

PAPER, PRINTING AND STATIONERY TRADES

GENERAL REPORT

TABLE I A. - GENERAL SUMMARY

Trade	Number of establishments [†]	Gross output (selling value of goods made and value of work done)	Cost of materials used and amount paid for work given out	Net output (excess of col. (3) over col. (4))	Average number of persons employed (excluding out-workers.)	Net output per person employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	No.	£
Paper	(1935) 267	40,624	23,790	16,834	59,748	282
	(1930) 272	38,314	24,906	13,408	53,514	251
	(1924) 306	36,935	23,975	12,960	51,234	253
Wallpaper	(1935) 37	3,264	1,277	1,987	6,096	326
	(1930) 31	3,130	1,389	1,741	5,769	302
	(1924) 17	2,833	1,274	1,559	4,562	342
Printing, Bookbinding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc.	(1935) 2,548	57,406	19,348	37,988 [†]	169,416	224
	(1930) 2,599	57,196	19,687	37,429 [†]	170,033	220
	(1924) 2,887	57,368	19,660	37,633 [†]	171,017	220
Manufactured Stationery	(1935) 487	15,730	7,184	8,546	44,722	191
	(1930) 422	14,041	6,810	7,231	37,839	191
	(1924) 309	9,321	4,499	4,822	27,293	177
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals.	(1935) 510	50,772	12,964	37,808	79,454	476
	(1930) 628	51,597	14,926	36,671	71,396	514
	(1924) 467	45,876	14,168	31,708	58,041	546
Cardboard Box	(1935) 581	13,920	6,902	7,018	41,899	168
	(1930) 504	10,751	5,279	5,472	33,661	163
	(1924) 403	7,155	3,241	3,914	23,287	168
Pens, Pencils and Artists' Materials	(1935) 53	2,518	1,038	1,480	7,632	194
	(1930) 54	2,316	979	1,337	7,659	175
	(1924) 50	2,115	827	1,288	7,215	179
Total - United Kingdom	(1935) 4,483	184,234	72,503	111,661	408,967	273
	(1930) 4,510	177,345	73,976	103,289	379,871	272
	(1924) 4,439	161,603	67,644	93,884	342,649	274
England and Wales	(1935) 3,995	163,892	64,012	99,880	361,335	276
	(1930) 3,617 [†]	156,270	64,172	92,018	332,764	277
	(1924) 3,860	141,785	58,661	83,049	298,502	278
Scotland	(1935) 412	18,856	8,024	10,832	43,017	252
	(1930) 409 [†]	19,419	9,146	10,273	42,405	242
	(1924) 465	18,128	8,286	9,842	39,420	250
Northern Ireland	(1935) 76	1,486	537	949	4,615	206
	(1930) 75 [†]	1,656	658	998	4,702	212
	(1924) 114	1,690	697	993	4,727	210

[†] Number of returns for 1924.

[†] Excluding Excise duty estimated as £70,000 in 1935, £80,000 in 1930 and £75,000 in 1924.
+ Great Britain only.

[†] Owing to the possible disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars relating to the Manufactured Stationery Trade in Northern Ireland have been included with those for the Printing, Bookbinding, etc. Trades for the years 1930 and 1924.

// Including all firms in Northern Ireland.

[†] Number of returns.

TABLE I B. - FIRMS EMPLOYING NOT MORE THAN TEN PERSONS ON THE AVERAGE.

