# 99 Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems

This Report on the Spinning and Doubling on the Cotton and Flax Systems Industry relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in spinning, doubling or otherwise preparing yarn of cotton, flax, soft hemp, silk, and of man-made fibres (including glass fibre) on the cotton or flax systems.

This industry corresponds to minimum list heading 412 in the Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968) which has been used for the first time as a basis of classification in the 1968 Census. The definition of this industry however is unchanged from the last detailed Census of Production for 1963 in which it was reported (Part 76) Spinning and Doubling of Cotton, Flax and Man-made Fibres.

#### METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION

The classification of returns to this industry followed the standard procedure, as outlined in the notes on page (i) but special rules were used for their classification to sub-divisions, the sub-divisions being partly defined according to processes carried out (spinning only, spinning and doubling, or doubling only) and partly in terms of characteristic products.

Returns by firms which spun (ie which reported making single yarn) were classified to the main sub-division 'Spinners', 'Spinners-doublers', 'Producers of crêped, bulked, textured or stretch continuous filament yarns' or 'Producers of finished thread', if they showed that sales of single yarn, doubled yarn, processed continuous filament yarn or finished thread, respectively, amounted to at least a half of total output; otherwise they were classified to 'Remainder of industry'. Within the main sub-division of 'Spinners', returns were classified to the sub-divisions 'Spun cotton yarns', 'Cotton waste yarns', 'Spun manmade fibres and mixture yarns' and 'Spun flax and hemp yarns' if they showed that sales of these amounted to two-thirds or more of total output but otherwise to the sub-division 'Other and unclassified'.

Returns by firms which did not spin (ie which reported that no single yarn was made) were allocated to the main sub-divisions 'Doublers', 'Producers of crêped, bulked, textured or stretch continuous filament yarns' or 'Producers of finished thread' if they showed that sales of doubled yarn, crêped, bulked, textured or stretch continuous filament yarn or finished thread, respectively, amounted to at least a half of total output, otherwise they were classified to 'Remainder of industry'.

In interpreting the data it is essential to bear in mind the notes and definitions which appear on pages (i) to (iv).

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- (c) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered).
- (d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (e) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.
- (f) Acquisitions <u>less</u> disposals.

TABLE 1 Industry summary, 1963 and 1968
United Kingdom (a) (b)

				Umit	All establ	lishments
				Unit	1963	1968
Number of enterprises	base ton	inches - 100,00	sin were added	No.	345	259
Number of establishmen	nts			11	571	428
Gross output				£.000	246,670	317,898
Net output				п	77,021	113,379
Net output per head				£	739	1,324
		goods produced and work	done (c)	£.000	245,432	310,513
Sales and work done	1,280	merchanted goods and can	teen takings	· ·	2,550	2,887
	1,343	materials for use in pro packaging and fuel	duction and	n	164,697	197,421
Purchases	1,185	goods for merchanting an purchases	d canteen	н	2,274	2,526
		for work done on materia	ls given out	п	3,474	6,794
		for transport		21		
Payments to other organisations	1,358	by road		0.00	90	1,385
1,590		by rail and other mean postal services	s excluding	п	1,160	318
Stocks and work in pr	ogress					
Total stocks and wo	rk in	change during year		n	+ 645	+ 8,423
progress		at end of year		'n	49,190	64,076
		change during year		н	- 1,179	+ 2,157
Goods on hand for s	sal e	at end of year		H.	16,861	23,604
		change during year		n n	- 132	+ 2,341
Work in progress		at end of year		. 11	11,156	13,764
i		change during year			+ 1,956	+ 3,925
Materials, stores	and fuel	at end of year			21,173	26,708
		total, including working	nronrietors	Th.	104.3	85.6
Number employed on a	verage	operatives	5 propriesors	n	94.4	75.6
during the year		other employees (d)		11	97	9.9
				£,000	42,847	51,239
Wages and salaries		of operatives		1 000	8,952	11,732
		of other employees (d)		The last of	0,332	11,102
Capital expenditure	(e)			и	9,363	18,969
Total				н	THE RESERVE STREET	
New building work	018,1	12 udas 689 678			627	1,754
Land and existing					÷ 240	- 52
Plant and machiner	y (f)			A SECOND	8,775	16,838
Vehicles (f)				1 481,81	200	429

(a) For 1968, estimates for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments, from which only employment data were collected, accounted for 1 per cent. of the total figures in which they were incorporated: of this, unsatisfactory returns accounted for less than 1 per cent. For 1963 the comparable figures were 2 per cent. and less than 1 per cent. respectively.

(b) The following information relates to small establishments (employing fewer than 25 persons) in this industry. It includes an estimate for small establishments not making satisfactory returns.

	1963	1968
Number of establishments	123	75
Average number employed:	Man Happy & Salfa Fally	
Working proprietors	132	67
Other persons employed	1,503	884

Footnotes continued on page 99/2.

TABLE 2 Analysis by size of establishment within the industry, 1968

(i) Output and employment

All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the year by the establishment (a)	he Listado Miter employed on Gross output	Net output	Net output per head			
610,7120 1 010,000	Number	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	£
1-5	13	13	46	4 464		
6-10	15	15	121			
11-24	40	39	715	tros bro brons	bord shook	
25-49	54	52	2,062	8,164	2,640	1,280
50-99	65	61	4,741	21,405	6,369	1,343
100-199	65	50	9,281	35,314	12,140	1,308
200-299	65	36	16,297	58,594	19,310	1,185
300-399	45	22	15,683	61,815	17,968	1,146
400-499	21	15	9,348	36, 199	13,290	1,422
500-749	21	13	12, 199	43, 129	16,562	1,358
750 and over	11	8	14,717	48,490	23,394	1,590
Unsatisfactory returns	13	13	411	de Assirve	a la Fron	
Total	428	259	85,621	317,898(c)	113,379 (c)	1,324(c)

