

BOARD OF TRADE

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[HA 251]

*The Report on the
Censuses of Production
for 1952 and 1953*

VOLUME 5

Selected Trades in Scotland and Wales



*Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament in pursuance of the
Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 (10 & 11 Geo. 6 Ch. 39, Sec. 7)*

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*The Report on the Censuses of Production
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SELECTED TRADES IN SCOTLAND AND WALES

GENERAL NOTES

1. The figures in the tables relate to larger establishments only in Scotland and Wales.
2. Sampling methods were employed in the censuses for Great Britain for 1952 and 1953. The use of sampling methods inevitably means that precise figures cannot be obtained, and that a margin of uncertainty attaches to most of the figures published for individual industries.
3. The figures in this report cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown, though for convenience of presentation most of the values are given to the nearest £ thousand. As the figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be in some tables apparent slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.
4. The following symbols are used throughout the reports:
 - .. for not available
 - for nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown).
5. In interpreting the data in the following tables it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this volume, but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series entitled 'The Report on the Censuses of Production for 1952 and 1953: Introductory Notes', price 1s. 6d. net.

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VOLUME 5

Selected Trades in Scotland and Wales

List of Contents

Output, materials, stocks, average employment, capital expenditure, etc., in larger establishments for certain trades in Scotland and Wales Pages 90 - 115

Scotland

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
A	Brick and Fireclay	The manufacture of building bricks, clay flooring and roofing tiles, fireclay sanitary ware and other similar clay products, bath bricks, hearthstones, ground or flaked graphite and refractory goods such as ganister, magnesite and silica bricks, crucibles, gas retorts and kiln linings. Quarries producing brickearth, clay, etc., which were owned by firms manufacturing brick and fireclay products were, in the main, returned in the Brick and Fireclay Trade. Some firms, however, made separate returns for their different undertakings. The proportion of undertakings making separate returns differed in each year, and figures for the five years are, therefore, not precisely comparable.	90
B	Building Materials (except roofing felts but including lime and whiting)	The treatment of stone (including the manufacture of monumental masonry) and the manufacture of slate goods (except slates for roofing and damp courses), pre-fabricated concrete products, artificial paving stone, asbestos cement goods, lime, plaster of paris, etc. Firms that treated stone obtained from their own quarries are not included. Manufacturers of asphalt who were using the whole or the greater part of their products in their own contracting work are classified to the Building and Contracting Trade.	90
C	Iron and Steel (Melting and Rolling)	The production of ferro-alloys not made in blast furnaces; of refined pig-iron; of puddled and wrought iron; and of steel ingots, steel castings and rolled steel products; and of material for conversion into tubes, sheets and tinplate but not the production of tubes, sheets and tinplate in their final form. ...	91
D	Iron Foundries	The manufacture of cast iron goods of all descriptions.	91
E	Non-Ferrous Metals (Smelting, Rolling, etc.)	The manufacture of non-ferrous metals (other than precious metals) from the preliminary stage. Establishments mainly producing goods advanced beyond the semi-finished stage are not included.	92
F	Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing	The building or repairing of ships, boats, barges, lighters, etc., of all types and sizes, whether self-propelled or not. The manufacture of cars, masts and spars, rigging and other tackle (but not engines), and of ships' models is included. The Admiralty dockyards are included in this report. The manufacture and installation of main and auxiliary engines for ships, marine turbines, etc., is excluded and details of these activities are included in the Marine Engineering Trade - G. The output of the establishments making returns in this trade was mostly returned in terms of work done in the year of return, but net selling value was recorded for ships completed in the year of return with the value of work in progress on these ships at the beginning of the year.	92
G	Marine Engineering	The manufacture and installation by other than Government establishments of main and auxiliary engines for ships, marine boilers and turbines, and engines and out-board motors for motor boats. There were no Government establishments mainly engaged in marine engineering.	93 93

Scotland (contd.)

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
H	Mechanical Engineering (General)	The manufacture of mechanical engineering products other than Marine Machinery, Machine Tools, Textile Machinery, Small Arms, Constructional Engineering, Mechanical Handling Equipment, Printing and Bookbinding Machinery. Establishments engaged in Mechanical Engineering (Repairing) are also excluded. ...	93
I	Radio and Telecommunications	The manufacture of telegraph and telephone equipment, radio apparatus, gramophones, electric lamps including discharge lamps. ...	94
J	Aircraft Manufacture and Repair	The manufacture and repair of complete aircraft (including gliders, airships and balloons) and frames, and of engines, propellers, undercarriages, and other parts and accessories (except electrical equipment). ...	94
K	Railway Locomotive Shops	The manufacture of locomotives, mechanical railway signals, turn-tables, automatic couplings and brake gear (including repair work other than light repairs carried out in running sheds), steam traction engines, steam wagons and road rollers. ...	95
L	Railway Carriages, Wagons and Trams	The manufacture and repair of railway coaches, wagons, etc., tramcars, colliery tubs, trams and trucks, etc. ...	95
M	Chain, Nail, Screw and Miscellaneous Forgings	The manufacture of bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, nails, etc., (other than wire nails), laminated and other springs (including clock and watch springs), anchors and chains (other than transmission chains), steel drop forgings and miscellaneous iron forgings. Miscellaneous steel forgings other than drop forgings are included in the Iron and Steel (Melting and Rolling) Trade - C. ...	96
N	Wire and Wire Manufactures	The manufacture of ferrous and non-ferrous wire and wire products such as wire nails, wire netting, wire gauze, wire brushes, etc. The manufacture of insulated electrical wire and cables, and of wire mattresses and springs is excluded. ...	96
O	Cotton Spinning and Doubling	The spinning and doubling of yarn of cotton or cotton waste, the manufacture of cotton sewing thread, and the spinning of rayon, nylon, etc., staple fibre on cotton spinning machinery. ...	97
P	Woollen and Worsted	The sorting, blending, scouring and carbonising of wool and other animal hair, the recovery of wool from rags, and all intermediate processes up to and including the weaving of woollen and worsted fabrics, the manufacture of wool felt and of wool blankets, etc. The spinning of rayon, nylon, etc., staple fibre by woollen and worsted spinners is included. Establishments engaged mainly in burling and mending of woollen and worsted fabrics are included prior to 1951; for subsequent years they have been excluded and are classified to the Textile Finishing Trade - S. ...	97
Q	Jute	The spinning of jute yarn and the weaving of jute piece-goods (except finished brattice cloth and narrow fabrics), carpets and rugs, etc. ...	98
R	Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	The manufacture on machines or by hand of knitted garments and knitted fabric. Establishments that made up garments from warp-knitted fabric but did not operate knitting machines are excluded from this trade but are covered by the Tailoring, Dressmaking, etc., Trade - T. ...	98
S	Textile Finishing	The bleaching, dyeing, printing and finishing of textile yarns and fabrics, including the burling and mending of woollen and worsted fabrics and the bleaching and/or dyeing of lace, lace curtains and other goods made on curtain machines. Establishments engaged in burling and mending and in bleaching and dyeing lace on commission are included for 1953, 1952 and 1951, but not for 1950 and 1949, and the separate departments of certain threadmaking establishments engaged mainly in winding, reeling, packing, etc., are excluded for 1953, 1952 and 1951, but included for 1950 and 1949. The figures are not therefore strictly comparable.	

Scotland (contd.)

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
S	Textile Finishing (contd.)	Textile finishing work is normally carried out on commission for other firms on their materials, and any establishments in the trade working on their own materials were required to return all their output of processed textiles as if the work were done on commission. The figures for cost of materials and fuel purchased and used correspondingly exclude the value of textiles purchased for processing and sale. ...	99
T	Tailoring, Dress-making, etc.	The manufacture of made-up clothing including corsets, handkerchiefs, scarves, ties, belts and braces, suspenders, wigs, artificial flowers, feather ornaments, etc. Establishments that make up garments from knitted fabric, but do not operate knitting machines are included. Government establishments are included.	99
U	Bread and Flour Confectionery	The manufacture of bread, cakes, pastries, pies (other than meat pies), puddings (other than meat or canned puddings) etc. Bakehouses attached to bakers' shops are included. Shop assistants and operatives (e.g., roundsmen), not employed in the actual manufacturing are included for all years. For the purpose of distinguishing the larger establishments (employing more than 10 persons on the average during the year) from the small firms, these shop assistants and operatives were not taken into account. ...	100
V	Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery	The manufacture of cocoa butter and powder, drinking chocolate and chocolate confectionery of all kinds, boiled sweets, toffee, caramels, marzipan, licorice, chewing gum and all other types of sweets. ...	100
W	Brewing and Malting	The brewing of ale, stout, porter and other beers, and the manufacture of malt.	101
X	Wholesale Bottling	The wholesale bottling of beer, wines, spirits, mineral waters, etc., (but not milk). Separate bottling establishments maintained by brewers and distillers and whisky blenders who are not distillers are included. Some brewing firms that maintained bottling establishments were unable to furnish separate returns for them, and, therefore, included their bottling departments in the general returns for the breweries. ...	101
Y	Spirit Distilling	The distilling of plain spirits and the manufacture of yeast. ...	102
Z	Timber	Sawmilling, the manufacture of finished timber goods (except furniture, wooden containers and shop and office fittings) and of cork products. Government establishments are included. ...	102
AA	Furniture and Upholstery	The manufacture and repair of domestic, office, school, church, theatre and cinema furniture of wood, cane, wicker or woven fibre, the upholstering of furniture, whether on wood or metal frames, and the manufacture of wooden wireless cabinets. Establishments mainly manufacturing metal furniture, soft furnishings, divan beds, mattresses, shop and office fittings, display and exhibition stands, blinds and basketware are excluded. Government establishments are included. ...	103
BB	Paper and Board	The manufacture of paper and board and transparent cellulose wrapping, and the coating of paper. ...	103
CC	Newspaper and Periodical Printing and Publishing	The printing and publishing of newspapers, magazines, trade journals, etc. The trade covers publishers who do not do their own printing and printers of newspapers, etc., working on commission. ...	104
DD	Printing, Bookbinding, Engraving, etc.	The printing and publishing of books, etc., (excluding newspapers and periodicals), bookbinding, stereotyping, engraving and similar kinds of work. Government establishments are included. Where printing firms undertook publishing this is included, but publishing by non-printing firms is excluded. For published matter the publishers were required to state the net selling value and the net advertisement revenue: firms printing for United Kingdom publishers were asked to state the net amount charged. ...	104

Scotland (contd.)

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
EE	Rubber	The manufacture of solid and pneumatic tyres of all types and inner tubes, sheet rubber, sponge rubber, rubber tubing and hose, balata belting, rubber footwear, gloves, bathing caps, toys, balls, flooring and tiling, etc., including those made from synthetic rubber. The manufacture of synthetic rubber itself is excluded.	105
FF	Coal Mines	<p>The extraction of coal from deep mines and quarries at establishments of the National Coal Board and by undertakings not operated by the National Coal Board. The extraction of coal from opencast workings is excluded from this trade; it is proper to the Building and Contracting Trade. The activities of the National Coal Board's separate service departments (including wholesale depots) are excluded.</p> <p>Persons associated with coal production employed by the National Coal Board elsewhere than at the mines (i.e., by Area Boards and in Divisional and Headquarters Offices) and their remuneration, are in general included, but certain administrative staff associated mainly with activities other than coal production are excluded from this report.</p> <p>The figures in this report are based on returns made in the first place to the Ministry of Fuel and Power. Because of subsequent revisions, the figures published here may differ in minor detail from those published earlier by the Ministry of Fuel and Power.</p> <p>In this report the figures for the larger undertakings include all colliery units, regardless of size, of the National Coal Board together with the larger non-nationalized undertakings employing more than 10 persons on the average.</p> <p>In certain respects the figures for 1949 are not strictly comparable with those for subsequent years. In 1953, 1952, 1951 and 1950 all colliery consumption of coal and in 1949 coal raised and consumed at the same colliery is excluded from gross output, while coal provided free and at concessionary prices is valued at the amount actually received, including charges for delivery. Similarly, the figures for materials and fuel are not comparable, those for 1949 exclude coal raised and consumed at the same colliery and those for 1953, 1952, 1951 and 1950 exclude all colliery consumption of coal. Included in gross output is the value of work done for other industries and of capital work carried out by employees of the National Coal Board.</p>	105
GG	Gas Supply Industry	<p>The production and distribution of gas. Establishments producing gas for use by works under the same control are excluded, being classified to the trades covering the major output of the parent works.</p> <p>The Gas Supply Industry in Great Britain was brought under public ownership on May 1, 1949. In this report the figures for larger undertakings cover all gas works, regardless of size, of the Area Gas Boards together with the larger non-nationalized undertakings.</p> <p>Gross output in this trade is arrived at by aggregating the sales of gas, sales of coke and other by-products (adjusted for stocks), value of work charged for, rents of meters and appliances, the net receipts from the sale of appliances and the value of new constructional work carried out by employees of gas undertakings.</p> <p>Figures for gas sold and gas purchased included in gross output and cost of materials used have been adjusted to exclude bulk inter-sales of gas, thus eliminating duplication. In 1953, 1952 and 1951, figures for coke and coke breeze sold and purchased have also been adjusted as far as possible to exclude sales between Area Gas Boards. For these reasons particulars of gross output and cost of materials used in 1953, 1952 and 1951 are not precisely comparable with those for earlier years.</p> <p>Undertakings in this trade returned their materials and fuel 'purchased and used' and not 'purchased' as in other trades, with the exception of coke and other by-products which were recorded on the basis of purchases. The figures shown for stocks of coke and other by-products relate to goods purchased as well as those made by undertakings.</p>	106
HH	Electricity Supply Industry	<p>The production and distribution of electricity. Establishments producing electricity for use by works under the same control are excluded, being classified to the trades covering the major output of the parent works.</p> <p>The electricity supply industry in Great Britain was nationalized on April 1, 1948.</p> <p>The figures for larger undertakings include all establishments of the nationalized industry and the Lochaber Power Company, regardless of size, together with the remaining larger undertakings.</p> <p>Gross output in this trade is arrived at by aggregating the sales of electricity, by-products and waste products, rents received, net receipts from the sale of appliances, value of work charged for and the value of new constructional work carried out by employees of electricity undertakings.</p>	106

