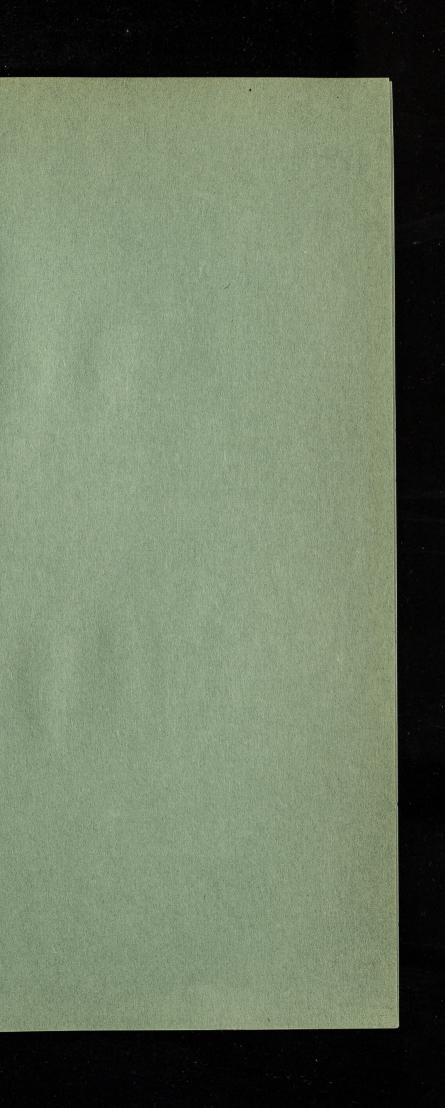
TEXTILES COUNTRY TABLES

Monthly index of employment of operatives: Larger establishments (average employment in 1948 = 100)

TABLE 26

- 920°2	1	ionthly index	(a)	and the second second	Monthly index (a)			
Month	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Month	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
1948				1948				
January	97.0	98.7	97.1	August	99.0	100.1	99. 1	
February	98.1	98.9	98.1	September	99.6	100.8	99.6	
March	98.5	98.0	98.5	October	102.2	100.8	102.2	
April	99.8	98.2	99.7	November	106.5	102.7	106.4	
May	99.7	99.2	99.7	December	101.8	102.8	101.9	
June	99.7	100.1	99.7	Percentage employ-	The server server	a Englyton	1.000	
July	98.0	99.5	98.1	ment in this trade covered by the index	34.1	60,9	34.7	

(a) The index numbers are calculated from the number of operatives employed in one week in each month returned by larger establishments that made returns for the calendar year 1948.



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