(ii) Employees, wages and salaries

All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the	Employ	vees	Wages and	salaries	Wages and per l	
year by the establishment (a)	Oper- atives	Others (d)	Oper- atives	Others (d)	Oper- atives	Others (d)
6,6	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	£	£
1-5	00000			W 1.0	1000 000 ]	
6-10				ensystem :	redse to	
11-24						•(•)
25-49	1,760	267	1,175	351	668	1,314
50-99	4, 194	526	2,822	689	673	1,310
100-199	8,234	1,027	5,730	1,207	696	1,175
200-299	14,611	1,665	9,586	1,922	656	1,154
300-399	14,138	1,542	9,835	1,938	696	1,257
400-499	8,293	1,049	5,518	1, 215	665	1,158
500-749	10,557	1, 637	7,049	1,924	668	1,175
750 and over	12,701	2,005	8,788	2,318	692	1,156
Insatisfactory returns	add speed the	C I total i e		10 100 E or	figures wa	desagaon
Total	75,571(c)	9,858(c)	51, 239 (c)	11,732(c)	678 (c)	1, 190 (c)

(a) Including working proprietors.

(b) The sum of the figures for the size groups exceeds the total for the industry to the extent that enterprises made returns for establishments in more than one size group.

(c) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.

(d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

TABLE 3 Percentage analysis of employees, by age and sex, 1969 (a)

All establishments: United Kingdom

Ages	Males	Fem al es	All employees
The state of the state of	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Under 18	4	3	7
18 and over	44	49	93
All ages	48	52	100

Source: Department of Employment

(a) The percentages relate to the numbers employed (excluding working proprietors) at June 1969, the earliest date for which the information is available on the basis of the Standard Industrial Classification, (Revised 1968).

### Footnotes to Table 4.

- (a) Some establishments employing fewer than 25 persons were included in returns for larger establishments. These amounted to 1 establishment in 1968 and 9 in 1963.
- (b) The method of classifying returns to sub-divisions of the industry is explained in the introduction to this report.
- (c) The sum of the figures for the sub-divisions exceeds the total for the industry to the extent that enterprises made returns for more than one sub-division.
- (d) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered).
- (e) Direct sales of goods (excluding canteen takings) made to, and work done for, the general public by larger establishments are included. These amounted to £93,000 in 1968. Similar information is not available for 1963.
- (f) Characteristic products relate only to specific subdivisions of the industry.
- (g) For sub-divisions of the industry, this is the ratio of sales of characteristic products to total sales of goods produced and work done. For the industry as a whole, this is the ratio of total sales of principal products by the industry to total sales of goods produced and work done.
- (h) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (i) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.
- (j) Acquisitions less disposals.

TABLE 4 Analysis of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968 Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom (a)

SPINNING AND DOUBLING ON THE COTTON AND FLAX SYSTEMS

			Sub	-divisions of	the industry	(b)	Les Marindres
		2095		Spin	nners		San Author
		Unit	Spun cot	ton yarns	Cotton wa	aste yarns	Spun man-ma and mixtur
		- 12-18	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963
Number of enterprise	s (c)	No.	51	40	31	19	24
Number of establishme	ents	"	111	77	44	25	37
Gross output		£,000	64,683	61,127	10,258	4,984	20,757
Net output		If .	21,660	20,085	3,938	2,189	7,045
Net output per head		£	655	973	833	1,007	764
particular or president	goods produced and work done (d) (e)	£'000	64,225	61,290	10,087	4,953	20,548
Sales and work done	merchanted goods and	13 13 13					20,548
	canteen takings		553	358	83	34	168
Sales of characteris	tic products	"	58,609	55,635	9,911	4,672	19,015
Index of specialisat		Per cent.	91	91	98	94	93
Allowed the second	materials for use in production and packaging, and fuel	£'000	42,512	40,528	6,056	2,743	13, 356
Purchases	goods for merchanting and		567	343	74	38	DOM: SO
	canteen purchases  (for work done on materials		307	040	1-2	00	153
	given out	п	189	232	182	15	329
Payments to other organisations	for transport by road	11	) [	316		26	1
	by rail and other means		291		38		111
	excluding postal services	"		7		-	Mary 1
Stocks and work in p	,		+ 63	F.0.7	+ 81	- 1	103.00
Goods on hand for sale	change during year	"	00	- 587	01		+ 51
	at end of year		4,303	3,179	462	248	1,523
Work in progress	change during year	" "	- 158	+ 65		- 2	- 10
	at end of year		1,461	1,232	99	45	516
Materials,	change during year	"	+ 536	+ 385	+ 28	+ 27	+ 237
stores and fuel	at end of year	"	5,734	5,874	642	368	1,890
Number employed on	total including working proprietors	No.	33,079	20,639	4,729	2,173	9,218
average during	operatives	н	30,863	18,843	4,356	1,974	8,434
the year	other employees (h)	"	2,214	1,794	364	192	775
, and a local section	( of operatives	£'000	13,334	12,599	2,281	1,367	Congress of
Wages and salaries	of other employees (h)	"	2,151	2,173	382	262	3,873
	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	OOLVY98	432	660	524	693	702
Wages and salaries per head	operatives	£					459
. 8861, 61, 000, 883	(other employees (h)	and the green	971	1,211	1,049	1,364	906
Capital expenditure		£'000	138	164	36	3	
New building work	Commission of the angle of the	£ 000		104	2	3	60
Land and existing buildings	acquisitions	"	13	March 11, H			- 1
	disposals	OCH BUILD	84	42	4	101	-
Plant and	acquisitions	De a side	3,348	2,883	211	131	974
pachinery	disposals	100.11	391	92	8	1	165
Vehicles	scquisitions	п	47	47	16	9	14
· onicios	disposals	de la ma	19	18	4	3	5