Wales

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
II	Brick and Fireclay	<p>The manufacture of building bricks, clay flooring and roofing tiles, fireclay sanitary ware and other similar clay products, bath bricks, hearthstones, ground or flaked graphite and refractory goods such as ganister, magnesite and silica bricks, crucibles, gas retorts and kiln linings.</p> <p>Quarries producing brickearth, clay, etc., which were owned by firms manufacturing brick and fireclay products were, in the main, returned in the Brick and Fireclay Trade. Some firms, however, made separate returns for their different undertakings. The proportion of undertakings making separate returns differed in each year, and figures for the five years are, therefore, not precisely comparable.</p>	107
JJ	Chemicals (General)	<p>The manufacture of acids, alkalis, salts, industrial gases and miscellaneous chemicals, ceramic glazes and frits. Cellulose acetate production at establishments of textile firms is not included.</p> <p>Establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of plastics materials are covered by the Plastics Materials Trade. The figures given in reports prior to 1951 on the Chemicals (General) Trade, which included particulars for establishments manufacturing plastics materials, have accordingly been adjusted in this report to exclude these establishments.</p> <p>The trade does not cover establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of coal tar products; dyes and dyestuffs; fertilizers, disinfectants, insecticides, etc.; drugs and pharmaceutical preparations; and explosives and fireworks.</p>	107
KK	Iron and Steel (Melting and Rolling)	The production of ferro-alloys not made in blast furnaces; of refined pig-iron; of puddled and wrought iron; and of steel ingots, steel castings and rolled steel products; and of material for conversion into tubes, sheets and tinplate but not the production of tubes, sheets and tinplate in their final form.	108
LL	Iron Foundries	The manufacture of cast iron goods of all descriptions.	108
MM	Steel Sheets	The rolling from the bar or slab of steel sheets and the production of coated sheets including galvanized sheets (flat or corrugated). The rolling from the bar or slab of tin, terne and blackplate, tinned sheets and terne sheets is excluded and included in the Tinplate Trade - NN.	109
NN	Tinplate	The rolling from the bar or slab of tin, terne and blackplate and the production of tinned sheets and terne sheets.	109
OO	Non-Ferrous Metals (Smelting and Rolling)	The manufacture of non-ferrous metals (other than precious metals) from the preliminary stage. Establishments mainly producing goods advanced beyond the semi-finished stage are not included.	110
PP	Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing	<p>The building or repairing of ships, boats, barges, lighters, etc., of all types and sizes, whether self-propelled or not. The manufacture of oars, masts and spars, rigging and other tackle (but not engines), and of ships' models is included.</p> <p>The Admiralty dockyards are included in this report. The manufacture and installation of main and auxiliary engines for ships, marine turbines, etc., is excluded and details of these activities are included in the Marine Engineering Trade - G.</p> <p>The output of the establishments making returns in this trade was mostly returned in terms of work done in the year of return, but net selling value was recorded for ships completed in the year of return with the value of work in progress on these ships at the beginning of the year.</p>	110
QQ	Mechanical Engineering (General)	The manufacture of mechanical engineering products other than Marine Machinery, Machine Tools, Textile Machinery, Small Arms, Constructional Engineering, Mechanical Handling Equipment, Printing and Bookbinding Machinery. Establishments engaged in Mechanical Engineering (Repairing) are also excluded.	111
RR	Railway Carriages, Wagons and Trams	The manufacture and repair of railway coaches, wagons, etc., tramcars, colliery tubs, trams and trucks, etc.	111

Wales (contd.)

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
SS	Hardware, Hollow-ware, Metal Furniture and Sheet Metal	The manufacture of a large variety of finished metal goods, including domestic and industrial hollow-ware, metal boxes and containers, metal furniture, metal windows and door frames, safes, locks, latches and keys. Most of the products proper to this trade are made of iron and steel, but in some cases non-ferrous metals form the main or sole materials; goods wholly of brass are, however, generally excluded.	112
TT	Tailoring, Dressmaking, etc.	The manufacture of made-up clothing including corsets, handkerchiefs, scarves, ties, belts and braces, suspenders, wigs, artificial flowers, feather ornaments, etc. Establishments that make up garments from knitted fabric, but do not operate knitting machines are included. Government establishments are included.	112
UU	Bread and Flour Confectionery	The manufacture of bread, cakes, pastries, pies (other than meat pies), puddings (other than meat or canned puddings) etc. Bakehouses attached to bakers' shops are included. Shop assistants and operatives (e.g., roundsmen), not employed in the actual manufacturing are included for all years. For the purpose of distinguishing the larger establishments (employing more than 10 persons on the average during the year) from the small firms, these shop assistants and operatives were not taken into account.	113
VV	Brewing and Malting	The brewing of ale, stout, porter and other beers, and the manufacture of malt.	113
WW	Coal Mines	The extraction of coal from deep mines and quarries at establishments of the National Coal Board and by undertakings not operated by the National Coal Board. The extraction of coal from opencast workings is excluded from this trade; it is proper to the Building and Contracting Trade. The activities of the National Coal Board's separate service departments (including wholesale depots) are excluded. Persons associated with coal production employed by the National Coal Board elsewhere than at the mines (i.e., by Area Boards and in Divisional and Headquarters Offices) and their remuneration, are in general included, but certain administrative staff associated mainly with activities other than coal production are excluded from this report. The figures in this report are based on returns made in the first place to the Ministry of Fuel and Power. Because of subsequent revisions, the figures published here may differ in minor detail from those published earlier by the Ministry of Fuel and Power. In this report the figures for the larger undertakings include all colliery units, regardless of size, of the National Coal Board together with the larger non-nationalized undertakings employing more than 10 persons on the average. In certain respects the figures for 1949 are not strictly comparable with those for subsequent years. In 1953, 1952, 1951 and 1950 all colliery consumption of coal and in 1949 coal raised and consumed at the same colliery is excluded from gross output, while coal provided free and at concessionary prices is valued at the amount actually received, including charges for delivery. Similarly, the figures for materials and fuel are not comparable, those for 1949 exclude coal raised and consumed at the same colliery and those for 1953, 1952, 1951 and 1950 exclude all colliery consumption of coal. Included in gross output is the value of work done for other industries and of capital work carried out by employees of the National Coal Board.... ..	114
XX	Gas Supply Industry	The production and distribution of gas. Establishments producing gas for use by works under the same control are excluded, being classified to the trade covering the major output of the parent works. The Gas Supply Industry in Great Britain was brought under public ownership on May 1, 1949. In this report the figures for larger undertakings cover all gas works, regardless of size, of the Area Gas Boards together with the larger non-nationalized undertakings. Gross output in this trade is arrived at by aggregating the sales of gas, sales of coke and other by-products (adjusted for stocks), value of work charged for, rents of meters and appliances, the net receipts from the sale of appliances and the value of new constructional work carried out by employees of gas undertakings. Figures for gas sold and gas purchased included in gross output and cost of materials used have been adjusted to exclude bulk inter-sales of gas, thus eliminating duplication. In 1953, 1952 and 1951, figures for coke and coke breeze sold and purchased have also been adjusted as far as possible to exclude sales between Area Gas Boards. For these reasons particulars of gross output and cost of materials used in 1953, 1952 and 1951 are not precisely comparable with those for earlier years.	

Wales (contd.)

Table	Trade	Activities in which establishments in the trade were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
XX	Gas Supply Industry (contd.)	Undertakings in this trade returned their materials and fuel purchased and used' and not 'purchased' as in other trades, with the exception of coke and other by-products which were recorded on the basis of purchases. The figures shown for stocks of coke and other by-products relate to goods purchased as well as those made by undertakings.	114
YY	Electricity Supply Industry	The production and distribution of electricity. Establishments producing electricity for use by works under the same control are excluded, being classified to the trades covering the major output of the parent works. The electricity supply industry in Great Britain was nationalized on April 1, 1948. The figures for larger undertakings include all establishments of the nationalized industry, regardless of size, together with the remaining larger undertakings. Gross output in this trade is arrived at by aggregating the sales of electricity, by-products and waste products, rents received, net receipts from the sale of appliances, value of work charged for and the value of new constructional work carried out by employees of electricity undertakings.	115

TABLE A - BRICK AND FIRECLAY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	122	119	117
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	13,506	13,366	11,015	9,369	8,091
Products on hand for sale	{	991	785	650	628	525
and work in progress		1,081	1,003	707	595	632
Gross output (production) (b)		13,596	13,584	11,073	8,322	7,450
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		4,853(h)	5,242(h)	4,067	3,434	3,022
Stocks of materials and fuel	{	744	587	486	427	376
at end of year		675	772	509	421	421
Cost of materials and fuel used		4,922	5,057	4,043	3,406	2,977
Payment for work done on materials given out		1,698	1,428	1,118	1,014	748
Payment for transport (d)		..	..	..	..	..
Net output		6,976	7,099	5,909	4,916	4,472
Average number employed (e)	{	9,192	9,105	9,084	8,478	8,270
operatives		969	1,067	901	799	760
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		10,171	10,172	9,986	9,279	9,035
Net output per person employed (f)	£	686	698	592	530	495
Wages and salaries (e)	{	4,066	3,824	3,320	2,764	2,559
of other workers		573	621	497	412	382
Capital expenditure on new building work		94	98	85	..	77
Plant and machinery	{	447	271	306	..	225
disposals		7	3	7	..	6
Vehicles	{	73	62	39	..	17
disposals		6	3	5	..	2

TABLE B - BUILDING MATERIALS - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	135	143	137
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	9,847	9,916	7,459	6,756	6,056
Products on hand for sale	{	1,011	(gg)	817	757	667
and work in progress		1,395	(gg)	904	854	771
Gross output (production) (b)		10,231	9,969	7,545	6,598	5,946
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		4,103(h)	4,745(h)	3,252	3,002	2,526
Stocks of materials and fuel	{	582	(gg)	339	353	301
at end of year		478	(gg)	472	401	291
Cost of materials and fuel used		4,207	4,613	3,119	2,955	2,536
Payment for work done on materials given out		704	717	524	256	214
Payment for transport (d)		..	..	..	..	..
Net output		5,320	4,639	3,828	3,584	3,387
Average number employed (e)	{	6,194	6,171	5,353	5,685	5,524
operatives		811	827	702	829	751
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		7,006	7,023	6,104	6,564	6,325
Net output per person employed (f)	£	760	661	627	546	535
Wages and salaries (e)	{	2,663	2,403	1,940	1,893	1,753
of other workers		434	426	324	347	333
Capital expenditure on new building work		45	83	50	..	88
Plant and machinery	{	184	140	136	..	283
disposals		1	2	4	..	7
Vehicles	{	87	73	67	..	60
disposals		12	9	9	..	7

TABLE C - IRON AND STEEL (MELTING AND ROLLING) - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	46	49	48
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	86,782	76,362	61,736	58,231	52,976
Products on hand for sale	{	4,203	3,628	2,857	2,761	2,456
and work in progress		5,722	4,158	3,273	2,930	2,817
Gross output (production) (b)		88,301	76,892	62,153	56,331	51,667
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		61,632(h)	53,327(h)	36,849	36,019	33,942
Stocks of materials and fuel	{	5,305	3,785	5,501	5,817	4,754
at end of year		6,464	5,115	4,499	5,494	5,711
Cost of materials and fuel used		60,472	51,997	37,851	36,342	32,985
Payment for work done on materials given out		2,715	2,317	1,947	2,069	1,671
Payment for transport (d)		..	..	..	..	..
Net output		25,113	22,578	21,881	19,476	18,397
Average number employed (e)	{	20,507	20,726	20,871	21,639	21,892
operatives		3,295	3,138	3,180	3,165	3,117
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		23,803	23,875	24,055	24,805	25,011
Net output per person employed (f)	£	1,055	946	910	785	736
Wages and salaries (e)	{	10,707	9,888	8,823	8,456	8,215
of other workers		1,924	1,595	1,523	1,406	1,367
Capital expenditure on new building work		180	140	161	..	79
Plant and machinery	{	1,948	817	1,150	..	1,189
disposals		132	201	59	..	26
Vehicles	{	46	10	27	..	24
disposals		8	1	8	..	4

TABLE D - IRON FOUNDRIES - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	106	105	105
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	22,090	23,654	20,517	17,813	17,273
Products on hand for sale	{	1,428	1,093	971	963	933
and work in progress		1,389	1,267	1,118	965	982
Gross output (production) (b)		22,051	23,827	20,664	17,324	16,894
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		8,932	9,544	8,138	7,150	6,989
Stocks of materials and fuel	{	1,596	1,416	1,295	1,255	1,068
at end of year		1,558	1,542	1,459	1,301	1,253
Cost of materials and fuel used		8,970	9,418	7,974	7,105	6,804
Payment for work done on materials given out		314	389	314	225	138
Payment for transport (d)		764	785	709	492	428
Net output		12,003	13,235	11,666	9,995	9,952
Average number employed (e)	{	16,210	16,718	16,096	15,784	16,133
operatives		2,659	2,625	2,580	2,460	2,397
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		18,895	19,359	18,704	18,275	18,621
Net output per person employed (f)	£	635	684	624	547	534
Wages and salaries (e)	{	6,713	6,948	6,055	5,408	5,410
of other workers		1,415	1,342	1,191	1,038	982
Capital expenditure on new building work		114	138	163	..	137
Plant and machinery	{	348	331	294	..	244
disposals		7	15	5	..	3
Vehicles	{	104	77	70	..	50
disposals		16	15	10	..	8