TRADE	Firms furnishing information				Total, including firms not furnishing returns	
	Number of returns received	Average number of persons employed			Number	Estimated number of persons employed
		Males	Females	Total		
Paper ...	(1935) 30	116	48	164	30	164
	(1930) 30	121	45	166	30	166
	(1924) 23	106	50	156	23	156
Wallpaper ...	(1935) 4	18	9	27	4	27
	(1930) 3	16	3	19	4	30
	(1924) 5	33	3	36	5	36
Printing, Bookbinding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc. ...	(1935) 5,657	21,211	5,151	26,362	5,701	26,570
	(1930) 6,227	20,974	5,753	26,727	6,548	28,100
	(1924) 3,809	15,024	5,556	20,580	4,869	26,300
Manufactured Stationery ...	(1935) 676	2,383	1,066	3,449	677	3,450
	(1930) 499	1,648	817	2,465	548	2,710
	(1924) 227	758	458	1,216	307	1,640
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals	(1935) 162	979	130	1,109	168	1,150
	(1930) 102	511	88	599	117	690
	(1924) 112	648	94	742	142	940
Cardboard Box	(1935) 251	529	981	1,510	262	1,580
	(1930) 281	480	1,150	1,630	331	1,920
	(1924) 115	236	423	659	160	920
Pens, Pencils and Artists' Materials ...	(1935) 8	20	18	38	8	38
	(1930) 5	23	7	30	6	40
	(1924) 17	46	25	71	29	200
Total - United Kingdom	(1935) 6,788	25,256	7,403	32,659	6,850	32,979
	(1930) 7,147	23,773	7,863	31,636	7,584	33,656
	(1924) 4,308*	16,851*	6,609*	23,460*	5,535	30,192
England and Wales ...	1935 [†] 6,168	23,057	6,557	29,614	6,225	29,911
Scotland ...	1935 [†] 526	1,852	774	2,626	531	2,649
Northern Ireland	1935 [†] 94	347	72	419	94	419

* Great Britain only.

[†] Particulars for 1930 and 1924 are not available.

Table II. - Size of establishments in 1935

Size of establishment (average number employed)	Number of establish- ments	Gross output	Net output	Number of persons employed (excluding out- workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
11-24	1,540	7,597	5,109	26,371	194
25-49	1,281	14,052	9,132	44,865	204
50-90	765	19,473	12,163	54,168	225
100-199	453	25,962	15,126	63,366	239
200-299	199	21,667	12,282	48,581	253
300-399	81	11,627	6,781	27,758	244
400-499	41	8,552	4,535	18,072	251
500-749	66	20,962	12,288	40,594	303
750-999	23	10,829	6,273	19,803	317
1,000-1,499	15	12,122	7,992	18,755	426
1,500 and over	19	31,391	19,980	46,634	428
Total	4,483	184,234	111,661	408,967	273

In the above Table every manufacturing or processing establishment is counted as a separate unit and a single firm may thus be included several times. In Table III the firm is taken as the unit, all establishments owned by a single firm in trades included in the Paper, Printing and Stationery group being assembled together and counted once only. For this purpose, a "firm" includes all businesses operated under the same trading name; companies that made returns under their own name are included as separate firms although they may form part of, or be associated with, larger combinations for purposes of trading.

Table III. - Size of firms in 1935

Size of firm (average number employed)	Number of firms	Gross output	Net output	Number of persons employed (excluding out- workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
11-24	1,444	7,064	4,767	24,707	193
25-49	1,151	12,411	8,119	40,357	201
50-99	707	17,503	11,110	50,114	222
100-199	388	21,095	12,417	54,128	229
200-299	174	18,111	10,209	42,773	239
300-399	70	10,075	6,013	24,219	248
400-499	40	8,377	4,405	17,269	255
500-749	61	19,531	10,920	37,760	289
750-999	18	8,469	4,733	15,198	311
1,000-1,499	18	11,278	7,816	21,583	362
1,500-1,999	9	10,780	6,377	15,995	399
2,000-2,499	5	7,602	4,013	11,582	346
2,500-3,999	6	12,812	8,373	19,840	422
4,000 and over	6	19,126	12,389	33,442	370
Total	4,097	184,234	111,661	408,967	273

Table IV. - Particulars of output, etc., in each of the principal areas of the United Kingdom