(4)/2	is tappaingday	tonnool niniby do					
Assentance	Sul	b-divisions of	the industry (	(b)			
ANTEN SE	Malagra mairt	Spinners (c	ontinued)				
Spun man-ma	ade fibres re yarns	Spun flax and	hemp yarns	Other and un	classified	Doub l	ers
1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
24	18	20	16	30	21	32	31
37	36	23	19	42	25	45	42
20,757	40, 299	10,152	8,343	21,165	17,459	26,635	32,895
7,045	13,614	4,527	3,775	6,910	6,526	4,790	6,050
764	1,229	622	793	620	899	763	1,099
20,548	39,378	10,312	8,339	21,271	17,534	26,091	32,564
168	60	73	26	106	172	511	140
19,015	33,669	9,629	7,941	19,634	16,348	23,991	31,526
93	86	93	95	92	93	92	97
13, 356	25,998	5,694	4,633	14,043	10,444	21,081	26,292
153	61	79	34	104	175	471	138
329	594	122	104	187	265	262	393
	196		27	anol [s	76	la Color	109
111	59	60	58	98	10	86	5
)	385.260	707 800	702 1 435		27, 160, 1	hao ta	+ 104
+ 51	+ 775	- 237	- 86	- 220	- 257	- 49	-01
1,523	3,651	390	596	1,345	1,081	588	1,297
- 10	+ 86	+ 4	+ 65	+ 8	+ 11	+ 83	
516	960	273	295	591	424	975	980
+ 237	+ 221	+ 330	+ 287	+ 176	+ 37	di Indad	02
1,890	3,293	1,879	1,676	1,967	1,603	978	1,801
9,218	11,080	7,277	4,759	11,146	7,257	6,276	5,505
8,434	9,968	6,716	4,298	10,297	6,552	5,677	4,915
775	1,109	527	425	841	695	595	577
3,873	6,547	2,510	2,155	4,539	3,971	2,583	3,089
702	1,375	393	430	764	772	583	710
459	657	374	501	441	606	455	629
906	1,240	746	1,012	908	1,111	980	1,230
60	193	21	19	23	62	4 30	220
_	3	1) (			330.	Pomit 1	12
879.0	8	100(j) {	eso, 1 189	17	5	- 25(j)	8
974	1,437	350	330	350	694	199	1,009
165	29	24	5	47	30	25	13
14	23	13	23	20	16	28	74
5	7	3	10	8	7	12	21

Continued on next page.

TABLE 4 (continued)