TABLE E - NON-FERROUS METALS (SMELTING AND ROLLING) - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	32	33	37
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	20,142	24,353	22,132	15,998	13,310
Products on hand for sale	"	2,360	2,083	1,825	1,360	1,061
and work in progress		1,741	2,342	1,959	1,828	1,027
Gross output (production) (b)	"	19,523	24,613	22,267	16,250	13,074
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	13,961	17,972	16,741	12,299	9,597
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	(o)	1,711	1,215	1,063	1,446
		(o)	2,062	1,735	1,197	1,405
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	14,051	17,621	16,221	12,165	9,638
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	54	30	8	4	5
Payment for transport (d)	"	309	282	312	217	202
Net output	"	5,109	6,680	5,726	4,081	3,431
Average number employed (e)	No.	5,325	5,722	5,479	5,096	4,829
		1,306	1,277	1,179	1,100	1,029
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	6,633	7,003	6,661	6,202	5,868
Net output per person employed (f)	£	770	974	860	658	585
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,471	2,589	2,167	1,878	1,731
		804	783	694	538	530
Capital expenditure on new building work	"	48	134	113	..	265
Plant and machinery	"	336	497	561	..	859
		9	31	45	..	14
Vehicles	"	39	54	25	..	13
		8	5	4	..	1

TABLE F - SHIPBUILDING AND SHIP REPAIRING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	142	139	145
Gross output (production, i.e. value of work done and goods sold) (q)	£'000	76,979	76,060	71,078	68,808	72,400	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	36,640	34,595	32,812	31,109	30,837	
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	at beginning of year	4,885	4,256	2,594	2,905	2,766
		at end of year	4,529	4,841	3,998	2,911	2,917
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	36,996	34,010	31,408	31,103	30,685	
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	12,196	15,407	14,854	12,714	15,835	
Payment for transport (d)	"	296	215	188	104	105	
Net output	"	27,490	26,428	24,628	24,991	25,879	
Average number employed (e)	No.	40,663	41,039	41,180	43,347	47,308	
		6,133	5,947	5,749	5,738	5,955	
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	46,851	47,013	46,965	49,130	53,324	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	587	562	524	509	485	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	17,617	17,241	15,410	14,881	16,207	
		3,231	2,959	2,648	2,484	2,490	
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	381	146	178	..	154	
Plant and machinery	"	416	417	667	..	416	
		5	57	12	..	22	
Vehicles	"	38	64	68	..	41	
		11	11	13	..	6	

TABLE G - MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - MARINE ENGINEERING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	34	37	37
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	28,097	24,691	25,216	24,238	23,798	
Products on hand for sale	"	24,435	20,320	19,006	18,878	18,114	
and work in progress		28,456	24,121	19,355	19,025	19,741	
Gross output (production) (b)	"	32,118	28,493	25,564	24,304	25,350	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	18,732	17,340	14,060	13,326	13,727	
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	at beginning of year	2,662	1,750	1,418	1,404	1,307
		at end of year	2,846	2,480	1,863	1,459	1,422
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	18,548	16,610	13,615	13,271	13,612	
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	677	714	555	669	655	
Payment for transport (d)	"	171	142	131	81	76	
Net output	"	12,722	11,027	11,263	10,364	11,083	
Average number employed (e)	No.	17,403	16,786	16,568	17,795	18,594	
		3,443	3,249	3,236	3,187	3,289	
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	20,846	20,035	19,804	20,986	21,887	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	610	550	569	494	506	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	7,525	6,738	6,024	5,757	5,827	
		1,909	1,670	1,456	1,401	1,401	
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	300	63	75	..	59	
Plant and machinery	"	680	685	602	..	475	
		13	25	19	..	15	
Vehicles	"	20	15	23	..	13	
		2	3	3	..	-	

TABLE H - MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (GENERAL) - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	240	243	238
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	115,922	109,248	100,681	81,674	66,822	
Products on hand for sale	"	35,509	29,476	25,664	21,626	20,882	
and work in progress		37,639	35,678	29,042	23,184	22,173	
Gross output (production) (b)	"	118,052	115,451	104,058	82,406	67,504	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	56,694	57,423	50,482	38,599	32,454	
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	at beginning of year	14,004	11,569	8,957	8,734	7,499
		at end of year	14,844	14,303	12,079	8,864	8,032
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	55,853	54,690	47,359	38,469	31,921	
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	1,668	1,295	1,118	882	808	
Payment for transport (d)	"	1,914	1,723	1,620	827	609	
Net output	"	58,616	57,743	53,960	43,055	34,775	
Average number employed (e)	No.	60,902	61,610	62,793	58,283	54,282	
		17,977	17,116	16,930	15,323	14,267	
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	78,922	78,805	79,757	73,649	68,598	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	743	733	677	585	507	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	26,937	25,804	23,658	19,371	17,323	
		9,879	8,845	7,971	6,603	5,844	
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	824	1,242	962	..	691	
Plant and machinery	"	4,782	4,613	4,386	..	2,471	
		144	174	103	..	102	
Vehicles	"	189	316	275	..	164	
		52	72	49	..	31	

TABLE I - RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	13	10	13
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	9,341	9,386	7,513	6,229	5,574
Products on hand for sale	No.	443	337	165	493	287
and work in progress		{ at beginning of year	419	433	343	163	523
Gross output (production) (b)		9,317	9,482	7,692	5,881	5,796
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		3,438(h)	3,949(h)	2,678	1,660	1,881
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	423	311	263	197	233
{ at beginning of year		{ at end of year	336	415	295	255	195
Cost of materials and fuel used		3,525	3,845	2,646	1,602	1,918
Payment for work done on materials given out		25	29	37	18	13
Payment for transport (d)		..	..	..	..	..
Net output		5,767	5,608	5,009	4,275	3,874
Average number employed (e)	No.	6,745	6,919	6,569	6,152	6,242
{ operatives		{ other workers	1,498	1,469	1,428	1,388	1,439
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		8,243	8,388	7,997	7,540	7,681
Net output per person employed (f)	£	700	669	626	567	504
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,984	2,783	2,460	2,069	2,002
{ of operatives		{ of other workers	808	771	685	567	577
Capital expenditure on new building work		109	145	88	..	(p)
Plant and machinery	No.	94	121	146	..	83(p)
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	2	4	13	..	4
Vehicles	No.	130	115	(i)	..	4(p)
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	11	10	(i)	..

TABLE J - AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURE AND REPAIR - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	7	7	5
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	15,548	12,074	5,377	4,854	4,436
Products on hand for sale	No.	4,734	3,137	1,241	977	829
and work in progress		{ at beginning of year	(i)	5,238	2,780	1,239	976
Gross output (production) (b)		19,053	14,175	6,916	5,116	4,583
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		11,677	5,499	3,259	2,341	1,786
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	313	161	221	136	166
{ at beginning of year		{ at end of year	955	247	248	164	135
Cost of materials and fuel used		11,035	5,414	3,232	2,313	1,817
Payment for work done on materials given out		878	1,148	14	9	97
Payment for transport (d)		..	..	81	..	..
Net output		7,139	7,614	3,589	2,794	2,669
Average number employed (e)	No.	11,214	9,050	6,558	5,881	5,757
{ operatives		{ other workers	3,881	2,955	1,934	1,423	1,418
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		15,095	12,005	8,492	7,304	7,175
Net output per person employed (f)	£	473	634	423	383	372
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	5,719	4,178	2,289	2,096	2,045
{ of operatives		{ of other workers	2,011	1,309	902	557	556
Capital expenditure on new building work		(i)	17	6	..	4
Plant and machinery	No.	129	136	76	..	(i)
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	5	9	3	..	3
Vehicles	No.	15	30	9	..	(i)
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	2	2	19	..	1

TABLE K - RAILWAY LOCOMOTIVE SHOPS - SCOTLAND (r)

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	49	48	48	52	56
Total value of sales and work done (s)	£'000	5,830	5,370	4,879	4,076	3,979
Products on hand for sale	No.	251	218	194	218	232
and work in progress		{ at beginning of year	262	251	218	194	214
Gross output (production)		5,841	5,403	4,903	4,052	3,960
Purchases of materials and fuel		2,290	2,100	1,701	1,471	1,396
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	1,827	1,579	1,470	1,497	1,155
{ at beginning of year		{ at end of year	2,156	1,827	1,579	1,470	1,433
Cost of materials and fuel used		1,961	1,852	1,592	1,498	1,119
Payment for work done on materials given out		..	..	..	..	2
Payment for transport		..	..	..	..	..
Net output		3,880	3,551	3,310	2,554	2,840
Average number employed (e)	No.	6,860	6,911	6,804	7,172	7,238
{ operatives		{ other workers	844	651	670	605	615
Total employment, including working proprietors		7,704	7,562	7,474	7,777	7,853
Net output per person employed	£	504	470	443	328	362
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	3,301	2,986	2,752	2,633	2,665
{ of operatives		{ of other workers	390	334	309	257	256
Capital expenditure on new building work		4	5	2	..	4
Plant and machinery	No.	47	47	36	..	73
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	16	3	1	..
Vehicles	No.	..	..	..	..	..
{ acquisitions		{ disposals

TABLE L - RAILWAY CARRIAGES, WAGONS AND TRAMS - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	77	117	109
Total value of sales and work done (s)	£'000	16,575	12,483	12,513	10,125	8,127
Products on hand for sale	No.	1,830	1,554	1,696	1,895	1,448
and work in progress		{ at beginning of year	3,248	1,781	1,555	1,695	1,849
Gross output (production) (b)		17,994	12,709	12,373	9,894	8,505
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		10,555(h)	8,355(h)	6,922	4,154	3,696
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	3,351	2,490	2,258	2,585	2,139
{ at beginning of year		{ at end of year	2,965	3,387	2,512	2,252	1,771
Cost of materials and fuel used		10,942	7,458	6,668	4,487	4,063
Payment for work done on materials given out		..	..	91	192	8
Payment for transport (d)		68	55	45	32	23
Net output		6,984	5,196	5,568	5,215	4,432
Average number employed (e)	No.	9,919	9,334	10,030	9,651	8,573
{ operatives		{ other workers	1,169	1,054	1,021	943	810
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		11,089	10,388	11,052	10,595	9,384
Net output per person employed (f)	£	630	500	504	492	472
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	4,525	3,892	3,860	3,540	3,005
{ of operatives		{ of other workers	590	528	457	396	348
Capital expenditure on new building work		25	38	29	..	11
Plant and machinery	No.	130	380	108	..	88
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	1	6	2	..	1
Vehicles	No.	6	13	4	..	5
{ acquisitions		{ disposals	1	2	1	..	1

TABLE M - CHAIN, NAIL, SCREW AND MISCELLANEOUS FORGINGS - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	46	48	46
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	9,701	9,556	8,790	7,124	6,628
Products on hand for sale	No.	663	475	488	481	400
and work in progress		857	652	484	483	498
Gross output (production) (b)		9,895	9,733	8,786	6,966	6,619
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		5,779	5,703	4,834	3,902	3,877
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	1,027	619	580	695	558
at end of year		953	928	691	560	685
Cost of materials and fuel used		5,853	5,393	4,723	4,036	3,750
Payment for work done on materials given out		20	75	44	33	33
Payment for transport (d)		245	239	216	160	107
Net output		3,777	4,025	3,802	2,898	2,837
Average number employed (e)	No.	4,675	5,021	5,004	4,857	4,876
of other workers		669	721	728	627	583
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		5,345	5,744	5,749	5,506	5,480
Net output per person employed (f)	£	707	701	661	526	518
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,764	1,731	1,570	1,369	1,340
of other workers		410	406	358	295	264
Capital expenditure on new building work		45	43	34	..	66
Plant and machinery	No.	182	159	200	..	190
disposals		5	8	9	..	7
Vehicles	No.	13	32	19	..	14
disposals		4	8	3	..	3

TABLE N - WIRE AND WIRE MANUFACTURES - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	25	24	26
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	7,676	8,940	7,276	5,611	4,819
Products on hand for sale	No.	581	559	433	346	295
and work in progress		512	608	564	435	327
Gross output (production) (b)		7,607	8,990	7,407	5,617	4,792
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		4,692(h)	5,873(h)	4,695(h)	3,325	2,789
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	629	(n)	366	500	479
at end of year		507	(n)	602	371	515
Cost of materials and fuel used		4,814	5,755	4,459	3,455	2,754
Payment for work done on materials given out		135	130	105	22	21
Payment for transport (d)		135	130	105	81	60
Net output		2,658	3,105	2,842	2,140	2,017
Average number employed (e)	No.	3,131	3,759	3,484	3,194	3,484
of other workers		566	539	514	485	494
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		3,699	4,302	4,001	3,679	3,978
Net output per person employed (f)	£	718	722	710	582	507
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,086	1,265	1,042	903	954
of other workers		341	299	252	224	225
Capital expenditure on new building work		49	59	35	..	27
Plant and machinery	No.	154	139	152	..	118
disposals		..	1	..	..	..
Vehicles	No.	18	11	17	..	9
disposals		5	4	3	..	4

