

PRODUCTION

Table V.—Output of principal products

Kind of out	1935				1934		
	Quantity		Value	Entries	Quantity		Value
	Th. sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£'000	No.	Th. sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£'000
Tiles* :—							
Floor tiles suitable for tessellated pavements and mosaics ...	480	241	167	16	435	213	154
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—							
White ...	2,555	622	668	29	2,683	677	732
Coloured (including ivory and cream) ...	2,905	937	1,825	70	2,469	783	1,674
TOTAL—Tiles ...	5,940	1,800	2,660	...	5,587	1,673	2,560
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured, or cane and white (including vitreous ware) ...		616	1,466	36		544	1,299
China, other than electrical ware :—							
Bone china ...			1,454	49			1,305
Porcelain for laboratory and industrial purposes ...			31	6			29
Other translucent pottery, including all pottery known as china or porcelain, not elsewhere specified ...			66	7			97
TOTAL—China ...	...	...	1,551	...	...	...	1,431
Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware ...		284	895	19		269	837
			136	5			108
Earthenware, etc.—							
Jet, Rockingham and Samian ware ...		103	168	17		95	156
Red pottery and terra-cotta ware, glazed and unglazed ...		851	340	81		792	317
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware ...		435	438	27		426	425
Fireproof non-vitrified cooking utensils ...		244	550	21		1,862	4,289
Other sorts ...		2,106	4,964	138			1,014
TOTAL—Earthenware ...	...	...	6,521	...	...	...	6,318
China and earthenware purchased and decorated ...			166	50			120
Products used in the making of pottery and sold :—							
Stilts, spurs, thimbles, sag-gars, etc.† ...			92	8			88
Other ...			183	6			164
Clay tobacco pipes† ...			8	6			10
Work done for the trade ...			24	18			18
TOTAL—PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS ...	...	...	13,702	...	...	...	12,953

* For other descriptions of tiles, see the Brick and Fireclay Trade (page 31)

† So far as recorded separately.

‡ Amount received

The figures shown in the preceding table include the following output recorded by firms whose returns were made on schedules for other trades and are not, therefore, included in Table I A.

Kind of output	1935				1934		
	Quantity		Value	Entries	Quantity		Value
	Th. sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£'000	No.	Th. sq. yds.	Th. cwts.	£'000
Tiles :—							
Floor tiles suitable for tessellated pavements and mosaics ...	116	61	30	3	70	35	20
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—							
White ...	34	18	23	11	21	5	6
Coloured (including ivory and cream) ...	92	50	62	11	11	4	8
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white (including vitreous ware) ...		43	45	2		2	6
Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware ...			47	2			43
Earthenware, etc.—							
Red pottery and terra-cotta ware, glazed and unglazed ...	446		132	43	408		109
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware ...	15		18	3	15		14
Products used in the making of pottery and sold ...			26	4			27
Clay tobacco pipes ...			1	2			1
TOTAL ...	...	...	385	...	...	...	268

Table VI.—Average values of goods produced, exported and imported

Kind of goods	Production (at factory)			Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)	
	Average value		1935 as a percentage of 1934	Average value		Average value	
	1935	1934		1935	1934	1935	1934
	s. per cwt.	s. per cwt.	Per cent.	s. per cwt.	s. per cwt.	s. per cwt.	s. per cwt.
Floor tiles suitable for tessellated pavements and mosaics ...	13.8	14.5	95.1	*	*	*	*
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—							
White ...	21.5	21.6	99.5	30.6	29.5	15.6	16.3
Coloured (including ivory and cream) ...	38.9	42.8	91.1	40.3	41.1	23.6	26.0
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white (including vitreous ware) ...	47.6	47.8	99.6	52.6	53.0	38.8	39.3
Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware ...	63.0	62.4	101.1	55.7	58.7	86.4	77.8
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware ...	20.1	20.0	100.8	31.9	26.7	...	...

Other earthenware :—							
Jet, Rockingham and Samian ware ...	32.6	32.7	99.5	} 68.5	}	} 57.7	}
Red pottery and terracotta ware, glazed and unglazed ...	7.99	8.01	99.9				
Other (except fireproof, non-vitrified cooking utensils) ...	47.1	} 46.1	} 101.9	}	}	}	}
Fireproof, non-vitrified cooking utensils ...	45.2							55.7	32.8
Total—Other earthenware ...	36.5	34.6	105.2	68.5	67.6	54.6	75.8

* Not recorded separately.