Area*	Number of establish- ments †	Gross output	Net output	Number of persons employed (excluding out- workers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
England and Wales					
1. Greater London ... (1935)	1,569	80,471	51,303	168,490	304
(1930)	1,371	74,104	46,948	151,082	311
2. Lancashire, Cheshire and the Glossop and New Mills District of Derbyshire -					
(1935)	624	28,494	16,166	58,462	277
(1930)	589	27,113	14,688	51,555	285
3. West Riding of Yorkshire ... (1935)	269	8,214	5,027	20,344	247
(1930)	235	7,722	4,647	18,325	254
4. Northumberland, Durham and North Riding of Yorkshire -					
(1935)	105	2,795	1,748	6,617	264
(1930)	95	3,071	1,621	7,515	216
5. Warwickshire Worcestershire and Staffordshire -					
(1935)	357	9,148	5,837	25,699	227
(1930)	317	8,294	5,186	23,037	225
6. East Midland District ... 1935	287	5,795	3,619	17,091	212
7. West Midland District ... 1935	127	7,174	3,787	15,997	237
8. South-Eastern District (excluding Greater London) - 1935	270	12,108	6,375	23,089	276
9. South-Western District ... 1935	128	3,249	1,976	8,816	224
10. Eastern District 1935	168	4,349	2,721	11,687	233
11. Cumberland and Westmorland ... 1935	17	528	276	1,221	226
6 to 11 (1935)	997	33,203	18,754	77,901	241
(1930)	943	34,329	18,068	77,460	233
12. South Wales (including Monmouthshire -					
(1935)	48	1,186	818	2,849	287
(1930)	47	1,294	687	2,995	229
13. The rest of Wales (1935)	26	381	227	973	233
(1930)	20	343	173	795	218
Total - England and Wales ... (1935)	3,995	163,892	99,880	361,335	276
(1930)	3,617	156,270	92,018	332,764	277
Scotland					
14. West Central District... (1935)	179	7,694	4,728	18,044	246
(1930)	172	7,894	4,565	17,025	268
15. East Central District... ... 1935	154	8,362	4,544	18,044	245
16. Southern Counties 1935	24	343	214	1,115	192
17. Northern Counties 1935	55	2,457	1,346	5,328	253
15 to 17 (1935)	233	11,162	6,104	24,973	244
(1930)	237	11,525	5,708	25,380	225

Total - Scotland	(1935)	412	18,856	10,832	43,017	252
	(1930)	409	19,419	10,273	42,405	242
Total - Great Britain ...	(1935)	4,407	182,748	110,712	404,352	274
	(1930)	4,026	175,689	102,291	375,169	273
18. Northern Ireland	(1935)	76	1,486	949	4,615	206
	(1930)	75	1,656	998	4,702	212
Total - United Kingdom ...	(1935)	4,483	184,234	111,661	408,967	273
	(1930)	4,101	177,345	103,289	379,871	272

■ For particulars see page xviii
 † Number of returns for 1930.

Table VI. - Volume of Production, 1924 - 1935

Kind of output	Production Index (1935 = 100)			
	1924	1930	1933	1934
Paper and board	59	74	86 ■	100 ■
Wallpaper	70	81	85	91
Books and other printed matter (except newspapers and periodicals)	92	97	†	†
Manufactured stationery	59	74	†	†
Newspapers and periodicals	81	96	†	†
Cardboard boxes	45	68	†	†
Pens, pencils and artists' materials	88	95	†	†

■ Owing to the exclusion of the output of certain firms from the figures for 1933 and 1934, the 1935 base figure has been adjusted in calculating these indices.
 † Not covered by the inquiries for these years.