TABLE O - COTTON SPINNING AND DOUBLING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	24	19	19
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	18,388	16,415	17,307	14,367	13,454
Products on hand for sale	No.	(i)	(i)	(i)	4,367	3,838
and work in progress		(i)	(i)	(i)	7,008	4,364
Gross output (production) (b)		15,910	15,500	19,783	16,999	13,971
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		8,660	8,502	14,974	10,371	8,733
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	2,465	(i)	(i)	2,352	2,453
at end of year		2,340	(i)	(i)	2,668	2,355
Cost of materials and fuel used		8,786	10,626	13,242	10,055	8,831
Payment for work done on materials given out		828	890	1,365	2,302	2,382
Payment for transport (d)		78	64	97	10	8
Net output		6,219	3,920	5,079	4,642	2,758
Average number employed (e)	No.	9,404	9,098	10,786	6,328	6,704
of other workers		1,020	936	976	660	618
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		10,425	10,034	11,765	6,991	7,325
Net output per person employed (f)	£	597	391	432	664	376
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,742	2,305	2,731	1,439	1,454
of other workers		679	558	546	304	275
Capital expenditure on new building work		117	209	188	..	135
Plant and machinery	No.	338	305	363	..	353
disposals		86	288	67	..	17
Vehicles	No.	3	2	3	..	3
disposals		1	-	-	..	-

TABLE P - WOOLLEN AND WORSTED - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	144	147	146
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	41,361	38,282	46,350	35,557	27,459
Products on hand for sale	No.	4,598	6,363	5,118	3,948	3,102
and work in progress		5,631	4,844	6,477	5,300	3,871
Gross output (production) (b)		42,394	36,763	47,710	36,792	28,152
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		29,963	24,490	34,331	26,908	19,031
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	6,414	7,818	8,613	6,786	5,560
at end of year		7,682	6,506	8,178	9,912	6,778
Cost of materials and fuel used		28,695	25,802	34,766	23,783	17,813
Payment for work done on materials given out		1,487	1,385	1,040	1,015	968
Payment for transport (d)		261	263	210	118	76
Net output		11,951	9,313	11,695	11,994	9,377(k)
Average number employed (e)	No.	15,035	13,916	16,208	17,029	16,585
of other workers		1,777	1,670	1,791	1,764	1,534
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		16,856	15,589	18,018	18,823	18,154
Net output per person employed (f)	£	709	597	649	637	517
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	4,374	3,762	4,008	3,943	3,641
of other workers		1,061	992	980	948	815
Capital expenditure on new building work		37	84	91	..	125
Plant and machinery	No.	431	373	421	..	607
disposals		74	7	20	..	24
Vehicles	No.	14	62	42	..	32
disposals		7	18	11	..	7

TABLE Q - JUTE TRADE - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	66	67	68
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	29,240	35,313	37,502	27,450	22,100	
Products on hand for sale	No.	(1)	2,944	1,755	1,482	1,261	
and work in progress		(1)	1,841	2,891	1,801	1,500	
Gross output (production) (b)		29,224	34,210	38,639	27,604	22,201	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		19,882	26,350	30,305	20,753	15,909	
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	(i)	2,503	(i)	1,841	1,764	
at end of year		(i)	1,833	(i)	2,255	1,821	
Cost of materials and fuel used		19,566	27,019	30,070	20,339	15,851	
Payment for work done on materials given out		128	108	181	125	71	
Payment for transport (d)		266	224	229	164	138	
Net output		9,264	6,859	8,161	7,140	6,278	
Average number employed (e)	No.	{ operatives	16,674	15,797	16,184	15,409	14,551
		{ other workers	1,256	1,194	1,107	1,088	1,117
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		17,932	16,996	17,295	16,499	15,671	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	517	404	472	433	401	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	{ of operatives	5,017	4,269	4,142	3,419	2,991
		{ of other workers	700	622	545	528	473
Capital expenditure on new building work		97	112	99	..	132	
Plant and machinery	No.	{ acquisitions	652	683	696	..	888
		{ disposals	79	59	39	..	38
Vehicles	No.	{ acquisitions	31	34	34	..	17
		{ disposals	7	4	8	..	1

TABLE R - HOSIERY AND OTHER KNITTED GOODS - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	198	195	182
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	22,246	16,168	21,208	16,517	12,921	
Products on hand for sale	No.	{ at beginning of year	1,574	1,833	1,610	1,204	1,082
and work in progress		{ at end of year	1,813	1,679	2,002	1,604	1,181
Gross output (production) (b)		22,485	16,014	21,600	16,877	12,990	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		13,509	8,947	14,034	10,240	7,211	
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	{ at beginning of year	1,878	2,634	2,400	1,567	1,516
at end of year		{ at end of year	2,073	2,047	2,775	2,434	1,602
Cost of materials and fuel used		13,314	9,534	13,658	9,372	7,124	
Payment for work done on materials given out		170	151	179	161	134	
Payment for transport (d)		120	74	81	39	31	
Net output		8,882	6,255	7,682	7,344	5,732	
Average number employed (e)	No.	{ operatives	16,233	13,017	14,840	14,795	13,465
		{ other workers	1,890	1,585	1,685	1,527	1,434
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		18,218	14,677	16,597	16,415	14,992	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	488	426	463	447	382	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	{ of operatives	3,658	2,885	3,070	2,675	2,365
		{ of other workers	986	750	841	750	664
Capital expenditure on new building work		51	62	100	..	72	
Plant and machinery	No.	{ acquisitions	381	434	586	..	474
		{ disposals	22	49	29	..	34
Vehicles	No.	{ acquisitions	63	49	58	..	35
		{ disposals	23	16	16	..	8

TABLE S - TEXTILE FINISHING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	65	70	65
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	9,930	7,728	9,773	10,642	9,203	
Products on hand for sale	No.	{ at beginning of year	276	251	255	198	
and work in progress		{ at end of year	235	278	291	237	
Gross output (production) (b)		9,889	7,754	9,809	10,464	9,042	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		3,458	3,010	3,827	3,309	2,588	
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	{ at beginning of year	835	1,017	741	782	
at end of year		{ at end of year	666	792	1,114	801	
Cost of materials and fuel used		3,627	3,235	3,453	3,290	2,618	
Payment for work done on materials given out		221	104	168	656	589	
Payment for transport (d)		279	196	263	217	191	
Net output		5,762	4,219	5,925	6,520	5,836	
Average number employed (e)	No.	{ operatives	7,556	6,657	8,351	11,992	11,921
		{ other workers	1,573	1,442	1,577	1,842	1,743
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		9,135	8,099	9,931	13,838	13,667	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	631	521	597	471	427	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	{ of operatives	2,581	2,091	2,476	3,114	2,873
		{ of other workers	791	686	782	842	747
Capital expenditure on new building work		114	115	218	..	148	
Plant and machinery	No.	{ acquisitions	441	464	584	..	322
		{ disposals	33	22	22	..	27
Vehicles	No.	{ acquisitions	53	23	42	..	28
		{ disposals	9	4	5	..	2

TABLE T - TAILORING, DRESSMAKING, ETC. - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950 (m)	1949	
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS							
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	395	282	401
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	22,243	23,461	23,197	19,124	18,407	
Products on hand for sale	No.	{ at beginning of year	1,186	1,417	1,082	884	
and work in progress		{ at end of year	1,283	1,322	1,284	1,076	
Gross output (production) (b)		22,340	23,366	23,399	19,246	18,558	
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)		12,902	13,530	14,874	12,236	11,133	
Stocks of materials and fuel	No.	{ at beginning of year	2,774	3,412	3,224	2,580	
at end of year		{ at end of year	2,322	2,813	3,679	3,031	
Cost of materials and fuel used		13,354	14,129	14,419	11,785	10,596	
Payment for work done on materials given out		284	280	358	287	404	
Payment for transport (d)		140	140	115	70	40	
Net output		8,561	8,817	8,508	7,174	7,558	
Average number employed (e)	No.	{ operatives	23,868	25,517	24,524	21,604	24,197
		{ other workers	2,159	2,475	2,132	1,770	2,115
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)		26,200	28,139	26,818	23,493	26,498	
Net output per person employed (f)	£	327	313	317	305	285	
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	{ of operatives	5,192	5,219	4,802	3,969	4,223
		{ of other workers	1,125	1,227	1,033	864	915
Capital expenditure on new building work		54	50	26	..	14	
Plant and machinery	No.	{ acquisitions	110	92	113	..	208
		{ disposals	18	13	7	..	6
Vehicles	No.	{ acquisitions	58	56	78	..	65
		{ disposals	17	16	35	..	16

TABLE U - BREAD AND FLOUR CONFECTIONERY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950(t)	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	304	..	316
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	32,181	33,820	29,594	..	24,335
Products on hand for sale	No.	99	115	104	..	38
and work in progress		103	106	114	..	40
Gross output (production) (b)	..	32,186	33,811	29,604	..	24,093
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	22,080	21,933	18,516	..	14,452
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	2,145	2,250	1,621	..	1,182
at end of year		1,578	2,253	2,158	..	1,322
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	22,648	21,930	17,979	..	14,312
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	-	-	-	..	1
Payment for transport (d)	..	478	553	452	..	244
Net output (k)	..	11,722	12,344	11,616	..	10,523
Average number employed (e)	No.	20,910	22,621	21,903	..	19,734
operatives (u)		2,052	2,081	2,139	..	2,005
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	23,066	24,806	24,158	..	21,863
Net output per person employed (f)	£	508	498	481	..	481
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	6,725	6,937	6,121	..	5,084
of other workers		884	865	781	..	738
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	..	111	247	125	..	125
Plant and machinery	..	390	701	517	..	462
disposals		16	30	22	..	11
Vehicles	..	364	282	299	..	242
disposals	..	44	37	38	..	30

TABLE V - COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	47	43	42
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	10,871	10,962	9,025	7,221	6,642
Products on hand for sale	..	395	436	325	302	287
and work in progress		484	408	462	315	295
Gross output (production) (b)	..	10,960	10,933	9,163	7,102	6,524
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	7,009	7,942	6,891	5,082	4,483
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	1,068	1,450	956	635	627
at end of year		1,074	1,062	1,450	848	638
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	7,003	8,331	6,396	4,870	4,472
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	-	-	-	-	-
Payment for transport (d)	..	121	81	104	131	125
Net output (k)	..	3,847	2,540	2,680	2,261	2,080
Average number employed (e)	No.	5,260	4,210	4,913	4,518	4,089
operatives		701	759	720	636	553
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	6,009	4,969	5,641	5,164	4,655
Net output per person employed (f)	£	640	511	475	438	447
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,271	1,006	1,038	856	779
of other workers		342	321	334	273	218
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	9	14	10	..	22
Plant and machinery	..	296	151	203	..	135
disposals		5	16	9	..	4
Vehicles	..	38	22	37	..	35
disposals	..	16	4	11	..	7

TABLE W - BREWING AND MALTING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	63	57	59
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	30,708	34,030	31,406	30,749	34,424
Products on hand for sale	..	(j)	1,593	1,538	1,657	1,790
and work in progress		(j)	1,719	1,599	1,554	1,651
Gross output (production) (b)	..	30,788	34,157	31,467	30,138	33,775
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	5,931	9,668	7,130	5,518	6,208
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	(j)	3,087	2,490	2,756	2,409
at end of year		(j)	3,143	2,916	2,486	2,769
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	5,968	9,612	6,704	5,789	5,848
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	45	87	60	76	113
Payment for transport (d)	..	551	849	724	508	510
Net output (w)	..	7,308	6,543	5,933	5,336	5,857
Average number employed (e)	No.	5,315	5,250	5,490	5,415	5,367
operatives		1,432	1,278	1,370	1,356	1,338
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	6,747	6,528	6,860	6,774	6,710
Net output per person employed (f)	£	1,083	1,002	865	788	873
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,924	1,821	1,719	1,600	1,563
of other workers		974	759	799	759	709
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	100	100	131	..	121
Plant and machinery	..	301	376	488	..	518
disposals		7	84	8	..	5
Vehicles	..	158	73	99	..	99
disposals	..	36	8	12	..	12

TABLE X - WHOLESALE BOTTLING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950 (t)	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	86	..	88
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	59,491	51,245	49,087	..	36,234
Products on hand for sale	..	42,734	36,426	34,905	..	25,031
and work in progress		48,762	40,263	40,227	..	30,115
Gross output (production) (b)	..	65,519	55,082	54,409	..	40,982
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	23,749	20,658	20,386	..	17,522
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	(y)	3,836	3,292	..	2,717
at end of year		(y)	4,133	4,195	..	2,908
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	23,426	20,361	19,484	..	17,331
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	141	149	182	..	248
Payment for transport (d)	..	1,077	883	805	..	336
Net output (k)	..	18,120	15,938	17,630	..	10,782
Average number employed (e)	No.	6,085	5,037	5,694	..	5,209
operatives		1,881	1,764	1,734	..	1,546
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	7,967	6,829	7,434	..	6,764
Net output per person employed (f)	£	2,274	2,334	2,372	..	1,594
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,646	1,370	1,329	..	1,072
of other workers		1,097	998	958	..	766
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	(j)	320	290	..	25
Plant and machinery	..	248	268	324	..	(i)
disposals		15	7	3	..	40
Vehicles	..	72	89	65	..	(i)
disposals	..	15	12	9	..	5

TABLE Y - SPIRIT DISTILLING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	86	86	86
Total value of sales and work done (x)	£'000	14,391	16,714	16,881	14,747	13,196
Products on hand for sale	..	2,941	2,190	1,823	1,466	1,238
and work in progress		2,787	2,432	2,271	1,791	1,457
Gross output (production) (b) (x)	..	14,237	16,957	17,329	14,985	13,355
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	9,517	12,184	14,187	10,958	9,352
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	2,024	3,318	2,015	1,760	1,658
{ at beginning of year		1,945	2,079	3,338	2,031	1,772
{ at end of year	..	9,596	13,423	12,864	10,686	9,238
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	25	7	8	10	-
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	360	473	627	87	59
Payment for transport (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	..	4,167	3,054	3,831	4,288	4,117
Average number employed (e)	No.	2,734	2,762	2,733	2,642	2,686
{ operatives		513	555	543	561	500
{ other workers	..	3,247	3,317	3,276	3,205	3,188
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	1,283	921	1,169	1,338	1,291
Net output per person employed (f)	£	..	..	..	..	..
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	1,050	1,031	965	901	849
{ of operatives		322	363	426	278	254
{ of other workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	..	429	360	161	..	(i)
Plant and machinery	..	315	413	362	..	312
{ acquisitions (g)		4	9	4	..	5
{ disposals	..	15	22	12	..	(i)
Vehicles	..	2	-	1	..	1