Table VII.—Volume of Production, 1924-1935

Kind of output	Total production			Production index (1935=100)			
	1935 as returned	1934		1924	1930	1933	1934
		As returned	At 1935 average values				
	£'000	£'000	£'000	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Tiles :—							
Floor tiles suitable for tessellated pavements and mosaics ...	167	154	146	86	93	81	87
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—				} 38	}	}	}
White ...	668	732	728					59	90	109
Coloured (including ivory and cream) ...	1,825	1,674	1,525	47	75	84	
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured, or cane and white (including vitreous ware) ...	1,466	1,299	1,294	85	77	77	88
China, including translucent pottery and all pottery known as china or porcelain, other than electrical ware ...	1,551	1,431	1,438	69	76	85	93
Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware ...	1,031	945	955	134	124	91	93
Earthenware, etc. :—							
Jet, Rockingham and Samian ware ...	195	206	205	} 119	}	}	}
Red pottery and terracotta ware, glazed and unglazed ...	374	384	384					61	88	103
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware ...	438	425	428	140	95	98	
Other sorts (including fire-proof non-vitrified cooking utensils) ...	5,514	5,303	5,402	100	94	98	
Products used in the making of pottery and sold ...	275	252	251	} 141	}	}	}
Other principal products	174	130	132					75	78	76
Work done ...	24	18	18	39	55	75	
TOTAL ...	13,702	12,953	12,906	96	89	88	94

Table VIII.—Production in relation to Exports and Imports

Kind of goods	Production	Exports	Proportion of production exported	Retained imports	Available for use in the United Kingdom	Share of home market held by British goods
					Th. cwts.	Th. cwts.	Per cent.
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—						
White ...	1935 622	106	17.1	234	750	68.8
	1934 677	84	12.4	202	795	74.6
Coloured (including ivory and cream) ...	1935 937	27	2.8	126	1,036	87.7
	1934 783	21	2.7	131	893	85.4
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured, or cane and white (including vitreous ware) ...	1935 616	171	27.8	21	466	95.4
	1934 544	162	29.7	19	401	95.2
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware	1935 435	18	4.1	0	417	99.9
	1934 426	20	4.7	0	406	100.0
Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware	1935 327*	54	16.4	10	283	96.6
	1934 303*	41	13.6	8	270	97.0
Fireproof non-vitrified earthenware cooking utensils ...	1935 244	1	0.3	2	245	99.4

* Including an estimate in respect of output returned by value only.

As regards the remaining products of the China and Earthenware Trade, comparison between figures of production and those of exports and imports can only be made in terms of value.

Kind of goods	Production	Exports		Retained imports	
		Value (at factory)	Quantity	Value (f.o.b.)	Quantity	Value (c.i.f.)
	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000
China, other than electrical ware :—					
Bone china ...	1935 1,454	25	301	—	—
	1934 1,305	23	264	—	—
Porcelain for laboratory and industrial purposes ...	1935 31	1	7	2	11
	1934 29	1	4	3	14
Other translucent pottery, including all pottery known as china or porcelain not elsewhere specified ...	1935 66	*	3	46	262
	1934 97	*	1	25	154
TOTAL ...	1935 1,551	26	311	48	273
	1934 1,431	24	269	28	168
Earthenware of other descriptions, including fireproof non-vitrified cooking utensils ...	1935 6,083	497	1,703	11	30
	1934 5,893	484	1,636	26	100

* Less than 500 cwts.

Table IX.—Other output of the China and Earthenware Trade

The value of the gross output of the firms whose returns were made on schedules for the China and Earthenware Trade was £14,209,000 in 1935 and £13,472,000 in 1934, of which £13,317,000 in 1935 and £12,685,000 in 1934 consisted of products included in Table V. Particulars of the remaining items are shown below.