Designation   Comparison   Co	000 L000 L00	motoria anti-religio (12) de militario de ma		Sub-	divisions of	the industry	(b)	Sub	o-divisions of	the industry (	b)	cardates etcs	ne du pal yalom
Number of enterprises (c)			Unit	tanto i si 1965	AKKATLEPIKAD	Producers bulked, to stretch c	of creped, extured or ontinuous	Produc	ers of	Remain	der of	Tot	al
Number of establishments				1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
Gross output    Compared to the produced and services   Compared to the progress   Compared to the pro	Number of enterprises	s (c)	No.	38	25	26	27	24	18	21	14	237	185
Not output per local state of the products of the products of the products of the progress of	Number of establishme	ents	п	48	29	38	53	37	28	24	14	449	348
Not only put per head  Sales and work done  Sales and work done done  Sales an	Gross output		£,000	35,099	26,370	27,094	81,127	22,715	34,771	3,474	5,790	242,032	313, 164
Sales and work done over done (c) (c) professors Sales of characteristic products and content takings  130 57 302 777 08,000 12,221 33,339 3,236 5,320 240,817 30 Sales of characteristic products and content takings  130 57 302 777 08,000 12,801 12,800 (f) (f) (f) (f)  Prochases  Sales of characteristic products and content takings  130 57 302 777 08,000 12,801 12,800 (f) (f) (f) (f)  185 76	Net output		"	8,227	8,962	7,964	30,529	9,543	18,126	969	1,835	75,573	111,691
Sales and work done (do) (e) (7000 35,075 29,122 26,080 77,000 25,291 33,339 3,236 5,329 290,617 35 20,200 (miner takings are content to content of the	Net output per head		£	692	1,142	1,127	2,009	942	2,069	635	1,623	739	1,324
Sole of characteristic solution	Sales and work done	work done (d) (e)	£'000	35,075	26,122	26,680	774050	23,291	33,339	3,236	5,320	240,817	305,889
Parchases				130	57	302	757	355	855	222	386	2,502	2,844
Contact of specialisation   Special services   Contact	Sales of characterist	ic products	"	33,217	26,017	24,377	69,930	19,801	25,250	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Purchases    Second Sec	Index of specialisati	ion (g)	The state of the s	95	99	91	91	85	76	The second secon		99	98
Easteen purchases  for work done on materials given out for transport by road by rail and other means excluding postal services  Stocks and work in progress  Goods on hand for sale  Change during year at end of year at end of year at end of year  ** 1,207 ** 1,767 ** 1,336 ** 4,597 ** 4,005 ** 4,507 ** 4,005 ** 4,517 ** 55 ** 106 ** 10,946 ** 1,1919 ** 4,005 ** 1,107 ** 1,070 ** 1,085 ** 1,085 ** 1,090 ** 1,394 ** 689  ** 332  3,409  ** 1,139  ** 144  ** 56  ** 148  ** 90  ** 127  ** 6  ** 77  ** 75  ** 6,400  ** 69  ** 436  ** 1,157  ** 6  ** 1,207  ** 1,767  ** 1,336  ** 4,597  ** 5,322  ** 6,400  ** 69  ** 436  ** 6,444  ** 6  ** 1,207  ** 1,203  ** 895  ** 838  ** 4,105  ** 4,005  ** 4,507  ** 1,005  ** 1,007  ** 1,007  ** 1,008  ** 1,007  ** 1,008  ** 1,008  ** 1,007  ** 1,008  **	Punchases	tion and packaging, and fuel		26,293	16,791	18,795	48,423	11,421	15,515		3,114	161,600	194,481
Payments to other given out for transport organisations with productions by road by rail and other means excluding postal services change during year	rurchases			119	54	226	692	286	645		308	2,231	2,488
Stocks and work in progress   Stoc		given out	. "	319	675	252	2,690	1,499	1,394		332	3,409	6,693
Stocks and work in progress  Stocks and work in progress  Goods on hand for sale  At end of year  at end of ye	Payments to other organisations		"	sor tori	153	281594	361	82 3	71		32	P 689(18 <sup>31, 5</sup> )	1,365
Goods on hand for sale    Change during year   1,207   1,767   1,336   4,597   5,322   6,400   69   436   16,544   1,208   1,203   1,205   1,2			"	143	26	144	56	148	90	20	1	1,139	313
Cooks on hand for sale   at end of year   1,207   1,767   1,336   4,597   5,322   6,400   69   436   16,544   16,544   1,545	Stocks and work in pr		134.5	)	<sup>00</sup> -11		> -111		as [ Bro.	27,558		J	11 11 1180
Work in progress {     change during year at end of year											P. 1		+ 2,125 23,252
Note in progress   at end of year     1,203   895   838   4,105   4,905   4,517   85   106   10,946		C. Land M. C 1 GET		08				1000					+ 2,306
Materials, stores and fuel    Change during year	Work in progress	1 TOTAL CONTRACTOR	ıı	The state of the s	CORP.	100,00	65(6)70					10,946	13,559
Materials, stores and fuel at end of year					De la contraction de la contra	- 98	. 171						+ 3,866
Number employed on average during the year	Materials, stores and fuel	<b>4</b> 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	"	366		096 1	010	93.000	The state of the		13-1 (4)	4 008 × 3 × 40	26,310
Number employed on average during the year operatives other employees (h)		total including working		100	000	100	102		la est har le do-min	The latest and the la			of ted town
the year other employees (h)	Number employed on	Property of the Control of the Contr	No.								Later of	OBX BE J	84,346 74,503
Wages and salaries of operatives of other employees (h)	the year			A STATE OF THE STA	13300	USW, IX	100000000000000000000000000000000000000						9,719
Wages and salaries of other employees (h)	the results,	Page 1			0.11.10	002.0	and the same of	6000	de la constanción de				50,514
Wages and salaries operatives other employees (h)  Wages and salaries for ther employees (h)  Fig. 465  Fig. 479  Fi	Wages and salaries					The same of	The state of the s	5515,0	I december 1 will be	1 510.8			11,566
Wages and salaries other employees (h)  Capital expenditure (i)  New building work  Land and existing buildings  Acquisitions disposals  Plant and machinery  Acquisitions disposals  The state of the employees (h)  The stat	Same and Alberta	10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.1			OHO A	15010 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	8	323 8	a.ca			678
Capital expenditure (i)  New building work  Land and existing buildings  Acquisitions disposals  Plant and machinery  Acquisitions disposals  The semptopole of the capital expenditure (i)  E'000  163  71  66  696  105  216  1  85  615   *  30  205  105(j)  2  1  1   265  1,705  1,183  58  159  9,606  105  206  107  108  109  109  109  109  109  109  109	Wages and salaries		£		2000	61672	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	2 31	la _ l one	320.00			1,190
New building work  Land and existing buildings  Acquisitions disposals  Plant and machinery  Rew building work  Land and existing form acquisitions disposals  E'000 163 71 66 696 105 216 1 85 615 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70				905	1,278	939	1,182	906	1,153	835	1,205	920	1,150
Land and existing buildings		(i)	£'000	163	71	66	696	105	216	Lake Checker	85	615	1,728
Daily and existing buildings   disposals		acquisitions	"	1			17			prost the eres		30	288
Plant and machinery { acquisitions   1,039   544   1,371   8,728   1,705   1,183   58   159   9,606   9   19   996   171   106   9   19   996   171   106   9   19   100	Land and existing buildings	1	ıı .	- 1(j) {	**	544	105 (j)	2	1	1	-	265	339
Plant and machinery disposals " 55 38 102 176 171 106 9 19 996	learning   q		п	1.039	544		8,728		1.183	58	159	9,606	17,097
ulsposats 240	Plant and machinery	1	n n						THE RESIDENCE OF STREET	NA CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR AND	A SELECTION OF SELECT	Landerson and Charles	510
	Section (Section )		11		200	17042, 4						340	630
Vehicles disposals " 11 18 11 41 65 78 6 5 143	Vehicles		,			700	COA CO						207

For notes to this table - see page 99/5.

Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments, including sales by establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968 TABLE 5

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	196	33	attant out	1968	salva.	Sede Filey
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entries
taker of enterprises tel. C81	Th.1b.	£'000		£'000	Number	Number
Outton land aliment movings and other	Sale 1	l M	2A NS	25   92	38-1	. 763
Cotton laps, slivers, rovings and other intermediate bobbins (excluding rovings sold for use as yarn)	2,701	371	272	472	8	24
Single yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres (excluding purchased yarn	739	\$229,578	dia dia	W 6	ole:	6.60
merely reeled, wound, etc and continuous filament yarns bulked, textured or given an additional twist)	718,080.01	(a) ostra/i	D MES.	St.   355	6,882	73/60
Of cotton (including mixtures of cotton	203,2	046	222	E7   82	Bent 1	888
and cotton waste if known as 'cotton yarn') (a)	(0)	( CE3/1,27	Th.lb.	36	到底	89,03
Counts up to and including 20's	1		188,308	37, 127	54	101
Counts above 20's and up to and including 56's	347,851	70,045	97,367	27,336	43	80
Counts over 56's			6,516	2,894	12	22
Of cotton waste (including mixtures of cotton and cotton waste if known as	808.8	269	50 (5)	rii) 66	See I	669
'waste yarn')	81,986	11,047	46,216	6,231	33	48
Of man-made staple fibres (nylon, rayon, etc)	CHUSEL, I			25 09		) 8M1
Synthetic (nylon, etc)	781.1	100	27,558	11,618 1,561	25	36
Other (rayon, etc)	115,003	24,929	76,694	16,069	4.1	63
Mixtures of synthetic (nylon, etc) with other man-made fibres	421 -		oi l tu	89 *ac	258 -	600
(rayon, etc)	J 886,01		22,986	6,105	11	23
Of man-made fibre waste	818,1 14	(b)	$\left\{\begin{array}{c} 2,307\\ \cdots \end{array}\right.$	166 110	] 11	18
Mixture yarns of cotton and synthetic fibres (nylon, etc)	102,227	20272	10,647	4,639	11	19
Mixture yarns of cotton and man-made	32,450	7,819	7 1. TAE	35 / 28	3798	LOCAT
fibres other than synthetic (rayon, etc)	Jeoa,e	8252	28,443	6,433	21	36
Mixture yarns of flax and man-made fibres	1 706	1,461	6,314	1,412	9	12
Other mixture yarns	4,706	1,401	618	323	8	8
Core spun yarns	986	(b)	2,975	1,910	8	12
Core spun yarns	1839	DAY, 19	ASA.	100   100	187	300
Total single yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres (excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound,	90 E	DE 38		71 at	60	808
etc and continuous filament	680		988 2 2			1 2
yarns bulked, textured or given an additional twist)		115,302		123,935		