TABLE Z - TIMBER - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	259	293	302
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	18,369	18,452	16,401	15,219	14,557
Products on hand for sale	..	1,133	945	691	683	640
and work in progress		1,252	996	988	712	723
Gross output (production) (b)	..	18,488	18,503	16,698	14,867	14,277
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	11,015	11,529	11,099	9,428	8,326
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	3,993	4,128	2,650	2,363	2,463
{ at beginning of year		4,253	4,167	3,801	2,767	2,379
{ at end of year	..	10,755	11,491	9,949	9,024	8,410
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	221	121	119	110	103
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	1,022	795	691	381	363
Payment for transport (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	..	6,490	6,096	5,938	5,733	5,764
Average number employed (e)	No.	10,182	9,037	9,019	9,792	9,901
{ operatives		1,289	1,322	1,291	1,324	1,300
{ other workers	..	11,580	10,459	10,407	11,240	11,327
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	560	583	571	510	509
Net output per person employed (f)	£	..	..	..	..	..
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	3,919	3,049	2,803	2,860	2,782
{ of operatives		700	706	631	598	565
{ of other workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	43	39	93	..	45
Plant and machinery	..	249	175	260	..	168
{ acquisitions		9	36	27	..	24
{ disposals	..	161	169	200	..	172
Vehicles	..	30	25	31	..	21

TABLE AA - FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	99	103	98
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	7,756	6,468	6,473	5,690	5,398
Products on hand for sale	..	701	(z)	575	510	521
and work in progress		721	(z)	707	539	510
Gross output (production) (b)	..	7,776	6,326	6,605	5,668	5,351
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	4,077	3,253	3,749	3,144	2,868
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	732	(z)	823	774	780
{ at beginning of year		718	(z)	987	764	757
{ at end of year	..	4,091	3,399	3,585	3,154	2,891
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	79	10	58	12	17
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	129	86	75	51	36
Payment for transport (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	..	3,477	2,831	2,887	2,502	2,442
Average number employed (e)	No.	5,694	5,295	5,929	6,032	5,856
{ operatives		891	786	871	928	862
{ other workers	..	6,654	6,175	6,851	7,019	6,784
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	523	459	421	356	360
Net output per person employed (f)	£	..	..	..	..	..
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,084	1,779	1,858	1,682	1,559
{ of operatives		408	364	361	391	343
{ of other workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	19	6	15	..	9
Plant and machinery	..	54	34	54	..	91
{ acquisitions		6	2	5	..	9
{ disposals	..	65	28	34	..	41
Vehicles	..	10	9	10	..	7

TABLE BB - PAPER AND BOARD - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	50	49	51
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	32,065	42,574	52,273	28,400	24,136
Products on hand for sale	..	1,949	1,614	1,057	1,114	1,033
and work in progress		1,780	1,963	1,646	1,051	1,157
Gross output (production) (b)	..	31,896	42,923	52,862	27,560	23,698
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	18,959	29,771	37,011	19,005	16,568
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	3,397	6,323	3,258	1,337	1,445
{ at beginning of year		3,184	3,686	6,243	3,222	1,343
{ at end of year	..	19,172	32,408	34,026	17,120	16,670
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	3	3	4	6	3
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	1,264	1,227	1,427	777	562
Payment for transport (d)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	..	11,457	9,285	17,404	10,435	7,025
Average number employed (e)	No.	11,768	12,502	13,444	12,943	13,162
{ operatives		1,554	1,572	1,640	1,577	1,491
{ other workers	..	13,323	14,078	15,086	14,522	14,655
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	860	659	1,154	719	479
Net output per person employed (f)	£	..	..	..	..	..
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	4,436	4,436	4,535	3,781	3,610
{ of operatives		997	1,027	1,017	812	780
{ of other workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	166	181	323	..	142
Plant and machinery	..	878	1,096	1,653	..	1,310
{ acquisitions		33	36	43	..	25
{ disposals	..	34	58	89	..	33
Vehicles	..	5	9	6	..	2

TABLE CC - NEWSPAPER AND PERIODICAL PRINTING AND PUBLISHING - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	69	67	65
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	12,210	11,652	10,786	9,406	9,583
Products on hand for sale	"	363	(i)	(i)	194	240
and work in progress	"	384	(i)	(i)	233	266
Gross output (production) (b)	"	12,231	11,678	10,874	9,201	9,477
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	4,008	4,433	3,784	2,598	2,689
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	792	752	414	493	458
{ at beginning of year	"	774	847	756	399	522
{ at end of year	"	4,026	4,338	3,442	2,692	2,625
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	658	533	543	448	427
Payment for work done on materials given out (aa)	"	418	372	338	245	133
Payment for transport (d)	"	7,130	6,434	6,552	6,061	6,425
Net output	"	5,367	5,466	5,320	5,292	5,031
Average number employed (e)	No.	3,842	3,746	3,688	3,590	3,260
{ operatives	"	9,210	9,228	9,023	8,898	8,308
{ other workers	"	774	697	726	681	773
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	£	2,742	2,630	2,299	2,069
Net output per person employed (f)	"	2,148	1,988	1,745	1,628	1,417
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	..	16	12	..	41
{ of operatives	"	128	184	265	..	144
{ of other workers	"	4	22	13	..	30
Capital expenditure on new building work	"	61	81	39	..	27
Plant and machinery	"	9	10	6	..	3
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE DD - PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, ETC. - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	213	213	217
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	16,126	16,705	16,747	14,329	13,407
Products on hand for sale	"	2,831	3,046	2,325	2,177	2,035
and work in progress	"	2,639	2,821	3,072	2,349	2,182
Gross output (production) (b)	"	15,934	16,480	17,493	14,327	13,391
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	4,896	5,182	7,608	4,812	4,120
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	1,870	2,708	1,587	1,349	1,486
{ at beginning of year	"	1,500	1,830	2,594	1,601	1,330
{ at end of year	"	5,265	6,060	6,601	4,560	4,276
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	1,156	1,372	1,337	1,230	1,110
Payment for work done on materials given out (aa)	"	244	220	231	174	163
Payment for transport (d)	"	9,268	8,829	9,324	8,537	8,004
Net output	"	13,483	13,621	14,339	14,584	14,609
Average number employed (e)	No.	3,452	3,471	3,475	3,492	3,404
{ operatives	"	16,989	17,126	17,880	18,144	18,083
{ other workers	"	546	516	521	471	443
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	£	4,499	4,357	4,060	3,689
Net output per person employed (f)	"	1,714	1,760	1,612	1,496	1,390
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	..	348	151	144	..
{ of operatives	"	476	610	539	..	504
{ of other workers	"	18	16	30	..	28
Capital expenditure on new building work	"	83	69	64	..	34
Plant and machinery	"	19	17	18	..	8
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE EE - RUBBER - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	21	22	20
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	15,394	19,226	22,455	14,103	11,142
Products on hand for sale	"	1,593	2,042	1,442	1,054	758
and work in progress	"	1,786	1,582	2,047	1,389	1,060
Gross output (production) (b)	"	15,587	18,767	23,060	14,398	11,413
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	9,169	11,192	17,612(h)	10,621	6,454
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	1,804	3,983	2,334	1,389	1,792
{ at beginning of year	"	1,420	1,869	3,861	2,292	1,381
{ at end of year	"	9,553	13,305	16,085	9,718	6,866
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	12	37	129	10	20
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	354	249	..	39	31
Payment for transport (d)	"	5,668	5,176	6,846	4,671	4,528
Net output	"	7,068	7,041	8,378	8,114	8,013
Average number employed (e)	No.	1,773	1,904	2,167	1,856	1,745
{ operatives	"	8,842	8,945	10,547	9,972	9,758
{ other workers	"	£	641	578	649	468
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	£'000	2,812	2,555	2,738	2,482
Net output per person employed (f)	"	852	872	912	710	612
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	..	27	36	29	..
{ of operatives	"	283	453	385	..	500
{ of other workers	"	8	12	22	..	7
Capital expenditure on new building work	"	20	34	19	..	8
Plant and machinery	"	5	5	2	..	3
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ acquisitions	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals	"	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE FF - COAL MINES - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS (bb)						
Number of mines (cc)	No.	214	222	222	229	263
Net disposals of coal	£'000	65,979	63,302	56,389	..	..
Work of capital construction	"	1,258	1,122	595	..	..
Other output and other work done	"	502	503	509	..	..
Stocks of coal	"	339	264	394	..	..
{ at beginning of year	"	252	379	348	..	..
{ at end of year	"	67,652	65,041	57,447	52,439	55,019
Gross output (production) (dd)	"	14,065	14,386	10,976	9,929	10,978
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	"	53,587	50,655	46,472	42,509	44,040
Average number employed (ee)	No.	86,541	86,882	83,457	82,617	84,453
{ operatives	"	5,089	4,955	4,592	4,391	4,473
{ other workers	"	91,672	91,877	88,093	87,051	88,964
Total employment, including working proprietors (ee)	"	£	588	550	528	495
Net output per person employed	"	£'000	46,619	44,902	38,314	34,716
Wages and salaries	£'000	2,895	2,693	2,367	1,983	2,088
{ of operatives	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ of other workers	"	2,604	1,883	1,029	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work at mines (kk)	"	984	885	462	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work other than at mines (kk)	"	3,588	2,768	1,491	..	1,065
Total capital expenditure on new building work (kk)	"	3,347	2,096	1,679	..	2,126
Plant and machinery	"	60	41	36	..	10
{ acquisitions (kk)	"	55	38	89	..	138
{ disposals (ff)	"	3	3	6	..	12
Vehicles	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ acquisitions (kk)	"	..	..	..	..	..
{ disposals (ff)	"	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE GG - GAS SUPPLY INDUSTRY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	179	181	184	190	192
Total value of sales of gas, coke and other by-products (hh) (ii)	£'000	17,846	16,680	15,039	14,121	14,097
Total value of work charged for and of new constructional work carried out by own employees, rents received and net receipts from sale of appliances	..	1,786	1,484	1,361	1,129	..
Stocks of coke, coke-breeze and other by-products (jj) {at beginning of year	..	547	230	305	469	338
{at end of year	..	555	547	230	307	481
Gross output (hh)	..	19,640	18,481	16,326	15,087	14,240
Stocks of materials and fuel (jj) {at beginning of year	..	1,617	1,480	1,403	..	..
{at end of year	..	2,272	1,618	1,480	..	..
Cost of materials and fuel used (ii) (jj)	..	11,609	11,415	9,335	9,074	8,630
Payment for transport outwards (hh)	..	262	247	249	..	..
Net output	..	8,031	7,066	6,991	6,013	5,610
Average number employed {operatives	No.	8,865	8,756	8,745	8,489	8,527
{other workers	..	2,012	2,094	2,050	1,983	1,923
Total employment, including working proprietors	..	10,877	10,850	10,795	10,472	10,450
Net output per person employed	£	738	651	648	574	537
Wages and salaries {of operatives	£'000	3,543	3,268	3,004	2,732	2,594
{of other workers	..	934	893	893	745	713
Capital expenditure on new building work (kk)	..	175	159	134	..	140
Plant and machinery {acquisitions (kk)	..	2,760	2,178	1,733	..	846
{disposals	..	35	60	28	..	18
Vehicles and vessels {acquisitions (kk)	..	47	29	45	..	32
{disposals	..	1	3	4	..	1
Mains and services, appliances for hire {acquisitions (kk)	..	807	600	472	..	565
{disposals	..	19	18	18	..	24

TABLE HH - ELECTRICITY SUPPLY INDUSTRY - SCOTLAND

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of generating stations	No.	69	70	72	65	56
Total value of sales of electricity	£'000	28,850	25,137	22,181	19,772	..
Total value of sales of by-products and waste products, value of work charged and of new constructional work carried out by own employees, rents received, and net receipts from sale of appliances	..	5,035	4,761	4,970	3,884	..
Gross output (production) (ll)	..	33,885	29,898	27,151	23,656	21,030
Cost of materials and fuel used (c)	..	11,426	10,510	9,668	9,653	9,001
Payment for transport (mm)	..	1,231	1,317	1,107	..	..
Net output	..	21,228	18,071	16,377	14,003	12,029
Average number employed {operatives	No.	9,193	9,219	9,336	9,118	8,931
{other workers	..	4,088	4,039	4,009	3,841	3,399
Total employment, including working proprietors	..	13,281	13,258	13,345	12,959	12,330
Net output per person employed	£	1,598	1,363	1,227	1,081	976
Wages and salaries {of operatives	£'000	3,847	3,668	3,500	3,105	2,822
{of other workers	..	2,211	2,086	1,916	1,752	1,417
Capital expenditure on new building work (kk)	..	12,252	9,153	7,712	..	10,909
Plant and machinery {acquisitions (kk)	..	13,945	13,827	13,073	..	9,293
{disposals	..	184	138	94	..	11
Vehicles and vessels {acquisitions (kk)	..	82	89	113	..	137
{disposals	..	9	17	5	..	13
Appliances for hire {acquisitions (kk)	..	53	-	-	..	2
{disposals	..	3	5	4	..	4