Kind of output	1935		1934	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000
Tiles (except tiles for tessellated pavements and mosaics, and glazed wall and hearth tiles):—				
Roofing tiles...	2	*	5	1
All other tiles (including quarries and street paving tiles) ...	64	36	68	44
Sanitary ware†:—				
Sanitary ware of fireclay, glazed or enamelled ...	163	201	182	210
Pipes and tubes of stoneware or fireclay, including agricultural pipes...	338	85	318	51
Other kinds of sanitary ware ...	8	13	7	11
Flint, etc. ground ...	...	365	...	349
Other goods ...	...	192	...	121
TOTAL ...	...	892	...	787

* Less than £500.

† Other than "Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white."

MATERIALS AND FUEL

Table X A.—Materials, fuel and electricity purchased and used

Kind of materials, etc.	1935		1934	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
	Th. tons	£'000	Th. tons	£'000
China clay ...	69.4	183	62.4	158
Ball clay ...	95.6	195	99.6	174
China and Cornish stone and felspar ...	79.0	266	68.2	239
Other clay, including all marls ...	240.6	223	122.4*	133*
Flint ...	122.0	335		
Plaster ...	15.1	54		
Glaze, or materials for glaze ...	23.4	393		
Fuel and electricity used for all purposes:—				
Coal ...	1,103.2	1,031		
Coke ...	73.3	83		
Heavy fuel oil ...	389	8		3,921
Purchased electricity† ...	30,288	100		
All other purchased materials and fuel...	...	1,959		
TOTAL ...	...	4,830	...	4,625

* Recorded as "Other clay" only.

† Including electricity generated in other works under the same ownership.

Table X B.—Consumption of coal, coke and electricity in 1935 and 1930

Kind of fuel	1935	1930
	Th. tons	Th. tons
Coal ...	1,103.2	1,054.6
Coke ...	73.3	45.7
	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)
Electricity:—		
Generated in same works ...	4,172	4,285
Generated in other works under same ownership ...	776	619
Purchased ...	29,512	16,261
Total electricity consumed ...	34,460	21,165

EMPLOYMENT

Table XI A.—Average numbers employed in 1935 and 1934

Persons employed	Males		Females		Total	
	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages
Operatives (average for the year) ...	4,470	27,641	9,083	36,255	13,553	63,896
Administrative, technical and clerical staff* ...	238	3,261	228	1,380	466	4,641
Total ...	4,708	30,902	9,311	37,635	14,019	68,537
	4,003	29,128	8,421	30,304	12,424	65,492

* As at 12th October, 1935, and 13th October, 1934.

Table XI B.—Operatives employed in one week in each month of 1934 and 1935 by firms furnishing returns in respect of the twelve months ended December

Mid week of*	Operatives employed		Monthly index†		
	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935
January ...	41,057	43,970	80.7	90.5	95.6
February ...	42,631	45,469	86.7	94.0	98.9
March ...	43,360	45,766	87.2	95.6	99.5
April ...	43,002	45,792	86.5	94.8	99.6
May ...	43,066	45,755	88.6	94.9	99.5
June ...	42,985	45,390	89.0	94.7	98.7
July ...	43,088	45,957	88.9	95.0	100.0
August ...	39,615	43,292	84.5	87.3	94.2
September ...	45,178	47,585	94.7	99.6	103.5
October ...	46,071	47,934	97.7	101.5	104.3
November ...	46,026	48,526	99.0	101.4	105.5
December ...	43,827	46,287	94.0	96.6	100.7
Average for the twelve months	43,326	45,977	89.8	95.5	100.0
Proportion of total operatives represented ...	71.02	71.96	...	...	...

* For the ending date of each week see introductions to previous volumes.

† Based on the estimated average for the year 1935

Table IX.—Other output of the China and Earthenware Trade

The value of the gross output of the firms whose returns were made on schedules for the China and Earthenware Trade was £14,209,000 in 1935 and £13,472,000 in 1934, of which £13,317,000 in 1935 and £12,685,000 in 1934 consisted of products included in Table V. Particulars of the remaining items are shown below.