CONSUMPTION OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY

Table VII. - Consumption of coal and coke for all purposes

Trade	Coal		Coke	
	1935	1930	1935	1930
	Th. tons	Th. tons	Th. tons	Th. tons
Paper	3,005.3	2,427.2	3.5	1.8
Wallpaper	27.5	25.5	1.6	2.5
Printing, Bookbinding, etc.	57.3	49.3	37.8	22.0
Manufactured Stationery	34.6	23.9	8.4	4.8
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals	11.5	6.3	12.8	12.2
Cardboard Box	27.6	15.1	8.0	3.4
Pens, pencils and Artists' materials	7.8	7.4	2.7	1.4
Total	3,171.6	2,554.7	74.8	48.1

Table VIII. - Consumption of heavy fuel oil in 1935

Trade	Quantity	Trade	Quantity
	Th. galls.		Th. galls.
Paper	254	Cardboard Box	118
Wallpaper	37	Pens, Pencils and Artists' Materials	198
Printing, Bookbinding, etc.	1,945		
Manufactured Stationery	350 ■		
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals	1,339	Total	4,241

■ Including an estimate in respect of consumption returned by value only.

Table IX. - Consumption of electricity

Trade	Electricity consumed			
	Purchased	Generated		Total
In same works		In other works under same ownership	Million B.T.U. (Kw.-hrs.)	
Paper	124.9	1,074.3	2.2	1,201.4
	1930	96.6	623.3	723.9
Wallpaper	2.4	2.6	*	5.0
	1930	1.9	2.2	4.1
Printing, Bookbinding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc.	93.2	6.8	2.2	102.2
	1930	60.3	0.7	66.3
Manufactured Stationery	19.1	4.3	0.1	23.5
	1930	8.3	0.1	11.6
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals	59.6	0.5	—	60.1
	1930	46.7	—	47.2
Cardboard Box	14.8	2.6	—	18.5
	1930	9.6	0.1	10.8
Pens, Pencils and Artists' Materials	4.6	0.3	—	4.9
	1930	3.9	—	4.0
TOTAL	318.6	1,091.4	5.6	1,415.6
	1930	227.3	635.7	867.9

* Less than 50,000 units.

EMPLOYMENT

Table X A. - Average number of persons employed by all firms

Trade	Persons employed by firms employing more than ten persons	Estimated number of persons employed by the small firms	Total
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.
Paper	59.7	0.2	59.9
	1930	53.5	53.7
	1924	51.2	51.4
Wallpaper	6.1	*	6.1
	1930	5.8	5.8
	1924	4.6	4.6
Printing, Bookbinding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc.	100.4	26.6	106.0
	1930	170.1	198.2
	1924	171.0	197.3
Manufactured Stationery	44.8	3.5	48.3
	1930	37.8	40.5
	1924	27.3	29.0
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals	79.5	1.1	80.6
	1930	71.4	72.1
	1924	58.0	58.9
Cardboard Box	41.9	1.6	43.5
	1930	33.7	35.6
	1924	23.3	24.2
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials	7.0	*	7.6
	1930	7.6	7.6
	1924	7.2	7.4
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	409.0	33.0	442.0
	1930	379.9	413.5
	1924	342.6	372.8
England and Wales	361.4	29.9	391.3
	1930	332.8	†
	1924	298.5	†
Scotland	43.0	2.7	45.7
	1930	42.4	†
	1924	39.4	†
Northern Ireland	4.6	0.4	5.0
	1930	4.7	†
	1924	4.7	†

* Less than 50 persons.

† Not available.