TABLE II - BRICK AND FIRECLAY - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	85	86	84
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	6,049	5,424	4,818	4,260	3,961
Products on hand for sale {at beginning of year	..	363	317	260	248	249
and work in progress {at end of year	..	361	331	285	256	242
Gross output (production) (b)	..	6,047	5,438	4,844	3,922	3,654
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	2,017(h)	1,789(h)	1,742	1,595	1,486
Stocks of materials and fuel {at beginning of year	..	209	188	211	183	154
{at end of year	..	220	206	233	214	183
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	2,006	1,771	1,719	1,564	1,456
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	693	562	379	345	301
Payment for transport (d)	..	..	..	6	-	-
Net output	..	3,348	3,105	2,740	2,358	2,197
Average number employed (e) {operatives	No.	4,592	4,552	4,238	4,145	4,028
{other workers	..	430	467	483	451	429
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	5,029	5,023	4,722	4,599	4,460
Net output per person employed (f)	£	666	618	580	513	493
Wages and salaries (e) {of operatives	£'000	2,027	1,795	1,537	1,377	1,281
{of other workers	..	243	251	233	218	193
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	65	29	47	..	84
Plant and machinery {acquisitions	..	220	109	203	..	219
{disposals	..	8	5	7	..	8
Vehicles {acquisitions	..	36	30	32	..	21
{disposals	..	2	3	4	..	2

TABLE JJ - CHEMICALS (GENERAL) - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	20	27	23
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	17,721	14,638	14,685	19,197	12,603
Products on hand for sale {at beginning of year	..	1,183	1,095	579	917	671
and work in progress {at end of year	..	967	1,167	1,040	964	789
Gross output (production) (b)	..	17,505	14,711	15,146	18,981	12,501
Purchases of materials and fuel (c) (nn)	..	10,644(h)	8,697	9,784	11,652	7,979
Stocks of materials and fuel {at beginning of year	..	1,929	1,623	1,145	1,920	1,287
{at end of year	..	1,780	1,599	1,841	2,262	1,663
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	10,793	8,722	9,088	11,309	7,603
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	..	8	-	-	-
Payment for transport (d)	..	777	435	457	263	220
Net output	..	5,935	5,544	5,600	7,672	4,898
Average number employed (e) {operatives	No.	3,704	3,993	4,036	6,001	5,342
{other workers	..	1,404	1,545	1,485	2,293	1,515
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	5,108	5,538	5,521	8,294	6,857
Net output per person employed (f)	£	1,162	1,001	1,014	925	714
Wages and salaries (e) {of operatives	£'000	1,748	1,842	1,706	2,266	1,834
{of other workers	..	873	923	807	1,087	740
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	166	282	360	..	1,115
Plant and machinery {acquisitions	..	499	718	1,372	..	2,166
{disposals	..	1	16	8	..	24
Vehicles {acquisitions	..	34	26	48	..	41
{disposals	..	4	9	1	..	10

TABLE KK - IRON AND STEEL (MELTING AND ROLLING) - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	31	31	32
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	153,895	129,485	95,681	87,588	80,167
Products on hand for sale	No.	4,368	3,219	2,226	2,207	1,536
and work in progress		4,974	4,601	3,088	2,198	2,336
Gross output (production) (b)	..	154,501	130,867	96,543	85,959	79,567
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	112,615	96,245	70,629	62,844	60,216
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	7,766	6,174	6,201	6,585	4,722
{ at beginning of year		9,696	7,716	6,408	6,221	6,717
{ at end of year	..	110,685	94,703	70,423	63,208	58,221
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	8	6	13	20	59
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	4,231	3,341	2,693	1,620	1,399
Payment for transport (d)	..	39,576	32,818	23,414	22,732	21,286
Net output	..	24,345	22,796	22,018	22,359	22,566
Average number employed (e)	No.	4,487	4,122	3,712	3,497	3,463
{ operatives		28,832	26,918	25,730	25,856	26,029
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	1,373	1,219	910	879	818
Net output per person employed (f)	£	13,207	11,709	10,423	9,913	9,433
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,574	2,288	1,929	1,716	1,597
{ of other workers		..	553	231	224	..	388
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	3,390	2,265	1,729	..	1,317
Plant and machinery	..	74	157	260	..	246
{ acquisitions		62	69	23	..	21
{ disposals	7	12	3	..	..	2
Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE LL - IRON FOUNDRIES - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	34	35	38
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	7,232	6,920	6,417	5,556	4,166
Products on hand for sale	..	493	442	295	324	178
and work in progress		431	521	440	276	190
Gross output (production) (b)	..	7,170	6,999	6,562	5,420	4,141
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	3,901	3,451	3,546	2,972	2,164
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	724	547	421	431	277
{ at beginning of year		811	746	579	482	290
{ at end of year	..	3,813	3,252	3,388	2,921	2,152
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	102	95	33	81	41
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	149	139	110	89	38
Payment for transport (d)	..	3,105	3,514	3,031	2,418	1,948
Net output	..	3,917	4,324	4,410	4,233	3,568
Average number employed (e)	No.	597	680	609	558	450
{ operatives		4,527	5,007	5,028	4,801	4,031
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	686	701	603	504	483
Net output per person employed (f)	£	1,831	1,972	1,798	1,456	1,236
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	329	360	295	237	193
{ of other workers		..	109	184	158	..	33
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	317	341	428	..	130
Plant and machinery	..	1	4	21	..	6
{ acquisitions		5	14	19	..	5
{ disposals	1	3	1	..	..	2
Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE MM - STEEL SHEETS - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	14	14	14
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	64,130	61,110	55,039	48,651	42,242
Products on hand for sale	..	4,312	3,398	3,141	2,856	2,368
and work in progress		4,700	4,300	3,505	3,138	2,863
Gross output (production) (b)	..	64,518	62,011	55,404	47,413	41,359
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	50,967 (h)	46,647	40,554	36,830	31,730
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	3,718	3,484	3,226	3,340	2,536
{ at beginning of year		4,466	3,687	3,328	3,245	3,329
{ at end of year	..	50,219	46,443	40,452	36,925	30,938
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	51	51	105	117	94
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	2,141	2,022	2,055	1,521	1,378
Payment for transport	..	12,158	13,495	12,792	10,371	10,327
Net output	..	10,306	10,922	11,474	11,948	11,122
Average number employed (e)	No.	1,480	1,511	1,527	1,546	1,466
{ operatives		11,786	12,433	13,001	13,494	12,588
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	1,032	1,085	984	769	820
Net output per person employed (f)	£	5,511	5,352	5,326	5,004	4,552
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	818	853	780	745	692
{ of other workers		..	149	83	63	..	122
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	797	933	1,039	..	606
Plant and machinery	..	15	168	31	..	57
{ acquisitions		12	23	19	..	(i)
{ disposals	2	3	1	..	(i)	
Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE NN - TINPLATE - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	37	37	37
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	57,559	64,268	48,113	39,164	35,697
Products on hand for sale	..	4,320	2,369	2,159	2,164	1,749
and work in progress		3,964	4,175	2,550	2,184	2,155
Gross output (production) (b)	..	57,203	66,073	48,504	38,903	35,866
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	45,777 (h)	48,726 (h)	33,797	27,858	25,649
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	5,122	3,969	2,633	2,564	2,487
{ at beginning of year		4,845	5,178	3,216	2,628	2,574
{ at end of year	..	46,054	47,516	33,214	27,794	25,561
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	47	47	13	11	11
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	527	456	335	281	237
Payment for transport (d)	..	10,622	18,101	14,909	11,097	10,295
Net output	..	12,069	14,780	14,422	14,386	14,552
Average number employed (e)	No.	1,377	1,500	1,283	1,247	1,226
{ operatives		13,446	16,280	15,705	15,633	15,778
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	790	1,112	949	710	652
Net output per person employed (f)	£	5,453	6,878	5,957	5,441	5,251
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	856	855	695	627	575
{ of other workers		..	512	1,035	16	..	36
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	..	1,306	1,084	294	..	144
Plant and machinery	..	84	10	15	..	23
{ acquisitions (g)		4	9	3	..	8
{ disposals	1	1	1	..	2	
Vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE OO - NON-FERROUS METALS (SMELTING AND ROLLING) - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	23	19	19
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	36,941	45,759	41,540	29,947	25,142
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	"	5,004	3,866	4,416	2,565	2,669
Gross output (production) (b)	"	36,945	46,844	41,010	31,204	24,779
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	28,641	33,996	29,976	23,242	18,133
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	3,813	4,814	3,743	3,708	1,919
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	4,087	3,792	4,824	4,076	3,654
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	28,367	35,018	28,895	22,874	16,399
Payment for transport (d)	"	62	41	35	33	32
Net output	"	333	471	413	211	213
Average number employed (e)	No.	8,183	11,314	11,667	8,298	8,348
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	8,026	9,214	9,225	9,107	9,254
Net output per person employed (f)	"	2,350	2,242	2,261	2,226	2,217
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	10,376	11,456	11,486	11,333	11,471
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	788	988	1,016	732	728
Plant and machinery	"	3,783	4,218	3,870	3,440	3,438
Vehicles	"	1,368	1,254	1,168	1,110	1,057
Plant and machinery	"	130	305	273	..	328
Vehicles	"	751	1,091	998	..	1,775
Plant and machinery	"	12	16	34	..	31
Vehicles	"	25	44	36	..	26
Plant and machinery	"	10	2	4	..	1

TABLE PP - SHIPBUILDING AND SHIP REPAIRING - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	40	39	41
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	6,293	6,348	5,672	4,447	5,276
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	"	..	..	..	..	..
Gross output (production) (s)	"	6,293	6,348	5,672	4,447	5,276
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	1,305	1,407	1,429	954	1,057
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	423	422	377	367	362
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	398	491	481	375	368
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	1,330	1,338	1,324	946	1,051
Payment for transport (d)	"	801	834	626	441	588
Net output	"	12	12	12	4	5
Average number employed (e)	No.	4,150	4,164	3,710	3,059	3,637
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	5,459	5,321	5,539	5,228	6,049
Net output per person employed (f)	"	629	582	670	645	646
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	6,088	5,903	6,210	5,873	6,702
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	682	705	597	521	543
Plant and machinery	"	2,850	2,827	2,528	2,072	2,295
Vehicles	"	309	292	307	271	305
Plant and machinery	"	51	118	147	..	18
Vehicles	"	112	90	251	..	45
Plant and machinery	"	6	2	2	..	1
Vehicles	"	9	19	25	..	7
Plant and machinery	"	2	1	3	..	1

TABLE QQ - MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (GENERAL) - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	52	59	56
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	16,104	14,141	11,153	10,239	8,538
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	"	3,673	2,447	1,538	1,374	1,382
Gross output (production) (b)	"	3,251	3,667	2,352	1,349	1,383
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	15,682	15,362	11,967	10,092	8,454
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	7,398	8,115	6,384	5,417	4,065
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	2,143	1,787	1,331	1,324	1,383
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	1,984	2,125	1,766	1,440	1,354
Payment for transport (d)	"	7,556	7,777	5,949	5,301	4,094
Net output	"	218	171	166	316	214
Average number employed (e)	No.	182	190	171	121	85
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	7,726	7,224	5,681	4,475	4,145
Net output per person employed (f)	"	7,597	7,100	6,807	6,211	5,842
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	2,374	2,119	1,963	1,779	1,629
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	"	9,973	9,230	8,775	7,996	7,479
Plant and machinery	"	775	783	647	560	554
Vehicles	"	3,337	3,123	2,627	2,223	1,919
Plant and machinery	"	1,223	1,106	897	779	701
Vehicles	"	136	56	39	..	21
Plant and machinery	"	799	561	365	..	260
Vehicles	"	64	300	189	..	41
Plant and machinery	"	46	78	58	..	34
Vehicles	"	12	17	13	..	7

TABLE RR - RAILWAY CARRIAGES, WAGONS AND TRAMS - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	67	114	102
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	6,042	6,387	5,443	4,871	4,114
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	"	236	193	194	171	189
Gross output (production) (s)	"	(i)	270	189	206	170
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	"	6,125	6,465	5,438	4,893	4,083
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	2,430	3,137	2,972	2,492	1,999
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	1,061	932	640	618	463
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	1,051	1,024	915	651	552
Payment for transport (d)	"	2,439	3,045	2,697	2,459	1,909
Net output	"	-	2	1	1	1
Average number employed (e)	No.	56	47	37	14	12
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	"	3,629	3,371	2,703	2,433	2,172
Net output per person employed (f)	"	4,392	4,448	4,139	3,865	3,392
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	452	512	554	526	455
Capital expenditure on new building work	"	4,844	4,960	4,696	4,394	3,849
Plant and machinery	"	749	680	576	554	564
Vehicles	"	1,990	1,893	1,605	1,337	1,131
Plant and machinery	"	254	236	245	209	178
Vehicles	"	32	9	22	..	14
Plant and machinery	"	33	23	38	..	21
Vehicles	"	1	-	1	..	-
Plant and machinery	"	3	8	3	..	6
Vehicles	"	-	1	1	..	1

TABLE SS - HARDWARE, HOLLOW-WARE, METAL FURNITURE
AND SHEET METAL - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	50	50	50
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	18,890	19,631	15,805	14,006	13,551
Products on hand for sale	No.	1,124	810	812	746	771
and work in progress		1,293	1,086	863	929	790
Gross output (production) (b)	..	19,059	19,906	15,856	14,002	13,402
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	11,825	13,719	10,591	8,867	9,361
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	2,844	1,954	1,258	1,680	1,336
at end of year		2,452	2,895	1,969	1,481	1,720
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	12,217	12,778	9,880	9,065	8,976
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	105	99	81	49	31
Payment for transport (d)	..	449	467	366	187	168
Net output (k)	..	6,288	6,563	5,529	4,887	4,394
Average number employed (e)	No.	8,857	8,850	8,296	9,462	9,136
operatives		1,482	1,639	1,455	1,725	1,672
other workers	..	10,342	10,491	9,753	11,188	10,810
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	608	626	567	437	406
Net output per person employed (f)	£	2,977	2,945	2,437	2,572	2,325
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	736	793	703	621	684
of other workers		..	65	72	101	..	214
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	426	544	228	..	315
Plant and machinery	..	53	38	50	..	33
disposals		..	28	77	37	..	38
Vehicles	..	6	10	4	..	9