Kind of output	1935		1934	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Th. cwts.	£'000	Th. cwts.	£'000
Tiles* (except tiles for tessellated pavements and mosaics, and glazed wall and hearth tiles):—				
Roofing tiles...	2	*	5	1
All other tiles (including quarries and street paving tiles) ...	64	36	68	44
Sanitary ware†:—				
Sanitary ware of fireclay, glazed or enamelled ...	163	201	182	210
Pipes and tubes of stoneware or fireclay, including agricultural pipes...	338	85	318	51
Other kinds of sanitary ware	8	13	7	11
Flint, etc. ground ...	...	365	...	349
Other goods ...	...	192	...	121
TOTAL ...	...	892	...	787

* Less than £500.

† Other than "Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white."

MATERIALS AND FUEL

Table X A.—Materials, fuel and electricity purchased and used

Kind of materials, etc.	1935		1934	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
	Th. tons	£'000	Th. tons	£'000
China clay ...	69.4	183	62.4	158
Ball clay ...	95.6	195	99.6	174
China and Cornish stone and felspar ...	79.0	266	68.2	239
Other clay, including all marls ...	240.6	223	122.4*	133*
Flint ...	122.0	335		
Plaster ...	15.1	54		
Glaze, or materials for glaze ...	23.4	393		
Fuel and electricity used for all purposes:—				
Coal ...	1,103.2	1,031		
Coke ...	73.3	83		
Heavy fuel oil ...	Th. galls. 389	8		3,921
Purchased electricity†	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.) 30,288	100		
All other purchased materials and fuel...		1,959		
TOTAL ...	...	4,830	...	4,625

* Recorded as "Other clay" only.

† Including electricity generated in other works under the same ownership.

Table X B.—Consumption of coal, coke and electricity in 1935 and 1930

Kind of fuel	1935	1930
	Coal ...	Th. tons 1,103.2	Th. tons 1,054.6
Coke ...	73.3	45.7
Electricity:—	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)
Generated in same works ...	4,172	4,285
Generated in other works under same ownership ...	776	619
Purchased ...	29,512	16,261
Total electricity consumed ...	34,460	21,165

EMPLOYMENT

Table XI A.—Average numbers employed in 1935 and 1934

Persons employed	Males		Females		Total	
	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages
Operatives (average for the year) ...	4,470	27,641	9,083	36,255	13,553	63,896
Administrative, technical and clerical staff* ...	238	3,261	228	1,380	466	4,641
Total ...	4,708	30,902	9,311	37,635	14,019	68,537
	4,003	29,128	8,421	36,364	12,424	65,492

* As at 12th October, 1935, and 13th October, 1934.

Table XI B.—Operatives employed in one week in each month of 1934 and 1935 by firms furnishing returns in respect of the twelve months ended December

Mid week of*	Operatives employed		Monthly index†		
	1934	1935	1933	1934	1935
January ...	41,057	43,970	80.7	90.5	95.6
February ...	42,631	45,469	86.7	94.0	98.9
March ...	43,360	45,766	87.2	95.6	99.5
April ...	43,002	45,792	86.5	94.8	99.6
May ...	43,066	45,755	88.6	94.9	99.5
June ...	42,985	45,390	89.0	94.7	98.7
July ...	43,088	45,957	88.9	95.0	100.0
August ...	39,615	43,292	84.5	87.3	94.2
September ...	45,178	47,585	94.7	99.6	103.5
October ...	46,071	47,934	97.7	101.5	104.3
November ...	46,026	48,526	99.0	101.4	105.5
December ...	43,827	46,287	94.0	96.6	100.7
Average for the twelve months	43,326	45,977	89.8	95.5	100.0
Proportion of total operatives represented ...	71.02	71.96	...	...	...

* For the ending date of each week see introductions to previous volumes.

† Based on the estimated average for the year 1935.

Table XI C.—Average numbers employed, 1924-1935

Year	Operatives	Administrative, technical and clerical staff	Total
1924	64,755	4,791	69,546
1930	63,133	4,560	67,693
1933	57,363	4,427	61,790
1934	61,004	4,488	65,492
1935	63,896	4,641	68,537

WAGES

Table XII.—Wages paid by firms furnishing returns of wages in 1935 and 1930

The aggregate amount of wages paid by firms furnishing returns of wages was £4,131,000 in 1935 representing 59.5 per cent. of the net output of these firms, the corresponding figures for 1930 being £4,235,000 and 61.5 per cent. The figures for these firms given below indicate the size of the sample and the extent to which it is representative.