				1000					
		196	3		1968	E +			
	Q	uantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entries		
Stank radask -000.2	90013	Th.lb.	£,000	Th.lb.	£'000	Number	Number		
Doubled yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres and single yarn bulked, textured or given an additional twist including doubled or twisted thread	88	781	in the second	elie to man	mens bus u d with othe	silk yn	Thrown or of s		
advanced beyond the stage of single yarn, and hand knitting yarn but excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound, etc)	27	3.5		4,450	460 t	artii ba	Searth.		
Of cotton (including cotton waste) (c)				X2.381	1,000				
Counts up to and including 20's			447	74,771	16,908	58	72		
Counts above 20's and up to and including 56's	82	106,877	26,258	15,431	6,576	34	42		
Counts over 56's				4,724	3,078	13	18		
Of man-made continuous filament (nylon, rayon, etc)	061,1			30.1	Advantage a				
Tyre cord			755,008	Then redio	to mus , as	lhal en	d seri		
Synthetic (nylon, etc)			10.500	18,428	7,970	7	7		
Other (rayon, etc)		63,303	16,566	98,666	17,529	6	9		
Crêped, bulked, textured or stretch	را		ler l			1033	do 10		
Synthetic (nylon, etc)	088.0	36,381	27,828	118,843	78,350	35	42		
Other (rayon, etc)	1			5,,172	2,624	12	12		
Other		41,729	16,418	a or .exemptivities	arren boda	n white a	01 10		
Synthetic (nylon, etc)	000	100		13,588	6,388	24	27		
Other (rayon, etc)				7,272	2,638	17	21		
Of spun man-made fibres, including man-made fibre waste (d)	nd of			odio dise	Main ille	p to Al	10 10		
Synthetic (nylon, etc)	166	0.0		7,222	3,964	19	27		
Other (rayon, etc)	046.0	18,999	6,155	11,651	2,548	20	32		
Mixtures of synthetic (nylon, etc) with other man-made fibres (rayon, etc)	3 814	ingd Labori	Apr. 182 1900 Apr.	12,475	4,001	14	21		
	080 I		(b)	1,463	1,140	13	13		
Mixture yarns containing continuous		and an		0.115	1 711	0	10		
filament man-made fibres (e)		2,700	938	6,117	1,711	8	20		
Other mixture yarns	(6)	10,682	4,685(f)	5,717	3,593	18	20		
Total doubled yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres and single yarn bulked	1 (20) V		ion of span	boo sign	e galbeion engil;eagl	a doube la doube a doube	ra sad ti dubling ad bisele pr		
textured or given an additional twist (including doubled or twisted thread advanced beyond the stage of single yarn and hand knitting	80.		O.NY o esta for 1	barus so kunst a tigar a sa kunst	os de la compania del compania del compania de la compania del compania del compania de la compania del com	wastr, or still deres pro-	Cotton Southern		
yarn but excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound, etc)			98,849		159,019	e de se	78 £10		

Continued on next page.

TABLE 5 (continued)

	19	63		1968		
A THE PARTY OF THE	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entrie
Tarib. F1000 Masher Number	Th.lb.	£'000		£,000	Number	Number
Thrown silk yarn and spun yarn of silk, or of silk mixed with other materials	197	566 259	}	510	6	6
Flax	Th.cwt.		Th.cwt.	aiwi to be	I wood adi	ar I star
Dressed (line)	9.5	127	11.5	163	*	5
Tow or codilla	6.8	66	12.7	122	11	12
Yarn			41700	of the form		lo iv
Line	203	6,838	120	4,131	18	21
Tow	210	4,426	215	4,709	18	22
Total yarns of flax		11,456	niwal tanggal	9,125	savo a fe	00
Line and tow yarn of soft fibres, ie of			1991 AGB	37, 107	1830	1987
true hemp, Indian, sunn or other soft hemp (including tow and waste)	26.2	351	7.5	160	6	6
Finished thread for sewing, embroidery, etc	.82   286	ea (i)	9,330	(8280400	On Madle	
Of cotton	Th.lb.		Th.lb.	SACTORS , LIB	, bed , bed	10
For industrial uses	13,590	10,630	10,713	9,592	20	23
Other	2,669	3,544	5,476	5,764	5	7
Of man-made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc) or of man-made fibres mixed with other materials except silk	2,555	3,298	6,633	9,442	19	22
Of linen	3,728	2,512	2,941	2,569	6	7
Of silk, or of silk mixed with other	0,120	2,012	neloding.	anidly ob	s-ase are	da 10 .
materials	76.0	357	23.9	125	5	6
Total finished thread	a · com	20,340	£ 10,000	27,491	K (87 · · 7 /8	10 1
Yarn of cotton and/or man-made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc, other than continuous filament yarn) purchased and reeled, wound, beamed, coned, pirned, sized, etc	12,634	3,063	5,967	1,736	23	32
Continuous filament yarn of man-made	,001		action different	minietas		- 386
fibres (nylon, rayon, etc) purchased and reeled, wound, beamed, coned, pirned, sized, etc	, 700 (88)	(b)	4,083	1,860	8	9
Other products including single and double yarn of glass fibres		2,163	or too for to	2,635	18	20
Waste products		100	allos aray al	gris bus as	MAR I	
Cotton waste, unmanufactured	72,023	3,086	42,703	1,237	83	144
Man÷made fibre waste, unmanufactured	]	552	<b>{</b> 4,563	127 142	} 46	79
Other waste products		002	8,979	182	48	77
Work done	88	A TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY		1 Tale .	nage of	
Spinning of cotton and man-made staple fibre	2,415	156	3,372	227 85	} 7	12