TABLE TT - TAILORING, DRESSMAKING, ETC. - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950 (m)	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	88	66	81
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	9,524	8,946	8,944	6,950	5,514
Products on hand for sale	..	575	685	462	375	304
and work in progress		791	612	711	473	392
Gross output (production) (b)	..	9,740	8,874	9,193	7,035	5,596
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	5,354	5,329	5,917	4,616	3,253
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	1,055	1,284	965	580	473
at end of year		805	1,132	1,155	945	615
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	5,604	5,480	5,727	4,251	3,112
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	59	176	121	51	44
Payment for transport (d)	..	57	73	50	13	7
Net output	..	4,020	3,144	3,296	2,733	2,440
Average number employed (e)	No.	10,093	10,520	10,270	8,883	8,234
operatives		869	983	826	704	659
other workers	..	10,971	11,524	11,103	9,593	8,906
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	366	273	297	285	274
Net output per person employed (f)	£	2,246	2,061	1,844	1,500	1,273
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	434	428	361	301	300
of other workers		..	23	7	16	..	2
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	..	77	111	123	..	99
Plant and machinery	..	3	6	3	..	12
disposals		..	8	23	12	..	8
Vehicles	..	3	4	3	..	1

TABLE UU - BREAD AND FLOUR CONFECTIONERY - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950(t)	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	64	..	71
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	6,533	6,335	5,169	..	4,299
Products on hand for sale	..	10	12	10	..	4
and work in progress		9	12	11	..	5
Gross output (production) (b)	..	6,532	6,336	5,171	..	4,276
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	4,796	4,236	3,247	..	2,652
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	311	338	219	..	191
at end of year		235	314	290	..	211
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	4,871	4,260	3,176	..	2,632
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	-	-	-	..	3
Payment for transport (d)	..	127	82	87	..	24
Net output (k)	..	2,606	2,441	2,102	..	1,810
Average number employed (e)	No.	3,441	3,595	3,316	..	2,968
operatives (u)		405	383	305	..	307
other workers	..	3,853	4,000	3,635	..	3,291
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	676	610	578	..	550
Net output per person employed (f)	£	1,181	1,174	969	..	740
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	181	137	104	..	138
of other workers		..	48	61	27	..	29
Capital expenditure on new building work (g)	..	158	114	141	..	67
Plant and machinery	..	5	5	3	..	-
disposals		..	54	57	66	..	70
Vehicles	..	9	9	13	..	12

TABLE VV - BREWING AND MALTING - WALES

	Unit	1953(a)	1952(a)	1951	1950	1949
FIRMS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	..	..	23	25	26
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	10,864	11,738	12,794	12,602	13,849
Products on hand for sale	..	515	(j)	447	536	524
and work in progress		528	(j)	479	466	550
Gross output (production) (b)	..	10,877	11,790	12,826	12,505	13,850
Purchases of materials and fuel (c)	..	2,543	2,979	2,745	2,341	2,795
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	437	(j)	425	440	426
at end of year		469	(j)	478	424	456
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	2,511	2,951	2,692	2,358	2,765
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	-	7	-	5	30
Payment for transport (d)	..	147	110	65	26	25
Net output (w)	..	2,581	2,582	2,559	2,582	2,652
Average number employed (e)	No.	1,421	1,519	1,489	1,530	1,615
operatives		503	418	466	465	503
other workers	..	1,924	1,938	1,955	1,995	2,118
Total employment, including working proprietors (e)	..	1,305	1,333	1,309	1,294	1,252
Net output per person employed (f)	£	556	500	470	439	453
Wages and salaries (e)	£'000	317	236	234	238	274
of other workers		..	35	15	32	..	49
Capital expenditure on new building work	..	74	156	163	..	114
Plant and machinery	..	18	7	44	..	2
disposals		..	60	52	36	..	32
Vehicles	..	4	6	6	..	4

TABLE WW - COAL MINES - WALES

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS (bb)						
Number of establishments (cc)	No.	193	197	201	203	228
Net disposals of coal	£'000	85,152	81,011	68,117	..	..
Work of capital construction	..	2,484	1,953	1,689	..	..
Other output and other work done	..	432	586	435	..	..
Stocks of coal	{ at beginning of year	785	775	648	..	..
	{ at end of year	856	785	775	..	..
Gross output (production) (dd)	..	88,140	83,560	70,368	65,442	65,989
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	20,025	18,867	14,387	12,383	13,833
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	-	-	-	-	-
Net output	..	68,115	64,694	55,982	53,059	52,156
Average number employed (ee)	{ operatives	No. 114,641	114,282	111,815	110,125	116,971
	{ other workers	.. 6,791	6,544	6,201	6,259	6,205
Total employment, including working proprietors (ee)	..	121,452	120,845	118,044	116,408	123,206
Net output per person employed	£	567	535	474	456	423
Wages and salaries	{ of operatives	£'000 57,590	55,806	48,008	41,833	42,417
	{ of other workers	.. 3,834	3,562	3,033	2,739	2,523
Capital expenditure on new building work at mines (hh)	..	2,185	1,304	1,229	..	..
Capital expenditure on new building work other than at mines (hh)	..	1,426	1,301	817	..	..
Total capital expenditure on new building work (hh)	..	3,611	2,605	2,046	..	835
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 4,989	3,389	2,412	..	2,514
	{ disposals (ff)	.. 126	125	309	..	124
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 38	126	98	..	58
	{ disposals (ff)	.. 2	1	3	..	5

TABLE XX - GAS SUPPLY INDUSTRY - WALES

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of establishments	No.	84	84	85	102	104
Total value of sales of gas, coke and other by-products (hh) (ii)	£'000	6,172	5,861	5,418	4,883	5,022
Total value of work charged for and of new constructional work carried out by own employees, rents received and net receipts from sale of appliances	..	1,318	1,155	1,090	844	..
Stocks of coke, coke-breeze	{ at beginning of year	.. 66	41	31	40	40
and other by-products (jj)	{ at end of year	.. 68	66	41	31	40
Gross output (hh)	..	7,493	6,995	6,520	5,718	5,022
Stocks of materials and fuel (jj)	{ at beginning of year	.. 780	728	615	..	..
	{ at end of year	.. 846	780	732	..	..
Cost of materials and fuel used (ii) (jj)	..	3,829	3,666	3,263	2,962	2,619
Payment for transport outwards (hh)	..	41	45	45	..	..
Net output	..	3,664	3,373	3,258	2,756	2,403
Average number employed	{ operatives	No. 3,426	3,392	3,543	3,403	3,335
	{ other workers	.. 1,201	1,172	1,123	1,012	906
Total employment, including working proprietors	..	4,627	4,571	4,666	4,415	4,241
Net output per person employed	£	792	738	698	624	567
Wages and salaries	{ of operatives	£'000 1,385	1,306	1,258	1,085	1,008
	{ of other workers	.. 583	556	500	427	360
Capital expenditure on new building work (kk)	..	90	106	73	..	88
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 639	608	746	..	474
	{ disposals	.. 5	14	6	..	30
Vehicles and vessels	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 31	27	18	..	27
	{ disposals (kk)	.. 1	-	-	..	2
Mains and services, appliances for hire	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 732	714	716	..	441
	{ disposals	.. 3	3	-	..	5

TABLE YY - ELECTRICITY SUPPLY INDUSTRY - WALES

	Unit	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
UNDERTAKINGS EMPLOYING ON AVERAGE MORE THAN 10 PERSONS						
Number of generating stations	No.	33	33	32	32	33
Total value of sales of electricity	£'000	17,686	16,108	14,128	12,740	..
Total value of sales of by-products and waste products, value of work charged for and of new constructional work carried out by own employees, rents received and net receipts from sale of appliances	..	5,383	4,232	3,473	3,066	..
Gross output (production) (ll)	..	23,068	20,340	17,601	15,805	13,833
Cost of materials and fuel used (c)	..	8,370	7,260	6,299	6,215	5,703
Payment for transport (mm)	..	1,022	796	466	..	..
Net output	..	13,676	12,284	10,837	9,590	8,130
Average number employed	{ operatives	No. 8,276	7,595	7,363	7,251	6,710
	{ other workers	.. 3,689	3,546	3,422	3,206	2,896
Total employment, including working proprietors	..	11,965	11,141	10,785	10,457	9,606
Net output per person employed	£	1,143	1,103	1,005	917	846
Wages and salaries	{ of operatives	£'000 3,492	2,949	2,659	2,322	2,157
	{ of other workers	.. 1,941	1,722	1,559	1,381	1,119
Capital expenditure on new building work (kk)	..	2,372	3,854	3,674	..	1,730
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 12,639	8,742	6,285	..	3,108
	{ disposals	.. 24	14	6	..	8
Vehicles and vessels	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 95	120	94	..	95
	{ disposals	.. 6	7	1	..	3
Appliances for hire	{ acquisitions (kk)	.. 31	7	16	..	55
	{ disposals	.. 6	3	1	..	-

Notes to Tables

- (a) Estimates derived from a sample enquiry, for details of which see Introductory Notes.
- (b) For the years 1950 and 1949 gross output excludes payments for transport services outwards on finished goods sold. For subsequent years gross output includes payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations for transport services.
- (c) Amounts paid for delivery services are included for the years 1950 and 1949 but excluded for subsequent years.
- (d) Payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations. For the years 1950 and 1949 payments cover only transport outwards of finished goods sold. For subsequent years they cover payments for transport of both finished goods sold and materials and fuel purchased.
- (e) Excluding outworkers.
- (f) Excluding outworkers but including working proprietors.
- (g) Any capital expenditure on new establishments which had not commenced production in the year is included for 1953, 1952 and 1951.
- (h) Including payment for work done on materials given out.
- (i) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars cannot be given.
- (j) The value estimated was not considered to be reliable and is therefore omitted.
- (k) In calculating net output subsidies, Customs and Excise duties, drawback, etc., have been taken into account as follows:

		1953 £'000	1952 £'000	1951 £'000	1950 £'000	1949 £'000
Woollen and Worsted Trade Subsidies	Scotland	-	-	-	-	6
Bread and Flour Confectionery Trade	Scotland	2,677	1,095	535	(j)	815
		Wales	1,071	449	193	(j)	169
Bread subsidy payable by Ministry of Food	Scotland	14	80	92	(j)	72
		Wales	-	2	-	(j)
Amount payable to Ministry of Food under the Biscuits (Charges) Orders	Scotland	11	19	18	29	28
		Wales	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery Trade Net Customs and Excise duty						
Wholesale Bottling Trade Customs and Excise duty	Scotland	22,755	17,751	16,307	(j)	12,620
Hardware, Hollow-ware, Metal Furniture and Sheet Metal Trade	Wales	-	-	-	1	-
Excise duty on mechanical lighters						

- (l) The values estimated were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; the value of stocks of products on hand for sale and work in progress is estimated to have been £16,000 lower at the end of the year than at the beginning.
- (m) Establishments mainly engaged in retail bespoke tailoring and dressmaking, and the workrooms of retail shops, engaged in altering garments for sale, were covered by the Census of Distribution for 1950 and were not required to make returns in the Census of Production in that year. The figures for 1950, therefore, are not comparable with those for any other year.
- (n) The values estimated were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; the value of stocks of materials and fuel is estimated to have been £118,000 higher at the end of the year than at the beginning.
- (o) The values estimated were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; the value of stocks of materials and fuel is estimated to have been £90,000 lower at the end of the year than at the beginning.
- (p) The figures returned for 1949 were incomplete.
- (q) The value of shipbuilding and ship repairing work done during the year and sales of ships fittings, etc., and other products. For the years 1950 and 1949 gross output excludes payments for transport services on ships and ships' fittings, etc. sold. For subsequent years gross output includes payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations for transport services.
- (r) This table relates to railway locomotive shops only. Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms particulars for other locomotive manufacturers cannot be given.
- (s) In all years the output of railway establishments is valued at cost, i.e., a sum calculated to cover the cost of labour and materials together with such a proportion of the general establishment charges as was properly attributable to the output concerned but without any allowance for profit. The output of other establishments is, however, valued at selling price and therefore includes profit.
- (t) Comparable information for the Bread and Flour Confectionery and Wholesale Bottling Trades was not collected in 1950.
- (u) Including other operatives (e.g., roundsmen) and shop assistants as follows:

		1953	1952	1951	1949
Other operatives (e.g., roundsmen)	Scotland	3,381	3,668	3,675	3,125
	Wales	1,040	1,113	972	897
Shop assistants	Scotland	3,020	3,462	3,386	2,707
	Wales	172	288	232	194

- (v) Including the following amounts paid to shop assistants:

	1953 £'000	1952 £'000	1951 £'000	1949 £'000
Scotland	606	681	617	445
Wales	29	54	38	30