Table X B.—Average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935

(i) Operatives								
Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Paper ...	1935	2.8	41.2	3.5	13.3	6.3	48.2	54.5
	1930	2.7	37.0	3.0	12.4	5.7	43.7	49.4
	1924	2.9	34.7	3.2	13.2	6.1	41.8	47.9
Wallpaper ...	1935	0.5	3.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	4.0	5.1
	1930	0.6	3.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	3.7	5.0
	1924	0.5	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.9
Printing, Book-binding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc. ...	1935	11.0	87.9	17.4	57.1	28.4	116.6	145.0
	1930	12.1	87.5	17.7	59.0	29.8	116.7	146.5
	1924	12.1	86.2	18.3	61.4	30.4	117.2	147.6
Manufactured Stationery	1935	2.2	12.5	9.6	25.3	11.8	26.0	37.8
	1930	1.9	10.8	7.1	20.7	9.0	22.5	31.5
	1924	1.2	7.3	4.8	15.4	6.0	16.7	22.7
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals ...	1935	2.5	45.8	0.5	3.3	3.0	46.1	49.1
	1930	3.0	46.0	0.6	3.6	3.6	46.0	49.6
	1924	2.8	36.8	0.7	3.4	3.5	36.7	40.2
Cardboard Box...	1935	1.4	9.1	9.4	28.9	10.8	27.2	38.0
	1930	1.0	7.2	7.4	23.8	8.4	22.6	31.0
	1924	0.8	4.9	4.5	16.6	5.3	16.2	21.5
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials ...	1935	0.4	2.0	1.4	4.7	1.8	4.9	6.7
	1930	0.4	2.1	1.4	4.7	1.8	5.0	6.8
	1924	0.4	2.0	1.4	4.5	1.8	4.7	6.5
TOTAL	1935	20.8	201.8	42.4	134.4	63.2	273.0	336.2
	1930	21.7	194.0	37.9	125.8	59.6	260.2	319.8
	1924	20.7	174.9	33.2	115.4	53.9	236.4	290.3

(ii) Administrative, technical and clerical staff

Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Paper ...	1935	253	3,883	191	1,350	444	4,789	5,233
	1930	232	3,074	143	1,004	375	3,703	4,078
	1924	207	2,501	105	879	312	3,068	3,380
Wallpaper ...	1935	60	722	41	292	101	913	1,014
	1930	66	556	54	204	120	640	760
	1924	65	507	26	148	91	564	655
Printing, Book-binding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc. ...	1935	1,187	15,679	1,438	8,684	2,625	21,738	24,363
	1930	1,247	15,171	1,591	8,439	2,838	20,772	23,610
	1924	1,369	15,418	1,297	7,990	2,666	20,742	23,408
Manufactured Stationery	1935	309	3,960	610	3,001	919	6,042	6,961
	1930	325	3,557	635	2,741	960	5,338	6,298
	1924	279	2,657	402	1,954	681	3,930	4,611
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals ...	1935	1,869	24,115	964	6,269	2,833	27,551	30,384
	1930	1,938	16,869	889	4,937	2,827	18,979	21,806
	1924	1,488	13,849	515	3,957	2,003	15,803	17,806
Cardboard Box...	1935	104	2,346	270	1,524	374	3,496	3,870
	1930	107	1,657	186	1,077	293	2,441	2,734
	1924	71	1,133	102	635	173	1,595	1,768
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials ...	1935	29	516	58	402	87	831	918
	1930	25	483	67	358	92	749	841
	1924	30	443	53	286	83	646	729
TOTAL	1935	3,811	51,221	3,572	21,522	7,383	65,360	72,743
	1930	3,940	41,307	3,565	18,760	7,505	52,622	60,127
	1924	3,509	36,508	2,500	15,849	6,009	46,348	52,357