TABLE 5 (continued)

CEDHRETTAN SO DITH	196	3		1968		
	Quantity	Value	Quant ity	Val ue	Enter- prises	Entries
	Th.lb.	£'000	Th.lb.	£'000	Number	Number
Work done (continued)	Jenniy spla	Walley F	0 1 1	Mary Ch.	WENT IS	a lh.
Processing of yarn of cotton and man- made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc) other than continuous filament yarn	7003 2000 000	2 .01.01	e9rdil	epoly, notice	To away	olyai8
Doubling, twisting, etc		2,356(f)	7,290	469 71	32	40
Reeling, coming, pirning and cheesing	32,883	997	47,181	1,087	55	94
Beaming, sizing, etc	17,712	447 89	3, 196	383	36	55
Processing of continuous filament yarn	26,852	2,421 {	57,484	8,251 1,857	} 27	35
Other work done	including 2	243	3	295	18	23
TOT Total 01, 29 101081 at 181818181888 100 a	nu nepří268.	263,066	n ing b	341, 357	be 140	nd athe
Manyon left setting and man-note	avagile store		yarı of	was been and	ien s	Flax ya
Sales in other industries (see Table 6)	TT THE	24, 269	quan	41,473	o ness	datat
Principal products of this industry sold by establishments in the industry	Indiana in the second	238,797		299,884	185	316(8

(a) For 1963, the categories separately distinguished and the amounts recorded were as follows:

	Th.lb.	£'000
Counts up to and including 26's	225,349	38,587
Counts above 26's and up to and including 80's	118,684	29,731
Counts over 80's	3,817	1,727

- (b) Not separately distinguished for 1963.
- (c) For 1963, the categories separately distinguished and the amounts recorded were as follows:

	Th.lb.	£,000
Counts up to and including 26's	83,331	16,087
Counts above 26's and up to and including 80's	21,034	8,258
Counts over 80's	2,512	1,913

- (d) 'Man-made fibre waste' was not specifically included for 1963.
- (e) For 1963 described as 'Mixture yarns of a combination of spun, and continuous filament man-made fibres (rayon, nylon, etc)'.
- (f) Amended figure.
- (g) This figure represents the total number of returns made for larger establishments in this industry which is less than the total number of establishments shown in Table 4 on account of combined returns covering more than one establishment.

TABLE 6 Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

l asariq	19	63			1968	
Theath all your and amon your of all or of with all with all with all or of with all or of the all	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Entries	Principal industries in which produced (a)
Single yarn of cotton, glass fibres and man-made fibres (excluding purchased yarn merely reeled,	Th.lb.	£'000		£'000	Number	continuous file
wound, etc, and continuous filament	The second seasons	8.8		1 32.5	la la	Parters Surre
yarns bulked, textured or given an additional twist)	6,737	2,076	.50	1,857	16	101, 102, 104, 106
Doubled yarn of cotton, glass	1 720	2.0	.75			allianters Mine
fibres and man-made fibres and single yarn bulked, textured or	4. 891	240				
given an additional twist (includ-	125 3	25	LIS	oasu_ins	acus III	alinea lo minas
ing doubled or twisted thread advanced beyond the stage of single yarn, and hand knitting	248		12,402			125 and die
yarn but excluding purchased yarn merely reeled, wound, etc)	49,,003	17,632(b)		36,514	18	98, 101, 104, 107
Flax yarn and line and tow yarn of soft fibres ie of true hemp,			mı.			
Indian, sunn or other soft hemp	Th.cwt.		Th.cwt.	200	16	100 100
(including tow and waste)	32.2	541	11.0	236	7	100,103
Finished thread for sewing,	Th.lb.	r	Th.lb.	-deltda	as yd bi	indpatry ac
embroidery, etc	Kakilas	20,000	171	188	*	104,107
Yarn of cotton and/or man-made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc other than continuous filament yarn)	2,694	1,155	uggi sett v	leannanne	ent toppi	787 1887 the co
purchased and reeled, wound, beamed, coned, pirned, sized, etc		2,650	2,425	683	15	100
Work done		2,866(b)	40,689	1,072 922	67	100,110
Total		24, 269		41,473	301 011100	1257

<sup>(</sup>a) The references given are to the list of industries at the front of this report.

TABLE 7 Sales of other than principal products by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

uns of a combination of spin, and continuous falences man-ands with	Va	l ue
	1963	1968
Sales of other than principal products including services rendered to other organisations (a)	£'000 2,020	£'000 6,005
Total value of goods sold without having been subjected to any manufacturing process (merchanted or factored)	1,997	2,311
Canteen takings	505	533
Total	4,522	8,849

<sup>(</sup>a) Services rendered comprises amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered to other organisations.