- (w) In calculating net output Customs and Excise duties and drawback have been taken into account, but details are omitted.
- (x) Excluding Excise duty paid by distillers on plain spirits sold duty paid. The duty paid in 1953, 1952 and 1951 was £89,000, £129,000 and £100,000 respectively. Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms similar information for 1950 and 1949 cannot be given.
- (y) The values estimated were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; the value of stocks of materials and fuel is estimated to have been £323,000 higher at the end of the year than at the beginning.
- (z) The values estimated were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; the value of stocks of products on hand for sale and work in progress, and the value of stocks of materials and fuel are estimated to have been respectively £142,000 and £146,000 lower at the end of the year than at the beginning.
- (aa) Includes authors' royalties, copyright, payments to contributors and press agencies, and editorial, artists' and readers' fees, less payments received from authors.
- (bb) The figures for the larger undertakings include all colliery units, regardless of size, of the National Coal Board, together with the larger non-nationalized undertakings which employed more than 10 persons on the average.
- (cc) The number of National Coal Board mines included represent colliery units recognized for administrative and accounting purposes; in some cases these comprise more than one mine.
- (dd) Gross output excludes the value of coal produced and consumed at the same colliery. Coal provided free and at concessionary prices is valued at the amount received (including delivery charges). The production of saleable coal at mines where coal is an ancillary mineral is excluded.
- (ee) Based on returns from mines and all establishments of the National Coal Board connected with coal mining, including area, divisional and headquarters offices, research and training establishments, etc. The figures given are the numbers employed at October 3, 1953, September 30, 1952, September 22, 1951, and September 20, 1950, for the National Coal Board; average number employed during the year for other undertakings. Canteen and pit-head bath workers are excluded, together with workers employed by colliery units but wholly or mainly engaged in brickworks, coke ovens, briquetting plants, etc.
- (ff) Disposals by National Coal Board only. Particulars for other undertakings are not available.
- (gg) The values estimated for the individual items of stocks were not considered to be reliable and are therefore omitted; total stocks of products on hand for sale, work in progress and materials and fuel are estimated to have been as follows: beginning 1952, £1,365,000; end 1952, £1,549,000.
- (hh) Payments for transport services outwards on goods sold are deducted from the value of sales of gas, coke and by-products and are thus excluded from gross output.
- (ii) Figures for gas sold and gas purchased included in gross output and cost of materials used have been adjusted to exclude bulk inter-sales of gas. For 1951 onwards figures for coke, coke-breeze and other by-products sold and purchased have also been adjusted as far as possible to exclude sales between Area Gas Boards.
- (jj) Undertakings in this industry returned their materials and fuel purchased and used' and not 'purchased' as in other industries, with the exception of coke and other by-products which were recorded on the basis of purchases. The figures shown for stocks of coke and other by-products relate to goods purchased as well as those made by undertakings and are excluded from the figures shown for stocks of materials and fuel.
- (kk) Capital expenditure on new undertakings is included for all years.
- (ll) For the years 1949 and 1950 gross output excludes payments for transport services outwards on finished goods sold. For subsequent years gross output includes payments to other undertakings and to undertakings own separate transport organisations for transport services.
- (mm) Payments to other undertakings and to undertakings' own separate transport organisations, including transport of both finished goods sold and materials and fuel purchased.
- (nn) Excluding Customs and Excise rebates and drawbacks on which duty was paid.

INDEX

This index lists the Standard Industrial Classification Orders and trades for which tables have been published in the Report on the Censuses of Production for 1952 and 1953.

The first reference in each case is to the table for the United Kingdom, subsequent references are to tables for Scotland or Wales.

At the beginning of each volume there is a list of contents giving the activities in which establishments in the Order or trade were engaged.

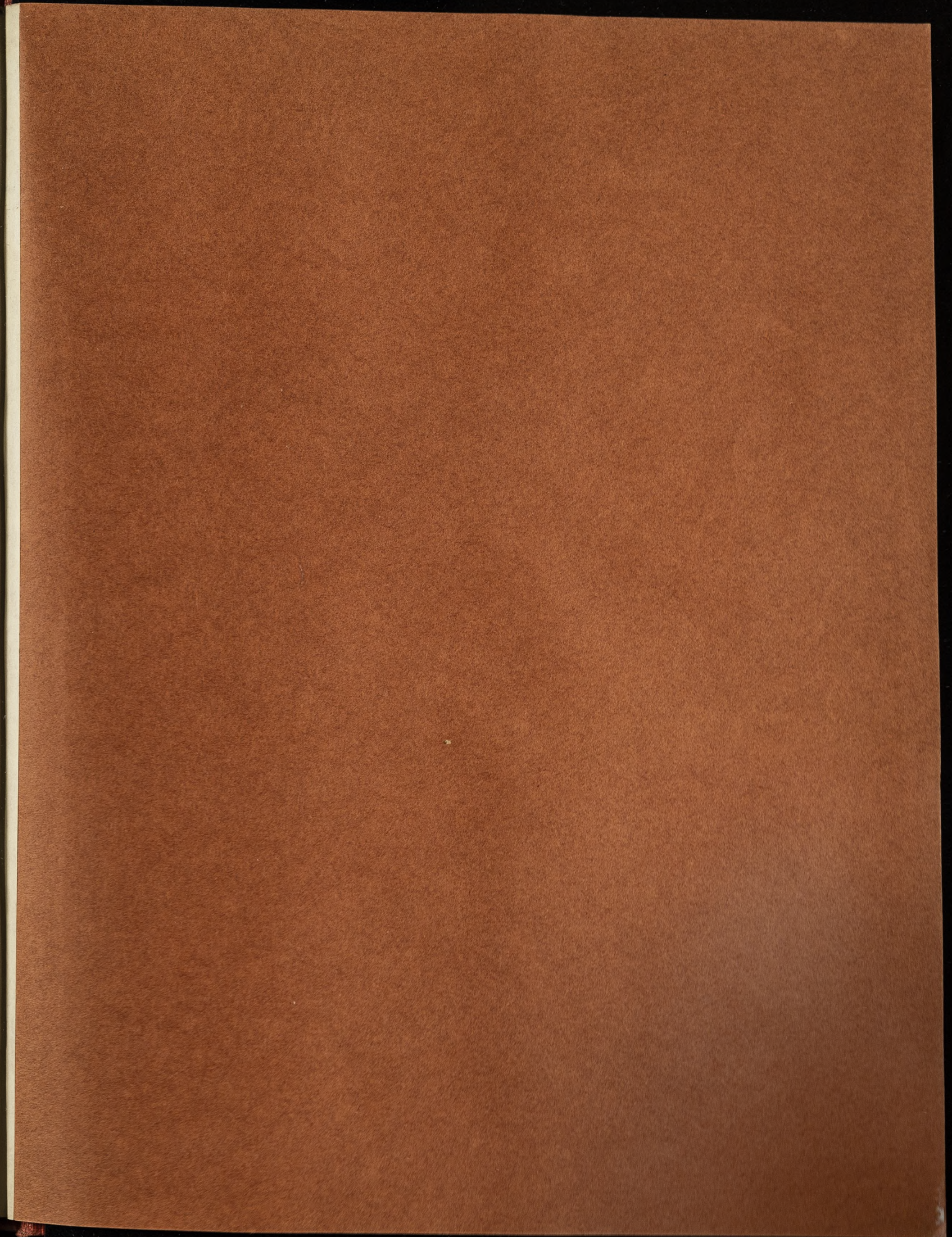
The five volumes are made up as follows:

Volume	Standard Industrial Classification Orders, etc.	Page
1	III, IV, V	1
2	VI, VII, VIII, IX	19
3	X, XI, XII, XIII, XX(Part), XXIV(Part)	39
4	XIV, XV, XVI, II, XVII, XVIII and summaries for all manufacturing industries etc.	61
5	Selected trades in Scotland and Wales	83

Standard Industrial Classification Order or Trade	Volume and Table	Page
Order II - Mining and Quarrying Coal Mines	4 N 4 O, 5 FF, 5 WW	73 73, 105, 114
Order III - Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mining Products other than coal Brick and Fireclay Glass (other than containers) Building Materials	1 A 1 B, 5 A, 5 II 1 C 1 D, 5 B	4 4, 90, 107 5 5, 90
Order IV - Chemicals and Allied Trades Chemicals (General) Drugs and Pharmaceutical Products Paint and Varnish Soap, Candle and Glycerine Mineral Oil Refining Plastics Materials	1 E 1 F, 5 JJ 1 G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1 K	6 6, 107 7 7 8 8 9
Order V - Metal Manufacture Blast Furnaces Iron and Steel (Melting and Rolling) Iron Foundries Steel Sheets Tinplate Wrought Iron and Steel Tubes Non-Ferrous Metals (Smelting and Rolling, etc.)	1 L 1 M 1 N, 5 C, 5 KK 1 O, 5 D, 5 LL 1 P, 5 MM 1 Q, 5 NN 1 R 1 S, 5 E, 5 OO	10 10 11, 91, 108 11, 91, 108 12, 109 12, 109 13 13, 92, 110
Order VI - Engineering, Shipbuilding and Electrical Goods Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing Marine Engineering Machine Tools Textile Machinery and Accessories Constructional Engineering Mechanical Handling Equipment Mechanical Engineering (General) Electrical Engineering (General) Electric Wires and Cables Radio and Telecommunication	2 A 2 B, 5 F, 5 PP 2 C 2 D 2 E 2 F 2 G 2 H, 5 H, 5 QQ 2 I 2 J 2 K, 5 I	22 22, 92, 110 23 23 24 24 25 25, 93, 111 26 26 27, 94

Standard Industrial Classification Order or Trade	Volume and Table	Page
Order VII - Vehicles Motor Vehicles and Cycles (Manufacturing) Motor Vehicles and Cycles (Repairing) Aircraft Manufacture and Repair Railway Locomotive Shops and Locomotive Manufacturing Railway Carriages, Wagons and Trams	2 L 2 M 2 N 2 O, 5 J 2 P, 5 K 2 Q, 5 L, 5 RR	28 28 29 29, 94 30, 95 30, 95, 111
Order VIII - Metal Goods not elsewhere specified Chain, Nail, Screw and Miscellaneous Forgings Wire and Wire Manufactures Hardware, Hollow-ware, Metal Furniture and Sheet Metal Brass Manufactures	2 R 2 S, 5 M 2 T, 5 N 2 U, 5 SS 2 V	31 31, 96 32, 96 32, 112 33
Order IX - Precision Instruments, Jewellery, etc. Scientific, Surgical and Photographic Instruments, etc.	2 W 2 X	34 34
Order X - Textiles Cotton Spinning and Doubling Cotton Weaving Woollen and Worsted Rayon, Nylon, etc., and Silk Jute Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods Textile Finishing	3 A 3 B, 5 O 3 C 3 D, 5 P 3 E 3 F, 5 Q 3 G, 5 R 3 H, 5 S	43 43, 97 44 44, 97 45 45, 98 46, 98 46, 99
Order XI - Leather, Leather Goods and Fur Leather (Tanning and Dressing)	3 I 3 J	47 47
Order XII - Clothing Tailoring, Dressmaking, etc. Boot and Shoe	3 K 3 L, 5 T, 5 TT 3 M	48 48, 99, 112 49
Order XIII - Food, Drink and Tobacco Grain Milling Bread and Flour Confectionery Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery Brewing and Malting Wholesale Bottling Spirit Distilling Tobacco	3 N 3 O 3 P, 5 U, 5 UU 3 Q, 5 V 3 R, 5 W, 5 VV 3 S, 5 X 3 T, 5 Y 3 U	50 50 51, 100, 113 51, 100 52, 101, 113 52, 101 53, 102 53
Order XIV - Manufactures of Wood and Cork Timber Furniture and Upholstery	4 A 4 B, 5 Z 4 C, 5 AA	66 66, 102 67, 103
Order XV - Paper and Printing Paper and Board Cardboard Box, Carton and Fibreboard Packing Case Manufactured Stationery, Paper Bag and Kindred Trades Newspaper and Periodical Printing and Publishing Printing, Bookbinding, etc., Trades	4 D 4 E, 5 BB 4 F 4 G 4 H, 5 CC 4 I, 5 DD	68 68, 103 69 69 70, 104 70, 104
Order XVI - Other Manufacturing Industries Rubber Cinematograph Film Production Cinematograph Film Printing	4 J 4 K, 5 EE 4 L 4 M	71 71, 105 72 72
Order XVII - Building and Contracting Building and Contracting Local Authorities (Building and Civil Engineering) Railways (Civil Engineering)	4 P 4 Q 4 R 4 S	74 74 75 75
Order XVIII - Gas, Electricity and Water Gas Supply Industry Electricity Supply Industry Water Undertakings	4 T 4 U, 5 GG, 5 XX 4 V, 5 HH, 5 YY 4 W	76 76, 106, 114 77, 106, 115 77
Order XX - Textile Converting (Part) Tea Blending and Coffee Roasting	3 V 3 W	54 54
Order XXIV - Laundry, Cleaning, Job Dyeing and Carpet Beating (Part)	3 X	55
Order III-XVI - Total Manufacturing Industries	4 X	78
Order II-XVIII XX (Part) and XXIV (Part) } Total Manufacturing and Other Industries	4 Y	78

Page	Index and Table	Industrial Classification (Group 1)
1		Group 1 - Textiles
2		Group 2 - Paper and Printing
3		Group 3 - Chemicals and Allied Products
4		Group 4 - Metals and Metal Products
5		Group 5 - Machinery and Equipment
6		Group 6 - Transportation Equipment
7		Group 7 - Instruments and Instruments
8		Group 8 - Miscellaneous
9		Group 9 - Other
10		Group 10 - Total
11		Group 11 - Total
12		Group 12 - Total
13		Group 13 - Total
14		Group 14 - Total
15		Group 15 - Total
16		Group 16 - Total
17		Group 17 - Total
18		Group 18 - Total
19		Group 19 - Total
20		Group 20 - Total
21		Group 21 - Total
22		Group 22 - Total
23		Group 23 - Total
24		Group 24 - Total
25		Group 25 - Total
26		Group 26 - Total
27		Group 27 - Total
28		Group 28 - Total
29		Group 29 - Total
30		Group 30 - Total
31		Group 31 - Total
32		Group 32 - Total
33		Group 33 - Total
34		Group 34 - Total
35		Group 35 - Total
36		Group 36 - Total
37		Group 37 - Total
38		Group 38 - Total
39		Group 39 - Total
40		Group 40 - Total
41		Group 41 - Total
42		Group 42 - Total
43		Group 43 - Total
44		Group 44 - Total
45		Group 45 - Total
46		Group 46 - Total
47		Group 47 - Total
48		Group 48 - Total
49		Group 49 - Total
50		Group 50 - Total



240(4/L1)

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8

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