(iii) Total staff

Trade	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Paper ...	1935	3.0	45.1	3.7	14.6	6.7	53.0	59.7
	1930	2.9	40.1	3.2	13.4	6.1	47.4	53.5
	1924	3.1	37.2	3.3	14.0	6.4	44.8	51.2
Wallpaper ...	1935	0.6	4.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	4.9	6.1
	1930	0.7	4.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	4.4	5.8
	1924	0.6	3.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	3.7	4.6
Printing, Book-binding, Stereotyping, Engraving, etc. ...	1935	12.2	103.6	18.8	65.8	31.0	138.4	169.4
	1930	13.4	102.6	19.2	67.5	32.6	137.5	170.1
	1924	13.4	101.6	19.6	69.4	33.0	138.0	171.0
Manufactured Stationery	1935	2.5	16.5	10.2	28.3	12.7	32.1	44.8
	1930	2.3	14.4	7.7	23.4	10.0	27.8	37.8
	1924	1.5	10.0	5.2	17.3	6.7	20.6	27.3
Printing and Publication of Newspapers and Periodicals ...	1935	4.4	69.9	1.5	9.6	5.9	73.6	79.5
	1930	4.9	62.9	1.5	8.5	6.4	65.0	71.4
	1924	4.3	50.6	1.2	7.4	5.5	52.5	58.0
Cardboard Box...	1935	1.5	11.5	9.7	30.4	11.2	30.7	41.9
	1930	1.1	8.8	7.6	24.9	8.7	25.0	33.7
	1924	0.9	6.1	4.6	17.2	5.5	17.8	23.3
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials ...	1935	0.4	2.5	1.5	5.1	1.9	5.7	7.6
	1930	0.4	2.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	5.7	7.6
	1924	0.4	2.4	1.5	4.8	1.9	5.3	7.2
TOTAL	1935	24.6	253.1	46.0	155.9	70.6	338.4	409.0
	1930	25.7	235.4	41.4	144.5	67.1	312.8	379.9
	1924	24.2	211.4	35.7	131.2	59.9	282.7	342.6

Table X C.—Summary of the average numbers (excluding outworkers) employed, 1924-1935

Country	Males		Females		Total			
	Under 18	Total	Under 18	Total	Under 18	18 and over	Total	
	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	Thous.	
Operatives								
England and Wales	1935	19.2	179.9	36.9	116.9	56.1	240.7	296.8
	1930	19.9	171.9	33.1	108.3	53.0	227.2	280.2
	1924	18.6	154.1	28.8	99.0	47.4	205.7	253.1
Scotland	1935	1.4	19.8	5.1	16.0	6.5	29.3	35.8
	1930	1.5	19.9	4.5	15.9	6.0	29.8	35.8
	1924	1.7	18.4	4.0	14.9	5.7	27.6	33.3
Northern Ireland	1935	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	3.6
	1930	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	3.2	3.8
	1924	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	3.1	3.9
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1935	20.8	201.8	42.4	134.4	63.2	273.0	336.2
	1930	21.7	194.0	37.9	125.8	59.6	260.2	319.8
	1924	20.7	174.9	33.2	115.4	53.9	236.4	290.3

Administrative, technical and clerical staff								
England and Wales	1935	3.4	46.1	3.2	18.5	6.6	58.0	64.6
	1930	3.7	36.8	3.0	15.8	6.7	45.9	52.6
	1924	3.1	32.2	2.1	13.2	5.2	40.2	45.4
Scotland	1935	0.3	4.5	0.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	7.2
	1930	0.3	4.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	5.8	6.6
	1924	0.3	3.8	0.4	2.3	0.7	5.4	6.1
Northern Ireland	1935	0.1	0.7	*	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.0
	1930	*	0.6	*	0.3	*	0.9	0.9
	1924	0.1	0.5	*	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1935	3.8	51.3	3.6	21.5	7.4	65.4	72.8
	1930	4.0	41.4	3.5	18.7	7.5	52.6	60.1
	1924	3.5	36.5	2.5	15.8	6.0	46.3	52.3
Total staff (excluding outworkers)								
England and Wales	1935	22.6	226.0	40.1	135.4	62.7	298.7	361.4
	1930	23.6	208.7	36.1	124.1	59.7	273.1	332.8
	1924	21.7	186.3	30.9	112.2	52.6	245.9	298.5
Scotland	1935	1.7	24.3	5.5	18.7	7.2	35.8	43.0
	1930	1.8	23.9	5.0	18.5	6.8	35.6	42.4
	1924	2.0	22.2	4.4	17.2	6.4	33.0	39.4
Northern Ireland	1935	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.8	0.7	3.9	4.6
	1930	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	4.1	4.7
	1924	0.5	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.9	3.8	4.7
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1935	24.6	253.1	46.0	155.9	70.6	338.4	409.0
	1930	25.7	235.4	41.4	144.5	67.1	312.8	379.9
	1924	24.2	211.4	35.7	131.2	59.9	282.7	342.6

* Less than 50 persons.