TABLE 8 Production of certain principal products of the industry by all establishments, including production by establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968 (a)

	1963	1968
offo) the tenou, price, etc)   Man-endo files	Quantity	Quantity
Single yarn	Million lb.	Million lb.
Of cotton	200,000	F S SinginiM
Counts up to and including 9's	82.6	76.3
over 9's and up to and including 20's	153.9	116.1
" " 20's " " " " 56's	140.1	102.6
" " 56's	18.0	9.0
Total single yarn of cotton	394.6	304.0
Of spun man-made fibres	650 17 2,800	
Counts up to and including 5's	20.0	44.3
over 5's and up to and including 20's	49.5	38.7
" 20's	18.3	18.2
Total single yarn of spun man-made fibres	87.8	101.2
Mixtures of cotton and man-made staple fibres	30.3	38.2
Other mixtures	2.8	1.1
Waste spinning (b)	000 11	
Yarns of cotton waste and/or raw cotton	94.1	73.5
Yarns of man-made staple fibres (including waste)	2.0	5.2
Mixture yarns of cotton and man-made staple fibres	2.8	2.4
Other cotton mixture yarns	1.2	0.5
Total waste spinning	100.1	81.6
Total single yarn	615.6	526.1
Daubled years		Company of the Company
Doubled yarn Of cotton (including cotton waste)	CONTRACTOR OF STREET	
Counts up to and including 9's	55:0	51.9
" over 9's and up to and including 20's	35.2	29.2
" " 20's " " " " 56's	29.2	21.3
" " 56's	12.0	7.6
Total doubled yarn of cotton (including	Mars, thread, tag	
cotton waste)	131.4	110.0
Of spun man-made fibres	14.7	16.1
Continuous filament yarns	75.0	80.1
Mixtures and others	17.3	18.4
Total doubled yarn	238.4	224.5

<sup>(</sup>a) This table supplements Table 5 by giving in greater detail, figures of the total production of yarn, including yarn spun or doubled on commission and yarn to be further processed in the same establishment as well as yarn produced for sale. The figures are derived from returns made monthly to the Textile Council and differ in coverage and timing from those shown in the rest of this report. They exclude yarn of man-made fibres spun or doubled on the jute, silk, linen and woollen and worsted systems but include production by small establishments. Some firms in Northern Ireland, for which figures were not available, are excluded.

<sup>(</sup>b) Amended figure.

<sup>(</sup>b) The sub-divisions shown for cotton waste yarn do not correspond with the headings in Table 5.

TABLE 9 Purchases by larger establishments of selected principal products of the industry, 1968 (a) (b)

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Standard Industrial Classification	dustrial sification Purchasing industry (c)		Cotton yarn (including cotton waste yarn)		
Minimum List Heading	B.CS at Declarate form of	Quantity	Cost		
1-12/2-1	e'Ca bribatoni bas or ar bus a'u is	Th.lb.	£'000		
412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	72,994	17, 107		
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres	245,842	55,465		
414	Woollen and worsted	7,967	1,990		
416	Rope, twine and net	8,490	1,197		
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	51,460	13,972		
418	Lace	3,345	1,064 133		
419	Carpets	23,000	4,635		
421	Narrow fabrics	14,248	4,447 725		
422/1	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs  {	12,116	2,663 858		
491	Rubber	3,844	980 142		
	Other industries {	3,193	586 1,234		
	Total {	446,500	104, 106 3,092		

(a) The figures include purchases of imported as well as of home produced goods. The table also includes purchases of man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc) continuous filament yarn, a principal product of the Production of Man-made Fibres Industry (Part 98).

(b) Firms classified to the electrical group of industries (MLH 361-369) were not asked to record separately their purchases of yarn and are, therefore, not included in the totals shown: the following purchases were, however, recorded:

Yarn, thread, tape and cloth, not oiled or otherwise coated or impregnated with insulating materials except packaging materials

	Th.lb.	£'000
Of cotton	$\left\{ \begin{smallmatrix} 2 , 255 \\ \cdots \end{smallmatrix} \right.$	962 191
Of man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc)	{ 5,240 ···	2,230 417
Of glass fibre	{ 982 ⋅⋅	540 544
Of silk	{ 18.6	33 8

(c) Specified Census industries for which purchases are 1 per cent. or more of the total of at least one of the commodities shown.

(d) Included in the total for 'Other industries'.

(e) Not recorded separately.

Man	-made fibre (ra	yon, nylon, e lament yarn	tc)	(includi	ing waste varn)	nylon, etc) sp and spun yarn filament yarn	un yarn doubled		
	Synthetic (nylon, etc) varn				Other (rayon, Syn				
Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quant ity	Cost	Quant ity	Cost		
Th.lb.	000'3	Th.lb.	£'000	Th.lb.	£'000	Th.lb.	£'000		
112,780	51,329	43, 145	9,448	1,757	932	6,510	1,786		
44,599	18,072	79,160	22, 237	4,723	2,497	36,980	9,048		
7,088	3,865	••	(d) {	3,855	2,007 496	2,937	761		
10,089	2, 486		(e)	3,637	624	mark miles	(e)		
148,788	94,119	16,183	6,787	35,005	23,275	4,181	1,846		
}	(d)	gates ogliules	(d)		(e)	plate essim	(e)		
17,871	6,817 854	} 10,254	2,081	25, 203	7,587 1,649	63,280	13,681		
5,687	3,069 {	6,471	2,048 352	} 2,828	1,059 {	1.459	391 98		
}	(e)	117.22	(e)		(e)	v tolo .olym	(e)		
}	(d)	17,953	4,057		(d)	agati tyre in	(d)		
10,825	4,838 {	3, 138	1,061	2,148	693	{ 707 ··	164 84		
357,729	184,595 854	176,304	47,719 686	79,156	38,672 2,145	116,054	27,678 183		