Firms furnishing returns of wages	1935		1930*	
	Aggregate	Proportion of trade	Aggregate	Proportion of trade
	£'000	Per cent.	£'000	Per cent.
Gross output	10,558	74.3	10,436	75.2
Net output	6,944	74.1	6,888	76.4
Operative staff employed :—	No.		No.	
During mid-week of October :—				
Males	21,386	75.0	†	†
Females	28,077	75.1		
Total	49,463	75.0	48,172	74.8
Average for the year	47,670	74.6	47,144	74.8
Administrative, technical and clerical staff	3,475	74.9	†	†
Number of establishments	274	68.7	...	...

* Great Britain only.

† Not recorded separately.

COUNTRY TABLES (1935)

Note.—The figures given in the following tables relate only to firms whose returns were made on schedules for the China and Earthenware Trade.

Owing to the possible disclosure of information relating to individual firms, the particulars for Northern Ireland in Tables II, III A and III B have been combined with those for England and Wales.

Table I.—General summary

Particulars	Unit	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland
Value of products (Gross output)	£'000	13,833	356	14,189	20
Cost of materials, fuel and electricity used	"	4,709	116	4,825	5
Amount paid for work given out	"	7	—	7	—
Net output	"	9,117	240	9,357	15
Average number of persons employed	No.	67,053	1,338	68,391	146
Net output per person employed	£	136	179	137	103
Number of returns	No.	359	12	371	3
Number of establishments	"	384	12	396	3

Table II.—Output

Kind of output	Unit	England and Wales and Northern Ireland	Scotland	United Kingdom
Tiles :—				
Floor tiles suitable for tessellated pavements and mosaics	Th. sq. yds.	364	—	364
	Th. cwts.	180	—	180
	£'000	137	—	137
Glazed wall and hearth tiles :—				
White	Th. sq. yds.	2,521	—	2,521
	Th. cwts.	604	—	604
	£'000	645	—	645
Coloured (including ivory and cream)	Th. sq. yds.	2,813	—	2,813
	Th. cwts.	887	—	887
	£'000	1,763	—	1,763
Total—Tiles	Th. sq. yds.	5,698	—	5,698
	Th. cwts.	1,671	—	1,671
	£'000	2,545	—	2,545
Sanitary earthenware, white, coloured or cane and white (including vitreous ware)	Th. cwts.	*	*	573
	£'000			1,421
China, other than electrical ware :—				
Bone china	£'000	1,454	—	1,454
Porcelain for laboratory and industrial purposes	£'000	30	1	31
Other translucent pottery, including all pottery known as china or porcelain, not elsewhere specified	£'000	66	—	66

Electrical ware (including insulators), whether of porcelain, earthenware or stoneware :—				
Quantity stated	Th. cwt.	*	*	284
Quantity not stated	£'000			89
Earthenware, etc. :—				
Stoneware, brown and yellow ware ...	Th. cwt.	378	42	420
Fireproof non-vitrified cooking utensils ...	Th. cwt.	376	44	420
Jet, Rockingham and Samian ware :—	Th. cwt.	244	—	244
Quantity stated	£'000	550	—	550
Quantity not stated	£'000			103
Red pottery and terra-cotta ware, glazed and unglazed :—				168
Quantity stated	£'000	5,353	47	208
Quantity not stated	£'000			33
Other sorts	Th. cwt.			2,106
	£'000			4,964
China and earthenware purchased and decorated ...	£'000	166	—	166
Products used in the making of pottery and sold :—				
Stilts, spurs, thimbles, sag-gars, etc.† ...	£'000	92	—	92
Other products ...	£'000	157	—	157
Clay tobacco pipes† ...	£'000	*	*	7
Tiles (except tiles for tessellated pavements and mosaics, and glazed wall and hearth tiles) :—				
Roofing tiles ...	Th. cwt.	2	—	2
All other tiles (including quarries and street paving tiles) ...	Th. cwt.	64	—	64
Sanitary ware :—	£'000	36	—	36
Sanitary ware of fireclay, glazed or enamelled ...	Th. cwt.	*	*	163
Pipes and tubes of stoneware or fireclay, including agricultural pipes ...	£'000	338	—	201
Other kinds of sanitary ware ...	Th. cwt.	85	—	338
Other goods ...	£'000	8	—	85
Work done for the trade ...	£'000	365	7	13
	£'000	185		192
	£'000	*	*	24§
TOTAL—VALUE OF GOODS MADE AND WORK DONE ...	£'000	13,853	356	14,209

* Owing to the possible disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.