Table X D.—Average number of outworkers employed, 1924-1935

Trade		Males			Females			Total		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Manufactured Stationery	1935	17	691	708						
	1930	2	306	308						
	1924	26	182	208						
Cardboard Box	1935	4	519	523						
	1930	5	535	540						
	1924	6	785	791						
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials	1935	—	9	9						
	1930	1	18	19						
	1924	—	1	1						
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1935	21	1,219	1,240						
	1930	8	859	867						
	1924	32	968	1,000						
England and Wales	1935	21	1,216	1,237						
	1930	8	854	862						
	1924	31	964	995						
Scotland	1935	—	3	3						
	1930	—	5	5						
	1924	1	3	4						
Northern Ireland	1935	—	1	1						
	1930	—	1	1						
	1924	—	1	1						

Table X E.—Operatives employed in one week of each month by firms furnishing returns in respect of the twelve months ended December

Mid week of*	Operatives employed		Monthly index†			
	1930	1935	1930	1933‡	1934‡	1935
January ...	166,113	207,577	94.6	90.1	95.5	97.6
February ...	166,662	209,055	94.9	88.9	95.7	98.3
March ...	167,525	208,736	95.4	89.9	95.7	98.1
April ...	167,562	210,241	95.5	90.8	95.8	98.8
May ...	168,036	211,531	95.7	91.9	96.3	99.4
June ...	167,023	210,887	95.2	91.9	97.0	99.1
July ...	166,575	211,246	94.9	91.7	95.8	99.3
August ...	165,901	211,140	94.5	93.4	95.7	99.2
September ...	166,721	215,316	95.0	94.8	97.1	101.2
October ...	167,024	217,788	95.2	95.3	97.7	102.4
November ...	167,507	219,471	95.4	95.2	99.3	103.2
December ...	166,753	220,143	95.0	95.6	99.1	103.5
Average for the twelve months...	166,950	212,761	95.1	92.4	96.7	100.0
Proportion of total operatives represented ...	51.21	63.28

* For the ending date of each week see page xiv.

† Based on the estimated average for the year 1935.

‡ Inclusive of the Paper and Wallpaper Trades only, the other trades in this group not being covered by the Inquiries for these years. The index numbers are related to a corresponding figure for 1935.

Table XI.—Wages paid by firms furnishing returns of wages in 1935 and 1930

Trade	Average number of operatives		Net output		Wages paid		
	Number	Proportion of trade	Amount	Proportion of trade	Amount	Proportion of net output	
Paper	1935	44,520	81.7	13,977	83.0	5,925	42.4
	1930	34,089	69.6	9,273	70.0	4,451	48.0
	1935	4,834	95.1	1,926	96.9	553	28.7
Wallpaper	1930	4,218	84.2	1,552	89.1	492	31.7
	1935	89,247	61.5	23,512	61.9	12,846	54.6
	1930	87,625	60.6	22,716	61.3	12,395	54.6
Manufactured Stationery	1935	23,047	61.0	5,128	60.0	2,232	43.5
	1930	14,493	46.0	2,957	40.9	1,376	46.5
	1935	28,567	58.3	23,423	62.0	7,492	32.0
Cardboard Box	1930	30,080	62.0	24,402	67.3	7,115	29.2
	1935	21,928	57.7	3,907	55.7	1,893	48.5
	1930	17,865	58.7	3,435	63.6	1,639	47.7
Pens, Pencils, and Artists' Materials	1935	3,486	51.9	867	58.6	325	37.4
	1930	2,378	34.9	469	35.1	225	48.0
	TOTAL	1935	215,629	64.1	72,740	65.1	31,266
1930	190,748	59.7	64,804	62.7	27,693	42.7	