TABLE 10 Purchases by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	190	63	196	38
	Quant ity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials for use in production	(Alementer and a	£'000		£'000
Raw cotton	9000	51,696		46,502
Cotton waste	duce.	6,919		4,68
Cotton laps, slivers, rovings and other intermediate	- 000°3	000	(0)4	001
bobbins	Th.lb.	292	Th.lb.	208
Cotton yarn (including cotton waste yarn)	71,499	15,907	72,994	17, 10
Flax and soft hemp in all forms (including tow and	10.1		7,9	
waste)	(6)	6,864		5,75
Man-made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc)	282.0		81,4	
Staple fibre	308.0		11 87	
Synthetic (nylon, etc)	(8)	5,964	66,100	17,08
Other (rayon, etc)	780.5	14,416	119, 205	14,46
Waste		191	1,850	19
Continuous filament yarn	810,8	110	080,	
Synthetic (nylon, etc) yarn {	44,179	22,711 2,910	112,780	51,32
Other (rayon, etc) yarn	48,801	9,829 1,370	3,145	9,44
Spun yarn (including waste yarn) (a)	180,3		1 2 808	
Synthetic (nylon, etc)		572	1,757	93
Other (rayon, etc)	1	2,792	6,510	1,78
Mixtures of synthetic (nylon, etc) with other man-made fibres (rayon, etc)			180	7 26
Mixture yarns of cotton and man-made fibres (nylon, rayon, etc)		(b)	5,979	2,02
Core spun yarns			2,673	1,72
Raw silk		492		30
Silk waste and noils		142		9
or othernian could be improposed	Th.gal.	121	Th.gal.	16
Lubricating oils and greases	Th.cwt.	121	Th.cwt.	10
Dubitouting offs and groups	7.7	45	10.5	5
Replacement parts for firms' own machinery, plant and		80	١	
vehicles, and accessories and consumable tools bought as replacement	23		3.4	
Bobbins, pirns, comes, tubes, beams, etc, except paper tubes, etc, purchased for packaging		928		1,80
Card clothing	••	261		29
Spindles, flyers and rollers		281		34
Tyres and other spare parts for firms' own road goods vehicles	]	1,383 {		4
Other	1	l		2,06
All other materials for use in production		5,985		3,65

TABLE 10 (continued)

PROPERTY OF	196	63	196	8
tota Kingdon	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Packaging materials		£'000		£,000
Paper and board	Zareguan	ac breste	S TIMES	
Boxes, cartons, drums and canisters (with or without metal ends) of paper and cardboard	1	755		1,329
Fibreboard packing cases	1			198
Bags and multiwall paper sacks		(b)	10 100 0	13
Wrapping and packing paper (including paper coated with plastics and any laminates incorporating paper but not metal)				226
Other packaging materials of paper and paperboard (including moulded pulp units, labels, and cones, but excluding paper and board for converting into packaging materials) (c)		555 {	911 311 MA	919
Transparent regenerated cellulose film in sheets or rolls (d)		29	EATINES!	20
Plastic film up to 0.01 inches thick (e)		10		154
All other packaging materials	110001 103	620	to redic of	486
Fuel and electricity (f)	Th.tons		Th.tons	
Coal	253	1,400	105	633
Coke (including screenings) and manufactured fuel	38.1	254 {	5.8	39 7
	Th.gal.	many tool by it	Th.gal.	
Derv fuel and motor spirit for use in road vehicles	567	123 14	997	243 25
Other liquid fuels (including creosote/pitch mixtures, etc, and liquefied petroleum gases)	14,450	553 {	21,265	958(a 119
	Th. therms	Introduction	Th. therms	
Gas	931	66 10	453	41 14
canosing	Th.kWh	nation stat	Th.kWh	
Electricity	717,550	4,287 773	876,641	5,536 1,093
aldayaq akimesh		110		1,000
Total cost of materials and fuel		161,600		194,481
Goods purchased for merchanting		1,770	populate in the	1,994
Canteen purchases		461		494
Total cost of purchases		163,831	estates	196,969

<sup>(</sup>a) For 1963, waste yarn was not specifically included.

<sup>(</sup>b) Not recorded separately for 1963.

<sup>(</sup>c) For 1963, multiwall sacks only were specifically excluded.

<sup>(</sup>d) For 1963, described as 'Transparent cellulose film (including bags)'.

<sup>(</sup>e) For 1963, described as "Sheet, film, foams, etc, wholly or mainly of polyethylene (including bags and lay flat tubing)'.

<sup>(</sup>f) The total quantity of electricity generated in establishments employing 25 or more persons in this industry was 13,902 Th.kWh in 1968 and 16,564 Th.kWh in 1963.

<sup>(</sup>g) For 1968 may include a small amount of fuels not covered by specific headings.

TABLE 11 Transport costs and employment of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

00012	00013	Unit	1963	1968
werage number mainly employed on transport		No.	388	393
Transport costs		Seadlin 20	5-10	Bren Cos
Wages and salaries	I was	£'000	270	386
Derv fuel and motor sp	pirit	н	138	268
Tyres and other spare vehicles	parts for road goods	bettes a		40
Payments to other organisations	by road	"		1, 365
	by rail and other	busedes	1,139	
for transport	means excluding postal services	2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		313
Costs of operating ros	ad goods vehicles			
Insurance		" alps	28	25
Vehicle licences		"	19	40
Depreciation		"	186	146
Payments to other or and maintenance	rganisations for repairs	"	67	72
Total		"	1,845(a)	2,654

<sup>(</sup>a) Excluding tyres and other spare parts for road goods vehicles, not collected separately for 1963.

TABLE 12 Payments for certain services, etc by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968 (a)

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Page 210		Amounts payable	
Sellange of the Louis of Top Jac	1963	1968	
Repairs and maintenance to	£,000	£,000	
Buildings	606	919	
Road goods vehicles	67	72	
Plant, machinery and other capital equipment	1,364	2,366	
Insurance, licensing and depreciation of road goods vehicles (b)		210	
Rates, excluding water rates		1,481	
Hire of plant and machinery		270	
Postage, telephone, telegrams, cables and telex (c)		506	
Total	3,816	5,823	

<sup>(</sup>a) No deduction is made for these payments to arrive at the figures of net output given in this report.

TABLE 13 Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns from larger establishments, 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Year ended	Percentage of total returns received	Percentage of total number employed
1968	Per cent.	Per cent.
April (a)	1.6	2.1
May	1.6	1.1
June	1.6	1.5
July	1.6	1.3
August	0.3	0.1
September	5.1	5.5
October	3.2	2.6
November	5.1	2.9
December	23.3	22.0
1000	h programed bandand	distantion only
1969 January	7.0	5.7
February	5.1	6.4
March	41.4	45.3
April (b)	3.1	3.5
	100	100

<sup>(</sup>a) From 6 April.

<sup>(</sup>b) For details see Table 11.

<sup>(</sup>c) Excluding telex for 1963.

<sup>(</sup>b) To 5 April.