† So far as recorded separately.

‡ Less than £500.

§ Amount received.

Table III A.—Materials, fuel and electricity purchased and used

Kind of materials, etc.	Unit	England and Wales and Northern Ireland	Scotland	United Kingdom
China clay ...	Th. tons	67.7	1.7	69.4
	£'000	177	6	183
Ball clay ...	Th. tons	90.9	4.7	95.6
	£'000	187	8	195
China and Cornish stone and felspar ...	Th. tons	77.9	1.1	79.0
	£'000	261	5	266
Other clay, including all marls ...	Th. tons	235.3	5.3	240.6
	£'000	219	4	223
Flint ...	Th. tons	120.0	2.0	122.0
	£'000	328	7	335
Plaster ...	Th. tons	14.5	0.6	15.1
	£'000	52	2	54
Glaze, or materials for glaze ...	Th. tons	23.1	0.3	23.4
	£'000	386	7	393
Fuel and electricity used for all purposes :—				
Coal ...	Th. tons	1,061.5	41.7	1,103.2
	£'000	992	39	1,031
Coke ...	Th. tons	71.1	2.2	73.3
	£'000	81	2	83
Heavy fuel oil ...	Th. galls.	380	9	389
	£'000	8	*	8
Purchased electricity†	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	29,634	654	30,288
	£'000	98	2	100
All other purchased materials and fuel ...	£'000	1,925	34	1,959
TOTAL	£'000	4,714	116	4,830

* Less than £500.

† Including electricity generated in other works under the same ownership.

Table III B.—Consumption of electricity

Electricity consumed	England and Wales and Northern Ireland	Scotland	United Kingdom
	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	Th. B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)
Generated in same works ...	3,865	307	4,172
Generated in other works under same ownership ...	776	—	776
Purchased ...	28,858	654	29,512
Total	33,499	961	34,460

Table IV A.—Numbers employed in week ended 12th October, 1935

Persons employed	Males		Females		Total	
	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages	Under 18	All ages
England and Wales :—						
Operatives	4,487	27,522	9,226	36,947	13,713	64,469
Administrative, etc.* ...	232	3,194	224	1,349	456	4,543
Total	4,719	30,716	9,450	38,296	14,169	69,012
Scotland :—						
Operatives	110	880	128	410	238	1,290
Administrative, etc.* ...	6	64	4	28	10	92
Total	116	944	132	438	248	1,382
Great Britain :—						
Operatives	4,597	28,402	9,354	37,357	13,951	65,759
Administrative, etc.* ...	238	3,258	228	1,377	466	4,635
TOTAL	4,835	31,660	9,582	38,734	14,417	70,394
Northern Ireland :—						
Operatives	14	110	15	38	29	148
Administrative, etc.* ...	—	3	—	3	—	6
Total	14	113	15	41	29	154

* Administrative, technical and clerical staff.

Table IV B.—Operatives employed in one week in each month of 1935

Week ended	Males and females			
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland
January 19	60,257	1,170	61,427	126
February 16	61,951	1,196	63,147	131
March 16	62,199	1,243	63,442	132
April 13	62,303	1,246	63,549	138
May 18	62,680	1,250	63,930	141
June 15	62,127	1,257	63,384	141
July 13	62,783	1,234	64,017	146
August 17	58,951	1,200	60,151	144
September 14	64,304	1,283	65,587	141
October 12	64,469	1,290	65,759	148
November 16	65,311	1,291	66,602	146
December 14... ..	62,784	1,287	64,071	145
Average for the twelve months	62,510	1,246	63,756	140

Table V.—Firms employing not more than ten persons on the average

Particulars	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland
Number of returns received ...	No. 195	No. 10	No. 205	No. 3
Average number of persons employed :—				
Males	809	35	844	11
Females	173	10	183	4
Total	982	45	1,027	15